M.R.O. 1—39,000—16-10-29.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 670-71 Press Mis.
231-233
Dated 28-4-1862 -19-.

25/26 (Cancelled)

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department,
28th April 1862.

No. 231. Read the following letter from J. ROHDE, Esq., Inspector General of Jails; to T. PYCROFT, Esq., Chief Secretary to Government of Fort Saint George, dated Ootacamund, 8th March 1862, No 123.

I have the honor to submit for the sanction of His Excellency the Governor in Council, a revised scale of Establishments for the Jails of this Presidency, shewing the Establishments already sanctioned, and that I would substitute for it. In either cases the pay of Jailor remains as at present established.

2. In preparing this statement, I have taken into consideration not only the numbers in Jail, but the arrangements of the Prison. In some cases Officers in charge have proposed modification of the scale of salary I proposed, but generally my proposal in this respect has been approved. Where Officers in charge have proposed to reduce the number below that I have named, I have, where I thought it might be done without inconvenience, put a lower number than I originally proposed. I had in every case named the full number I thought could be ordinarily required, and I therefore have not increased it where Officers in charge suggested such increase, feeling confident that when the system of Police Guards is further matured, some further reductions may be made in most cases.

3. Instead of apportioning Smiths and others to particular Jails, I have entered the total of the present Establishment, as it often happens that Convict Smiths &c., are avilable. The hangmen I have retained wherever any difficulty occurs in getting the work done for a fee. Barbers I see no need of. Where Officers in charge find the difficulty some suggest in getting Prisoners shaved, they may be close clipped.

4. The total saving is only Rupees 187-1-4 which may with any further reductions be credited to the Police, though in fact that Department is fairly entitled to much more, but no provision having been made for the keeping of Prisons accounts &c., and experience having shewn the necessity for these being kept by a Writer in the Prisons Department, I have included a Clerk or Goomashta in the Establishment of each Jail. I am however of opinion that in many cases the Officers in charge of Jails may make a corresponding reduction in their English Department, and that this reduction may fairly be credited to the Police.

5. The Government are aware that when the Prisons were taken from the control of the Sudder Judges, no reduction was made in the Establishment of the Judical Officers in charge of Jails, in whose Offices all the accounts, &c., were kept. I am aware that in some Courts the business is so heavy that no transfer of a Clerk could be made without inconvenience, but such instances are, if I mistake not, exceptional.

6. I have enclosed the statement called for in the Order of Government, 10th September 1861.

7. With reference to the Order of Government of the 10th September 1861, I have caused statements to be prepared of the sanctioned Establishments of each Jail, of the Establishments I propose, and of the maximum and average number of Prisoners in each Jail. It will be observed that I propose reducing the number of Warders from 581 at which it stood in 1861, to 335. The pay I propose is that sanctioned in regard to the Establishments at Cannanore, Paumben, Guindy and Vellore. The inconvenient arrangements of most of the Prisons, and the system of labor on the roads has prevented my reducing the number in a greater degree; should further reduction be practicable in any case, I will direct reductions in the number sanctioned.

8. The extra Guard was always charged in the Contingent Bill, its duties were, nominally, the guarding and direction of Prisoners at labor beyond the prison walls, but in many Jails the buildings were so imperfect that it was necessary to employ a portion of it in other Guard duties. The Guard duties both of this and the fixed Guard have now been undertaken by the Police, while the duties of Superintendence and carrying out the internal economy of the Jails, proper to the two Establishments, is now undertaken by the Warders only.

9. If I take the average number of convicts on the public roads and other works outside the Jail at 3,600 no fewer than 100 Warders would be needed for this alone, and to this extent a saving would be effected by confining Prisoners to the Jails.

10. The cause of the want of uniformity in Prisons in respect to Establishments is partly owing to servants, as Toties, having been found for Hospitals by the Commissariat who rendered no accounts; partly from the terms on which Government has from time to time sanctioned charges; partly to the facilities for getting work done otherwise than by salaried servants; partly to the construction of the Prisons, and partly to the habits of the people. I have from long since taken opportunity to make reductions in the servants, but in one case from the practice of getting fixed Establishment bills paid without reference to me and from omissions in returns, I had no knowledge of some of the servants.

No. 232. ORDER THEREON, 28th April 1862, No. 670.

In accordance with paragraph 5 of the Order of the 10th September last, No. 1,138, the Inspector General of Jails reports on the revision of the Jail Establishments. He submits likewise the three statements called for by the Government, and a fourth statement in the tubular form prescribed by the Government of India for applications for increases of Establishments and salaries.

2. This last mentioned statement exhibits the present and proposed Establishments in the aggregate, and without specifying the rates of pay of the several grades. These details are required and will be looked for by the Government of India—and it is necessary, for the information of all Departments concerned, viz., the Government, the Audit and Account Offices, and the Judges in charge of Jails, that the distribution of the Establishments amongst the Jails, should be recorded in the same statement.

3. A separate statement in the prescribed form has accordingly been prepared in the Government Office from Mr. Rohde's statement. From it have been excluded the Jail at Honore in North Canara, which district is about being transferred to the Bombay Government—and also the branch Jails at Guindy, Vellore, Cannanore, and Paumben, as the Establishments of these four Jails have been recently revised with the sanction of the Government of India, and no alteration in any of them is now proposed.

