Scott. II-48—22,303—17-1-18.

Home (1918) Department.
Miscellaneous

Ordinary SERIES.

G.O. No. 639-640

DATED 6. 9. 18

INDEXED

[Despatch Abstract.]

Passport.

Communicating to the District Magistrate, Malabar, letter from the General Officer Commanding Bombay Brigade intimating that permission cannot be granted to Ali[illegible] Ebrahim to return to Mohammerah and Abadan.

C.No. 1393 Home
23.4.18

3—16.

C.F.—20.

HOME (Miscellaneous) **DEPARTMENT.**



Received ..... 191 . *Registered* 191

Subject.

Forwarding for renewal a passport granted to Ali Ebrahim to go to Mohammerah.

Home (Misc) Dept.

Dood.

~~The passport is returned renewed, and endorsed for the journey to~~ Basra

ENCLOSURES.
No.
Spare copies

Roc No. 617 M.P. / 17.18

Station Camp. Quilandi , *Dated the* 18th April 1918

From (Name) F. B. Evans Esq., I.C.S.,

(Designation) District Magistrate, Malabar.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Home (Misc) Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward a passport granted to Ali Ebrahim of Calicut by the Bombay Government on the 29th February 1916. He wishes it to be renewed in order to enable him to return to Mohammerah where he is a shopkeeper. He came to Calicut in December last to get ~~him~~ married and now wishes to go back. He has received a letter and telegram from his partner in Mohammerah urging him to return. There is no objection to the renewal of the passport. The necessary fee has been paid.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

DES[illegible]
20 APR 1918

District Magistrate.

2

RENEWAL.

Renewal of Passport No.....

Issued at.....on.....

BEARER OF PASSPORT.

(The following particulars should be given in the handwriting of the bearer of the Passport. In the case of an applicant unable to write English, a transcription in English should be placed below the applicant's vernacular signature. In the case of an illiterate person, a thumb impression should be substituted for a signature and should be certified by the person verifying the declaration.)

(*a*) Full names A l i E b r a h i m

Permanent address Alify c/o Malabari shop keeper, Mamathally Post Abadan

Present address Thakun Thala Calicut

Present age and whether married or single 27 - married

Profession or occupation Shop keeper

Place and date of birth Calicut in 1891

FOR PERSONS BORN ABROAD, who derive British nationality from a father or paternal grandfather born within His Majesty's Dominions. (To be struck out in other cases.)

my (his) ~~father~~ ~~paternal grandfather~~ having been born within His Majesty's Dominions at .....on the.....day of.....

If bearer is a married woman or widow :—

Maiden name .....

Place and date of birth of husband.....

(*b*) If wife of bearer is included on the Passport state.....

Full names .....

Place and date of birth.....

Maiden surname.....

(*c*) Particulars of children if included on Passport :—

.....

.....

(NOTE.—Children who have attained the age of 15 years require separate Passports.)

(*d*) * Name of country to which it is desired to travel Mohammerah and Abadan

Destination, route, and purpose of journey † Abadan on trade, is employed in the shop of M.A. ~~xxex~~ Malabari in Abadan

.....

.....

Proposed date of departure April 10th

Signature x x Mark of Ali Ebrahim
29-3-18

* If applicant does not at present intend to use the Passport for purposes of travel, this paragraph should be marked "Renewal only." Application for re-endorsement should be made when a definite journey is contemplated.

† Satisfactory evidence will be required as to the object of the proposed journey. Employees of firms or persons acting on behalf of firms must produce certificates from their employers as to the nature of the business on which they are proceeding abroad.

RENEWAL. R

3

FORM (E).

This form is for use only in respect of Passports in the standard book form.

Where all available space on a Passport is already occupied by visas, application must be made on Form (A) for the issue of a new Passport, for which a fee of Re. 1 is chargeable.

Renewal of Passport.

(a) Christian Names and Surname in full.

I, the Undersigned, (a) Ali Ebrahim

at present residing at Calicut

hereby make application for the renewal of British Passport No. 548

issued to me at Bombay on the 28th day of February 1916

(b) The route, destination, and purpose of journey should be given in full (see overleaf).

for a further period of two years for travelling to (b) Mohammerah

(c) Insert "British-born Subject" or "Naturalised British Subject" or "Subject of a Native State in India" as the case may be. In the case of "Naturalised British Subject" see Regulations, § 5.

