பொ. ப. புத்தக எண். 24

நூறு.

குறிப்பிட்டவர் பொறுப்பிலிருக்கும் பதிவுக் கட்டுகளிலும் எடுக்கப்பட்ட தாள்.

அச்சு / பல்லகை / லாலாயம்

எண் ——————, தேதி ——————198 c

எடுத்த தேதி.	ஏதன பொருட்டு:			தாள் எழுதும் எழுத்தர் அல்லது சிறுமொழுத்தர் கருக்கொப்பம்.	திருப்பிக் கொடுத்த தேதி.	நிறுமொழுத்தரின் கருக்கொப்பம்.
	முறை.	நடப்பு எண்	ஆண்டு.			

No. 108. Read the following letter from W. ROBINSON, Esq., Inspector General of Madras Police, to T. PYCROFT, Esq., Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George, dated 9th April 1861, No. 461.

General Department.

I have the honor to submit the Return of Gang and Highway Robbery for the second half year of 1860.

GANG ROBBERY.

2. Under this head, there is a marked increase of crime as compared with the preceding or first half year of 1860, and the same or second half year of 1859. But of these offences 85 were *attempts* only, which were checked before any property was carried off. Less property by 20,000 Rupees was lost than last year.

2nd Half year	1859 ... 329 ...	1,01,939
1st do.	1860 ... 335 ...	1,27,127
2nd do.	1860 ... 444 ...	1,08,023

3. More than half of the entire increase occurred in Cuddapah alone. There this crime has been very rife; but it was in a great measure confined to carrying off grain. In Bellary and Nellore, there was likewise an increase; and several crimes occurred of a grave character. In South Arcot, there was a numerical increase; but the amount of property lost was much less, and the crime generally unattended by aggravating circumstances.

4. The increase of crime, as its character has shown, is almost solely to be attributed to the pressure of high prices and want, consequent on an unusually unfavorable season.

HIGHWAY ROBBERY.

5. In Cuddapah, Bellary and Nellore, there was an increase of *reported* cases under this head likewise; also in South Arcot. Marked improvement occurred in Coimbatore and Salem.

6. Taking the whole Presidency together, there was no increase of this crime during the half year under review.

7. The detective operations of the Police are still far from satisfactory. Still there has been an increased number of convictions; and the year (unfavorable as it was) contrasts not badly with the preceding six years. I consider this, with reference to the season, favorable, the more especially as in several of the Districts almost every case of crime is now really reported.

Statement showing the number of Cases of Gang Robbery committed or attempted in the undermentioned Districts during the six months from 1st July to 31st December 1860.

Districts.		Committed.			Attempted.	Total.	No. of Cases in column 5, in which parties have been apprehended and No. of such parties.		No. of Cases in column 6, in which parties have been convicted by the Courts and No. of persons convicted.		Proportion of stolen property entered in column 3, that has been recovered.			Operations of Police in regard to Cases occurring prior to the half year under report.				Remarks.
		No. of Cases.	Value of property said to have been Stolen.		No. of Cases.	No. of Cases in cols. 2 and 4.	No. of Cases.	No. of Parties.	No. of Cases.	No. of Parties.				No. of Cases in which parties have been apprehended.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted by the Courts.	Value of property recovered.	
	1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11	12	13	14	15
			Rs.	A. P.							Rs.	A. P.					Rs.	A. P.
Ganjam	Gang Robbery.	3	216	11 0	...	3	1	15	1	15	114	6 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	
Vizagapatam		9	.....	... ...	...	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...		1	24	.....	1,811	13 0
Godavery District		...	.....	.. ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Krishna District		...	.....	... ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Cuddapah		69	36,146	11 11	58	127	25	151	3	8	651	14 0		22	175	14	296	14 0
Bellary		40	14,864	0 0	7	47	8	65	1	1	16	0 0		2	33	.....	.....	... ...
Kurnool		5	977	3 8	..	5	1	1	1	1	.....	... ...		1	3	3	54	14 0
Nellore		40	8,274	8 4	5	45	19	136	3	7	18	8 7		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Chingleput		4	2,859	9 0	...	4	1	13	.....	.....	9	0 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
North Arcot		25	4,560	11 5	2	27	5	30	1	6	.....	... ...		3	12	6	.....	... ...
South Arcot		30	2,831	5 11	1	31	8	56	3	6	65	4 7		7	30	.....	3	0 0
Salem		53	11,638	0 0	3	56	25	177	1	5	18	0 0		4	24	.....	16	0 0
Coimbatore		22	4,316	13 0	3	25	15	74	2	10	137	9 4		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Trichinopoly		13	3,585	2 8	1	14	6	25	1	2	12	4 0		2	15	1	.....	... ...
Tanjore		15	4,465	6 3	4	19	3	22	2	13	538	15 8		1	2	1	7	1 0
Madura		9	6,996	9 8	...	9	8	42	1	10	183	5 6		1	6	.....	2	2 0
Tinnevelly		4	2,050	2 0	..	4	1	5	.....	....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Malabar		8	2,849	15 11	...	8	6	27	.....	....	0	13 9		6	13	4	101	13 11
North Canara		2	446	4 0	...	2	2	19	.....	....	.....	... ...		....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
South Canara		8	913	10 10	1	9	3	17	....	....	38	12 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Total		359	1,08,023	0 7	85	444	137	875	20	84	1,807	13 5		50	337	29	2,293	9 11

