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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Finance DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 2287 Press
B.P. No. Mis.

Dated 11.9.1967

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

11th September 1877, No. 2287.

Municipal—Reports.

Read the following paper :—

No. 81. *From the President of the Municipal Commission, Kurnool, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Kurnool, 10th July 1877, No. 6.*

I have the honor to submit my report on the working of the Kurnool Municipality for the official year ending 31st March 1877 together with the explanatory statements in forms prescribed in G.O., No. 1347, dated 25th April 1877.

2. **RECEIPTS.**—The balance at the commencement of the year was only Rupees 748-1-2. The receipts during the year were Rupees 15,119-9-10 including a sum of Rupees 2,665-10-7 contributed by the Local Fund Board in aid of the dispensary and Lying-in Hospital. Thus the total assets of the year amounted to Rupees 15,867-11-0, or Rupees 1,337 less than the Budget amount. This decrease was caused partly by the famine and partly by the Order of Government directing the payment of one-fourth of the tolls to the Local Funds, for which no provision had been made in the estimate. To make up for the deficit and give a small surplus the Government were pleased to sanction a loan of Rupees 1,750 from the Capital Fund of the Civil Dispensary (*vide* G.O., dated 5th February 1877, No. 410).

Amount sanctioned		RS. 2,750	
Actually borrowed		1,750	

3. **EXPENDITURE.**—Including this loan the sum available for expenditure was Rupees 17,617-11-0. Of this Rupees 4,000 were paid to the Irrigation Canal Company for water supplied to the town and Rupees 13,617-11-0 were spent for other purposes leaving a balance at the close of the year of Rupees 113-11-7.

4. **New Works, Communications.**—No progress was made under this head. Rupees 500 were provided for improving a street in the middle of the town, but the expected deficit rendered it necessary to postpone the improvement. Of the sum of Rupees 590-14-10 shown in the statement of expenditure under Buildings Rupees 295-14-10 was paid on account of an operating-room in the dispensary finished in the previous year and Rupees 295 for building a shed for cholera patients in lieu of the contagious ward used as a Lying-in Hospital. But the sum spent for the latter purpose was chiefly met from the savings effected from House-rent provided in the Budget.

5. **Water Cisterns.**—Two cisterns were built at a cost of Rupees 123-5-10 under the following circumstances :—

When the supply-channel from the canal was first opened two large wells in the town were converted into reservoirs to hold canal water. The result of this was that almost every year the wells silted up and the springs were choked, so that at the time when the canal was closed the people were put to inconvenience for want of water, and a sum of Rupees 50-60 had to be spent in clearing out the wells. The Commissioners therefore thought it advisable to restore the wells to their former condition and built two small cisterns for public use which can easily be cleared, thus putting a stop to this annually-recurring charge on account of removing silt.

6. **Repairs.**—The usual repairs were made to roads, latrines, and drains. The amount spent was Rupees 479-4-2.

7. *Education*.—A sum of Rupees 189-8-0 was paid in the shape of fixed salaries and results grants to schoolmasters and Rupees 20 to Local Funds on account of inspection. The cause of short expenditure was the absence of many boys at relief-work, the schoolmasters being thus prevented from presenting a sufficient number for examination. The number of aided schools in the town was ten; of this number five were under the combined system and five obtained results grants. The subjects in which the boys chiefly obtained grants were reading, writing, and arithmetic. Only fifteen boys passed in grammar and geography.

8. GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services—Hospitals and Dispensaries*.—The total expenditure under this head was Rupees 3,580-15-9. In the year under report a Lying-in Hospital was established under the superintendence of a European midwife on a salary of Rupees 40 a month. There were fifteen cases, which were all successful. The report of the Civil Surgeon on the dispensary is herewith forwarded.

9. *Vaccination*.—The number of persons vaccinated during the year was 443. Of these 222 were Mahomedans, 198 Hindus, and 23 Christians against 275, 139, and 1 in the previous year. The proportion of children vaccinated to children born was 43 per cent. The amount expended was Rupees 168-5-2 including Rupees 15 paid as batta to mothers of vaccinated children.

10. *Registration of Births and Deaths*.—One thousand and thirty births and 1633 deaths were recorded during the year as shown below :—

	Population.	For 1876-77.		For 1875-76.	
		Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
Hindus	12,435	505	947	387	355
Mahomedans	12,958	515	671	469	324
Christians	239	10	15	10	7
Total	25,632	1,030	1,633	866	686

The largest number of deaths occurred in the months of December and March, when large crowds of famine coolies were assembled in the town.

11. *Conservancy*.—The usual establishment of thirty-six sweepers provided with four carts and eight buffaloes was kept up for sweeping the town besides puckallies for flushing the drains and toies for cleaning the public latrines. The dry-earth system is observed, and the latrines are cleaned twice a day. The whole cost of conservancy was Rupees 6,024-15-11, or 40 per cent. on the income of the Municipality.

12. GRANT IV—1, *Lighting*.—Under this head Rupees 269-11-3 was spent during the year. Kerosene-oil was used in main streets and cocoanut-oil in the lanes.

13. *Travellers' Bungalow*.—A sum of Rupees 101-14-6 was expended. The bungalow was kept clean and in good order. The fees realized amounted to Rupees 142-8-0.

14. *Avenues and People's Park*.—The cost under this head was Rupees 236-3-7 against Rupees 364 in the preceding year.

15. *Water-supply*.—Water was supplied throughout the year. The Canal Company's officers were kind enough to make arrangements for supplying the town during the hot season, when the canal is usually closed, by keeping it open and throwing a dam across it so as to send water into the town supply-channel. The cost of the dam was paid by the Commissioners.

16. GRANT V—The cost of Office Establishment, &c., was Rupees 1,430-0-5 against Rupees 1,685-9-0 in the previous year. The decrease was chiefly due to the reduction of establishment in consequence of the temporary suspension of collections.

