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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Fisl DEPARTMENT

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GOVERNMENTOF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL EPARTMENT.

10th November 81, No. 2185.

Municipal Reports.

Read the followg paper :—

From J. STURROCK, Esq., President of ti Municipal Commission, Mangalore, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Mangalore, 10th September 1881, *No.* 179 [*Current No.* 2581].

I have the honor to submit the annal report on the working of the Mangalore Municipality for the past official year 1880-81, accompanied by the prescribed tatements of accounts.

Statements I, I-A, II, II-A, II-B, III, IV, V, and VI-B, and Appendix A.

2. *The Municipal Board and its Meetngs.*—During the year under report the Municipal Board of this town was composed f twenty-two members (nine official and thirteen non-official) against twenty-three i the preceding year, of whom ten were official and thirteen non-official.

The following changes occurred in te corporation during the year under report:—

Mr. G. Pfleiderer, Agent of the Basl Mission Mercantile Branch, and a long standing member of the Commssion, having resigned and proceeded to Europe, his place was filled up oy the appointment of his successor in the Mission, Mr. C. Pfleiderer.

Mr. J. Ball, the late Assistant Commissioner, Salt Revenue, having also resigned his place on the Board on the ve of his retirement from the Government service, Mr. G. W. Wicks, Por Officer, Mangalore, was appointed to the vacancy.

A third vacancy occurred consequen on the removal from the Commission of M.R.Ry. N. Shiva Rau, whicl was filled up by the appointment of Mr. V. M. Fernandez, retired Sub-Engineer, Public Works Department.

The office of Vice-President also changed hands during the year. Mr. Brooke Leggatt, the Vice-President, having left the station on leave in October, Mr. H. Bradley, Assistant Collector, and one of the members, was appointed to act for Mr. Leggatt, which arrangement continued till the beginning of December, when, consequent on the transfer of Mr. Leggatt to Calicut, Mr. G. W. Wicks, Port Office, was elected by the Commissioners as Vice-President.

Nineteen meetings were held during the year with an average attendance of seven members at each (two official and five non-official) against seventeen held in the previous year with an average attendance of six members (two official and four non-official).

The following statement shows the attendance of the several members during the year under report:—

Members.	Number of Meetings held.	Number attended by each.
Ex-officio.		
1. President	19	3
2. B. C. Leggatt, Esq., Vice-Presidc		9
3. G. W. Wicks, Esq., Vice-Presidc		7
4. H. Bradley, Esq.		8
5. The Officer Commanding Mangalc		1
6. The Civil Surgeon		3
7. The Superintendent of Police		3
8. The Inspector of Schools, Sixth vision		..
9. The Deputy Inspector of Schools		3
10. J. Bull, Esq.		..
Nonofficial.		
11. C. Pfeiderer, Esq.		2
12. Mr. J. E. Saldanha		10
13. Mr. V. P. Coelho		12
14. V. M. Fernandez, Esq.		7
15. M.R.Ry. N. Shiva Rau Averga		6
16. ,, A. Subba Rau ,, ...		1
17. ,, N. Gunda Rau ,, ...		9
18. ,, Narsina Bhandary ,, ...		9
19. ,, A. Ramaya Punja ,, ...		3
20. ,, Achuta Shetty ,, ...		2
21. ,, M. Rama Rau ,, ...		10
22. Haji Abbu Boker Saheb Bahadur		4
23. Vally Abbu Beary ,, ...		7
24. Ayub Nur Mohemed Shet Saheb Bahadur		11

3. *The Accounts and the Audit.*—The accounts of the year under report were audited by the Acting Head Accountant of the Collector's office, a copy of whose report is enclosed as usual. The suggestions of the Auditor will be duly attended to.

Arrangements have been made to have the accounts of the current year audited monthly according to the proposal submitted in paragraph 4 of the last annual report and approved of in G.O., 18th February 1881, No. 285, Financial Department, paragraph 14.

4. I shall now proceed to explain the several items of receipts and disbursements in the order in which they occur in the abstract comparative statements given in this report.

RECEIPTS.

5. In the following statement the receipts of the year under report are compared with the Budget Estimate and the actuals of the preceding year:—

	Actuals of 1879-80.	Estimate for 1880-81.	Actuals of 1880-81.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Rates and Taxes, &c.—			
(*a*) Rate on Houses	9,924	11,000	9,738
(*b*) Rate on Lands	2,003	2,500	1,425
(*c*) Taxes on Arts, &c.	6,018	5,700	6,456
(*d*) Taxes on Vehicles	677	700	732
(*e*) Taxes on Animals	815	900	911
(*f*) Registration of Carts	275	300	336
(*g*) Tolls	2,030	2,000	1,370
(*h*) License Fees	40	50	20
Total Receipts from Taxation ..	21,782	23,150	20,932
(*i*) License Tax	5,353	5,500	5,104
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds ..	..	..	..
3. Do. from Special Funds ..	72	100	70
4. Do. from Local Funds ..	600	600	600

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	Actuals of 1879-80.	Estimate for 1880-81.	Actuals of 1880-81.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
5. Fines and Fees	580	750	658
6. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions	120	1,200	659
7. Rent of Houses, Gardens, Markets, &c.	2,582	2,350	2,638
8. Payment for Municipal Service rendered to private parties	..	..	..
9. Endowments, Private Contributions, &c.	714	400	263
10. Miscellaneous Receipts	1,138	500	703
11. Loans	..	..	..
12. Advances Recovered	27	..	11
Total ..	32,968	34,550	31,688
Opening Balance ..	1,760	3,000	3,862
Total including Balance ..	34,728	37,550	35,550

The total receipts of the year under report (exclusive of the opening balance) amounted to Rs. 31,688 against Rs. 34,550 the Budget Estimate, and Rs. 32,968 the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the estimate will be found chiefly in the receipts from house and land rates and tolls, which will be explained in noticing these items. Excluding the license-tax the Commissioners had at their disposal during the year under report Rs. 30,446.

6. 1. *Rates and Taxes, &c.*—(*a*) *Rate on Houses.*—The house-tax was levied during the year under report at the same rate as in the preceding year, viz., at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent. on the probable rental of the buildings. But the demand, Rs. 10,295-7-0, on account of the tax for the year under report, compared with that of the preceding year, shows a decrease of Rs. 565-10-0. This is explained partly by the fact of the Commissioners having, at the representation of the rate-payers of the town, allowed a higher deduction on account of monsoon repairs to thatched houses by raising the rate from 25 to 35 per cent. of the gross rental in consideration of the exceptionally high prices of materials required for such repairs, and partly to the demolition of a considerable number of sepoys' houses in the military lines included in the assessments of the previous year. The above reduction was, however, only temporary, inasmuch as the Commissioners have this year restored the rate of deduction on account of monsoon repairs to the former scale, and the sepoys' houses have been rebuilt.

It will be observed from the accompanying Statement IV (demand, collection, and balance of the Municipal taxes) that while almost the whole of the outstanding balance on account of this tax for the preceding year was collected during the year under report, there remained an unusually large balance of Rs. 1,512 on account of the current demand, owing to the bill servers, &c., having been employed during the latter part of the year on the Census work. Hence the decrease in the actual receipts from house-tax as compared with the Budget Estimate. The uncollected balance also includes Rs. 348-12-0 the tax due on military buildings for the year under report, which the Military Department objected to pay; but the matter having since been decided by Government in favor of the Commissioners in G.O., dated 13th June 1881, No. 1083, Financial Department, the amount has been collected. The outstanding balance has been almost fully realized by the collections since made. Forty appeals were received against the tax during the year under report, and the result was that in the case of ten houses the original assessments were reduced.

7. (*b*) *Rate on Lands.*—The demand, Rs. 2,026, on account of the land-tax for the year under report (which was levied at the same rate and on the same valuations of lands as in the preceding year) was nearly the same as that of the preceding year. The arrear balance on account of the tax was fully realized with the exception of Annas 15 (since collected) and of Rs. 3-15-0 written off as irrecoverable. The collections on account of the current demand were, as in the case of the house-tax, much retarded in

consequence of the Census, and a larger balance than usual remained at the close of the year, which has been almost fully recovered in the current year. The decrease in the collections, compared with the estimate, is owing partly to an unexpectedly large balance having remained at the close of the year as explained above, and partly to a larger amount having been shown in the estimate in anticipation of an increase by revision of the tax, which could not be effected during the year as had been expected. The revision will be undertaken in the current year.

The assessments of the year under report were the same as in previous years, and there was therefore only one appeal against this tax during the year under report.

8. (*c*) *Taxes on Arts, &c.*—This tax was levied from the first five classes of Schedule B of the Act as in previous years. The following statement shows the assessments under each of the classes of the schedule:—

	Amount.	Number of Tax-payers.	Demand.
	Rs.		Rs.
Class I	100	1	100
„ II	50	52	2,600
„ III	25	69	1,725
„ IV	12	158	1,896
„ V	6	194	1,164
Total		474	7,485

There was an increase both in the demand and collections over those of the previous year owing to a careful revision of the tax at the beginning of the year. Only a small portion of the arrear balance was recovered and the remainder Rs. 629 as well as a considerable portion (Rs. 824-8-0) of the current demand was written off the accounts, the same having been found on inquiry to be irrecoverable. The reasons for writing off annually large amounts on account of this tax have been explained in paragraph 9 of the last annual report.

Seventy-four appeals were received against the assessments of the year under report, in seven of which reductions were allowed and in five exemptions were granted. The remaining sixty-two were rejected. With regard to the rejection of a large number of appeals it may be remarked that the assessments are revised every year by a Special Committee appointed for the purpose, and consequently very few cases of over-assessment are found.

9. (*d*), (*e*), (*f*), *Taxes on Vehicles and Animals, and the Registration of Carts.*—The receipts* from these sources during the year under report are slightly in excess of the Budget Estimate as well as the actuals of the previous year and call for no remarks.

* Rs. 1,979.

The following statement shows the average number of carriages, &c., licensed during the two half-years of the year under report:—

	No.
Four-wheeled carriages on springs drawn by two horses	1
Do. do. by one horse or a pair of ponies	6
Two-wheeled carriages on springs drawn by a pair of bullocks	33
Do. do. by horse	4
Horses	55
Ponies under 13 hands	13
Elephants	12
Camels	..
Ponies under 11 hands	..
Bullocks	..
Buffaloes	4
Asses	378
Dogs	210
Carts without springs drawn by two bullocks	..
Do. do. by one bullock	331
Hand-carts without springs	72
	42
	19

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10. (*g*) *Tolls.*—The two toll-gates belonging to the Municipality were leased out on contract as usual for an aggregate sum of Rs. 2,310 which exceeded the estimate by Rs. 310 and was the highest amount ever offered for them. Of this amount the contractor paid Rs. 1,370 before the close of the year, and solicited a remission of a portion of the balance on the ground of the coffee traffic having been exceptionally small during the year, but the Commissioners declined to grant any remission. The contractor has since paid Rs. 300, and a suit has been instituted for the recovery of the balance of Rs. 640, together with the interest due. The Commissioners possess good security for the amount, and it is hoped that it will be fully recovered.

11. (*h*) *License Fees.*—This is an unimportant and uncertain item of receipt as explained in paragraph 12 of the last annual report and needs no remarks.

12. (*i*) *License Tax.*—The original demand assessed on account of this tax was Rs. 6,495, which was reduced on objection petitions to Rs. 5,167 against Rs. 5,363 of the previous year, which included the amount assessed on account of the 4-rupees class exempted in the year under report.

The following statement shows the assessments as finally fixed under the several classes for the year under report:—

Class and Amount.	Original Demand.		Demand fixed after Disposal of Objection Petitions.		Remarks.
	Number of Persons assessed.	Amount.	Number of Persons assessed.	Amount.	
	Rs.		Rs.		
I	500	..	..	..	..
II	400	..	..	..	..
III	300	1	300	1	300
IV	200	5	1,000	1	200
V	100	8	800	11	1,100
VI	50	34	1,700	27	1,350
VII	25	55	1,375	47	1,175
VIII	10	132	1,320	105	* 1,042
Total		235	6,495	192	5,167

* Remission Rs. 8.

Seventy objection petitions were received against the original assessments, and the result of the hearing was that in twenty-two cases the original assessments were confirmed, in fourteen cases reductions were allowed, and thirty-four persons were exempted from the tax.

There was one appeal to the Board of Revenue against the decision of the Vice-President, which was rejected.

The collection on account of the tax was satisfactory, and left only a balance of Rs. 47-8-0 at the close of the year under report, of which Rs. 30 have been since recovered, and the residue is irrecoverable.

The decrease in the actual collections, as compared with the estimated amount, is due to the latter amount having included the tax on account of the 4-rupees class which was exempted subsequent to the framing of the budget.

13. The following statements show the number of coercive measures used for the collection of the Municipal taxes and the Imperial License-tax respectively during the year under report as compared with the two preceding years.

Municipal Taxes.

	Bills.	Notices of Demand.	Distress Warrants.		Number of Executions.	Number of Prosecutions.
House Rate.				*Taxes on Carriages and Animals.*		
1878-79	3,860	795	416	1878-79	423	56
1879-80	3,772	813	382	1879-80	381	17
1880-81	3,819	790	318	1880-81	472	54
Land Rate.				*Registration of Carts.*		
1878-79	1,117	292	171	1878-79	99	9
1879-80	1,119	486	153	1879-80	84	4
1880-81	1,135	359	185	1880-81	110	15
				Profession Tax.		
				1878-79	574	118
				1879-80	442	52
				1880-81	474	106

Imperial License Tax.

Years.	Number of Tax-payers.	Number of Persons fined.	Number of Distress Warrants.
1878-79	406	99	16
1879-80	373	79	25
1880-81	192	28	5

With regard to the coercive processes generally, it may be observed that in a majority of cases the necessity for resorting to them arises more from the indifference of the parties than from their inability to pay the amount due. This fact is proved from the circumstance that though a considerable number of distress warrants and prosecutions were resorted to during the year, there were no instances in which it was found necessary to distrain and sell the property of the defaulters, the amounts due having been readily paid on the presentation of the warrants or on convictions by the Magistracy.

Notices of demand are charged with a fee under Section 52 of the Act at the scale noted in the margin, and the distress warrants at the scale prescribed in Schedule A annexed to the Act. Prosecutions are resorted to only in cases of neglect to pay the dues after warning, and the fines imposed are generally only nominal. Fines for failure to obtain licenses were, under Section 19 of the License Act, levied at the same rate as in preceding years, viz., at half the amount of the license fee due.

Amount Due.	Fees. Rs.	A.	P.
Under 1 rupee	0	2	0
Above 1 rupee and under Rs. 5 ..	0	3	0
Above 5 rupees and under Rs. 10 ..	0	4	0
Above 10 rupees and under Rs. 20 ..	0	8	0
20 rupees and above	1	0	0

14. 3. *Contributions from Special Funds.*—The amount* shown against this item is the moiety of the surplus collections on account of the cattle pound in this Municipality.

* Rs. 79.

15. 4. *Contributions from Local Funds.*—The amount† shown against this item is the usual annual contribution paid by the Local Fund Board, Canara Circle, in

† Rs. 600.

aid of the Mangalore Civil Dispensary in consideration of its being the principal dispensary of the district, and not confining its benefits to those residing within Municipal limits.

16. 5. *Fines and Fees.*—The receipts* from these sources consist of the Magisterial fines imposed under the Municipal Act and Section 48 of the Police Act, and fines imposed under Section 19 of the License Act, as well as the fees charged on demand notices and distress warrants issued for the recovery of the house and land rates.

* Rs. 658.

17. The following statement shows the convictions by the Magistracy under the several penal sections of the Municipal Act during the year under report :—

Number of Section.	Number of Convictions.
63	106
67 and 76	69
94	45
100	1
101 & 103	37
107	1
127	1
138	3
148	34
Bye-law 15	1

18. 6. *Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.*—The entries† under this head are the school fees derived from the Municipal Middle School opened in February 1880. The school consisted of three classes, viz., I, II, and III during the greater part of the year, and a Lower Fourth Class was opened in January 1881. The school fees are levied at the same rate as in Government Schools, and the decrease under the estimate was owing partly to the school not having secured as large an attendance as was expected by reason of a few new private schools of the Middle School standard having been started in the town, and partly to the school having had during the greater part of the year only three classes instead of the five contemplated while framing the budget.

† Rs. 659.

The receipts of the year under report are greatly in excess of those of the previous year in which the school was in existence for two months only.

