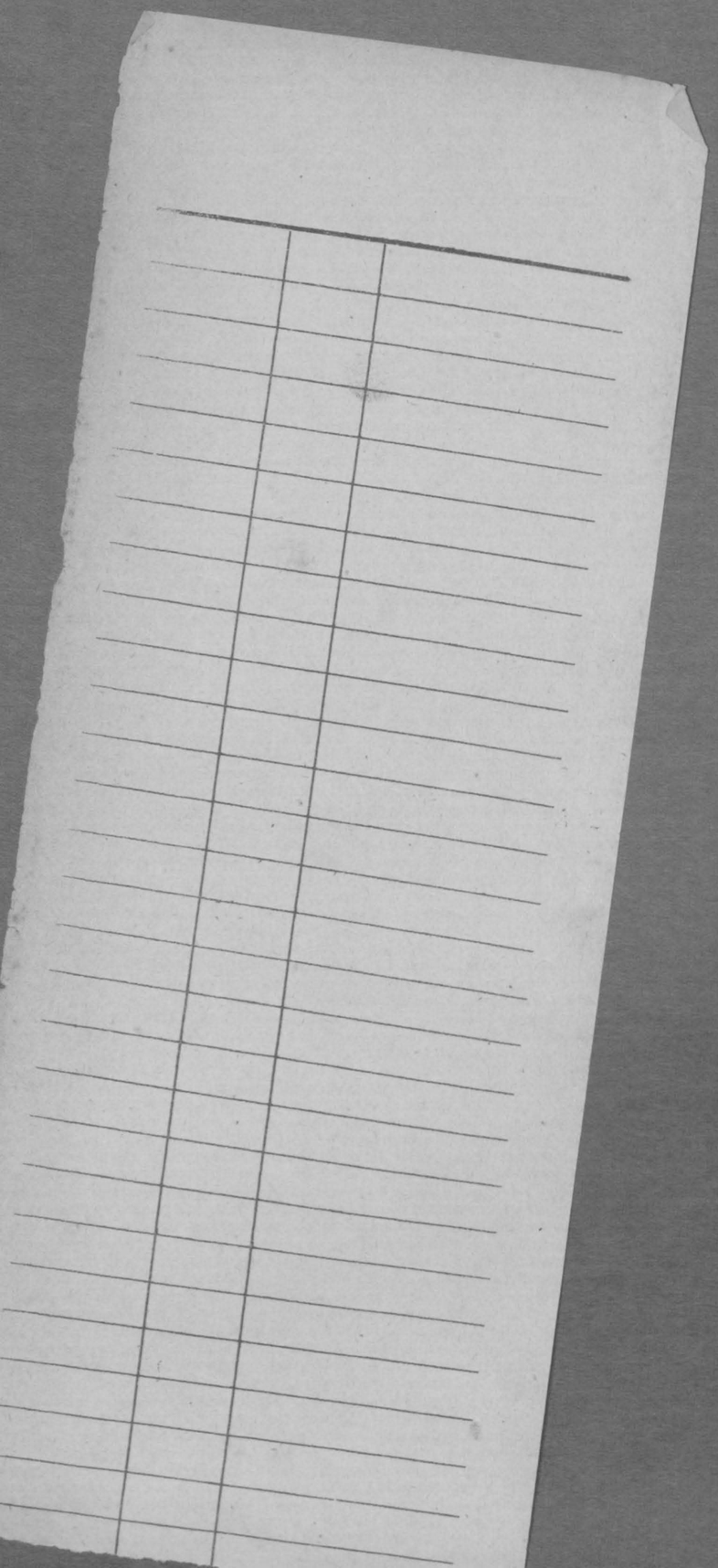


M.R. O. 1—39,000—16-10-29.

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Government of Madras.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

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Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department,
10th February 1866.

No. 124. Read the following letter from the Inspector General of Police, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George; dated Kotagherry, 22nd August 1865, No. 1749.

I have the honor to submit my Report on the criminal statistics of the Presidency.

2. I must apologize for the delay that has occurred in submitting the review. The Magistrates and Police Officers started, as the Government is aware, with six months' arrears to bring up; and the system, though simple enough when once well started and understood, had to be worked through some hundreds of agents. Hence arose great difficulty and much reference, as well in District offices as in mine, before uniformity could be thoroughly brought about, and tabulating could be commenced. However, the system is now in good working order; and my best thanks are due to Magistrates and District Officers for the assiduity and anxious care which has enabled me to lay the subject in its present complete form before the Government.

3. I have analyzed these statements at greater length than will be requisite in future years; but I trust that the Government will not deem that too great detail has been entered into.

4. The only point to which I would venture to solicit the attention of Government this year is the feebleness of the action of Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class in the administration of Criminal Justice.

5. The important position occupied by this grade of our agency cannot be exaggerated. Their original jurisdiction extends over at least three-fourths of all charges which may be summarily disposed of by Magistrates; and nine-tenths of all committed cases come before them for the preliminary inquiry.

6. But they allow their criminal files to be burdened with an enormous number of petty and frivolous cases, one-half of which are never prosecuted to an issue; and of the other half an unreasonable proportion occupy their time without useful result—no convictions follow. It must be borne in mind, at the same time, that a large number of cases, in which some action has been likewise taken, disappears from these returns as false; so that the Statements, instructive as they are, do not represent the full amount of the futile labor which Sub-Magistrates are undertaking.

7. I have frequently spoken to intelligent Sub-Magistrates on the subject, and asked them why they do not refuse to take up these cases, or refer the complainant to the Head of the Village? Their invariable reply has been that, when they venture to do so, an appeal is made, and an endorsement obtained from a superior Magistrate, remarking on the refusal and directing inquiry; that, further, the charges are preferred under Sections of the Penal Code; and the Criminal Procedure Code does not recognize Heads of Villages.

8. I would venture to suggest that the remedy may lie in extending the powers of Heads of Villages in order to relieve the Stipendiary Magistracy. Surely

the Village Courts are sufficient for the trial of petty insults, assaults, cattle trespasses and the like;—and if people will resort to criminal prosecution for all of their petty quarrels, they must be content with inferior tribunals, if they really are so; for we cannot afford to find Stipendiary Magistrates for the purposes to which they put our Criminal Courts. The Head of the Village might be required to sit with two Assessors.

9. The large proportion of committed cases which fail before the Session Court indicates another matter well worthy of the attention of Government. Cases are not prepared for committal with sufficient care and intelligence. But the fault does not entirely lie with the Sub-Magistrates. They must have relief before they can attend to these more important duties. Further, the Law does not provide for effective supervision by superior Magistrates over the details of the subordinates' work. They are left too much to themselves, and Courts now act in a judicial spirit, and assume less executive supervision than they formerly did.

10. I have not analyzed the table of castes and callings of convicted persons. I am not quite satisfied of their accuracy. Six months' arrears could not be so well brought up in this respect, without a great deal of trouble; and the review is already so full, that I have to ask the indulgent consideration of Government for its length, and fear to add further detail.

STATISTICS OF OFFENCES AND CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS UNDER PENAL LAWS DURING THE YEAR 1864.

Statistics of offences and penal proceedings are now collected in the Police Department; and each Superintendent is Criminal Registrar of his District. The whole are tabulated and analyzed in the office of the Inspector General of Police. All offences reported by the Police were necessarily brought on the crime Journal and Ledger of the Police; and now all Magistrates likewise send to their Superintendents a copy of their criminal files at the close of each month, through which the progress of each case is traced, and the result before the final tribunal is duly reported. Thus all facts are duly ledgered from month to month; all false charges are eliminated under the orders of the Magistracy; and no case is entered as detected unless punishment by competent Court has been awarded to the offenders. The Criminal Returns are, therefore, complete and very perfect—barring the few inaccuracies which are unavoidable on starting a new and precise system.

Abstract of offences and proceedings under all Penal Laws.

Description of Penal Law.	Total offences committed, or charges preferred.	Persons concerned and complained against.	Property.		Persons arrested and summoned.	Cases tried by all Magistrates and Courts.	Cases detected and punished.	Persons.		Not brought to an issue, and otherwise disposed of.		Remaining under trial.	
			Lost.	Recovered.				Released.	Convicted.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
			Rs.	Rs.									
Under the Penal Code.....	85,309	2,08,059	11,11,813	2,23,361	1,52,701	42,645	25,224	51,783	46,018	21,868	51,178	1,422	3,782
Under other Penal Laws..	56,097	96,382	22,772	8,735	90,283	47,479	39,556	17,620	61,273	6,634	11,179	293	415
Total...	1,41,906	3,04,441	11,34,585	2,32,096	2,42,984	90,124	64,780	69,403	1,07,291	28,502	62,357	1,715	4,197

Offences committed and dealt with by Courts.

The number of offences reported and complained of, under all Penal Laws, during the year, including 737 brought forward from the preceding year, was 141,206. Three hundred and four thousand four hundred and forty-one (304,441) persons, or one in 79·5 of the population, were believed to have been concerned, or were charged with offences. Two hundred and forty-two thousand nine hundred and eighty-four (242,984) persons, or 79·8 per cent. of these were arrested or summoned to answer accusations. Ninety thousand one hundred and twenty-four (90,124) cases, or 69·5 per cent. of all charges preferred, with 176,694 persons, were brought to trial before some Court; and 64,780 cases, or 71·6

per cent. of these trials, resulted in the conviction of 107,291 persons, or 44·1 per cent. of all the persons compelled to appear.

	Cases.	Persons.
Bailed by Police	1,193	2,095
Dismissed for default.....	10,007	21,016
Withdrawn by parties.....	17,262	38,753
Otherwise disposed of.....	40	493
Total..	28,502	62,357

Twenty-eight thousand five hundred and two (28,502) cases, in which 62,357 persons were accused, were not brought to a final issue, but were bailed by the Police, dismissed for default, withdrawn by the parties, or otherwise disposed of; and 1,715 cases, with 4197 persons, remained under trial at the close of the year.

The property lost by all offences against property was valued at Rupees 11,34,585. Rupees 2,32,096 worth, or 20·4 per cent., was recovered, leaving a net loss of Rupees 9,02,489 to the public.

Did these figures represent the real crime of the country, the tale they tell would be dreadful; but they include a vast number of petty and personal cases, and all the factious and licentious abuse of the criminal law by the people, who harass each other by a criminal prosecution for every petty squabble, and waste public time by putting the provisions of the criminal law in operation for every abusive epithet that may drop in a village wrangle. The statistics of any other civilized country are searched in vain for any similar burden on its criminal administration.

Petty penal litigation.

The following table illustrates the extent to which criminal Courts are resorted to for petty penal litigation. Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates of the 2nd Class receive almost all these petty charges. In juxtaposition, is placed a statement of the number of cases of a similar character settled in Village Courts by Heads of Villages, who would be—did the law recognize them under the Code of Criminal Procedure—the proper persons to adjudicate the great bulk of these petty differences.

Petty offences disposed of by Stipendiary Magistrates.	Offences committed, or charges preferred during the year.	Persons concerned and complained against.	Property. Lost.	Property. Recovered.	Persons apprehended or summoned.	Cases tried by all Magistrates and Courts.	Number of Defendants and Prisoners.	Cases detected and punished.	Persons. Convicted.	Persons. Released.	Cases not brought to an issue or otherwise, disposed of. Cases.	Cases not brought to an issue or otherwise, disposed of. Persons.	Remaining under trial. Cases.	Remaining under trial. Persons.
			Rs.	Rs.										
Under Penal Code.														
1st.—Offences against the person.														
Causing hurt...	5,908	15,473	36	18	13,669	3,834	9,074	2,296	4,214	4,860	1,731	4,426	74	169
Petty assault...	18,047	45,608	220	33	39,745	7,352	16,478	4,958	8,343	8,135	9,647	22,430	278	842
Total...	23,955	61,081	256	51	53,414	11,186	25,552	7,254	12,557	12,995	11,378	26,856	352	1,011
7th.—Miscellaneous.														
Criminal trespass	9,531	28,108	331	44	21,503	3,946	10,077	2,290	4,702	5,375	4,619	10,823	225	603
Defamation	166	416	..	...	369	103	217	25	29	188	46	134	6	18
Insult...	2,723	6,591	13	8	6,105	1,327	2,831	909	1,380	1,451	1,282	3,182	45	92
	12,420	35,115	344	52	27,977	5,376	13,125	3,224	6,111	7,014	5,947	14,139	276	713
Total by Stipendiary Magistrates ...	36,375	96,196	600	103	81,391	16,562	38,677	10,478	18,668	20,009	17,325	40,995	628	1,724
Under other Laws.														
Add disposed of by Heads of Villages. Petty assaults, &c.	10,183	18,494	2	2	16,060	7,538	11,603	6,208	8,065	3,538	2,515	4,457	...	...
Grand total of petty cases	46,558	114,690	602	105	97,451	24,100	50,280	16,686	26,733	23,547	19,840	45,452	628	1,724

If these petty and personal cases be deducted, one-third (32·1 per cent.) of the apparent number of offences against all Penal Laws disappears, and the crime of the country is more faithfully represented. It were difficult to estimate the extent to which the time of Stipendiary Magistrates is wasted, with serious detriment to the proper and careful investigation and commitment of cases of real moment, by this petty criminal litigation. The abuse should be resolutely discouraged, as the first step towards the improvement of real criminal administration.

Offences against the Penal Code are divided into seven classes:—1st, offences against the person;
2nd, offences against property with violence;
3rd, offences against property without violence;
4th, malicious offences against property; 5th, forgery and offences against the currency; 6th, contempts and offences against public justice; 7th, miscellaneous offences not included in the above classes. Offences against other penal enactments are treated by themselves. The following abstract shows the offences under the Penal Code under each class:—

Offences under the Penal Code.

Under the Penal Code.	Offences committed, and charges preferred, during the year.	Persons supposed to be concerned or complained against.	Property alleged to have been		Persons apprehended and summoned.	Cases tried by all Magistrates and Courts, &c.	Number of persons and defendants tried.	Offences detected and punished.	Persons.		Not brought to an issue, or otherwise disposed of.		Under trial at the close of the year.	
			Lost.	Recovered.					Convicted.	Released.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
1st. Offences against the person... ...	27,772	70,042	1,711	522	61,077	13,839	31,424	8,416	14,410	17,014	12,156	28,362	462	1,298
2nd. Do. against property with violence.	11,097	28,060	6,16,985	59,194	9,001	3,132	8,131	1,452	2,753	5,378	267	568	110	302
3rd. do. do. without violence...	21,800	40,479	4,67,678	1,61,384	28,081	12,257	24,543	7,369	11,778	12,765	1,343	2,800	378	789
4th. Malicious offences against property...	4,949	15,618	17,931	686	12,269	2,526	7,424	1,234	3,210	4,214	1,857	4,541	40	304
5th. Forgery and offences against currency...	289	658	873	29	559	250	532	80	110	422	10	18	5	9
6th. Contempts and offences against Public Justice. ...	3,234	6,778	4,274	319	6,240	2,965	5,946	2,117	4,051	1,895	44	114	82	180
7th. Miscellaneous offences not classed above...	16,668	46,424	2,361	1,227	35,474	7,676	19,801	4,556	9,706	10,095	6,191	14,775	345	900
Total...	85,809	2,08,059	11,11,813	2,23,361	1,52,701	42,645	97,801	25,224	46,018	51,783	21,868	51,178	1,422	3,782

The returns show 27,772 offences against the person for the year 1864, in which 70,042 persons, or one in every 345 of the population, was concerned; 61,077 persons, exclusive of witnesses and prosecutors, were compelled to appear to answer these charges, of whom 7394 were arrested (these of course where the persons implicated in crime); and 53,423 were summoned before some Court. Only 13,839 charges, or one-half (49·9 per cent.) of those preferred, with 31,424 prisoners or defendants, were prosecuted to a final issue. Twelve thousand one hundred and fifty-six (12,156) cases, involving 28,362 persons, were allowed by the complainants to go by default, or were withdrawn.

1st.—*Offences against the person.*

But, as before shown, 23,955, or 86·2 per cent., of all alleged offences against the person were petty charges preferred before Stipendiary Magistrates under the Penal Code, against 61,981 persons; 53,414 persons were summoned to answer these charges. Eleven thousand one hundred and eighty-six (11,186) cases, with 25,552 defendants, went through all the formalities of a judicial trial, of which 7254 cases only, or 64·9 per cent. proved well founded; only 12,557 persons were punished, against 12,995 (or 50·8 per cent. of persons tried) who were released. The public time spent by the Stipendiary Magistracy, in investigating 46·0 per cent. of those petty charges which were tried, was thus absolutely thrown away; and every other person so arraigned was either guiltless, or was brought up without any fair prospect of the charge being legally established. Of those convicted, 10,170 were subjected to simple fine. Eleven thousand three hundred and seventy-eight (11,378), or one half of these petty charges, against 26,856 persons, were not brought to an issue at all, although public time had been wasted in hearing and filing the charges and issuing and serving processes on the parties and witnesses.

There is obviously something wrong in the working of the criminal law by Stipendiary Magistrates with reference to petty cases, when, as appears, 69·8 per cent. of the charges entertained by them either cannot be established, prove unfounded, or the parties themselves find that they are not worth proceeding with; and when no case is established against 79·6 per cent. of the persons charged, the fact probably is that the great bulk of these cases would be better disposed of by Heads of Villages. They certainly do their work better than Stipendiary Magistrates in every respect; *ex. gr.* 10,183 charges of petty assaults, &c., were preferred before Heads of Villages, against 18,494 persons; 7538 cases or 74·0 per cent. were proceeded with, against 11,603 persons, and 8065 persons, or 69·5 per cent. of the defendants, were convicted. The reason no doubt is that fewer false and malicious charges are ventured on in the Village Court of the scene of the offence. Subordinate Stipendiary Magistrates are obviously careless in the manner in which they receive such charges.—But to return to the real crime under the head of offences against the person—

Murder.

Two hundred and seventy-two (272) murders were reported; in 125 cases justice overtook the offenders. The District of Ganjam leads with 28 murders—five infanticides from the Khond highlands swell the number—for the first time the Law has reached this customary crime amongst these races; Malabar has likewise 28 murders; Bellary follows with 27; Vizagapatam with 25; North Arcot, Kurnool, and Canara had 19 murders each. The offence is least common in the Southern Tamil Districts. One murder only was committed in Trichinopoly District during the year.

Culpable homicide.

One hundred and seventy-nine (179) murderers were convicted, and 102 sentenced to death. Eighty-two (82) cases of culpable homicide were reported. Ganjam and Vizagapatam again take the lead with 11 each; 10 occurred in Tanjore. The annual average number of murders and culpable homicides for the last four years was 353. The average has scarcely been exceeded in 1864, when the two crimes together numbered 354.

Attempt to commit Suicide.

Two hundred and sixty-one (261) abortive attempts to commit suicide were reported; in 106 instances punishment was awarded. Eleven hundred and seventy-one (1171) suicides were reported during the year.

Causing miscarriage.

One hundred and forty-two (142) cases of causing miscarriage, concealment of birth, and abandonment of offspring were

brought forward; in 41 cases, Courts convicted the females implicated. Two hundred and twenty-six (226) cases of aggravated hurt were reported; in 83 cases the parties were punished. One hundred and six (106) charges of kidnapping and abducting were preferred; in 11 cases conviction followed. Charges of abduction, generally of women, are mostly viewed with great suspicion. Kidnapping laborers for the French colonies obtained in several coast Districts, especially in Tanjore; but the operations of the unprincipled agents employed are now vigilantly watched by the Police and Magistracy. Twenty (20) cases of prostitution of minors were brought forward; but in seven only was punishment awarded—the offence is difficult to prove. One hundred and two (102) charges of rape, and 13 of unnatural offences, were made; but 10 cases of rape and three of unnatural offences only could be proved. The great majority of charges of rape are vindictively made to cover a detected intrigue. Petty cases of offence against the person have already been analyzed. Eliminating these, the serious offences against the person, under the Penal Code, stand as follows:—

Hurt.

Kidnapping, &c.

Offences of lust.

	Offences committed and charges preferred.	Persons concerned or complained against.	Property. Lost.	Property. Recovered.	Persons apprehended or summoned.	Cases tried by all Courts.	Number of persons or defendants.	Cases detected and punished.	Persons. Convicted.	Persons. Released.	Cases not brought to an issue, and otherwise disposed of. Cases.	Cases not brought to an issue, and otherwise disposed of. Persons.	Remaining under trial. Cases.	Remaining under trial. Persons.
Total as per returns ...	27,772	70,042	1,711	522	61,077	13,839	31,424	8,416	14,410	17,010	12,156	28,362	462	1,998
Deduct.														
Petty personal offences. ...	23,955	61,981	256	51	53,414	11,186	25,552	7,254	12,557	12,995	11,378	26,856	352	1,011
Balance of serious offences ...	3,767	8,061	1,455	471	7,663	2,653	5,872	1,162	1,853	4,015	778	1,506	110	287

Namely, 3767 offences (instead of 27,722), of which 1162 were proved, and led to the punishment of 1853 persons.