4. The statement comprises, therefore, the 21 Zillah Jails, the Jails under the Subordinate Judges at Vizagapatam and Ootacamund, and the Joint Magistrate's Jail at Cochin. The revised scheme provides for each Jail a Jailor, a Deputy Jailor, a Writer, a Head Warder, and a certain number of Warders. The exceptions are that there will be no Deputy Jailor in the Ootacamund Jail, no Deputy Jailor and no Writer in the Joint Magistrate's Jail at Cochin, and no Head Warder at Tellicherry—and that there will be an additional Head Warder at Chittoor, and a hangman attached to the Jails at Cuddapah, Bellary, and Chittoor only. The fees to executioners at the other Jails, and the wages of Smiths, Massaljees, Totics, &c., when it is necessary to pay for such services, are to be treated as Contingent expenditure.

5. The pay of the Jailors will continue the same, viz., Rupees 50 at all the Jails in the statement, except Ootacamund and Cochin, where the rates are Rupees 75 and 30. The pay of the Deputy Jailors it is proposed to raise from Rupees 14 to 20—and that of the Jail Writers will be uniformly Rupees 20 also. The Head Warders, of whom there will be 24, will receive Rupees 8 a month, and the Warders, 301 in number, Rupees 7—except at Cochin, where the rates for these two grades will be Rupees 7 and 5 respectively.

6. The average number of Prisoners in these 24 Jails for 1860-61, was 5,386. The proposed Establishment will give one Head Warder to 225 Prisoners, and one Warder or Peon to every 18 Prisoners. These Warders are employed to direct the Prisoners when at labor, and to perform the detailed indoor work of the Jail. The duty of guarding the Convicts when at labor outside and in Jail, as well as that of the permanent Jail Guard, is now taken by the Police, in substitution of the extra Guard, and the Military or other fixed Jail Guard hitherto employed for the purpose.

Saving stated in paragraph 4 of Mr. Rohde's letter				187	1 4
But this amount is exclusive of the pay of Smiths, Toties, Barbers, &c., which will in future be included in the Contingent Bill				75	13 7
				262	13 11
Deduct pay of a Grave-digger entered as present scale in Statement No. 4, but not in No. 2		5	4 0		
„ increase proposed for Honore Jail		37	8 0		
„ saving from Ichapore omitted as the Jail has already been abolished		72	0 0		
				114	12 0
	Rupees			148	1 11

* *Note.*—These figures differ from those given in paragraph 6 of Mr. Rohde's letter, owing to the exclusion of the Honore, Ichapore and the Branch Jails from the Statement.

7. The saving according to the statement will be Rupees 148-1-11. The number of Peons or Warders has been reduced in these 24 Jails from 531 to 301*, or by 230, and the saving would have been much larger, had it not been necessary to raise the pay of the Warders at many of the Jails. The pay proposed is Rupees 7 per mensem at all the Jails except Cochin, and this is certainly not more than sufficient, considering the advance in the price of necessaries of late years, and consequent enhancement of wages, and that it is requisite to put the remuneration at such a rate as will secure good and steady men. A further set off against the saving by the reduction of the Peon establishment has also been caused by the proposed entertainment of a Writer for each Jail. Such a servant is no doubt wanted to keep the Jail accounts—but the attention of the Sudder Udalut will be requested to the remarks of Mr. Rohde in paragraphs 4 and 5 of his letter, and they will ascertain whether some reduction may be effected in some of the Court Establishments, now that they will be relieved from all scriptory and account work connected with the Jail.

8. The Government sanction the revised Establishments for the 24 Jails at an aggregate monthly cost of Rupees 4,413½, and authorize its being at once entertained. The Inspector General will, however, carefully watch its working and propose from time to time any reductions of which it may be susceptible.

9. Ordered that the revision of the Jail Establishments as herein sanctioned, be reported to the Government of India in accordance with their Proceedings, 8th February 1856, No. 663, Financial, and 30th December 1861, No. 14,753.

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

No. / Date of Extract from Home Dept. Govt. of India.	Office to which the proposition refers.	Nature of charge.	Present scale.			Proposed scale.			Proposition. Permanent. Increase per month. Rs. A. P.	Proposition. Permanent. Decrease per month. Rs. A. P.	Proposition. Temporary. Increase per month. Period.	Proposition. Temporary. Increase per month. Rs. A. P.	Proposition. Temporary. Decrease per month. Period.	Proposition. Temporary. Decrease per month. Rs. A. P.	Casual or Extraordinary.	Grounds of Proposition.	Local Government's recommendation.	Orders of the Government of India. Home Dept. Remarks.	Financial Department. Remarks.	Financial Department. Orders.
		Zillah Jails.																		
		Chicacole...	Jailor.	50	0	0	Jailor..	50	0	0											
			Deputy Jailor...	14	0	0	Deputy Jailor.	20	0	0											
			18 Peons at 5...	90	0	0	Head Warder	8	0	0											
			Smith.	5	0	0	10 Warders at 7	70	0	0											
			Barber	4	8	0	Writer...	20	0	0											
			Toty...	8	8	0															
			Rupees...	167	0	0	Rupees...	168	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0					
		Rajahmundry.... ...	Jailor..	50	0	0	As above...	168	0	0	0	0	0	20	8	0					
			Deputy Jailor...	14	0	0															
			24 Peons at 5...	120	0	0															
			Barber	4	8	0															
			Rupees...	188	8	0															
		Guntoor	Jailor.	50	0	0	As above.....	Rupees...	168	0	0	0	0	3	0	0					
			Deputy Jailor...	14	0	0															
			Duffadar.....	7	0	0															
			20 Peons at 5...	100	0	0															
			Rupees...	171	0	0															
		Negapatam...	Jailor	50	0	0	As above.	Rupees...	168	0	0	0	0	8	0	0					
			Deputy do.	14	0	0															
			Duffadar.	7	0	0															
			20 Peons at 5½	105	0	0															
			Rupees...	176	0	0															
		Do. (Magistrate's Jail.)	Jailor..	10	0	0															
			5 Peons at 5	25	0	0															
			Rupees...	35	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	35	0	0					
		Do. (do. at Mayaveram.)	Jailor..	8	8	0															
			3 Peons at 5	15	0	0															
			Rupees...	23	8	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	23	8	0					
		Nellore. ,.	Jailor..	50	0	0	Jailor.	50	0	0											
			Deputy Jailor...	14	0	0	Deputy do.	20	0	0											
			2 Duffadars at 7	14	0	0	Head Warder...	8	0	0											
			25 Peons at 5	125	0	0	16 Warders at 7	112	0	0											
							Writer...	20	0	0											
			Rupees...	203	0	0	Rupees...	210	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0					

Vide Proceedings 28th April 1862, No. 670, a copy herewith forwarded.

