M.R.O. 1—20,002—

(1) Number of Pages 134

(2) Date of repair 19-1-67

(3) Initials of the Referencer

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Finance DEPARTMENT

1

G.O. No. / ~~B.P. No.~~	75	Press / ~~Mis.~~
Dated	12-1-1878 ~~196~~ .	

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

12th January 1878, No. 75.

Local Funds—Reports.

Read the following paper:—

No. 94. *Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 26th May 1877, No. 2399.*

THE Board beg to submit to Government their report on the operations of the Local Fund constituted under Madras Act IV of 1871 for 1875-76, with the statements noted in the margin, and a set of printed reports furnished by the Presidents of the Local Fund Boards.

No. 1. Statement showing the actual Receipts of the Local Fund.
„ 2. Statement showing the actual Expenditure of the Local Fund.
„ 3. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of Road Fund.
„ 4. Statement showing the Progress of all important New Roads.
„ 5. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of the Endowment Fund.
„ 6. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund.

2. CHANGES IN THE YEAR.—The two circles [illegible] Vizagapatam District were amalgamated and the whole District formed into a single circle from the commencement of 1875-76 [illegible] G.O., F. dated 5th October 1874, No. 1,678. [illegible] reduced the total number of Local Fund Circles from 35 as in last report to 3[illegible]

3. Under G.O., F.D., dated 29th Octob[illegible] 1875, No. 2,115, the fines levied in towns within the limits of Local Fund Circl[illegible] under Section 48 of Act XXIV of 1859 (Madras Police Act), have been credit[illegible] to Local Funds.

4. A sum of Rupees 50,000 was withd[illegible]wn from the total Provincial grant assigned to Local Funds for Roads, to provi[illegible] for expenditure on Civil Buildings, but the amount was recouped by a transfer [illegible]om the Surplus Pound Fund.—*Vide* G.O., F.D., dated 16th October 1875, No. 2,049.

5. The Provincial grant of Rupees 14,570, allotted for general purposes in certain circles, was wholly withdrawn by G.O., F.D., dated 12th July 1875, No. 1,466.

Vide Board's Proceedings, dated 8th September 1875, No. 2,516.

6. Eight new tolls, 226 new schools nearly all on the combined (Salary and Result) system, and 16 new Dispensaries were established.

7. ESTIMATED SAVING TO STATE.—During 1875-76 the State was saved Rupees 14,27,910, as hereunder particularized, by the transfer to Local Funds of charges formerly devolving on Imperial Funds:—

	RS.	RS.
Outlay on roads formerly classed as Imperial		12,18,083
Amount paid to the Public Works Department for Supervision	8,27,365	
Deduct 10 per cent. on expenditure by the Public Works Department on local roads payable under the old system	2,04,950	6,22,415
		18,40,498
Deduct Provincial grant, &c., for Roads and Establishment		11,57,624
		6,82,874

	RS.	RS.
Educational Inspection	50,242	
Deduct Contribution from Municip[illegible]ties for Inspection	3,552	
		46,690
Salary Grants	...	1,475
Results Grants	...	1,72,646
Endowed Hospital Charges met [illegible]m the General Fund	...	19,234
Unendowed Hospital Charges	1,07,927	
Deduct receipts from private Contributions, sale of Medicines, &c.	9,669	
		98,258
Sanitary Establishment, &c.	2,85,058	
Deduct average expenditure on Sanitary improvements under the old system	19,498	
		2,65,560
Vaccination	... ...	78,072
Contributions to Municipalities for Dispensaries, &c.	... ...	63,101
	Total ...	14,27,910

8. In the subjoined statement the receipts and charges of the year are compared with the estimate of the year and with the actuals of the previous year, as directed in paragraph 8 of the G.O., F. D., dated 28th August 1876, No. 1,537 :—

RECEIPTS.

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	14,55,052	18,01,501	17,73,443	...	28,058
Provincial Grant for Roads ...	11,57,527	11,40,624	11,45,624	5,000	...
Do. for Schools ...	73,470	75,880	76,360	480	...
Do. for General Purposes ...	18,830	...	...	...	...
Surplus Pound Fund	64,694	1,10,860	1,08,330	...	2,530
Ferry Rents	1,03,219	96,170	1,00,148	3,978	...
Avenues	38,702	27,605	33,251	5,646	...
Fish Rents	1,02,608	92,350	98,559	6,209	...
Grass do.	2,859	6,280	1,257	...	5,023
Village-Service Fund	12,000	12,000	12,000	...	...
Miscellaneous Special Funds ...	5,648	7,670	4,369	...	3,301
Road Cess	19,779	4,000	8,678	4,678	...
Land do.	36,93,313	35,73,650	35,94,569	20,919	...
Tolls	1,48,602	1,88,520	1,65,163	...	23,357
House Tax	7,454	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
School F[illegible]	14,672	27,[illegible]	22,375	...	5,555
Contributions from Municipalities	14,418	14,095	18,638	4,543	...
Cess under Act VI of 1863 ...	1	...	16	16	...
Other Educational Receipts ...	328	430	1,051	621	...
Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	13,184	19,135	22,699	3,564	...
Choultries, &c.	2,19,193	2,14,455	2,65,321	50,866	...
Miscellaneous	5,260	2,630	4,919	2,289	...
Travellers' Bungalow Fees, &c. ...	8,882	9,050	8,108	...	942
Sale Proceeds of Books ...	9,029	19,190	9,484	...	9,706
Market Rents	9,028	7,300	16,824	9,524	...
Fines and Penalties	2,558	925	3,365	2,440	...
Sale of Materials	2,412	2,405	1,328	...	1,077
Do. of other Property	2,798	2,140	2,957	817	...
Public Works Receipts	1,21,304	3,900	1,46,962	1,43,062	...
Contributions from private individuals in aid of Works ...	17,734	12,160	30,365	18,205	...
Miscellaneous	12,761	4,100	12,392	8,292	...
Capital Account of Loan ...	26,755	38,000	82,237	44,237	...
Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	46,305	12,000	1,21,731	1,09,731	...

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.		Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
New Works.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Communications	By P. W. D. ...	13,61,921	16,03,499	13,83,874	...	2,20,758
	By O. A. ...	26,256	71,339	55,544	...	15,850
Educational	By P. W. D. ...	4,513	16,463	11,623	...	4,840
	By O. A. ...	2,101	11,857	4,134	...	7,723
Sanitary and Miscellaneous.	By P. W. D. ...	1,09,006	2,08,787	1,24,253	...	84,534
	By O. A. ...	20,151	63,060	40,865	...	22,195
Repairs.						
Communications	By P. W. D. ...	18,82,673	19,14,660	18,83,716	...	30,944
	By O. A. ...	1,80,108	2,12,809	1,89,413	...	23,396
Educational	By P. W. D. ...	652	468	494	26	...
	By O. A. ...	2,418	3,785	2,562	...	1,223
Sanitary and Miscellaneous.	By P. W. D. ...	57,726	67,544	55,264	...	12,280
	By O. A. ...	45,219	67,986	49,124	...	18,862
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,17,280	...
Petty Establishment		24,367	6300	7,421	1,121	...
Other do.		...	1,[illegible]88	1,301	88	...
Tolls and Ferries Establishment ...		12,607	[illegible],510	5,015	...	495
Tools and Plant		24,003	46,421	37,111	690	...
Contingencies		537	4,970	519	...	4,451
Contribution to Municipalities ...		23,9[illegible]	38,214	26,265	...	11,949
Contributions to other Governments, &c. ...		3,710	3,450	10,582	7,132	...
Miscellaneous		5,276	5,620	24	...	7,383
Total, Grant I. ...		45,75,917	50,57,010	47,16,469	1,26,342	4,66,883
Inspection		43,910	58,650	50,242	...	8,408
Local Fund Training Schools ...		231	...	...	...	...
Local Fund Schools		1,56,257	3,09,599	1,78,839	...	1,30,760
Salary Grants		3,849	3,275	1,475	...	1,800
Result do.		1,29,729	2,15,082	1,72,646	...	42,436
Purchase of Books		17,262	28,453	17,732	...	10,721
Contributions		1,577	1,120	1,000	...	120
Miscellaneous		998	1,710	563	...	1,147
Total, Grant II. ...		3,38,313	6,17,889	4,22,497	...	1,95,392

RECEIPTS.

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grand Total ...	74,25,979	75,26,955	78,93,742	4,46,3[illegible]	79,519

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Hospitals and Dispensaries	1,[illegible]	1,82,266	1,40,779	...	41,487
Vaccination	[illegible],501	93,708	78,751	...	14,957
Medical Practitioners	161	5,404	1,353	...	4,051
Sanitary Establishments	1,81,958	3,34,049	2,86,993	...	47,056
Markets	5,732	5,000	8,065	3,065	...
Choultries	1,54,477	1,71,609	1,88,881	17,272	...
Bungalows	15,004	14,774	13,686	...	1,088
Contributions	65,64[illegible]	62,573	63,101	528	...
Miscellaneous	6,589	9,109	11,813	2,704	...
Total, Grant III. ...	8,66,626	8,7[illegible]	7,93,429	23,569	1,05,639
Presidency Establishment	26,250	[illegible]	18,650	...	...
Collectors' do.	13,669	14,040	14,166	126	...
Local Fund Boards Establishment	19,483	20,692	20,191	...	501
General Contingencies	7,230	11,648	6,301	...	5,347
Total, Grant IV. ...	65,632	66,030	59,308	126	6,848
Debit Balance of Bungalow Fund	2,447	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Cesses, &c.	17,409	21,923	20,866	...	1,057
Total ...	19,856	21,923	20,866	...	1,057
Advances Recoverable	45,367	13,720	1,05,603	91,883	...
Suspense Account	8,027	...	14,960	14,960	...
Permanent Advances	202	...	302	302	...
Total ...	51,332	13,722	1,20,865	1,07,145	...
Grand Total, Expenditure ...	56,51,936	66,54,064	61,33,427	2,61,182	7,77,819
Balance	17,73,443	8,72,891	17,60,315	8,87,424	...
Grand Total ...	74,25,979	75,26,955	78,93,742	11,44,606	7,77,819

9. The year commenced with a balance of Rupees 17,73,443, and the actual receipts aggregated Rupees 61,20,299, making a total of Rupees 78,93,742. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 61,33,427, leaving a balance of Rupees 17,60,315. This was distributed as follows:—

	RS.
Road Fund	5,88,494
Endowment Fund	1,57,978
General Fund	10,13,843
Total ...	17,60,315

The funds of two circles only closed in deficit, viz., the Nilgiris and Pennacondah. At the beginning of the year three circles were in deficit. The balances will be largely reduced in 1877-78, owing to the withdrawal of the greater part of the Provincial grant and the unfavorable season.

The figures in the foregoing statement agree with those of the Accountant-General except that his figures include contributions between circles, while in those above given the contributions which are specified below, are excluded :—

From	To	Amount.	For what Purpose.
		RS.	
Vizagapatam Circle ...	Chicacole Circle ...	1,[illegible]0	Repairing approach of Chicacole Bridge.
Guntoor do. ...	Nellore do. ...	2,7[illegible]0	Inkole and Chinna Ganjam Road.
Pennacondah do. ...	Bellary do. ...	4,0[illegible]0	Refund of old District Road Fund Balance overcredited to Pennacondah Circle.
Chingleput do. ...	Sydapet do. ...	1,8[illegible]6	From Toll collections for Roads.
Vellore do. ...	Chittoor do. ...	5,00[illegible]5	For Palar Bridge.
Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	5[illegible]0	For Ranipet Dispensary.
Virdachellum do. ...	Negapatam do. ...	5[illegible]0	Repairing Annikaran Chuttrum Bridge.
Shermadevi do. ...	Tinnevelly do. ...	5,1[illegible]0	Refund of old District Road Fund Balance overcredited to Shermadevi Circle.
Tellicherry do. ...	Calicut do. ...	[illegible]0	Book Depôt.

10. RECEIPTS.—*Statement No.* 1.—The actual receipts of the year are in advance of those of the previous year by Rupees 1,[illegible]9,972, the result of a gross increase of Rupees 2,97,902 in 18 items against a gross decrease of Rupees 1,47,930 in 13 items. Compared with the estimate of the year they show an increase of Rupees 3,94,845.

11. PROVINCIAL GRANT FOR ROADS.—The total Provincial grant brought to credit on account of roads aggregated Rupees 11,45,624 against an estimate of Rupees 11,40,624 and against the actuals of the previous year of Rupees 11,57,527. The amount is made up of Rupees 10,13,146 ordinary grant, and Rupees 1,32,478 special grants, as detailed below :—

	RS.	
Chetterpore Circle	5,000	Th rd instalment credited for purposes of djustment, Government having in their Order, F.D., dated 7th March 1874, No. 385, oregone the repayment of Rupees 20,000 out of the loan of Rupees 25,000 contracted by the Local Fund Board.
Chittoor	63,125	P ar Bridge repairs—G.O., F.D., dated 28th June 1875, No. 1,370.
Cuddalore	14,400	M rkanum and Pondicherry road—G.O., F.D., dated 26th January 1875, No. 138.
Tinnevelly	16,430	Re airing damages to roads caused by floods—G.O., F.D., dated 19th May 1875, No. 1,092.

	Rs.	
Tinnevelly	8,400	Special additional grant—G.O., F.D., dated 20th May 1875, No. 1,104.
Coimbatore	8,898	For the roads from Mettapolliam to Kullar and Byloor to Ajeepuram—G.Os., 1st May and 19th June 1875, Nos. 978 and 1,314.
Canara	16,625	Constructing certain bridges—G.O., F.D., dated 17th April 1875, No. 800.
Total ...	1,32,478	

12. PROVINCIAL GRANT FOR SCHOOLS.—The Provincial grant for schools shows a net increase of Rupees 2,890 over the actuals of the previous year. The special grant of Rupees 1,700, allowed to the Pennacondah Circle in 1874-75, was not continued in the year under report. On the other hand, a special grant of Rupees 5,000 was assigned to the Chingleput Circle for new schools to be started in 1875-76. The difference between actuals and estimate is Rupees 480, which is the Government grant for three Middle-class Schools in the Ellore Circle. The conversion of these schools into Lower-class Schools having been sanctioned in G.O., F.D., dated 21st April 1875, No. 897, the grant was struck out of the estimate though it is included in the actuals.

13. SURPLUS FUND-FUND.—The receipts under this head exceed those of the previous year by Rupees 43,636, owing to the special grant of Rupees 50,000 given from the Government Experimental Farm Fund to recoup a similar amount withdrawn from the Provincial grant for roads.

14. AVENUES.—The collections from avenues fell short of those of the previous year by Rupees 5,451, chiefly in consequence of a diminution of receipts in the Salem Circle. The receipts were large in this circle in 1874-75, owing to the rent of the Tamarind trees along the avenues in the Tripatoor Taluq from 1871-72 to 1873-74, which had been erroneously credited to the Jungle Conservancy Fund, having been transferred to the Local Fund in that year. Compared with the estimate for the year, the receipts show an excess of Rupees 5,646, the result chiefly of higher rents than had been anticipated having been obtained, and of larger sales of trees which died owing to drought.

15. FISH RENTS.—Fish-rent collections were Rupees 4,049 less than in the previous year, but were Rupees 6,209 above the estimate. The decrease was due to the collection of arrears in 1874-75, the cancelment of the lease of a certain fishery in the Masulipatam Circle, and to the small sums for which the fisheries were sold in the Salem Circle. The estimate was exceeded owing to the collection of arrears, greater yield of fish by reason of the tanks drying up, healthy competition and more favorable bids, extension of the rents for fishing, and credit of the deposits made by certain renters in the Tanjore Circle.

16. GRASS RENTS.—The income from these rents is fast diminishing. The rents were chiefly derived from grass growing on irrigation works, which are now credited to a new head of account, styled "Irrigation Revenue" in accordance with G.O., Public Works Department, dated 19th November 1874, No. 3,278.

17. LAND CESS.—The Land Cess was Rupees 20,919 more than the estimate, but fell below the actuals of the previous year by Rupees 98,744. The increase over estimate is small, and is due to generally more punctual realization of Land Revenue with which the Land Cess is collected, and increase of Land Revenue owing to more land being brought under cultivation in the Masulipatam Circle. The decrease compared with the actuals of the previous year is caused by—

1. Larger arrears having been collected in 1874-75.
2. Unfavorable season in the Chittoor, Cuddalore, Virdachellum, Nellore, Shemadevi, and Salem Circles.
3. Irregular payment of current dues in the Chittoor Circle.

18. TOLLS.—Tolls realized Rupees 1,65,168, against Rupees 1,48,602 in the previous year and against an estimate of Rupees 1,88,520. In the case of four

circles the estimate was slightly exceeded, but in the case of six circles the receipts fell considerably short of the estimate owing to—

1. Suspension of traffic caused by prevalence of cholera and drought in the Nellore and Chingleput Circles.
2. Erroneous calculation of the probable traffic passing new tolls in the Tinnevelly Circle.
3. The proposed toll on the new trace, Shevaroy Hills, Salem Circle, not having been established.
4. The demand of the year not having been wholly collected within the year in the Calicut Circle.
5. Less competition, prospects of decreased traffic, and combination on the part of purchasers in the Tellicherry Circle.

19. No tolls were established in the Virdachellum Circle, and hence no portion of the Rupees 700 budgeted for was realized.

20. The main cause of the increase over the actuals of the previous year was the establishment of additional tolls. The subjoined statement shows the number of old and new tolls that were at work during the year:—

Circles.	Tolls. Old.	New.	Total.	Remarks.
	No.	No.	No.	
Vizagapatam	1	...	1	
Nellore	3	...	3	
Sydapet	1	...	1	
Chingleput	2	...	2	
Trichinopoly	10	...	10	
Dindigul	1	...	1	
Tinnevelly	1	...	1	
Coimbatore	3	...	3	
Nilgiris	4	1	5	...e new toll was established on the Kotagherry ghaut under G.O., F.D., dated 2nd September 1875, No. 1,756.
Salem	1	2	3	...e new tolls were established on the Salem and Ahtur ghaut roads under G.O., F.D., dated 8th May 1875, No. 1,011.
Canara	4	5	9	...de G.O., F.D., dated 9th June 1875, No. 1,252.
Calicut	20	...	20	...collections were made at two gates on bridges, the latter having become impracticable for wheel traffic.
Tellicherry	14	...	14	
Total ...	65	8	73	

21. SCHOOL FEES.—The receipts from school fees fell short of the estimate by Rupees 5,555 mainly because some of the projected schools were not opened. Compared with the receipts of 1874-75 they show a large increase due chiefly to the opening of new schools.

22. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MUNICIPALITIES.—The contributions were received for—

	Rs.
Roads and Bridges	14,316
Educational Inspection	3,352
Dispensaries	650
Vaccination	120
Total ...	18,638

23. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.—The receipts show a net increase of Rupees 9,619 over the actuals of the previous year. The increases are large in the Chittoor, Negapatam, and Madura Circles, and are due to—

1. The receipt from the Mahomedan Trustees of Tripatti of Rupees 3,000 for constructing the Tripatti Dispensary.
2. The interest on the promissory-notes of the Tranquebar Dispensary which was undrawn for some years having been drawn and credited in 1875-76.
3. Three years' rent having been paid in lump by the renters of the Sheragung Dispensary garden.

24. CHOULTRIES.—The receipts under this head show an increase of Rupees 50,866 compared with the estimate of the year, and an increase of Rupees 46,12 compared with the actuals of the previous year. In both cases the increase occur in the Tanjore Circle and is due to

1. A large amount of accumulated interest on Government promissory-notes on behal of chuttrums which had not been drawn for two years having been credited i 1875-76.
2. The receipt of a large amount as compensation for lands taken up for the extension of the South Indian Railw
3. Credit of the sale proceeds of a Government promissory-note for Rupees 5,000 belonging to a chuttrum.
4. Credit of a large amount of de by the lessees or renters of chuttrum lands.

25. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS.—The decrease under this head, as compared both with the estimate of the year and the actuals of the previous year, is due to the bungalows in some circles not having been much frequented by travellers in consequence of the opening of the South Indian Railway.

26. MARKET RENTS.—The increase in market rents is due to the extension of the market fee system in Coimbatore, in which circle fifteen new markets were opened during the year.

27. EXPENDITURE—*Statement No.* 2.—The total expenditure amounted to Rupees 61,33,427 classified thus :—

			Rs.	Rs.
Grant I. ...	Endowment Fund	... ...	29,318	
	General Fund	... ...	3,11,587	
				47,16,469
Do. II. ...	Endowment Fund	... ...	4,081	
	General do.	... ...	4,18,416	
				4,22,497
Do. III. ...	Endowment Fund	... ...	2,21,806	
	General do.	... ...	5,71,616	
				7,93,422
Do. IV. ...	Road Fund	... ...	39,565	
	General do.	... ...	19,743	
				59,308
Miscellaneous.	Road Fund	... ...	12,637	
	Endowment Fund	... ...	658	
	General do.	... ...	7,071	
				20,366
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts.	Road Fund	... ...	87,715	
	Endowment Fund	... ...	150	
	General do.	... ...	33,000	
				1,20,865
		Total ...		61,33,427

28. The year's transactions closed with deficits in the following circles :—

	Rs.
Pennacondah	248
Nilgiris	6,780

29. As regards the deficit of the latter circle, the President states that "financial equilibrium can scarcely be maintained by the Local Fund Board, as the final audit by the Examiner of Public Works Accounts and the Accountant-General of the accounts introduces credit or debit beyond their control." The real cause, however, in both cases is that the assets of the circles are insufficient for their needs. In the Nilgiris there was heavy expenditure in excess of grant by the Public Works Department.

30. ROAD FUND—*Statement No.* 3.—The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges of the Road Fund compared with the actuals of the previous year :—

Receipts.	Actuals, 1875-76.	Actuals, 1874-75.	Expenditure.		Actuals, 1875-76.	Actuals, 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Balance	6,26,138	6,58,970	New Works ...	By P. W. D.	13,83,874	13,61,921
Road Cess	8,578	19,779		By O. A.	55,544	26,256
Two-thirds Land Cess ...	23,96,430	24,02,255	Repairs	By P. W. D.	18,83,716	18,82,672
Additional Appropriation ...	1,20,226	52,998		By O. A. ...	1,89,413	1,30,006
Provincial Funds	11,46,624	11,57,527	Share of Cost of General Establishment chargeable to Road Fund.		7,80,981	7,91,225
Special do.	3,12,415	2,78,579	Petty Establishment ...		7,421	24,387
Tolls	1,65,163	1,48,602	Share of Cost of General Management chargeable to Road Fund.		39,565	44,947
Contributions from Municipalities	14,316	8,036	Tolls and Ferries		5,015	12,607
Miscellaneous	1,48,280	1,19,162	Office Establishment		1,301	
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ...	1,66,701	32,748	Tools and Plant		35,659	21,947
			Contingencies		519	533
			Contributions to Municipalities ...		21,520	22,858
			Other Contributions		10,582	2,210
			Miscellaneous		12,661	15,486
			Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ...		87,715	11,490
					45,15,486	43,48,528
			Balance ...		5,88,494	6,26,138
Total ...	51,03,980	49,74,666	Total ...		51,03,980	49,74,666

31. The assets of the Road Fund amounted to Rupees 51,03,980, and the expenditure to Rupees 45,15,486, leaving a balance of Rupees 5,88,494.

32. A sum of Rupees 1,20,226 was appropriated from the one-third Land Cess for the purposes of the Road Fund against an estimate of Rupees 1,23,726. The difference is Rupees 3,500, the appropriation of which was sanctioned for the Chicacole Circle but not availed of. Of Rupees 1,20,226, Rupees 51,500 were allowed in the sanctioned budgets, and the remainder in subsequent orders of Government.

33. The Municipal contributions are composed of—

Rs.		
4,000	from the	Vellore Municipality for the Palar Bridge.
3,075	do.	do. for the Railway Station Road.
813	do.	do. do.
500	do.	Salem Municipality for the Sooramungalum Road.
5,928	do.	Polghaut Municipality for Roads.

34. The following allotments were sanctioned on account of Road Works :—

			Rs.	Rs.
Communications...	New Works...	By P. W. D. ...	16,03,499	
		By O. A. ...	74,339	
				16,77,838
	Repairs ...	By P. W. D. ...	19,14,660	
		By O. A. ...	2,12,809	
				21,27,469
		Total ...		38,05,307

35. The actual expenditure was—

		According to the Statements accompanying this Report.	According to the Examiner.
		Rs.	Rs.
Communications... New Works...	By P. W. D. ...	13,83,874	12,28,898
	By O. A. ...	55,544	54,239
		14,39,418	13,83,137
Repairs ...	By P. W. D. ...	18,83,716	13,46,484
	By O. A. ...	1,89,413	1,88,953
		20,73,129	20,35,437
Total ...		35,12,547	33,18,574

36. Neither of these sets of figures is, in its integrity, suited for the purpose of comparison of actual outlay with grant. The figures of the report which are based on those of the Accountant-General contain expenditure incurred in 1874-75 brought to account in 1875-76 without allotment and recoveries of expenditure which are credited on the receipt side, the gross outlay being debited on the expenditure side. The Examiner's figures are free from the last objection, but are open to the first as also to the further objection that they omit outlay from loans which is shown in a separate account (loan account) and contain deductions on account of expenditure of 1874-75 written back in 1875-76. They are, however on the whole the better suited for the purpose named, and have been adopted in the subjoined statement after certain modifications made with a view of removing the objections referred to :—

Circles.		Allotment. New Works.	Allotment. Repairs.	Allotment. Total.	Expenditure. New Works.	Expenditure. Repairs.	Expenditure. Total.	Percentage of Expenditure to Allotment.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Chetterpore ...	By P.W.D.	34,367	64,055	98,422	26,775	59,664	86,439	87·82
	„ O.A.	3,627	...	3,627	...	...	...	...
2. Chicacole ...	„ P.W.D.	32,765	23,420	56,185	19,718	32,418	52,136	92·79
	„ O.A.	...	12,620	12,620	...	...	...	...
3. Vizagapatam ...	„ P.W.D.	57,768	83,410	1,41,178	56,855	82,135	1,38,990	98·45
	„ O.A.	1,418	5,050	6,468	...	4,456	4,456	68·89
4. Cocanada ...	„ P.W.D.	84,963	34,396	1,19,359	66,004	31,255	97,259	81·48
	„ O.A.	1,409	...	1,409	...	...	...	...
5. Ellore	„ P.W.D.	75,450	16,900	92,350	68,173	15,734	83,907	90·85
	„ O.A.	76	...	76	...	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam ...	„ P.W.D.	39,854	59,969	99,823	36,823	58,466	95,289	95·45
	„ O.A.	1,510	1,410	2,920	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor ...	„ P.W.D.	61,234	32,152	93,386	58,299	32,138	90,437	96·84
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Nellore ...	„ P.W.D.	68,699	85,860	1,54,559	66,258	85,950	1,52,208	98·47
	„ O.A.	586	...	586	...	...	...	...
9. Cuddapah ...	„ P.W.D.	32,562	41,680	74,242	40,725	43,101	83,826	112·90
	„ O.A.	835	...	835	...	...	...	...
10. Madanapally ...	„ P.W.D.	36,545	47,782	84,577	22,912	49,977	72,889	86·18
	„ O.A.	1,701	1,200	2,901	...	...	...	...
11. Bellary	„ P.W.D.	47,130	45,090	92,220	45,578	46,533	92,111	99·88
	„ O.A.	52	40	92	...	31	31	33·69
12. Penaconda ...	„ P.W.D.	9,056	23,450	32,506	6,681	23,327	30,008	92·31
	„ O.A.	344	...	344	344	...	344	100
13. Gooty	„ P.W.D.	39,838	51,054	90,892	37,331	46,571	83,902	92·30
	„ O.A.	2,082	...	2,082	1,591	...	1,591	76·41
14. Kurnool ...	„ P.W.D.	52,664	62,303	1,14,967	52,355	60,577	1,12,932	98·23
	„ O.A.	205	5,470	5,675	...	5,183	5,183	91·33
15. Sydapet ...	„ P.W.D.	36,284	76,259	1,12,543	28,219	73,157	1,01,376	90·07
	„ O.A.	2,172	9,730	11,902	64	7,319	7,383	62·03
16. Chinglepat ...	„ P.W.D.	97,085	49,735	1,46,820	30,577	45,033	75,610	51·49
	„ O.A.	7,183	...	7,183	6,793	...	6,793	94·57
17. Chittoor ...	„ P.W.D.	1,19,542	1,04,805	2,24,347	96,554	89,234	1,86,088	82·94
	„ O.A.	1,014	...	1,014	340	35	375	36·98
18. Vellore	„ P.W.D.	14,723	40,580	55,303	15,504	44,953	60,457	109·31
	„ O.A.	5,760	565	6,325	...	564	564	8·77
19. Cuddalore ...	„ P.W.D.	47,500	1,01,033	1,48,533	47,785	93,419	1,41,204	95·06
	„ O.A.	642	...	642	11	359	370	57·63
20. Virdachellam ...	„ P.W.D.	30,116	41,184	71,330	23,838	34,363	58,201	81·59
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Tanjore ...	„ P.W.D.	32,358	71,167	1,03,526	31,822	68,492	1,00,324	96·91
	„ O.A.	1,408	...	1,408	938	...	938	66·61
22. Negapatam ...	„ P.W.D.	32,332	48,509	80,841	17,785	42,920	60,705	75·09
	„ O.A.	1,650	2,200	3,850	25	...	25	·65
23. Trichinopoly ...	„ P.W.D.	57,628	75,804	1,33,432	50,438	77,936	1,28,374	96·20
	„ O.A.	300	2,200	2,500	43	48	91	3·64
24. Madura ...	„ P.W.D.	96,855	83,500	1,80,355	87,327	69,039	1,56,366	86·69
	„ O.A.	385	...	385	...	3	3	·78
25. Dindigul ...	„ P.W.D.	64,076	53,090	1,17,166	37,480	40,029	67,509	57·61
	„ O.A.	151	1,700	1,851	543	1,710	2,253	121·71
26. Tinnevelly ...	„ P.W.D.	27,354	48,566	75,920	29,727	62,347	92,074	121·27
	„ O.A.	11,379	24,750	36,129	9,563	20,114	29,677	82·14
27. Shermadevi ...	„ P.W.D.	10,600	27,043	37,643	7,218	26,324	33,542	89·10
	„ O.A.	17,440	5,144	22,584	8,711	2,087	10,798	47·81
28. Coimbatore ...	„ P.W.D.	28,719	75,331	1,04,050	30,556	77,461	1,08,017	103·80
	„ O.A.	...	36,251	36,251	...	35,974	35,974	99·23
29. Nilgiris ...	„ P.W.D.	14,303	35,385	49,688	15,781	38,566	54,347	109·37
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Salem	„ P.W.D.	4,576	41,223	45,809	5,125	40,871	45,996	100·40
	„ O.A.	3,770	66,409	70,179	4,389	65,651	70,040	99·80
31. Cossoor... ...	„ P.W.D.	2,554	14,800	17,354	4,799	14,751	19,550	112·65
	„ O.A.	3,790	18,990	21,780	2,637	18,019	20,656	94·83
32. South Canara ...	„ P.W.D.	48,970	69,550	1,18,520	29,890	64,332	94,222	79·49
	„ O.A.	1,450	2,000	3,450	558	1,330	2,388	69·21
33. Calicut	„ P.W.D.	92,771	1,24,963	2,17,734	77,050	1,15,321	1,92,371	88·35
	„ O.A.	1,000	15,480	16,480	319	13,393	13,712	83·20
34. Tellicherry ...	„ P.W.D.	71,335	60,652	1,32,585	47,243	60,090	1,07,333	80·95
	„ O.A.	...	1,600	1,600	...	1,337	1,337	83·56
Total ...	„ P.W.D.	26,03,499	19,14,660	35,18,159	13,09,515	18,46,484	31,55,999	83·70
	„ O.A.	74,339	2,12,809	2,87,148	36,869	1,78,113	2,14,982	74·86
Grand Total ...		16,77,838	21,27,469	38,05,307	13,46,384	20,24,597	33,70,981	88·58

37. On the whole 80·24 per cent. of the allotment for New Works was expended and 95·16 per cent. of that for Repairs. These results compare favorably with those of the previous year, especially as regards New Works.

The expenditure was in excess of allotments in the case of eight circles as noted below:—

In Cuddapah the excess was chiefly owing to an expenditure of Rupees 10,730 having been incurred without allotment on the Coorly Ghaut, an unsanctioned work. In Vellore five incomplete works were proceeded with without allotments. It was proposed to provide funds by transfer from the General Fund, but the proposal was negatived by the Board.

In Dindigul one work, costing Rupees 400, was carried out without allotment.

In Tinnevelly the excess expenditure was owing partly to the Public Works Department continuing to spend money on two repair works, the allotments for which had been transferred to Other Agency, and partly to the completion of three works, the allotments for which had been withdrawn.

In Coimbatore the expenditure of Rupees 1,984 incurred in putting in order for His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales the road from Pollachy to the foot of the ghaut was brought to account without allotment, and there was also excess expenditure on certain other works.

In the Nilgiris Rupees 1,64[illegible] spent in improving Seegoor Ghaut for the Prince of Wales was brought to account without allotment, and the cost (Rupees 3,603) of Sapper labor employed upon local works in 1872-73 was charged to them in the year under report, whereby the allotments were exceeded. There was excess expenditure on some other works also. Regarding the cost of Sapper labor, the Board suggested, in consequence of the insolvent condition of the Local Funds, that it should be charged to Provincial Funds, and the matter is still under the consideration of Government (*vide* G.O., Financial Department, dated 4th December 1876, No. 2,173).

The excess expenditure in Sal[illegible]n is so slight that it requires no notice.

In Oossoor the excess was owing to the allotment, Rupees 1,088, for the Chennaur Bridge having been exceeded by Rupees 2,059.

The short expenditure under Repairs calls for no explanation. That under New Works appears to have been owing to—

(1). Late date on which funds were allotted and estimates sanctioned.
(2). Difficulty of procuring labor and preparing materials.
(3). Want of sanction to estimates.
(4). Failure on the part of contractors.
(5). Inexperience of Overseers and changes among them.

The expenditure by the Public Works Department is worst in Chingleput (51·49 per cent.) and Dindigul (57·[illegible]1), and it is less than 80 per cent. in Negapatam and South Canara.

38. STATEMENT No. 4.—This statement shows all the important new road works on which expenditure was incurred during the year, and the progress made with each work.

39. There were altogether 1[illegible],470 miles of road in the thirty-four circles, of which 16,703 miles were maintained, 445 miles of road were completed, and 748 miles were in progress as shown in the subjoined statement:—

Circles.	Number of Miles of Road in the Circle.	Number of Miles of Road maintained.	Number of Miles of Road completed.	Number of Miles of Road in progress.	Remarks.
1. Chetterpore	352	352	...	56	
2. Chicacole	310⅓	318[illegible]	4[illegible]	14½	
3. Vizagapatam ...	622	435½	16	45	This is exclusive of 38 miles of salt and other roads and 75½ miles of country cross-roads maintained during the year.
4. Cocanada	384	317	24	44	
5. Ellore	33[illegible]	256½	20½	98½	
6. Masulipatam ...	348½	304	13	7	
7. Guntoor	302½	251½	24½	65½	
8. Nellore	740	691	11	26	
9. Cuddapah	395	377	2	16	
10. Madanapally ...	465	438½	...	10	
11. Bellary	547	500	12	7½	
12. Pennacondah ...	413½	413½	...	...	
13. Ooety	552½	456	9	10	
14. Kurnool	501½	430	9½	21¼	
15. Sydapet	276½	258	...	18	
16. Chingleput	302	256	28	25	
17. Chittoor	808½	806½	...	6½	
18. Vellore	343	338	45	1½	
19. Cuddalore	783½	777½	...	6	
20. Virdachellum ...	379½	379½	...	11	
21. Tanjore	822½	681½	...	...	
22. Negapatam	611½	496	½	...	
23. Trichinopoly	528½	528½	9½	8	
24. Madura	567½	482½	19	62	
25. Dindigul	368	363	9½	41	
26. Tinnevelly	504	437	36	31	Includes 22 miles of village roads constructed.
27. Shermadevi	345	*264	†55	6	* Do. 30 do.
28. Coimbatore	1,364	1,149	16	71½	† Do. 46 do.
29. Nilgiris	284	284	7	...	
30. Salem	980	980	5½	...	
31. Oossoor	465	465	16	...	
32. Canara	825½	754½	2	...	
33. Calicut	1,095½	961½	32	92	
34. Tellicherry	495	457	7	31	
Total ...	18,470[illegible]	16,703[illegible]	445[illegible]	748½	

Eight hundred and eighty-nine miles of road more than in 1874-75 were maintained in 1875-76, but the numbers of miles of road completed and in progress were less by 1,820 and 359 respectively than in the previous year. With regard to the general state of communications it is observed that in fourteen circles no opinion is expressed. In twelve they are said to be fair or good. In one (Nilgiris) they are said to be unexceptionable. In Vizagapatam portions of roads are said to be in a very unsatisfactory state. In Ellore more roads are necessary in the Bhimaveram and Tanuku Talugs. In three circles considerable improvement is reported to have been made. In Madura no much improvement was effected, while in Cuddalore the President says that there was no improvement since 1874-75, but if anything a deterioration.

40. The following statement shows the expenditure on village roads and the proportion it bears to the Road Fund income:—

Circles.	Road Fund Income.	Outlay on Village Roads.	Percentage of Outlay to Income.	Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.		
1. Chetterpore	1,40,582	2,594	1·84	Debited under Grant III.
2. Chicacole	97,588	...	...	Do. do.
3. Vizagapatam	2,07,156	2,746	1·32	
4. Cocanada	2,00,748	...	...	
5. Ellore	1,24,678	...	...	
6. Masulipatam	1,40,907	103	·07	
7. Guntoor	1,21,492	1,222	1·00	
8. Nellore	1,94,971	...	...	
9. Cuddapah	1,17,227	1,554	1·32	Debited under Grant III.
10. Madanapally	1,02,208	...	...	
11. Bellary	1,32,530	1,289	·97	Rupees 773 debited under Grant I and the remainder under Grant III.
12. Pennacondah	44,799	...	...	
13. Gooty	1,16,383	...	...	
14. Kurnool	1,43,167	3,216	2·24	
15. Sydapet	1,68,855	...	...	
16. Chingleput	2,87,499	...	...	
17. Chittoor	3,57,562	1,657	·46	
18. Vellore	87,384	564	·64	
19. Cuddalore	1,59,814	...	...	
20. Virdachellum	94,541	...	...	
21. Tanjore	1,39,283	...	...	
22. Negapatam	1,59,232	...	...	
23. Trichinopoly	1,94,068	...	...	
24. Madura	1,98,843	...	...	
25. Dindigul	1,46,134	...	...	
26. Tinnevelly	1,72,134	4,569	2·65	
27. Shermadevy	70,412	9,962	14·14	
28. Coimbatore	1,65,528	...	...	
29. Nilgiris	62,345	...	...	
30. Salem	1,26,554	...	...	
31. Oossoor	37,948	...	...	
32. Canara	1,59,066	1,094	·68	
33. Calicut	3,61,687	...	...	
34. Tellicherry	1,40,053	...	...	
Total ...	51,23,392	30,570	·59	

This proportion is very low, but there is some looseness of classification. The matter has attracted more attention in 1876-77, and the Board hope that next report will show considerable improvement. In the Tinnevelly District the proportion is fair.

41. The charges on account of establishment were as follows:—

	According to Report.	According to Examiner.
	Rs.	Rs.
Public Works Supervision	8,27,365	8,11,912
Petty Establishments	7,421	7,421
Toll and Ferry Establishment	5,015	5,012
Other Establishment	1,301	1,301
Total ...	8,41,102	8,25,646

42. The charge for Public Works Supervision as made by the Examiner is 25 per cent. on outlay by the Public Works Department as given by him after deducting the expenditure by the Kimedy Public Works Establishment, which is paid out of the Kimedy Estate Funds, and in respect of which therefore no charge for supervision is claimable.

43. Of the sum of Rupees 8,27,365 del d in this report—

Rupees 7,80,981 are charge the Road Fund,
Do. 5,492 do. o. Endowment Fund, and
Do. 40,892 do. . General Fund.

44. The Petty Establishment is that ployed in the Salem and Oossoor Circles under the exclusive control of the off 's of the Revenue Department, and therefore separately paid for from Local Fun

45. The debit against "Other Establis ent" comprises the charges of the Polaveram River Embankment Establishme n the Ellore Circle (which is not properly debitable to Local Funds and as to ich correspondence is going on— Board's Proceedings, No. 3,012, dated 30t November 1876, recorded in G.O., Financial Department, 19th December 1876, 2,375), the Road Traffic Establish- men in the Dindigul Circle, and some min establishments in other circles of which there is no information.

46. Tools and Plant cost Rupees 37,1 l according to the figures of this report and Rupees 37,106 according to the E miner. The difference of Rupees 5 is a recovery which is credited on the recei side. The sum of Rupees 37,111 is distributed as follows:—

	Rs.
Road Fund	35,659
Endowment Fund	103
General Fund	1,349
Total ...	37,111

47. The Road Fund closed in deficit eight circles as follows:—Nellore, Kurnool, Cuddalore, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, Sa n, Oossoor, and Tellicherry.

48. The deficit is small in Nellore an ellicherry. The deficit in Kurnool was caused by the charge for Public Wor Supervision having exceeded the allotment for the purpose.

49. In Cuddalore it was owing chief to the debit of the expenditure (Rupees 16,018) incurred on account of the p ective works to the Ponniar Bridge for which there was no allotment.

50. The deficit in Coimbatore is Rupee ,020, but it was Rupees 27,189 at the beginning of the year. There was some penditure incurred on Public Works without allotment and in excess of allotmen s noticed above, but for which the deficit would have been reduced to a smaller m.

51. In the Nilgiris there was a falling f in receipts as compared with the estimate and heavy expenditure on Public W s in excess of allotment.

52. In Salem and Oossoor the deficit s caused by falling off in receipts, excess expenditure on Public Works, and an crease in the cost of Public Works supervision over the budget provision.

53. ENDOWMENT FUND—*Statement No. 5.*—The following statement shows the receipts and charges of this fund :—

Receipts.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Expenditure.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance	1,11,352	83,692	1. Hospitals. { Fixed charges ...	15,284	13,695
2. Interest	35,017	6,333	{ Contingent do. ...	15,795	12,810
3. Rents, &c.	1,75,804	1,52,922	2. Choultries. { Fixed charges ...	44,886	46,751
4. Appropriation from General Fund	19,602	28,028	{ Contingent do. ...	1,42,132	1,07,414
5. Contributions, sale of medicines, &c.	72,411	71,430	3. Expenditure on Public Works including cost of Supervision and Tools and Plant.	29,518	15,259
			4. Contribution for Education ...	4,081	4,880
			5. Sanitation and Miscellaneous ...	4,537	10,644
Total ...	4,13,986	3,22,305		2,56,008	2,11,453
Deduct appropriation from the General Fund	19,602	28,028	Deduct ...	19,602	28,028
				2,36,406	1,83,425
			Balance ...	1,57,978	1,10,852
Total ...	3,94,384	2,94,277	Total ...	3,94,384	2,94,277

54. The fund opened with a balance of Rupees 1,11,352. The actual receipts including an appropriation of Rupees 19,602 from the General Fund aggregated Rupees 3,02,634, making a total of Rupees 4,13,986. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 2,56,008, leaving a balance of Rupees 1,57,978.

55. The fund includes the transactions of the institutions shown in the subjoined statement as also the Petrus Uscan's Charity Fund in the Sydapet Circle, the Surplus Pagoda Fund, the Price Vaccination Fund, and the Toppur Chuttrum Fund in the Salem District :—

Circles.	Dispensaries.	Choultries.	Watersheds.	Tirani Inams.	Tanks.	Lungerkhanas.	Remarks.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Cocanada	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Masulipatam ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Guntoor	...	...	...	...	2	...	Transferred to Local Fund Board during the year.
Madanapally ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Madanapally Dispensary.
Chingleput ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	Chingleput do.
Chittoor	2	2	...	...	...	...	Tripatty and Ranipet Dispensary.
Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	1	Arcot Lungerkhana.
Cuddalore	...	3	...	...	...	...	
Vindachelum ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Tanjore	...	27	...	...	...	...	One chuttrum transferred to Local Fund Board during the year.
Negapatam ...	3	7	...	...	...	...	Tranquebar, Sheali, and Tritrapandi Dispensaries.
Trichinopoly ...	...	17	...	...	...	...	
Madura	...	5	3	7	...	...	
Dindigul	...	12	7	3	...	...	
Timevelly ...	1	14	...	...	...	...	Strivilliputtur Dispensary. Two chuttrums and one water-pandal omitted, being unendowed institutions.
Shermadevi ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	Nine chuttrums omitted, being unendowed.
Coimbatore ...	1	51	...	...	...	...	Pollachy Dispensary.
Nilgiris	...	12	...	...	...	...	
Calicut	1	6	...	...	...	...	Ponani do.
Total...	10	167	10	10	2	1	

56. The number of endowed dispensaries was raised to ten by the transfer to the Local Fund Board of the Strivilliputtur Dispensary built and endowed from private subscriptions. One choultry and two tank endowments were taken over by the Local Fund Boards during the year. On the other hand eleven choultries and one water-pandal were transferred to the list of unendowed institutions to which they properly belonged.