17. *Public Health*.—The health of the town cannot be considered to have been very favorable. Fever prevailed as usual, and the number of deaths was 313 against 222 in the previous year. Deaths from bowel-complaints numbered 190 against 89 and from cholera 546 against 37. Cholera first appeared in the month of April and continued till July, but was of a sporadic nature. It made its appearance again in November, when the relief-work was commenced, and nearly 80,000 people had assembled in the neighbourhood of the town, but the disease was, however, chiefly confined to the coolies and continued till the end of the year. One thousand one hundred and forty-four were attacked and 546 died. A temporary shed was erected near the dispensary compound in which cholera patients were sheltered. A few additional servants were also employed to look after them.

18. The accounts have been audited by Mr. P. J. Buchan, Chief Accountant of the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, and his report is herewith forwarded.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

Concise Report on the Civil Dispensary, Kurnool, for the Official Year ending 31st March 1877.

Six hundred and five in-patients and 10,669 out-patients were treated during the year, which is an increase of 363 in-patients and a decrease of 1244 out-patients, respectively, when compared with the previous year.

2. Cholera prevailed during the months of May, June, August, September, December, January, February and March. One thousand one hundred and fifteen cases came under treatment, 153 cases having been admitted into hospital. Among those treated as out-patients (962) there occurred 354 casualties and 70 among the in-patients, or 37.8 per cent. of the former and 46.7 of the latter.

3. This increased mortality among the in-patients was due to the collapsed state in which many were brought to hospital.

4. Small-pox became epidemic in January and is still prevalent; 108 cases have been admitted out of which 13 died.

5. One hundred and twenty-three deaths occurred among the in-patients from all causes, 355 among the out-patients.

6. Deaths occurred from the following causes :—

Diseases.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
Cholera	70	354
Small-pox	11	2
Continued fever	1	..
Sun-stroke	1	..
Remittent fever	1	..
Dysentery	4	..
Diarrhoea	6	..
General debility	16	..
Phthisis pulmonalis	2	..
Pneumonia	1	..
Ascites	1	..
Hepatitis	1	..
Hæmatemesis	1	..
General dropsy	1	..
Stricture, urethra (last stage)	..	1
Nervous exhaustion after delivery (Lying-in Ward)	1	..
Fracture, skull	1	..
Wound, hand (bear bite), tetanus	1	..
Cut-throat	1	..
Rheumatism, chronic	1	..
Ulcers	1	..
Total	123	357

7. The following is a list of operations during the year:—

Diseases.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
Hare-lip	..	1
Club-foot	..	3
Amputation	4	..
Cataract, soft	4	..
Do. hard	1	..
Excision of eye-ball	1	..
Tumor, encisted (back)	1	..
Fatty tumor inside of groin	1	..
Total	12	4

8. The Midwifery Ward, opened 1st May last year, has been fairly appreciated; thirty cases were delivered during the year. There were eight operations, viz., three turning, two forceps, two craniotomy, one evisceration. One death occurred among the lying-in patients.

9. First-class Hospital Assistant S. Veeraugoo, No. 225, afforded me every satisfaction. I feel much pleasure in recording my high appreciation of the very praiseworthy manner in which he attended to his trying duties during the late epidemics of cholera and small-pox.

KURNOOL,
1st April 1877.

(Signed) J. F. FITZPATRICK, M.D.,
Civil Surgeon.

No. 82. ORDER THEREON, 11th September 1877, No. 2287.

The following abstract shows the transactions of the Kurnool Municipality during 1875-76 and 1876-77 with the estimates for the latter year:—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1875-76.	Estimates, 1876-77.	Actuals, 1876-77.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Rates on Houses and Lands	5,239	5,300	4,629
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	1,731	1,800	1,437
Registration of Carts	341	360	297
Tolls	6,551	5,500	4,455
Licenses	327	300	238
Assignments by Government	50	50	45
Contribution from Local Funds	1,800	2,400	2,666
Fines and Fees	157	150	159
Endowments	230	260	258
Miscellaneous	1,141	1,160	936
Loans	..	..	1,750
Advances Recoverable	23	..	..
Balance brought forward	3,445	1,300	748
Total	21,035	18,580	17,618

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1875-76.	Estimates, 1876-77.	Actuals, 1876-77.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT I.			
New Works—			
Communications	569	500	43
Buildings	..	..	591
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	1,669	..	169
Repairs—			
Communications	891	660	311
Buildings	..	..	56
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	446	350	112

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1875-76.	Estimates, 1876-77.	Actuals, 1876-77.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT II.			
Salary Grants	40	200	..
Results Grants	194	200	62
Schools on the Combined System	..	..	128
Inspection (Contribution)	20	20	20
GRANT III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,130	3,600	3,581
Vaccination	188	190	163
Registration of Births and Deaths	360	160	179
Conservancy	6,263	5,932	6,025
GRANT IV.			
Lighting	371	400	270
Markets	4,364	..	..
Travellers' Bungalow	93	110	102
Avenues and Watering Roads	..	200	236
Miscellaneous	..	4,000	4,000
GRANT V.			
Supervision and Management	1,686	1,798	1,430
Refunds	..	..	21
Balances	748	210	114
Total	21,035	18,580	17,618

2. The estimated revenue, after deducting the Local Fund share of the Tolls, for which no provision had been made, was Rupees 17,205, of which only Rupees 15,868 were realized owing to the famine. The difference was made up from the amount of loan sanctioned by Government from the capital endowment of the dispensary. Considering the character of the season which necessitated the suspension of collections for a short time, the collection of the House-tax must be regarded as fairly satisfactory, the uncollected balance being about 11 per cent. of the current and arrears demand.

3. The expenditure amounted to Rupees 17,504 against an estimate of Rupees 18,370. Of this sum Rupees 1,282 were expended on Public Works including Rupees 296 paid on account of the operating-room in the dispensary completed last year.

4. The expenditure for repairs of roads was but trifling, Rupees 311; but, as the roads are not spoken of as being in bad order, it is presumed that there are special circumstances which admit of their being left with what seems at first sight a totally inadequate provision.

