

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

3. *Inspection.*—The contribution to the District Board, Malabar, for the two Mappilla inspecting schoolmasters sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895, appears under this minor head, and that for the fourteen additional Mappilla schools under "Primary schools for boys and girls." The Accountant-General

11/29 1895

will be requested to report whether the items should not be included under "adjusting heads," and, if so, to make the necessary corrections in the printed civil estimates.

4. The allotments made by the Director under the following items appear, when compared with the actuals of past years, to be excessive. They will, in view of the fact that no explanations have been afforded for increased expenditure, be reduced as shown below :—

GOVERNMENT COLLEGES—PROFESSIONAL.

<i>Teachers' College, &c.</i>					Director of Public Instruction's figures.	Reduction.
					RS.	RS.
Petty construction and repairs	..	..	..	..	1,000	500
Furniture and apparatus	..	..	..	..	750	200

College of Agriculture.

Furniture, apparatus and live stock	..	..	..	..	1,200	500
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GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—GENERAL.

Other Secondary Schools for Boys.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	..	..	..	..	680	300
Petty construction and repairs	..	..	..	..	700	200

Secondary Schools for Girls.

Library and prizes	..	..	..	..	534	100
Purchase of furniture and apparatus	..	..	..	..	800	300
Petty construction and repairs	..	..	..	..	350	100

Primary Schools for Boys and Girls.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	..	..	..	..	1,500	200
Prizes	..	..	..	..	750	300
Petty construction and repairs	..	..	..	..	2,500	500

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—SPECIAL.

Training Schools for Masters.

Prizes	..	..	..	..	1,296	200
Petty construction and repairs	..	..	..	..	1,000	500

Reformatory School, Chingleput.

Furniture	..	..	..	..	600	100
Purchase of materials	..	..	..	..	2,100	200
Special contingencies	..	..	..	..	100	100
Contingencies	..	..	..	..	855	100

5. *Government Schools—Special.*—The Director has, without affording any explanation for the increase in numbers, provided for 128 masters in training schools in 1896-97 against 119 in the current year and, on account of stipends, proposes an allotment of 70 lakh against 47 in the actuals of 1894-95 and an average expenditure of 50 during the period 1892-93 to 1894-95. He explains that provision has been made for the maximum number of stipends and apparently contends that whatever savings may accrue under stipends will be counterbalanced by increases under salaries. The Government is unable to follow this line of argument. The probable savings on gross salaries amounting to 62 have, in the estimate for 1896-97, been placed at 21 against savings of 22 on salaries amounting to 64 in the current year. A deduction of 15 will be made from the provision for stipends. These remarks apply also to the same item under "Training Schools for Mistresses" where the Director's allotment of 12 will be reduced by 04.

6. His Excellency the Governor in Council is unable to increase the allotment for grants-in-aid above that for the current year, viz., 5.20 lakhs. This sum, which is 26 above the actuals of 1894-95 and 18 in excess of the average expenditure for the past three years, excludes the 02 transferred to "Government Schools—Special." A deduction of 16 will be provisionally entered as "probable savings" and the Director will furnish the Accountant-General, at an early date, with the distribution of the reduced grant in view to the incorporation of the same in the printed estimates.

7. The proposed grant of 30 for the Kumbakonam hostel will be permitted to stand and the provision of 50 for the Madras hostels in the current year's budget will be transferred to that for 1896-97 as it is not likely to be required until after the 1st April next.

8. As thus modified, and making an addition of Rs. 200 to "Refunds" for rounding, the grant will stand at 17.56 lakhs as shown in the appendix to these proceedings.

9. The classification of the items under *Contingencies* and under *Supplies and Services* does not appear to be correct in all cases. The Accountant-General will rectify this when printing the civil estimates. The allotments for salaries and establishments have, moreover, not been made in accordance with rule 58 of the instructions circulated with G.O., No. 602, Financial, dated 20th August 1895. The Director will forward corrected details to the Accountant-General at a very early date to admit of their inclusion in the printed estimates. Where necessary, the provisions on account of "Savings" should be modified in order to leave the grants under each minor head unaltered.

10. In several cases provision has been made in the budget estimate for charges not yet sanctioned by Government. Expenditure should not be incurred in connection with such proposals until they have been approved.

11. The Director of Public Instruction will in future arrange for the actuals of the three previous years as well as the average expenditure being shown against each item under *Allowances, Supplies and Services* and *Contingencies*. This has not been done in all cases even in the proof of the budget as revised by him and it is impossible for Government to judge of the necessity for the various provisions in the absence of clear and detailed information. The object of the introduction of printed forms for the submission of estimates is defeated if the variations in figures and numbers are not clearly accounted for in the "explanatory remarks" sheet.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Director of Public Instruction.

" Educational Department.

" Accountant-General.

Editors' Table.

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GOVERNMENT COLLEGES—PROFESSIONAL.

Teachers' College, &c.

	Director of Public Instruction's figures.	Reduction.
	RS.	RS.
Petty construction and repairs	1,000	500
Furniture and apparatus	750	200

College of Agriculture.

Furniture, apparatus and live stock	1,200	500
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GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—GENERAL.

Other Secondary Schools for Boys.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	680	300
Petty construction and repairs	700	200

Secondary Schools for Girls.

Library and prizes	534	100
Purchase of furniture and apparatus	800	300
Petty construction and repairs	350	100

Primary Schools for Boys and Girls.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	1,500	200
Prizes	750	300
Petty construction and repairs	2,500	500

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—SPECIAL.

Training Schools for Masters.

Prizes	1,296	200
Petty construction and repairs	1,000	500

Reformatory School, Chingleput.

Furniture	600	100
Purchase of materials	2,100	200
Special contingencies	100	100
Contingencies	855	100

5. *Government Schools—Special.*—The Director has, without affording any explanation for the increase in numbers, provided for 128 masters in training schools in 1896-97 against 119 in the current year and, on account of stipends, proposes an allotment of '70 lakh against '47 in the actuals of 1894-95 and an average expenditure of '50 during the period 1892-93 to 1894-95. He explains that provision has been made for the maximum number of stipends and apparently contends that whatever savings may accrue under stipends will be counterbalanced by increases under salaries. The Government is unable to follow this line of argument. The probable savings on gross salaries amounting to '62 have, in the estimate for 1896-97, been placed at '21 against savings of '22 on salaries amounting to '64 in the current year. A deduction of '15 will be made from the provision for stipends. These remarks apply also to the same item under "Training Schools for Mistresses" where the Director's allotment of '12 will be reduced by '04.

6. His Excellency the Governor in Council is unable to increase the allotment for grants-in-aid above that for the current year, viz., 5.20 lakhs. This sum, which is '26 above the actuals of 1894-95 and '18 in excess of the average expenditure for the past three years, excludes the '02 transferred to "Government Schools—Special." A deduction of '16 will be provisionally entered as "probable savings" and the Director will furnish the Accountant-General, at an early date, with the distribution of the reduced grant in view to the incorporation of the same in the printed estimates.

7. The proposed grant of '30 for the Kumbakonam hostel will be permitted to stand and the provision of '50 for the Madras hostels in the current year's budget will be transferred to that for 1896-97 as it is not likely to be required until after the 1st April next.

8. As thus modified, and making an addition of Rs. 200 to "Refunds" for rounding, the grant will stand at 17.56 lakhs as shown in the appendix to these proceedings.

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(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Director of Public Instruction.

" Educational Department.

" Accountant-General.

Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raiff.

[Appendix.

APPENDIX.

EXPENDITURE.

22.—EDUCATION.

	Detailed Account No.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
<i>PROVINCIAL.*</i>					
Direction	22A	Rs. 58,700	Rs. 58,800	Rs. 58,400	Rs. 56,340
Inspection	22B	2,80,000	2,78,700	2,76,700	2,83,969
Government Colleges, General	22C	2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,819
" " Professional	22D	1,79,400	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023
" " Schools, General	22E	1,46,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,061
" " Special	22F	2,31,600	2,65,400	2,67,400	2,26,054
Grants-in-aid	22G	5,20,100	5,20,100	5,20,100	4,94,320
Scholarships	22H	28,000	28,000	28,000	19,995
Miscellaneous	22I	96,000	14,700	(a) 64,700	18,724
Refunds		800	500	600	684
TOTAL PROVINCIAL		17,56,000	16,84,000	17,31,000	16,38,009
Adjusting Heads—Education		90,000	90,000	90,000	93,797

* The expenditure is controlled by the Director of Public Instruction.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22A.—EDUCATION—Direction.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.			
1895-96.	1896-97.	DETAILS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Salaries—	1	1	Director of Public Instruction (2,000—50—2,250)	25,800	25,350	25,350	24,405		
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	4,990	4,875	4,874	4,589		
			Deduct—Probable Savings	30,790		30,224			
				83		97			
Establishment—	1	1	First Assistant (300—20—400)	4,720	30,707	30,225	30,127	28,994	
	1	1	Second do. (150—5—175)	1,900		4,560			
	1	1	Special do. (allowance Rs. 100)	1,200		1,840			
	1	1	Head Clerk (100—5—125)	1,425		1,200			
	4	4	Clerks (80), (60—4—80), (70), (60)	3,480		1,365			
	16	16	Clerks, 1 (50); 1 (40); 2 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 3 (25); 4 (20); 3 (15); 1 Reader (15)	4,740	19,140	3,384	17,782		
	17	17	Servants—Attenders 4 [(12), (10), (9), (8)]; Duffadar 1 (11); Muchi 1 (9); Peons 2 (8), 4 (7); Messengers 2 (7); Sweeper 1 (3½); Night Peon 1 (3½); Scavenger 1 (3)	1,524		4,740			
	1	1	Additional attender (12)	(b) 144		1,524			
			Temporary establishment	860	360	360	360		
			Deduct—Probable Savings	19,493		18,973			
				230					
	Allowances—			Travelling Allowance of Officers	780	19,268	19,500	18,973	18,142
				“ “ of Establishment	300		900	650	
				Warm Clothing Allowance of Establishment	(c) 30		500	278	
					1,110	1,225	1,400	928	
Contingencies—			Service postage	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,300		
			“ telegrams	150	150	200	129		
			Cost of striking medals	30					
			Hot weather charges	100					
			Periodicals	1,200					
			Honoraria	(e) 2,200					
			Furniture including repairs	400					
			Candles and lighting charges	40	(d) 5,000	5,200	5,847		
			Cost of badges supplied to different officers and institutions	100					
			Maps for the Public Instruction Report	500					
			Petty carriage charges and coolies	340					
			Binding book, gazettes and files	60					
				7,620	7,650	7,900	8,276		
	TOTAL DIRECTION			58,700	58,800	58,400	56,240		

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Includes Rs. 50,000 for Madras Hostels.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
714	650	869	623
249	278	313	156
..	..	..	..
963	928	1,182	779
2,437 125	2,300 129	2,338 116	2,674 181
5,666	5,847	5,884	5,267
8,228	8,276	8,337	8,072

(b) An additional attender has been provided for to deal with the increasing records.

(c) Provided under G.O., No. 376, Financial, dated 13th April 1893.

(d) A reduction of Rs. 200 has been made with reference to G.O., No. 729, Financial, dated 23rd September 1895.

(e) This appeared as "Book Branch Honoraria" in last year's budget.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22B.—EDUCATION—Inspection.

	Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.											
Salaries—	..	..	Inspectors, Graded List—								
	2	2	2nd Grade (1,000—50—1,250) ..	22,750		22,200		22,200			
	..	..	3rd „ (750—50—1,000) ..								
			S.P.T.								
	2	2	4th „ (500—50—750) ..							34,860	
	..	..	„ Native grade (333½—33½—500) ..	11,833		11,600		11,600			
	1	1	Inspectress of Girls' Schools (500—20—600) ..	7,200		7,200		7,200			
	1	1	Inspectress of Girls' Schools (400—20—500) ..	6,000		6,000		6,000		13,350	
	4	4	Exchange Compensation Allowance Assistant Inspectors—	6,915		6,799		6,807		6,307	
	2	2	1st class (400—10—500) ..	10,300				10,060			
	3	3	2nd „ (300—10—400) ..	12,200				11,730			
	4	4	3rd „ (200—10—300) ..	11,170				11,020			
	8	8	Sub-Assistants, 1st class (150) ..	14,400		1,09,401		14,400			
	13	13	„ 2nd „ (125) ..	19,500				19,500			
	27	(a) 28	„ 3rd „ (100) ..	33,600				32,400		1,11,133	
	13	13	Probationers (75) ..	11,700				11,700			
			Personal Allowance of Rs. 75 to one 3rd-class Sub-Assistant ..	(b) ..				900			
	2	2	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari (60—3—75) ..	1,729				1,665			
	4	4	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari 1 (40—2—50), 2 (40), 1 (30). Muhammadan Inspecting School-master ..	1,830		3,800		1,800		3,419	
	1	1		420				420		404	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	1,71,607				1,69,402			
				9,284	1,62,323		1,67,000	5,292	1,64,110		1,69,473
	Establishments—			Inspectors' and Assistant Inspectors' Establishment.							
	Inspectors' and Inspectresses' Establishment—	6	6	Clerks (Rs. 50—2—60) ..	4,206			4,132			
		18	18	Do. 6 (25—1—30), 4 (20—1—25), 7 (15—1—20), 1 (15) ..	5,013		18,700	4,785		18,768	
Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—	15	(c) 14	Peons—13 (7); 1 (5) ..	1,152			1,272				
	27	(e) 28	Clerks 9 (30), 9 (20), 9 (15), 1 (12). Peons (7) ..	7,164			7,020				
67	(d) 67	Clerks 1 (25), 61 (15), 5 (12) ..	12,000				11,964				
61	(e) 3	Additional Clerks on Rs. 12 ..	432								
61	(f) 62	Peons 1 (8), 3 (7), 58 (6) ..	4,524		20,000		4,452		18,036		
1	1	Temporary Establishment * ..	3,000				3,600				
9	9	Clerk (25) ..	300		900		300		753		
9	9	Servants 2 (8), 4 (7), 2 (6), 1 (5) ..	732				732				
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	40,035				39,769				
			535	39,500		39,600	709	39,060		37,557	
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	40,680			38,450		39,863		
		„ „ of Establishment ..	13,540		50,550		12,800		13,125		
		Warm clothing ..	230								
				54,450		50,550		51,250		52,988	
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of office furniture ..	800							
			Inspection of technical schools ..	200							
			Contribution to the District Board of Malabar for two Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmasters ..	770							
					(g) 1,770					888	
Contingencies—			Service postage ..	9,472			9,150		9,033		
			„ telegrams ..	232			212		244		
			House-rent ..	3,090					2,698		
			Stationery including purchase of books costing less than Re. 1 ..	2,270							
			Purchase of petty articles and repairs to furniture ..	1,000							
			Carriage of records ..	2,000							
			Hot weather charges ..	250							
			Binding books, &c. ..	400		21,550					
			Glue, Paste, thread, &c. ..	500			12,918		11,088		
			Printing Examination cards, &c. ..	963							
			Sweepers ..	600							
			Peon's belts ..	100							
			Survey maps ..	80							
			Candles and lighting charges ..	150							
			Advertisements ..	30							
			Wages of occasional Copyists and Attenders ..	820							
					21,957		21,550		22,280		23,063
		TOTAL INSPECTION		2,80,000		2,78,700		2,76,700		2,83,969	
		PROVINCIAL ..									

* No fixed scale can be given, temporary hands being employed as necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Provision has been made for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

(b) The Sub-Assistant who drew the personal allowance has retired from the service.

(c) No attender is employed under any Inspector.

(d) A second clerk on Rs. 12, provided for the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Southern Circle, was not employed. The allotment includes a clerk on Rs. 15 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant.

(e) Additional clerks are provided for the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Second Division, and the Sub-Assistants of Girls' Schools in the Northern and Central Circles. The clerical work in the above offices is heavy and temporary clerks were sanctioned by me. But as it has been found very difficult to secure and retain the services of competent men for temporary clerks' place in the above offices, the employment of permanent hands has become necessary.

(f) Provides for a peon on Rs. 6 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
40,079	39,863	38,291	42,084
13,252	13,125	12,668	13,964
53,331	52,988	50,959	56,048
389	888	40	239
9,050	9,033	9,064	9,054
252	244	199	313
2,258	2,698	2,624	1,451
11,230	11,088	10,724	11,878
22,969	23,063	22,611	22,696

(g) A provision of Rs. 1,000 is made in the annual budgets for the purchase of furniture in the offices of the Inspectors, &c., and for remuneration to experts examining in technical subjects. Through an oversight this item was omitted in the budget for 1895-96 submitted to Government.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General.

DETAILED ACCOUNT FOR 1895-96.										
	Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
ART COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL).										
Salaries—	1	1	Principals and Head Masters—							
			2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250) ..		14,150		13,100			
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000) ..		12,000	39,419	12,000		37,390	
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750) ..		9,000		9,000			
	1	1	Head Master (400—20—500) ..		5,060		4,800			
			Other Professors—							
	1	1	1st Class, Graded list (1,250—50—1,500) ..		16,700		16,100			
	1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250) ..		13,500		12,000			
	..	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000) ..		9,250		..			
	2	..	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750) ..		..		13,800			
					9,846		8,400			
	1	(a) 1	Professor of Physics (750—50—1000) .		6,850		10,533			
	..	(b) 1	Professor of History (500—50—700) .		11,334		..			
	2	2	Native Professors (323½—33½—500) ..							
	1	1	Junior Professor of English (200—10—400) *		4,740	1,20,388	5,240		1,06,913	
	1	1	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (400—20—500) † ..		6,000		6,000			
	2	2	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (300—20—400) ..		9,520		8,720			
	5	5	Lecturer and Assistant Professor (200—20—300) ‡ ..		16,580		16,080			
	2	2	Lecturers receiving an honorarium of Rs. 700 each ..		1,400		1,400			
	17	17	Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors 3 (175), 3 (150), 4 (125), 5 (100), 2 (75) ..		25,500		25,500			
	1	1	Master and Teacher (125—5—175) ..		2,100		2,100			
	1	1	" (90—6—120) ..		1,200		1,440			
	25	(c) 24	" 2 (100), 2 (60—4—80), 3 (60—2—80), 1 (60), 8 (40—2—60), 1 (30—1—35), 3 (20—2—40), 2 Demonstrators, Presidency College, (25), 1 (20—1—25), 1 (20) ..		15,388	18,267	15,800		19,742	
					18,530	12,395	15,989		12,753	
	9		Exchange Compensation Allowance ..							
					2,08,648		1,98,092			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p.) ..		5,977		6,936			
				2,02,671		1,91,156				
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..		13,517		7,736				
		Total Salaries ..			1,89,164	1,90,469	1,83,420		1,76,798	
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk 1 (60—2—80) and Librarian 1 (40—2—60) ..		1,358		1,418			
	4	4	Clerks 2 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25) and Librarian 1 (20—2—40) ..		1,394		1,336			
	..	(d) 1	Librarian, Rajahmundry College (15) ..		180		..		7,782	
	57	57	Servants—Attendants 2 (15—1—20), 1 (15), 2 (12); 2 Muchis (10½) and (7½); 18 Peons 3 (9), 2 (8), 6 (7), 7 (6); 1 Water Brahman (7); 3 Toties 1 (8), 2 (5); 5 Night Peons 3 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3½); 8 Gardeners 1 (8), 3 (6), 4 (5); 1 Masalji (4); 5 Sweepers (4); 9 Pankah-pullers (3½) ..		4,356		4,356			
					7,288		7,110			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General" (p.) ..		535	6,753	528	6,582		7,782
						1,95,907	1,97,586	1,90,002		1,84,580
			Carried over ..							

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Mr. Jones has been re-engaged on a higher scale of pay.
(b) Mr. Allen has been engaged on a special covenant.

(c) The post of one Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College has been abolished (vide G.O., No. 872 R., Financial, dated 10th September 1895).

(d) The Principal, Rajahmundry College, reports that the employment of a separate librarian is absolutely necessary. Hence the provision.

* The Junior Professor of English, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
† The first Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 300 per mensem as Tamil Translator to Government.
‡ The Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General—cont.

	Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
ARTS COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL—cont.											
Allowances—			Brought forward		1,95,907		1,97,536		1,90,002		1,84,580
			Travelling allowance of officers Do. of students (a) }	700		644		600		261	
Supplies and Services—			Cost of Europe stores (b)	3,000	700	644		600		261	
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus	2,300				2,200		3,127	
			Library, Reading-room and Prize allowances	2,390		9,300		2,300		173	
			Laboratory charges	(c) 4,650				2,490		2,110	
			Petty construction and repairs ..	500				(c) 4,650		715	
Contingencies—								300		505	
			Rents, rates and taxes	2,509	12,840		9,300		11,940		6,630
			Service postage	124				2,509		4,760	
			“ telegrams	6				79		74	
			Stationery	1,050				10		8	
			Periodical examination charges ..	338							
			Binding books	616							
			Repairs to furniture	290		5,520					
			Gardening and Tennis court repairs	200							
			Gine, paste, thread and other petty articles	175				2,960		8,511	
			Class books	131							
			Petty carriage charges	104							
			Advertisements	10							
TOTAL GOVERNMENT COLLEGES, GENERAL ..				5,553		5,520		5,558		13,348	
				2,15,000		2,13,000		2,08,100		2,04,819	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional.

SUMMARY.										
LAW COLLEGE	(i)	45,600		45,200		45,200		38,984		
ENGINEERING COLLEGE	(ii)	51,000		34,000		34,000		57,138		
TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES, RAJAHMUNDRY	(iii)	44,300		42,100		44,100		61,393		
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE	(iv)	38,500		38,700		38,700		34,508		
TOTAL ..			1,79,400		1,60,000		1,62,000		1,92,023	

	Numbers.		DETAILS.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) LAW COLLEGE.												
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,200)		14,400		14,400		14,400		14,400	
	8	8	Professors and Assistants		24,950		24,750		24,750		19,837	
	1	1	Special Lecturer				2,770		2,769		2,396	
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance									
Establishment—					42,120		41,920		41,919		36,633	
					234				262			
	2	2	Clerk (g) (48) and Librarian (25)		876				908			
	5	5	Servants—Attender 1 (8); Peons (8), (7), (7); Night Peon 1 (5)		420				420		943	
Supplies and Services—					1,296		1,300		1,328		943	
									22			
Contingencies—					648		1,330		587		867	
					1,000		1,330		1,000			
TOTAL LAW COLLEGE ..					45,600		45,200		45,200		38,984	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
837	261	589	1,661
2,749	3,127		5,120
638	173	1,247	489
2,431	2,110	2,028	3,156
754	715	1,000	548
529	505	533	547
7,099	6,630	4,808	9,860
2,422	4,760	245	2,260
56	74	53	43
7	3	6	12
8,325	8,511	8,142	8,322
10,810	13,348	8,446	10,637

(a) Students of Geology have to make annual excursions. Hence the increased provision.

(b) The increase is intended to meet the cost of magic lantern and microscope required for the Kumbakonam College.

(c) Laboratory charges prior to 1895-96 used to be partly included under Contingencies—vide remarks on page 11 of G.O., No. 1054, Financial, dated 1st December 1894.

The expenditure on travelling allowances depends on the transfer of officers and that on furniture, &c., on the demand of individual institutions. Hence the expenditure on the three groups of items under Government Colleges and schools, general, varies from year to year.

(d) Increase due to transfer of the College Department of the Engineer Subordinate class.

(e) Decrease as compared with actuals due to reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(f) The remuneration to the special lecturer on medical jurisprudence is proposed to be raised by Rs. 200 as he has to deliver a longer course of lectures on the subject.

Average.	Actuals.			
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1,260	867	1,346	1,569	
16	20	15	15	
774	521	627	1,173	
790	541	642	1,188	

B.L. Classes.	Spring term	{ 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 1,800 each	3,600
		{ 3 Assistant Professors at a fee of Rs. 800 each	2,400
	Autumn term	{ 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 2,400 each	4,800
		{ 3 Assistant Professors at a fee of Rs. 1,000 each	3,000
Pledership Classes.	Spring term, 15 weeks.	{ Junior Professor, 2 lectures a week, at Rs. 35=2×35×15	1,050
		{ 2 Assistant Professors, 2 lectures each, at Rs. 20=2×20×20×15	1,200
		{ 3 Assistant Professors at Rs. 800 each=3×800	2,400
	Autumn term, 20 weeks.	{ Junior Professor, 2 lectures a week, at Rs. 35=2×35×20	1,400
		{ 2 Assistant Professors each at Rs. 20=2×20×20	1,600
		{ 3 Assistant Professors each at Rs. 1,000=3×1,000	3,000
		{ Lecturer on medical jurisprudence	300
			24,750

(Vide G.Os., Nos. 26, Educational, and No. 146, Financial, dated 17th January and 8th February 1893.)

(g) Pay of clerk fixed at Rs. 48 with reference to G.O., No. 526, Educational, dated 21st June 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

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EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—*mt.*

		Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.	
		1895-96.	1896-97.					
(ii) COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.								
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,240½) Free quarters	14,890		15,073	1,123	
	2	2	Professors (500—50—750)	18,000		18,000		
	2	2	Masters (200—20—300)	6,650		6,100		
	4	4	1 (150—5—200); 2 (100—5—150); 1 (100) (Workshop Instructor)	6,260		6,055	17,902	
	5	5	2 (75—2½—100); 2 (60—2—80); 1 (60) (Assistant Workshop Instructor)	4,280		4,172		
	2	2	(30—3—45); (20—2—40)	691		765		
	7	7	Exchange Compensation Allowance	8,333	24,400	7,973	2,389	
				59,104		58,198		
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering," on account of the School department	(a) 10,928		31,767		
				39,176		26,431		
Establishment—			Deduct—Probable Savings	3,499	35,677	1,962	24,469	21,414
	1	1	Clerk (40—2—60)	676		652		
	2	2	Clerks (20—2—40); (15—1—20)	495		483		
	1	1	Librarian and Storekeeper (30—2—50)	400		666		
	1	1	Superintendent of Military Pupils (20—2—40)	314				
	22	22	Servants—1 Stoker (10); 6 Peons 1 (10), 1 (9), 4 (8); 13 Lascars 9 (7), 2 (6); 2 Temporary Lascars (6) for 8 months in the year; 2 Sweepers (5)	1,848	450	1,848	395	
				3,733		3,649		
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering"	2,128		3,198		
				600	1,605	451	419	395
			Travelling Allowance	600	500	500	500	419
Allowances—			Allowance to Board of Examiners	(b) 4,000		4,000	4,355	
			Library and Prize Allowances	450		250	1,063	
			Instruments, Books, Furniture and Models	400				
			Special Contingencies connected with the Workshop and Laboratories	1,400	7,520	1,600	(c) 28,704	
			Cost of Europe Stores	2,000		1,600		
			Batta to students and carriage	(c) 1,500				
			Riding and workshop fees	(d) 1,000				
				11,750	7,520	7,450		34,122
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	(f) 880		480	70	
			Service postage	80		10	6	
			Service telegrams	8		2	1	
			Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each	50	1,130			
			Binding books	60		688	711	
			Advertisements	10				
			Lithography	100				
			Petty construction and repairs	60				
			Sundry items	120	1,368	1,130	1,130	788
				51,000		34,000	34,000	57,138
TOTAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ..								
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY.								
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (600—50—1,000)	9,700		9,100	14,918	
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	5,140		4,920		
	1	1	(250)	3,000		3,000	1,436	
	2	2	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,853		2,696		
			House-rent of Rs. 80 each for Principal and Vice-Principal	(g) 1,200		1,920	1,103	
	2	2	Assistants (400—20—500), (200—20—300)	10,180		9,280		
	1	1	Headmaster (200) (h)			2,400		
	5	5	Masters and Teachers (150—5—200), (100—5—150), (125)	5,320		8,415		
	9	9	Masters and Teachers 2 (75—5—100), 1 (80), 1 (70), 1 (60)	4,465	26,000	7,732	24,333	
	18	18	Masters and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40), 3 (30), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25—½—30), 1 (25), 1 (20—½—25), 3 (20), 1 (12), 1 (10)	4,356		5,799		
Contingencies—	1	(i) 1	Temporary Assistant, Rajahmundry College	480				
				(j) 46,694		55,262		
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special"	14,732		23,152		
				31,962		32,110		
			Deduct—Probable Savings	3,570	28,392	4,444	27,666	41,790
					28,392	26,000	27,666	41,790
			Carried over					

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The difference between the figures for 1895-96 and 1896-97 is due to the Engineer Subordinate class being treated as a part of the college department pending final settlement of the question as to whether the college should continue to be divided into college and school departments. Government will be addressed on the subject in a separate communication.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 1,261	RS. 419	RS. 1,588	RS. 1,777
2,962	4,355	1,343	3,189
572	1,063	98	556
..	..	..	..
295	201	221	464
15,306	28,503	14,378	3,041
..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..
19,135	34,122	16,035	7,250
23	70	..	..
7	6	8	8
1	1	1	1
1,113	711	1,882	744
1,144	788	1,891	753

(b) The whole charge is debited to the college department.

(c) This charge is incurred on account of students sent to out-stations for practical survey work—vide G.O., No. 488, Educational, dated 10th July 1893. It has hitherto been included under "Contingencies."

(d) Fees for the equitation course and premium to the Perambore workshop; the former was sanctioned in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 98, Educational, dated 7th February 1895. "Workshop fees" is not a new item. This appears as "premium payable to Perambore workshop" at page 12 of last budget.

(e) Purchase of instruments and books

Value of a testing machine, engine, &c., for the College workshop

Other Europe stores

Riding course fees and repair of instruments and workshop tools

Total .. 28,704

(f) The charge on account of this amounts annually to Rs. 2,380; of this Rs. 880 is shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1,500 under "School of Engineering." Last year Rs. 480 was shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1,900 under "School of Engineering."

(g) It is expected that the Vice-Principal's quarters will be completed by the end of the current official year or at least by June 1896, and so rent allowance has been provided for three months only.

(h) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(i) Provision is made for the continuance, if necessary, of the temporary assistant master sanctioned by Government for the current year.

(j) With reference to the number of students under training, four-fifths of the cost in the Teachers' College and one-fourth of the cost in the Rajahmundry Training College are debited to the Colleges, the rest to the school department. The decrease is partly due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY —cont.							
Brought forward ..				28,392	26,000	27,666	
Establishment—	5	(a) 4	Clerks (20—2—40), (25), (15— $\frac{1}{2}$ —20); Librarian (15) (6) ..	1,154		1,374	
	30	22	Muchi 1 (8); Peons 1 (8), 1 (7), 5 (6), 1 (5), 1 (4); Night Peons 1 (4 $\frac{1}{2}$), 1 (2); Water Brahman 1 (5); Gardeners 1 (5); Punkah-pullers 1 (6), 1 (4), 4 (2); Scavengers 1 (2 $\frac{1}{2}$), 1 (1) ..	1,200	1,400	1,620	
				2,354		2,994	
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to “Gov- ernment Schools, Special, Training School.”	779		1,396	
			Travelling allowance	200	1,575	1,400	
Allowances—				200	200	1,598	
Supplies and Services—			Petty Construction and Repairs	500		750	
			Library and Prizes	370	13,700	378	
			Stipends	11,784		11,784	
			Furniture and Apparatus	550		855	
Contingencies—				13,204	13,700	13,767	
			Rents, rates and taxes	162		186	
			Service postage	129		176	
			Service telegrams	11		15	
			Binding books	50			
			Purchase of maps and class books	30			
			Laying out a fence	25			
			Purchase of manure and flower pots	25			
			Purchase of belts and badges	25	800		
			Repairs to Tennis and Badminton courts	25			
			Stationery	300		492	
			Periodical examination charges	21			
			Repairs to furniture	40			
			Cloth for dustors	15			
			Advertisements	5			
			Coolies	60			
			Paste, thread, &c.	6			
					929	800	869
			TOTAL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, ETC. ..	44,300		42,100	44,100
	(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.						
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (500—50—900)	(c) 9,000		10,508	
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	4,800		4,800	
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,654		2,944	
	1	1	Master and Teachers (200—20—300)	3,580	23,958	3,840	
	3	3	Masters and Teachers 1 (150—5—200), 2 (100—5—150)	4,200		4,200	
	1	1	Masters and Teachers (75—5—100)	900		900	
	1	1	Master and Teacher (20—2—40)	480		458	
		Deduct—Probable Savings	25,564		27,050		
Establishment—				3,432	22,132	23,958	
	2	2	Clerks (40—2—60) and (20—2—40)	960		938	
	1	1	Overseer (35)	420		420	
	14	14	Muchi 1 (10); 2 Lascars (10), (8); 4 Peons (7), (7), 2 (6); 2 Gardeners (5); 1 Scavenger (5); 1 Water-carrier (4); 1 Punkah-puller (4); 1 Sweeper (4); 1 Night Peon (3)	1,008	3,168		
						1,008	
Allowance—				2,388		2,386	
			Add—Veterinary Hospital	800		800	
			Travelling allowance	700	3,188	3,168	
					600	600	
						600	
						600	
						703	
						703	
	Supplies and Services—			Cost of Europe stores			160
				Veterinary Hospital Charges	1,200		1,175
			Library and Prizes	350		350	
			Furniture, Apparatus and Live Stock	700	10,000	1,200	
			Laboratory Charges	250		250	
			Farm annexe	4,500		4,500	
			Botanical Gardens	1,000		1,000	
		Petty Construction and Repairs	1,500		1,500		
				9,500	10,000	10,000	
				35,520	37,726	37,725	
Carried over ..						9,189	
						33,254	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.
 (b) An increase of Rs. 3 is provided for the librarian of the Teachers' College.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
239	404	186	126
509	165	794	567
586	911	433	413
11,644	13,545	11,410	9,976
490	274	542	655
* 13,341	14,895	13,179	† 11,949
342	570	259	196
116	121	120	106
9	13	6	10
948	1,107	841	896
1,415	1,811	1,226	1,208

(c) The maximum pay of the Ag. Principal as Vice-Principal is Rs. 750 under G.O., No. 528, Educational, dated 14th August 1886, and when he is confirmed as Principal he will draw that pay till he earns increments under the new scheme. Hence Rs. 9,000 only are provided for his salary. The present approved scale of pay of the Principal is Rs. 500—50—900.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
650	703	599	649
146	160	165	114
1,165	1,175	1,070	1,250
240	246	159	314
503	257	747	504
187	408	75	79
4,239	4,436	4,500	3,732
880	909	798	934
1,630	1,543	1,614	1,727
8,990	9,139	9,128	8,704

* Includes Rs. 112 on account of Europe stores.

† Includes Rs. 338 on account of Europe stores.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Contingencies—	Brought forward ..		35,520		37,726		37,725		33,254
	Rents, rates and taxes ..	70				70		70	
	Service postage ..	60				60		50	
	Service telegrams ..	10				5		6	
	Stationery for office and college examinations, drawing papers, &c. ..	330							
	College compound coolies ..	270							
	Lighting charges ..	30							
	Impounding cattle, goats, sheep, &c. ..	20							
	Cleaning buildings ..	20							
	Binding charges ..	25		974					
	Towels, dusters, &c. ..	20				840		1,128	
	Chalk ..	15							
	Grains and samples for the Museum ..	15							
	Petty carriage charges for students' excursions, peons, &c. ..	25							
	Advertisements ..	20							
	Glue, paste, thread, and twine, &c. ..	20							
	Coolies from Press and other offices ..	10							
	Minor repairs to mats, blinds, &c. ..	20							
			980		974		975		1,254
	Pay, exchange compensation and travelling allowance of the agricultural chemists (a) ..		2,000						
TOTAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ..			38,500		38,700		38,700		34,508

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General.

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS, ENGLISH AND VERNACULAR (i)—									
FOR BOYS ..	24,900			24,700			25,000		
FOR GIRLS ..	29,500			27,000			25,000		
		54,400			51,700			50,000	
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
FOR BOYS ..	38,000			36,000			36,000		
FOR GIRLS ..	48,000			51,000			53,000		
		86,000			87,000			89,000	
PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS (iii)		6,000		6,300		6,000		6,232	
			6,000		6,300		6,000		6,232
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..			1,46,400		1,45,000		1,45,000		1,41,081
DETAILS.									
PROVINCIAL.									
(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.									
English and Vernacular.									
FOR BOYS.									
Government Madrasa-i-Azam (b).									
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster (200—20—300) ..	3,520		3,280		3,280	
	2	2	Masters (125—5—175) and (75—5— 125) ..	3,345				3,285	
	1	1	Master (40—4—60) ..	720				720	
	11	11	Teachers 2 (40—2—50), 2 (30— 35), 4 (20—2—40), 2 (20—1— 25), 1 (10—1—20) ..	3,848		7,607			
								3,645	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	11,433				10,930	
				187				38	
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (15) ..	180	11,246			180	10,892
	3	3	Peons 1 (7—1—12), 2 (6) ..	238		538		252	
	2	2	Sweeper (5), Toty (5) ..	120				120	
					538		538		552
Allowances—			Travelling allowance ..	10		10		10	
					10		10		10
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of furniture and apparatus	50				70	
			Prizes ..	100		300		100	
			Library books and maps ..	100				100	
			Petty construction and repairs ..	20				40	
					270		300		310
Carried over ..				12,064		11,735		11,764	

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS. 70 48 3	RS. 70 50 6	RS. 79 45 1	RS. 61 50 3	
1,114	1,128	1,147	1,066	
1,235	1,254	1,272	1,180	

(a) A lump sum of Rs. 2,000 is provided with reference to G.O., No. 634, Educational, dated 30th July 1895.