57. The working of the institutions will be noticed in connection with the review of the transactions of the unendowed institutions of the same kind.

58. GENERAL FUND—*Statement No. 6*—The receipts and charges of the General Fund are exhibited in the following statement :—

Receipts.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Expenditure.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance	10,35,953	7,27,290	1. Appropriation to the Road Fund	1,20,226	92,968
2. Provincial Funds	76,300	87,300	2. Appropriation to the Endowment Fund—		
3. Avenues	33,251	39,702	(a) For Hospitals ...	...	3,179
4. Grant from Village Service Fund	12,000	12,000	(b) For Choultries ...	189	155
5. One-third Land Cess	11,98,133	12,31,058	3. School-buildings	18,818	9,684
6. House-tax	1,219	7,454	4. Hospitals	68,444	48,854
7. School-fees	22,375	14,672	5. Choultries	39,823	51,303
8. Contribution for Educational Inspection	3,552	5,052	6. Travellers' Bungalows ...	14,298	13,292
9. Other	120	50	7. Avenues	58,394	70,458
10. Educational receipts	1,067	329	8. Tanks and Wells	7,978	6,866
11. Hospitals	9,669	7,358	9. Miscellaneous Public Works ...	28,851	33,753
12. Choultries	85	87	10. Public Works Department General Establishment ...	40,892	39,953
13. Miscellaneous	363	1,791	11. Tools and Plant	1,349	2,067
14. Contributions from private individuals in aid of works ...	23,378	16,069	12. Contributions for Public Works	4,745	2,543
15. Sale of Materials	1,267	1,072	13. Miscellaneous	...	2,479
16. Receipts from Travellers' Bungalows	8,103	8,882	Total Grant I ...	4,32,902	3,77,554
17. Sale Proceeds of Books ...	9,484	9,029			
18. Public Works Receipts and Refunds of Expenditure ...	6,823	11,174	14. Vaccination Inspection ...	50,242	43,910
19. Miscellaneous	35,188	20,033	15. Local Fund Schools	1,74,758	1,31,377
20. Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	37,264	33,302	16. Training Schools	...	231
			17. Salary Grants	1,475	3,349
			18. Gratuite Grants	1,72,863	1,29,729
			19. Contributions	1,969	1,377
			20. Miscellaneous	18,295	18,260
			Total Grant II ...	4,19,416	3,28,433
			21. Appropriation to Endowment Fund	19,413	24,694
			22. Endowed Hospitals	1,07,927	76,171
			23. Do Choultries ...	2,541	1,424
			24. Vaccination	78,072	72,974
			25. Salary Establishments, &c. ...	2,85,058	1,77,510
			26. Medical Practitioners	1,353	161
			27. Markets	8,065	5,732
			28. Bungalows	13,686	13,004
			29. Contributions	63,101	66,648
			30. Miscellaneous	11,813	1,681
			Total Grant III ...	5,91,029	4,39,909
			31. Share of Cost of General Management	19,743	20,685
			32. Miscellaneous	7,571	6,274
			33. Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	33,060	40,002
			Total Expenditure ...	15,01,761	12,12,951
			Balance ...	10,13,843	10,86,453
Total ...	25,15,604	22,49,404	Total ...	25,15,604	22,49,404

There was an increase under all grants exept Grant IV.

59. PUBLIC WORKS—EDUCATIONAL.—According to the registers maintained in this office a sum of Rupees 32,573 was allotid for Educational Works as particularized below :—

	Rs.
New Works	28,320
Repairs	4,253
Total ...	32,573

Of this sum Rupees 18,813 were expended and charged to the General Fund as follows:—

	Rs.
New Works	15,757
Repairs	3,056
Total ...	18,813

60. The work executed was—

25	school-houses	constructed.
3	do.	altered and improved.
4	do.	under construction.
64	do.	repaired.

61. SANITARY AND MISCELLANEOUS.—The allotment sanctioned for sanitary and miscellaneous works amounted to Rupees 4,07,377 made up of—

	Rs.
New Works	2,71,847
Repairs	1,35,530
Total ...	4,07,377

62. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 2,69,506, and was charged to—

	Rs.
Endowment Fund	23,718
General Fund	2,45,788
Total ...	2,69,506
New Works	1,65,118
Repairs	1,04,388
Total ...	2,69,506

The work accomplished for this outlay is detailed below:—

Completed.	In Progress.	Repaired.
15 Dispensaries.	15 Dispensaries	7 Dispensaries.
10 Choultries.	16 Choultries	49 Choultries.
1 Musaferkhana.	4 Musaferkhanas	16 Musaferkhanas.
1 Bungalow.	1 Bungalow	71 Bungalows.
1 Market.	5 Wells	2 Chavadies.
4 Travellers' Sheds.	1 Native Ward.	3 Uranis.
1 Store-room attached to a Cuttrum.	2 Dead houses.	15 Wells.
9 Wells.	1 Apothecary's Quarters	15 Tanks.
2 Hospital sheds.	1 Shed for a Local Fund Overseer.	1 Tool Shed.
3 Dhl-houses.	Granaries attached to three Chuttrums.	1 Cholera Shed.
1 Female Ward.	Converting an unfinished Hospital into an Office for Assistant Superintendent of Police (G.O., 24th October 1872, No. 1,448).	1 Dead-house.
5 Latrines.		1 Latrine.
1 Apthecary's Quarters.		1 Apothecary's Quarters.
1 Thatched Bungalow for a Hospital Assistant.	Conversion of one Bungalow into a Dispensary.	2 Pandals attached to Dispensaries.
1 Lying-in Ward.	Construction of a flight of steps in the bank of the Godavery at Talapudi.	1 Thatched Shed of a Hospital Compounder.
1 House for Medical Subordinates.	Construction of stone steps in the bank of the Kistna at Ibrahimpatam.	1 House for a Hospital Toty.
2 Bandy-stands.	Closing breaches in a good-water channel.	1 Bandy-pettah.
1 Bazaar.		1 Cart-stand.
1 Tool-shed for a Taluq Overseer.		6 Bandy-stands.
Cook-house for one Travellers' Bungalow.		Certain town and village roads.
Conversion of an old Taluq Cutcherry into a Dispensary.		Stables attached to four Travellers' Bungalows.
Conversion of a District Munsif's Court into a Dispensary.		Gate doors attached to one Travellers' Bungalow.
Out-houses for three Dispensaries.		Cook-houses attached to two Travellers' Bungalow.
Formation of a Topo.		
Construction of Steps in the bank of the Cauvery at Museri.		
Altering or improving six Dispensaries, two Choultries, and one Travellers' Bungalow.		
Improving a Camping Ground.		
Certain town roads.		

Works connected with water-supply were carried out and avenues were planted and maintained.

63. EDUCATIONAL INSPECTION.—The cost of the Educational Inspectorate Staff amounted to Rupees 50,242, of which Rupees 3,52 were recovered from Municipalities. The actuals fell short of the estimate of the year by Rupees 8,408 owing to—

1st.—The maximum rate of salary provided not having been disbursed in several cases.

2nd.—The additional Inspecting Schoolmasters having been entertained late in the year.

3rd.—Savings in travelling batta.

64. Compared with the actuals of the previous year there was an increase of Rupees 6,332, which was chiefly due to the entertainment of additional Inspecting Schoolmasters.

65. The subjoined statement shows the number of Inspecting Schoolmasters at work and the number of villages and schools visited and schools prepared for inspection :—

Circles.	Number of Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of Villages visited.	Number of Schools visited and prepared for Inspection.				
			Salary Grant Schools.	Result Grant Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	
1. Chetteapore	2	375	...	274	2	276	
2. Chicacole	2	561	...	239	...	239	
3. Vizagapatam	4	694	28	572	140	740	1 Additional Schoolmaster was employed during the year.
4. Cocanada	3	435	131	145	159	435	1 do. do.
5. Ellore	2	46	2	190	280	470	
6. Masulipatam	3	169	...	220	...	220	
7. Guntoor	3	279	...	247	4	229	1 do. do.
8. Nellore	5	351	...	216	218	434	
9. Cuddapah	4	287	...	306	179	280	1 do. do.
10. Madanapally	2	227	...	75	82	157	
11. Bellary	3	228	232	4,010	...	4,242	
12. Penmacondah	4	417	1	104	136	241	2 do. do.
13. Gooty	4	423	...	136	3	139	2 do. do.
14. Kurnool	4	267	...	64	126	190	
15. Sydapet	3	420	...	190	...	190	
16. Chingleput	3	810	...	504	...	504	
17. Chittoor	5	621	22	901	29	952	
18. Vellore	3	295	7	192	...	199	
19. Cuddalore	6	601	...	283	49	328	3 do. do.
20. Virdachellam	3	809	26	739	56	821	
21. Tanjore	2	740	17	224	246	487	
22. Negapatam	3	469	...	110	36	146	1 do. do.
23. Trichinopoly	3	263	...	148	50	198	
24. Madura	4	360	...	175	74	249	
25. Dindigul	2	186	...	146	108	254	
26. Tinnevelly	1	225	...	60	...	60	
27. Shermadevi	1	102	...	436	455	891	
28. Coimbatore	5	708	3	9	2	14	
29. Nilgiris	1	5	...	130	61	211	
30. Salem	3	198	...	33	69	102	
31. Ossoor	2	112	...	40	60	100	1 do. do.
32. Canara	3	69	...	71	75	146	3 do. do.
33. Calicut	7	362	...	...	...	...	1 Moplah Schoolmaster.
34. Tellicherry	5	1,127	...	1,136	42	1,178	1 do. do.
Total ...	109	13,2[illegible]	15	469	12,114	2,966	15,549

66. The Inspecting Schoolmasters appear to have generally done their work in a manner satisfactory to the Local Fund Boards except in the Masulipatam, Chittoor, and Ossoor Circles, where it is reported that the work was not satisfactory. In Canara the Local Fund Board are satisfied with the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Central Range, but are of opinion that the other two masters have not done sufficient work.

67. The Tellicherry Circle Board are of opinion that the inspecting agency is not yet properly organized. They think that there should be on the average one Deputy Inspector for each taluq, and that the Inspecting Schoolmasters should be abolished. Detailed proposals are promised.

68. LOCAL FUND SCHOOLS.—Altogether 887 schools were maintained, 478 on the salary system and 409 on the combined salary and result system, under which head the elementary schools in Malabar receiving fixed stipends and results grants are now included. Of the salary system schools 475 were old ones and 3 new ones established during the year. Of the combined system schools 186 were in existence in the previous year and the remaining 223 were newly established. The classes to which the schools belong are shown below :—

	Higher and Middle Class Schools.	Lower Class.
	No.	No.
Salary Schools	40	438
Combined System Schools	29	380
Total ...	69	818

69. The working of the schools on the salaried system appears to have been generally good, except in certain cases which will now be noticed. In the Cocanada Circle it is reported that the schools were not very satisfactorily conducted. In Bellary the middle-class schools did not produce results commensurate with the money spent upon them. In Gooty the expenditure in three of the schools was out of all proportion to the results obtained. The report on the six elementary schools in the Sydapet Circle is not very encouraging. The progress of the chuttrum schools in the Tanjore Circle was not satisfactory. They are gradually declining in attendance, and it is reported that a large proportion of the pupils reading in the schools are fed in the chuttrums, and that were it not for these boys the schools might well be closed. The four salary schools in the Madura Circle proved a failure and have been placed under the combined system. The combined system schools did not succeed in the Trichinopoly and Dindigul Circles. The system, however, has been in operation too short a time to allow of a decided opinion being formed and must be given a longer trial. The disadvantages under which the system labors are pointed out by the Trichinopoly President, and it is suggested that the schools be converted into pure results grants schools. The Vice-President of the Dindigul Circle thinks that instead of the system being a combination of salary and results grants, it should be a combination of salary, results and school fees. There is nothing to prevent such an arrangement being introduced.

70. The subjoined statement shows the particulars of the schools maintained in each Circle.

Circles.		Number of schools as per Budget.	Provincial and Special Grants.	Number of Schools maintained: On the Salary System. Old.	On the Salary System. New.	On the Combined System. Old.	On the Combined System. New.	Total.	Attendance of Pupils in: Salary Schools.	Combined System Schools.
			Rs.							
1. Chetterpore ...	Middle Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	30	...	...	2	...	...	2	44	...
2. Chicacole ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	23	...	2	...	...	...	2	Not given.	...
3. Vizagapatam ...	Middle do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	36	...
	Lower do.	10	...	...	...	7	12	19	...	315
4. Cocanada ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	27	...	108	...	...	29	137	2,089	570
5. Ellore	Middle do.	3	480	3	...	...	...	3	115	...
	Lower do.	57	...	98	...	...	...	98	2,164	...
6. Masulipatam ...	Middle do.	3	340	3	...	...	...	3	87	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	24	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	41
8. Nellore ...	Middle do.	14	3,250	14	...	...	...	14	824	...
	Lower do.	20	...	20	1	...	...	21	733	...
9. Cuddapah ...	Middle do.	4	1,630	4	...	...	...	4	70	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	21	...
10. Bellary ...	Middle do.	5	1,340	5	...	...	...	5	178	...
	Lower do.	1		1	...	...	...	1	...	...
11. Permacoudah ...	Middle do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	84	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	50	...
12. Ghooty	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	6	300	6	...	...	...	6	184	...
13. Kurnool ...	Middle do.	5	520	4	...	...	...	4	202	...
	Lower do.	127	12,000	124	...	...	...	124	2,619	...
14. Sydapet ...	Higher do.	1	3,300	1	...	...	...	1	324	...
	Lower do.	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	206	...
15. Chinglepat ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	12	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Chittoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	58	...	...	...	1	12	13	...	434
17. Vellore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	12	...	...	...	...	5	4	...	218
18. Cuddalore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	43	...	...	...	...	43	43	...	1,127
19. Virdacheliam ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	16	810	7	...	...	7	14	194	140
20. Tanjore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	3	...	17	...	...	...	17	606	...
Chuttrum Schools		...	...	6	...	...	...	5	190	...

Total Cost of: Salary Schools.	Total Cost of: Combined System Schools.	Rates of Salaries drawn by the Masters.	Fees collected in: Salary Schools.	Fees collected in: Combined System Schools.	Rates of Fees.	Remarks.
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
...	...	.....	...	...	.....	
436	...	Rupees 15 in Sompeta School, half of which was paid by the Jolumra estate; Rupees 20 in Pongoli School.	...	...		The Sompeta is a Grant-in-aid School. It is shown under Local Fund Schools under instructions from the Accountant-General. The Pongoli School was started during the year and is attended by children of the Khond tribe.
...	...	.....	...	...	.....	The schools were closed in December 1877.
191	...	Rupees 10.	...	...		
523	...	Rupees 25 and 15 in Middle-Class Schools.	48	...		
...	2,638	In the other schools Rupees 5 in addition to Result grants.	...	20		
13,769	790	Rupees 12, 10 and 8 in the Salary Schools and Rupees 5 in addition to Result Grant in other schools.	...	...	.....	The new schools were not examined for results grants during the year and hence no grants were paid.
820	...	Rates vary from Rupees 15 to Rupees 8.	8	...	nnas 2, 3 and 4	The three Middle-Class Schools were converted into Lower-Class Schools, and four of the Lower-Class Schools were abolished during the year.
13,463	...		93	...	for Hindu boys and half of the above rates for Mahomedan	
...	...	.....	...	...	bdys whose parents do not pay land-cess.	
1,213	...	Rupees 20 to Rupees 6	215	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	594	Rupees 10, 7½ and 5 in addition to Results Grants.	...	40	nas 4 and 2.	
9,778	...	.....	947	...	.....	
4,053	...	Rupees 25 to Rupees 6	43	...	.....	
2,457	...	.....	630	...	nas 12, 8, 6, 4,	The Middle-Class School at Sidhout was closed in April 1877.
395	...	Rupees 30, 20, 15, and 10	35	...	nd 2.	
4,020	...	Rupees 40, 30, 25, 20, and 15 in the	658	...	.....	The Kumply School was closed except for a month in the year when it was kept opened for trial in Canarese instruction alone, but without successful results.
32	...	Middle-Class Schools.	...	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
776	...	Rupees 15 in the Hindustani Lower-Class School.	323	...		
164	...	.....	...	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
2,394	...	Rupees 30, 20, 15, 12, and 8. ...	218	...	nas 4, 3, 2 & 1.	
8,180	...	Rupees 40 to 6 in Middle-Class	298	...		
13,924	...	Schools, Rupees 10 and 6 in Lower-Class Schools.	1,465	...		
7,717	...	Rupees 200, 70, 50, 30, 25, 20, 20,	3,192	...	ees 12, 14, 1,	& Primary School is attached to the High School.
1,975	...	30, 30, 25, 15, 7 in the Sydapet High and Primary Schools; Rs. 15, 10 in one School; Rupees 15, 7 in five Schools.	427	...	nd Annas 8 &	
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	1,572	Rupees 10, 8, and 6 in addition to Result Grant.	...	340		
...	...	Rupees 10 and 7 in addition to Result	...	...		
...	797	Grant.	...	212		
...	...	.....	...	...		
...	4,109	Rupees 15, 10 and 7, half of which is given as fixed salary and the other half made to depend upon the results of examination.	...	1,823	as 2 and 1.	
...	...	.....	...	...		
2,124	740	.....	234	168	.....	The Combined System Schools were opened late in the year.
...	...	Rupees 15 and 6 in one school, Rs. 10, 7, 7 in one school.	...	...	.....	The five Chuttrum Schools were supported from Chuttrum Funds. Two of the other schools were closed during the year.
4,814	...	Rupees 10, 7 and 5 in four Schools;	...	...		
3,823	...	Rupees 7 in one School; Rupees 10 and 7 in ten Schools.	1,257	...		

Circles.		Number of Schools as per Budget.	Provincial and Special Grants.	Number of Schools maintained: On the Salary System. Old.	On the Salary System. New.	On the Combined System. Old.	On the Combined System. New.	Total	Attendance of Pupils in: Salary Schools.	Combined System Schools.
			Rs.							
21. Negapatam ...	Middle Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	21	...	21	...	...	...	21	1,118	...
22. Trichinopoly ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	23	23	706	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Madura ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	82	...
24. Dindigul ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	187
	Lower do.	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Shermadevi ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Not given.	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	40	...
26. Coimbatore ...	Middle do.	1	1,650	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	32	...
27. Salem	Middle do.	3	270	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,498
	Lower do.	61	...	...	...	...	61	61	...	
28. Oossoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	16	4	20	...	815
	Lower do.	18	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	380
29. Canara ...	Middle do.	5	10,000	...	...	19	13	32	...	1,424
	Lower do.	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Calicut ...	Higher & Middle Class ...	17	24,090	1	...	16	...	17	158	606
	Lower Class	33	...	...	...	75	...	75	...	...
31. Tellicherry ...	Middle do.	8	23,380	...	...	8	...	8	...	460
	Lower do.	57	...	12	...	37	...	49	385	1,262
Total ...	Higher & Middle Class ...	70	...	40	...	29	...	69	2,170	1,446
	Lower Class	1,012	...	435	3	157	223	818	11,389	8,081
	Grand Total ...	1,082	88,360	475	3	186	223	887	23,086	

Circles.	Attendance of Pupils. No.
1. Vizagapatam	2,973
2. Cocanada	1,808
3. Ghooty	1,986
4. Chingleput	2,746
5. Vellore	2,619
6. Negapatam	3,303
7. Trichinopoly ...	3,574
8. Madura	6,593
9. Shermadevi	9,524
10. Salem	1,460
11. Oossoor	439
Total ...	37,025

These figures are exclusive of result grants paid in schools on the combined system. Particulars of strength or attendance of pupils in results grant schools are not given in all cases, but in eleven circles, as noted in the margin, and the total is 37,025 in 1,712 schools which received Rupees 54,881 in results grants. The cost per head is therefore Rupees 1-7-8 in these schools.

75. On the whole the operations of the result grants system were very successful and in advance of those of the previous year. Better results would have been obtained in several cases but for the prevalence of cholera, which led to the temporary closing of some of the schools.

76. SCHOOL BOOKS.—Rupees 17,732 was expended in the purchase of books, and Rupees 9,484 were recovered by the sale of them.

77. DISPENSARIES.—The following statement shows the number and names of the dispensaries maintained by Local Fund Boards and the number of patients treated in them:—

Circles.		Dispensaries.		Number of Patients treated during the year. In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.	Remarks.
1	Chetterpore	1	Gunjam	...	902	902	
2	Chicacole	2	Kimedy	208	10,567	10,775	
3	Vizagapatam ...	3	Palcondah	31	3,639	3,670	
		4	Parvatipur ...	...	172	173	Opened during the year.
		5	Srungavarapoocotah ...	...	1,981	1,981	Do.
		6	Anakapalli	...	3,264	3,264	Do.
		7	Norsipatam	...	1,558	1,558	Do.
		8	Bobbily	...	1,623	1,623	Do.
4	Ellore	9	Narsapur	...	781	781	Do.
5	Masulipatam	10	Bezwada	...	2,748	2,748	
6	Guntur	11	Dachapalli	...	2,471	2,471	
		12	Vinukonda	...	2,247	2,247	
		13	Cherala	...	918	918	
7	Nellore	14	Ongole	...	2,149	2,149	
8	Cuddapah ...	15	Proddatur	...	4,615	4,615	
		16	Badwail	84	1,662	1,746	Do.
9	Madanapilly ...	17	Madanapully	588	8,849	9,437	
		18	Kadiri		2,865	2,865	
10	Bellary	19	Hospett	162	2,933	3,095	
		20	Harpanhully	83	2,088	2,171	
11	Pennaconda	21	Pennaconda	163	4,738	4,901	
12	Gooty	22	Tadpatri	87	3,174	3,261	
13	Kurnool	23	Nundial	109	6,561	6,670	
14	Sydapet	24	Parvati Bhani Ammall's Dispensary at Sydapet.		7,781	7,781	
15	Chingleput	25	Chingleput	503	5,266	5,769	
16	Chittoor	26	Tripatty	21	4,540	4,561	
		27	Ranipet	480	8,237	8,717	
		28	Chittoor	316	8,511	8,827	
		29	Palmanair	381	5,053	5,434	
		30	Lying-in Hospital at Ranipet.	44	2	46	Do.
17	Cuddalore ...	31	Trinomali	...	4,038	4,038	Do.
		32	Villapuram	...	1,439	1,439	Do.
18	Virdachellam ...	33	Virdachellam	...	3,212	3,212	Do.
19	Tanjore	34	Pattucottai	...	465	465	Do.
		35	Vallum	...	3,237	3,337	Do.
		36	Neddamangalam ...	222	4,717	4,939	Chuttrum Dispensaries.
		37	Orattanad	506	1,333	1,839	
		38	Rajamadam	...	...	...	
		39	Vilangolam	...	...	...	
		40	Manamilkudi ...	...	...	...	
		41	Mimpesal	...	...	...	
20	Negapatam ...	42	Tranquebar	228	3,922	4,150	
		43	Branch Dispensary at Tranquebar.	...	2,712	2,712	
		44	Tiruvarur	3	7,694	7,697	
		45	Shealli	...	4,098	4,098	
21	Madura	46	Ramnad	233	11,162	11,495	
		47	Shevagungah	126	5,398	5,524	
		48	Paumben	104	2,750	2,854	
		49	Tiruchuly	...	5,163	5,163	
22	Dindigul	50	Pulni	76	3,267	3,343	
		51	Periakulam	...	5,673	5,673	
		52	Uthamapalayam ...	10	5,216	5,226	
		53	Kodikanal	...	541	541	
23	Tinnevelly	54	Streevilliputtur ...	72	4,707	4,779	Opened during the year.
24	Shermadevi ...	55	Culyanputi	80	4,104	4,184	
		56	Nanguneri	51	3,792	3,843	
25	Coimbatore ...	57	Pollac	276	5,529	5,805	
		58	Dhara	...	4,069	4,069	
		59	Oodoo...ah ...	2	1,479	1,481	Do.
		60	Chow	37	1,416	1,453	
		61	Sattia...am ...	15	1,472	1,487	
		62	Colleg	...	735	735	
26	Salem	63	Yerca	41	1,741	1,782	
		64	Namk	122	1,772	1,894	
		65	Tripat	14	3,799	3,813	
		66	Ahtur	...	2,533	2,633	
27	Oossoor	67	Darm	...	4,297	4,297	
		68	Krist	117	4,559	4,676	Do.
28	Canara	69	Uppe	9	2,082	2,091	
		70	Udipi	10	4,048	4,057	
		71	Kund	29	2,378	2,407	
		72	Casse	21	1,368	1,389	
29	Calicut	73	Ponn	226	2,418	2,644	
		74	Manje	718	6,390	7,108	
		75	Vythi	270	2,310	2,580	
30	Tellicherry	76	Gudal	239	2,200	2,439	
		77	Mana	178	605	783	
			Total ...	7,454	2,57,737	265,191	

Total Cost of Salary Schools.	Total Cost of Combined System Schools.	Rates of Salaries drawn by the Masters.	Fees collected in Salary Schools.	Fees collected in Combined System Schools.	Rates of Fees.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.			
...	...	Rupees 10, 7, 7, 7 in two schools; Rs. 10, 7, 7 in five schools.	...			
7,252	...	Rupees 10, 7 in fourteen schools ...	1,149	...	Annas 3 and 2.	
...	1,605	Rupees 7 and 5 in addition to Result Grant.	...	174	......	The Schools are now placed on the Combined System.
579	...	Rupees 12 in one school, Rupees 10 in the other three schools.	134	...		
...	465	Rupees 7, 5 and 4 in addition to Result Grant and School fees.	...	...	......	Chuttrum School. Abolished in October 1875.
...	...	......	...	...		
258	...	Rupees 15	...	...		
501	...	Rupees 20 and 15	159	...	......	Abolished in July 1875.
82	...	......	...	...		
957	...	Rupees 20, 12 and 10 in two schools,	129	...		
...	6,216	and Rupees 7 and 5 in addition to the Results Grants in the other schools.	...	1,2[illegible]		
...	...	Rupees 7, 6, 5 and 4 in addition to the Results Grants.	...	...		
...	4,23[illegible]		...	89[illegible]		
...	5,507	In the Middle-Class School from Rs. 10 to 30 with slight periodical increments, also grants according to results of Annual Examination to the extent of the amount of school fees. In the Lower-Class Schools Rupees 6 and 4 as well as the fees collected and Result Grants.	...	1,08[illegible]		
...	4,185		...	...		
5,260	14,904	In the Middle-Class Schools Rupees 40, 20, 18 and 12 of which [illegible] are deducted for payment by results.	3,728		......	Of the Lower-Class Schools 62 are Moplah Schools.
...	11,064		...	...		
...	6,826	......	...	31[illegible]	......	Of the Lower-Class Schools 49 are Moplah Schools.
5,591		Do.	...	...		
...	...		...	...		
...	...		...	...		
4,78,339			22,375			

71. The attendance of pupils in Higher and Middle-Class Schools was 3,616, and the costs and fees respectively, Rupees 64,469 and Rupees 11,643. The gross cost was therefore Rupees 17-13-2 per head, and fees Rupees 3-3-7 per head. The grants from Provincial Funds for educational purposes are almost entirely on account of these schools, but in some cases include schools of the lower class also; and the net cost to Local Funds therefore cannot be obtained.

72. Lower-Class Schools are on the salary, and combined salary and result grant systems. The cost of the two classes in the Tellicherry Circle cannot be separated on the information before the Board; but setting these apart the following results are obtained:—

—	Number of Schools.	Attendance.	Gross Cost.	Fees.	Average Attendance.	Average Cost per School.	Average Cost per Head.	Average Fees per Head.
			RS.	RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Salary Schools	426	11,004	69,740	5,055	26	164	6 5 5	0 7 4
Combined Schools	343	6,819	39,039	5,677	20	114	5 11 7	0 13 4
Tellicherry Schools	49	1,647	5,941	...	34	121	3 9 8	...
Total Lower-Class Schools ...	818	19,470	1,14,720	10,732	24	140	5 14 3	0 8 10

Thus it appears that the combined schools are cheaper both as to total cost per school and cost per head than the salary schools; while higher fees are paid in them. The returns as to fees are, however, misleading, since the fees are in many cases left entirely to the masters, and not brought to the account of the Local Fund. The Board hope that more complete statistics will be available next year.

GRANTS-IN-AID.—A sum of Rupees 1,475 was paid in salary grants to 19 schools, and Rupees 1,72,646 in results grants to 5,023 schools as particularized in the following statement:—

Circles.	Salary Grant Schools. No.	Salary Grant Schools. Amount paid.	Results Grant Schools. Amount paid.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Chetterpore	...	...	2,077	
2. Chicacole	...	...	3,682	Includes arrears paid for certain schools examined in 1874-75.
3. Vizagapatam ...	1	84	6,183	*Of these 38 schools were examined in 1874-75.
4. Cocanada	...	...	1,137	
5. Ellore	3	179	1,274	Rupees 992 were paid to 23 schools examined in 1874-75, Rupees 282 to 7 schools in 1875-76.
6. Masulipatam ...	1	272	5,721	Rupees 3,017 were paid to 91 schools for 1874-75.
7. Guntoor	...	...	7,940	
8. Nellore	...	...	4,768	
9. Cuddapah	...	...	4,416	Number examined.
10. Madanapalli ...	...	...	1,871	
11. Bellary	1	96	3,942	Includes Rupees 1,736 of arrears.
12. Pennacondah ...	...	...	1,554	
13. Ghooty	...	...	2,608	
14. Kurnool	...	...	749	Number examined.
15. Sydapet	...	...	5,692	Do.
16. Chinglepat	3	444	9,511	
17. Chittoor	...	...	7,160	
18. Vellore	...	...	5,927	
19. Cuddalore	...	...	10,856	76 schools examined in 1874-75.
20. Virdachellam ...	...	...	3,743	
21. Tanjore	2	56	7,794	
22. Negapatam	3†	200	3,881	†2 schools struck off the list in August 1875.
23. Trichinopoly	...	...	‡4,147	‡Includes Rupees 2,162 paid on account of previous year.
24. Madura	...	...	8,571	Number examined. Rupees 2,074 were paid on account of previous year.
25. Dindigul	...	...	4,517	
26. Tinnevelly	...	...	16,404	Includes Rupees 12,473 arrears due to 201 schools for previous year.
27. Shermadevi	...	...	8,628	
28. Ccimbatore	...	...	10,929	Number prepared for inspection.
29. Nilgiris	2	60	...	
30. Salem	3	24	2,034	
31. Cossoor	...	...	954	
32. Canara	...	...	1,881	
33. Calicut	...	...	3,099	
34. Tellicherry	...	...	7,697	
Total ...	19	1,475	1,72,646	

74. The results grants in 187 were Rupees 1,29,729 to 4,234 schools; so that there was an increase during year of 789 schools and Rupees 42,917, or 18·6 per cent. in school and 33 per in amount of grants.

Circles.	Number of Choultries.	Number of Persons fed.	Cost of feeding	Remarks.
			Rs.	
1. Cocanada	3	37,698	2,7[illegible]	[illegible] choultry newly opened at the beginning of the year.
2. Masulipatam	1	...	...	
3. Guntoor	1	...	...	[illegible]nagaram choultry. The produce passes into the hands of the servants direct from the cultivators, and hence no expenditure is shown.
4. Nellore	2	...	...	Opened to travellers from the middle of the year under report.
6. Bellary	1	...	...	
6. Kurnool	3	...	...	
7. Chinglepat	1	...	...	
8. Chittoor	2	7,200	746	Travellers were fed in one choultry.
9. Vellore	1	68 daily	1,069	
10. Cuddalore	3	213	24	Food was distributed at Punrooty choultry.
11. Virdachellam ...	2	...	...	
12. Tanjore	27	1,308,957	65,166	One transferred during the year. In the zenies-house alone 84,843 persons were allowed rice water.
13. Negapatam	7	20,764	631	
14. Trichinopoly	17	3 men daily	97	
15. Madura	7	72,166	4,880	
16. Dindigul	13	...	1,651	Travellers were fed in two of the chuttrums.
17. Tinnevelly	21	1,694	78	Feeding kept up in only two chuttrums.
18. Shermadevi	10	32,037	2,275	People were fed at four of these chuttrams; besides 8,857 travellers received an allowance in money of 2 Annas and 6 Pies each from Tirukarungudi chuttrum.
19. Coimbatore	51	...	...	
20. Nilgiris	12	...	...	
21. Salem	3	...	...	
22. Cuddapah	16	...	...	
23. Tellicherry	5	...	...	
Total ...	203	1,480,189	79,300	

84. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS.—The following statement shows the number of Travellers' Bungalows under Local Fund Boards, the fees collected in them, and the number of travellers that occupied the bungalows during the year:—

Circles.	Number of Bungalows.	Fees collected.	Number of Travellers halted.	Expenditure. Public Works.	Expenditure. Establishment.	Remarks.
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Chetterpore ...	4	260	183	167	1,413	Includes a large expenditure on the purchase of furniture.
2. Chicacole ...	4	50	76	...	257	
3. Vizagapatam ...	8	362	182	44	465	
4. Cocanada ...	3	88	106	...	252	
5. Ellore	3	64	75	10	169	
6. Guntoor	10	356	177	304	306	
7. Nellore	15	814	372	79	1,115	
8. Madanapally ...	7	165	194	...	251	
9. Bellary	6	183	230	...	710	
10. Kurnool	4	115	264	...	363	
11. Sydapet	2	15	46	...	530	Fees collected only in one. Rupees 530 include Rupees 325 paid for furniture.
12. Chinglepat ...	4	417	426	36	405	
13. Chittoor	3	244	193	...	174	
14. Cuddalore ...	4	473	354		752	
15. Virdachellam ...	4	301	194	...	313	
16. Tanjore	1	56	32	...	64	
17. Negapatam ...	2	259	172	...	492	
18. Trichinopoly ...	4	78	82	39	139	
19. Madura	3	42	15	25	165	
20. Dindigul	2	162	144	11	91	
21. Tinnevelly	5	470	271	22	551	One is rented to a P.W.D. officer.
22. Shermadevi ...	3	100	56	66	384	
23. Coimbatore ...	8	65	56	40	170	Carcor bungalow transferred to Municipality.
24. Nilgiris	4	537	316	...	486	
25. Salem	11	409	260	5	487	
26. Cossoor	9	470	296	38	605	
27. Canara	16	407	316	...	729	
28. Calicut	24	412	396	71	1,074	Three bungalows are omitted, there having been no receipts or charges in connection with them.
29. Tellicherry ...	15	371	290	81	774	Includes Bavali and Panamaram bungalows tumbled down.
Total ...	188	7,673	5,770	6,679	13,686	

The cost per case varies greatly, and depends evidently chiefly on the number of operations.

80. The results generally of the year under report as regards the number of operations performed and the cost of each operation compare unfavorably with those of the previous year. The prevalence of cholera seems to have materially interfered with vaccine work in several circles, as in consequence of the epidemic the Vaccinators had to be called away from their legitimate work and employed in distributing medicines and treating cholera patients for several months in the year. In two or three cases the poor results are attributed to sickness amongst the Vaccinators, to suspension of the men, and to some of them absconding. During the year the Vaccine Department in the Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, and Canara Circles was transferred to the immediate control of the Local Fund Boards. In the Tinnevelly Circle the system of conducting vaccine operations without a Special Superintendent was introduced as an experiment from 1st August 1875, but as the Local Fund Board thought the experiment had not been tried for a sufficient length of time, they recommended its continuance for a further period of six months. The system has since been given up.

Vide G.O., F.D., dated 4th June 1875, No. 1,220.

81. SANITATION.—The expenditure on sanitation aggregated Rupees 2,86,993 against an estimate of Rupees 3,34,049 and against the actuals of the previous year of Rupees 1,81,958. The expenditure is classified thus :—

	Rs.
1. Cleansing tanks and wells	1,06,665
2. Improving village site	90,131
3. Sanitary arrangement at fairs and festivals ...	10,443
4. Scavenging villages and towns	66,517
5. Miscellaneous	13,237
	2,86,993

Of this amount Rupees 1,935 were met from the Endowment Fund.

82. CHOULTRIES, &c.—There were altogether 202 choultries, 1 langerkhana, 12 watersheds, 10 Urani inams, 10 annsaferkhanas, 2 charitable tank endowments, and 27 markets under the control of Local Fund Boards; 190 of these institutions being endowed, their receipts and charges are shown in the Endowment Fund statement.

83. The subjoined statement shows the number of travellers fed in the choultries :—

86. LOCAL FUND BOARDS.—The following statement shows the number of members on each Board, the number of Meetings held, and the average attendance of each class of members at the Meetings :—

Circles.	Total Number of Members.		Number of Meetings.	Average Attendance.	
	Official.	Non-Official.		Official.	Non-Official.
1. Chetterpore	10	10	9	4	1
2. Chicacole	9	10	15	3	2
3. Vizagapatam	10	10	10	2·6	2·7
4. Cocanada	14	14	10	4	4
5. Ellore	10	11	12	2·83	3·25
6. Masulipatam	13	13	12	3 3/4	1 1/4
7. Guntur	10	8	17	3 2/17	3
8. Nellore	15	15	12	4	1
9. Cuddapah	12	12	8	6	3
10. Madanapully	9	9	8	3	7
11. Bellary	17	16	13	4·23	2·92
12. Penukoondah	12	14	13	4 1/2	4 1/4
13. Cooty	10	13	12	4	5
14. Kurnool	16	7	11	3 5/11	1 1/11
15. Sydapet	8	8	12	3	2
16. Chingleput	10	14	12	4	5
17. Chittoor	11	11	12	5	2
18. Vellore	11	11	11	3	2
19. Cuddalore	12	12	13	4	2
20. Virdachellum	8	10	11	2	3
21. Tanjore	8	9	8	2·87	2·55
22. Negapatam	9	10	14	4	3
23. Trichinopoly	9	9	12	5	1 1/4
24. Madura	12	12	14	5	4
25. Dindigul	10	10	11	4	3
26. Tinnevelly	9	11	11	4	5
27. Shermadevi	8	9	8	2	1 1/2
28. Coimbatore	18	19	15	4	3
29. Nilgiris	6	7	11	4·27	3·9
30. Salem	13	13	14	6 2/14	2 2/14
31. Oossoor	9	12	14	5 1/14	4 1/14
32. Canara	7	10	19	4 5/19	2 1/19
33. Calicut	12	12	3	4	3
34. Tellicherry	9	9	4	5	1 2/4
Total ..	366	395	391	..	..

87. The attendance of non-official members was the same as in the previous year in the case of eleven Circles. In eleven others there was a slight falling off, while in the remaining twelve the attendance was an improvement upon that of the previous year. It is not clear how far the grant of travelling allowance to non-official members has affected the attendance. In the Chicacole Circle the falling off is attributed to no batta having been given during the greater part of the year; but in the Madanapally and Penukoondah Circles the system of granting batta appears to have worked well, and is said to have had a good effect. With regard to the working of the system of Local Fund Boards, opinions are expressed by only eight Presidents. Those who have recorded remarks are of opinion that the system has worked satisfactorily and well.

(A true Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
for Secretary.

No. 95. ORDER THEREON, 12th January 1878, No. 75.

The operations of the various Local Fund Boards during the year 1875-76 are fully detailed by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings above recorded. A brief statistical analysis is appended which will show at a glance the chief points in the Board's exhaustive report:—

	Rs.	Percentage of Income.
Excluding the opening balance of	17,73,443	..
The receipts of the year were	61,20,299	..
Of which contributions from Provincial Funds for Roads and Schools amounted to	12,21,934	15·5
And assignments by Government from Miscellaneous sources of revenue such as Surplus Pound Fund, Fish, Ferry and Grass rents, &c., to	3,57,914	4·5
Cess on Lands and Houses realised	36,04,466	45·7
Tolls realised	1,65,163	2·1
The receipts from Hospitals, Choultries, &c., Endowments and Public Bungalows were	3,01,047	3·8
The income from Public Works receipts and Private contributions in aid of Public Works	1,77,327	2·3
And that derived from School-fees, Sale of books, Municipal contributions for Educational purposes, and Miscellaneous Educational receipts	51,564	·6
The balance was made up of minor Miscellaneous items	1,19,103	1·5
And amount at credit of Miscellaneous Debt Account.	1,21,731	1·5
The aggregate receipts were in excess of those of the previous year by	1,40,972	..

2. Tolls were collected at seventy-three places. Of these eight were newly established in the three districts marginally noted. Revenue has been realized from this source in thirteen Circles only, and in these in general but partially. In the Calicut Circle however there are twenty tolls, in Tellicherry fourteen, Trichinopoly ten, South Canara nine, and in the Nilgiri Circle five.

Nilgiris	1
Salem	2
Canara	5

3. The expenditure incurred on the various purposes of the Act amounted to Rupees 61,33,427, as particularized below:—

	Rs.	Percentage of Income.
Public Works including Establishment and other Miscellaneous charges appertaining thereto ..	47,16,469	59·8
Education	4,22,497	5·4
Medical Service, Vaccination and Sanitation ..	5,07,870	6·4
Choultries, Travellers' Bungalow, Markets and Miscellaneous Improvements	2,85,546	3·6
Office establishment and Supervision charges ..	59,308	·8
Refunds and Miscellaneous Debt Account, &c. ..	1,41,731	1·8

4. Compared with the previous year, the expenditure showed an increase of Rupees 4,81,491 distributed over all the items* except Supervision and Management under which there was a decrease of Rupees 6,324. There were deficit balances in two Circles aggregating Rupees 7,023, and after allowing for this, there remained at the close of the year a unexpended balance of Rupees 17,60,31

	Increase. Rs.
*Public Works	552
Education	184
Sanitation	700
Choultries and Miscellaneous Improvements	38,096
Refunds	70,283

5. Of the total outlay on Public Works, Rupees 38,00,866 the Public Works Department spent Rupees 34,59,224, and Other Agency Rupees 3,41,642. Only 80·24 per cent. of the allotment for New Works was expended. The cost of Public

Works Supervision was Rupees 8,27,365 and of Petty Establishment, Rupees 7,421, being together a little under 22 per cent. on the total outlay on Public Works.

6. The total length of road in all Circles aggregated 18,470 miles, of which 16,703 miles were maintained, 445 miles were completed, and 748 miles were in progress during the year. The outlay on village roads was Rupees 30,570, or ·59 per cent. of the expenditure. The Government agree with the observations made by the Board.

7. Upwards of fifteen thousand (15,649) Village Schools were visited and prepared for inspection during the year. The number of Local Fund Schools maintained was 887, of which 478 were on the salary system and 409 on the combined salary and grant system. Three of the former during the year, and sixty-nine (69) of the latter were newly opened and entire number were of the higher and middle classes. Twenty-three thousand one hundred and eighty-six pupils* received instruction in the schools under the administration of Rupees 1,79,189,† the average per pupil borne by Local Fund Board at a gross cost of Rs. 5-14-3 respectively. Rupees 17-13-2 and Rupees 1-9-7 being in middle and lower class schools, ninety-nine rupees were realized to the amount of grants amounting to Rupees 1,475 and Rupees 1,72 22,375.‡ Besides the above, improperly deficient in respect to the attendance on schools were aided by salary Circles. and 5,023 by results grants, 646, respectively. Information is

			Per Pupil. Rs. A. P.
*Middle-class Schools	3,616		
Lower do.	19,470		
Total Pupils ..	23,086		
†Middle	Rs. 64,469		
Lower	„ 114,720		
Total Rs. .	1,79,189		
	Total. Rs.		
‡Middle	11,643		3 3 7
Lower	10,732		0 8 10
Total ..	22,375		

8. Seventy-seven (77) Dispensaries, 203 Choultries, and 188 Travellers' Bungalows kept up during the year. The Dispensaries, of which sixteen were newly established, worked successfully. The number of in-patients was 7,454 and of out-patients 257,737. Thirty (30) Superintendents of Vaccination and 443 Vaccinators were employed during the year and performed 283,033 operations, of which nearly 91 per cent. were successful. The cost per operation averaged 4 Annas 4 Pies.

9. Rupees 2,86,993 were spent on village sanitation and other minor sanitation and improvement. Two hundred and three Choultries were maintained, at eighty-eight of which 1,480,189 meals were issued at a cost of Rupees 79,306. The chief expenditure occurs in Tanjore. The Government doubt not that the Local Fund Board have turned their attention to the consideration of the utility or otherwise of this large expenditure.

10. The administration by Local Fund Boards appears to have worked satisfactorily during the year.

(True Extract.)

J. STURROCK,
Under Secy. to Govt.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ Revenue Department.
„ Public Works Department.
„ Surgeon-General, Indian Medical Department.
„ Director of Public Instruction.
„ Sanitary Commissioner.
„ Accountant-General.

Rxd. T. O'Connor.

Statement of Actual Receipts of Local Funds during 1875-76.

