M.R.O. 1—39,000—16-10-23.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 114	Press Mis.
18–19	
Dated 22 — 1 — ~~19~~ 1918	

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Fort St. George, Judicial Consultation, 26th January 1858.

No. 18. Read the following letter from CECIL BEADON, Esq., Secretary to the Government of India ; to T. PYCROFT, Esq., Chief Secretary to the Government of Fort St. George, dated the 23rd December 1857, No. 2046.

Home Department.

SIR,

I am directed by the Governor General in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No. 1508, dated 19th Ultimo, reporting the proceedings of the Government of Madras in respect to the Arms Act, proposing to enforce the registry of Arms at once in the Town of Madras, and hereafter from time to time at discretion in other places ; and recommending the enforcement of the provision of Section 26 at once throughout the whole of the Presidency.

2. These proceedings and proposals are approved. Indeed the Governor General in Council desires to leave the Government of Madras to act in this matter as may seem to it most expedient, with the sole caution, that neither the registry of Arms nor the surrender of Cannon should be required, unless the means of enforcing those measures are available.

(Signed) CECIL BEADON,
Secy. to the Govt. of India.

No. 19. ORDER THEREON, No. 114; dated 22nd January 1858.

Under the sanction conveyed in the above letter, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council resolves to extend to the Town of Madras, as defined in Section XII, Regulation 11 of 1802, the provisions of Sections I to VI and XXVI, Act XXVIII of 1857. The following Notification will accordingly be published in the Fort Saint George Gazette.

(Here enter Notification.)

2. The Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves the Notice submitted by the Commissioner of Police setting out the arrangements under which the registry of Arms and surrender of Cannon, Howitzers and Mortars is to take place. Applications for Licenses for these last named Arms will be submitted by the Commissioner with his remarks to Government for their orders. The Notice with the Notification of Government will be inserted in the Fort Saint George Gazette, and in all the European and Vernacular Newspapers at the Presidency, and will also be published by beat of tom tom throughout the Town.

3. Copies will also be given to the Agent in Chepauk, to be by him furnished to the chief members of the family and retainers of His Highness the late Nuwaub of the Carnatic, who are now exempted from the jurisdiction of the Honorable Company's Courts, under Act XVIII of 1857.

4. The Government approve the form of Certificate and of Register submitted by the Commissioner of Police with his letter of the 30th October 1857, No. 148, and authorize the entertainment temporarily of a Clerk on fifty Rupees a month, for the purpose of keeping the necessary Register and attending to all matters in this branch of the department under the Commissioner's orders.

5. Colonel Boulderson will keep the Government informed of his proceedings and of the quantity and description of Arms that may be registered, and of pieces of Ordnance that may be delivered up under the application of the Act.

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

Exd. F. Cartledge.

Also the enforcement of the provisions

I think it most important that
the Powers vested for by the Com-
-missioners of Police should be
Conceived to him - I think that
no Sale or exportation of Provisions
of Corn or Ammunition should be
allowed to take place without
the previous Sanction of the Court
of Police being obtained - and I
Consider that a corresponding
Check should be exercised through-
-out the whole extent of the Bordering-
-Districts of Particular Values
Scenes of no Safe Guard - Any
respectable Tradesman - Or Gentleman

do sell and I have given reasons
for believing will sell Naval &
Munitions of War without influence
to any consideration other than
obtaining the highest price -
obtainable

The only point for decision before
Court is - is case should be stated under
Sect VIII - enquire Justice proceeding
to obtain permission to sale before any legal
sale can be effected

The conduct of the unfortunate parties
in question is provided for under Sect VIII &

is to be presumed that sale will be executed
so as to prevent danger being incurred by fleet
in this section the main issue of the act comes
into [illegible]
Sect VI also vests Court with power to prohibit
the transport of arms from or to any part of the
country
Every person proceeding arms contrary
to order is immediately reported to Court & the Judge
is empowered to state case for opinion of
Court or how the proceed from
under the above enactments Enquire
requires Justice to have the sanction of the Court
to punishment to be inflicted
[illegible]
Judge

Sec XI authorizes the establishment of such conditions as may thought necessary

The Commr of Police as the person responsible for the public peace has asked for the intervention of a clause requiring all purchases to be made with his previous sanction.

