M.R.O. 1—32,000—16-10-40.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 90 Press ~~His.~~

131-132

Dated 21.1.1862 ~~10~~.

13/14

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department, 21st January 1862.

No. 131. Read the following Proceedings of Government in the Military Department, dated 20th December 1861, No. 4,719.

Communicate papers on the subject of the relief of Military Guards by Police. (Vide Proceedings Military Department, dated 20th December 1861, Nos. 575—580.)

No. 132. ORDER THEREON, 21st January 1862, No. 90.

Communicated to the Inspector General of Police for his report on those Guards in the Commander-in-Chief's Return, now furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in His Excellency's opinion be taken by the Police.

2. It is observed that the Guard at the Water Cistern, North Esplanade, Madras, has been ordered to be relieved by the Police.

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

Exd. T. O'Connor.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read the following papers :—

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Financial Department.

Read the following letter :—

From the Inspector General of Madras Police, 18th June 1861, No. 850; to the Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George.

With reference to the Order of Government, dated 17th June 1861, No. 306, I have the honor to request the instruction of Government, as to what Guards are to be considered as Military.

2. Requisitions for Constabulary Watchmen have been made in different Districts for the following purposes :—Over Commissariat Stores.

" Arrack Godown.
" Rice do.
" Malt Liquor do. (Bellary.)
" Cash Chests.
" Remount Depôt, Oossoor.
" Cantonment Cash Chests.
" Military Paymasters' do.
" " Pension Paymasters' do.
" " Family Paymasters' do.
Lines vacated—Sepoy and Cavalry Lines.
Escorts of Paymasters' remittances.
Regimental Ball Practice Butts and Targets.

3. The only matter of importance are the Commissariat Guards and Escorts, several of which have been relieved or are in the course of relief. I am satisfied that Watchmen are more useful than Sentries over such public property.

4. As regards Cash Chests, I feel satisfied, after much careful examination, that were the instruction of Government (so important in a financial point of view) really carried out, very few Cash Chests indeed need be kept up; but the matter requires vigorous treatment. The Native Conicopolies and others connected with these Departments of disbursement will always exaggerate the inconvenience of arrangements which remove from their hands the actual custody and disbursement of monies.

5. The Returns called for is in course of preparation.

Memorandum of Military Guards now supplied by the Police.

South Malabar...	Commissariat Stores.
Bellary.....	Commissariat Godown. General's Orderlies. Empty Barrack containing Malt Liquor belonging to the Commissariat.
South Arcot...	Cash Chest of Family Payments. Barrack near Pennar. Commissariat Store Godown.
Chingleput.....	Deputy Paymaster's Cash Chest. Commissariat Stores.
North Arcot.....	Commissariat and Arrack Godowns. Fort at Arnee.
Coimbatore..... ...	Ootacamund Military Treasury. Commissariat Stores, Wellington.

CHIEF OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF MADRAS POLICE,
Madras, 24th June 1861.

(Signed) W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Police.

Furnished with reference to the Order of Government, dated 17th June 1861, No. 306.

ORDER THEREON, 6th July 1861, No. 344.

The Government observe, that by their Order in the Military Department, 7th ultimo, No. 1956, the Provincial Commander-in-Chief has been requested to furnish a List of those Guards which, in his opinion, should, under the terms of that Order, continue to be furnished by the Troops. On receipt of his reply, the papers above recorded will be considered.

2. Meanwhile as already instructed—Order Financial Department, 17th ultimo, No. 306—the Inspector General will not take over any more Guards without express orders from Government to that effect.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

Referred to the Provincial Commander-in-Chief (Adjutant General's Department), with advertence to Order of Government, Military Department, No. 1956, dated 7th June 1861.

8th July 1861.

From the Adjutant General of the Army, Fort Saint George, 22nd October 1861, No. 738; to the Secretary to Government, Military Department.

With reference to paragraph 2 of my letter* No. 542, dated 20th August 1861, I have the honor, by order of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, to forward for submission to Government, a Return of the Guards furnished in the several Divisions of the Army, exhibiting

1st. Those which have been taken by the Police.
2nd. Those still furnished by the Troops.
3rd. Those which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.

**Forwarding a Return of the Guards formerly furnished by the Troops, the duties of which have been taken by the Police, and intimating that a detailed Report on the subject would be submitted on the receipt of further information from Officers Commanding Divisions.*

2. This Return shews only the Garrison and Cantonment Guards. Those furnished for Regimental purposes have in no instance been taken over by the Police, nor was it intended, it is presumed, that they should be. These Regimental Guards (Native) are for the most part shewn in the Returns received from Divisions, and are entered under the following heads :—

Barrack Guard.
Mess do.
*Hospital do.
Bazar do.
Dhoby's do.
*Commanding Officer's do. (night.)
Lines Picquet (night.)