(b) Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant-General's statement furnished to this office.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

	Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont. (i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont. English and Vernacular—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
			Brought forward ..		12,064		11,735		11,764		
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	780				780			
			Service postage	10				10			
			Stationery	50							
			Periodical examination charges	35							
			Laboratory expenses	15		965					
			Class books	5				146			
			Repairs to furniture	15							
			Oil	6							
			Chalk, glue, paste and other petty articles..	10							
			Petty coolies and carriage charges ..	5							
			Binding books	5							
					936		965		936		
			TOTAL MADRASA-I-AZAM ..		18,000		12,700		12,700		
			OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.								
Salaries—	18	18	Teachers, 1 (40—2—50); 1 (40); 1 (30—2—40); 1 (30—1—35); 1 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 1 (20—1—25); 2 (20) (a); 1 (15—1—20); 1 (15—1—17½); 4 (15) (b); 1 (12—1—15); 1 (10—1—12½); 1 (8)	4,806				4,638			
			Add—Amount transferred from Government Colleges, General, on account of the School Department in the Colleges	5,977		9,330		6,936		20,209	
				10,783				11,574			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	1,095				1,398			
Establishment—	5	5	Servants: peon 1 (5); peon and sweepers 2 (5) and (4); peon (1) and sweeper (1)	192		700		168		1,243	
			Add—Part cost of establishment transferred from Government Colleges, General (page)	535		700		528			
					727		700	696		21,452	
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	50	50	100		50	118		118
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	380				680	67		
			Prizes	125				43	329		
			Library books and maps	500		1,440		120	33		
			Petty construction and repairs					500			
			Cost of Europe stores								
			Results portion of pay								
					1,005		1,440	1,443		429	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	134				254	836		
			Service postage	24				7	23		
			Service telegram	2					3		
			Stationery	100		430					
			Class books	40							
			Glue, paste, thread, chalk, oil and other petty articles	95				174	598		
			Repairs to furniture	28							
			Binding	7		430		435		1,460	
			TOTAL OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..		11,900		12,000		12,300		
			TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..		24,900		24,700		25,000		23,459
			FOR GIRLS.								
Salaries—	2	2	Head Mistresses (50—2—60) and (30—2—40 with Rs. 10, personal allowance)	1,320				1,320	1,885		
	141	168	Masters and teachers 1 (30—2—50), 2 (30), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (15—1—25), 4 (20), 3 (15—1—20), 1 (18), 17 (15), 4 (10—1—15), 13 (12), 1 (11), 32 (10), 2 (8—1—10), 30 (8), 1 (6—1—8½), 2 (6—1—8), 24 (7), 10 (6), 10 (5), 6 (4)	20,736		16,580		18,264	12,621		
				22,056				19,584			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,090		16,580		5,000		14,506	
					17,966		16,580	14,584		14,506	
			Carried over ..		17,966		16,580	14,584		14,506	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) A salary of Rs. 20 is provided for the Headmaster of Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 15.
 (b) A salary of Rs. 15 is provided for the first Assistant, Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 10.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 129	RS. 118	RS. 63	RS. 205
384	67	475	611
387	329	462	370
267	33	317	452
560	..	44	1,634
125	..	142	233
1,723	429	1,440	3,300
860	836	845	899
14	23	11	8
2	3	..	2
500	598	452	452
1,376	1,460	1,308	1,361

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

	Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
			(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont.								
			English and Vernacular—cont.								
			Brought forward ..		17,966		16,580		14,584		14,506
Establishment—	71	68	Servants: peons or Conductresses 5 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3), 3 (2½), 1 (2½), 35 (2), 1 (1½), 4 (1½); Sweepers or Scavengers 1 (2), 2 (1), 14 (½) ..	1,560		1,440		1,569		1,069	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..					113			
					1,560		1,440		1,456		1,069
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	50				50		4	
			Allowances to Conductress and Peons ..	1,000				950		1,134	
					1,050		1,000		1,000		1,138
Supplies and Services—			Library and prizes	434				453		375	
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	500		4,080		800		492	
			Petty construction and repairs	250				350		67	
			Result portion of pay	2,500				2,500		2,707	
					3,684		4,080		4,103		3,641
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	2,896				2,789		1,868	
			Service postage	182				100		120	
			Service telegrams	4				4			
			Stationery	440		3,900					
			Binding	100							
			Glue, paste, thread, cloth, towels and other petty articles	468				964		787	
			Class books	100							
			Repairs to furniture	50							
					4,240		3,900		3,857		2,775
			Lump provision for increasing salaries, establishment, rent and contingencies ..		1,000						
			TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS ..		(a) 29,500		27,000		25,000		23,129
			(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.								
			For Boys.								
Salaries—	224	225	Masters 1 (25), 3 (20), 1 (16), 22 (15), 1 (12½), 9 (12), 14 (11), 30 (10), 19 (9), 58 (8), 8 (7), 9 (6), 43 (5), 7 (4) ..	23,922		19,450		23,802		20,506	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,294				4,346			
					19,628		19,450		19,456		20,506
Establishment—	86	98	Peons and Sweepers 1 (5), 1 (4), 3 (2½), 5 (2), 41 (1), 47 (½) ..	1,092		1,056		1,056		465	
					1,092		1,056		1,056		465
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	100		100		100		44	
					100		100		100		44
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..	1,300				1,250		910	
			Prizes	450				755			
			Library Books and Maps	100		10,700		115		205	
			Petty Construction and Repairs	2,000				2,500		963	
			Result portion of Salaries	6,000				6,000		9,227	
					9,850		10,700		10,620		11,305
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	1,044				1,182		958	
			Service postage	36				36			
			Service telegrams	500							
			Stationery	200		3,468					
			Binding	400				2,250		1,826	
			Class books	360							
			Repairs to furniture	600							
			Glue, paste, thread and other petty articles.	400							
			Books, and slates								
					3,540		3,468		3,468		2,784
			Add—Lump provision for new schools, &c., in the Vizagapatam and Godavari Agencies.	(b) 1,690		1,226		1,300			
			Contribution to the Malabar District Board for 14 additional Mappilla schools ..	(c) 2,100							
					3,790		1,226		1,300		
			TOTAL FOR BOYS ..		38,000		36,000		36,000		35,104

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
5	4	5	5
1,063	1,134	1,080	977
1,068	1,138	1,085	982
313	375	251	312
326	492	215	270
167	67	368	67
2,882	2,707	3,451	2,489
3,688	3,641	4,285	3,138
1,599	1,868	1,679	1,249
106	120	103	96
..	..	..	1
860	787	879	914
2,565	2,775	2,661	2,260

(a) There was a net increase of seven secondary schools according to the returns for 1894-95; hence the increase. A lump sum of Rs. 1,000, is provided to meet the increase on salaries, &c., which will be found necessary hereafter.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
53	44	11	104
1,053	910	1,209	1,010
311	205	376	354
1,431	963	2,105	1,224
8,745	9,227	14,157	2,350
11,540	11,305	17,847	5,468
832	958	860	678
..	..	..	..
1,977	1,826	1,855	2,251
2,809	2,784	2,715	2,929

(b) The lump provision has been made to meet increased charges for salaries, &c., which may be found necessary in the course of the year and for new schools.

(c) Vide G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—c

	Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont. (ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont. FOR GIRLS.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	351	308 (a)	Masters and Teachers (below 50), 2 (20, 12 (15), 14 (12), 57 (10), 13 (9), 37 (8), 1 (7½), 68 (7), 25 (6), 36 (5), 42 (4), 1 (1) Deduct—Probable Savings	28,242 4,053	24,189	28,000	32,370 3,147	29,223	27,818	27,818	
Establishment—	244	162 (a)	Peons and Conductresses 2 (5), 1 (3), 2 (2½), 103 (2), 1 (1½); Sweepers or Scavengers 2 (2), 2 (1), 49 (½).	3,072							3,000
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance Allowance to Conductresses and Peons	50 2,450	3,072	2,500	50 2,450	3,888	2 2,955	3,214	
Supplies and Services—			Stipends Furniture and Apparatus Library and Prizes Petty Construction and Repairs Result portion of Salaries	1,500 1,353 600 5,800	9,253	10,000	1,400 1,494 600 5,800	9,294	1,229 1,488 1,427 7,001	11,745	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes Service postage Service telegrams Stationery Class books Binding Glue, paste, thread and another petty articles Repairs to furniture	4,858 180 6 600 700 200 600 342							7,500
			Lump provision for new schools and increased salaries, &c.	..	7,486	7,500	..	8,095	..	7,423	
			TOTAL FOR GIRLS	(b) 48,000		51,000		53,000		53,157	
			(iii) PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS, PROVINCIAL.								
			Payments in support of Secondary Schools.	6,000		6,300		6,000		6,232	
			Payment in support of Primary Schools	..		..		..		..	
			TOTAL PAYMENTS, &c., &c.	6,000		6,300		6,000		6,232	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
TRAINING SCHOOLS	(i)	1,46,000		1,65,040		1,69,200		1,38,861	
SCHOOL OF ARTS	(ii)	37,000		37,800		37,800		33,656	
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING	(iii)	24,000		39,000		39,000		34,084	
REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT	(iv)	19,000		18,960		18,960		17,163	
SCHOOLS OF COMMERCE	(v)	4,000		3,000		..		566	
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS	(vi)	1,600		1,600		2,440		1,724	
TOTAL PROVINCIAL			2,31,600		2,65,400		2,67,400		2,26,054

	Numbers.		DETAILS. PROVINCIAL. (i) TRAINING SCHOOLS. FOR MASTERS.						
	1895-96.	1896-97.							
Salaries—	119	128	Teachers 1 (100), 2 (60-4-80), 18 (40-4-60), 1 (50), 2 (40-2-50), 3 (40), 1 (35), 23 (30-2-40), 1 (25-30), 2 (25), 23 (20-2-30), 4 (20-1-25), 22 (15-1-20), 2 (15), 21 (10-1-15), 1 (10). Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional Deduct—Probable Savings	47,254 14,732 61,986 21,087	43,280		41,394 23,152 64,546 21,749	42,797	44,521
			Carried over	40,899	43,280		42,797		44,521

* The actuals include exchange compensation allowance of Rs. 359 and house-rent allowance Rs. 276.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Decrease due to the net transfer of seven schools to the secondary list and to the exclusion of increased establishment provided for, but not formally sanctioned.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 16	RS. 2	RS. 11	RS. 34
2,307	2,955	2,145	1,823
2,323	2,957	2,156	1,857
1,229	1,229	1,289	1,170
1,375	1,488	1,272	1,366
650	1,427	489	34
7,617	7,601	9,554	5,696
10,871	11,745	12,604	8,266
4,167	4,622	4,105	3,775
208	274	174	173
..	..	..	..
2,563	2,527	2,797	2,366
6,938	7,423	7,076	6,314

(b) The decrease is due to the net transfer of seven schools to the list of secondary schools and to the exclusion of certain charges for increased establishment, &c., not formally sanctioned though provided for in the previous budgets. Three girls' schools for the establishment of which provision has been made in the current year's budget have not been opened as yet. The lump provision of Rs. 1,500 is intended to meet the cost of these schools and of such small increased charges for establishment, rent, &c., as will be found necessary in the course of the ensuing year.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—co.

	Numbers.		(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
			FOR MASTERS—cont.								
			Brought forward ..		40,899		43,280		42,797		44,521
Establishment—	76	75	Servants—Peons (8), 26 (6), 4 (5), 1 (2); Sweepers 1 (4), 1 (5), 10 (2), 1 (1½), 8 (1); Scavengers 4 (2), 1 (1½), 5 (1), 3 (½); Night Peons 1 (3), 2 (2); Water Brahmans 1 (5), 1 (1½); Sweeper and Scavenger 1 (4), Mas-salgi 1 (4), and Sweeper and Night Peon 1 (4) ..	3,240		4,400		3,060		3,028	
			Add—Part cost transferred from Govern-ment Colleges, Professional ..	779				1,396			
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances ..	400	4,019	400	4,400	400	4,456	406	3,028
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..	3,500				3,000		3,411	
			Prizes ..	1,096				1,342		913	
			Library ..	55,076				73,020		47,393	
			Stipends ..	500				800		344	
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..								
					60,172		74,800		78,162		52,061
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	4,065				3,947		2,752	
			Service postage ..	392				300		288	
			Service telegrams ..	16				5		5	
			Stationery ..	800							
			Glue, paste, thread, chalk and other petty articles ..	500							
			Binding ..	100				1,933		1,861	
			Repairs to furnitures ..	100							
			Class books and registers ..	437							
			Petty coolies and carriage charges ..	100							
					6,510		6,170		6,185		4,906
			TOTAL FOR MASTERS ..		1,12,000		1,29,050		1,32,000		1,04,922
			FOR MISTRESSES.								
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (300) ..	3,600				3,600		3,666	
			Rent allowance to the Superintendent, Pre-sidency Training School for Mistresses ..	960				960			
	4	4	Head Assistant and Mistresses (125-5-150), (100-5-125), (80-5-130), (100-4-120) ..	6,158				5,993			
	4	4	Head Assistant Mistresses (75-5-100), (60-4-80), (50-5-75), (40-4-60) ..	3,688				3,529		14,836	
	20	19	Mistresses and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40-2-50), 1 (30-3-45), 2 (30-2-40), 1 (25-3-40), 1 (35), 2 (20-2-30), 2 (25), 2 (20-1-25), 2 (20), 1 (10-½-15), 3 (7-½-12) ..	6,302				6,304		403	
	1		Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	692				692			
					21,400			21,083			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	3,482				3,006			
					17,918		17,100		17,177		18,905
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (14); (3) ..	204				204			
	22	22	Servants—Peons 2 (7), 1 (5½), 2 (5); Conduc-tresses 5 (2½), 1 (2), 1 (1½), 1 (1½); Sweepers 2 (4), 2 (3), 2 (2); Gardeners 1 (5), 1 (7); Waterman, 1 (5) ..	987		1,100		956		1,552	
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance ..	100				100		13	
			Conveyance Allowance to the Superin-tendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses (50) ..	600				600		1,387	
			Allowance to Conductresses ..	168				168		30	
					868		870		868		1,430
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and Apparatus ..	800				800		630	
			Library and prizes ..	368				368		393	
			Stipends ..	8,564				12,564		7,862	
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..	200				200			
			Europe Stores ..	500				500		450	
					10,432		13,400		14,432		9,335
			Carried over ..		30,409		32,470		33,637		31,222

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 408	RS. 406	RS. 457	RS. 362
3,018	3,411	3,155	2,488
826	913	876	688
50,084	47,393	51,300	51,560
457	344	690	338
54,385	52,061	56,021	55,074
3,102	2,752	3,341	3,214
301	288	307	308
7	5	4	12
2,219	1,861	2,635	2,159
5,629	4,906	6,287	5,693

(a) Due to the revision of the scale of establishment of the Training school for mistresses, Coimbatore.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 8	RS. 13	RS. ..	RS. 11
1,496	1,387	1,394	1,708
20	30	28	2
1,524	1,430	1,422	1,721
762	630	126	1,530
447	393	339	607
7,680	7,862	8,327	6,852
150	450	16	356
9,163	9,335	8,808	9,345

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

			Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		
			1896-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.													
FOR MISTRESSES—cont.													
Brought forward ..													
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes		1,530		30,409		32,470		33,637		31,222
			Service postage		45						1,614		1,566
			Service telegrams		2						46		24
			Stationery		500						2		..
			Periodical Examination charges		200								
			Glue, paste, thread and other petty coolies ..		300				3,520				
			Repairs to furniture		200						1,901		1,127
			Periodicals and books		600								
			Petty coolies and carriage charges		114								
			Hot weather charges		100								
						3,591			3,520		3,563		2,717
			TOTAL FOR MISTRESSES ..			34,000			35,990		37,200		33,939
		TOTAL TRAINING SCHOOLS ..			1,46,000			1,65,040		1,69,200		1,38,861	
(ii) SCHOOL OF ARTS.													
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (500—50—1,000)		6,000					6,000		6,000	
			House-rent Allowance		600					600		600	
	1	1	Assistant Superintendent (400)		4,800					4,800		2,400	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance		1,154					1,154		..	
	8	(a) 7	Teachers—1 Silversmith (35—3—50); 1 Wood-carver (35—3—50); 1 Carpet maistry (40); 2 Pupil teachers (25); 2 Carpenters (25) (20)		2,691			17,800		3,120		2,728	
	18	(a) 19	(Temporary) 1 Silversmith (40) — Pupil teachers 5 (15); 2 (12); 1 (10); 1 (5); Evening class teacher (12); General education class teachers 1 (20); 1 (15); 1 (12); 1 (10); Goldsmith 1 (20); Carpet maistry 1 (20); Pottery maistries 1 (30), 1 (16)		3,708					3,228		7,308	
					18,953					18,902			
					1,903					1,054			
					17,050			17,800		17,848		19,031	
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (50—5—75)		900					900			
	1	1	Pottery Assistant (40)		480					480		1,053	
	4	4	Clerks (temporary)—Pottery clerk (28), (25), (17); Gate clerk (10)		960					960		..	
	27	27	(Temporary) 1 Sergeant (20), 1 Potter (20); 1 Moulder (15); 1 Assistant potter (12); 1 Seggar-maker and modeller (12); 1 Engine driver (12); 1 Assistant moulder (12); 1 Assistant Seggar-maker and moulder (10); 1 Bill collector (10); 1 Duster and lamp-lighter (10); 1 Duster (9); Peons 1 (8); 2 (9); 1 Paint-grinder (8); 1 Library peon (7); 2 Night peons (7); 1 Fireman (7); 2 Attendants (6); 2 Gardeners (7) (6); 2 Sweepers (3); 2 Scavengers (4) (2)		2,892					2,892		..	
			Provision to increase the pay of one of the scavengers		36					..		..	
			Travelling allowance		300		5,268	300	5,000	5,232		1,053	
			Library and Prizes		500				300	..	281	281	
									500	..	..	..	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes		1,007								
			Service postage		60					1,007		1,000	
			Service telegrams		15					60		60	
			Materials		4,000					15		10	
			Stipends of apprentices		4,000								
			Wages for coolies		4,000								
			Furniture and apparatus		200								
			Petty carriage charges		30								
			Packing and Railway charges of manufactured articles		*400					13,138		12,215	
			Petty repairs to furniture		70								
			Advertisement charges		100								
						13,882			14,200		14,220		13,291
		TOTAL SCHOOL OF ARTS ..			37,000			37,800		37,800		33,656	

* Recovered from purchasers.

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1,447	1,566	1,431	1,345	
24	24	29	18	
..	..	..	..	
1,376	1,127	1,020	1,982	
2,847	2,717	2,480	3,345	

(a) Due to the transfer of the appointment of one silversmith from the permanent to the temporary establishment (vide G.O., No. 627, Educational, dated 29th July 1895).

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
212	281	112	244	
197	..	..	591	
945	1,006	1,006	823	
52	60	55	41	
10	10	6	16	
15,581	12,215	16,204	18,323	
16,588	13,291	17,271	19,203	

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

			Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.												
Salaries—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional		19,923		27,300		31,767		27,634	
					1,9923				31,767			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..		2,768			4,815				
Establishment—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94)		2,128	17,160		27,300		26,952		
Supplies and Services—			Library and Prizes		250	2,128		3,100		3,198		2,868
			Purchase of instruments and books, &c. ..		250							29
			Cost of Europe stores		1,500		5,200		450			
			Batta to students and carriage		500				2,000			
									1,700			
									1,100			
Contingencies—						2,500		5,200		5,250		29
			Rents, rates and taxes		1,500							
			Service postage		100				1,900			244
			Service telegrams		12				160			91
			Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each ..		70				18			10
			Binding books		90		3,400					
			Advertisements		20							
			Lithography		150				1,522		3,208	
			Petty construction and repairs		90							
			Sundry items		180							
						2,212		3,400				
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..			24,000		39,000		39,000		34,084
(iv) REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.												
Salaries—	2	2	Superintendent (100) and Deputy Superintendent * (200—10—250)		4,200				4,200			
	15	15	Masters and Teachers † 1 (40); 1 on 25; 1 (30); 1 (20—1—25); 2 (18); 4 (15); 2 (10—1—15); 1 (10); 1 (7½—1—10); 1 (7). Personal allowance (10) (5)		3,178		7,368		3,308			
					(a) 180							
					7,558				7,508			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..		175				140			
Establishment—	4	4	Clerks (20), (15—1—20), Store clerk (15), Compounder (12) (with an allowance of Rs. 5 per mensem for teaching drawing) ..		850	7,383		7,368		7,368		6,698
			(a) 60									
	17	17	Peons 2 (15), (7); Warders 7 (10), (9), (8), (7½), (7), (7), (6½), Cooks 4 (8), (7), (6½), (6); Sweepers and Scavengers 4 (5½), (5), (5), (4½)		1,494		2,400					
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances		450	2,401		2,400		2,400		2,291
Supplies and Services—						450		450		450		427
			Furniture, &c.		500				600			141
			Rations		4,170							3,921
			Hospital charges		80				4,700			11
			Bedding		80							
			Clothing		370		7,900					449
			Library, Prize and Mark money		550					500		
			Purchase of Materials		1,900				2,000			1,973
									100			
						7,600		7,900		7,900		7,051
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes		15				12			12
			Service postage		50				40			
			Service telegrams		10				10			71
			Purchase of petty articles including stationery		300							
			Books costing less than Re. 1		3							
			Glue, paste, thread		15		842					
			Binding books		8							
			Petty carriage charges		60				780		613	
			Peon's belts and badges		4							
			Repairs to furniture		40							
			Wages of cooly watchman, dhoby's and barber's charges		250							
						755		842		842		696
			Lump provision for increases urged by the Superintendent			(b) 408						
			TOTAL REFORMATORY SCHOOL ..			19,000		18,960		18,960		17,163

* The Deputy Superintendent is allowed free quarters.

† The Headmaster is also allowed free quarters.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
24	29	23	20
53	..	50	110
..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..
77	29	73	130
81	244	..	..
123	91	119	159
14	10	22	9
3,174	3,208	2,935	3,378
3,392	3,553	3,076	3,546

(a) The personal allowances herein provided were sanctioned in G.O., No. 756, Financial, dated 12th August 1895.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
435	427	424	453
428	141	745	397
4,931	3,921	5,520	5,351
4	11	..	2
53	22	93	44
443	449	284	596
489	534	432	502
1,847	1,973	1,926	1,643
15	..	44	..
8,210	7,051	9,044	8,535
11	12	10	10
57	71	50	49
666	613	678	708
734	696	738	767

(b) The Superintendent urges the employment of a full time Drawing master and a Hindustani teacher and increase to the salary of the store clerk and carpentry and blacksmith instructors.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

	Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(v) SCHOOL OF COMMERCE, CALICUT. (a)							
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster 1 (140)	1,680	2,390	2,390	
	1	1	Master's and Teacher's Assistant 1 (70) ..	840			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	2,520 130			
Establishment—	2	2	Peons 2 (6)	144	2,390	2,390	..
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	50	144	144	..
Supplies and Services—			Cost of type-writers	911	50	50	..
			Furniture and apparatus	150	200	..	
			Home periodicals	50			
			Printing charts, &c.	30			
			Home stationery costing more than Rs. 5 ..	30			
			Petty construction and repairs	29			
			Library and prizes	96	96		
	Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	..	1,296	296
			Service postage	16	120		
			Service telegrams	4			
			Oil, &c.	30			
			Stationery	50			
			Cooly for lighting, &c.	6			
			Minor repairs	14	120		
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF COMMERCE ..	4,000	3,000	566	
(vi) OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.							
		Carpentry Class, Rajahmundry	(b) 230	230	250	198	
		Drawing Class, Kumbakonam	(c) 650	650	650	685	
		Technical Class, Teachers' College	(d) 720	720	740	841	
		Gymnasium Teachers' College	(e) ..	..	800	..	
		TOTAL OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..	1,600	1,600	2,440	1,724	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22G.—EDUCATION—Grants-in-Aid.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.									
Salary and Rent—									
Grants to Colleges, General		90,000		88,000		88,000		90,328	
Grants to { To Secondary Schools for Boys }		(f) 1,00,000		85,000	{	75,000	{	82,003	
Schools, { To Primary Schools for Boys }						10,000			
General— { To Secondary Schools for Girls }						32,250			
		64,500		64,500		32,250		61,402	
Grants to { For Boys .. { Training }		9,000		9,000		9,000		4,447	
Schools, { Technical }		11,000		11,000		11,000		8,830	
Special— { For Girls .. { Training }		9,600		9,600		10,000		6,433	
		3,500		3,500		3,500		3,497	
Scholarship Grants—									
General Education		5,500	(g)	20,000		32,000	{	4,169	
Training Master		7,500						6,419	
Training Mistresses		10,000						6,594	
Gymnastic Scholarship		2,000						1,894	
Training Schools		5,000						4,099	
Building Grants		40,000		30,000		40,000		24,125	
Special Grants for Furniture, Apparatus and Maps		10,000		9,000		12,000		10,027	
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Boarding Schools and Orphanages		10,000		10,000		10,000		10,260	
Payments by Results		(r) 1,35,000		1,50,000		1,60,000		1,43,216	
Grants to Eleemosynary Schools		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,531	
To Municipal Funds		22,000		20,000		22,000		25,046	
		5,36,100				5,48,500			
Deduct—Probable Savings		16,000				28,400			
TOTAL PROVINCIAL		(h) 5,20,100		5,20,100		5,20,100		4,94,320	
ADJUSTING HEADS.									
Contributions to Local Funds.									
Salary Grants to—									
Secondary and Primary Schools		26,000		26,000		26,000		25,006	
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		1,917	
Technical Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,363	
Scholarship Grants to—									
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,965	
Technical Schools		1,000		1,000		1,000		178	
Grants for furniture and other special objects		4,000		4,000		4,000		907	
Payments by results		50,000		50,000		50,000		60,461	
TOTAL		90,000		90,000		90,000		93,797	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Sanctioned in G.O., No. 34, Financial, dated 16th January 1895.

(b) A carpenter on Rs. 12 and contingencies Rs. 86.

(c) A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies Rs. 50.

(d) A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies.

(e) The item has been transferred to its appropriate place "Training schools for masters."

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
89,936	90,328	90,554	88,926
82,903	82,003	82,263	84,443
61,113	61,402	60,848	61,088
4,495	4,447	5,195	3,844
9,444	8,830	9,380	10,122
6,125	6,433	5,982	5,961
3,459	3,497	3,445	3,436
4,964	4,169	5,660	5,062
7,138	6,419	7,580	7,416
9,590	6,594	11,792	10,384
1,613	1,894	1,788	1,158
4,667	4,099	5,215	4,688
28,051	24,125	28,546	31,482
9,787	10,027	9,246	10,089
10,267	10,260	10,295	10,215
1,43,420	1,43,216	1,46,443	1,40,600
1,172	1,531	612	1,372
23,641	25,046	26,325	19,551
5,01,785	4,94,320	5,11,169	4,99,867
1,01,472	93,797	1,00,549	1,10,071

(f) Several lower secondary results schools having expressed a desire to receive aid for the lower secondary department on the salary-grant system, a sum of Rs. 15,000 has been transferred from the head "Payment by results" to "Salary grants to secondary and primary school for boys."

(g) The decrease of Rs. 2,000 below the sanctioned estimate represents the provision for gymnastic scholarships. The item has been transferred to its appropriate place, viz., Training schools for masters.

(h) The revised estimate gives the final distribution of the sanctioned allotment. An additional sum of Rs. 16,000 has been provided under grants-in-aid—Rs. 2,000 for colleges, Rs. 1,000 for scholarship grants, Rs. 10,000 for building grants, Rs. 1,000 for furniture grants and Rs. 2,000 for Municipal grants with reference to the actuals and the pressing demand under these items.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22H.—EDUCATION—Scholarships.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
In Colleges, General	9,000		9,000		10,000		7,682	
In Colleges, Professional	5,000		5,000		5,000		4,861	
In Secondary Schools for Boys	(a) 9,000		9,000		8,000		3,817	
In Primary Schools for Boys								
In Secondary Schools for Girls								
In Primary Schools for Girls								
In Special Schools other than Training Schools	5,000		5,000		5,000		3,635	
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL</i> ..		28,000		28,000		28,000		19,995

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22I.—EDUCATION—Miscellaneous.

<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
Purchase and Collection of Oriental Manuscripts	1,884		1,884		1,884		1,867	
Honoraria								
Registration of Books	3,816		3,816		3,816		3,283	
Teachers' Certificates Examinations	(b) 9,000		8,000		8,000		12,349	
Miscellaneous	1,300		1,000		1,000		1,225	
Students' Hostels	(c) 80,000		(c)		50,000			
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL</i> ..		96,000		14,700		64,700		18,724

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The increase over the sanctioned allotment for 1895-96 is intended to meet the cost of a few additional scholarships it is proposed to institute on the results of the Primary Examination.

(b) The increase is made with reference to the actuals and the increasing number of candidates and will be covered from fees.

(c) The allotment of Rs. 50,000 for the Madras hostels is not likely to be drawn before the 31st March next. It has been included in the budget estimate for 1896-97 together with Rs. 30,000 for the Kumbakonam hostel.

Gobt. of {1895} Madras.
FINANCIAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., No. 931, 27th November 1895.

NOVEMBER.

Budget Estimate.

Passing orders on the — of the Educational
department for 1896-97.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 21B.—MARINE—Marine Establishments.

Numbers.		75		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	1	Agent for Government Consignments (300). Exchange Compensation Allowance ..						3,600 514			
Establishments—	1	Clerk (75) ..							4,114		
	7	Clerks 1 (40), 1 (20), 1 (18), 2 (16), 2 (12) ..						900			
	5	Servants 1 (10), 4 (7) ..						1,608 456			
Supplies and Services—		Telephone charges							2,964		
		Petty construction and repairs						160 150			
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes							310		
		Service postage									
		Service telegrams						15			
		Hot and cold weather charges						250			
		Purchase and repair of furniture						48			
		Petty repairs to furniture						25			
		Peons' belts and badges						6			
		Country articles costing less than Rs. 50 ..						10			
		Other articles costing less than Rs. 5 ..						10 21			
		TOTAL MARINE ESTABLISHMENTS ..							385		
									7,773		

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 21C.—MARINE—Miscellaneous.

[illegible]

22.—EDUCATION.

		Detailed Account No.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
PROVINCIAL (a).			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direction	22A	59200	58600		56340	
Inspection	22B	280000	278700	58,400	283969	
Government Colleges, General	22C	215000	213000	2,76,700	204819	
" Professional	22D	180600	160000	2,08,100	192023	
" Schools, General	22E	148400	145000	1,62,000	141081	
" Special	22F	252100	265400	1,45,000	226054	
Grants-in-aid	22G	536100	320100	2,67,400	494320	
Scholarships	22H	26000	28000	5,20,100	28,000	
Miscellaneous	22I	46000	64700	28,000	19995	
Refunds		600	500	64,700	18724	
		(6)	(a)	600	684	
TOTAL PROVINCIAL		17,46,000	17,34,000	17,31,000	16,38,009	
Adjusting Heads - Education - LOCAL		90,000	90,000	90,000	92,797	
Inspection	22B			92,000		
Government Schools, General	22E			8,05,000		
Do. Special	22F			59,000		
Grants-in-aid	22G			2,55,000		
Scholarships	22H			3,000		
Miscellaneous	22I			15,600		
Refunds				400		
TOTAL LOCAL				12,30,000		
TOTAL				29,61,000		

(a) The expenditure is controlled by the Director of Public Instruction.

(a) The increase of Rs 3000 over the sanctioned allotment represents the excess exchange compensation allowances at the rate fixed by Government.

(b) Excluding the allotments for Hostels, an increase of Rs 35000 will be noticed between the total allotments sanctioned for 1895-96 and proposed for 1896-97. Of this sum Rs 18000 relates to "grants-in-aid" and the balance Rs 17000 to the other Major Heads, taking into account the transfer of Rs 2000 from "grants-in-aid" to "Foot Schools-Special", being scholarships in the gymnastic training class, Teachers' College. The increase under "grants-in-aid" will be explained later on. Of the increase under the other heads, Rs 3000 represents the increased exchange compensation allowance at the enhanced rate, Rs 2000 are intended to meet the cost of typewriters and magic lantern and microscope required for the school of Commerce, Balicut and the Kumbakonam College, Rs 1000 the increased cost of the Teachers' certificate Examination, Rs 3000 the additional lump provision for girls' schools and schools in the Agency tracts and Rs 6000 for increments to officers and Rs 2000 for the pay and allowance of the agricultural Chemist while on duty at the College of Agriculture. The extra charges are absolutely necessary.

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22A.—EDUCATION—Direction.

	Numbers.		DETAILS.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	1	1	Director of Public Instruction (2,000—50—2,250)	25,950		25,350		25,350		24,405	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	4990		4875		4,874		4,589	
			<i>Deduct—Probable Savings</i>	30940				30,224			
				83	30857		30,225	97	80,127		28,994
Establishment—	1	1	First Assistant (300—20—400)	4720				4,560			
	1	1	Second do. (150—5—175)	1900				1,840			
	1	1	Special do. (allowance Rs. 100)	1200				1,200			
	1	1	Head Clerk (100—5—125)	1425				1,365			
	4	4	Clerks, (80), (60—4—80), (70), (60)	3480				3,384			
	16	16	Clerks, 1 (50); 1 (40); 2 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 3 (25); 4 (20); 3 (15); 1 Reader (15)	4740		19140		4,740		17,782	
	17	17	Servants—4 Attenders, (12), (10), (9), (8); 1 Duffadar (11); Mushi 1 (9); Peons, 2 (8), 4 (7); 2 Messengers (7); 1 Sweeper (3); 1 Night Peon (3); 1 Scavenger (3)	1524				1,524			
			Temporary establishment	360	360			360		360	
			<i>Deduct—Probable Savings</i>	19273		19,500		18,973		18,142	
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance of Officers	900	800			900		650	
			" " of Establishment	500	425			500		278	
					1400	1225		1,400		928	
Contingencies—			Service postage	2,500	2,500			2,500		2,300	
			telegrams	150	150			200		129	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous including Book Branch Honoraria	5000	5000			5,200		5,847	
					7650	7650		7,900		8,276	
			TOTAL DIRECTION		59,400	58,600		58,400		56,340	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22B.—EDUCATION—Inspection.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGES 166 AND 167.

	Numbers.		PROVINCIAL.	1895-96.	1896-97.						
	1895-96.	1896-97.									
Salaries—	2	2	Inspectors, Graded List—								
			2nd Grade (1,000—50—1,250)	22,750				22,200		34,860	
			3rd " (750—50—1,000)			33,900					
			S.P.T.								
			4th " (500—50—750)	11,833				11,600			
			" Native grade (333½—33½—500)	7,200				7,200		13,350	
	1	1	Inspectress of Girls' Schools (500—20—600)	6,000		13,200		6,000			
	1	1	Inspectress of Girls' Schools (400—20—500)	6,915		6,799		6,807		6,307	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance								
			Assistant Inspectors—								
	2	2	1st class (400—10—500)	10,300				10,060			
	3	3	2nd " (300—10—400)	12,200				11,730			
	4	4	3rd " (200—10—300)	11,170				11,020			
	8	8	Sub-Assistants, 1st class (150)	14,400				14,400		11,133	
	13	13	" 2nd " (125)	19,500		10,940		19,500			
	27	27	" 3rd " (100)	33,600				32,400			
			Probationers (75)	11,700				11,700			
			Personal Allowance of Rs. 75 to one 3rd-class Sub-Assistant					900			
	2	2	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Gôdâvari (60—3—75)	1,729				1,665		3,419	
	4	4	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Gôdâvari (40), 1 (30)	1,890		3,800		1,800			
	1	1	Muhammadan Inspecting School-master	420				420		404	
			<i>Deduct—Probable Savings</i>	17,160				1,69,402		1,69,473	
				9254	162,323	167,000		5,292	1,64,110		

- (a) An additional attender has been provided for to deal with the increasing records.
- (b) A reduction of Rs. 200 has been made with reference to G. O. No. 729, Financial, dated 23rd Sept. 1895.
- (c) Provision has been made for the additional supply of assistant clerks sanctioned in G. O. No. 530 Educational, dated 24th June 1895.
- (d) The Sub-assistant who drew the Personal allowance has retired from the service.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances—	779	1192	928	963
Supplies and services—	8072	8327	8276	8228
Contingencies—				

DETAILED ACCOUNT NO. 22B.—EDUCATION—Inspection—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGES

	Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Establishments—			Inspectors' and Assistant Inspectors' Establishment.								
Inspectors' and Inspectresses' Establishment—	6 18	6 18	Clerks (Rs. 50—2—60) Do. 6 (25—1—30), 6 (20—1—25), 7 (15—1—20) Servants—1 Attender (10); 13 peons (7); 1 night peon (5) 1 peon 5 ..	4206 5013 1152				4,132 4,785 1,272		18768	
Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—	27 18	27 18	Clerks 9 (30), 9 (20), 9 (15) .. Peons (7)	7020 1512				7,020 1,512			
Sub-Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—	67 4	67 4	Clerks 1 (25), 1 (15), 1 (12), 1 (12) .. Servants 1 (8), 3 (7), 1 (6) Temporary Establishment	12000 4524 3000				11,964 4,452 3,600		18036	
Hill Schools Superintendent's Establishment—	1 9	1 9	Clerk (25) Servants 2 (8), 4 (7), 2 (6), 1 (5) ..	300 732				300 732		753	
				40035							
			Deduct—Probable Savings	535				39,769 709			
					39,500		39,600		39,060		37,557
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	40680							
Supplies and Services—			" " of Establishment Purchase of office furniture and inspection of technical schools ..	13540 54,220 (+) 1,000	50,550			38,450 12,800		39863 18125	52,988
Contingencies—			Service postage " telegrams Office expenses and miscellaneous .. Contribution to the District Board of Malabar for two Mappilla Inspecting Schools ..	9472 232 17483 22187 770		21550		9,150 212 12,918		933 244 14674 23,951	
			TOTAL INSPECTION PROVINCIAL ..			21550			22,280		23,951
				2,80,000	27770	278700			2,76,700		2,83,969
			LOCAL.								
Salaries—	188		Inspecting Schoolmasters 1 (50), 13 (40), 39 (35), 1 (32½), 60 (30), 58 (25), 16 (20)						66,450		
Establishment—			Clerks Servants						150		
Allowances—			Travelling allowance						20,000		
Contingencies—			Postage charges Telegram charges Rents, rates and taxes Purchase and repair of furniture .. Office expenses and miscellaneous ..						1,000 200 4,200		
			TOTAL INSPECTION LOCAL ..						92,000		
			TOTAL ..						3,68,700		

DETAILED ACCOUNT NO. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE 167.

ARTS COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL).											
Salaries—	1	1	Principals and Head Masters—								
			2nd Class, Graded list (1,000-50-1,250) ..	14,150				13,100			
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750-50-1,000) ..	12,000				12,000		37,390	
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500-50-750) ..	9000				9,000			
	1	1	Head Master (200-20-400) ..	5060				4,800			

* No fixed scale can be given, temporary hands being employed as necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.

- (a) There are only 4 (not 5) clerks on Rs 25 and there is one clerk on Rs 15.
- (b) No attender is employed under any Inspector.
- (c) A second clerk on Rs 12, provided for the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan schools, Southern Circle, was not employed. The allotment includes a clerk on Rs 15 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant.
- (d) Additional clerks are provided for the Assistant Inspector of schools, Second Division and the Sub-Assistants of girls' schools in the Northern and Central circles. The clerical work in the above offices is heavy and temporary clerks were sanctioned by me. But as it has been found very difficult to secure and retain the services of competent men for temporary clerks place in the above offices, the employment of permanent hands has become necessary.
- (e) Provides for a peon on Rs 6 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector.
- (f) A provision of Rs 1000 is made in the annual budgets for the purchase of furniture in the offices of the Inspectors and for remuneration to experts examining in technical subjects. Through an oversight this item was omitted in the budget for 1895-96 submitted to Government.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Balance
Allowances	50,048	50,959	52,988	53,332
Supplies and Services	22,935	22,651	23,951	23,179
Contingencies				

Financial

Correspondence No 2604

From

Dr D. Duncan

Director of Public

Instruction

116 OCT. 95

Dated 15
Recd 17
Regd 17 } Oct. 1895.



Educational
Budget Estimate for
1896-97

729: 23-5-95
872: 10-5-95
856: 12-8-95
634: 30-7-95 Ed
627: 29-7-95 u
530: 24-6-95 u
526: 21-6-95 u
225: 14-3-95 u
1054: 1-12-94 Mil
1039: 20-10-93 u
1164: 28-10-92 u
1056: 17-10-91
862: 24-11-90 u

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22H.—EDUCATION—Scholarships.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.								
In Colleges, General	9000		9000		10,000		7682	
In Colleges, Professional	5000		5000		5,000		4861	
In Secondary Schools for Boys	(a)							
In Primary Schools for Boys	9000		9000		8,000		3817	
In Secondary Schools for Girls								
In Primary Schools for Girls								
In Training Schools								
In Special Schools other than Training Schools	5000		5000		5,000		3635	
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		28000		28000		28,000		17995
LOCAL.								
In Secondary Schools					1,000			
In Primary Schools					2,000			
TOTAL LOCAL ..						3,000		
TOTAL ..						31,000		

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22I.—EDUCATION—Miscellaneous.

PROVINCIAL.								
Purchase and Collection of Oriental Manuscripts	1884		1884		1,884		1867	
Honoraria	3816		3816		3,816		3283	
Registration of Books	9000		8000		8,000		12349	
Teachers' Certificates Examinations	1300		1000		1,000		1225	
Miscellaneous	3000		5000		50,000			
Students' Hostels								
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		46000		64700		64,700		88724
LOCAL.								
Book Depot.. { Purchase of books					12,000			
{ Commission on sale of books					2,000			
Miscellaneous					1,600			
TOTAL LOCAL ..						15,600		
TOTAL ..						80,300		

23.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

	Detailed Account No.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
IMPERIAL.					
Ecclesiastical Establishments	23A			3,91,600	
Cemetery Establishment	23B			11,400	
Miscellaneous Ecclesiastical Charges (a)				6,000	
TOTAL ..				4,09,000	

(a) Allowance to Roman Catholic Archbishop.