I declare that I am a (c) British subject

and I have not lost that national status, and I solemnly declare that the whole of the particulars given by me in respect of this application are true, both in substance and in fact.

I further declare that I have no other Passport in my possession.

Signature of applicant Ali Ebrahim Mark

Date 29-3-1918

(f) Name and Qualification of person verifying the Declaration, viz.:— Political Officer, Magistrate, Justice of the Peace, Police Officer not below the rank of Superintendent, or Notary Public, resident in India.

And I, the Undersigned, (f) H Taveria, Tahsildar

of Calicut, hereby declare that,

to the best of my personal knowledge and belief, the above declaration of

the said Mr. / Mrs. / Miss Ali Ebrahim

is true, and that I can from my personal knowledge of him / her vouch him / her as a fit and proper person to receive a Passport.

Signed

Date 29th March 1918

IMPORTANT.

Applicants, and persons recommending them, are warned that should any of the statements contained in their respective declarations prove to be untrue, they will render themselves liable to prosecution.

CAUTION.

The attention of persons who are asked to sign this declaration is specially called to the fact that it can only be signed from personal knowledge of the applicant and not from information obtained from other persons.

[OVER

4

Home (Pol) Dept.

Memo. No. 1393-I&P-29-4-18

With reference to his letter R.O.C. No. 617 M.P. & the 18-4-18, forwarding the passport of Ali Ebrahim for renewal and endt. for the journey to Mohammerah and Abadan, the D.M., Malabar is informed that under recent instructions of the Govt. of India all applications from private individuals in India for permission to proceed to either of the two places, should be submitted to the local civil authorities in India at least two months before the desired date of departure, except in the case of persons in possession of certificates from His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, authorising their return. After verification of the character and bona fides of the applicant, the application should be sent to the Genl. Officer Commanding at the port of embarkation, who will forward it to His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, and will on receipt of the latter's reply inform the Civil Authority whether or not the applicant should be allowed to proceed.

The D.M. is therefor

5

Go. 416 (D) 30-4-18

requested to enquire and report whether the applicant has any certificate from His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, authorising his return.

HJB
26.4.18.

Ltd 29.4.18

H.J.B.

29/4/18

To D. M., Malabar.

C.F.—81.

HOME (Miscellaneous) DEPARTMENT.

C.P. 1557

Received 13-MAY-1918 191 . Registered 13 5 191 .

Subject.

Reporting that Ali Ebrahim has no certificate from His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah.

ENCLOSURES
No.
Spare copies

Rev No. 617 17.5.18

Station Calicut, Dated the 10th May 1918.

From (Name) F. B. Evans Esq., I.C.S.,
(Designation) District Magistrate, Malabar.

To The Secretary to Government,
Home (Miscellaneous) Department.

Sir,

Government Memorandum No. 1393-1 dated 29th April 18.

Ali Ebrahim has no certificate from His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, authorising his return.

DE... 17 MAY 1918 ...D.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

District Magistrate.

Sectt. II 8 (c).—12-1-15.

~~NOTES.~~ Page

Home (Misc) Dept

No Letter / Pkg No 1557-I & P 8.5.15

To the G.O.C., Bombay Brigade, Bombay.

Keep Copy

(with appln. pp 2-3 Cf. in original and passport.)

Sir,

I am directed to state that instructions have been received from the Govt. of India that all applications from private individuals in India for permission to proceed to Mohammerah or Abadan should after verification of the character and bona fides of the applicants, be sent by the local civil authorities concerned to the G.O.C. at the port of embarkation, who will forward them to His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, and will on receipt of the latter's reply inform the civil authority whether or not the applicants should be allowed to proceed. An application has been received from one Ali Ebrahim of Calicut for the renewal of his passport to enable him to return to

Mohammerah

and Abadan. The D.M., Malabar reports that he came to Calicut in December last to get married, and now wishes to go back to Mohammerah, where he is a Shopkeeper and that he has received a letter and telegram from his partner in Mohammerah urging him to return. The D.M. recommends states that there is no Objection to the renewal of the passport, and this Govt. are satisfied of his bona fides.