**In some Regiments.*

but they scarcely vary at all in strength ; and as their being included in the accompanying Return would perhaps be going more into the details of the subject than is required by the Government of India, it has not been considered necessary to enter them. The Provincial Commander-in-Chief is of opinion, that all Regimental Guards, European and Native, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.

Order No. 1878, dated 31st May 1861.

3. In the Order as per margin, two questions are put.

First.—Whether Military Guards are supplied for other than purely Military purposes, as for instance, to Mints and Treasuries.

Second.—Whether Soldiers are posted as a Military Guard only to repel attacks by force, and not for the purpose of protecting property from thieves.

4. In reply to the former, I am to state that Major General Budd does not consider that Guards furnished to

Pay Offices.	Station Cash Chests.
Treasuries.	Vacant Lines.
Pension Offices.	Butts.
Granaries, Commissariat Offices	Jails.
Store-rooms or Karkhanas.	Bazars.
The Madras Bank.	Empty Barracks.
The Mint.	

are for "purely Military purposes." But as these Offices, &c., must be provided by the State with protection of some kind or other, the Major General thinks that Military Guards should be furnished for them so long as it can be done without harassing the Troops ; and this opinion appears to accord with the views of the Right Honorable the Secretary of State for India, as expressed in his letter recorded in the Proceedings of Government, 2nd August 1861, No. 2718.

5. It will be observed that, in some instances, it has been proposed that Jail, Treasury and other Guards should be taken by the Police : while similar Guards at other stations are entered as to be furnished by the Military. In this matter, the Provincial Commander-in-Chief has been guided by the opinions of the local Military Authorities, whose experience must be considered to have made them acquainted with local requirements.

6. There is a Guard furnished to the Palace of the Queen Bebee of Cannanore : which of course does not come under the title of Guards furnished for purely Military purposes. But there are doubtless political reasons for giving this Guard to Her Highness : and it has been entered as to be continued by the Military, it being looked upon as a Guard of Honor.

7. The Provincial Commander-in-Chief is somewhat at a loss how to reply to the second of the above questions. The only answer that occurs to the Major General is, that Military Guards are posted for the purpose of protecting Government property from thieves *as well as* for repelling attacks by force : but not *merely* for the former purpose.

8. This Return does not include the Guards of the Pegu Division and Straits Settlements. A Supplemental Return for these will therefore be forwarded hereafter, on receipt of the required information.

9. As connected with the subject of this communication, I am instructed to enclose, for the information of Government, copy of a "Memorandum shewing the strength of all *Detachments* " of effective Troops and Veterans that have been relieved by the Mofussil Police ; " which was furnished to the Inspector General upon his requisition.

Memorandum shewing the strength of all Detachments of Effective Troops and Veterans that have been relieved by the Mofussil Police.

Divisions.	Stations.	Regiments by which the Detachments were furnished.	Strength when relieved. European Officers.	Native Officers.	Havildars.	Naigues.	Drummers and Fifers.	Privates.	Puckallies.	Regimental Lascars.	Remarks.
Ceded Districts	Ghooty	35th Regiment N.I.	2	4	4	1	1	54	1	0	Previously always strength of one complete Company of the Line.
	Cumbum	36th Do. do.	1	2	3	1	1	50	1	0	Do. do. except from January 1859 to May 1860, when a Detachment of the 2nd Native Veteran Battalion garrisoned this Station.
Northern Division	Arnee	None.									
	Poonamallee	2nd Native Veteran Battalion	1	1	3	3	0	58	0	0	
	Guntoor	2nd do.	1	2	4	10	2	102	1	0	
	Chingleput	2nd do.	1	4	14	11	4	161	2	0	
	Chittoor	1st do.	1	2	6	6	2	99	0	0	
	Nellore	2nd do.	1	4	14	12	1	178	2	0	
	Ongole	2nd do.	1	7	21	11	4	118	2	0	
	Cuddalore	2nd do.	1	1	2	3	1	52	1	0	
	Royacottah	2nd do.	1	3	5	8	6	224	2	0	
	Tellicherry	3rd Regiment L.I.	3	5	9	5	0	40	0	0	
	Calicut	18th do. N.I.	1	0	1	5	1	70	1	1	
	Pootoor	51st do. do.	1	1	5	5	2	98	2	2	
	Honore	51st do. do.	1	4	9	7	1	59	1	2	
	Sedasheegur	51st do. do.	1	1	2	4	2	90	2	2	
	Sircy	8th do. do.	2	1	6	6	1	38	1	1	
	Manatoddy	11th do. do.	1	1	3	2	1	60	1	1	
			1	1	3	3	1	50	1	1	Detachment formerly stationed was withdrawn on the 24th November 1859.