Offences against property with violence include robbery, dacoity (or robbery by more than four persons) and house-breaking. The year was one of great pressure, arising from high prices of food and clothing and all necessaries of life. Eleven thousand and ninety-seven (11,097) offences were reported, in which 28,060 persons were implicated, and involving an alleged (generally exaggerated) net loss of Rupees 5,57,791. Three thousand one hundred and thirty-two (3132) cases were tried ; and in 1452 cases, 2753 offenders were punished. Detection (13·0 per cent.) of this class of offences is feeble. Eleven hundred and eighty (1180) robberies were committed, and 98 attempts were reported ; 80 offences only were of an aggravated type. The rest were unattended by circumstances of peculiar violence. Bellary leads with 174 cases ; Nellore has 130 ; Cuddapah 128 ; Salem 120 ; North Arcot 115. In the Southern Districts, the offence is lightest. One hundred and seventy-two (172) robberies were committed in houses. Many of these cases were burglaries ; but, on being detected in the act, the burglars used violence to effect their escape. Five hundred and twenty-nine (529) robberies were committed on highways and bye-paths; and 480 consisted of robberies of sheep-pens and grain heaps in the open fields. These latter offences are generelly detected thefts ; but the violence used in escaping places them under category of robbery. Under the latter head, too, many charges are unfounded. The watchers steal property entrusted to them to watch by night, and tell their masters that robbers came and carried it away violently. Three hundred and twenty-one (321) robbers were convicted, and 13 persons of attempts to rob.

2nd Class. Offences against property with violence.

Robbery.

Under dacoity, 944 cases were dealt with. Fifty-eight (58) cases only presented circumstances of aggravation ; 237 offences were committed in houses ; 313 on highways and bye-paths ; and 376 on sheep-pens and grain heaps in the open fields. Cuddapah, as usual, leads ; but before the close of the year, the three organized gangs of outlaw robbers had been broken up, and 60 of their members transported. Bellary had 137, and North Arcot 128. With few exceptions, dacoities are now comparatively unimportant offences committed by local evil doers. The successful suppression of torch light gang robbery progresses satisfactorily ; a further decrease of 41·8 per cent., as compared with 1863, took place. The numbers respectively were 153 in 1864, against 263 in 1863. The average annual number of gang robberies for four years previous to 1861 was 820. The majority of these offences are now committed in unsecure huts in outlying hamlets. Three hundred and fifty-five (355) dacoits were convicted in 1864, against 287 in 1863. Twelve (12) cases of assembling to commit dacoity were reported.

Dacoity.

Eight thousand five hundred and ninety-six (8596) cases of house-breaking were reported ; 2047 were brought to trial with 4139 prisoners, of whom 1612 were convicted and 2527 released. The great majority of these offences are committed in unsecure huts, either by, or with the aid of, the Village Watcher races. The offence is by far the most difficult to suppress with which the Police has to do. In towns, the offence is checked by the night watch ; but in rural Districts great facilities present themselves ; and hundreds of the criminal classes, who formerly practised dacoity and robbery, now commit the safer offence of house-breaking, instead. The average loss in each case was about 47 Rupees. Three-fourths of the cases were under 10 Rupees each.

House-breaking.

Seventeen thousand six hundred and fifty-seven (17,657) thefts, in which 31,934 persons were concerned, and involving a loss of Rupees 3,74,592 (of which 1,38,211 was recovered) were reported ; 9127 cases, with 18,491 prisoners, were tried under the Penal Code, and

3rd Class. Offences against property without violence.

Theft.

9812 thieves (of whom 421 were females and 177 juveniles) were convicted. In addition to the above, 6669 cases of petty theft under one Rupee, triable by Heads of Villages, under Regulation IV of 1821, were reported, involving a loss of 1728 Rupees, of which 1381 were recovered ; 6410 cases were tried by Heads of Villages, with 9877 prisoners, of whom 8770 were convicted.

Six hundred and sixty-nine (669) cases of receiving stolen property were tried, with 1280 prisoners ; and 470 receivers were convicted.

Receiving, &c.

Two thousand two hundred and ten (2210) charges of misappropriation and criminal breach of trust were preferred against 4737 persons ; 1585 cases were brought to trial, with 3078 prisoners ; 1122 persons were convicted, and 1956 released. Four hundred and thirteen (413) charges of extortion resulted in convictions against 99 persons ; and 737 charges of cheating and using false measures were followed by convictions against 275 persons.

Misappropriation.

Extortion.

Under the head of malicious offences against property, 4949 cases were reported, 15,618 persons being alleged to be implicated, of whom 12,269 were arrested or summoned. The loss of property was stated at 17,931 Rupees—2526 cases were tried, and 1857 were compromised or went by default ; 3210 persons were convicted, of whom 2825 were simply fined.

4th Class. Malicious offences against property.

Cases of mischief by fire are the only offences of importance under this head—173 charges were preferred against 656 persons, of whom 426 were arrested—92 cases were tried, and 31 persons convicted ; two (2) persons were whipped, five sentenced to imprisonment for ten years, 11 for five years, and two for three, and three for two years respectively. Charges of arson are very difficult to establish. The most serious case was one of firing Mission property in Tinnevelly. It was done three or four times consecutively ; but the culprits were at length detected and punished.

Mischief by fire.

Four thousand, one hundred and ninety-six (4196) charges of petty mischief were preferred against 13,443 persons. The property alleged to have been destroyed amounted to 6809 Rupees ; 2003 cases, or 47·7 per cent. only of the charges were tried. The rest went by default or were withdrawn. Of the 2944 persons convicted 2677 were fined on the average a little more than 4 Rupees each ; 252 were confined for less than one month each ; 87 only received severe punishment. Did the Law permit it, heads of the Villages might well dispose of most of these cases. Had they jurisdiction, fewer false and frivolous charges would be preferred.

Petty cases of mischief.

Three hundred and eighty (380) charges of mischief to animals, with an alleged loss of property amounting to 2,984 Rupees, were preferred—five persons were whipped, the rest were imprisoned for periods which in no case exceeded two years.

Mischief to animals.

One hundred and ninety-eight (198) cases of mischief with aggravated circumstances—of which 156 were tried—resulted in 126 convictions ; 106 persons were simply fined about 10 Rupees each, 14 were imprisoned for less than one month, five for six months, and one only was sentenced to one year's imprisonment. A large number of cases under this head are allowed by the parties to go by default or are compromised.

Aggravated mischief.

One hundred and sixty-two (162) charges of forgery were made against 475 persons; 136 cases were tried, and 42 persons convicted—323 being released.

5th Class. Forgery and offences against Currency.

One hundred and twenty-one (121) offences against Currency were reported; 110 cases were tried, and 66 persons convicted, four persons were whipped. The clumsy character of the coin passed indicates that it is of local manufacture.

Counterfeiting coin, &c.

Three thousand two hundred and thirty-four (3234) offences against public justice were reported, implicating 6778 persons; 2965 cases were tried, with 5946 prisoners; in 2117 cases conviction of 4051 persons followed—of whom 3136 were simply fined about 4 Rupees each; 387 were imprisoned for less than one month.

6th Class. Contempts and offences against public justice.

Two thousand nine hundred and eight (2908) persons were punished for contempts of legal process, of whom 2726 were simply fined about 2¼ Rupees each.

Contempts and neglect of process.

Two hundred and five (205) charges of withholding or giving false information were preferred; but 72 only were successfully prosecuted; 103 persons were convicted, of whom 76 were simply fined, 13 were imprisoned for less than one month, and 13 for less than six months respectively. The difficulty of proving legal obligation secures to many immunity.

False information.

One hundred and fifty-nine (159) charges of giving false statement on oath and false evidence were made; 140 cases were tried, with 201 persons, of whom 82 were convicted in 69 successful cases. Since the repeal of the old Law respecting two conflicting statements, the proof of this offence has become more difficult.

Perjury, &c.

Forty-two (42) persons were convicted of compounding offences, and nine persons of taking a gift to recover property. Both these offences are very common, and are serious encouragements to crime. A large number of persons, chiefly of the village watcher races, make a regular trade of cattle-lifting in the Southern Districts, with a view to the ransom. The crime is most difficult to check; for the owner pays a few Rupees, recovers his property and tells the Police that the first charge of theft was hastily made; that he has recovered his strayed bullocks; and he witholds all aid in detecting the offence afterwards.

Compounding offences, &c.

One hundred and thirty-nine (139) cases of negligent escape occured; 131 cases came on for trial, and 126 Policemen were punished; 378 escapes from custody were made by 516 persons in 274 cases. The parties (424) were tried, and 329 persons were convicted. It has been ruled that no offence has been committed either by the Police Officer who suffers it, nor the person who escapes, unless the latter has been formally charged with an offence punishable under the Penal Code. Offenders therefore under both heads enjoy immunity in many cases. In 165 cases, 165 persons were punished for contempt of Court.

Negligent escape, &c.

One case of offence against the State was tried in Ganjam, and 10 persons (Khonds) implicated in the partial insurrection which took place in the hills about the latter end of 1863 were convicted and sentenced to two years' imprisonment each. One hundred and forty-eight (148) cases of unlawful assembly

7th Class. Miscellaneous offences not included in the above Classes.

Offences against the State.

occurred, in which 1510 persons were concerned; 120 cases were tried—110 were summarily tried by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd class; only two cases were tried by Session Courts—and 519 persons convicted. Six hundred and thirty-six (636) persons were convicted of rioting: of 140 cases tried only six were brought before a higher Court. One thousand and thirty-six (1036) persons were convicted of affray; 855 were fined small sums, the rest sentenced to imprisonment for less than one month. Two hundred and forty-one (241) charges of giving and receiving illegal gratifications were preferred against 494 persons; 211 cases came to trial, with 372 prisoners, of whom 98 or 26·3 per cent. were convicted. Sixty-two (62) charges of breach of duty were preferred against 137 public servants; in seven cases conviction of 10 persons followed, seven were simply fined, two imprisoned for less than one month, and only one for less than six months. Thirty-seven (37) cases of personating a public servant occurred, 33 were tried and 29 persons convicted. Twenty-eight (28) cases of spreading dangerous diseases and adulterating food were tried, and 24 persons convicted. One hundred and fifty-three (153) acts against public safety, and 19 against public decency were reported; 136 and 16 cases respectively were tried, and 153 persons convicted. Sixty-one (61) charges of criminal breach of contract were preferred against 206 persons in 18 cases, 30 persons were convicted, 12 were fined and 17 imprisoned for less than one month. One hundred and three (103) charges of adultery were brought; in 25 of the 74 cases which were tried with 117 defendants, 25 persons were convicted; one hundred and ninety-one (191) charges of bigamy and other offences relating to marriage were preferred; 137 cases were tried, with 278 defendants; 33 (one for bigamy) persons were convicted; two were females.

Unlawful Assembly.

Riot.

Affray.

Bribery.

Neglect of duty.

Spreading disease, &c.

Criminal breach of contract.

Adultery.

Offences relating to marriage.

Again, petty and litigious cases unduly swell the apparent amount of crime under this head. The great majority (about three-fourths) of all the charges with occupied the stipendiary Magistracy—and Police in serving processes—under this class, were of a petty and personal character; under the heads of criminal tresspass, defamation and personal insult—criminal intimidation (161 charges) might be added—as follows:—

Petty cases.

Petty and Personal cases under 7th Class.	Offences committed or charges preferred during the year.	Persons concerned and complained against.	Property Lost.	Property Recovered.	Persons apprehended or summoned.	Cases tried by all Magistrates and Courts.	Number of Defendants and Prisoners.	Cases detected and punished.	Persons. Convicted.	Persons. Released.	Cases not brought to an issue or otherwise disposed of. Cases.	Cases not brought to an issue or otherwise disposed of. Persons.	Remaining under trial. Cases.	Remaining under trial. Persons.
			RS.	RS.										
Criminal trespass.... ...	9,531	28,108	331	44	21,503	3,946	10,077	2,290	4,702	5,375	4,619	10,822	225	603
Defamation.....	166	416	...	...	369	103	217	25	29	188	46	134	6	18
Insult.....	2,723	6,591	13	18	6,105	1,327	2,831	909	1,380	1,451	1,282	3,182	45	92
Total...	12,420	35,115	344	52	27,977	5,376	13,125	3,224	6,111	7,014	5,947	14,138	276	713

Of the 16,668 charges preferred under this class, 12,420 against 35,115 persons were alleged trespasses and petty insults; 27,977 persons were summoned or arrested to answer these complaints, only 5376 or 43·2 per cent. of these criminal charges were prosecuted by the parties to an issue, against 13,125 defendants or 37·3 per cent. only of the persons complained of; 5947 cases went by default or were otherwise disposed of; of the 5376 cases (with 13,125 defendants) which were tried by the Stipendiary Magistracy, 40·0 per cent. were dismissed as false or not proved, with 7014, or 53·5 per cent. of the persons arraigned. These results clearly show that public time is not profitably employed in this vexatious petty litigation, and that the people employ the criminal law to harass each other. The tax on the time, temper and convenience of witnesses, who are drawn into these cases, is very heavy. Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class entertained in the first instance almost all of these often frivolous charges. The Police are happily prohibited from receiving them. Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class tried 4843 such cases,

against 442 tried by all other Magistrates together; only 12 (9 before Principal Sudder Ameens) cases came before the Judicial Courts. The character of this litigation is shewn by the fact that of persons (6111) convicted, 5302 were simply fined about 4½ Rupees each, and 686 persons were imprisoned for about eight days each; while 114 only were sentenced to one month's imprisonment and upwards. Could the bulk of these cases be transferred to Village Courts' justice and public convenience would gain by the change. The larger number of the charges of so called criminal trespass are practically suits of a civil character; viz., were disputes about the occupation of the land, rights to water, and the like. The Procedure Code (Chapter XXII) reserves the jurisdiction over these cases for Magistrates of the 1st Class only. But Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd class are working Section 447 of the Penal Code in such a manner that they practically have assumed entire jurisdiction over almost all such disputes; for while throughout the entire Presidency, *one case* only of this character was tried by the tribunal contemplated by law, Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class entertained at least 9000 complaints of criminal trespass, in four-fifths of which probably Civil rights were the real issue. They actually tried 3669 cases.

If petty cases and matters of a Civil character be eliminated from the total under the class of Miscellaneous offences, the real crime assumes a very different numerical appearance as follows:

Under the Penal Code.	Offences committed or charges preferred.	Persons concerned and complained against.	Property Lost.	Property Recovered.	Persons apprehended or summoned.	Cases tried by all Magistrates and Courts.	Number of Prisoners and Defendants.	Cases detected and punished.	Persons Convicted.	Persons Released.	Charges not brought to an issue. Cases.	Charges not brought to an issue. Persons.	Remaining under trial. Cases.	Remaining under trial. Persons.
Total of Class 7th as per returns.....	16,668	46,424	2,361	1,227	35,474	7,676	19,801	4,556	9,706	10,095	6,191	14,775	345	900
Deduct petty and personal cases under Class 7th ...	12,420	35,115	344	52	27,977	5,376	13,125	3,224	6,111	7,014	5,947	14,138	276	713
Balance of more important cases....	4,248	11,309	2,017	1,175	7,497	2,300	6,676	1,332	3,595	3,081	244	637	69	187

In fact about three-fourths of the whole of the offences charged disappear.

Under the Criminal Procedure Code, 1164 charges of contempt and disobedience of process and of preferring frivolous charges were made, 1,118 cases were tried. One thousand and twenty-seven (1027) cases were successfully prosecuted to the conviction of 2519 persons or 85·4 per cent. of those brought to trial. The cases were trivial; 2266 were fined, on the average, 1½ Rupees each, and the rest were imprisoned for less than one month. Eleven thousand five hundred and three (11,503) offences against the Madras Police Act were committed; the bulk of them (10,686) being nuisances. Convictions were obtained in 10,504 cases, 18,962 person were punished, of whom 16,023 were fined an aggregate sum of Rupees 16,990. The punishments inflicted by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class are not deterrent. Eight hundred and forty-five (845) offences against Cantonment Regulations were committed; 681 cases were tried, and in 446 the prisoners (701) were convicted: 547 were fined, 105 whipped, and the rest imprisoned for short periods. Sixteen (16) charges of offences committed against the Post Office Act, 14 cases were tried, and seven persons convicted. Three hundred and eighty (380) offences against the Railway Act were reported, 310 cases prosecuted, and 372 persons convicted. They were all unimportant cases. No case of placing obstruction on the line (now a rarer offence) was punished. Nine hundred and thirty-seven (937) cases under the Cattle Trespass Act were tried, and 135 under the Madras Boundaries Act. One Moplah was dealt with under the local Act, for aiding in the fanatical murder which was committed during the month of fasting (Ramzan) in 1864. The actual culprit was hanged, his accomplice was imprisoned, and the inhabitants of the parish (*Amshom*) mulcted. Two thousand and twenty-eight (2,028) cases of trespass and petty assault by Europeans (4,417 cases against 6,702 persons were reported) were tried by Justices of the Peace; and 1,326 persons (of whom 235 were women) were convicted, 1,261 were fined 4,639 Rupees, 53 were imprisoned for less than one month, and 11 for less than six months. Of 86 offences against the Merchant Seaman's Act, 238 men were charged; 84 cases were tried, and 189 persons convicted; six were simply fined, 90 were imprisoned for periods not exceeding one month, and 93 for periods not exceeding six months. Five (5) offences against the Arms Act were tried, and four persons convicted.

Offences under other Penal Laws.

Contempts.

Under Police Act. Nusiances.

Cantonment Regulations.

Post Office Act.

Railway Act.

Cattle Trespass, &c.

Moplah Act.

Assaults, &c. by Europeans.

Merchant Seaman's Act.

Heads of Villages tried 7,519 petty assaults under Regulation XI of 1816, and convicted 8,051 persons, or 69·3 per cent. of persons tried by them. These Village officers likewise tried 6,410 cases of petty theft under one Rupee, with 9,877 prisoners; 6,669 cases, implicating 10,561 prisoners, were reported. They convicted 8,770 persons, or 88·5 per cent. of those tried by them. These Village Courts, presided over by the most influential landed proprietors of the village, aided by the intelligent accountant, and acting under the eye of the inhabitants, are most useful tribunals. Facts show that, comparatively, few false charges are preferred before them, and they that do their duty efficiently against the evil-doers over whose crime and offences they have juris-

Tried by Heads of Villages. Petty Assault.

Petty Theft.

diction. Justice is administered without cost to the State or public; cases are conveniently and readily prosecuted, for their prosecution involves neither expense, annoyance, or loss of valuable time and labour to parties or witnesses.

Only three cases of overcrowding Native Emigrant vessels were reported and tried; and two persons were convicted. All three cases were brought forward in Tanjore, where the shameless cruelty of native ship-owners (*Labbies*) has attracted the humane attention of the Magistrate and Superintendent of Police. The offence is not confined to Tanjore: were the conduct of Native shippers, especially in outlying Coast Districts, more looked to, grave abuse would be found prevalent.

Overcrowding. Native Emigrant Act.

Nine hundred and seventy-seven (977) charges were preferred under the Breach of Contract Act, and 1,409 persons were summoned or arrested; 504 cases were tried, with 892 defendants; 475 persons were convicted, of whom 279 and 114 were imprisoned for periods of less than one month and less than six, respectively Four hundred and forty-three (443) cases and 336 cases were tried under the Salt and Abkari Regulations, respectively; 1,436 were convicted under the former, and 285 under the latter, of these Revenue Laws. Forty-one (41) charges were tried under the Stamp Act, and 122 persons convicted. In 152 cases, 232 persons were required to find security for good behaviour. In most cases, the persons so dealt with were noted robbers or burglars. The Magistrates of Vizagapatam, Nellore, North Arcot, Salem, South Arcot, Trichinopoly, and Tinnevelly, have made most effective use of this salutary preventive measure of legislation. Eight hundred and seventy-one (871) cases of neglect to maintain wives and children, were reported; 512 cases were tried, and orders were passed against 210 persons; 18 persons so neglecting to maintain their wives and children, were insane. One case only of disputed occupation of land was tried under the Procedure Code (Chapter XXII) by a Magistrate with full powers. As before remarked, Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class have practically assumed entire primary jurisdiction on the whole of these very important and lucrative cases by the manner in which they work under Section 447 of the Penal Code. How far this is lawful, or in accordance with the spirit taken of the old or existing legislation, has been much discussed; but no final ruling on the point has emanated from the High Court. Nine cases were disposed of under the Lunacy Acts, and orders passed relattve to nine persons. The whole subject requires looking into. The number of cases brought forward does not represent the number of lunatics, amongst a population of 24 millions, who require the protection of the Law. Natives do not understand the treatment of Lunatics; and the most revolting practices of old times in England, may be met with in this country in the treatment of this miserable section of human life.

Salt and Abkari Laws.

Security for good behaviour.

Disputed occupation of Land, &c.

Lunacy Act.

The Magistrates of the Town of Madras tried, under Act XIII of 1856, 1,970 thefts and minor, offences against property without violence; with 2,623 prisoners, and convicted 1,766 persons (187 of whom were juveniles); 814 were flogged, and 774 were imprisoned for periods not exceeding one year. They also tried 4,844 breaches of the peace, with 8,787 defendants, and convicted 7,256 persons; and 7,651 miscellaneous offences, with 9,150 defendants, of whom they convicted 7,351 persons. It is worthy of remark, that the intelligent European Magistracy of the Town of Madras convict about eighty (79·6) per cent. of all persons brought before them; while the native Sub-Magistracy in the interior scarcely convict one-half of the

Madras Town Police Act.