The passport issued to him by the Bombay Govt. and his application are herewith forwarded in original for your information and return.

8

M.D.R
14-5-18

14

14.5.18

Ctn. 1657 Sthis
D 518 21/5/18 9

No. 1 / 1 / 138 / P.M.
Headquarters Bombay Brigade.
Bombay, 23rd May 1918.

From
The General Officer Commanding,
Bombay Brigade.

To
The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur R. Ramachandra [illegible]
Secretary to the Government of [illegible]
Ootacamund.

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS HOME DEPARTMENT SYCHD 27 MAY 1918

Sir,

Reference your letter No.1557-1, dated the 15th May 1918.

I am directed to state that permission for Ali Ebrahim to proceed to Mohammerah has been asked for no reply has yet been received.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servant,

UNDER SECRETARY TO GOVT. OF MADRAS HOME DEPARTMENT [illegible]-1918

Lt-Col.,
for Major-General.,
Commanding Bombay Brigade

Sectt. II 8 (c).—12-1-15.

NOTES. Page

Home (Misc) Dept.

Letter / Tel No 1557-B

To

The G.O.C. Bombay Brigade.
Bombay.

Sir,

I am directed to invite a reference to this dept. letter No. 1557-1 of the 15-5-18, regarding the application of one Ali Ebrahim of Calicut for permission to return to Mohammerah, and to enquire when a reply may be expected thereto.

MDR
15-7-18

Pdek
16-7-18

Let this be sent 1.8.18

Submitted.

MDR
1-8-18

Pdek
1-8-18

11 C.M. 2209 Ethn 3-8-4.

C.F.—20

Home (Miscellaneous) **DEPARTMENT.**

Received 3-AUG-1918 191 . *Registered* 191 .

REGISTRAR HOME DEPARTMENT GOVT. OF

Subject.

Passport:

Regarding Ali Ebrahim's application for ------ to Abadan.

Enclosures
No.
Spare copies

No. Ref.124-D-1/18.

Station Calicut , *Dated the* 31st July 1918.

From (Name) F. B. Evans, Esq., I.C.S.,

(Designation) District Magistrate.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Home (Miscellaneous) Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to invite attention to the correspondence ending with my letter Ref.617 M-P/18 dated 10th May 1918 with regard to the grant of a passport to Abadan to Ali Ebrahim and to request that it may be sent soon.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

DESPATCHED. 5 JUL 1918

For Dt. Magistrate.

PVK/31-7-'18.

Cm. 2263 Hlm

7-8-18

12.

C. (POST) M9 POSTS & TELEGRAPHS.

Charges to pay

Office Stamp.

NOTICE.

This form must accompany any inquiry made respecting this Telegram.

8 AUG 1918

SECRET WIRELESS TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS HOME DEPARTMENT

STONEHOUSE

7 AU 18

Handed in at (Office of Origin)	Date.	Hour.	Minute.	Service Instructions.	Words.
Calicut M&S	7	12	48		18

Recd. here at 13 H. 30 M.

TO ~~Head~~ The Secretary
To Govt home Coly Stonehouse

I pray despatch my passport
+
abadan great loss otherwise

alibrahim

N.B.—The name of the Sender, if telegraphed, is written after the text.

Lal Chand & Sons—2780—1917—80,000 Bks. (Edn. II)

P.M. 0118
(Ref.No.XXXXXXXX)

Misc 13
2338

Headquarters Bombay-Deolali Brigade.
Bombay. 7th August 1918.

From:-
The General Officer Commanding,
Bombay-Deolali Brigade.

To:-
The Hon'le Diwan Bahadur R.Ramachandra Rao Avargal,
Secretary to Government of Madras, Ootacamund.

Sir,

With reference to your letter Home (Miscellaneous)Dept No.1557-2 dated 1st August 1918,no reply has yet been received and I have written to-day asking for a reply by cable.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servant,

W. W. Winslow Brig
Lt-Col.,
for Major-General.,
Commanding Bombay-Deolali Brigade.

May await receipt of the reply.