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		Budget Estimate 1896-97.		Revised Estimate 1895-96.	
	Refunds.	600		500	
	Total		600		500
Adjusting Heads					
Salary Grants to:-					
Secondary and Primary schools	26000		26000		
Training schools	3000		3000		
Technical schools	3000		3000		
Scholarship Grants to -					
Training Schools	3000		3000		
Technical schools	1000		1000		
Grants for furniture and other special objects	4000		4000		
Payments by results	50000		50000		
			90000		90000

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—*cont.*

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>LOCAL.</i>					
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS.					
Salaries—	39	Masters 1 (150), 4 (50), 3 (30), 4 (25), 6 (20), 2 (17), 7 (15), 1 (12), 7 (10), 3 (8), 1 (5) ..		10,920	
		House-rent allowance		600	
Establishment—	10	Clerks			
		Servants 4 (6), 2 (5), 1 (4½), 2 (3), 1 (1) ..		546	
Allowances—		Travelling allowance			
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..		200	
		Prizes			
		Stipends to students			
		Library books and maps			
		Result portion of pay			
		Gymnasia			
		Petty constructions and repairs			
				500	
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes			
		Postage charges			
		Office expenses and miscellaneous			
				234	
				13,000	
SESSIONAL SCHOOLS.					
	36	Masters 23 (25), 13 (20)		10,020	
	573	Stipendiary students 15 (6), 533 (5), 25 (4) ..		34,260	
		House-rent		216	
		Miscellaneous		1,504	
				46,000	
TOTAL TRAINING SCHOOLS ..					
				59,000	
(ii) SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE					

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22G.—EDUCATION—Grants-in-Aid.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salary and Rent—					
Grants to Colleges, General		90000	83000	88,000	90323
Grants to { To Secondary Schools for Boys		100,000 (a)	85500	75,000	82003
Schools, { To Primary Schools for Boys				16,000	
General— { To Secondary Schools for Girls		64500	64500	32,250	61402
{ To Primary Schools for Girls				32,250	
Grants to { For Boys .. { Training		9000	9000	9,000	4447
Schools, { Technical		11000	11000	11,000	88300
Special— { For Girls .. { Training		9600	9600	10,000	6433
{ Technical		3500	3500	3,500	3497
Scholarship Grants		30000 (b)	29000	32,000	25175
Building Grants		40000	36000	40,000	24125
Special Grants for Furniture, Apparatus and Maps		10000	9000	12,000	10027
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Boarding					
Schools and Orphanages		10000	10000	10,000	10260
Payments by Results		133000 (a)	130000	1,60,000	143216
Grants to Eleemosynary Schools		1500	1500	1,500	1531
To Municipal Funds		22000	20000	22,000	25046
Deduct—Probable Savings			(c)	5,48,500	
TOTAL PROVINCIAL			536100	520100	5,90,100
<i>LOCAL.</i>					
Salary grants to Primary Schools, General				3,000	
Building Grants				..	
Payments by { Secondary { For Boys					
Results. { schools. { For Girls					
{ Primary { For Boys					
{ schools. { For Girls					
Miscellaneous grants					
Results grants to combined system schools				9,000	
Grants to Municipalities				..	
TOTAL LOCAL					2,55,000
TOTAL					7,75,100

Detailed Account - 22nd Education - Grant Schools, Specimen
Continued

	1895/96	1896/97		Budget Estimate 1896/97		Revised Estimate 1895-96	Budget Estimate 1896/97	Accounts 1894-95
School of Commerce - Calicut								
Salaries	1	1	Headmaster 1 (140)	1680	}	2390	}	
	1	1	Masters & Teachers Assistant 1 (70)	840				
				2520				
			Deduct Probable savings	130				
				2390		2390		
Establishments	2	2	Pious 2 (6)	144	144	144	144	
Allowances			Travelling Allowance	50	50	50	50	
Supplies & Services			Furniture, apparatus & Special Contingencies	(a) 1200		200		
			Library and Prizes	96		96	296	
				1296				
Contingencies			Rents, Rates & Taxes	-				
			Service Postages	16	}	120	}	
			Service Telegrams	4				
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	100				
				120		120		
			Total, School of Commerce	4000		3000		
7	22							
				4	4	4	4	4

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General—cont.
 Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
ART COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL)—cont.											
		Other Professors—									
1	1	1st Class, Graded list (1,250—50—1,500)	16,700								
1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250) ..	13,500				16,100				
		3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000)	9,250				12,000				
2	2	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750) ..	9,250								
1	1	Professor of Physics (400—50—500)	6,050				13,800				
2	2	Native Professors (333—33—500)	11,334				8,400				
1	1	Junior Professor of English (400—250—550) (a)	4,740				10,533				
1	1	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (400—20—500) (b)	6,000		12,088		5,240				
2	2	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (300—20—400) ..	9,520				6,000				
5	5	Lecturer and Assistant Professor (200—20—300) (c)	15,580				8,720				
2	2	Lecturers receiving an honorarium of Rs. 700 each ..	1400				16,080				
17	17	Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors' 3 (175), 3 (150), 4 (125), 5 (100), 2 (75) ..	25,500				1,400				
1	1	Master and Teacher (125—5—175).	2,100				25,500				
1	1	" " (90—6—120) ..	1,200				2,100				
25	25	" " 2 (100), 2 (60—4—80), 3 (60—2—80), 1 (60—2—80), 1 (30—1—35), 3 (20—2—40), 2 Demonstrators, Presidency College, (25), 1 (20—1—25), 1 (20) ..	15,388		19,267		1,440				
		Exchange Compensation Allowance	18,530								
		Total ..	208,648		12,395		15,890				
		Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p. 97) ..	5,977				15,989				
			202,671				6,936				
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	13,517				1,91,156				
		Total Salaries ..		1,89,154		190,469	7,739				
Establishment—	2	Clerk 1 (60—2—80) and Librarian 1 (40—2—60)	1,858					1,83,420		1,76,798	
	4	Clerks 2 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25) and Librarian 1 (20—2—40)	1,394				1,418				
57	57	Servants—Attendants 2 (15—1—20), 1 (15), 2 (12); 2 Muchis (104) and (74); 18 Peons 3 (9), 2 (8), 6 (7), 7 (6); 1 Waterbrahman (7); 3 Toties 1 (8), 2 (5); 5 Night Peons 3 (5), 1 (4), 1 (34), 8 Gardeners 1 (8), 3 (6), 4 (5), 1 Masalji (4); 5 Sweepers (4); 9 Pankah-pullers (34) ..	4,356				1,336				
		Total ..	7,288		7,067		4,356				
		Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p. 97) ..	595				7,110			7,782	
Allowances—		Travelling allowance of officers ..		6,753		7,067	528				
Supplies and Services—		Cost of Europe stores (c) ..	3,000		700	644	600	6,582	261	261	
		Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	2,300				2,200	600			
		Library, Reading-room and Prize allowances ..	2,390				2,300		3,127		
		Laboratory charges ..	4,650				2,490		1,775		
		Petty construction and repairs ..	500				4,650		2,110		
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes ..	2,509				800		505		
		Service postage ..	124				2,509	11,940	4,760		
		Service telegrams ..	2914				79		74		
		Office expenses and miscellaneous ..			5,520		10		3		
		TOTAL GOVERNMENT COLLEGES GENERAL ..		2,15,000		2,19,000	2,980	5,558	8511	13,348	
										204,819	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional.

SUMMARY.											
LAW COLLEGE	(i)	45,600		45,200				38,984			
ENGINEERING COLLEGE	(ii)	51,000		34,000		45,200		57,138			
TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES, CHENNAI AND RAJAHMUNDRY	(iii)	45,000		42,100		31,000		61,393			
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE	(iv)	39,000		38,700		44,100		34,508			
TOTAL ..		1,80,600		160,000		1,62,000		192,023			

(a) The Junior Professor of English, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations (see page 130).
 (b) The first Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 300 per mensem as Tamil Translator to Government (see page 63).
 (c) The Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government (see page 64).

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Numbers.			DETAILS.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(i) LAW COLLEGE.											
Salaries—	1 8 1	1 8 1	Principal (1,200) Professors and Assistants Special Lecturers Exchange Compensation Allowance Deduct—Probable Savings	14400 (a) 24950 2770 42120 234	14400 24750 2770 4886	14400 24750 2769 41920	14,400 24,750 2,769 41,919 262	14,400 19837 2396 41,657	14,400 19837 2396 36633		
Establishment—	2 5	2 5	(b) 48 Clerk (40—1—60) and Librarian (25) .. Servants—Attender 1 (8); Peons 3 (8), (7), (7); Night Peon 1 (5) Deduct—Probable Savings	876 420 — 1295	1300 1300 — 1300	908 420 1328 22	908 420 1,306	943 943			
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and special contingencies .. Library and Prizes	648 1000	1330 1648	587 1,000	1,587	867 867			
Contingencies—			Service postage Office expenses and miscellaneous TOTAL LAW COLLEGE	20 750 770 45600	650 650 650	20 630 650	521 541	541			
(ii) COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.											
Salaries—	1 2 2 4 5 2	1 2 2 4 5 2	Principal (1,240) Professors (500—50—750) Masters (200—20—300) 1 (150—5—200); 2 (100—5—150); 1 (100) (Workshop Instructor) 2 (75—2½—100); 2 (60—2—80); 1 (60) (Assistant Workshop Instructor) (30—3—45); (20—2—40) Exchange Compensation Allowance Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Govern- ment Schools, Special—School of Engi- neering," on account of the School department (p. 102) Deduct—Probable Savings	14590 18000 6650 6260 4280 691 8333 59104 19928 39176 3499	24400 35677	15,073 18,000 6,160 6,055 4,172 765 7,973 58,198 31,767 26,431 1,963	24,460	21414			
Establishment—	1 2 2 22	1 2 2 22	Clerk (40—2—60) Clerks (20—2—40); (15—1—20) Librarian and Storekeeper, and Super- intendent of Military Pupils (30—2—50); (20—2—40) Servants—1 Stoker (10); 6 Peons, 1 (10), 1 (9), 4 (8); 13 Lascars 9 (7), 2 (6); 2 Temporary Lascars (6) for 8 months in the year; 2 Sweepers (5) Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Govern- ment Schools, Special—School of Engi- neering" (p. 102)	676 495 714 1848 3733 2128 600	450 450 1605 600	652 483 666 1,848 3,649 3,198 500	451	395 419 419			
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	—	500	500	500	500	—		
Supplies and Services—			Allowance to Board of Examiners Library and Prize Allowances Purchase of Instruments and Books and Special Contingencies, including premium payable to Bangalore Workshop Cost of Europe Stores Batta to students and carrying Riding & workshop fees	4000 450 1800 3000 1200	7520 7520	4,000 250 1,000 1,000	4358 1063 28704	34122			
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes Service postage Service telegrams Office expenses and miscellaneous Workshop staff TOTAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING	880 80 8 400 — 51000	1130 1130	480 10 2 638 —	78 6 1 711 1,130	788			
57138											

*The Acting Principal's salary for March 1895 has been calculated at Rs. 14,224.

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1896-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES, CHENNAI AND RAJAHMUNDRY.						
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (600—50—1,000)	9700		9,100
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	5140		4,920
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	3000		3,000
			House-rent of Rs. 80 each for Principal and Vice-Principal	2953		2,696
	2	2	Assistants (400—20—500) (200—20—300) ..	1200		1,920
	1	1	Headmaster (200)	10180		9,280
	5	5	Masters and Teachers (150—5—200), (100—5—150), (100—5—150), (125), (100—5—125)	5920		2,400
	9	5	Masters and Teachers 1 (20—4—100), 2 (75—5—100), 1 (80), 1 (70), 2 (20—4—100), 1 (60), 1 (40—4—60)	4465	26000	8,415
	18	14	Masters and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25), 3 (30), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25—1—30), 1 (25), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25), 3 (20), 1 (12), 1 (10—1—10)	4356		7,732
	1	1	Temporary Assistant, Rajahmundry	480		5,799
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special" (page 100)	46694		55,262
				14732		23,152
			Deduct—Probable Savings	31962		32,110
Establishment—	5	4	Clerks (20—2—40), (25), (20—2—40), (15—1—20); Librarian (20—1—15)	1154	28392	4,444
	30	22	Muchli 1 (8); Peons 1 (8), 1 (7), 1 (6), 1 (5), 1 (4); Night Peons 1 (4), 1 (2); Water Brahman 1 (5); Gardeners 1 (5), 1 (4); Punkah-pullers 1 (6), 1 (4); Sweepers 1 (5), 1 (2), 1 (1); Scavengers 1 (2), 1 (1), 1 (1)	1200	1400	1,374
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special, Training Schools" (page 100)	2354		2,994
				779	1575	1,396
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	200	200	200
Supplies and Services—			Petty Construction and Repairs	1000		750
			Library and Prizes	370		378
			Stipends	11784	13700	11,784
			Furniture and Apparatus	750	13904	855
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	160		186
			Service postage	128		176
			Service telegrams	15	800	15
			Office expense and miscellaneous	627	929	492
					800	860
			TOTAL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, ETC. ..	45000	42100	44,100
(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.						
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (800—50—1,000)	9000		10,508
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	4800		4,800
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2654		2,944
	3	3	Masters and Teachers (200—20—300)	3338	23958	3,840
	1	1	Masters and Teachers 1 (150—5—200), 2 (100—5—150)	4200		4,200
	1	1	Masters and Teachers (75—5—100)	900		900
	1	1	Master and Teacher (20—2—40)	480		458
			Deduct—Probable Savings	25564		27,650
				3432	22132	3,691
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (40—2—60) and (20—2—40)	960		938
	1	1	Overseer (35)	420		420
	14	14	Muchli 1 (10); 2 Lascars, (10), (8); 4 Peons (7), (7), 2 (6); 2 Gardeners (5); 1 Scavenger (5); 1 Water-carrier (4); 1 Punkah-puller (4); 1 Sweeper (4); 1 Night Peon (3)	1008	3168	1,008
			Add—Veterinary Hospital	2388		2,366
				800	3168	800
						3,166

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	(iv)—COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE—cont.								
Allowance—	Travelling allowance	700	700	600	600	600	600	703	703
Supplies and Services—	Cost of Europe stores	1200				1,200		160	
	Veterinary Hospital Charges	350				850		1175	
	Library and Prizes	1200				1,200		246	
	Furniture, Apparatus and Live Stock ..	250				250		257	
	Laboratory Charges	4500		10000		4,500		408	
	Farm annex	1000				1,000		4436	
	Botanical Gardens	1500				1,500		909	
	Petty Construction and Repairs		10,000		10,000		10,000	1548	9139
Contingencies—	Rents, rates and taxes	70				70		70	
	Service postage	60				60		50	
	Service telegrams	10				5		6	
	Office expenses and miscellaneous	840		974		840		1128	1254
	Pay & Exchange Compensation & travelling allowance of the Agricultural Chemists	980	980		974		975		
		2000	2000						
	TOTAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ..		39,000		38,700		38,700		34,508

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General.

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS, ENGLISH AND VERNACULAR (i)—									
	For Boys	25400		24,700		25,000		23459	
	For Girls	30000				25,000		23129	
			55400	27,000			50,000		46588
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
	For Boys	39000		36,000		36,000		35704	
	For Girls	48000		51,000		53,000		53157	88261
			87,000	87,000		89,000			
PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS (iii)									
		6000	87,000	6300		6,000		6232	6232
			6000						
				6300		6,000			
	TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		148,400	145,000		1,45,000		14,081	
LOCAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (i)—									
	For Boys					1,00,000			
	For Girls								
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
	For Boys					1,00,000			
	For Girls								
						6,13,000			
						2,000		6,15,000	
	TOTAL LOCAL ..					8,05,000			
	TOTAL ..					9,50,000			

		Numbers.										9,50,000	
		1895-96.	1896-97.	DETAILS.									
				PROVINCIAL.									
				(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.									
				English and Vernacular.									
				For Boys.									
				Government Madrasa-i-Azam.									
Salaries--	1	1	Headmaster (200—20—300)	3520									
	2	2	Masters (125—5—175) and (75—5—125)	3345	3280						3,280		
	1	1	Master (40—4—60)	720									
	11	11	Teachers 2 (40—2—50), 2 (30—1—35), 4 (20—2—40), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (10—1—20)	3848	7607						3,285	720	
				11433							3,645		
				Deduct—Probable Savings	187								
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (15)	180	11246						10,830		
	3	3	Peons 1 (7—1—12), 2 (6)	238							38		10,892
	2	2	Sweeper (5), Toty (5)	120							180		
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	10	538	538					252		
					10	10	538				120		552
											10		
													10

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—*cont.*

Vide—APPENDIX D, PAGE

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MADRAS--EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Vide—APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL—cont.										
SECONDARY SCHOOLS—cont.										
FOR GIRLS—cont.										
Supplies and Services—			Library and prizes	534				453	375	
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	800				800	492	
			Petty construction and repairs	350				350	67	
			Result portion of pay	2500		4080		2,500	2707	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	2896	4184		4080		4103	3641
			Service postage	182				2,789	1868	
			Service telegrams	4				100	120	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	1158		3900		4	787	2775
			<i>Lump provision for increasing salaries</i>		4240			964		
			<i>establishment, rent & contingencies</i>		1000					
			TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS ..		30000		3900		3857	23129
						27000		25,000		
(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.										
FOR BOYS.										
Salaries—	224	225	Masters (below 50) 1 (25), 3 (20), 1 (16), 1 (15), 1 (12), 1 (10), 1 (11), 30 (10), 19 (9), 355 (8), 1 (7), 8 (7), 9 (6), 43 (5), 1 (4), 1 (4)	23922				23,802	20506	
			Deduct—Probable Savings	4294	19628	19450		4,340		20506
Establishment—	86	98	Peons and Sweepers	1092		19450		19,456		
			3 (2), 2 (2), 1 (1), 1 (1)	100	1092	1056		1,056	465	
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	100		100		100	44	465
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..	1500				100	910	24
			Prizes	750				1,250	205	
			Library Books and Maps	100				755		
			Petty Construction and Repairs	2500		10700		115		
			Result portion of Salaries	6000				2,500	963	
					10850			5,000	9227	11305
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	10144		10700		10,620		
			Service postage	36				1,182	958	
			Service telegrams	2460		3468		36		
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..					2,250	1826	
			<i>Add—Lump provision for new schools in the Godavari Agency</i>		3540		3468		3,468	2784
			<i>Contribution to the Malabar District Board for 14 additional Madras schools ..</i>		1690					
			TOTAL FOR BOYS		2100	1226		1,300		
					39000		36000		36,000	35104
FOR GIRLS.										
Salaries—	351	308	Masters and Teachers (below 50), 3 (20), 1 (15), 1 (12), 1 (10), 13 (9), 37 (8), 7 (7), 5 (6), 3 (5), 5 (4), 1 (1)	28242				32,370	27818	
			Deduct—Probable Savings	4053	24189	28000		3,147		
Establishment—	244	162	Peons and Conductresses 2 (5), 1 (3), 1 (1), 1 (1), Sweepers or Scavengers 2 (2), 1 (1), 1 (1), 1 (1)	3072		28000		29,223		
					3072	3000		3,888	3214	31035
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	50		3000		3,888		
			Allowance to Conductresses and Peons ..	2450				50	2	
					2500	2500		2,450	2955	2957
Supplies and Services—			Stipends	1500		2500		2,500		
			Furniture and Apparatus	1353				1,400		
			Library and Prizes	600				1,494	1229	
			Petty Construction and Repairs	5800		10000		600	1427	
			Result portion of Salaries					5,800	7601	11745
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	4858		10000		9,294		
			Service postage	180				5,239	4622	
			Service telegrams	2442		7500		180	274	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..					6		
			<i>Lump provision for new schools</i>		7486			2,670	2527	7423
			<i>and increased salaries</i>		1500		7500			
			TOTAL FOR GIRLS		48000		51000		53,095	53157

MADRAS—EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Vide—APPENDIX D, PAGES

Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		(iii) PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS, PROVINCIAL.								
		Payments in support of Secondary Schools.	6000		6300				6232	
		Payment in support of Primary Schools.								
		TOTAL PAYMENTS, &c., &c. ..		6000		6300		6,000		6232
		LOCAL.								
		(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.								
Salaries—	614	Masters 1 (170), 2 (120), 3 (100), 1 (90), 2 (80), 1 (75), 4 (70), 1 (68), 1 (65), 1 (64), 4 (60), 1 (55), 2 (52), 10 (50), 1 (46), 8 (45), 3 (44), 5 (42), 30 (40), 1 (37), 18 (35), 27 (30), 1 (27), 27 (25), 3 (24), 4 (23), 5 (22), 11 (21), 56 (20), 4 (18), 11 (17), 3 (16), 103 (15), 59 (12), 70 (10), 22 (9), 24 (8), 47 (7), 7 (6), 28 (5), 1 (4)								
		House-rent allowance					1,48,122			
Establishment—	190	Servants 1 (13), 10 (7), 15 (6), 47 (5), 1 (4), 25 (4), 1 (3), 19 (3), 8 (2), 4 (1), 43 (1), 2 (3), 10 (3), 4 (4)					914	1,49,036		
Allowances—		Travelling allowance					7,752			
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of furniture and apparatus. Prizes Stipends to students Library books and maps Result portion of pay Gymnasia						7,752		
		Rents, rates and taxes Postage charges Office expenses and miscellaneous ..								
Contingencies—		TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS ..					17,000	19,212		
		(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.								
		For Boys.								
Salaries—	4144	Masters 1 (30), 7 (25), 1 (20), 3 (17), 56 (15), 4 (14), 4 (13), 148 (12), 9 (11), 164 (10), 249 (9), 527 (8), 1,661 (7), 447 (6), 686 (5), 105 (4), 29 (3), 43 (2)								
		House-rent allowance					3,54,336			
Establishment—	1339	Servants 6 (7), 1 (6), 17 (5), 24 (4), 8 (3), 24 (3), 5 (2), 15 (2), 1 (1), 136 (1), 55 (4), 901 (3), 151 (4)					9,118	3,63,454		
Allowances—		Travelling allowance					12,252			
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of furniture and apparatus. Prizes Stipends to students Library books and maps Result portion of pay Gymnasia					1,000	1,000		
		Rents, rates and taxes Postage charges Office expenses and miscellaneous ..								
Contingencies—		TOTAL FOR BOYS ..					22,294	42,294		
		For Girls.								
Salaries—	11	Mistresses 3 (15), 3 (10), 1 (9), 1 (8), 1 (7), 1 (6), 1 (3)						6,13,000		
Establishment—	2	Servants (3), (2)					1,296	1,296		
Allowances—		Travelling allowances Allowances to conductresses and peons					72	72		
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of furniture and apparatus. Stipends to students Result portion of pay								
Contingencies—		Office expenses and miscellaneous ..								
		TOTAL FOR GIRLS ..					92	92		
		TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS ..						2,000		
								6,15,000		

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

Vide—APPENDIX D, PAGE .

SUMMARY.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.									
TRAINING SCHOOLS	(i)	166,000		165,000		1,69,200		158,861	
SCHOOL OF ARTS	(ii)	37,000		37,000		37,800		33,656	
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING	(iii)	24,000		39,000		39,000		34,084	
REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT	(iv)	19,500		15,700		18,960		17,163	
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS	(v)	1,000		3,000		2,400		1,724	
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		252,100		265,400		2,67,400		226,054	
LOCAL.									
TRAINING SCHOOLS	(i)					59,000			
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE	(ii)								
TOTAL LOCAL ..						59,000			
TOTAL ..						3,26,400			
DETAILS.									
PROVINCIAL.									
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS.									
FOR MASTERS.									
Salaries—	119	128	Teachers 2 (60-4-80), 18 (40-4-60), 1 (50), 2 (40-2-50), 2 (40-2-30), 1 (25-2-30), 2 (20-2-30), 4 (20-2-25), 1 (15-2-20), 2 (15), 21 (10-1-15), 1 (10)	47,254	43,280				
			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 95)	14,732		41,394		44,521	
				61,986		28,152			
			Deduct—Probable Savings	21,087	40,899	43,280	64,546	44,521	
						21,749			
Establishment—	76	75	Servants—Peons 2 (6), 1 (5), 1 (2); Sweepers 1 (4), 1 (2), 1 (1); Scavengers 1 (2), 1 (1); Night Peons 6 (5), 1 (1); Water-brahmins 1 (5)	3,240	4,400	42,707			
			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 95)	779		3,060		3,025	
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances	400	400	1,396	4,456	4,769	
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus	350	400	400	400	406	
			Prize	1296		3,000		3,411	
			Library	70376	74,800	1,342		913	
			Stipends	1000		73,020		47,393	
			Petty Construction and Repairs			800		844	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	4065	76172	74,800	78,162	2752	
			Service postage	392		3,947		288	
			Service telegrams	16		5		5	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	2037	6170	1,933		1861	
			TOTAL FOR MASTERS ..	6510	6170	6,185		4906	
			FOR MISTRESSES.	128000	128,210	1,52,000		104,922	
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (300)	3600		3,600		3666	
			Rent allowance to the Superintendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses	960		960			
	4	4	Head Assistant and Mistresses (125-5-150), (100-5-125), (80-5-130), (100-4-120)	6158					
	4	4	Head Assistant Mistresses (75-5-100), (60-4-80), (50-5-75), (40-4-60)	3688		5,998		14,836	
	20	19	Mistresses and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40-2-50), 1 (30-3-45), 2 (30-2-40), 1 (25-3-40), 1 (35), 2 (20-2-30), 2 (25), 2 (20-1-25), 1 (20), 1 (15-1-20), 1 (12), 1 (10-1-15), 3 (7-1-12), 1 (7-1-10)	6302	17,100	3,529			
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	692		6,304		403	
			Deduct—Probable Savings	21400		21,053			
				3482	17,918	3,906			
					17,100		17,177		18,905

* Includes exchange compensation allowance of Rs 359 + House rent allowance Rs 276.

DETAILED ACCOUNT NO. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.						
FOR MISTRESSES—cont.						
Establishment—	2	2	204		204	
	22	22	987	1100	956	1552
Allowances—			100	491	100	13
			600	700	600	1387
Supplies and Services—			168		168	30
			800		800	630
			368		368	393
			12564	13570	12,664	7862
			200		200	
			200	14600	500	430
Contingencies—			1530			1566
			45		1,614	24
			2		2	
			2014	3591	1,901	1127
					3,563	2717
				38000		33939
				166000		138861
(ii) SCHOOL OF ARTS.						
Salaries—	1	1	6000		6,000	6000
			600		600	600
	1	1	4800		4,800	4400
	(a)		1154		1,154	
	8	7	2691			
	(a)			17800	3,120	2723
	18	19	3708			7308
			18953		3,228	
			1903		18,902	
				17050	1,054	19051
Establishment—	1	1	900		900	1053
	1	1	480		480	
	4	4	960		960	
	27	27		5000		
			2892	5268	2,892	1053
Allowances—			300	300		281
				300		281
Supplies and Services—			500	500		
Contingencies—			1007		500	
			1007		1,007	1006
			15		60	10
			12800	13881	13,138	12215
					14,220	13291
				37000		33656
					37800	
					37,800	
						23656

(b) Details of Rs. 12800

Materials	RS.
Stipends of apprentices	4,000
Wages for coolies	4,000
Office expenses, &c.	4,000
	600

Furniture & apparatus

Total

200

Total 12800

Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		(iii) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.			
		Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94) ..			
		19928			
		2768	27300	31,767	27,364
			17160	27,300	26,952
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..			
		2128	3100	3,198	2868
			2128	3,100	3,198
		250			
		250		450	29
		1500	5200	2,000	—
		500		1,700	—
				1,100	—
			5200	5,250	29
		1500			
		100		1,900	244
		12		160	91
		600	3400	18	10
				1,522	3208
		2212			
			3400	8,600	3553
		24000	39000	39,000	34084
		(iv) REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.			
2	2	100			
15	15	4200		4,200	
		3358	7868	3,308	
		7558		7,608	
		175	7383	140	
				7,368	7,368
4	4	910			
17	7	1494	2400	906	
		2404		1,494	
		450	450	2,400	
			450	450	
		600		600	
		4650		4,700	
		550	7900	500	
		2100		2,000	
		100		100	
			8000		
		15		7,900	
		50		12	
		16		40	
		780	8536	10	
			408	780	
			842	842	
		19500	18960	18,960	17163
		(v) OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.			
		230	230	250	198
		6500	650	650	685
		7200	720	740	841
		62			
		1600	1600	2,440	1724
		TOTAL OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..			
Deputy Superintendent is allowed free quarters					

† The Headmaster is also allowed free quarters.

Framing schools for masters".
The Deputy Superintendent & Masters are allowed five quarters

Due to the transfer of the appointment of one Silversmith
on the permanent to the temporary establishment
file G. C. N. 627 sub dated 29 July 1895,

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances	1721	1394	1400	1505
Trifles and sundries	9345	8836	9365	9182
Contingencies	3361	2480	2717	2853

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances	2414	112	281	212
Trifles and sundries	591	-	-	197
Contingencies	19203	17271	13291	16588

(a) Due to the revision of the scale of establishment of the Training school for mistresses, Coimbatore.

	Ac. Cash for 1892-93	Ac. Cash for 1893-94	Ac. Cash for 1894-95	Ac. Cash for 1895-96
Salaries	362	457	406	408
Gratuities	55074	56021	52061	54385
Contingencies	5693	6287	4906	5629

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- (a) There was a net increase of seven secondary schools according to the returns for 1894-95. Hence the increase. A lump sum of Rs 1000 is provided to meet the increase on salaries which may be found necessary hereafter.
- (b) The lump provision has been made to meet increased charges for salaries &c which may be found necessary in the course of the year and for new schools.
- (c) Vide L.G. N.L. 530, Educational, dated, 24 June 1895.
- (d) Decrease due to the net transfer of seven schools to the Secondary list and to the exclusion of increased establishment provided for but not formally sanctioned.
- (e) The decrease is due to the net transfer of seven schools to the list of secondary schools and to the exclusion of certain charges for increased establishment &c not formally sanctioned though provided for in the previous budgets. Three girls' schools for the establishment of which provision has been made in the current year's budget have not been opened as yet. The lump provision of Rs 1500 is intended to meet the cost of these schools and of such small increased charges for establishment, rent &c as may be found necessary in the course of the ensuing year.

Primary Schools for 1895				
	Actual for 1892-93	Actual for 1893-94	Actual for 1894-95	Average
Salaries	104	11	44	53
Supplies and services	5468	1784	11305	11560
Contingencies	2929	2715	2784	2809

	Actual for 1892-93	Actual for 1893-94	Actual for 1894-95	Average
Salaries	1857	2156	2957	2323
Supplies and services	8592	12604	11514	10903
Contingencies	6314	7076	7423	6938

- (a) A salary of Rs 20 is provided for the Headmaster of
 Kolapad school who is now in receipt of Rs 15.
- (b) A salary of Rs 15 is provided for the first Assistant
 Kolapad school who is now in receipt of Rs 10.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances—	205	53	118	129
Supplies and S. & M.	3300	1440	429	1723
Contingencies—	1261	1308	1460	1376

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances—	982	1085	1138	1068
Supplies and S. & M.	3135	4285	3641	3687
Contingencies—	2259	2661	2775	2565

(a) A lump sum of Rs 2000 is provided with reference to G. O. N^o 634, Educational, dated, 30 July 1895.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Usage -
Salaries	649	599	703	650
Supplies and other	2703	9128	9139	8990
Grants-in-aid	1180	1272	1234	1235

Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant General's statement furnished to this office.

- (a) It is expected that the Vice-Principal's quarters will be completed by the end of the current official year or at least by June 1896 and so rent allowance has been provided for three months only.
- (b) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College
- (c) Provision is made for the continuance, if necessary, of the Temporary Assistant master sanctioned by Government for the current year
- (d) With reference to the number of students under training four-fifths of the cost in the Teachers' college and one-fourth of the cost in the Rajahmundry Training College are debited to the colleges, the rest to the school department. The decrease is partly due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.
- (e) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College
- (f) An increase of Rs 3 is provided for the librarian of the Teachers' college
- (g) Includes Exchange Compensation allowance of Rs 2134

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Diff. of
Allowances—	126	186	404	239
Supplies and services	11949	13179	14995	13341
Contingencies	1208	1226	1871	1415

- (h) Includes Exchange Compensation allowance of Rs 1665

- (a) The remuneration to the Special Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence is proposed to be raised by Rs 200 as he has to deliver a longer course of lectures on the subject.
- (b) Pay of clerk fixed at Rs 48 with reference to G.O. N.P. 526, dated 21 June 1895
- (c) The difference between the figures for 1895-96 + 1896-97 is due to the Engineer Subordinate class being treated as a part of the college department pending final settlement of the question as to whether the college should continue to be divided into college and school departments. Government will be addressed on the subject in a separate communication.
- (d) The whole charge is debited to the college department.
- (e) Fees for the equitation course and premium to the Parambore Workshop.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Actuals for 1895-96
Salaries				
Supplies and Services	1569	1345	857	1261
Contingencies	1188	642	541	1144

(f) Includes Exchange Compensation allowance of Rs 6450

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Actuals for 1895-96
Salaries	1777	1588	469	1261
Supplies and Services	7153	16035	34122	19103
Contingencies	753	1891	788	1144

- (d) Mr. Allen has been engaged on a special covenant
 (e) Mr. Jones has been re-engaged on a higher scale of pay
 (f) The post of one Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College has been abolished (vide G.O. No. 872 R Financial, dated 10 September '95).
 (g) The Principal, Rajahmundry College, reports that the employment of a separate librarian is absolutely necessary. Hence the provision
 (h) Students of Geology have to make annual excursions. Hence the increased provision.
 (i) The increase is intended to meet the cost of magic lantern and microscope required for the Kumbakonam college.

	Actuals for 1892-93	Actuals for 1893-94	Actuals for 1894-95	Average
Allowances	1661	539	261	837
Supplies and Services	9860	4808	6630	7099
Contingencies	10637	8446	13348	10810

The expenditure on travelling allowances depends on the transfer of officers and that on furniture on the demand of individual institutions. Hence the expenditure on the three groups of items under Government colleges and schools varies from year to year.

Several lower secondary results schools having expressed a desire to receive aid for the lower secondary department on the salary grant system, a sum of Rs 15000 has been transferred on the head "Payment by results" to "Salary grants

Secondary and primary schools for boys.

The decrease of Rs 2000 below the sanctioned estimate presents the provision for gymnastic scholarships. The item has been transferred to its appropriate place viz, Training schools for masters.

The revised estimate gives the final distribution of the sanctioned allotment. An additional sum of Rs 16000 has been provided under grants-in-aid - Rs 2000 for colleges, Rs 1000 for scholarship grants, Rs 10000 for building grants, Rs 1000 for furniture grants + Rs 2000 for municipal grants with reference to the actuals and the pressing demands under these items.

The me
attended

16

Budget & Estimate 1895-96		Accounts 1884-95	
600		684	
	600		684
26000		25006	
3000		1917	
3000		2363	
3000			
1000		2965	
4000		178	
		907	
20000		60461	
90000		93797	

The increase over the sanctioned allotment for 1895-96 is intended to meet the cost of a few additional scholarships proposed to institute on the results of the Primary examination.

The increase is made with reference to the actuals the increasing number of candidates and will be met from fees.

Grant proposed for the Thumbakouam Hostel.

It is assumed that the allotment of Rs 50,000 for the Madras Hostels will be drawn before the March next.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction,
Madras, 15 October 1895

J. Duncan
Director of Public Instruction.

Madras, 21st October 1895.

No. 113/5

From

THE HONORABLE MR. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR,

I have the honour to request that the following addition and correction be made in the annual Budget Estimate for 1896-97.

Page 92

Addition								
Assistant Inspectors' Establishment	1 clerk on Rs 12. = Rs 144							
Sub Assistant Inspectors' Establishment	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>For 4 additional.</td> <td rowspan="2">} Read 3 additional</td> </tr> <tr> <td>clerk on Rs 12-Rs 576</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>clerk on Rs 12</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>- Rs 432</td> </tr> </table>	For 4 additional.	} Read 3 additional	clerk on Rs 12-Rs 576		clerk on Rs 12		- Rs 432
For 4 additional.	} Read 3 additional							
clerk on Rs 12-Rs 576								
	clerk on Rs 12							
	- Rs 432							

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant

D. Duncan
Director of Public Instruction

Financial Department

From
The Director of Public Instruction
Madras

To
The Honorable the Chief Secretary
to Government
Fort St. George.

CHIEF SECRETARY
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
NO 118/56 OCT. 1895

Despatched
24 OCT. 95

Requesting to make certain
addition and correction in
the Educational Budget
Estimate for 1896-97



Memorandum. No 2612. dt 1st Nov 1895

Read the following

The Director of Public In-
struction is requested to ~~make~~ ^{have} the
accompanying proof of the Educational
Budget ^{completely checked} and return ~~it~~ ^{as} as early as
possible completed in the following
respects :-

(i) The entry Office Expenses and
Miscellaneous which occurs under every
sub-head of the budget cannot be al-
lowed to stand (vide rules 80 & 81 of
the instructions circulated with G.O. No.
302 Financial, dated 20th August 1895).
Complete details in every case should
be furnished.

(ii) ~~The~~ Actuals and averages
~~in the~~ in the column of explanatory
remarks have been shown against ~~each~~
total only, they should be entered
^{detailed} against each item included under
allowances, supplies and services and
contingencies.

(iii) 22 B. Inspection - Supplies
and services. The items purchase of
office furniture and remuneration to
experts for examining in technical
subjects should be separately shown

(iv) The number of officers drawing exchange compensation allowances should be specified against each entry.

(v) The rates of pay of the Professors, Assistants and Special Lecturer of the Law College should be ~~shown~~ *specified*

(vi) The large expenditure of Rs.28,704 in 1894-95 on account of purchase of instruments &c. in the College of Engineering should be explained and details should be given for the Special Contingencies

(vii) The amount provided for the Principal, College of Agriculture, (9,000) does not correspond with the rate of pay given (800 - 50 - 1000). The entries in the money column should in ^{every} ~~any~~ case correspond with ~~the~~ those in the columns of numbers and rates of pay.

(Viii) 22 E Stipends in Training schools for Masters and Mistresses. The excess of the estimates over the actuals of 1894-95 and the average of the last 3 years should be fully explained.

(ix) 22 F. Reformatory School
(a) Rations (b) Hospital charges (c) Bedding and (d) Clothing should be shown as separate items.

(x) Actuals for three years with averages should be given for each item under Grants-in-aid.

(xi) The further explanations now called for should be entered ^{on} the page of explanatory remarks in the

te. *CB 11/11/95* *12/31/10.*
very early reply is requested.

Education Budget

Memorandum S.P.I.

Ch.

V. 9

Send note for K.C.

the 11/11 with prof

H.P. King & B. King

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22B.—EDUCATION—Inspection.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGES 166 AND 167.

	Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1896-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		
	1896-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
PROVINCIAL.											
Salaries—	2	2	22,750		22,200		22,200			34,860	
	2	2			35,300						
	1	1	11,833		11,600		11,600				
	1	1	7,200		7,200		7,200			13,360	
			6,000		6,000		6,000				
			6,915		6,799		6,807			6,807	
	2	2	10,300				10,060				
	3	3	12,200				11,730				
	4	4	11,170				11,020				
	8	8	14,400				14,400				
	13	13	19,500				19,500			1,11,133	
	(a) 27	23	33,600		1,09,401		32,400				
	13	13	11,700				11,700				
			(b) ..				900				
	2	2	1,729				1,665			3,419	
	4	4	1,800		3,800		1,800				
	1	1	420				420			404	
			1,71,607				1,69,402				
			9,284				5,292			1,69,473	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..								
	Establishments—		Inspectors' and Assistant Inspectors' Establishment.		1,62,323		1,67,000		1,64,110		
	Inspectors' and Inspectresses' Establishment—	6	6	4,206				4,132			
		18	(c) 13								
	15	(d) 14	5,013		18,700		4,785			18,768	
Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—	27	27	1,152				1,272				
	18	18	7,992				7,020				
			1,512				1,512				
Sub-Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—	67	(e) 67	12,000				11,964				
		(f) 4	576								
	61	(g) 62	4,524		20,000		4,452			18,036	
			3,000				3,600				
Hill Schools Superintendent's Establishment—	1	1	300				300			753	
	9	9	732		900		732				
			40,035				39,769				
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	535				709				
Allowances—		Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	40,680	39,500		39,600	38,450	30,060		39,863	
		" " of Establishment ..	13,540		50,550		12,800		13,125		
		Warren clothing ..		54,920		50,550		51,250		52,988	
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of office furniture and inspection of technical schools ..									
Contingencies—		Service postage ..	9,472							9,083	
		" telegrams ..	232				9,150			244	
		Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	12,483				12,918			14,674	
		Contribution to the District Board of Malabar for two Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmasters ..			21,550						
				770							
				22,187		21,550		22,280		23,951	
TOTAL INSPECTION PROVINCIAL ..											
			2,80,000		2,78,700		2,76,700			2,83,969	

* No fixed scale can be given, temporary hands being employed as necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.

V. S. Srinivasan

EXPENDITURE.
22.—EDUCATION.

	Detailed Account No.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
PROVINCIAL.*					
Direction	22A	Rs. 59,200	Rs. 58,600	Rs. 58,400	Rs. 56,340
Inspection	22B	2,80,000	2,78,700	2,76,700	2,83,989
Government Colleges, General	22C	2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,819
" " Professional	22D	1,80,600	1,80,000	1,82,000	1,92,032
" " Schools, General	22E	1,45,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,081
" " Special	22F	2,52,100	2,55,400	2,67,400	2,26,054
Grants-in-aid	22G	5,35,100	5,20,100	5,20,100	4,94,320
Scholarships	22H	28,000	28,000	28,000	19,995
Miscellaneous	22I	46,000	64,700	64,700	18,724
Refunds		600	500	600	684
TOTAL PROVINCIAL		(a) 17,46,000	(b) 17,34,000	17,31,000	16,38,009
Adjusting Heads—Education		90,000	90,000	90,000	93,797

* The expenditure is controlled by the Director of Public Instruction.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22A.—EDUCATION—Direction.

	Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
DETAILS.						
Salaries—	1	1	Director of Public Instruction (2,000—50—2,250)	25,950	25,350	24,405
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	4,990	4,874	4,589
			Deduct—Probable Savings	30,940	30,224	28,994
Establishment—	1	1	First Assistant (300—20—400)	4,720	4,560	4,560
	1	1	Second do. (150—5—175)	1,900	1,840	1,840
	1	1	Special do. (allowance Rs. 100)	1,200	1,200	1,200
	4	4	Head Clerk (100—5—125)	1,425	1,365	1,365
	16	16	Clerks (80), (60—4—80), (70), (60)	3,480	3,384	3,384
	17	17	Servants—4 Attenders (12), (10), (9), (8); 1 Duffadar (11); Muehi 1 (9); Peons 2 (8), 4 (7); 2 Messengers (7); 1 Sweeper (3); 1 Night Peon (2); 1 Scavenger (3)	4,740	4,740	4,740
	1	1	Additional attender on Rs. 12	1,524	1,524	1,524
			Temporary establishment	(c) 144	360	360
			Deduct—Probable Savings	19,493	19,500	18,973
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance of Officers	900	900	850
			" " of Establishment	500	500	478
Contingencies—			Service postage	2,500	2,500	2,300
			" telegrams	150	150	129
			Office expenses and miscellaneous including Book Branch Honoraria	5,000	5,200	5,847
			TOTAL DIRECTION	59,200	58,600	58,400

Yeast & Stinking, 30
 Notices & charges 100
 Periodicals 1200
 Honoraria 2200
 Furniture including 400
 Candles & lighting charges 40
 Cost of badges supplied to different officers 100
 Stamps for the Public Institution 500
 Petty carriage charges 340
 Printing books, gazettes, etc. 60

Warm clothing Allowance 30

	Actuals	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	Remarks
Salaries					
Director of Public Instruction	714	650	809	623	
Establishment	249	278	313	156	
Total	963	928	1182	779	
Contingencies					
Palace	2437	2300	2338	2674	
Telegrams	125	129	115	131	
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	5666	5847	5884	5267	
Total	8228	8276	8337	8072	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

* Includes Rs. 50,000 for Madras Hostels
 * 3,000 for Kumbakonam

7 miles

- (a) Excluding the allotments for hostels, an increase of Rs. 35,000 will be noticed between the total allotments sanctioned for 1895-96 and proposed for 1896-97. Of this sum Rs. 18,000 relates to "grants-in-aid" and the balance Rs. 17,000 to the other Major Heads, taking into account the transfer of Rs. 2,000 from "grants-in-aid" to "Government Schools—Special," being scholarships in the gymnastic training class, Teachers' College. The increase under "grants-in-aid" will be explained later on. Of the increase under the other heads, Rs. 3,000 represents the increased exchange compensation allowance at the enhanced rate, Rs. 2,000 are intended to meet the cost of typewriters and magic lantern and microscope required for the School of Commerce, Calicut and the Kumbakonam College, Rs. 1,000 the increased cost of the Teachers' Certificate Examination, Rs. 3,000 the additional lump provision for girls' schools and schools in the Agency tracts and Rs. 6,000 for increments to officers and Rs. 2,000 for the pay and allowance of the agricultural chemist while on duty at the College of Agriculture. The extra charges are absolutely necessary.
- (b) The increase of Rs. 3,000 over the sanctioned allotment represents the excess exchange compensation allowances at the rate fixed by Government.

(c) An additional attender has been provided for to deal with the increasing records.

Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
779	1,183	928	963
8,072	8,337	8,276	8,228

(d) A reduction of Rs. 200 has been made with reference to G.O., No. 729, Financial, dated 23rd September 1895.

Direction
Inspection
Govt

introduction

CP 292 47-CP 31 39-4731

year

general

allowance

allowance of office

do

Establishment

do

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inspection

	Arrears	1894-95	Actuals 1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowance</u>				
allowance of office	40079	39863	38291	42084
do Establishment	13252	13125	12668	13964
<u>Total</u>	53331	52988	50959	56048
<u>Expenses & Services</u>				
lease of office furniture	389	888	40	239
purchase of technical school				
<u>Total</u>	389	888	40	239
<u>Contingencies</u>				
miscellaneous	9050	9033	9064	9054
do telegrams	252	244	199	313
Rents	2288	2698	2624	1451
miscellaneous & miscellaneous	11230	11088	10724	11878
<u>Total</u>	22790	23063	22611	22696

Director
Inspector
General

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(3) Provision has been made for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

(4) The Sub-Assistant who drew the personal allowance has retired from the service.

(5) There are only 4 (not 5) clerks on Rs. 20-25 and there is one clerk on Rs. 15.

(6) No attender is employed under any Inspector.

A second clerk on Rs. 12, provided for the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Southern Circle, was not employed. The allotment includes a clerk on Rs. 15 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant. Additional clerks are provided for the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Second Division, and the Sub-Assistants of Girls' Schools in the Northern and Central Circles. The clerical work in the above offices is heavy and temporary clerks were sanctioned by me. But as it has been found very difficult to secure and retain the services of competent men for temporary clerks' place in the above offices, the employment of permanent hands has become necessary.

Provides for a peon on Rs. 6 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector.

Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Rs. 56,043	Rs. 50,959	Rs. 52,988	Rs. 53,332
	38,281	39,563	
	12,668	13,425	
	9,014	9,933	
	199	244	2377
	13,368	14,674	
22,006	22,651	23,951	22,870

(A) A provision of Rs. 1,000 is made in the annual budgets for the purchase of furniture in the offices of the Inspectors, &c., and for remuneration to experts examining in technical subjects. Through an oversight this item was omitted in the budget for 1895-96 submitted to Government.

Stationery including purchase of books costing less than Rs. 100 2270
House rent 3090
Purchase of petty articles & repairs to furniture 1000
Carriage & records 2000
Post & weather charges 250
Stationery & books 400
Blue Paste & ink 500
Printing Examination cardotes 963
Sweepers 600
Leaves belts 100

Stationery Maps 80
Candles & lighting 150
Charges 100
Advertisements 30
Liquor & food 520
Coppers 4
Attenders 1223

7153

Director
Inspector
Govt

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) Mr. Jones has been re-engaged on a higher scale of pay.
(b) Mr. Allen has been engaged on a special covenant.

(c) The post of one Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College has been abolished (*vide* G.O., No. 872 R., Financial, dated 10th September 1895).

(d) The Principal, Rajahmundry College, reports that the employment of a separate librarian is absolutely necessary. Hence the provision.

Director
Inspector
Genl

Charges 338
Books 616
Expenses to purchase 290
Admission & Tonnes 200
Rent repairs
Other charges 10
Class books 25
Self carrying charges 300
Admission to 21
2914

Arts College

6

	Actuals	1894-95	1895-96	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
Selling charge of officers & students	837	261	589	1661
<u>Supplies & Services</u>				
of Europe Stores	2749	3127	"	5120
Furniture & apparatus	636	173	1247	489
Library & Griggs & Co	2431	2110	2028	3156
Laboratory charges	754	718	1000	528
City Construction & repairs	529	505	533	547
<u>Total</u>	7099	6630	4808	9860
<u>Contingencies</u>				
Notes, Rates & Taxes	2422	1260	245	2260
Service Postage	56	74	53	143
Service Telegrams	7	3	6	12
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	8325	8511	8142	8322
<u>Total</u>	10810	13318	8446	10637

Law College

	Actuals	1894-95	1895-96	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
<u>Supplies & Services</u>				
Furniture & special Contingencies				
Library & Griggs	1260	867	1346	1569
<u>Total</u>	1260	867	1346	1569
<u>Contingencies</u>				
Service Postage	16	20	15	15
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	774	521	627	1173
<u>Total</u>	790	541	642	1188
<u>Total</u>	1235	1254	1272	1180

1892-93 1893-94 1894-95

Handwritten notes in Tamil script, likely detailing financial or administrative matters related to the college.

1892-93 1893-94 1894-95

Handwritten notes in Tamil script, continuing the administrative or financial details.

Charges 338
 Books 616
 Furniture 290
 Printing & Stationery 200
 Repairs

class books 10
 Left cany charges 10
 Advertisements 214

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average
Allowances	Rs. 1,661	Rs. 589	Rs. 261	Rs. 837
	5120	1247	173	2749
	489	2028	2110	636
	3156	1000	715	2431
	548	583	505	754
Supplies and services	9800	4808	6630	7099
	2260	245	4700	2422
	837	53	74	8389
Contingencies	10,637	8,446	13,318	10,810

(a) Students of Geology have to make annual excursions. Hence the increased provision.
 (f) The increase is intended to meet the cost of magic lantern and microscope required for the Kumbakonam College.

The expenditure on travelling allowances depends on the transfer of officers and that on furniture, &c., on the demand of individual institutions. Hence the expenditure on the three groups of items under Government Colleges and schools, general, varies from year to year.

Signature
 due to transfer of the College Dept of the Engineer subordinate class.
 T. Some are as compared with actuals due to reduction of the Calcutta Training College.

(c) The remuneration to the special lecturer on medical jurisprudence is proposed to be raised by Rs. 200 as he has to deliver a longer course of lectures on the subject.

(d) Pay of clerk fixed at Rs. 48 with reference to G.O., No. 526, Educational, dated 21st June 1895.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Allowances	Rs. 1,569	Rs. 1,316	Rs. 867	Rs. 1,261
Supplies and services		627	20	
Contingencies	1,188	642	541	790

B. L. class
 Spring term - 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 150 each = 300
 Autumn term - 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 150 each = 300
 3 Assistant do. at Rs. 100 each = 300
 Readership class
 Spring term 15 weeks - Junior Professor 2 lectures a week at Rs. 35 = 2x35x15 = 1050
 2 Assistant do. at Rs. 20 each at Rs. 20x2x15 = 1200
 3 Assistant do. at Rs. 10 each at Rs. 10x3x15 = 450
 Autumn term 20 weeks - Junior Professor 2 lectures a week at Rs. 35 = 2x35x20 = 1400
 2 Assistant do. at Rs. 20 each at Rs. 20x2x20 = 1600
 3 Assistant do. at Rs. 10 each at Rs. 10x3x20 = 600
 Lecturer on medical jurisprudence
 Rs. 900

Colleg of Engineering

Colleg of Engineering

	Avrup	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
Travelling allowance	1261	419	1588	1777
<u>Supplies & Services</u>				
Grants to Board of Examiners	2962	4355	1343	3189
Prizes and Bursaries	572	1063	98	556
Salaries of Inspectors, Bursars & Special Contingencies	295	201	221	464
Cost of Europe Stores	15306	28503	14273	3041
<u>Total</u>	19135	34122	16035	7250
<u>Contingencies</u>				
Rents, rates & taxes	23	70		
Electric Postage	7	6	8	8
Electric Telegrams	1	1	1	1
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	1113	711	1882	744
<u>Total</u>	1144	788	1891	753

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

The difference between the figures for 1895-96 and 1896-97 is due to the Engineer Subordinate class being treated as a part of the college department pending final settlement of the question as to whether the college should continue to be divided into college and school departments. Government will be addressed on the subject in a separate communication.

The whole charge is debited to the college department.

Enforce A. Institute to be 600/-
Value of a Testing Machine, Regime & for the College 22886
Other Europe ship repairs and work 5013
Adding considerable sum 604
25704

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Allowances	rs. 1,777	rs. 1,588	rs. 419	rs. 1,261
Supplies and services	7,153	16,035	34,122	19,103
Contingencies	753	1,891	788	1,141

(c) Fees for the equitation course and premium to the Perambore workshop.

(d) Includes exchange compensation allowance of Rs. 6,450.

vide separate sheet attached

It is expected that the Vice-Principal's quarters will be completed by the end of the current official year or at least by June 1896, and so rent allowance has been provided for three months only.

Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

Provision is made for the continuance, if necessary, of the temporary assistant master sanctioned by Government for the current year.

With reference to the number of students under training four-fifths of the cost in the Teachers' College and one-fourth of the cost in the Rajahmundry Training College are debited to the Colleges, the rest to the school department. The decrease is partly due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

Includes exchange compensation allowance of Rs. 2,134.

Teachers' College

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1901-02
Allowances				
Salary allowance	239	404	186	126
Supplies & Services				
Construction & repairs	509	165	794	567
Travelling & Bridges	5866	911	433	413
Allowances	11644	13845	11410	9976
Travelling & apparatus	4900	274	542	685
Supplies of Europe stores	1122			338
Total	13341	14895	13179	11949
Contingencies				
Travelling & Expenses	342	570	259	196
Travelling & Expenses	116	121	120	106
Travelling & Expenses	9	13	6	10

College of Agriculture

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
Allowances				
Salary allowance	650	705	599	649
Supplies & Services				
Travelling & Expenses	146	160	165	114
Travelling & Expenses	1165	1175	1070	1250
Travelling & Expenses	240	246	159	314
Travelling & Expenses	503	257	747	504
Travelling & Expenses	167	408	75	79
Travelling & Expenses	239	4426	4500	3782
Travelling & Expenses	800	909	798	934
Travelling & Expenses	1630	1548	1614	1727
Total	8990	9139	9128	8704
Contingencies				
Travelling & Expenses	70	70	79	61
Travelling & Expenses	48	50	45	50
Travelling & Expenses	3	6	1	3
Travelling & Expenses	1114	1128	1147	1066
Total	1235	1254	1272	1180

Depress to 1000 ft. V. E.
 Stationing
 Periodical Examination the vernmen.
 Depress to 1000 ft.
 Cloth for surface
 Silver to 1000 ft.
 Cooled
 Insulation to 1000 ft.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.
(b) An increase of Rs. 3 is provided for the librarian of the Teachers' College.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Allowances	rs. 126	rs. 186	rs. 404	rs. 239
Supplies and Services ..	11,949	13,179	14,895	13,341
Contingencies	1,208	1,226	1,811	1,415

(c) Includes exchange compensation allowance of Rs. 1,665.

Actuals for 93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
649	599	703	650
8,703	9,128	9,139	8,990
1,180	1,272	1,254	1,235

(d) A lump sum of Rs. 2,000 is provided with reference to G.O., No. 634, Educational, dated 30th July 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Gen.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE 167.

	Numbers.		ART COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL).	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	LS.	RS.	LS.	RS.	LS.	RS.	LS.
Salaries—	1	1	Principals and Head Masters—								
			2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250)	14,150				13,100			
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000)	12,000				12,000		37,390	
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750)	9,000		39,419		9,000			
	1	1	Head Master (400—20—500)	5,060				4,800			
	1	1	Other Professors—								
	1	1	1st Class, Graded list (1,250—50—1,500)	16,700				16,100			
	1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250)	13,500				12,000			
	2	2	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000)	9,250							
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750)								
	1	1	Professor of Physics (750—50—1,000) ^a	9,846				13,800		13,800	
	2	2	Professor of History (500—50—700) ^b	6,850				8,400		8,400	
	1	1	Native Professors (333 $\frac{1}{3}$ —333 $\frac{1}{3}$ —500)	11,334				10,533			
	1	1	Junior Professor of English (200—10—400) ^c	4,740		1,20,388		5,240		1,06,913	
	1	1	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (400—20—500) [†]	6,000				6,000			
	2	2	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (300—20—400)	9,520				8,720			
	5	5	Lecturer and Assistant Professor (200—20—300) [‡]	16,580				16,080			
	2	2	Lecturers receiving an honorarium of Rs. 700 each	1,400				1,400			
	17	17	Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors 3 (175), 3 (150), 4 (125), 5 (100), 2 (75)	25,500				25,500			
	1	1	Master and Teacher (125—5—175)	2,100				2,100			
	1	1	" " (90—6—120)	1,200				1,440			
	25	24	" " (60—4—80), 3 " (60—2—80), 1 (60), 8 (40—2—60), 1 (30—1—35), 3 (20—2—40), 2 Demonstrators, Presidency College, (25), 1 (20—1—25), 1 (20)	15,388		18,267		15,890		19,742	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	18,530				15,989		12,753	
			Total ..	2,08,648				1,98,092			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p. 97) ..	5,977				6,936			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	2,02,671				1,91,156			
				13,517				7,736			
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk 1 (60—2—80) and Librarian 1 (40—2—60)	1,358		1,89,154		1,418		1,83,420	
	4	4	Clerks 2 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25) and Librarian 1 (20—2—40)	1,394				1,336			
	..	(d)1	(New) Librarian, Rajahmundry College, (15)	180							
	57	57	Servants—Attendants 2 (15—1—20), 1 (15), 2 (12); 2 Muchis (10 $\frac{1}{2}$) and (7 $\frac{1}{2}$); 18 Peons 3 (9), 2 (8), 6 (7), 7 (6); 1 Water Brahman (7); 3 Toties 1 (8), 2 (5); 5 Night Peons 3 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3 $\frac{1}{2}$); 8 Gardeners 1 (8), 3 (6), 4 (5); 1 Masalji (4); 5 Sweepers (4); 9 Punkah-pullers (3 $\frac{1}{2}$) ..	4,356				4,356		7,782	
			Total ..	7,288				7,110			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p. 97) ..	553				528			
						6,753		7,067		6,582	

* The Junior Professor of English, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
† The first Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 300 per mensem as Tamil Translator to Government.
‡ The Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE .

Numbers.		ARTS COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL)— <i>cont.</i>	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Allowances—		Travelling allowance of officers ..	370	700	644	600	261
		Do. of students (a) ..				600	261
Supplies and Services—		Cost of Europe stores (b) ..	3,000			2,200	3,127
		Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	2,300			2,300	173
		Library, Reading-room and Prize allowances ..	2,390		9,300	2,490	2,110
		Laboratory charges ..	4,650			4,650	715
		Petty construction and repairs ..	600			300	505
Contingencies—			12,840		9,300	11,940	6,630
		Rents, rates and taxes ..	2,509			2,509	4,760
		Service postage ..	124			79	74
		„ telegrams ..	6		5,520	10	8
		Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	2,014			2,960	8,511
			5,553		5,520	5,558	13,248
		TOTAL GOVERNMENT COLLEGES' GENERAL ..		2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,819

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional.

SUMMARY.

SUMMARY.					
LAW COLLEGE	(i)	45,600	45,200	45,200	38,984
ENGINEERING COLLEGE	(ii)	51,000	34,000	34,000	67,138
TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES,					
RAJAHMUNDRY	(iii)	45,000	42,100	44,100	61,393
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE	(iv)	39,000	38,700	38,700	34,508
TOTAL ..		1,80,600	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023

		Numbers.		DETAILS.							
		1895-96.	1896-97.	(i) LAW COLLEGE.							
Salaries—		1	1	Principal (1,200)	14,400		14,400		14,400		14,400
		8	8	Professors and Assistants ..	} (c) 24,950		24,750		24,750		19,837
		1	1	Special Lecturer							
				Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,770		2,770		2,769		2,396
					42,120				41,919		
				Deduct—Probable Savings ..	234				262		
						41,886		41,920		41,657	36,638
Establishment—		2	2	Clerk (d) (48) and Librarian (25) ..	876				908		
		5	5	Servants—Attender 1 (8); Peon 3 (8); (7), (7); Night Peon 1 (5) ..	420		1,300		420		943
					1296				1,328		
				Deduct—Probable Savings ..	..				22		
						1,296		1,300		1,306	943
Supplies and Services—				Furniture and special contingencies	648				587		
				Library and Prizes	1,000		1,330		1,000		867
						1,648		1,330		1,587	867
Contingencies—				Service postage	20				20		20
				Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	750				630		521
						770		650		650	541
				TOTAL LAW COLLEGE ..		45,600		45,200		45,200	38,984

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

GOVERNMENT COLLEGES—PROFESSIONAL—cont.

Numbers				Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(ii) COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.											
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,240½) Free quarters	14,890				15,073		1,123	
	2	2	Professors (500—50—750)	18,000				18,000			
	4	4	Masters (200—20—300)	6,650				6,160			
	5	5	1 (150—5—200); 2 (100—5—150); 1 (100) Workshop Instructor	6,260				6,055		17,902	
	2	2	2 (75—2½—100); 2 (60—2—80); 1 (60) Assistant Workshop Instructor	4,280				4,172			
			(30—3—45); (20—2—40)	691				765			
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	8,333		24,400		7,973		2,389	
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering," on account of the School department (p. 102)	59,104				58,198			
				(a) 19,928				31,767			
			Deduct—Probable Savings	39,176				26,431			
				3,499				1,962			
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (40—2—60)	676	35,677		(d) 24,400	652	24,469		21,414
	2	2	Clerks (20—2—40); (15—1—20)	495				483			
	2	2	Librarian and Storekeeper, and Superintendent of Military Pupils (30—2—50); (20—2—40)	400							
	22	22	Servants—1 Stoker (10); 6 Peons 1 (10), 1 (9), 4 (8); 13 Lascars 9 (7), 2 (6); 2 Temporary Lascars (6) for 8 months in the year; 2 Sweepers (5)	714		450		666		395	
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering" (p. 102)	1,848				1,848			
				3,733				3,649			
				2,128				3,198			
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	600	1,005	500	450	500	451		395
Supplies and Services—			Allowance to Board of Examiners	(b) 4,000	600		500	500	500	419	419
			Library and Prize Allowances	450				4,000		4,355	
			Purchase of Instruments and Books and Special Contingencies	1,800		7,520		250		1,063	
			Cost of Europe Stores	5,000				1,600		28,704	
			Batta to students and carriage	(c) 1,500				1,600			
			Riding and workshop fees	(e) 1,000							
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	880	11,750		7,520	480	7,450		34,122
			Service postage	80		1,130		10		70	
			Service telegrams	8				2		6	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	400				638		711	
				1,368			1,130		1,130		788
			TOTAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING	51,000			34,000		34,000		57,138
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE RAJAHMUNDY.											
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (600—50—1,000)	9,700				9,100			
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	5,140				4,920		14,918	
	1	1	" (250)	3,000				3,000			
	2	2	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,853				2,696		1,436	
	2	2	House-rent of Rs. 80 each for Principal and Vice-Principal	(e) 1,200				1,920		1,103	
	1	1	Assistants (400—20—500) (200—20—300)	10,180				9,280			
	5	5	Headmaster (200) (f)					2,100			
	9	9	Masters and Teachers (150—5—200), (100—5—150), (125)	5,320				8,415			
	18	18	Masters and Teachers 2 (75—5—100), 1 (80), 1 (70), 1 (60)	4,465		26,000		7,732		24,333	
	1	1	Masters and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40), 3 (30), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25—½—30), 1 (25), 1 (20—½—25), 3 (20), 1 (12), 1 (10)	4,356				5,799			
	1	1	Temporary Assistant, Rajahmundry College.	480							
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special" (page 100).	(h) 46,694				55,262			
				14,732				23,152			
			Deduct—Probable Savings	31,962				32,110			
				3,570				4,444			
				28,392		(i) 26,000		27,666		41,790	

at College & J. Rajahmundry

Books 400
Furniture & models 400
Special contingencies connected with the Workshop & Laboratory 1400
Total 2200

Large stores costing less than Rs. 5 each 50
Binding books 60
Addenda 10
Literature 100
Photocopying & repairs 60
Sundry 120
Total 400

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

			Numbers		Budget Estimate, 1895-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY —cont.												
Establishment—	5	(a) 4	Clerks (20—2—40), (25), (15—1—20); Librarian (15) (6)	1,154				1,374				
	30	22	Muchi 1 (8); Peons 1 (8), 1 (7), 5 (6), 1 (5), 1 (4); Night Peons 1 (4), 1 (2); Water Brahman 1 (5); Gardeners 1 (5); Punkah-pullers 1 (6), 1 (4), 4 (2); Scavengers 1 (2), 1 (1)	1,200		1,400		1,620		2,493		
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special, Training Schools" (page 100)	2,354				2,994				
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	779	1,575		1,400	1,598		2,493		
Supplies and Services—			Petty Construction and Repairs	200	200		200	200		404		
			Library and Prizes	1,000				750		165		404
			Stipends	370		13,700		378		911		
			Furniture and Apparatus	11,784				11,784		13,545		
				750				855		274		
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	13,904		13,700		13,767		14,895		
			Service postage	102				186		570		
			Service telegrams	129		800		176		121		
			Office expense and miscellaneous	11				15		13		
				627	929		800	492		1,107		
			TOTAL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, ETC. ..		45,000		42,100		44,100		61,393	
(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.												
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (800—50—1,000)	9,000				10,508		10,207		
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	4,800				4,800				
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,654				2,944		1,701		
	1	1	Master and Teachers (200—20—300)	3,530		23,958		3,840				
	3	3	Masters and Teachers 1 (150—5—200), 2 (100—5—150)	4,200				4,200		9,167		
	1	1	Masters and Teachers (75—5—100)	900				900				
	1	1	Master and Teacher (20—2—40)	480				458				
			Deduct—Probable Savings	25,564				27,650				
				3,432	22,132		(2) 23,958	3,691				
									23,959		21,075	
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (40—2—60) and (20—2—40)	960				938				
	1	1	Overseer (35)	420				420				
	14	14	Muchi 1 (10); 2 Lascars (10), (8); 4 Peons (7), (7), 2 (6); 2 Gardeners (5); 1 Scavenger (5); 1 Water-carrier (4); 1 Punkah-puller (4); 1 Sweeper (4); 1 Night Peon (3)	1,008		3,168		1,008		2,337		
			Add—Veterinary Hospital	2,388				2,366				
				800	3,188		3,168	800				
Allowance—			Travelling allowance	700		600		600		703		
Supplies and Services—			Cost of Europe stores							160		
			Veterinary Hospital Charges	1,200				1,200		1,175		
			Library and Prizes	350				350		248		
			Furniture, Apparatus and Live Stock	1,200		10,000		1,200		257		
			Laboratory Charges	250				250		408		
			Farm annexe	4,500				4,500		4,486		
			Botanical Gardens	1,000				1,000		909		
			Petty Construction and Repairs	1,500				1,500		1,548		
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	70	10,000		10,000		10,000		9,139	
			Service postage	60		974		60		50		
			Service telegrams	10				5		6		
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	840				840		1,128		
			Pay, exchange compensation and travelling allowance of the agricultural chemists(a) ..		980		974		975		1,254	
					2,000							
			TOTAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ..		39,000		38,700		38,700		34,508	

Stationery for office + college examination 330
 college compound & water 270
 Light & charges 30
 Impounding cattle joint chaps 20
 cleaning building 20
 binding charges 25
 Travels & expenses 20
 about 15
 various samples for the museum 15

the above items for the college 25
 4 drinks 20
 grain paste thread & other 20
 school for present & other 10
 hand repairs to the building 10

114
 100
 2014

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.				
	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
allowances	rs. 1,721	rs. 1,394	rs. 1,400	rs. 1,505
Supplies and Services ..	9,345	8,836	9,365	9,182
Contingencies	3,361	2,480	2,717	2,853

The actuals last to depend under "Training School for masters" application
 to the transfer of the appointment of one silversmith from the permanent to the temporary establishment (vide G.O., No. 627, Educa-
 tional, dated 29th July 1895).

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
Allowances	rs. 244	rs. 112	rs. 281	rs. 212
Supplies and Services ..	591	..	..	197
Contingencies	10,203	17,271	13,291	16,588

K.

(purchasers)

School of Engineering

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
Living allowance				
Supplies & Services				
Travelling & Carriage	74	29	23	20
Use of Books, Instru- ments &c	53		50	110
Total	77	29	73	130
<u>Contingencies</u>				
Light, Water & Taxes	81	241		
Office Postage	123	91	119	159
Telegrams	14	10	22	9
Other expenses & interest - Laurens	3174	3208	2935	3378
Total	3392	3553	3076	3546

Reformatory

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
Living allowance	435	42	1124	1153
Supplies & Services				
Travelling & Carriage	428	14	745	397
Use of Books, Instru- ments &c	4931	392	5520	5351
Total	4			2
Travelling & Carriage	53	2	93	144
Use of Books, Instru- ments &c	443	414	284	596
Travelling & Carriage	489	53	1432	502
Use of Materials	1847	197	1926	1643
Contingencies	15		44	
Total	8210	705	9044	8535
<u>Contingencies</u>				
Light and Taxes	11	12	10	10
Postage				
Telegrams	5	7	150	100

General of the

...

...

150
90
150
600

12

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1891-95.	Average.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	..	..	..	..
...	130	73	29	77
...	3,516	3,073	3,553	3,392

...

personal allowances herein provided were sanctioned in G.O., No. 756, Financial, dated 12th August 1895.

The Superintendent urges the employment of a full time Drawing master and a clerk and carpentry and blacksmith instructors.

Hindustani teacher and increase to the salary of the store

A carpenter on Rs. 12 and contingencies Rs. 86.
A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies Rs. 50.
A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies.
The item has been transferred to its appropriate place "Training schools for men."

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

		Grants made			Remarks
	Average	1894/95	1893/94	1892/93	
Colleges	89936	90,328	90554	88926	
Colo General	82903	82,003	82,263	84443	
Boys	61113	61,402	60848	61088	
Girls					
Special for Training	4495		5195	3844	
Cap Technical	9444	9447	9380	10122	
for Training	6125		5982	5961	
Subs Technical	3459	3433	3445	3436	
		497			
General Education	4964	516	5660	5062	
Training masters	7138	6119	7580	7416	
Training mistresses	9590	11792	11792	10384	
Gymnastic Schools	1613	1894	1788	1158	
Training schools	4667	4894	5215	4688	
Elementary schools	1172	1399	612	1392	
Payments by result	143420	143231	146443	140600	
Building grants	28051	24116	28546	31482	
Furniture grants	9787	100125	9246	10089	
Feeding & clothing	10267	10227	10295	10245	
Municipal funds	23641	25060	26325	19551	
		46			
Total	501785	49420	51169	499867	
Adjusting Heads	101472	9137	10054	110071	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

to bulk of this sum is required to meet the cost of two type-writers.

Rs. 30
Rs. 50
Rs. 6
Rs. 14
100

Rs.
911
150
50
30
30
29
1200

Several lower secondary results schools having expressed a desire to receive aid for the lower secondary department on the salary-grant system, a sum of Rs. 15,000 has been transferred from the head "Payment by results" to "salary grants to Secondary and primary schools for boys."

The decrease of Rs. 2,000 below the sanctioned estimate represents the provision for gymnastic scholarships. The item has been transferred to its appropriate place, viz., Training schools for masters.

The revised estimate gives the final distribution of the sanctioned allotment. An additional sum of Rs. 16,000 has been provided under grants-in-aid—Rs. 2,000 for colleges, Rs. 1,000 for scholarship grants, Rs. 10,000 for building grants, Rs. 1,000 for furniture grants and Rs. 2,000 for Municipal grants with reference to the actuals and the pressing demand under these items.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

increase over the sanctioned allotment for 1895-96 is intended to meet the cost of a few additional scholarships it is proposed to institute on the results of the Primary Examination.

increase is made with reference to the actuals and the increasing number of candidates and will be covered from fees.
nt proposed for the Kumbakonam Hostel.
s assumed that the allotment of Rs. 50,000 for the Madras Hostels will be drawn before the 31st March next.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras, 14th November 1895.

12,213.

K9.7

THE HONORABLE MR. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR,

one sum only
I have the honor of the Educational,
checked the proof of the Educational
Budget for 1896-97 received with
Official memorandum, N. 2612, dated
2nd instant. The further detail
and explanation called for have
been entered against the respective
items of expenditure.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

D. Duncan

Director of Public Instruction

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[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text on the right page, with significant paper damage and tears.]

J. K. Kettner, Dec. 4. P. 1899

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

SUMMARY.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS, ENGLISH AND VERNACULAR (i)—									
FOR BOYS	..	25,400	30,000	24,700	27,000	25,000	25,000	23,450	23,129
FOR GIRLS	..								
			55,400		51,700		50,000		46,533
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
FOR BOYS	..	39,000	48,000	36,000	51,000	36,000	53,000	35,104	53,157
FOR GIRLS	..								
			87,000		87,000		89,000		88,261
PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS (iii)									
	..	6,000	6,000	6,300	6,300	6,000	6,000	6,232	6,232
TOTAL PROVINCIAL			1,48,400		1,45,000		1,45,000		1,41,081

Numbers.				DETAILS.									
				PROVINCIAL.									
				(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.									
				English and Vernacular.									
				For Boys.									
				Government Madrasa-i-Azam.									
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster (200—20—300)	3,520		3,280		3,280					
	2	2	Masters (125—5—175) and (75—5—125)	3,345				3,285					
	1	1	Master (40—4—60)	720				720					
	11	11	Teachers 2 (40—2—50), 2 (30—1—35), 4 (20—2—40), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (10—1—20)	3,848		7,607		3,645					
				11,433				10,930					
				187				33					
Deduct—Probable Savings					11,246		10,887		10,892				
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (15)	180				180					
	3	3	Peons 1 (7—1—12), 2 (6)	238		538		252					
	2	2	Sweeper (5), Toty (5)	120		538		120		552			
				10		10		10		10			
Allowances—	Travelling allowance				10		10		10		10		
				50				70					
Supplies and Services—	Purchase of furniture and apparatus			100		300		100					
	Prizes			100				100					
	Library books and maps			20				40					
	Petty construction and repairs			270		800		310					
Contingencies—	Rents, rates and taxes			780				780					
	Service postage			10		965		10					
	Office expenses and miscellaneous			146		936		146		936			
						13,000		12,700		12,700			
TOTAL MADRASAI-AZAM													
OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.													
Salaries—	18	18	Teachers, 1 (40—2—50); 1 (40); 1 (30—2—40); 1 (30—1—35); 1 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 1 (20—1—25); 2 (20) (a); 1 (15—1—20); 1 (15—1—17½); 4 (15) (b); 1 (12½—1—15); 1 (10—1—12½); 1 (8)	4,806				4,638					
	Add—Amount transferred from Government Colleges, General, on account of the School Department in the Colleges (Page 98)			5,977		9,390		6,936		20,209			
					10,783			11,574					
					1,095		9,688		1,398		9,676		
Deduct—Probable Savings							9,330						

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant-General's statement furnished to this office.

Stationery	50
Medical treatment charges	35
Laboratory expenses	15
class books	5
Expenses for purchase	15
oil	6
snacks given to students	10
toilet, petty articles	5
Gift, books, & other articles	5
Stationery books	5

- (a) A salary of Rs. 20 is provided for the Headmaster of Kotapad school who is now in receipt of Rs. 15.
 (b) A salary of Rs. 15 is provided for the first Assistant, Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 10.

Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant-General's statement furnished to this office.

Stationery 50
 Medical treatment charges 35
 Laboratory expenses 15
 class books 5
 Expenses for purchase 15
 oil 6
 snacks given to students 10
 toilet, petty articles 5
 Gift, books, & other articles 5
 Stationery books 5

for boys

Secondary School

	Average	1894	Actuals 1895-94	1892-93
Allowances				
wellington allowance	129	11		
Supplies & Services				
urniture & apparatus	384	6	478	611
Library & Griggs	387	3	462	570
Building Construction & repairs	267		317	452
Cost of Europe & Stores	560		44	1684
Costs portion of pay	125	9	142	283
Total	1723	43	1440	3300
Contingencies				
ents, rates & taxes	860	36	845	899
Service Postage	14	23	11	8
to Telegrams	2	3		2
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	500	58	452	452
Total	1376	2	1308	1361

Schools for girls

	Average	1894	Actuals 1895-94	1892-93
Allowances				
wellington Allowances	5	4		
allowances to conductors	1063	1134	5	5
Total	1068	1138	1080	977
Supplies & Services				
urniture and Griggs	13	375	1085	982
urniture & apparatus	16	492	251	312
Building Construction & Repairs	167	67	215	270
Costs portion of pay	2882	2707	368	67
Total	3688	3641	3451	2489
Contingencies				
ents, Rates & Taxes	1599	1868	4285	3138
Service Postage	106	12	1679	1249
to Telegrams	860	75	103	96
Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	2565	27	579	914
Total			2661	2260

A. V. Murray + A. J. [unclear]

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE .

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
	1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL—cont.						
(1) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont.						
English and Vernacular—cont.						
Establishment—	5	5	Servants: peon 1 (5); peon and sweepers 2 (5), and 4 (4); peon (1) and sweeper (1) ..	192	168	1,243
			Add—Part cost of establishment transferred from Government Colleges, General (page 93) ..	535	528	21,452
				727	696	
Allowances—			Travelling allowance ..	50	50	118
				100	50	118
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	680	680	67
			Prizes ..	125	43	329
			Library books and maps ..	700	120	33
			Petty construction and repairs ..	1,505	600	429
				1,440	1,443	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	134	254	836
			Service postage ..	24	7	23
			Service telegram ..	2		3
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	270	174	598
				430	435	1,460
TOTAL OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..			12,400	12,000	12,300	
TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..			25,400	24,700	25,000	22,459
FOR GIRLS.						
Salaries—	2	2	Head Mistresses (50—2—60) and (30—2—40 with Rs. 10, personal allowance) ..	1,320	1,320	1,885
	141	168	Masters and teachers 1 (30—2—50), 2 (30), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (15—1—25), 4 (20), 3 (15—1—20), 1 (18), 17 (15), 4 (10—1—15), 13 (12), 1 (11), 32 (10), 2 (8—1—10), 30 (8), 1 (6—1—8), 2 (6—1—8), 24 (7), 10 (6), 10 (5), 6 (4) ..	20,736	18,264	12,621
				22,056	19,584	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,090	5,000	
				17,966	14,584	14,506
Establishment—	71	63	Servants: peons or Conductresses 5 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3), 3 (2), 1 (2), 35 (2), 1 (1), 4 (1); Sweepers or Scavengers 1 (2), 2 (1), 14 (1) ..	1,560	1,569	1,069
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..		113	
				1,560	1,456	1,069
Allowances—			Travelling allowance ..	50	50	4
			Allowances to Conductress and Peons ..	1,000	950	1,134
				1,050	1,000	1,138
Supplies and Services—			Library and prizes ..	534	453	375
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	800	800	492
			Petty construction and repairs ..	350	350	67
			Result portion of pay ..	2,500	2,500	2,707
				4,184	4,103	3,641
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	2,896	2,789	1,868
			Service postage ..	182	100	120
			Service telegrams ..	4	4	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	1,158	964	787
				4,240	3,857	2,775
			Lump provision for increasing salaries, establishment, rent and contingencies ..	1,000		
TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS ..			(a) 30,000	27,000	25,000	23,129

Stationery 440
 Binding 100
 glue 3
 ink 468
 books 100
 class books 50
 repairs 200

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL—cont.										
(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.										
FOR BOYS.										
Salaries—	224	225	Masters (below 50) 1 (25), 3 (20), 1 (16), 22 (15), 1 (12½), 9 (12), 14 (11), 30 (10), 19 (9), 58 (8), 8 (7), 9 (6), 43 (5), 7 (4) ..	23,922	19,450	23,802	20,506	20,506	465	465
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,294						
Establishment—	86	98	Peons and Sweepers 1 (5), 1 (4), 3 (2½), 5 (2), 41 (1), 47 (½) ..	1,092	19,628	19,450	19,456			
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance ..	100	1,092	1,056	1,056	465		
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..	1,500	100	100	100	44		
			Prizes ..	750						
			Library Books and Maps ..	100						
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..	2,500						
			Result portion of Salaries ..	6,000						
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	1,044	10,850	10,700	10,620			
			Service postage ..	36						
			Service telegrams ..							
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	2,460						
					3,540					
			Add—Lump provision for new schools, &c., in the Vizagapatam and Godavari Agencies. Contribution to the Malabar District Board for 14 additional Mappilla schools ..	(a) 1,690 (b) 2,100						
			TOTAL FOR BOYS ..		39,000	36,000	36,000			
FOR GIRLS.										
Salaries—	351	308	Masters and Teachers (below 50), 2 (20), 12 (15), 14 (12), 57 (10), 13 (9), 37 (8), 1 (7½), 68 (7), 25 (6), 36 (5), 42 (4), 1 (1) ..	28,242	28,000	32,370	27,818	27,818	3,214	31,032
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,053						
Establishment—	244	162	Peons and Conductresses 2 (5), 1 (3), 2 (2½), 103 (2), 1 (1½); Sweepers or Scavengers 2 (2), 2 (1), 49 (½) ..	3,072	24,189	28,000	29,223			
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance ..	50	3,072	3,000	3,888	3,214		
			Allowance to Conductresses and Peons ..	2,450						
Supplies and Services—			Stipends ..		2,500	2,500	2,500	2,955		
			Furniture and Apparatus ..	1,500						
			Library and Prizes ..	1,353						
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..	600						
			Result portion of Salaries ..	5,800						
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	4,858	9,253	10,000	9,294			
			Service postage ..	180						
			Service telegrams ..	6						
			Office expenses and miscellaneous ..	2,142						
			Lump provision for new schools and increased salaries, &c. ..		7,486	7,500	8,095			
					1,500					
			TOTAL FOR GIRLS ..		(d) 48,000	51,000	53,000			
(iii) PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS, PROVINCIAL.										
			Payments in support of Secondary Schools ..	6,000		6,300		6,232		
			Payment in support of Primary Schools ..							
			TOTAL PAYMENTS, &c., &c. ..		6,000	6,300	6,000			

Stationery 500

Books 200

class books 400

Exp to

furniture 360

Glue, paste

brush & other 600

Petty articles

500 Rs. & slates 400

1,400

RE
Go

EXPLANATORY REMARKS

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
allowances	205	63	118	129
Supplies and services	3,300	1,440	429	1,723
Contingencies	1,361	1,308	1,460	1,376

Stationery - 100
 class books - 40
 blue paper, black
 chalk, oil, etc. } 95
 petty articles
 Expenses to purchase
 Binding

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
allowances	982	1,085	1,138	1,068
Supplies and services	3,138	4,285	3,641	3,688
Contingencies	2,259	2,661	2,775	2,565

(a) There was a net increase of seven secondary schools according to the returns for 1895-96, which may be found necessary to meet the increase on salaries, &c., which may be found necessary.

95; hence the increase. A lump sum of Rs. 1,000 is

S. Hossain

EXPENDITURE

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Vide—APPENDIX D, PAGES

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
TRAINING SCHOOLS ..	(i)	1,66,000	✓	1,65,040	✓	1,69,200	✓	1,38,861	✓
SCHOOL OF ARTS ..	(ii)	37,000	✓	37,800	✓	37,800	✓	33,656	✓
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..	(iii)	24,000	✓	39,000	✓	39,000	✓	34,084	✓
REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT ..	(iv)	19,500	✓	18,960	✓	18,960	✓	17,163	✓
SCHOOLS OF COMMERCE ..	(v)	4,000	✓	3,000	✓	..	✓	566	✓
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..	(vi)	1,600	✓	1,600	✓	2,440	✓	1,724	✓
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		2,52,100		2,65,400		2,67,400		2,26,054	

Numbers.		DETAILS.									
1896-97.		1896-97.		PROVINCIAL.							
		(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS.		FOR MASTERS.							
Salaries—	119	128	Teachers 1 (100), 2 (60-4-80), 18 (40-4-60), 1 (50), 2 (40-2-50), 3 (40), 1 (35), 23 (30-2-40), 1 (25-1-30), 2 (25), 23 (20-2-30), 4 (20-1-25), 22 (15-1-20), 2 (15), 21 (10-1-15), 1 (20), 1 (10). Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 95)	47,254	43,280	41,394	23,152	64,546	21,749	44,521	
			Deduct—Probable Savings	61,986							
				21,087							
Establishment—	76	75	Servants—Peons (8), 26 (6), 4 (5), 1 (2); Sweepers 1 (4), 1 (5), 10 (2), 1 (1), 8 (1); Scavengers 4 (2), 1 (1), 5 (1), 3 (1); Night Peons 1 (3), 2 (2); Water Brahmans 1 (5), 1 (1); Sweeper and Scavenger 1 (4), Massalge 1 (4), and Sweeper and Night Peon 1 (4)	3,240	4,400	3,060				3,028	
			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 95)	779							
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances	400	4,019	4,400	1,396				
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus	3,500	400	400	400	4,456	406	3,028	
			Prize	1,296							
			Library	70,376	74,800	3,000	1,842			3,411	
			Stipends	1,000			73,020			913	
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..				800			47,393	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	4,065	76,172	74,800				344	
			Service postage	392			3,947	78,162		2,752	52,061
			Service telegrams	16			300			288	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous.	2,637	6,170	6,170	1,933			5	
			TOTAL FOR MASTERS ..	1,28,000	6,510	6,170	6,185			4,906	
			FOR MISTRESSES.			1,29,050	1,32,000			1,04,922	
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (300)	3,600		3,600				3,666	
			Rent allowance to the Superintendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses	960			960				
	4	4	Head Assistant and Mistresses (125-5-150), (100-5-125), (80-5-130), (100-4-120) ..	6,158		5,998					
	4	4	Head Assistant Mistresses (75-5-100), (60-4-80), (50-5-75), (40-4-60)	3,688	17,100					14,836	
	20	10	Mistresses and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40-2-50), 1 (30-3-45), 2 (30-2-40), 1 (25-3-40), 1 (35), 2 (20-2-30), 2 (25), 2 (20-1-25), 2 (20), 1 (10-1-15), 3 (7-1-12)	6,302		3,529					
			Exchange Compensation Allowance.	692			6,304			403	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	21,400	17,918		21,083				
				3,482			3,906				
						17,100	17,177				18,965

* Includes exchange compensation allowance of Rs. 359 and house-rent allowance Rs. 276.

The accounts

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.										
FOR MISTRESSES—cont.										
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (14); (3)	204			204			
	22	22	Servants—Peons 2 (7), 1 (5½), 2 (5); Conductresses 5 (2½), 1 (2), 1 (1½), 1 (1½); Sweepers 2 (4), 2 (3), 2 (2); Gardeners 1 (5), 1 (7); Watorman, 1 (5)	987	1,191	1,100	956	1,160	1,552	1,552
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	100			100		13	
			Conveyance Allowance to the Superintendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses (50)	600	868	870	600	868	1,387	1,430
Supplies and Services—			Allowance to Conductresses	168	700	700	168	700	30	1,400
			Furniture and Apparatus	800			800		630	
			Library and prizes	368		13,400	368		393	
			Stipends	12,564		13,570	12,564		7,862	
			Petty Construction and Repairs	200			200			
			Europe Stores	500	14,432	13,400	500	14,432	450	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	1,530			1,614		1,566	
			Service postage	45		3,520	46		24	
			Service telegrams	2			2			
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	2,914			1,901		1,127	
					3,591	3,520		3,563		2,717
			TOTAL FOR MISTRESSES		38,000	25,990		37,200		33,235
			TOTAL TRAINING SCHOOLS		1,66,000	1,65,040		1,69,200		1,38,361
(ii) SCHOOL OF ARTS.										
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (500—50—1,000)	6,000			6,000		6,000	
			House-rent Allowance	600			600		600	
	1	1	Assistant Superintendent (400)	4,800			4,800		2,400	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	1,154			1,154			
	8	7	Teachers—1 Silversmith (35—3—50); 1 Wood-carver (35—3—50); 1 Carpet maistry (40); 2 Pupil teachers (25); 2 Carpenters (25) (20)	2,691		17,800	3,120		2,725	
	18	19	(Temporary) 1 Silversmith (40) — Pupil teachers 5 (15); 2 (12); 1 (10); 1 (5); Evening class teacher (12); General education class teachers 1 (20); 1 (15); 1 (12); 1 (10); Goldsmith 1 (20); Carpet maistry 1 (20); Pottery maistries 1 (30); 1 (16)	3,708			3,228		7,308	
			Deduct—Probable Savings	18,953			18,902			
				1,903			1,054			
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (50—5—75)	900	17,050	17,800	900	17,818	1,053	19,031
	1	1	Pottery Assistant (40)	480			480			
	4	4	Clerks (temporary)—Pottery clerk (28), (25), (17); Gate clerk (10)	960			960			
	27	27	(Temporary) 1 Sergeant (20), 1 Potter (20); 1 Moulder (15); 1 Assistant potter (12); 1 Seggar-maker and modeller (12); 1 Engine driver (12); 1 Assistant moulder (12); 1 Assistant Seggar-maker and moulder (10); 1 Bill collector (10); 1 Duster (9); Peons 1 (8); 2 (9); 1 Paint-grinder (8); 1 Library peon (7); 2 Night peons (7); 1 Fireman (7); 2 Attendants (6); 2 Gardeners (7) (6); 2 Sweepers (3); 2 Scavengers (4) (2)	2,892		5,000	2,892			
			Provision to increase the pay of one of the scavengers	30						
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	300	5,268	5,000		5,232		1,053
Supplies and Services—			Library and Prizes	500	300	300	500		281	281
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	1,007			1,007		1,006	
			Service postage	60			60		60	
			Service telegrams	15		14,200	15		10	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous	12,800			13,138		12,215	
					13,882	14,200		14,220		13,215
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF ARTS		37,000	37,800		37,800		33,641

* Details of Rs. 12,800—

Materials	4,000
Stipends of apprentices	4,000
Wages for coolies	4,000
Office expenses, &c.	600
Furniture and apparatus	200
Total	12,800

Letticing charges 50
 Salaries & Pensions 400
 (for hand articles)
 Lett repairs to furniture 70
 Advertisement charges 100

Primary Schools for Boys

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
relief allowance	53	114	11	104
<u>Supplies & Services</u>				
stamps & apparatus	1053	910	1209	1040
any, Prizes, Books & maps	311	205	376	354
Construction & repairs	1431	963	2105	1224
the portion of pay.	8745	9237	14157	2850
Total	11540	11305	17847	5468
<u>Contingencies</u>				
its, rates & taxes	832	958	860	678
rice Postage				
rice Telegrams				
for Expenses & Miscellaneous	1977	1826	1855	2251
Total	2809	2784	2715	2929

Primary Schools for Girls

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
<u>Allowances</u>				
relief allowance	16		11	34
Conductresses	2307	245	2145	1823
Total	2323	245	2156	1857
<u>Supplies & Services</u>				
stamps & apparatus	1229	122	1289	1170
any and Prizes	1375	145	1272	1366
Construction & repairs	650	117	489	34
the portion of pay.	7617	764	9534	5696
Total	10871	1174	12604	8266
<u>Contingencies</u>				
its, rates & taxes	4167	462	4105	3775
rice Postage	208		174	173
rice Telegrams				
for Expenses & Miscellaneous	2563	287	2797	2366
Total	6938	742	7076	6314

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Primary Schools for Boys.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
.. ..	RS. 104	RS. 11	RS. 44	RS. 53
Supplies and Services ..	5,468	17,847	11,305	11,540
Contingencies	2,929	2,715	2,784	2,809

(a) The lump provision has been made to meet increased charges for salaries, &c., which may be found necessary in the course of the year and for new schools.
(b) Vide G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

Decrease due to the net transfer of seven schools to the secondary list and to the exclusion of increased establishment provided for, but not formally sanctioned.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
.. ..	RS. 1,857	RS. 2,156	RS. 2,957	RS. 2,323
Supplies and Services ..	8,592	12,604	11,514	10,903
Contingencies	6,314	7,076	7,423	6,938

(a) The increase is due to the net transfer of seven schools to the list of secondary schools and to the exclusion of certain charges provided for in the previous budgets. Three girls' schools for re-establishment of which provision has been made in the current year's budget have not been opened as yet. The lump provision of Rs. 1,500 is intended to meet the cost of these schools and of such small increased charges for establishment, et, &c., as may be found necessary in the course of the coming year.



Books 600
Binding 700
Glue paste thread 200
Other petty articles 600
Repairs to furniture 342
2442

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT NO. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.										
Salaries—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94) ..		19,923	27,300	31,767		27,634	
					2,768		31,767			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..				4,815			
Establishment—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94) ..		2,128	17,160	27,300		26,952	
Supplies and Services—					2,128	3,100	3,198		2,868	30,502
			Library and Prizes		250	5,200	450		29	
			Purchase of instruments and books, &c. ..		250		2,000			
			Cost of European stores		1,500		1,700			
			Batta to students and carriage		500		1,100			
Contingencies—						2,500	5,200		5,250	29
			Rents, rates and taxes		1,500	3,400	1,900		244	
			Service postage		100		160		91	
			Service telegrams		12		18		10	
			Office expenses and miscellaneous		600		1,522		3,208	3,553
			Workshop Staff			2,212	3,400		3,600	
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..			24,000	39,000		39,000	34,084
(iv) REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.										
Salaries—	2	2	Superintendent (100) and Deputy Superintendent * (206—10—250)		4,200	7,368	4,200			
	15	15	Masters and Teachers † 1 (40) + 10 allowance; 1 on 25 + 5 allowance; 1 (30); 1 (20— $\frac{1}{2}$ —25); 2 (18); 4 (15); 2 (10— $\frac{1}{2}$ —15); 1 (10); 1 (7 $\frac{1}{2}$ — $\frac{1}{2}$ —10); 1 (7) ..		(a) 3,358		3,308			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..		7,558		7,508			
					175		170			
Establishment—	4	4	Clerks (a) 1 20 + 5, personal allowance, 1 (15 $\frac{1}{2}$ —20), 1 Store clerk (15), 1 Compounder (12) (with an allowance of Rs. 5 per mensem for teaching drawing)		(a) 910		906			
	17	17	Peons 2 (15), (7); Warders 7 (10, (9), (8), (7 $\frac{1}{2}$), (7), (7), (6 $\frac{1}{2}$), Cooks 4 (8), (7), (6 $\frac{1}{2}$), (6); Sweepers and Scavengers 4 (5 $\frac{1}{2}$), (5), (5), (4 $\frac{1}{2}$)		1,494	2,404	1,494		2,400	2291
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances		450			450		450
Supplies and Services—			Furniture, &c.		600	450	450		450	
			Rations, Hospital Charges, Bedding and Clothing		4,650	7,900	600			
			Library, Prize and Mark money		550		500			
			Purchase of Materials		2,100		2,000			
			Special Contingencies		100		100			
Contingencies—						8,000	7,900		7,900	
			Rents, rates and taxes		15	842	12			
			Service postage		50		40			
			Service telegrams		10		10			
			Office expenditure and miscellaneous ..		780		780			
			Lamp provision for increases urged by the Superintendent			855	842		842	
						(b) 408				
			TOTAL REFORMATORY SCHOOL ..			19,500	18,960		18,960	17,163
(v) OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.										
			Carpentry Class, Rajahmundry		(c) 230	230	250		198	
			Drawing Class, Kumbakonam		(d) 650	650	650		685	
			Technical Class, Teachers' College		(e) 720	720	740		841	
			Hobart Girls' Industrial School							
			Gymnasium Teachers' College		(f) ..					
			TOTAL OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..			1,600	1,600		2,440	1,724

* The Deputy Superintendent is allowed free quarters.

† The Headmaster is also allowed free quarters.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

Vide APPENDIX D, PAGE

	Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.			
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
SCHOOL OF COMMERCE CALICUT.										
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster 1 (140)	1,680	}	2,390	}	2,390	..	}
	1	1	Master and Teacher's Assistant 1 (10) ..	840						
				2,520						
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	130	2,390	2,390	..			
Establishment—	2	2	Peons 2 (6)	144	144	144	..			
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	50	50	50	..			
Supplies and Services—			Furniture, apparatus and special contingencies	(a) 1,200	200	50	..			
			Library and prizes	96	96	296	..			
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	16	}	120	}	120	..	}
			Service postage	4						
			Service telegrams	100						
			Office expenses and miscellaneous		120	120	..			
TOTAL, SCHOOL OF COMMERCE ..				4,000	3,000		566			

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22G.—EDUCATION—Grants-in-Aid.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.								
Salary and Rent—								
Grants to Colleges, General	90,000		88,000		88,000		90,328	
Grants to { To Secondary Schools for Boys	(b) 1,00,000 (a)		85,000		75,000		82,003	
Schools, { To Primary Schools for Boys					10,000			
General— { To Secondary Schools for Girls	64,500		64,500		32,250		61,402	
{ To Primary Schools for Girls					32,250			
Grants to { Training	9,000		9,000		9,000		4,447	
Schools, { For Boys .. { Technical	11,000		11,000		11,000		8,830	
Special— { Training	9,600		9,600		10,000		6,433	
{ For Girls .. { Technical	3,500		3,500		3,500		3,497	
Scholarship Grants	(c) 20,000		20,000		32,000		22,176	
Building Grants	40,000		30,000		40,000		24,125	
Special Grants for Furniture, Apparatus and Maps ..	10,000		9,000		12,000		10,027	
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Boarding Schools and Orphanages	10,000		10,000		10,000		10,260	
Payments by Results	(b) 1,35,000 (a)		1,50,000		1,60,000		1,43,216	
Grants to Eleemosynary Schools	1,500		1,500		1,500		1,531	
To Municipal Funds	22,000		20,000		22,000		25,046	
					5,48,500			
Deduct—Probable Savings					28,400			
TOTAL PROVINCIAL	(d) 5,36,100		5,20,100		5,20,100		4,94,820	
Refunds	600		600		600		684	
Total		600		500		600		684
ADJUSTING HEADS.								
Salary Grants to—								
Secondary and Primary Schools	26,000		26,000		26,000		25,006	
Training Schools	3,000		3,000		3,000		1,917	
Technical Schools	3,000		3,000		3,000		2,363	
Scholarship Grants to—								
Training Schools	3,000		3,000		3,000		2,965	
Technical Schools	1,000		1,000		1,000		178	
Grants for furniture and other special objects	4,000		4,000		4,000		907	
Payments by results	50,000		50,000		50,000		60,461	
TOTAL		90,000		90,000		90,000		93,797

5,500
7,500
10,000
2,000
5,000

4,169
6,416
6,594
1,896
4,099

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22H.

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EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Provision is made for the maximum sanctioned number of staff. The expenditure during 1892-93, 1893-94 and 1894-95 ^{for master} amounted respectively to Rs. 51,560, 51,300, and 47,372. If all the stipends be not appropriated and will come as in the previous year. It is chiefly in view of the probable lapse under this head that such a large saving of Rs. 21,057 have been deducted under "Salaries" amounting to Rs. 61,266. The net allotment of Rs. 12,000 for training schools for mistresses will be fully required.

	Actuals for 1892-93.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Average.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salaries	302	450	406	408
Supplies and Services ..	55,074	56,021	52,061	54,385
Contingencies	5,683	6,287	4,906	5,629

) Due to the revision of the scale of establishment of the Training school for mistresses, Coimbatore.

Training Schools for Masters

	Average	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93
Allowances	408	46	457	362
wellington allowance				
Supplies & Services	3018	311	3155	2488
urniture & apparatus	826	16	876	688
ary & Girders	50084	4793	51300	51860
hends	457	416	690	338
Construction & Repair	54385	5261	56021	55074
Total				
Contingencies	3102	282	3341	3214
tr, rates & taxes	301	288	307	308
ervice Postage	7	6	4	12
so Telegrams	2219	61	2635	2159
for expenses & Miscellaneous	5629	406	6287	5693
Total				

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22H.—EDUCATION—Scholarships.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.								
In Colleges, General	9,000		9,000		10,000		7,682	
In Colleges, Professional	5,000		5,000		5,000		4,861	
In Secondary Schools for Boys	(a) 9,000		9,000		8,000		3,817	
In Primary Schools for Boys								
In Secondary Schools for Girls								
In Primary Schools for Girls	5,000		5,000		5,000		3,635	
In Special Schools other than Training Schools								
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		28,000		28,000		28,000		19,995

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22I.—EDUCATION—Miscellaneous.

PROVINCIAL.								
Purchase and Collection of Oriental Manuscripts	1,884		1,884		1,884		1,867	
Honoraria								
Registration of Books	3,816		3,816		3,816		3,283	
Teachers' Certificates Examinations	(b) 9,000		8,000		8,000		12,349	
Miscellaneous	1,300		1,000		1,000		1,225	
Students' Hostels	(c) 30,000		(d) 50,000		50,000			
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		46,000		64,700		64,700		18,724

Training Schools for Distresses

CURRENT NO 2992
189

Educational Department.

From

THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY
TO GOVERNMENT,
Fort St. George.



No. 12213

Dated

Despatched

Received



ENCLOSURES.

Subject.

Submitting duly checked
copy of the Educational
Report for 1896-97.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

Numbers			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.										
FOR MISTRESSES—cont.										
Establishment—	76	75	Servants—Peons (8), 26 (6), 4 (5), 1 (2); Sweepers 1 (4), 1 (5), 10 (2), 1 (1); Scavengers 4 (2), 1 (1), 5 (1), 3 (1); Night Peons 1 (3), 2 (2); Water, Brahmans 1 (5), 1 (1); Sweeper and Scavenger 1 (4), Mas-salge 1 (4), and Sweeper and Night Peon 1 (4)							
			Add—Part cost transferred from Govern-ment Colleges, Professional							
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances							
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus							
			Prize							
			Library							
			Stipends							
			Petty Construction and Repairs							
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes							
			Service postage							
			Service telegrams							
			Stationery							
			Glue, paste, thread, chalk and other petty articles							
			Binding							
			Repairs to furniture							
			Class books and registers							
			Petty coolies and carriage charges							
			TOTAL FOR MASTERS							
			FOR MISTRESSES.							
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (300)							
			Rent allowance to the Superintendent, Pre-sidency Training School for Mistresses ..							
	4	4	Head Assistant and Mistresses (125—5—150), (100—5—125), (80—5—130), (100—4—120)							
	4	4	Head Assistant Mistresses (75—5—100), (60—4—80), (50—5—75), (40—4—60)							
	20	19	Mistresses and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40—2—50), 1 (30—3—45), 2 (30—2—40), 1 (25—3—40), 1 (35), 2 (20—2—30), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 2 (20), 1 (10—1—15), 8 (7—1—12) ..							
	1		Exchange Compensation Allowance							
			Deduct—Probable Savings							
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (14); (3)							
	22	22	Servants—Peons 2 (7), 1 (5), 2 (5); Conduc-tresses 5 (2), 1 (2), 1 (1), 1 (1); Sweepers 2 (4), 2 (3), 2 (2); Gardeners 1 (5), 1 (7); Waterman, 1 (5)							
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance							
			Conveyance Allowance to the Superin-tendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses (50)							
			Allowance to Conductresses							
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and Apparatus							
			Library and prizes							
			Stipends							
			Petty Construction and Repairs							
			Europe Stores							

Average.		Actuals.		
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
408	406	457	362	
3,018	3,411	3,155	2,488	
826	913	876	688	
50,084	47,393	51,300	51,560	
457	344	690	338	
54,385	52,061	56,021	55,074	
302	2,752	3,341	3,214	
301	288	307	303	
7	5	4	12	
2,219	1,861	2,635	2,159	
5,629	4,906	6,500	5,693	

Due to the revision of the scale of establishment of the Training school for mistresses, Coimbatore.

Average.		Actuals.		
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
8	13	..	11	
1,496	1,387	1,394	1,708	
20	30	28	2	
1,521	1,430	1,422	1,721	
762	630	126	1,530	
447	393	339	607	
7,680	7,862	8,327	6,852	
124	..	16	356	
150	450	..	..	
9,163	9,335	8,808	9,845	

Para 6

The Director does not say that whatever savings may accrue under stipends will be counter-balanced by increases under Salaries. The note alluded to is the one marked (a) at page 11 of the Estimates. In it the D. says that this is chiefly in view of the savings under stipends that he has deducted such a large sum as Rs 21084 as savings under 'Salaries' amounting to Rs 61986. This is ~~presumably~~ ^{presumably} the D. means that Rs 21084 represent savings under 'stipends' of 'Salaries' of that under alone such a large saving is expected. If so, he should have

have shown the savings under the major head "Training School for mistresses" instead of under the sub-head "Salaries".

In view of the average expenditure of .50 under 'stipends' during the last three years, the proposed reduction of .153 from the provision of .70 lakh may be allowed.

24/11

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

		Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.											
Salaries—				Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional	19,923			31,767			
					2,768		27,360	31,767		27,634	
				Deduct—Probable Savings ..		17,160		4,815	26,952		
Establishment—				Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94) ..	2,128		3,100	3,198		2,868	
					250			450		29	30,502
Supplies and Services—				Library and Prizes	250			2,000			
				Purchase of instruments and books, &c. ..	1,500		5,200	1,700			
				Cost of Europe stores	500			1,100			
				Batta to students and carriage		2,500		5,200	5,250		29
Contingencies—				Rents, rates and taxes	1,500			1,900		244	
				Service postage	100			160		91	
				Service telegrams	12			18		10	
				Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each ..	70		3,400				
				Binding books	90						
				Advertisements	20			1,522		3,208	
				Lithography	150						
				Petty construction and repairs	90						
				Sundry items	180						
						2,212		3,400	3,600		3,553
						24,000		39,000	39,000		34,084
TOTAL SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..											
(iv) REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.											
Salaries—	2			Superintendent (100) and Deputy Superintendent * (200—10—250) ..	4,200			4,200			
	15	15		Masters and Teachers † 1 (40) + 10 allowance; 1 on 25 + 5 allowance; 1 (30); 1 (20—1—25); 2 (18); 4 (15); 2 (10—1—15); 1 (10); 1 (7½—1—10); 1 (7) ..	3,358	7,368		3,308			
				Personal allowances (10) (5)	175			7,508			
				Deduct—Probable Savings ..		7,368		7,368	7,368		6,698
Establishment—	4	4		Clerks (120) + 5 personal allowance (15—20); Store clerk (15); Compounder (12) (with an allowance of Rs. 5 per month for teaching drawing) ..	910			906			
Personal allowances	17	17		Peons 2 (15), (7); Warders 7 (10), (9), (8), (7½), (7), (7), (6½), Cooks 4 (8), (7), (6), (6); Sweepers and Scavengers 4 (5½), (5), (5), (4½) ..	1,494	2,400		1,404	2,400	2,291	
					450	2,404		450	450	427	427
Allowances—				Travelling Allowances	600	450		600	450	141	
Supplies and Services—				Furniture, &c.	4,150					3,921	
				Rations	80					11	
				Hospital charges	80		7,900	4,700		22	
				Bedding	370					449	
				Clothing	550			500		534	
				Library, Prize and Mark money	2,100	1,900		2,000		1,973	
				Purchase of Materials	100			100			
				Special Contingencies							
Contingencies—				Rents, rates and taxes	15			12		12	
				Service postage	50			40			
				Service telegrams	10			10		71	
				Purchase of petty articles including stationery ..	300						
				Books costing less than Re. 1	3						
				Glue, paste, thread	15		842				
				Binding books	8			780		613	
				Petty carriage charges	60						
				Peon's belts and badges	4						
				Repairs to furniture	40						
				Wages of coolie watchman, dhoby's and barber's charges	250						
						755		842	842	696	
				Lump provision for increases urged by the Superintendent		403					
						19,100		18,960	18,960		17,163
TOTAL REFORMATORY SCHOOL ..											

* The Deputy Superintendent is allowed free quarters.

† The Headmaster is also allowed free quarters.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1896-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.									
FOR MISTRESSES—cont.									
		30,409		32,470		33,637		31,222	
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes	1,530			1,614		1,566	
		Service postage	45			46		24	
		Service telegrams	2			2			
		Stationery	500						
		Periodical Examination charges	200		3,520				
		Glue, paste, thread and other petty coolies	300						
		Repairs to furniture	200			1,901		1,127	
		Periodicals and books	600						
		Petty coolies and carriage charges	114						
		Hot weather charges	100						
		3,591		3,520		3,563		2,717	
TOTAL FOR MISTRESSES ..		4	38,000		35,990		37,200		33,939
TOTAL TRAINING SCHOOLS ..			1,66,000		1,65,040		1,69,200		1,38,861
(ii) SCHOOL OF ARTS.									
		46							
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (500—50—1,000)	6,000		6,000		6,000	
			House-rent Allowance	600		600		600	
	1	1	Assistant Superintendent (400)	4,800		4,800		2,400	
			Exchange Compensation Allowance	1,154		1,154			
	8	7	Teachers—1 Silversmith (35—3—50); 1 Wood-carver (35—3—50); 1 Carpet maistry (40); 2 Pupil teachers (25); 2 Carpenters (25) (20)	2,691		17,800		3,120	
	18	19	(Temporary) 1 Silversmith (40) — Pupil teachers 5 (15); 2 (12); 1 (10); 1 (5); Evening class teacher (12); General education class teachers 1 (20); 1 (15); 1 (12); 1 (10); Goldsmith 1 (20); Carpet maistry 1 (20); Pottery maistries 1 (30); 1 (16)	3,708		3,228		7,308	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	18,053		18,902			
				1,903		1,054			
			17,050		17,800		17,848		19,031
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (50—5—75)	900		900		1,053	
	1	1	Pottery Assistant (40)	480		480			
	4	4	Clerks (temporary)—Pottery clerk (28), (25), (17); Gate clerk (10)	960		960			
	27	27	(Temporary) 1 Sergeant (20), 1 Potter (20); 1 Moulder (15); 1 Assistant potter (12); 1 Seggar-maker and modeller (12); 1 Engine driver (12); 1 Assistant moulder (12); 1 Assistant Seggar-maker and moulder (10); 1 Bill collector (10); 1 Dustee and lamp-lighter (10); 1 Duster (9); Peons 1 (8); 2 (9); 1 Paint-grinder (8); 1 Library peon (7); 2 Night peons (7); 1 Fireman (7); 2 Attendants (6); 2 Gardeners (7) (6); 2 Sweepers (3); 2 Scavengers (4) (2)	2,892		2,892			
			Provision to increase the pay of one of the scavengers	36					
			5,268		5,000		5,232		1,053
			Travelling allowance	800		300		281	
			300		300				
			500		500		500		281
Library and Prizes									
			500		500		500		
Supplies and Services—									
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	1,007		1,007		1,006	
			Service postage	60		60		60	
			Service telegrams	15		15		10	
			Materials	4,000					
			Stipends of apprentices	4,000					
			Wages for coolies	4,000					
			Furniture and apparatus	200					
			Petty carriage charges	30					
			Packing and Railway charges of manufactured articles	400					
			Petty repairs to furniture	70					
Advertisement charges			100						
			13,882		14,200		14,220		1,3291
TOTAL SCHOOL OF ARTS ..			37,000		37,800		37,800		33,656

* Recovered from purchase

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1896-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(v) OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.									
Salaries—	1	1	Carpentry Class, Rajahmundry	(a) 230		230		198	
			Drawing Class, Kumbakonam	(b) 650		650		685	
			Technical Class, Teachers' College	(c) 720		720		841	
			Hobart Girls' Industrial School						
			Gymnasium Teachers' College	(d) ..				800	
TOTAL OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..				1,600		1,600		2,440	
SCHOOL OF COMMERCE, CALCUTTA. (e)									
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster 1 (140)	1,680					
	1	1	Master's and Teacher's Assistant 1 (70)	840					
				2,520		2,390			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	130					
				2,390		2,390			
Establishment—	2	2	Peons 2 (6)	144		144			
				144		144			
			Travelling allowance	50		50			
				50		50			
			Cost of type-writers	911					
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and apparatus	150					
			Home periodicals	50		200			
			Printing charts, &c.	30					
			Home stationery costing more than Rs. 5	30					
			Petty construction and repairs	29					
Contingencies—			Library and prizes	96		96			
				1,296		296			
			Rents, rates and taxes	16					
			Service postage	4					
			Service telegrams	30		120			
			Oil, &c.	50					
			Stationery	6					
			Cooly for lighting, &c.	14					
			Minor repairs	120		120			
TOTAL SCHOOL OF COMMERCE ..				4,000		3,000			566

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22G.—EDUCATION—Grants-in-Aid.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PROVINCIAL.									
Salary and Rent—									
Grants to Colleges, General		90,000		88,000		88,000		90,328	
Grants to Schools, General—	To Secondary Schools for Boys	(f) 1,00,000		85,000		75,000		82,003	
	To Primary Schools for Boys					10,000			
	To Secondary Schools for Girls	61,500		61,500		32,250		61,402	
	To Primary Schools for Girls					32,250			
						9,000		4,447	
Grants to Schools, Special—	For Boys	9,000		9,000		11,000		8,830	
	For Girls	11,000		11,000		10,000		6,433	
	Technical	9,600		9,600		3,500		3,497	
	Technical	8,500		3,500					
Scholarship Grants—									
General Education		(g) 5,500						4,169	
Training Master		7,500						6,419	
Training Mistresses		10,000		20,000		32,000		6,594	
Gymnastic Scholarship		2,000						1,894	
Training Schools		5,000						4,099	
Building Grants		40,000		30,000		40,000		24,125	
Special Grants for Furniture, Apparatus and Maps		10,000		9,000		12,000		10,027	
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Boarding Schools and Orphanages		10,000		10,000		10,000		10,260	
Payments by Results		(f) 1,35,000		1,50,000		1,60,000		1,43,216	
Grants to Eleemosynary Schools		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,631	
To Municipal Funds		22,000		20,000		22,000		25,046	
Deduct—Probable Savings ..		53,600				5,48,500			
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		(h) 5,36,100		5,20,100		5,20,100		4,94,320	
Refunds									
		600		500		600		684	
Total ..		600		500		600		684	
ADJUSTING HEADS.									
Salary Grants to—									
Secondary and Primary Schools		26,000		26,000		26,000		25,006	
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		1,917	
Technical Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,363	
Scholarship Grants to—									
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,965	
Technical Schools		1,000		1,000		1,000		178	
Grants for furniture and other special objects		4,000		4,000		4,000		907	
Payments by results		50,000		50,000		50,000		60,461	
TOTAL ..		90,000		90,000		90,000		93,797	

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22H.—EDUCATION—Scholarships.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
In Colleges, General	9,000		9,000		10,000		7,682	
In Colleges, Professional	5,000		5,000		5,000		4,861	
In Secondary Schools for Boys								
In Primary Schools for Boys	(a) 9,000		9,000		8,000		3,817	
In Secondary Schools for Girls								
In Primary Schools for Girls								
In Special Schools other than Training Schools	5,000		5,000		5,000		3,635	
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..</i>		28,000		28,000		28,000		19,995

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22I.—EDUCATION—Miscellaneous.

<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
Purchase and Collection of Oriental Manuscripts	1,884		1,884		1,884		1,867	
Honoraria								
Registration of Books	3,816		3,816		3,816		3,283	
Teachers' Certificates Examinations	(b) 9,000		8,000		8,000		12,349	
Miscellaneous	1,300		1,000		1,000		1,225	
Students' Hostels	(c) 90,000		(d) 50,000		50,000			
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..</i>		40,000		64,700		64,700		18,724

80

96,000

14,700

19

32

16P
C No. 2604, 27/14, 2992

ORDER, 27 Nov 1895 No 931

The D.P.I. places the charges of the Educational dept in 1896-97 at 17.46 lakhs, or .15 in excess of the grant for the current year and 1.08 lakh higher than the actuals of 1894-95. Excluding the provisions of .50 and .30 in the estimates of 1895-96 and 1896-97, respectively, on account of Students' hostels, the estimates and actuals compare as follows:-

	Lakhs
Actual 1894-95...	16.38
Budget Estimate 1895-96. ...	16.81
Revised Estimate ,,	16.84
Budget Estimate 1896-97. ...	17.16

The increased provisions for 1895-96 are summarized on page 2 of the estimate

2. Direction. The provision on account of the salary of the Director of Public Instruction should, in accordance with rule 58 of the instructions circulated with G.O. No. 602, Finl, d/ 20th August 1895, have been based on the actual amount which will be drawn on the 1st April 1896. The necessary alteration will be made. The allotments for Travelling allowance have been

731 July
Read the following letter
From the Director of
Public Instruction, for
the Budget Estimate of the
Educational Department
for 1896-97.

From — D. — No 11315
dated 21st October, 1895

From — D. — No 12213 dated
14th November 1895

NW 28
27/11/95
Not I think para 7 may well be
modified as I have noted, & the
B.E. & R.E. with it —

in the accompanying following
note appended to the budget
Estimates, by the Director
[H. E. note (c) on page 1 of Estimates]

NW
Total deduction 500

placed too high with reference to past actuals and will be reduced.

3. Inspection. The contribution to the District Board, Malabar, for the two Mappilla Schoolmasters sanctioned in G.O. No. 530 Educl., dated 24th June 1895 appears under this minor head, and that for the fourteen additional Mappilla Schools under "Primary Schools for Boys and Girls." The Accountant-General will be requested to report whether the items should not be included under "Adjusting heads" and, if ^{so} it should, to make the necessary corrections in the printed consolidated estimates.