Favorable.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

No. / Date (Extract from Home Dept. Govt. of India)	Office to which the proposition refers.	Nature of Charge.	Present scale.	Rs.	A.	P.	Proposed scale.	Rs.	A.	P.	Permanent. Increase per month. Rs. A. P.	Permanent. Decrease per month. Rs. A. P.	Temporary. Increase per month. Period.	Temporary. Increase per month. Rs. A. P.	Temporary. Decrease per month. Period.	Temporary. Decrease per month. Rs. A. P.	Casual or Extraordinary.	Grounds of Proposition.	Local Government's recommendation.	Orders of the Government of India. Home Dept. Remarks.	Financial Department. Remarks.	Financial Department. Orders.
	Cuddalore.....	Jailor...		50	0	0	As above.....	210	0	0	0 0 0	2 0 0										
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar		7	0	0																
		Naigue...		6	0	0																
		27 Peons at 5		135	0	0																
			Rupees...	212	0	0																
	Tanjore..	Jailor....		50	0	0	As above.....	210	0	0	34 0 0	0 0 0										
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar...		7	0	0																
		20 Peons at 5¼		105	0	0																
			Rupees...	176	0	0																
	Mangalore....	Jailor ...		50	0	0	As above.....	210	0	0	0 0 0	1 0 0										
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar...		7	0	0																
		28 Peons at 5		140	0	0																
			Rupees...	211	0	0																
	Trichinopoly.	Jailor..		50	0	0	Jailor...	50	0	0												
		Deputy do.		14	0	0	Deputy do.	20	0	0												
		Duffadar...		7	0	0	Head Warder...	8	0	0												
		Naigue..		6	0	0	12 Warders at 7.	84	0	0												
		20 Peons at 5		100	0	0	Writer...	20	0	0	5 0 0	0 0 0										
			Rupees...	177	0	0		Rupees...	182	0	0 0 0	20 4 0										
	Madura..	Jailor.....		50	0	0	As above.....	182	0	0												
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar.		7	0	0																
		25 Peons at 5¼		131	4	0																
			Rupees...	202	4	0					0 0 0	9 12 0										
	Tinnevelly ...	Jailor...		50	0	0	As above.....	182	0	0												
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar...		7	0	0																
		23 Peons at 5¼		120	12	0																
			Rupees...	191	12	0																
	Salem...	Jailor...		50	0	0	As above...	182	0	0	6 0 0	0 0 0										
		Deputy do.		14	0	0																
		Duffadar		7	0	0																
		20 Peons at 5¼		105	0	0																
			Rupees...	176	0	0																

Vide Proceedings, 28th April 1862, No. 670, a copy herewith forwarded.

Favorable.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

| No. / Date | Extract from Home Dept. Govt. of India. | Office to which the proposition refers. | Nature of Charge. | | |

JUDICIAL

No. / Date	Extract from Home Dept. Govt. of India.	Office to which the proposition refers.	Nature of Charge.	Present scale.	Rs.	A.	P.	Proposed scale.	Rs.	A.	P.
		Cuddapah	Jailor...		50	0	0	Jailor..	50	0	0
			Deputy do..		14	0	0	Deputy do.	20	0	0
			Duffadar.		7	0	0	Head Warder.	8	0	0
			33 Peons at 5		165	0	0	18 Warders at 7	126	0	0
			Writer...		7	0	0	Writer.	20	0	0
			Hangman		5	4	0	Hangman.	5	4	0
				Rupees...	248	4	0	Rupees...	229	4	0
		Bellary...	Jailor....		50	0	0	Jailor...	50	0	0
			Deputy do.		14	0	0	Deputy do.	20	0	0
			Duffadar...		7	0	0	Head Warder.	8	0	4
			36 Peons at 5		180	0	0	16 Warders at 7	112	0	0
			2 Writers at 6-6-8		12	13	4	Writer	20	0	0
			Smith...		7	0	0	Hangman..	5	4	0
			Hangman.		8	0	0				
			Whipper...		5	4	0				
				Rupees...	284	1	4	Rupees...	215	4	0
		Chittoor	Jailor...		50	0	0	Jailor.	50	0	0
			Deputy do.		14	0	0	Deputy do..	20	0	0
			2 Duffadars at 7		14	0	0	2 Head Warders at 8 ...	16	0	0
			25 Peons at 5½		131	4	0	20 Warders at 7	140	0	0
			Hangman.		4	0	0	Writer	20	0	0
								Hangman.	4	0	0
				Rupees...	213	4	0	Rupees...	250	0	0
		Coimbatore... ...	Jailor..		50	0	0	Jailor.	50	0	0
			Deputy do.		14	0	0	Deputy do.	20	0	0
			Duffadar...		7	0	0	Head Warder	8	0	0
			25 Peons at 5		125	0	0	14 Warders at 7	98	0	0
								Writer	20	0	0
				Rupees...	196	0	0	Rupees...	196	0	0
		Ootacamund.. ...	Jailor.		75	0	0	Jailor.	75	0	0
			Duffadar		10	0	0	Head Warder	10	0	0
			8 Peons at 7		56	0	0	8 Warders at 7	56	0	0
								Writer	20	0	0
				Rupees...	141	0	0	Rupees..	161	0	0
		Cochin.	Jailor..		30	0	0	Jailor.	30	0	0
			Duffadar....		7	0	0	Head Warder	7	0	0
			2 Peons at 5		10	0	0	3 Warders at 5	15	0	0
				Rupees...	47	0	0	Rupees...	52	0	0

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department,
28*th April* 1862.