Extraordinary precautions are required in the present state of this country & it is undoubtedly a temporary measure, until better regulation - but it is to be hoped as soon as tranquility is restored

Ordinary time simple registration is sufficient.

I would extend the Act to all districts

[illegible]
6

Memo

Fort Saint George 19 Oct 1857

Sir

I am directed to notify that all the Sections of Act XXVIII. 1857 on the Arms Act - except I to VI - and XXVI were in force throughout the Presidency of Fort St George -

2 He requests these Sections to fix on the same day called on all Magistrates for their opinion whether it was desirable to have a Registry of Arms for the whole of their Districts or in particular Towns & places only - and to describe the arrangements which they would propose for bringing the first six Sections of the Act into operation -

3 Also what time should be given for complying with the provisions of Sect 26 of the Act when carried into effect -

4 When some replies had been received this Govt 19 Nov 57 addressed the Govt of India proposing to confine the Registry of Arms at or near the Town of Madras, and requesting discretionary authority as to its introduction in other parts of the Presidency - recommending also the enforcement of the provisions

of Section XXVI should correspond to Presidency-

5- The Govt of India 23 Dec 57 assent to direct from the Madras Govt to send in Petitions as may seem to it most appropriate - dismissed with the sole condition that notice to the Deputy of Revenue in the Commission of Claims should be required unless the means of enforcing them in Madras are available-

6- Reports to the Circular of 19 Oct have not been received from all Districts - It will be for future consideration with what parts of the Proposed Sects I-VI of the Act should be introduced - It will be observed from the correspondence forwarded by the Govt of India 15 Oct 1857 that the Govt of Bengal considers that these Sections should be enforced only in particular Towns and Places upon special cause such as the occurrence or expectation of insurrection - In this view the Supreme Govt 15 Oct approves observing

that it is both that these Clauses should not be brought into permanent operation - but put in force in times of emergency only - when such exceptions, as regards the persons to be subjected to them, may be made, as the occasion of the Crisis may suggest -

7. In regard to the Town of Madras Govt - in the first have recommended that these Sections - as well as XXVI - may be introduced, and the Supreme Govt have consented - with the general proviso that the Govt have the means of enforcing the measure -

8- The first thing to be done is to declare by notice in the Gazette that the provisions of Sections I-VI & XXVI of the Act have been put in practice in the local limits of the Town of Madras as defined in Reg II. 1802 S XII

The time, if less or more than one week from date of publication of the order, within which notice of claims or Sect 26 is to have effect must be given, should also be specified in the order -

I also the weapons by which the order

it to apply — An Hon. Mem
moves to be struck out the
states in his Act Sect 1 - dep.
- ga might perhaps be added -
19. The arrangements which he
would propose for carrying out
these sections are reported by
the Commissioners in his letter of
30 Oct Last —
11. Further what if any exemptions
are to be made under C 4 Sect
VI - The Bengal Govt - it will be
remarked proposed tha -
- eiably to except "European
British subjects and persons"
commonly known as East Indians"
or Eurasians & European Foreigners"
but the Supreme Govt "did not
think it advisable that any local
Govt should lay down that any class
even European British subjects
should invariably be exempted —

to subject European British
subjects to these sections
has as it will be known excited
a great clamour in Calcutta.

It will be desirable to settle all
points which appear to this subject
at the next meeting of Council - which
I think . on seeing the Proposed Bill - it will
be more convenient should on Thursday
instead of Tuesday next.

I cannot see why British born subjects
should object to legislation thus same.

I think it would be wise - as preliminary
to making arrangements for carrying out
the measure - that the Govt Secs should see
both the Commissioner of Police - the Chief Magistrate
Secretaries - if they have any objections to
urge or suggestions to make with regard to
Managing out the measure.

- For orders -

Colonel Balderson wrote to me privately to the same effect as he has now done publicly, only he then he extended his recommendation to all the Provinces as well as to Madras - I replied that I could not share his opinion, but that if he addressed me officially, the matter should be laid before Govt. - Hence his present letter.