M.D.R.
15.8.18.

Addl
N. S. R.

14

No.P.M.0158.
Headquarters, Bombay-Deolali Brigade.
Bombay. 24th August 1918.

From

The General Officer Commanding,
Bombay-Deolali Brigade.

To,

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Ootacamund.



Sir,

Reference your letter No.1557-1 dated the 15th May 1918. + Letter 1st 8-18
I have forward the application to Mohammerah, and am awaiting a reply, will inform you immediately an answer is received.
Passport is returned as requested.



I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servant,

Lieut-Col.,
for Major-General.,
Commanding Bombay-Deolali Beigade.

15

Basic
2432
Regd 30-8-18

28-AUG-1918

To

The Secretary to Government,

Home (Mis) Department.

The humble petition of Ali Ebrahim of Calicut.

Respectfully showeth:-

That your humble petitioner settled down in Abdan some ten years ago and was carrying on trade in sundry articles. During the last four years he was trading in partner-ship with one named Ali in Abthan under the name and designation " M.A. Malabari shop" Abthan.

That ten months ago the humble petitioner returned to Calicut his native place on a visit to his family and for purpose of his marriage.

That after a stay of four months here, your humble petitioner applied thro the District Magistrate, Malabar for a passport to Abthan. The one he received in 1916 from the Bombay Government was submitted along with the application.

That your humble petitioner has been patiently waiting for the last 6 months for the passport but no passport has yet been received.

That on account of his absence from Abthan, his business there suffers and here he is reduced to want and difficulties.

That your humble petitioner therefore prays that the benign Government be pleased to issue his passport as early as possible.

27th August 1918. Ali Ebrahim

15

Home (Mis) Oct
No 2460
Ryr 3-918

No.P.M.0166.
Headquarters, Bombay Brigade.
Bombay. 28th August 1918.

From The General Officer Commanding,
Bombay Brigade.

To The Secretary to The Government of Madras,
Home (Miscellaneous) Department,
Ootacamund.

REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT
2 SEP 1918
GOVT. OF MADRAS

Sir,

p 7 ante

Reference your letters No.1557-1 dated the 15th May 1918, and No. 1557-2, dated the 1st August 1918.

---

p 10 ante

Telegram received from His Majesty's Consul, Mohammerah, -

Permission for Ali Ebrahim of Calicut to return to Mohammerah and Abadan, cannot be granted.

Passport of the above mentioned man is returned. [Please acknowledge.]

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servant,

Lieut-Col.,
for Major-General.,
Commanding Bombay Brigade.

sent in copy to K.D.M. Madras

CTC 617 ref. 17.18

17

RENEWAL.

Renewal of Passport No. .....

Issued at ..... on .....

BEARER OF PASSPORT.

(The following particulars should be given in the handwriting of the bearer of the Passport. In the case of an applicant unable to write English, a transcription in English should be placed below the applicant's vernacular signature. In the case of an illiterate person, a thumb impression should be substituted for a signature and should be certified by the person verifying the declaration.)

(*a*) Full names Ali Ebrahim

Permanent address Abby C/o Malabari shop Keeper Mamathally Post- Abadan

Present address Thakurthala Calicut

Present age and whether married or single 27 Married

Profession or occupation Shop Keeper

Place and date of birth Calicut- in 1891

FOR PERSONS BORN ABROAD, who derive British nationality from a father or paternal grandfather born within His Majesty's Dominions. (To be struck out in other cases.)

my (his) father / paternal grandfather having been born within His Majesty's Dominions at ..... *on the* ..... *day of* .....

If bearer is a married woman or widow :—

Maiden name .....

Place and date of birth of husband .....

(*b*) If wife of bearer is included on the Passport state .....

Full names .....

Place and date of birth .....

Maiden surname .....

(*c*) Particulars of children if included on Passport :—

.....

.....

(NOTE.—Children who have attained the age of 15 years require separate Passports.)