Circles.	Balances.				Allotment from General Revenue.								Special Funds.							
					Provincial Funds.															
	Road Fund.	Endowment Fund.	General Fund.	Total.	Grant for Roads.	Grant for Schools.	Grant for General Purposes.	Total.	Surplus Found Fund.	Ferry Rents.	Avenues.	Fish Rents.	Grass Rents.	Miscellaneous.	Total.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
1. Chetlepore	23,870	...	40105	63,775	43,742	...	...	43,742	965	602	21	2,870	...	...	4,458					
2. Chinsoole	22,068	...	28868	61,836	22,028	...	...	22,028	612	1,025	1	3,284	...	682	6,737					
3. Vizagapatam	— 28,794	...	61575	87,581	33,086	...	...	33,086	2,698	13	18	...	...	9	2,738					
4. Cocanada	44,514	— 165	68583	1,12,932	13,782	...	...	13,782	3,327	...	270	...	...	186	3,783					
5. Ellore	7,617	...	42505	50,150	26,295	480	...	26,775	4,260	...	408	...	...	30	4,704					
6. Masulipatam	29,292	1,199	53031	83,512	12,027	340	...	12,367	4,023	815	...	4,788	...	...	9,626					
7. Guntoor	1,136	...	59963	91,099	25,036	...	...	25,036	3,766	1,438	...	...	...	4	6,208					
8. Nellore	8,662	...	31530	39,182	33,610	3,260	...	36,760	6,770	...	...	1,381	...	...	8,151					
9. Cuddapah	17,896	...	728	25,229	11,881	1,630	...	13,511	1,983	...	137	...	...	119	2,119					
10. [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	44,128	17,168	...	...	17,168	1,490	...	101	...	...	75	1,666					
				61,426	15,718	1,340	...	17,058	2,786	9,144	8	661	...	...	12,449					
				10,620	9,687	...	...	9,687	1,327	...	...	655	...	...	1,982					
				91,044	75,167	24,161	620	...	24,984	1,436	79	2	...	69	69	...	3,806			
				51,665	88,127	3,300	...	91,427	5,296	...	...	125	618	...	626	*13,000	16,617			
				1,67,980	46,393	5,000	...	51,393	3,303	...	463	...	...	731	6,488					
				1,00,252	1,08,085	...	...	1,08,085	3,986	...	301	6,812	61	...	10,910					
				27,941	7,363	...	...	7,363	1,205	...	589	5,653	16	...	7,463					
				1,00,252	1,08,085	...	...	1,08,085	3,986	...	301	6,812	61	...	10,910					
				27,941	7,363	...	...	7,363	1,205	...	589	5,653	16	...	7,463					
				1,67,980	46,393	5,000	...	51,393	3,303	...	463	...	...	731	6,488					
				51,665	88,127	3,300	...	91,427	5,296	...	125	618	...	626	*13,000	16,617				
				24,161	75,167	24,161	620	...	24,984	1,436	79	2	...	69	69	...	3,806			
				91,044	7,067	...	...	7,067	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
				10,620	9,687	...	...	9,687	1,327	...	...	655	...	...	1,982					
				61,426	15,718	1,340	...	17,058	2,786	9,144	8	661	...	...	12,449					
				44,128	17,168	...	...	17,168	1,490	...	101	...	...	75	1,666					
9. Cuddapah	17,896	...	728	25,229	11,881	1,630	...	13,511	1,983	...	137	...	...	119	2,119					
8. Nellore	8,662	...	31530	39,182	33,610	3,260	...	36,760	6,770	...	...	1,381	...	...	8,151					
7. Guntoor	1,136	...	59963	91,099	25,036	...	...	25,036	3,766	1,438	...	...	...	4	6,208					
6. Masulipatam	29,292	1,199	53031	83,512	12,027	340	...	12,367	4,023	815	...	4,788	...	...	9,626					
5. Ellore	7,617	...	42505	50,150	26,295	480	...	26,775	4,260	...	408	...	...	30	4,704					
4. Cocanada	44,514	— 165	68583	1,12,932	13,782	...	...	13,782	3,327	...	270	...	...	186	3,783					
3. Vizagapatam	— 28,794	...	61575	87,581	33,086	...	...	33,086	2,698	13	18	...	...	9	2,738					
2. Chinsoole	22,068	...	28868	61,836	22,028	...	...	22,028	612	1,025	1	3,284	...	682	6,737					
1. Chetlepore	23,870	...	40105	63,775	43,742	...	...	43,742	965	602	21	2,870	...	...	4,458					
Circles.	Road Fund.	Endowment Fund.	General Fund.	Total.	Grant for Roads.	Grant for Schools.	Grant for General Purposes.	Total.	Surplus Found Fund.	Ferry Rents.	Avenues.	Fish Rents.	Grass Rents.	Miscellaneous.	Total.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
	Balances.				Provincial Funds.				Special Funds.											
	Allotment from General Revenue.																			
Total ...	6,26,138	1,11,852	10,35,053	17,73,413	11,43,624	76,350	...	12,11,984	1,08,330	1,00,148	33,261	98,259	1,267	16,969	3,67,914					

* Grant from the Village Service Fund.

Statement of Actual Receipts of Local Funds during 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Rates and Taxes.				House Tax.	Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	Contributions from other Circles and Municipalities.	Receipts from Endowments, Contributions, and Donations, &c.					
	Cess on land.			Tolls.				Educational.		Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Choultries, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Road Cess.	Land Cess.	Total.					Cess under Act VI of 1863.	Other Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	104	1,02,04	1,02,208	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Chicacole	12	68,121	68,133	...	...	...	490	...	...	1,000	...	360	1,360
3. Vizagapatam	...	1,97,035	1,97,035	3,921	...	347	346	...	27	1,500	...	...	1,527
4. Cocanada	93	1,87,554	1,87,647	...	...	...	60	...	14	...	5,096	1,250	6,360
5. Ellore	4	1,28141	1,28,145	...	44	106	...	...	692	...	...	...	692
6. Masulipatam	206	1,26060	1,26,266	...	...	215	50	...	...	...	210	...	210
7. Guntoor	292	1,34096	1,34,388	...	...	40	40	...	...	25	2,156	...	2,181
8. Nellore	104	1,92511	1,92,615	9,724	...	990	2,730	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Cuddapah	82	1,27,633	1,27,715	...	...	665	...	...	...	684	...	...	684
10. Madanapally	30	61,706	61,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	...	...	751
11. Bellary	...	73,546	73,546	...	...	658	200	...	...	32	...	...	32
	...	31,314	35,314	...	...	293	...	...	...	42	...	...	42
	...	1,04,451	1,04,451	...	...	213	45	...	...	4	...	...	4
	...	...	45,994	1,560	1,094	3,619	1,836	...	10	...	...	34	44
16. Cuddapah	4,970	56458	61,428	7,492	...	...	100	...	...	690	152	...	851
17. Chittoor	937	1,58793	1,59,730	...	...	340	13,734	...	20	7,028	1,341	...	8,573
18. Vellore	400	93847	94,247	...	...	212	180	...	...	...	1,300	...	1,300
19. Cuddalore	26	1,22803	1,22,829	...	...	1,823	...	...	...	...	443	...	443
20. Virdachellam	22	83840	83,862	...	...	402	...	...	...	74	126	...	200
21. Tanjore	...	1,29596	1,29,596	...	...	1,257	220	...	4	20	2,06,977	...	2,07,001
22. Negapatam	...	1,19635	1,19,635	...	...	1,149	1,130	...	1	3,763	2,953	...	6,717
23. Trichinopoly	197	1,33,904	1,33,101	29,498	...	672	195	...	...	...	3,469	...	3,469
24. Madura	50	1,75755	1,70,805	...	...	134	272	...	...	4,436	12,847	...	17,283
25. Dindigul	326	85959	89,285	5,289	...	...	136	...	...	128	3,386	8	3,522
26. Tinnevelly	...	1,30093	1,30,093	3,070	...	...	...	...	...	341	2,618	...	2,959
27. Shermadevi	...	47379	47,379	...	...	...	...	...	55	38	15,736	8	15,832
28. Coimbatore	...	1,91611	1,93,611	5,780	...	159	320	...	...	1,487	5,253	*728	7,468
29. Nilgiris	...	2089	2,089	14,868	...	...	100	...	...	...	360	...	360
30. Salem	2	1,18,871	1,18,873	2,231	...	1,355	500	...	...	...	636	1,290	1,926
31. Ossoor	51	45,352	45,403	...	...	897	...	16	20	...	...	1,204	1,240
32. Canara	12	92,158	92,170	17,694	75	1,083	...	...	24	39	...	...	63
33. Calicut	...	75,434	75,434	30,982	6	3,728	6,342	...	...	608	262	42	912
34. Tellicherry	...	34,512	34,512	33,045	...	815	379	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	8,678	35,96,569	36,03,247	1,65,163	1,219	22,375	29,530	16	1,051	22,699	2,65,321	4,919	2,94,006
Deduct Contributions between Circles ...							10,892						
							18,638						

* Balance of Endowment Fund.

Statement of Actual Receipts of Local Funds during 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Miscellaneous.											Miscellaneous Debt Account.	Grand Total.
	Travellers' Bungalows.		Sale Proceeds of Books.	Market Rents.	Fines and Penalties.	Sale of Material.	Sale of other Property.	Public Works Receipts and Refunds of Expenditure.	Contribution from Private Individuals in aid of Works.	Balance of District Road Fund on 31st March 1872.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Fees, &c.	Balance.												
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore ...	200	...	87	...	...	...	...	1,043	1,581	...	300	3,211	1,224	2,18,721
2. Chicacole ...	61	...	175	...	...	...	...	1,670	...	...	15	1,921	3,073	1,54,378
3. Vizagapatam ...	362	...	258	...	54	3	...	676	500	...	730	2,583	620	2,79,784
4. Cocanada	88	...	554	...	36	...	...	13,409	1,285	...	156	15,528	2	3,40,194
5. Ellore	63	...	80	...	3	...	...	1,209	1,227	...	3	2,585	...	2,13,201
6. Masulipatam ...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	5,389	...	...	497	5,916	147	2,38,369
7. Guntoor	356	...	118	...	...	...	...	688	...	...	169	1,331	116	2,59,439
8. Nellore	825	...	654	...	28	17	...	182	...	...	181	1,887	3,560	2,95,599
9. Cuddapah	...	...	149	...	1	...	...	307	...	...	1,967	2,424	...	1,72,380
10. Madanapally ...	166	...	65	...	...	...	...	227	...	...	...	458	...	1,25,907
11. Bellary	183	...	408	...	...	281	165	5,483	1,119	4,000	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
12. Pennacondah ...	...	...	137	...	...	407	181	41	40	...	35	841	4,017	62,616
13. Gooty	...	...	84	...	...	110	98	303	1,286	...	4,541	6,422	...	1,86,352
14. Kurnool	115	...	869	...	...	81	...	1,124	...	...	55	2,244	4,252	2,39,914
15. Sydapet	15	...	448	...	44	...	1,386	483	...	...	101	2,477	1,405	2,07,668
16. Chinglepat	417	...	320	...	369	...	1	196	...	...	...	1,303	1,000	2,87,327
17. Chittoor	244	...	666	...	201	...	260	29,373	713	...	387	31,844	46,875	4,79,943
18. Vellore	...	...	425	...	79	...	13	2	282	...	...	801	...	1,39,506
19. Cuddalore	473	...	528	...	21	...	...	963	...	...	6	1,991	5,305	2,41,921
20. Virdachellam ...	301	...	390	...	40	...	...	37	300	...	21	1,089	1,758	1,59,908
21. Tanjore	36	...	...	...	48	...	...	67	804	...	336	1,291	1,725	4,89,008
22. Negapatam	259	...	314	...	43	...	...	68	7,735	...	535	8,954	144	3,22,751
23. Trichinopoly ...	78	...	...	...	40	7	12	496	4,004	...	14	4,651	1,385	2,86,220
24. Madura	42	...	660	34	1,427	13	...	122	2,608	...	203	5,409	...	3,18,507
25. Dindigul	119	...	123	25	11	16	4	2,382	...	...	50	3,160	192	2,03,414
26. Tinnevelly	519	...	...	11	37	12	383	603	1,674	5,100	50	8,289	16,632	2,27,996
27. Shermadevi	113	...	...	30	23	...	33	94	...	...	...	283	10	1,10,511
28. Coimbatore ...	68	...	276	15,[illegible]12	2	211	...	114	537	...	90	17,240	515	2,50,391
29. Nilgiris	538	...	...	42	...	...	...	292	390	...	...	1,312	14	67,123
30. Salem	409	...	265	...	475	34	65	120	2,124	...	150	3,642	8,852	2,26,790
31. Ossoor	486	...	342	...	373	3	15	108	2,024	...	547	3,898	1,076	83,148
32. Canara	407	...	620	...	...	54	7	1,099	...	...	72	2,259	164	2,26,645
33. Calicut	664	...	439	...	...	79	196	77,873	232	...	289	79,772	78,233	4,34,578
34. Tellicherry	471	...	...	...	10	...	138	779	...	...	...	1,338	4,921	1,80,074
Total ...	8,108	...	9,484	16,811	3,365	1,328	2,957	1,46,967	30,365	9,100	12,392	2,40,885	2,03,968	79,13,734
Deduct Contributions between Circles ...														19,992
														78,93,742

Statement of Actual Expenditure from Local Funds in 1875-76.

Grant I.

Circles.	New Works.								Repairs.			
	Communications.		Tolls and Ferries.		Educational.		Sanitary and Miscellaneous.		Communications.		Tolls and Ferries.	
	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	26,110	...	...	...	...	100	4,144	...	59,664	...	...	...
2. Chicacole	19,718	...	...	...	...	...	4,004	1,248	38,784	...	49	...
3. Vizagapatam	56,855	...	...	...	1,490	...	8,929	419	82,135	4,456	...	...
4. Cocanada	76,789	12,051	...	...	...	...	5,743	...	31,255	...	...	...
5. Ellore	63,172	...	...	...	...	...	1,278	...	15,734	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam	36,822	...	...	...	...	...	1,258	...	58,465	...	...	...
7. Guntoor	58,299	...	...	...	...	...	287	...	32,138	...	...	...
8. Nellore	66,258	...	12	...	1,935	303	13,057	...	85,714	...	236	...
9. Cuddapah	40,725	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	2,749	...	43,101	...	...	...
10. Madanapally	22,912	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	2,930	...	49,977	...	...	...
11. Bellary	45,578	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	5,930	386	51,971	31	...	...
12. Pennacondah	6,681	344	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	...	1,416	23,327	...	...	...
13. Gooty	37,331	1,690	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	9,987	3,267	46,571	[illegible]	[illegible]	...
14. Kurnool	52,355	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	6,540	...	447	...	60,07[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	...
15. Sydapet	30,283	64	...	...	...	...	200	...	72,55[illegible]	7,319	[illegible]	...
16. Chingleput	30,604	12,883	...	...	...	...	800	2,335	45,033	...	...	...
17. Chittoor	96,854	340	...	...	...	...	7,155	2,945	1,18,519	35	...	...
18. Vellore	15,504	...	...	...	...	...	...	921	44,953	564	...	...
19. Cuddalore	47,786	11	...	...	...	219	9,400	...	93,419	359	...	...
20. Virdachellam	23,838	...	...	...	...	...	5,962	...	34,363	...	...	...
21. Tanjore	31,832	939	...	...	...	...	...	5,788	65,492	...	...	...
22. Negapatam	17,785	25	...	...	...	...	53	4,737	42,920	...	...	...
23. Trichinopoly	50,078	...	360	43	...	...	2,880	500	77,936	40	...	3
24. Madura	87,627	...	...	...	...	...	8,296	768	69,039	3	...	...
25. Dindigul	27,480	543	...	...	...	...	5,357	134	41,702	1,710	...	...
26. Tinnevelly	29,727	9,899	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,347	20,116	...	...
27. Shermadevi	7,218	8,780	...	...	...	...	5,663	...	26,324	2,089	...	...
28. Coimbatore	30,556	...	...	...	...	...	3,318	1,500	77,461	35,894	...	80
29. Nilgiris	15,873	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	38,566	...	...	...
30. Salem	4,764	4,389	339	...	...	1,877	1,066	9,896	40,893	65,661	...	15
31. Oossoor	4,799	2,037	...	...	...	1,000	3,000	587	14,751	18,019	...	...
32. Canara	30,022	...	...	558	706	635	1,522	4,068	64,332	1,111	...	719
33. Calicut	1,28,995	315	...	84	143	...	7,540	...	1,15,321	24,084	...	168
34. Tellicherry	47,243	...	...	...	809	...	978	...	59,967	1,750	123	...
Total ...	13,83,163	54,859	711	685	11,623	4,134	1,24,253	40,865	18,83,308	1,86,423	408	990

Statement of Actual Expenditure from Local Funds in 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Grant I—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Repairs.				P. W. D. Expenditure.	P. W. D. General Establishment.	P. W. D. Petty Establishment.	Tolls and Ferries.	Other Establishment.	Tools and Plant.	Contingencies.	Contributions to other Circles or Municipalities for Public Works.		
	Educational.		Sanitary and Miscellaneous.									From Circles to Circles.	From Circles to Municipalities.	To other.
	By P.W.D.	By Other Agency.	By P.W.D.	By Other Agency.										
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	...	...	168	...	90,086	22,267	...	...	...	1,181	...	...	150	...
2. Chicacole	...	...	2,360	...	59,915	11,675	...	...	...	272	...	...	...	...
3. Vizagapatam	...	...	443	...	1,49,852	37,463	...	...	...	607	...	130	...	...
4. Cocanada	...	...	5,392	...	1,19,179	28,985	...	...	...	1,042	...	...	...	...
5. Ellore	285	33	6,380	...	91,849	22,962	...	...	468	...	...	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam	...	...	4,571	...	1,01,116	23,938	...	...	...	2,491	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor	...	...	5,283	...	96,007	23,954	...	...	...	1,013	...	...	...	...
8. Nellore	...	616	3,173	3,399	1,70,385	42,593	...	745	...	1,408	43	2,730	...	...
9. Cuddapah	43	...	...	1,801	86,618	21,644	...	...	49	1,919	...	...	...	...
10. Madanapally	...	...	...	3,866	75,819	18,955	...	...	677	58	...	...	...	...
11. Bellary	...	84	1,790	587	1,05,269	24,958	...	...	...	5,027	...	...	...	...
12. Pennacondah	...	30	22	2,566	30,030	7,507	...	...	...	378	...	...	...	...
13. Gooty	...	...	2,974	264	96,863	24,216	...	...	...	705	...	...	...	...
14. Kurnool	145	...	1,135	3,141	1,21,197	30,024	...	...	...	1,07[illegible]	...	...	380	...
15. Sydapet	...	70	627	1,[illegible]	1,03,667	[illegible]	...	[illegible]	...	537	84	...	...	...
16. Chingleput	...	...	755	864	77,192	19,[illegible]	...	946	45	1,119	39	1,836	...	...
17. Chittoor	...	...	20	4,914	2,22,548	48,316	...	...	...	1,829	...	...	...	...
18. Vellore	...	...	2,128	1,549	62,585	15,646	...	...	...	405	...	5,066	...	...
19. Cuddalore	...	...	459	...	1,51,154	37,662	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...
20. Virdachellam	...	...	...	...	64,163	16,041	...	51	...	...	...	550	...	...
21. Tanjore	...	...	...	...	1,00,324	25,081	...	...	...	475	...	...	...	...
22. Negapatam	...	...	1,168	1	61,956	15,489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
23. Trichinopoly	...	...	3,377	547	1,34,631	33,638	...	1,619	...	2,347	222	...	19,580	...
24. Madura	...	...	8,351	868	1,73,013	43,253	...	...	...	1,182	...	...	...	...
25. Dindigul	...	...	1,968	483	76,507	19,127	...	75	62	3,227	7	...	...	...
26. Timevelly	...	...	2,250	2,090	94,324	23,581	...	...	...	181	...	...	150	...
27. Shermadevi	...	...	...	2,009	39,205	9,801	...	...	...	455	...	...	...	...
28. Coimbatore	...	...	229	3,761	1,11,564	27,891	...	...	...	666	...	...	...	...
29. Nilgiris	...	...	200	...	54,839	13,637	...	...	...	450	...	...	1,815	...
30. Salem	...	3	...	6,130	47,062	11,756	5,627	314	...	2,154	159	...	400	...
31. Oossoor	21	213	43	3,258	22,614	5,643	2,394	...	...	1,079	10	...	...	...
32. Canara	...	144	...	1,865	96,582	24,145	...	258	...	1,745	...	...	...	...
33. Calicut	...	1,225	...	2,195	2,61,989	43,075	...	484	...	784	5	...	1,550	582
34. Tellicherry	...	164	...	1,518	1,09,120	27,214	...	...	...	975	...	...	2,240	...
Total ...	494	2,562	55,264	49,124	34,59,224	8,27,365	7,421	5,015	1,301	37,111	519	10,312	26,265	10,582

Statement of Actual Expenditure from Local Funds in 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Grant I—(*Continued*).		Grant II.										
			Inspection.	Training Schools.			Grant-in-Aid.			Miscellaneous.			
	Miscellaneous.	Total Grant I.	Inspecting School-master's Salary.	Local Fund Training Schools.	Contributions to Government Normal School.	Local Fund Schools.	Salary Grants.	Results Grants.	Purchase of Books, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Contributions to Circles and Municipalities.	Total Grant II.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore		1,13,784	1,022	...	...	435	...	2,077	127	...	...	3,661
2. Chicacole		73,110	992	...	...	194	...	3,682	265	...	...	5,124
3. Vizagapatam		1,92,927	1,850	...	...	3,161	84	6,892	689	...	...	11,917
4. Cocanada		1,61,257	910	...	...	14,559	...	1,137	1,150	...	...	17,756
5. Ellore		1,15,312	1,028	...	...	14,282	179	1,274	315	...	...	17,079
6. Masulipatam		1,27,546	1,451	...	...	1,243	272	5,721	258	...	...	8,945
7. Guntoor		1,23,704	1,343	...	...	594	...	7,940	135	...	...	10,012
8. Nellore	1	2,19,493	2,292	...	...	13,3[illegible]	...	[illegible]	960	...	1,000	23,964
[illegible]											...	9,091
[illegible]											...	2,704
[illegible]											...	2,589
11. Bellary		1,36,832	1,316	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		...	...	4,086
12. Penumcondah		42,971	1,421	...	...	944	...	1,554	167	...	...	5,962
13. Gooty		1,27,335	965	...	...	2,394	...	2,608	5	...	...	20,161
14. Kurnool		1,30,892	1,850	...	...	17,104	...	748	462	...	...	18,042
15. Sydapet		1,39,589	1,624	...	...	5,632	...	6,092	1,034	...	...	12,765
16. Chingleput		1,16,490	1,832	...	...	...	444	9,811	678	...	...	12,587
17. Chittoor		2,80,927	3,025	...	...	1,572	...	7,160	830	...	...	9,267
18. Vellore		86,736	1,698	...	...	797	...	5,927	845	...	...	19,349
19. Cuddalore		1,39,457	2,748	...	...	4,109	...	10,856	1,696	...	...	2,552
20. Virdachellam		80,965	1,642	...	...	2,870	...	5,743	1,297	...	...	17,891
21. Tanjore	23	1,32,579	1,014	...	...	4,814 *3,823	56	7,704	390	...	...	14,284
22. Negapatam		92,808	1,398	...	...	7,252	260	4,881	495	...	...	7,276
23. Trichinopoly		1,93,195	1,524	...	...	1,605	...	4,147	...	...	...	12,141
24. Madura		2,19,087	1,928	...	...	579	...	8,571	1,063	...	...	6,306
25. Dindigul		1,01,575	1,063	...	...	465	...	4,517	261	...	...	16,963
26. Tinnevelly		1,50,341	559	...	...	...	...	16,404	...	...	...	9,446
27. Shermadevi		62,339	580	...	...	258	...	8,628	...	...	...	14,760
28. Coimbatore		1,81,356	2,822	...	...	589	...	10,929	356	...	...	542*
29. Nilgiris		70,741	482	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	11,349
30. Salem		1,54,843	1,274	...	...	7,173	24	2,034	844	...	...	6,441
31. Oossoor		57,454	740	...	...	4,258	...	954	489	...	...	13,429
32. Canara		1,31,830	968	...	...	9,692	...	1,881	868	...	...	38,154
33. Calicut		3,36,540	2,437	...	...	31,228	...	3,099	962	428	...	22,745
34. Tellicherry		1,42,981	2,218	...	...	12,417	...	7,607	201	135	80	
Total	24	47,26,761	50,242	...	...	1,78,839	1,475	1,72,646	17,782	563	1,080	4,22,577
											80	80
Deduct Contributions between Circles		10,312									1,000	4,22,497
		47,16,469										

*Chuttrum Schools.

Statement of Actual Expenditure from Local Funds in 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Grant III.										Grant IV.				
	Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Vaccination.	Medical Practitioners.	Sanitary Establishments.	Markets.	Choultries.	Contributions.	Bungalows.	Miscellaneous.	Total Grant III.	Presidency Establishment.	Collector's Establishment.	Local Fund Board's Establishment.	General Contingencies.	Total Grant IV.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	1,625	2,525	...	32,475	...	...	800	1,413	325	39,163	340	547	240	71	1,198
2. Chicacole	2,798	1,604	...	3,659	...	...	1,800	257	242	10,360	250	437	317	28	1,032
3. Vizagapatam	5,634	6,585	122	9,359	...	...	1,084	465	1,018	24,267	760	240	680	133	1,813
4. Cocanada	1	1,534	...	5,142	...	4,887	4,070	252	950	16,836	730	511	682	389	2,312
5. Ellore	35	1,291	...	1,424	...	...	...	169	147	3,066	480	373	554	610	2,017
6. Masulipatam	2,563	2,013	...	7,314	...	101	4,428	...	909	17,328	470	580	684	39	1,779
7. Guntoor	6,474	1,226	...	3,722	...	...	1,500	306	141	13,369	570	620	563	155	1,908
8. Nellore	982	5,184	848	5,630	...	163	2,910	1,115	247	17,079	790	679	1,067	65	2,601
9. Cuddapah	6,792	3,343	200	20,807	...	10	1,850	...	445	33,447	470	278	564	64	1,376
10. Madanapally	9,556	2,313	...	3,685	...	...	...	251	...	15,805	350	199	425	230	1,204
11. Bellary	4,463	1,803	...	7,045	...	10	1,200	710	71	15,302	380	459	504	169	1,512
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		3,735	...	20	...	...	561	7,599	200	220	300	155	875
[illegible]	1,758	1,10[illegible]		057	...	11[illegible]	3,146	...	388	24,573	440	460	442	527	1,869
14. Kurnool	2,045	2,493		360		[illegible]	[illegible]	967	[illegible]	[illegible]		280	[illegible]	544	2,526
15. Sydapet	1,331	1,590	...	2,0[illegible]	...	...	...	530	981	6,508	480	320	744	128	1,672
16. Chingleput	[illegible]	1,591	86	5,128	...	...	1,800	405	...	12,732	480	280	729	169	1,658
17. Chittoor	16,075	2,555	...	17,010	...	1,468	...	174	1,654	38,936	750	403	511	288	1,952
18. Vellore	...	1,557	...	9,697	...	1,118	1,250	...	186	13,808	290	161	384	148	983
19. Cuddalore	1,772	2,502	...	18,764	...	361	2,330	752	...	26,481	590	520	384	71	1,565
20. Virdachellam	4,604	1,145	...	6,270	...	136	1,000	313	...	13,468	480	380	564	75	1,499
21. Tanjore	398	2,788	...	12,639	...	1,46,205	3,810	64	398	1,66,302	1,040	740	551	196	2,527
22. Negapatam	7,685	2,278	...	28,876	...	2,112	4,160	492	4	45,607	610	520	420	138	1,688
23. Trichinopoly	767	3,105	...	1,247	...	654	3,669	139	...	9,581	730	420	913	55	2,118
24. Madura	10,525	4,120	...	2,787	...	10,666	3,200	165	375	31,838	740	514	503	38	1,795
25. Dindigul	5,220	2,818	97	1,896	...	2,959	1,368	91	...	14,449	520	382	439	145	1,486
26. Tinnevelly	675	2,269	...	15,063	...	2,481	2,537	551	...	23,576	620	400	684	88	1,792
27. Shermadevi	1,923	1,445	...	4,613	...	10,025	1,563	384	169	20,122	400	200	561	173	1,334
28. Coimbatore	6,653	2,906	...	4,215	8,065	3,008	2,849	170	362	28,228	710	1,200	804	36	2,750
29. Nilgiris	...	595	...	...	...	478	...	486	...	1,559	210	...	574	263	1,047
30. Salem	8,595	3,079	...	10,657	...	339	2,200	487	1,039	26,396	560	440	906	214	2,120
31. Oossoor	3,896	1,774	...	5,877	...	67	550	605	...	12,769	230	160	468	378	1,236
32. Canara	5,357	2,663	...	2,263	...	8	1,200	729	125	12,345	530	300	1,224	89	2,143
33. Calicut	13,174	2,311	...	2,121	...	959	3,334	1,074	...	22,973	1,240	566	384	230	2,426
34. Tellicherry	1,709	1,326	...	380	...	424	1,204	774	...	5,817	540	377	390	200	1,507
Total	1,40,779	78,751	1,353	2,86,993	8,065	1,88,881	63,601	13,686	11,813	7,93,922	18,550	14,166	20,191	6,301	59,308
Deduct Contributions between Circles							500			500					
							63,101			7,93,422					

Statement of Actual Expenditure from Local Funds in 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Refunds of Cesses and Miscellaneous.	Debit Balance of Bungalow Fund and Endowment Fund.	Write-back of Incorrect Credits of District Road Fund, &c.	Miscellaneous Debt Account. Advances recoverable.	Suspense Account.	Cash Recoveries.	Permanent Advances.	Total.	Total Expenditure.	Balance. Road Fund.	Endowment Fund.	General Fund.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Chetterpore	1,209	...	...	5,000	1,220	...	...	6,220	1,65,235	25,517	...	27,969	53,486
2. Chicacole	3,073	...	...	...	3,073	...	...	3,073	95,772	31,008	...	27,598	58,606
3. Vizagapatam ...	41	...	...	721	...	...	...	721	2,31,633	26,505	...	21,593	48,098
4. Cocanada	308	...	...	21	...	...	...	21	1,98,490	51,819	44	89,841	1,41,704
5. Ellore	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,37,006	17,987	...	57,608	75,595
6. Masulipatam ...	2,420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,58,011	16,964	1,308	62,086	80,358
7. Guntoor	7	...	...	1	...	...	10	11	1,49,011	3,592	2,156	1,04,680	1,10,428
8. Nellore	22	...	...	2,107	1,413	...	...	3,520	2,65,679	— 785	...	30,705	29,920
9. Cuddapah	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,55,978	9,746	...	6,656	16,402
10. Madanapally ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,119	9,361	...	— 2,573	6,788
11. Bellary	4,504	...	...	...	4,551	...	30	4,581	1,72,101	5,502	...	5,788	11,290
	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	15	4,032	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	— 2,166	— 248
	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16	15	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	19,159	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	3,605	...	...	...	3,605	[illegible]	— [illegible]	...	26,447	20,491
	211	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,221	...	...	12	1,233	1,67,255	28,839	— 608	12,182	40,413
	166	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,000	...	...	110	1,110	1,44,931	1,24,683	343	17,380	1,42,406
17. Chittoor	593	...	...	46,875	...	...	...	46,875	3,81,575	44,921	1,453	51,694	98,068
18. Vellore	6	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	1,10,860	5,089	278	23,289	28,656
19. Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	214	...	...	...	214	2,27,066	— 18,290	302	22,843	4,855
20. Virdachellum ...		...	...	31	...	...	...	31	1,05,355	20,182	...	34,371	54,553
21. Tanjore	390	...	...	400	...	...	...	400	3,20,089	11,684	1,20,917	36,318	1,68,919
22. Negapatam ...	13	...	...	...	349	...	...	349	1,54,149	72,476	2,412	93,716	1,68,602
23. Trichinopoly ...	560	...	...	1,379	...	...	10	1,389	2,14,119	12,095	13,133	46,873	72,101
24. Madura	36	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	2,64,937	1,098	9,525	42,947	53,570
25. Dindigul	123	...	...	...	157	...	...	157	1,24,431	52,990	5,443	20,550	78,983
26. Tinnevelly ...	981	...	...	24,686	136	...	...	24,822	2,18,475	6	1,139	8,376	9,521
27. Shermadevy ...	653	...	5,100	...	...	...	...	...	98,969	11,337	— 471	646	11,512
28. Coimbatore ...	31	...	...	22	...	...	...	22	2,27,087	— 8,020	530	30,794	23,304
29. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	72,903	— 8,838	138	1,920	— 6,780
30. Salem	...	...	...	12,353	...	...	10	12,363	2,07,071	— 12,164	24	31,859	19,719
31. Oossoor	...	...	...	1,219	...	...	...	1,219	79,119	— 11,289	112	15,206	4,029
32. Canara	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	56	1,39,707	35,112	...	31,736	66,848
33. Calicut	4,291	...	...	4,449	...	...	...	4,449	4,08,737	27,137	...	— 1,296	25,841
34. Tellicherry ...	1,045	...	...	246	...	...	...	246	1,74,344	— 1,359	...	7,089	5,730
Total ...	20,866	...	9,100	1,05,603	14,960	...	302	1,20,865	61,53,419	5,88,494	1,57,978	10,12,843	17,60,315
Deduct Contributions between Circles ...									19,992				
									61,33,427				

Detailed Statement of Actual Circle Receipts and Expenditure of Road Fund for 1875-76.

Circles.	Balance.	Receipts. Cesses. Road Cess.	Two-thirds of Land Cess.	Additional Appropriation from one-third Land Cess.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Special Funds.	Tolls.	Contributions. From Circles.	From Municipalities.	Total.	Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Debt Account.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Chetterpore	23,370	104	68,069	...	68,173	43,745	4,437	...	...	...	...	857	...	1,40,582
2. Chicacole...	22,968	12	45,414	...	45,426	22,028	5,536	...	130	...	130	1,500	...	97,588
3. Vizagapatam	— 23,794	...	1,31,357	58,726	1,90,083	33,086	2,720	3,921	...	...	...	597	543	2,07,156
4. Cocanada...	44,514	93	1,25,036	...	1,25,129	13,782	3,513	...	...	...	...	13,810	...	2,00,748
5. Ellore	7,647	4	85,482	...	85,486	26,295	4,296	...	...	...	...	954	...	1,24,678
6. Masulipatam	29,292	206	84,040	...	84,246	12,027	9,686	...	...	...	...	5,656	...	1,40,907
7. Guntoor	1,136	292	89,398	...	89,690	25,036	5,208	...	...	...	...	422	...	1,21,492
8. Nellore	8,652	104	1,28,341	...	1,28,445	33,510	8,151	9,724	2,730	...	2,730	199	3,560	1,94,971
9. Cuddapah	17,895	82	85,089	...	85,171	11,884	2,012	...	...	...	...	265	...	1,17,227
10. Madanapally	42,081	30	41,137	...	41,167	17,168	1,565	...	...	...	...	227	...	1,02,208
11. Bellary	34,524	...	48,364	...	48,364	15,718	12,441	...	...	...	...	9,483	12,000	1,32,530
12. Pennaconda	9,735	...	23,543	...	23,543	9,537	1,982	...	...	...	...	2	...	44,799
	35,582	...	69,634	...	69,634	— 7,067	3,797	...	...	...	...	303	...	1,16,383
	[illegible]	52	76,613	...	76,665	24,464	4,516	...	...	...	...	24	...	1,43,167
	[illegible]	706	30,192	...	30,898	88,127	6,483	1,569	1,836	...	1836	486	1,221	1,68,855
	[illegible]	4,970	37,639	...	42,609	46,133	5,437	7,492	...	...	...	196	...	2,37,499
17. Chittoor	[illegible]	937	1,05,862	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	9,849	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12954	29,474	46,875	3,57,562
18. Vellore	9,900	400	62,564	...	62,964	[illegible]	6,873	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	28	...	87,984
19. Cuddalore	13,107	26	81,869	...	81,895	56,976	7,593	...	...	...	...	202	131	1,59,814
20. Virdachellam	— 1,222	22	55,893	...	55,915	34,717	5,100	...	...	...	...	37	...	94,547
21. Tanjore...	— 3,695	...	86,397	30,000	1,16,397	11,798	14,717	...	...	...	...	67	...	1,39,284
22. Negapatam	53,105	...	79,757	...	79,757	12,551	13,201	...	550	...	550	68	...	1,59,232
23. Trichinopoly	— 2,865	197	88,603	15,000	1,03,800	42,165	17,865	29,498	...	...	...	2,701	904	1,94,068
24. Madura	56,703	50	1,13,837	...	1,13,887	9,146	16,446	...	...	...	...	2,663	...	1,98,845
25. Dindigul	59,738	326	59,306	...	59,632	4,890	13,996	5,289	...	...	...	2,407	187	1,46,139
26. Tinnevelly	— 2,114	...	86,729	...	86,729	47,463	13,921	3,070	...	...	...	6,616	16,449	1,72,134
27. Shermadevi	4,338	...	31,586	...	31,586	29,454	4,917	...	...	...	...	117	...	70,412
28. Coimbatore	27,189	...	1,29,074	16,500	1,45,574	29,188	12,098	5,780	...	...	...	127	...	1,65,528
29. Nilgiris	— 2,928	...	1,393	...	1,393	46,286	2,244	14,868	...	...	...	482	...	62,345
30. Salem	11,154	2	79,247	...	79,249	23,844	7,386	2,231	...	500	500	120	2,070	1,26,554
31. Oossoor	— 7,082	51	30,235	...	30,286	10,501	3,665	...	...	...	...	51	527	37,948
32. Canara	— 332	12	61,439	...	61,451	59,693	20,166	17,694	...	...	...	394	...	1,59,066
33. Calicut	— 43,073	...	50,289	...	50,289	1,26,105	38,280	30,982	...	5,928	5,928	75,860	77,316	3,61,687
34. Tellicherry	299	...	23,008	...	23,008	55,642	22,409	33,045	...	...	...	729	4,921	1,40,053
Total ...	6,26,138	8,678	23,96,436	1,20,226	25,25,340	11,45,624	3,12,415	2,65,163	10,312	14,316	24,628	1,57,380	1,66,704	51,23,392
Deduct Contributions between Circles ...												9,100		19,412
												1,48,280		51,03,980

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Detailed Statement of Actual Circle Receipts and Expenditure of Road Fund for 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Expenditure.											
	New Works.				Repairs.					Establishment.		
	Communications.		Tolls and Ferries.		Communications.		Tolls and Ferries.		Expenditure by P. W. D.	Petty Establishment.	Share of P. W. D. Supervision.
	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.	By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	26,110	...	...	...	59,664	...	...	...	85,774	...	21,444
2. Chicacole	19,718	...	...	...	33,784	...	40	...	53,551	...	10,090
3. Vizagapatam	56,855	...	...	...	82,135	4,456	...	...	1,38,990	...	34,748
4. Cocanada	76,789	12,051	...	...	31,255	...	...	...	1,03,044	...	26,242
5. Ellore	68,172	...	...	...	15,734	...	...	...	83,906	...	20,977
6. Masulipatam	36,822	...	...	...	58,465	...	...	...	95,287	...	22,480
7. Guntoor	58,299	...	...	...	32,138	...	...	...	90,437	...	22,609
8. Nellore	66,258	...	12	...	85,714	...	236	...	1,52,220	...	38,052
9. Cuddapah	40,725	...	...	...	43,101	...	...	...	83,826	...	20,957
10. Madanapally	22,912	...	...	...	49,977	...	...	...	72,889	...	18,222
11. Bellary	45,578	...	...	...	51,971	31	...	...	97,549	...	23,128
12. Pennacondah	6,681	344	...	...	23,327	...	...	...	30,008	...	7,502
13. Gooty	37,531	1,690	...	...	46,571	...	...	...	83,802	...	20,976
14. Kurnool	52,355	...	...	...	60,577	5,182	...	...	1,12,932	...	28,233
15. Sydapet	30,283	64	...	...	72,557	7,319	...	...	1,02,840	...	25,710
16. Chingleput	30,604	12,833	...	...	45,033	...	...	...	75,637	...	18,902
17. Chittoor	96,854	340	...	...	1,18,519	35	...	...	2,15,373	...	46,523
18. Vellore	15,504	...	...	...	44,953	554	...	...	60,457	...	15,114
19. Cuddalore	47,786	11	...	...	93,419	359	...	...	1,41,205	...	35,175
20. Virdachellam	23,838	...	...	...	34,363	...	...	...	58,201	...	14,550
21. Tanjore	31,832	938	...	...	68,492	...	...	...	1,00,324	...	25,081
22. Negapatam	17,785	25	...	...	42,920	...	...	...	60,705	...	15,176
23. Trichinopoly	50,078	...	360	43	77,936	40	...	8	1,28,374	...	32,093
24. Madura	87,327	...	...	...	69,039	3	...	...	1,56,366	...	39,092
25. Dindigul	27,480	543	...	...	41,702	1,710	...	...	69,182	...	17,295
26. Tinnevelly	29,727	9,899	...	...	62,347	20,116	...	...	92,074	...	23,019
27. Shermadevi	7,218	8,780	...	...	26,324	2,089	...	...	33,542	...	8,386
28. Coimbatore	30,556	...	...	...	77,461	35,894	...	80	1,08,017	...	27,004
29. Nilgiris	15,873	...	...	...	38,566	...	...	...	54,439	...	13,587
30. Salem	4,764	4,389	339	...	40,893	65,661	...	15	45,996	5,027	11,499
31. Oossoor	4,799	2,687	...	...	14,751	18,019	...	...	19,550	2,394	4,888
32. Canara	30,022	...	...	558	64,332	1,111	...	719	94,354	...	23,588
33. Calicut	1,38,985	315	...	84	1,15,321	24,084	...	168	2,54,306	...	41,807
34. Tellicherry	47,243	...	...	...	59,967	1,750	123	...	1,07,323	...	26,833
Total ...	13,83,163	54,859	711	685	18,83,306	1,58,423	408	990	32,37,590	7,421	7,80,981

Statement of Actual Circle Receipts and Expenditure of Road Fund for 1875-76.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Expenditure—(*continued*).											
	Establishment—(*continued*).				Tools and Plant.	Contributions			Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Debt Account.	Total.	Balance.
	Tolls and Ferries.	Other Establishments.	Share of Cost of General Management.	Contingencies.		To Circles.	To Municipalities.	Other.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	...	...	767	...	1,124	...	150	...	806	5,000	1,15,065	25,517
2. Chicacole	...	...	641	...	249	...	...	...	2,049	...	66,580	31,008
3. Vizagapatam	...	...	1,194	...	563	130	...	...	27	543	1,80,651	26,505
4. Cocanada	...	...	1,438	...	949	...	...	...	205	...	1,48,929	51,819
5. Ellore	...	468	1,252	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	1,06,691	17,987
6. Masulipatam	...	...	1,306	...	2,450	...	...	...	2,420	...	1,23,943	16,964
7. Guntoor	...	...	1,169	...	950	2,730	...	...	5	...	1,17,900	3,592
8. Nellore	745	...	1,852	43	1,408	...	...	...	23	1,413	1,95,756	— 785
9. Cuddapah	...	49	768	...	1,858	...	...	...	23	...	1,07,481	2,746
10. Madanapally	...	677	972	...	56	...	...	...	31	...	92,847	9,361
11. Bellary	...	...	1,293	...	5,027	...	...	...	...	...	1,27,028	5,502
12. Pennacondah	...	...	608	...	378	...	...	...	4,001	...	42,841	1,958
13. Gooty	...	...	1,342	...	705	...	380	...	...	...	1,08,995	7,388
14. Kurnool	...	...	1,428	...	1,348	...	...	...	...	...	1,49,123	— 5,956
15. Sydapet	523	...	1,359	34	535	...	...	...	211	1,221	1,39,816	29,039
	849	45	1,370	39	1,097	1,836	...	...	111	...	1,12,81[illegible]	[illegible]
	...	...	1,268	...	1,818	...	...	...	410	46	3,12[illegible]	[illegible]
	...	...	691	...	399	5,066	...	...	4	...	82[illegible]	[illegible]
20. Virdachellam	...	...	1,173	...	50	...	...	...	...	131	1,78,10[illegible]	— 18,290
21. Tanjore	...	...	1,013	...	...	550	...	...	...	...	74,365	20,182
22. Negapatam	...	...	733	...	475	...	...	...	49	...	1,27,600	11,684
23. Trichinopoly	...	...	851	...	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	86,757	72,475
24. Madura	1,619	...	1,488	222	2,347	...	14,835	...	...	904	1,81,973	13,095
25. Dindigul	...	...	1,252	...	1,060	...	...	...	24	...	1,97,747	1,098
26. Tinnevelly	75	62	1,155	7	2,905	...	...	...	28	187	93,149	52,990
27. Shermadavi	...	...	1,276	...	173	...	150	...	972	24,449	1,72,128	6
28. Coimbatore	...	...	790	...	383	...	...	...	5,100	...	59,075	11,337
29. Nilgiris	...	...	1,859	...	666	...	...	...	28	...	1,73,548	— 8,020
30. Salem	...	...	902	...	440	...	1,815	...	...	...	71,183	— 8,838
31. Oossoor	314	...	1,337	159	1,851	...	400	...	...	2,070	1,38,718	— 12,164
32. Canara	...	...	569	10	943	...	...	...	...	227	49,237	— 11,289
33. Calicut	258	...	1,621	...	1,745	...	...	...	...	...	1,23,954	35,112
34. Tellicherry	484	...	1,861	5	754	...	1,550	582	4,101	4,449	3,34,550	27,137
	...	...	1,017	...	948	...	2,240	...	1,045	246	1,41,412	— 1,359
Total ...	5,015	1,301	39,565	519	35,659	10,312	21,520	10,582	21,761	87,715	45,34,898	5,88,494
Deduct Contributions between Circles.									9,100		19,412	
									12,661		45,154,86	

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund.