Other local Acts.

persons whose trial occupies their time. A variety of cases under the Marine Police, Assessment, Conservancy and other local Acts, were also disposed of by the Magistrates of the Town of Madras.

Proceedings of Magistrates and Courts.

Cases tried by all Courts.

In all, 90,124 cases were tried by competent Courts, with 1,76,694 persons; 69,403 persons, or 39·3 per cent. were released; and 1,07,291 convicted, as follows:—

	Cases tried.	Persons released.	Convicted.			
			Males.	Females.	Juveniles.	Total.
Under the Penal Code.....	42,645	51,783	43,476	2,095	447	46,018
Do. other Laws.....	47,479	17,620	55,536	5,136	601	61,273
Total..	90,124	69,403	99,012	7,231	1,048	1,07,291

Of all convictions, 6·7 per cent. were of females, and 0·9 per cent. were of youths of both sexes.

Females.

Under the Penal Code, 10 females were convicted of murder, and two of culpable homicide; 25 of attempts to commit suicide; 39 of causing miscarriage, exposure, and concealment of birth of their offspring; eight of prostitution of minors; 28 of robbery and house-breaking; 535 of theft, &c.; the other convictions under the Penal Code were for offences of a minor character; as for hurt, assault and affray, escape, contempts, trespass, mischief and the like. Under other Laws, 681 females were convicted of nuisance (Police Act); 55 of offences against cantonment regulations; and 493 of petty thefts under one Rupee by the Heads of Villages. The others were convicted of using abusive language, and other petty offences; 235 European females were convicted under Regulations II of 1820 and VII of 1853.

Juveniles.

Three (3) boys were convicted as dacoits, 12 of house-breaking; 158 boys and 31 girls were punished for theft, &c., under the Penal Code. Forty-three (43) boys committed mischief, three were detected uttering counterfeit coin; and the rest were punished for escape, trespass and other petty offences under the Penal Code. One hundred and thirty-two (132) boys and 30 girls were convicted of theft by Heads of Villages; and 178 boys and nine girls were convicted, under the Madras Town Police Act, of the like offence. The other offences committed by juvenile offenders were of a very petty character.

Magistrates—in this category are included, for the sake of simplicity, the Heads of Villages—summarily disposed of 87,240 cases; convicted 1,03,781, and released 66,711, or 39·2 per cent. of the persons brought before them, as follows:—

Summary Convictions.

Summary convictions by Magistrates.

Under.	By the Heads of Villages.		By Sub-Magistrates, 2nd Class.		By Sub-Magistrates, 1st Class.		By Justices of Peace and full Magistrates.		Total Summary Convictions.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Penal Code ...	925	1,123	30,839	32,121	2,742	3,576	5,357	5,821	39,863	42,641
Other Laws ...	13,930	16,821	7,541	16,553	443	1,367	25,463	26,399	47,377	61,140
Total...	14,855	17,944	38,380	48,674	3,185	4,943	30,820	32,220	87,240	1,03,781

The returns erroneously show, that Heads of Villages disposed of 925 cases under the Penal Code. They derive their powers exclusively under the old Laws; but the error could not conveniently be rectified in so many statements. The error is immaterial and will not recur. These useful *quasi*-Village Magistrates are doing well. They summarily disposed of 14,855 cases, including 6,619 petty thefts, and 8,233 petty assaults and insults, and convicted 17,944 persons, or 77·7 per cent. of those tried by them. In fact, 16·8 per cent. of the petty criminal litigation of the country never left the village. The Police prosecute for all offences within their jurisdiction, before these village Courts.

Summary Convictions by Heads of Villages.

Subordinate Magistrates of the 2nd Class summarily disposed of 38,380 cases, or 42·5 per cent. of all cases summarily dealt with, convicted 48,674, and released 46,940, or 49·0 per cent. of all persons brought before them. This is clearly not as it ought to be. There is something wrong when every other person brought before a Court of Justice is either innocent, or is brought up without there being reasonable prospect of conviction. The fault does not lie with the Police; for they have nothing to do with the initiative of the great bulk of cases over which Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class have summary jurisdiction. Further, it must be borne in mind that these figures do not include a large number of cases, entertained in the first instance by Sub-Magistrates, and referred to the Police for local inquiry under Section 133 of the Procedure Code, which are subsequently struck off as false on their report. The fact is, Sub-Magistrates have been exceedingly careless in the manner in which they take up frivolous and groundless charges, and are only gradually being weaned from their bad habits (even now the practice of receiving criminal petitions by post, or through a letter-box, has not entirely disappeared). The marginal table illustrates where the defect most markedly manifests itself. The cases are all of a petty character, and are the kind of charges which vindictive parties bring to the annoyance of their neighbours. It is impossible to estimate the waste of public time and annoyance to defendants and witnesses, which are caused by futile criminal prosecutions, in which 81·0 per cent. of the defendants are released.

Summary Convictions by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class.

Nature of Charges.	Cases tried.	Parties.	
		Released	Convicted.
Hurt (petty)	3,629	4,685	3,972
Assault (petty)	5,981	6,938	6,815
Mischief (petty)	1,854	2,658	2,367
Criminal Trespass...	3,669	5,043	4,346
House Trespass (petty) ...	105	290	8
* Offences against Justice ...	481	662	178
Insult	1,124	1,211	1,170
Criminal intimidation	73	206	5
Defamation	50	145	0
Cattle trespass	785	1,680	357
Breach of contract	183	316	96
Total...	17,934	23,834	19,314

* N. B.—Exclusive of 1,292 cases of contempt of their own Courts, in which they punished 2,476, or 79·9 per cent. of persons charged.

Sub-Magistrates of the 1st Class summarily disposed of 3,185 cases, convicting 4,943 persons against 3,319, or 40·1 per cent. released.

Summary Convictions by Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.

Magistrates with full powers, and Justices of the Peace, summarily disposed of 30,820 cases, and convicted 32,220 persons against 11,330, or 26·0 per cent. released. There is a marked difference in the care with which charges are entertained by Magistrates of the 1st Class and Magistrates with full powers, and vigor with which Justice is administered, as compared with the practice of Magistrates of the 2nd Class.

Summary Convictions by Magistrates having full powers, and Justices of the Peace.

Five thousand seven hundred and sixty-seven (5,767) cases, with 10,920 persons, were committed for trial after preliminary inquiry by Magistrates of all classes, as follows:—

Commitments.

	By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.		By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.		By Justices of Peace and full Magistrates.		By Principal Sadr Amins.		Total.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Under the Penal Code	5,075	9,475	167	309	263	597	4	5	5,509	10,386
Under the other Laws...	248	522	7	9	3	3	...	...	258	534
Total..	5,323	9,997	174	318	266	600	4	5	5,767	10,920

Some inaccuracy probably exists in the returns of commitments by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class. This class of officers have, in some districts, entertained charges cognizable by Magistrates with full powers, made the preliminary inquiry, and *committed* them to their superiors. It has recently been ruled, that the Procedure Code does not contemplate any commitment by a Subordinate Magistrate to a Magistrate with full powers. The former may only entertain charges, which he is competent to try or commit to the Sessions. The correct practice was, however, laid down too late in the year to admit of rectifying all the returns of commitments by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class; and to a certain extent they are probably inaccurate, as they include this (not a large) class of cases.

Commitments by Magistrates.

By far the larger number of all commitments are made by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class, on whom devolves the preliminary inquiry into most charges of a grave character triable by Sessions Courts. Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class committed 92·3 per cent. of all cases, and 91·5 per cent. of all persons sent up with a record of preliminary inquiry, for final trial by some higher Court. The influence of this class of officials on the general administration of Criminal Justice is, therefore, paramount; and on their ability and integrity depends, in a great measure, its vindication against the criminal population. Session Judges frequently complain of the incomplete state in which cases are submitted to them for adjudication; and it is a significant fact, that 43·8 per cent. of persons brought by commitment, before the Courts of Principal Sadr Amins and Session Judges, were released. Decided improvement is, however, in progress amongst Sub-Magistrates; and were their time less occupied by frivolous cases, their work would be more carefully performed.

Commitments by Sub-Magistrates of the 2nd Class.

	Committed to Sadr Amins		Committed to Session Court.		Total.	
	Persons.	Released.	Persons.	Released.	Persons.	Released.
Penal case ...	1,113	374	4,691	2,208	5,804	2,582
Other Laws ...	144	33	40	18	184	51
	1,257	407	4,731	2,226	5,988	2,633

Magistrates of the 1st Class committed 174 cases, with 318 persons, including four murders, and one attempt to murder, and two cases of culpable homicide, three cases of concealment of birth, and seven cases of hurt; five robbers (four cases), 20 dacoits (six cases), and 42 cases of house-breaking; 48 cases of theft, &c.; six cases of mischief; three of forgery; four of perjury; two of false charge, and four of escape under the Penal Code; also four offences under Abkari Laws, and three cases of pound breach under other Laws.

Commitments by Magistrates of 1st Class.

Justices of the Peace and Magistrates with full powers, committed 266 cases, with 600 persons; 39 were for offences against the person, including five murders, one attempt to murder, and two cases of culpable homicide, 15 cases of hurt, five of kidnapping, and three of rape: five cases of robbery, 15 cases of dacoity with 234 prisoners. In Cuddapah, the European Magistracy actively conducted all cases against the members of three outlawed robber gangs, which were broken up during the year, and most materially aided in the successful suppression of this grave offence, which has so long oppressed the District; and 31 cases of house-breaking. They committed 118 cases of theft, &c.; three of mischief, 13 of offences against the currency; 18 cases of perjury, and 11 of adultery.

Commitments by Justices of the Peace and Magistrates with full powers.

Judicial Courts disposed of 2,792 cases, convicted 3,402, and released 2,681, or 44·0 per cent. of all persons committed to them as follows:—

Disposed of by Courts.

Under the	By Principal Sadr Amin.		By Session Courts.		By High Courts.		Total		No bill found	
	Cases tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases	Persons.
Penal Code...	731	739	1,904	2,483	147	155	2,772	3,377	5	11
Other Laws...	75	111	27	22	.....	.....	20	25	...	...
Total... ...	806	850	1,931	2,505	147	155	2,792	3,402	5	11

Principal Sadr Amins disposed of 806 cases, and convicted 850, and released 407, or 32·5 per cent. of all persons committed to them. They tried 22 cases of attempt to commit suicide, and 19 of hurt, 187 of house-breaking, and 357 of theft and misappropriation, 20 of mischief, two of uttering counterfeit coin, and one of forgery, and 65 cases of offences against justice. The rest were miscellaneous cases of minor importance.

By Principal Sadr Amin.

Session Judges tried 1,931 cases, convicted 2,505 persons, and released 2,226, or 47·0 per cent. of all persons committed to them for trial. The per centage of releases is very large, and attributable in part at least, to the imperfect state in which committed cases are prepared by Sub-Magistrates, who hold the preliminary inquiry in the great majority of grave cases. But very varied success attends prosecutions in different Courts. In Kurnool, few convictions were obtained during part of the year.

By Session Judges.

Four hundred and ninety-eight (498) cases were charges of offences against the person, including 165 charges of murder, 31 of attempt to murder, and 50 charges of culpable homicide, 59 cases of causing miscarriage, concealment of birth, and exposure of children, 101 of causing hurt, 22 of kidnapping, nine of prostituting minors, 26 of rape, and six of unnatural offences. Session Judges tried 817 charges of offences against property with violence, convicting 1,399, and releasing 1,279 prisoners. Two hundred and seventy-eight (278) were charges of robbery, 276 of dacoity, and 260 house-breaking. Two hundred and twelve cases (212) of theft and offences against property, without violence, were committed to Court, with 361 prisoners; 194 were convicted, and 167 released. Thirty-five (35) charges of mischief by fire, 42 offences against the currency, 53 charges of forgery, and 64 of perjury, and 104 charges of other offences against justice, were also tried by Sessions Judges. The other trials under the Penal Code were on charges of minor importance. Under other Penal Laws, three cases were tried under the Post Office, and two under the Railway Act, and one charge of offence against the Stamp Act.

One hundred and forty-seven (147) cases were tried before the High Court, with 203 prisoners; 155 persons were convicted, and 48, or 30·9 per cent. only, were released. The cases are committed by European Justices of the Peace.

By High Court.

These included five charges of murder (with nine prisoners, of whom six were convicted), one of homicide, one of attempt to commit suicide, six of causing hurt, three of kidnapping, and one of rape—18 cases of house-breaking (with 30 persons, of whom 28 were convicted), 87 cases of theft and other offences against property without violence, 2 cases of uttering counterfeit coin, 4 cases of perjury, and 10 of adultery.

No Bill was found in 5 cases, involving 11 persons.

Punishments.

The punishments awarded in 1864, are shown in the following table:—

Under.	Death.	Transportation. For life.	Transportation. Not exceeding. 10 years.	Transportation. Not exceeding. 7 years.	Imprisonment not exceeding. For life.	14 years.	10 years.	7 years.	5 years.	3 years.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	One (1) month.	Whipped. Simple.	Whipped. In addition to other punishment.	Fined. Simple.	Fined. In addition to other punishment.	Fined. Amount.	Found insane.
Penal Code	104	140	169	307	11	4	73	225	328	274	792	1,069	2,604	10,924	1,453	91	27,473	2,502	Rupees. 1,78,399	8
Other and Old Laws		..	...	...	...	...	...	..	3	...	7	80	800	9,311	35	3	11,449	108	65,556	27
Total...	105	140	169	307	11	4	73	225	331	274	799	1,149	3,404	31,162	2,436	94	66,395	2,610	2,42,354	35

One hundred and five (105) persons were sentenced to death; 102 for murder, one (1) for dacoity with murder, and one for attempt to murder.

Death.

Six hundred and sixteen (616) were sentenced to transportation. One hundred and forty (140) were transported for life; of whom 65 were guilty of murder (57), attempt to murder (4), culpable homicide (3), and grievous hurt (1); and 75 were guilty of dacoity (66), robbery (7) and house-breaking (2).

Transportation for life.

One hundred and sixty-nine (169) persons were sentenced to 10 years' transportation, and 307 to seven years, respectively. Of these, 27 were guilty of murder (9), and attempt to murder (6), and other offences agaist the person;—404 were convicted of robbery (120), dacoity (250), house-breaking (34), and offences against property with violence.

For ten (10) and seven (7) years.

Thirty-seven thousand four hundred and thirty-two (37,432) persons were imprisoned.

Rigorous imprisonment.

Of these, 11 are imprisoned for life, for house-breaking (2), and theft (9).

For life.

Four (4) were sentenced to imprisonment for 14 years, for house-breaking.

For 14 years.

Six hundred and twenty-nine (629) were sentenced to imprisonment for 10 to 5 years. of whom, 58 were guilty of offences against the person—2 of murder, 9 of attempts to murder, 13 of culpable homicide, 3 of causing miscarriage, 19 of causing grievous hurt, 2 of kidnapping, 2 of prostituting minors, 6 of rape, and 2 of unnatural offences;—439 were guilty of offences against property with violence; 93 of robbery, 231 of dacoity, 114 of house-breaking;—36 were guilty of theft and other offences against property without violence, and 16 of arson;—14 were guilty of counterfeiting coin (5) and forgery (9);—14 committed perjury, &c.;—45 were guilty of escape and rescue;—4 of abetting and attempting grave offences under the Penal Code. Three (3) persons were sentenced under other Penal Laws to 5 years' imprisonment.

For 5 years and under 10 years.

Two thousand two hundred and twenty-two (2,222) persons were sentenced to periods of imprisonment above one year, and not exceeding three years; of these, 162 were convicted of offences against the person; 34 were parties to murder and culpable homicide; three were convicted of attempting suicide; 33 of causing miscarriage, concealment of birth, &c.; 65 of hurt; 6 of abduction; and 4 of rape. The others were convicted of assault, &c,—825 were convicted of offences against property with violence; viz., 104 of robbery, 132 of dacoity, 574 of house-breaking, and 15 of breaking-open boxes, &c., containing property—762 were convicted of theft and other offences against property without violence—32 of mischief—64 of counterfeiting coin and forgery—34 of perjury, and 72 of escape. The others were sentenced to imprisonment for a variety of offences of less heinous character.

Imprisonment for one year and not exceeding three (3) years.

Three thousand four hundred and four (3,404) persons were sentenced to periods of imprisonment not exceeding 6 months.

Imprisonment for 6 months and under one year.

Thirty-one thousand one hundred and sixty-two (31,162), or 83·2 per cent. of all persons imprisoned, were sentenced to periods of confinement not exceeding one month. Heads of Villages sentenced 17,944 persons, many of whom, including 8,096 thieves, were confined in the village choultry for periods not exceeding 12 hours. Persons sentenced by Magistrates to be imprisoned for less than one month are confined in Magisterial lock-ups; and other returns show that the average duration of confinement is 8 days each.

Imprisonment not exceeding one month.

Two thousand five hundred and thirty (2,530) persons were whipped. Of these, 2,436 were whipped and released—3 were guilty of causing hurt, and 2 of indecent assault and rape;—427 were whipped for offences against property with violence, viz., 3 for robbery, 20 for dacoity, 393 for house-breaking, and 11 for breaking-open boxes containing property and the like.—977 were whipped for theft and other offences against property without violence—11 were whipped for mischief, and 4 for uttering counterfeit coin—103 were whipped under Cantonment Regulations, and 814 for theft under the Madras Town Police Act.

Persons whipped.

Ninety-four (94) persons were whipped in addition to other punishments; 21 were convicted robbers, dacoits, and house-breakers; 60 were thieves, and 3 forgers. The others had been convicted of various offences.

Simply whipped.

Sixty-nine thousand and five (69,005) persons were fined, in the sum of Rupees 2,42,354,—or at an average of Rupees 3½ each. Of these, 66,395 were fined Rupees 2,01,613, without other punishment, and 2,610 were fined Rupees 40,751 in addition to other punishment.

Persons whipped in addition to other punishment.

Of the latter, nine persons were fined 1,220 Rupees, in addition to other punishment, for attempt to murder; 728 were fined 4,709 Rupees for causing hurt of various degrees; and 311 persons were fined 2,400 Rupees for assault. Twelve (12) robbers and 35 dacoits were fined Rupees 1,020 and 3,190, respectively; and 41 house-breakers were fined Rupees 1,785,—755 thieves and persons guilty of offences against property without violence were fined Rupees 13,598;—99 persons who were punished for mischief, were likewise fined Rupees 1,295. Three (3) counterfeiters and utterers of false coin were fined Rupees 110, and 2 forgers Rupees 110, in addition to other punishment;—101 persons, punished for riot and unlawful assembly, were likewise fined Rupees 1,819. Others were fined, in addition to other punishment, for a variety of less important offences.

Persons fined.

Fines in addition to other punishment.

Forty-three (43) persons charged with offences, or brought before Magistrates, were found insane. One committed murder; and one female, charged with procuring miscarriage, was

Found insane.

found insane. Two (2) insane persons committed house-breaking, and one theft—one escaped from custody. One was charged with harbouring an offender, and four committed breach of pound. Eighteen (18) of 871 persons, sued for maintenance of wives and children under the Procedure Code, were insane. Nine (9) insane persons were disposed of under Acts XXVI of 1858 and XXV of 1861.

Cases not brought to an issue.

Twenty-eight thousand five hundred and two (28,502) cases, involving 62,357 persons, were not proceeded with to final decision, as follows :—

	Bailed by Police.		Dismissed for default.		Withdrawn by the parties.		Otherwise disposed of.		Total.		Under trial at the end of the year.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Under the Penal Code.	1,151	1,993	5,948	14,809	14,754	34,212	15	164	21,868	51,178	1,422	3,782
Under other Laws	42	102	4,059	6,207	2,508	4,541	25	329	6,634	11,179	293	415
Total...	1,193	2,095	10,007	21,016	17,262	38,753	40	493	28,502	62,357	1,715	4,197

Bailed by the Police.

The Police bailed 2,095 persons in 1,193 cases, against whom sufficient evidence to justify their placing the persons arrested before a Magistrate could not be found, or, on further inquiry, the charges appeared to be not well founded. Of 92 cases (171 persons) of offences against the person, 9 (23 persons) were charges of murder or attempt to murder and culpable homicide, and 21 (21 persons) of attempting suicide; 27 (65 persons) were charges of hurt; 7 (10 persons) of abduction; and 6 (6 persons) of rape :—54 cases (55 persons) were charges of robbery, 15 (65 persons) of dacoity, and 184 (318 persons) of house-breaking :—682 cases (1,122 persons) were thefts :—49 cases (85 persons) were charges of mischief by fire, &c. The other were charges of a less heinous character.

Cases dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute, and withdrawn by the parties.

Twenty-seven thousand two hundred and sixty-nine (27,269,) cases, with 59,769 persons, went by default, or were withdrawn by the parties themselves—12,031 cases (28,102 persons) were charges of petty hurt, wrongful restraint and assault under the Penal Code. In 659 cases (1,626 persons) the charge preferred was theft, in 1,808 cases (4,456 persons) mischief, in 4,629 cases (10,851 persons) criminal trespass, and in 1,328 cases (3,316 persons) insult and defamation. In 2,522 cases (4,464 persons) Heads of Villages adjusted the petty differences in the village.—268 cases (499 persons) of breach of contract were settled by amicable adjustment, besides a large number of other miscellaneous petty charges.

Under trial.