(*d*) * Name of country to which it is desired to travel Mohammerah and Abadan

Destination, route, and purpose of journey † Abadan on trade is employed in the shop of M. of Malabari in Abadan

Proposed date of departure April 10th

Signature Ali Ibrahim his mark

29.3.1918

* If applicant does not at present intend to use the Passport for purposes of travel, this paragraph should be marked "Renewal only." Application for re-endorsement should be made when a definite journey is contemplated.

† Satisfactory evidence will be required as to the object of the proposed journey. Employees of firms or persons acting on behalf of firms must produce certificates from their employers as to the nature of the business on which they are proceeding abroad.

2 RENEWAL. R

FORM (E).

This form is for use only in respect of Passports in the standard book form.

Where all available space on a Passport is already occupied by visas, application must be made on Form (A) for the issue of a new Passport, for which a fee of Re. 1 is chargeable.

Renewal of Passport.

(a) Christian Names and Surname in full.

I, the Undersigned, (a) Ali Ebrahimi
at present residing at Calicut
hereby make application for the renewal of British Passport No. 548
issued to me at Bombay on the 9th day of February 1916
for a further period of two years for travelling to (b) Mohammerah

(b) The route, destination, and purpose of journey should be given in full (see overleaf).

(c) Insert "British-born Subject" or "Naturalised British Subject" or "Subject of a Native State in India" as the case may be. In the case of "Naturalised British Subject" see Regulations, § 5.

I declare that I am a (c) British subject
and I have not lost that national status, and I solemnly declare that the whole of the particulars given by me in respect of this application are true, both in substance and in fact.

I further declare that I have no other Passport in my possession.

Signature of applicant Ali Ibrahim & Co mark

Date 29.3.1918

(f) Name and Qualification of person verifying the Declaration, viz.:—Political Officer, Magistrate, Justice of the Peace, Police Officer not below the rank of Superintendent, or Notary Public, resident in India.

And I, the Undersigned, (f) H. Taveira, Tahsildar
of Calicut, hereby declare that,
to the best of my personal knowledge and belief, the above declaration of
the said Mr. / Mrs. / Miss Ali Ibrahimi
is true, and that I can from my personal knowledge of him / her vouch him / her as a fit and proper person to receive a Passport.

Signed H Taveira

Date 29 march 1918

IMPORTANT.

Applicants, and persons recommending them, are warned that should any of the statements contained in their respective declarations prove to be untrue, they will render themselves liable to prosecution.

CAUTION.

The attention of persons who are asked to sign this declaration is specially called to the fact that it can only be signed from personal knowledge of the applicant and not from information obtained from other persons.

[OVER

Sectt. II—8 (a)—160.004—16-1-17.

NOTES.

Page

4 16

Home (Misc) Dept

Passport

(C. 1393) From the D.M., Malabar & 18.4.18

Under the orders recorded in G.O. No. 1235 & 5-12-17, passports should not be issued for any place in Mesopotamia except Basra, and for passport purposes Mesopotamia has been taken × to include Mohammerah. The present applicant is however reported to have already settled in Mohammerah as a Shop-Keeper, and only wants to return there. It is therefor for orders whether the his passport issued by the Bombay Govt. may be renewed and endorsed for his return journey. If however it is considered inadvisable to endorse it for Mohammerah, in view of the orders referred to above, it is for orders whether it may be made good for journey to Abadan (in Persia) which is stated to be one of the places where he desires to go, and to HDR Basra which is very near to Mohammerah

× vide Note (k)

× vide page 2 (C) Item (d)

24.4.18

Park 24.4.18 S.

The man seems to have a permanent residence in Abadan & the passport may be renewed for that place.

Issued

NOTES.

19

Why not issue to Basrah & let the Basrah authorities decide if the applnt may be allowed to proceed to Mohammerah?

MWR 25/4/18

The passport is subd. renewed and endorsed for travelling to Basra and Abadan & Draft. endh. Returning the passport to the D.M., Malabar, is also subd.

MWR
26.4.18

Pder
26.4.18

S.

Owing fresh restrictions have been issued in today's Gazette as to dealing with these passports - involving reference to C-in-C. India & lengthy delays. This may either be dealt with under these or signed now.

[illegible]
26.4

The Govt of Indra instructions should be carried out.