19. 7. *Rent of Houses, Gardens, Markets, &c.*—The receipts‡ under this head, which consist of the rent derived from the Municipal market, the Municipal firewood depôt at the Bunder, and the cart-stand at Bolar, and the fees derived from the travellers' bungalow, exceeded the estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 288 and Rs. 56, respectively. The income from the market amounted to Rs. 1,938, falling short of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 94, but exceeding the estimate by Rs. 138. The firewood depôt and the cart-stand were leased out on contract as usual. The system in which the market rents are derived has been explained in paragraph 18 of the last annual report. The net receipts from the market and the travellers' bungalow (after deducting the expenses for their upkeep) amounted to Rs. 1,502 and Rs. 45, respectively. After deducting the annual instalment towards the repayment of the loan and the interest thereon, as well as the current expenditure for maintenance, the market yielded a net income of Rs. 348 during the year under report.

‡ Rs. 2,638.

20. 8. *Payments for Municipal Services rendered to Private Parties.*—As remarked against this item in the last annual report, paragraph 19, the Municipality has not hitherto been charging for the private scavengering service rendered, which consists in the removal of night-soil from private privies. But in the current year the Commissioners have resolved to charge the residents benefiting by the service a moiety of the proportionate cost incurred for the purpose.

been nearly completed at the close of the year, has since been finished and appears to have been satisfactorily executed.

A sum of Rs. 153-15-3 was spent during the year in levelling the market compound to facilitate the drainage in the monsoon as well as to improve the appearance of the compound.

26. 2. *Repairs.*—The expenditure of Rs. 4,787-15-10 shown against this head consists of the following items :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Repairs of Roads	4,366	13	8
Do. of Civil Dispensary and out-houses	183	13	8
Do. of Market and other Municipal buildings	152	1	0
Do. of Dust-bins	56	9	6
Do. of Drains	28	10	0

The expenditure on roads exceeded the allotment by Rs. 767, owing to the heavy repairs required for the Belmatta road which had been badly cut up by carts conveying stones for a large Roman Catholic Convent under construction. The several roads repaired during the year under report and the expenditure incurred on each are shown in Statement II-A, from which it will be observed that including petty repairs, nearly 35 miles of road, forming the total length of the roads in the town, exclusive of one mile kept up by the Military Department, were repaired during the year at an average cost of Rs. 125 per mile.

The expenditure on account of the repairs to the Civil Dispensary and out-houses exceeded the budget allotment by Rs. 84, owing chiefly to a complete renewal of the roof of the Small-pox Hospital not anticipated at the time of preparing the budget. The roof, a thatched one, was found to have been completely eaten away by white-ants and had to be entirely renewed.

The expenditure against "Market and other Municipal buildings" was incurred chiefly on account of monsoon repairs to the market, the travellers' bungalow, and the three public latrines.

A sum of Rs. 56-9-6 was spent during the year under report in repairing and rebuilding several of the dust-bins in the town; and a masonry drain, running by the side of the public well near the Bunder, was also thoroughly repaired with Portland cement at a cost of Rs. 28-10-0.

27. 3. *Establishment.*—The expenditure* shown against this item is the moiety of the salary of the executive establishment of the Municipality consisting of an Inspector, four Sub-Inspectors, and an attender. This establishment has to attend to the repair of roads and other public works as well as to the conservancy of the town, and consequently the other moiety of their salary is debited to "Conservancy" under Grant III. The establishment is also charged with certain duties relating to the collection of the taxes.

* Rs. 726.

28. 4. *Tools, &c.*—This item needs no remark.

29. *Grant II, Education.*—The total provision made for education in the budget was Rs. 3,380, of which Rs. 2,800 were expended during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 580. The saving is owing chiefly to the provision made for the Head Master of the Municipal School not being spent for the reasons stated in the next paragraph.

30. 1. *Municipal Schools.*—The expenditure† against this head was incurred on account of the Municipal Middle School which was opened in February 1880, with the following classes and teaching staff :—

† Rs. 1,003.

Teacher.	Salary. Rs.
Class III, 2nd Master in charge	20
„ II, 3rd Master	14
„ I, 4th Master	12

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In addition to the fixed salary the teachers were allowed results grant from Municipal Funds at the following special scale fixed by the Local Fund Board of the Circle for their schools :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
For each pupil passed in all subjects in the III Class at ..	11	0	0
Do. do. II Class at ..	8	8	0
Do. do. I Class at ..	5	0	0

In January last a Lower Fourth Class and an Upper Fourth Class were opened, and a temporary Head Master and a 5th Master were employed. The Upper Fourth Class, however, was not sufficiently well attended and consequently it was closed, and the services of the temporary Head Master dispensed with. Since the establishment of the school up to June last the institution was in charge of the 2nd Master, as no trained man was available for the Head Mastership. Originally the salary of the Head Master was fixed at Rs. 35 per mensem; but on the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools the salary was raised to Rs. 50 in order to secure a B.A. for the post. On the salary being raised a First Arts man applied for the post, and he was nominated provisionally, and was sent to the Madras Normal School for training.

The candidate having completed his training and having also obtained the B.A. degree, joined his post in June last. The numerical strength of the school on the 31st March last, compared with that on the same date of the preceding year, was as follows :—

Class.	Number on the Roll on the 31st March 1881.	Class.	Number on the Roll on the 31st March 1880.
IV (lower) ..	16	..	..
III	21	III	22
II	34	II	25
I	16	I .. .	24
Total ..	87	Total ..	71

Thus during the year under report the school rose both in standard and in attendance, and since the Head Master joined his post an Upper Fourth Class, consisting of 11 pupils, has been formed. As the Lower Fourth Class was opened much later than the usual time (January), a larger attendance could not be secured, but the Commissioners are sanguine that the school will, before long, become self-supporting. If it does not become so, it will be a question whether it should not be closed, as there is now no want of other facilities for a middle class education in the town. The school was examined by the Acting Inspector, Mr. James Bradshaw, on the 8th November last with the following results :—

Class.	Standard.	Number on the Roll on the date of Inspection.	Number presented.	Number passed.	Results Grant earned.	Percentage of Pupils presented to the number on the Roll.	Percentage of Pupils passed to that presented.
					Rs. A. P.		
III	V ..	17	14	13	90 0 0	82	93
II	IV ..	22	17	10	56 8 0	77	59
I	III ..	31	26	15	60 8 0	84	58
	Total ..	70	57	38	207 0 0	81	67

The above results are satisfactory considering that the school had been working only eight months on the date of examination, and earned Rs. 207 out of Rs. 428-8-0, which it could have earned if each pupil presented had passed.

The school was, and is still, held in a private building rented at Rs. 10 per mensem. Provision has been made in the budget of the current year for constructing a school-house. The net cost to the Municipality on account of the school during the year was Rs. 344-3-3, and the cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 4-9-5.

31. 2. *Result System Schools.*—The number of schools on this system on the 31st March 1881, including 3 girls' schools, was 16 against 13 on the same date in 1880, giving an increase of 3 schools. Of the 16 schools, 3 are middle schools opened during the year under report, and 13 primary schools, of which 8 are old and 5 new. Of the 3 middle schools, one belongs to the Roman Catholic Mission, one to the Basel Mission, and one to a private individual, formerly an Inspecting Schoolmaster under the Local Fund Board. Of the 13 primary schools including the 3 girls' schools, 2 belong to the Roman Catholic Mission, 6 to the Basel Mission, and 5 are Hindu schools. The attendance in these schools on the 31st March last was 988 (741 boys and 247 girls) against 825 (455 boys and 370 girls) on the same date in 1880, giving an increase of 163 pupils. Of the 13 primary schools on the 31st March 1880, 4 small schools were amalgamated with the Municipal and Milagris Schools, and one girls' school, called St. Anna's Convent School, was transferred from the result to the salary grant system.

Ten schools applied for the result grants examination for the year under report, all of which were declared eligible for the grant. Of these, 8 (including the 3 girls' schools) were examined and received grants during the year under report with the exception of one which, though examined within the year, drew the grant after its close. Regarding the 2 schools which were not examined, the Deputy Inspector states that the attendance in these was small, and they were closed before the date fixed for the examination. Five schools earned grants from the Municipal Funds during the year under report against 9 in the previous year. Though the number of schools which earned grants from Municipal Funds is less by 4 than in the preceding year, the number of pupils passed is more by 51, and the grant earned by these schools in the year is Rs. 545-12-0 against Rs. 258-6-0 in the preceding year. The increased grant is owing partly to the restoration of the former higher scale of grant by the new Grant-in-aid Code, and partly to the development of the schools. The following table shows the working of the results schools during the year under report :—

Year.	Number of Schools on the 31st March.		Attendance on the 31st March.		Number of Schools Examined.		Standards.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination in				Number of Pupils passed in				Results Grant earned in			
								1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	From Municipal Funds.	From Provincial Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Provincial Funds.
																Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1879-80.	9	4	455	376	9	4	I	74	45	63	37	62	45	60	36	93 6 0	227 12 0	135 8 0	104 10 0
							II	50	20	80	30	34	28	79	29	82 10 0	213 12 0	280 0 0	217 8 0
							III	21	22	17	16	17	20	15	14	82 6 0	296 6 0	130 4 0	152 14 0
							IV	8	10	6	..	8	10	6	..	..	308 0 0	..	88 0 0
1880-81.	13	3	741	247	5	3	V	153	106	166	83	121	103	160	79	258 6 0	1,045 14 0	545 12 0	623 0 0

RESULTS GRANT EARNED IN

32. 3, *Schools on the Combined System.*—The number of schools on this system on the 31st March 1880 was four, and one school (Kudrolli) was placed under the system during the year under report, so that the total number of schools for the year was five. Of these, one school receives monthly salary grants for three teachers at Rs. 5, 3, and 3, respectively, and the remaining schools receive salary grants for two teachers at Rs. 5 and 3, respectively. The Head Masters of all the schools are trained fifth-grade men, and the Assistant Masters with three exceptions are passed fifth-grade or general test men. The unpassed men hold salary grants as a temporary measure on condition of passing the fifth-grade examination next December.

The following table shows the attendance of pupils and the progress made by these schools during the year under report :—

Year.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on the 31st March.	Total Cost to the Municipality.	Cost to the Municipality for education of each Pupil.	Standards.	Pupils presented for Examination in		Pupils passed in		Results Grant earned in	
						1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1879-80.	5	170	631 3 3	3 9 5	I	32	61	29	57	260 12 0	482 12 0
					II	25	37	21	35		
1880-81.	8	218	1,015 1 6	4 11 0	III	17	23	13	23		
					Total.	74	121	63	115	260 12 0	482 12 0

It will be seen from the above table that these schools made fair progress during the year. In 1879-80 the schools earned altogether Rs. 260-12-0, and in the year under report they earned Rs. 482-12-0, giving an increase of Rs. 222 over that of the preceding year. The increase is chiefly owing to the increased efficiency of the schools, and partly to the addition of a new school which earned Rs. 65-8-0. Though these schools seem more expensive than the purely result schools, they have greater stability, none of those thus aided by the Municipality having been closed since they were started five years ago.

During the year under report the Commissioners defrayed the cost of a building (Rs. 68) erected by the Manager of one of the most flourishing schools on the combined system.

33. The total number of schools of all descriptions at the close of the year under report was twenty-four with an attendance of 2,142 pupils (1,712 boys and 430 girls) against twenty-two with an attendance of 1,879 pupils (1,497 boys and 400 girls) at the close of the preceding year, which gives an increase of two schools and 245 pupils. Taking the number of children of a school-going age at 15 per cent. of the population, the number of such children in this Municipality may be estimated at 2,481 boys and 2,332 girls (according to the result of the Census of 1881). Thus the number of boys and girls under instruction may be estimated at 69 per cent. and 18 per cent. respectively of the total number of boys and girls of a school-going age in the town. The boys not under instruction belong chiefly, as remarked in paragraph 31 of the last report, to the Mahomedan population, and the lower classes of Shudras, the former of whom seem to be averse to any other than their own mode of instruction, and the latter are only just emerging from their ignorance of the great advantages of education.

34. 4, *Inspection.*—The expenditure* on account of Educational Inspection falls short of the budget provision by Rs. 60, chiefly owing to the Inspecting Schoolmaster employed by the Municipality having been on leave without allowances for about 2½ months.

* Rs. 220.

The following table shows the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster during the year under report.

Name of the Inspecting Schoolmaster and grade of Certificate held.	Area of the Town in square miles.	Number of Schools and Scholars under Inspection.		Aggregate Number of visits paid to the Schools in Column 3.	Aggregate Number of Pupils examined during the Year.	Average Number of visits to each School and Pupils examined in each visit.		Number of Days on Duty.	Number of Days on Leave.	Holidays including Sundays.	Total Days.
		Schools.	Scholars.			Schools.	Scholars.				
1	2	3		4	5	6		7	8	9	10
P. Ramappa, III Grade ..	4¼	18	1,922	168	5,310	9	32	239	72	54	365

The Inspecting Schoolmaster having been on leave for 2½ months the work done by him during the time he was on duty is not insufficient according to the Deputy Inspector's estimate (200 schools a year); as regards the quality of the work done by him, the Deputy Inspector states that it was satisfactory, considering that the schools under his supervision earned Rs. 1,168-12-0 (including grants from Provincial Funds) during the year under report against Rs. 726-12-0 (1,304-4-0, *minus* 577-8-0 earned by the Convent School not under the Inspecting Schoolmaster) earned in the preceding year.

35. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services*—1, *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The expenditure* under this head, which was incurred on account of the Mangalore Civil Dispensary, fell short of the estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 319-8-0 and Rs. 788 respectively, which was chiefly owing to the comparatively small number of in-patients who resorted to the Dispensary during the year under report. The net cost to the Municipality on account of the Dispensary (after deducting the Local Fund contribution, &c.) was Rs. 2,223 against Rs. 2,586 in the previous year.

* Rs. 2,901.

The following statement shows the number of in and out patients treated at the Dispensary during the year under report as compared with the preceding six years :—

Years.	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
1874-75	213	7,120	7,333
1875-76	199	7,303	7,502
1876-77	217	7,999	8,216
1877-78	286	9,865	10,151
1878-79	335	9,758	10,093
1879-80	260	9,737	9,997
1880-81	205	6,664	6,869

A marked decrease is observable both in the number of in and out patients treated during the year as compared with those of the preceding years. The decrease is, as pointed out by the Civil Surgeon in his report† (copy of which is enclosed), due mainly to the salubrity of the climate of the year and the consequent general improvement in the public health, the decrease in the number treated for malarial fever being specially notable. The falling off is also probably due to some small extent to an improved method of registering the out-patients, which effectually prevents the same patient being entered more than once as a new patient. The decrease in the out-patients may also be attributed to a small degree to the opening of a private Dispensary by a young Parsee resident of this town, who is a L.M. and S. of the Bombay Medical College.

† Enclosure No. 3.

Twenty-five deaths occurred among the in-patients during the year against fifty in the preceding year showing an improvement in the death-rate, which is generally unavoidably high from the fact of the majority of the in-patients seeking an asylum in the dispensary while in the last stage of disease and want.

The working of the Dispensary was on the whole satisfactory.

The Civil Surgeon in his report notices (1) the want of proper conveniences at the dead-house, (2) the absence of a Dispensary Committee, (3) the necessity for the employment of a permanent writer at the dispensary, and (4) the insufficiency of the bedding and clothing at the Dispensary.

With regard to the former two requirements, it does not appear that they were ever before brought to notice, and they will be specially considered by the Commissioners at an early date; as regards the latter, the Commissioners have already secured the services of a pensioned public servant for the writership at the Dispensary, who will probably remain in the post, and arrangements have been made for the more frequent washing of the Dispensary bedding and clothing.

36. 2, *Vaccination.*—The Municipality employs one first-class vaccinator on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem, who works under the supervision of the Civil Surgeon. The following table shows the work performed by the vaccinator during the year as compared with that performed in the three previous years :—

——	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Total vaccinated	2,260	1,113	1,098	1,248
Successful	2,005	963	1,002	1,178
Unsuccessful	149	150	96	70
Unknown	106	..	..	..

The results of the year under report show an increase over that of the previous year both as regards the total number vaccinated and the proportion of successful cases in the work done. The total expenditure incurred during the year gives a cost of Annas 2 and Pies 5 per each successful case.

37. 3, *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The outturn of the year under report is shown in the following comparative statement, and a detailed statement* showing the causes of deaths, &c., is also enclosed :—

* Enclosure No. 4.

Years.	Births.	Deaths.
1874-75	470	582
1875-76	641	680
1876-77	646	1,971
1877-78	613	779
1878-79	588	632
1879-80	536	631
1880-81	658	685

There was a considerable increase both in the number of births and deaths registered during the year under report over that of the preceding year. This was chiefly due to the precautions taken to improve the registration as stated in paragraph 35 of the last annual report.

As suggested by Government the remuneration for registering births has been raised this year from 1½ to 2 annas, and the former arrangements with regard to the divisions assigned to the Registrars have been remodelled, and it is expected that the results for the current year will be more satisfactory. There were 45 prosecutions for failure to give information of births and deaths, in most of which only nominal fines were imposed.