4. The allotments made by the D.P.I. under the following items appear, when compared with the actuals of past years, to be excessive. They will, in view of the fact that no explanation has been afforded for an increased expenditure, be reduced as shown below:-

GOVERNMENT COLLEGES PROFESSIONAL

Teachers' College &c.	D.P.I's. figure	Reduction
Petty Construction & Repairs.....	1,000 ✓	500 ✓
Furniture & Apparatus.....	750 ✓	200 ✓

College of Agriculture

Furniture apparatus and live stock	1,200 ✓	500 ✓
------------------------------------	---------	-------

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS GENERAL

Other Secondary Schools for Boys

Purchase of Furniture & Apparatus	680 ✓	300 ✓
Petty Construction & Repairs.....	700 ✓	200 ✓

Secondary Schools for Girls

Library & Prizes.....	534 ✓	100 ✓
Purchase of Furniture & Apparatus	800 ✓	300 ✓
Petty Construction & Repair.....	350 ✓	100 ✓
		2200 ✓

Page 9 of Estimates

Separate report
I have some reservation but the list in part in the college showed that a currier was not expected to be in the work in necessary. Look to it if

Page 9 of Estimates

Page 6 of Estimates

Ditto

Page 8 of Estimates

Page 9 of Estimates

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS GENERAL (CONTD.)

Primary Schools for Boys and Girls	D.P.I's. figure	Reduction
Purchase of Furniture & Apparatus.	1,500 ✓	200 ✓
Prizes.....	750 ✓	300 ✓
Petty construction & Repairs.....	2,500 ✓	500 ✓

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS SPECIAL

Training Schools for Masters

Prizes.....	1,296 ✓	200 ✓
Petty Construction & Repairs.....	1,000 ✓	500 ✓

Reformatory School, Chingleput.

Furniture.....	600 ✓	100 ✓
Purchase of materials	2,100 ✓	200 ✓
Special contingencies.....	100 ✓	100 ✓
Contingencies.....	855 ✓	100 ✓

4400

Page 9 of Estimates

Page 11 of Estimates

Page 13 of Estimates

Note This item is in under food - besides the provision is also given for

Page 10 of Estimates

Page 11 of Estimates

5. GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, SPECIAL.

The D.P.I. has, without affording any explanation for the increase in numbers, provided for 128 ^m Masters in Training Schools in 1896-97 against 119 in the current year and, on account of stipends, proposes an allotment of 70 lakh against 47 in the actuals of 1894-95 and an average expenditure of 50 during the period 1892-93, 1894-95. He explains that the maximum number of stipends has been provided for and apparently contends that whatever savings ^{may} accrue under stipends will be counter-balanced by increases under salaries. The Government is unable to follow this line of argument. The probable savings on gross salaries amounting to 62 have, in the estimate for 1896-97, been placed at 21 against a savings of 22 on salaries amounting to 64 in the current year. A deduction of 15 153 will be made from the provision for stipends. These

Page 10 of Estimates

Page 11 of Estimates

17 remarks apply also to the same item under Training schools for ^{Masters} ~~Masters~~ where the Director ~~on~~ allotment of .12 will be reduced by .04.

Page 11 of Estimate

6. His Excellency the Governor in Council is unable to increase the allotment for Grants-in-aid above that for the current year viz. 5.20 ^{This sum, which} lakhs, ~~which~~ is .26 above the actuals of 1894-95 and .18 in excess of the average expenditure for the past three years. The deduction of .16 will be provisionally entered as 'probable savings' and the D.P.I. will furnish the Accountant-General at an early date, with the distribution of the reduced grant in view to the incorporation of the same in the printed estimates.

Page 14 of Estimate

and excludes the sum of .02 transferred to Govt by the Director to Govt Schools, Special

7. The proposed grant of .30 for the Kumbakonam Hostel will be permitted to stand. The attention of the Educational dept. will be drawn to the fact that the provision of .50 ^{for the Kumbakonam Hostel} in the current year's budget has apparently not been drawn as yet.

Page 15 of Estimate

and the

Should say the .50 had been struck out of the R. E. included in the B. E. The amount would be wanted before April 1st

8. As thus modified the Director's proposed grant of 17.46 lakhs will be reduced to 17.06 lakhs and the estimates will stand as shown in the appendix to these proceedings.

transferred to that for 1896-7 as it is not likely to be required until after the 1st April next and making an addition of Rs 200 to "Refunds" for rounding.

9. The classification of the items under Contingencies and under Supplies and Services does not appear to be correct in all cases. The Accountant-General will rectify this when printing the consolidated estimates

^{Note}
This is very irregular - This question whether all such items should be struck out, where proposals have not yet been submitted - But perhaps they may be allowed to stand. I have not time to print details, & see what they amount to.
The amounts are small

180
The allotments for salaries and establishments have ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~moreover~~ been made in accordance with the rule ⁵⁸ ~~50~~ of the instructions circulated with G.O. No. 602, Finl., dated 20th August 1905. The Director will forward corrected details to the Accountant-General at a very early date, to admit of their ^{incorporation} ~~incorporation~~ in the printed consolidated estimates. Where necessary, the provisions on account of savings should be modified in order to leave the grant under each minor head unaltered.

10. In several cases provision ^{budget} has been made in the estimate for charges not yet sanctioned by Govt. such Expenditure should not be incurred in connection with such proposals until they have been approved.

11. The D.P.I. will in future arrange for the actuals of the three previous years as well as the average expenditure being shown against each item under Allowances, Supplies and Services and Contingencies. This has not been done in all cases even in the proof of the budget as revised by him and it is impossible for Govt. to judge of the necessity for the various provisions in the absence of clear and detailed information. The object of the ^{introduction} ~~substitution~~ of printed forms for the submission of estimates is defeated if the variations in figures and numbers are not clearly accounted for in the "explanatory remarks" sheet.

6 Cms
D.P. 9 1
Ex. Sept 1
Acct. Sent 1 55
Editor's Table 11/12
done 6/12/95

CS
23.1.95

25/11/95
Appendix

Budget of Charge
Educational Dept

Hon'ble J. Grose
Hon'ble H. W. Bliss. C. I. S.

Ed. Dept

for corrections, additions
or remarks

Please see slip by the

Educl. clerk put up.

W. H. Bliss

Note

The remarks have been
entered in their proper
places

CS
25/11

Press

Show

1895

25/11

Financial Dept

Note for the Hon'ble
Mr. Grose.

Some Prop.

Against para 4 of

the draft on the Educational
budget reducing ^(by Rs 500) the Director's
provision ^(of Rs 200) on account of

'Furniture, apparatus and
live stock' ^{for the College of Agriculture} the Hon'ble

Member remarked that he
had some recollection that
the last report on the College
showed that a considerable
expenditure on live stock was

necessary. The Hon'ble Member

is probably referring to para: 21
of the report in ^{page 9 of} G.O. N: 834 dated

19 Octr 1895, from which

it will be seen that the live-

stock has been considerably

reduced owing to the farm being

unstocked.

* The provision as attached
stands at Rs 700 against
Rs 207 the actuals in
1894-95 and Rs 503 the
average for the past three
years.

Yes. The proposed re-
duction is all right

CS
29/11/95

CS
28/11/95

Budget Estimate
of the Educational
Dept.

No. 931, FINANCIAL, 27TH NOVEMBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 15th October 1895.

ABSTRACT.—Forwarding the budget estimate of the Educational department for 1896–97.

From the Director of Public Instruction, No. 11315, dated 21st Oct. 1895.

" " " " 12213, " 14th Nov. "

ORDER—No. 931, Financial, dated 27th November 1895.

The Director of Public Instruction places the charges of the Educational department in 1896–97 at 17.46 lakhs, or 15 in excess of the grant for the current year and 1.08 lakh higher than the actuals of 1894–95. Excluding the provisions of 50 and 30 in the estimates of 1895–96 and 1896–97, respectively, on account of Students' hostels, the estimates and actuals compare as follows:—

	Lakhs.
Actuals, 1894–95	16.38
Budget estimate, 1895–96	16.81
Revised " "	16.84
Budget " 1896–97	17.16

The increased provisions for 1895–96 are summarized in the following note appended to the estimates by the Director:—

"Excluding the allotments for hostels, an increase of Rs. 35,000 will be noticed between the total allotments sanctioned for 1895–96 and proposed for 1896–97. Of this sum Rs. 18,000 relates to 'grants-in-aid' and the balance Rs. 17,000 to the other Major Heads, taking into account the transfer of Rs. 2,000 from 'grants-in-aid' to 'Government Schools—Special,' being scholarships in the gymnastic training class, Teachers' College. The increase under 'grants-in-aid' will be explained later on. Of the increase under the other heads, Rs. 3,000 represents the increased exchange compensation allowance at the enhanced rate of salaries, Rs. 2,000 are intended to meet the cost of typewriters and magic lantern and microscope required for the School of Commerce, Calicut, and the Kumbakonam College, Rs. 1,000 the increased cost of the Teachers' Certificate Examination, Rs. 3,000 the additional lump provision for girls' schools and schools in the Agency tracts and Rs. 6,000 for increments to officers and Rs. 2,000 for the pay and allowance of the agricultural chemist while on duty at the College of Agriculture. The extra charges are absolutely necessary."

2. *Direction.*—The provision on account of the salary of the Director of Public Instruction should, in accordance with Rule 58 of the instructions circulated with G.O., No. 602, Financial, dated 20th August 1895, have been based on the actual amount which will be drawn on the 1st April 1896. The necessary alteration will be made. The allotments for travelling allowance have been placed too high with reference to past actuals and will be reduced.

3. *Inspection.*—The contribution to the District Board, Malabar, for the two Mappilla inspecting schoolmasters sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895, appears under this minor head, and that for the fourteen additional Mappilla schools under "Primary schools for boys and girls." The Accountant-General

will be requested to report whether the items should not be included under "adjusting heads," and, if so, to make the necessary corrections in the printed consolidated estimates.

4. The allotments made by the Director of Public Instruction under the following items appear, when compared with the actuals of past years, to be excessive. They will, in view of the fact that no explanations have been afforded for increased expenditure, be reduced as shown below:—

GOVERNMENT COLLEGES—PROFESSIONAL.

Teachers' College, &c.

	Director of Public Instruction's figure.	Reduction.
Petty construction and repairs	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 500
Furniture and apparatus	750	200

College of Agriculture.

Furniture, apparatus and live stock	1,200	500
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GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—GENERAL.

Other Secondary Schools for Boys.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	680	300
Petty construction and repairs	700	200

Secondary Schools for Girls.

Library and prizes	534	100
Purchase of furniture and apparatus	800	300
Petty construction and repair	850	100

Primary Schools for Boys and Girls.

Purchase of furniture and apparatus	1,500	200
Prizes	750	300
Petty construction and repairs	2,500	500

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—SPECIAL.

Training Schools for Masters.

Prizes	1,296	200
Petty construction and repairs	1,000	500

Reformatory School, Chingleput.

Furniture	600	100
Purchase of materials	2,100	200
Special contingencies	100	100
Contingencies	855	100

5. Government Schools—Special.—The Director of Public Instruction has, without affording any explanation for the increase in numbers, provided for 128 masters in training schools in 1896–97 against 119 in the current year and, on account of stipends, proposes an allotment of 70 lakh against 47 in the actuals of 1894–95 and an average expenditure of 50 during the period 1892–93–1894–95. He explains that the maximum number of stipends has been provided for and apparently contends that whatever savings may accrue under stipends will be counterbalanced by increases under salaries. The Government is unable to follow this line of argument. The probable savings on gross salaries amounting to 62 have, in the estimate for 1896–97, been placed at 21 against a savings of 22 on salaries amounting to 64 in the current year. A deduction of 153 will be made from the provision for stipends. These remarks apply also to the same item under "Training Schools for Mistresses" where the Director's allotment of 12 will be reduced by 04.

6. His Excellency the Governor in Council is unable to increase the allotment for grants-in-aid above that for the current year, viz., 5.20 lakhs. This sum, which is 26 above the actuals of 1894–95 and 18 in excess of the average expenditure for the past three years, excludes the 02 transferred by the Director to "Government Schools—Special". The deduction of 16 will be provisionally entered as "probable savings" and the Director of Public Instruction will furnish the Accountant-General, at an early date, with the distribution of the reduced grant in view to the incorporation of the same in the printed estimates.

7. The proposed grant of 30 for the Kumbakonam hostel will be permitted to stand and the provision of 50 for the Madras hostels in the current year's budget will be transferred to that for 1896–97 as it is not likely to be required until after the 1st April next.

8. As thus modified, and making an addition of Rs. 200 to "Refunds" for rounding, the grant will stand at 17.56 lakhs as shown in the appendix to these proceedings.

9. The classification of the items under *Contingencies* and under *Supplies and Services* does not appear to be correct in all cases. The Accountant-General will rectify this when printing the consolidated estimates. The allotments for salaries and establishments have moreover not been made in accordance with Rule 58 of the instructions circulated with G.O., No. 602, Financial, dated 20th August 1895. The Director will forward corrected details to the Accountant-General at a very early date to admit of their inclusion in the printed consolidated estimates. Where necessary, the provisions on account of "Savings" should be modified in order to leave the grants under each minor head unaltered.

10. In several cases provision has been made in the budget estimate for charges not yet sanctioned by Government. Expenditure should not be incurred in connection with such proposals until they have been approved.

11. The Director of Public Instruction will in future arrange for the actuals of the three previous years as well as the average expenditure being shown against each item under *Allowances, Supplies and Services* and *Contingencies*. This has not been done in all cases even in the proof of the budget as revised by him and it is impossible for Government to judge of the necessity for the various provisions in the absence of clear and detailed information. The object of the introduction of printed forms for the submission of estimates is defeated if the variations in figures and numbers are not clearly accounted for in the "explanatory remarks" sheet.

(True Extract.)

Chief Secretary.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Educational Department.
" Accountant-General.
Editors' Table.

[Appendix.

APPENDIX.

EXPENDITURE.

22.—EDUCATION.

PROVINCIAL.*		Detailed Account No.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
Direction	..	22A	Rs. 58,700	Rs. 58,600	Rs. 58,400	Rs. 56,340
Inspection	..	22B	2,80,000	2,78,700	2,76,700	2,83,969
Government Colleges, General	..	22C	2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,619
" Professional	..	22D	1,79,400	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023
" Schools, General	..	22E	1,46,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,081
" Special	..	22F	2,31,600	2,65,400	2,67,400	2,26,054
Grants-in-aid	..	22G	5,20,100	5,20,100	5,20,100	4,94,320
Scholarships	..	22H	28,000	28,000	28,000	19,995
Miscellaneous	..	22I	96,000	14,700	64,700	18,724
Refunds	..	..	800	500	600	684
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		..	17,56,000	16,84,000	17,31,000	16,35,009
Adjusting Heads—Education ..		..	90,000	90,000	90,000	93,797

* The expenditure is controlled by the Director of Public Instruction.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22A.—EDUCATION—Direction.

Numbers.		DETAILS.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	1	Director of Public Instruction (2,000—50—2,250) ..	25,800		25,350		25,350		24,405	
	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	4,990		4,875		4,874		4,589	
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	30,790				30,224			
Establishment—	1	First Assistant (300—20—400) ..	4,720			30,225		30,127		28,994
	1	Second do. (150—5—175) ..	1,900				4,560			
	1	Special do. (allowance Rs. 100) ..	1,200				1,840			
	1	Head Clerk (100—5—125) ..	1,425				1,200			
	4	Clerks (80), (60—4—80), (70), (60) ..	3,480				1,365			
	16	Clerks, 1 (50); 1 (40); 2 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 3 (25); 4 (20); 3 (15); 1 Reader (15) ..	4,740		19,140		3,384		17,782	
	17	Servants—Attenders 4 (12), (10), (9), (8); Duffadar 1 (11); Muehi 1 (9); Peons 2 (8), 4 (7); Messengers 2 (7); Sweeper 1 (3); Night Peon 1 (3); Scavenger 1 (3) ..	1,524				4,740			
	1	Additional attender on (12) ..	144				1,524			
		Temporary establishment ..	360		360		360		360	
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	19,493							
Allowances—		Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	780	19,263	800	19,500	900	18,973	650	18,142
		" " of Establishment ..	300		425		500		278	
		Warm Clothing Allowance of Establishment ..	30							
Contingencies—		Service postage ..	2,500		2,500		2,500		2,300	
		" telegrams ..	150		150		200		129	
		Cost of striking medals ..	30							
		Hot weather charges ..	100							
		Periodicals ..	1,200							
		Honoraria ..	2,200							
		Furniture including repairs ..	400							
		Candles and lighting charges ..	40							
		Cost of badges supplied to different officers and institutions ..	100		5,000		5,200		5,847	
		Maps for the Public Instruction Report ..	500							
		Petty carriage charges and coolies ..	340							
		Binding books, gazettes and files ..	60							
		TOTAL DIRECTION ..	58,700		58,600		58,400		56,340	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(*) Includes Rs. 50,000 for Madras Hostels.

(*) The increase of Rs. 3,000 over the sanctioned allotment represents the excess exchange compensation allowances at the rate fixed by Government.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
714	650	869	623
249	278	313	156
963	928	1,182	779
2,437	2,300	2,338	2,674
125	129	115	131
5,666	5,847	5,884	5,267
8,228	8,276	8,337	8,072

(*) An additional attender has been provided for to deal with the increasing records.

(*) Provided under G.O., No. 376, Financial, dated 13th April 1893.

(*) A reduction of Rs. 200 has been made with reference to G.O., No. 729, Financial, dated 23rd September 1895.

(*) This appeared as "Book Branch Honoraria" in last year's budget.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(d) Provision has been made for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

(b) The Sub-Assistant who drew the personal allowance has retired from the service.

(c) No attender is employed under any Inspector.

(d) A second clerk on Rs. 12, provided for the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Southern Circle, was not employed. The allotment includes a clerk on Rs. 15 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant.

(e) Additional clerks are provided for the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Second Division, and the Sub-Assistants of Girls' Schools in the Northern and Central Circles. The clerical work in the above offices is heavy and temporary clerks were sanctioned by me. But as it has been found very difficult to secure and retain the services of competent men for temporary clerks' place in the above offices, the employment of permanent hands has become necessary.

(f) Provides for a peon on Rs. 6 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs. 40,079	Rs. 39,863	Rs. 38,291	Rs. 42,084
13,252	13,125	12,668	13,964
53,331	52,988	50,959	56,048
389	888	40	239
9,050	9,033	9,064	9,054
252	244	199	313
2,258	2,698	2,624	1,451
11,230	11,088	10,724	11,878
22,969	23,063	22,611	22,696

(g) A provision of Rs. 1,000 is made in the annual budgets for the purchase of furniture in the offices of the Inspectors, &c., and for remuneration to experts examining in technical subjects. Through an oversight this item was omitted in the budget for 1895-96 submitted to Government.

* No fixed scale can be given, temporary hands being employed as necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
ART COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL).										
Salaries—	1	1	Principals and Head Masters—							
			2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250) ..	14,150			13,100			
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000) ..	12,000			12,000			
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750) ..	9,000		39,419	9,000		37,390	
	1	1	Head Master (400—20—500) ..	5,060			4,800			
	Other Professors—									
	1	1	1st Class, Graded list (1,250—50—1,500) ..	16,700			16,100			
	1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250) ..	13,500			12,000			
	..	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000) ..	9,250						
	2	..	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750) ..							
	1	(a) 1	Professor of Physics (750—50—1000) ..	9,846			8,400			
	..	(b) 1	Professor of History (500—50—700) ..	6,850						
	2	2	Native Professors (333½—33½—500) ..	11,334			10,533			
	1	1	Junior Professor of English (200—10—400) * ..	4,740			5,240			
	1	1	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (400—20—500) † ..	6,000	1,20,338		6,000		1,06,918	
	2	2	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (300—20—400) ..	9,520			8,720			
	5	5	Lecturer and Assistant Professor (200—20—300) ‡ ..	16,580			16,080			
	2	2	Lecturers receiving an honorarium of Rs. 700 each ..	1,400			1,400			
	17	17	Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors 3 (175), 3 (150), 4 (125), 5 (100), 2 (75) ..	25,500			25,500			
	1	1	Master and Teacher (125—5—175) ..	2,100			2,100			
	1	1	" " (90—6—120) ..	1,200			1,440			
	25	(c) 24	" " 2 (100), 2 (60—4—80), 3 (60—2—80), 1 (60), 8 (40—2—60), 1 (30—1—35), 3 (20—2—40), 2 Demonstrators, Presidency College, (25), 1 (20—1—25), 1 (20) ..	15,388	18,267		15,890		19,742	
	9	9	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	18,530	12,395		15,989		12,753	
				2,08,648			1,98,092			
	Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p.) ..			5,977			6,936			
				2,02,671			1,91,156			
	Deduct—Probable Savings ..			13,157			7,736			
Total Salaries ..				1,89,154	1,90,469		1,83,420		1,76,798	
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk 1 (60—2—80) and Librarian 1 (40—2—60) ..	1,358			1,418			
	4	4	Clerks 2 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25) and Librarian 1 (20—2—40) ..	1,394			1,336			
	..	(d) 1	Librarian, Rajahmundry College (15) ..	180						
	57	57	Servants—Attendants 2 (15—1—20), 1 (15), 2 (12); 2 Muchis (10½) and (7½); 18 Peons 3 (9), 2 (8), 6 (7), 7 (6); 1 Water Brahman (7); 3 Toties 1 (8), 2 (5); 5 Night Peons 3 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3½); 8 Gardeners 1 (8), 3 (6), 4 (5); 1 Masalji (4); 5 Sweepers (4); 9 Pankah-pullers (3½) ..	4,856			4,356		7,782	
	Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General" (p.) ..			7,288			7,110			
				535			528			
					6,753	7,067		6,582		7,782
	Carried over ..				1,95,907	1,97,536		1,90,002		1,84,580

* The Junior Professor of English, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations.

† The first Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 300 per mensem as Tamil Translator to Government.

‡ The Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Mr. Jones has been re-engaged on a higher scale of pay.
(b) Mr. Allen has been engaged on a special covenant.

(c) The post of one Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College has been abolished (vide G.O., No. 872 R., Financial, dated 10th September 1895).

(d) The Principal, Rajahmundry College, reports that the employment of a separate librarian is absolutely necessary. Hence the provision.

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EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General—cont.

Numbers.		ARTS COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL)—cont.							
1895-96.	1896-97.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Allowances—	Brought forward		1,95,907		1,97,536		1,90,002		1,84,580
	Travelling allowance of officers Do. of students (a) }	700		644		600		261	
Supplies and Services—	Cost of Europe stores (b)	3,000	700		644		600		261
	Purchase of furniture and apparatus	2,300				2,200	600	3,127	
	Library, Reading-room and Prize allowances	2,390		9,300		2,300		173	
	Laboratory charges	(c) 4,650				2,490		2,110	
	Petty construction and repairs ..	500				(e) 4,650		715	
Contingencies—			12,840		9,300		11,940		6,630
	Rents, rates and taxes	2,509				2,509		4,760	
	Service postage	124				79		74	
	" telegrams	6				10		3	
	Stationery	1,050							
	Periodical examination charges ..	338							
	Binding books	616		5,520					
	Repairs to furniture	290							
	Gardening and Tennis court repairs	200							
	Glue, paste, thread and other petty articles	175				2,960		8,511	
	Class books	131							
	Petty carriage charges	104							
	Advertisements	10							
			5,553		5,520		5,553		13,348
		TOTAL GOVERNMENT COLLEGES, GENERAL ..	2,15,000		2,13,000		2,08,100		2,04,819

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional.

SUMMARY.							
LAW COLLEGE	(i)	45,600	45,200	45,200		38,984	
ENGINEERING COLLEGE	(ii)	(d) 51,000	34,000	34,000		57,138	
TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES, RAJAHMUNDRY	(iii)	(e) 44,300	42,100	44,100		61,393	
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE	(iv)	38,500	38,700	38,700		34,508	
TOTAL ..			1,79,400	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023	

			Numbers.							1,02,000	1,02,023
			1895-96.	1896-97.							
DETAILS.											
(i) LAW COLLEGE.											
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,200)	14,400		14,400	14,400	✓		14,400	
	8	8	Professors and Assistants		(f) 24,950	24,750	24,750	✓			
	1	1	Special Lecturer					✓		19,837	
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,770		2,770	2,769	✓		2,396	
				42,120			41,919	✓			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	234	✓	41,886	✓	✓	✓		✓
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk (g) (48) and Librarian (25) ..	876		41,920	908	✓	41,657		36,633
	5	5	Servants—Attender 1 (8); Peons (8), (7), (7); Night Peon 1 (5) ..	420		1,300	420	✓		943	
				1,296	✓		1,328	✓			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..				22	✓			
				648	1,296	1,300	587	✓	1,306		943
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and special contingencies	1,000		1,330	1,000	✓		867	
			Library and Prizes		1,648		1,537	✓			867
Contingencies—			Service postage	20							
			Periodical examination charges ..	80			20			20	
			Stationery	250							
			Petty carriage charges	30							
			Petty repairs	22							
			Oil, candles and matches	180							
			Binding	80		650					
			Cost of supplying drinking-water for students reading in the Library	24			630			521	
			Wages of extra establishment at the Presidency College	84	✓						
					770		650				
									650		541
			TOTAL LAW COLLEGE ..		45,600	✓	45,200	✓	45,200	✓	38,984

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average	Actuals.			
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
837	261	589	1,661	
2,749	3,127		5,120	
636	173	1,247	489	
2,431	2,110	2,028	3,156	
754	715	1,000	548	
529	505	533	547	
7,099	6,630	4,808	9,860	
2,422	4,760	245	2,260	
56	74	53	43	
7	3	6	12	
8,325	8,511	8,142	8,322	
10,810	13,348	8,446	10,637	

(a) Students of Geology have to make annual excursions. Hence the increased provision.

(b) The increase is intended to meet the cost of magic lantern and microscope required for the Kumbakonam College.

(c) Laboratory charges prior to 1895-96 used to be partly included under Contingencies—vide remarks on page 11 of G.O., No. 1054, Financial, dated 1st December 1894.

The expenditure on travelling allowances depends on the transfer of officers and that on furniture, &c., on the demand of individual institutions. Hence the expenditure on the three groups of items under Government Colleges and schools, general, varies from year to year.

(d) Increase due to transfer of the College Department of the Engineer Subordinate class.

(e) Decrease as compared with actuals due to reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(f) The remuneration to the special lecturer on medical jurisprudence is proposed to be raised by Rs. 200 as he has to deliver a longer course of lectures on the subject.

Average.	Actuals.			
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1,260	867	1,346	1,569	
16	20	15	15	
774	521	627	1,173	
790	541	642	1,188	

B.L. Classes.	Spring term	{ 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 1,800 each	3,600
	Autumn term	{ 3 Assistant Professors at a fee of Rs. 800 each	2,400
Leadership Classes.	Spring term, 15 weeks.	{ 2 Professors at a fee of Rs. 2,400 each	4,800
	Autumn term, 20 weeks.	{ 3 Assistant Professors at a fee of Rs. 1,000 each	3,000
		{ Junior Professor, 2 lectures a week, at Rs. 35=2×35×15	1,050
		{ 2 Assistant Professors, 2 lectures each, at Rs. 20=2×20×20×15	1,200
		{ 3 Assistant Professors at Rs. 800 each=3×800	2,400
		{ Junior Professor, 2 lectures a week, at Rs. 35=2×35×20	1,400
		{ 2 Assistant Professors each at Rs. 20=2×20×20	1,600
		{ 3 Assistant Professors each at Rs. 1,000=3×1,000	3,000
		{ Lecturer on medical jurisprudence	300
			24,750

(Vide G.Os., Nos. 26, Educational, and No. 146, Financial, dated 17th January and 8th February 1893.)

(g) Pay of clerk fixed at Rs. 48 with reference to G.O., No. 526, Educational, dated 21st June 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(ii) COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.										
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,240½) Free quarters	14,890						
	2	2	Professors (500—50—750)	18,000			15,073		1,128	
	2	2	Masters (200—20—300)	6,650			18,000			
	4	4	1 (150—5—200); 2 (100—5—150); 1 (100) (Workshop Instructor)	6,260			6,160			
	5	5	2 (75—2½—100); 2 (60—2—80); 1 (60) (Assistant Workshop Instructor)	4,280			6,055		17,902	
	2	2	(30—3—45); (20—2—40)	691			4,172			
	7	7	Exchange Compensation Allowance	8,333		24,400	7,973			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering," on account of the School department	59,104			58,198		2,389	
			(a) 10,928				31,767			
			Deduct—Probable Savings	39,176			26,431			
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (40—2—60)	676	35,677		24,400		24,469	21,414
	2	2	Clerks (20—2—40); (15—1—20)	495						
	1	1	Librarian and Storekeeper (30—2—50)	400			652			
	1	1	Superintendent of Military Pupils (20—2—40)	314			483			
	22	22	Servants—1 Stoker (10); 6 Peons 1 (10), 1 (9), 4 (8); 13 Lascars 9 (7), 2 (6); 2 Temporary Lascars (6) for 8 months in the year; 2 Sweepers (5)	1,848		450	666			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering"	3,733			1,848		395	
				2,128			3,649			
			Travelling Allowance	600	1,605		450	3,198		
			Allowance to Board of Examiners	(b) 4,000	600	500	500	451		395
			Library and Prize Allowances	450			500		419	
Supplies and Services—			Instruments, Books, Furniture and Models	400			4,000	500		419
			Special Contingencies connected with the Workshop and Laboratories	1,400		7,520	250			
			Cost of Europe Stores	2,000						
			Batta to students and carriage	(c) 1,500			1,600		(e) 28,704	
			Riding and workshop fees	(d) 1,000			1,600			
					11,750					
						7,520				
							7,450			
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	(f) 880						34,122
			Service postage	80			480			
			Service telegrams	8			10		70	
			Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each	50			2		6	
			Binding books	60		1,130			1	
			Advertisements	10						
			Lithography	100						
			Petty construction and repairs	60			638		711	
			Sundry items	120						
				1,368			1,130			
TOTAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING			51,000		34,000		1,130		788	
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDY.							34,000		57,138	
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (600—50—1,000)	9,700			9,100			
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	5,140			4,920		14,918	
	1	1	(250)	3,000			3,000			
	2	2	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,853			2,696		1,436	
			House-rent of Rs. 80 each for Principal and Vice-Principal	(g) 1,200						
	2	2	2 Assistants (400—20—500), (200—20—300)	10,180			1,920			
	1	1	Headmaster (200) (h)				9,280		1,103	
	5	5	Masters and Teachers (150—5—200), (100—5—150), (125)	5,320			2,400			
	9	9	Masters and Teachers 2 (75—5—100), 1 (80), 1 (70), 1 (60)	4,465		26,000	8,415			
	18	18	Masters and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40), 3 (30), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25—2—30), 1 (25), 1 (20—2—25), 3 (20), 1 (12), 1 (10)	4,356			7,732		24,333	
1	1	(i) 1 Temporary Assistant, Rajahmundry College	480			5,799				
		Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special"	(j) 46,694							
			14,732			55,262				
		Deduct—Probable Savings	31,962			23,152				
			3,570			32,110				
		Carried over	28,392		26,000	4,444		27,666	41,790	
			28,392		26,000		27,666		41,790	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The difference between the figures for 1895-96 and 1896-97 is due to the Engineer Subordinate class being treated as a part of the college department pending final settlement of the question as to whether the college should continue to be divided into college and school departments. Government will be addressed on the subject in a separate communication.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,261	419	1,588	1,777
2,962	4,355	1,343	3,189
572	1,063	98	556
295	201	221	464
15,306	28,503	14,373	3,041
19,135	34,122	16,035	7,250
23	70		
7	6	8	8
1	1	1	1
1,113	711	1,882	744
1,144	788	1,891	753

(b) The whole charge is debited to the college department.

(c) This charge is incurred on account of students sent to out-stations for practical survey work—vide G.O., No. 488, Educational, dated 10th July 1893. It has hitherto been included under "Contingencies."

(d) Fees for the equitation course and premium to the Perambore workshop; the former was sanctioned in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 98, Educational, dated 7th February 1895. "Workshop fees" is not a new item. This appears as "premium payable to Perambore workshop" at page 12 of last budget.

(e) Purchase of instruments and books 201
Value of a testing machine, engine, &c., for the College workshop 22,886
Other Europe stores 5,013
Riding course fees and repair of instruments and workshop tools 604

Total .. 28,704

(f) The charge on account of this amounts annually to Rs. 2,380; of this Rs. 880 is shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1,500 under "School of Engineering." Last year Rs. 480 was shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1,900 under "School of Engineering."

(g) It is expected that the Vice-Principal's quarters will be completed by the end of the current official year or at least by June 1896, and so rent allowance has been provided for three months only.

(h) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(i) Provision is made for the continuance, if necessary, of the temporary assistant master sanctioned by Government for the current year.

(j) With reference to the number of students under training, four-fifths of the cost in the Teachers' College and one-fourth of the cost in the Rajahmundry Training College are debited to the Colleges, the rest to the school department. The decrease is partly due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

	Numbers.		(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDY —cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1896-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Establishment—	5	(a) 4	Brought forward ..		28,392		26,000		27,666		41,790
	30	22	Clerks (20—2—40), (25), (15—2—20); Librarian (15) (b) ..	1,154				1,374			
			Muchi 1 (8); Peons 1 (8), 1 (7), 5 (6), 1 (5), 1 (4); Night Peons 1 (4), 1 (2); Water Brahman 1 (5); Gardeners 1 (5); Punkah-pullers 1 (6), 1 (4), 4 (2); Seavengers 1 (2), 1 (1) ..	1,200		1,400		1,620		2,493	
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Gov- ernment Schools, Special, Training School." ..	2,354				2,994			
Allowances—			Travelling allowance ..	779							
Supplies and Services—			Petty Construction and Repairs ..	200	1,575	200	1,400	1,396	1,598	404	2,493
			Library and Prizes ..	500	200	200	200	200	200	404	404
			Stipends ..	370				750		165	
			Furniture and Apparatus ..	11,784		13,700		378		611	
				550				11,784		13,545	
								855		274	
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..	162	13,204	13,700		13,767		14,895	
			Service postage ..	129				186		570	
			Service telegrams ..	11				176		121	
			Binding books ..	50				15		13	
			Purchase of maps and class books ..	30							
			Laying out a fence ..	25							
			Purchase of manure and flower pots ..	25							
			Purchase of belts and badges ..	25							
			Repairs to Tennis and Badminton courts ..	25		800					
			Stationery ..	300							
			Periodical examination charges ..	21				492		1,107	
			Repairs to furniture ..	40							
			Cloth for dustors ..	15							
			Advertisements ..	5							
			Coolies ..	60							
			Paste, thread, &c. ..	6							
				929		800					
			TOTAL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, ETC. ..	44,300		42,100		44,100		1,811	
			(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.							61,393	
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (500—50—900) ..	(c) 9,000				10,508			
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500) ..	4,800				4,800		10,207	
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	2,654				2,944		1,701	
	1	1	Master and Teachers (200—20—300) ..	8,530				3,840			
	3	3	Masters and Teachers 1 (150—5—200), 2 (100—5—150) ..	4,200	23,958			4,200		9,167	
	1	1	Masters and Teachers (75—5—100) ..	900				900			
	1	1	Master and Teacher (20—2—40) ..	480				458			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	25,564				27,650			
				3,432				3,691			
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (40—2—60) and (20—2—40) ..	960	22,132	23,958		938	23,959	21,075	
	1	1	Overseer (35) ..	420				420			
	14	14	Muchi 1 (10); 2 Lascars (10), (8); 4 Peons (7), (7), 2 (6); 2 Gardeners (5); 1 Seavenger (5); 1 Water-carrier (4); 1 Punkah-puller (4); 1 Sweeper (4); 1 Night Peon (3) ..	1,008	3,168			1,008		2,337	
			Add—Veterinary Hospital ..	2,388				2,366			
				800				800			
Allowance—			Travelling allowance ..	700	3,188		3,168	3,166		2,337	
Supplies and Services—			Cost of Europe stores ..		700	600		600		703	
			Veterinary Hospital Charges ..	1,200				600		703	
			Library and Prizes ..	350							
			Furniture, Apparatus and Live Stock ..	700				1,200		1,175	
			Laboratory Charges ..	250				850		246	
			Farm annexe ..	4,500		10,000		1,200		257	
			Botanical Gardens ..	1,000				250		408	
			Petty Construction and Repairs ..	1,500				4,500		4,436	
								1,000		909	
								1,500		1,548	
			Carried over ..		9,500	10,000		10,000		9,139	
					35,620	37,726		37,725		33,254	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.
(b) An increase of Rs. 3 is provided for the librarian of the Teachers' College.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
239	404	186	126
509	165	794	567
586	911	433	413
11,844	13,545	11,410	9,976
490	274	542	655
* 13,341	14,895	13,179	† 11,949
342	570	259	196
116	121	120	106
9	13	6	10
948	1,107	841	896
1,415	1,811	1,226	1,208

(c) The maximum pay of the Ag. Principal as Vice-Principal is Rs. 750 under G.O., No. 528, Educational, dated 14th August 1886, and when he is confirmed as Principal he will draw that pay till he earns increments under the new scheme. Hence Rs. 9,000 only are provided for his salary. The present approved scale of pay of the Principal is Rs. 500—50—900.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
650	703	599	649
146	160	165	114
1,165	1,175	1,070	1,250
240	246	159	314
503	257	747	504
187	408	75	79
4,239	4,436	4,500	3,782
880	909	798	934
1,630	1,548	1,614	1,727
8,990	9,139	9,128	8,704

* Includes Rs. 112 on account of Europe stores.

† Includes Rs. 338 on account of Europe stores.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1896-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Contingencies—	Brought forward ..		35,520		37,726		37,725		33,254
	Rents, rates and taxes ..	70				70		70	
	Service postage ..	60				60		60	
	Service telegrams ..	10				5		6	
	Stationery for office and college examinations, drawing papers, &c. ..	330							
	College compound coolies ..	270							
	Lighting charges ..	30							
	Impounding cattle, goats, sheep, &c. ..	20							
	Cleaning buildings ..	20							
	Binding charges ..	25							
	Towels, dusters, &c. ..	20							
	Chalk ..	15							
	Grains and samples for the Museum ..	15							
	Petty carriage charges for students' excursions, peons, &c. ..	25							
	Advertisements ..	20							
	Glue, paste, thread, and twine, &c. ..	20							
	Coolies from Press and other offices ..	10							
	Minor repairs to mats, blinds, &c. ..	20							
	Pay, exchange compensation and travelling allowance of the agricultural chemists (a) ..		980		974		975		1,254
			2,000						
TOTAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ..			38,500		38,700		38,700		34,508

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General.

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS, ENGLISH AND VERNACULAR (i)—									
FOR BOYS ..	24,900	24,700	25,000	23,459					
FOR GIRLS ..	29,500	27,000	25,000	23,129					
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
FOR BOYS ..	38,000	36,000	36,000	35,104					
FOR GIRLS ..	48,000	51,000	53,000	53,157					
PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS (iii) ..									
	6,000	6,300	6,000	6,232					
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..									
	1,46,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,081					
DETAILS.									
PROVINCIAL.									
(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.									
English and Vernacular.									
For Boys.									
Government Madrasa-i-Azam (b).									
Salaries—	1 1	Headmaster (200—20—300) ..	3,520	3,280	3,280				
	2 2	Masters (125—5—175) and (75—5— 125) ..	3,345		3,285				
	1 1	Master (40—4—60) ..	720		720				
	11 11	Teachers 2 (40—2—50), 2 (30—1— 35), 4 (20—2—40), 2 (20—1— 25), 1 (10—1—20) ..	3,848	7,607					
					3,645				
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	11,433		10,930				
			187		38				
Establishment—	1 1	Clerk (15) ..	180	538	10,887	10,892			
	3 3	Peons 1 (7—1—12), 2 (6) ..	238		180				
	2 2	Sweeper (5), Toty (5) ..	120		252				
					120				
Allowances—		Travelling allowance ..	10	10	538	552			
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of furniture and apparatus	50	10	10	10			
		Prizes ..	100		70				
		Library books and maps ..	100	800	100				
		Petty construction and repairs ..	20		100				
					40				
		Carried over ..		270	300	310			
			12,064	11,735	11,764				

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS. 70 48 3	RS. 70 50 6	RS. 79 45 1	RS. 61 50 3	
1,114	1,128	1,147	1,066	
1,235	1,254	1,272	1,180	

(a) A lump sum of Rs. 2,000 is provided with reference to G.O., No. 634, Educational, dated 30th July 1895.