Circles.	Number of the Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of the Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Road from Aska to Sonnapore vid Digupadi.	1,12,225	G.O., R. D., 23rd July 1867, No. 1,674, and 26th January 1871, No. 173.	2,380	99,823	1,182	...	1,01,005	Nearly completed.
	1	Constructing a bridge over the Korukory Nullah on the deviation line between Aska and Ganjam.	34,650	G.O., F. D., 3rd March 1873, No. 281.	18,805	15,846	18,130	...	33,976	Do.
		[illegible]st beyond the [illegible]shendra Tanya river to Goppilli vid Mandasa.	60,600	G.O., F. D., 5th October 1874, No. 1,687. Board's Proes., 31st Aug. 1875, No. 2,445.	5,000	2,382	4,640	...	7,022	Earthwork [illegible] item of the [illegible] ed and jungle cut to the extent of 10 miles. Materials for masonry works being collected.
		Bridge on Kalingbia Road ...	2,900	Board's Proes., 5th February 1876, Mis. No. 1,076.	1,500	...	659	...	659	Foundations nearly excavated and materials collected.
		Improving Trunk Road No. 6 ...	1,25,000	G.O., F. D., 14th Oct. 1874, No. 1,744.	2,000	...	522	...	522	Materials in course of collection.
		Road from Berhampore to Digupadi vid Narsinpore.	50,100	Board's Proes., 15th September 1875, No. 2,580.	...	...	90	...	90	
		Petty Works	...	.....	1,300	...	887	...	887	
	1	Improving the Trunk Road No. 6 on the sandy portions near Madapam and Nowpada.	23,100	G.O., F. D., 31st January 1876, No. 210.	6,000	...	2,527	...	2,527	Three culverts built, 1,907 cubic yards of metal and 105 cubic yards of gravel collected.
	2	Do. the road from the Trunk Road to Goppilli vid Mandasa.	4,990	G.O., F. D., 5th October 1874, No. 1,687.	2,000	...	581	...	584	Two culverts of 3 feet span built, materials for a bridge of 9 feet span collected, 500 cubic yards of earthwork completed, 400 cubic yards of gravel dug, and 40 square yards of jungle cleared.
	3	Road from Chicacole to Mofuzbander.	9,630	G.O., F. D., 11th October 1875, No. 1,996.	6,873	...	5,614	...	5,614	Four miles, 3 furlongs, and 100 yards of earthwork done. One bridge of 18 feet arch, another of 2 vents of 10 feet each, and a third of 2 vents of 6 feet each built. Eight culverts of 3 feet span, 1 of 1½ feet span, and another of 1 foot span constructed. 829 cubic yards of metal collected.
Chicacole.	4	Branch road to Streekurmam from Chicacole and Calingapatam.	2,300	Board's Proes., 1st June 1875, Mis. No. 4,821.	1,000	...	2,135	...	2,135	A great part of the road gravelled. A masonry culvert of 6 feet span built, and 1 masonry culvert repaired.
		Improvements to Chintada and Gara Road, and reforming 8th, 9th, and 11th miles of do.	3,430 2,233	Board's Proes., 18th Mar. 1874, Mis. No. 1,892, and 16th Oct. 1875, No. 9,405.	1,444 1,233	986	3,050	...	4,036	Reforming the 8th, 9th, and 11th miles completed. 1,072 yards of earthwork in 6th mile, 370 yards in the 5th, and 710 in the 4th finished.
		Constructing tunnels on road from Jagannadpore to Jarjangee.	2,337	Board's Proes., 16th Oct. 1874, No. 7,222.	878	1,108	877	...	1,985	Three culverts of 2 vents of 6 feet span and 11 culverts of 1 vent of 3 feet span constructed.
		Constructing groynes in the Langulia river at Chicacole.	2,955	Board's Proes., 31st Mar. 1876, Mis. No. 2,759.	1,955	...	2,303	...	2,303	A groyne of large boulders 350 feet long, 40 feet broad at the bottom, and 20 feet at top was raised to 7 feet high, and an earthen one protected by palmyra at intervals was in progress.
		Constructing road from Mofuzbander road vid Arasavilly.	2,200	Board's Proes., 5th Nov. 1875, Mis. No. 9,959.	2,100	...	901	...	901	Earthwork completed. Three culverts of 1 arch of 6 feet span, and 1 of 1 arch of 1½ feet span built. 118 cubic yards of metal collected on the road sides.
		Constructing earthen platforms on Alikam Road.	2,704	Board's Proes., 12th Feb. 1876, Mis. No. 1,322.	2704	...	177	...	177	Ninety-one platforms thrown up.
		Petty Works	...	.....	1353	444	1,550	...	1,994	
Vizagapatam.	1	Road from Vizagapatam to Vemalivalsa, 15¾ miles.	45,420	G.O., F. D., 4th March 1875, No. 502.	3180	34,424	3,180	...	37,604	All the bridges, tunnels, earth-work, gravelling, &c., have been nearly completed.
	2	Road from Gajapatinagram to Parvatipore, 40 miles.	1,55,...	G.O., F. D., 8th May 1874, No. 797.	4,500	1,49,710	3,883	...	1,53,593	Completed.
	3	Road from Bimlipatam to Chittivalsa, 3 miles and 335 yards.	16,800	G.O., F. D., 26th July 1872, No. 939.	2,752	14,047	2,752	...	16,799	Do.
	4	Putting in thorough repair the road from Vizianagram to the junction of Trunk Road near Chittivalsa, 11 miles.	20,950	G.O., F. D., 14th Jan. 1874, No. 43.	5,380	15,560	5,379	...	20,939	Do.
	5	Completing the road between Chupurpilly and Palcondah, 21 miles.	21,300	G.O., F. D., 10th Dec. 1872, No. 1,662.	6,000	9,000	5,990	...	14,990	Nine culverts of 3 feet span have been constructed and approaches of 4 culverts of 6 feet span are in progress. Earthwork and gravel in progress.
	6	Completing and constructing masonry works on the road from Vizagapatam to Bowdara, 38 miles.	16,500	G.O., F. D., 24th Jan. 1874, No. 127.	4,830	11,090	4,160	...	15,250	Finished with the exception of cut-stone work which is in progress.
	7	Road from Aukapally to Vizagapatam, 20 miles.	43,530	G.O., F. D., 9th Feb. 1875, No. 280.	7,592	35,461	6,341	...	41,802	Completed.
	8	Road from Narsapatam vid Polavaram to Trunk Road.	15,630	G.O., F. D., 29th May 1874, No. 918.	5,500	7,820	5,319	...	13,139	Four-and-a-half miles of road gravelled and 59 road dams constructed.
	9	Great Northern Road from Madras to the Bengal frontier from Kosta to Chicacole.	45,910	G.O., F. D., 31st May 1876, No. 1,178.	5,000	...	3,968	...	3,968	From Kosta to Ramastalam (3 miles) completed. For 6 miles (up to Budumur) earthwork is in progress.
		Constructing a bridge over the Utagedda on the road from Vizianagram to Chupurpilly.	4,770	Board's Proes., 25th Aug. 1874, Mis. No. 5,885.	3,470	1,880	2,490	...	4,370	Archwork and haunches completed. Wing walls in progress.
		Completing the road from Palcondah to Parvatipore.	37,730	G.O., F. D., 8th Jan. 1875, No. 27.	8,000	...	6,000	...	6,000	Earth and gravel works, &c., in progress.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.— (*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of the Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of the Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Vizagapatam.—(*Contd.*)		Constructing a bridge on Trunk Road near Oddandapuram.	1,785	Board's Procs., 9th Sept. 1875, Mis. No. 8,177.	1,785	...	1,784	...	1,784	Completed.
		Compensation for lands taken up in previous years.	3,705	G.O., No. 2,496, dated 7th Dec. 1874.	...	...	3,705	...	3,705	
		Petty Works	...	.....	2,133	1,026	1,904	...	2,930	
	1	Road from Alamur to Tapeswaram *viâ* Mandapeta with masonry works, 7 miles, 7 furlongs, 149 yards.	22,490	G.O., R. D., 19th July 1869, No. 2,091, and 31st Aug. 1869, No. 2,461. Board's Procs., 27th Oct. 1871, No. 4,517.	1,716	16,555	885	...	17,440	Earthwork, turfing, and culverts completed. Materials for two more culverts collected and carted to the sites.
	2	Gravelling and arching wooden bridges on the road from Cocanada to Kotipalli, 23 miles 2 furlongs.	68,720	G.O., F. D., 5th April 1872, No. 535, and 31st Aug. 1872, No. 1,157.		24,521	4,992	12,051	41,564	Embankment, culverts, gravelling from 1st to 7½, from 9 to 11½, and from 13 to 13¼ miles completed. 4,562 cubic yards of gravel collected and spread on the road in 15th to 23rd mile.
	3	Road from Amalapur to Yedurlanka opposite to Yanam, 17½ miles.	54,900	G.O., F. D., 31st July 1873, No. 1,078.	1,440	23,894	10,411	...	34,305	Completed.
	4	Road from Balabadrapuram *viâ* Rajamgram to Korukonda, 19⅝ miles.	36,500	G.O., F. D., 27th March 1872, No. 383.	1160	25,857	5,258	...	31,115	Gullies and ruts have been filled in first 5 miles from Rajanagaram, slopes trimmed and turfed in first 6 miles from Rajanagaram. Gravel carted for an extra 3 inches for the whole length of the road and spread on the first ten miles. Masonry works completed.
	5	Road from Undur bridge *viâ* Ramachendrapuram to Medapadu on the Samalcota Canal, 17 miles, 170 yards.	59,550	G.O., R. D., 9th July 1869, No., 1,981. Board's Procs., 22nd April 1870, No. 2,662.	2654	22,916	6,540	...	29,456	Earthwork fully completed and all the bridges built. Gravel spread and turfed up to Peaalapoodi lock. Materials spread on the remaining portion of the road.
	6	Gravelling and arching wooden bridges on the road from Cocanada to Neelapalli, 14 miles, 6 furlongs.	30,490	G.O., R. D., 5th April 1872, No. 435.	1,440	8,139	1,669	...	9,808	Embankment completed. Culverts built. Gravelling from 4th to 6th miles finished, and the same is in progress in 1st mile. Gravel is being carted in other portion of the road.
	7	Gravelling road from Ramachendrapur to Bickavole.	22,820	G.O., R. D., 26th April 1872, No. 567.	1,889	8,139	1,065	...	9,204	Gravel spread up to Chodavaram and portion of gravel carted towards Narsapur petta bridge.
	8	Gravelling road from Rajole to Makteswaram.	65,700	G.O., F. D., 6th March 1874, No. 373, Dc. 12th May 1876, No. 953.	1,000	...	4,130	...	4,130	Gravelling completed from Bickavole to Narsapur petta. 34,968½ cubic yards earthwork done for raising road. Gravel being collected.
Cocanada.	9	Great Northern Road from Rajahmundry to Tuni.	3,50,000	G.O., F. D., 9th Dec. 1872, No. 1,645.	17,385	70,353	15,327	...	85,680	Road raised throughout where necessary. 15½ miles of road metalled and gravelled. 89 tunnels built. About 19½ miles, excluding the first ten miles which have been only gravelled, have been metalled and gravelled. Side and diagonal drains are almost cleared between 5th and 11th miles and slopes turfed. 4½ miles earthwork done in 30, 39, 40, and from 44 to 49, 55, 61 and 62 miles by filling ruts and making slopes, &c. 5½ miles metalling done in 21, 23, 26, 30, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 42 and from 44 to 49 miles. 5,⅞⅛ cubic yards gravelling done in 21, 23, 25, 30, 34, 38, 39, 42 and from 44 to 49, 55, 59, 61 and 62 miles. ¼ mile turfing done.
	10	Gravelling road from Rajahmundry to Rahitapuram.	19,050	G.O., F. D., 10th Sept. 1874, No. 1,538.	615	5,399	615	...	6,014	4¼ miles of road gravelled.
		Constructing an iron lattice girder bridge over Tuliabagah drain on the road from Ramachendrapur to Bickavole.	9,600	G.O., F. D., 29th Sept. 1873, No. 1,389.	1,401	7,408	1,195	...	8,603	Abutments built up to the full height. Placing girders, planking, &c., completed. Wings and parapets on hand.
		Constructing a bridge over drainage channel near Chintapally lock on the road from Ramachendrapur to Bickavole.	2,740	Board's Procs., 2nd Mar. 1874, Mis. No. 1,432.	1,128	1,612	1,152	...	2,764	Archwork completed. Materials collected for the wings and parapets.
		Gravelling road from Amalapur to Gannavaram.	25,840	G.O., F. D., 6th March 1874, No. 373.	3,100	22,740	3,075	...	25,815	Completed.
		Road from Yerraveram Trunk Road No. 6 to Jadanghy *viâ* Lingamperu about 20 miles.	46,700	G.O., R. D., 21st Aug. 1869, No. 2,388.	1,405	45,295	1,293	...	46,588	Dc.
		Road along the canal bank from Dowlaishweram to Samulcota, 30 miles, 2 furlongs.	1,04,440	G.O., R. D., 21st Nov. 1867, No. 2,764.	15,773	85,042	15,773	...	1,00,815	Dc.
		Gravelling road from Alamur to Thapesvaram.	16,360	G.O., F. D., 11th Oct. 1875, No. 1,999.	3,000	...	954	...	954	2,570 cubic yards of gravel collected for the road between Mandapeta bridge and village Mandapeta.
		Improving road from Ganti to Kottapeta.	17,510	G.O., F. D., 6th March 1874, No. 373.	5,000	...	2,855	...	2,855	1,427½ cubic yards of earthwork done for raising road. 1,239⅛ cubic yards of gravel used in ¾ mile of the road.
		Petty Works	...	.....	1,357	88	1,196	...	1,284	
Ellore.	1	Road from Attili to Tadapalligudem on Ellore canal.	1,13,300	G.O., R. D., 28th March 1871, No. 565.	10,000	66,426	9,459	...	75,885	126,532 cubic yards of earthwork, 5,626 cubic yards of gravelling done; foundations for Pipara girder bridge got in; 2 miles of road west of Attili canal gravelled with 2,634 cubic yards of gravel, and 2,211 cubic yards of earthwork finished. Iron girder bridge (54 feet span) over Undi canal concrete completed.
	2	Road from Tallapudi to Aswarowpet.	2,00,000	G.O., F. D., 13th Dec. 1871, No. 779.	10,000	56,684	9,833	...	66,517	Earthwork from Tallapudi to Gangareddigudem completed. Gravel and metal stone spread on the first 5 miles. The side slopes turfed and 2 culverts in the 5th mile built.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76, out of the Road Fund.

Circles.	Number of the Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
			RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ellore—(Continued).	3	Road from Tadapalligudam to Nallacherla.	45,800	G.O., R. D., 12th June 1871, No. 1,085.	8,000	22,609	6,557	...	29,166	Gravel spread on 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 12th, and 13th miles. Side slopes turfed in different places, and one culvert built.
	4	Road from Veeravasaram to join Attili Road near Penumantra.	53,800	G.O., R. D., 13th Nov. 1871, No. 1,911.	3,000	12,479	2,743	...	15,222	Two small culverts built, 2,083 cubic yards of earthwork done, and 1,600 yards of road gravelled with 1,140 cubic yards of gravel.
	5	Continuation of Viravasaram Road to Akvid *viâ* Bheemavaram.	84,950	G.O., R. D., 17th March 1869, No. 720.	600	25,494	574	...	26,068	Twelve small culverts built.
	6	Gravelling the road from Peravalli to Prattipad *viâ* Duvva.	22,220	G.O., F. D., 26th June 1874, No. 1,039.	5,000	9,727	4,702	...	14,429	The gravelling finished except 2,500 yards.
	7	Gravelling the road along the east bank of Narsapur canal from Narsapur to Peravalli.	59,400	Do. ...	8,000	[illegible]	3,019	...	12,465	Gravelling between Narsapur from the Taylor Petta bridge and Palcole, completed.
	8	Gravelling the road from Vasista Godavari at Koderu to Attili.	63,[illegible]	Do. ...	5,000	...	4,534	...	4,934	Gravelling 2 miles and 640 yards west of Narsapur canal, completed.
	9	Gravelling the road from Vijeswaram to Poavaram.	1,48,730	G.O., F. D., 8th Feb., and P. W. D., 14th May 1873, Nos. 138 and 1,251; G.O., F.D., 29th Aug. 1873, No. 1,551.	3,165	25,868	3,132	...	29,000	Gravel carted to the 14th and part of the 15th miles, and in some places side slopes turfed.
		Constructing 5 ... culverts on the road from Vijeswaram to Peravali.	2,530	Board's Proceedings, 12th June 1874, Mis. No. 3,916.	1,650	880	1,658	...	2,538	Completed.
		Road from Ellore to Kamavarapucoia *viâ* Yagavaram.	1,64,700	G.O., F. D., 27th March 1872, No. 383.	6,045	20,589	4,470	...	25,000	Gravel spread on 5th, 6th, 7th to 2nd and 3rd miles and carted to 4th and 8th miles. Two culverts built. First 3 miles open for traffic.
		Road from Ellore to Hyderabad frontier *viâ* Chitalapudi.	1,20,000	G.O., R. D., 8th Nov. 1870, No. 1,729; Bd.'s Procs., 8th March 1875, Mis. No. 1,877.	1,900	98,254	970	...	99,224	Completed.
		Gravelling the road from Palcole to Veeravasaram.	28,550	G.O., 20th June 1874, No. 1,039.	4,000	4,965	3,567	...	8,932	Gravelling 2,570 yards, west of the portion gravelled last year, completed.
		Raising and sanding road from Narsapur to Chinchinada.	1,160	Board's Proceedings, 10th July 1875, Mis. No. 6,241.	1,160	...	1,160	...	1,160	Completed.
		Girder bridge over Velpur canal near Penumantra.	8,650	G.O., F. D., 18th Oct. 1875, No. 2,057.	2,690	...	2,689	...	2,689	Concrete and foundations in Girders nearly ready
		Petty Works	...	...	3,410	1,058	3,305	...	4,363	

Circles.	Number of the Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
Masulipatam.	1	Road from Ibrahimpatam to Mylavaram, 15 miles.	66,170	G.O., F. D., 26th Aug. 1872, No. 1,123.	2,422	60,797	2,422	...	63,219	Nearly completed.
	2	Road from Nuzvid to Peripad, 14 miles.	68,900	G.O., R. D., 5th February 1868, No. 326.	4,800	54,406	3,730	...	58,135	Fourteen miles of road completed. Sixteen culverts and 1 road dam built.
	3	Road from Iyaloor to Guntoor, 22½ miles. Portion in this Circle.	1,84,235 1,56,515	G.O., R.D., 20th February 1868, No. 483, 20th May 1869, No. 1,123, 3rd February 1871, No. 229; Board's Procs., 16th June 1868, No. 4,444.	12,000	1,29,367	11,631	...	1,40,998	Earthwork nearly completed, and the margin work in progress. Metalling and gravelling in 13½ miles as well as masonry works (except the bridge at Hanumuntapoliem) completed. Three rough stone road dams partly completed and 1½ mile of road finished.
		Sanding the road from Masulipatam to Kottapoliem *viâ* Challapalli.	54,040	G.O., F. D., 9th March 1875, No. 529.	5,212	...	5,212	...	5,212	In progress.
	4	Road from Valloor to Valloor slope.	14,534	G.O., F. D. 31st March 1875, No. 677.	8,184	4,392	7,764	...	12,156	10,143 feet out of 10,789 feet of packing stone and 946 feet of broken stone spread on the road.
	5	Road from Valeru to Nizampatam, 19 miles, 150 yards.	14,050	G.O., R. D., 13th September 1867, No. 2,162, and F. D., 27th Feb. 1875, No. 452.	1,915	14,173	1,915	...	16,089	Earthwork and sanding 17 miles completed, 5th 6th, and 12th miles in progress. All masonry works, except two tunnels, completed.
		Culverts on the road from Argole [illegible] Bantumalli and for [illegible] of the Bantumalli Channel to Bantumalli.	5,665	G.O., R. D, 12th Nov. 1870, No. 1,762.	266	5,399	263	...	5,662	Completed.
		Road from Kowtaram to Gudivada, 6 miles, 527 yards.	7,250	G.O., R. D., 15th Dec. 1869, No. 3,185.	1,560	10,908	1,559	...	12,467	Do.
		Road from Vellatoor to Sandole, 14 miles.	7,670	G. O., R. D., 19th March 1867, No. 653.	120	7,550	102	...	7,653	Do.
		Road from Peddaparupudi to Gurivendlagunta.	2,288	Board's Procs., 3rd June 1872, and 10th Jan. 1876, No. 890, and Mis. No. 206.	316	1,972	167	...	2,140	Nearly completed.
		Constructing an accommodation bridge across Communur Channel at Kolakaloor.	8,030 16,060	G.O., 30th Jan. 1873, No. 304, P. W. D.	12	8,018	12	...	8,030	Completed.
		Sanding a portion of the road between Sandole and Bapatla.	2,980	Board's Procs., 13th Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,166.	710	2,270	710	...	2,980	Do.
		Constructing two culverts on the Hyderabad Road.	1,260	Board's Procs., 16th Jan. and 28th May 1875, Mis. Nos. 311, and 4,698.	1,260	...	830	...	830	One tunnel completed. Foundation for another laid, and the superstructure in progress.
		Petty Works	...	......	1,813	2,255	1,417	...	3,672	

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—*(Continued)*.

Circles.	Number of the Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Guntoor.	1	The Great Northern Road, 58 miles.	4,21,850	G. O., No. 1,503, 8th May 1869, No. 705, 18th April 1876.	28,250	1,87,297	28,250	...	2,15,547	Of the 58 miles, 19 miles between Seetanagaram and Guntoor and a road dam in 264th mile, 3¼ miles through and south of Guntoor completed. In the remaining 35¼ miles embanking finished, as also first coat of metalling in 10 miles. Second coat metal spread in 3 miles and carted for 8 miles. Three tunnels and three road dams completed. Three road dams in progress. One bridge in 245th mile nearly completed.
	2	Road from Ponnur to Bapatla ...	49,860	G. O., 26th April 1875, No. 935.	6,000	44,325	5,534	...	49,859	Completed.
	3	Road from Guntoor to Amravaty, 21 miles.	46,060	G.O., R. D., 6th August 1867, No. 1,805, and 26th Oct. 1868, No. 2,711.	5,250	26,318	5,250	...	31,568	Ten miles completed. Embankment in the remaining 11 miles nearly finished. Metalling in 13th and 17th miles in progress.
	4	Road from Chilakalurpet to Kicarikalloo and Narnsarowpet, 25 miles.	57,320	G.O., R. D., 6th August 1869, No. 2,277.	3,970	31,851	3,259	...	35,110	Embankment completed. Raising road in three miles finished. Metal and gravel work in progress.
	5	Road from Sattinapally to Pidugurala.	93,770	G.O., F. D., 24th June 1872, No. 821.	7,000	8,647	7,000	...	15,647	Clearing jangles and brushwood completed. Nearly 12 miles embankment finished. Second coat metal carted for 2¼ miles. A bridge of three arches nearly finished and materials for another in 13th mile carted, and foundations dug.
	6	Trunk Road No. 7 from Brahmanapalli to Pondugal.	46,500	G.O., F. D., 21st August 1874, No. 1,395.	4,400	9,279	4,400	...	13,679	Road from 260th, 263rd to 266th miles raised. First and second coat metal carted.
		Gravelling the portion of road from Inkollu to Chinna Ganjam, lying within the Kistna District.	1,810	Board's Proceedings, 3rd Oct. 1873, Miscellaneous No. 6,616.	42	1,768	38	...	1,806	Completed.
		Constructing road and bridge between Chinna Ganjam and Salt Kotar.	1,820	G.O., P. W. D., 7th Oct. 1869, No. 3,237.	1,188	632	1,184	...	1,816	In progress.
		Constructing palmyra bridge on the road from Santaravoor to Vetapolicm.	1,710	Board's Proceedings, 30th March 1874, Miscellaneous No. 2,179.	362	1,348	359	...	1,707	Completed.
		Regravelling the first 10 miles of Guntoor and Sandole road between Guntoor and Chebrole.	4,710	Board's Proceedings, 10th August 1874, Miscellaneous No. 5,374.	1,172	3,538	1,171	...	4,709	Do.
		Constructing and raising the roadway from Jagarlamudy to Sekur.	1,375	Board's Proceedings, 9th Feb. 1875, Miscellaneous No. 964.	562	821	562	...	1,383	Do.
		Petty Works	...	.....	1,583	1,705	1,476	...	3,181	
Nellore.	1	Great Northern Road from Madras to Bengal frontier.	2,61,990	G.O., P. W. D., 7th Jan. 1869, No. 41, 15th June 1870, No. 1,461, and 8th July 1874, No. 1,136.	18,670	47,918	1,957	...	49,875	Completed.
	2	Road from Kistnapatam to the Great Northern Road at Veeratchelam's Choultry, 14 miles, part from Sarvapalli to Kistnapatam.	56,240	G.O., P. W. D., 1st May 1871, No. 766.	7,000	30,800	7,139	...	37,939	The 5th, 11th, and part of 14th miles completed, and gravel carted to the 12th miles, and a road dam constructed.
	3	Road from Nellore to Kodoor	49,200	G.O., P. W. D., 30th Mar. 1870, No. 410, and Board's Proceedings, 30th June 1871, No. 2,641.	5,377	25,552	5,376	...	30,928	The whole of the 12th mile and 3 furlongs of the 13th mile metalled. Metal being carted to the 13th mile.
	4	Road from Nellore to Mypad	44,400	Do. do.	5,360	26,704	5,364	...	32,068	13th and 14th miles of the road metalled. Metal being carted to 15th mile.
	6	Completing the road from Kottapatam viâ Ongole to Cumbum.	25,600	G.O., P. W. D., 26th Oct. 1875, No. 2,084.	...	...	289	...	289	Some materials collected.
	7	Salt Road from Koppolu to Vinayagam near Biramgunta.	29,800	G.O., P. W. D., 6th Feb. 1871, No. 356.	4,000	16,652	7,000	...	23,652	Earth-work finished. One masonry work built. Metal and gravel spread. Nearly the whole extent except rolling and tamping completed.
		Road from Nellore to Babu Row's Chuttrum.	15,500	G.O., P. W. D., 10th May 1871, No. 819.	2,254	7,133	2,254	...	9,387	Three-fourths of the 3rd mile and half of the 4th mile metalled.
		Completing road from Nellore to Kondiern near Kistnapatam.	8,850	G.O., P. W. D., 17th July 1874, No. 1,182. Board's Proceedings, 1st Aug. 1874, No. 5,188.		7,697	1,400	...	1,400	Three-fourths of the 16th mile and 1st of the 17th mile metalled and two tunnels built.
		Road from Dugrazpatam to Kota.	4,300	Board's Proceedings, 11th Nov. 1874, Miscellaneous No. 7,360.	3,854	520	2,010	...	2,530	Earth-work and turfing completed. Almost all the metal and gravel collected and one culvert built.
		Gravelling the portion of the Great Northern Road below 33rd and 49th milestones.	18,500	G.O., F. D., 16th April 1875, No. 854.	46.12.10 2,000	...	9,000	...	9,000	Materials collected.
		Constructing apron to the bridge across the Mamidi Calva.	1,090	Board's Proceedings, 18th June 1875, Miscellaneous No. 5,509.	1,090	...	440	...	440	Almost all the stones quarried and collected. The lower apron nearly finished.
		Constructing apron to the Dornal Ghaut Road.	13,200	G.O., R. D., 26th March 1873, No. 414.	1,899	11,301	1,858	...	13,159	Completed.
		Plastering, &c., the bridges of Musnur Valley of Great Northern Road.	2,210	Board's Proceedings, 15th May 1875, Miscellaneous No. 4,293.	2,210	...	992	...	992	The Musnur Pillivagu and Mungamoor bridges completed.
		Improving the Main Road through the Town of Oodayagiri.	1,090	Board's Proceedings, 10th June 1874, No. 3,864.	395	695	289	...	984	Completed.
		Constructing road from Kavali to Tammalapenta.	3,240	Board's Proceedings, 27th Oct. 1875, No. 2,974.	3,210	...	343	...	843	Earth-work in 1st and 2nd miles commenced.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
			RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Nellore—(*Continued*).		Gravelling and improving certain portions of the road from Oolvapoliem to Vemalapad Pass.	7,160	G.O., F. D., 19th Feb. 1875, No. 267.	5,000	...	4,803	...	4,803	Materials collected and carted to certain parts of the road.
		Road from Oolvapoliem to Vemalapad Pass.	21,900	G.O., R. D., 24th August 1869, No. 2,407.	602	22,227	354	...	22,581	Completed.
		Constructing certain masonry works and metalling portion of Great Northern Road.	8,990	Board's Proceedings, 26th June 1872, No. 1,120, and 26th June 1875, No. 5,744.	1,172	7,826	889	...	8,715	Do.
		Metalling and improving the Great Northern Road between the 154th and 195th milestones.	23,140	G.O., F. D., 16th April 1875, No. 854.	1,000	...	3,767	...	3,767	Materials spread in some portions of the road and in others they are being collected.
		Gravelling Inkollu Road	3,580	Board's Proceedings, 25th Feb. 1875, Miscellaneous No. 1,545.	...	765	2,764	...	3,529	Nearly completed.
		Petty Works	...		1,071	503	1,589	...	2,092	
Cuddapah.	1	Constructing a road from Proddatur to Nundialumpet between Proddatur and Mydukur, 12 miles.	71,500	G.O., R. D., 13th August 1870, No. 1,250.	5,000	55,031	4,445	...	59,476	Work completed from the junction of the Budwail Taluq up to Kundur river. Two miles of road near Proddatur and all masonry works, except two road dams, finished.
	2	Completing the unmade portion of the road from Cuddapah to Vempally, 10 miles and 1,423 yards.	11,940	G.O., F. D., 9th Feb. 1874, No. 222.	6,348	5,597	473	...	6,070	Work completed from Cuddapah to beyond Pendlimary and from Paupugni river to Vempally.
	3	Completing the Coorly Ghaut ...	23,000	Estimate not yet sanctioned.	...	506	10,730	...	11,236	Cart road is made.
	5	Constructing road from Muddanoor to the top of Mallaila Pass.	40,000	G.O., R. D., 23rd July 1869, No. 2,153.	5,000	32,515	725	...	33,240	Six miles of road completed.
		Constructing road from Chittoor to Kurnool *viâ* Cuddapah and Nundial.	13,300	G.O., P. W. D., 27th July 1870, No. 1,794.	242	13,058	139	...	13,197	Completed.
		Remetalling 5 miles of Bellary Road.	9,300	G.O., F. D., 11th Nov. 1873, No. 1,608. Board's Proceedings, 21st July 1876, Miscellaneous No. 6,198.	1,832	5,768	1,160	...	6,928	Materials spread throughout the road.
		Remetalling portion of Road No. 8 or Nellore Road.	2,570	Board's Proceedings, 16th January 1875, No. 318.	1,660	910	76	...	986	In progress.
		Bellary Road. Emergent work ...	28,750	G.O., F.D., 4th and 24th April 1876, Nos. 629 and 734.	...	3,314	18,112	...	21,426	That part of the road in the Jummalmadugu Taluq between the 23rd and 47th miles finished.
		Trunk Road No. 17 between 205th and 206th miles.	2,990	Board's Procs., 27th Mar. 1876, Mis. No. 2,629.	...	1,350	62	...	1,412	The work to be proceeded with after the revision of the estimates.
		Experimental sanding part of the road from Proddatur to Yerraguntla.	4,570	Board's Procs., 16th Jan. 1875, Mis. No. 318.	...	2,251	1,397	...	3,648	......
		Remetalling 189th and 190th miles of Trunk Road No. 17.	2,570	Board's Procs., 27th Nov. 1874, No. 8,281.	2,402	168	101	...	269	
		Tracing road from Muddanoor to Kadiry *viâ* Mallaila Ghaut and Pulivendla that lies between the top of Mallaila Ghaut and foot of Koorly Ghaut, 20 miles.	2,000	Estimate not yet sanctioned.	1,875	125	428	...	553	Mile and furlong stones being placed and ground measured.
		Constructing two tunnels on the road from Cuddapah to Sidhout.	2,150	Board's Procs., 27th Oct. 1873, Mis. No. 7,134.	205	1,945	205	...	2,150	Completed.
		Do. of eight vents on do. ...	1,450	Board's Procs., 23rd Mar. 1875, Mis. No. 2,378.	1,450	...	1,257	...	1,257	Do.
		Petty Works	...	......	1,975	576	1,415	...	1,991	
Madanapally.	1	Constructing a road dam from Mulakanemala to Pandurty.	1,000	Board's Procs., 11th April 1876, No. 988.	1,000	...	648	...	648	Road laid up to Bellary frontier.
	2	Metalling bad porions of Trunk Road No. 18.	[illegible]	Board's Procs., 31st Mar. 1876, Mis. No. 2,760.	4,930	...	5,415	...	5,415	The portion in the Madanapally Taluq completed.
	3	Do. do. of the road from Angallu to Royachoty.	4,000	Board's Procs., 31st Mar. 1876, Mis. No. 2,760.	2,7[illegible]	...	2,79[illegible]	...	[illegible]	In progress.
	4	Do. road from Voilpaud to Mussoor.	1,000	......	1,000	...	201	...	201	Marking out the line, and clearing bushes nearly completed.
		Road from Gurramconda to Pedabaily.	3,500	Estimate not yet sanctioned.	2,447	1,053	1,440	...	2,493	......
		Constructing a causeway across Paupugni river on Trunk Road No. 18.	3,180	Board's Procs., 16th Oct. 1873, Mis. No. 7,018. Board's Procs. 2nd Oct. 1873, Mis. No. 8,943.	1,947	253	404	...	657	Materials under collection.
		Do. do. over the Madanapally crossing at 154th mile, 7th furlong, on Trunk Road No. 18.	1,240	Board's Procs., 13th May 1876, No. 4,193.	1,240	73	1,060	...	1,133	Nearly completed.
		Do. a road dam on the road from Rajampet to Kadiry at 1st mile, 7th furlong, from Rajampet.	1,220	Board's Procs., 9th April 1875, Mis. No. 2,789.	...	...	68	...	68	In progress.
		Do. a skew culvert of 7 vents, and forming the road in the bed of Tettoo Chinnamanyani Tank.	1,700	Board's Procs., 26th April 1876, No. 3,410.	1,700	...	1,700	...	1,700	Completed.
		Gravelling road from Madanapally to Mysore frontier near Sigalbyle.	1,440	Board's Procs., 18th June 1875, No. 1,674.	1,440	...	1,287	...	1,287	Nearly completed.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
Kolumpally—(Contd.)			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Constructing a culvert over the Nallabunda Vunka at 49th mile, 3rd furlong, of Trunk Road No. 18.	1,440	Board's Procs., 24th June 1875, Mis. No. 5,676.	1,440	...	102	...	102	Materials under collection.
		Constructing a culvert at the 71st mile, 4th furlong of Trunk Road No. 18.	1,220	Board's Procs., 19th Jan. 1876, Mis. No. 151.	1,220	...	110	...	110	Do. do.
		Petty Works		.....	10,387	63	7,782	...	413	
Bellary.	1	Constructing road from Bellary [illegible] Singuppa.	[illegible]0	G.O., R.D., 1st March 1871, No. 362.	4,000	29,500	3,990	...	43,490	22½ miles of road completed and 3¼ miles in-progress.
	2	Do. Sirsappa to Adoni [illegible]	[illegible]0	G.O., R.D., 9th Jan. 1871, No. 42.	4,000	16,415	4,000	...	20,415	Nine miles completed and five culverts built.
			55,299							
	3	Remetalling Trunk Road No. 18 (portion between Bellary and Tarnagul, 15 miles).	33,600	G.O., P.W.D., 26th July 1870, No. 1,779. Board's Procs., 10th Sep. 1874, No. 6,241.	13,000	15,052	12,746	...	27,798	One tunnel and 2 miles of road completed; 4 miles in progress; materials for 6 miles partly collected.
		Constructing road from Bellary to Raidroog.	73,200	G.O., R.D., 27th April 1871, No. 749. Board's Procs., 3rd July and 24th August 1875, Mis. Nos. 6,048 and 7,714.	5,800	22,955	5,802	...	28,757	Portion of the road from 11th to 15th miles and the whole of 17th to 20th miles gravelled.
		Do. 19 tunnels on the road from Raidroog *vid* Culliandroog to Dharmaveram.	2,940	Board's Procs., 3rd July 1875, Mis. No. 6,032.	2,940	...	2,810	...	2,810	Eighteen tunnels built. Materials for the remaining (one) tunnel collected.
		Do. road from Chitwadigy to Hosur ferry, 3 miles, 3 furlongs, 83 yards.	6,940	G.O., F.D., 22nd May 1872, No. 671. Board's Procs., 16th July 1875, No. 1,987.	423	6,517	281	...	6,798	Completed.
		Do. from the 7th milestone of the Hospett and Cumply road up to the bank of the Tungabadra at Anagoondy, 1 mile, 6 furlongs.	3,400	Board's Procs., 28th Oct. 1873, Mis. No. 7,274, and 16th July 1875, No. 1,987.	1,220	2,180	540	...	2,720	Do.
		Do. a bridge of 7 arches across the Huggry River.	24,460	G.O., F. D., 21st June 1872, No. 810. Board's Procs., 16th Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,239, and 16th July 1875, No. 1,987.	4,000	666	2,174	...	2,840	Materials collected but work was not commenced owing to the presence of water in the river and Vunka.
		Do. do. 5 arches over a nullah east of Hampasagar.	16,140	Do. ...	4,000	...	3,517	...	3,517	
		Do. do. 1 arch over Chickamadoor Vunka.	6,670	Do. ...	2,000	...	510	...	510	
		Do. road through the village of Chitnadagy.	1,075	Board's Procs., 26th Aug. 1875, Mis. No. 7,751.	1,075	...	1,018	...	1,018	Completed.
		Do. do. from the Tahsildar's house towards Boyakerra.	1,335	Board's Procs., 16th July 1875, No. 1,987, and 27th August 1875, Miscellaneous No. 7,799.	1,071	264	1,086	...	1,350	Do.
		Petty Works.	...	.....	601	[illegible]29	586	...	915	
Pennakonda.		Road from Bellary *vid* Cullian-droog to Cumbadoor in the Mysore frontier.	1,09,650	G.O., F.D., 2nd August 1872, No. 1,021. Board's Proceedings, 30th June 1875, Miscellaneous No. 5,919.	4,000	18,1[illegible]	4,000	...	22,109	Thirty-two road dams and five tunnels of different dimensions completed. One tunnel of six vents in progress.
		Constructing a bridge across the surplus Vunka of Purghu Tank on the road from Codikonda to Madakasira.	2,570	Board's Proceedings, 29th June 1875, No. 5,875.	2,570	...	2,560	...	2,560	Completed.
		Petty Works.	...	.....	...	...	121	344	465	
Ghooty.	1	Road from Sirgappa to Adoni ...	29,960	G.O., R.D., 9th January 1871, No. 42, and 31st Aug. 1871, No. 1,486. Board's Proceedings, 22nd June 1875, Miscellaneous No. 5,605.	12,000	13,978	11,963	...	25,941	Three miles and one furlong of road completed. Five tunnels built; 1 mile nearly completed.
	2	Road from Halvy to Kosghy ...	25,790	G.O., R.D., 9th Nov. 1869, No. 2,941, and 7th May 1870, No. 665. Board's Proceedings, 22nd June 1875, Miscellaneous No. 5,605.	4,857	20,934	4,825	...	25,759	Completed.
	3	Road from Kosghy to Madaveram, south of Rachmarry.	16,280	G.O., R. D., 9th January, No. 44.	3,003	13,278	2,695	...	15,973	Do.
	4	Road from Adoni to Yemiganoor.	33,190	G.O., R. D., 19th June 1871, No. 1,086.	12,000	16,149	10,496	...	26,645	Six miles of road and five tunnels completed; ten tunnels in progress.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure: From the commencement of Works up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the actual progress of each Work in detail.
			RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ghooty.—(*Continued*).		Road from the outskirts of Rampur towards the Railway station with a bridge.	2,462	Board's Proceedings, 1st May and 24th June 1875, Miscellaneous Nos. 3,704 and 5,697.	2,462	...	1,051	942	[1,993	A tunnel of three vents built. Gravel collected and spread.
		Road from the main road to the Railway station at Auspery.	5,810	G.O., R. D., 7th July 1869, No. 1,942. Board's Proceedings, 21st June 1875, No. 1,705.	919	4,891	864	...	5,755	Gravel collected.
		Improving a portion of the r[illegible] from Bellw[illegible] Cuddapah.	[illegible]70	G.O., F. D., 4th Feb. 1874, No. 181.	6,000	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	13,241	Gravel spread from [illegible] to 20th mile. Further supply of metal collected at the 21st, 28th, 30th, 46th, and 57th miles.
		Road from [illegible]yalcheroo to t[illegible] tank bund.	[illegible],149	Board's Procs., 18th Nov. 1875, Mis. No. 10,339.	649	500	...	649	1,149	Completed.
Kurnool.	1	Road from Rampur Pass to Nundikanama Ghaut, portion in Nundial Range, about 43 miles and 924 yards.	1,59,956	G.O., R. D., 23rd Aug. 1870, No. 1,307 Board's Procs., 5th Sept. 1870, No. 5,609, and 3rd Aug. 1875, Mis. No. 6,948.	13,000	1,12,066	12,998	...	1,25,064	All the masonry works, 43 road dams, 25 tunnels, 24,368 cubic yards of earthwork, 5,046 cubic yards gravelling, and 363 cubic yards metalling completed.
	2	Road from Madicara to Tegali, 12 miles, 4 furlongs, 132 yards	24,730	G.O., R.D., No. 2,040, dated 14th July 1869. Board's Procs. 20th Nov. 1875, Mis. No. 10,441.	6,700	18,424	5,025	...	23,459	Three miles of road completed, and the 4th mile in progress; masonry works and 40 road dams finished.
	3	Metalling and constructing masonry works to Trunk Road No. 17 between Iyalur and Nundikanama Ghaut.	92,750	G.O., 21 March 1872, No. 340.	5,000	4,981	5,000	...	9,981	One mile, 7 furlongs, and 120 yards of road completed.
	4	Road from Tulicherla to Cuddapah frontier.	35,430	G.O., F. D., 29th Sept. 1871, No. 502.	6,000	22,601	6,000	...	28,601	Eight culverts completed. Three miles of road metalled and materials collected and spread along the road.
	5	Widening road on the Nundicanama Ghaut.	17,100	G.O., P. W.D., 11th June 1867, No. 1,741, and Board's Procs., 24th Apl. 1871, No. 1,702 & 19th Nov. 1875, Mis. No. 10,400.	9,500	4,376	9,500	...	13,876	Stone revetment completed. The new pass ready for traffic. Old revetments repaired.
	6	Road from Cumbum to Dupad ...	16,600	G.O., F. D., 9th Dec. 1874, No. 2,061.	5,000	446	5,000	...	5,446	1,000 yards of road, cutting side and gravelling completed. One tunnel [illegible]. Two miles [illegible] vents and one of five vents built. chunu[illegible] nel of
		Raising approaches in the 6th mile to a bridge on the Nundikotkur Road.	1,500	Board's Procs., 18th Nov. 1874, No. 8,042.	753	747	752	...	1,499	Compl[illegible]
		Constructing road dam at Paniem on Trunk Road No. 17 between Kurnool and Cuddapah.	3,120	Board's Procs., 15th June 1872, No. 1,008.	2,107	1,013	2,104	...	3,117	Do.
		Constructing a road dam at Balpanur on the road from Kurnool to Cuddapah.	7,139	G.O., F. D., 20th July 1872, No. 928. Board's Procs., 8th Feb. 1876, Mis. No. 1,143.	3,924	3,184	3,923	...	7,10[illegible]	Do.
		Constructing a road from the foot of Nandial tank to the eastern gate of the Fort.	1,500	Board's Procs., 2nd Sept. 1875, Mis., No. 7,945.	1,500	...	1,373	...	1,373	
		Petty Works	...	......	680	...	680	...	680	
Sydapet.	1	Road from Trivettore bridge over Northern Canal to Ponneri, 28 miles.	40,000	G.O., R. D., 31st Oct. 1867, No. 2,567.	6,580	27,843	2,388	...	30,231	A large portion of earthwork [illegible]ted, and three bridges, 37 tunnels and 15 road [illegible] constructed.
									715	Portion of earthwork completed, [illegible]d certain quantity of materials collected.
	2	Road from the 13th milestone of the Great Southern Trunk Road No. 2 to Thirumuslay, 2¼ miles	2,230	Board's Procs., 21st Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,[illegible]23.	2,230	...	7[illegible]		7,938	Portion of earthwork executed, and [illegible] tunnels and six pot drains constructed.
	3	Road from Thadu to Satiavedu *via* Virdiapolium.	33,000	G.O., F. D., [illegible] May 1875, No. 1,113.	8,000	...	5,712	...	8,042	A large portion of the line formed and [illegible] metalled. Four tunnels, 12 pot d[illegible] miles [illegible], and road dam constructed.
	4	Road from Trivellore to Velliyoor, 8 miles and 362 yards.	18,600	G.O., 6th Nov. 1874, No. 1,880.	6,820	2,330				
	5	Restoring do. from Valanery to Pullicarny, about 5 miles.	4,370	Board's Procs., 21st Oct. 1875, Mis. No. 9,559.	2,190		2,119	...	2,119	Two and a half miles completed, and m[illegible] being collected for the remaining portion.
		Constructing a 2nd-class road from Velliyoor to Great Northern Trunk Road No. 1 on the 12th mile	10,000	G.O., R. D., 31st Oct. 1867, No. 2,567.	2,41[illegible]	[illegible]	2,959	...	30,110	Completed.
		Do. Supplementary to complete	19,570	G.O., R. D., 10th Oct. 1870, No. 1,533.						
			29,570							
		Constructing road from Ponneri to Pulicat.	11,500	G.O., R. D., 31st Oct. 1867, No. 2,567.	3,549	22,302	2,933	...	25,235	Completed, with the exception of 3 miles of earthwork and two pot sluices.
		Do. Supplementary to complete.	10,300	G.O., F. D., 19th Aug. 1872, No. 1,102.						
		Excess expenditure as per Board's Procs. dated 17th July 1872, No. 1,350.	4,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			25,800							
		Constructing that portion of road from Trivellore Railway station towards Streepermadoor.	2,600	Board's Procs., 23rd Sept. 1875, Mis. No. 8,683.	2,600	...	2,202	...	2,202	Nearly completed.
		Constructing a road slope to allow the surplus water of the Chembrumbaukum tank to pass across the road from Kunnattoor to Streepermadoor and metalling 2 miles of the same road.	1,280	Board's Procs., 13th Jan. 1876, No. 310.	1,280	...	1,192	...	1,192	Do.
		Petty Works	...	......	...	...	2,124	64	2,188	

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No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—*(Continued)*.