Passport not Signed

MWR 26/4/18

A draft Memo. to the D.M. informing him of the instructions, and enquiring if the applicant is in possession of a certificate from His Majesty's Consul Mohammerah authorising his return, is subd.

MWR
26.4.18

Pder
29.4.18

Vide Corresd. No. 1425 at (D)

Sectt. II—8 (a)—160.004—16-1-17.

NOTES.

5. 20

I think a copy of para 1 of the memo had better go to me as it has been some where else.

I see this has

Issue.

My 29/4/18

(Memo No 1393-1 & 29.4.18)
(C& No 1557) From the D.M., Malabar & 10.5.18
A draft letter to the G.O.C., Bombay Brigade, forwarding the application, is submitted.

HDR
14.5.18

Issue.

Pder
14.5.18

(Letter No 1557)-1 & 15.5.18)
(C& 1651) From the G.O.C. Bombay & 23.5.18
(Letter to the G.O.C. No 1557)-2 & 1.8.18)
(2209) From the D.M., Malabar & 31.7.18

~~Marginal~~ Please see the D.M.'s letter on page 11 C/. The G.O.C. Bombay was addressed on the 14th May. A reminder has been sent to him on the 1st instant. His reply may be awaited.

HDR
3.8.18.

Pder
3.8.18

Sestt. II—8 (a)—160.004—16-1-17.

NOTES.

(Cl 2263) Telegram from Ali Ebrahim, Calicut dt 7.8.
(" 2338) From the G.O.C, Bombay Brigade dt 7.8.
(" 2420) —— do —— dt 24.8.
(" 2432) From Ali Ebrahim, Calicut dt 27.8.
(" 2460) From the G.O.C. Bombay Brigade dt 28.8.

The G.O.C reports that permission cannot be granted to Ali Ebrahim to return to Mohammerah and Abadan.

Draft order communicating the decision to the D.M., Malabar is submitted, with letter of acknowledgment to the G.O.C. Bombay Brigade.

M.D.R
5.9.18.

Rdd.
5.9.18

Secret

Sectt. II-10 (b)—1-17. Passport. Home (Misc) DEPARTMENT.

~~Statu~~ Communicating to the D.M. Malabar, letter from the G.O.C. Bombay Brigade intimating that permission cannot be granted to Ali Ebrahim to return to Mohammerah and Abadan.

READ AGAIN G.O. No. ....., dated ....., 191 .

" " " " ....., " ..... 191 .

READ ALSO:—

C. No. 1393, From the D.M. Malabar Regt No. 617/MP, dated 18-6- 191 8.
Letter to the G.O.C. Bombay. No 1393-19 15.5.18

" " 2460., " " G.O.C. Bombay III Brigade, Bombay, " 28-8- 191 8.

" " ....., " " ....., " ..... 191 .

ORDER. No. 639, dated 6-9- 1918.

Mis

The D.M. Malabar is furnished with a copy of letter from the G.O.C, Bombay Brigade, No P.M.0166 of the 28.8.18, stating that permission for Ali Ebrahim to return to Mohammerah and Abadan cannot be granted. His passport is returned.

MDR
5.9.18.

Asst.
5.9.18

To the D.M. Malabar.
(Eg I & II, a g III & O with top.)

P.T.O.

Letter / Telg / Mis No. 6409 6.9.18.

To

The G.O.C. Bombay
Bombay. Brigade.

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter no. P.M. 0166 the 28.8.18, intimating that permission for Ali Ebrahim of Calicut to return to Mohammerah and Abadan, cannot be granted.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for Secretary to the Government of India.

H.S.R.
5.9.18.

P.d.R.
5.9.18

When given for copying
When copied
When examined
When signed
} 191

READ AGAIN G.O. No. 191 , DATED

CURRENT No.

ENCLOSURES TO C. No.

ORDER OF GOVERNMENT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
LETTER OF GOVERNMENT							
STATEMENT WITH DITTO.							
PAPERS NOT FILED UP, BEING MEANT FOR DESPATCH IN ORIGINAL.							

N.B.—
A = Copy in full.
B = Not to be copied.
P = Copy abstract only.
Q = Copy heading only.