On the 31st December 1864, 1,715 cases, with 4,197 persons remained undisposed of. The great bulk of these were petty cases. It is purposed so to arrange these returns for the current year, that they shall show only offences which were committed, or charges which were made during the year, and how they had been disposed of. The returns are for the calendar year, and the two or three months which intervene before they need to be submitted with the report required at the close of the official year will suffice to clear off all files, and admit of showing a complete statement of offences and the result of trials, and obviate the confusion and difficulty of bringing forward a balance, and carrying on statement of cases under trial.

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE,
KOTAGHERRY, 15*th August* 1865.

(Signed) W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Police.

No. 125. ORDER THEREON, 10th February 1866, No. 214.

The Governor in Council has perused with interest the careful review of the criminal statistics for the year 1864, submitted with the foregoing letter from the Inspector General of Police. The Returns have been so fully analyzed in Mr. Robinson's Report that there are but few points which call for notice from the Government.

2. The great extent to which the time of the Subordinate Magistrates of the 2nd Class is taken up by the disposal of petty cases, which might well be settled by the Heads of Villages, is unquestionably a serious evil. It is probable that many of the cases referred to might be dealt with by the latter Officers under the provisions of Section 10, Regulation XI of 1816, which Section is still in force; and it seems very desirable that in such cases the Sub-Magistrates should refer the complaining parties to the Head of the Village. The matter is one which is deserving of the consideration of the Honorable the Judges of the High Court, who will be furnished with a copy of Mr. Robinson's letter and its accompaniments, with a view to the issue of such instructions as the Judges may deem it proper to give to the several District Magistrates on the subject. It is not improbable that the fact that the Section in question is still unrepealed has been overlooked in many Districts.

3. The Judges will also be requested to give their attention to the remarks made in Mr. Robinson's Report (page 15), in regard to the extent to which charges of criminal trespass really involving civil rights are disposed of by Subordinate Magistrates of the 2nd Class.

4. The only other point which calls for notice is the alleged prevalence (page 17 of Report) of the offences against the Act for the prevention of over-crowding of Native Emigrant ships, which calls for the attention of the Magistrates of the several coast Districts.

(True Extract).

A. J. ARBUTHNOT,
Chief Secretary.

To the Honorable the Judges of the High Court.
,, Inspector General of Police.
,, Magistrate of

Fd J. H. Burns.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

PENAL CODE & SPECIAL LAWS.

1864.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

PENAL CODE.

1864.

No. 1.

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and of Persons concerne

Operations of the Police.

Judicial operations of Magistrates' Courts, Justices of the Peace, and

Total.	Persons concerned.	Property.		No of cases detected.	Cases undetected.	Persons arrested.	Persons summoned.	Persons remaining under trial on 31st Decr. 1863.	Total Persons.	By Heads of Villages.			Magi		By strates of 2nd Class.				By Magistrates of 1st Class.				By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.					By Principal Sudder Ameens.				By Session Judges.		
		Lost.	Recovered.							No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released?	Persons convicted.	Committed.			No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.			No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.			No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	
																Cases.	Persons.					Cases.	Persons.					Cases.	Persons.					
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
282	983	740	317	125	146																														
67	222	34	14	21	41	588	25	22	635	...	...	...	48		195	...	147	288	4	14	...	4	4	7	20	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	165	164	173
85	236	...	...	35	46	134	7	6	147	...	...	...	22		54	...	28	63	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	31	37	26
5	13	...	...	1	3	164	17	3	184	...	...	...	20		69	...	42	76	3	3	...	2	6	1	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	50	52	42
4	13	...	...	..	4	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	2		2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
269	262	...	...	106	57	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	2		10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	216	30	10	256	...	...	...	79		83	...	84	85	5	3	2	1	1	100	26	78	2	2	22	5	17	...	...	9	...	9
72	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	34	...	...	13	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..		59	...	21	38	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	29	19
41	52	...	...	8	21	107	15	7	129	...	...	...	32		8	...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	9
				20	19	13	5	...	18	..	...	...	7		7	...	24	32	...	5	...	3	4	2	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	7	22
180	509	...	...	75	92	42	3	1	46	...	...	...	4																							
						280	91	11	382	...	...	...	54		149	24	70	149	4	6	3	4	5	10	13	9	7	7	3	1	4	...	...	69	54	80
833	2,366	42	33	289	512																														
						445	1,405	2	1,852	...	...	...	631	1,1	77	384	56	91	24	23	25	1	5	49	35	40	4	4	12	8	17	...	...	22	24	19
5,908	15,473	36	18	2,296	1,818																														
						1,736	11,896	37	13,669	...	...	...	3,629	4,0	85	3,972	70	86	124	105	139	2	2	76	69	99	...	...	4	1	3	...	...	1	...	1
46	157	60	...	8	38																														
						100	36	8	144	...	...	...	24		91	3	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	8	25	...	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	9	15	10
1,471	2,971	11	9	368	408																														
4	10	10	...	...	3	432	2,539	2	2,973	...	...	...	585	7	76	549	18	32	54	56	73	1	4	57	56	46	...	...	4	10	1	...	...	4	6	3
84	213	...	...	28	49	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	1		4	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18,047	45,608	220	33	4,958	3,173	113	48	24	185	...	...	...	29		97	8	15	29	9	6	13	...	...	27	11	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	306	82	33	26	49	2,501	37,119	125	39,745	637	390	714	5,981	6,9	38	6,815	42	105	543	558	613	1	3	178	239	186	...	...	...	5	3	8	...	...	1	3	...
106	211	391	53	11	77	162	96	...	258	...	...	...	68	1	61	42	2	19	3	1	5	...	...	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	7
6	10	58	11	4	2	147	36	...	183	...	...	...	34		88	...	21	29	1	2	...	...	...	9	10	1	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	22	24	9
1	1	...	...	...	1	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...		1	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	5
20	54	...	...	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	42	...	...	4	5	40	10	2	52	...	...	...	6		20	...	9	22	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	140	27	1	10	86	9	32	...	4	...	...	...	6		27	4	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	4	18
13	14	...	...	3	10	112	12	...	124	...	...	...	50		68	...	22	30	1	1	...	...	...	5	6	...	3	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
						11	1	...	12	...	...	...	5		6	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	23	12
27,772	70,042	1,711	522	8,416	6,830	7,394	53,423	260	61,077	637	390	714	11,319	14,7	75	11,801	699	1,223	780	799	874	21	36	537	547	488	36	64	51	30	50	...	...	498	458	470

…erne …e Districts of the Madras Presidency, for the year 1864 ; and the Result of t Proceedings.

…and Judges. Persons convicted.	Courts. By High Court. …tried.	By High Court. Persons released.	By High Court. Persons convicted.	Total. No. of cases tried.	Total. Persons released.	Convicted. Male.	Convicted. Female.	Convicted. Juveniles. Male.	Convicted. Juveniles. Female.	Punishments. Fines. Persons.	Fines. Amount.	Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.	Imprisonment. Not exceeding one month.	Do. six months.	Do. one year.	Do. two years.	Do. three years.	Do. five years.	Do. seven years.	Do. ten years.	Do. fourteen years.	Life.	Transportation. Seven years.	Ten years.	Life.	Death.	Fined in addition to other punishments. Persons.	Amount.	Insane.	Total convicted and released.	Cases not brought to an issue. Bailed by Police. Cases.	Bailed by Police. Persons.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute. Cases.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute. Persons.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Cases.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Persons.	Total. Cases.	Total. Persons.	Otherwise disposed of. Cases.	Otherwise disposed of. Persons.
38	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
	5	3	6	229	396	169	10	...	...	1	100	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	9	...	57	02	...	...	1	575	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	2
173	...	...	...	54	94	22	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	4	4	1	...	...	3	3	4	1	5	620	...	120	5	15	...	...	...	...	5	15	1	1
26	1	2	...	75	129	40	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	9	9	8	2	3	...	...	...	4	3	...	1	200	...	171	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	1
42	...	...	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	400	...	5	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	6	...	...
3	...	...	...	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	1	1	1	216	119	82	25	...	...	1	3	...	...	52	48	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	21	21	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	6
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	...	...	...	62	105	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	124	2	3	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...
19	...	...	...	16	9	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	32	22	3	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	5	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35	..	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	3	3	2	143	227	119	3	...	...	25	404	...	...	20	21	12	15	10	11	1	2	...	...	4	...	1	..	14	868	...	349	10	14	1	3	2	2	13	19	...	...
80	3	...	3	741	1,267	463	21	4	...	346	2,380	3	...	87	29	14	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	32	596	...	1,755	6	18	6	18	15	38	27	74	...	...
9	...	...	...	3,834	4,860	4,003	197	13	1	3,410	20,422	...	...	731	70	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	681	3,233	...	9,074	11	33	457	1,236	1,263	3,157	1,731	4,426	...	...
1	...	...	...	41	131	11	2	...	...	4	110	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	704	904	651	21	...	...	580	302	...	...	51	38	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	174	...	1,576	7	20	169	335	478	895	654	1,250	2	
	...	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	66	117	50	...	...	...	18	218	...	...	16	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	100	...	167	1	1	1	2	4	10	6	13	...	
	...	...	...	7,352	8,135	7,685	640	12	6	6,560	26,649	1	...	1,748	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	311	2,400	...	16,478	9	19	2,248	4,939	7,387	17,467	9,644	22,425	3	
	...	...	...	72	178	47	...	...	...	34	147	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	...	225	1	1	2	4	7	19	10	24	...	
	3	2	1	69	126	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	300	...	137	7	10	9	8	6	25	22	43	...	
	...	...	...	5	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	17	30	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	
	...	...	...	8	30	5	...	...	...	4	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	6	...	
	1	1	...	83	100	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	112	6	6	2	2	...	...	8	8	...	
	...	...	...	11	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	50	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	17	12	13	13,839	17,014	13,400	974	29	7	10,983	50,748	5	...	2,734	264	78	43	41	35	15	8	...	...	19	8	65	103	1,081	9,004	2	31,424	92	171	2,896	6,554	9,162	21,618	12,150	28,343	6	

No. 1.

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and of Persons concern

Operations of the Police.

Judicial Operations of Magistrates' Courts, Justices of the Peace, and

Number of cases remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	No. of offences committed in 1864.	Total.	Persons concerned.	Property.		No. of Cases detected.	Cases undetected.	Persons Arrested.	Persons Summoned.	Persons remaining under trial on 31st Decr. 1863.	Total Persons.	By Heads of Villages.			Magis	
				Lost.	Recovered.							No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
19	758	777	1,930	16,236	1,388	108	660	679	45	37	761	...				
6	317	323	784	7,211	1,856	57	263	...	...	...	130	...	...	...		
80	80	237	2,780	1,128	22	56	267	14	13	294	54	...	...	...		
26	860	886	9,525	...	...	8	89	97	24	...	121	...	...	...	16	
2	56	58	717	1,68,084	6,082	144	726	56	...	3	59	...	...	...		
23	23	254	6,663	...	288	13	41	2,331	20	115	2,466	...	...	...	124	
5	5	51	...	...	...	1	22	204	...	21	225	...	...	...	18	
12	12	105	..	...	...	3	2	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	
1	95	96	234	...	...	4	8	30	...	...	30	...	...	...	1	
7	533	540	779	751	307	33	60	45	...	...	45	...	...	...	4	
69	7,969	8,029	12,827	21,548	7,755	180	351	118	75	1	194	...	...	...	32	
1	26	27	89	3,89,933	39,720	845	7,108	508	39	7	554	..	...	...	105	
3	140	143	269	1,158	15	7	20	3,832	111	98	4,041	...	...	...	528	1,8
				2,621	705	27	115	45	...	7	52	...	...	...	5	
136	10,961	11,097	28,060	6,16,985	59,194	1,452	9,521	138	6	4	148	...	...	...	24	
3	106	109	183	20	...	47	55	8,361	334	306	9,001	...	..	...	1,050	3,3
194	17,463	17,657	31,934	3,74,593	1,38,211	6,067	11,212	64	106	7	177	...	...	...	34	
3	410	413	1,021	1,585	430	67	304	16,868	3,319	279	20,466	209	3	318	6,228	7,2
10	1,513	1,523	3,629	26,004	8,182	594	566	430	451	3	884	...	...	...	190	4
2	685	687	1,108	39,550	7,087	161	457	1,402	1,726	12	3,140	...	...	...	889	1,1
30	753	783	1,527	13,667	6,664	310	408	622	340	6	968	...	...	...	265	4
6	622	628	1,077	12,258	808	123	390	1,325	95	46	1,466	...	...	...	197	4
				4,67,876	1,61,382			541	426	13	9 0	...	...	...	242	4
248	21,552	21,800	40,479			7,369	13,392	21,252	6,463	366	28,081	209	32	318	8,045	10,2
24	4,172	4,196	13,443	6,809	409	1,107	1,307	1,715	8,683	70	10,468	...	...	...	1,854	2,6
4	376	380	728	2,984	261	63	277	333	290	5	628	....	...	...	188	3
2	196	198	783	1,675	16	41	136	362	332	9	703	...	...	...	94	4
...	173	173	656	6,463	...	22	146	426	37	...	463	...	...	...	52	
...	2	2	8	...	...	1	1	2	5	...	7	...	...	...	1	
30	4,919	4,949	15,618	17,931	686	1,231	1,867	2,838	9,347	84	12,269	...	...	...	2,189	3,5

By ...rates of 2nd Class.			By Magistrates of 1st Class.					By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.					By Principal Sudder Ameens.					By Session Judge		
Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.
	Cases.	Persons.				Cases.	Persons.				Cases.	Persons.				Cases.	Persons.			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
26	...	159	313	9	14	1	1	1												
10	...	75	149	3	10	...	2	3	6	15	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	160	135
48	...	22	59	1	4	...	1	1	2	4	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	77	50
19	...	14	27	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	15
80	...	233	1,056	5	30	...	6	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	17
80	...	20	113	2	7	...	...	..	8	38	...	13	216	...	...	...	...	247	736	6
3	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	13	46	1
7	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	
3	...	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	10	1	8	...	...	...	...	2	3	8
95	1	29	46	9	15	5	2	6	19	9	29	...	...	12	8	9	...	6	16	10
02	...	135	171	32	8	29	2	2	145	69	125	9	17	28	14	21	...	20	11	20
53	8	723	1,372	123	124	106	38	68	661	316	780	19	27	147	79	152	...	228	228	324
26	...	4	5	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	7	5	19
59	2	15	29	11	14	10	...	...	21	9	35	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	4
01	11	1,438	3,367	195	226	151	53	108	864	469	981	51	289	188	101	183	...	817	1,279	1,399
49	1	23	42	24	15	37	...	...	36	10	48	...	...	4	...	7	...			
12	6,404	1,285	2,040	600	417	766	32	46	1,650	817	1,855	55	72	276	96	299	...	...	91	...
81	11	37	78	34	73	12	...	...	86	96	71	1	5	6	4	4	...	121	12	11
76	764	67	108	49	32	63	3	...	111	86	84	2	3	6	8	5	...	5	2	
74	6	92	128	50	51	34	...	5	160	102	119	28	21	15	17	13	...	3	5	
54	14	292	474	91	84	93	13	...	274	196	262	19	31	39	22	40	...	15	49	1
45	4	69	130	68	52	40	...	26	114	84	107	13	14	11	5	10	...	54	8	4
71	7,204	1,865	3,000	916	724	1,045	48	77	2,431	1,391	2,546	118	146	357	152	378	...	14	...	1
58	2,367	26	43	99	118	508	1	6	46	103	06	...	...	3	3	3	...	212	167	194
23	22	43	73	30	45	34	...	...	42	27	41	2	2	11	9	8	...	1	11	...
31	12	20	46	27	38	52	3	11	27	23	57	...	...	6	5	5	...	...	...	...
36	2	30	43	3	299	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	2	6	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	21	27
03	2,403	119	205	159	500	595	6	19	118	156	167	3	11	20	17	16	...	38	38	27

Heads of Offence	Persons tried	Persons convicted	Sex: Males	Sex: Females	Age: Under 15 years	Age: 15 and under 21 years	Age: 21 and under 30 years	Age: 30 and under 50 years	Age: 50 and upwards	Age: Unknown	Education: Read and write	Education: Instructed	Education: Unknown	Religion: Christians	Religion: Mahomedans	Religion: Hindoos	Religion: Others	Religion: Unknown	Previously convicted
Spreading false and alarming rumours.	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of Military and Naval Offences.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawful assembly.	147	147	147	...	...	13	63	52	19	...	6	1	140	147	...	...	...	...	15
Rioting.	169	169	169	...	...	10	73	57	29	...	3	1	165	169	...	...	...	...	18
Land-holders, &c., failing to prevent a riot.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Affray.	330	330	330	...	...	35	110	125	58	2	11	1	318	330	...	...	...	...	25
Giving or receiving illegal gratification.	241	241	241	...	...	11	35	116	21	58	1	...	240	241	...	...	...	...	1
Breaches of duty by Public Servant.	62	62	37	...	...	...	2	2	3	30	...	...	62	62	...	...	...	...	1
Personating Public Servant.	37	37	37	...	...	6	12	5	2	12	...	...	37	37	...	...	...	...	1
Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.	8	8	8	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.	20	20	20	...	...	2	2	1	...	15	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
Nuisance.	183	183	183	...	...	4	19	78	31	51	3	1	179	183	...	...	...	...	7
Acts against Public safety.	153	153	153	...	...	2	9	25	8	109	1	...	152	153	...	...	...	...	1
Acts against decency.	19	19	19	...	...	...	5	4	1	9	...	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against religion.	46	46	46	...	...	...	1	4	2	39	...	...	46	46	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal trespass.	9,510	9,510	9,510	...	...	122	2,441	3,352	1,663	1,932	128	58	9,324	9,510	...	...	...	...	1,746
House-trespass.	306	306	306	...	...	29	132	55	12	78	6	2	298	306	...	...	...	...	47
Criminal Breach of Contract.	60	60	21	...	...	4	17	13	5	21	...	...	60	60	...	...	...	...	3
Bigamy.	21	21	21	...	...	...	2	12	2	5	...	...	21	21	...	...	...	...	2
Adultery.	102	82	...	20	...	5	33	22	12	10	1	1	100	102	...	...	...	...	7
Other offences relating to marriage.	168	165	3	162	...	19	74	21	11	40	2	1	165	168	...	...	...	...	11
Defamation.	166	166	166	...	...	32	77	80	11	46	3	1	162	166	...	...	...	...	9
Insult.	2,719	2,719	1,157	562	...	978	1,135	241	157	149	16	48	2,671	2,719	...	...	...	...	562
Criminal intimidation.	14	14	14	...	...	...	3	7	...	4	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable Homicide.	82	81	5	1	76	11	26	16	6	22	3	1	77	82	...	...	...	...	10
Attempt at do.	5	5	4	...	1	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1
Abetment of Suicide.	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to commit Suicide.	261	259	2	257	...	10	46	26	11	16	4	2	255	261	...	...	...	...	16
Being a Thug.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Causing miscarriage.	69	69	...	69	...	3	7	3	1	5	...	...	69	69	...	...	...	...	5
Exposure or abandonment of children	29	29	...	29	1	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	29	29	...	...	...	...	1
Concealment of birth.	40	40	...	40	...	...	5	1	1	1	...	...	40	40	...	...	...	...	1
Causing Grievous Hurt.	173	170	3	167	4	5	14	11	5	4	1	...	172	173	...	...	...	...	10
Causing Hurt.	831	826	5	821	7	27	16	39	4	5	11	13	818	831	...	...	...	...	11
Causing Hurt (Petty Cases).	5,894	5,894	...	5,894	165	244	890	435	326	318	331	37	5,894	5,894	...	...	...	...	224
Causing Hurt or Grievous Hurt to extort Confession.	42	42	...	42	...	2	8	1	2	1	6	...	42	42	...	...	...	...	4
Wrongful Restraint.	1,469	1,469	...	1,469	10	55	109	108	85	16	32	39	1,469	1,469	...	...	...	...	282
Do. to extort Confession.	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Assault.	81	81	...	81	1	7	1	2	13	6	4	1	81	81	...	...	...	...	8
Petty Assault.	18,000	18,000	...	18,000	242	2,367	786	2,770	640	490	274	597	17,996	18,000	...	...	...	...	2,138
Assault in attempting Theft.	88	88	...	88	2	29	...	2	2	2	3	...	88	88	...	...	...	...	1
Kidnapping or Abducting.	106	92	14	...	1	3	12	3	1	9	2	2	106	106	...	...	...	...	19
Kidnapping with intent to take property	6	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	1
Slave-dealing.	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Prostitution of minors.	119	119	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	119	119	...	...	...	...	1
Compulsory labor.	9	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Rape.	10	10	...	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences.	6	6	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...

No. 1. Offences against the person.