38. 4, *Conservancy.*—The expenditure† on account of conservancy during the year under report fell short of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 57, and shows a saving of Rs. 313 from the Budget provision owing to the allotment made for the purchase of two iron night-soil carts not having been spent. The conservancy operations consisted as usual, in the removal of night-soil from about 3,000 private privies

† Rs. 5,347.

in the heart of the town, in the sweeping of streets, and in the cleansing of drains in the dry season.

All refuse from the latrines as well as from the streets is carted away daily to a distance of nearly two miles from the heart of the town, and buried. The pits are offered for sale, but there is very little demand for this manure.

There are five public latrines built by the Commissioners for the use of the public, three of which are situated within the town and the remaining two built of wood over the river; the former have each a permanent toty attached. As in the previous year, twenty-eight toties were employed during the year for daily removing night-soil from about 3,000 private privies in the most crowded parts of the town. The contents of the privies are removed in closed iron hand carts dragged by the toties. Fifteen sweepers are employed to sweep the roads and streets and collect the sweepings in dust-bins provided by the sides of the roads whence they are removed by two hired bullock carts. Five more sweepers are employed in cleansing the drains in the closely built quarters of the town. In the other parts the drains are quite dry during the hot season and require no cleansing.

The conservancy arrangements in force in this Municipality and the general sanitary condition of the town were approved on the whole by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, Dr. Price, who inspected the town in February last (*vide* Inspection Notes published on page 37 of the Sanitary Commissioner's Proceedings for January, February, and March 1881).

The Municipality paid during the year the usual contribution of Rs. 400 towards the conservancy of the cantonment.

39. 5, *Contribution towards the Medical College.*—The Municipality contributed during the year Rs. 142 towards the Medical College for the training of Medical subordinates for Local Fund and Municipal service.

40. 6, *Contribution on account of Sanitary Inspection.*—A sum of Rs. 150 was provided in the budget on this account as directed in paragraph 8 of G.O., dated 21st October 1879, No. 1537; but no application having been received for the amount, no expenditure was incurred under this head.

41. *Grant IV*—1, *Lighting.*—The expenditure* on street lighting during the year under report falls short of the actuals of the previous year and the Budget provision by Rs. 182 and Rs. 559 respectively, the former being due to the cheapness of the kerosene oil and the latter to the allotment made for the purchase of new lamps not having been utilized during the year. The provision for new lamps has been repeated in the budget of the current year, and the Vice-President is in correspondence with one of the Bombay Firms about the purchase of lamps. The streets were lighted with sixty-six kerosene oil lamps, and the average expenditure for lighting each street lamp during the year was Rs. 11.

* Rs. 731.

42. 2, *Market.*—The expenditure† on account of the market was incurred chiefly on the maintenance of the usual establishment consisting of a Gumasta (fee collector), a Peon, a Sweeper, and a Toty. The market premises are daily swept, and the floor of the market-house which is asphalted is thoroughly washed every evening; and the slaughter-house and the privy attached to the market are also kept clean by the toty. The market-house and the premises are kept in very satisfactory order and seem to be appreciated by the townspeople.

† Rs. 380.

43. 3, *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The Municipality maintains one travellers' bungalow in the town which was transferred to it by Government in G.O., dated 17th September 1871, No. 1239. First-class rates at the scale given in the margin are charged for the occupation of the bungalow.

Each adult Re. 1, a married couple Rs. 1-8-0, for a day of twenty-four hours or any portion thereof.

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The bungalow is a good one and sufficiently commodious for two occupants at a time. The Commissioners have this year sanctioned a small addition to the crockery, &c., in the bungalow to bring it up to the standard.

44. 5, *Avenues.*—During the year under report thirty-three young mango and jack trees were planted in the market compound, and a few more on the quay to replace some that had died off in an avenue of young mango trees formed there a few years ago. The expenditure* incurred during the year was for planting, enclosing, and watering the above and pruning the existing trees.

* Rs. 118.

45. 6, *Fire Engines.*—The Municipality maintains two fire engines, one of which has been placed under the charge of the Town Police and the other under that of the Regiment; and as an inducement for the speedy arrival of the engines when wanted, a first-class reward of Rs. 14 is paid to the party first in attendance at a fire and a second-class reward of Rs. 10-8-0 to the next. During the year under report seven fires occurred; at all of these one or other of the engines, and in most cases both, were brought in time and rendered useful service. In no case was there any considerable loss of property, and only in one case was there loss of life. Two children while being rescued from the flames suffered severely, and both of them died the next day.

The expenditure† incurred during the year was chiefly on account of rewards to the firemen and repairs executed to one of the engines.

† Rs. 206.

46. 7, *Killing Stray Dogs.*—The Commissioners incurred an expenditure of Rs. 154-4-0 during the year in killing stray dogs in the town. The rewards are paid through the Town Sub-Magistrate at the uniform rate of 4 annas each dog. As no expenditure was incurred on this account in the preceding year, the number of stray dogs in the town had greatly multiplied, and hence a considerable amount was spent for their destruction during the year under report.

47. 8, *Lunatics.*—The amount shown against this head is the expenditure incurred for the maintenance in the Lunatic Asylum at Calicut of two lunatics named Linga and Dulbe sent to the Asylum from this Municipality. The amount actually paid by the Municipality on account of the two lunatics was Rs. 340-4-9;‡ but the Local Fund Board of the Canara Circle reimbursed the Municipality for a moiety of the expenditure incurred on account of the latter lunatic, whose residence being unascertainable, the Local Fund Board have agreed to share the cost with the Municipality under G.O., 21st June 1876, No. 1243, Financial Department.

	Rs.	A.	P.
‡ Dulbe for three years, six months, and twelve days ending 31st March 1880, at Rs. 7 per mensem	296	12	9
Linga for six months ending 31st March 1880, at Rs. 7 per mensem	42	0	0
Discount for money order, &c. ..	1	8	0
Total ..	340	4	9

48. 9, *Time Gun.*—The firing of the time gun was discontinued during the year under report, as the Military authorities refused to allow the gunpowder to be stored as formerly in the Military Magazine, and no other place of safe storage was available. The Commissioners intend reviving the time gun as soon as the Municipal Powder Magazine is ready.

49. 10, *License Tax.*—The amount§ shown under this head is the payment made to Government under the License Act, and represents the full net demand assessed on account of License Tax for the year under report, *minus* 5 per cent. deducted as remuneration to the Municipality. A statement‖ is enclosed prepared in the form prescribed in the Board's Proceedings, dated 12th November 1880, No. 1723, and showing the receipts and charges on account of the tax.

§ Rs. 4,909.

‖ Enclosure No. 5.

50. 11, *Municipal Police.*—The Commissioners paid during the year the full contribution* due on account of the Town Police, viz., 60 per cent. of the actual cost incurred during the year.

* Rs. 3,681.

51. 12, *Census.*—In compliance with the orders of Government the Census of the town including the cantonment was taken by the Municipality in February last. The rough totals give a gross population of 16,539 males and 15,547 females, or a total population of 32,086 for the town against 29,712, the result of the Census of 1871.

The outlay† shown against this head is the moiety of the expenses incurred in taking the Census, the other moiety being repayable to the Municipality from Imperial Funds, has been placed under "Advances Recoverable" with a view to adjustment when the payment is made.

† Rs. 132.

52. *Grant V—Supervision, Management and Collection, &c.*—The expenditure‡ under Grant V, which was chiefly incurred on account of the office establishment, collection of Municipal and License Taxes, carriage allowance to the Vice-President, honorarium to the Auditor, printed forms, stationery, office-rent, &c., bears a proportion of 9·6 per cent. to the total revenues and of 10·9 to the total expenditure of the Municipality.

‡ Rs. 3,071.

There was no change in the office establishment which consists of a Manager, four Clerks (including the License Tax Clerk), two Peons, and four Bill and Notice Servers and Distressmen. The establishment worked satisfactorily during the year.

53. *Repayment of Debt and Interest on Debt.*—The repayment made during the year under report left Rs. 4,575 still unpaid out of the 4½ per cent. loan of Rs. 9,150 obtained from Government for the completion of the Municipal Market. A memorandum§ of the repayments made from time to time is enclosed.

§ Enclosure No. 6.

54. The other items of expenditure do not seem to call for any remark.

55. *Public Health.*—The public health during the year under report was good, and there were no epidemics of any kind.

56. In conclusion, I regret the delay in submitting this report, which is due to the Auditor's report not having been received until the 29th ultimo. The accounts were ready earlier than usual this year, but the audit which seems to have been conducted with much scrutiny and care occupied a long time. As the accounts are now to be audited monthly, no difficulty is anticipated for the future in submitting the report in due time.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

CONCISE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CIVIL DISPENSARY, MANGALORE, FOR OFFICIAL YEAR 1880.

Dispensary Buildings.—The hospital and out-buildings are in a good state of repair. The dead-house used for post mortem examinations is small and badly lighted. There are no proper conveniences for making these examinations, no proper table, no good means for washing and cleansing the viscera, no sink, and proper means for the disposal of dirty water, filthy refuse, &c.

2. *Bedding and Clothing good, but hardly sufficient in quantity.*—These are only washed twice a-month, which is not sufficient to keep up an adequate supply of clean bedding and clothing, and to keep the patients and the hospital as clean as they ought to be.

3. *Dispensary Committee—Frequency of Meetings.*—There is no Dispensary Committee though I think it highly desirable that there should be one. The Medical Officer has no independent power, or authority to do anything, consequently everything must be referred either to the Vice-President or the Municipal Commissioners for their sanction. The Committee might attend to and dispose of many things, such as means for cleansing and lighting the hospital; bedding and clothing; regulation of the diets; the carrying out of petty repairs and improvements; the disposal of pauper lunatic and incurable patients or beggars and others brought by the Police, &c.

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4. Attendance of patients as contrasted with previous years distinguishing in-door from out-door patients:—

Years.	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
1874-75	213	7,120	7,333
1875-76	199	7,303	7,502
1876-77	217	7,999	8,216
1877-78	286	9,865	10,151
1878-79	335	9,758	10,093
1879-80	260	9,737	9,997
1880-81	205	6,664	6,869

The principal diseases prevalent during the year have been fevers, chiefly the various types of malarial fever; 2, constipation; 3, intestinal worms-chiefly the ascaris lumbricoides; 4, respiratory affections; 5, rheumatic affections; and 6, ulcers.

The daily average attendance of in-patients during the year has been 10·64, that of out-patients 40·97.

Mortality.—There were 25 deaths among a total of 203 patients treated as in-patients, that is, at a rate of 12·31 per cent., while the percentage for last year was 19·23, thus showing a decided improvement in the death-rate.

As pointed out last year the great majority of these deaths are among pilgrims and beggars who came or are brought by the Police in a deplorably weak, emaciated, and wretched condition.

The general working of the hospital has been satisfactory. There has been a great decrease in the number of both the in and out patients treated, the greatest decrease, however, taking place under the head of Malarious Fevers.

I can attribute this decrease to nothing but the salubrity of the climate of the past year, and the consequent general improvement in the public health. Perhaps also to some extent the decrease may be due to the improved method of registering the patients who came for treatment, each patient being now provided with a slip paper giving his registration number, name, disease, and treatment, and which he produces each time he comes to hospital. By this means his entry being made several times over as a new patient in the same month is prevented.

5. *Epidemics.*—There has been no epidemic disease in the town of Mangalore during the past year.

6. *General Remarks.*—I have been in medical charge of the dispensary during the past official year. C. Hospital Assistant M. Kunnan was doing duty at the dispensary from the 1st April to the 26th July 1880, and performed his duties satisfactorily and well. He was relieved by C. Hospital Assistant T. A. Solomon who had just passed out of the Medical College and who has been doing duty here up to the present time. He has given me satisfaction in his work, more especially in the careful way in which he attends to all the patients and evidently takes an interest in his work.

A Civil Hospital Apprentice, C. N. Saldanha, attended the dispensary from the commencement of the official year till the middle of September. Two new Civil Hospital Apprentices, B. Calaso and B. Raghavendra Rao, have been attending the dispensary for instruction from the 10th November 1880 to the present time. They are both very intelligent, well behaved, work well, and give every satisfaction. A new writer was appointed in May 1880 temporarily, but endeavours were made to replace him by a permanent writer in April 1881; as the latter, however, left for another appointment a new writer had again to be appointed. This frequent change of writers is, I think, due to the fact that "volunteers" from the Collector's Cutcherry have always been appointed to the post who naturally enough leave the appointment as soon as they obtain a chance of getting Government employment of some kind or other in Huzoor Cutcherry, Sea Customs or other Departments of Government employ. This frequent change of writers is very detrimental to the efficient working of not only the Civil Dispensary but also to the proper working of the Local Fund Dispensaries of the District, the correspondence and working of which passes through the hands of the Civil Surgeon and his writer. It is therefore very desirable to procure a permanent writer if possible, more especially as there are very frequent changes in the Hospital Assistant attached to the dispensary and also in the Civil Surgeon himself.

The services of a permanent writer I think may be procured by appointing some outsider who has no hopes of obtaining Government employ, and by giving a periodical increase of pay, say every three years, as an inducement for a good man to accept and remain in the post.

Endeavours are being and have been made to procure a permanent writer if possible.

(Signed) M. S. EYRE, M.D., Surgeon,
Acting Civil Surgeon.

MANGALORE,
1st June 1881.

ORDER THEREON, 10th November 1881, No. 2185.

The receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1880-81 are compared below with the estimates for the year and the actuals for the previous year :—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1879-80.	Estimate, 1880-81.	Actuals, 1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	1,760	3,000	3,862
Rates on Houses and Lands	11,927	13,500	11,163
Taxes on Arts	6,019	5,700	6,451
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	1,492	1,600	1,642
Registration of Carts	275	300	336
Tolls	2,030	2,000	1,870
Licenses	40	50	20
License Tax	6,137	5,500	5,658
Assignments by Government	72	100	70
Contribution from Local Funds	600	600	600
Fines and Fees	425	750	480
Endowments	714	400	263
Miscellaneous	3,211	4,050	3,624
Advances Recovered	27	..	11
Total ..	34,729	37,550	35,550

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1879-80.	Estimate, 1880-81.	Actuals, 1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT I.			
New Works—			
Communications	1	600	500
Buildings	1,054	2,200	200
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	..	..	154
Repairs—			
Communications	3,189	3,600	4,367
Buildings	379	200	336
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	41	100	85
Establishment	726	730	726
Tools and Plant	24	100	102
GRANT II.			
Municipal Schools			
Results Grants	124	1,680	1,003
Schools on the Combined System	193	600	568
Inspection (Contribution)	625	820	1,009
GRANT III.	256	280	220
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,689	3,220	2,902
Medical College	137	130	142
Sanitary Inspection	..	130	..
Vaccination	192	190	181
Registration of Births and Deaths	110	130	108
Conservancy	5,404	5,660	5,347
GRANT IV.			
Lighting	913	1,290	731
Markets	487	580	380
Travellers' Bungalow	40	60	54
Avenues and Watering Roads	53	150	117
Police	2,830	3,880	3,681
License Tax	5,564	5,100	4,909
Miscellaneous	315	540	693
GRANT V.			
Supervision and Management	3,224	3,170	3,071
Repayment of Debt	1,195	1,170	1,154
Advances Recoverable	3	..	158
Refunds	98	20	152
Balances	3,863	1,220	2,500
Total ..	34,729	37,550	35,550

2. The receipts, excluding LicenseTax, amounted to Rs. 26,030 against Rs. 29,050 estimated and Rs. 26,832 realized 1879-80. The decrease as compared with the estimate occurred mainly under Housand Land rates and Tolls. In the case of the House rate, it was the result of the fowing causes :—

(a) Raising the percentage deducti on account of monsoon repairs to thatched buildings from 25 to 35 p cent. in consideration of the unusually high price of materials.

(b) Demolition of a considerable nmber of sepoys' houses.

(c) Suspension of collections in cosequence of the Census. The reason why the collections were delay by the Census is not very clear. The President says the "Bill sc ers" were employed on Census duties. It is observed that in the prevus year, no bill collectors were employed, tax-payers being required tpay their taxes at the Municipal office.

3. The arrears at the close of the yr were large, especially in the items noted below :—

	Rs.	Percentage to Demand.
Rate on Houses	1,512	14·6
Rate on Land	686	33·8
Tolls	940	40·7

4. The decrease under Tolls is attuted to the failure of the Contractor to pay the full amount of the lease. The Commissioners possess good security for the amount, and have instituted a civil suit which expected to result in the recovery of the arrear in full. Coercive measures for te collection of taxes appear to have been largely resorted to, but did not generallyproceed beyond service of process.