DEPARTMENT.

Proposition.								Casual or Extraordinary.	Grounds of Proposition.	Local Government's recommendation.	Orders of the Government of India.		
Permanent.				Temporary.							Home Dept.	Financial Dept.	
Increase per month.			Decrease per month.	Increase per month.		Decrease per month.					Remarks.	Remarks.	Orders.
Rs.	A.	P.	Rs. A. P.	Period.	Rs. A. P.	Period.	Rs. A. P.						
0	0	0	19 0 0										
0	0	0	68 13 4										
36	12	0	0 0 0										
0	0	0	0 0 0										
20	0	0	0 0 0										
5	0	0	0 0 0						Vide Proceedings 28th April 1862, No. 670, a copy herewith forwarded.	Favorable.			

JUDICIAL

No. / Date	Extract from Home Dept. Govt. of India.	Office to which the proposition refers.	Nature of Charge.								
			Present scale.				Proposed scale.				
				Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	
		Tellicherry...	Jailor...	50	0	0	Jailor...	50	0	0	
			Deputy do.	14	0	0	Deputy do....	20	0	0	
			15 Peons at 5...	75	0	0	10 Wardens at 7...	70	0	0	
			Toty...	4	0	0	Writer..	20	0	0	
			Rupees...	143	0	0	Rupees.....	160	0	0	
			Present scale	4,561	9	11	Rupees	4,413	8	0	
			Proposed do.	4,413	8	0					
			Saving... ... .. Rupees...	148	1	11	Deduct Increase...	...	...	...	
							Net Decrease..... Rs.....	...	...	...	

Abstract.

24 Jailors...	22 at 50 =	1,100	
	1	75	
	1	30	
			1,205
22 Deputy Jailors at 20	=		440
23 Writers at 20....	=		460
24 Head Warders.....	22 at 8 =	176	
	1	10	
	1	7	
			193
301 Warders.....	298 at 7 =	2,086	
	3 at 5 =	15	
			2,101
3 Hangmen, 2 at 5½ and 1 on 4.....	=		14½
			Rs. 4,413½

Adding the Establishments for the Branch Jails at Guindy, Vellore, Cannanore, and Paumben recently revised and sanctioned, the result will be the entire fixed Jail Establishments of the Presidency.

4 Jailors on 37½, 17½, 14, and 21	=	90
2 Writers on 8 and 15	=	23
8 Head Warders at 8	=	64
24 Warders at 7	=	168
		Rs. 345
		Rs... 4,758½

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department,
28th April 1862.

DEPARTMENT.

Proposition.								Casual or Extraordinary.	Vide Proceedings 28th April 1862, No. 670, a copy herewith forwarded.	Local Government's recommendation.	Orders of the Government of India.		
Permanent.				Temporary.					Grounds of Proposition.		Home Dept.	Financial Department.	
Increase per month.			Decrease per month.	Increase per month.			Decrease per month.				Remarks.	Remarks.	Orders.
Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Period.	Rs. A. P.	Period.	Rs. A. P.								
17	0	0	0	0	0								
203	8	0	351	9	11								
...	...	...	203	8	0								
...	...	...	148	1	11								

No. 671.

No. 233

Forwarded to the Home Department of the Government of India.

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary to the Government, of Fort Saint George.

FORT SAINT GEORGE.
28th April 1862.

| | | |

| | | |

Postage Stamps

1852/100

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Statement shewing the strength and cost of the Fixed Establishment of each Jail, made up for the Years 1855/56, 1859/60, and 1860/61 as well as the Scale of that proposed for the future guarding of the Jails

		Jailor		Naik Jailor or Jemadar		Duffadar or Hd Warder		Naigues		Runs or Warders		Vakeels or Mulers		Smiths		Barbers		Mussaljies		Hangman		Holalcoores or Coby		Whippers or Jumbdars		Grave Diggers		Total
		Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	Number	Rate of Pay of Each	
														1855/56													
Nchapore	1	1	15	"	"	"	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	10	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
✓ Chicacole	2	1	20	"	1	14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	18	15	"	"	"	"	1	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Vizagapatam	3	1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	2	6	"	18	15	"	"	"	"	1	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	
✓ Rajahmundry	4	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	22	5	"	"	"	"	1	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Do Magistrate		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
✓ Masulipatam		1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	"	"	"	24	5	1	1	10	"	1	8	"						
✓ Guntoor		1	30	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	20	5	"	"	"	"	1	10	8						
✓ Nellore	7	1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	"	"	"	25	5	"	1	7	"	1	8	"						
✓ Kurnool	9	1	20	"	1	10	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	20	5	"	1	7	"	1	7	14						
✓ Cuddapah	10	1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	2	6	"	40	5	"	1	7	"	"	"	"						
Cumbum	11	1	10	8	"	"	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	10	5	"	1	5	"	"	"	"						
✓ Bellary	12	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	36	5	"	2	6	6/8	1	7	"						
✓ Chittoor	13	1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	"	"	"	25	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Arcot	14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Vellore		1	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	8	"	"	"	"						
✓ Chingleput	16	1	42	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	2	6	"	25	5	4	"	"	"	1	10	"						
Guindy	17	1	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	10	4/6						
✓ Cuddalore	18	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	27	5	"	"	"	"	1	7	"						
✓ Cumbaconum	19	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	20	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
✓ Tranquebar	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Negapatam Sanjx Magt	21	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Mayaveram	22	1	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	6	"	1	3	"						
✓ Trichinopoly	23	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	30	5	"	1	10	"	1	7	"						
✓ Madura	24	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	25	5	4	"	"	"	1	7	8						
Do Joint Magt Paumbay		1	21	"	"	"	"	1	10	8	"	"	"	15	6	"	1	7	"	"	"	"						
✓ Tinnevelly		1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	23	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Do Magistrate		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
✓ Salem		1	20	"	1	14	"	2	7	"	"	"	"	20 12	5 5	4 "	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Do Magistrate		1	12	"	"	"	"	"	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
✓ Coimbatore	30	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	35	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Dharapuram	31	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
✓ Calicut	32	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	30	5	"	"	"	"	1	5	"						
✓ Mangalore	33	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	38	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Cochin	34	1	30	"	"	"	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	12	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Poulghaut Joint Magistrate		"	"	"	"	"	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	25	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
✓ Tellicherry	35	1	15	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	18	5	"	"	"	"	1	6	"						
Cannanore	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	7	"	1	6	"	18	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Tanore	37	1	20	"	1	14	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	12	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Surey	38	1	12	"	"	"	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	10	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"						
Total		31	617	8	22	304	"	35	248	8	15	90	"	626	3277	4	11	79	3/4	16	112	4/6					