Attempt to Murder.	Culpable Homicide.	Attempt at do.	Abetment of Suicide.	Attempt to commit Suicide.	Being a Thug.	Causing miscarriage.	Exposure or abandonment of children.	Concealment of birth.	Causing Grievous Hurt.	Causing Hurt.	Causing Hurt (Petty Cases.)	Causing Hurt or Grievous Hurt to extort Confession.	Wrongful Restraint.	Do. to extort Confession.	Assault.	Petty Assault.	Assault in attempting Theft.	Kidnapping or Abducting.
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	19	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	3	...	22	103	...	...	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	55	...	...	44	309	2	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16	...	3	104	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	7	1	...	10	...	...	...	5	14	24	489	...	3	88	...	33	1	...
4	3	...	...	8	...	4	...	...	18	74	448	3	3	135	...	690	4	2
2	6	1	...	9	...	4	3	4	3	96	431	...	3	79	...	917	2	1
...	3	...	...	9	...	...	...	1	10	20	127	...	...	28	...	941	1	2
...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	61	161	4	16	...	...	372	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	55	...	...	...	3	161	19	2
2	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	2	6	38	252	2	44	...	13	458	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	72	...	1	...	2	209	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	25	...	...	...	...	50	...	...
4	1	...	...	17	...	1	...	1	24	61	434	...	...	45	...	719	2	...
4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	6	60	...	1	...	1	151	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
1	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	70	...	...	23	...	53	1	...
2	6	...	...	40	...	6	2	4	27	67	1,072	...	1	115	...	1,570	15	1
...	3	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	8	...	345	...	...	47	...	1,457	...	...
26	42	3	...	107	...	19	9	22	122	488	4,214	13	672	...	50	8,343	47	11
5	3	...	...	6	...	3	...	3	6	125	250	...	75	...	...	604	...	1
...	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	7	22	706	2	125	...	4	669	6	2
...	16	1	...	25	...	5	...	4	20	97	1,004	2	184	...	7	1,887	16	3
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	65	...	21	...	1	92	...	...
1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	5	8	96	...	3	...	...	156	...	...
12	5	2	...	48	...	5	4	5	44	109	855	7	143	...	29	1,550	21	3
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	3	16	98	...	14	...	...	215	...	...
...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	18	192	...	8	...	1	140	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	29	115	...	11	...	6	270	...	...
...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	73	...	23	...	...	324	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	45	1	3	...	...	106	...	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	4	1	6	19	55	324	1	9	...	2	798	4	1
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	40	...	6	...	...	75	...	...
...	3	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	8	...	345	...	47	...	...	1,457	...	...
6	42	3	...	107	...	19	9	22	122	488	4,214	13	672	...	50	8,343	47	11

Number of cases pending at close of year.	Do. seven years.	Do. ten years.	Do. fourteen years.	Life.	Transportation: Seven years.	Ten years.	Life.	Death.	Fined in addition to other punishments: Persons.	Amount.	Insane.	Total convicted and released.	Cases not brought to an issue: Bailed by Police. Cases.	Persons.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute. Cases.	Persons.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Cases.	Persons.	Total. Cases.	Persons.	Persons committed for trial	disposed of.
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	500	...	63	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	38	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	4	73	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	705	...	805	1	4	5	52	13	111	19	167	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	1,114	...	1,187	1	2	3	25	5	23	9	50	10	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	656	...	1,239	1	1	3	3	7	20	11	24	20	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	270	...	372	1	2	5	5	4	6	10	13	324	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	1	1	3	7	4	8	16	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	46	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	2	1,399	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	194	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	4	29	12	16	8	11	24	56	119	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	...	236	4	6	3	4	2	2	9	12	4	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	11	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	100	1	127	1	2	2	8	2	6	5	16	46	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	162	1,620	...	10,077	14	32	1,455	4,140	3,150	6,650	4,619	10,822	13	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	155	...	489	13	13	11	24	13	37	37	74	9	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	250	...	49	1	1	2	2	6	8	9	11	5	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	2	5	6	12	8	17	194	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	640	...	117	1	1	4	4	12	26	17	31	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	355	...	266	...	...	5	6	14	25	19	31	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	520	...	217	...	...	21	81	25	53	46	134	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	303	...	2,831	...	...	475	1,154	807	2,028	1,282	3,182	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	280	2	2	7	10	22	64	31	76	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	99	...	449	1	1	2	2	4	4	7	7	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	167	...	209	16	21	3	6	1	2	20	215	3	...
3	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	408	7,478	1	19,801	62	118	2,023	5,551	4,106	9,101	6,191	14,793	...	...
8	225	73	4	11	307	169	40	104	2,509	40,282	8	97,801	1,151	1,993	5,948	14,809	14,754	34,212	21,853	51,0	27	15

No. 6. *Contempt and Offences against Public Justice.*

False statement to a Public Servant on oath.	Obstructing or omitting to aid Public Servant.	Illegal bidding at authorized sale.	False evidence.	Causing disappearance of evidence.	False personation in Judicial Proceeding.	Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims.	False charge.	Harbouring Offenders.	Compounding Offences.	Taking gift to recover stolen property.	Omission to apprehend by Public Servant.	Negligent escape.	Escape.	Rescue.	Return from Transportation.	Contempt of Court.	CASTES AND CALLINGS.
																	Castes.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Europeans.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Indians.
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Foreigners (not British subjects).
...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	11	Brahmins.
2	18	...	11	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	27	63	8	...	...	Rajpoots and Kshatrias.
5	2	18	...	11	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	27	63	8	...	Mahrattas.
5	2	18	...	11	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	27	63	8	...	Naidoos.
6	7	3	...	7	3	...	2	11	2	8	1	1	7	21	9	...	Moodeliars, Reddies, Gowdas, &c.
6	3	9	...	12	...	...	2	5	...	5	...	...	6	16	5	...	Chetties, Vellalas, Comities, &c.
3	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	15	...	...	Jains, Lingaites, Nairs, Bhunts, &c.
...	...	12	...	1	1	...	...	2	2	1	6	3	1	26	8	...	Murravers, Kullers, &c.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	Christians.
...	1	2	...	4	2	...	1	3	1	1	...	...	26	10	2	...	Mussulmen.
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	7	4	...	Moplays & Lubbays.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	Oriyahs.
7	2	5	...	1	2	1	...	5	...	1	1	1	11	43	16	...	Pariahs.
																	Yerrakellers, Koravers, Yenadies, Tank-diggers and
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	1	3	34	...	1	other wandering Tribes.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Brinjaries.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	16	2	...	Mulcers, Burghers, Khonds, and other Hill Tribes.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	26	64	17	...	Other low Castes.
6	2	36	...	10	2	...	5	8	2	11	1	1	5	7	...	...	Not accounted for.
19	2	2	...	2	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...					
63	25	103	...	57	16	4	17	56	9	42	9	9	126	329	72	1	165 Total.
																	Callings.
5	1	26	...	8	...	...	...	5	1	2	1	2	5	8	11	...	11 Land-owners and Meerassidars.
3	...	6	...	10	...	1	...	3	1	6	1	...	...	8	8	...	31 Farmers and Renters.
16	10	24	...	14	4	1	6	11	3	7	5	1	6	110	17	...	59 Agricultural Laborers.
	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	Shepherds, &c.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	2 Toddy Drawers.
10	5	27	...	10	7	1	...	14	2	16	2	3	42	110	28	1	19 Menial and other petty occupations.
	2	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	6	2	...	3 Artificers.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1 Weavers and other manufacturers.
1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	7 Merchants and Sahookars.
...	2	2	...	3	1	1	1	6	1	3	...	...	...	4	3	...	4 Shopkeepers and Traders.
...	...	3	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,5 1 Sailors and Fishermen.
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	6	65	1	...	9 Wandering laborers and wandering Traders.
...	3	9	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	44	1	...	...	100,6 3 Public Servants.
6	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	5 Not accounted for.
19	2	2	...	2	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...					
63	25	103	...	57	16	4	17	56	9	42	9	9	126	329	72		165 Total.

No. 5. Comparative Return the Castes and Callings of Offenders against the Indian Penal Code, in

No. 7. Offences not included in the foregoing C

CASTES AND CALLINGS.	Abetment.	Conspiracy to commit Criminal	Offences against the State.	Spreading false and alarming rumours.	Abetment of Military and Naval Offences.	Unlawful assembly.	Rioting.	Land-holders, &c. failing to prevent a riot.	Affray.	Giving or receiving illegal gratification.	Breaches of duty by Public Servant.	Personating Public Servant.	Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.	Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.	Nuisance.	Acts against Public safety.	Acts against decency.	Offences against religion.	Criminal trespass.	House-trespass.	
Castes.																					
Europeans.	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		
East Indians	...			...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Foreigners (not British subjects) ...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2		
Brahmins...	3			...	...	...	10	23	...	47	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...		
Rajpoots and Kshatrias ...	...			...	...	...	1	6	...	4	3	...	...	...	9	3	2	...	215	5	
Mahrattas...	...			...	...	...	...	1	...	37	...	...	...	...	21	5	...	...	29	1	
Naidoos	6			...	...	...	63	68	...	157	15	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	32	2	
Moodeliars, Reddies, Gowdas, &c...	8			...	...	...	44	40	...	48	12	3	5	...	4	...	2	1	430	8	
Chetties, Vellalas, Comities, &c...	4			...	...	...	59	41	...	126	7	2	3	...	2	43	1	...	838	7	
Jains, Lingaites, Nairs, Bhunts, &c.	...			...	...	...	59	23	...	29	7	...	1	...	1	12	31	5	4	981	16
Murravers, Kullers, &c. ...	...			...	...	...	36	90	...	14	6	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	1	231	12
Christians...	...			...	...	...	...	4	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	307	1
Mussulmen.	1			...	...	...	57	17	...	82	4	...	...	4	...	8	25	1	4	31	1
Moplays & Lubbays	2			...	...	...	7	6	...	40	...	2	...	1	...	6	33	...	1	44	15
Oriyahs	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	112	5
Pariahs	1			...	...	...	60	145	...	117	4	...	2	...	...	15	9	5	2	347	84
Yerrakellers, Koravers, Yenadies, Tank-diggers and other wandering Tribes ...	...			...	...	...	2	12	...	37	1	...	1	...	...	13	...	1	1	28	4
Brinjaries.	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mulcers, Burghers, Khonds, & other Hill Tribes.	1		10	...	...	...	6	20	...	23	3	...	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	2
Other low Castes	4	1	...	...	...	...	108	96	...	216	9	1	3	2	7	43	20	1	13	780	19
Not accounted for	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	44	...	42	11	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	10	291	4
Total...	38	1	10	...	...	...	519	636	...	1,036	98	10	29	2	22	255	135	18	37	4,702	101
Callings.																					
Land-owners and Meerassidars	2	...	1	...	...	...	34	94	...	58	14	1	3	...	...	16	...	1	...	449	2
Farmers and Renters... ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9	73	...	65	7	...	7	...	...	7	4	...	...	1,060	4
Agricultural Laborers... ...	13	...	10	...	...	...	246	145	...	231	26	1	5	...	1	68	35	4	2	1,643	32
Shepherds, &c.	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	9	...	6	...	1	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	45	...
Toddy Drawers	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	52	...
Menial and other petty occupations ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	93	221	...	325	22	4	11	2	4	85	55	7	20	603	28
Artificers...	1	2	...	...	...	...	11	9	...	13	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	53	8
Weavers and other manufacturers. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	1	...	62	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	5
Merchants and Sahookars	1	...	...	...	...	...	23	2	...	77	3	...	...	...	5	14	13	4	3	111	3
Shopkeepers and Traders	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	31	2	...	...	...	6	21	15	1	...	74	...
Sailors and Fishermen.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	1	15	2
Wandering laborers and wandering Traders...	1	...	...	...	...	...	48	18	...	72	...	...	...	...	1	21	9	...	1	237	13
Public Servants	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	31	7	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	28	...
Not accounted for	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	44	...	42	11	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	10	291	4
Total...	38	6	11	10	...	...	519	636	...	1,036	98	10	29	2	22	255	135	18	37	4,702	101

CHIEF OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE,
MADRAS, *5th August* 1865.

Proceedings.—*(Continued.)*

Do. fourteen years.	Life.	Transportation Seven years.	Ten years.	Life.	Death.	Fined in addition to other punishments. Persons.	Amount.	Insane.	Total convicted and released.	Cases not brought to an issue. Bailed by Police. Cases.	Persons.	Dismissed for default & neglect to prosecute. Cases.	Persons.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Cases.	Persons.	Total. Cases.	Persons.	Otherwise disposed of. Cases.	Persons.	Under trial. Cases.	Persons.	NATURE OF OFFENCES.
62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	
																						No. 2. Offences against property with violence.
...	...	48	10	4	...	4	270	...	666	43	73	...	...	...	...	43	73	..	6	9	17	Robbery.
...	...	26	14	1	...	7	650	...	272	5	12	...	...	...	...	5	12	1	4	2	6	Robbery on the Highway.
...	...	12	8	1	...	...	...	...	114	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	3	..	..	2	4	Robbery (aggravated)
...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	49	5	7	...	...	...	...	5	7	..	1	1	2	Attempt at Robbery.
...	...	105	95	37	...	1	100	...	2,291	13	56	...	...	...	...	13	56	142	..	15	77	Dacoity.
...	...	32	16	17	1	35	3,190	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	4	18	Dacoity (aggravated)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	Attempt to commit Dacoity.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	Being a Dacoit, &c.
...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	36	2	9	...	...	...	...	2	9	..	..	...	...	Preparing or assembling for Dacoity.
...	...	...	1	5	...	1	20	...	183	3	8	1	1	...	...	4	9	..	..	2	2	House trespass with intent to commit an offence.
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	218	...	501	20	36	1	2	...	...	21	38	..	4	8	11	Lurking House-trespass, House-breaking.
...	...	6	4	...	...	34	1,547	2	3,588	153	262	4	15	1	1	158	278	4	9	67	165	House-breaking by night.
...	...	15	6	2	...	...	...	...	50	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	..	..	...	...	Do. with aggravating circumstances.
4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	7	10	1	4	...	...	8	14	..	..	...	...	Breaking open closed receptacle of property.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	88	5,995	2	8,131	253	478	7	22	1	1	261	501	6	67	110	302	Total of No. 2.
																						No. 3. Offences against property without violence.
4	2	250	154	75	1	...	...	...	167	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	5	..	..	4	5	Frauds relating to weights and measures.
...	...	...	...	...	...	599	5,485	1	18,491	600	994	163	470	30	9	793	1,553	250	183	420	1,333	Theft.
...	...	9	9	6	...	13	570	...	750	18	34	12	35	8	16	38	85	..	..	22	49	Extortion.
...	...	...	...	...	...	69	1,230	...	2,227	16	25	190	482	111	290	317	797	..	..	62	116	Misappropriation.
...	...	...	...	...	...	30	4,282	...	851	12	17	16	29	23	27	51	73	..	1	30	44	Criminal Breach of Trust.
...	...	1	...	...	...	17	1,026	...	1,280	30	47	5	6	6	9	41	62	..	..	54	124	Receiving or possessing stolen property.
...	...	7	...	...	...	27	1,005	...	777	5	7	45	83	47	81	97	171	..	1	23	31	Cheating.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	755	13,598	1	24,543	682	1,122	433	1,108	226	518	1,341	2,748	252	378	789		Total of No. 3.
																						No. 4. Malicious Offences against property.
...	9	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	583	...	5,837	24	46	539	1,465	1,227	2,898	1,790	4,409	..	..	16	222	Mischief.
...	...	...	...	...	...	17	387	...	511	12	24	15	31	15	36	42	91	..	..	10	26	Mischief to animals.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	175	...	631	1	1	8	14	2	7	11	22	..	..	11	50	Mischief with aggravating circumstances.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	150	...	438	12	14	2	5	...	...	14	19	..	..	3	6	Mischief by fire.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage.
...	...	...	...	...	...	99	1,295	...	7,424	49	85	564	1,515	1,241	2,941	1,857	4,541	..	..	40	304	Total of No. 4.

No. 1. Number of Offences (continued.)

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Operations of the Police: Number of cases remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	No. of offences committed in 1864.	Total.	Persons concerned.	Property: Lost.	Property: Recovered.	No. of Cases detected.	Cases undetected.	Persons Arrested.	Persons Summoned.	Persons remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	Total Persons.	Heads of Cases: No. of Cases tried.	Do. ten years.	Do. fourteen years.	Life.	Transportation: Seven years.	Transportation: Ten years.	Transportation: Life.	Death.	Fined in addition to other punishments: Persons.	Fined in addition to other punishments: Amount.	Insane.	Total convicted and released	Cases not brought to an issue: Bailed by Police: Cases.	Bailed by Police: Persons.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute: Cases.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute: Persons.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment: Cases.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment: Persons.	Total: Cases.	Total: Persons.	Otherwise disposed of: Cases.	Otherwise disposed of: Persons.	Under trial: Cases.	Under trial: Persons.	NATURE OF OFFENCES.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	
No. 5. Forgery and Offences against the Currency.																																					*No. 5. Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*
231,232,244,246 to 249	1	25	26	35	3	3	13	13	27	3	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	100	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Counterfeiting or altering Coin.
239 to 243,250 to 254	1	92	93	110	3	14	34	59	136	...	2	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	130	7	8	...	...	...	...	7	8	...	...	...	...	Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered Coin.
233 to 238,245	...	2	2	2	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Other offences relating to Coin.
255 to 263	...	4	4	4	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	Frauds relating to Stamps.
465 to 477 ...	3	159	162	475	860	5	29	126	234	144	...	383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	110	...	365	...	...	3	10	...	...	3	10	...	...	4	8	Forgery.
482 to 489 ...	...	2	2	2	7	7	1	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offences relating to trade and property-marks.
Total of No. 5. ...	5	284	289	658	873	29	80	201	402	119	8	559	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	220	...	532	7	8	3	10	...	...	10	18	...	...	5	9	Total of No. 5.
No. 6. Contempt and Offences against public justice.																																					*No. 6. Contempt and Offences against public justice.*
172 to 175,178,179, 180,188	1	1,593	1,594	3,936	30	30	1,299	279	2,679	1,028	14	3,721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	191	...	3,665	...	...	4	30	1	2	5	32	...	...	11	24	Contempt of legal Process or Orders.
176,202 ...	3	112	115	198	...	...	32	75	65	115	6	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	25	...	159	...	...	...	...	3	9	3	9	...	...	5	18	Withholding information.
177,182,203 ...	2	88	90	127	...	...	40	43	46	77	2	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,005	...	116	2	2	1	1	3	3	6	6	...	...	3	3	Giving false information.
181	...	35	35	41	...	...	22	9	2	14	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	90	...	33	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	3	False statement to a Public Servant on oath.
152,183,184, 186,187,189, 224,225	...	174	174	416	...	...	70	95	169	187	...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	320	...	...	5	9	...	...	5	9	...	1	4	26	Obstructing or omitting to aid Public Servant.
185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Illegal bidding at authorized sale.
193 to 200 ...	3	121	124	192	...	...	47	65	132	46	8	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	915	...	169	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	3	...	1	9	13	False evidence.
201,204 ...	...	53	53	108	...	...	14	32	47	55	...	102	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	Causing disappearance of evidence.
205	...	8	8	14	...	...	3	4	9	5	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	False personation in Judicial proceeding.
206 to 210, 421 to 424	2	37	39	98	3,936	...	8	25	53	33	6	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	...	66	1	3	1	1	3	10	5	14	...	7	2	7	Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims.
211	2	101	103	161	15	15	41	55	92	49	6	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	136	...	130	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	6	...	...	4	7	False charge.
212,216	1	44	45	73	...	...	9	33	53	11	2	143	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	Harbouring offenders.
213,214	3	79	82	138	7	43	33	48	80	44	3	67	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	23	...	122	2	5	1	1	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	Compounding Offences.
215	...	22	22	46	286	231	4	10	23	5	4	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	5	2	1	2	6	4	...	...	2	2	Taking gift to recover stolen property.
221,222	...	17	17	27	...	...	8	7	20	1	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	Omission to apprehend by Public Servant.
223	3	136	139	216	...	...	93	41	172	27	7	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	150	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	Negligent escape.
224	8	370	378	516	...	...	215	144	447	18	9	474	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	424	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	12	18	37	Escape.
225	...	49	49	292	...	...	22	25	165	13	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	128	...	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	Rescue.
226,227	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Return from transportation.
228	...	163	163	177	...	...	156	6	103	70	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	170	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	1	1	1	Contempt of Court.
Total of No. 6. ...	28	3,206	3,234	6,778	4,274	319	2,117	997	4,379	1,800	61	6,240	...	1	...	...	16	...	...	...	73	2,692	2	5,946	6	11	22	49	15	33	43	93	1	21	82	180	Total of No. 6.

No.

...e Districts, of the Madras Presidency for the year 1864; and the Result of the...