5. Out of Rupees 420 allotted for Education, only one-half, or 1.2 per cent. of the total income, was utilized, the decrease in the attendance caused by the absence of many boys at relief-works having led to a corresponding falling off in the claims for results grants. The educational condition of the town, as disclosed in Statement V, is far from satisfactory. The President will submit as soon as the present season of distress is over the report called for in G.O., No. 1738, dated 28th September 1876. Considering the backward state of Kurnool in this respect, it is very satisfactory to note that the number of girls at school during the year rose from twenty-eight to forty, whilst the number of boys remained stationary.

6. A sum of Rupees 9,953, or 56.5 per cent. of the available income, was employed on Sanitary and Medical services. The large influx of famine coolies during the year rendered the town extremely unhealthy. The rate of mortality rose in consequence from 686 in 1875-76 to 1633, including about 550 cholera cases. As compared with the previous year, the report on the dispensary shows an increase of 363 under in-patients and a decrease of 1244 under out-patients. This decrease

should have been explained. The Government are glad to learn that a Lying-in Hospital was established during the year under the superintendence of a European Midwife, and that it made fair progress. The progress of vaccination was also satisfactory, the total number of operations performed being 443 against 415 in 1875-76, the cost per patient being less than 4 Annas.

7. The town was supplied with drinking-water throughout the year at a cost of Rupees 4,000. The Canal Company's officers appear to have made special efforts for supplying the town with water during the hot weather. The Government fully appreciate their action.

8. As regards items of account—

- (1.) It is not clear under what circumstances Rupees 21, stated to be "refunds of deposit," have been entered in Statement II. The President will bear in mind that the entries relating to deposits should not appear in any statement except that which is specially provided for the purpose.
- (2.) The Travellers' Bungalow being an unendowed institution, the fees realized from it should have been shown under Miscellaneous instead of Endowments.
- (3.) The amount in Column 5 of Statement V does not correspond with that given in Statement II.

9. Considering the calamities of the year, the Government regard the working of the Municipality as on the whole satisfactory.

(True Extract.)

H. B. GRIGG,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To the President of the Municipal Commission, Kurnool.

- „ Revenue Department.
- „ Public Works do.
- „ Board of Revenue.
- „ Accountant-General.
- „ Sanitary Commissioner.
- „ Surgeon-General, Indian Medical Department.
- „ Director of Public Instruction.
- „ President of the Local Fund Board, Kurnool District.

On the
Civil Dispensary Kurnool
for the Official year ending 31st March
1877

4 APR 77

605 In-patients and 10669 Out-patients were treated during the year which is an increase of 263 In-patients and a decrease of 1244 Out-patients respectively when compared with the previous year.

Cholera prevailed during the months of May, June, August, September, December, January, February, March. 1115 Cases came under treatment 153 Cases having been admitted into Hospital. Among those treated as Out-patients (962) there occurred ~ 354 casualties and 40 among the in-patients or 37.8 per cent of the former and 4.6.7 of the latter. This increased mortality among the in-patients was due to the collapsed state in which many were brought to hospital.

Small pox became epidemic in January and is still prevalent. 108 cases have been admitted out of which 13 died.

123 deaths occurred among the in-patients from all causes, 355 among the out-patients.

Deaths occurred from the following Causes.

Diseases	In-patients	Out-patients
Cholera	40	354
Small pox	11	2
Continued Fever	1	"
Sam Stroke	1	"
Remittent Fever	1	"

Govt. of 1877

FINANCIAL.

To THE PRESIDENT OF THE MUNICIPAL COMMISSION.

By, Secy, Kurnool, &c.

Dated September, 11th.

Issued

Recd.

G.O., 11th September 1877, No. 2287.

SEPTEMBER.
Nos. 81-82.

Municipal—Reports—Annual Report of Kurnool Municipality for 1876-77, reviewed.

Dysentery	4	"	
Diarrhoea	6	"	
General Debility	16	"	
Phthisis Pulmonalis	2	"	
Pneumonia	1	"	
Scitis	1	"	
Hepatitis	1	"	
Hæmaturia	1	"	
General Dropsy	1	"	
Stricture, Stricture (last stage)	"	1	
Severe exhaustion after delivery	1	"	Lying in ward
Fracture Skull	1	"	
Wound hand (Bear like Veterinarian)	1	"	
Lost throat	1	"	
Dropsy Joint	1	"	
Rheumatism Chronic	1	"	
Ulcers	1	"	
Total	123	357	

The following is a list of operations during the year.

Diseases	In Patients	Out Patients
Hare lip	"	1
Club foot	"	3
Amputation	4	"
Botanical Soft	4	"
no hard	1	"
Excision of sup. hall	1	"
Tumor Encysted (back)	1	"
Fatty Tumor inside of groin	1	"
Total	12	4

The nursing ward opened 1st May this year has been fairly appreciated; 30 Cases were delivered during the year. There were 8 operations viz. 3, Turning, 2, Forceps, 2 Craniotomy, 1 Evisceration, 1 death occurred among the lying in patients.

1st Class Hospital Assistant S. W. R. No. 225, Afforded me, every satisfaction. I feel much pleasure in recording my high appreciation of the very praiseworthy manner in which he attended to his trying duties, during the late epidemics of Cholera and small pox.

Yours most
1st April 1877
J. P. S. J. P. S. J. P. S.
Surgeon.