5. The Special License Tax accou has apparently been forwarded to the Board of Revenue. In future the course escribed by G.O., 14th September 1881, No. 1721, which applies to reports no lesshan to budgets, should be followed. Private scavengering service was again perform without charge. The President states that the Commissioners have resolved to chge the residents in the current year with a moiety of the cost incurred for the purpe.

6. The expenditure, omitting Licse Tax paid to Government, aggregated Rs. 28,141 against Rs. 31,250 estimate and Rs. 25,302 spent in 1879-80, and was distributed in the proportions noted belc :—

Grant I.—Public Works	23·0
„ II.—Education	10·0
„ III.—Sanitation	30·8
„ IV.—Lighting and Miscellaous	20·1
„ V.—Supervision and Manament	10·9
Debt, Advances, and Refunds	5·2

7. The variations in the Public Works outlay as compared with the budget proposals are satisfactorily accounted for The construction of the Powder Magazine for which a provision of Rs. 2,200 w made was given out on contract. Only Rs. 200 were advanced, the work having en taken in hand late in the year. The repair of roads absorbed the sum of Rs. 4,367, vich it is presumed sufficed to maintain them in thorough repair.

8. The educational expenditure w Rs. 580 below the estimate owing chiefly to the non-expenditure of the allotment a Head Master in the Municipal Middle-class School. A suitable candidate hasince been found and, having undergone a course of training in the Madras Normalchool, joined his appointment in June last. The progress of the school during the ye is favorably reported on; but as three other Middle-class Schools have meanwhile be started by private and Missionary agencies, the numbers have not increased to the ecnt anticipated, and the Government agree with the President that unless the schoproves self-supporting it had better not be maintained. The net cost to the Municality of educating each pupil was Rs. 3-15-3 not Rs. 4-9-5 as given by the President paragraph 30 of his letter. Results grants

amounting to Rs. 568 were earned by five schools against nine in the previous year which received Rs. 193. The fact that a smaller number of schools drew a considerably higher grant is ascribed to the introduction of the revised Grant-in-aid Code and to the development of the schools concerned. On the combined system also five schools were aided against four in the previous year. The attendance in these schools rose from 176 to 215, and the results of the year's examination were satisfactory.

9. At the Civil Dispensary 205 in an 6,664 out patients were treated during the year against 260 and 9,737 respectively 1879-80. The decrease was due partly to the healthiness of the year, and to an improved method of registering out-patients and partly to the opening of a private dispensary in the town.

10. The Vaccination return shows 1,29 operations against 1,098 in the previous year, and the cost per successful case fell from 3 annas to 2 annas and 5 pies.

11. The returns of vital statistics show the following results:—

——	Births.	Rate per Mille.	Deaths.	Rate per Mille.
1879-80	536	18·0	631	21·2
1880-81	658	22·1	685	23·0

It is noted that steps are being taken to ensure greater accuracy in the returns.

12. The sanitation of the town appears to have received a fair share of attention, and the conservancy arrangements have been approved by the officers of the Sanitary Department.

13. The statement prescribed by G.O. 22nd August 1879, No. 1614, for Tolls has not been furnished. The deposit balance of Rs. 1,077-5-0 should have been included among "Assets" in the note to Statement II and not under liabilities which on the other hand ought to have included the unpaid contribution for additional sanitary inspection. The report has been prepared with great care and contains very complete information. The Government also note with satisfaction that the audit of the accounts has been searching and thorough.

(True Exact.)

R. DAVIDSON,
Chief Secretary.

To the President of the Municipal Commission, Mngalore.
" Revenue Department.
" Board of Revenue.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General.
" Inspector-General of Police.
" President of the Local Fund Board, Canara.

Exd. T. O'Connor and J. Wright.

2185/12

Mussoorie, 23rd August 1887.

2185/13

To

G. H. Nicks Esquire,
Vice President,
Municipal Commission,
Mussoorie.

Sir,

With reference to your letter No 38 dated the 2nd instant, I have to report the receipts of the Municipal Committee during the last three years, 1884-87.

Receipts.

Years	Rs.	As.	P.
1884	1,00,000	0	0
1885	1,00,000	0	0
1886	1,00,000	0	0
1887	1,00,000	0	0

The above receipts are derived from the following sources, viz:-

1. Octroi duties.
2. Rent of Municipal property.
3. Fees for licenses.
4. Fines.
5. Miscellaneous.

The Octroi duties are collected at the Octroi Barriers, which are situated at the following places, viz:-

1. Kulri.
2. Library.
3. Landour Bazar.
4. Landour Cantonment.
5. Mussoorie.
6. Rajpur.
7. Dehra.
8. Rajpur Road.
9. Dehra Road.
10. Kaulagarh.
11. Rajpur Road.
12. Dehra Road.
13. Kaulagarh.
14. Rajpur Road.
15. Dehra Road.
16. Kaulagarh.
17. Rajpur Road.
18. Dehra Road.
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92. Rajpur Road.
93. Dehra Road.
94. Kaulagarh.
95. Rajpur Road.
96. Dehra Road.
97. Kaulagarh.
98. Rajpur Road.
99. Dehra Road.
100. Kaulagarh.

Area when excluded, Class 1st 7th 8th 9th 10th

Area, 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th

Name of Street	No. of Buildings	Description of Buildings	Area in Acres	Area in Square Yards	Rateable Value of Buildings	Rateable Value of Land	Rateable Value of Land and Buildings	Difference
			a.	a.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cromwell Road Middle Street	8	Villas	42	0 10 25	2 5 2	4 6	6 11 8	
Field Street	15	Do	45	28 0 24	1 15 2	3 10	5 5 2	
Belmont Road	21	Do	63	0 5 10 28	4 5 14	10	5 15 2	
Church Road	13A	Cottages	9	3 2 5 14	5 7	2	7 9	
"	14A	Do	9	0 12 5 14	5 7	2	7 9	
"	18A	Do	9	0 12 5 14	5 7	2	7 9	
Vernon Gardens	6	Villas	15	11 4 22 12	12 15	1	13 16	
"	7	Do	24	18 20 5 16	1 8	2	3 10	
"	8	Do	23	15 17 1 12	1 14	2	3 16	
"	9	Do	28	27 6 42 5 2	18 3	6	24 9	
Milverton Church Road	46A	Cottages	9	7 13 5 14	5 7	2	7 9	
Mc Mervin Gardens	19 to 26	Do	26	17 9 16 14	1 5 1	4	1 9 1	
Mc Dermott Gardens	177	Villas	20	13 17 1 1	1 4	4	1 8	
Alexandra Villas Festival Street	52B	Cottages	4	3 14 2 18	5 3	8	5 11	2
Do	52A	Do	6	2 10 3 14	5 3	8	5 11	2
Total					19 1 20	4 2 7	23 18	

3. Deduct the reconsideration Allowance

Proceed Date on Book of the Revaluation Commencing

Date on the Confirmation of Case on the next Revaluation

2185/14

Street Observations.

No. of Folio	Year. Month.	Rateable Value of Property Assessed to Poor Rate. £ s. d.	Rateable Value of Property assessed to Inhabited House Duty. £ s. d.	Difference. Amount Increase to be added to the Estimate. £ s. d.	Amount Decrease to be deducted from the Estimate. £ s. d.	Remarks.
		115 10	115 11	120 0	4 10	4 11
170	20 6	1 9	1 8		1	
218	17	1 5	1 4		1	
270	20 6	1 9	1 8		1	
271 (30 a)	20 6	1 9	1 8		1	
379 (2a)	97 12	7 15	7 5		10	
845	7 13	11	9		2	
860	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
1028 (2a)	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
1032	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
1072 (93)	7 13	12	9		3	
1410	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
1414	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
2192	9 12	15	12		3	
2814	7 13	7	9			2
2883	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
2884 (2)	32 8	2 6	2 7			1
2894	7 13	7	9			2
2895	7 13	7	9			2
2896	7 13	7	9			2
2897	7 13	7	9			2
2898	7 13	7	9			2
3624	5 12	5	7			2
Total		35 12	30 13	1 6	1 5	

4. The Second Collection made thereon

Circumstances, stated on Cover 2 and 3 hereof

Date Amounting to £ 2 Value from Income

Proved to the Head Collector on the Assessment

Made for Assessment for the Collection for the

Year from Commencing the Amount thereof

Collected by the D. C. [illegible]

for Office Collection on the Arrears of the Assessed Taxes.

The Receipts to be accounted for under this Schedule

Consist for the Arrears of the Assessed Taxes

of 1882 and for the Current Year by the Collectors

Warrant by assessing Divers Persons Inhabitants

of the Parish Rates Collected after the Expiration

of the Year Charged for the Arrears Remained

Undischarged at the Expiration of the Year

See Sheet 6 hereto annexed for the Receipts Distinguished

Accordingly.

Collections. 1. The Sum collected by the Collectors

to the Poor Rate for Arrears of Assessed Taxes

Current Year

Collected:—

(1) Amount Collected on Bills for 1881 £ 2 - -

(2) Do 1882 £ 3 - -

(3) Do arrears collected & received since 25th March 1882 £ 1 - -

(4) Amount received on Bills for 1881 for 1879-80 & omitted in the Schedule as an Item for Expenses and Bills received on Warrants Schedule No 2220 for the Current Year which Expenses the Total Amount of £ 5 12 - exceeds the Total Amount of £ 5 12 - by an Item of the Schedule for 1879-80 now received to Account £ - - -

(5) Amount Expenses on Current Bills for 1882-3 owing to Error in Collection added to Collection Book the Overcharge & are omitted from Book 2 and 3 are now Credit from Treasurer £ 2 - -

Net Current Collections for 1882-3 £ 7 12 -

£ 7 12 -

The Sum remaining Collected by the above Collectors, being Arrears to the Sum from more Recollected, have not been Transferred to the Head Expenses in Lieu to the same being refused to them in the manner Required in Case of Error. The necessary Corrections have been made in the Poors Rate Register.

Balance. 3. The Correct Balance of the Sum of the year under Report is £ 1572 - Credited as £ 1582 - 0 - as shown in the Poors Rate Register the Decrease in the latter Amount being Due Entry to £ 3 - - referred to in Item 3 of the Statement this Sheet, remaining Error wrongly shown as Rate Abatements and Costs to £ 10 - 9 - Overstating of the Amount £ 2 3 - of Item No 6 in the Statement

Brief Sum to be Given

Balance represented by Cash of £ 3 - 12 - remitted charged in the Account having now been added to the Balance.

The Sum remaining Collected by the Collectors

Total Collections as for [illegible] 8772 - -

Credited—

(6) Amount of Bills for 1882 pp. 220 pm 2,183 Annually Entered in the Abstract for which Warrant not allowed Collectors 2 - -

(7) Amount represented on the Poors Report 2 - -

4 - 12

8768 - -

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(8) Amount Annually Recommended that Sum in the Register on Account of Several Bills for 1882 - 83 Which remained unstandering at the close of the year by Assessment of £ 18 - 12 - remained to be dealt by the Abatements Ordered for 1879 - 80 to the Amount of Respecting to Poors Rate - - -

3 - 1 -

8771 - 11 -

9. The remainder of Column 1 to 5 of the above Statement, being Recapitulated to the Entries from more Recollected, have not been Transferred to the Head Expenses in Lieu to the same being refused to them in the manner Required in Case of Error. The necessary Corrections have been made in the Poors Rate Register.

Balance. 8. The Correct Balance of the Sum of the year under Report is £ 1572 - Credited as £ 1582 - 0 - as shown in the Poors Rate Register the Decrease in the latter Amount being Due Entry to £ 3 - - referred to in Item 3 of the Statement this Sheet, remaining Error wrongly shown as Rate Abatements and Costs to £ 10 - 9 - Overstating of the Amount £ 2 3 - of Item No 6 in the Statement

Brief Sum to be Given

Balance represented by Cash of £ 3 - 12 - remitted charged in the Account having now been added to the Balance.

Arrears Collection and Balance.

Rs 3-12- district arrears were collected on Bills issued in the previous year. Rs 1-4- were transferred to Khoredi for which Memorandum to the Mamlatdar from whom it was received.

18. The unrealizable balance of Rs [illegible] continues due from 19 persons whose names are shown in the accompanying statement. Efforts should be made to recover the sums from the defaulters, the amount of uncollectable balance being only Rs [illegible].

Land Revenue. 19. Rs [illegible] of remissions on account of land revenue have been granted during the year as detailed in the following statement.

Year of Settlement	Number of villages.	Assessment.			Remissions.			
		Occupied	Unoccupied	Total	Assessment not collected	Assessment remitted	Assessment remitted on account of failure of crops	Remarks.
1871	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	
1873	20	2	2	3	-	10	-	2
1874	28	2	2	3	2	2	-	1	-	-
1881	20	0	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-
1885	40	05	3	12	8	2	-	1	-	-
1886	70	15	5	20	8	10	-	4	-	-
1890	2	15	-	5	5	5	-	1	-	-
1892	12	-	-	5	-	4	-	1	-	-
1893	11	-	-	12	-	14	-	-	-	-
1894	12	-	-	11	-	13	-	-	-	2
	12	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	2
Total		18	13	168	12	-	9	-	8

2 The excess to be refunded is remarked as sanctioned to deposit and the amount collected recorded in the balance of the collector in the current year.

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Cess or Local Rate. 20. The receipts shown under the head have been credited to Rs 0-4-1 transferred to another head on account.

21. A note of remarks at end of above form to mention that the amount entered as being the receipt of the Village Magistrate from depositing Rs received tax-payers who not appeared to receive on closing the full amount of fines he have been credited to Government funds. Returns obtained from the Sarpanch

Magistrate to recommend an abatement on the Count and Collector's receipt for the Amount taken credit for in the Discharge Accounts for the current year in cases where, the Sum Collected, or any part of the fines levied, together with the Expenses thereof, cannot be collected in time. & Directions are to be given that at the end of each month a List of the full proceedings of fines collected are to be sent to the Town Clerk for Execution and return. How this is to be effected simplify matters.

Blanket fee Collection.

The Accounts rendered by the Collectors for the Number they have issued are correct. Beg to remind that the Annual Cases obtained from the Stall keepers are all countersigned. Also in conformity to the Provisions of the Towns Act.

Towns Act 1870.

17. Also request Reconsideration to remark that the System of marked fee ticket Returns are not accurate, Blanket Tickets required to be disposed of

Certificate of Collectors Returns.

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18. Also to enforce the Regulations for Returns of Numbers, and Amounts received for the Collection of Tonnage, and the Forms on which they are kept does not afford a correct & effectual and ready means of check the Returns by Demand and the Realization of the Revenue. Beg therefore to suggest

Also to observe to remove Coal Vessels Ticket-books remembered in accordance with Regulations to the Blanket Ground on the Quay. Thereby remembered distributed the Tickets, but can regularly observed to have been removed. Should the number of Ticket books printed be insufficient. On the removal of this information is not possible to verify and check the accuracy of Registration under this head. If any of the Ticket books be purchased from the Municipal Office the Issue of Tonnage Certificates cannot be collected. To remedy this state of things I beg to recommend that a Collector be appointed under the signature of the Harbour Master bearing the number of Books printed and issued from time to time and a consecutive number assigned to each Book and each Supply of printed Tickets received from the Printer, as is done in the case of H.M. Customs Books, the Tickets being of course consecutively numbered as are received by the Printer & Stationer.

Also on Notices of Appointments & Discharges. Direction the insertion for notices of Removal, and Arrangements in the collection of Tonnage, and the forms on which they are kept does not afford a correct & effectual and ready means of check the Returns by Demand and the Realization of the Revenue. Beg therefore to suggest

[illegible] to receive [illegible]
[illegible] Private and Local Acts [illegible]
[illegible] Committee [illegible]
[illegible] with the [illegible]

Bungalow Fees.

[illegible] to make an [illegible]
Bungalow Drainage Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Drainage Rooms [illegible]
[illegible] Bungalow [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]

Revenue.

2. [illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[illegible] Fees [illegible]
[

Charges for Allowances and Rewards Travelling Expenses
Conveyances have been supplied by the Police
Force and the amount for Conveyances actually
paid by Municipal Fund, the Charges in my Bill
returned not to be debited to the Municipal Funds.
I beg to bring to notice the Charges as they
hitherto been passed, and I am under the impression
in fact the Municipality have refused to pay
Charges incurred on account of Police Duties.

24. Voucher No 87. Have included under
Rs 1-8-, being the cost of two coolies hired for
sending Conveyances for Municipal Commissioners
Charges of Messengers are debitable to Municipal
Funds, & have suggested the appointment of
Messengers Recoverable and as it appears to me
necessary recovery be effected of the Charges
the Revised Charges.