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Operations of the Police.											Courts.			Total.		Convicted.				Punishments.										Otherwise disposed of.		Under trial.		NATURE OF OFFENCES.
	Number of cases remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	No. of offences committed in 1864.	Total.	Persons concerned.	Property. Lost.	Property. Recovered.	No. of cases detected.	Cases undetected.	Persons arrested.	Persons summoned.	Persons remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	No. of Cases tried.	By High Court. Persons released.	By High Court. Persons Convicted.	No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Male.	Female.	Juveniles. Male.	Juveniles. Female.	Fines. Persons.	Fines. Amount.	Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.	Imprisonment. Not exceeding one month.	Do. six months.	Do. one year.	Do. two years.	Do. three years.	Do. five years.	Do. seven years.	Do. ten years.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	80	81	82	83	
No. 7. Offences not included in the above classes.																																					*No. 7. Offences not included in the above classes.*
115,116 ... ... Abetment	...	4	43	47	70	5	5	23	18			...	...	...	305	496	176	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	9	14	33	2	21			5	5	Abetment.
118,120 ... ... Concealment of Criminal designs... ...	...	...	3	3	10	...	...	1	...	47	36	...	...	...	136	174	97	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	12	14	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	Concealment of Criminal designs.
121 to 130 ... Offences against the State	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	...	2	8	2	...	...	...	42	67	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	6	5	2	...	...	...	...	Offences against the State.
505 ... ... Spreading false and alarming rumours ...	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	24	36	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	Spreading false and alarming rumours.
131 to 139 ... Abetment of Military and Naval offences... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	1,684	599	5	3	...	...	...	20	...	...	8	55	34	33	70	111	...	...	...	...	Abetment of Military and Naval offences.
143,144,145,149, 150,151,157,158 } Unlawful assembly	...	1	147	148	1,510	...	...	87	37	540	464	...	...	...	39	133	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	37	Unlawful assembly.
147,148,153 ... Rioting	...	...	169	169	1,681	41	23	89	67	686	601	...	...	...	3	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	5	49	Rioting.
154,155,156 ... Land-holders, &c. failing to prevent a riot... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Land-holders, &c. failing to prevent a riot.
160 ... ... Affray	...	...	330	330	1,331	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	26	10	...	...	...	12	187	4	...	13	65	25	27	3	3	2	...	...	2	15	Affray.
109,161 to 165 ... Giving or receiving illegal gratification	...	4	241	245	494	75	59	298	20	425	853	6	6	12	77	137	45	1	...	...	1	3	58	3	91	316	224	210	64	48	44	...	...	14	20	Giving or receiving illegal gratification.
119,166 to 169,217 to 220 ... ... } Breaches of duty by Public Servant	...	...	62	62	137	...	...	67	155	146	253	12	2	16	336	294	197	5	5	...	13	285	331	14	...	...	...	11	4	1	...	...	...	2	4	Breaches of duty by Public Servant.
140,170,171,229 ... Personating Public Servant	...	...	37	37	57	...	...	7	49	19	111	1,699	2,202	1,363	16	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	21	10	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	9	Personating Public Servant.
269 to 271 ... Spreading dangerous diseases, &c	...	...	8	8	13	...	...	24	9	25	32	12	...	19	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.
272 to 276 ... Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.... ...	...	...	20	20	25	...	...	1	5	11	2	60	82	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.
277,278,283,290,... 291 ... } Nuisance	...	5	183	188	732	...	...	18	2	14	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	475	427	21	117	431	345	321	159	185	195	...	...	...	...	
279 to 289 ... Acts against Public safety	...	...	153	153	267	175	...	75	85	309	287	18	2	28	3,132	5,378	2,710	28	15	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	Nuisance
292,293,294 ... Acts against decency	...	...	19	19	29	...	...	11	6	16	13	...	...	...	98	74	82	11	...	...	91	7,753	...	...	5,481	907	311	185	19	23	6	...	...	2	2	Acts against Public safety.
295 to 298 ... Offences against religion	...	1	46	47	229	...	...	13	29	55	82	4	13	51	9,127	8,679	9,214	421	146	31	1,875	8,736	930	57	5	16	5	12	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	Acts against decency.
447 ... ... Criminal trespass	...	21	9,510	9,531	28,108	331	44	2,290	2,411	2,047	19,373	83	4	5	322	651	99	...	...	...	60	1,152	..	...	399	52	14	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Acts against decency.
448 ... ... House-trespass	...	5	306	311	801	188	87	68	213	306	253	15	4	5	1,060	1,305	859	53	8	...	446	3,620	4	1	36	58	34	13	4	...	1	...	...	1	3	Offences against religion.
490 to 492 ... Criminal Breach of Contract	...	1	60	61	206	...	...	18	35	21	38	1	2	1	525	651	196	3	1	...	51	699	1	...	79	167	85	49	2	6	...	...	1	225	605	Criminal trespass.
494,495 ... ... Bigamy	...	...	21	21	85	39	...	1	12	22	7	...	...	...	669	810	427	40	3	...	35	876	40	1	29	92	19	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	6	10	House-trespass.
497 ... ... Adultery	...	1	102	103	158	43	19	25	57	82	70	1	20	2	17	525	647	40	3	...	38	1,109	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Criminal Breach of Contract.
493,496,498 ... Other offences relating to marriage	...	2	168	170	362	479	62	26	121	173	130	2	14	5	15	669	810	427	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bigamy.
500,502... ... Defamation	...	...	166	166	416	...	...	25	89	140	229	...	7	1	8	456	695	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Adultery.
490,504,508,509 ... Insult	...	4	2,719	2,723	6,591	13	8	909	487	943	5,149	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other offences relating to marriage.
506,507 ... ... Criminal intimidation	...	4	157	161	418	42	...	34	95	176	177	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Defamation.
510 ... ... Misconduct in public by a drunken person. ...	...	...	324	324	481	...	...	293	2,-	292	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Insult.
511 ... ... Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	31	1,588	1,619	2,199	920	920	73	1,542	218	17	3	...	...	156	505	125	1	...	...	3	20	2	...	...	4	1	3	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	Criminal intimidation.
Total of No. 7...	84	16,584	16,668	46,424	2,361	1,227	4,556	5,638	6,807	28,507	160	2	...	...	92	407	28	1	2	...	1	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Misconduct in public by a drunken person.
Grand Total.....	639	85,170	85,809	208,059	11,11,813	2,23,361	25,224	38,446	51,433	100,023	1,245	...	...	...	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Attempts not otherwise provided for.
												2	..	2	2,526	4,214	3,126	41	43	...	2,825	12,716	11	...	292	34	12	18	2	11	...	5	164	1,422	3,782	Total of No. 7.
																																					Grand Total.

against the Indian Penal Code, and of Persons concerned, in the Districts of

ras Presidency, for the year 1864; and the Result of the proceedings.—(*Contin*

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Judicial Operations of Magistrates' Courts, Justices of the Peace, and																				By Judges.		No Bill.	By High Court.			Total.		Convicted.				Punishment															
	By of Villages.		By Magistrates of 2nd Class.					By Magistrates of 1st Class.				By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.					By Principal Sudder A																															
	Persons released.	Persons Convicted.	No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons Convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons Convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Cases.	Persons.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	No. of cases tried.	Persons.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Male.	Female.	Juveniles.		Fines.		Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.	Imprisonment.									
						Cases.	Persons.																													Male.	Female.	Persons.	Amount.					Not exceeding one month.	Do. six months.	Do. one year.	Do. two years.	Do. three years.	Do. five years.	Do. seven years.
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	
No. 1. Offences against the person.																																														
302,303 ... Murder	...	...	5	6	...	15	21	1	...	1	...	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	...	...	...	...	24	16	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	7	1	
307 ... Attempt to murder	...	...																																										
304 ... Culpable homicide	...	...	28	41	...	37	63	4	3	2	...	...	21	15	15	3	4	2	2	1	1	18	30	...	...	2	2	1	84	81	43	3	3	...	1	10	4	..	4	12	11	9	3	
308 ... Attempt at do.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
305,306 ... Abetment of Suicide	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
309 ... Attempt to commit Suicide	...	...	77	251	...	36	82	2	3	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	8	17	3	7	
311 ... Being a Thug	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	10	3	5	...	10	13	1	1	...	...	63	42	...	...	...	...	...	136	323	42	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
312 *to* 316 ... Causing miscarriage	...	...											1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
317 ... Exposure or abandonment of children	...	...	111	299	...	92	170	8	6	4	4	11	30	24	18	13	17	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	33	4	3	4	18	21	30	13	9	
318 ... Concealment of Birth	...	...																				88	86	...	...	2	2	1	250	422	103	4	3	..												
325,326,329,333 335,338 ... Causing Grievous Hurt	...	...	1,292	618	2,476	99	139	70	19	135	...	...	194	116	282	...	...	10	4	15	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,566	757	2,816	88	4	...	2,726	6,166	...	...	175	5	2	...	...	...	
	...	...	46	76	...	23	44	4	2	2	...	...	47	37	35	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	102	119	40	...	...	...	31	342	..	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	
324,327,328,332 337 ... Causing Hurt	...	...	21	27	1	24	43	10	4	11	...	...	45	20	50	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	53	63	...	...	...	45	934	...	...	10	7	..	1	...	...	
	...	...	3	3	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	23	3	23	...	...	3	2	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	29	7	23	1	1	...	3	37	1	...	7	11	3	...	...	...	
323,334,336,337 ... Causing Hurt (Petty-Cases)	...	...	64	150	6	53	122	19	24	22	1	2	54	34	64	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	152	217	98	5	...	61	985	3	1	21	12	2	4	...	...	
330,331 ... Causing Hurt or Grievous Hurt to Extort Confession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	9	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	25	52	...	30	45	3	4	..	4	6	15	24	...	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	90	2	...	1	4	8	14	12	3						
	...	...	25	51	5	9	18	2	...	3	...	...	10	14	4	...	...	1	1	...	1	30	54	1	1	4	1	3	111	112	54	2	1	...	8	193	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	3	
341 *to* 347 ... Wrongful restraint	...	...	2	7	...	5	5	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	45	76	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	
348 ... Do. to Extort Confession	...	...																				2	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
353,354,355,357 ... Assault	...	...	19	32	1	7	25	1	...	3	..	...	10	17	13	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	730	...	...	8	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
352 *to* 358 ... Petty Assault	...	...	18	24	...	48	67	...	...	...	2	4	35	29	22	3	5	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	49	16	1	...	..	7	28	...	...	7	22	3	1	4	7	
356 ... Assault in attempting Theft	...	...	17	25	1	13	18	1	1	..	...	...	11	10	5	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	74	54	2	...	...	1	10	...	...	4	1	2	...	...	...	
363 *to* 368 ... Kidnapping or Abducting	...	...	40	60	10	19	25	4	1	3	...	...	26	14	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	16	29	...	...	...	...	...	39	49	9	...	...	...	27	608	...	...	8	4	2	...	...	...	
369 ... Kidnapping with intent to take proper	...	...	3	6	...	6	11	1	...	4	...	...	6	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	78	80	41	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	6	...	...	...	
370,371 ... Slave dealing	...	...	3	5	...	4	6	1	...	1	...	...	6	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	
372,373 ... Prostitution of minors	...	...	12	15	3	46	68	22	9	1	...	...	9	7	7	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	12	9	...	...	...	3	12	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	
374 ... Compulsory labor	...	...	23	51	3	141	234	52	18	28	...	...	88	37	87	...	...	9	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	640	...	...	35	46	3	4	1	...						
376 ... Rape	...	...	15	73	...	14	57	6	...	19	...	...	22	20	46	...	...	19	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	71	126	...	...	...	8	432	8	...	72	22	45	26	1	42	
377 ... Unnatural Offences	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	274	95	319	7	3	...	14	428	...	..	23	32	2	...	...	1	
	...	...	145	5	148	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	10	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	25	...	...	...	...	...	46	100	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Total of No. 1	...	...	1,773	1,280	2,654	550	936	202	82	282	11	16	753	408	841	25	34	65	40	66	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	152	798	1	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	
																						8	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
																						1	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	5	162	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
																						8	88	205	1	1	4	1	3	2,965	1,895	3,932	110	9	...	3,136	12,433	15	2	387	280	75	62	19	56	

I. Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and of Persons concerned

the Districts of the Madras Presidency, for the year 1864; and the Result of the I

Total Persons.	Judicial Operations of Magistrates' Courts, Justices of the Peace, and																				Courts.							Total.		Convicted.				Punishmen									
	By Heads of Villages.			By Magistrates of 2nd Class.					By Magistrates of 1st Class.					By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.					By Principal Sa Ameens			By Session Judges.			No Bill	By High Court.																	
	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed.		No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Cases.	Persons.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Male.	Female.	Juveniles. Male.	Juveniles. Female	Persons.	Amount.	Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.	Not exceeding one month.	Do. six months.	Do. one year.	Do. two years.	Do. three years.	Do. five years.
							Cases.	Persons.				Cases.	Persons.				Cases.	Persons.																									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
69	...	...	...	12	18	11	7	7	2	...	2	1	1	11	1	10	...	...	...	...	...							40	25	36	1	1	...	18	157	1	...	2	2	4	5	2	...
10	...	...	...	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...							3	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...							1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							...	...	...	...	...	...	428	3,118	...	...	83	8	...	...	...	...
1,009	...	...	...	110	238	476	2	15	2	23	...	11	...	6	17	38	...	...	...	...	...							120	286	516	...	3	...	390	2,119	...	...	152	50	20	16	8	...
1,287	...	...	...	126	426	518	1	25	4	7	44	1	25	16	77	35	1	13	...	...	...							146	551	500	9	...	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							...	...	...	...	...	...	855	2,972	...	...	181	...	...	...	...	...
1,278	...	...	...	292	178	970	...	...	14	13	38	...	...	10	12	25	...	...	...	...	...							316	203	916	115	5	...	45	883	2	...	18	20	10	3	...	...
405	...	...	...	108	170	17	44	60	25	45	13	...	...	74	55	65	...	...	...	...	...							211	274	96	2	...	...	7	201	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
130	...	...	...	31	71	2	8	9	2	...	2	...	...	18	36	5	...	...	1	2	...							53	108	10	...	...	...	19	144	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	...
57	...	...	...	30	17	26	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	1	...							33	17	29	...	...	...	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							6	8	2	...	...	...	18	228	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							20	2	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
602	...	...	...	77	166	71	21	80	26	25	77	1	4	16	1	16	...	...	2	...	5							145	277	250	5	...	...	242	905	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	...
250	...	...	...	39	74	5	22	27	17	1	21	1	1	39	85	98	...	...	3	1	9							...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	4	6	...	3	4	3	...	8	...	...	72	18	105	...	...	7	8	3							136	101	127	8	...	...	125	595	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...
146	...	...	...	18	77	...	11	21	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	10	...	...	1	2	...							16	8	16	2	...	...	16	103	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
1,503	2	1	5	3,669	5,043	4,346	21	51	204	263	270	3	5	13	7	25	...	...	1	2	...							24	100	...	...	...	...	8	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
574	...	...	...	105	290	8	43	76	36	63	38	1	1	68	67	79	...	...	7	6	9							1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	...	...	...	7	15	...	6	13	5	...	6	...	...	58	32	50	...	...	2	...	2							16	38	37	1	...	...	430	93	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	5	6	...	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	15	4	22	...	...	6	2	4							38	5,375	4,612	78	10	2	4,171	18,665	3	...	35	17	4	...	...	...
153	...	...	...	24	53	...	21	24	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2							3,946	388	97	4	...	...	42	606	2	...	17	1	...	...	...	...
305	...	...	...	80	183	...	22	37	9	16	2	2	2	16	21	3	11	11	1	...	1							207	19	30	...	...	...	12	138	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
369	...	...	...	50	145	...	21	30	4	10	...	3	2	31	19	24	1	8	4	5	3							29	10	1	1	...	...	3	160	...	...	3	14	5	...	...	...
6,105	77	72	86	1,124	1,211	1,170	4	4	89	154	74	...	3	40	30	22	1	8	4	5	3							10	92	25	...	...	...	9	340	1	...	5	9	5	2	...	...
359	...	...	...	73	206	5	21	32	12	16	6	...	...	37	14	50	...	...	7	2	6							74	235	30	1	...	...	23	733	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...
456	...	...	...	293	34	393	2	4	6	...	6	...	...	21	5	23	1	1	3	2	1							127	188	28	1	...	...	1,108	4,102	...	1	254	17	1	...	...	...
238	...	...	...	66	75	29	24	34	16	16	15	...	...	13	...	16	...	...	...	...	...							103	1,451	1,208	170	2	...	25	369	...	...	4	8	6	1	1	...
																												1,327	235	45	...	...	...	310	977	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...
																												121	34	409	5	1	...	12	90	5	4	29	25	10	14	1	...
																												312	109	98	1	1	...										
																												136															
55,474	79	73	91	6,352	8,717	8,048	312	574	482	661	625	24	42	624	513	780	17	36	473	45	1			75	90	102	1	6	17	4	15	7,676	10,095	9,151	403	23	129	7,904	37,728	14	5	1,359	285	70	52	12	
52,701	925	495	1,123	30,839	42,146	32,121	5,075	9,475	2,742	2,998	3,576	167	309	5,357	3,503	5,821	263	597	731	374	739			1,904	2,208	2,483	5	11	147	48	155	42,645	51,783	43,476	2,095	280	167	27,473	1,38,1 7	1,453	91	10,924	2,604	1,669	792	274	32

1. N

Total Persons.
12
69
10
10
4
...
1,009
1,287
...
1,278
405
130
57
13
24
602
250
29
146
21,503
574
60
29
153
305
369
6,105
359
456
238
55,474
152,701

No. 3.—Comparative Return of Offences against the Indian Penal Co in the Districts of the Madras Presidency, for the year 1864.

No. 2. Offences against property with violence.

H	Robbery (aggravated.)	Attempt at Robbery.	Dacoity.	Dacoity (aggravated.)	Attempt to commit Dacoity.	Being a Dacoit, &c.	Preparing or assembling for Dacoity.	House-trespass with intent to commit an offence.	Lurking house-trespass, house-breaking.	House-breaking by night.	Do. with aggravating circumstances.	Breaking open closed receptacle of property.
4	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	33	492	...	5
1	1	1	16	...	...	...	1	6	21	411	1	8
	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	14	400	...	44
36	4	...	45	.	1	...	...	3	10	770	..	6
46	4	5	38	13	1	...	1	3	39	541	...	31
14	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	3	25	244	...	...
41	7	5	125	8	4	...	...	5	48	452	1	5
52	9	17	151	20	...	2	7	5	53	439	1	8
56	...	31	117	8	10	...	1	1	29	447	11	...
11	3	7	61	3	2	...	...	6	34	478	...	19
2	29	13	57	1	1	...	...	6	76	583	5	1
3	8	4	22	1	1	...	1	5	37	312	2	1
6	6	3	21	...	...	...	...	6	15	273	...	3
	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	4	...	79	...	5
	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	49	...	...
30	...	1	81	...	...	...	...	3	4	437	1	...
	...	2	36	1	3	...	...	29	29	705	1	...
	...	4	23	...	...	...	1	2	...	222	...	2
	1	...	15	1	...	1	...	1	6	380	...	...
	2	3	10	...	...	1	...	4	14	239	3	2
17	80	96	860	56	23	5	12	95	494	7,943	26	140
	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	39	17	...	..
7	80	96	860	56	23	5	12	95	533	7,960	26	140

No. 3. Offences against property without violence.

Frauds relating to weights and measures.	Theft.	Extortion.	Misappropriation.	Criminal Breach of Trust.	Receiving or possessing stolen property.	Cheating.
...	890	6	38	10	46	16
7	916	77	119	49	42	94
6	874	38	143	48	84	35
20	952	38	129	24	44	38
4	1,234	17	66	28	15	29
3	688	7	254	41	44	25
3	658	19	52	29	24	21
...	542	1	16	12	18	3
10	1,326	19	81	49	30	37
15	787	7	48	32	19	23
1	1,649	48	141	61	37	51
8	1,234	19	58	43	88	37
7	587	16	23	44	24	30
...	242	5	34	22	24	26
3	249	3	24	20	3	15
5	1,327	8	99	51	48	45
...	983	29	46	40	29	29
6	489	2	35	12	25	9
4	1,001	19	52	25	45	28
4	656	31	54	16	44	19
106	17,284	409	1,512	656	733	610
...	179	1	1	29	20	12
106	17,463	410	1,513	685	753	622

No. 4. Malicious offences against property.

Mischief.	Mischief to animals.	Mischief with aggravating circumstances.	Mischief by fire.
60	6	6	4
166	19	36	2
356	16	8	21
240	41	11	7
80	27	29	12
262	6	2	[illegible]
170	12	7	16
63	23	...	20
125	44	20	17
182	27	5	2
460	24	3	11
342	21	21	2
203	25	7	7
95	6	6	10
56	9	7	6
408	24	8	5
206	19	1	4
204	6	...	4
263	9	8	2
231	8	11	8
4,172	372	196	173
...	4	...	...
4,172	376	196	173

No. 5. Forgery and Offences against the Currency.

Counterfeiting or altering Coin.	Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered Coin.	Other offences relating to Coin.	Frauds relating to Stamps.	Forgery.	Offences relating to trade and property-marks.
1	...	...	1	...	...
...	3	1	...	9	1
1	9	...	...	11	...
...	3	...	1	8	...
2	7	...	...	6	...
2	2	...	...	11	...
2	3	...	...	18	...
...	1	...	...	1	...
...	21	...	...	5	...
...	3	...	...	3	...
1	11	...	...	20	...
1	7	1	...	3	1
1	2	...	1	10	...
3	1	...	...	6	...
...	1	...	...	12	...
1	14	...	...	9	...
3	2	...	...	14	...
...	1	...	...	6	...
6	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	1	7	...
25	91	2	4	159	2
...	1	...	...	...	...
25	92	2	4	159	2

No. 6. Contempt and offences against Public Justice.