* The Hospital & Female Wards being detached and the number of Rs 2 for Lascars always high

* Where being a detached Civil Jail & a detached Hospl and the Jail buildings generally scattered over an open space and not surrounded by a Wall.

* The Hospl being a detached Building

* Palamcotta Jail and a detached Hospl

Abstract shewing the Average and Maximum numbers of Prisoners in each Jail for the years noted below.

	1855/56		1859/60		1860/61	
	Average	Maximum	Average	Maximum	Average	Maximum
Ackalpore	65	68	51	46	63	65
Chicacole	195	213	146	158	139	166
Vizagapatam	160	196	147	143	141	132
Rajahmundry	173	205	165	207	141	171
Do. Magistrate	24	24	10	21	10	26
Masulipatam	234	242	127	184	93	136
Guntoor	124	151	151	163	137	149
Nellore	358	398	312	380	281	380
Kurnool	118	210	107	114	127	
Cuddapah	448	508	328	382	308	372
Cuddapah Magistrate	40	40	"	"	1440	"
Bellary	565	764	445	546	403	453
Chittoor	432	266	325	481	492	577
Arcot	27	30	48	"	"	"
Vellore	178	180	178	180	180	180
Salem Triangle Jail	260	300	300	331	290	324
Salem Magistrate	142	142	83	80	60	98
Coimbatore	318	456	355	400	357	407
Combaconum	163	195	123	263	114	146
Tanjore Negapatam	60	71	721	95	3098	
Tanjore Mayaveram	24	28	42	60	375	
Tanjore Tranquebar	57	77	"	"	127	94
Trichinopoly	368	403	424	464	397	454
Madura	188	239	146	203	190	343
Do. Jail Magistrate	180	181	212	257	472	
Tinnevelly	171	216	174	200	147	170
Do. Magistrate	24	24	24	24	24	24
Salem	143	179	215	275	238	290
Do. Magistrate	88	88	55	57	4294	"
Coimbatore	289	346	316	386	280	397
Cotacamund	"	"	76	103	118	151
Mangalore	234	269	197	228	219	250
Calicut	342	368	382	467	352	402
Cochin	43	49	27	52	27	56
Palghat Magistrate	98	119	86	100	"	"
Pollachery	160	236	125	164	101	
Cannanore	72	91	82	86	75	84
Tellicherry	169	190	188	226	193	197
Canara	30	32	12	25	9823	

Cotacamund
Office of the Inspr Genl of Jails
1st March 1862.

Insp Genl of Jails

Abstract of the Cost and number of the Guards & Establishment of each Jail for the years 1855/56, 1859/60, 1860/61, and of the proposed Scale.