Ann 6
Hermob Municipal Council
Office
10th July 1872

From
The President
Municipal Council
Hermob
To
The Chief Secretary
to Government
Port Saint George

Sir,
I have the honor to submit my
report on the working of the Hermob Dispensary
for the official year ending 31st March 1872 together
with the supplementary statements in forms
prescribed in G.O. No 1347 dated 25 April 1871.
Receipts

2. The Balance at the commencement
of the year was only Rs 748-5-2. The receipts
during the year were Rs 15,119-9-10 including
a sum of Rs 2,668-10-7 contributed by the
Local Fund Boards in aid of the Dispensary
& Lodging in Hospitals. Thus the total assets
of the year amounted to Rs 15,867-11-12 or
Rs 1537 more than the Receipt amount.
This increase was caused partly by the

Annexed Report on the
Council Dispensary, Hermob
for the official year
ending 31st March 1872
J. H. J. J. J.
Chief Secretary
Port Saint George

L. 201422/72

and partly by the order of Council
directing the payment of $\frac{1}{4}$ of the Tolls, to the
Local Fund, for which no provision had
been made in the Estimate. To make up
for the deficit, and give a small surplus,
the Government were pleased to sanction a loan

£1,750 from the Capital Fund of the first Amount Estimated 27,500
Dispensary vide L.O. dated 5 February 1877. £410 Actually borrowed 17,500
Expenditure

Including this loan the sum available
or expenditure was £17,617-11-0. Of this
£4,000-0-0 were paid to the Irrigation Canal
Company for water supplied to the Town, and
£13,617-11-0 were spent for other purposes,
leaving a balance at the close of the year
of £113-11-7.

New Works Communication.

No progress was made under this head.
£500 were promised for improving a street
in the middle of the Town, but the expected
deficit rendered it necessary to postpone
improvement. Of the sum of £590-14-10
shown in the statement of expenditure under
buildings, £295-14-10 was paid on account
of an operating room in the Dispensary finished
in the previous year, and £295-0-0 for building
beds for cholera patients in lieu of the

220
Contagious wards used as a Lying-in Hospital.
That the sum spent for the latter purpose was
chiefly met from the savings effected from
House rent provided in the Borough.

Water Cisterns

5. Two cisterns were built at a cost of
£123-5-10 under the following circumstances.
When the Supply Channel from the Canal
was first opened two large wells in the town
were converted into reservoirs to hold Canal
water. The result of this was that almost every
year the wells silted up and the springs
choked, so that at the time when the Canal
was closed the people were put to inconvenience
for want of water, and a sum of 50-60 had
to be spent in clearing out the wells. The
Commissioners therefore thought it advisable to
restore the wells to their former condition and
build two small cisterns for public use
which can easily be cleared, thus putting an
stop to this annually recurring charge on account
of removing silt.

Repairs

6. The usual repairs were made to roads
Latrines & drains. The amount spent was
£479-4-2.

Education

A sum of Rs 189-8- was paid in the shape of fixed salaries and results grants to schoolmasters and Rs 20- to Local Funds on account of Inspection. The cause of low expenditure was the absence of many of the Relief work, the school masters being prevented from presenting a sufficient number for examination. The number of aided schools in the town was 10, of this number were under the Combined system and 5 obtained Results grants. The subjects in which the boys chiefly obtained grants were, reading, writing and Arithmetic. Only 15 boys passed in Grammar & Geography.

Grant III. Sanitation & Medical Services.

Hospital and Dispensaries.

8. The total expenditure under this head was Rs 3,580-15-9. In the year under report a lying-in Hospital was re-established under the superintendence of a European midwife on a salary of Rs 40 a month. There were 15 cases which were all successful. The report of the Civil Surgeon on the Dispensary is herewith forwarded.

Vaccination

Vaccination

9. The number of persons vaccinated during the year was 443. Of these 222 were Mohammedans 198 Hindus and 23 Christians against 275 & 1 in the previous year. The proportion of children vaccinated to children born was 43 per cent. The amount expended was Rs 168-5-2 including Rs 15 paid as bhatta to mothers of vaccinated children.

Registration of Births & Deaths.

10. 1030 Births & 1633 Deaths were recorded during the year as shown below.

	For 1876-77			For 1875-76	
	Population	Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths
Hindus	12435	505	947	387	355
Mohomedans	12958	515	671	469	324
Christians	239	10	15	10	7
Total	25632	1030	1633	866	686

The largest number of deaths occurred in the months of December & March, when large crowds of Famine Codies were assembled in the town.

Conservancy

11. The usual Establishment of 60 Sweepers provided with 40 Carts & Eight buffaloes was

Kept up for sweeping the town, besides Palkahies
for flushing the drains, and Sotias for cleaning
the Public Latrines. The dry earth system is
used, and the latrines are cleaned twice a day.
The whole cost of Conservancy was Rs 6024-15-11.
60 per cent on the income of the Municipality.
Grant V.

2. Under this head Rs 269-8-3 was spent
during the year. Kerosine oil was used in drain
lights, and Coesum oil in the lanes.

Travellers Bungalows

3. A sum of Rs 101-14-6 was expended.
The bungalows were kept clean and in good order.
The fees realized amounted to Rs 142-8-
Incomes & Peoples Park.

14. The cost under this head was Rs 336-3-7
against Rs 364- in the preceding year.

Water Supply

15. Water was supplied throughout the year.
The Public Company's Officers were kind enough
to make arrangements for supplying the town during
the hot season when the Canal is usually
closed by keeping it open & throwing a dam
across it so as to send water into the town.

supply channels. The cost of the dam was paid
by the Commisaries.
Grant V.

16. The cost of Office Establishment was
Rs 1430- against Rs 1685- in the
previous year. The decrease was chiefly due
to the reduction of Establishment in consequence
of the temporary suspension of Collections.
Public Health.

17. The health of the town cannot be considered
to have been very favorable. Fever prevailed
as usual and the number of deaths was 313
against 222 in the previous year. Deaths from
Bowel Complaints numbered 190 against 89-
and from Cholera 546 against 37- Cholera first
appeared in the month of April & continued till
July. It was of a sporadic nature. It was
its appearance again in November when the Relief
work was commenced, and nearly 80,000 people
had assembled in the neighbourhood of the
town, but the disease was however chiefly confined to
the Coolies and continued till the end of the year.
1144 were attacked and 546 died. A temporary
shed was erected near the dispensary compound.

which cholera patients were sheltered but
an additional servants were also employed
to look after them.