(b) Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant-General's statement furnished to this office.

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EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

	Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont. (i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
			English and Vernacular—cont.								
			Brought forward ..		12,064		11,735		11,764		
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	780				780			
			Service postage	10				10			
			Stationery	50							
			Periodical examination charges	35							
			Laboratory expenses	15							
			Class books	5		965					
			Repairs to furniture	15				146			
			Oil	6							
			Chalk, glue, paste and other petty articles ..	10							
			Petty coolies and carriage charges	5							
			Binding books	5							
			TOTAL MADRAS-I-AZAM ..		936		965		936		
			OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		13,000		12,700		12,700		
Salaries—	18	18	Teachers, 1 (40—2—50); 1 (40); 1 (30—2—40); 1 (30—1—35); 1 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 1 (20—1—25); 2 (20) (a); 1 (15—1—20); 1 (15— $\frac{1}{2}$ —17 $\frac{1}{2}$); 4 (15) (b); 1 (12 $\frac{1}{2}$ —15); 1 (10— $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$); 1 (8) ..	4,806				4,638			
			Add—Amount transferred from Government Colleges, General, on account of the School Department in the Colleges	5,977		9,330		6,936		20,209	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	10,783				11,574			
				1,095				1,898			
Establishment—	5	5	Servants: peon 1 (5); peon and sweepers 2 (5) and (4); peon (1) and sweeper (1) ..	192	9,688		9,330		9,676		
			Add—Part cost of establishment transferred from Government Colleges, General (page)	535		700				1,243	
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	50	727		700		696		21,452
					50	100		50		118	
Supplies and Services—			Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	380				680		67	
			Prizes					43			
			Library books and maps	125				120		329	
			Petty construction and repairs	500		1,440		600		33	
			Cost of Europe stores								
			Results portion of pay								
			TOTAL OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..		1,005		1,440		1,443		429
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	134				254		836	
			Service postage	24				7		23	
			Service telegram	2						3	
			Stationery	100							
			Class books	40		430					
			Glue, paste, thread, chalk, oil and other petty articles	95				174		598	
			Repairs to furniture	28							
			Binding	7							
			TOTAL OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..		430		430		435		1,460
			TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..		11,900		12,000		12,300		
					24,900		24,700		25,000		23,459
			FOR GIRLS.								
Salaries—	2	2	Head Mistresses (50—2—60) and (30—2—40 with Rs. 10, personal allowance) ..	1,320				1,320		1,885	
	141	168	Masters and teachers 1 (30—2—50), 2 (30), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (15—1—25), 4 (20), 3 (15—1—20), 1 (18), 17 (15), 4 (10—1—15), 13 (12), 1 (11), 32 (10), 2 (8— $\frac{1}{2}$ —10), 30 (8), 1 (6— $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$), 2 (6— $\frac{1}{2}$ —8), 24 (7), 10 (6), 10 (5), 6 (4) ..	20,786				18,264		12,621	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	22,056				19,584			
				4,090				5,000			
			Carried over ..		17,966		16,580		14,584		14,506
					17,966		16,580		14,584		14,506

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) A salary of Rs. 20 is provided for the Headmaster of Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 15.
 (b) A salary of Rs. 15 is provided for the first Assistant, Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 10.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
129	118	63	205
384	67	475	611
387	329	462	370
267	33	317	452
560	..	44	1,634
125	..	142	233
1,723	429	1,440	3,300
860	836	845	899
14	23	11	8
2	3	..	2
500	598	452	452
1,376	1,460	1,308	1,361

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1896-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont.								
		English and Vernacular—cont.								
		Brought forward ..		17,966	✓	16,580	✓	14,584	✓	14,506
Establishment—	71 68	Servants: peons or Conductresses 5 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3), 3 (2½), 1 (2½), 85 (2), 1 (1½), 4 (1½); Sweepers or Scavengers 1 (2), 2 (1), 14 (¾) ..	1,560		1,440		1,569	113	1,069	
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..		1,560		1,440		1,456		1,069
Allowances—		Travelling allowance ..	50				50		4	
		Allowances to Conductress and Peons ..	1,000		1,000		950		1,134	
				1,050		1,000		1,000		1,138
Supplies and Services—		Library and prizes ..	434				453		375	
		Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..	500		4,080		800		492	
		Petty construction and repairs ..	250				350		67	
		Result portion of pay ..	2,500				2,500		2,707	
				3,684		4,080		4,103		3,641
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes ..	2,896				2,789		1,868	
		Service postage ..	182				100		120	
		Service telegrams ..	4				4			
		Stationery ..	440		8,900					
		Binding ..	100							
		Glue, paste, thread, cloth, towels and other petty articles ..	468				964		787	
		Class books ..	100							
		Repairs to furniture ..	50							
				4,240		3,900		3,857		2,775
		Lump provision for increasing salaries, establishment, rent and contingencies ..		1,000						
		TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS ..		(a) 29,500		27,000		25,000		23,129
		(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.								
		FOR BOYS.								
Salaries—	224 225	Masters 1 (25), 3 (20), 1 (16), 22 (15), 1 (12½), 9 (12), 14 (11), 30 (10), 19 (9), 58 (8), 8 (7), 9 (6), 43 (5), 7 (4) ..	23,922		19,450		23,802		20,506	
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	4,294				4,346			
				19,628		19,450		19,456		20,506
Establishment—	86 98	Peons and Sweepers 1 (5), 1 (4), 3 (2½), 5 (2), 41 (1), 47 (¾) ..	1,092		1,056		1,056		465	
Allowances—		Travelling Allowance ..	100		100		100		44	
				100		100		100		44
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..	1,300				1,250		910	
		Prizes ..	450				755			
		Library Books and Maps ..	100		10,700		115		205	
		Petty Construction and Repairs ..	2,000				2,500		963	
		Result portion of Salaries ..	6,000				6,000		9,227	
				9,850		10,700		10,620		11,305
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes ..	1,044				1,182		958	
		Service postage ..	36				36			
		Service telegrams ..								
		Stationery ..	500		3,468					
		Binding ..	200							
		Class books ..	400				2,250		1,826	
		Repairs to furniture ..	360							
		Glue, paste, thread and other petty articles.	600							
		Books, and slates ..	400							
				3,540		3,468		3,468		2,784
		Add—Lump provision for new schools, &c., in the Vizagapatam and Godavari Agencies.		(b) 1,690						
		Contribution to the Malabar District Board for 14 additional Mappilla schools ..		(c) 2,100			1,300			
				3,790		1,226		1,300		
		TOTAL FOR BOYS ..		38,000		36,000		36,000		35,104

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
5	4	5	5
1,063	1,134	1,080	977
1,068	1,138	1,085	982
313	375	251	312
326	492	215	270
167	67	368	67
2,882	2,707	3,451	2,489
3,688	3,641	4,285	3,138
1,599	1,868	1,679	1,249
106	120	103	96
..	..	..	1
860	787	879	914
2,565	2,775	2,661	2,260

(a) There was a net increase of seven secondary schools according to the returns for 1894-95; hence the increase. A lump sum of Rs. 1,000, is provided to meet the increase on salaries, &c., which will be found necessary hereafter.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
53	44	11	104
1,053	910	1,209	1,040
311	205	376	354
1,431	963	2,105	1,224
8,745	9,227	14,157	2,350
11,540	11,305	17,847	5,468
832	958	860	678
..	..	..	..
1,977	1,826	1,855	2,251
2,809	2,784	2,715	2,929

(b) The lump provision has been made to meet increased charges for salaries, &c., which may be found necessary in the course of the year and for new schools.

(c) Vide G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

E. A. L.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont. (ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont. FOR GIRLS.	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	351,308 (a)	Masters and Teachers (below 50), 2 (20), 12 (15), 14 (12), 57 (10), 13 (9), 37 (8), 1 (7½), 68 (7), 25 (6), 36 (5), 42 (4), 1 (1) Deduct—Probable Savings	28,242 4,053	24,189	28,000	32,370 3,147	29,223	27,818		
Establishment—	244,162 (a)	Peons and Conductresses 2 (5), 1 (3), 2 (2½), 103 (2), 1 (1½); Sweepers or Scavengers 2 (2), 2 (1), 49 (½).	3,072	3,072	3,000	3,888	3,888	3,214	3,214	
Allowances—		Travelling Allowance Allowance to Conductresses and Peons	50 2,450	2,500	2,500	50 2,450	2,500	2,955	2,957	
Supplies and Services—		Stipends Furniture and Apparatus Library and Prizes Petty Construction and Repairs Result portion of Salaries	1,500 1,353 600 5,800	10,000	10,000	1,400 1,494 600 5,800	1,229 1,488 1,427 7,601	1,170 1,366 34 5,696		
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes Service postage Service telegrams Stationery Class books Binding Glue, paste, thread and another petty articles Repairs to furniture	4,358 180 6 600 700 200 600 342	7,500	7,500	5,239 180 6 2,670	4,622 274 .. 2,527	11,745	11,745	
		Lump provision for new schools and increased salaries, &c.	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	
		TOTAL FOR GIRLS ..	(b) 48,000	51,000	53,000	..	..	..	..	
		(iii) PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS, PROVINCIAL.								
		Payments in support of Secondary Schools.	6,000	6,300	6,000	6,232	6,232	6,232	6,232	
		Payment in support of Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		TOTAL PAYMENTS, &c., &c.	6,000	6,300	6,000	6,232	6,232	6,232	6,232	

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

SUMMARY.		PROVINCIAL.									
TRAINING SCHOOLS ..	(i)	1,46,000	1,65,040	1,69,200	1,38,861						
SCHOOL OF ARTS ..	(ii)	37,000	37,800	37,800	33,656						
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..	(iii)	24,000	39,000	39,000	34,084						
REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT ..	(iv)	19,000	18,960	18,960	17,163						
SCHOOLS OF COMMERCE ..	(v)	4,000	3,000	..	566						
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..	(vi)	1,600	1,600	2,440	1,724						
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..		2,31,600	2,65,400	2,67,400	2,28,054						

	Numbers.		DETAILS. PROVINCIAL. (i) TRAINING SCHOOLS. FOR MASTERS.								
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salaries—	119	128	Teachers 1 (100), 2 (60—4—80), 18 (40—4—60), 1 (50), 2 (40—2—50), 3 (40), 1 (35), 23 (30—2—40), 1 (25—½—30), 2 (25), 23 (20—2—30), 4 (20—½—25), 22 (15—1—20), 2 (15), 21 (10—1—15), 1 (20), 1 (10). Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional	47,254 14,732	43,280	41,394 28,152	44,521	42,797	44,521	44,521	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	61,986 21,087	40,899	64,546 21,749	..	..	..	..	
			Carried over ..	..	40,899	..	..	..	..	..	

* The actuals include exchange compensation allowances of Rs. 359 and house-rent allowance Rs. 276.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) Decrease due to the net transfer of seven schools to the secondary list and to the exclusion of increased establishment provided for, but not formally sanctioned.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 16	RS. 2	RS. 11	RS. 34
2,307	2,955	2,145	1,823
2,323	2,957	2,156	1,857
1,229	1,229	1,289	1,170
1,375	1,488	1,272	1,366
650	1,427	489	34
7,617	7,601	9,554	5,696
10,871	11,745	12,604	8,266
4,167	4,622	4,105	3,775
208	274	174	173
..	..	..	..
2,563	2,527	2,797	2,366
6,938	7,423	7,076	6,314

(b) The decrease is due to the net transfer of seven schools to the list of secondary schools and to the exclusion of certain charges for increased establishment, &c., not formally sanctioned though provided for in the previous budgets. Three girls' schools for the establishment of which provision has been made in the current year's budget have not been opened as yet. The lump provision of Rs. 1,500 is intended to meet the cost of these schools and of such small increased charges for establishment, rent, &c., as will be found necessary in the course of the ensuing year.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Numbers.				Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.																
1895-96.	1896-97.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.															
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.																							
FOR MASTERS—cont.																							
Brought forward ..																							
Establishment—	76	75	Servants—Peons (8), 26 (6), 4 (5), 1 (2); Sweepers 1 (4), 1 (5), 10 (2), 1 (1½), 8 (1); Scavengers 4 (2), 1 (1½), 5 (1), 3 (½); Night Peons 1 (3), 2 (2); Water Brahmans 1 (5), 1 (1½); Sweeper and Scavenger 1 (4), Mas-salgi 1 (4), and Sweeper and Night Peon 1 (4)	3,240	4,400	3,060	3,028																
			Add—Part cost transferred from Govern-ment Colleges, Professional	779				1,396															
			Travelling Allowances	400					4,400	4,456													
			Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus	3,500							400	406											
			Prize	1,096									3,000	3,411									
Library	55,076	1,842	913																				
Stipends	500			73,020	47,393																		
Petty Construction and Repairs						800	344																
								60,172	74,800	78,162	52,061												
Contingencies—									Rents, rates and taxes	4,065	6,170	3,947	2,752										
			Service postage					392	1,933	1,861													
			Service telegrams	16	6,185			4,906															
			Stationery	800		1,12,000	1,29,050																
			Glue, paste, thread, chalk and other petty articles	500										1,32,000	1,04,922								
			Binding	100												17,100	14,836						
			Repairs to furnitures	100														3,529	403				
			Class books and registers	437																6,304	403		
			Petty coolies and carriage charges	100																		6,302	692
				6,510																			
TOTAL FOR MASTERS ..			1,12,000	1,29,050							1,32,000	1,04,922											
FOR MISTRESSES.																							
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (300)	3,600	17,100			3,600	3,666														
			Rent allowance to the Superintendent, Pre-sidency Training School for Mistresses	960		5,998	14,836																
			Head Assistant and Mistresses (125—5—150), (100—5—125), (80—5—130), (100—4—120)	6,158						3,529	403												
			Head Assistant Mistresses (75—5—100), (60—4—80), (50—5—75), (40—4—60)	3,688								6,304	692										
			Mistresses and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40—2—50), 1 (30—3—45), 2 (30—2—40), 1 (25—3—40), 1 (35), 2 (20—2—30), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 2 (20), 1 (10—½—15), 3 (7—½—12)	6,302										21,083	18,905								
Exchange Compensation Allowance	692	3,906	17,177																				
Deduct—Probable Savings				21,400	17,918	17,100	18,905																
					3,482																		
Establishment—	2			2	Clerks (14); (3)	204	1,100	204	1,552														
					Servants—Peons 2 (7), 1 (5½), 2 (5); Conduc-tresses 5 (2½), 1 (2), 1 (1½), 1 (1½); Sweepers 2 (4), 2 (3), 2 (2); Gardeners 1 (5), 1 (7); Waterman, 1 (5)	987				1,100	956	1,552											
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance	100	870	100	13																
			Conveyance Allowance to the Superin-tendent, Presidency Training School for Mistresses (50)	600				870	1,160	1,387													
			Allowance to Conductresses	168							868	168	30										
				868										870	868	1,430							
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and Apparatus	800	13,400	800	630																
			Library and prizes	368				12,564	368	393													
			Stipends	8,564							200	7,862											
			Petty Construction and Repairs	200									500	450									
			Europe Stores	500											10,432	13,400	14,432						
Carried over ..				30,409	32,470	33,637	9,335																
				80,409		33,637	31,222																

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 408	RS. 406	RS. 457	RS. 362
3,018	3,411	3,155	2,488
826	913	876	688
50,084	47,393	51,300	51,560
457	344	690	338
54,385	52,061	56,021	55,074
3,192	2,752	3,341	3,214
301	288	307	303
7	5	4	12
2,219	1,861	2,635	2,159
5,629	4,906	6,287	5,693

(b) Due to the revision of the scale of establishment of the Training school for mistresses, Coimbatore.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 8	RS. 13	RS. ..	RS. 11
1,496	1,387	1,394	1,708
20	30	28	2
1,524	1,430	1,422	1,721
762	630	126	1,530
447	393	339	607
7,680	7,862	8,327	6,852
124	..	16	356
150	450	..	..
9,163	9,335	8,808	9,345

(c) The remarks as to stipends under "Training schools for masters" apply equally to those of Training schools for mistresses also.

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EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1895-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.											
For MISTRESSES—cont.											
Brought forward ..											
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes	1,530		32,470		33,637		31,222	
			Service postage	45				1,614		1,566	
			Service telegrams	2				46		24	
			Stationery	500				2		..	
			Periodical Examination charges	200							
			Glue, paste, thread and other petty coolies ..	300	3,520						
			Repairs to furniture	200							
			Periodicals and books	600			1,901		1,127		
			Petty coolies and carriage charges	114							
			Hot weather charges	100							
			TOTAL FOR MISTRESSES ..	3,591		3,520		3,563		2,717	
			TOTAL TRAINING SCHOOLS ..	34,000		35,990		37,200		33,939	
(ii) SCHOOL OF ARTS.											
Salaries—	1	1	Superintendent (500—50—1,000)	6,000							
			House-rent Allowance	600			6,000		6,000		
	1	1	Assistant Superintendent (400)	4,800			600		600		
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	1,154			4,800		2,400		
	8	(a) 7	Teachers—1 Silversmith (35-3-50); 1 Wood-carver (35-3-50); 1 Carpet maistry (40); 2 Pupil teachers (25); 2 Carpenters (25) (20)	2,691	17,800		1,154		..		
	18	(a) 19	(Temporary) 1 Silversmith (40) — Pupil teachers 5 (15); 2 (12); 1 (10); 1 (5); Evening class teacher (12); General education class teachers 1 (20); 1 (15); 1 (12); 1 (10); Goldsmith 1 (20); Carpet maistry 1 (20); Pottery maistries 1 (30), 1 (16)	3,708			3,120		2,723		
			Deduct—Probable Savings	18,953			3,228		7,308		
				1,903			18,902				
	Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (50—5—75)	900	17,050		17,800			
		1	1	Pottery Assistant (40)	480			900	17,848		19,031
		4	4	Clerks (temporary)—Pottery clerk (28), (25), (17); Gate clerk (10)	960			480		1,053	
		27	27	(Temporary) 1 Sergeant (20), 1 Potter (20); 1 Moulder (15); 1 Assistant potter (12); 1 Seggar-maker and modeller (12); 1 Engine driver (12); 1 Assistant moulder (12); 1 Assistant Seggar-maker and moulder (10); 1 Bill collector (10); 1 Duster and lamp-lighter (10); 1 Duster (9); Peons 1 (8); 2 (9); 1 Paint-grinder (8); 1 Library peon (7); 2 Night peons (7); 1 Fireman (7); 2 Attendants (6); 2 Gardeners (7) (6); 2 Sweepers (3); 2 Scavengers (4) (2)	2,892	5,000		960		..	
			Provision to increase the pay of one of the scavengers	36			2,892		..		
Allowances—			Travelling allowance	300	5,268	300	5,000	..	5,232	..	1,053
		Supplies and Services—	Library and Prizes	500	300	500	300	..	..	281	281
						500		500	..	..	..
Contingencies—				Rents, rates and taxes	1,007						
				Service postage	60			1,007		1,006	
				Service telegrams	15			60		60	
				Materials	4,000			15		10	
			Stipends of apprentices	4,000							
			Wages for coolies	4,000							
			Furniture and apparatus	200	14,200						
			Petty carriage charges	30							
			Packing and Railway charges of manufactured articles	*400			13,138		12,215		
			Petty repairs to furniture	70							
			Advertisement charges	100							
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF ARTS ..	13,882		14,200		14,220		13,291	
			37,000		37,800		37,800		33,656		

* Recovered from purchasers.

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1,447	1,566	1,431	1,345	
24	24	29	18	
..	..	..	..	
1,376	1,127	1,020	1,982	
2,847	2,717	2,480	3,345	

(a) Due to the transfer of the appointment of one silversmith from the permanent to the temporary establishment (vide G.O., No. 627, Educational, dated 29th July 1895).

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
212	281	112	244	
197	..	..	591	
945	1,006	1,006	823	
52	60	55	41	
10	10	6	16	
15,581	12,215	16,204	18,322	
16,588	13,291	17,271	19,203	

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

			Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.									
			1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.								
(iii) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.																				
Salaries—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional										19,923							
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..										2,768							
Establishment—			Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional (page 94)										2,128							
Supplies and Services—			Library and Prizes										250							
			Purchase of instruments and books, &c. ..										250							
			Cost of Europe stores										1,500							
			Batta to students and carriage										500							
Contingencies—																				
			Rents, rates and taxes										1,500							
			Service postage										100							
			Service telegrams										12							
			Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each ..										70							
			Binding books										90							
			Advertisements										20							
			Lithography										150							
			Petty construction and repairs										90							
			Sundry items										180							
			TOTAL SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING ..																	
													24,000							
(iv) REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.																				
Salaries—	2	2	Superintendent (100) and Deputy Superintendent * (200—10—250) ..										4,200							
	15	15	Masters and Teachers † 1 (40); 1 on 25; 1 (30); 1 (20— $\frac{1}{2}$ —25); 2 (18); 4 (15); 2 (10— $\frac{1}{2}$ —15); 1 (10); 1 (7 $\frac{1}{2}$ — $\frac{1}{2}$ —10); 1 (7). Personal allowance (10) (5)										(a) 3,178							
													180							
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..										7,558							
													175							
Establishment—	4	4	Clerks (20), (15— $\frac{1}{2}$ —20), Store clerk (15), Compounder (12) (with an allowance of Rs. 5 per mensem for teaching drawing) ..										(a) 850							
	17	17	Peons 2 (15), (7); Warders 7 (10), (9), (8), (7 $\frac{1}{2}$), (7), (7), (6 $\frac{1}{2}$), Cooks 4 (8), (7), (6 $\frac{1}{2}$), (6); Sweepers and Scavengers 4 (5 $\frac{1}{2}$), (5), (5), (4 $\frac{1}{2}$)										1,494							
Allowances—			Travelling Allowances										450							
Supplies and Services—			Furniture, &c.										500							
			Rations										4,170							
			Hospital charges										30							
			Bedding										80							
			Clothing										370							
			Library, Prize and Mark money										550							
			Purchase of Materials										1,900							
Contingencies—																				
			Rents, rates and taxes										15							
			Service postage										50							
			Service telegrams										10							
			Purchase of petty articles including stationery										300							
			Books costing less than Re. 1										3							
			Glue, paste, thread										15							
			Binding books										8							
			Petty carriage charges										60							
			Peon's belts and badges										4							
			Repairs to furniture										40							
			Wages of cooly watchman, dhoby's and barber's charges										250							
			Lump provision for increases urged by the Superintendent										(b) 408							
			TOTAL REFORMATORY SCHOOL ..										19,000							

* The Deputy Superintendent is allowed free quarters.

† The Headmaster is also allowed free quarters.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 24	RS. 29	RS. 23	RS. 20
53	..	50	110
..	..	..	..
77	29	73	130
81	244	..	..
123	91	119	159
14	10	22	9
3,174	3,208	2,935	3,378
3,392	3,553	3,076	3,546

(a) The personal allowances herein provided were sanctioned in G.O., No. 756, Financial, dated 12th August 1895.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 435	RS. 427	RS. 424	RS. 453
428	141	745	397
4,931	3,921	5,520	5,351
4	11	..	2
53	22	93	44
443	449	284	506
489	534	432	502
1,847	1,978	1,926	1,643
15	..	44	..
8,210	7,051	9,044	8,535
11	12	10	10
57	71	50	49
666	613	678	708
734	696	738	767

(b) The Superintendent urges the employment of a full time Drawing master and a Hindustani teacher and increase to the salary of the store clerk and carpentry and blacksmith instructors.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special—cont.

Numbers.			Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(F) OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.										
Carpentry Class, Rajahmundry			(a) 230		230		250		198	
Drawing Class, Kumbakonam			(b) 650		650		650		685	
Technical Class, Teachers' College ..			(c) 720		720		740		841	
Gymnasium Teachers' College			(d) ..		..		800		..	
TOTAL OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS ..				1,600		1,600		2,440		1,724
(V) SCHOOL OF COMMERCE, CALICUT. (e)										
Salaries—	1	1	Headmaster 1 (140)	1,680	2,390					
	1	1	Master's and Teacher's Assistant 1 (70) ..	840						
Deduct—Probable Savings ..			2,520							
			130							
Establishment—	2	2	Peons 2 (6)	144	2,390	2,390				
Allowances—	Travelling allowance			50	144	144				
Supplies and Services—					50	50				
Cost of type-writers			911	200						
Furniture and apparatus			150							
Home periodicals			30							
Printing charts, &c.			30							
Home stationery costing more than Rs. 5 ..			30							
Petty construction and repairs			29							
Library and prizes			96		96					
Contingencies—	Rents, rates and taxes				1,296	296				
Service postage			16	120						
Service telegrams			4							
Oil, &c.			30							
Stationery			50							
Cooly for lighting, &c.			6							
Minor repairs			14							
TOTAL SCHOOL OF COMMERCE ..				120		120				
				4,000		3,000				566

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22G.—EDUCATION—Grants-in-Aid.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
PROVINCIAL.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Salary and Rent—									
Grants to Colleges, General		90,000		88,000		88,000		90,328	
Grants to Schools, General—	To Secondary Schools for Boys ..	1,00,000		85,000		75,000		82,003	
	To Primary Schools for Boys ..								
	To Secondary Schools for Girls ..								
	To Primary Schools for Girls ..	64,500		64,500		32,250		61,402	
Grants to Schools, Special—	For Boys .. Training ..	9,000		9,000		9,000		4,447	
	Technical ..	11,000		11,000		11,000		8,830	
	For Girls .. Training ..	9,800		9,600		10,000		6,433	
	Technical ..	3,500		3,500		3,500		3,497	
Scholarship Grants—									
General Education		5,500							
Training Master		7,500						4,169	
Training Mistresses		10,000	} (g)	29,000		32,000		6,419	
Gymnastic Scholarship		2,000						6,594	
Training Schools		5,000						1,894	
Building Grants		40,000		30,000		40,000		4,099	
Special Grants for Furniture, Apparatus and Maps ..		10,000		9,000		12,000		24,125	
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Boarding Schools and Orphanages		10,000		10,000		10,000		10,260	
Payments by Results		(j) 1,35,000		1,50,000		1,60,000		1,43,216	
Grants to Eleemosynary Schools		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,531	
To Municipal Funds		22,000		20,000		22,000		25,046	
		5,36,100	✓		✓	5,48,500	✓		✓
Deduct—Probable Savings		16,000	✓		✓	28,400	✓		✓
TOTAL PROVINCIAL			(A) 5,20,100		5,20,100		5,20,100		4,94,320
Refunds		800		500		600		684	
Total			800		500		600		684
ADJUSTING HEADS.									
Salary Grants to—									
Secondary and Primary Schools		26,000		26,000		26,000		25,006	
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		1,917	
Technical Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,363	
Scholarship Grants to—									
Training Schools		3,000		3,000		3,000		2,965	
Technical Schools		1,000		1,000		1,000		178	
Grants for furniture and other special objects		4,000		4,000		4,000		907	
Payments by results		50,000		50,000		50,000	✓	60,461	
TOTAL			90,000		90,000		90,000		93,797

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) A carpenter on Rs. 12 and contingencies Rs. 86.
 (b) A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies Rs. 50.
 (c) A Drawing master on Rs. 50 and contingencies.
 (d) The item has been transferred to its appropriate place "Training schools for masters."

(e) Sanctioned in G.O., No. 34, Financial, dated 16th January 1895.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
89,936	90,328	90,554	88,926
82,903	82,003	82,263	84,413
61,113	61,402	60,848	61,088
4,495	4,447	5,195	3,844
9,444	8,830	9,380	10,122
6,125	6,433	5,982	5,961
3,459	3,497	3,445	3,436
4,964	4,169	5,660	5,062
7,138	8,419	7,580	7,416
9,590	6,594	11,792	10,384
1,613	1,894	1,788	1,158
4,657	4,099	5,215	4,688
28,051	24,125	28,546	31,432
9,787	10,027	9,246	10,089
10,267	10,260	10,295	10,245
1,43,420	1,43,216	1,46,443	1,40,600
1,172	1,531	612	1,372
23,641	25,046	26,325	19,551
5,01,785	4,94,320	5,11,169	4,99,867
1,01,472	93,797	1,00,549	1,10,071

(f) Several lower secondary results schools having expressed a desire to receive aid for the lower secondary department on the salary-grant system, a sum of Rs. 15,000 has been transferred from the head "Payment by results" to "Salary grants to secondary and primary school for boys."

(g) The decrease of Rs. 2,000 below the sanctioned estimate represents the provision for gymnastic scholarships. The item has been transferred to its appropriate place, viz., Training schools for masters.

(h) The revised estimate gives the final distribution of the sanctioned allotment. An additional sum of Rs. 16,000 has been provided under grants-in-aid—Rs. 2,000 for colleges, Rs. 1,000 for scholarship grants, Rs. 10,000 for building grants, Rs. 1,000 for furniture grants and Rs. 2,000 for Municipal grants with reference to the actuals and the pressing demand under these items.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22H.—EDUCATION—Scholarships.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
In Colleges, General	9,000		9,000		10,000		7,682	
In Colleges, Professional	5,000		5,000		5,000		4,861	
In Secondary Schools for Boys	(a) 9,000		9,000		8,000		3,817	
In Primary Schools for Boys								
In Secondary Schools for Girls								
In Primary Schools for Girls								
In Special Schools other than Training Schools	5,000	✓	5,000	✓	5,000	✓	3,635	✓
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..</i>		28,000		28,000		28,000		19,995

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22I.—EDUCATION—Miscellaneous.

<i>PROVINCIAL.</i>								
Purchase and Collection of Oriental Manuscripts	1,884		1,884		1,884		1,867	
Honoraria								
Registration of Books	3,816		3,816		3,816		3,283	
Teachers' Certificates Examinations	(b) 9,000		8,000		8,000		12,349	
Miscellaneous	1,300		1,000		1,000		1,225	
Students' Hostels	(c) 80,000	✓	(c)	✓	50,000	✓		✓
<i>TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..</i>		96,000		14,700		64,700		18,724

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The increase over the sanctioned allotment for 1895-96 is intended to meet the cost of a few additional scholarships it is proposed to institute on the results of the Primary Examination.

(b) The increase is made with reference to the actuals and the increasing number of candidates and will be covered from fees.

(c) The allotment of Rs. 50,000 for the Madras hostels is not likely to be drawn before the 31st March next. It has been included in the budget estimate for 1896-97 together with Rs. 30,000 for the Kumbakonam hostel.*

E. Aul

Gobt. of {1895} Madras,
FINANCIAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., No. 931, 27th November 1895.

NOVEMBER.

Budget Estimate.

Passing orders on the — of the Educational
department for 1896-97.

EXPEN

EDITURE.
22. UCATION.

	Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
PROVINCIAL.*				
Direction	Rs. 58,700	Rs. 58,600	Rs. 58,400	Rs. 56,340
Inspection	2,80,000	2,78,700	2,76,700	2,83,969
Government Colleges, General	2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,819
" Professional	17,400	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023
" Schools, General	16,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,081
" Special	31,600	2,65,400	2,67,400	2,28,054
Grants-in-aid	20,100	5,20,100	5,20,100	4,94,320
Scholarships	(b) 28,000	28,000	28,000	19,995
Miscellaneous	(c) 46,000	64,700	(d) 64,700	18,722
Refunds	800	500	a 600	684
TOTAL PROVINCIAL	(b) (c) 17,40,000 17,66,000	(d) 17,34,000	17,31,000	16,38,009
Adjusting Heads—Education	90,000	90,000	90,000	93,797

* The expenditure is controlled by the Director of Public Instruction.

DETAILED ACCOUNT N.—EDUCATION—Direction.

Numbers.		et Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
1895-96.	1896-97.				
		DETAILS.			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salaries—					
1*	1	Director of Public Instruction (2,000—50—2,250) ..	25,800	25,350	25,350
	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..		4,875	4,874
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	790	..	30,224
			30,857	..	97
				30,225	30,127
Establishment—					
1	1	First Assistant (300—20—400) ..	707		4,560
1	1	Second do. (150—5—175) ..			1,840
1	1	Special do. (allowance Rs. 100) ..			1,200
1	1	Head Clerk (100—5—125) ..			1,365
4	4	Clerks (80), (60—4—80), (70), (50) ..			3,384
16	16	Clerks, 1 (50); 1 (40); 2 (30); 1 (20—2—30); 3 (25); 4 (20); 3 (15); 1 Reader (15) ..	19,140		4,740
17	17	Servants—(4 Attenders (12), (10), (9), (8); 1 Duffadar (11); Muchi 1 (9); Peons 2 (8), 4 (7); 2 Messengers (7); 1 Sweeper (3); 1 Night Peon (2); 1 Scavenger (3). 1 Additional attender on Rs. 12 ..			1,524
		Temporary establishment ..	360		360
		Deduct—Probable Savings ..	360	..	..
			19,223	..	..
				19,500	18,978
Allowances—					
		Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	790	800	900
		" " of Establishment ..	380	425	500
		Warm Clothing Allowance of Estab- lishment ..		..	..
			1,400	1,225	1,400
Contingencies—					
		Service postage ..	1110	2,500	2,500
		" telegrams ..		150	200
		Cost of striking medals ..			
		Hot weather charges ..			
		Periodicals ..			
		Honoraria ..			
		Furniture including repairs ..			
		Candles and lighting charges ..			
		Cost of badges supplied to different officers and institutions ..	5,000		5,200
		Maps for the Public Instruction Report ..			
		Petty carriage charges and coolies. Binding books, gazettes and files ..			
			7,620	7,650	7,900
TOTAL DIRECTION ..			50,200	58,600	58,400
			58,700		56,340

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.				
<p>(a) Includes Rs. 50,000 for Madras Hostels. (4) 30,000 for Kumbakonam.</p> <p>(c) Excluding the allotments for hostels, an increase of Rs.33,000 will be proposed for 1896-97. Of this sum Rs. 18,000 relates to "grants-in-aid" and the transfer of Rs. 2,000 from "grants-in-aid" to "Government Schools—Special College. The increase under "grants-in-aid" will be explained later on. Of the exchange compensation allowance at the enhanced rate of salaries, Rs. 2,000 at microscope required for the School of Commerce, Calicut and the Kumbakonam Examination, Rs. 3,000 the additional lump provision for girls' schools and Rs. 2,000 for the pay and allowance of the agricultural chemist while on duty necessary.</p> <p>(d) The increase of Rs. 3,000 over the sanctioned allotment represents the Government.</p>				
<p>noticed between the total allotments sanctioned for 1895-96 and the balance Rs. 17,000 to the other Major Heads, taking into account the "being scholarships in the gymnastic training class, Teachers' increase under the other heads, Rs. 3,000 represents the increased intended to meet the cost of typewriters and magic lantern and College, Rs. 1,000 the increased cost of the Teachers' Certificate schools in the Agency tracts and Rs. 6,000 for increments to officers at the College of Agriculture. The extra charges are absolutely excess exchange compensation allowances at the rate fixed by</p>				
<p>(e) An additional attender has been provided for to deal with the increasing records.</p> <p>(f) Provided under G.O. No. 376 Finl., D. 15 April 1893.</p> <p>(g) Reduction of Rs. 200 has been made with reference to G.O. No. 729, Financial, dated 23rd September 1895.</p> <p>(h) This appeared as 'Book Branch Honorary' in last year's budget.</p>				
Average.	Actuals.			
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
714	650	869	623	
249	278	313	156	
963	928	1,182	779	
2,437	2,300	2,338	2,674	
125	129	115	131	
5,666	5,847	5,884	5,267	
8,228	8,276	8,337	8,072	

-EDUCATION—Inspection.

EXPE

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22B.-

DETAILED ACCOUNT NO. 22B.—				Estimate, 6-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
Numbers.			Budget 189	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.				
PROVINCIAL.							
		Inspectors, Graded List—					
..	..	2nd Grade (1,000—50—1,250) ..	..	22,200	22,200		34,860
2	2	3rd „ (750—50—1,000) ..	22,750	..	..		
..	..	S.P.T.	..	11,600	11,600		
2	2	4th „ (500—50—750) ..	..	7,200	7,200		
..	..	„ Native grade (333½—333½—500) ..	11,833	6,000	6,000		13,350
1	1	Inspector of Girls' Schools (500—20—600) ..	7,200	6,799	6,807		6,307
1	1	Inspector of Girls' Schools (400—20—600) ..	6,000		10,060		
4	4	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	6,915		11,730		
2	2	Assistant Inspectors—			11,020		
3	3	1st class (400—10—500) ..	10,300	1,09,401	14,400		
3	3	2nd „ (300—10—400) ..	12,200		19,500		
4	4	3rd „ (200—10—300) ..	11,170		32,400		1,11,133
8	8	Sub-Assistants, 1st class (150) ..	14,400		11,700		
13	13	„ 2nd „ (125) ..	19,500		900		
27	(a) 28	„ 3rd „ (100) ..	33,600				
13	13	Probationers (75) ..	11,700				
..	..	Personal Allowance of Rs. 75 to one 3rd-class Sub-Assistant ..	(b) ..		1,665		
2	2	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Gôdâvari (60—3—75) ..	1,729	3,800	1,800		3,419
4	4	Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Gôdâvari 1 (40—2—50), 2 (40), 1 (30). ..	1,890		420		404
1	1	Muhammadan inspecting School-master ..	420		1,69,402		
Deduct—Probable Savings ..			1,71,607	1,62,323	1,67,060	1,64,110	1,69,473
			9,284				
		Inspectors' and Assistant Inspectors' Establishment.					
6	6	Clerks (Rs. 50—2—60) ..	4,206	18,700	4,132		
18	18	Do. 6 (25—1—30), 4 (20—1—25), 7 (15—1—20), 1 (15) ..	5,013		4,785		18,768
15	(e) 14	Peons—13 (7); 1 (5) ..	1,162		1,272		
27	(e) 28	Clerks 9 (30), 9 (20), 9 (15), 1 (12). ..	7,164		7,020		
18	18	Peons (7) ..	1,512		1,512		
		Assistant Inspectors' Establishment—					
67	(d) 67	Clerks 1 (25), 61 (15), 5 (12) ..	12,000	20,000	11,964		18,036
..	(e) 3	Additional Clerks on Rs. 12 ..	432		4,452		
61	(f) 62	Peons 1 (8), 3 (7), 58 (6) ..	4,524	900	300		753
Temporary Establishment ..			3,000		732		
		Hill Schools Superintendent's Establishment—					
1	1	Clerk (25) ..	300		39,769		
9	9	Servants 2 (8), 4 (7), 2 (6), 1 (5) ..	732	39,500	39,600	39,060	37,557
Deduct—Probable Savings ..			40,035		38,450		39,868
			535	50,550			13,125
		Travelling Allowance of Officers ..	40,680		12,800		
		„ „ of Establishment ..	13,540	54,450	50,550	51,250	52,988
		Warm clothing ..	230				
		Allowances—					
		Supplies and Services—					
Purchase of office furniture ..			800				
Inspection of technical schools ..			1,000				
Contribution to the District Board of Malabar for two Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmasters ..			770	(g) 1,770			9,032
					9,150		244
					212		2673
		Contingencies—					
Service postage ..			9,472				
„ telegrams ..			232				
House-rent ..			3,090				
Stationery including purchase of books costing less than Re. 1 ..			2,270				
Purchase of petty articles and repairs to furniture ..			1,000				
Carriage of records ..			2,000	21,550	12,918		11,055
Hot weather charges ..			250				14,674
Binding books, &c. ..			400				
Glue, Paste, thread, &c. ..			500				
Printing Examination cards, &c. ..			963				
Sweepers ..			600				
Peon's belts ..			100				
Survey maps ..			80				
Candles and lighting charges ..			150				
Advertisements ..			30	21,957	21,550	22,280	23,951
Wages of occasional Copyists and Attenders ..			820	2,80,000	2,78,700	2,76,700	2,83,969
TOTAL INSPECTION PROVINCIAL ..							
Necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.							