25. Voucher No 166. Rs 89-12 Police Inspector
& Hospital Assistant 1 Coolies for Messages.
Core Dispensary on Travelling Allowance for
proceeding from Mandvee to join his quarters
at Mangalore. Under the revised Rules
Hospital Assistants proceeding to join their appointments
are only entitled to travelling allowance
at 2 annas per mile by land and actual expenses
by sea not exceeding double 2nd class fare.
Police Assistant & Interpreter allowed
only —

Refund charges for ferry
fare, 2nd class, from Mandvee
to Bhuj Port ——— 15 -
3rd Class fare for a servant ——— 4 12 -

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Mileage @ 2 annas per mile from
Bhuj Port to Mangalore 52 Miles — 19 - -
Actual amount admissible — 38 4 -
Amount drawn — 49 12 -
Excess to be recovered — 11 8 -

The recovery of Rs 11-8-, have been directed
under Ordinances Recoverable for recovery from
the next Pay Bill of the Travelling Assistant
Excise with an acknowledgment from of 1 annas
being the amount of receipt stamp which ought
to have been affixed to the Bill before drawn
paid.

26. Voucher No 84. — Rs 21 have been debited
on the account of the Executive Engineer of Kaira
for the charges of watching grass reserved for the
Revenue Repairs of the canals for travellers
& the grazing of watching grass reserved for the
current year 1881-82 in each 6,250 standards
cost of his cattle annually grass reserved for the same
purpose shall not exceed 10,000 standards of
which can supply the requirements of the cattle,
beg for the year ofpresent year 1880-81 may be had
in special consideration the only having standards
given Sirkar servants & on the grass are granted upon
payment for the purposes. The balance Rupees
Twenty not having been satisfactorily accounted
for & have debited to Executive Engineer Kaira
Ordinances Recoverable.

Satisfactory Answer
by Conservancy of the
Circumstances.

27. Rs 33-5-4
are charged and

Course of the Officers Commutation Act &c &c &c
ment for the 2d January 1837, but was omitted to be
obtained from them in time for the Assessment of
Assessment. Of Proctors having also been omitted
& hence omitted to charge.

General Expenses. 20. Various Sundries for Office
Disbursements. & do &c. Parcels &c &c
was made necessary for extraordinary Office
Strokes corresponding the charge of the same was
the Amount was from time to time
due surplus of the Commissioners
placed on the General Commissioners
Stranded, could not be recovered from the
Office Commissioners. Charge
the Charge.

Coroners. 20. Various Sums paid the Coroners
1837, Viz for 1st & 2d. the Remuneration by the Treasury
Coroners within the Imperial Chamber during the
Cost of Carrying the Coroners &c &c Necessary Charge
to Local Office Expenses are this Recurring Charge the
Clause of the Year, Shall Commence the 1st of
Year the Amount of the Salaries and Expenses for
Carrying the Coroners of 1837 & the usual Contingencies
Recommended as Usual to the Recommendation
Court Year.

Returned of Returns Office. 30. Our Expenses 1837, the Commissioners Appointment
the Expenses of Certain Commissioners by Statute 1836
Appointing Rep-8-, Court carrying to the Office
Statutes &c 3d the Calculating the General Charges
Specified in the Last Statement

for the Year 1836 to 31.2-, were actually drawn out
of the Year 1838 by Cheque No 109 for Disbursements
to the respective Claimants. Such of them were duly
Entered with the Clerk of Cheques on the
21st March 1837, and remain Entered on the Office
Book, Repaired for Payment to Image of the Matter
Concerned, to which Reference on the 8-10-, were
actually discharged, as that was not that was
Close to them - The difference of 17 Pounds &c.
remained unaccounted on the Records of the Clerk
Cheques Receiver, until & called upon him
& Account for the Money entrusted to him for Disbursement, when he said the Amount remaining
with him through oversight although on was not
Close to any Order. The Amount was Repaid to the
Issue Treasurer & the Book Cheques Account
Entry - The Form of Voucher required for Orders
issued Cheques to be Repaired to, was
Very Obscure, defective, in that it does not Con-
tain Evidence of the Order Party Claim against
the Possibility of Repeating Cheques Repaid
&c. The Board have Ordered to Commission
the Solicitor to the Office Form of Voucher
Stating the Amount of Order in Figures and the
date on which the same was Credited to the Account.
It may also remark that in the case above referred
to no Debt as in another Similar case the Amount
Voucher No 396 obtained from the Treasury for the
Service of being Repaired to the Office remained
in the Cash Chest for more than a Month before
Paying, was it is to be Claimed, to the non-appearance
of the Parties to whom the Amount was due.

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Enclosure No 2

In a letter to the Chief Secretary
to Government, Fort St George
dated 10th September 1881.
No 179. from the Municipal Commissioner,
Mangalore.

Copy of the Report of the
Municipal Commissioner
Mangalore for the year
1880-81.

Filed 2385/224

Forms of Births and Deaths registered in the Municipal Town of Mangalore during the official year 1880-81.

2185/224

Births

Europeans	"	
East Indians	3	
Native Christians	175	
Hindoos	401	
Mahomedans	79	
Other Classes	"	658

Deaths

Europeans	1	
East Indians	1	
Native Christians	118	
Hindoos	389	
Mahomedans	176	
Other Classes	"	685

Causes of Death

Cholera	"	
Small pox	"	
Fevers	143	
Bowel Complaints	90	
Suicides	3	
Casualties	2	
Accidents	8	
Snake bites	1	
All other Causes	438	685

Municipal Commissioners Office
Mangalore 10th September 1881.

J. Munro
President

Memorandum Showing the amount of Debt Contracted and the Instalments paid by the Municipal Commissioners of the Town of Georgetown for the 5th year 1880-81

Particulars of the Debt

Particulars of the Debt	Date	Amount	Receipt of Debt	Date	Amount	Payment of Instalments	Date	Amount	Payment of Interest	Date	Amount
		$ c			$ c			$ c			$ c
Loan obtained from Government for the Completion of the Municipal Market Building under G.O. 24th January 1876. Rs 14,9 & D. bearing interest at 4½ per cent payable half-yearly on the 30th June and 31st December, to be liquidated in ten years by equal half-yearly instalments payable on the 15th January and 15th July.	1876 March 17.	4,000 - -	1876 April 1.		1000 - -	1876	July 27	41.10.9			
	July 7.	5150 - -	1877	July 16	372 8 -	"	Dec 22	179 3 -			
			1878	Jan 16	457 8 -	1877	June 30	183 6 -			
			"	July 16	457 8 -	"	Dec 31	175 15 9			
			1879	Jan 15	457 8 -	1878	July 1	164 4 -			
			"	July 25	457 8 -	1879	Jan 16	156 9 2			
			1880	Jan 16	457 8 -	"	June 30	143 12 5			
			"	July 15	457 8 -	"	Dec 30	138 6 2			
			1881	Jan 15	457 8 -	1880	June 30	126 - 7			
						"	Dec 30	115 - 1			
		Total	4575 - -					11.20 8 11			
Balance unpaid			4575 - -								
Total £		9150 - -			9150 - -			11.20 8 11			

Municipal Commissioners Office
Georgetown 10th September 1881.

J. Hunter
Secretary.

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Enclosure No 1

To a letter to the Chief Secretary
to Government Fort St George,
dated 10th September 1881, No 1179
from the President Board of
Commissioners Pensions &c.

Duplicate.

The License Tax Account of the Municipality of Mangalore for the
Official year 1880-81.

2165/26

(Original forwarded to the Board of Revenue as required in G.O. 15th Augt 80 R.T.S.D. No 3)

Items	Receipts Arrears	Current	Total	Items	Charges Arrears	Current	Total
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
1 Collections of the Tax	10 - -	3894 9 -	3904 9 -	Paid to Govt	- - -	4930 10 5	4930 10 5
2 Fines and Penalties	- - -	177 8 -	177 8 -	2. Refunds	- - -	- - -	- - -
3 Miscellaneous	- - -	- - -	- - -	3 Establishment	- - -	264 6 2	264 6 2
4 Remuneration for collecting the License Tax for 1879	375 9 11	- - -	375 9 11	4 Printing & other miscellaneous charges	- - -	3 - -	3 - -
				Postage	- - -	316 - 7	
				Balance	- - -	541 9 4	
Total	385 9 11			Total	- - -	385 9 11	
						Rs a p	

The amount of assessment fixed by Collector with reference to the notice under section 24 of the License Tax Act III of 1878 ——— 6198 - -

Deduct amount remitted on hearing objections ——— 1128 - -

Amount fixed as final demand after hearing objections ——— 5147 - -

* This expenditure was incurred on account of Stationery

Municipal Commissioners Office
Mangalore 10 September 1881

Chairman
President

Encl No 2 to 1581/87

1

Statement of

Revenue and Receipts of the Municipal Board of the Town of Mangalore during the official year 1880-81

		1880-81 Details of Items of Income	1880-81 Total of Income	Major Heads of the Sanctioned Budget for 1880-81
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Endowment Income—				
(a) Rent on Houses (Section 4)		9[illegible] . 8771 12 .	9738 2 .	
(b) Rent on Lands (Section 4)		85 3 . 1939 8 .	1024 11 .	
(c) Interest on Cash Deposits (Section 5)		217 8 . 6233 .	6450 8 .	
(d) Income Tax (Section 6)		. . 732 .	732 .	
(e) Rent on Buildings (Section 63)		. . 910 8 .	910 8 .	
(f) Contributions in Cash (Section 73)		. . 336 .	336 .	
(g) Fees, viz.—				
Court Fees (3)		. . 1370 .	1370 .	
Ale Vara Land Share		. . .	.	
(h) Revenue, miscellaneous		. . 32 .	32 .	
(i) Revenue, Duty Refunded (Section 82)		10 . 5074 8 .	5184 8 . 26685 5 .	28650
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds				
(a) Local Contributions		. .	. .	
3. Contributions from Special Funds, viz—				
(a) Hospital Cess Fund		10 1 10	10 1 10	100 .
4. Contributions from Local Funds				
(a) Municipal Cess Assessment		600 . .	600 . .	600 .
5. Fines and Fees (Section 57 Bylaws and Schedule A)				
(a) Municipal Fines (Section 57)		108 12 .		
(b) Fines under the Pounds Act (Act III of 1871 Section 9)		177 8 .		
(c) Fees on Notice of Demand (Section 100)		162 3 .		
(d) Fees upon Warrants of Distress (Schedule A)		149 8 .	658 1 .	750 .
6. Fees on Schools and Training Institutions.				
(a) Municipal Middle School		658 10 3	658 10 3	1000 .
Carried over			18073 7 1	31750

2185
28

Revenue Statement

for 1880-81.

Statement I (continued)

Revenue and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Municipality of Mangalore during the official year 1890-91

		1890-91 Budget Estimate	Actuals	Difference between Budget Estimate and Actuals for 1890-91
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Brought over		21292 9 1	31000
7.	(a) Rent of Houses, Gardens, Wharfage &c.			
	(b) Rent of Municipal Market	1997 10 8		
	(c) Rent of Municipal Cattle Pound	326		
	(d) Travellers' Bungalow Fees	160		
8.	Assessments for Municipal Services &c.	128	2483 12 8	2000
9.	Contributions, Special Contributions and Donations and Miscellaneous Receipts			
	(a) Hospitals			
	Mangalore Civil Dispensary	262 8 0	262 8 0	nil
10.	Miscellaneous			
	(a) Sale of Sweepings	23		
	(b) Pounds	212 8 0		
	(c) Sale of Manures			
	(d) Miscellaneous			
	Remunerative applications in para 3 of Appendix B to Rules Miscellaneous	3000		
		Rs. 668 2 5	703 8 10	300
11.	Loans			
12.	Advances Received	10 10	10 10	
	Total		31687 10 8	34550
13.	Balance brought forward			
	(a) Municipal Fund (Exclusive of Deposits)	3362 3 5		
	(b) Endowments			
			3362 3 5	3000
	Total including Balance		35550 8 1	37550

Note to Statement I

2185/29

1. House and Land rates are levied at 7½ per cent
2. Taxes on Trades are levied at the maximum Schedule rates, classes II, III and IV of the Schedule being entirely exempted under G.O. No 622, of 18th April 1874, Financial Department.
3. Taxes on Vehicles and animals are levied at the maximum Schedule rates
4. Carts drawn by Single animal and two are registered at the annual rates of Rs 1½ and Rs 3 respectively
5. Tolls are levied at the maximum Schedule rates
6. Conservancy are levied in Cantonments at the rates Sanctioned in G.O. No 682 dated 13th June 1867 E.D.

Municipal Commissioners' Office, Mangalore the 8th September 1891

Certified as correct
Sd/- [illegible]
Secretary

Sd/- [illegible]
President

Statement I A. Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Commissioners under Sections 5 and 6 for the official year 1880-81

Name of Institution	Amount of Endowment	Interest or Balance	Interest or Proceeds of Land	Appropriation given	Net Proceeds	Private Contributions and Donations	Date of Municipal Sanction	Special Purpose	Contributions by Local Committees	Grant Balance	Total	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hospitals and Dispensaries—	Rs.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Mangalore Civil Dispensaries	1000	"	"	"	"	"	22.9.78	26.9.78	600	"	1600	

Municipal Commissioners Office
Mangalore 11th September 1881

Certified as correct
Auditor

President

83/1881

Statement E.

Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Aarhus for the official year 1880-81.

2186/81

	1880-81. Details of Items	1880-81. Totals of Minor Heads	1880-81. Totals of Major Heads	1880-81. Estimated Expenditure for the official year
Grants (Public Works).				
1. Main Roads.				
(a) Superintendence	500 - -			
(b) Buildings	200 - -			
(c) Miscellaneous	153 15 3	853 15 3		2880 - -
2. Bridges.				
(a) Superintendence	40 11 10 3/4			
(b) Buildings	335 14 3			
(c) Drainage	28 10 -			
(d) Miscellaneous	56 p. 6	460 15 10		3200 - -
3. Police Establishment	725 12 -	725 12 -		726 - -
4. Local Roads and Streets and Contingencies	101 13 2	101 13 2		204 - -
Total Grants			6169 8 3	7530 - -
Grants (Education).				
1. Municipal Schools				
(a) Establishment	653 12 4			
(b) Contingencies	112 1 2			
(c) Repairs	207 - -	1002 13 6	1634 - -	
(d) Rent & Taxes	563 3 -	563 3 -	600 - -	
2. Rents & Taxes				
3. Schools on the combined system				
(a) Grant Payments	437 12 7			
(b) Rents & Taxes	482 12 -			
(c) Building Grants	62 - 4	1008 12 4	816 - -	
4. Inspection				
(a) Contribution to Local Funds	- - -			
(b) Municipal Inspecting School Masters	208 - 4			
(c) Contingencies	12 - 9	220 - 1	280 - -	
5. Miscellaneous	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Total Grants			2799 14 3	3330 - -

Statement II (Continued).

Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore for the Official year 1880-81.

	1880-81. Details of Minor Heads	1880-81. Totals of Major Heads	Major Heads of Account	Amount of Grant for 1880-81
Grant III (Conservancy).				
7. Killing Stray Dogs	184 4 -	154 4 -		100 - -
8 Duties of Inmates	191 11 4	191 11 4		200 - -
9. Lime Gun				
(a) Establishment	9 - 6			
(b) Contingencies	- - -	9 - 6		100 - -
10. Payment for Water Supply (Madras Sewerage Act)	4968 10 5	4968 10 5	X	5100 - -
11. Construction on account of Municipal Office	3680 15 4	3680 15 4	X	3800 - -
12. Census	131 11 7	131 11 7		- - -
Total C. Grant IV.		19363 7 11		11600 - -
Grant V. (Supervision, Drainage and Conservancy)				
1. Head Office.				
(a) Establishment	1103 - -			
(b) Contingencies	6 15 8	1109 15 8	X	1170 - -
2. Conservancy.				
(a) Establishment.				
Cadjans	274 2 6			
Liscence Fees	324 6 3			
(b) Contingencies. (Liscence Fees)	3 - -	601 8 9	X	700 - -
3. Miscellaneous.				
(a) Carriage of Cleanings to the Fish Pond	396 3 1			
(b) Gardening	91 5 -			
(c) Pencil Coolies	143 12 -			
(d) Compensation to the Canadian	150 - -			
(e) Office Rent (for 2 years 879-80 & 1880-81)	180 - -			
(f) Transfer and Package Charges	23 8 6			
(g) Fire Charges	88 10 6			
(h) Contributions on account of the Establishment in the Fire Office	29 4 11 7			
(i) Miscellaneous Petty charges	81 10 6	1179 5 6		1850 - -
Total Grant V.		3070 13 10		3170 - -
Repayment of Debt	915 - -	915 - -	X	915 - -
Interest on Debt	239 - 8	239 - 8	X	238 - -
Balances Recoverable	157 11 8	157 11 8		- - -
Refunds	151 3 2	151 3 2		25 - -
Grand Total Expenditure		33049 10 3		36350 - -
Balances.				
(a) Municipal Fund	2500 7 10			
(b) Endowments	- - -	2500 7 10		1200 - -
Total		35550 3 1		37550 - -

Statement II (Continued).

Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore for the Official year 1880-81.

	1880-81. Details of Minor Heads	1880-81. Totals of Major Heads		
Grant III (Conservancy & Medical Services)				
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries.				
(a) Establishment	974 2 -			
(b) Medicines & Supplies	1092 6 -			
(c) Diet of Patients	483 1 -			
(d) Sundries & Contingencies	180 - -	2729 9 -	X	3000
2. Vaccination				
(a) Establishment	180 - -			
(b) Contingencies	7 12 -	187 12 -	X	190
3. Registration of Births and Deaths				
(a) Establishment	974 8 -			
(b) Contingencies	- - -	974 8 -	X	1100
4. Conservancy.				
(a) Establishment	2111 9 6			
(b) Sanitary Service (Cost of the Conservancy Establishment)	1811 - 6			
(c) Cleansing of Tanks, Wells and Channels	1710 6 8			
(d) Contingencies	7 8 1			
(e) Contribution towards the Conservancy of the Cantonment	1000 - -	6640 8 7	X	7550 - -
5. Contribution towards the Hospital Staff	1000 - -	1000 - -	X	650 - -
6. Contribution on account of Sanitary Inspection	- - -	150 - -		
Total Grant III.		35579 9 6		9250 - -
Grant IV. (Miscellaneous)				
1. Lighting.				
(a) Establishment	318 - -			
(b) Contingencies	632 13 3	950 - 3	X	1290 - -
2. Market.				
(a) Establishment	276 - -			
(b) Contingencies	5 16 1	330 7 9		350 - -
3. Incapable Bungalow.				
(a) Establishment	48 - -			
(b) Contingencies	13 4 11	61 4 11		60 - -
4. Watering Roads	- - -	- - -		- - -
5. Pounds	117 8 2	117 8 2		130 - -
6. Fire Engines	205 10 9	205 10 9		100 - -
		1664 15 8		2180 - -

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Mangalore on the 31st March 1881.

		Rs.	a.	p.
Balances.	Cash	2500	7	10
	Securities	1000		
Value of Premises vide		26,558		
Advances Recoverable		167	10	8
Total		30,152	6	6
Deduct unpaid Liabilities		5652	8	
Net Total		24,500	1	6

Invested portion of the Municipal Fund
Deposits
Loan from Government
Balance

		Rs.	a.	p.
Amount of Advances remaining unadjusted at the close of 1879-80			30	7 – 10
Amount received in 1880-81	10 – 2 –			
Amount written off as irrecoverable in 1880-81	2 – 5 – 10		20	7 – 10
Amount advanced in 1880-81	Balance		18	
Amount adjusted			167	10 – 8
Balance as per Cash Account			187	10 – 8

Mangalore, the 30th April 1881.

Certificate Counsel.

Certified Correct.

Auditor.

Statement II A

Detail of allotment for Expenditure on Public Works Estimated to Cost Rupees 100 and upwards.

Part I. New Works.

No.	Projects	Amount of Estimate	Past Expenditure	Expenditure during 1880-81	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
(a)	Communications.				
1	Widening the side of the Cutting near the Jodigudda Road	600 – –	– – –	500 – –	
	Total	600 – –	– – –	500 – –	
(b)	Buildings				
1	Powder Magazine	2200 – –	– – –	200 – –	
	Total	2200 – –	– – –	200 – –	
(c)	Miscellaneous.				
1	Levelling the Market Compound	– – –	– – –	153 – 15 – 3	
	Total	– – –	– – –	153 – 15 – 3	
	Grand Total	2800 – –	– – –	353 – 15 – 3	

Part II. Repairs.

No.	Project.	Expenditure. Rs. a. p.	Remarks. Rs. a. p.
(a)	Communications.		
	Roads. — Length M. F. Yds.		
	Bellevalle Road — 2 4 213		Basavanapada Road — 3 13 1
	Bendoormael Road — – 7 153		Bellevalle Ice House Road — 25 6 3
	Car Street — – 3 33	625 10 11	Bhavanky Street — 49 8 4
	Church Street — – 1 197	360 – 4	Baker Fenny Street — 13 12 4
	Dongerkery Road — – 6 187	159 4 9	Bibi Kuccu Lane — 4 6 3
	Falcon Street — – 7 2	103 7 4	Bonnet Ground Street — 67 9 7
	Fire ground Bazaar — – 1 33	188 1 5	Bri Lakkas Lane — 5 6 7
	Jeppoo Ferry Road — 2 – 30	143 10 5	Church Cop Street — 7 3 10
	Kankanadi Road — 1 3 177	147 4 8	Cha th Bazaar — 22 6 8
	Kankanadi Street — 1 1 127	175 7 7	Car Khas Street — 64 6 –
	Kudroli Street — – 7 178	111 11 2	Court Road — 96 4 8
	Kulcar Ferry Road — – 7 18	363 6 5	Court Near Road — 95 7 7
	Mandigudda Road — 1 5 200	150 7 2	Field Street — 52 1 7
	Near Street — – 3 80	110 11 –	Fish Bazaar — 9 7 5
	New Cross Street — – 3 130	178 1 10	Hospital Road — 30 13 3
	Sreedhikaran Temple Street — – 3 173	159 9 4	Gurusharla Temple Street — 64 10 3
	Petty Repairs — 17 4 3	136 11 4	Gulbarga Street — 5 11 11
	Total — 31 6 93	134 7 4	Gulbarga Bazaar — 27 8 2
		1150 5 –	Kankanadi Road — 85 12 7
(b)	Buildings.	4,366 13 8	Mangalore Temple Street — 85 3 3
1	Court Building, roof &c. — 193 13 5		Mariyal Bazaar — 29 9 9
	Petty Repairs —		Mission Street — 8 6 4
	Market House — 85 11 2		New Kankanadi Street — 46 13 4
	Travellers Bungalow — 24 9 –		Post Road — 42 15 –
	Other Buildings — 77 11 10		Ramanavami Street — 33 11 10
(c)	Drainage.	335 11 3	Sarangal Kaccha Street — 16 13 1
	Petty Repairs — 28 10 –		Subbarai Battery Road — 85 10 10
(d)	Miscellaneous.	23 15 –	Station Office Bazaar — 34 14 9
	Petty Repairs — 56 9 6	56 9 6	Total — 1150 5 –
	Grand Total —	4787 15 10	This amount is charged to Deduct Public Works Account

Examined and Compared
Chief Accountant
Auditor

Mangalore Head Quarters Office
Mangalore the 10th Sept 1881

Auditor

Statement No. 6

Detail of Honorary Establishments

218/34

	No.	Salaries per Annum	Salaries per Annum	Total of Major Heads
Grant 5 Public Works				
Inspector (Chief of Hospitals Establishment to Conservancy)	1	32 . .	384 . .	
Sub Inspectors (ditto . ditto .)	4	26 8 .	317 12 .	
Serv. . . . (ditto . ditto .)	1	2 . .	24 . .	
Total	6	60 8 .	725 12 .	725 12 .
Grant 11 Education				
1 Professional Middle School				
(a) Headmaster (Entitled to Lodgings rent free & Commutation for Servants)	1	35 . .	46 12 4	
(b) Second Master	1	20 . .	240 . .	
(c) Third Master	1	14 . .	168 . .	
(d) Fourth Master	1	12 . .	144 . .	
(e) Town and Teacher	1	5 . .	60 . .	
Total	5	86 . .	653 12 4	653 12 4
2 Schools on the Combined System				
Head Masters (Class 1 & 2)	5	25 . .	295 . .	
Second Masters (Do 3 & 4)	3	15 . .	127 14 4	
Head Master (Town school)	1	3 . .	35 8 3	
Total	10	43 . .	457 12 7	457 12 7
3 Inspection				
(a) Inspecting School Masters	1	20 . .	208 . 4	
Total	1	20 . .	208 . 4	208 . 4
Grant 12 Sanitation and Medical Services				
1 Hospitals and Dispensaries				
(a) Medical Subordinates	1	20 . .	284 2 8	
(b) Class (Salary 240 . . Town Allowance 44 . .)	1	15 . .	180 . .	
(c) Servants (at various rates varying from 18 to 24 per mensem)	8	43 . .	306 . 8	
Total	10	78 . .	970 2 8	970 2 8
2 Vaccination				
(a) Vaccinators	1	15 . .	180 . .	
(b) Sirdars	..	.. ..	.. ..	
Total	1	15 . .	180 . .	180 . .
3 Registration of Births and Deaths				
(a) Registrars	6	Town Allowance for Commutation Inspector	107 10 .	
(b) Sirdars	..	.. ..	.. ..	
Total	6	.. ..	107 10 .	107 10 .

Municipality of Mangalore

Abstract of Disbursements (Current) for the month of September 1881.

Establishment			
Municipal Commissioner's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Commissioner	1	200	200
Secretary	1	100	100
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			336
Municipal Engineer's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Engineer	1	150	150
Draftsman	1	50	50
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			236
Police			
Salaries			
Superintendent	1	100	100
Inspector	1	50	50
Sub Inspector	1	40	40
Head Constables	2	30	60
Constables	30	7	210
Total			460
Conservancy			
Inspector (half of Sanitary & Health Officer's salary)	1	25	25
Sub Inspectors	2	20	40
Peons	4	6	24
Sweepers (yearly Contract at 3 annas per person)	50		225
Totals	57		314

Municipality of Mangalore

Abstract of Disbursements (Current) for the month of September 1881.

Establishment			
Municipal Commissioner's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Commissioner	1	200	200
Secretary	1	100	100
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			336
Municipal Engineer's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Engineer	1	150	150
Draftsman	1	50	50
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			236
Police			
Salaries			
Superintendent	1	100	100
Inspector	1	50	50
Sub Inspectors	2	40	80
Head Constables	2	30	60
Constables	30	7	210
Total			460
Conservancy			
Inspector (half of Sanitary & Health Officer's salary)	1	25	25
Sub Inspectors	2	20	40
Peons	4	6	24
Sweepers (yearly Contract at 3 annas per person)	50		225
Totals	57		314

Detail of Municipal Establishments

	No.	Salary per Person	Salary for Number	Total Charges Rupees
4. Conservancy				
Inspector (half of Sanitary & Health Officer's salary)	1	25	25	
Sub Inspectors (at Rs 20 each)	2	20	40	
Peons (at Rs 6 each)	4	6	24	
Sweepers (yearly Contract at 3 annas per person)	50		225	
Totals (Rs 113 y Contract for Sweepers)	57		314	
Total	57		314	314
Grant IV				
1. Lighting				
a. Kerosine Oil (at Rs 6 each for Lamps)	4	50	200	
Total	4	50	200	200
2. Market				
(a) Permanent Stalls	1	Rent Rupees	192	
(b) Open	1	2	24	
(c) Temporary	1	6	72	
(d) Daily	1	6	72	
Total	4	27	324	324
3. Travellers Bungalow				
(a) Sweeper	1	3	36	
Total	1	3	36	36
4. Stone Guns				
(a) Vascars (for 28 days in March for Easter and Christmas festivals)	2	10	9 - 6	
Total	2	10	9 - 6	9 - 6
Grant V				
1. Head Office				
1 Manager	1	40	480	
Clerk	1	25	300	
Clerks (at Rs 16 each)	2	32	384	
Peons (2 at Rs 9 each and 1 at Rs 6)	3	24	239	
Total	7	117 - -	1403 - -	1403 - -
2. Collection (Municipal Taxes)				
Bill Writer	1	Fees	27 6	
Bill and Notice Servers and Distress Men	4	Fees Rupees	216 12 6	
Collection (License Fees)				
Clerk	1	15	180	
Notice Servers	1	Fees	24 6 2	
Total			478 8 8	478 8 8

Municipal Commissioners Office
Mangalore 10th September 1881

Certified as Correct
Municipal Commissioner

Municipality of Mangalore

Abstract of Disbursements (Current) for the month of September 1881.

Establishment			
Municipal Commissioner's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Commissioner	1	200	200
Secretary	1	100	100
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			336
Municipal Engineer's Office			
Salaries			
Municipal Engineer	1	150	150
Draftsman	1	50	50
Clerk	1	30	30
Peon	1	6	6
Total			236
Police			
Salaries			
Superintendent	1	100	100
Inspector	1	50	50
Sub Inspectors	2	40	80
Head Constables	2	30	60
Constables	30	7	210
Total			460
Conservancy			
Inspector (half of Sanitary & Health Officer's salary)	1	25	25
Sub Inspectors	2	20	40
Peons	4	6	24
Sweepers (yearly Contract at 3 annas per person)	50		225
Totals	57		314

Statement 12. Municipality of Mangalore.

Demand, Collection, and Balance Statement for the year 1880-81.

Current.

	1 Demand assessed	2 Collected	3 Remitted or allowed in excess	4 Balance on account of Kist of previous years	5 Balance	6 Remarks
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Taxes on Houses	10,295 7 -	8771 4 -	12 3 -	- - -	8753 7 -	1512 - -	
Taxes on Lands	2026 - -	1339 8 -	- - -	- - -	1339 8 -	686 8 -	
Taxes on Arrack &c.	7485 - -	6395 8 -	824 8 -	- - -	7110 - -	375 - -	* The difference between this Sum entered that shown in Statement I is due to a refund of Rs 52-8-0 having been excluded from the Collection.
Tolls	2310 - -	1370 - -	- - -	- - -	1370 - -	940 - -	
Licence Tax	5167 - -	5091 8 -	25 - -	- - -	5116 8 -	47 8 -	
Total	27283 7 -	22866 12 -	861 11 -	- - -	23722 7 -	3561 - -	

Abstract

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Balance forward from preceding Year.	Total Collected during the Year.	Total Expenditure during the Year.	Balance in hand at end of Year.	Remarks.
Parkeston Quay	£ 1074 12	1829 10	956 12	873 18	1074 12	6 14
Parkeston Lands	901	901	353	548	892	48
Parkeston Middle Key	1 5	526	516 2	377 5	639	516 2		
Tolls								
Pilotage Fees	14	14	10	4	14		
Total	176 19613	19803	12799	6943	1974 6	3 13

Municipal Common Office
Harwich 11th Feb. 1851.

Geo. Finch acc Comm.
Christ. Hood Hanbury
Pilotage

Examined
J. Tredwell

Pilotage.

Exd.

Population as per Last Census. (1881) } Male 16809. Children of School Age
Female 15277. Education
32086.

58

Name of School	No on the Roll on the 31st March. Boys	Girls	Average daily attendance. Boys	Girls	No. of Days School was open. 1879-80	1880-81	Fees. £ s. d.
1. Training Schools.							
2. Municipal School 1 Municipal Middle School	32	37	..	..	18	31	300 / ..
Primary	19	30	..	..	15	24	188 8 3
Total	51	67	..	..	60	75	488 10 3
3 Salary Grant Schools.							
2. Basel Grant Schools (A) Malagasi Boys' Middle	..	16	..	1	..	12	38 16 ..
(B) Primary	85	97	..	..	62	79	327 10 ..
(2) Basel Mission Town Middle	..	104	..	..	..	90	102 .. ..
(A) Primary	..	84	..	2	..	82	230 5 1
(3) Ganapati Temple street Middle	..	32	..	..	..	21	18 .. ..
(3A) Primary	..	76	..	3	..	52	150 1 ..
(4) Belmatta Boys' Primary	72	60	..	..	54	54	36 12 6
(5) Hindu mettu do.	19	10	16	20	21	23	23 13 ..
(6) Basel Mission Town do.	133	139	18	24	101	152	290 10 ..
(7) Heavenly Street do.	39	absd.	4	..	25	..	.. .. ..
(8) Harnie Street do.	60	36	5	6	60	40	192 .. ..
(9) Tudiyalli do.	32	*	..	..	19	..	.. .. ..
(10) Hafiz do.	8	absd.	2	..	8	..	.. .. ..
(11) Dongerkery do.	18	do.	9	..	24	..	.. .. ..
(12) Bolar do.	..	12	..	1	..	8	6 .. ..
(13) Bookshalna do.	..	29	..	..	..	23	9 6 ..
(14) Basavanapadi do.	..	39	..	..	..	19	39 10 ..
(15) Convent Girls' do.	..	..	125	98	108	..	.. .. ..
(16) Milagres do. do.	..	..	48	58	36	40	117 10 ..
(17) Bolarella do. do.	..	..	97	92	63	63	31 7 6
(18) Urwa do. do.	..	..	44	31	27	25	35 6 ..
Total	455	711	370	247	608	755	2661 2 1
5. Schools on the Code System (1) Dongerkery Boys' Primary	46	47	22	18	39	47	110 10 ..
(2) Codial Bail do.	17	20	16	18	32	28	37 9 ..
(3) Urwa do.	36	28	5	6	33	33	60 5 ..
(4) Bolar do.	43	35	1	2	32	32	71 17 ..
(5) Tudiyalli do.	..	40	..	7	..	40	47 12 ..
Total	142	167	34	48	156	180	328 3 4
6. Inspection	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..
Grand Total	668	995	404	295	827	1010	3671 15 8

Note— Number of Schools newly established during the year.