Colonel B. fears that under the Licenses the sale of arms will become authorised to such a total extent of being restricted - & persons who so sale should can take place without his previous sanction - But such a course would be to set aside the Licenses intended by the Legislature, & introduce a harassing system of perpetual interference. - It also seems unnecessary to me on the following grounds.

I - Licenses need not be granted to any but persons of respectability -

II - Instead of their being granted without conditions as Colonel B. supposes, they are subject in all cases to the conditions specified in Sections IX & X of the Act - The Superintendent of Police has them on his file & they are such as to merit criticism whenever the Sessions revoke a License (see Sections

C11 Long 1721.

III - All importations of arms & ammunition by sea must be licensed in every case by the Commissioner of Police - who can therefore prevent any excessive quantity being brought into the place -

IV - A Register of arms is about to be opened in the Police under Sections 1 to VII of the act as soon as Col. Balderson's report on the subject is received - & then all arms held by persons in excessive or unnecessary quantity will be taken away from them -

V - I propose, with the approval of Govt, publishing an order in the Gazette prohibiting, under Sect XV of the Act, the transport of arms or ammunition without passports

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I circulate with Colonel Balderson's letter a correspondence (just received) between the Govt of Bengal & India regarding the working the Arms Act - & with it a proposed Rule to bring Sect XV into force & prohibit the licensed transport of arms & ammunition -

It is further declared that the registering of arms is only to be called for there in disaffected & dangerous localities, and I hope that the same course will be followed in the Presidency, since it would be difficult to work the Act with out much trouble & annoyance to the people from the act of our subordinate Officers -

Magistrates have been called upon to report in what parts of their districts they wish to have a registry of arms.

[signature]

I think the Commissr of Police has some reason for beginning some house specific [illegible] in the sale of arms - than the house in [illegible] - the part of the business in the purview of respectability only to [illegible] - persons with [illegible] any amusement to buy -

from Supreme Govt 30 Sept 57

do 15 Oct 57

1. Forwd corresp^ce with Bengal Govt on the subject of the Army act.

2. Requesting that sections XII to XXIII inclusive & S XXXXVI may be brought at once into operation throughout the Presidency of Madras —

3. And that the Madras Govt will from Supreme Govt with their views as to any further steps to be taken to give effect to the Act in the Mad. Pres^y —

The correspondence forwd with the above would show that the last 30 Sept^r — inclusive — of the Act have been already brought into force in the Bengal Presidency

Extract to intimation from Secretary to Government of India in the Legislative Department to the Secretary to Government of Fort St George

Treaty is given there —

Say Section 12. the Licence of Govt must be obtained for the importation of arms. but unless the Governor in Council previously stipulates for information on this being granted — he may be ignorant of the number of arms introduced.

No Merchant can send arms into this country — do in any instruction upon mercantile transactions — but it is obviously a matter of importance — that any large sale of arms should take place — & this may be effected: not so rapidly but more effectually for future movements — by single purchases continued for a lengthened period

Exemption is better than licence — that the Law of this nation is the same both in Europe & Asia would stand for requests —

"Do. be refused"
"this"

but that it is intended to restrict the
~~enforcement~~ enforcement of Sects I—XI to particular
times & places and upon special
occasions such as the occurrence or
expectation of insurrection—

Under date 19 Oct 1857 a notice was
published in the Fort St. George Gazette
notifying that all the Sects of the Act
were put in force throughout the
Madras Presidency except I—VI &
XXVI—

A similar was issued on the same
date to the Magistrates calling on
them for their opinion whether it
was desirable to call for a deposit
of Arms for the whole of their District
or in particular Towns &c
only — and to describe the
-mselves they would prefer

S1—VI of the Act into operation—
also what time should be given
for complying with the provisions of
S26 of the Act when brought into
operation — Answd by Magrs of

South Arcot	Tinnevelly
Kurnool	Coimbatore
Madras	Vizagapatam
	Malabar

On the 10 Nov—57 the Govt sent forward
one plan & another with out a license
of Arms or Military Stores were
prohibited —

On the 9 Nov. prior to the issuance of the
Govt of Police ~~attached~~ detailed
~~for~~ that no sales of arms or am-
-munition should be made except
of a fixed quantity without the
previous sanction — The Govt was request-
-ed to state what the limit should be —

A Deposit of Arms is also ordered
to be made at Madras under S1—VI
as soon as Govt Dispatch

What steps now seem to be required is.