Memorandum shewing the strength of all Detachments, &c.—(Continued.)

Divisions.	Stations.	Regiments by which the Detachments were furnished.	Strength when relieved								Remarks.
			European Officers.	Native Officers.	Havildars.	Naigues.	Drummers and Fifers.	Privates.	Puckallies.	Regimental Bazaars.	
Southern Division	Negapatam	13th	1	2	5	5	1	81	1	0	
	Combaconum	do.	1	2	5	5	1	63	1	0	
	Tranquebar	do.	1	2	4	3	1	76	1	0	
	Madura	do.	1	2	3	4	1	47	1	0	
	Ramnad	do.	1	2	4	4	0	47	1	0	
	Dindigul	L. I.	1	2	4	4	1	40	1	0	
	Palghaut	do.	1	2	5	5	1	50	1	0	
	Coimbatore	do.	1	2	5	5	1	105	1	0	
	Cochin	N. I.	1	2	8	9	1	127	1	0	
	Salem	1st Native Veteran Battalion.	1	6	15	15	2	206	0	0	

(Signed) W. G. WOODS, Lieut. Colonel,
Adjutant General of the Army.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
FORT SAINT GEORGE,
22nd October 1861.

From the Adjutant General of the Army, Fort Saint George, 14th November 1861, *No.* 819;
to the Secretary to Government, Military Department.

Agreeably to the Order of Government No. 3789, dated 22nd October 1861, I have the honor, by order of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, to forward for submission to Government, copies of the documents* as per margin, which embrace all orders issued by Major General Budd, on the subject of substituting Police for Military Guards.

1. *G. O. C. C. No. 25, dated 13th March* 1861—(*printed*).
2. *Telegram to Officers Commanding Divisions and Forces, dated 12th June* 1861.
3. *Circular to Officers Commanding Divisions and Forces, No.* 339, *dated 19th June* 1861.
4. *Circular to Officers Commanding Divisions and Forces, No.* 3368, *dated 22nd August* 1861.

2. With my letter No. 738, dated 22nd October 1861, I forwarded a Return, exhibiting

I. Guards formerly furnished by the Troops, but which have been taken by the Police.

II. Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should be taken by the Police.

III. Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.

3. The Guards entered under the last two heads, give the "Return of all Guards still supplied by the Troops;" which appears to be what is required by the *letter* of the Order of Government under acknowledgment: and it is perhaps unnecessary to repeat this information now. The Return alluded to had not reached your Office, when the Order of Government was passed.

4. In my Memorandum to you yesterday, I inquired whether the particulars specified in paragraphs 2, 3 and 4 of the letter from the Government of India, recorded in the Proceedings of Government under reply, were to be furnished by this Department. If this is required, some time must elapse ere the information can be collected from Divisions and Forces, as the Records in this Office do not shew "the number of Sentries by day and night furnished from each Guard;" the Non-Commissioned Officers detailed for duty with the Sentries;† "the number of Sentries already reduced;" "the number intended to be reduced;" nor "the number of Sentries still to be furnished by the Army."

† *It is not quite understood, what is required in this particular.*

5. With reference to paragraph 5 of the letter already referred to, I am directed to state, in this Presidency no Guards have been taken by European in lieu of Native Troops since the Resolution of the Government of India, No. 98, of the 29th January last.

G. O. C. C. No. 25, dated 13th March 1861.

The Provincial Commander-in-Chief calls the strict attention of Officers Commanding Divisions, Districts and Stations, to the provisions of the Resolution of the Government of India, as per margin.*

2. They will be good enough to take measures, as early as possible, to relieve all Military Guards in Cantonments, excepting those required for *purely Military purposes*, and for which, not mere Watch-

* *Military Department, the 29th January* 1861.

Resolution.—The Honorable the President in Council entirely concurs in the principle advocated by the Military Finance Commission, *viz.*, that regular Soldiers should not be employed on duties of mere watchmen, and is of opinion, that the enforcement of this Rule, should be commenced at once, at every Military Station throughout India.

His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief should be requested to issue the necessary orders to the Military Authority (in each District) or Officer Commanding at each Station, to take measures at the earliest possible period to relieve every Military Guard in Cantonments, excepting those required for purely Military purposes, and for which, not mere watchmen but disciplined Military Sentries are, on purely Military grounds, considered necessary; and to arrange with the Civil Authorities for the substitution of Police Guards, the Departments (whether Commissariat, Public Works, or other), requiring such special Police Guard, having to

pay for the same, or being debited with the expense, a Bill for which should, in every case, be sent in for countersignature monthly, to the head of the Department requiring the watchmen, in the same manner as has been lately directed in the case of expenditure incurred in the Commissariat Department, on account of other Departments.