Municipal Commissioner's Office
Mangalore, 10th September 1881.

Edward Council Reference.

No. of school going age for purposes of Elementary education 15 per cent.

Boys 2481.
Girls 2331.
4812.

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Revenue Receipt charges.	Revenue Expenditure charges.	Public Works Statement	Total Columns 7 & 8.	List of other Schools on the Town work number on the Rolls, and general character of instruction.		
Stationery & Grant in Aid Receipts.	Stationery & Grant in Aid Charges.			1880-81.	Pupils on the Roll.	Remarks.
					Boys. Girls.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
				1. Colleges.		
497 7 1	341 3 2	- - -	341 3 2	(1) Nazareth Govt. College.	207	-
508 4 3						
1005 12 4	341 3 2	- - -	341 3 2	(2) St. Aloysius' College.	192	-
				2. High Schools.		
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
(a) 287 3 -	287 3 -	- - -	287 3 -			
				3. Middle Schools.		
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	(1) St. Patrick's Salary Grant Sch.	215	
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	(2) Convent Girls' School	-	135
(b) - - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
26 - -	26 - -	- - -	26 - -			
				4. Normal Schools.		
211 8 -	211 8 -	- - -	211 8 -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	(1) Government Normal School		
43 8 -	43 8 -	- - -	43 8 -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Normal Dept.	149	-
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Teaching	82	-
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -			
358 3 -	358 3 -	- - -	358 3 -			
337 8 7	337 8 7	- 8 -	337 - 7			
151 1 1	151 1 1	- - -	151 1 1			
233 4 -	238 4 -	5 12 7	244 - 7			
156 7 3	156 7 3	- - -	156 7 3			
136 8 -	136 8 -	- - -	136 8 -			
1003 12 8	1003 12 8	5 12 7	1015 1 15			
220 1 -	220 1 -	- - -	220 1 -			
2988 12 6	2661 4 3	5 12 7	2677 8 7		717	135

(1) Govt. Rs. 60. per annum Annual Grant of Rs. 60 for Grant in Aid Scholarships from 1879-80.

(b) This School Superseded from 1880-81 with the name of Convent Girls' School

(a) Transferred to the Convent Girls' School

(2) Normal Connected to the Sir Salary Grant System

Number Examined in the inspection for present term - 9.

[illegible]
Inspector.

2185/47

Receipts & Expenditure

Estimate

Explanation of Variations

2185/4

1880 Variations under the Heads of Revenue & Expenditure being caused by the passing into law of numerous Acts in the Autumn Session 1880 & 1881 the Estimate of the Receipts & Expenditure will be the guide for those Heads only and not to the extent being then adopted as the correct Estimate of the Revenue & Expenditure.

1881 Variations under the Heads of Revenue & Expenditure caused by the passing into law of the Acts of

Statement of

Comparative Statement of

Heads.

Actual Estimate Estimate Estimate

for for for for

1879-80. 1880-81. 1881-82. 1882-83.

Brought on 27767 28750 26124 [illegible]

4. Contributions from Local Funds

(a) Municipal Council Expenditure 600 600 600 —

5. Fees and Fines (Sanitary Police Schedule) 550 750 800 —

6. Fees on Schools and Fisheries of Private Rivers. 150 1200 650 —

7. Pound of Horses &c. Carriages, Dues thereon

(a) Pound of Municipal Market Rents 2000 1800 1900 —

(b) Pound of Municipal Licensed Depôt 160 200 316 —

(c) Pound of Municipal Cart Rent 250. 200. 260. 60

(d) Tramways Municipal Fees. 105. 150. 114. —

8. Payments for Municipal Services &
Receipts thereon " " " "

9. Endowments, Private Contributions
& Donations & Miscellaneous Receipts.

(a). Hospitals — Municipal Rent
Dispensary &c. 700 400 263. —

Carried over. 31,280. 34,050. 30,974. [illegible]

Receipts & Expenditure.

Explanation of Variations

2185/47

2185/47

Brought on 31,280. 34,050. 30,974. [illegible]

9. Endowments, Private Contributions & Donations & Miscellaneous Receipts.

(a) Hospitals — Municipal Rent Dispensary &c.

The Estimate for 1880-81 is chiefly based upon the receipts from Dispensaries and Hospitals, the Municipal Corporation having undertaken the management of those institutions.

(b) Municipal Markets.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Markets, and the Estimate for 1882-83 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Markets, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(c) Municipal Licensed Depôt.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(d) Municipal Cart Rent.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(e) Tramways Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(f) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(g) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(h) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(i) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(j) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(k) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(l) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(m) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(n) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(o) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(p) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(q) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(r) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(s) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(t) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(u) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(v) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(w) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(x) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(y) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

(z) Municipal Fees.

The Estimate for 1881-82 is based upon the receipts from the Municipal Depôt, and from the Municipal Slaughter-houses, which will be opened for use during the year.

Heads. | Explanation of Deviations

Receipts Dues	31813	34050	30972		2319
10. Miscellaneous					
(a) Sale of Sweepings	4	50	21		29
(b) Services	104	100	221		121 — The receipts from services are slightly in excess of those of the preceding year, and explanation of this difference has been sought for, but without success. The Collector of Customs has been asked to explain the cause of the increase, but the Collector of Customs has not yet replied.
(c) Sale of Materials	63	50	"		50
(d) Miscellaneous	362	"	163	163	" — Five rewards to native sheriffs of the 24 Pgs. & 11 received from Government on account of capturing of the Coins. Rs. for 1879 and Rs. 132 73 3 for 1878 and 1879 on account of the Cooking cost of the Guards advanced from the Police Fund by the Deputy Commissioner Bradford.
11. Loans	"	"	"		"
12. Refunds Recovered	27	"	11	12	"
Total	32968	34550	31688	1862	4282
13. Bar Coins Coined for work.	1760	3000	3862	862	" — The difference between the actual and the Estimated Bar Coins is under the Sanction of Government.
Total including Bar Coins	34728	37550	35550	2662	4282

Receipts for Revenue Purposes
Net Gain to the Mint

Master
Presidency Mint

Heads

Rent & Estimated Outlay

for for for

1879 to 1880 1880 to 1881

Grant I. (Public Works).

1 Pier Works	1000	1000	984	
2 Repairs	360	3000	4000	900
3 Establishment	900	900	900	
4 Roads and Plantations and Embankments	20	100	80	

Grant II. (Education).

1 Municipal Schools	800	1000	1000	
2 Pier Schools	500	600	550	
3 Schools on the Outlying Districts	800	800	1000	150
4 Inspection	250	250	220	
5 Minor Matters				

Grant III. (Sanitation & Medical Service)

1 Hospitals & Dispensaries - Hospitals Civil Dispensary	3659	3220	3901	
2 Vaccination	192	190	184	
3 Registration of Births & Deaths	109	130	108	
Carried over	10,602	11,630	12,660	950

Estimates & Explanations

2185/47

Explanation of Variations

2185/44

[illegible] The decrease under this head is due to only 10,000 out of the 20,000 provided for the construction of the Causeway having been required to be spent during the year, as the work, the Estimate being then framed, is expected to be completed during the ensuing year.

The Public Establishments under this head are chiefly due to monthly salaries & wages of the people in the Service, which have been arranged by an annual Estimate of Monthly Expenditure & Establishment which the Heads of Departments are called upon to frame.

[illegible] The decrease under this head is due to the Estimate having been framed for the Repairs of the Schools only which are required to be done annually, & not for the Erection of any new Schools, which are not required at present.

[illegible] The decrease under the Estimate is owing chiefly to the Schools having produced less than usual the usual Government Grant, & partly to a Contingency provided for 1880 having been omitted in the Estimate for 1881.

[illegible] The decrease under the Estimate is owing to the Hospitals & Dispensaries having been supplied with Medicines & Stores during the year 1880 & not required to be supplied during the year 1881.

[illegible] The decrease is owing to the Vaccinators having been supplied with Vaccine Matter during the year 1880 & not required to be supplied during the year 1881.

Schedule of Contributions

185
47

313 The Committee of Subscription to carry to the Retirement Account for the year ... of Mr Hughes Bank Contribution not having been expended during the year ... the Bank's Loss not made good

185
48

150 The Accounts and Vouchers referred to in para 2 of G.O. 26 April 1848 ... were laid before the Committee and examined, the application were found correct for the amounts

159 The Accounts Books & Returns of the Ship shown to the Examiners were found correct for the year ending 31st December 1848 and the Balance carried to the Credit of the Ship's Account for the year ending 31st December 1849

320 The Accounts Books & Returns of the Ship shown to the Examiners were found correct for the year ending 31st December 1848 and the Balance carried to the Credit of the Ship's Account for the year ending 31st December 1849

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2185
47

Heads.

Explanation of Observations

1860.

2185
48

10

(a) Reference to the Estimate for the Collection of the Revenue from Property and Income under the Income Tax Act.

(b) The Increase is owing to the Establishment for the Collection of the Revenue from Property and Income under the Exemption of the Salaries

"

"

" The amount of Compensation for the Duties of the Court of Exchequer in Ireland abolished by the Exchequer Bills, Bank of Ireland Stock, and Annuities Regulation Act &c.

" The amount of Compensation for Property Tax refunded on account of Annuities Charged upon Land &c.

Heads of Expenditure

	Expenditure 1859-60	Estimate 1859-60	Estimate 1860-61	Increase or Decrease compared with Estimate 1859-60	
Charges of Collection, Management & Control					
1. Head Office	9[illegible]	520	1110	"	
2. Collectors { Salaries & Poundage	1[illegible]	3[illegible]	77[illegible]	"	
2. Collectors { Pensions &c.	5[illegible]	370	397	"	
3. Office Allowances	9[illegible]	1080	1080	130	
Superannuations	9[illegible]	90	903	"	
Interest on Debt	2[illegible]	230	249	"	
Miscellaneous Allowances	3	"	138	138	
Refunds	9[illegible]	23	153	177	
Gross Total Expenditure	30865	35330	33050	1900	3200
Deductions					
(a) Receipts & Fund	3867	1200	2300	1300	
(b) Endowments	"	"	"	"	
Total Deductions	30998	37530	35350	3200	3200

Net Amount
Provisions

Statement B

Comparative Statement of Receipt & Expenditure

Heads.

Actuals Estimate Estimate Increase or Decrease

for for for

1879-80. 1880-81. 1880-81. Estimate

Explanation of Variations

8185

87

Rs.

Appendix A.

2185/48

1. Name of Municipality. Municipality of Mangalia

2. Population as per last census (1881) 32086.

3. Number of Commissioners

(a)	Ex-officio	1
(b)	Nominated	21
(c)	Elected	-
	Total	22
(d)	Officials	9
(e)	Non officials	13
(f)	Europeans	4
(g)	Natives	18

4. Incidence of Taxation (Statement A. No 1) Rs. a. p. ... 13. -
Per head of population ... 10. 6. Exclusive of Municipal Taxes
... 9. 9. Do & Tolls.

5. Incidence of Income (not including balances) ... 15.10. exclusive of Municipal Taxes
Per head of population ... 13. 3. Exclusive of Municipal Taxes

6. Total number of meetings held during the Year 19.

7. Average attendance of each meeting

(a)	Ex-official Commissioners	2.
(b)	Non official	5
(c)	Europeans	2.
(d)	Natives	5.

8. Municipal Commissioners' office
Mangalia 10th September 1881.

H. Edwards
President M.C.

Ed.

Enclosure No 1

to the letter of the Chief Secretary
to Government, Fort St George.
dated 10th September 1881. No 1779
from the Vice-Chairman,
Municipal Commissioner, Bangalore

No 1779

Municipal Commissioner's Office.
Bangalore 10th September 1881.

From

J. Stokoe Esquire,
President of the Municipal Commission,
Bangalore.

To

The Honorable R Davidson, C.S.I.
Chief Secretary to Government
Fort St George.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the annual Report on the working of the Bangalore Municipality for the past official year 1880-81, accompanied by the prescribed Statements of accounts.

2. The Municipal Board and its Meetings.

During the year under report, the Municipal Board of this Town was composed of twenty-two Members, (nine official and thirteen non-official) against twenty-three in the preceding year of whom ten were official and thirteen non-official.

The following changes occurred in the composition during the year under report: Mr. J. Gordon, Head of the Revenue Secretariat Branch, and a long standing member of the Commission, having resigned and proceeded to Europe, his place was filled

filled up by the appointment of the governor as the Union, Mr. C. Pfleiderer.

Mr. J. Ball, the late Assistant Commissioner, Salt Revenue, having also resigned his place on the Board on the eve of his retirement from the Government service, Mr. G. H. Wicks, Post office, Bangalore, was appointed to the Vacancy.

A third vacancy occurred subsequently on the removal from the Commission of Mr. F. L. Shirreff, which was also filled up by the appointment of Mr. F. L. Fernandez, retired Executive Engineer, P.W.D.

The office of Vice President also changed hands during the year, Mr. Brooke Leggatt, the Vice President, having left the Colony on leave in October, Mr. E. Bradley, Assistant Collector and one of the members, was appointed to act for Mr. Leggatt, which arrangement continued till the beginning of December, when, consequent on the transfer of Mr. Leggatt to Calicut, Mr. G. H. Wicks, Post Officer, was elected by the Commissioners as Vice President.

Fourteen meetings were held during the year with an average attendance of seven members each (2 official and 5 non-official), as against seventeen held in the previous year with an average attendance of six members (2 official and 4 non-official).

The following Statement shows the attendance of the several Members during the year

figures speak for themselves:—

	Members.	Number of meetings held.	Number attended by each.
	Official Members.		
1.	President	8/85/51	3
2.	B. E. Leggatt Esquire, Vice President		9
3	G. H. Wicks Esquire, Vice President		7.
4	E. Bradley Esquire		5
5	The Officer Commanding, Bangalore		1
6.	The Civil Surgeon		3
7	The Superintendent of Police		3.
8	The Inspector of Schools, 6th Division		4.
9	The Dep. Inspector of Schools		3.
10	J. Ball Esquire		4.
	Non-Official.		
11.	C. Pfleiderer Esquire	14	2
12	Mr. J. E. Nicholson		10
13	" V. P. Coelho		12.
14	F. L. Fernandez Esquire		7
15	M. T. B. M. Shirin Rau Avergal		6
16.	" N. Subba Rau "		1
17	" N. Gundu Rau "		9
18	" Narasinna Shanbaug "		9
19	" N. Ramanja Punja "		3
20	" Sheikh Shitty "		2
21	" N. Rama Rau "		10
22	Hanji Abbee Bakr Sahib Ka Cader		4
23	Vally Abbee Beary "		7
24	Syed Ameer Ahmed Sahib "		11

3. The Accounts and the Audit. The accounts of the year under report were audited by the sub Accountant of the Collector's office, a copy of whose report is Enclosed as usual. The suggestions of the Auditor will be duly attended to.

Arrangements have been made to have the accounts of the current year audited monthly according to the proposal submitted in para 12 of the last annual report and approved of in G.O. 18th February 1881, No 285 F.D. para 4.

4. I shall now proceed to explain the several items of Receipts and Disbursements, in the order in which they occur in the abstract Comparative Statements given in the report.

Receipts.

5. In the following statement, the receipts of the year under report are compared with the Budget Estimate and the accounts of the preceding year.