Letters to the Circular sent to the Magistrates on the 4th Oct. expanding the Registration of arms & possession of ordnance —

Report of Com^r of Police - Madras. on limit to be placed on quantity of arms and ammunition to be sold at Madras without special permission in each case — &

His Report on arrangements to be made for registry of arms at Madras — has been answered 30 Oct 1857 —

Reference from Trichinopoly — 24 Oct 1857.

To enquire whether it is proper that licences under the Act for sale of Arms should be extended to Sup^{ts} of Mil^a Police.

Memo

I have no reason to suppose that British born subjects generally would object to registering their arms. No such objection is felt in Ireland where a district is proclaimed, or placed under the Suspension Act, by the Lord Lieutenant.

Under the words of Section I, "or other deadly weapon to be specified in such order", I am clearly of opinion that the words "or other description of bludgeon", proposed by Mr Elliot to follow the word "lathi" or latter, would not be a sufficient specification. The words "club or bludgeon loaded or bound with any metal" would perhaps meet the end proposed. I confess however that such an addition strikes me as neither necessary nor expedient — not necessary, because if any parties commence a serious insurrection, I think it may be safely assumed that their arms will be of a somewhat more deadly description — not expedient, because I think it may give an air of ridicule to the whole measure by raising the question of walking sticks generally, or any particular sorts, are included — and because I think that in the case of native pedestrians, or travellers in native houses, it may give rise to cases of vexatious & irritating interference on the part of the Police. It would be as

steel & iron heads, battle-axes, and Bhoad axes but, as regards these, the two former especially, I think there are so few of them, those few chiefly heir-looms or curiosities, and so unlikely to be used or manufactured, in, or with a view to, any insurrection, that it would be hardly worth while to specify them. Fire-arms, swords or spears in the case of open insurrection, and daggers if concealment was sought or assassination contemplated, seem to me to be the sort of weapons with which men bent on mischief would supply themselves.

W. Oglander Secy to Govt

1/10 Laws in Press

To stand over originally dropped 16-1-58

Notification.

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council does hereby extend the provisions of sections I, II, III, IV, V, VI & XXVII of Act XXVIII of 1857 to the town of Madras as defined in Local XII Regulation II of 1802 and he does hereby ordain that within ten days from the publication of this order every person residant within that town shall give notice in writing to the Commissioner of Police for the town of Madras of any fire arms. bayonet. sword. spear. spear head or dagger of any description which he shall be in his possession or shall be on his premises in the possession of his retainers or servants. Such notice must specify the number and description of Arms so possessed and also in the case of Arms so possessed by

by retainers or servants the names of such retainers or servants and in what capacities they are respectively employed.

The arrangements for receiving Notices and granting certificates under Sect I. III of the Act will be published by the Commissioner of Police and the attention of all parties is called to the penalties prescribed respectively in Sect II and V for wilful neglect to give Notice. or for carrying Arms without a certificate. They are informed that no parties will be exempted from a compliance with these provisions except those specified in Sect VI. of the Act and to the extent therein specified.

Parties resident in the said town are in like manner to give notice of all Arms of the description above specified which shall at any

any subsequent time come into their possession or into the possession of any of their retainers or servants.

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council further declares the provisions of Sect XXVI of the Act to be in force within the town of Madras from this date. All parties having in their possession any cannon howitzer or mortar are required to surrender it or to apply for a license for it within ten days from this date. after which time all persons having in their possession without a license any cannon. howitzer or mortar will be subjected to the penalties prescribed in that Section

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Then will follow Sections I, VI and XXVI of Act XXVIII of 1857.