8. The accounts have been audited by
Mr P. J. Buchan Chief accountant
the Madras Irrigation & Canal Company
his report is herewith forwarded.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most Obedient Servant,

C. M. S.

for Resident

N. Gopaul Krishnamah Chetty, Esq.
Vice President

Orlin,

With reference to yr. intimation
to me last month of my appointment
as Auditor for the off. yr. 1876-77
I have the pleasure to state that
I have this evg. completed my
audit.
I have found all satisfactory.
I wd. suggest however that a
"Voucher No." col: be introduced
in Cash Book & that Vouchers be
consecutively numbered and
filed

Wm. H. Patterson
Civil Surgeon

Received.
1st April 1877

Paid 1877 ~~Sept~~
 Dr. [illegible] [illegible]

H. Herbert

Municipal Council

The Secretary
H. W. H.

John Smith Esq

March 10th Jan 3 1832

Feb 1850

94

1123
Residence 84

Submitting the same

Referred by the Council

Weakly healthy for the

Official years 1876-77

to the the elements

J. W. Patterson
Care of Surgeon

Yrs J. Miller July,
John Buchanan

Harvard.
4 April 1877

St. John

Thurs.

Civil Dispensary

Europeans Inc. Parents

Erasmus Out-Patients

In-Patients

Kutrows

Ant. Perkins

Received.
1st April 1877

F. W. Farnham
April 29, 1860

Annual Abstract Return of European, Eurasian & Native Sick in the Line & Dispersed Forces.

Station	House of	Admitted												Total	Total	Total	
		1876						1877									
		April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March				
Civil Dispensary																	
Europeans In-Patients					2						2	1		5		109	
Europeans Out-Patients		4	33	21	11	55	27	25	31	38	41	39	49	54	424	428	2,230
Natives		10	19	17	10	21	16	16	37	71	99	61	127	96	590	600	15,144
		86	730	751	694	852	862	750	693	876	1065	818	906	1158	10155	10241	76,677

13
Statements for 1876-77

1876/77
Annual Report
of the
Commissioner of the
Bureau of
Education
in the
State of
Massachusetts

11/9/77. No 2287

1. No 4237/77

Statement I. Revenues and Receipts of the Town of Kurnool during the official year 1876-77.

1876-77
 Detail Totals.
 of Union of Major
 Heads Heads
 Major Heads
 of the Union
 of the Union
 for the year
 1876-77

Amount Current Rs. and P. and A.

1 Rates and Taxes &c.				
1a/ Rates on houses (Section 40)	775	44361	142	443936
1b/ Rates on Lands - do	89	910	100	1021904
1c/ Tax on Apts &c. Section 57	"	"	"	"
1d/ Tax on Vehicles &c. do 63	"	270	"	270
1e/ Taxes on Animals do	"	11674	"	11674
1f/ Registration of Cattle do 73	"	297	"	297
1g/ Tolls Section 77	"	4455	"	4455
Gross Receipts	5940	"	"	"
Less Local Fund Share	1185	"	"	"
Net Receipts Sections (106, 122, 125, 130, 131, 132)	"	239	"	238
	7889	124	"	1105611611885

2 Contribution from Provincial Funds				
(a) Communication				
3 Contribution from Special Funds &c.				
(a) Surplus Pooled Fund		44	86	
(b) Ferry Rents		"	"	
(c) Fishery Rents		"	"	
4 Contribution from Local Funds			44	8650
(a) Public Works		"	"	
(b) Dispensary & Lying-in Hospital		2665107	2665107	2400
5 Fines and Fees (Section 17 Byelaws and Schedule A)		1591	1591	150
6 Fees in Schools and Training Institutions		"	"	
7 Rents of houses, Gardens, Markets &c.		"	"	
8 Payments for Municipal Services to private parties		"	"	
(a) Private scavenging		"	"	

Statement I Receipts of the Town of
Kurnool during the Official Year 1876-77 (Continued)

1876 - 1877

Detail of Minor of Major
Heads Heads

Major Heads of the Receipts of the Town of Kurnool for the year 1876-77

Enclosures Private Contributions
in donations and Miscellaneous
Receipts

(a) Hospitals 25826
(b) Choultry, Travellers Bungalows 1428 400 106 260

10 Miscellaneous

(a) Sale of Loverships 776 12
(b) Avenues 4 6 3
(c) Sale of Materials, Tools, Plants &c 11 136
792 159 1160
1750

11 Loans

12 Advances Recovered

Total 16869 9 15 905

13 Balance brought forward

(a) Municipal Fund 748 12
(b) Endowments 748 12 1300

Total 17617 11 17205

Note to Statement I

1. Houses and Land rates are levied at 4 per cent.
2. Taxes on Arts.
3. Taxes on Vehicles are levied at the rates mentioned in Schedule C. Section 64 of the Act.
4. Carts are registered 2 Rupees each a year.
5. Tolls are levied at the following rates.

On every 4 wheeled Carriage on Springs Rs. 4
Do 2 - - - - - 2
Jatka Hackery on Springs or Carts
drawn by man, Bullocks, buffaloes
Horse, ponies, Asses or Mule laden - 2
Do do do not laden - 1
Do Buffalo or Bullock laden - 6
Do Horse laden or ridden - 1
Do not laden or ridden - 6
Do Pony or Ass laden or ridden - 6
Do Elephant - 8
Do Camel - 1

License fees are at the rate sanctioned in
Government Order No 297 dated 21st March 1877

Kurnool
Municipal Commissioner's
Office 10th July 1877 -

CURVED
For President

Remarks

[illegible]

Statement II. Expenditure from the Municipal Fund
of the Town of Kurnool for the Official Year 1876-77. 16

Detail operations Heads	1876-77	Total of Major Heads.	Major heads of the same type and for the year 1876-77
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Grant I. (Public Works.)