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76		Total.	
							By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.		
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	1	Remetalling certain miles of the Great Southern Trunk Road No. II north and south of Palar.	3,000 3,820 6,820	Board's Procs., 18th Feb. 1876, Mis. No. 1,517.	6,820	...	2,017	...	2,017	In progress.
	2	Remetalling certain miles of the Great Western Trunk Road No. III.	3,530	Board's Procs., 30th July 1875, Mis. No. 6,911.	3,530	...	3,516	...	3,516	Do.
	3	Road from 41st milestone on Southern Trunk Road to Tetry *vid* Ootramerur.	50,640	G.O., F. D., 8th [illegible]	[illegible]	...	1,339	...	[illegible]	Do.
	6	Road from Walajabad to Sunkuwar Choultry on Trunk Road No. III.	2,400	Board's Procs., 18th Feb. 1876, Mis. No. 1,517.	2,400	...				
	7	Road from Ucoum, &c., villages to Thandalum.	40,000	G.O., F. D., 9th October 1873, No. 1,453.	2,000	8,322	524	...	524	Do.
		Remetalling certain miles of the Great Southern Trunk Road No. II north of Palar.	4,373	Board's Procs., 26th Mar. 1874, Mis. No. 2,064.	980	3,337	1,622	...	9,944	Do.
		Road from Chinglepat to Covelong *vid* Tirupporur.	33,600	G.O., F. D., 28th January 1876, No. 200.	14,100	19,497	727	...	4,114	Do.
		Remetalling certain miles of Great Southern Trunk Road No. II.	12,760	G.O., 5th Dec. 1868, No. 3,801.			88			
		Do. supplemental to complete.	4,500	Board's Procs., 23rd Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,400.	2,880	14,380	2,627	...	20,382	Do.
			17,260						17,007	Do.
		Constructing two inverts of 150 and 100 feet long on the 3rd and 6th furlongs on Great Southern Trunk Road No. II to Tetry *vid* Ootramerur.	3,195	Board's Procs., 5th June 1875, Mis. No. 5,003.	2,195	...	2,481	...	481	Do.
		Remetalling certain miles of the Great Western Trunk Road No. III.	4,000	Board's Procs., 23rd Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,400.	600	3,401	230	...	230	Do.
		Remetalling certain miles of the road from Walajabad to Sankuwar Choultry.	1,453	Board's Procs., 12th Feb. 1875, Mis. No. 1,063.	1,000	450	973	...	1,423	Complete.
Chinglepat.		Constructing road from Padapay and Manimangalam to Streepermatur.	20,600	G.O., F. D., 26th August 1875, No. 1,719.	15,740	4,860	6,058	...	6,058	In progress.
		Remetalling 25th and 26th miles of the road from Chinglepat to Soorappen's Choultry.	2,200	Board's Procs., 29th Sept. 1875, Mis. No. 8,848.	...	...	1,558	...	1,558	Materials collected.
		Constructing a bridge on the 20th mile of the Great Western Trunk Road No. III.	11,120	G.O., P.W.D., 17th June 1875, No. 1,706.	408	5,152	524	...	5,676	In progress.
		Constructing a road from Streepermatur to Trivellore Railway Station.	10,019	G.O., F. D., 10th Sept. 1875, No. 1,85; Board's Procs., 8th Jan. 1876, No. 98.	12,590	3,000	3,759	...	6,759	Do.
		Constructing a road from Padapay to Vendalour.	12,610	Board's Proceedings 4th January 1876, No. 8.	12,610	...	358	...	358	Do.
		Constructing a road from Chinglepat to Soorappen's Choultry.	32,274	Board's Proceedings 9th October 1873, No. 1,97.	...	15,454	...	6,000	21,454	Completed.
		Constructing a road from Karanguli to Tirukalicundram.	7,550	Board's Proceedings 14th Sept. 1874, No. 1,565.	5,044	...	...	6,673	6,673	Earthwork nearly completed.
		Petty works	...	.....	2,930	139	1,506	160	1,666	
	1	Completing the portion of the road from Palmanair to Cooppam Railway Station between Baireddipalli and Venkatagirikota with tunnels and bridges.	29,400	G.O., F.D., 24th August 1874 No. 1,417.	9,000	1,294	5,995	...	7,289	Formation of road completed, and 1 bridge, 7 tunnels, and 2 irrigation drains built.
	2	Road from Punganoor through Sadam to Trunk Road No. 17.	55,700	G.O., R. D., 3rd May 1871, No. 770.	3,000	[illegible]	[illegible]000	...	40,600	Road dams and 1 bridge of 3 arches in the 6th mile completed.
	3	Constructing a bridge of 5 arches each 50 feet span across the Chittoor river on Trunk Road No. 2.	32,640	G.O., F. D., 21st June 1876, No. 1,188.	13,50[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]383	...	1,383	Materials being collected.
	5	Constructing road from Cavaripank to Palar river *vid* Attiputtu.	7,000	G.O., F. D., 25th January 1875, No. 128.	5,300	...	4,580	...	4,580	Earthwork for the approaches and for the bridge in progress; 1 mile and 1,229 yards of road and some masonry works completed.
	6	Masonry works on the road from Arconum to Conjeveram.	7,100	G.O., F. D., 26th October 1875, No. 2,086.	5,800	1,300	3,398	...	4,698	In progress.
Chittoor.	7	Raising a portion of Road No. 13 and constructing tunnels for the passage of water of spring channels in the limits of Ellandram.	2,380	Board's Procs., 15th January 1875, Mis. No. 290.	2,380	...	2,380	...	2,380	Completed.
	8	Constructing a new line of road from Tripatty Railway Station to the town of Tripatty to Trichanur.	3,200	Board's Procs., 16th January 1875, Mis. No. 322.	3,200	...	3,039	...	3,039	Two miles completed during the year, and for the remainder gravel being carted.
		Making a preliminary survey from the Vellore Railway Station to Vellore.	1,000	.....	...	...	47	...	47	

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76		Total.	
							By P. W. D.	By Other Agency.		
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Chittoor—contd.		Road from Cuppum to Venkatagirikota, being a portion of the road from Cuppum to Palmanair.	65,000	G.O., F. D., 10th June 1874, No. 981.	3,200	49,531	5,354	...	54,885	Completed.
		Restoration of the bridge across the Palar river at Vellore.	1,01,000	G.O., F. D., 30th June 1875, No. 1,382.	53,000	9,94	51,470	...	61,384	In progress.
		Petty works	...	.....	7,006	2,459	6,366	340	9,135	
	1	Road from Ramanaickenpolliem to Sedaperi.	6,360	G.O., F. D., 5th Feb. 1875, No. 248.	5,700		5,659	....	5,659	
	2	Road from Ammandy to Trunk Road No. 1.	1,380	Board's Procs., 25th Jan. 1875, Mis. No. 159.	1,380	...	1,380	...	1,380	
	3	Construction and improvement of tunnels over the Cheyaur main channel.	3,980	Board's Procs., 8th Jan. 1875, Mis. No. 102.	2,000	...	1,999	...	1,999	8,162½ cubic feet of brick in mortar, 4,430 cubic feet of rough stone in mortar, 254 cubic yards of excavation, 132 covering stones, 1,284 cubic yards of earthwork done. Refitting 138 covering stones, 1,512 cubic feet of removing old work, 100 cubic yards of rough stone and sundries.
Vellore.		Road from Cheyaur river to the South Arcot frontier at Vellimada *viâ* Wandewash.	95,000	G.O., R. D., 19th Jan 1871, No. 125.	...	33,736	595	...	34,331	1,586 cubic yards of gravelling done.
		Road from Arni to Chetput ...	50,300	G.O., R. D., 20th Nov. 1872, No. 1,570.	...	50,485	180	...	50,665	
		Constructing a culvert and a road dam on the road from Arni to Wandewash.	3,250	Board's Procs., 5th Aug. 1875, No. 2,180.	2,403	787	2,426	...	3,213	288 cubic yards of rough stone in mortar, 7,053 cubic feet of brick in mortar, 377 cubic yards of excavation, 1,210 cubic yards of earth-work, 63¾ cubic yards of metalling, 119 cubic yards of gravelling, 123 cubic feet of removing old work, centring, scaffolding and baling, 18 covering stones, 45 cubic yards of rough stone, and 587 cubic feet of brick in mortar done.
		Constructing two road dams on the road from Arcot to Arni.	1,580	Board's Procs., 17th Jul 1875, Mis. No. 6,489.	1,580	...	1,561	....	1,561	245 cubic yards of rough stone in mortar, 100 cubic yards of brick in mortar, 165 cubic yards of loose stones for apron done.
		Road from Kanganellore to Trunk Road No. 1.	1,140	Board's Procs., 8th Oct. 1875, Mis. No. 9,098.	...	...	1	...	1	1,344 cubic yards of earthwork, 36 cubic yards of rough stone in mortar, 2,488 cubic feet of brick in mortar, centring and sundries.
		Petty works	...	...	500	...	932	...	932	
	1	Remetalling 106th and 107th miles of Trunk Road No. 9.	8,630	G.O., F. D., 26th Sept. 1874, No. 1,614.	7,130	2,110	2,045	...	4,155	2,274½ cubic yards of laterite carted to 106th and 107th miles, 548 cubic yards of laterite broken in 106th and 107th miles, 820 cubic yards of laterite spread.
	2	Constructing a causeway across the Gudiatham river on Trunk Road No. 9.	2,600	Board's Procs., 31st Aug. 1874, Mis. No. 5968.	2,600	...	303	...	303	613 cubic yards of laterite carted.
	3	Constructing a road from the 2nd mile of Pankuna road to the south bank of the Pounier *viâ* Kondur, Nathaput and Thottamut.	1,700	Board's Procs., 21st Oct. 1874, Mis. No. 7,324.	1,700	...	1,206	...	1,206	Five tunnels completed, 6,831 cubic yards of earth-work done, 1,180 cubic yards of side channels cut, and 773 square yards of prickly-pear cleared.
	4	Constructing a causeway across the Pounier river at Trickalore.	4,020	Board's Procs., 26th Aug. 1874, No. 5,899.	120	...	120	...	120	120 cubic yards of rough stones collected, work ordered to be stopped.
	5	Remetalling the road from Tindevanum to Cuddalore *viâ* Mylum.	18,550	G.O., F. D., 18th June 1873, No. 848.	6,000	11,184	5,826	...	17,010	Completed with the exception of spreading gravel for 1½ miles, which could not be done for want of rain.
Cuddalore.		Reconstructing 21st mile of the road from Cuddalore to Salem frontier *viâ* Panrutty road.	1,030	Board's Procs., 12th Mar. 1875, No. 2,033.	1,030	...	1,082	...	1,082	Completed.
		Constructing 4 additional vents of 10 feet span each to the bridge over the Thondayar river on the road from Merkanam to Trinomaly.	2,520	Board's Procs., 11th May 1875, No. 4,779.	2,520	...			[illegible]	Completed.
		Constructing a road from Bramadesam to Parangipettai *viâ* Vanoor, 11½ miles.	9,050	G.O., F. D., 10th Aug. 1874, No. 1,318.	4,000	...	1,869	...	1,869	Five miles of road formed, 2 tunnels built, 6 mile stones prepared, jungle cleared, and bricks collected.
		Completing the road from Pondicherry to Merkanam, and Constructing a bridge across Kalaput Oday.	23,010	G.O., F. D., 25th Jan. 1875, No. 138.	13,520	...	10,833	...	10,833	11,180 cubic yards of gravel carted to 4th and 13th miles, and 6,336 cubic yards of metal spread; 76 wells sunk and solid foundations to wings and abutments done.
						...	2,819	...	2,819	
		Remetalling the Salem frontier road *viâ* Panruty.	24,500	G.O., F. D., 17th Dec. 1869, No. 3,954.	1,361	23,139	668	...	23,807	
		Road from 120th mile of Trunk Road No. 8 to join the 22nd mile of Salem frontier road.	5,560	G.O., R. D., 6th June 1868, No. 1,582.	873	4,687	679	...	5,366	40,931 cubic yards of earthwork done, 52,423 square yards of prickly-pears removed, 1 road dam and 8 tunnels finished and side channels cut.
		Regravelling the road between Tindevanum and Pondicherry by Kilianoor, and constructing 4 tunnels.	5,000	G.O., F. D., 1st May 1872, No. 611.	766	4,234	766	...	5,000	Completed.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76: By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76: By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
Cuddalore—*contd.*		Improving the Ponniar bridge near Manjacuppam.	RS. 44,200	Board's Procs., 1st May 1875, No. 1,143.	RS. ...	RS. 2,003	RS. 16,018	RS. ...	RS. 18,021	35 wells sunk to 11th foot, and 26 built and partly sunk to different depths. Sand excavated for foundation to a length of 70 feet and water being baled; one kiln of 30,000 bricks burnt and 80,000 raw bricks ready.
		Petty works	...	...	993	97	932	...	1,029	
	1	A bridge over the Manimuktanady at Virdachellam.	55,700	G.O., P. D., 13th Feb. 1874, No. 248.	13,000	7,471	11,282	...	18,753	Foundation brick in clay, 67, concrete work for flooring, 2 complete wells, 5 incomplete wells to 8 feet in length No. 22. Earthwork for foundation 3·48. Removing sand for drainage channel cubic yards 9,993.
	2	[illegible] Virdachellam Porto Novo road to Bhowanagheri.	24,150	G.O., F. D., 10th June 1874, No. 982.	*1,331	22,[illegible]	1,258	...	24,087	Completed.
	3	Road from Kallakarichi to Sankarapuram.	35,660	G.O., F. D., 15th October 1873, No. 1,510.	4,430	10,012	4,127	...	14,139	Earthwork 0·49, sanding 0·35, gravelling 0·5, turfing 0·11; 1 culvert of 3 vents of 10 feet span in 3rd mile; 2 culverts of 9 feet span in 6th and 8th miles; 4 tunnels of 6 feet span in the 6th, 7th, 9th, and 11th miles; 2 tunnels of 3 feet span in the 1st and one in the 2nd mile completed; 4 slab drains, 3 in the 4th and one in the 5th mile finished. Also 3 six-feet tunnels in the 2nd, 9th, and 11th miles completed as 3-feet tunnel; 13-feet tunnel in the 9th mile and a slab drain in the 4th completed as 6 and 3 feet tunnels respectively; 0·80 of brick in chunam and whole of rough stone work for foundation done to culvert of 3 vents of 10 feet span in the 8th mile; 1 tunnel of 9 feet span in the 10th mile raised 3 feet up to abutments with wings and returns.
		Constructing a bridge of four arches in the 24th mile of the Cuddalore Salem frontier road *viâ* Virdachellam.	4,080	Board's Procs., 31st March 1875, No. 2,549A.	2,110	1,873	1,764	...	3,637	Brick in chunam work for foundation and superstructure; arch work and centring work completed; plastering ·56; painting ·46; earthwork for foundation and temporary dam ·94.
[illegible]rcle.		Metalling road from the 4th mile of Tittagoody road to Vellaur.	2,210	Board's Procs., 26th May 1874, No. 3,448.	180	2,030	167	...	2,197	One tunnel, carting and spreading gravel, removing prickly-pears and earthwork completed. Carting and spreading sand ·42; 100 cubic yards clay carted and spread.

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76 By P. W. D.	In 1875-76 By Other Agency.	Total.	Remarks.
Virdachellam		Metalling 45th to 48th and 51st miles of the Cuddalore to Salem frontier road *viâ* Virdachellam.	2,610	Board's Procs., 15th July 1874, No. 4,765.	1,000	1,610	307	...	1,917	Pit soil to 45th, 46th, and 47th miles completed; pit soil 48th; 37 gravel to 37th mile completed. Earthwork ·68.
		Constructing 7 tunnels on the Mangalam road.	1,036	Board's Procs., 3rd Dec. 1874, No. 8,420.	626	411	574	...	985	Completed.
		Constructing 22 tunnels on the Cuddalore Salem frontier road *viâ* Virdachellam.	5,975	G.O., F. D., 15th Oct. 1873, No. 1,510.	2,500	4,947	1,107	...	6,054	21 tunnels completed, and in the other flooring and superstructure up to 6 feet in length raised with abutments, wings, and returns, and cutwater work completed but not fully paid for.
		Constructing a bridge of 3 arches of 15 feet span each over the Pasimuthan Odai on the 24th mile of the coast road from Cuddalore to Coleroon.	6,000	G.O., F. D., 15th October 1875, No. 2,038.	2,000	...	1,141	...	1,141	Earthwork for foundation ·4, and materials being prepared.
		Petty works	...	...	2,829	356	2,111	...	2,466	
Tanjore Circle.	1	Constructing a bridge across the Cauvery on Road No. 81 from Tiruppandal to Teranalgudi.	10,200	G.O., F. D., 13th July 1875, No. 1,475.	5,800	2,000	5,570	191	7,761	The bridge had been carried to the level of springing during the last working season; at the end of March 1876, 2 arches had been completed but not uncentred.
		Constructing 12 culverts across the Kunaki Manniar to connect the village of Olugacheri with Road No. 70.	1,025	Board's Procs., 31st March 1875, Mis. No. 2,513.	1,025	...	1,009	...	1,009	Completed.
		Constructing Road No. 57 from Trikkattupally to the Railway Station at Budalore.	56,600	G.O., R. D., 30th July 1869, No. 2,219.	20,751	4[illegible]	17,764	...	[illegible]6,538	Th[illegible] with the exception of the bridge over the Vennaur and its approaches, [illegible] at the end of the last working season. The foundation of the bridge, with the exception of one pier and the abutment at the north end, has been laid to within two bricks of floor level. The excavation for the foundation of the remaining pier and abutment was commenced in February last, and at the end of March the brickwork had been commenced.
		Raising, widening, and sanding the portion of Road No. 51 lying in the 5th Range.	4,620	Board's Procs., 20th March 1874, Mis. No. 1,922.	2,915	1,705	2,803	...	4,508	Of the whole length of this road, 7 miles and 1,040 yards, 4 miles had been restored to a uniform width of 5 yards last year, and the remaining miles have been restored this year to the same width. Turfing alone remains to be done as the same cannot be carried out during the hot season.
		Constructing tunnels on Road No. 19 from Pattucottah to Arandanghy.	5,660	G.O., F. D., 23rd June 1874, No. 1,050.	4,709	951	4,702	...	5,653	Completed.
		Petty works	...	...	1,788	302	475	747	1,524	

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency, &c.—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure: From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	Expenditure: In 1875-76, By P. W. D.	Expenditure: In 1875-76, By Other Agency.	Expenditure: Total.	Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
			RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Negapatam Circle.	2	Improving Road No. 12 from Adutarai to Tranquebar.	5,500	G.O., F. D., 1st Sept. 1874, No. 1,470.	4,000	500	3,086	...	3,586	The improvement of this road from 6th to 23rd mile has been nearly completed.
	4	Constructing a road from Road No. 47 at Pilavadi to Road No. 14 at Paritiyur in continuation of Road No. 78.	18,600	G.O., F. D., 5th March 1875, No. 512.	3,000	18	1,914	...	1,932	In progress.
	5	Reconstructing the road from Tittacheri to Tirumalarajanpatnam.	4,480	Board's Procs., 9th April 1875, No. 2,787.	1,500	...	500	...	500	About one-half of the earthwork has been completed.
	6	Constructing a bridge of three arches each 18 feet across the Manakaralkaryar on Road No. 43 at Teruvengadu.	4,350	Board's Procs., 23rd [illegible] 1875, No. 1,[illegible].	[illegible]		2,901		2,901	Work completed to the height of the [illegible] course.
	8	Forming road from Sembanar Covil on Road No. 31 to Nalladai on Road No. 12.	40,200	G.O., F. D., 24th June 1875, No. 1,349.	3,000	67	678	...	745	In progress.
	7	Forming road from Kilaur on Road No. 41 to Kuricheeon Road No. 70.	...		19	2	19	...	21	
		Road No. 61 from the southern bank of Harichandranadi river from Muniyar to Talanayar.	33,800	G.O., R. D., 18th June 1870, No. 398.	425	30,979	425	...	31,404	About 5/6ths of the masonry works and earthwork were completed in 1874-75. Very little was done this year owing to the scarcity of labor in consequence of cholera.
		Restoration of five miles of Road No. 27 from Kottur to Seeganti.	18,700	G.O., R. D., 28th Feb. 1870, No. 299.	2,500	11,199	2,003	64	13,266	The restoration of the road has been completed with the exception of one new masonry work and repairs to old ones.
		Constructing a road from Porayar Cutcherry to bridge on Road No. 23 along the bank of Uppanar.	1,450	Board's Procs., 27th April 1874, No. 2,789.	1,200	250	849	...	1,099	Work completed except forming side-slopes, which are in progress.
		Metalling a portion of road from Tranquebar to Poranjar.	2,600	Board's Procs., 12th Dec. 1875, No. 8,585.	1,217	1,383	1,216	...	2,599	Completed.
		Petty works	...	...	2,436	...	2,256	...	2,256	
	1	Metalling five damaged miles on Road No. 3 from Trichinopoly to Madras *via* Perambalur.	6,110	G.O., F. D., 24th March 1875, No. 652.	4,750	...	4,743	...	4,743	In progress.
Trichinopoly Circle.	2	Gravelling Road No. 4 from Trichinopoly to Mannargudy *via* Udayarpolayam between Trunk Road and Penalur.	20,400	G.O., F. D., 17th Feb. 1874, and 24th March 1875, Nos. 267 and 652.	10,000	10,778	8,221	...	18,999	Spreading gravel has been completed from 5th to 9th, 12th, and 13th miles; 11th and 14th miles gravel has been carted.
	3	Raising and gravelling 44th and 45th miles of Road No. 4 from Trichinopoly to Mannargudy *via* Udayarpolayam.	2,430	G.O., F. D., 24th March 1875, No. 652.	2,430	...	2,434	...	2,434	Completed.
	4	Constructing road from Combaconum Road No. 6 to Kovalagur.	5,620	G.O., F. D., 23rd June 1874, No. 1,053.	4,704	916	2,305	...	3,221	11 tunnels and a sluice completed. Earthwork in progress.
	5	Constructing part of Road No. 12 from Kattuputtur to Valaiyapatti.	9,470	G.O., F. D., 13th Nov. 1874, No. 1,933.	7,414	2,057	6,675	...	8,732	Completed.
	6	Gravelling part of Road No. 15 from Arialur to Tiramanur.	6,800	G.O., F. D., 24th March 1875, No. 652.	3,800	...	3,801	...	3,801	In progress.
	7	Constructing part of Road No. 22 from Tiruvarumbur Station to Vennar.	23,300	G.O., F. D., 3rd October 1863, and 1st March 1873, Nos. 2,879 & 272.	7,100	19,520	6,297	...	25,817	Masonry and earthwork and sluice completed; gravel carted.
	8	Constructing part of Road No. 22 from Lalgudy to Yedinthamungalam.	7,500	G.O., F. D., 2nd Dec. 1874, No. 2,022.	5,500	2,000	5,497	...	7,497	Masonry and earthwork completed, with the exception of 1 tunnel.
	9	Constructing Railway feeder from Elangakurichi to Railway Station.	2,720	Board's Procs., 3rd Mar. 1876, No. 1,898.	1,000	...	900	...	900	In progress.
		Gravelling the Dindigul road from the Toll-gate to the 16th mile.	10,360	G.O., F. D., 20th Nov. 1873, No. 1,690.	2,728	7,633	2,651	...	10,284	Completed.
		Forming road from Trunk Road No. 5 to [illegible]puri.	1,934	Board's Procs., 1st Nov. 1873, No. [illegible].	374	1,560	374	...	1,934	Do.
		Constructing 11 tunnels on the Arealur road.	[illegible]	Board's Procs., 2nd Jan. 1874, No. 3.	523	3,8[illegible]	500	...	4,312	Do.
		Extending road from Trichinopoly to Jayamkondasolapuram and junction with Trunk Road No. 9.	3,000	Board's Procs., 2nd June 1874, No. 1,327.	326	2,67[illegible]	325	...	2,999	Do.
		Constructing a bridge over the Kudamurty river at Pandamangalum.	4,650	Board's Procs., 12th May 1875, No. 4,157.	4,850	...	4,850	...	4,850	Do.
		Petty works	1,220		1,220	...	686	...	686	
Madura Circle.	1	Construction of Road No. 3 from Madura to Sayalgudi.	56,800	G.O., F. D., 3rd September 1873, No. 1,250.	5,300	26,064	5,149	...	31,213	The earthwork has been formed the whole way, but some parts it is alleged to have been washed away since. Gravelling done for 30 miles; most of the masonry works done.
	2	Construction of Road No. 7 from Madura to Nuttam.	26,690	G.O., F. D., 14th Dec. 1874, No. 2,088.	18,000	779	16,536	...	17,315	Road has been formed for 18 miles.
	3	Construction of Road No. 23 from Karisputti to Pundalagudi.	48,000	G.O., P. W. D., 23rd Nov. 1869, No. 3,735.	6,270	34,487	6,173	...	40,660	About 7 miles incomplete, which are in progress.
	4	Construction of Road No. 50 from Mana Madura to Partibanoor.	14,500	G.O., F. D., 11th Sept. 1874, No. 1,543.	8,543	5,957	8,464	...	14,421	Completed.
	5	Construction of a rough stone causeway over the Vygay river at Melakkal.	10,700	G.O., F. D., 26th Sept. 1874, No. 1,622.	7,700	1,634	3,383	...	5,017	Foundation completed; also cut stone pavement and apron to one-fourth of the causeway.

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No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund—(*Contd*).

Circle	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura Circle—(Continued)		Construction of Road No. 2 from Madura to Rameswaram.	78,000	G.O., F.D., 17th February 1875, No. 265.	4,069	71,331	4,921		76,252	Completed, except a few masonry works.
		Construction of Road No. 13 from Melour to Shevagunga.	16,000	G.O., F.D., 24th September 1873, No. 1,364.	5,465	8,774	3,834	...	12,608	Completed according to estimate. Seven additional tunnels in progress.
		Construction of Road No. 29 from Madura to Veraloor.	7,110	G.O., F.D., 22nd March 1872, No. 390.	574	5,559	841	...	6,400	No work was done during the year. The sum was paid for work done in previous years.
		Construction of Road No. 7A from Madura to Alagarcovil.	9,500	G.O., F.D., 23rd April 1875, No. 999.	2,439	4,061	[illegible]	...	[illegible]	[illegible] work done during the year. Works have been completed. The further progress of the work is postponed pending the submission of a revised estimate.
		Construction of 10 miles of Road No. 8 from Sheragunga to Ramnad as far as Shembancor.	4,200	Board's Procs., 12th December 1873, No. 8,535-E.	1,062	3,239	982	...	4,221	Completed as per estimate, but still payments have to be made for.
		Construction of Road No. 8A from Madura to Angadiarungalum.	1,470	Board's Procs., 9th September 1873, No. 1,785.	82	896	92	...	988	Most of the earthwork, sanding, and masonry works have been executed, but the further progress postponed pending the submission of a revised estimate.
		Construction of three miles of Road No. 16 from Ramnad to Shevagunga.	4,500	Board's Procs., 15th Aug. 1873, No. 5,176.	555	3,745	554	...	4,299	Half a mile of earthwork and one mile of sanding executed and one tunnel repaired in 1875-76. The total work done up to the close of the year is three miles of earthwork and sanding, construction of ten masonry culverts, and repair of a tunnel.
		Improving the road from Thovariman to Melakkal.	9,400	G.O., F.D., 6th April 1876, No. 758.	4,291	...	2,798	...	2,798	Earthwork nearly completed. Foundations for three tunnels were laid, stone metals were collected for four miles, and a large quantity of materials has been collected for the remaining tunnels.
		Metalling a piece of Road No. 2, 3 miles and 280 yards long, between Permagudi and the Vyguy River.	13,640	G.O., F.D., 13th February 1875, No. 320.	13,640	...	13,595	...	13,595	Three miles and twenty-eight yards completed.
		Metalling a piece of road between Pogalore and Permagudi.	37,000	G.O. F.D., 13th February 1875, No. 320.	11,000	...	9,987	...	9,987	Metal has been collected for two and three-quarter miles.
		Removing and reconstructing tunnels on Road No. 15 from Shevagunga to Terupathoor.	1,950	Board's Procs., 5th June 1874, No. 3,742.	1,950	...	1,577	...	1,577	Completed.
		Construction of a Railway Feeder at Sholavandan.	2,986	Board's Procs., 5th February 1875, No. 858. Board's Procs., 28th February 1876, Mis. No. 1,780.	2,986	...	1,184	...	1,184	In progress.
		Constructing a side-dam of 60 yards on the 9th mile of Road No. 15 from Shevagunga to Tirupathoor.	1,030	Board's Procs., 15th March 1875, No. 2,289.	1,030	...	934	...	934	Completed.
		Repairing certain existing tunnels now in bad order and constructing new ones on the road from Madura to Dindigul.	2,300	Board's Procs., 26th February 1875, No. 1,571.	2,300	...	384	...	384	Four tunnels were completed.
		Restoring tunnels on Road No. 1 from Madura to Trichinopoly.	2,439	Board's Procs., 9th March 1875, No. 1,890.	2,439	...	2,334	...	2,334	Completed.
		Surveying certain roads	1,440	Board's Procs., 4th June 1875, Mis. No. 4,940. Board's Procs., 20th November 1875, Mis. No. 10,446.	809	...	309	...	309	
		Petty Works	...	...	2,266	119	1,207	...	1,326	
Dindigul Circle	1	Road No. 5 from Madura to Allina-	35,000	G.O., F.D., 11th Oct. 1875, No. 2,002.	7,916	19,084	4,244	...	23,328	Ten road dams and one tunnel completed. The other masonry works in progress.
		[illegible], 32 from Dindigul to [illegible]richi *viâ* Vedasendur.	15,400	G.O., F.D., 8th July 1875, No. 1,445.	10,000	1,483	6,331	...	7,814	Eight miles completed, and the remainder of the work has been nearly completed.
	4	33. A Branch from Eriode to Vedasendur. Road No. 34. A Branch from Vada Madura to Eriode. Coolies employed for surveying, &c., on the road.	17,900	G.O., F.D., 31st January 1876, No. 208.	8,800	...	1,707	...	1,707	Work in progress. Materials collected for masonry works.
	5	Road No. 36. A Branch to Amainaikenur from road from Pallapatti to Periacolum.	5,400	G.O., F.D., 27th February 1875, No. 453.	3,972	1,428	1,912	...	3,340	Nearly completed.
	6	Constructing Road No. 38. A Branch from Thanier River to Bodinaikenur.	14,500	G.O., F.D., 13th March 1875, No. 573.	5,000	...	1,073	...	1,073	Four miles of earthwork and two tunnels completed. Seven tunnels completed except parapets. Gravels for four miles heaped, and metal for two miles are being collected.
	8	Road No. 47 from Tirumungalum to Strivilliputtur.	46,090	G.O., R.D., 7th September 1870, No. 1,404, and Board's Procs., 24th August 1874, Mis. No. 5,818.	4,000	43,717	2,043	...	45,760	All masonry works have been completed, with the exception of a tunnel under progress.
		Road No. 35 from Dindigul to Butlagunda.	24,000	G.O., R.D., 9th Nov. 1869, No. 2,934.	2,552	16,348	1,335	...	17,683	Masonry works were said to be in progress. The chief part of the work unfinished is in cut-stone, owing to the difficulty in procuring stone-cutters, the Railway and Survey Departments having largely absorbed them.
		Masonry works on Road No. 38 from Periacolum to Cumbum.	6,660	G.O., F.D., 26th September 1872, No. 1,378.	2,557	4,103	588	...	4,691	Two tunnels and five road dams completed; three tunnels and a road dam under progress.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund—*(Contd.)*

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Dindigul Circle—(Continued).		Road No. 38 from Cumbum to Gudalur.	4,800	Board's Proce., 17th September 1873, No. 1,850.	371	4,129	18	...	4,147	Completed.
		Road No. 41 from Pulni to Dharapuram.	15,960	G.O., F.D., 3rd August 1872, No. 1,041, and Board's Proce., 19th Jan. 1876, No. 497.	...	14,184	946	...	15,130	Nearly completed; gravel carted.
		Tracing a line of road from Devadanaputty towards Vilputti and the Lower Pulnis.	1,800	Board's Procs., 14th April 1875, No. 2,057.	1,000	...	1,800	...	1,800	
		Construction of a causeway across the Pannaoogunadi River.	3,200	Board's Procs., 5th June 1875, No. 5,001, and 17th Feb. 1876, No. 1,459.	3,200	...	2,500	...	2,500	Nearly completed. The causeway will be ready for traffic shortly.
		[redacted]ing a portion of Road No. 8 between Oosilamputti and Chettiaputti Pass.	7,200	G.O., F.D., 29th Nov. 1875, No. 2,327.	7,200	...	63	...	63	Materials under collection.
		Completing Road No. 31 between Pulkonath and Verupatchy.	2,060	Board's Procs., 2nd Aug. 1876, No. 6,505.	...	...	1,040	...	1,040	Work in progress. Materials collected for masonry works.
		Petty New Works	...	...	2,684	487	1,580	543	2,910	
	1	II.—Palamcottah to Vypar, *vid* Ottapidaram, 45 miles. (To complete up to Kulattur).	1,25,400	G.Os., 17th April 1868, No. 1,020, & 20th Feb. 1869, No. 438. Board's Procs., 12th Oct. 1872, No. 2,005, 24th April 1874, No. 2,743, and 18th June 1875, No. 5,477.	6,510	92,393	6,896	...	98,789	41¼ miles of road completed, and earthwork completed in the remaining three and a half miles.
	2	VIII.—Portion of road from Tinnevelly to Rajapalliem, *vid* Sunkaranainarkovil, 32 miles.	70,900	G.O. F.D., 22nd Aug. 1873, No. 1,195.	7,000	14,156	8,587	...	22,743	Three miles of road thoroughly completed. Earthwork completed for 15½ miles further, in 10½ of which all the masonry works are completed, and broken stones spread to a length of three miles. Besides these, materials for metalling over five miles are supplied.
	3	VIIID.—Ramiempatti to Tiruvengadanadankovil, 3 miles.	7,120	C.O., F.D., 31st July 1872, No. 997.	1,500	4,108	1,615	...	5,723	The road is complete for three-quarters of a mile. Metal supplied for half a mile further, and earthwork is complete on the rest of the road.
Tinnevelly Circle.	4	X.—Tinnevelly to Strivikuntam, 25 miles.	62,000	G.O., F.D., 3rd May 1875, No. 623.	3,000	47,171	...	3,000	50,171	Fifteen miles fully completed, and the road has been abandoned for the present.
	5	XXIII.—Strivikuntam to Arumugamungalum, 9½ miles.	26,500	G.O., F.D., 7th May 1875, No. 590.	3,730	22,771	3,129	....	25,900	Very nearly completed.
	6	XXVII.—Vypar to Sattur, 35 miles.	1,32,000	G.O., P.W.D., 23rd Nov. 1869, No. 3,735.	1,000	25,582	,982	...	26,564	Eight and a half miles in one portion of the road completed. Earthwork has been completed for a further distance of two miles. In the other portion near Sattur the road has been raised to a length of four and a half miles from Sattur; a large quantity of broken stones and gravel for metalling the same collected, and seven culverts and one road dam constructed.
	7	XXVIIA. — Vilattikolum to Kulattur branch of the above road, 9 miles.	39,200	G.O., R.D., 17th April 1868, No. 1,020.	2,000	26,790	2,038	...	28,828	Six and three quarter miles of road completed, and the remainder requires merely metalling.
		Road from Wattrap to Kummapatti, 2 miles.	4,500	Board's Procs., 10th Nov. 1873, No. 7,866.	1,447	3,053	1,297	...	4,350	Completed, with the exception of a small portion of gravelling, which is in progress.
		IXA.—Tinnevelly to Kunnattur, 1½ miles.	4,920	Board's Procs., 21st June 1872, No. 1,057.	147	4,774	99	...	4,873	Completed.
		Branch road from Road No. II to Railway Station at Maniachi, 1 mile.	1,300	Board's Procs., 7th Dec. 1874, No. 3,537.	1,300	...	1,541	...	1,541	Nearly completed.
		Road from Kurumboor to Sedukavaitan, 1 mile.	2,000	Board's Procs., 10th Dec. 1872, No. 2,358.	2,000	...	1,668	...	1,668	Earthwork completed and gravel collected.
		Improving and metalling the Road No. IV from Lakshamaratope to Nallur, 7 miles.	15,500	G.O., F.D., 19th Dec. 1874, No. 2,135.	...	...	1,000	...	1,000	In progress.
		Petty Works	...	...	8,963	364	1,374	6,899	8,637	
Sherumadevi Circle.	1	Road No. VIIA from Aithiyuthu to Surandai.	18,140	G.O., F.D., 17th March 1873, No. 356.	5,000	10,999	2,086	1,902	14,987	In progress.
	3	Road No. XVI from Ambasamudram to Panagudi.	9,000	G.O., F.D., 17th Dec. 1873, No. 1,835.	6,000	2,960	4,908	...	7,868	Completed, except arches of bridge No. 1 at north end.
		Petty Works	...	...	7,816	...	225	6,878	7,103	
Coimbatore Circle.	1	Constructing a bridge of 9 arches across the Oopaur River.	30,000	G.O., R.D., 12th July 1870, No. 1,044, and G.O. F.D., 7th Nov. 1874, No. 1,914.	7,654	23,689	6,411	...	30,100	Bridge completed except coping to parapets.
		Constructing a road from Dharapuram to Tirupoor Railway Station and to Kongiem *vid* the proposed bridge over Oopaur at Nanjiempolliem.	36,090			22,274	2,676	...	24,950	Approaches to bridge metalled and opened for traffic. All culverts on the new road to Konghiem, with the exception of one, were completed. Earthwork and $\frac{1}{10}$th of gravelling work completed. The road is almost fit for traffic.
	2	Improvements on the road from Coimbatore Railway Station to the Madura frontier at the Amravathy River *vid* Pollachy and Oodamalapettah.	40,000	G.O., 28th Nov. 1864, No. 3,405.	2,500	8,274	2,501	...	11,775	The work done in the Coimbatore direction from Pollachy consisted in general improvements to the road from the 4th to 7th mile and from the 11th to 14th mile. In the Oodamalapettah direction materials have been collected on the first two and a quarter miles and between the 7th and 9th miles. A new timber bridge was built between Oodamalapettah and Pollachy.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund—(*Contd.*)

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Coimbatore Circle—(*Continued*).	3	Improving the road from Coimbatore by Sooloor, Pulladam, and Avanashyapolliem to Khongiem.	28,200	G.O., 20th July 1872, No. 957.	3,000	10,839	3,000	...	13,839	New approaches to tunnels on the 5th, 6th, 9th, and 17th miles have been widened, metalled, gravelled, and rammed with water. Parapets of 3-vent tunnel on the 9th mile with half-dressed coursed stone work and coping stone-work finished. Side ridging to all deep approaches completed. Eighteen-feet timber bridge on the 28th mile completed and opened for traffic. The abutment of the 15-feet timber bridge on the 26th mile has been raised to 6 feet high.
	4	Opening out the road from Collegal to the junction of Byloor *vid* Lokunhally.	65,000	G.O., F.D., 16th January 1874, No. 55.	3,000	8,702	2,999	...	11,701	Two miles of road from Collegal have been gravelled and two miles to the foot of the ghaut formed and side drains excavated. The whole of the ghaut road has been widened to 15 feet.
	5	Building two bridges and improving the road above the Hassanoor Ghaut to the Mysore frontier.	19,450	G.O., P.W.D., 5th Dec. 1863, No. 3,585, and G.O., F.D., 17th June 1875, No. 1,297.	2,050	...	2,062	...	2,062	The four miles of road from Hassanoor to aKrappolliem have been formed and sectioned and three miles gravelled.
		Improving the road from Mettoopolliem to Kullar.	4,000	G.O., F.D., 1st May 1875, No. 975.	2,667	...	2,715	...	2,715	
		Petty Works	...	...	1,383	...	1,026	...	1,026	
Nilgiri.	1	Constructing a road from Yellamhully Chuttrum to the Kartary Road junction with Mailoor and Devasholay	7,000	G.O., R.D., No. 399 of 29th March 1870.	2,000	5,016	2,335	...	7,351	Six miles of road completed.
	2	Road from Karsary by Piloor to the Coonoor Ghaut.	15,550	G.O., F.D., 8th April 1875, No. 788.	4,000	...	4,000	...	4,000	In progress.
		New Kotagherry Ghaut Road ...	59,050	G.O., No. 2,914, of 12th October 1875, and G.O., No. 606, of 1st May 1875.	5,000	21,905	5,001	...	26,906	Eighteen miles of road completed.
		Improving the Segoor Ghaut ...	1,650	G.O., No. 2,593, of 16th September 1875.	1,650	...	1,648	...	1,648	Compleared.
Salem Circle.		Opening and tracing a new line of cart road from Bodgson's Nulla to Goldsmith's Plantation.	2,686	Local Fund Board, 15th March 1875. Board's Proceedings, 2nd July 1875, Mis. No. 5,983.	1,636	500	1,727	...	2,227	One and a quarter miles of road completed.
		Petty Works	...	...	319	...	1,066	...	1,066	
	1	Road from Tripttur to Puddupettah.	3,770	Board's Procs., No. 4,722, 15th November 1871.	2,270	1,773	1,823	...	3,597	Completed.
		Palisading the road from Hastumputty to Sooramngalum.	2,570	Board's Procs., No. 5,744, 8th July 1876.	2,570	...	...	2,540	2,540	Do.
		Constructing a skew bridge across Krishnapuram River.	8,025	G.O., F.D., No. 1,703, 23rd August 1875.	808	7,217	808	...	8,025	Do.
		Constructing a bridge on the road from Womalore to Taramungalum.	6,740	Board's Procs., 7th July 1873, Mis. No. 4,173. G.O., F.D., 27th June 1876, No. 1,175.	...	4,311	2,095	...	6,406	
		Constructing 9-vent tunnels on Singarapet Road.	1,340	Board's Procs., No. 1,960, 14th July 1875.	300	1,040	...	299	1,339	Do.
		Toll-houses on the Shervaroy Hills.	1,148	Board's Procs., Mis. No. 3,706, 1st May 1875.	1,148	38	339	...	377	Salem Ghaut Toll-gate completed; the Ahtur gate abandoned.
		Petty Works.	...	...	1,550	...	...	1,550	1,550	Completed.
Ossoor Circle.		Constructing a bridge across the Chinnar River on the road from Ossoor to Mallore.	13,610	G.Os., Nos. 1,095, 1,554, and 2,397, dated 21st June 1871, 25th Oct. 1873, & 8th Dec. 1875.	1,688	9,912	3,146	...	13,058	Bridge nearly completed; approaches not yet commenced.
		Constructing a road from Kistnagiri to Maharajagadai.	7,480	G.O., No. 106, 14th January 1871.	482	6,998	597	...	7,595	Completed, but in bad repair.
		Constructing a road from Kaveripatnam to Palcode.	7,100	G.O., No. 106, 14th January 1871.	984	6,116	1,055	...	7,171	Completed.
		Petty Works.	...	...	2,700	...	...	2,637	2,637	
South Canara.	2	Construction of a road from Collur Ghaut to Benhatti, 3¼ miles.	11,240	G.O., F.D., 6th Nov. 1874, No. 1,881.	4,300	2,21[illegible]	...	4,300	6,515	2 miles and 7 furlongs fully completed, 26 rough-stone culverts constructed, and 29 masonry culverts built up to the level of abutment. Rough-stone revetment along side tak., Nos. 129 and 90, with parapet above, completed.
	3	Metalling Road No. 1 from Mangalore to the Mysore frontier by the Sampajo Ghaut.	27,250	G.O., F.D., 21st June 1872, No. 798.	4,000	11,340	...	3,879	15,219	Road metalled during the year is equal to 6 miles 6 furlongs and 145 yards, the total being up to date 20 miles 3 furlongs and 159½ yards.
	4	Metalling Road No. 2 from Manzerabad Ghaut to Mani *vid* Upperangady.	23,100	G.O., F.D., 21st June 1872, No. 798.	4,000	9,702	...	3,535	13,237	Road metalled during the year is equal to 6 miles 7 furlongs and 99 yards, the total being up to date 16 miles 6 furlongs and 116 yards.
	5	Construction of an iron lattice girder bridge of 35 feet span over the Benglar stream on Road No. 2 from Manzerabad Ghaut to Mani *vid* Upperangady.	5,700	G.O., F.D., 20th April 1874, No. 638.	5,700	...	...	4,708	4,708	Eastern abutment is completed and western is nearly so. Iron girders conveyed to the site.
		Construction of an iron girder bridge over the Nellyadi stream on Road No. 2 from Manzerabad Ghaut to Mani *vid* Upperangady.	10,000	G.O., 23rd June 1874, No. 1,054, F.D.	2,530	7,477	...	2,378	9,855	Completed.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Works Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund—(*Contd.*)