Statement showing the number of Cases of Highway Robbery committed or attempted in the undermentioned Districts during the six months from 1st July to 31st December 1860.

Districts.		Committed.			Attempted.	Total.	No. of Cases in column 5, in which parties have been apprehended and No. of such parties.		No. of Cases in column 6, in which parties have been convicted by the Courts and No. of persons convicted.		Proportion of Stolen property entered in column 3, that has been recovered.			Operations of Police in regard to Cases occurring prior to the half year under report.				Remarks.
		No. of Cases.	Value of property said to have been Stolen.		No. of Cases.	No. of Cases in cols. 2 and 4.	No. of Cases.	No. of Parties.	No. of Cases.	No. of Parties.				No. of Cases in which parties have been apprehended.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted by the Courts.	Value of property recovered.	
	1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11	12	13	14	15
			Rs.	A. P.							Rs.	A. P.					Rs.	A. P.
Ganjam	Highway Robbery.	6	70	0 0	..	6	1	3	1	3	20	4 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	
Vizagapatam		4	10	12 0	...	4	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Godavery District		1	2	0 0	1	2	2	2	1	1	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Krishna District		7	242	4 0	1	8	4	7	1	1	7	0 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Cuddapah		47	7,355	0 12	3	50	20	89	1	1	143	5 3		4	5	.....	.....	... ...
Bellary		49	1,788	0 0	...	49	17	42	1	1	11	0 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Kurnool		23	1,066	13 11	4	27	8	27	5	13	36	11 4		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Nellore		52	1,721	11 2	3	55	20	53	3	6	89	11 0		1	4	4	.....	... ...
Chingleput		4	48	10 0	...	4	2	11	1	11	5	0 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
North Arcot		57	3,030	10 11	1	58	8	22	5	13	25	2 6		5	16	14	3	13 0
South Arcot		35	4,547	8 2	1	36	9	47	2	7	57	6 10		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Salem		32	6,139	0 0	1	33	16	66	2	2	2,017	0 0		2	3	.....	.....	... ...
Coimbatore		5	158	8 0	...	5	3	14	.....	.....	16	4 0		1	1	1	7	0 0
Trichinopoly		4	64	11 0	...	4	1	6	....	.....	17	0 0		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Tanjore		2	37	2 0	...	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Madura		11	2,609	12 6	...	11	5	31	.....	.....	47	15 0		....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Tinnevelly		7	736	8 0	...	7	2	3	1	2	.....	... ...		1	2	2	.....	... ...
Malabar		3	781	6 0	...	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
North Canara		...	.....	... ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
South Canara		1	140	4 0	...	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	... ...		.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...
Total		350	30,550	9 10	15	365	121	430	24	61	2,493	12 4		14	31	21	10	13 0

Comparative Statement of Gang and Highway Robberies under the Madras Presidency during the 1st half year and 2nd half year of 1860.