Nos.
993, Govt. of Madras.
* * *
* * *

Ordered that a copy of the Resolution and of the correspondence attached, be transmitted to the several Governments and Departments named in the margin, for information and guidance.

men, but disciplined Military Sentries are, on *purely Military grounds*, considered necessary, and to arrange with the Civil Authorities for the substitution of Police Guards in their stead.

3. The Major General likewise directs, that Officers Commanding Divisions and Districts will furnish concise Reports, in duplicate, at the expiration of three months from the date of receipt of this Order, shewing how far these Orders have been carried out within their respective Commands.

Copy of Telegram to the Officers Commanding Divisions and Forces, dated 12th June 1861.

Hasten the Report regarding the relief of Military Guards required by General Order of 13th March last, No. 25, and afford information whether any Military Guards are supplied for other than purely Military purposes, such as Treasuries, also whether the Resolution of the Government of India is strictly acted up to by only posting the Soldiers as a Military Guard to repel attacks by force, and not for the purpose of protecting property from thieves.

(Signed) C. COOKE, Major,
Depy. Adjt. General of the Army.

Circular from the Adjutant General of the Army, Fort Saint George, 19th June 1861, *No.* 339; *to the Officers Commanding Divisions and Forces.*

An instance having occurred of the Military Guard over the Military Cash Chest at a station having been relieved by the Constabulary under the provisions of G. O. C. C. 13th March 1861, No. 25, I have the honor, by order, to inform you, that it was not intended by that Order that the Troops should be relieved from such a purely Military duty as the above, and that all duties which have any relation to the Military one, as formerly, to be performed by them. Major General Budd accordingly desires, that you will immediately restore all Military Guards which may have been withdrawn under such an erroneous interpretation of the above quoted General Order, as has obtained in the instance referred to.

2. In addition to the Report (now due) called for in the 3rd paragraph of G. O. C. C. 13th March 1861, No. 25, you will be good enough to forward to Army Head Quarters, without delay, a List of all Guards (Station and Regimental) furnished by the Troops at the several Stations in the Division under your Command.

Circular from the Deputy Adjutant General of the Army, Fort Saint George, 22nd August 1861, *No.* 3368; *to the Officers Commanding all Divisions and Forces and Straits.*

I have the honor, by order of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, to request you will be good enough to forward to this Department at the Presidency, as soon as possible, a Return in the annexed form regarding the Guards in the Division under your Command; and with reference to the Guards still furnished by the Troops, the duties of which should, in your opinion, be taken by Police, I am directed to request you will be good enough to specify in the column of remarks, firstly, what steps have been taken, in view to the Guard being relieved by the Police, and secondly, whether there is any prospect of the Guard being relieved by the Police, and if so, on what date.

[*Statement*

Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C. 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Officer Commanding the Division, be taken by Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Officer Commanding the Division, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
		Native Officers.	Havildars.	Naigues.	Privates.	Native Officers.	Havildars.	Naigues.	Privates.	Native Officers.	Havildars.	Naigues.	Privates.	
Total...														

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
FORT SAINT GEORGE,
22nd August 1861.

(Signed) C. COOKE, Major,
Depy. Adjt. General of the Army.

Memorandum from the Adjutant General of the Army, Fort Saint George, 21st November 1861, *No.* 2072; *to the Secretary to Government, Military Department.*

With reference to Memorandum from this Office, dated 15th instant, No. 2032, the Adjutant General of the Army has the honor to forward the accompanying revised Return of Guards which has now been completed, by the insertion of the Guards of the Pegu Division and Straits Settlements since received, consequently, the Supplemental Return mentioned in paragraph 8 of letter from this Office, of the 22nd ultimo, No. 738, will not be required.

[*Statement*

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, exhibiting those which have been taken by the Police, those still furnished by the Troops, and those which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.