	1855/56			1859/60			1860/61			Proposed Scale		
	Guards Each	Total Cost per month		Guards Each	Total Cost per month		Guards Each	Total Cost per month		Guards Each	Total Cost per month	
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Jail Guard	51	12 0 0 12 0 0 15 0 0 20 0 0 30 0 0 10 0 0 10 0 0 21 0 0	617 8 0	32	14 0 0 30 0 0 15 0 0 50 0 0 17 8 0 37 8 0 10 0 0 8 8 0 21 0 0 15 0 0 10 8 0	1339 0 0	33	30 0 0 15 0 0 50 0 0 17 8 0 37 8 0 10 0 0 8 8 0 21 0 0 15 0 0 10 8 0 14 0 0	1389 0 0	21	50 0 0 34 0 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 30 0 0 0 0 0	1345 0 0
Head Jailors & Head Warders	22	14 0 0 10 0 0	304 0 0	22	14 0 0	308 0 0	23	14 0 0 0 0 0	322 0 0	23	20 0 0	460 0 0
Jailors & Warders	35	7 0 0 0 0 0	248 8 0	30	7 0 0	210 0 0	36	7 0 0 0 0 0	252 0 0	33	7 0 0 0 0 0	245 0 0
Sergeants	15	6 0 0	96 0 0	10	6 0 0	60 0 0	4	6 0 0	24 0 0	-	- - -	- - -
Peons & Warders	648	5 0 0 5 4 0 6 0 0 4 0 0	3277 4 0	639	5 0 0 5 4 0 4 0 0	3245 4 0	581	5 0 0 5 4 0	3016 8 0	335	7 5 0 0 0 0	2339 0 0
Overseers & Workers	11	10 0 0 7 5 0 6 0 0 6 0 0 10 0 0	79 13 4	7	10 0 0 7 6 8 15 0 0	59 13 4	7	10 0 0 7 6 8 15 0 0	59 13 4	25	20 0 0 15 0 0	483 0 0
Smiths *	16	7 5 0 5 0 0 10 0 0 10 0 0 10 11 10 7 14 2 5 0 0	112 9 10	5	5 0 0 7 0 0	30 0 0	5	5 0 0 7 0 0	30 0 0	"	" " "	" " "
Barbers *	1	4 8 0	4 8 0	3	4 8 0	13 8 0	3	4 8 0	13 8 0	"	" " "	" " "
Mashalchees	"	" " "	" " "	1	7 0 0	7 0 0	2	3 6 10	6 13 8	"	" " "	" " "
Hangmen	5	5 4 0 5 4 0	25 0 0	4	3 4 0 5 4 0	18 0 0	3	5 4 0 5 4 0	17 4 0	3	5 4 0 5 4 0	14 8 0
Halalcores or Scavengers *	12	3 3 0 4 0 0 5 4 0 5 4 0 3 0 0	45 10 11	1	3 6 11	3 6 11	4	3 3 0 3 6 11	14 14 11	-	- - -	- - -
Garud Sardar or Chief Peon	3	5 4 0	15 8 0	1	5 4 0	5 4 0	1	5 4 0	5 4 0	-	- - -	- - -
Gram Biggers	2	5 4 0	10 8 0	1	5 4 0	5 4 0	1	5 4 0	5 4 0	-	- - -	- - -
			4830 14 1			5307 8 3			5164 5 11			4906 8 0

Total Cost of Jail Establishment per month: Rs. 4830 14 1 | Rs. 5307 8 3 | Rs. 5164 5 11 | Rs. 4906 8 0

Total Cost of Jail Establishment per year: Rs. 57964 13 1 | Rs. 63689 12 0 | Rs. 61973 14 0 | Rs. 58872 0 0

Add Pay of Smiths, Police, Barbers &c. as shown above: Rs. 49824 11 0

Total Expenditure: Rs. 107789 1 1 | Rs. 113514 0 0 | Rs. 111798 1 0 | Rs. 108696 11 0

Office of Superintendent of Jails, 8th March 1862

Superintendent of Jails.

*** Where no convicts are obtainable to perform such duty, the charges should be made in the Contingent Bill.

332 c/f = 324
3 c 5 = 15
339

Judicial Department

Class of Guards	Nature of Charge: Present Scale Number	Present Scale Amount	Proposed Scale Number	Proposed Scale Amount	Proposition: Permanent Increase per month	Permanent Decrease per month	Temporary Increase per month	Temporary Decrease per month	Grounds of Proposition	Local Government recommendations	Orders of the Govt. of: Home dept. Remarks	Financial Dept. Remarks	Audit
Jailers	33	1,389 - -	29	1,345 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	44 - -					
Asst Jailers or Jemadars	23	322 - -	23	460 - -	138 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -					
Duffadars or Head Warders	36	265 - -	33	265 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -					
Naiques	4	24 - -	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	24 - -					
Peons or Warders	381	3,016 8 -	335	2,339 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	677 8 -					
Vakeels or Writers	7	59 13 4	25	483 - -	423 2 8								
Syces &c	5	30 - -	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	30 - -					
Barbers	3	13 8 -	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	13 8 -					
Mussalgies	2	6 13 8	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	6 13 8					
Chuprassies	3	17 4 -	3	14 8 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 12 -					
Chalcoreas or Tobies	4	14 4 11	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	14 4 11					
Lamplighters or Whifflers	1	5 4 -	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	5 4 -					
Grave Diggers	1	5 4 -	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	5 4 -					
		5169 5 11		4906 8 -	561 2 8	684 - 7							
Add Pay of Smiths &c. Barbers &c. as at present				75 12 7									
Total Rupees				4982 4 7									

Present Scale 5169-5-11
Proposed do 4,982-4-7
Saving - 186-1-4
Mr. Rochfort's salary is 187-1-4

J. P. Rochfort
Insp. Genl. of Jails

Co-Examined
Office of Inspector Genl. of Jails
5th March 1862

Indice 628
N° 4188

Judicial Department.

PROCEEDINGS of the MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read letter from the
Inspector Genl. of
Jails ——— Dated 8th Mar. 62. No. 488.

Order — 28th April 1862 No 670.

In accordance with
para 8 of the Order
of the 10th Sept. last
No. 1,138, the Inspec-
tor General of Jails
reports on the provi-
sion of Jail Esta-
blishments. He sub-
mits likewise the
three statements
called

called for by the Govt, & a fourth statement in the tabular form prescribed by the Govt of India for applications for increases of establishments & salaries.

2. This last mentioned statement exhibits the present & proposed establishments in the aggregate, & without specifying the rates of pay of the several grades. These details are required

required & will be looked for by the Govt. of India — & it is necessary, for the information of all departments concerned, viz., the Govt., the Audit & Account Offices, & the Judges in charge of Jails, that the distribution of the establishment amongst the Jails, should be recorded in the same statement.

3.

3. A separate statement in the prescribed form has accordingly been prepared in the Govt. Offices from Mr. Rohde's statement from it have been excluded the Jail at Honore in North Canara, which district is about being transferred to the Bombay Govt. — & also the 3 branch Jails at Guindy, Vellore, Cannanore & Paumben, as the establishments of these four Jails have been recently revised with the sanction of the Govt. of India, & no alteration in any of them is now proposed.