Circle.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of Work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
South Canara—(*Continued*).		Construction of timber bridge over the Sanur River on Road No. 5 from Mangalore to the Mysore frontier by the Agumby Ghaut.	Rs. 11,926	G.O., F.D., 26th Sept. 1873, No. 1,378.	Rs. 1,920	Rs. 10,006	Rs. ...	Rs. 2,026	Rs. 12,032	Completed.
		Construction of an iron girder bridge at Buddolly on Road No. 2 from Manzerabad Ghaut to Mani *viâ* Upperangady.	3,100	Board's Proceedings, No. 1,813, 12th September 1873.	210	2,886	...	296	3,182	New diagonals are being fitted.
		Preparing a survey register of the roads in the Canara Circle.	2,400	Board's Proce., Mis. No. 6,646, 22nd July 1875.	900	104	...	854	958	... ...
		Minor bridges below the frontier of Mysore and the head of the Collur Ghaut on Road No. 17.	9,590	G.O., P.W.D., 3rd Nov. 1868, No. 3,444, and G.O., 18th January 1873, No. 84, F.D.	1,500	3,176	...	586	3,762	Do.
		Construction of a single-arched masonry bridge over Chantimar River on the Kodikal Ghaut Road.	5,000	G.O., F.D., 11th Feb. 1875, No. 293. Board's Proce., 20th July 1875, Mis. No. 6,539. G.O., F.D. 26th April 1876, No. 742.	5,000	...	...	2,663	2,663	Foundation laid, superstructure built, and arch is being turned.
		Construction of a Brahmarkuttu bridge near the 13th mile stone on Road No. 1 from Mangalore to the Mysore frontier by the Sampaje Ghaut.	8,800	Do.	7,800	...	...	2,139	2,139	Foundation to eastern abutment and pier laid, superstructure built up to 1½ feet high.
		Construction of an iron lattice girder bridge across the Ferringapet River.	15,200	G.O., F.D., 21st May 1875, No. 1,107. Board's Proceedings, 20th July 1875, Mis. No. 6,539, and 15th October 1875, Mis. No. 9,371. G.O., F. D., 26th May 1875, No. 1,156.	7,404	...	...	2,220	2,220	Twenty-six wells built in position and twenty-six curbs laid and partly built.
		Construction of a quay at Tippu Ferry.	1,000	Board's Procs., 23rd March 1875, Mis. No. 2,379.	1,000	...	...	132	132	In progress, only materials collected.
		Petty Works	2,480	.....	2,122	1,598	509	557	2,664	
Calicut Circle.	1	Karkur Ghaut and road *viâ* Gudalur to Teppakadu on the eastern frontier of Wynaad.	4,16,030	G.O., P.W.D., 11th July 1870, No. 1,659.	4,000	2,40,130	4,734	...	2,44,864	In progress.
	2	Road from Kalpetta to Panamaram.	31,000	G.O., F.D., 26th March 1873, No. 410.	3,000	8,706	2,373	...	11,079	33½ cubic yards of blasting rock, 8 cubic yards constructing culverts done.
	3	Road from Panamaram to Sultan's Battery.	13,950	Do. ...	2,000	3,093	1,159	...	4,252	
	4	Reconstructing portions of the road from Terriote to Vythery.	13,000	G.O., F.D., 26th November 1875, No. 2,303.	4,000	...	1,374	...	1,374	
	6	Kollengodi to Coimbatore frontier.	30,250	G.O., P.W.D., 31st Jan. 1870, No. 375.	6,500	24,325	5,925	...	30,250	Completed.
	7	Kollengodi to Cochin frontier ...	10,500	G.O., 14th June 1871, No. 1,050.	3,600	6,387	3,600	...	9,987	Nearly completed.
	8	Improving and constructing road from Mulierchy to connect Meletur Bridge.	10,280	G.O., F.D., 15th April 1872, No. 427.	5,000	4,156	6,294	...	10,450	Completed.
	9	Constructing eastern abutment and wing walls of the Woolipaya Bridge.	1,360	Board's Procs., Mis. No. 1,213, 16th February 1875.	1,360	100	1,260	...	1,360	Do.
	10	Reconstructing bridge over Peruvanah Todu on the road from Kandoth to the foot of Karkur Ghaut.	11,870	G.O., F.D., 29th April 1875, No. 954.	...	...	935	...	935	
	11	Reconstructing Nuradi Bridge and adding land bays to it on the road from Edavannah to Tirur *viâ* Malapuram.	26,400	G.O., F.D., 22nd February 1876, No. 280.	16,410	...	5,000	...	5,000	In progress.
		Rebuilding the Erangi Todu Bridge.	7,430	G.O., No. 1,724, 26th November 1873.	501	6,929	1,391	...	8,320	Asphalting the roadway.
		Renewing the woodwork of Woolipaya Bridge.	1,080	Board's Procs., No. 5,435, 12th August 1874.	480	60	240	...	840	
		Reconstructing a timber bridge over Noolipoya River.	3,080	Board's Procs., 29th Dec. 1873, Mis. No. 8,761.	...	...	1,763	...	1,763	
		Constructing jetties at Beypore ...	15,600	.....	2,000	1391	613	...	2,004	In progress.
		Tambercherry Ghaut and Road ...	6,14,912	G.O., No. 1,659, 11th July 1876. G.O., No. 412, 12th March 1874, &c., Nos. 1,780 and 13, 20th October 1874, and 3rd February 1875, respectively.	26,036	6,02428	25,935	...	6,28,363	
		Constructing a Warren girder bridge over Mavinhalla.	10,630	G.O., No. 1,296, 12th September 1873.	3,058	2,262	4,028	...	6,290	
		Constructing a 5-vent tunnel on the salt road from Ponany to Pattamby.	2,500	Brd.'s Procs., 23rd March 1875, Mis. No. 2,409.	2,500	...	2,500	...	2,500	Completed.

No. 4.—Statement showing all the New Roads undertaken by the Public Work Department and by Other Agency during 1875-76 out of the Road Fund—(*Contd.*)

Circles.	Number of Item in the Budget.	Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Date and Number of Sanction.	Allotment in the Budget.	Expenditure				Remarks showing the Actual Progress of each Work in detail.
						From the commencement of work up to 31st March 1875.	In 1875-76. By P. W. D.	In 1875-76. By Other Agency.	Total.	
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Calicut Circle—(*Continued*).		Renewing the wood-work of Bridge No. 14 on the road from Edavana to Tirur Railway Station.	2,590	Board's Procs., No. 7,773, 27th August 1875.	2,590	...	118	...	118	In progress.
		Improving, bridging, &c., the continuation of road from Punurpoya to the junction of Angadipuram road.	9,000	G.O., R.D., No. 1,186, 10th July 1873.	...	8,8[illegible]	127	...	8,997	Completed.
		Rebuilding abutment of Pooncor Bridge.	1,010	Board's Procs., No. 1,749, 24th June 1875.	...	...	[illegible]	...	[illegible]	Do.
		Rebuilding abutments and pier of tunnels on Karkur Road.	2,900	Board's Procs., 28th March 1874, No. 789, and 28th April 1874, No. 2,807.	500	2,400	500	...	2,900	Do.
		Intermediate arches to Mamcat Bridge.	5,000	Board's Procs., No. 3,499, 27th May 1874.	313	5,000	313	...	5,313	Do.
		Petty Works	...	...	5,873	1,633	5,576	...	7,209	
Tellicherry Circle.	1	Improvements to the road from Cannanore to Coorg between Kootapoya Bridge and Iritty Bridge.	29,320	G.O., 10th August 1870, No. 1,904.	4,000	13,650	4,694	...	18,344	Road gradually being metalled and made good; masonry work all finished. This estimate is gradually being finished and the road much improved. Between two or three miles opened up during the year.
	2	Reconstruction of Koodaksdavoo Bridge.	55,072	G.O., 12th May 1875, No. 1,024.	22,433	33,122	28,106	...	61,228	Bridge completed and opened up for traffic.
	3	Road from Taliparamba by Cherikundapuram to Irikur.	55,620	G.O., 28th February 1871, No. 354.	3,590	16,054	3,590	...	19,644	Between two or three miles were opened up during the year.
	4	Reconstructing culverts and bridges on the road between Manantoddy and Terriote.	21,235	G.O., 14th January 1870, No. 163.	1,000	8,363	404	...	8,767	
	5	Periah Road to Manantoddy and Mysore.	2,12,900	G.O., 11th July 1870, No. 1,659, and No. 639, 14th May 1873.	32,060	2,03,761	8,009	...	2,11,770	Fair work done on the road during the year. The estimate money nearly spent; but there is much work to be done yet.
	6	Periah Road to Korath	25,560	Do. ...	6,000	...	1,739	...	1,739	Work undertaken from Loan Fund. About five miles of earthwork nearly done during the year.
		Constructing a road from Chowa to Muttanoor *via* Angerskandy.	1,435	... ...	...	1,421	13	...	1,434	Completed.
		Petty Works	...	... ...	1,010	...	1,183	...	1,183	Do.

No. 5.—Detailed Statement of Actual Receipts and Expenditure of Endowment Funds for 1875-76.

Circles.	Receipts.							Expenditure.									
								Hospitals.		Chutturams.							
	Balance.	Interest.	Rents, &c.	Capital Allotments.	Appropriation of Local Fund Boards.	Contributions, Sale of Medicines, &c.	Total.	Fixed Charges.	Contingent Charges.	Fixed Charges.	Contingent Charges.	Expenditure on Public Works.	Public Works Supervision.	Tools & Plant.	Contribution for Education.	Other purposes.	Total.	Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Chicacole ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cocanada ...	— 165	...	5,096	...	...	...	4,931	...	...	816	4,072	...	...	...	...	...	4,887	44
5. Ellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam ...	1,199	210	...	...	...	...	1,409	...	...	75	26	...	...	...	...	...	101	1,308
7. Guntoor ...	...	...	2,156	...	...	...	2,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,156
8. Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Madanapally ...	...	720	...	...	6,863	26	7,609	4,481	3,128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,609	...
11. Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Pennacondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Gooty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Sydapet ...	— 92	34	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	600	150	...	...	...	750	— 808
16. Chingleput ...	191	617	152	...	3,123	82	4,165	1,094	2,728	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,822	343
17. Chittoor ...	4,722	...	60	...	1,877	9,059	15,718	1,864	2,351	468	1,000	5,186	1,296	...	...	...	14,265	1,453
18. Vellore ...	646	...	...	...	...	1,300	1,946	...	...	108	1,060	...	...	...	...	500	1,668	278
19. Cuddalore ...	208	...	...	...	...	443	651	...	...	252	97	...	...	...	...	...	349	302
20. Virdachellum ...	...	...	...	...	10	126	136	...	...	90	46	...	...	...	...	...	136	...
21. Tanjore ...	64,200	25,862	1,37,152	...	...	43,963	2,71,177	...	...	30,057	1,16,148	...	...	...	3,823	232	1,50,260	1,20,917
22. Negapatam ...	1,572	3,342	2,434	...	3,526	1,336	12,210	4,262	3,423	593	1,519	1	...	...	...	...	9,798	2,412
23. Trichinopoly ...	13,776	...	2,369	...	189	1,100	17,434	...	...	470	184	3,027	620	...	...	...	4,301	13,133
24. Madura ...	15,699	...	7,302	...	...	5,545	28,546	...	...	3,824	6,842	6,737	1,576	42	...	...	19,021	9,525
25. Dindigul ...	5,076	...	791	...	...	2,603	8,470	...	...	1,002	1,957	68	...	...	...	...	3,027	5,443
26. Tinnevelly ...	199	338	2,070	...	300	744	3,651	514	124	1,168	370	336	...	...	...	...	2,512	1,139
27. Shermadevi ...	3,825	...	15,668	...	...	33	19,526	...	...	2,052	8,631	5,663	1,415	55	258	1,923	19,997	— 471
28. Coimbatore ...	102	1,400	...	...	1,804	5,555	8,861	1,959	1,189	3,008	...	1,740	435	...	...	...	8,331	530
29. Nilgiris ...	164	...	92	...	...	360	616	...	...	352	126	...	...	...	...	...	478	138
30. Salem ...	30	1,290	...	...	...	636	1,956	...	...	192	84	360	...	6	...	1,290*	1,932	24
31. Oossoor ...	...	1,204	...	...	...	...	1,204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,092	1,092	112
32. Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33. Calicut ...	...	...	262	...	1,910	...	2,172	960	852	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,172	...
34. Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,11,352	35,017	1,75,604	...	19,602	72,911	4,14,486	15,234	15,795	44,886	1,42,162	23,718	5,492	103	4,081	5,037	2,56,508	1,57,978
Deduct Contributions between Circles ...						500	500									500	500	
						72,411	4,13,986									4,537	2,56,008	

* Of this Rs. 645, interest on Surplus Pagoda Fund, were spent upon sanitation, and Rs. 447 were spent upon vaccination out of the interest on Price Vaccination Fund.

1,092

No. 6.—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund for 1875-76.

Circles.	Receipts.												
							Contributions.			Receipts on account of			
	Balance.	Provincial Funds.	Avenues.	One-third Land Cess.	House Tax.	School Fees.	For Educational Inspection.	Other.	Total.	Education.	Hospitals.	Choultries.	Miscellaneous.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	40,405	...	21	34,035	...	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
2. Chicacole	28,868	...	1	22,707	...	...	360	...	360	...	1,000	...	360
3. Vizagapatam	61,375	...	18	65,878	...	347	348	...	348	27	1,500	...	...
4. Cocanada	68,583	...	370	62,518	...	...	60	...	60	14	...	...	...
5. Ellore	42,503	430	408	42,659	44	106	...	...	...	692	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam	53,021	340	...	42,020	...	216	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor	89,963	...	...	44,698	...	40	40	...	40	...	25	...	...
8. Nellore	30,589	3,250	...	64,170	...	990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Cuddapah	7,344	1,930	137	42,544	...	665	...	...	...	...	684	...	...
10. Madanapally	2,047	...	101	20,689	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
11. Bellary	16,902	1,340	8	24,182	...	658	200	...	200	...	32	...	...
12. Pennacondah	915	...	...	11,771	...	238	...	...	...	...	42	...	...
13. Gooty	28,402	300	9	34,817	...	213	45	...	45	...	...	...	...
14. Karnoot	37,658	520	2	38,307	...	1,763	25	...	25	...	...	...	...
15. Sydapet	13,422	3,300	155	15,096	1694	3,619	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
16. Chingleput	22,307	5,000	453	15,819	...	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
17. Chittoor	52,804	...	341	52,931	...	340	30	...	30	204	728	...	...
18. Vellore	17,395	...	589	31,283	...	212	180	...	180	...	...	...	...
19. Cuddalore	30,115	...	1,621	40,934	...	1,823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Virdachellum	32,849	810	343	27,947	...	402	...	...	...	...	74	...	...
21. Tanjore	58,176	...	2,623	43,193	...	1,257	220	...	220	4	20	...	...
22. Negapatam	1,02,966	...	1,607	39,878	...	1,149	180	...	180	1	...	...	...
23. Trichinopoly	40,730	...	1,678	44,501	...	672	195	...	195	...	...	...	...
24. Madura	25,087	...	1,523	56,918	...	134	272	...	272	...	4,436	...	...
25. Dindigul	15,711	...	2,401	29,658	...	...	135	...	135	...	123	...	...
26. Timnevelly	5,803	...	1,481	43,864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Shermadevi	3,896	...	577	15,792	...	...	...	...	...	55	33	35	9
28. Coimbatore	7,992	1,650	1,507	64,537	...	159	200	120	320	...	296	...	...
29. Nilgiris	2,614	...	...	696	...	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
30. Salem	49,506	270	6,063	39,624	...	1,355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Ossoor	16,996	...	6,511	15,117	...	897	...	...	...	36	...	...	...
32. Canara	23,422	10,000	188	30,719	75	1,083	...	...	...	24	39	...	...
33. Calicut	11,992	24,090	1,775	25,145	6	3,728	324	80	415	...	608	...	...
34. Tellicherry	3,014	23,380	820	11,504	...	315	379	...	379	...	...	...	...
Total	10,35,953	76,360	33,251	11,98,133	1,219	22,375	3,552	200	3,752	1,067	9,669	35	363
Deduct Contributions between Circles.								80	80				
								120	3,672				

No. 6.—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund for 1875-76—(*Continued.*)

Circles.	Receipts—(*Continued*).								Expenditure.				
	Contributions from Private Individuals in aid of Works.	Sale of Materials.	Travellers' Bungalows.	Sale Proceeds of Books.	Public Works Receipts and Refund of Expenditure.	Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Debt Account.	Total.	Appropriation to Road Fund for Roads.	Appropriation to Endowment Fund.		School Buildings.	Hospitals.
										Hospitals.	Choultries.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	1,581	...	200	87	186	300	1,224	78,139	...	...	...	100	...
2. Chicacole	...	...	61	175	170	15	3,073	56,790	...	...	...	...	62
3. Vizagapatam	500	3	362	258	79	784	77	1,31,354	58,726	...	...	1,490	7,060
4. Cocanada	649	...	88	554	243	1,434	2	1,34,515	...	...	...	...	...
5. Ellore	1,227	...	63	80	257	4	...	88,523	...	...	...	318	...
6. Masulipatam	...	...	...	30	...	230	147	96,053	...	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor	...	...	356	118	266	169	116	1,35,791	...	...	...	...	77
8. Nellore	...	...	825	654	...	209	...	1,00,628	...	...	...	2,854	274
9. Cuddapah	...	...	...	149	42	1,968	...	55,153	...	...	...	43	2,749
10. Madanapally	...	...	166	65	...	...	...	22,953	...	...	...	...	2,930
11. Bellary	1,119	281	188	408	...	1,057	4,551	50,921	...	...	...	64	4,586
12. Pennacondah	40	407	...	137	39	216	4,017	17,817	...	...	...	30	1,246
13. Gooty	1,286	110	...	84	...	4,639	...	69,969	...	...	...	...	6,896
14. Kurnool	...	81	115	869	1,100	*12,055	4,252	96,747	...	...	...	6,685	...
15. Sydapet	...	...	15	445	...	1,528	184	38,871	...	...	...	70	...
16. Chingleput	...	...	417	320	...	370	1,000	48,786	...	...	...	...	1,190
17. Chittoor	20	...	244	666	31	671	...	1,08,540	...	...	...	...	1,969
18. Vellore	...	...	...	425	...	92	...	50,176	...	...	...	...	...
19. Cuddalore	...	...	473	528	761	27	5,174	81,456	...	...	...	219	8,958
20. Virdachellum	300	...	301	390	...	61	1,758	65,235	...	...	...	...	3,003
21. Tanjore	804	...	36	...	...	483	1,725	1,08,547	30,000	...	...	...	400
22. Negapatam	7,735	...	259	314	...	602	144	1,54,835	...	...	...	...	83
23. Trichinopoly	1,818	...	78	...	...	54	481	89,907	15,000	...	189	...	400
24. Madura	1,108	13	42	660	...	923	...	91,116	...	...	...	...	5,782
25. Dindigul	...	14	149	123	...	485	5	48,805	...	...	...	...	1,991
26. Timnevelly	710	...	519	...	...	251	383	52,511	...	...	...	...	...
27. Shermadevy	...	...	113	...	...	53	10	20,573	...	...	...	...	...
28. Coimbatore	328	199	68	276	...	16,459	515	94,306	16,500	...	...	...	1,707
29. Nilgiris	...	...	538	...	200	...	14	4,162	...	...	...	...	...
30. Salem	2,124	...	409	265	38	754	6,782	98,280	...	...	...	1,880	8,203
31. Ossoor	2,024	...	486	342	60	978	549	43,996	...	...	...	1,234	3,000
32. Canara	...	21	407	620	738	79	164	67,579	...	...	...	1,485	608
33. Calicut	...	...	664	439	2,613	238	917	72,629	...	...	...	1,368	4,277
34. Tellicherry	...	138	471	...	...	...	...	40,021	...	...	...	973	993
Total	23,373	1,267	8,108	9,484	6,823	47,188	37,264	2,515,684	1,20,226	...	189	18,813	68,444
Deduct Contributions between Circles								80					
								25,15,604					

* Of this Rs. 12,000 is Village Service Fund,

No. 6.—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund for 1875-76—(*Continued.*)

Circles.	Expenditure—(*Continued*).											Local Fund Schools.
	Charitries.	Travellers' Bungalows.	Avenues.	Tanks and Wells.	Miscellaneous Public Works.	P. W. D. General Establishment.	Tools and Plant.	Contributions for Public Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total Grant I.	Inspection. Inspecting School Masters.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	...	188	2,519	182	1,493	823	57	...	...	5,292	1,022	435
2. Chicacole	...	1,277	4,379	901	993	1,585	23	...	...	9,220	983	194
3. Vizagapatam	...	443	2,288	...	...	2,715	44	...	...	72,766	1,850	3,161
4. Cocanada	3,503	...	5,091	988	1,543	2,743	93	...	...	13,971	910	14,550
5. Ellore	19	104	3,371	1,816	2,348	1,985	...	...	...	9,961	1,028	14,283
6. Masulipatam	881	...	4,191	...	737	1,458	41	...	...	7,328	1,451	1,213
7. Guntoor	422	366	2,991	1,616	98	1,845	63	...	...	6,978	1,343	594
8. Nellore	11,703	790	3,399	1,046	2,417	4,541	...	...	...	27,024	2,299	13,837
9. Cuddapah	...	...	1,801	...	...	687	61	...	...	5,341	1,409	2,853
10. Madanapally	...	...	3,866	...	...	722	2	...	...	531	739	...
11. Bellary	86	...	1,845	...	2,176	1,830	...	...	...	587	1,316	4,052
12. Pennaconda	192	...	2,866	...	...	5	...	...	...	4,099	1,421	944
13. Gooty	5,295	...	2,974	...	1,327	3,240	...	...	...	19,732	955	2,893
14. Karnool	90	...	2,876	...	1,755	1,791	...	...	...	13,197	1,850	17,104
15. Sydapet	...	...	1,452	...	233	67	2	...	...	1,814	1,624	9,092
16. Chinglepat	2,235	365	854	...	...	389	22	...	...	5,155	1,832	...
17. Chittoor	...	...	7,724	...	156	498	11	...	...	10,357	3,026	1,572
18. Vellore	2,128	...	2,479	...	...	532	6	...	...	5,136	1,698	797
19. Cuddalore	327	...	...	125	539	2,487	2	...	...	12,657	2,748	4,109
20. Virdachellum	2,899	...	...	...	60	1,491	...	...	...	7,453	1,642	2,870
21. Tanjore	...	...	5,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,738	1,014	4,814
22. Negapatam	...	1,168	3,919	...	818	313	...	...	...	6,301	1,398	7,252
23. Trichinopoly	...	966	2,421	...	500	945	...	4,745	...	25,156	1,524	1,605
24. Madura	...	234	4,311	376	843	2,585	80	...	...	14,211	1,928	579
25. Dindigul	409	2,943	1,438	205	888	1,832	322	...	...	10,023	1,063	485
26. Tinnevelly	1,060	289	2,455	...	200	662	8	...	...	4,574	559	...
27. Shermadevi	...	639	1,370	...	...	...	12	...	...	2,021	560	...
28. Coimbatore	2,981	408	1,197	89	676	452	...	...	...	24,020	2,822	583
29. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	400	60	10	...	...	460	482	...
30. Salem	508	509	5,448	20	2,044	257	297	...	...	19,166	1,274	7,173
31. Oossoor	129	429	2,743	...	587	765	136	...	...	9,013	740	4,258
32. Canara	4,688	866	509	644	140	557	...	...	...	9,497	988	9,092
33. Calicut	92	1,546	588	...	3,232	1,268	30	...	...	12,401	2,437	31,228
34. Tellicherry	76	798	...	...	629	381	27	...	...	3,877	2,218	12,417
Total	39,823	14,298	88,394	7,978	26,851	40,892	1,349	4,745	...	4,32,002	50,242	1,74,758

No. 6.—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund for 1875-76—(*Continued*).

Circles.	Expenditure—(*Continued*).									Appropriation to Endowment Fund.	Unendowed Hospitals.	Unendowed Charitries.	Vaccination.
	Contribution to Government Normal Schools.	Local Fund Training Schools.	Salary Grants.	Results Grants.	Arrears of Pay to Rate School Masters.	Purchase of Books, &c.	Contributions.	Other.	Total Grant II.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Chetterpore	...	...	...	2,077	...	127	...	...	3,661	...	1,625	...	2,525
2. Chicacole	...	...	...	3,682	...	265	...	...	5,124	...	2,798	...	1,604
3. Vizagapatam	...	...	84	6,183	...	639	...	...	11,917	...	5,634	...	6,585
4. Cocanada	...	...	...	1,137	...	1,150	...	...	17,756	...	1	...	1,534
5. Ellore	...	...	179	1,274	...	315	...	...	17,079	...	35	...	1,291
6. Masulipatam	...	...	272	5,721	...	258	...	...	8,945	...	2,563	...	2,013
7. Guntoor	...	...	...	7,940	...	135	...	...	10,012	...	6,474	...	1,226
8. Nellore	...	...	...	4,768	...	1,060	1,000	...	22,964	...	982	163	5,184
9. Cuddapah	...	...	...	4,416	...	324	...	...	9,091	...	6,792	10	3,343
10. Madanapally	...	...	...	1,871	...	94	...	...	2,704	6,863	1,947	...	2,313
11. Bellary	...	...	96	3,942	...	474	...	...	9,880	...	4,463	10	1,803
12. Pennaconda	...	...	...	1,554	...	167	...	...	4,086	...	1,972	20	1,311
13. Gooty	...	...	...	2,608	...	5	...	...	5,962	...	1,758	115	1,109
14. Kurnool	...	...	...	748	...	462	...	...	20,164	...	2,045	107	2,493
15. Sydapet	...	...	...	5,692	...	1,034	...	...	18,042	...	1,331	...	1,590
16. Chinglepat	...	...	444	9,811	...	678	...	...	12,765	3,123	...	...	1,591
17. Chittoor	...	...	...	7,160	...	830	...	...	12,587	1,877	9,760	...	2,555
18. Vellore	...	...	...	5,927	...	845	...	...	9,267	...	...	...	1,657
19. Cuddalore	...	...	...	10,856	...	1,636	...	...	19,349	...	1,772	12	2,502
20. Virdachellum	...	...	...	3,743	...	1,297	...	...	9,552	10	4,604	...	1,145
21. Tanjore	...	...	56	7,794	...	390	...	...	14,068	...	398	...	2,556
22. Negapatam	...	...	260	4,881	...	493	...	...	14,284	3,526	...	...	2,278
23. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	4,147	...	...	...	...	7,276	...	767	...	3,105
24. Madura	...	...	...	8,571	...	1,063	...	...	12,141	...	10,525	...	4,120
25. Dindigul	...	...	...	4,517	...	261	...	...	6,806	...	5,220	...	3,818
26. Tinnevelly	...	...	...	16,404	...	...	...	...	16,963	300	37	943	2,269
27. Shermadevy	...	...	...	8,628	...	...	...	...	9,188	...	...	...	1,445
28. Coimbatore	...	...	...	10,929	...	366	...	...	14,700	1,804	3,505	...	2,906
29. Nilgiris	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	542	...	...	...	595
30. Salem	...	...	24	2,034	...	844	...	...	11,349	...	8,595	63	3,079
31. Oossoor	...	...	...	954	...	489	...	...	6,441	...	3,896	67	1,327
32. Canara	...	...	...	1,861	...	868	...	...	13,429	...	5,357	8	2,663
33. Calicut	...	...	...	3,099	...	962	...	428	38,154	1,910	11,362	599	2,311
34. Tellicherry	...	...	...	7,697	...	201	80	135	22,748	...	1,709	424	1,326
Total	...	...	1,475	1,72,646	...	17,732	1,080	563	4,18,496	19,413	1,07,927	2,541	78,072
Deduct contribution between circles							80		80				
							1,000		4,18,416				

No. 6.—Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund for 1875-76—(Continued).

Circles.	Expenditure—(Continued). Medical Practitioners.	Sanitary Establishments.	Markets.	Bungalows.	Miscellaneous.	Contributions.	Total Grant III.	Share of Cost of General Management.	Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Debt Account.	Total.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Chetterpore ...	...	32,475	...	1,113	325	800	39,163	481	408	1,220	50,170	27,960
2. Chicacole ...	...	3,050	...	257	942	1,800	10,390	291	1,024	3,078	29,198	27,538
3. Vizagapatam ...	122	9,359	...	465	1,018	1,084	24,267	619	14	178	1,09,761	21,543
4. Cocanada ...	...	5,142	...	252	950	4,070	11,940	874	108	21	44,676	89,811
5. Ellore ...	...	1,424	...	169	147	...	3,060	765	44	...	20,915	57,608
6. Masulipatam ...	...	7,314	...	...	909	4,428	17,237	467	...	...	33,967	62,086
7. Guntoor ...	848	3,722	...	306	141	1,560	18,369	739	2	11	31,111	1,04,680
8. Nellore ...	200	5,686	...	1,115	247	2,910	17,079	749	...	2,107	69,923	80,705
9. Cuddapah ...	...	20,807	...	...	445	1,850	33,447	608	10	...	48,497	6,556
10. Madanapully ...	...	3,585	...	251	...	...	15,069	232	...	...	25,526	— 2,573
11. Bellary ...	...	7,045	...	710	71	1,900	15,302	219	4,664	4,081	45,183	5,788
12. Pennaconda ...	...	3,785	...	...	561	...	7,539	267		4,632	20,028	— 2,206
13. Gooty ...	...	18,457	...	368	388	3,146	24,573	527	...	15	50,810	19,159
14. Kurnool ...	...	13,389	...	530	1,076	2,789	22,233	1,098	1	3,608	[illegible]	36,447
15. Sydapet ...	...	2,076	...	405	981	...	9,606	313	...	12	[illegible]	12,182
16. Chingleput ...	86	5,128	...	174	...	1,800	12,133	288	55	1,010	31,[illegible]	17,580
17. Chittoor ...	...	17,010	...	...	1,654	...	38,080	694	188	...	56,846	51,694
18. Vellore ...	...	8,897	...	752	156	750	13,150	292	2		26,987	23,289
19. Cuddalore ...	...	18,764	...	318	...	2,330	26,132	382	...	83	58,613	22,843
20. Virdachellum ...	...	6,270	...	64	...	1,000	13,342	486	...	91	90,864	34,871
21. Tanjore ...	...	12,639	...	...	398	3,810	19,865	1,794	364	400	72,230	36,318
22. Negapatam ...	...	28,876	...	492	4	4,160	39,336	837	13	348	61,120	93,715
23. Trichinopoly ...	...	1,247	...	139	...	3,669	8,027	680	550	455	43,064	66,873
24. Madura ...	97	2,787	...	165	376	3,200	21,172	553	12	40	48,169	42,947
25. Dindigul ...	...	1,896	...	91	...	1,308	11,490	381	100		28,255	20,550
26. Tinnevelly ...	...	15,068	...	551	...	2,537	21,700	516	9	373	44,185	8,370
27. Shermadevy ...	...	4,613	...	384	169	1,568	8,174	544	...		19,927	646
28. Coimbatore ...	...	4,215	8,065	170	362	2,849	23,876	891	3	...	63,512	30,784
29. Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	486	...	...	1,081	145		22	2,242	1,090
30. Salem ...	...	9,367	...	487	1,039	2,290	24,330	788	...	14	66,481	31,859
31. Oossoor ...	...	5,282	...	605	...	550	11,677	667	...	10,295	28,790	15,206
32. Canara ...	...	2,263	...	729	125	4,200	12,343	529		993	35,843	31,793
33. Calicut ...	...	2,121	...	1,071	...	3,394	22,711	559	100	50	78,925	— 1,396
34. Tellicherry ...	...	380	...	774	...	1,204	5,817	490	...	...	39,992	7,089
Total ...	1,353	2,83,058	8,065	13,686	11,919	63,101	5,91,029	19,743	7,671	33,000	15,01,841	10,13,853
Deduct contributions between circles ...											80	
											15,01,761	

No. 2,399.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 26th May 1877.

THE Board beg to submit to Government their report on the operations of the Local Fund constituted under Madras Act IV of 1871 for 1875-76, with the statements noted in the margin, and a file of printed reports furnished by the Presidents of the Local Fund Boards.

No. 1. Statement showing the actual Receipts of the Local Fund.
„ 2. Statement showing the actual Expenditure of the Local Fund.
„ 3. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of Road Fund.
„ 4. Statement showing the Progress of all important New Roads.
„ 5. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of the Endowment Fund.
„ 6. Statement showing the actual Receipts and Expenditure of the General Fund.

2. CHANGES IN THE YEAR.—The two circles of the Vizagapatam District were amalgamated and the whole District formed into a single circle from the commencement of 1875-76 under G.O., F.D., dated 5th October 1874, No. 1,678. This reduced the total number of Local Fund Circles from 35 as in last report to 34.

3. Under G.O., F.D., dated 29th October 1875, No. 2,115, the fines levied in towns within the limits of Local Fund Circles, under Section 48 of Act XXIV of 1859 (Madras Police Act), have been credited to Local Funds.

4. A sum of Rupees 50,000 was withdrawn from the total Provincial grant assigned to Local Funds for Roads, to provide for expenditure on Civil Buildings, but the amount was recouped by a transfer from the Surplus Pound Fund.—*Vide* G.O., F.D., dated 16th October 1875, No. 2,049.

5. The Provincial grant of Rupees 14,570, allotted for general purposes in certain circles, was wholly withdrawn by G.O., F.D., dated 12th July 1875, No. 1,466.

Vide Board's Proceedings, dated 8th September 1875, No. 2,516.

6. Eight new tolls, 226 new schools nearly all on the combined (Salary and Result) system, and 16 new Dispensaries were established.

7. ESTIMATED SAVING TO STATE.—During 1875-76 the State was saved Rupees 14,27,910, as hereunder particularized, by the transfer to Local Funds of charges formerly devolving on Imperial Funds :—

	RS.	RS.
Outlay on roads formerly classed as Imperial	...	12,18,083
Amount paid to the Public Works Department for Supervision	8,27,365	
Deduct 10 per cent. on expenditure by the Public Works Department on local roads payable under the old system	2,04,950	
		6,22,415
		18,40,498
Deduct Provincial grant, &c., for Roads and Establishment	...	11,57,624
		6,82,874
Educational Inspection	50,242	
Deduct Contribution from Municipalities for Inspection	3,552	
		46,690

	Rs.
Salary Grants	1,475
Results Grants	1,72,646
Endowed Hospital Charges met from the General Fund	19,234
Unendowed Hospital Charges	1,07,927
Deduct receipts from private Contributions, sale of Medicines, &c.	9,669
	98,258
Sanitary Establishment, &c.	2,85,053
Deduct average expenditure on Sanitary improvements under the old system	19,493
	2,65,560
Vaccination	78,072
Contributions to Municipalities for Dispensaries, &c.	63,101
Total ...	14,27,910

8. In the subjoined statement the receipts and charges of the year are compared with the estimate of the year and with the actuals of the previous year, as directed in paragraph 8 of the G.O., F.D., dated 28th August 1876, No. 1,537 :—

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance	14,55,052	18,01,501	17,73,443	...	28,058
Provincial Grant for Roads ...	11,57,527	11,40,624	11,45,624	5,000	...
Do. for Schools ...	73,470	75,880	76,360	480	...
Do. for General Purposes ...	13,830	...	...	...	...
Surplus Pound Fund	64,694	1,10,860	1,08,330	...	2,530
Ferry Rents	1,03,219	96,170	1,00,148	3,978	...
Avenues	38,702	27,605	33,251	5,646	...
Fish Rents	1,02,608	92,350	98,559	6,209	...
Grass do.	2,359	6,280	1,257	...	5,023
Village Service Fund	12,000	12,000	12,000	...	...
Miscellaneous Special Funds ...	5,648	7,670	4,369	...	3,301
Road Cess	19,779	4,000	8,678	4,678	...
Land do.	36,93,313	35,73,650	35,94,569	20,919	...
Tolls	1,48,602	1,88,520	1,65,163	...	23,357
House Tax	7,454	...	1,219	1,219	...
School Fees	14,672	27,930	22,375	...	5,555
Contributions from Municipalities	14,418	14,095	18,638	4,543	...
Cess under Act VI of 1863 ...	1	...	16	16	...
Other Educational Receipts ...	328	430	1,051	621	...
Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	13,184	19,135	22,699	3,564	...
Choultries, &c.	2,19,193	2,14,455	2,65,321	50,866	...
Miscellaneous	5,260	2,630	4,919	2,289	...
Travellers' Bungalow Fees, &c...	8,882	9,050	8,108	...	942
Sale Proceeds of Books ...	9,029	19,190	9,484	...	9,706
Market Rents	9,028	7,300	16,824	9,524	...
Fines and Penalties	2,558	925	3,365	2,440	...
Sale of Materials	2,412	2,405	1,328	...	1,077
Do. of other Property	2,798	2,140	2,957	817	...
Public Works Receipts	1,21,304	3,900	1,46,962	1,43,062	...
Contributions from private individuals in aid of Works ...	17,734	12,160	30,365	18,205	...
Miscellaneous	12,761	4,100	12,392	8,292	...
Capital Account of Loan ...	26,755	38,000	82,237	44,237	...
Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	46,305	12,000	1,21,731	1,09,731	...

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
New Works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Communications ... ... By P. W. D. ...	13,61,921	16,03,499	13,83,874	...	2,20,758
Communications ... ... By O. A. ...	26,256	74,339	55,544	...	15,850
Educational ... ... By P. W. D. ...	4,513	16,463	11,623	...	4,840
Educational ... ... By O. A. ...	2,101	11,857	4,134	...	7,723
Sanitary and Miscellaneous. By P. W. D. ...	1,09,006	2,08,787	1,24,253	...	84,534
Sanitary and Miscellaneous. By O. A. ...	26,151	63,060	40,865	...	22,195
Repairs.					
Communications ... ... By P. W. D. ...	18,82,673	19,14,660	18,83,716	...	30,944
Communications ... ... By O. A. ...	1,30,108	2,12,809	1,89,413	...	23,396
Educational ... ... By P. W. D. ...	652	468	494	26	...
Educational ... ... By O. A. ...	2,418	3,785	2,562	...	1,223
Sanitary and Miscellaneous. By P. W. D. ...	57,726	67,544	55,264	...	12,280
Sanitary and Miscellaneous. By O. A. ...	45,219	67,986	49,124	...	18,862
Public Works Supervision	8,32,772	7,10,080	8,27,365	1,17,285	...
Petty Establishment	24,367	6,300	7,421	1,121	...
Other do.	...	1,288	1,801	88	...
Tolls and Ferries Establishment	12,607	5,510	5,015	...	495
Tools and Plant	24,003	36,421	37,111	690	...
Contingencies	537	4,970	519	...	4,451
Contribution to Municipalities	23,901	38,214	26,265	...	11,949
Contributions to other Governments, &c. ...	3,710	3,450	10,582	7,132	...
Miscellaneous	5,270	5,620	24	...	7,383
Total, Grant I. ...	45,75,917	50,57,010	47,16,469	1,26,342	4,66,883
Inspection	43,910	58,650	50,242	...	8,408
Local Fund Training Schools	231	...	...	...	...
Local Fund Schools	1,36,257	2,99,599	1,78,839	...	1,80,760
Salary Grants	3,349	3,275	1,475	...	1,800
Result do.	1,29,729	2,15,082	1,72,646	...	42,436
Purchase of Books	17,262	28,453	17,732	...	10,721
Contributions	1,577	1,120	1,000	...	120
Miscellaneous	998	1,710	563	...	1,147
Total, Grant II. ...	3,33,313	6,17,889	4,22,497	...	1,95,392

Receipts.

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Hospitals and Dispensaries	1,02,566	1,52,286	1,40,779	...	41,457
Vaccination	73,501	93,708	78,761	...	14,907
Medical Practitioners	101	5,404	1,353	...	4,051
Sanitary Establishment	1,81,603	3,34,049	2,86,993	...	47,056
Markets	5,732	5,000	8,085	3,085	...
Choultries	1,54,477	1,71,609	1,86,881	17,272	...
Bungalows	13,054	14,774	13,686	...	1,088
Contributions	67,648	62,073	63,101	928	...
Miscellaneous	6,539	9,109	11,813	2,704	...
Total, Grant III ...	6,05,626	8,78,492	7,93,422	23,569	1,08,039
Establishment	25,250	18,650	18,650	...	...
Do.	13,069	14,040	14,168	128	...
Jail Establishment	19,483	20,082	20,191	...	891
Agencies	7,230	11,648	6,301	...	5,347
Total, Grant IV ...	65,032	65,060	59,308	128	5,848
Public Bungalow Fund	2,847	...	...	...	...
Roads, &c.	17,409	21,923	20,866	...	1,057
Total ...	19,586	21,923	20,866	...	1,057
Interest	43,357	13,730	1,05,503	91,883	...
Recoverable	8,027	...	14,960	14,960	...
Deposit	208	...	302	302	...
Advances	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	61,592	13,730	1,20,765	1,07,145	...
Grand Total, Expenditure ...	56,51,936	66,54,064	61,38,497	2,57,152	7,77,819
Balance ...	17,73,443	8,72,891	17,60,315	3,87,484	...
Grand Total ...	74,25,379	75,26,955	78,98,812	11,44,636	7,77,819

Heads.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Estimate of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grand Total ...	74,25,379	75,26,955	78,93,742	4,46,336	79,549

9. The year commenced with a balance of Rupees 17,73,443, and the actual receipts aggregated Rupees 61,20,299, making a total of Rupees 78,93,742. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 61,33,427, leaving a balance of Rupees 17,60,315. This was distributed as follows :—

	Rs.
Road Fund	5,88,494
Endowment Fund	1,57,978
General Fund	10,13,843
Total ...	17,60,315

The funds of two circles only closed in deficit, viz., the Nilgiris and Pennacondah. At the beginning of the year three circles were in deficit. The balances will be largely reduced in 1877-78, owing to the withdrawal of the greater part of the Provincial grant and the unfavorable season.

The figures in the foregoing statement agree with those of the Accountant-General except that his figures include contributions between circles, while in those above given the contributions which are specified below, are excluded :—

From	To	Amount.	For what Purpose.
		Rs.	
Vizagapatam Circle ...	Chicacole Circle ...	130	Repairing approach of Chicacole Bridge.
Guntoor do. ...	Nellore do. ...	2,730	Inkole and Chiuna Ganjam Road.
Pennacondah do. ...	Bellary do. ...	4,000	Refund of old District Road Fund Balance overcredited to Pennacondah Circle.
Chinglepat do. ...	Sydapet do. ...	1,836	From Toll collections for Roads.
Vellore do. ...	Chittoor do. ...	5,066	For Palar Bridge.
Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	500	For Ranipet Dispensary.
Virdachellum do. ...	Negapatam do. ...	550	Repairing Annikaran Chuttrum Bridge.
Shermadevi do. ...	Tinnevelly do. ...	5,100	Refund of old District Road Fund Balance overcredited to Shermadevi Circle.
Tellicherry do. ...	Calicut do. ...	80	Book Depôt.