Divisions.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C., 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Ceded Districts.	Bellary	Main Guard...									*1	1	1	12	*Europeans.
		East Gate...											1	3	
		South Gate...											1	3	
		Pay Office and Magazine.										1	1	12	
		Brigade and Pension Office.											1	3	
		Commissariat Office...			1	3									
		Cowl Bazar...		1	1	9						1	1	9	
		Major General's...												6	*Europeans.
		Citadel Guard...										*1			
	Cuddapah	Treasury Guard...	1	1	2	18									
		Do. night reinforcement.			1	3									
		Town Bazar...			1	6									
	Kurnool	Treasury Guard...		1	1	12									
		Main Gate Guard...			1	3									
Division.	Ft. St. George.	Main Guard...									*	1	1	12	18
		Wallajah Gate Guard.												1	6
		North Gate (inner and outer).									*	1	1	1	9
		Saint George's Gate.. ...											2	12	12
		General Hospital...										*	1	6	6
												*	1	3	3
												*	1	6	6

Those marked thus, (*) are furnished by Europeans.

Centre															
	Madras.	Saint Thomé Gate..											1	6	
		Arsenal...										*	1	3	By night.
		Treasury..										1	1	9	
		Adjutant General's Office...											1	3	By night.
		Government House...									1	2	2	24	
		Mint...									†1	2	3	40	
		Powder Mills...										1	2	21	
		Commissary General's Office.										†1	3	15	
		Madras Bank...										†1	1	12	
		Officer Comg. Centre Divn.											1	6	
		Magazine N. W. Angle of Black Town.											1	3	
		Magazine beyond the Powder Mills...											1	6	
		Expense Magazine...											1	3	
		Water Cistern North Esplanade.						†‡ 1	3						†Officer Commanding Division reports, that applications were made to the heads of Departments and Commissioner of Police, for the relief of these Guards by Police, but in the cases of the Mint and Bank, they are, by Order of Government, No. 469, dated 8th April 1861, to be still held by the Troops. ‡ The Commissioner of Police stated he could not relieve these Guards, without the orders of Government.
		Office of the Officer in charge of Pensioners.											1	3	
		Guindy Park, Weekly...									1	2	2	26	
	Mount...	Main Guard...									*	1	1	6	
		Hospital...									*		1	3	
		Artillery Depôt..										1		6	
		Old Laboratory...											1	6	
		Range...											‖1	3	
		Solitary Cells...											1	3	
		Cantonment Office Cash Chest.											‖1	3	
		Commissariat Godown.											‖1	3	
		Brigadier's night Guard.											1	6	
	Vellore...	Outer Gate Guard...										1	1	6	
		Magazine Guard..											1	3	

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued.)

Division.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under (G. O. C., 13th March 1861, No. 23.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Centre Division.	Vellore	Main Guard...											1	3	
		Station Staff Office Cash Chest.											1	3	
	Palaveram.	Butt Guard...											1	3	The Commissioner of Police stated that he could not relieve these Guards without the orders of Government. Officer Commanding Division recommends that all the Guards, as noted to be furnished by the Troops, should continue to be taken by the Corps in the different Garrison, so long as the same amount of Corps are there stationed, rather than by the Police at an additional charge to the State.
	Arcot	Station Staff Office...											1	3	
		Camp Equipage...											1	3	
	Bangalore	Medical Stores...	One Sentry.												
		General Arrack Godown..			1	6									
		Engineer's Office Treasury...			1	3									
		Commissariat Office Treasury			1	3									
		Jail Guard...		1	1	6									
		Police Office Cash Chest...			1	3									
		Bazar Choultry Guard.		1	2	12									
		Detachment in the Fort.									*1	3	4	30	*Europeans.
		Mysore Gate Guard..										*1	1	6	
		Cantonment Main Guard...									*1	1	1	7	Night.
		Oossoor Detachment...					1	1	3	18					

Division.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under (G. O. C., 13th March 1861, No. 23.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Mysore Division.		[*Fort Guards.*													
		Main Guard...											1	2	18
		Arsenal and Magazine.												2	12
		Small Magazine...												1	12
		Commissioner's Treasury...										1	1	1	12
		Cantonment Guards.													
		Main Guard...												1	12
		Major Genl. Comg. Divn....											1	1	12
		Garrison Hospital...												1	3
	French Rocks.	Mysore Detachment.										1	5	5	72
		25th Regiment N. I.													
		Main Guard...										1	1	2	21
		Treasury Guard...							1	6					
		Magazine Guard...												1	6
	Mercara...	General Bazar Guard...			1	3									
		Jail Guard...							1	1	9				
		Hoonsoor Detachment...										1	3	2	48
Northern Division.	Vizagapatam.	Treasury...			1	6									
		Commissariat...			1	3									
	Cuttack...	Assistant Surveyor General's Office.			1	3									
		Sudder Bazar...			1	3									
	Dowlaishweram.	District Engineer's Godowns.		1	3	18									
	Chicacole	Jail...		1	2	18									
	Cocanada	Treasury...	1	1	3	27									
		Commissariat...	1	1	6	36									
	Cuttack...	Treasury...					1	1	2	15					Officer Commanding Division states, that the Commissioner of Cuttack reports, that the Officer Commanding 8th Bengal Police Battalion is unable to furnish a Guard for the Treasury, as a large portion of his Battalion is employed in the Sumbulpore District, but as soon as a sufficient number could be spared, the Guard of Regular Troops should be relieved.