Contempt of legal Process or Orders.	Withholding information.	Giving false information.	False statement to a Public Servant on oath.	Obstructing or omitting to aid Public Servant.	Illegal bidding at authorized sale.	False evidence.	Causing disappearance of evidence.	False personation in Judicial Proceeding.	Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims.
44	2	3	...	13	...	...	...	1	2
31	5	3	...	5	...	2	...	...	3
78	8	3	...	4	...	5	2	...	6
170	5	5	6	9	...	5	3	...	3
85	18	3	...	14	...	6	3	...	1
8	11	8	3	9	...	10	1	...	...
51	3	1	2	10	...	9	1	...	2
71	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	1	...
140	15	19	3	4	...	13	5	...	...
27	6	...	...	5	...	1	1	...	1
258	2	5	2	9	...	11	2	...	1
105	2	6	...	8	...	7	4	1	1
23	1	1	...	9	...	1	5	1	...
56	5	1	...	...	...	4	3	1	...
46	...	4	1	5	...	8	2	1	3
49	12	9	15	10	...	2	8	...	3
174	...	1	2	23	...	9	2	1	7
10	7	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	2
72	5	2	...	5	...	3	6	...	1
95	5	14	1	26	...	7	4	1	1
1,593	112	88	35	174	...	110	53	8	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
1,593	112	88	35	174	...	121	53	8	37

False charge.	Harbouring Offenders.	Compounding Offences.	Taking gift to recover stolen property.	Omission to apprehend by Public Servant.	Negligent escape.	Escape.	Rescue.	Return from Transportation.	Contempt of Court.	Abetment.	Concealment of Criminal designs.
2	1	4	...	...	5	13	1	...	16	2	...
3	1	8	...	...	12	24	3	...	4	7	...
3	...	2	...	1	3	13	...	...	2	3	...
4	4	...	...	1	4	10	2	...	14	1	1
8	3	12	...	...	6	21	2	...	20	...	...
3	2	5	...	3	7	15	3	...	6	...	1
1	1	3	...	1	7	23	1	...	1	1	...
2	...	...	...	...	5	15	1	...	4	2	...
6	4	3	...	...	11	41	8	...	1	8	...
3	...	1	...	1	7	20	...	...	6	...	1
11	9	17	...	2	7	28	1	...	21	4	...
9	...	8	...	1	7	22	1	...	11	1	...
12	1	1	...	...	7	20	5	...	4	2	...
2	1	...	...	3	2	13	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	...	2	4	...	...	16	...	...
11	2	7	1	...	22	39	9	1	13	5	...
8	3	1	1	...	10	12	1	...	7	...	...
6	1	...	3	...	5	10	4	...	2	...	...
4	3	1	15	...	...	20	6	1	9	...	...
3	8	4	2	4	7	7	1	...	8	...	...
101	44	79	22	17	136	370	49	2	165	36	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
101	44	79	22	17	136	370	49	2	165	43	3

No. 5. Comparative Return of the Castes and Callings of Offenders against the Indian Penal Code, in the Districts of the Madras Presidency for the year 1864.

Kidnapping with intent to take property.	Slave-dealing.	Prostitution of minors.	Compulsory labor.	Rape.	Unnatural Offences.	No. 2. Offences against property with violence. Robbery.	Robbery on the Highway.	Robbery (aggravated.)	Attempt at Robbery.	Dacoity.	Dacoity (aggravated.)	Attempt to commit Dacoity.	Being a Dacoit, &c.	Preparing or assembling for Dacoity.	House-trespass with intent to commit an offence.	Lurking House-trespass, House-breaking.	House-breaking by night.	Do. with aggravating circumstances.	Breaking open closed receptacle of property.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	14	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
2	...	1	1	...	1	9	16	1	...	42	12	...	4	2	3	12	63	...	11
...	...	4	1	1	...	4	7	2	3	16	...	...	...	...	2	7	38	...	2
...	...	8	2	...	...	17	4	...	..	25	...	...	...	1	5	22	64	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	7	1	27	...	...	...	...	8	8	69	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	...	4	38	...	...	3	...	...	...	77	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	1	...
1	...	1	...	1	...	14	7	3	...	42	13	...	5	4	2	22	83	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	3	...	37	...	...	...	...	3	2	104	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	13	10	3	1	85	...	...	...	...	9	37	288	3	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	37	22	9	3	68	20	...	4	3	...	14	153	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	4	...	27	...	...	...	...	4	6	59	...	...
2	...	4	...	2	1	34	19	3	1	130	25	...	2	...	6	47	280	15	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	66	...	1	...	...	...	23	65	...	4
5	...	18	5	12	3	176	98	47	13	607	73	1	18	10	46	207	1,386	19	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	1	5	37	...	7
...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	..	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	4	32	...	...
2	...	7	4	8	2	14	18	9	1	97	4	...	...	2	5	45	306	6	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	34	...	...
2	...	3	1	2	...	68	48	13	5	187	48	..	16	4	27	75	511	10	20
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	32	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	34	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	...	...
1	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	10	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	1	...	3	...	...
...	...	5	...	1	...	60	15	13	4	172	16	...	...	4	9	43	256	3	7
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	2	..	48	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	66	..	1	...	...	...	23	65	...	4
5	...	18	5	12	3	176	98	47	13	607	73	1	18	10	46	207	1,386	19	52

No. 3. Offences against property without violence. Frauds relating to weights and measures.	Theft.	Extortion.	Misappropriation.	Criminal Breach of Trust.	Receiving or possessing stolen property.	Cheating.	No. 4. Malicious Offences against property. Mischief.	Mischief to animals.	Mischief with aggravating circumstances.	Mischief by fire.	Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage.	No. 5. Forgery and Offences against the currency. Counterfeiting or altering Coin.	Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered Coin.	Other Offences relating to Coin.	Frauds relating to Stamps.	Forgery.	Offences relating to trade and property marks.	Contempt of legal Process
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
...	3	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	134	10	38	17	2	7	136	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	
...	55	2	13	1	2	1	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
...	13	...	2	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	894	12	71	18	45	17	419	13	19	1	2	3	4	...	...	8	...	
2	860	6	96	13	32	51	302	3	18	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	...	
48	826	11	104	27	55	20	561	9	34	5	...	2	7	2	1	7	1	4
2	444	2	19	6	20	12	83	7	3	5	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	1
...	461	1	15	2	21	...	119	1	4	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	
2	107	...	4	12	5	3	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	658	10	36	12	24	6	87	4	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	3	...	
4	209	8	9	7	14	3	30	7	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	219	...	1	1	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1,620	3	152	18	57	6	336	28	3	7	...	1	6	...	...	1	...	
...	678	1	32	6	19	1	57	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..
...	62	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	143	9	17	...	17	6	35	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	1,667	21	219	34	96	29	594	13	35	7	...	...	17	...	...	7	...	
5	756	3	87	23	48	17	114	18	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	
93	9,812	99	922	200	470	182	2,944	107	126	31	2	15	49	2	1	42	1	
...	302	11	46	6	4	3	214	2	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	
...	712	6	97	5	18	3	519	9	17	...	...	...	3	...	...	..	...	
4	2,707	30	285	36	102	24	1,155	18	77	13	1	2	14	...	1	6	1	
...	177	2	16	3	8	39	108	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	178	...	9	1	13	...	57	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
3	2,350	16	227	50	120	47	352	34	22	10	...	4	12	...	...	10	...	
...	206	...	22	7	12	6	48	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	
2	214	2	8	1	7	3	90	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	
13	141	...	20	6	29	9	33	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	
57	137	9	2	3	15	5	25	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	
6	69	...	5	...	2	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	1,805	10	93	47	72	18	188	17	2	4	1	1	15	1	...	5	...	
...	58	10	5	12	20	8	28	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
5	756	3	87	23	48	17	114	18	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	
93	9,812	99	922	200	470	182	2,944	107	126	31	2	15	49	2	1	42	1	2

sses.

Kidnapping with intent to	Criminal Breach of Contract.	Bigamy.	Adultery.	Other offences relating to marriage.	Defamation.	Insult.	Criminal intimidation.	Misconduct in public by a drunken person.	Attempts not otherwise provided for.	Total.	CASTES AND CALLINGS.
											Castes.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	28	Europeans.
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	49	East Indians.
	1								1	5	Foreigners (not British subjects.)
					6	71	5	1	1	1,642	Brahmins.
					1	13		2		381	Rajpoots and Kshatrias.
					...	1	...		...	193	Mahrattas.
	12		4	6	3	243	5	44	9	4,762	Naidoos.
...		...	5	...	4	167	6	26	3	4,832	Moodeliars, Reddies, Gowdas, &c.
...	6	...	1	6	10	110	6	42	4	5,471	Chetties, Vellalas, Comities, &c.
...	...	...	...	...	1	30	1	5	3	1,943	Jains, Lingaites, Nairs, Bhunts, &c.
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	4	...	1,908	Murravers, Kullers, &.
...	1	...	...	...	1	10	...	5	...	408	Christians.
...	5	2	1	3	1	116	2	49	5	2,531	Mussulmen.
			1	...	...	6	...	...	2	1,026	Moplays & Lubbays.
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	350	Oriyahs.
...	11	...	...	5	1	160	3	67	16	5,231	Pariahs.
											Yerrakellers, Koravers, Yenadies, Tank-diggers and
...	...	...	...	...	...	47	1	22	14	1,623	other wandering Tribes.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	Brinjaries.
...	...	...	...	...	1	45	...	9	2	685	Mulcers, Burghers, Khonds, & other Hill Tribes.
...	4	...	4	8	...	224	5	97	28	8,566	Other low castes.
...	...	...	9	3	...	114	10	37	12	4,287	Not accounted for.
5	30	2	25	31	29	1,380	45	415	100	46,018	Total.
											Callings.
...	...	...	...	...	2	81	...	13	2	3,063	Land-owners and Meerassidars.
...	...	...	1	3	...	137	...	9	2	4,952	Farmers and Renters.
...	...	...	4	10	7	398	12	77	11	12,381	Agricultural Laborers.
2	7	...	1	...	...	35	...	2	3	705	Shepherds, &c.
...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	7	2	737	Toddy Drawers.
...	...	...	5	6	6	235	12	120	54	9,647	Menial and other petty occupations.
	18	...			1	43	1	17	2	983	Artificers.
...	...	...	...	...	1	51	...	12	1	1,042	Weavers and other manufacturers.
...	...	...	...	1	...	25	...	7	...	1,187	Merchants and Sahookars.
...	...	...	1	...	5	41	...	20	...	1,046	Shopkeepers and Traders.
...	2	...	2	2	4	41	...	7	1	333	Sailors and Fishermen.
...	1	...	...	...	...	17	...	6	...	5,105	Wandering laborers and wandering Traders.
...	...	...	...	...	4	148	9	72	8	550	Public Servants.
...	2	2	2	2	2	14	1	16	2	4,287	Not accounted for.
...	...	...	9	3	...	114	10	37	12	46,018	Total.
	30	2	25	31	29	1,380	45	415	100		

W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Police.

the

Kidnapping with intent to

Criminal Breach of Contract.

No. 2.—Number of Offences against Special Laws, and of Persons concerned, in the Districts of the Madras Presidency for the year 1864 and the Result of the Proceedin

JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATE'S COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND OTHER COURTS.

...llages. Persons convicted.	By Magistrates of 2nd Class. No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed. Cases.	Committed. Persons.	By Magistrates of 1st Class. No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed. Cases.	Committed. Persons.	By Justices and Magistrates with full powers. No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed. Cases.	Committed. Persons.	By Principal Sudder Ameens. No. of cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Committed. Cases.	Committed. Persons.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
...	1,095	415	2,497	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	15	1	14	...	...	5	...	5	...	...
...	644	571	2,190	12	19	41	18	36	...	...	107	42	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,738	1,025	9,670	9	30	136	62	696	...	...	6,644	537	6,253	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	679	494	698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	5	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	288	60	350	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	20	6	19	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	785	1,680	357	53	111	32	34	70	3	3	114	100	100	...	...	6	3	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	2	8	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	127	123	171	1	4	7	8	7	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,028	1,841	1,326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	47	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
8,051	18	19	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,770	39	16	44	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	7	66	39	...	...	40	9	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	183	316	96	8	16	124	20	163	...	...	192	80	209	...	...	4	...	7	...	...
...	392	227	1,034	5	75	43	68	279	...	...	8	2	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	190	252	118	100	149	21	18	14	4	6	65	44	67	1	1	48	24	77	...	...
...	2	5	...	4	14	15	4	52	...	...	20	5	66	...	...	3	1	4	...	...
...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6	30	...	6	8	5	17	3	...	...	167	13	174	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	20	38	1	35	79	2	3	1	...	...	124	76	226	...	...	6	3	...	...	...
...	3	2	1	...	...	4	2	2	...	...	505	301	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,970	857	1,766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,651	1,799	7,351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,844	1,531	7,256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	28	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,821	7,541	4,794	16,553	248	522	443	321	1,367	7	9	25,463	7,827	26,399	3	3	75	33	111	...	...

By Session Judges. No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	No Bill. Cases.	No Bill. Persons.	By High Court. No. of Cases tried.	Persons released.	Persons convicted.	Total. No. of Cases tried.	Total. Persons released.	Convicted. Male.	Convicted. Female.	Juveniles. Male.	Juveniles. Female.	Punishments. Fines. Persons.	Fines. Amount.	Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.	Imprisonment. Not exceeding one month.	Do. six months.	Do. one year.	Do. two years.	Do. three years.	Do. five years.	Do. seven years.	Do. ten years.	Do. fourteen years.	Life.	Transporta[tion]. Seven years.	Ten years.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,118	416	2,434	84	1	...	2,266	3,344	...	...	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	792	631	2,341	2	...	...	1,472	3,905	...	...	818	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,519	1,625	15,850	681	78	10	16,023	16,990	6	1	565	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	681	494	630	55	16	...	547	1,888	103	2	48	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	11	7	...	...	...	3	14	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	310	67	360	10	2	...	359	1,302	...	...	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	1,817	517	22	...	...	505	2,549	...	...	28	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	9	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	133	177	1	...	...	178	907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,028	1,841	1,091	235	...	...	1,261	4,639	...	...	53	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	47	189	...	...	...	6	79	...	...	90	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	4	...	...	...	4	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,538	3,538	7,235	767	57	6	1	1	...	...	8,063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,453	1,124	8,157	498	132	30	3	1	...	...	8,810	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	76	109	...	...	...	73	374	35	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	1	2	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504	417	473	1	...	3	33	565	1	...	279	114	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	443	297	1,084	334	15	...	827	1,911	4	...	605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	336	347	271	13	1	...	267	4,335	1	...	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	19	119	3	...	...	122	1,208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	2	...	...	...	2	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	186	63	172	12	...	...	151	620	...	...	25	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	120	231	1	...	...	6	110	...	...	9	109	65	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	512	305	210	...	...	...	78	412	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,970	857	1,432	147	178	9	178	1,644	814	...	379	384	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,651	1,799	7,062	262	27	...	7,231	7,888	17	...	97	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,844	1,531	5,236	1,986	25	9	7,177	6,512	1	...	75	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	9	...	...	...	8	72	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	10	...	...	...	10	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	28	51	19	...	...	70	470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	40	2	...	...	42	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	7	...	1	...	7	105	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	47,479	17,620	55,536	5,136	533	68	38,922	6,3486	983	3	20,238	800	80	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Districts of the Madras Presidency for the year 1864.

Persons convict-	Breach of Contract Act.	Breach of Salt Laws.	Breach of Abkarri Laws.	Breach of Stamp Act.	Breach of Sea Custom Act.	Breach of Miscellaneous and old Laws.	Security to keep the Peace.	Security for good behaviour.	Maintenance of wives and children.	Disputes concerning occupancy of land.	Disposal of Lunatics.	Offences against property with violence.	Miscellaneous offences under Police Act.	Assault and breaches of Peace (Act XIII of 1856.)	Breach of Mutiny Act.	Breach of Apprentice Act.	Breach of Abkarri Act.	Breach of Conservancy Act.	Breach of Assessment Act.	Breach of Wheel Tax Act.	Breach of Marine Police Act.
	5	42	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	90	14	...	...	5	2	10	20	..	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	97	63	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	26	34	1	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	17	28	1	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	49	20	...	...	...	...	6	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	33	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	7	4	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	260	1	48	4	...	...	2	19	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	98	...	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	175	22	43	...	2	1	...	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	64	2	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	12	6	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35	43	15	...	...	...	1	31	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,	158	17	17	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,	7	35	2	1	...	159	...	18	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	2	4	1	...	3	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	1	2	...	5	...	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	866	462	375	44	3	176	5	164	128	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	99	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	743	...	...	2,401	8,364	5,260	7	2	10	96	1	30	[illegible]
17	965	462	375	46	3	183	5	164	871	2	9	2,401	8,364	5,260	7	2	10	96	1	30	[illegible]

No 6.—Comparative Return of the Castes and Callings of offe

Provisions of the law under which cases have been disposed of.	Europeans.	East Indians.	Foreigners (not British subjects.)	Brahmins.	Rajpoots and Kshatrias.	Mahrattas.	Naidus.	Moodaliars, Reddies, Gowdas, &c.	Chetties, Vellalas, Comities, &c.	Jains, Lingaites, Nairs, Bhunts, &c.	Murravers, Kullers, &c.	Christians.	Mussulmen.
									CASTES.				
Contempt, Disobedience and frivolous charge.	...	2	...	153	19	1	263	542	425	29	119	1	155
Breach of Police Act (by Policemen.) ...	...	...	...	19	1	4	62	59	14	14	3	8	78
Breach of Police Act (by individuals.) ...	60	16	1	642	233	88	1,760	1,963	2,298	326	1,696	173	903
Breach of Cantonment Regulation... ...	61	19	1	3	1	...	42	66	59	36	43	24	104
Breach of Post Office Act	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Breach of Railway Act	...	1	...	30	5	5	18	44	62	5	46	10	19
Breach of Cattle Trespass Act	1	...	...	15	2	3	94	60	44	5	17	3	13
Breach of Moplay (Malabar) Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Breach of Compulsory Labour Act... ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
Breach of Boundary mark Act ...	...	...	...	22	...	...	36	16	42	...	...	...	6
Trespass &c. by European British Subjects...	40	29	3	7	13	11	67	130	...	...	5	21	103
Breach of Merchant's and Seaman's Act ...	121	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	4	...
Breach of Arms Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Petty Assault	1	1	29	152	43	4	536	970	631	270	444	51	471
Petty Theft	...	...	...	38	14	2	470	1,103	493	342	376	68	289
Offences against Port and Boat Rules ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	22	...	1
Breach of Native Passengers Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Breach of Contract Act	...	2	...	...	1	4	14	18	39	100	10	12	30
Breach of Salt Laws	...	...	...	2	1	...	247	104	30	12	92	1	20
Breach of Abkarri Laws	1	...	1	6	...	...	16	23	8	23	...	2	4
Breach of Stamp Act	1	1	...	32	...	...	4	2	16	14	...	...	6
Breach of Sea Custom Act	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Breach of Miscellaneous and old Laws ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	1	...	2
Security to keep the Peace	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1
Security for good behaviour	1	...	...	4	1	2	18	32	13	...	6	1	10
Maintenance of wives and children ...	2	2	...	...	...	2	16	34	6	...	6	7	31
Disputes concerning occupancy of land, &c....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disposal of Lunatics	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3
Offence against property with violence ...	...	10	1	6	2	9	94	252	...	...	14	20	138
Miscellaneous offences under Police Act ...	52	37	...	24	9	24	475	1,564	...	...	8	20	524
Assault & breaches of Peace (Act XIII of 1856)	46	47	3	21	30	56	432	1,288	...	...	74	56	404
Breach of Mutiny Act	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Apprentice Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Abkarri Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Conservancy Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	14
Breach of Assessment Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Wheel Tax Act	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	1
Breach of Marine Police Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	...
Total...	387	168	39	1,179	376	216	4,693	8,301	4,189	1,179	2,986	484	3,332

Chief Office of the Inspector
General of Police,
Madras, *5th August* 1865.