New Works.				
(a)	Communications	_____	43	75
(b)	Buildings	_____	590	1410
(c)	Drainage	_____	45	47
(d)	Water Supply.	_____	123	510
(e)	Miscellaneous	_____	"	"
			803	8 500
Repairs				
(a)	Communications	_____	311	62
(b)	Buildings	_____	56	2.
(c)	Drainage	_____	32	14.
(d)	Water Supply.	_____	78	14.
(e)	Miscellaneous	_____	"	"
			479	42 1010
Establishment.				
	Tools and Plant and Contingencies	_____	"	"
	Contribution to Local Funds.	_____	"	"
Total Grant I				
			1282	410 1510

Grant II (Education).

1	Training Schools.			
	(a) Establishment			
	(b) Contingencies			
2	Municipal Schools.			
	(a) Establishment.			
	(b) Contingencies			
3	Salary Grants			
4	Results Grants.	62		
5	Schools on the Combined System			
	(a) Fixed Payments	96		
	(b) Results Grants	318		
	(c) Contingencies			
			1898	400
6	Inspection			
	(a) Contributions to Local Funds.	20		
	(b) Municipal Inspectors.		20	20
7	Miscellaneous			
	Total Grant II		2098	420

Statement II Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kurnool for the Official Year 1876-77 (Continued)

		1876-77.		Major Head of the Budget for 1876-77	
		Detail of Minor Heads	Totals of Major Heads		
Grant III (Sanitation & Medical Services)					
Hospital and Dispensaries					
(a)	Establishment	1747 15			
(b)	Medicines and Supplies	604 12 1/2			
(c)	Visit of Patients	693 13			
(d)	Fundries & Contingencies	534 7 5			
(e)	Contributions to Local Funds	" "	3580 15 9	3600	
2	Vaccination				
(a)	Establishment	153 5 2			
(b)	Contingencies	15			
(c)	Contribution to Local Funds	" "	168 5 2	190	
3	Registration of Births & Deaths				
(a)	Establishment	179			
(b)	Contingencies	" "	179	160	
4	Conservancy				
(a)	Establishment	3619 14 5			
(b)	Sanitary Service (Cost of Conservancy Carts &c)	1841 4 3			
(c)	Cleaning of Lanes and Wells	274 6			
(d)	Contingencies	289 7 3	6024 15 11	5982	
Totally Grant III			9953 4 10	9932	

Grant IV				
1	Lighting			
(a)	Establishment	711 12		
(b)	Contingencies	194 15 3	269 11 3	400
2	Markets			
(a)	Establishment	" "	" "	" "
(b)	Contingencies	" "	" "	" "
3	Shoolies, Travellers Bungalows			
(a)	Establishment	101 12		
(b)	Contingencies	26		
(c)	Feeding Travellers	" "	101 14 6	110
4	Watering Roads			
(a)	Establishment	236 37	236 37	200
5	Avenues including Park	4000	4000	4000
6	For Supply of Water to the Town	4000	4000	4000
Total Grant IV			4607 13 4	4710

Statement II Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kurnool for the Official Year 1876-77 (Continued)

		1876-77		Major Head of the Budget for 1876-77
		Detail of Minor Heads	Totals of Major Heads	
Grant V				
Head Office				
1	(a) Establishment	1151 9 4		
	(b) Contingencies	52 4 7	1203 13 11	
2	Collection (if separate Establishment - rent is kept up)			
	(a) Establishment	176 2 6		
	(b) Contingencies	" "	176 2 6	
3	Miscellaneous			
	(a) Auditors fees	50 "	50 "	
			1430 5	
Total Grant V			1430 5	1798
Repayment of Debt		" "		
Interest on Debt		" "		
Advances Recoverable		" "		
Refunds of Deposit		21 "	21 "	
Grand Total Expenditure			17503 15 5	18370
Balances				
(a)	Municipal Fund	113 11 7		
(b)	Endowments	" "	113 11 7	210
Total			17617 11	18580

Kurnool
Municipal Commissioner
Office 10th July 1877

C. K. Rao
for President

Statement II A. Detail of Allotment for Expenditure on Public Works Estimated to Cost Rupees 100 or upwards Part I - New Works.

No.	Project	Amount of Estimate	Actual Expenditure	Expenditure in 1881-82	Remarks
(a)	Communications				
1	Widening Malay Esplanade	2000	50/12	43 75	
	Petty Works & Reserve				
	Total	2000	50/12	43 75	
(b)	Buildings				
1	Operating room in the Dispensary	650	177/210	295 14/10	
2	Locking in Hospital in the Dispensary Compound	300		295	
	Petty Works & Reserve				
	Total	950	177/210	590 14/10	
(c)	Drainage				
1	Surface Drain in Chase Street	800	179/84	45 47	
	Petty Works & Reserve				
	Total	800	179/84	45 47	
(d)	Water Supply				
1	2 New Cisterns	150		123 5/10	
	Total	150		123 5/10	
(e)	Miscellaneous				
	Grand Total	3900	1464/72	803 8	

Statement II A. Detail of Allotment for Expenditure &c (Concluded) Part II Repairs

No.	Project	Grant	Remarks
(a)	Communications		
	All Roads within the Municipal limits	311 62	
	Petty Repairs and Reserve		
	Total	311 62	
(b)	Buildings		
1	Dispensary Building	328	
	Petty Repairs and Reserve	23 10	
	Total	562	
(c)	Drains		
	Petty Repairs and Reserve	32 14	
	Total	32 14	
(d)	Water Supply		
1	Low Water Supply Chamber	78 14	
	Petty Repairs and Reserve		
	Total	78 14	
(e)	Miscellaneous		
	Petty Repairs & Reserve		
	Total		
	Grand Total	4794 22	

Statement II B. Detail of Municipal Establishments.