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued.)

Divisions.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C., 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Northern Division.	Masulipatam.	Treasury... ...					1	1	1	15					Officer Commanding Division reports, that the Collector Kistna District states that, until the new Police is organized in the District, it will not be possible to relieve the Military Guard over the Treasury.
		Commissariat.....							1	4					Officer Commanding Division reports, that the Commissariat Officer Northern Division states, that he has received instructions from the head of his Department to apply to the new Police for watchmen when organized in the Kistna District.
	Chicacole.....	Treasury.....						1	1	9					Officer Commanding Division states, that the Troops have been continued on this Guard by Division Order, in consequence of the insecure state of the building.
	Waltair.....	Officer Commg. Division ...										1	1	9	
	Vizagapatam.	Arsenal.....											1	6	
		Magazine.....											1	3	
		Pay Office...										1	1	12	
		Hospital.. ...											*1	4	*Europeans.
	Vizianagram. ...	Reserve Magazine...											1	6	
	Cuttack.....	Fort... ...										1	1	7	
	Masulipatam.	Garrison Hospital...											1	3	
		Station Staff Office...											1	4	
Hyderabad Subsidiary Force.	Secunderabad	Timber Yard at Trimulgherry...			1	3								*	Public Works Department withdrawn from 30th April 1861.
		Engineer Workshop...			1	8									
		Commissariat Office...							1	3					Officer Commanding the Force reports, that the Division Order for the withdrawal of these Guards was cancelled on receipt of Proceedings of Madras Government, Order No. 1956 of 7th June 1861, and they still continue to be furnished as heretofore by the Native Troops of the Force, without any prospects of their being relieved by the Police.
		Commissariat Stores...							1	6					
		Commissariat Karkhana.....							1	6					
		Commissariat Stores James' Bazar..							1	4					
		Hoossain Saugor Tank... ... ... North							1	3					
		Hoossain Saugor Tank... ... ... South							1	3					
		Public Cattle, Mulkapore....							1	6					
		Cutwall's Choultry... ...							1	6					
		Officer Commg. Hyderabad Subsidiary Force...										1	1	6	
		Main Guard...									*	1	2	12	*Europeans.
												1	2	20	
		Park Guard...										1	1	6	
		No. 1 Magazine Guard near the Club...										1	2	15	
		Jail Guard.....										1	1	9	
		Pay Office.....										1	1	12	
		Asst. Adjt. Genl.'s Office (Station Detail Cash Chest.)												1	3
		Public Building Horse Field Battery...												1	3
		Artillery Solitary Cells... ...												1	3
		Schools and Cells and Lancer Barrack... ...												1	3
		Married Quarters Horse Battery... ...												1	3
		Royal Horse Artillery, Trimulgherry... ...													
		Detail Hospital... ...												1	3
		Public Building H. Troop Lines, Trimulgherry....												1	3
		Left Night Picquet... ...												1	6
		Rear Night Picquet... ...												1	6
		Choultry.. ...											*1	1	12 *Europeans, once a week.
		Choultry Guard No. 2 Batty. 13th Brigade Royal Arty.												*1	6 *Europeans.

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued.)