10. Receipts.—*Statement No.* 1.—The actual receipts of the year are in advance of those of the previous year by Rupees 1,49,972, the result of a gross increase of Rupees 2,97,902 in 18 items against a gross decrease of Rupees 1,47,930 in 13 items. Compared with the estimate of the year they show an increase of Rupees 3,94,845.

11. Provincial Grant for Roads.—The total Provincial grant brought to credit on account of roads aggregated Rupees 11,45,624 against an estimate of Rupees 11,40,624 and against the actuals of the previous year of Rupees 11,57,527. The amount is made up of Rupees 10,13,146 ordinary grant, and Rupees 1,32,478 special grants, as detailed below :—

	Rs.	
Chetterpore Circle	5,000	Third instalment credited for purposes of adjustment, Government having in their Order, F.D., dated 7th March 1874, No. 385, foregone the repayment of Rupees 20,000 out of the loan of Rupees 25,000 contracted by the Local Fund Board.
Chittoor	63,125	Palar Bridge repairs—G.O., F.D., dated 28th June 1875, No. 1,370.
Cuddalore	14,400	Merkanum and Pondicherry road—G.O., F.D., dated 26th January 1875, No. 138.
Tinnevelly	16,430	Repairing damages to roads caused by floods—G.O., F.D., dated 19th May 1875, No. 1,092.

		Rs.	
Tinnevelly	... ...	8,000	Special additional grant—G.O., F.D., dated 20th May 1875, No. 1,104.
Coimbatore	... ...	8,898	For the roads from Mettapolliam to Kullar and Byloor to Ajeepuram—G.Os., 1st May and 19th June 1875, Nos. 973 and 1,314.
Canara	... ...	16,625	Constructing certain bridges—G.O., F.D., dated 17th April 1875, No. 860.
	Total ...	1,32,478	

12. Provincial Grant for Schools.—The Provincial grant for schools shows a net increase of Rupees 2,890 over the actuals of the previous year. The special grant of Rupees 1,700, allowed to the Pennacondah Circle in 1874-75, was not continued in the year under report. On the other hand, a special grant of Rupees 5,000 was assigned to the Chingleput Circle for new schools to be started in 1875-76. The difference between actuals and estimate is Rupees 480, which is the Government grant for three Middle-class Schools in the Ellore Circle. The conversion of these schools into Lower-class Schools having been sanctioned in G.O., F.D., dated 21st April 1875, No. 807, the grant was struck out of the estimate though it is included in the actuals.

13. Surplus Pound Fund.—The receipts under this head exceed those of the previous year by Rupees 43,636, owing to the special grant of Rupees 50,000 given from the Government Experimental Farm Fund to recoup a similar amount withdrawn from the Provincial grant for roads.

14. Avenues.—The collections from avenues fell short of those of the previous year by Rupees 5,451, chiefly in consequence of a diminution of receipts in the Salem Circle. The receipts were large in this circle in 1874-75, owing to the rent of the Tamarind trees along the avenues in the Tripatoor Taluq from 1871-72 to 1873-74, which had been erroneously credited to the Jungle Conservancy Fund, having been transferred to the Local Fund in that year. Compared with the estimate for the year, the receipts show an excess of Rupees 5,646, the result chiefly of higher rents than had been anticipated having been obtained, and of larger sales of trees which died owing to drought.

15. Fish Rents.—Fish-rent collections were Rupees 4,049 less than in the previous year, but were Rupees 6,209 above the estimate. The decrease was due to the collection of arrears in 1874-75, the cancelment of the lease of a certain fishery in the Masulipatam Circle, and to the small sums for which the fisheries were sold in the Salem Circle. The estimate was exceeded owing to the collection of arrears, greater yield of fish by reason of the tanks drying up, healthy competition and more favorable bids, extension of the rents for fishing, and credit of the deposits made by certain renters in the Tanjore Circle.

16. Grass Rents.—The income from these rents is fast diminishing. The rents were chiefly derived from grass growing on irrigation works, which are now credited to a new head of account styled "Irrigation Revenue" in accordance with G.O., Public Works Department, dated 19th November 1874, No. 3,278.

17. Land Cess.—The Land Cess was Rupees 20,919 more than the estimate, but fell below the actuals of the previous year by Rupees 98,744. The increase over estimate is small, and is due to generally more punctual realization of Land Revenue with which the Land Cess is collected, and increase of Land Revenue owing to more land being brought under cultivation in the Masulipatam Circle. The decrease compared with the actuals of the previous year is caused by

1. Larger arrears having been collected in 1874-75.
2. Unfavorable season in the Chittoor, Cuddalore, Virdachellum, Nellore, Shermadevi, and Salem Circles.
3. Irregular payment of current dues in the Chittoor Circle.

18. Tolls.—Tolls realized Rupees 1,65,163 against Rupees 1,48,602 in the previous year and against an estimate of Rupees 1,88,520. In the case of four

circles the estimate was slightly exceeded, but in the case of six circles the receipts fell considerably short of the estimate owing to—

1. Suspension of traffic caused by prevalence of cholera and drought in the Nellore and Chingleput Circles.
2. Erroneous calculation of the probable traffic passing new tolls in the Tinnevelly Circle.
3. The proposed toll on the new trace, Shevaroy Hills, Salem Circle, not having been established.
4. The demand of the year not having been wholly collected within the year in the Calicut Circle.
5. Less competition, prospects of decreased traffic, and combination on the part of purchasers in the Tellicherry Circle.

19. No tolls were established in the Virdachellum Circle, and hence no portion of the Rupees 700 budgeted for was realized.

20. The main cause of the increase over the actuals of the previous year was the establishment of additional tolls. The subjoined statement shows the number of old and new tolls that were at work during the year:—

Circles.	Tolls. Old.	Tolls. New.	Tolls. Total.	Remarks.
	No.	No.	No.	
Vizagapatam	1	...	1	
Nellore	3	...	3	
Sydapet	1	...	1	
Chingleput	2	...	2	
Trichinopoly	10	...	10	
Dindigul	1	...	1	
Tinnevelly	1	...	1	
Coimbatore	3	...	3	
Nilgiris	4	1	5	The new toll was established on the Kotagherry ghaut under G.O., F.D., dated 2nd September 1875, No. 1,756.
Salem	1	2	3	The new tolls were established on the Salem and Ahtur ghaut roads under G.O., F.D., dated 8th May 1875, No. 1,011.
Canara	4	5	9	*Vide* G.O., F.D., dated 9th June 1875, No. 1,252.
Calicut	20	...	20	No collections were made at two gates on bridges, the latter having become impracticable for wheel traffic.
Tellicherry	14	...	14	
Total ...	65	8	73	

21. School Fees.—The receipts from school fees fell short of the estimate by Rupees 5,555 mainly because some of the projected schools were not opened. Compared with the receipts of 1874-75 they show a large increase due chiefly to the opening of new schools.

22. Contributions from Municipalities.—The contributions were received for—

	Rs.
Roads and Bridges	14,316
Educational Inspection	3,552
Dispensaries	650
Vaccination	120
Total ...	18,638

23. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—The receipts show a net increase of Rupees 9,519 over the actuals of the previous year. The increases are large in the Chittoor, Negapatam, and Madura Circles, and are due to—

1. The receipt from the Mahont of Tripatti of Rupees 3,000 for constructing the Tripatti Dispensary.
2. The interest on the promissory-notes of the Tranquebar Dispensary which was undrawn for some years having been drawn and credited in 1875-76.
3. Three years' rent having been paid in lump by the renters of the Shevagunga Dispensary garden.

24. Choultries.—The receipts under this head show an increase of Rupees 50,866 compared with the estimate of the year, and an increase of Rupees 46,128 compared with the actuals of the previous year. In both cases the increase occurs in the Tanjore Circle and is due to—

1. A large amount of accumulated interest on Government promissory-notes on behalf of chuttrums which had not been drawn for two years having been credited in 1875-76.
2. The receipt of a large amount as compensation for lands taken up for the extension of the South Indian Railway.
3. Credit of the sale proceeds of a Government promissory-note for Rupees 5,000 belonging to a chuttrum.
4. Credit of a large amount of deposit by the lessees or renters of chuttrum lands.

25. Travellers' Bungalows.—The decrease under this head, as compared both with the estimate of the year and the actuals of the previous year, is due to the bungalows in some circles not having been much frequented by travellers in consequence of the opening of the South Indian Railway.

26. Market Rents.—The increase in market rents is due to the extension of the market fee system in Coimbatore, in which circle fifteen new markets were opened during the year.

27. Expenditure—*Statement No.* 2.—The total expenditure amounted to Rupees 61,33,427 classified thus :—

		Rs.	Rs.
Grant I. ...	Road Fund	43,75,569	
	Endowment Fund	29,313	
	General Fund	3,11,587	
			47,16,469
Do. II. ...	Endowment Fund	4,081	
	General do.	4,18,416	
			4,22,497
Do. III. ...	Endowment Fund	2,21,806	
	General do.	5,71,616	
			7,93,422
Do. IV. ...	Road Fund	39,565	
	General do.	19,743	
			59,308
Miscellaneous.	Road Fund	12,637	
	Endowment Fund	658	
	General do.	7,571	
			20,866
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts.	Road Fund	87,715	
	Endowment Fund	150	
	General do.	33,000	
			1,20,865
		Total ...	61,33,427

28. The year's transactions closed with deficits in the following circles :—

	Rs.
Pennacondah	248
Nilgiris	6,780

29. As regards the deficit of the latter circle, the President states that "financial equilibrium can scarcely be maintained by the Local Fund Board, as the final audit by the Examiner of Public Works Accounts and the Accountant-General of the accounts introduces credit or debit beyond their control." The

real cause, however, in both cases is that the assets of the circles are insufficient for their needs. In the Nilgiris there was heavy expenditure in excess of grant by the Public Works Department.

30. Road Fund—*Statement No.* 3.—The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges of the Road Fund compared with the actuals of the previous year:—

Receipts.	Actuals, 1875-76.	Actuals, 1874-75.	Expenditure.	Actuals, 1875-76.	Actuals, 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Balance	6,26,138	6,53,970	New Works ... ... { By P. W. D.	13,83,874	13,61,921
Road Cess	5,678	19,779	{ By O. A.	55,544	26,256
Two-thirds Land Cess	23,96,136	24,62,255	Repairs ... ... { By P. W. D.	18,83,716	18,82,673
Additional Appropriation	1,20,226	92,968	{ By O. A.	1,89,413	1,30,008
Provincial Funds	11,45,634	11,57,527	Share of Cost of General Establishment chargeable to Road Fund.	7,80,981	7,91,225
Special do.	3,12,415	2,78,579	Petty Establishment ...	7,421	24,867
Tolls	1,65,163	1,48,602	Share of Cost of General Management chargeable to Road Fund.	39,565	44,947
Contributions from Municipalities	14,316	8,066	Tolls and Ferries	5,015	12,607
Miscellaneous	1,48,280	1,19,162	Other Establishment	1,301	...
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ...	1,86,704	32,758	Tools and Plant	35,659	21,847
			Contingencies	519	533
			Contributions to Municipalities ...	21,520	22,858
			Other Contributions	10,582	2,210
			Miscellaneous	12,661	15,486
			Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ...	87,715	11,490
				45,15,486	43,48,528
			Balance ...	5,88,494	6,26,138
Total ...	51,03,980	49,74,666	Total ...	51,03,980	49,74,666

31. The assets of the Road Fund amounted to Rupees 51,03,980, and the expenditure to Rupees 45,15,486, leaving a balance of Rupees 5,88,494.

32. A sum of Rupees 1,20,226 was appropriated from the one-third Land Cess for the purposes of the Road Fund against an estimate of Rupees 1,23,726. The difference is Rupees 3,500, the appropriation of which was sanctioned for the Chicacole Circle but not availed of. Of Rupees 1,20,226, Rupees 51,500 were allowed in the sanctioned budgets, and the remainder in subsequent orders of Government.

33. The Municipal contributions are composed of—

Rs.		
4,000	from the	Vellore Municipality for the Palar Bridge.
3,075	do.	do. for the Railway Station Road.
813	do.	do. do.
500	do.	Salem Municipality for the Sooramungalum Road.
5,928	do.	Palghaut Municipality for Roads.

34. The following allotments were sanctioned on account of Road Works :—

			Rs.	Rs.
Communications...	New Works ...	{ By P. W. D. ...	16,03,499	
		{ By O. A. ...	74,339	
				16,77,838
	Repairs ...	{ By P. W. D. ...	19,14,660	
		{ By O. A. ...	2,12,809	
				21,27,469
			Total ...	38,05,307

35. The actual expenditure was—

			According to the Statements accompanying this Report.	According to the Examiner.
			Rs.	Rs.
Communications ...	New Works...	By P. W. D. ...	13,83,874	12,28,898
		By O. A. ...	55,544	54,239
			14,39,418	12,83,137
	Repairs ...	By P. W. D. ...	18,83,716	18,46,484
		By O. A. ...	1,89,413	1,88,953
			20,73,129	20,35,437
		Total ...	35,12,547	33,18,574

36. Neither of these sets of figures is, in its integrity, suited for the purpose of comparison of actual outlay with grant. The figures of the report which are based on those of the Accountant-General contain expenditure incurred in 1874-75 brought to account in 1875-76 without allotment and recoveries of expenditure which are credited on the receipt side, the gross outlay being debited on the expenditure side. The Examiner's figures are free from the last objection, but are open to the first as also to the further objection that they omit outlay from loans which is shown in a separate account (loan account) and contain deductions on account of expenditure of 1874-75 written back in 1875-76. They are, however on the whole the better suited for the purpose named, and have been adopted in the subjoined statement after certain modifications made with a view of removing the objections referred to :—

Circles.		Allotment.			Expenditure.			Percentage of Expenditure to Allotment.
		New Works.	Repairs.	Total.	New Works.	Repairs.	Total.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Chetterpore ...	By P.W.D.	34,367	64,055	98,422	26,775	59,664	86,439	87·82
	„ O.A.	3,627	...	3,627	...	...	...	...
2. Chicacole ...	„ P.W.D.	32,765	23,420	56,185	19,718	32,418	52,136	92·79
	„ O.A.	...	12,620	12,620	...	...	...	...
3. Vizagapatam ...	„ P.W.D.	57,768	83,410	1,41,178	56,855	82,135	1,38,990	98·45
	„ O.A.	1,418	5,050	6,468	...	4,456	4,456	68·89
4. Cocanada ...	„ P.W.D.	84,963	34,396	1,19,359	66,004	31,255	97,259	81·48
	„ O.A.	1,409	...	1,409	...	...	...	...
5. Ellore ...	„ P.W.D.	75,450	16,900	92,350	68,173	15,734	83,907	90·88
	„ O.A.	76	...	76	...	...	...	...
6. Masulipatam ...	„ P.W.D.	39,854	59,969	99,823	36,823	58,466	95,289	95·45
	„ O.A.	1,510	1,410	2,920	...	...	...	...
7. Guntoor ...	„ P.W.D.	61,234	32,152	93,386	58,299	32,138	90,437	96·84
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Nellore ...	„ P.W.D.	68,699	85,860	1,54,559	66,258	85,950	1,52,208	98·47
	„ O.A.	586	...	586	...	...	...	...
9. Cuddapah ...	„ P.W.D.	32,562	41,680	74,242	40,725	43,101	83,826	112·90
	„ O.A.	835	...	835	...	...	...	...
10. Madanapally ...	„ P.W.D.	36,845	47,732	84,577	22,912	49,977	72,889	86·18
	„ O.A.	1,701	1,200	2,901	...	...	...	...
11. Bellary... ...	„ P.W.D.	47,130	45,090	92,220	45,578	46,533	92,111	99·88
	„ O.A.	53	40	92	...	31	31	33·69
12. Pennacondah ...	„ P.W.D.	9,056	23,450	32,506	6,681	28,327	30,008	92·31
	„ O.A.	344	...	344	344	...	344	100
13. Gooty	„ P.W.D.	32,838	51,054	90,892	37,331	46,571	83,902	92·30
	„ O.A.	2,082	...	2,082	1,591	...	1,591	76·41
14. Kurnool ...	„ P.W.D.	52,664	62,303	1,14,967	52,355	60,577	1,12,932	98·23
	„ O.A.	205	5,470	5,675	...	6,183	6,183	91·33
15. Sydapet ...	„ P.W.D.	36,284	76,259	1,12,543	28,219	73,157	1,01,376	90·07
	„ O.A.	2,172	9,730	11,902	64	7,319	7,383	62·03
16. Chingleput ...	„ P.W.D.	37,085	49,735	1,46,820	30,577	45,033	75,610	51·49
	„ O.A.	7,183	...	7,183	6,793	...	6,793	94·57
17. Chittoor ...	„ P.W.D.	1,19,542	1,04,805	2,24,347	96,854	89,234	1,86,088	82·94
	„ O.A.	1,014	...	1,014	340	35	375	36·98
18. Vellore ...	„ P.W.D.	14,723	40,580	55,303	15,504	44,953	60,457	109·31
	„ O.A.	7,760	565	8,325	...	564	564	6·77
19. Cuddalore ...	„ P.W.D.	47,500	1,01,033	1,48,533	47,785	93,419	1,41,204	95·06
	„ O.A.	642	...	642	11	359	370	57·63
20. Virdachellum ...	„ P.W.D.	30,146	41,184	71,330	23,338	34,863	58,201	81·59
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Tanjore ...	„ P.W.D.	32,353	71,167	1,03,520	31,832	68,492	1,00,324	96·91
	„ O.A.	1,408	...	1,408	938	...	938	66·61
22. Negapatam ...	„ P.W.D.	32,332	48,509	80,841	17,785	42,920	60,705	75·09
	„ O.A.	1,650	2,200	3,850	25	...	25	·65
23. Trichinopoly ...	„ P.W.D.	57,628	75,804	1,33,432	50,438	77,936	1,28,374	96·20
	„ O.A.	300	2,200	2,500	43	48	91	3·64
24. Madura ...	„ P.W.D.	96,855	83,500	1,80,355	87,327	69,039	1,56,366	86·69
	„ O.A.	385	...	385	...	3	3	·78
25. Dindigul ...	„ P.W.D.	64,076	53,090	1,17,166	27,480	40,029	67,509	57·61
	„ O.A.	151	1,700	1,851	543	1,710	2,253	121·71
26. Tinnevelly ...	„ P.W.D.	27,354	48,566	75,920	29,727	62,347	92,074	121·27
	„ O.A.	11,379	24,750	36,129	9,563	20,114	29,677	82·14
27. Shermadevi ...	„ P.W.D.	10,600	27,043	37,643	7,218	26,324	33,542	89·10
	„ O.A.	17,440	5,144	22,584	8,711	2,087	10,798	47·81
28. Coimbatore ...	„ P.W.D.	28,719	75,331	1,04,050	30,556	77,461	1,08,017	103·80
	„ O.A.	...	36,251	36,251	...	35,974	35,974	99·23
29. Nilgiris ...	„ P.W.D.	14,303	35,385	49,688	15,781	38,566	54,347	109·37
	„ O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Salem	„ P.W.D.	4,576	41,233	45,809	5,125	40,871	45,996	100·40
	„ O.A.	3,770	66,409	70,179	4,389	65,651	70,040	99·80
31. Oossoors... ...	„ P.W.D.	2,554	14,800	17,354	4,799	14,751	19,550	112·66
	„ O.A.	2,790	18,990	21,780	2,637	18,019	20,656	94·83
32. South Canara ...	„ P.W.D.	48,970	69,550	1,18,520	29,890	64,332	94,222	79·49
	„ O.A.	1,450	2,000	3,450	558	1,830	2,388	69·21
33. Calicut	„ P.W.D.	92,771	1,24,963	2,17,734	77,050	1,15,321	1,92,371	88·35
	„ O.A.	1,000	15,480	16,480	319	13,393	13,712	83·20
34. Tellicherry ...	„ P.W.D.	71,933	60,652	1,32,585	47,243	60,090	1,07,333	80·95
	„ O.A.	...	1,600	1,600	...	1,337	1,837	83·56
Total ...	„ P.W.D.	16,03,499	19,14,660	35,18,159	13,09,515	18,46,484	31,55,999	89·70
	„ O.A.	74,339	2,12,809	2,87,148	36,869	1,78,113	2,14,982	74·86
Grand Total ...		16,77,838	21,27,469	38,05,307	13,46,384	20,24,597	33,70,981	88·58

37. On the whole 80·24 per cent. of the allotment for New Works was expended and 95·16 per cent. of that for Repairs. These results compare favorably with those of the previous year, especially as regards New Works.

The expenditure was in excess of allotments in the case of eight circles as noted below:—

In Cuddapah the excess was chiefly owing to an expenditure of Rupees 10,789 having been incurred without allotment on the Coorly Ghaut, an unsanctioned work. In Vellore five incomplete works were proceeded with without allotments. It was proposed to provide funds by transfer from the General Fund, but the proposal was negatived by the Board.

In Dindigul one work, costing Rupees 400, was carried out without allotment.

In Tinnevelly the excess expenditure was owing partly to the Public Works Department continuing to spend money on two repair works, the allotments for which had been transferred to Other Agency, and partly to the completion of three works, the allotments for which had been withdrawn.

In Coimbatore the expenditure of Rupees 1,984 incurred in putting in order for His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales the road from Pollachy to the foot of the ghaut was brought to account without allotment, and there was also excess expenditure on certain other works.

In the Nilgiris Rupees 1,648 spent in improving Seegoor Ghaut for the Prince of Wales was brought to account without allotment, and the cost (Rupees 3,603) of Sapper labor employed upon local works in 1872-73 was charged to them in the year under report, whereby the allotments were exceeded. There was excess expenditure on some other works also. Regarding the cost of Sapper labor, the Board suggested, in consequence of the insolvent condition of the Local Funds, that it should be charged to Provincial Funds, and the matter is still under the consideration of Government (*vide* G.O., Financial Department, dated 4th December 1876, No. 2,173).

The excess expenditure in Salem is so slight that it requires no notice.

In Oossoor the excess was owing to the allotment, Rupees 1,088, for the Chennaur Bridge having been exceeded by Rupees 2,059.

The short expenditure under Repairs calls for no explanation. That under New Works appears to have been owing to—

(1). Late date on which funds were allotted and estimates sanctioned.
(2). Difficulty of procuring labor and preparing materials.
(3). Want of sanction to estimates.
(4). Failure on the part of contractors.
(5). Inexperience of Overseers and changes among them.

The expenditure by the Public Works Department is worst in Chingleput (51·49 per cent.) and Dindigul (57·61), and it is less than 80 per cent. in Negapatam and South Canara.

38. STATEMENT No. 4.—This statement shows all the important new road works on which expenditure was incurred during the year, and the progress made with each work.

39. There were altogether 18,470 miles of road in the thirty-four circles, of which 16,703 miles were maintained, 445 miles of road were completed, and 748 miles were in progress as shown in the subjoined statement:—

Circles.	Number of Miles of Road in the Circle.	Number of Miles of Road maintained.	Number of Miles of Road completed.	Number of Miles of Road in progress.	Remarks.
1. Chetterpore	352	352	...	56	
2. Chicacole	310 4/8	318 7/8	4 4/8	14 4/8	
3. Vizagapatam ...	622	435 4/8	16	45	This is exclusive of 38 miles of salt and other roads and 75½ miles of country cross-roads maintained during the year.
4. Cocanada	384	317	24	44	
5. Ellore	331 3/8	256 6/8	20 4/8	98 6/8	
6. Masulipatam ...	348 4/8	304 4/8	13	7	
7. Guntoor	362 6/8	251 4/8	24 4/8	65 6/8	
8. Nellore	740	691	12	26	
9. Cuddapah	395	377	2	16	
10. Madanapally ...	465	433 4/8	...	10	
11. Bellary	547	500	12	7½	
12. Pennacondah ...	413 7/8	413 7/8	...	...	
13. Gooty	552 4/8	456	9	10	
14. Kurnool	501 4/8	439	9 4/8	21 4/8	
15. Sydapet	276 4/8	258	...	18	
16. Chingleput	302	256	28	25	
17. Chittoor	808 4/8	806 4/8	...	6 4/8	
18. Vellore	343	338	4 4/8	1 4/8	
19. Cuddalore	783 4/8	777 4/8	...	6	
20. Virdachellum ...	379 7/8	379 4/8	...	11	
21. Tanjore	822 4/8	681 4/8	...	...	
22. Negapatam	611 4/8	496	...	...	
23. Trichinopoly	528 4/8	523 4/8	9 4/8	8	
24. Madura	567 4/8	482 4/8	19	62	
25. Dindigul	368	363	9 4/8	41	
26. Tinnevelly	504	437	36	31	Includes 22 miles of village roads constructed.
27. Shermadevi	345	*264	†56	6	* Do. 30 do. † Do. 46 do.
28. Coimbatore	1,364	1,149	16	7 4/8	
29. Nilgiris	284	284	7	...	
30. Salem	980	980	8 6/8	...	
31. Oossoor	465	465	16	...	
32. Canara	825 6/8	794 4/8	2 4/8	...	
33. Calicut	1,095 6/8	961 4/8	32 6/8	92	
34. Tellicherry	495	457	7	31	
Total ...	18,470 4/8	16,703 4/8	445 4/8	748 4/8	

Eight hundred and eighty-nine miles of road more than in 1874-75 were maintained in 1875-76, but the numbers of miles of road completed and in progress were less by 1,320 and 359 respectively than in the previous year. With regard to the general state of communications it is observed that in fourteen circles no opinion is expressed. In twelve they are said to be fair or good. In one (Nilgiris) they are said to be unexceptionable. In Vizagapatam portions of roads are said to be in a very unsatisfactory state. In Ellore more roads are necessary in the Bhimaveram and Tanuku Taluqs. In three circles considerable improvement is reported to have been made. In Madura not much improvement was effected, while in Cuddalore the President says that there was no improvement since 1874-75, but if anything a deterioration.

40. The following statement shows the expenditure on village roads and the proportion it bears to the Road Fund income:—

Circles.	Road Fund Income.	Outlay on Village Roads.	Percentage of Outlay to Income.	Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.		
1. Chetterpore	1,40,582	2,594	1·84	Debited under Grant III.
2. Chicacole	97,588	...	...	
3. Vizagapatam	2,07,156	2,746	1·32	Do. do.
4. Cocanada	2,00,748	...	...	
5. Ellore	1,24,678	...	...	
6. Masulipatam	1,40,907	103	·07	
7. Guntoor	1,21,492	1,222	1·00	
8. Nellore	1,94,971	...	...	
9. Cuddapah	1,17,227	1,554	1·32	Debited under Grant III.
10. Madanapally	1,02,208	...	...	
11. Bellary	1,32,530	1,289	·97	Rupees 773 debited under Grant I and the remainder under Grant III.
12. Pennacondah	44,799	...	...	
13. Gooty	1,16,383	...	...	
14. Kurnool	1,43,167	3,216	2·24	
15. Sydapet	1,68,855	...	...	
16. Chingleput	2,37,499	...	...	
17. Chittoor	3,57,562	1,657	·46	
18. Vellore	87,384	564	·64	
19. Cuddalore	1,59,814	...	...	
20. Virdachellum	94,547	...	...	
21. Tanjore	1,39,284	...	...	
22. Negapatam	1,59,232	...	...	
23. Trichinopoly	1,94,068	...	...	
24. Madura	1,98,845	...	...	
25. Dindigul	1,46,139	...	...	
26. Tinnevelly	1,72,134	4,569	2·65	
27. Shermadevy	70,412	9,962	14·14	
28. Coimbatore	1,65,328	...	...	
29. Nilgiris	62,345	...	...	
30. Salem	1,26,554	...	...	
31. Oossoor	37,948	...	...	
32. Canara	1,59,066	1,094	·68	
33. Calicut	3,61,087	...	...	
34. Tellicherry	1,49,053	...	...	
Total ...	51,23,392	30,570	·59	

This proportion is very low, but there is some looseness of classification. The matter has attracted more attention in 1876-77, and the Board hope that next report will show considerable improvement. In the Tinnevelly District the proportion is fair.

41. The charges on account of establishment were as follows:—

	According to Report.	According to Examiner.
	Rs.	Rs.
Public Works Supervision	8,27,365	8,11,912
Petty Establishments	7,421	7,421
Toll and Ferry Establishment	5,015	5,012
Other Establishment	1,301	1,301
Total ...	8,41,102	8,25,646

42. The charge for Public Works Supervision as made by the Examiner is 25 per cent. on outlay by the Public Works Department as given by him after deducting the expenditure by the Kimedy Public Works Establishment, which is paid out of the Kimedy Estate Funds, and in respect of which therefore no charge for supervision is claimable.

43. Of the sum of Rupees 8,27,365 debited in this report—

Rupees 7,80,981 are charged to the Road Fund,
Do. 5,492 do. do. Endowment Fund, and
Do. 40,892 do. do. General Fund.

44. The Petty Establishment is that employed in the Salem and Oossoor Circles under the exclusive control of the officers of the Revenue Department, and therefore separately paid for from Local Funds.

45. The debit against "Other Establishment" comprises the charges of the Polaveram River Embankment Establishment in the Ellore Circle (which is not properly debitable to Local Funds and as to which correspondence is going on—Board's Proceedings, No. 3,012, dated 30th November 1876, recorded in G.O., Financial Department, 19th December 1876, No. 2,375), the Road Traffic Establishment in the Dindigul Circle, and some minor establishments in other circles of which there is no information.

46. Tools and Plant cost Rupees 37,111 according to the figures of this report and Rupees 37,106 according to the Examiner. The difference of Rupees 5 is a recovery which is credited on the receipt side. The sum of Rupees 37,111 is distributed as follows:—

	Rs.
Road Fund	35,659
Endowment Fund	103
General Fund	1,349
Total ...	37,111

47. The Road Fund closed in deficit in eight circles as follows:—Nellore, Kurnool, Cuddalore, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, Salem, Oossoor, and Tellicherry.

48. The deficit is small in Nellore and Tellicherry. The deficit in Kurnool was caused by the charge for Public Works Supervision having exceeded the allotment for the purpose.

49. In Cuddalore it was owing chiefly to the debit of the expenditure (Rupees 16,018) incurred on account of the protective works to the Ponniar Bridge for which there was no allotment.

50. The deficit in Coimbatore is Rupees 8,020, but it was Rupees 27,189 at the beginning of the year. There was some expenditure incurred on Public Works without allotment and in excess of allotment as noticed above, but for which the deficit would have been reduced to a smaller sum.

51. In the Nilgiris there was a falling off in receipts as compared with the estimate and heavy expenditure on Public Works in excess of allotment.

52. In Salem and Oossoor the deficit was caused by falling off in receipts, excess expenditure on Public Works, and an increase in the cost of Public Works supervision over the budget provision.

53. Endowment Fund—*Statement No.* 5.—The following statement shows the receipts and charges of this fund :—

Receipts.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Expenditure.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance	1,11,352	62,692	1. Hospitals. { Fixed charges ...	15,234	13,095
2. Interest	25,017	6,233	{ Contingent do. ...	15,795	12,810
3. Rents, &c.	1,75,604	1,52,922	2. Choultries. { Fixed charges ...	44,886	46,751
4. Appropriation from General Fund ...	13,602	28,028	{ Contingent do. ...	1,42,162	1,07,414
5. Contributions, sale of medicines, &c.	72,411	71,430	3. Expenditure on Public Works including cost of Supervision and Tools and Plant.	29,313	15,259
			4. Contribution for Education ...	4,081	4,880
			5. Sanitation and Miscellaneous ...	4,537	10,644
				2,56,008	2,11,453
Total ...	4,13,986	3,22,305	Deduct ...	19,602	28,028
Deduct appropriation from the General Fund	19,602	28,028		2,36,406	1,83,425
			Balance ...	1,57,978	1,10,852
Total ...	3,94,384	2,94,277	Total ...	3,94,384	2,94,277

54. The fund opened with a balance of Rupees 1,11,352. The actual receipts including an appropriation of Rupees 19,602 from the General Fund aggregated Rupees 3,02,634, making a total of Rupees 4,13,986. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 2,56,008, leaving a balance of Rupees 1,57,978.

55. The fund includes the transactions of the institutions shown in the subjoined statement as also the Petrus Uscan's Charity Fund in the Sydapet Circle, the Surplus Pagoda Fund, the Price Vaccination Fund, and the Toppur Chuttrum Fund in the Salem District :—

Circles.	Dispensaries.	Choultries.	Water-sheds.	Urani Inams.	Tanks.	Lunger-khanas.	Remarks.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Cocanada	...	3	...	...	...	...	
Masulipatam ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Guntoor	...	...	...	...	2	...	Transferred to Local Fund Board during the year.
Madanapally ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Madanapally Dispensary.
Chingleput ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	Chingleput do.
Chittoor	2	2	...	...	...	...	Tripatty and Ranipet Dispensary.
Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	1	Arcot Lungerkhana.
Cuddalore ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	
Virdachellum ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Tanjore	...	27	...	...	...	...	One chuttrum transferred to Local Fund Board during the year.
Negapatam ...	3	7	...	...	...	...	Tranquebar, Sheathi, and Tritrapundi Dispensaries.
Trichinopoly ...	...	17	...	...	...	...	
Madura	...	5	3	7	...	...	
Dindigul	...	12	7	3	...	...	
Tinnevelly ...	1	14	...	...	...	...	Strivilliputtur Dispensary. Two chuttrums and one water-pandal omitted, being unendowed institutions.
Shermadevi ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	Nine chuttrums omitted, being unendowed.
Coimbatore ...	1	51	...	...	...	...	Pollachy Dispensary.
Nilgiris	...	12	...	...	...	...	
Calicut	1	6	...	...	...	...	Ponani do.
Total ...	10	167	10	10	2	1	

56. The number of endowed dispensaries was raised to ten by the transfer to the Local Fund Board of the Strivilliputtur Dispensary built and endowed from private subscriptions. One choultry and two tank endowments were taken over by the Local Fund Boards during the year. On the other hand eleven choultries and one water-pandal were transferred to the list of unendowed institutions to which they properly belonged.

57. The working of the institutions will be noticed in connection with the review of the transactions of the unendowed institutions of the same kind.

58. General Fund—*Statement No.* 6.—The receipts and charges of the General Fund are exhibited in the following statement :—

Receipts.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.	Expenditure.	Actuals of 1875-76.	Actuals of 1874-75.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance	10,35,953	7,37,390	1. Appropriation to the Road Fund	1,20,226	92,963
2. Provincial Funds	76,360	87,300	2. Appropriation to the Endowment Fund—		
3. Avenues	33,251	38,702	(*a*) For Hospitals ...	...	3,179
4. Grant from Village Service Fund	12,000	12,000	(*b*) For Choultries ...	189	155
5. One-third Land Cess	11,98,133	12,31,058	3. School-buildings	18,813	9,684
6. House-tax	1,219	7,453	4. Hospitals	68,444	48,854
7. School-fees	22,375	14,672	5. Choultries	39,823	51,503
8. Contribution for Educational Inspection	3,352	5,852	6. Travellers' Bungalows ...	14,298	13,292
9. Other	120	50	7. Avenues	88,304	70,158
10. Educational receipts	1,067	529	8. Tanks and Wells	7,978	6,866
11. Hospitals	9,669	7,858	9. Miscellaneous Public Works ...	26,851	33,753
12. Choultries	35	87	10. Public Works Department General Establishment ...	40,892	39,953
13. Miscellaneous	363	1,791	11. Tools and Plant	1,349	2,067
14. Contributions from private individuals in aid of works ...	23,373	16,069	12. Contributions for Public Works	4,745	2,513
15. Sale of Materials	1,267	1,072	13. Miscellaneous	...	2,479
16. Receipts from Travellers' Bungalows	8,108	8,882			
17. Sale Proceeds of Books ...	9,481	9,029	Total Grant I ...	4,32,002	3,77,551
18. Public Works Receipts and Refunds of Expenditure ...	6,823	11,174	14. Educational Inspection ...	50,242	43,910
19. Miscellaneous	35,188	20,033	15. Local Fund Schools	1,74,158	1,31,377
20. Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	37,261	39,302	16. Training Schools	...	281
			17. Salary Grants	1,475	3,349
			18. Results Grants	1,72,646	1,29,729
			19. Contributions	1,000	1,577
			20. Miscellaneous	18,295	18,269
			Total Grant II ...	4,18,416	3,28,493
			21. Appropriation to Endowment Fund	19,413	24,694
			22. Unendowed Hospitals	1,07,927	76,171
			23. Do Choultries	2,541	1,424
			24. Vaccination	78,072	72,974
			25. Sanitary Establishments, &c. ...	2,85,058	1,77,510
			26. Medical Practitioners	1,353	161
			27. Markets	8,065	5,732
			28. Bungalows	13,686	13,004
			29. Contributions	63,101	66,648
			30. Miscellaneous	11,813	1,081
			Total Grant III ...	5,91,029	4,39,999
			31. Share of Cost of General Management	19,743	20,685
			32. Miscellaneous	7,571	6,278
			33. Miscellaneous Debt Account ...	33,000	40,002
			Total Expenditure ...	15,01,761	12,12,951
			Balance ...	10,13,843	10,36,453
Total ...	25,15,604	22,49,404	Total ...	25,15,604	22,49,404

There was an increase under all grants except Grant IV.

59. Public Works—Educational.—According to the registers maintained in this office a sum of Rupees 32,573 was allotted for Educational Works as particularized below :—

	Rs.
New Works	28,320
Repairs	4,253
Total ...	32,573

Of this sum Rupees 18,313 were expended and charged to the General Fund as follows:—

	Rs.
New Works	15,757
Repairs	3,056
Total ...	18,813

60. The work executed was—

25	school-houses	constructed.
3	do.	altered and improved.
4	do.	under construction.
64	do.	repaired.

61. Sanitary and Miscellaneous.—The allotment sanctioned for sanitary and miscellaneous works amounted to Rupees 4,07,377 made up of—

	Rs.
New Works	2,71,847
Repairs	1,35,530
Total ...	4,07,377

62. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 2,69,506, and was charged to—

	Rs.
Endowment Fund	23,718
General Fund	2,45,788
Total ...	2,69,506
New Works	1,65,118
Repairs	1,04,388
Total ...	2,69,506

The work accomplished for this outlay is detailed below:—

Completed.	In Progress.	Repaired.
15 Dispensaries.	15 Dispensaries	7 Dispensaries.
10 Choultries.	16 Choultries	19 Choultries.
1 Musaferkhana.	4 Musaferkhanas	16 Musaferkhanas.
1 Bungalow.	1 Bungalow	71 Bungalows.
1 Market.	5 Wells	2 Chavadies.
4 Travellers' Sheds.	1 Native Ward.	3 Uranis.
1 Store-room attached to a Chuttrum.	2 Dead houses.	15 Wells.
9 Wells.	1 Apothecary's Quarters	15 Tanks.
2 Hospital sheds.	1 Shed for a Local Fund Overseer.	1 Tool Shed.
3 Dead-houses.	Granaries attached to three Chuttrums.	1 Cholera Shed.
1 Female Ward.	Converting an unfinished Hospital into an Office for Assistant Superintendent of Police (G.O., 24th October 1872, No. 1,448).	1 Dead-house.
5 Latrines.	Conversion of one Bungalow into a Dispensary.	1 Latrine.
1 Apothecary's Quarters.	Construction of a flight of steps in the bank of the Godavery at Talapudi.	1 Apothecary's Quarters.
1 Thatched Bungalow for a Hospital Assistant.	Construction of stone steps in the bank of the Kistna at Ibrahimpatam.	2 Pandals attached to Dispensaries.
1 Lying-in Ward.	Closing breaches in a good-water channel.	1 Thatched Shed of a Hospital Compounder.
1 House for Medical Subordinates.	Conversion of a District Munsif's Court into a Dispensary.	1 House for a Hospital Toty.
2 Bandy-stands.	Out-houses for three Dispensaries.	1 Bandy-pettah.
1 Bazaar.	Formation of a Tope.	1 Cart-stand.
1 Tool-shed for a Taluq Overseer.	Construction of Steps in the bank of the Cauvery at Museri.	6 Bandy-stands.
Cook-house for one Travellers' Bungalow.	Altering or improving six Dispensaries, two Choultries, and one Travellers' Bungalow.	Certain town and village roads.
Conversion of an old Taluq Cutcherry into a Dispensary.	Improving a Camping Ground.	Stables attached to four Travellers' Bungalows.
	Certain town roads.	Gate doors attached to one Travellers' Bungalow.
		Cook-houses attached to two Travellers' Bungalow.

Works connected with water-supply were carried out and avenues were planted and maintained.

63. Educational Inspection.—The cost of the Educational Inspectorate Staff amounted to Rupees 50,242, of which Rupees 3,552 were recovered from Municipalities. The actuals fell short of the estimate of the year by Rupees 8,408 owing to—

1st.—The maximum rate of salary provided not having been disbursed in several cases.
2nd.—The additional Inspecting Schoolmasters having been entertained late in the year.
3rd.—Savings in travelling batta.

64. Compared with the actuals of the prievous year there was an increase of Rupees 6,332, which was chiefly due to the entertainment of additional Inspecting Schoolmasters.

65. The subjoined statement shows the number of Inspecting Schoolmasters at work and the number of villages and schools visited and schools prepared for inspection :—

Circles.	Number of Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of Villages visited.	Number of Schools visited and prepared for Inspection.				—
			Salary Grant Schools.	Result Grant Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	
1. Chetteyore	2	376	...	274	2	276	
2. Chicacole	2	586	...	239	...	239	
3. Vizagapatam	4	693	23	572	140	740	1 Additional Inspecting Schoolmaster was employed during the year.
4. Cocanada	3	435	131	145	159	435	1 do. do.
5. Ellore	2	48	2	199	269	470	
6. Masulipatam	3	160	...	269	...	269	
7. Guntoor	3	278	...	225	4	229	1 do. do.
8. Nellore	5	351	...	216	218	434	
9. Cuddapah	4	285	...	108	179	235	1 do. do.
10. Madanapally	2	223	...	75	82	157	
11. Bellary	3	228	232	4,010	...	4,242	
12. Penaconda	4	417	1	104	136	241	2 do. do.
13. Gooty	4	438	...	156	3	159	2 do. do.
14. Kurnool	4	289	...	64	126	190	
15. Sydapet	3	430	...	190	...	190	
16. Chingleput	3	810	...	594	...	594	
17. Chicoor	5	620	22	301	29	352	
18. Vellore	3	295	7	192	...	199	
19. Cuddalore	9	600	...	285	43	328	3 do. do.
20. Virdachellum	3	808	26	759	36	821	
21. Tanjore	2	750	17	224	246	487	
22. Negapatam	2	409	...	116	308	424	1 do. do.
23. Trichinopoly	5	266	...	148	46	194	
24. Madura	4	360	...	395	4	399	
25. Dindigul	2	186	...	175	74	249	
26. Tinnevelly	1	238	...	156	198	354	
27. Sivagunga	1	102	...	60	...	60	
28. Coimbatore	6	708	...	426	465	891	
29. Nilgiris	1	5	5	9	2	14	
30. Salem	3	199	...	150	61	211	
31. Oossoor	2	112	...	32	69	102	
32. Canara	3	69	...	40	60	100	1 do. do.
33. Calicut	7	362	...	75	75	149	2 do. do.
							1 Moplah Schoolmaster.
34. Tellicherry	4	1,175	...	1,136	42	1,178	1 do. do.
Total	109	13,585	469	12,114	3,056	15,649	

66. The Inspecting Schoolmasters appear to have generally done their work in a manner satisfactory to the Local Fund Boards except in the Masulipatam, Chittoor, and Oossoor Circles, where it is reported that the work was not satisfactory. In Canara the Local Fund Board are satisfied with the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Central Range, but are of opinion that the other two masters have not done sufficient work.

67. The Tellicherry Circle Board are of opinion that the inspecting agency is not yet properly organized. They think that there should be on the average one Deputy Inspector for each taluq, and that the Inspecting Schoolmasters should be abolished. Detailed proposals are promised.

68. Local Fund Schools.—Altogether 887 schools were maintained, 478 on the salary system and 409 on the combined salary and result system, under which head the elementary schools in Malabar receiving fixed stipends and results grants are now included. Of the salary system schools 475 were old ones and 3 new ones established during the year. Of the combined system schools 180 were in existence in the previous year and the remaining 223 were newly established. The classes to which the schools belong are shown below :—

53

	Higher and Middle Class Schools.	Lower Class.
	No.	No.
Salary Schools	40	438
Combined System Schools	29	380
Total ...	69	818

69. The working of the schools on the salaried system appears to have been generally good, except in certain cases which will now be noticed. In the Cocanada Circle it is reported that the schools were not very satisfactorily conducted. In Bellary the middle-class schools did not produce results commensurate with the money spent upon them. In Gooty the expenditure in three of the schools was out of all proportion to the results obtained. The report on the six elementary schools in the Sydapet Circle is not very encouraging. The progress of the chuttrum schools in the Tanjore Circle was not satisfactory. They are gradually declining in attendance, and it is reported that a large proportion of the pupils reading in the schools are fed in the chuttrums, and that were it not for these boys the schools might well be closed. The four salary schools in the Madura Circle proved a failure and have been placed under the combined system. The combined system schools did not succeed in the Trichinopoly and Dindigul Circles. The system, however, has been in operation too short a time to allow of a decided opinion being formed and must be given a longer trial. The disadvantages under which the system labors are pointed out by the Trichinopoly President, and it is suggested that the schools be converted into pure results grants schools. The Vice-President of the Dindigul Circle thinks that instead of the system being a combination of salary and results grants, it should be a combination of salary, results and school fees. There is nothing to prevent such an arrangement being introduced.