By Order

(Signed) T. Pycroft

Chief Secretary

Notice

The Commissioner of Police having been appointed Registrar of Arms under the provisions of Act XXVIII of 1857 hereby gives Notice that the Inspectors of each Police Division are prepared to receive for him at their respective Police Serudars' Tannahs written Notices from parties having Arms of the description named in the above Order. The Notices besides specifying the number and description of Arms in the possession of the party giving the Notice and of any of his retainers and Servants who may have such Arms in their possession must also particularize.

The name of the party in full.

His place of residence, giving the name of the Street and number of the house.

His occupation or calling.

The names of his Servants or retainers having Arms and the capacities in which they are employed.

Parties who may be unable to write, may attend in person at the Serudars' Tannahs in their respective Divisions, to give the above information.

Certificates of the date of giving such Notices, with the number and description of Arms specified therein will, when there be no objections, be given to each party on application by the Commissioner of Police by

Application for licenses under Act XXVI of the Act for Common Howitzer or Mortars or for the surrender of such Arms must be made to the Commissioner of Police in person at the

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Application for licenses under Act XXVI of the Act for Common Howitzer or Mortars or for the surrender of such Arms must be made to the Commissioner of Police in person at the

The above notification
Sections of the Act &
Commissioners Notice
will be published in
the Fort St. George Gazette
and in all the English
newspapers — &
Translations in Tamil
Telugu & Hindustani
published in the Vernacular
newspapers
-ular Languages —
The Notification & Notice
will also be proclaimed
by beat of tom tom thro'
the Town in the Vernacular
and translations stuck
up all over the Town —

I will take
five days to get the
translations ready —

4 413

Judicial Department

No. 114

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation
Dated 22nd January 1858.

Read the following letter
from the Secretary to the Govt.
of India
Home under 23rd Dec. 1857.

Under the sanction conveyed
in the above letter the Right
Honorable the Governor in
Council resolves to extend to
the Town of Madras as defined
in Act XXII Reg. II of 1802 the pro-
visions of Section I to VII and
XXVI - Act XXVIII of 1857. The
following Notification will
accordingly be published
in the Fort St. George Gazette.

(Here enter Notification)

The

2. The Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves the Notice submitted by the Commissioner of Police setting out the arrangements under which the registry of Arms and surrender of Cannon howitzers and mortars is to take place. Applications for licenses for these last named Arms will be submitted by the Commissioner with his remarks to Government for their orders. The Notice with the Notification of Government will be inserted in the Fort St. George Gazette and in all the European and Vernacular Newspapers at the Presidency and will also be published by beat of tom tom throughout the Town.

3. Copies will also be given to the Agent in Chepauk to be by him furnished to the Chief Members of the family

and retainers of His Highness the late Nawaub of the Carnatic who are now exempted from the jurisdiction of the Honble Company's Courts under Act XVIII of 1857.

4. The Government approve the form of Certificate and of register submitted by the Commissioner of Police with his letter of the 30th Oct. 1857, No. 148, and authorize the entertainment temporarily of a clerk on fifty Rupees a month for the purpose of keeping the necessary register and attending to all matters in this branch of the department under the Commissioner's orders.

5. Colonel Boulderson will keep the Government informed of his proceedings and of the quantity and description of Arms that may

may be registered and of
prices of Ordinance that
may be delivered upon
the application of this Act.

JP

To Comm.r of Police with 150 Copies each of the Notification in English Tamil & Telugu } Despd. 23?

Remitted to the Govt. Agent at
Chingleput with 20 Copies of the Notification in Hindustanee Tamil & Telugu in English 25.

Secretary General
Civil Auditor } Disp.d 15th Feb.y 71

1858 No. 748.

Judicial Dept. 26th January 1858.

Sir,

I am directed by the Governor to transmit to you the accompanying Proclamation regulating the entertainment of Public Dancers.

I have &c.

(Signed) W. Mins. Cons.

To the Govt. Agent
Chingleput.

Dated 27th January 1858.

Despatched 30/1 Received 2/2 1858.

Despatching the enclosure
to the Govt. Agent
Chingleput
regulating the entertainment
of Public Dancers
on 27th Jany 1858.

No. 530/9 April
2030/60

61-18