	Gang Robbery.										Highway Robbery.									
	1st Half year 1860.			2nd Half year 1860.		Increase.		Decrease.			1st Half year 1860.			2nd Half year 1860.		Increase.		Decrease.		
	Cases attempted and committed.	Amount of property stolen.		Cases attempted and committed.	Amount of property stolen.	Cases.	Amount of property stolen.	Cases.	Amount of property stolen.		Cases attempted and committed.	Amount of property stolen.		Cases attempted and committed.	Amount of property stolen.	Cases.	Amount of property stolen.	Cases.	Amount of property stolen.	
		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	A. P.
Ganjam	4	68	6 0	3	246	11 0	...	8	...	...	12	107	3 0	6	70	0 0	...	...	37	3 0
Vizagapatam	1	10,000	0 0	9	...	...	8	...	183	5 0	4	4,932	13 0	6	10	12 0	...	...	4,922	1 0
Godavery District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	98	12 8	4	2	0 0	...	...	96	12 8
Kristna District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	709	6 0	8	242	4 0	...	...	467	2 0
Cuddapah	59	4,661	3 5	127	36,146	11 11	68	31,485	8 6	...	41	4,920	0 2	50	7,355	0 2	...	...	...	...
Bellary	36	18,769	0 0	47	14,864	0 0	11	...	...	...	0	1,706	0 0	49	1,788	0 14	82	0	...	...
Kurnool	3	1,813	13 0	5	977	3 8	2	...	...	...	4	1,343	0 4	27	1,066	13 11	276	2	...	...
Nellore	27	1,480	14 2	45	8,274	8 4	18	6,793	10 2	...	3	1,840	1 3	55	1,721	11 2	118	6	118	6 1
Chingleput	1	15,466	8 0	4	2,859	9 0	3	...	...	...	2	187	2 0	4	48	10 0	139	8	139	8 0
North Arcot	23	21,383	4 5	27	4,560	11 5	...	...	...	...	60	4,788	7 11	58	3,030	10 11	1,757	13	1,757	13 0
South Arcot	21	3,309	4 8	31	2,831	8 11	10	...	...	...	22	190	11 2	36	4,547	8 14	4,356	13	...	...
Salem	57	13,020	0 0	56	11,638	0 0	...	...	...	1	57	1,489	0 0	33	6,139	0 0	4,650	0	2,605	8 11
Coimbatore	25	2,692	0 8	25	4,316	13 0	...	...	1,624	12 4	31	2,764	0 11	5	158	8 0	26	7	587	10 0
Trichinopoly	14	10,168	11 0	14	3,585	2 8	...	...	...	...	11	652	5 0	4	6411	0 0	5	...	292	14 3
Tanjore	26	7,835	9 0	19	4,465	6 3	...	...	...	...	7	330	0 3	2	37	2 0	...	...	...	...
Madura	9	4,337	2 10	9	6,906	9 8	...	2,650	6 10	...	3	113	2 8	11	2,609	12 6	2,496	9	2,496	9 10
Tinnevelly	3	2,113	14 10	4	2,050	2 0	1	...	...	...	3	622	9 2	7	736	8 0	113	14	...	...
Malabar	8	6,626	13 5	8	2,849	15 11	...	...	...	...	7	3	11 7	3	781	6 0	777	10	...	...
North Canara	13	3,385	12 1	11	1,350	14 10	...	...	...	...	3	161	10 0	1	140	4 0	...	...	21	6 0
South Canara																				
Total	335	1,27,127	5 6	444	1,08,023	0 7	121	42,746	10 10	12	362	26,960	1 1	365	30,550	9 10	77	14,912	174	11,321 7 4
Net	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	19,104	4 11	...	...	...	...	...	3	3,590	8	9 ...

(Signed) W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Madras Police.

CHIEF OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL
OF MADRAS POLICE, MADRAS,
April 1861.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Judicial Department,
16th April 1861.

Comparative Statement showing the state of Crime, &c., in the twenty Districts of the Madras Presidency during the last six years.

	Crime.	No. of Cases committed and attempted.	Amount of property said to have been stolen.		Proportion of stolen property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered on loss.	Number of parties convicted.
			Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.		
1855	Gang and Highway Robbery.	2,302	2,72,643	0 0	7,708	0 0	2·82	637
1856	Do.	1,907	2,96,644	0 0	19,173	0 0	6·46	430
1857	Do.	1,833	5,25,546	0 0	14,496	0 0	2·75	706
1858	Do.	1,982	4,01,325	0 0	21,477	2 9	5·31	398
1859	Do.	1,380	2,98,890	0 11	21,887	15 6	7·32	241
1860	Do.	1,406	2,92,661	1 0	10,743	12 3	3·66	325

(Signed) W. ROBINSON,
Inspector General of Madras Police.

No. 109. ORDER THEREON, 16th April 1861, No. 510.

To be recorded.

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

Exd. T. O'Connor.

Proc: 6th December 1860 No. 44 & 45=

Proof April

Judicial

1861 Departt

From

W. Robinson Esqre
Insp.r Genl of Police

To

T. Pycroft Esqre
Chief Secy to Govt
Fort St. George

Dated 9th April 1861

Rec.d 10th —

No. 461

Enclosure one
Rs. 595

Submits the Return
of Gang and Highway
Robbery for the 2nd
Half year 1860.

No. 510. Ult

To be recorded

16 April 61.

Feb 1899

C.H. 11 April
No. 15

108 & 109