4. The statement comprises, therefore, the 21 Zillah Jails, the Jails under the Subordinates Judges at Viragapatam & Cuddapah & the Joint Magistrates' Jail at Cochin. The revised scheme provides for each Jail a Jailor, a

Deputy Sailors, a Writer, a Head Warders, & a certain number of Warders. The exceptions are that there will be no Deputy Sailor in the Rotacamund Sail — no Deputy Sailor & noes Writer in the Joint Magistrates' Sail at Cochin — & no Head Warder at Pellicherry — & that there will be an additional Head Warder at Chittoor — & a Jaugman attached

attached to the Sails at Cudalapah, Bellary, & Chittoor only. The fees to executioners at the other Sails, & the wages of Smiths, Mussalgees, Sotties, &c., when it is necessary to pay for such services, are to be treated as Contingent expenditure.

5. The pay of the Jailors will continue the same, viz., Rs. 50. at

the rates for these two grades will be Rs. 7 & 5 respectively.

6. The average number of prisoners in these 24 Sails for 1860-61 was 5,386. The proposed establishment will give one Warder to 225 prisoners, & one Warder or Jeow to every 18 prisoners. These warders are employed to direct the prisoners when at labor, & to perform the indoor detailed work of the Sail

Jail. The duty of guarding the Convicts when at labor outside & in Jails, as well as that of the permanent Jail guards, is now taken by the Police, in substitution of the extra guard, & the Military or other fixed Jail guards hitherto employed for the purpose.

The savings according to the Statement will be Rs 148-1-11

Saving, stated in para 4th of Mr Rohde's letter	187-1-4	
But this amount is exclusive of the pay of Smiths, Sorties, Barbers, &c., which will in future be included in the Contingent Bill	75-12-7	
	262-13-11	
Deduct pay of 2 Sweepers entered as Present Scales in Statement No 4 but not in No 2	5-4-0	
Increase proposed for Hooghly Jail	37-8-0	
Saving from abolishing the Jails now omitted as already abolished	72-0-0	114-12-0
	Rs	148-1-11

* Note. These figures differ from those given in para 6 of Mr Rohde's letter, owing to the exclusion of the Howrah, Sehapore & the Branch Jails from the Statement.

The number of peons or warders has been reduced in these 24 Jails from * 531 to 301, or by 230, & the saving would have been much larger, had it not been necessary to raise the pay of the warders at many of the Jails. The pay proposed is Rs 7

Rs. 7 ℔ mensem at
all the Sails esccept
Cochin, & this is cer-
tainly not more than
sufficient, consider-
ing the advance in
the price of necessaries
of late years, and
consequent enhance-
ment of Wages, & tha
it is requisite to put
the remuneration
at such a rate as
will secure good &
steady men. A fur-
ther set off against
the saving by the re-
duction of the peons
establishment has also
been

been caused by the
proposed entertain-
ment of a Writer for
each Sail. Such a
servant is no doubt
wanted to keep the
Sail Accts. — but the
attention of the Sudr
Udalut will be re-
quested to the remarks
of Mr. Rohde in paras
485 of his letter, & they
will ascertain whether
some reduction may
be effected in some
of the Court establish-
ments, now that they
will be relieved from
all scriptory & acct.
work

	Forward	2524		2478		7812
Calicut	Sailor	50	As above	Rs 238		
	Deputy do	14				
	Duffadar	7				
	Naique	6				
	30 Peons @ 5	~~150~~				
	Smiths	5				
	2 Massaljees @ 3-6-10	6138				
	Toty	3611				
		Rs 24247				
Viragapatam	Sailor	50	Sailer	50		
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do	20		
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder	8		
	24 Peons @ 5	120	6 Warders @ 7-42			
	Smiths	5	Writer	20		
	Barber	48				
		Rs 2008		Rs 140		
Masulipatam	Sailor	50	As above	Rs 140		
	Deputy do	14				
	2 Duffadars @	14				
	24 Peons @ 5	120				
	Writer	10				
	Smiths	8				
		Rs 216				
Trincomalee	Sailor	50	Sailor	50		
	Deputy do	14	Asst			
	Forward	3537.47		3379.4		12412
Bellary	Sailor	50	Sailor	50		
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do	20		
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder	8		
	35 Peons @ 5	180	16 Warders @	112		
	2 Writers @ 5-5-8	12134	Writer	20		

Dated 24 October 1862.

No. 670

1862. Department

PROCEEDINGS of the MADRAS

GOVERNMENT.

5329] Madras—Printed at the Government Press.

work connected with the Jail.

8. The Govt. sanction the revised establishments for the 24 Jails at an aggregate monthly cost of Rs. 4413½, & authorize its being at once entertained. The Inspector Genl. will, however, carefully watch its working & propose from time to time any reductions of which it may be susceptible.

susceptible.

9. Ordered that the revision of the Jail establishments as herein sanctioned, be reported to the Govt. of India in accordance with their Pros: 6th Feb. '56 No. 663 Jail. & 30th Dec. '61 No. 14753.

Civil Auditor's Manual Chap. III. para 75.

The Inspector Genl. of Jails.
" Sessions Judge of
" Sudder Court.
" Civil Paymaster
" Acct. Genl.