	No.	Salary per annum	Salaries per annum	Totals of Village Heads
Grant I Public Works.				
Overseers.	"	"	"	"
Maistries	"	"	"	"
Total	"	"	"	"
Grant II Education				
1 Training Schools				
Masters	"	"	"	"
Clerks	"	"	"	"
Servants	"	"	"	"
Total	"	"	"	"
2 Municipal Schools				
Masters	"	"	"	"
Clerks	"	"	"	"
Servants	"	"	"	"
3 Schools Combined System.				
Masters	5	8	96	
Clerks	"	"	"	"
Servants	"	"	"	"
Total	5	8	96	
Grant III Sanitation & Medical Services				
1 Hospital & Dispensaries				
Medical labor dinates	1	60	720	
Midwife of Dispensary	1	40	400	
Clerks	1	5	60	
Servants	7	45	530	78
Extra - Do	1	7	37	74
Total	11	115	1795	
2 Vaccination				
Vaccinators	1	14	153	52
Peons	"	"	"	"
Total	1	14	153	52
3 Registration				
Registrars in various form	3	17	17	
Peons	2	13	162	
Total	5	30	179	
4 Conservancy				
Inspector	1	60	600	
Maistry	1	15	180	
Scavengers	36	132	1635	132
Lohies	10	80	955	13
Peons	3	20	249	
Total	51	297	3619	145

Statement II B. Detail of Municipal Establishments (Concluded)

	No.	Salary per annum	Salaries per annum	Totals of Village Heads
Grant IV Miscellaneous Municipal purposes.				
1 Lighting				
Machalibans	1	6	74	12
Total	1	6	74	12
2 Markets.				
Superintendents.	"	"	"	"
Servants.	"	"	"	"
Total	"	"	"	"
3 Travellers Bungalows.				
Servants.	2	8	101	12
Total	2	8	101	12
Grant V Supervision and Management.				
1 Office				
Manager	1	60	720	
Clerks	1	20	176	12
Accountants	1	15	180	
Peons	1	6	74	12
Total	4	101	1151	24
2 Collection				
Clerks.	"	"	"	"
Collectors.	3	21	176	26
Peons.	"	"	"	"
Total	3	21	176	26

St. Vincent & Educational Return.		Population as per last Census.		Males 12518.		Females 12518.		School Boys 1878		Girls 1965	
Name of School.		Average daily attendance for two years.		Boys		Girls		Total		Remarks.	
1		2	3	14	5	6	7	8			
Training Schools		1875/6 1876/7 1877/8 1878/9									
Municipal Schools											
Solely Grant School											
Total											
Total											

Statement VI. B. Comparative Statement Receipts.

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for current year	Decrease or Over Estimate	Explanation of Variations
Rates and Taxes &c	11,120	11,885	11,057	828	Decrease is owing to the present scarcity
Contribution from Govt. Funds	"	"	"	"	
Contribution from Spts. Funds	50	50	114	"	6 in half
4 Contribution from Local Funds	1800	2400	2666	266	of Lying in Hospital 411-13
5 Fines and Fells.	226	150	159	9	in Hospital
6 Fells in Schools.	"	"	"	"	23 in acc.
7 Rent of Houses &c	"	"	"	"	Cost of Dispensary 2253-8
8 Payments for Municipal servants	"	"	"	"	2665-10-7
9 Endowments	236	260	401	111	9 increase is due to an increase in the number of servants
10 Miscellaneous	1141	1160	793	367	58-11-11
11 Loans	"	"	1750	"	83-11-11
12 Advances Recovered.	23	"	"	"	141-11-11
Total.	17,590	18,905	16,870	1201	Decrease is due to increase in the number of servants
Balance Brought forward	3445	1300	748	552	having been sold for proper price owing to failure of cultivation
Grand Total	21,035	17,205	17,618	11753	

Expenditure

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for current year	Decrease or Over Estimate	Explanation of Variations
Grant I Public Works					
1 New Works	2238	500	803	303	Amounts paid for execution of work in last year.
2 Repairs	1337	1010	479	531	As there was no rain the roads were in good order.
Grant II Education	254	420	210	210	Salary of the teacher
Grant III Sanitation					
1 Hospital & Dispensary	3130	3600	3581	19	Lying in Hospital 528-11-5
2 Vaccination	188	190	168	22	Dispensary 3052-5-1
3 Registration of B.D.	360	160	179	19	Total 3680-15-9
4 Conservancy	6263	5982	6025	443	Stoppage of pay of vaccination teacher
Grant IV					
1 Lightening	371	400	270	130	Due to increase of pay of sweepers
2 Chowdary Travelling Expenses	96	110	102	8	2. Miscellaneous were provided in the Budget but only one employed.
5 Salaries	364	200	236	36	
6 Water Supply	1,000	4000	4000	"	
Grant V	1686	1798	1451	347	Owing to the reduction of establishment per para 16 of the Report
Total	20,287	18,370	17,504	1267	
Balance	748	210	114	96	
Grand Total	21,035	18,580	17,618	1267	

Appendix A

1 Name of Municipality	Kurnool
2 Population as per last Census	25,632
3 Number of Commissioners	
(a) Ex-Officio	1
(b) Nominated	16
(c) Elected	"
Total	17
(d) Officials	9
(e) Non Officials	8
(f) Europeans	7
(g) Natives	10
4 Incidence of Taxation (Statement I, Head I) - per head of population	0-6-11
5 Incidence of Income (not including Balances) - per head of population	0-9-5
6 Total number of meetings held during the year	19
7 Average attendance at each meeting -	
(a) Ex-Official Commissioners	1 $\frac{18}{19}$ = 2
(b) Non Official do	2 $\frac{4}{19}$
(c) European do	15 $\frac{19}{19}$
(d) Native do	3 $\frac{7}{19}$
Kurnool Municipal Commissioners Office	
For President	

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read the following letter
from the President, Municipal Commission, *Kurnool* dated
10th July 1877 No 6.

ORDER. *11th Sept 77. No 2287.*
The following abstract
shows the transactions of
the Kurnool Municipality
during 1875-76 & 1876-77 with
the estimates for the latter
years.