* No fixed scale can be given, temporary hands being employed as &

2 necessity arises on varying scales of pay and for varying periods.

employed as a note The increase of Rs 3,500 is accounted
Office by the provision under Supplies & services + 1770;
Living allowance + 2976; Magistral Sub Post Inspector
for 12 which are not entirely counter-balanced by
Travelling expenses under other items.
1,200
Leave

EXPLANATORY REMARKS

(a) Provision has been made for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant Inspector sanctioned in G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

(b) The Sub-Assistant who drew the personal allowance has retired from the service.

(c) No attender is employed under any Inspector.

(d) A second clerk on Rs. 12, provided for the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Southern Circle, was not employed. The allotment includes a clerk on Rs. 15 sanctioned for the additional Mappilla Sub-Assistant.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs. 40,070 13,252	Rs. 39,863 13,125	Rs. 38,291 12,668	Rs. 42,084 13,964
53,331	52,988	50,959	56,048
389 9,050 252 2,258	888 9,033 244 2,698	40 9,064 199 2,624	23 9,054 313 1,451
11,230	11,088	10,724	11,878
22,790	23,063	22,611	22,696

(e) Additional clerks are provided for the Assistant Inspectors of Schools, Second Division, and the Sub-Assistants of Girls' School for the Northern and Central Circles. The clerical work in the above offices is heavy and temporarily sanctioned by me. But as it has been found very difficult to secure and retain the services of competent men for temporary clerks' place in the above offices, the employment of permanent hands has become necessary.

(f) Provides for a peon on Rs. 8 sanctioned for the additional Mappila Sub-Assistant Inspector.

(g) A provision of Rs. 1,000 for the offices of the Inspectors, &c., made in the annual budgets for the purchase of furniture in 1895-96 for remuneration to experts examining in technical subjects. Through an oversight this item is omitted in the budget for 1895-96 submitted to Government.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE—Government Colleges—General.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION

Estimate, 1896-97. Revised Estimate, 1895-96. Budget Estimate, 1895-96. Accounts, 1894-95.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

	Numbers.		Budget 1895-96.	Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.		EXPLANATORY REMARKS.
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Salaries—	ART COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL).		RS.									
	Principals and Head Masters—											
	1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250)	14,150		39,419		13,100		37,390		
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000)	12,000				12,000				
	1	1	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750)	9,000				9,000				
	1	1	Head Master (400—20—500)	5,060				4,800				
	Other Professors—							16,100				
	1	1	1st Class, Graded list (1,250—50—1,500)	46,700				12,000				
	1	1	2nd Class, Graded list (1,000—50—1,250)	13,500								
	1	1	3rd Class, Graded list (750—50—1,000)	9,250								
	2	2	4th Class, Graded list (500—50—750)	9,840				13,800				
	1	1	Professor of Physics (750—50—1,000)	6,840				8,400				
	1	1	Professor of History (500—50—700)	11,230		120,388		10,533				
	2	2	Native Professors (333—33—500)	4,740				5,240		1,06,918		
	1	1	Junior Professor of English (200—10—400)	6,000								
	1	1	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (400—20—500)†	6,000				6,000				
	2	2	Lecturers and Assistant Professors (300—20—400)	9,520				8,720				
	5	5	Lecturer and Assistant Professor (200—20—300)‡	16,580				16,080				
	2	2	Lecturers receiving an honorarium of Rs. 700 each	1,400				1,400				
	17	17	Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors 3 (175), 3 (150), 4 (125), 5 (100), 2 (75)	25,500				25,500				
	1	1	Master and Teacher (125—5—175)	2,100				2,100				
	1	1	" (90—6—120)	1,200		18,267		1,440		19,742		
	25	(c) 24	" 2 (100), 2 (80—4—80), 3 (60—2—80), 1 (60), 6 (40—2—60), 1 (30—1—35), 3 (20—2—40), 2 Demonstrators, Presidency College, (25), 1 (20—1—25), 1 (20)	15,388		12,395		15,890		12,753		
	9		Exchange Compensation Allowance	18,530				15,989				
				2,08,648				1,98,092				
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (P.)	5,977				6,936				
				2,02,671		1,69,164		1,91,156				
			Deduct—Probable Savings	23,517				7,736				
			Total Salaries					1,83,420		1,76,798		
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk 1 (60—2—80) and Librarian 1 (40—2—60)	1,358				1,418				
	4	4	Clerks 2 (20—2—40), 1 (20—1—25) and Librarian 1 (20—2—40)	1,394				1,336				
	..	(d) 1	Librarian, Rajahmundry College, (15)	180						7,782		
	57	57	Servants—Attendants 2 (15—1—20), 1 (15), 2 (12); 2 Muebis (10½) and (7½); 18 Peons 3 (9), 2 (8), 6 (7), 7 (6); 1 Water Brahman (7); 3 Toties 1 (8), 2 (5); 5 Night Peons 3 (5), 1 (4), 1 (3½); 8 Gardeners 1 (8), 3 (6), 4 (5); 1 Masalji (4); 5 Sweepers (4); 9 Pankah-pullers (3½)	4,856		7,067		4,356				
				7,288				7,110		7,782		
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, General," (p. 97)	553		6,753		528				
								6,582				

(a) Mr. Jones has been re-engaged on a higher scale of pay.
(b) Mr. Allen has been engaged on a special covenant.

(c) The post of one Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College has been abolished (vide G.O., No. 872 R., Financial, dated 10th September 1895).

(d) The Principal, Rajahmundry College, reports that the employment of a separate librarian is absolutely necessary. Hence the provision.

* The Junior Professor of English, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 300 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner of Government Examinations.
† The first Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government.
‡ The Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College, draws a local allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner of Government Examinations.

cal allowance of Rs. 350 per mensem as Secretary to the Commissioner of Rs. 300 per mensem as Tamil Translator to Government. llowance of Rs. 250 per mensem as Canarese Translator to Government.

EXPENDITURE.
DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22C.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—General—cont.

Numbers.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.
1895-96.	1896-97.				
ARTS COLLEGES (ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL)—cont.					
Allowances—	Travelling allowance of officers				
	Do. of students (a) ..	700	644	600	261
Supplies and Services—	Cost of Europe stores (b) ..	3,000	700	2,200	3,127
	Purchase of furniture and apparatus	2,300		2,300	173
	Library, Reading-room and Prize allowances ..		9,300	2,490	2,110
	Laboratory charges ..	2,300		4,650	715
	Petty construction and repairs ..	4,650		300	505
		500			
		12,840	9,300	11,940	6,630
Contingencies—	Rents, rates and taxes ..				
	Service postage ..	2,509		2,509	4,760
	" telegrams ..	124		79	74
	" ..	6		10	3
	Stationery ..				
	Periodical examination charges ..	1,050			
	Binding books ..	338			
	Repairs to furniture ..	616	5,520		
	Gardening and tennis court repairs	290			
	Glass, paste, thread and other petty articles ..	200		2,960	8,511
	Class books ..	175			
	Petty carriage charges ..	131			
	Advertisements ..	104			
	10	5,553	5,520	5,558	13,348
TOTAL GOVERNMENT COLLEGES' GENERAL ..		2,15,000	2,13,000	2,08,100	2,04,819

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional.

SUMMARY.				
LAW COLLEGE (i)	45,00	45,200	45,200	38,984
ENGINEERING COLLEGE (ii)	51,00	34,000	34,000	57,138
TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGES, RAJAHMUNDY (iii)	4,500	42,100	44,100	61,393
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE (iv)	3,500	38,700	38,700	34,508
TOTAL ..	1,80,000	1,60,000	1,62,000	1,92,023

Numbers.															
1896-96.		1896-97.													
DETAILS.															
(i) LAW COLLEGE.															
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,200)	14,400		14,400		14,400		14,400				14,400	
	8	8	Professors and Assistants		(*) 24,750	24,750		24,750		19,837					
	1	1	Special Lecturer					2,769		2,896					
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	2,770		2,770									
				42,110				41,919							
			Deduct—Probable Savings		41,886		41,920		41,657		36,633				
Establishment—	2	2	Clerk (f) (48) and Librarian (25)	87				908		943					
	5	5	Servants—Attender 1 (8); Peons (8), (7), (7); Night Peon 1 (6)	420		1,800		420							
				1,296				1,328							
			Deduct—Probable Savings		1,296		1,300		1,306		913				
Supplies and Services—			Furniture and special contingencies	648	1,296			587		867					
			Library and Prizes	1,000		1,330		1,000		867					
Contingencies—					1,648		1,330		1,587		867				
			Services postage	20				20		20					
			Periodical examination charges	80											
			Stationery	250											
			Petty carriage charges	30											
			Petty repairs	22											
			Oil, candles and matches	180											
			Binding	80		650		630		521					
			Cost of supplying drinking water for students reading in the Library	24											
			Wages of extra establishment at the Presidency College	84											
					770		650		650		541				
			TOTAL LAW COLLEGE ..		45,600		45,200		45,200		38,984				

Office note. As the Law College receipts increase annually this extra 400 may, it is submitted, stand. increase occurs under Supplies and Services.

Actuals.			
Average	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs. 837	Rs. 261	Rs. 589	Rs. 1,661
2,749	3,127	1,247	5,120
636	173		489
2,431	2,110	2,028	3,156
754	715	1,000	548
529	505	533	547
7,099	6,630	4,808	9,560
2,422	4,760	245	2,260
56	74	53	43
7	3	6	12
8,325	8,511	8,142	8,322
10,810	13,348	8,446	10,637

The expenditure on travelling allowances depends on the transfer of officers and that on furniture, &c., on the demand of individual institutions. Hence the expenditure on the three groups of items under Government Colleges and schools, general, varies from year to year.

- (e) Increase due to transfer of the College Department of the Engineer School to the Engineering College.
(d) Decrease as compared with actuals due to reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(e) The remuneration to the special lecturer on medical jurisprudence is proposed to be raised by Rs. 200 as he has to deliver a longer course of lectures on the subject.

Actuals.			
Average	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs. 1,260	Rs. 867	Rs. 1,346	Rs. 1,569
1,268	867	1,346	1,569
16	20	15	15
774	521	620	1,173
790	541	642	1,188

Actuals.			
Average	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs. 1,260	Rs. 867	Rs. 1,346	Rs. 1,569
1,268	867	1,346	1,569
16	20	15	15
774	521	620	1,173
790	541	642	1,188

(f) Pay of clerk fixed at Rs. 48 with reference to G.O., No. 526, Educational, dated 21st June 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Numbers		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(ii) COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.									
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (1,240) Free quarters ..	14,890		15,073		1,123	
	2	2	Professors (500—50—750) ..	18,000		18,000			
	2	2	Masters (200—20—300) ..	6,650		6,160			
	4	4	1 (150—5—200); 2 (100—5—150); 1 (Workshop Instructor) ..	6,260		6,055		17,902	
	5	5	2 (75—2—100); 2 (60—2—80); 1 (Assistant Workshop Instructor) ..	4,280		4,172			
	2	2	(30—3—45); (20—2—40) ..	691		765			
	7	7	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	8,333	24,400	7,973		2,389	
				59,104		58,198			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering," on account of the School department ..	(a) 19,928		31,767			
				39,176		26,431			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	3,499		1,962			
				35,677		24,400		24,469	21,414
Establishment—	1	1	Clerk (40—2—60) ..	676		652			
	2	2	Clerks (20—2—40); (15—1—20) ..	495		483			
	1	1	Librarian and Storekeeper (30—2—50) ..	400					
	1	1	Superintendent of Military Pupils (20—40) ..	314		666			
	22	22	Servants—1 Stoker (10); 6 Peons 1 (10) (9), 4 (8); 13 Lascars 9 (7), 2 (6); 2 Temporary Lascars (6) for 8 months in year; 2 Sweepers (5) ..	1,848	450	1,848		395	
				3,733		3,649			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special—School of Engineering" ..	2,128		3,198			
				1,605		450		461	395
Allowances—			Travelling Allowance ..	600	500	500		419	419
			Allowance to Board of Examiners ..	(b) 4,000		4,000		4,355	
			Library and Prize Allowances ..	450		250		1,063	
			Instruments, Books, Furniture and Model ..	400					
			Special Contingencies connected with Workshop and Laboratories ..	1,400	7,520	1,000		28,704	
			Cost of Europe Stores ..	2,000		1,600			
			Batta to students and carriage ..	(c) 1,500					
Supplies and Services—			Riding and workshop fees ..	(f) 1,000					
					11,750	7,520		7,450	34,122
			Rents, rates and taxes ..	(e) 880		480		70	
			Service postage ..	80		10		6	
			Service telegrams ..	8		2		1	
			Europe stores costing less than Rs. 5 each ..	50	1,130				
			Binding books ..	60					
Contingencies—			Advertisements ..	10		638		711	
			Lithography ..	100					
			Petty construction and repairs ..	60					
			Sundry items ..	120					
				1,368		1,130		1,130	788
				51,000		34,000		34,000	57,138
			TOTAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING						
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDY.									
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (600—50—1,000) ..	9,700		9,100			
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500) ..	5,140		4,920		14,018	
	1	1	" (250) ..	3,000		3,000			
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance ..	2,853		2,696		1,436	
	2	2	House-rent of Rs. 80 each for Principal and Vice-Principal ..	1,200		1,920		1,103	
	2	2	Assistants (400—20—500) (200—20—300) ..	10,180		9,280			
	1	1	Headmaster (200) ..	2,400					
Establishment—	5	5	Masters and Teachers (150—5—200) (100—5—150), (125) ..	6,320		8,415			
	9	9	Masters and Teachers 2 (75—5—100), 1 (80), 1 (70), 1 (60) ..	4,465	26,000	7,732		24,333	
	18	18	Masters and Teachers 1 (50), 1 (40), 3 (30), 1 (20—2—40), 1 (25—3—30), 1 (25), 1 (20—2—25), 3 (20), 1 (12), 1 (10) ..	4,356		5,799			
	1	1	Temporary Assistant, Rajahmundry College ..	480					
				14,694		55,262			
			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special" ..	14,732		23,153			
				31,962		32,110			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	3,570		4,444			
				28,392		26,000		27,666	41,790
			Carried over	28,392		26,000		27,666	41,790

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The difference between the figures for 1895-96 and 1896-97 is due to the Engineer Subordinate class being treated as a part of the college department pending final settlement of the question as to whether the college should continue to be divided into college and school departments. Government will be addressed on the subject in a separate communication.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,261	419	1,588	1,777
2,962	4,355	1,343	3,189
572	1,063	98	556
295	201	221	464
15,306	28,503	14,373	3,041
19,135	34,122	16,035	7,250
23	70	8	8
7	6	1	1
1	1	1	1
1,113	711	1,882	744
1,144	788	1,891	753

(b) The whole charge is debited to the college department.

(c) This charge is incurred on account of students sent to outstations for practical survey work. Vide G.O. No. 2,288 dated 10 July 1905. St-
(d) Fees for the equitation course and premium to the Perambore workshop. St-
(e) This charge is incurred on account of this amount annually to Rs. 2380; of this Rs. 800 is shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1580 under "School of Engineering". Last year Rs. 480 was shown under "College of Engineering" and Rs. 1900 under "School of Engineering".

(f) It is expected that the Vice-Principal's quarters will be completed the end of the current official year or at least by June 1896, and so rent allowance has been provided for three months only.
(g) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.

(h) Provision is made for the continuance, if necessary, of the temporary assistant master sanctioned by Government for the current year.
(i) With reference to the number of students under training four-fifths of the cost in the Teachers' College and one-fourth of the cost in the Rajahmundry Training College are debited to the Colleges, the rest to the Calicut Training College. The decrease is partly due to the reduction of the

(A) Purchase of instruments and books ..	201
Value of a testing machine, engine, &c., for the College workshop ..	22,886
Europe stores ..	6,013
Course fees and repair of instruments and workshop tools ..	604
Total ..	28,704

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EXPENSE

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D—EDUCATION

N—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

Numbers			Budget Estimate, 1895-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
	1895-96.	1896-97.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(iii) TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND TRAINING COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY —cont.										
Establishment—	5	(a) 4	Clerks (20—2—40), (25), (15— $\frac{1}{2}$ —20); Librarian (15) (b)	28,392		26,000		27,666		41,770
	30	22	Muchi 1 (8); Peons 1 (8), 1 (7), 5 (6), 1 (5), 1 (4); Night Peons 1 (4), 1 (2); Water Brahman 1 (5); Gardeners 1 (5); Punkah-pullers 1 (6), 1 (4), 4 (2); Scavengers 1 (2), 1 (1)	1,154				1,374		
				1,200		1,400		1,620		2,493
				2,354				2,994		
Allowances—			Deduct—Part cost transferred to "Government Schools, Special, Training Schools."	779				1,306		
			Travelling allowance	200	1,575	200	1,400	1,598		2,493
Supplies and Services—			Petty Construction and Repairs		200		200	200		404
			Library and Prizes	1,000	500			750		165
			Stipends	370		13,700		378		511
			Furniture and Apparatus	11,784				11,784		13,545
Contingencies—				750	550			855		274
			Rents, rates and taxes		13,904		13,700	13,767		14,895
			Service postage	162	254					
			Service telegrams	129				186		570
			Binding books	11				176		121
			Purchase of maps and class books	50				15		13
			Laying out a fence	30						
			Purchase of manure and flower pots	25						
			Purchase of belts and badges	25						
			Repairs to Tennis and Badminton courts	25		800				
			Stationery	25				492		1,107
			Periodical examination charges	300						
			Repairs to furniture	21						
			Cloth for dustors	40						
			Advertisements	15						
			Coolies	5						
			Paste, thread, &c.	60						
				6						
					929		800	869		1,811
TOTAL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, ETC. ..										
(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.										
Salaries—	1	1	Principal (500—50—900)							
	1	1	Vice-Principal (400—20—500)	(c) 9,000				10,508		10,207
	1	1	Exchange Compensation Allowance	4,800				4,800		
	1	1	Master and Teachers (200—20—300)	2,654				2,944		1,701
	3	3	Masters and Teachers 1 (150—5—200), 2 (100—5—150)	3,580		23,958		3,840		
	1	1	Masters and Teachers (75—5—100)	4,200				4,200		9,167
	1	1	Master and Teacher (20—2—40)	900				900		
				480				458		
Establishment—			Deduct—Probable Savings	25,564				27,650		
				3,432				3,691		
Establishment—	2	2	Clerks (40—2—60) and (20—2—40)		22,132	23,958		23,959		21,076
	1	1	Overseer (35)	960				938		
	14	14	Muchi 1 (10); 2 Lascars (10), (8); 4 Peons (7), (7), 2 (6); 2 Gardeners (5); 1 Scavenger (5); 1 Water-carrier (4); 1 Punkah-puller (4); 1 Sweeper (4); 1 Night Peon (3)	420				420		2,337
				1,008		3,168		1,008		
Allowance—			Add—Veterinary Hospital	2,388				2,366		2,337
				800				800		
Supplies and Services—			Travelling allowance	700	3,188	600	3,168	3,166		703
			Cost of Europe stores		700		600	600		703
			Veterinary Hospital Charges							
			Library and Prizes	1,200				1,200		180
			Furniture, Apparatus and Live Stock	850				850		1,175
			Laboratory Charges	1,200	700	10,000		1,200		246
			Farm annexe	250				250		257
			Botanical Gardens	4,500				4,500		408
			Petty Construction and Repairs	1,000				1,000		4,436
				1,500				1,500		909
				9,500	10,000	10,000	10,000		1,548	
				35,620	37,720	37,720	37,720		9,139	

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

- (a) Due to the reduction of the Calicut Training College.
 (b) An increase of Rs. 3 is provided for the librarian of the Teachers' College.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
239	404	156	126
509	165	794	567
586	911	433	413
11,644	13,545	11,410	9,976
490	274	542	655
* 13,341	14,895	13,179	† 11,949
342	570	259	196
116	121	120	106
9	13	6	10
948	1,107	841	896
1,415	1,811	1,226	1,208

(c) The maximum pay of the Ag. Principal as Vice-Principal is Rs. 750 under is confirmed as Principal he will draw that pay till he earns increments under the present approved scale of pay of the Principal is Rs. 500—50—900—vide G.O. No. 523, Educational, dated 14th August 1886, and when he Educational, dated 4th December 1893. scheme. Hence Rs. 9,000 only are provided for his salary. The No. 716, Educational, dated 13th November 1889, No. 818,

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
650	703	599	649
146	160	165	114
1,165	1,175	1,070	1,250
240	246	159	314
503	257	747	504
187	408	75	79
4,239	4,436	4,500	3,782
880	909	798	934
1,630	1,548	1,614	1,727
8,990	9,139	9,128	8,704

* Includes Rs. 112 on account of Europe stores.

includes Rs. 338 on account of Europe stores.

EXPENDITURE.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22D.—EDUCATION—Government Colleges—Professional—cont.

		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Contingencies—	(iv) COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE—cont.								
	Rents, rates and taxes	70	35,620	37,726	70	37,725	70	50	
	Service postage	60			80		6		
	Service telegrams	10							
	Stationery for office and college examinations, drawing papers, &c.	330							
	College compound coolies	270							
	Lighting charges	30							
	Impounding cattle, goats, sheep &c.	20							
	Cleaning buildings	20							
	Binding charges	25		974					
	Towels, dusters, &c.	20			840		1,125		
	Chalk	15							
	Grains and samples for the Museum	15							
	Petty carriage charges for students' excursions, peons, &c.	25							
	Advertisements	20							
	Glue, paste, thread, and twine, &c.	20							
	Coolies from Press and other offices	10							
	Minor repairs to mats, blinds, &c.	20							
		980		974		975		1,254	
	Pay, exchange compensation and travelling allowance of the agricultural chemists (a)	2,000							
TOTAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE		28,000	38,700	38,700				34,508	

Average.	Actuals.			EXPLANATORY REMARKS
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
70	70	79	61	
48	50	45	50	
3	6	1	3	
1,114	1,128	1,147	1,066	
1,235	1,254	1,272	1,180	

(a) A lump sum of Rs. 2,000 is provided with reference to G.O., No. 634, Educational, dated 30th July 1895.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General.

SUMMARY.									
PROVINCIAL.									
SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS, ENGLISH AND VERNACULAR (i)—									
For Boys	5,400	24,900	24,700	25,000	23,459				
For Girls	10,000	27,000	25,000	25,000	23,129				
		65,400	51,700	50,000	46,588				
PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (ii)—									
For Boys	8,000	36,000	36,000	35,104					
For Girls	8,000	51,000	53,000	53,157					
		87,000	87,000	88,261					
PAYMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS (iii)		6,000	6,300	6,000	6,232				
		6,000	6,300	6,000	6,232				
TOTAL PROVINCIAL		1,48,400	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,41,081				

	Numbers.		DETAILS.						
	1895-96.	1896-97.	PROVINCIAL.						
Salaries—			(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.						
			English and Vernacular.						
			For Boys.						
			Government Madrasa-i-Azam (b).						
	1	1	Headmaster (200—20—300)	3,520	}	7,607	3,280	3,280	
	2	2	Masters (125—5—175) and (75—5—125)	3,345			3,285		
			Master (40—4—60)	720			720		
	11	11	Teachers 2 (40—2—50), 2 (30—1—35), 4 (20—2—40), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (10—1—20)	13,848			3,645		
				1,483			10,930		
			Deduct—Probable Savings	187			88		
Establishment—				11,246			10,887	10,892	
	1	1	Clerk (15)	180	}	538	180		
	3	3	Peons 1 (7—1—12), 2 (6)	238			262		
	2	2	Sweeper (5), Toty (5)	120			120		
Allowances—				538			538	552	
			Travelling allowance	10			10	10	
Supplies and Services—				10			10		
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus	50	}	300	70		
			Prizes	100			100		
			Library books and maps	100			100		
			Petty construction and repairs	20			40		
				270			300	310	
Carried over				12,062		11,735	11,766		

(b) Actuals for the Madrasa-i-Azam have not been shown separately in the Accountant-General's statement furnished to this office.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION

EXPENDITURE.

EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Numbers.		PROVINCIAL—cont.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.	(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.	GIRLS—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Contingencies—		English and Vernacular—cont.									
		Rents, rates and taxes ..	32								
		Service postage ..	27	780				780			
		Stationery ..	10	10				10			
		Periodical examination charges ..	2	50							
		Laboratory expenses ..	35								
		Class books ..	15			965					
		Repairs to furniture ..	5								
		Oil ..	15					146			
		Chalk, glue, paste and other petty arti	6								
		Petty coolies and carriage charges ..	10								
		Binding books ..	5								
			5								
		TOTAL MADRASIA-AZA			936		965		936		
		OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.			13,000		12,700		12,700		
Salaries—	18	18	Teachers, 1 (40—2—50); 1 (40); 1 (30—40); 1 (30—1—35); 1 (30); 1 (20—2—1 (20—1—25); 2 (20) (a); 1 (15—1—1 (15—1—17); 4 (15) (b); 1 (12—15); 1 (10—1—12); 1 (8).								
			Add—Amount transferred from Government Colleges, General, on account of the School Department in the colleges ..	4,806				4,638			
						9,330				20,209	
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	5,977				6,936			
				10,782				11,574			
				1,695				1,898			
	5	5	Servants: peon 1 (5); peon and sweepers and (4); peon (1) and sweeper (1) ..		9,688		9,330		9,676		
			Add—Part cost of establishment transferred from Government Colleges, General (page) ..	192				168			
						700				1,243	
			Travelling allowance ..	535				528			
Allowances—				50		100		696		21,452	
					50			50		118	
			Purchase of furniture and apparatus								
			Prizes ..	680	380			680		67	
			Library books and maps ..	125				43		329	
			Petty construction and repairs ..			1,440		120			
			Cost of Europe stores ..	700	500			600		33	
			Results portion of pay ..								
Contingencies—			Rents, rates and taxes ..		1,505		1,440		1,443		429
			Service postage ..	134	1,005						
			Service telegram ..	24				254		836	
			Stationery ..	2				7		23	
			Class books ..	100						3	
			Glass, paste, thread, chalk, oil and other petty articles ..	40			430				
			Repairs to furniture ..	95				174		598	
			Binding ..	28							
				7							
			TOTAL OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		430		430		435		1,460
Salaries—			TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		12,400		12,000		12,300		
					11,900						
					25,400		24,700		25,000		23,459
					24,900						
	2	2	For Girls.								
			Head Mistresses (50—2—60) and (30—18 with Rs. 10, personal allowance) ..	1,43							
				18							
					1,320			1,320		1,885	
	141	168	Masters and teachers 1 (30—2—50), 2 (25), 2 (20—1—25), 1 (15—23), 4 (20), 3 (15—1—20), 1 (18), 1 (12), 4 (10—1—15), 13 (12), 1 (11), 32 (8—1—10), 30 (8), 1 (6—1—8), 2 (8—1—10), 30 (8), 1 (6—1—8), 1 (8), 24 (7), 10 (6), 10 (5), 6 (4)			16,580				12,621	
					20,736			18,264			
			Deduct—Probable Savings ..	22,056				19,584			
				4,090				5,000			
					17,966		16,580		14,584		14,506

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) A salary of Rs. 20 is provided for the Headmaster of Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 15.
(b) A salary of Rs. 15 is provided for the first Assistant, Kotapad school, who is now in receipt of Rs. 10.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 129	RS. 118	RS. 63	RS. 205
384	67	475	611
387	329	462	370
287	33	317	452
560	..	44	1,634
125	..	142	233
1,723	429	1,440	3,800
860	835	845	899
14	23	11	8
2	3	..	2
500	598	452	452
1,376	1,460	1,308	1,361

18

19

EXPENDITURE.
DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION—Government Schools—General—cont.

Numbers		PROVINCIAL—cont.		Budget Estimate, 1896-97.		Revised Estimate, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
1895-96.	1896-97.	(i) SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		English and Vernacular—cont.									
Establishment—	71 68	Servants: peons or Conductresses 1 (4), 1 (3), 3 (2), 1 (2), 35 (2), 1 (5), 4 (1); Sweepers or Scavengers 1 (1), 2 (1), 14 (1)		1,550	1,440	1,569	1,456	1,069	1,069		
		Deduct—Probable Savings				113					
Allowances—		Travelling allowance		50		50		4	4		
		Allowances to Conductress and Peons ..		1,000	1,000	950	1,000	1,134	1,134		
					1,050		1,000		1,138		
Supplies and Services—		Library and prizes		434		453		375	375		
		Purchase of furniture and apparatus ..		500		800		492	492		
		Petty construction and repairs ..		250		350		67	67		
		Result portion of pay		250		2,500		2,707	2,707		
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes		2,896		2,789		1,868	1,868		
		Service postage		182		100		120	120		
		Service telegrams		4		4					
		Stationery		440							
		Binding		100							
		Glue, paste, thread, cloth, towels and other petty articles		468		964		787	787		
		Class books		100							
		Repairs to furniture		50							
		Lump provision for increasing salary establishment, rent and contingencies ..			4,240	3,901	3,857	2,775	2,775		
		TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS		36,000	27,000	25,000	25,000	23,129	23,129		
		(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS									
		For Boys.									
Salaries—	224 225	Masters (below 50) 1 (25), 3 (20), 1 (1), 22 (15), 1 (12), 9 (12), 14 (11), 30 (16), 19 (9), 58 (8), 8 (7), 9 (6), 43 (5), 7 (4)		23,922	19,450	23,802	19,456	20,506	20,506		
		Deduct—Probable Savings		4,294		4,346					
Establishment—	86 98	Peons and Sweepers 1 (5), 1 (4), 3 (2), 5 (2), 41 (1), 47 (1)		1,032	1,056	1,056	1,056	465	465		
Allowances—		Travelling Allowance		100	100	100	100	44	44		
Supplies and Services—		Purchase of Furniture and Apparatus ..		1,500		1,250		910	910		
		Prizes		750		755		205	205		
		Library Books and Maps		100		115					
		Petty Construction and Repairs		2,500		2,500		963	963		
		Result portion of Salaries		6,000		6,000		9,227	9,227		
Contingencies—		Rents, rates and taxes		1,044		1,182		958	958		
		Service postage		36		86					
		Service telegrams									
		Stationery		500							
		Binding		200							
		Class books		400		2,250		1,826	1,826		
		Repairs to furniture		360							
		Glue, paste, thread and other petty		600							
		Books, and slates		400							
		Add—Lump provision for new schools, &c., in the Vizagapatam and Gōdāvari Agencies			3,640	3,468	3,468	2,784	2,784		
		Contribution to the Malabar District Board for 14 additional Mappilla schools			(b) 1,690	1,226	1,226	1,300	1,300		
					(c) 2,100						
		TOTAL FOR BOYS		38,000	36,000	36,000	36,000	35,104	35,104		

Office Note. The increase is explained by the last two items.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 5	RS. 4	RS. 5	RS. 5
1,063	1,134	1,080	977
1,068	1,138	1,085	982
313	375	251	312
326	492	215	270
167	67	368	67
2,882	2,707	3,451	2,489
3,683	3,641	4,285	3,138
1,599	1,868	1,679	1,249
109	120	103	96
860	787	879	914
2,565	2,775	2,661	2,200

(a) There was a net increase of seven secondary schools according to the return provided to meet the increase on salaries, &c., which will be found necessary hereafter.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
RS. 53	RS. 44	RS. 11	RS. 101
1,053	910	1,209	1,010
311	205	378	354
1,431	964	2,105	1,224
8,745	9,227	14,157	2,350
11,540	11,305	17,847	5,468
832	958	860	678
1,977	1,826	1,855	2,251
2,809	2,784	2,715	2,929

(b) The lump provision has been made to meet increased charges for salaries for new schools.
(c) Vide G.O., No. 530, Educational, dated 24th June 1895.

&c., which may be found necessary in the course of the year and

EXPENSE

Government Schools—General—cont.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22E.—EDUCATION				Actuals, 1895-96.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Accounts, 1894-95.		
Numbers.			Budget 1895-96.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		PROVINCIAL—cont.							
		(ii) PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.—cont.							
		FOR GIRLS.							
Salaries—	351 6305	Masters and Teachers (below 50), 2 (20, 12 (15), 14 (12), 57 (10), 13 (9), 37 (8), 1 (7½), 68 (7), 25 (6), 36 (5), 42 (4), 1 (1)	2 2						

EDUCATION—Government Schools—Special.

DETAILED ACCOUNT No. 22F.—EDUCATION

SUMMARY.					Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
PROVINCIAL.					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
TRAINING SCHOOLS	(i)	46	1,008,000	1,008,000	1,655,040	1,69,200	1,38,861			
SCHOOL OF ARTS	(ii)	1,008,000	37,800	37,800	37,800	37,800	33,656			
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING	(iii)	37,800	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	34,034			
REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT	(iv)	24,000	18,960	18,960	18,960	18,960	17,163			
SCHOOLS OF COMMERCE	(v)	19,244	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	566			
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS	(vi)	4,012	1,600	2,440	2,440	2,440	1,724			
TOTAL PROVINCIAL ..					2,52,100	2,65,400	2,67,400	2,28,054		

DETAILS.					Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate, 1895-96.		Accounts, 1894-95.	
PROVINCIAL.					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS. FOR MASTERS.										
Salaries—	119	128	Teachers 1 (100), 2 (60—4—80), 18 (40—4—80), 1 (50), 2 (40—2—50), 3 (40), 1 (35), 23 (30—2—40), 1 (25—30), 2 (25), 23 (20—2—30), 4 (20—3—25), 22 (15—1—20), 2 (15), 21 (10—1—15), 1 (20), 1 (10). Add—Part cost transferred from Government Colleges, Professional	1	43,280	41,394	44,521			
			Deduct—Probable Savings	47,2		28,152				
				14,7	40,899	43,280	42,797	44,521		
Allowance of Rs. 359 and house-rent allowance Rs. 276.										

* The actuals include exchange compensation.

NATURAL REMARKS

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

Decrease due to the net transfer of seven schools to the secondary list and to the exclusion of increased establishment provided for, but not sanctioned.

Actuals.			
1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.	
16	2	11	34
2,307	2,955	2,145	1,823
	2,957	2,156	1,857
1,229	1,289	1,170	
88	1,272	1,366	
1,427	489	34	
7,001	9,554	5,096	
11,745	12,004	8,266	
67	4,022	4,105	3,775
203	274	174	173
2,563	2,527	2,797	2,366
6,933	7,423	7,076	6,814

The decrease is due to the net transfer of seven schools to the list of secondary schools and to the exclusion of certain charges for increased establishment, &c., not formally sanctioned though provided for in the previous budget. Three girls' schools for the establishment of which has been made in the current year's budget have not been opened as yet. The lump provision of Rs. 1,500 is intended to meet the cost of the schools and of such small increased charges for establishment, rent, &c., as will be found necessary in the course of the ensuing year.

lower the figures.

for salaries

2.3

Educational Budget.

Page 1.

Direction, contingencies, Honoraria

This item (Honoraria) is not a new one; it is the same as "Book Branch Honoraria" appearing at page 6 of the last bud get - vide G.O. NO 1054 Fin - D 1st Dec - 94.

Under recent orders, proof reading has been done away with & the Dept. does not undertake the preparation of books except in very special cases.

The S. G. has been asked to explain the item & his reply it is presumed will be shown to Educational.

ge 5. College of Engineering.

Batta to Students & carriage,

This charge is incurred on account
Students sent to out. stations
for practical Survey work. Please
G.O. no 488 Bd. D. 10th July 93.
This charge was hitherto included
under 'Contingencies'.

& work shop fees.

fee is a new charge
sanctioned only in the
this year. Please see
v. no 98 Ed 2 7th Feb 95.

the 'plus' is not a new
appears as "premium
Parambore Workshop"
of the last budget.
is marked with red tape.
under G.O. no 294 Bd D
90. vide also Article
on rules.

Age.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
447	1,566	1,431	1,345
24	24	29	18
..	..	..	..
1,376	1,127	1,020	1,982
2,817	2,717	2,480	3,345

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

The remarks as to stipends under "Training schools for masters" apply equally to those of Training schools for mistresses also.

(a) Due to the transfer of the appointment of one silversmith from the permanent to the temporary establishment (vide G.O., No. 627, Educational, dated 29th July 1895).

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
212	281	112	214
197	..	..	591
945	1,006	1,006	823
52	60	65	41
10	10	6	16
15,581	12,215	16,204	13,328
16,588	13,291	17,271	19,203

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
24	29	23	20
53	..	50	110
..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..
77	29	73	130
81	214	..	..
123	91	110	159
14	10	22	9
3,174	3,203	2,935	3,378
3,392	3,553	3,076	3,546

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

(a) The personal allowances herein provided were sanctioned in G.O., No. 755, Financial, dated 12th August 1895.

Average.	Actuals.		
	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
435	427	424	453
428	141	745	397
4,931	3,921	5,520	5,351
4	11	..	2
53	22	93	44
443	449	284	596
489	531	432	502
1,817	1,973	1,926	1,643
15	..	44	..
8,210	7,051	9,044	8,535
11	12	10	10
57	71	50	49
666	613	678	708
734	696	738	767

(b) The Superintendent urges the employment of a full time Drawing master and a Hindustani teacher and increase to the salary of the store clerk and carpentry and blacksmith instructors.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

over the sanctioned allotment for 1895-96 is intended to meet the cost of a few additional scholarships it is proposed to institute on its of the Primary Examination.

is made with reference to the actuals and the increasing number of candidates and will be covered from fees.

for the Kumbakonam Hostel.

that the allotment of Rs. 50,000 for the Madras Hostels will be drawn before the 31st March next.

is not likely to be. It has been added to the budget estimate for 1896-7 together with Rs 30,000 for

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

enter on Rs. 12 and contingencies Rs. 85.
ving master on Rs. 50 and contingencies Rs. 50.
ring master on Rs 50 and contingencies.

m has been transferred to its appropriate place "Training schools for masters."

Sanctioned in G.O. No. 32 Ld. 316 January 1895.

of this sum is required to meet the cost of two type-writers.

Actuals.		
1891-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
90,328	90,554	88,926
82,003	82,263	84,443
61,402	60,848	61,088
4,447	5,195	3,844
830	9,380	10,122
6,433	5,982	5,961
5,497	3,445	3,436
4,169	5,660	5,062
6,419	7,580	7,416
6,591	11,792	10,384
1,894	1,788	1,158
4,099	5,215	4,688
125	28,516	31,482
627	9,246	10,089
260	10,295	10,215
216	1,46,443	1,40,600
531	612	1,372
25,005	26,325	19,551
91,320	5,11,169	4,99,867
797	1,00,549	1,10,071

(f) Several lower secondary results schools having expressed a desire to receive aid for the lower secondary department on the salary-grant system, a sum of Rs. 15,000 has been transferred from the head "Payment by results" to "Salary grants to secondary and primary schools for boys."

(g) The decrease of Rs. 2,000 below the sanctioned estimate represents the provision for gymnastic scholarships. The item has been transferred to its appropriate place, viz., Training schools for masters.

To pass 11 under
51 grants
approximately

(h) The revised estimate gives the final distribution sum of Rs. 16,000 has been provided under grants-scholarship grants, Rs. 10,000 for building grants, Rs. Municipal grants with reference to the actuals and the

sanctioned allotment. An additional 2,000 for colleges, Rs. 1,000 for furniture grants and Rs. 2,000 for and under these items.

Financial (1895) Department.

ORDINARY PRINTED.

G.O., No. 931.

DATED 27th Nov 1895.

INDEXED.

7576

[Despatch Abstract.]

BUDGET ESTIMATE

Passing orders on the - of the Educational Department for

1896-97.

1895

er this
rimary