Divisions.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C., 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Hyderabad Subsidiary Force.	Secunderabad.	Choultry Guard, No. 8, Batty. 13th Brigade Royal Arty.											*1	6	*Europeans once a week.
		Bazar Trimulgherry 1st Battalion Royal Regt.										*1	1	6	Four times a week.
		General Prison Guard do.											*1	6	
		Bazar Trimulgherry 18th Royal Irish											*1	6	Once a week.
Jaulnah.	Jaulnah	Sudder Bazar										1	2	12	
		Khadrabad											1	6	
		Main Guard									*1	1	2	12	Officer Commanding Station states, that this Guard is for the Military protection of the adjoining Town of Khadrabad, and has been invariably furnished for the last forty years, *i. e.*, since 1820.
		Gun Powder Magazine											1	6	
		Vacant Cavalry Barracks							1	6					
		Commissariat Stores and Public Cash Chest											1	9	
		Arsenal											1	4	
		Executive Engineer's Stores and Cash Chest							1	6					
		Brigadier Comg. Station											1	3	
		N. B.—Officer Commanding Station states, that there being no Police Force in Jaulnah, none of the Garrison Guards can consequently be relieved by Police.													
Nagpore Force.	Kamptee	Main Guard									1	1	2	15	
											*1		1	6	*Europeans.
		Grand Magazine										1	1	9	
		European Cells											1	3	
		Field Train Gun Shed											1	3	
		Detail Hospital											1	3	
		Medical Stores											1	3	
		Executive Engineer's Cash Chest											1	3	
		Commissariat Stores Dragoon Barracks											1	9	
		Commissariat Office											1	3	
		Commissariat Godowns											1	6	
		Assistant Adjutant General's Cash Chest											1	3	By night.
		Brigadier's Quarters											1	3	By night.
		Sudder Bazar			1	2	12								
		Cantonment Joint Magistrate's Office				1	3								
	Seetabuldee	Upper Hill Guard										1	1	12	
		Lower Hill Guard											1	6	
		Arsenal Guard										1	2	18	
	Hooshungabad	Treasury Guard (*a*)										1	1	12	(*a*) Officer Commanding Force states, that there seems to be no objection to these Guards being furnished by the Military, and that the duty is light and the Guards are under constant supervision. The employment of Police therefore would appear to be a needless expense.
		Gun Shed											1	6	
		Commissariat											1	3	
	Nursingapore	Gun Shed Guard											1	3	
		Magazine Guard											1	3	
		Commissariat Guard											1	3	
		Treasury Guard (*a*)										1	1	9	
	Baitool	Treasury Guard (*a*)										1	1	9	
	Chindwarra	Detachment									*3	4	2	40	*Europeans.
Southern Division.	Trichinopoly	Collector's Cutcherry			1	1	12								
		Jail			1	2	12								
		Arrack Godown				1	3								
		Commissariat Office				1	3								

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued.)

Division.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C., 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Division.	Trichinopoly.	Rutta Granary...			1	3									
		Lutchoomana Ralingoom Granary...			1	3									
		Infantry Butt...							1	3					Officer Commanding Division reports, that the Superintendent of Police was called upon to relieve the Guards, but that Officer was precluded from doing so, under instructions from Inspector General of Police, and that there is not any prospect of these Guards being relieved by the Police.
		Over Public Buildings vacated by 1st L. C...							1	3					
		Park or Arsenal...										1	1	12	*Europeans.
		Main Guard...										1	1	12	
		Major Genl. Comg. the Divn.											1	6	
		Pay Office...											1	6	
		Pension Office...											1	6	
		Garrison Hospital...											1	3	
		European Conjee house											1	9	
		Garrison do.											1	3	
		Magazine...											1	9	
		Brigade Major's Office.											1	3	
Southern Malabar and Canara.	Palamcottah...	Jail....		1	1	12									
		Treasury...						1	1	12					Officer Commanding Division states, that this Guard will be relieved by the Police, as soon as practicable.
		Magazine...											1	3	
	Quilon.....	Treasury...						1	1	12					Officer Commanding Division states that, although it might be desirable to relieve the Treasury and General Bazar Guards by Police, the relief is not practicable, there being no Police available and the Resident objects to their relieving the Treasury Guard, for the following reasons:—1st. It is a British Treasury, often containing a large sum of money and valuable property. 2nd. Arrangements for relieving it would devolve on the British and not the Travancore Government, and much expense to the former would be the consequence.
		General Bazar..							1	3					
		Magazine...											1	6	
	Wellington....	Commissariat Stores and Cash Chest...							*	1	6				*Europeans. Officer Commanding Division reports, that no Police are available to relieve this Guard.
	Tanjore.....	Detachment ...									¶3	7	7	120	¶One European. (§) Two Europeans.
	Trichore.....	Detachment....									§5	8	8	99	
		Main Guard.. ...											1	9	* Europeans.
		Jail Guard.....									*	1	1	16	
		Magazine Guard...			1	6									
		Bebee's Guard...											1	6	
	Cannanore.....	Bazar Guard...										1	2	12	
		Pay Office Guard...											1	6	* Europeans.
		Garrison Hospital Guard...											*2	6	
		Commissariat Office Guard.										1	1	12	
		Commissariat Stores Fort...											1	6	
		Commandant's night Guard.											1	6	
		Barnacherry...											1	3	
		Jail Guard ..											1	6	
		Treasure Guard...			1	9							*1	5	* Europeans.
	Calicut.....	Court House Guard...			1	9									
		Commissariat Stores...			1	5									
													1	3	

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued.)