		<i>Actuals, Estimates, Actuals</i>		
		<i>1875-76</i>	<i>1876-77</i>	<i>1876-77</i>
Receipts.				
Rates on Houses and Lands	...	5239	5300	4629
Taxes on Arts	...	"	"	"
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	...	1781	1800	1437
Registration of Carts	...	341	360	297
Tolls	...	1551	5500	1155
Licenses	...	327	300	238
Assignments by Government	...	50	50	45
Contribution from Local Funds	...	1800	2400	2886
Fines and Fees	...	157	150	159
Endowments	...	230	260	258
Miscellaneous	...	1141	1160	938
Loans	...	"	"	1750
Advances Recoverable	...	23	"	"
Balance brought forward	...	3445	1300	748
Total	...	21036	18580	17618

MBL
5/9
BLR
8/11

I No 4239/77

Charges.		Actuals 1875-76	Estimated 1876-77	Actuals 1876-77	
GRANT I.					
New Works.					
Communications	569	500	48		
Buildings	"	"	591		
Sanitary and Miscellaneous ...	1669	"	169		
Repairs.					
Communications	891	660	211		
Buildings	"	"	56		
Sanitary and Miscellaneous ...	446	350	112		
Establishment	"	"	"		
Tools and Plant	"	"	"		
Contributions to Local Funds ...	3570	1510	1252	7.3	
GRANT II.					
Training Schools	"	"	"		
Municipal Schools	"	"	"		
Salary Grants	40	200	"		
Results Grants	194	200	62		
Schools on the combined system ...	"	"	128		
Inspection (Contribution) ...	20	20	20		
Miscellaneous	284	120	210	1.2	
GRANT III.					
Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	3130	3600	3581		
Vaccination	188	190	188		
Registration of Births & Deaths.	360	160	179		
Conservancy	6263	5982	6025	56.5	
GRANT IV.					
Lighting	371	400	270		
Markets	4364	"	"		
Choultries	"	"	"		
Travellers' Bungalow ...	96	110	102		
Avenues and Watering Roads.	"	200	236		
Miscellaneous	2581	4010	4000	26.2	
GRANT V.					
Supervision and Management...	1686	1798	1430	8.1	
Repayment of Debt	"	"	"		
Advances Recoverable	"	"	"		
Refunds	"	"	21	.6	
Balances	748	210	114	.1	
Total ...	21035	18580	17618		

The

2. The estimated revenue after deducting the Local Fund share of the Tolls, for which no provision had been made, was Rs 17,205, of which only Rs 15,868 were realised owing to the famine. The difference was made up from the amount of loan sanctioned by Government from the Capital endowment of the Dispensary. Considering the character of the season which necessitated the suspension of collections for a short,

Short time, the collection of House Tax must be regarded as fairly satisfactory - the uncollected balance being about 11 per cent of the current and arrears demand.

3. The expenditure amounted to Rs 17504 against an estimate of Rs 18370. Of this sum Rs 1282 were expended on Public works including Rupees 296 paid on account of the operating room in the Dispensary completed last year.

4. The expenditure for repairs of roads was

was but trifling Rs 311, but as the roads are not spoken of as being in bad order, it is presumed that there are special circumstances which admit of ^{their} ~~much~~ ^{these} being left with what seems at first sight a totally inadequate provision.

5. Out of Rs 420 allotted for Education only one-half or 12 per cent of the total income was utilised. The decrease in the attendance caused by the absence of many boys at Relief works having led to a corresponding falling off in the

the claims for Results
grants. The Educational
Condition of the town
as disclosed in statement
I is far from satisfac-
tory. The President will
submit as soon as the
present season of distress
is over the report called
for in G. O. No 1738 dated
28th September 1876.

Considering the back-
ward state of Kurnool
in this respect, it is very
satisfactory to note
that the number of
girls at school during
the year rose from
28 to 40, whilst the
number of boys re-
mained stationary.

6. A sum of Rs 9953

or

688 p
or 66.5 per cent of the
available income
was employed on
Sanitary and Medical
Services. The large
influx of famine
coolies during the year
rendered the town
extremely unhealthy.
The rate of mortality
rose in consequence
from 686 in 1875-76 to 1633
including about 550
Cholera Cases. As com-
pared with the pre-
vious year, the report
on the Dispensary
shows an increase
of 363 under in. patients
and a decrease of 1244
under out. patients.
This decrease should
have

to have been explained.

The Government are

glad to learn that a

lying in hospital was

established during

the year under the

superintendence of a

European Midwife

and that it had made

fair progress. The

progress of vaccination

was also satisfactory

the total number of

operations performed

being 1443 against 1415

in 1875-76, the cost per

patient being less than

4 Annas.

7. The town was supplied

with drinking water

throughout the year

at a cost of Rs 4000. The

Canal Company's Officers

appear

appear to have made
special efforts for
supplying the town
with water during
the hot weather. The
Government fully
appreciate their action.

8. As regards items
of account.

(1) It is not clear
under what circum-
stances Rupees 21
stated to be "Refunds
of Deposit" have been
entered in statement.

The President will
bear in mind that
the entries relating
to Deposits should
not appear in any
statement except
that which is specially
provided for the
purpose.

the purpose.

(2) The Travellers
Bungalow being an
unendowed institution
and the fees realised from
it should have been
shown under Miscella-
neous instead of Endow-
ments.

(3) The amount in
Column 5 of statement I
does not correspond
with that given in
statement II.

9. Considering the
Calamities of the year
the Government regard
the working of the
Municipality has been
on the whole satisfactory.

At
31.8.11

disposed

- To The President Munt Comm^r
" Revenue Dept^t 6
" Public works Dept^t 3
" Board of Revenue 14
" Accountant General 6
" Sanitary Commissioner 2
" Surgeon Genl Indu Medl Dept^t 6
" Director of Public Inst^s 6
" President of the L. F. Board
Turnover 6

Annual Report
1876-77

Obbt. of 1877; *Address*.
FINANCIAL.

To

2287
1876-77
Dated *11* *th*
Recd. *Sept* 1877, No. *A*

Nos. 81-82

Annual Report of the
Report of the Annual Meeting
for 1876/77, reviewed.

Original of account
with notes on middle