70. The subjoined statement shows the particulars of the schools maintained in each Circle.

Circles.		Number of Schools as per Budget.	Provincial and Special Grants.	Number of Schools maintained: On the Salary System, Old.	On the Salary System, New.	On the Combined System, Old.	On the Combined System, New.	Total.	Attendance of Pupils in: Salary Schools.	Attendance of Pupils in: Combined System Schools.	Total Cost of: Salary Schools.	Total Cost of: Combined System Schools.	Rates of Salaries drawn by the Masters.	Fees collected in: Salary Schools.	Fees collected in: Combined Schools.	Rates of Fees.	Remarks.
			Rs.								Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
1. Chetturpore ...	Middle Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...		
	Lower do.	30	...	...	2	...	...	2	44	...	435	...	Rupees 15 in Sompeta School, half of which was paid by the Jeimtra estate; Rupees 20 in Pongoli School.	...	...	.....	The Sompeta is a Grant-in-aid School. It is shown under Local Fund Schools under instructions from the Accountant-General. The Pongoli School was started during the year and is attended by children of the Khond tribe.
2. Chicacole ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	The schools were closed in December 1875.
	Lower do.	23	...	2	...	...	...	2	Not given.	...	194	...	Rupees 10.	...	...		
3. Vizagapatam ...	Middle do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	36	...	523	...	Rupees 25 and 15 in Middle-Class Schools.	48	..		
	Lower do.	10	...	...	...	7	12	19	...	365	...	2,638	In the other schools Rupees 5 in addition to Result grants.	...	299		
4. Cocanada ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	The new schools were not examined for results grants during the year, and hence no grants were paid.
	Lower do.	137	...	108	...	...	29	137	2,089	570	13,769	790	Rupees 12, 10 and 8 in the Salary Schools and Rupees 5 in addition to Result Grant in other schools.	...	...		
5. Ellore	Middle do.	3	480	3	...	...	...	3	115	...	820	...	Rates vary from Rupees 15 to Rupees 8.	8	...	Annas 2, 3 and 4 for Hindu boys and half of the above rates for Mahomedan boys whose parents do not pay land-cess.	The three Middle-Class Schools were converted into Lower-Class Schools, and four of the Lower-Class Schools were abolished during the year.
	Lower do.	157	...	98	...	...	...	98	2,162	...	13,463	...		93	...		
6. Masulipatam ...	Middle do.	3	340	3	...	...	...	3	87	...							
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,243	...	Rupees 20 to Rupees 6	215	...		
7. Guntoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...		
	Lower do.	24	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	41	...	...	.....	...	...		
8. Nellore ...	Middle do.	14	3,250	14	...	...	...	14	824	...	...	594	Rupees 10, 7½ and 5 in addition to Results Grants.	...	40	Annas 4 and 2.	
	Lower do.	20	...	20	1	...	...	21	733	...	9,778	...	.....	947	...	.....	
9. Cuddapah ...	Middle do.	4	1,630	4	...	...	...	4	70	...	4,059	...	Rupees 35 to Rupees 6	43	...	.....	
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	21	...	2,457	...	.....	630	...	Annas 12, 8, 6, 4, and 2.	The Middle-Class School at Sidhout was closed in April 1875.
10. Bellary ...	Middle do.	5	1,340	5	...	...	...	5	178	...	395	...	Rupees 30, 20, 15, and 10	35	...		
	Lower do.	1		1	...	...	...	1	...	...	4,020	...	Rupees 40, 30, 25, 20, and 15 in the Middle-Class Schools.	658	...	.....	The Kumply School was closed except for a month in the year when it was kept opened for trial in Canarese instruction alone, but without successful results.
11. Pennacondah ...	Middle do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	84	...	82	...					
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	50	...	776	...	Rupees 15 in the Hindustani Lower-Class School.	233	...		
12. Ghooty	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...		...	...		
	Lower do.	6	300	6	...	...	...	6	184	...	...	...	.....	...	...		
13. Kurnool ...	Middle do.	5	520	4	...	...	...	4	202	...	2,394	...	Rupees 30, 20, 15, 12, and 8 ...	213	...	Annas 4, 3, 2 & 1.	
	Lower do.	127	12,000	124	...	...	...	124	2,619	...	3,180	...	Rupees 40 to 6 in Middle-Class Schools, Rupees 10 and 6 in Lower-Class Schools.	298	...		
14. Sydapet ...	Higher do.	1	3,300	1	...	...	...	1	324	...	13,924	...		1,465	...		
	Lower do.	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	206	...	7,717	...	Rupees 200, 70, 50, 30, 25, 20, 20, 30, 30, 25, 15, 7 in the Sydapet High and Primary Schools; Rs. 15, 10 in one School; Rupees 15, 7 in five Schools.	3,192	...	Rupees 1½, 1¼, 1, and Annas 8 & 6.	A Primary School is attached to the High School.
15. Chingiepet ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,975	...		427	...		
	Lower do.	42	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...		
16. Chittoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...		
	Lower do.	58	...	...	...	1	12	13	...	434	...	...	Rupees 10, 8, and 6 in addition to Result Grant.	...	...		
17. Vellore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,572		...	340		
	Lower do.	12	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	218	...	...	Rupees 10 and 7 in addition to Result Grant.	...	...		
18. Cuddalore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	797		...	212		
	Lower do.	43	...	...	...	...	43	43	...	1,127	...	...	Rupees 15, 10 and 7, half of which is given as fixed salary and the other half made to depend upon the results of examination.	...	...		
											...	4,109		...	1,823	Annas 2 and 1.	
19. Virdachellam ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	The Combined System Schools were opened late in the year.
	Lower do.	16	810	7	...	...	7	14	194	140	2,124	746	.....	234	168		
20. Tanjore ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rupees 15 and 6 in one school, Rs. 10, 7, 7 in one school.	...	...	.....	The five Chuttrum Schools were supported from Chuttrum Funds. Two of the other schools were closed during the year.
	Lower do.	38	...	17	...	...	...	17	606	...	4,814	...	Rupees 10, 7 and 5 in four Schools;				
Chuttrum Schools		5	...	5	...	...	...	5	190	...	3,823	...	Rupees 7 in one School; Rupees 10 and 7 in ten Schools.	1,257	...		

Circles.		Number of Schools as per Budget.	Provincial and Special Grants.	Number of Schools maintained					Attendance of Pupils in	
				On the Salary System.		On the Combined System.		Total.	Salary Schools.	Combined Schools.
				Old.	New.	Old.	New.			
			Rs.							
21. Negapatam ...	Middle Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	21	...	21	...	...	...	21	1,118	...
22. Trichinopoly ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	23	23	706	...
23. Madura ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	82	...
24. Dindigul ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	24	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	187
25. Shermadevi ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	Not given.	...
26. Coimbatore ...	Middle do.	1	1,050	1	...	...	...	1	60	...
	Lower do.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
27. Salem	Middle do.	2	270	2	...	...	...	2	52	...
	Lower do.	61	...	...	...	...	61	61	...	1,498
28. Oossoor ...	Middle do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	18	...	...	...	16	4	20	...	815
29. Canara ...	Middle do.	5	10,000	...	...	5	...	5	...	380
	Lower do.	35		...	...	19	13	32	...	1,424
30. Calicut ...	Higher & Middle Class ...	17	24,030	1	...	16	...	17	158	606
	Lower Class	33	...	...	...	75	...	75	...	...
31. Tellicherry ...	Middle do.	8	23,880	...	...	8	...	8	...	460
	Lower do.	57	...	12	...	37	...	49	335	1,262
Total ...	Higher & Middle Class...	70	...	40	...	29	...	69	2,170	1,446
	Lower Class	1,012	...	435	3	157	223	818	11,389	8,081
Grand Total ...		1,082	88,360	475	3	186	223	887	23,056	

Total Cost of		Rates of Salaries drawn by the Masters.	Fees collected in		Rates of Fees.	Remarks.
Salary Schools.	Combined System Schools.		Salary Schools.	Combined System Schools.		
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
...	...	Rupees 10, 7, 7, 7 in two schools; Rs. 10, 7, 7 in five schools.	...	...		
7,252	...	Rupees 10, 7 in fourteen schools ...	1,149	...		
...	...	Rupees 7 and 5 in addition to Result Grant.	...	...	Annas 3 and 2.	
...	1,606		...	672	.....	The Schools are now placed on the Combined System.
...	...	Rupees 12 in one school, Rupees 10 in the other three schools.	...	...		
579	...		134	...		
...	...	Rupees 7, 5 and 4 in addition to Result Grant and School fees.	...	...		
...	465		...	...	.....	Chuttrum School. Abolished in October 1875.
...	...	.....	...	...		
258	...	Rupees 15	...	...		
501	...	Rupees 20 and 15	159	...	.....	Abolished in July 1875.
82	...	.....	...	...		
957	...	Rupees 20, 12 and 10 in two schools,	129	...		
...	6,216	and Rupees 7 and 5 in addition to the Results Grants in the other schools.	...	1,226		
...	...	Rupees 7, 6, 5 and 4 in addition to	...	...		
...	4,258	the Results Grants.	...	697		
...	5,507	In the Middle-Class School from Rs.	...	1,083		
...	4,185	10 to 30 with slight periodical increments, also grants according to results of Annual Examination to the extent of the amount of school fees. In the Lower-Class Schools Rupees 6 and 4 as well as the fees collected and Result Grants.	...	...		
5,268	14,904	In the Middle-Class Schools Rupees	3,728		.....	Of the Lower-Class Schools 62 are Moplah Schools.
...	11,064	40, 20, 18 and 12 of which $\frac{1}{20}$, $\frac{3}{20}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ are deducted for payment by results.	...	...		
...	6,826	.....	...	315	.....	Of the Lower-Class Schools 49 are Moplah Schools.
5,591		Do. ...	...	...		
...	...		...	...		
...	...		...	...		
...	...		...	...		
1,78,839			22,375			

71. The attendance of pupils in Higher and Middle-Class Schools was 3,616, and the costs and fees respectively, Rupees 64,469 and Rupees 11,643. The gross cost was therefore Rupees 17-13-2 per head, and fees Rupees 3-3-7 per head. The grants from Provincial Funds for educational purposes are almost entirely on account of these schools, but in some cases include schools of the lower class also; and the net cost to Local Funds therefore cannot be obtained.

72. Lower-Class Schools are on the salary, and combined salary and result grant systems. The cost of the two classes in the Tellicherry Circle cannot be separated on the information before the Board; but setting these apart the following results are obtained :—

—	Number of Schools.	Attendance.	Gross Cost.	Fees.	Average Attendance.	Average Cost per School.	Average Cost per Head.	Average Fees per Head.
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Salary Schools	426	11,004	68,740	5,055	26	164	6 5 5	0 7 4
Combined Schools	343	6,819	39,039	5,677	20	114	5 11 7	0 13 4
Tellicherry Schools	49	1,647	5,941	...	34	121	3 9 8	...
Total Lower-Class Schools ...	818	19,470	1,14,720	10,732	24	140	5 14 3	0 8 10

Thus it appears that the combined schools are cheaper both as to total cost per school and cost per head than the salary schools; while higher fees are paid in them. The returns as to fees are, however, misleading, since the fees are in many cases left entirely to the masters, and not brought to the account of the Local Fund. The Board hope that more complete statistics will be available next year.

GRANTS-IN-AID.—A sum of Rupees 1,475 was paid in salary grants to 19 schools, and Rupees 1,72,646 in results grants to 5,023 schools as particularized in the following statement:—

Circles.	Salary Grant Schools.		Result Grant Schools.		Remarks.
	No.	Amount paid.	No.	Amount paid.	
		Rs.		Rs.	
1. Chetterpore	...	...	70	2,077	
2. Chicacole	...	...	55	3,682	Includes arrears paid for certain schools examined in 1874-75.
3. Vizagapatam ...	1	84	198*	6,183	*Of these 28 schools were examined in 1874-75.
4. Cocanada	...	...	99	1,137	
5. Ellore	3	179	30	1,274	Rupees 992 were paid to 23 schools examined in 1874-75, Rupees 282 to 7 schools in 1875-76.
6. Masulipatam ...	1	272	191	5,721	Rupees 3,017 were paid to 91 schools for 1874-75.
7. Guntoor	...	...	268	7,940	
8. Nellore	...	...	222	4,768	
9. Cuddapah	...	...	285	4,416	Number examined.
10. Madanapalli	...	...	49	1,871	
11. Bellary	1	96	99	3,942	Includes Rupees 1,736 of arrears.
12. Pennacondah	...	...	104	1,554	
13. Ghooty	...	...	121	2,602	
14. Kurnool	...	...	39	748	Number examined.
15. Sydapet	...	...	190	5,692	Do.
16. Chingleput	8	444	234	9,811	
17. Chittoor	...	...	148	7,160	
18. Vellore	...	...	159	5,927	
19. Cuddalore	..	...	334	10,856	76 schools examined in 1874-75.
20. Virdachellam ...	...	...	125	3,743	
21. Tanjore	2	56	172	7,794	
22. Negapatam	8†	260	97	4,881	†2 schools struck off the list in August 1875.
23. Trichinopoly	...	...	148	‡4,147	‡Includes Rupees 2,162 paid on account of previous year.
24. Madura	...	...	289	8,571	Number examined. Rupees 2,074 were paid on account of previous year.
25. Dindigul	...	...	171	4,517	
26. Tinnevelly	...	...	103	16,404	Includes Rupees 12,473 arrears due to 261 schools for previous year.
27. Shermadevi	...	...	280	8,628	
28. Coimbatore	...	...	436	10,929	Number prepared for inspection.
29. Nilgiris	2	60	...	...	
30. Salem	3	24	60	2,034	
31. Oossoor	...	...	32	954	
32. Canara	...	...	58	1,881	
33. Calicut	...	...	55	3,099	
34. Tellicherry	...	...	107	7,697	
Total ...	19	1,475	5,023	1,72,646	

74. The results grants in 1874-75 were Rupees 1,29,729 to 4,234 schools; so that there was an increase during the year of 789 schools and Rupees 42,917, or 18·6 per cent. in school and 33 per cent. in amount of grants.

Circles.	Attendance of Pupils. No.
1. Vizagapatam	2,973
2. Cocanada	1,808
3. Ghooty	1,986
4. Chingleput	2,746
5. Vellore	2,619
6. Negapatam	3,303
7. Trichinopoly	3,574
8. Madura	6,593
9. Shermadevi	9,524
10. Salem	1,460
11. Oossoor	489
Total ...	37,025

These figures are exclusive of result grants paid in schools on the combined system. Particulars of strength or attendance of pupils in results grant schools are not given in all cases, but in eleven circles, as noted in the margin, and the total is 37,025 in 1,712 schools which received Rupees 54,881 in results grants. The cost per head is therefore Rupees 1-7-8 in these schools.

75. On the whole the operations of the result grants system were very successful and in advance of those of the previous year. Better results would have been obtained in several cases but for the prevalence of cholera, which led to the temporary closing of some of the schools.

76. SCHOOL BOOKS.—Rupees 17,732 was expended in the purchase of books, and Rupees 9,484 were recovered by the sale of them.

77. DISPENSARIES.—The following statement shows the number and names of the dispensaries maintained by Local Fund Boards and the number of patients treated in them:—

	Circles.		Dispensaries.	Number of Patients treated during the year.			Remarks.
				In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.	
1	Chetterpore	1	Garjam	...	902	902	
2	Chicacole	2	Kimedy	208	10,567	10,775	
		3	Palcondah	31	3,639	3,670	
		4	Parvatipur	...	173	173	Opened during the year.
3	Vizagapatam ...	5	Srungavarapucotah ...	...	1,981	1,981	Do.
		6	Anakapully	...	3,264	3,264	Do.
		7	Narsapatam	...	1,558	1,558	Do.
		8	Bobbily	...	1,623	1,623	Do.
4	Ellore	9	Narsapur	...	781	781	Do.
5	Masulipatam	10	Bezwada	...	2,748	2,748	
		11	Dachapalli	...	2,471	2,471	
6	Guntur	12	Vinukonda	...	2,247	2,247	
		13	Cherala	...	918	918	
7	Nellore	14	Gogole	...	2,149	2,149	
8	Cuddapah ...	15	Proddatur	...	4,615	4,615	
		16	Budwail	84	1,662	1,746	Do.
9	Madanapully ...	17	Madanapully	786	8,849	9,437	
		18	Kadiri	...	2,865	2,865	
10	Bellary	19	Hospett	162	2,933	3,095	
		20	Harpanhully	93	2,078	2,171	
11	Pennacondah	21	Pennacondah	163	4,738	4,901	
12	Gooty	22	Tadpatry	87	3,174	3,261	
13	Kurnool	23	Nundial	109	6,561	6,670	
14	Sydapet	24	Parvati Naedani Ammall's Dispensary at Sydapet.	...	7,781	7,781	
15	Chingleput ...	25	Chingleput	503	5,266	5,769	
		26	Tripatty	21	4,540	4,561	
		27	Ruttipet	480	8,237	8,717	
16	Chittoor	28	Chittoor	316	8,511	8,827	
		29	Palmanair	381	5,053	5,434	
		30	Lying-in Hospital at Ruttipet.	44	2	46	Do.
17	Cuddalore ...	31	Tritteanali	...	4,038	4,038	Do.
		32	Villapuram	...	1,439	1,439	Do.
18	Virdachellam	33	Virdachellam	...	3,212	3,212	Do.
		34	Nedoumangalum ...	222	4,717	4,939	Do.
19	Tanjore	35	Orattanad	506	1,333	1,839	
		36	Rajamadam	...	...	...	Chuttrum Dispensaries.
		37	Vilangolam	...	...	...	
		38	Manamilkudi	...	...	...	
		39	Mutpessel	...	...	...	
		40	Tranquebar	228	3,922	4,150	
20	Negapatam ...	41	Branch Dispensary at Tranquebar.	...	2,712	2,712	
		42	Trittapundi	3	7,694	7,697	
		43	Shealli	...	4,098	4,098	
21	Madura	44	Ramnad	333	11,162	11,495	
		45	Shevagungah	126	5,398	5,524	
		46	Pamben	104	2,750	2,854	
		47	Tirachuly	...	5,163	5,163	
22	Dindigul	48	Pulni	76	3,267	3,343	
		49	Periakolam	...	5,673	5,673	
		50	Uttamapalayam	10	5,216	5,226	
		51	Kodikanal	...	541	541	
23	Tinnevelly	52	Streevilliputtur	72	4,707	4,779	Opened during the year.
24	Shermadevi ...	53	Ediyngudi	30	4,104	4,134	
		54	Nanguneri	51	3,792	3,843	
25	Coimbatore ...	55	Pollachy	276	5,529	5,805	
		56	Dharapuram	...	4,069	4,069	
		57	Oodoomalpettah	2	1,479	1,481	Do.
		58	Bhowany	37	1,416	1,453	
		59	Sattamangalam	15	1,472	1,487	
		60	Collegal	...	736	736	
26	Salem	61	Yerunad	41	1,741	1,782	
		62	Namkal	122	1,772	1,894	
		63	Tripatur	14	3,799	3,813	
		64	Attur	...	2,533	2,533	
27	Oossoor	65	Darampuri	...	4,297	4,297	
		66	Krishnaghiri	117	4,559	4,676	Do.
		67	Uppenangady	9	2,082	2,091	
28	Canara	68	Udipi	19	4,048	4,067	
		69	Kundapur	29	2,378	2,407	
		70	Cassergode	21	1,368	1,389	
29	Calicut	71	Ponani	226	2,418	2,644	
		72	Manjeri	718	6,390	7,108	
		73	Vythery	370	2,210	2,580	
		74	Gudalur	239	2,200	2,439	
30	Tellicherry	75	Manantody	178	605	783	
			Total ...	7,454	2,57,737	265,191	

78. There were altogether seventy-seven Dispensaries maintained, including the six Chuttrum Dispensaries in the Tanjore Circle. Of the seventy-one Local Fund Dispensaries, fifty-five are old Dispensaries and sixteen new ones established during the year under report. The institutions have been on the whole very successful and are gaining in popularity. It was proposed to open Dispensaries at the following places :—

Vizagapatam Circle	Yellamanchili.
Cocanada ,, ...	Ramachendrapur.
Masulipatam ,, ...	Juggiapet.
Negapatam ,, ...	Trivalore.
Trichinopoly ,, ...	Aryalur.
	Museri.
Coimbatore ,, ...	Palladum.
Salem ,, ...	Sunkerrydroog.

But the institutions were not opened for want of medical subordinates.

79. VACCINATION.—The strength of the Vaccine Establishment and the work done by them are exhibited in the following statement. Thirty Superintendents and 443 Vaccinators were at work against 24 Superintendents and 380 Vaccinators in the previous year :—

Circles.	Staff.		Number of Persons Vaccinated.	Number of Successful Cases.	Percentage of Successful Cases.	Cost per Case.	Remarks.
	Number of Superintendents.	Number of Vaccinators.				Rs. A. P.	
1. Chetterpore ...	1	17	2,950	2,504	84·89	0 13 8	
2. Chicacole ...		12	3,385	3,066	90·57	0 7 6	
3. Vizagapatam ...	2	34	16,138	14,755	91·43	0 6 6	One is an Assistant Supt.
4. Cocanada ...	1	7	3,766	3,102	82·36	0 5 6	* Two are Zemindari Vaccinators.
5. Ellore ...		14	5,049	4,488	88·88	0 6 4	Seven were temporary Vaccinators.
6. Masulipatam ...	1	6	3,140	2,758	87·83	0 6 3	
7. Guntoor ...			7,828	6,998	89·21	0 3 4	
8. Nellore ...	2	22	21,064	20,133	95·58	0 3 11	Includes six Pupil Vaccinators. A Peon is employed.
9. Cuddapah ...	1	20	2,708	2,208	81·58	1 3 9	A Peon is employed.
10. Madanapully ...	1	12	2,785	2,402	86·24	0 13 3	
11. Bellary ...	1	13	7,566	7,066	93·39	0 3 9	
12. Pennacondah ...	1	4	3,294	3,119	94·68	0 6 4	Besides these, two temporary Vaccinators were at work for 16 days.
13. Gooty ...	1	5	3,781	3,443	91·06	0 4 8	
14. Kurnool ...	1	11	1,919	1,596	83·27	1 4 9	
15. Chingleput ...	1	9	5,686	5,621	95·49	0 4 3	
16. Sydapet ...	1	10	4,898	4,414	90·11	0 5 2	Three were temporary Vaccinators.
17. Chittoor ...	1	13	8,443	7,790	92·26	0 4 10	A Peon was employed.
18. Velloro ...	1	6	5,271	4,826	91·55	0 4 8	Besides these, one Vaccinator of the Arni Jaghiredar was at work.
19. Cuddalore ...	1	13	15,559	15,432	99·18	0 2 6	Includes results system Vaccinators also.
20. Virdachellam ...		11	5,167	5,118	99·05	0 3 6	Two temporary Vaccinators.
21. Tanjore ...	1	16	8,736	7,040	80·58	0 5 1	Six Vaccinators were paid from Chuttrum Funds till the middle of the year when they were amalgamated with the Government Staff.
22. Negapatam ...	1	12	8,157	6,953	85·23	0 4 5	A Peon is employed.
23. Trichinopoly ...	1	17	14,792	14,195	95·96	0 3 4	Do.
24. Madura ...	1	28	21,495	19,841	89·97	0 3 0	
25. Dindigul ...	1	15	9,289	8,465	91·62	0 4 10	Three were temporary Vaccinators.
26. Tinnevelly ...	1	14	9,830	8,648	87·97	0 3 8	The Office of Superintendent in both circles was abolished from 1st August 1875.
27. Shermadevi ...	1	8	5,690	4,665	83·98	0 4 0	
28. Coimbatore ...	1	15	35,756	32,204	90·06	0 1 3	Four were temporary Vaccinators.
29. Nilgiris ...	...	2	1,746	1,609	92·15	0 5 5	
30. Salem ...	1	17	10,811	10,155	93·93	0 4 6	
31. Oossoor ...	1	10	7,887	6,910	87·61	0 3 7	
32. Canara ...	1	12	11,414	10,181	89·19	0 3 8	
33. Calicut ...	1	18	6,204	5,547	89·41	0 5 11	Eleven were tempry. Vaccinators
34. Tellicherry ...		13	4,179	3,745	89·61	0 5 0	Nine do. do.
Total ...	30	443	2,86,033	2,59,599	90·75	0 4 4	

The cost per case varies greatly, and depends evidently chiefly on the number of operations.

80. The results generally of the year under report as regards the number of operations performed and the cost of each operation compare unfavorably with those of the previous year. The prevalence of cholera seems to have materially interfered with vaccine work in several circles, as in consequence of the epidemic the Vaccinators had to be called away from their legitimate work and employed in distributing medicines and treating cholera patients for several months in the year. In two or three cases the poor results are attributed to sickness amongst the Vaccinators, to suspension of the men, and to some of them absconding. During the year the Vaccine Department in the Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, and Canara Circles was transferred to the immediate control of the Local Fund Boards. In the Tinnevelly Circle the system of conducting vaccine operations without a Special Superintendent was introduced as an experiment from 1st August 1875, but as the Local Fund Board thought the experiment had not been tried for a sufficient length of time, they recommended its continuance for a further period of six months. The system has since been given up.

Vide G.O., F.D., dated 4th June 1875, No. 1,220.

81. Sanitation.—The expenditure on sanitation aggregated Rupees 2,86,993 against an estimate of Rupees 3,34,049 and against the actuals of the previous year of Rupees 1,81,958. The expenditure is classified thus :—

	Rs.
1. Cleansing tanks and wells	1,06,665
2. Improving village sites	90,131
3. Sanitary arrangement at fairs and festivals ...	10,443
4. Scavenging villages and towns	66,517
5. Miscellaneous	13,237
	2,86,993

Of this amount Rupees 1,935 were met from the Endowment Fund.

82. Choultries, &c.—There were altogether 202 choultries, 1 langerkhana, 12 watersheds, 10 Urani inams, 10 musaferkhanas, 2 charitable tank endowments, and 27 markets under the control of Local Fund Boards; 190 of these institutions being endowed, their receipts and charges are shown in the Endowment Fund statement.

83. The subjoined statement shows the number of travellers fed in the choultries :—

Circles.	Number of Choultries.	Number of Persons fed.	Cost of feeding.	Remarks.
			Rs.	
1. Cocanada	3	37,698	2,750	One choultry newly opened at the beginning of the year.
2. Masulipatam	1	...	...	
3. Guntoor	1	...	...	Seetanagarum choultry. The produce passes into the hands of the servants direct from the cultivators, and hence no expenditure is shown.
4. Nellore	2	...	...	Opened to travellers from the middle of the year under report.
5. Bellary	1	...	...	
6. Kurnool	3	...	...	
7. Chingleput	1	...	...	
8. Chittoor	2	7,200	746	Travellers were fed in one choultry.
9. Vellore	1	58 daily	1,080	
10. Cuddalore	3	213	24	Food was distributed at Punrooty choultry.
11. Virdachellum	2	...	...	
12. Tanjore	27	13,08,957	65,166	One transferred during the year. In the conjee-house alone 84,843 persons were allowed rice water.
13. Negapatam	7	20,764	631	
14. Trichinopoly	17	2 men daily	97	
15. Madura	7	72,166	4,830	
16. Dindigul	13	...	1,651	Travellers were fed in two of the chuttrums.
17. Tinnevelly	21	1,094	76	Feeding kept up in only two chuttrums.
18. Shermadevi	10	32,037	2,275	People were fed at four of these chuttrums ; besides 9,857 travellers received an allowance in money of 2 Annas and 6 Pies each from Tirukarangudi chuttrum.
19. Coimbatore	51	...	...	
20. Nilgiris	12	...	...	
21. Salem	3	...	...	
22. Calicut	10	...	...	
23. Tellicherry	5	...	...	
Total ...	203	14,80,189	79,306	

84. Travellers' Bungalows.—The following statement shows the number of Travellers' Bungalows under Local Fund Boards, the fees collected in them, and the number of travellers that occupied the bungalows during the year :—

Circles.	Number of Bungalows.	Fees collected.	Number of Travellers halted.	Expenditure.		Remarks.
				Public Works.	Establishment.	
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Chetterpore	4	200	183	167	1,413	Includes a large expenditure on the purchase of furniture.
2. Chicacole	4	59	76	...	257	
3. Vizagapatam	8	362	182	448	465	
4. Cocanada	3	88	106	...	252	
5. Ellore	3	63	75	104	169	
6. Guntoor	10	356	177	366	306	
7. Nellore	15	814	372	791	1,115	
8. Madanapully	7	165	194	...	251	
9. Bellary	6	183	230	...	710	
10. Kurnool	4	115	264	...	363	
11. Sydapet	2	15	46	...	530	Fees collected only in one. Rupees 530 include Rupees 335 paid for furniture.
12. Chingleput	4	417	428	365	405	
13. Chittoor	3	244	103	...	174	
14. Cuddalore	4	473	354	6	752	
15. Virdachellum	4	301	194	...	313	
16. Tanjore	1	36	32	...	64	
17. Negapatam	2	259	172	...	492	
18. Trichinopoly	4	78	82	339	139	
19. Madura	8	42	15	234	165	
20. Dindigul	2	182	144	118	91	
21. Tinnevelly	6	470	271	289	551	One is rented to a P.W.D. officer.
22. Shermadevi	3	100	56	609	384	
23. Coimbatore	8	65	56	407	170	Carcoor bungalow transferred to Municipality.
24. Nilgiris	4	537	316	...	486	
25. Salem	11	409	250	508	487	
26. Gossoor	9	470	296	386	605	
27. Canara	16	407	310	...	729	
28. Calicut	24	412	396	731	1,074	Three bungalows are omitted, there having been no receipts or charges in connection with them.
29. Tellicherry	15	371	290	816	774	Includes Bavali and Panamarum bungalows tumbled down.
Total ...	188	7,673	5,770	6,679	13,686	

85. Contributions.—The contributions paid to Municipalities on account of Dispensaries, &c., are detailed below :—

Circles.	Municipalities.	Purpose.	Amount.
			Rs.
1. Chetterpore	Berhampore	Dispensary	800
2. Chicacole	Chicacole	Do. ...	1,800
	.....	Dispensary Committee at Vizagapatam	770
3. Vizagapatam ...	.....	Dispensary Committee at Bimlipatam	300
	.....	Dead-house	14
	Cocanada	Dispensary	500
	Do.	Lying-in Ward	1,040
4. Cocanada ...	Rajahmundry	Dispensary	1,190
	Do.	Lying-in Ward	1,340
5. Masulipatam	Masulipatam	Dispensary	4,428
6. Guntoor	Guntoor	Do.	1,500
7. Nellore	Nellore	Do.	2,910
8. Cuddapah ...	Cuddapah	Do.	1,600
	Do.	Poor-house attached to Dispensary	250
9. Bellary	Bellary	Dispensary	1,200
10. Gooty	Adoni and Anantapore ...	Do.	1,759
		Munro's Dispensary	1,887
	Kurnool	Dispensary	1,800
11. Kurnool ...	Cumbum	Do.	989
	Conjeveram	Do.	1,460
12. Chingleput ...	Do.	Sanitation	400
13. Vellore	Vellore	Dispensary	750
14. Cuddalore	Cuddalore	Hospitals	2,330
15. Virdachellum	Chidambaram	Do.	1,000
	Combaconum	Dispensary	2,000
16. Tanjore	Mannargudi ...	Do.	1,810
	Mayaveram	Do.	600
	Do.	Apothecary's quarters ...	844
17. Negapatam ...	Negapatam	Dispensary	1,450
	Do.	Apothecary's quarters ...	1,266
	Trichinopoly	Dispensary	981
18. Trichinopoly ...	Srirungum	Do.	2,100
	Do.	Sanitation	168
	.....	Erungaloor Dispensary ...	420
	Madura	For Dispensary building ...	3,000
19. Madura	Do.	Sanitation	200
20. Dindigul	.....	Rev. E. Chester's Dispensary...	1,368
	Palamcottah	Dispensary	460
	Do.	For cholera quarantines ...	44
	Tinnevelly	Dispensary	530
	Do.	For cholera quarantines ...	73
21. Tinnevelly ...	Tuticorin	For Medical Officer	700
	Do.	Chuttrum	150
		Nagalapuram Mission Dispensary.	100
		Sayerpooram Dispensary ...	100
	.....	Nazareth Dispensary	380
	.....	Edyangudi Dispensary ...	1,563
22. Shermadevi	.....	Dispensary	1,440
	Coimbatore	Do.	700
23. Coimbatore ...	Erode	Do.	700
	Carcor	Do.	2,000
	Salem	Poor-house	200
24. Salem	Do.	Charitable Dispensary ...	550
25. Oossoor	Oossoor		
26. South Canara	Mangalore	Dispensary	1,200
27. Calicut	Calicut and Palghaut ...	Do.	3,334
28. Tellicherry	Tellicherry	Do.	1,204
		Total ...	63,101

86. Local Fund Boards.—The following statement shows the number of members on each Board, the number of Meeting sheld, and the average attendance of each class of members at the meetings :—

Circles.	Total Number of Members.		Number of Meetings.	Average Attendance.	
	Official.	Non-Official.		Official.	Non-Official.
1. Chetterpore	10	10	9	4	1
2. Chicacole	9	10	15	3	2
3. Vizagapatam	10	10	10	2·6	2·7
4. Cocanada	14	14	10	4	4
5. Ellore	10	11	12	2·83	3·25
6. Masulipatam ...	13	13	12	3¾	1½
7. Guntoor	10	8	17	3 1/17	3
8. Nellore	15	15	12	4	1
9. Cuddapah	12	12	8	6	3
10. Madanapully	9	9	8	3	7
11. Bellary	17	16	13	4·23	2·92
12. Pennacondah ...	12	14	13	4½	4½
13. Gooty	10	13	12	4	5
14. Kurnool	16	17	11	2 5/11	1 7/11
15. Sydapet	8	8	13	3	2
16. Chingleput	10	14	12	4	5
17. Chittoor	11	11	12	5	2
18. Vellore	11	11	11	3	2
19. Cuddalore	12	17	13	4	2
20. Virdachellam	8	10	11	2	3
21. Tanjore	8	9	8	2·87	2·55
22. Negapatam	9	10	14	4	3
23. Trichinopoly	9	9	12	5	1½
24. Madura	12	12	14	5	4
25. Dindigul	10	10	11	4	3
26. Tinnevelly	9	11	11	4	5
27. Shermadevi	8	9	8	2	1½
28. Coimbatore	18	19	15	4	3
29. Nilgiris	6	7	11	4·27	3·9
30. Salem	13	18	14	6 5/7	2 2/7
31. Oossoor	9	12	14	5 5/7	4 1/7
32. Canara	7	10	19	4 1/19	2 11/19
33. Calicut	12	12	3	4	3
34. Tellicherry	9	0	4	0	1½
Total ...	366	335	391	...	...

87. The attendance of non-official members was the same as in the previous year in the case of eleven Circles. In eleven others there was a slight falling off, while in the remaining twelve the attendance was an improvement upon that of the previous year. It is not clear how far the grant of travelling allowance to non-official members has affected the attendance. In the Chicacole Circle the falling off is attributed to no batta having been given during the greater part of the year; but in the Madanapully and Pennacondah Circles the system of granting batta appears to have worked well, and is said to have had a good effect. With regard to the working of the system of Local Fund Boards, opinions are expressed by only eight Presidents. Those who have recorded remarks are of opinion that the system has worked satisfactorily and well.

(A true Extract.)

for Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Financial Department,
with six statements and a file of Presidents' Reports.
To all Presidents of Local Fund Boards, with six statements.
To the Examiner of Public Works Accounts, with do.
,, Accountant-General, with do.

Exd. A. F. Goodall.

1877.

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

PROCEEDINGS, 26TH MAY 1877, No. 2,399.

Received 7 Aug 1877.

MAY.

No. 2,399.

Local Fund—constituted under Madras Act IV of 1871.—Submitting to Government report on the operations of the — for 1875-76.

With reference to the call for explanation regarding the delay of seven months in the ~~issue~~ preparation of the Draft order it is submitted that although the Revenue Boards Proceedings are dated 26th May no Manuscript copy was received and the printed copy reached the Govt office on the 7th Augt. The Draft order was sent into circulation on the 19th December so that the delay was four months and a half.

The report reached the Govt office while I was absent on other duty and it was not until I had been back for some time that I learned from the acting Local Fund Assistant that it was in his hands. - He was relieved by

the Rungachary on the
1st November and the rough
draft was placed on my
table on the 15th December

Rungachary explains
that there were a number
of Municipal reports and
Local Fund budgets on
hand and coming in, and
he thought they called
for prior attention.

Care will be taken to
avoid delay of the kind
in future. Both the Acting
and the permanent Local
Fund Assistants have been
working hard to keep ~~[illegible]~~
their work well in hand
and the delay was due
to misconception, not
dilatoriness.

J. L.
4/12

Financial Department.
21 37

PROCEEDINGS of the MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

READ the following ~~letter~~
Proceedings of the Board of Revenue dated 26th May 1877 No. 2399.

The report was for 1875/6 and the Bd's review was not submitted until a year had elapsed. The Draft Proc: an Order not put into Proc: until a further lapse of 7 Mos. time and that without explanation

thereon, 12th Jany (78 ...)5

The operations of the various Local Fund Boards during the year 1875-76 are fully detailed by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings above recorded. A brief Statistical analysis is appended which will show at a glance the chief points in the Boards exhaustive report.

[illegible]

Excluding

Percentage of income

	Rs	
Excluding the opening balance of Rupees	17,73,443	
the receipts of the year were	61,20,299	
Of which contributions from Provincial Funds for roads & schools amounted to	12,21,984	
and assignments by Govt from miscellaneous sources of revenue such as Surplus Pound Fund Fish, Ferry and Grass rents &c to	3,57,914	4.6
Cesses on lands and houses realised	36,04,466	45.7
Tolls — do	1,65,163	2.1
the receipts from Hospitals, Choultries, Endowments & Public Bungalows to	3,01,047	3.8
the income from Public works receipts and private contributions in aid of Public Works	1,77,327	2.3
and that derived from school fees, sale of books, Municipal contributions for Educational purposes and miscellaneous Educational receipts	51,564	.6
The balance was made up of minor miscellaneous items Rs	1,19,103	1.5
and Amount at credit of Miscellaneous debt account	1,21,731	1.5

2. The aggregate receipts were in excess of those of the previous year by Rs 1,49,972

Tolls were collected at 73 places. Of these 65 were old Tolls and 8 were newly established in the 3 districts [illegible]

Nilgiris 1
Salem 2
Canara 5

noted. Revenue from this source was realised in 13 circles only, and in these there were generally not more than from 1 to 3 places where tolls were collected. In Calicut however (only however) there were (are) as many as 20, in Tellicherry 14, Trichinopoly 10, South Canara 9 and in Nilgiri circle 6. Some of the Tolls on the West Coast were not established under the Local Funds Act, but have been in existence from time immemorial and continued by the Local Fund Boards on the ~~same~~ original footing.

3. The expenditure incurred on the various purposes

[illegible] noted, but partially, [illegible]

[illegible] great delay in our [illegible] to print [illegible] that the completion of this general review [illegible] of [illegible] in collation & verification depends on the adjustment by the Acct. Genl. & Examr. P.W. Acct. of the accounts x

x for the year. It is unavoidably a slow [illegible] process, but to [illegible] the Rt. review wd. be comparatively valueless.

[illegible] however [illegible] any appreciable time [illegible] the [illegible] in print.

[illegible]

purposes of the act amounted to 6133427 as particularized below

		Percentage of the total
Public Works including Establishment & other Miscellaneous Charges appertaining thereto	4716469	59.8
Education	422497	5.4
Medical Service Vaccination and Sanitation	507876	6.4
Choultries Travellers Bungalows Markets Miscellaneous improvements	285546	3.6
Office Establishment & Supervision Charges	59308	.8
Refunds and Miscellaneous debt accounts	141731	1.8

4. Compared with the previous year the expenditure showed on the whole an increase of Rs 481491 distributed over all the items* except supervision and management under which there was a decrease of Rs 8324.

*	Increase
Public Works	140552
Education	89184
Sanitation	149700
Choultries Miscellaneous improvements	38096
Refunds	70283

Of the total outlay on Public Works Rupees 3800866, the Public Works Department spent Rupees 3459224 and other agency 341642. The cost of Public Works supervision was Rupees 827365 and of Petty Establishment 7421 being together a little under 22 per cent on the total outlay on Public Works.

Only 50.26 p.c. of the allotment for new works was expended

5. The total length of main road in all Circles aggregated 18470 miles of which 16703 miles were maintained, 445 miles were completed and 748 miles were in progress during the year. The outlay ~~expenditure~~ on Village roads was Rs 30670. or 59 per cent of the expenditure

The Gov. agree with the observations made by the Board.

7. ~~6.~~ The number of Local Fund Schools maintained ~~during~~ ~~the year~~ was 887 of which ~~which~~ 478 were on the Salary system and 2 on the combined Salary

Upwards of fifteen thousand (15,649) village schools were visited & prepared for inspection during the year;

Salary and [illegible] grants [illegible] three of the Lower and 283 of the latter [illegible] and 69 of the entire number were of the higher and middle [illegible] Elementary Schools there were [illegible] aided by salary grants and 5023 by result grants amounting to Rs [illegible] and Rs 172646 respectively.

22088 Pupils receive instruction in the schools under the administration of Local Fund Boards at a gross cost of Rs 1,79,189, the average per pupil being Rs 17-13-2 & Rs 5-14-3 in higher & lower schools respectively.

Middle Class Schools	2,616
Lower	19,472
Total Pupils	22,088
	Rs
Middle	64,469
Lower	114,720
	Rs 1,79,189

Fees were realized to the amount of Rs 22,375.

	Total	Fee per pupil
Higher	11,643	3-3-7
Lower	10,732	0-8-10
	Rs 22,375	

Information is unfortunately defective with respect to the attendance at these schools in the majority of the cases.

9. Seventy seven (77) Dispensaries
203 Choultries &
188 Travellers Bungalows

kept up during the year. The Dispensaries, 16 of which were newly established, worked successfully and gained in popularity. The number of in-patients was 7464 and of out-patients 257737. On vaccination 20 Superintendents and 443 vaccinators were employed and performed 286055 operations of which nearly 91 per cent were successful. The cost per case averaged 4 annas 4 pies. There were deficit balances in two circles aggregating Rupees 7028 and after allowing for this there remained at the close of the year an unexpended balance of Rs 1760315.

of vaccinators

8. Rupees 2,86,993 were spent on village & other minor sanitation & improvement. 203 Choultries were maintained at amount 88 of which 1,480,189 meals were issued at a cost of Rs 79,306. The chief expenditure occurs in Tanjore. The Govt. doubt not that the [illegible] will turn their attention to the [illegible] of the utility or otherwise of the [illegible]

8. The Board of Revenue estimate at Rs 1427850 the saving accruing to the State during the year from the operation of the Local Fund Act [illegible]

which imperial funds were formerly employed. The scope afforded for the expansion of the expenditure on these objects and the benefit to the country resulting therefrom go further to prove usefulness of the Act.

9) The ~~system of~~ administration by Local Fund Boards appears to have worked satisfactorily during the year.

L

10/12

Q. The Govt. note will expect the failure of the year ... from Public Works ... The deficit ... the year would ... exceed Rs 12,000

I doubt whether the above is a fair way of putting it.

The real deficit in working, was I think only the Rs. 6000 difference between Receipts from Travellers & cost of Estabt.

The Estd. charges are debitable for repairs & the value of property which was handed over to the L. F. Bd.

I doubt whether the Bd. objections to the maintenance of provision of this measure of accommodation for travellers from L. F. Bds. I do not understand that alternative arrangt. he would advocate.

In principle it is precisely the same whether T. Bungalows are maintd. & provided from general taxation or from local taxation.

I think the proposal to sacrifice the existing valuable property & abolish all over the country the slight accommodn. the State provided during the last half century at least.

L. H.

It is only some Rs. 700. Omit as desired

66

C5-1

Govt. of 1878 Madras.

Fin. …

To

Dated 12 Jany 1878, No. 75

Recd.

Nos. 94–95

L. F. Reports Orders passed on the reports on the operations of Local Funds for 1875/76.

Desp. 22/1/78

I

To

The Board of Revenue

" Revenue Department

" Public Works Departt

" Surgeon Genl. Indian Medl Departt

" Director of Public Instn

" Sanitary Commissioner

" Accountant General