Divisions.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C., 13th March 1861, No. 25.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Malabar and Canara. Division.	Mangalore ...	Treasury Guard...	.....	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Jail Guard...	1	1	2	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissariat Store Guard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Rice Godown Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Hospital Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Magazine Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Main Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	12	*Europeans.
	Rangoon. ...	Commissariat Office Guard	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissariat Godowns.	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissariat Wharf...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Sudder Bazar Guard...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Chief Engineer's...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Executive Engineer's...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Engineer's Yard Guard	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Pay Office Guard..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Civil Treasury...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Medical Stores...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Main Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	
		Arsenal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	12	*Europeans.
		Magazine... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9	
		Major General Commanding	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	
		New Magazine...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
Pegu Troops in the Straits. Division.	Thyetmyo. ...	Monkey Point Battery...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	
		Native Detail Hospital.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Store and Magazine.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	.....	6	
		Commissariat Godowns	.....	1	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Cattle Shed... ...	.....	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Sheep Farm... ...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Engineer's Park...	.....	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Engineer's Office...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		North Cantonment...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	
		Brigadier... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Brigade Major...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
	Tonghoo.... ...	Treasury Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	* Europeans.
		Engineer's... ...	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Saw Pit... ...	.....	1	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissariat Office...	.....	1	2	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Civil Gaol Guard...	.....	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Main Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	12 * Europeans.
		Magazine... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	3	
		Ordnance...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	6	* Europeans.
		Garrison Picquet...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	
		Detail Hospital..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	
		Brigadier's... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		European Dhobie...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
	Moulmein....	Jail Guard... ...	.....	1	2	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissioner's Court	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Do. ,, night	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Engineer's Office...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Engineer's Stores...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Commissariat...	.....	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Treasury...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Arsenal... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
	Singapore.....	Treasury Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	9	
		Convict Jail Guard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	9	
		Convict smaller Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Her Majesty's Jail Guard ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Arsenal Guard..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	
		Brigadier's (night) Guard...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Grand Magazine..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		2nd Magazine...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
		Commissariat Guard...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		Recorder's Guard...	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

Return of Guards furnished in the several Divisions in the Madras Army, &c.—(Continued)

Divisions.	Stations.	Nature of Guards.	Strength of Guards that were furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which have been taken by the Police under G. O. C. C. No. 25, 15th March 1861.				Strength of Guards still furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, be taken by the Police.				Strength of Guards which, in the opinion of the Provincial Commander-in-Chief, should continue to be furnished by the Troops.				Remarks.
			Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	Officers.	Serjeants or Havildars.	Corporals or Naigues.	Privates.	
Troops in the Straits.	Singapore.	Governors' Guard											1	6	
		Resident Councillor's Guard											1	3	
		Fort Canning											1	3	
		Mount Faber											1	3	
		Mount Palmer												6	
	Penang	Main Guard										1	1	12	
		Province Wellesley Guard										1	1	12	
		Treasury Guard								3					
		Commissariat Guard			1	3						1	1	9	
		Resident Councillor's Guard										1	1	6	
		Court House											1	6	
		Convict Jail Guard											1	6	
		Her Majesty's Jail Guard										1	1	16	
	Malacca	Main and Treasury Guard													
		Magazine Guard													
		Jail Guard													
		Convict Jail													
	Labuan	Jail Guard													
		Commissariat Guard			1	6									

(Signed) W. G. WOODS, Lieut.-Colonel,
Adjutant General of the Army.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
FORT SAINT GEORGE,
21st November 1861.

ORDER, No. 4719, *20th December* 1861.

Resolved, that the foregoing papers be forwarded to the Government of India, in continuation of previous correspondence on the subject of the relief of Military Guards by Police, and that the Proceedings of this Government marginally cited, be communicated to that Authority, at the same time.

No. 4712, *dated 20th December* 1861.

To the Secy. to the Govt. of India, Mily. Dept. | Here enter 20th December 1861, No. 4720.

(TrueExtract.)

Secretary to Government.

To the Financial Department.
„ Adjutant General.
„ Quarter Master General.
„ Controller of Military Finance.
„ Commissary General.
„ Judicial Department.
„ Chief Engineer Department Public Works.

Eyd. A. A. DeMonte.

Dist of Sylhet Levy.

Dist

Dwarf of Dacca.

Judicial 1862 Dpt.

Pro: of Government

Military Dpt

No 4719.

D/20 Dec/61.

R/17 Jany/62.

Copy

Communicate papers on the subject of the retention of Military Guards by Police.

Sd/ Cecil Beadon

131 & 132

Sikh an Order

No. 90. - D/21st Jany 1862.

Communicated to the Inspector Genl. of Police for his report on those guards in the C. in C's return, now furnished by the Troops, but the duties of which should, in the opinion of Govt. be taken by the Police.

2. It is observed that the guard at the Water Cistern