Dated 29th Bellary, Calicut, Chicacole, Chingleput, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Cuddalore, Cuddapah, Canjam, Honore, Madura, Mangalore, Nellore, Nursulipatam, Negapatam, Salem, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, Vellore & Vizagapatam

Dated 30th Trichinopoly

Dated 29th

66 C. 160 Jail

	Forward	2924			2478	781	23
Calicut	Sailor	50		As above	Rs 238		44
	Deputy do	14					
	Duffadar	7					
	Naique	5					
	30 Peons @ 5	150					
	Smiths	5					
	2 Massaljees @ 3-6-10	6 11					
	Toty	3					
		Rs 2424	7				
Viragapatam	Sailor	50		Sailer	50		
	Deputy do	14		Deputy do	20		
	Duffadar	7		Head Warder	8		
	24 Peons @ 5	120		6 Warders @ 7-42			
	Smiths	5		Writer	20		
	Barbers	4	8				
		Rs 2008			Rs 140		60
Masulipatam	Sailor	50		As above	Rs 140		76
	Deputy do	14					
	2 Duffadars @ 7	14					
	24 Peons @ 5	120					
	Writer	10					
	Smiths	8					
		Rs 216					
Chundalah	Sailor	50		Sailor	50		
	Deputy do	14		Deputy do	20		
	Duffadar	7		Head Warder	8		
	8 Peons @ 5	30		8 Warders @ 7	56		
	Writer	7		Writer	20		
		Rs 108			Rs 154	46	8
Cuddapah	Sailor	50		Sailor	50		
	Deputy do	14		Deputy do	20		
	Duffadar	7		Head Warder	8		
	33 Peons @ 5	165		18 Warders @ 7	126		
	Writer	7		Writer	20		
	Hangman	5	4	Hangman	5	4	
		Rs 248	4		Rs 229	4	19
	Forward	3537	4		3379	4124	12 82 12

Tanjore.	Forward	1176				1002	8	2
	Sailor	50						
	Deputy do	14	As above	Rs	210	34		
	Duffadar	7						
	20 Peons @ 5¼	105						
		Rs 176						
Mangalore	Sailor	60	As above	Rs	210			1
	Deputy do	14						
	Duffadar	7						
	28 Peons @ 5	140						
		Rs 211						
Trichinopoly	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		8			
	Naigue	9	12 Warders @ 7		84			
	20 Peons @ 5	100	Writer		20			
		Rs 177		Rs	182	5		
Madura	Sailor	50	As above	Rs	182			204
	Deputy do	14						
		Rs 105	Writer		20			
				Rs	1067			
Cotacamund	Sailor	75	Sailor		75			
	Duffadar	10	Head Warder		10			
	8 Peons @ 7	56	8 Warders @ 7		56			
		Rs 141	Writer		20			
				Rs	161	20		
Cochin	Sailor	30	Sailor		30			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		7			
	2 Peons @ 5	10	3 Warders @ 5		15			
		Rs 47		Rs	52	5		
Tellicherry	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	15 Peons @ 5	75	10 Warders @ 7		70			
	Coty	4	Writer		20			
		Rs 143		Rs	160	17		
				Rs	4413 8	203 8	351 9	11
Present Scale		4651 9 11		Total Increase		203 8		
Proposed do		4,413 8						
Saving		Rs 148 1 11		Net Decrease		Rs	148 1	11

Jamaica	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		8			
	23 Peons @ 5¼	120 12	Writer		20			
		Rs 191 12		Rs	182	9	12	
Salem	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		8			
	20 Peons @ 5¼	105	Writer		20			
		Rs 176		Rs	198	22		
Chingleput	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		8			
	Naigue	9	12 Warders @ 7		84			
	25 Peons @ 5¼	131 4	Writer		20			
	Coty	4						
		Rs 214 4		Rs	182	32	4	
Bellary	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Deputy do		20			
	Duffadar	7	Head Warder		8			
	25 Peons @ 5¼	131 4	Writer		20			
		Rs 202 4		Rs	198	4		
Combaconum	Sailor	50	Sailor		50			
	Deputy do	14	Head Warder		10			
	Duffadar	7	12 Warders @ 7		84			
	Naigue	9	Writer		20			
	25 Peons @ 5¼	131 4	Coty		4			
		Rs 211 4		Rs	218	8		
Total		4379 4			4379 4			

Dispt 29th
30 Chiefs Letter Addtn
Genl of Jails - Dispt 16 May 62

Judicial Department.

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Office to which the Proposition refers.	Nature of Charge Present Scale	Rs. as.	Proposed Scale.	Rs. as.	Proposition. Permanent Increase & decrease & monthly minutia	Temporary- Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Grounds of Proposition.
Zillah Jails.								
Chicacole	Jailor	50 ..	Jailor	50 ..				
	Deputy Jailor	14 ..	Deputy Jailor	20 ..				
	18 Peons @ 5	90 ..	Head Warder	8 ..				
	Smith	6 ..	10 Warders @ 7	70 ..				
	Barber	4 8 ..	Writer	20 ..				
	Totty	38 ..		Rs 168 ..		1		
	Rs	1867 ..						
Rajahmundry	Jailor	50 ..	As above	168 ..		.. 208 ..		
	Deputy Jailor	14 ..						
	24 Peons @ 5	120 ..						
	Barber	48 ..						
	Rs	1888 .						
Guntoor	Jailor	50 ..	As above	Rs 168 ..		.. 3 ..		
	Deputy Jailor	14 ..						
	Duffadar	7 ..						
	20 Peons @ 5	100 ..						
	Rs	171 ..						
Negapatam	Jailor	50 ..	As above	Rs 168 ..		.. 8 ..		
	Deputy do	14 ..						
	Duffadar	7 ..						
	20 Peons @ 5 1/4	105 ..						
	Rs	176 ..						

Viola Proc:- April 1862 No. - a copy herewith forwarded.

No. 611 — 28th April 1862

Forwarded to the Home Department of the Govt. of India.

Fort St. George
April 1862.

M.R.O. 1—30,000—16-10-23.

ORD OFFICE.

of Madras.

DEPARTMENT.

Press
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Tabular Statement