Life.	Death.	Fined in addition to other punishments. Persons.	Fined in addition to other punishments. Amount.	Insane.	Total convicted and released.	Cases not brought to an issue. Bailed by Police. Cases.	Bailed by Police. Persons.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute. Cases.	Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute. Persons.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Cases.	Withdrawn by amicable adjustment. Persons.	Total. Cases.	Total. Persons.	Otherwise disposed of. Cases.	Otherwise disposed of. Persons.	Under trial. Cases.	Under trial. Persons.	PROVISIONS OF THE LAW UNDER WHICH CASES HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF.
66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	
												1	1	...	...	10	16	Contempt and Disobedience and frivolous Charge, Act XXV, of 1861 ...
								1	1	...	4	4	6	6	...	...	12	20	Offences against Police Act (by Policemen), XXIV of 1859. ...
		25	38	...	2,935	...	...	1	1	4	...	6	6	...	...	34	79	Offences against Police Act (by others) XXIV of 1859... ...
		14	116	...	2,974	1	1	22	246	8	16	50	317	...	8	1	1	Offences against Cantonment Regulation VII of 1832 and XVIII of 1853.
		19	172	...	18,244	20	55	14	30	28	42	44	75	22	125	1	1	Offences against Post Office Act VII of 1854. ... ...
				...	1,195	2	3					...		...		2	2	Offences against Railway Act XVIII of 1854 ... ...
		...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	4	11	16	...	...			Offences against Cattle Trespass and Pound Act III of 1857 and XXII of 1861 ... ...
				...				4	5	4						146	136	
		4	35	...	439	3	7					438	269	626	...	...	...	Breach of Moplai (Malabar) Act XXIV of 1854. ... ...
								118	188	151	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offences against Compulsory labour Act I of 1858 ... ...
												...	...	...	...	...	...	Offences against Madras Boundary marks Act XXVIII of 1860. ...
		2	11	4	2,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	21	...	...	5	20	Offences against Police Act (by others) XXIV of 1859... ...
						...	...	...	...	17	3	7	2,352	3,483	...	2	2	Trespass &c. by European Subjects, II of 1820 and VII of 1853 ...
		...	...	...	11	...	...	3	7			2	2	...	...	...	...	Offences against Merchant Seaman Act I of 1859 ... ...
		...	...	...	311	...	...	2,345	3,476					...	...	...	...	Offences against Arms Act XXXI of 1861 ... ...
		...	...	...	3,167	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Offences against Arms Act XXXI of 1861 ... ...
		...	...	...	236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8	Petty Assault (triable by Heads of Villages) Regulation XI of 1816 ...
		1	25	...	7	...	...	420	822	2,095	3,635	2,515	4,457	...	...	...	...	Petty Thefts (triable by Heads of Villages) Regulation IV of 1821 ...
				...	11,603	...	...	5	5	2	2	16	19	...	...			Offences against Port Regulation XXII of 1855 and Boat rules ...
				3	9,941	9	12					...	...	...	...	7	18	Offences against over crowding Native passengers Act XXV of 1859 ...
				...	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	268	499	...	47	4	Offences against Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859 ...
				...	3	...	...	103	170	165	2	6	32	...	...	7	3	Offences against Salt Laws I of 1820 XVII of 1840 and VII of 1852 ...
				...	892	...	...	3	12	1	25	13	40	...	...	2	13	Offences against Abkari Law I of 1820 ... ...
		2		...	1,733	2	18	4	11	6				...	...	13	30	Offences against Stamp Act X of 1862 ... ...
		33	65	...	632	3	4							...	...	1	2	Offences against Consolidated Sea Custom Act VI of 1863 ...
		...	...	...	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...			Offences against Consolidated Sea Custom Act VI of 1863 ...
		...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous and old Laws ... ...
		...	...	...	247	...	...	...	1	3	3	6	6	...	...	2	...	Security to keep the peace, Act XXV of 1861... ...
		...	...	...	5	...	...	1	1	31	30	345	344	3	100	38	2	Security for good behaviour, XXV of 1861 and Vagabonds. ...
		...	...	1	352	2	2	34	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Maintenance of wives and children, Act XXV of 1861 ... ...
		...	...	18	515	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	...	...	1	7	Dispute concerning occupancy of land, &c. XXV of 1861... ...
		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	296	368	...	...	5	1	Disposal of lunaties, XXV of 1861 & XXVI of 1858 ... ...
		...	...	9	9	...	...	7	368	...	...	390	522	...	...	12	...	Offences against property with violence under Police Act XIII of 1856
		...	...	...	2,623	...	...	296	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	15	Miscellaneous offences under Police Act XIII of 1856 ... ...
		1	5	...	9,150	...	...	390	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	9	25	Assault and Breaches of peace under XIII of 1856 ... ...
		...	...	...	8,787	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...			Mutiny Act under XIII of 1856 ... ...
		...	...	...	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	3	...	...			Apprentice Act XIX of 1850 ... ...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...			Abkari Act XIV of 1852 ... ...
		...	...	...	11	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Conservancy Act XIV of 1856 ... ...
		...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Assessment Act XXV of 1856 ... ...
		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Wheel Tax Act XXVI of 1856 ... ...
		...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Marine Police Act XXVIII of 1858 ... ...
		...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	1	101	469	35	78,893	42	102	4,059	6,207	2,508	4,541	6,609	10,850	25	329	293	415	Total...

No. 4.—Comparative Return of Offences against Special Laws in t

DISTRICTS.	Contempt, Disobedience and frivolous charge.	Breach of Police Act, (By Policemen.)	Do (By individuals)	Breach of Cantonment Regulation.	Breach of Post Office Act.	Breach of Railway Act.	Breach of Cattle trespass Act.	Breach of Moplai (Malabar) Act.	Breach of Compulsory labour Act.	Breach of Boundary mark Act.	Trespass &c. by European British subjects.	Breach of Merchant Seaman's Act.	Breach of Arms Act.	Petty Assault.	Petty Theft.	Offences against Port and Boat Rules.	Breach of Nati... 2
Ganjam	...	17	178	...	1	...	22	...	...	8	1	4	1	1,867	604	...	
Vizagapatam	34	33	212	2	...	...	70	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	8	
Godaveri	30	19	315	...	...	...	87	...	1	22	...	5	...	...	...	...	
Kistna	97	13	225	...	4	...	226	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	
Nellore	107	22	130	...	1	...	87	...	...	14	...	...	...	1,867	604	...	
Madras	171	7	189	...	...	8	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
North Arcot	39	9	202	...	...	...	69	...	3	...	...	...	...	254	306	...	
Cuddapah	95	3	82	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	478	...	
Bellary	...	63	593	550	2	...	65	...	...	9	...	...	...	10	500	...	
Kurnul	44	15	50	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	1	...	...	22	31	...	
Salem	2	12	171	...	1	163	110	...	...	20	...	...	1	290	683	...	
Coimbatore	30	17	240	...	1	21	48	...	1	21	...	...	...	271	141	...	
South Malabar	18	10	221	...	2	14	22	1	...	25	15	...	...	85	429	...	
North Malabar	1	9	107	128	...	...	18	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	307	...	
South Canara	14	1	48	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	642	315	...	2
South Arcot	360	24	290	...	1	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	1	92	43	...	
Tanjore	18	5	609	...	...	160	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	45	60	...	
Trichinopoly	64	3	288	157	...	11	55	...	1	...	...	2	1	1,175	815	...	
Madura	9	9	86	...	1	...	136	...	...	2	2	...	...	1,986	876	...	
Tinnevelly	24	504	...	...	2	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	424	229	...	
Total...	1,157	795	4,236	837	16	377	1,300	1	7	149	34	12	5	10,182	6,659	10	
Town of Madras	6	14	6,436	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	4,382	74	...	...	...	38	
Grand Total...	1,163	809	10,672	837	16	380	1,300	1	7	149	4,416	86	5	10,182	6,659	48	

lers against Special Laws in the Districts of the Madras Presidency for the year 1864.

	CALLINGS.																								
	Pariahs.	Yerrakellers, Koravers, Tondies, Tank-diggers, and other wandering Tribes.	Brinjaries.	Muleers, Burghers, Khonds and other Hill Tribes.	Other low Castes.	Not accounted for.	Total.	Land-owners and Meerassidars.	Farmers and Renters.	Agricultural Laborers.	Shepherds.	Toddy Drawers.	Menial and other petty occupations.	Artificers.	Weavers and other Manufacturers.	Merchants and Sahookars.	Shopkeepers and Traders.	Sailors and Fishermen.	Wandering laborers and wandering Traders.	Public Servants.	Not accounted for.	Total.
	226	12	...	3	240	322	2,519	298	419	866	39	13	234	86	45	66	30	13	70	18	322	2,519
	15	5	...	4	217	1,831	2,343	42	4	43	...	1	198	24	12	4	33	8	98	45	1,831	2,343
	1,711	278	...	31	2,082	2,174	16,619	1,641	734	3,545	219	175	3,368	371	625	1,017	846	611	1,140	153	2,174	16,619
	119	...	...	...	103	...	701	...	1	265	4	32	244	36	31	22	34	...	30	2	...	701
	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	7
	65	14	...	3	59	...	372	67	21	67	25	16	66	12	6	26	...	1	65	...	...	372
	55	...	...	...	150	56	539	79	63	113	13	...	154	5	...	...	...	1	41	5	56	539
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	9
	11	...	...	...	24	19	178	12	30	92	2	...	1	57	20	30	33	44	18	4	19	178
	171	...	...	...	103	600	1,326	...	...	136	8	30	41	...	...	...	...	104	4	20	600	1,326
	3	...	...	2	...	44	189	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	189
	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
	1,807	196	...	35	2,338	90	8,065	408	452	2,473	253	59	1,857	194	163	147	42	78	1,924	15	...	8,065
	2,826	274	...	68	2,296	40	8,817	222	403	2870	120	294	2,448	67	83	47	89	66	2,001	11	99	8,817
	6	...	...	...	38	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	40	109
	...	27	...	1	...	138	475	...	3	77	5	2	153	47	38	32	17	1	...	...	...	2
	62	87	...	...	23	225	1436	...	110	471	33	26	270	3	33	...	17	...	101	...	...	475
	308	3	...	...	...	88	285	4	7	28	...	32	100	...	...	3	17	17	209	9	225	1,436
	7	...	...	...	9	284	122	24	7	21	...	...	34	...	1	...	10	17	30	...	88	285
	3	...	...	1	1	101	2	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	20	122
	...	3	...	...	23	20	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	2
	6	...	...	...	19	2	146	...	2	3	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	146	475
	...	68	...	...	...	146	184	...	9	42	1	2	61	7	7	6	2	...	...	...	...	184
	29	1	...	...	1	...	5	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	6	4	52	5
	30	...	...	...	131	680	232	...	9	...	...	...	55	7	3	6	2	...	...	...	20	210
	...	...	...	...	555	3,049	210	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	...	...	...	...	727	2,735	1766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1766
	383	...	...	...	1	4	7,351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,351
	974	...	...	...	...	4	7,256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,256
	1,275	...	...	...	2	21	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	3	...	...	...	16	...	10	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
	...	...	...	...	...	30	70	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10,102	968	3	154	9,684	12,248	61,273	2,802	2,271	12,305	818	855	16,780	1,387	1,184	1,626	1,460	1,407	5,864	366	12,248	61,273

W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Police.

Otherwise disposed of.		Under trial.		NATURE OF OFFENCES.
Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	
80	81	82	83	
				No. 7. Offences not included in the above classes.
...	...	5	5	Abetment.
...	...	...	...	Concealment of Criminal designs.
...	...	...	...	Offences against the State.
...	...	...	...	Spreading false and alarming rumours.
...	...	...	...	Abetment of Military and Naval offences.
...	...	6	37	Unlawful assembly.
...	...	5	49	Rioting.
..	1	...	...	Land-holders, &c. failing to prevent a riot.
...	...	2	15	Affray.
...	...	14	20	Giving or receiving illegal gratification.
...	...	2	4	Breaches of duty by Public Servant.
...	...	3	9	Personating Public Servant.
...	...	1	1	Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.
...	...	...	...	Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.
...	...	8	14	Nuisance.
...	...	2	2	Acts against Public safety.
...	...	2	2	Acts against decency.
...	...	1	3	Offences against religion.
...	1	225	605	Criminal trespass.
..	1	6	10	House-trespass.
...	...	...	...	Criminal Breach of Contract.
...	...	...	...	Bigamy.
...	...	5	5	Adultery.
...	...	4	8	Other offences relating to marriage.
...	...	6	18	Defamation.
...	...	45	92	Insult.
...	...	3	3	Criminal intimidation.
...	...	...	...	Misconduct in public by a drunken person.
..	2	...	...	Attempts not otherwise provided for.
	5	345	900	Total of No. 7.
5	164	1,422	3,782	Grand Total.

DISTRICTS.	Murder.	Attempt to Murder.
Ganjam...	28	2
Vizagapatam	25	3
Godaveri	14	10
Krishna...	18	6
Nellore...	12	1
Madras ...	7	6
North Arcot	19	3
Cuddapah	10	6
Bellary ...	27	8
Kurnul...	19	3
Salem ...	11	5
Coimbatore	7	2
South Malabar	18	2
North Malabar	10	...
South Canara	19	1
South Arcot	5	3
Tanjore...	6	1
Trichinopoly	1	...
Madura...	7	2
Tinnevelly	9	...
Total.....	272	64
Town of Madras	...	...
Grand Total...	272	64

Misconduct in public by a drunken person.	Attempts not otherwise provided for.	DISTRICTS.
19	8	Ganjam.
8	5	Vizagapatam.
18	16	Godaveri.
22	332	Krishna.
11	206	Nellore.
25	104	Madras.
9	77	North Arcot.
21	...	Cuddapah.
24	246	Bellary.
36	237	Kurnul.
21	103	Salem.
20	...	Coimbatore.
11	4	South Malabar.
4	5	North Malabar.
...	2	South Canara.
24	14	South Arcot.
6	88	Tanjore.
20	72	Trichinopoly.
10	7	Madura.
15	62	Tinnevelly.
324	1,588	Total.
...	...	Town of Madras.
324	1,588	Grand Total.

CASTES AND CALLINGS.	Murder.
Castes.	
Europeans ...	
East Indians	
Foreigners (not British subjects) ...	...
Brahmins	...
Rajpoots and Kshatrias ...	...
Mahrattas	... 2
Naidoos	... 3
Moodeliars, Reddies, Gowdas, &c. ...	... 0
Chetties, Vellalas, Comities, &c. ...	... 16
Jains, Lingaites, Nairs, Bhunts, &c. ...	... 11
Murravers, Kullers, &c....	... 16
Christians	... 43
Mussulmen	... 6
Moplays and Lubbays	... 8
Oriyahs	... 3
Pariahs	... 5
Yerrakellers, Koravers, Yenadies, Tankdiggers and other wandering Tribes ...	... 2
Brinjaries	... 1
Mulcers, Burghers, Khonds, and other Hill Tribes ...	... 3
Other low Castes ...	... 2
Not accounted for	... 2
	... 1
Total ...	17
Callings.	
Land-owners and Meerassidars	6
Farmers and Renters	... 1
Agricultural Laborers	... 3
Shepherds, &c.	... 5
Toddy Drawers	...
Menial and other petty occupations ...	... 6
Artificers	... 4
Weavers and other manufacturers ...	...
Merchants and Sahookars ...	... 1
Shopkeepers and Traders ...	...
Sailors and Fishermen	... 2
Wandering laborers and wandering Traders ...	...
Public Servants	... 14
Not accounted for	... 2
	... 15
Total ...	179

16

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NATURE OF OFFENCES.	
No. 1 Offences against the person.	
Murder.	55
Attempt to murder.	11
Culpable homicide.	9
Attempt at do.	..
Abetment of Suicide.	..
Attempt to commit Suicide.	6
Being a Thug.	..
Causing miscarriage.	..
Exposure or abandonment of children.	1
Concealment of Birth.	..
	2
Causing Grievous Hurt.	14
Causing Hurt.	23
Causing Hurt (Petty-Cases)	69
Causing Hurt or Grievous Hurt to Extort Confession.	..
Wrongful restraint.	43
Do. to Extort Confession.	2
Assault.	5
Petty Assault.	12
Assault in attempting Theft.	9
Kidnapping or Abducting.	3
Kidnapping with intent to take property.	..
Slave dealing.	..
Prostitution of minors.	2
Compulsory labor.	..
Rape.	4
Unnatural Offences.	..
Total of No. 1.	98

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	
No. 2. Offences against property with violence.	
392.....Robbery...	2
394,397.....Robbery on the Highway	3
393,394,398.....Robbery (aggravated)...	0
395.....Attempt at Robbery	16
396,397.....Dacoity...	11
398.....Dacoity (aggravated)	16
400,401.....Attempt to commit Dacoity...	43
399,402.....Preparing or assembling for Dacoity.	6
449 to 452.....House-trespass with intent to commit an offence	8
453,454,455.....Lurking House-trespass, House-breaking ...	3
456,457,458.....House-breaking by night	5
459,460.....Do. with aggravating circumstances ...	2
461,462.....Breaking open closed receptacle of property. ...	1
Total of No. 2...	3
No. 3. Offences against property without violence.	2
264 to 267.....Frauds relating to weights and measures ...	2
379 to 382.....Theft ...	11
384 to 389.....Extortion	1
403,404.....Misappropriation	73
406 to 409.....Criminal Breach of Trust	64
411 to 414.....Receiving or possessing stolen property. ...	1
417 to 420.....Cheating	30
Total of No. 3...	5
No. 4. Malicious Offences against property.	4
426,427.....Mischief	6
434.....Mischief	4
428,429.....Mischief to animals	1
431,433.....Mischief with aggravating circumstances ...	2
437 to 440.....Mischief with aggravating circumstances ...	14
435,436.....Mischief by fire	2
432...Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage.	15
Total of No. 4...	9

OPERATIONS OF THE POLICE.

PROVISIONS OF THE LAW UNDER WHICH CASES HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF.	Number of Cases remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	No. of offences committed in 1864.	Total.	Persons concerned.	Property. Lost.	Property. Recovered.	No. of cases detected.	Cases undetected.	Persons arrested.	Persons summoned.	Persons remaining under trial on 31st December 1863.	Total persons.	Heads of... No. of cases tried.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Contempt and Disobedience and frivolous Charge, A							1,027	126	2,572	379	1	2,952	..	
Offences against Police Act (by Policemen) XXIV of		1	1	1	...	...	673	127	2,012	978	10	3,000	...	
Offences against Police Act (by others) XXIV of 1		1,163	1,164	2,968	...	...	9,831	791	12,811	5,803	26	18,640	...	
Offences against Cantonment Regulation VII of 1832		8	817	3,438	...	...					9	1,396	...	
Offences against Post Office Act VII of 1854		809	809	18,925	1,987		276	446	334	586	801			
Offences against Railway Act XVIII of 1854		10,672	10,686				27	7	8	14	5	19	...	
Offences against Cattle Trespass and Pound Acts		14	845	1,469	27			272	98	253	204	457	...	
XXII of 1861 ...		8	837	20		...								
Breach of Moplai (Malabar) Act XXIV of 1854			16	16										
Offences against Compulsory labour Act I of 1858		...	380	380	512	...		135	752	627	4	3,118	...	
Offences against Madras Boundary marks Act XXVI														
Offences &c. by European Subjects, II of 1820 and VII of 1860.														
Trespass &c. by European Boundary marks Act I of 1859														
Offences against Merchant Seaman Act I of 1859														
Offences against Arms Act XXXI of 1861														
Petty Assault (triable by Heads of Villages) Regulation														
Petty Thefts (triable by Heads of Villages) Regulation														
Offences against Port Regulation XXII of 1821														
Offences against over crowding Native passengers Act														
Offences against Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859														
Offences against Abkari Laws I of 1820, XVII of 1840														
Offences against Salt Law, I of 1820														
Offences against Stamp Act X of 1862														
Offences against Consolidated Sea Custom Act VI of														
Miscellaneous and old Laws														
Security to keep the peace, Act XXV of 1861														
Security for good behaviour, Act XXV of 1861 and														
Maintenance of wives and children, Act XXV of 1861														
Dispute concerning occupancy of land, &c. XXV of														
Disposal of lunatics, XXV of 1861 & XXVI of 1858														
Offences against property without violence under														
Miscellaneous offences under Police Act XIII of 1856														
Assault and Breaches of Peace under XIII of 1856														
Mutiny Act under XIII of 1850 ...														
Apprentice Act XIX of 1850 ...														
Abkari Act XIV of 1852 ...														
Conservancy Act XIV of 1856 ...														
Assessment Act XXV of 1856 ...														
Wheel Tax Act XXVI of 1856 ...														
Marine Police Act XXVIII of 1858 ...														
Total...	98	55,999	56,097	96,382	22,772		8,735	39,556	9,656	63,826	26,298	159	90,283	13,930

STATISTICS.

PRESIDENCY.

AL LAWS.

864.

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HH 26

Judicial Department.

PROCEEDINGS of the MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read letter from Inspector Jnr. of Police.

dd 22d Augt 1865 No 1710.

Order thereon 10th February 1866 No 214.

The Governor in Council has perused with interest the careful review of the Criminal statistics for the year 1864 submitted with the foregoing letter from the Inspector General of Police. The returns have been so fully analyzed in Mr Robinson's report that there are but few points which call for notice from the Govt.

2 The great extent

to which the time of the subordinate Magistrates of the 2d Class is taken up by the disposal of petty cases which might well be settled by the Heads of villages is unquestionably a serious evil. It is probable that many of the cases referred to might be dealt with by the latter officers under the provisions of Section X. Reg XI of 1816 which section is still in force, and it seems very desirable that in such cases the Sub Magistrates should refer the parties to the Head of the village. The matter is one which

X complaining

is deserving of the consideration of the Honble the Judges of the High Court, who will be furnished with a copy of Mr Robinson's letter and its accompaniments with a view to the issue of such instructions as the Judges may deem it proper to give to the several District Magistrates on the subject. It is not improbable that the fact that the section in question is still unrepealed has been overlooked in many Districts.

3 The Judges will also be requested to give their attention to the remarks made in Mr Robinson's report (page 10) in regard to the

the extent to which charges of criminal trespass really involving civil rights are disposed of by Subordinate Magistrates of the 2d Class.

11 The only other point which calls for notice is the alleged prevalence (page 11 of report) of the offences against the Act for the prevention of over crowding of native Emigrant ships, which calls for the attention of the Magistrates of the several Coast Districts

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To The Hon. the Judges of the High Court

Jud 1866 Department.

No. 214

PROCEEDINGS OF GOVERNMENT.

Dated 10 February 1866

Press No. 2755, G. M.—14-11-65—500.

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