	Accounts 1879-80	Estimate 1880-81	Accounts 1880-81
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Rates and Taxes &c.—			
(a) Rate on Houses	9934	11000	9738
(b) Rate on Lands	2003	2500	1425
(c) Taxes on Arts &c	6018	5700	6450
(d) Taxes on Vehicles	677	700	732
(e) Taxes on Animals	815	900	911
(f) Registration of Carts	275	300	336
(g) Tolls	2030	2000	1370
(h) Licence Fees	40	50	20
Total Receipts from Taxation	21,792	23,150	20,982
(i) Licence Tax	5,353	5,000	5,104
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds	"	"	"
3. Contributions from Fiscal Funds	72	100	70
4. Contributions from Local Funds	600	600	600
5. Fines and Fees	580	750	655
6. Fees in Schools by Paying Contributions	120	1200	659
7. Rent of House, Gardens, Markets &c	2592	2,350	2638
8. Payment for Municipal Service rendered to private parties	"	"	"
9. Endowments, Private Contributions &c	714	400	263
10. Miscellaneous Receipts	1138	500	703
11. Loans	"	"	"
12. Advances recovered	27	"	11
Total	33968	34,550	31,698
Opening Balance	1760	3000	3862
Total including Balance	35728	37,550	35,560

The total receipts of the year under report (exclusive of the opening balance) amounted to Rs 339,550 the Budget Estimate and Rs 329,063 the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the Estimate will be found chiefly in the Receipts from House and Land Rates and Tolls, which will be explained in entering those items. Excluding the House Tax, the Commissioners had at their disposal during the year under report Rs 304,116.

6. 1. Rates and Taxes viz — (a) Tax on Houses.

The House Tax was levied during the year under report at the same rate as in the preceding year, namely, at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent. on the rentable property of the Municipality. But the demand Rs 119,95-7 . on account of the tax for the year under report compared with that of the preceding year, shows a decrease of Rs 565-10-.. This is explained partly by the fact of the Commissioners having at the representation of the rate-payers of the Town allowed a higher deduction on account of premises rebuilt or thatched houses, by raising the rate from 25 to 35 per cent of the gross rental, in consideration of the exceptionally high prices of materials required for such repairs, and partly to the demolition of a considerable number of bungas' houses in the Military Lines included in the assessments of the previous year. The above reduction was, however, only temporary, in as much as

on the Commissioners have this year granted the rate of deduction on account of premises rebuilt to the former years, and the bungas' houses have been rebuilt.

2185/853

It will be observed from the accompanying Statement B (Demand, Collection, and Balance of the Municipal Taxes) that while almost the whole of the outstanding balance on account of this Tax for the preceding year was collected during the year under report, there remained an unusually large balance of Rs. 1512. on account of the current demand, owing to the Bill servers not having been employed during the latter part of the year on the Cantonment work. Hence the decrease in the realized receipts from House Tax as compared with the Budget Estimate. The uncollected balance also includes Rs 348-12-.. the sum due on Military buildings for the year under report which the Military Department objected to pay; but the matter having since been decided by Government in favor of the Commissioners in G.O. dated 18th June 1881, Rs 1083-3-0. the amount has been collected. The outstanding balance has been reduced fully realized by the collections since made. Forty appeals were received against the Tax during the year under report, and the result was that in the case of 10 houses the original assessments were reduced.

J. 18)

7. (b) Rate on Lands. The demand Rs 900 on account of this Land Tax for the year under report (exclusive of lands as in the preceding year) was mainly the same as that of the preceding year. The arrear balance on account of this Tax was fully realized with the exception of about Rs 15 (since collected) and of Rs 3-15- written off as irrecoverable. The collections on account of the current demand were, as in the case of the House Tax, much retarded in consequence of the Census, and a larger balance than usual remained at the close of the year, a small part of which remained for realization in the current year. The increase in the collections compared with the Estimate is mainly due to an unexpectedly large balance having remained at the close of the year as explained above, and partly to a larger amount having been shown in the Estimate in anticipation of an increase by revision of the Tax, which could not be effected during the year as had been expected. The revision will be undertaken in the current year.

The assessments of the year under report were the same as in previous years, and there was therefore only one appeal against this Tax during the year under report.

8. (a) Taxes on Boats &c. This Tax was levied from the first five classes of Schedule B of

of the Act as in previous years. The following Statement shows the assessments under each of the classes of the Schedule:-

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Class and Amount	Number of Tax payers	Demand
	Rs.	Rs.
I 100	1	100 " "
II 50	52	2,600 " "
III 25	69	1725 " "
IV 12	156	1872 " "
V 6	194	1164 " "
	472	7,461 " "

There was an increase both in the Demand and Collections, over those of the previous year owing to a careful revision of the Tax at the beginning of the year. Only a small portion of the arrear balance was recovered and the remainder Rs 629 no doubt a considerable portion (Rs 824-8-0) of the current Demand must be written off the accounts, the sums having been found on enquiry to be irrecoverable. The reasons for writing off annually large amounts on account of this Tax have been explained in para 9 of the last Annual report.

Seventy-four Appeals were received against the assessments of the year under report, in 7 of which reductions were allowed and in 8 Exemptions were granted. The remaining 62 were rejected. With regard to the rejection of a large number of Appeals, it may

may be remarked, that the accounts are passed every year by a special Committee appointed for the purpose and consequently many petty items of assessment are passed.

Q. 1895 Taxes on Vehicles and Animals and the Registration of Carts. The receipts from these sources during the year under report are slightly in excess of the Budget Estimate as well as the actuals of the previous year, and call for no remarks.

The following Statement shows the average number of carriages for licensed during the last half years of the year under report.—

4 wheeled carriages on springs drawn by 2 Horses ——— 5
4 Wheeled carriages on springs drawn by 1 Horse
a pair of Ponies ——— 6
Do ditto by a pair of Bullocks ——— 33
2 wheeled carriages on springs drawn by Horse ——— 9
Ditto ——— ditto ——— by Bullocks ——— 53
Horses ——— 13
Ponies under 13 Hands ——— 12
Elephants ——— -
Camels ——— -
Ponies under 11 Hands ——— 4
Bullocks ——— 378
Buffaloes ——— 210
Asses ——— -
Pigs ——— 331
Carts without springs drawn by 2 Bullocks ——— 72
Ditto ——— ditto ——— by 1 ——— 42
Hand carts without springs ——— 19

10. Q. Rates. The two Delegates belonging to the Municipality were leased each on contract an annual for an aggregate sum of Rs. 2310, which exceeded the Estimate by Rs 310 and was the highest amount ever offered for them. Of this amount, the contractor paid Rs 1370 before the close of the year, and solicited a remission of a portion of the balance on the ground of the Coffee traffic having been exceptionally small during the year; but the Commissioners declined to grant any remission. The contractor has since paid Rs 300, and a suit has been instituted for the recovery of the balance of Rs 640 together with the interest due. The Commissioners produce good Security for the amount, and it is hoped that it will be fully recovered.

11. Q. License Fees. This is an unimportant administration item of receipt as explained in para 12 of the last Annual Report and needs no remarks.

12. (2) License Tax. The original demand assessed on account of this Tax was Rs 6,295, which was reduced on objection Petitions to Rs 5,167 against Rs 5,369 of the previous year, which included the amount assessed on account of the Carriages also exempted in the year under report.

The following Statement shows the assessments to the Municipal Fund under the several classes for the year under report—

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Class and Amount	Number of persons assessed.	Demand. Rupees	Number of persons assessed.	Demand fixed after disposal of objection Petitions. Rupees	Remarks.
	No.		No.		No.
I 500	-	-	-	-	-
II 400	-	-	-	-	-
III 300	1	300	1	300	
IV 200	5	1000	1	200	
V 100	8	800	11	1100	
VI 50	31	1700	27	1350	
VII 25	55	1375	47	1175	
VIII 10	132	1320	195	2340	Remainder Rs. 2
Total	235	6495	192	5167	

Seventy objection Petitions were presented against the original assessments; and the results of the [illegible] leaving were that in 22 cases the original assessments was confirmed, in 14 cases reductions were allowed, and 34 persons were exempted from the tax.

There was one appeal to the Board of Revenue against the decision of the Vice Received, which was rejected.

The collection on account of the Tax was satisfactory, and left only a balance of Rs 47-8-- at the close of the year under report, of which Rs 30 have been since recovered, and the remainder is irrecoverable.

The increase in the actual collections as shewn in the statement on page [illegible] is due to the [illegible]

Letter, removal having included the tax on account of the 4-0-0 class which was exempted subsequently to the framing of the Budget.

13. The following Statements shew the number of persons assessed for the collection of the Municipal Taxes and the Imperial Licence Tax respectively during the year under report, as compared with the preceding years:-

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Municipal Taxes.

Year	Number of Persons assessed	Demand	Number of Persons assessed	Demand
House Tax		Taxes on carriages & Animals		
1878-79	3860	795	418	1878-79	423	56
1879-80	3773	812	382	1879-80	381	47
1880-81	3869	790	318	1880-81	472	64
Land Tax		Registration of Carts				
1878-79	617	292	171	1878-79	97	9
1879-80	1119	486	185	1879-80	84	4
1880-81	1135	359	185	1880-81	120	15
				Profession Tax		
				1878-79	374	118
				1879-80	462	52
				1880-81	474	156

Imperial

Imperial Licence Fee.

Years.	Number of Fee payers.	Number of fines and fined	Number of Distress warrants
1878-79	426	99	16
1879-80	373	79	25
1880-81	192	24	5

With regard to the certain fractions generally, it may be observed that in a majority of cases the necessity for resorting to them arose more from the indifference of the parties than from their inability to pay the amount due. This fact is proved from the circumstance that though a considerable number of summonses and processes were issued in the course of the year, there were no instances in which it was found necessary to distrain and sell the property of the defaulters, the amounts due having been readily paid on the prosecution of the warrants or on questions by the Magistrates.

Notices of Demand are charged with a fee under Section 52 of the Act at the scale mentioned in the margin, and the Distress Warrants at the scale prescribed in Schedule A annexed to the Act.

Prosecutions are resorted to only in cases of neglect to pay the dues after warning, and the fines imposed are generally nominal. Fines for failure to obtain licences

* Number of cases | Amount of Fees
5 Rupees | 0-8-0
Above 5 Rs. and under 10 Rupees | 0-12-0
Above 10 Rs. and under 25 Rupees | 1-0-0
25 Rupees | 2-0-0
200 Rs. and above | 4-0-0

licences were under Section 19 of the Excise Act levied at the same rate as in preceding years, namely, 6¼ per cent on the amount of the licence fee due.

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Cr. 3. Contribution from Special Funds. The amount* shown against this item is the moiety of the surplus collections on account of the cattle pound in the Municipality.

15. 4. Contributions from Local Funds.

Rs. 2,600 The amount* shown against this item is the usual annual contribution paid by the Local Fund Board, Canara Circle, in aid of the Mangalore Civil Dispensary in consideration of its being the principal Dispensary of the District and now containing 216 beds to those requiring medical principal beds.

Rs. 658 16. 5. Fees and Fees. The receipts* from these sources consist of the Municipal Fees imposed under the Municipal Act and Section 48 of the Police Act, and fines imposed under section 19 of the Excise Act, as well as the fees charged on Demand Notices and Distress Warrants issued for the recovery of the Fees and Fines due.

17. The following statement shows the convictions by the Magistrates under the several Penal Sections of the Municipal Act during the years under report.

Number of Section	Number of Houses	Number of Families	Number of Inmates
62	106	127	1
67 & 76	69	125	3
94	45	—	—
100	1	—	—
101 & 103	37	118	34
107	1	Bye-lane 16	1

18. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.

The entries under this head are the School fees collected from the Municipal Middle School opened in February 1880. The School consisted of Classes I, II and III during the greater part of the year and a Lower Fourth Class was opened in January 1881. The School fees are levied at the same rate as in Government Schools and the increase under the Estimate was owing partly to the School not having received so large an attendance as was expected by reason of a few new private Schools of the Middle School Standard having been started in the Town, and partly to the School having had during the greater part of the year only 3 classes instead of the five contemplated which lowering the Budget.

The Receipts of the year under report are greater by in excess of those of the previous year as when the Schools were in existence for 9 months only.

19. Fees of Hackney Carriages, Carts &c. The receipts under this head which consist of the fees derived from the Municipal Market, the Municipal Pound at the Bunder and the Cart Stand at Bolar, and the fees derived from the Travellers' Bungalow exceeded the Estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs 180 and Rs 56 respectively. The income from the Market amounted to Rs 1933 falling short of the actuals of the previous year by Rs 92, but exceeding the estimate by Rs 136. The Municipal Depôt and the Cart Stand were leased out on contract as usual. The system on which the Market rents are derived has been explained in para 18 of the last Annual Report. The net Receipts from the Market and the Travellers' Bungalow (after deducting the expenses for these objects) amounted to Rs 1502 and Rs 45 respectively. After deducting the annual Instalments towards the repayment of the Loans and the interest thereon, as well as the current expenditure for maintenance the Market yielded a net income of Rs 948 during the year under report.

20. Payments for Municipal Services rendered to Private Parties. As remarked against this item in the last annual report para 19, the Municipality has not hitherto been charging for the private Scavenging Service rendered, which consists in the removal of night-soil from private premises.

Rent

But in the current year the Commissioners have resolved to charge the provincial Revenue by the amount necessity of the proposed work incurred for this purpose.

24. Encumbrances, Penal Contributions &c.

The Receipts against this item consist of the sum of Rs 200 interest on the Provident capital of the Local Government Rs 1000 invested in Government Promissory notes, and of the sale proceeds of Records condemned as useless & unfit for preservation which are credited at the Scale given in para 20 of the Local Government Report. The decrease under the Estimate of the preceding year is in some measure due to receipts of the Rents issued at the close of the year having been collected in the current year.

25. Miscellaneous Receipts. The amount shown against this item consists chiefly of the sale proceeds of the revenue shipping & fleet (Rs 212), the remuneration received from Government for collecting the Income Tax for the year 1870 (Rs 876) and Rs 199 refunded by the D. P. W. being the sale proceeds of empty boxes originally purchased for the Barrack wards &c. The receipts from this source largely exceeded those of the previous year, yielding a net increase of Rs 98 after deducting all Expenses incurred on account of maintaining the Electric Current and of putting down a few more

Charges &c.

gauges during the year under report. The sale of Surplus and other Stores in most cases yielded the usual sum of Rs 23.

23. Incidence of Taxation. The incidence of Taxation shown in Appendix A has been calculated on a population of 32,936 the census of 1871 being considered by the Superintendent of Census. The incidence of Taxation per head of population (exclusive of the Imperial Revenue Rs 3) is annas 10 and pie 5; exclusive of Income Tax and Salt the incidence is annas 9 and pie 9 respectively; annas 10 and pie 10 for the previous year, which was calculated on a population of 29,113 the census of the Census of 1871.

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Expenditure

24. The following statement shows the expenditure incurred during the year under report as compared with the Budget Provision and the actuals of the previous year:—

Grant I — Public Works			
1 New Works	1014	2000	986
2 Repairs	960	2000	1040
3 Establishment	704	704	704
4 Tools &c	24	200	176
Grant II — Education			
1 Municipal Schools	454	1080	626
2 Female Schools	113	600	487
3 Scholarships Tenable in England	525	525	1050
4 Inspection	256	280	224
Grant III — Sanitation & Medical Services			
1 Hospitals & Dispensaries	3680	5220	2,961
2 Vaccination	198	190	192
3 Registration of Births and Deaths	104	110	108
4 Conservancy	5,200	5,460	5,847
5 Contribution towards the Medical College	137	150	163
6 Contribution on account of Lunatic Asylum	"	150	"
Grant IV — Miscellaneous			
1 Lighting	1013	1350	1331
2 Market	398	340	380
3 Travellers' Bungalow	50	60	52
4 Watering Roads	"	"	"
5 Pounds	58	150	118
6 Fire Engines	39	100	208
7 Hiring of Boats, Bags &c	5	100	156
8 Gratuities	136	200	192
9 Urine Farm	1115	1110	9
10 Income Tax	5542	5100	4907
11 Municipal Office	2830	3960	3681
12 Contras	"	"	132
Grant V — Superintendence, Management & Collection	3226	3170	3077
Repayment of Debt & Interest on Debt	1195	1165	1154
Refunds	98	25	152
Balances Recoverable	3	"	158
Total	30966	36350	32050
Balance	3562	1200	2500
Total including Balance	34528	37550	34550

From the above Statement the following facts are obvious. Among the principal items in which the expenditure of the amount paid to Government on account of Lunatic Asylum has been included among the General objects of Municipal administration:—

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Grant I — Public Works	22.9
" II — Education	9.9
" III — Sanitation and Medical Services	30.9
" IV — Lighting, Police & other Miscellaneous purposes	20.
" V Superintendence, Management and Collection	10.9
Repayment of Debt &c	5.2
Balances and Refunds	1.2

The total expenditure of the year fell short of the Estimate by Rs. 3500 owing mainly to the fact that no grant was made for the construction of a Powder Magazine, for the Establishment of a Head Quarter for the Municipal Middle School and for the purchase of new Water Carts and Fencing Carts being finally settled.

25. Grant I — Public Works — New Works

The new works contemplated in the Budget were (1) the construction of a Powder Magazine at a cost of Rs. 2200 and (2) Making the road off the cutting on the Judicial road below the District Court road so as to give a new road to the District Court in lieu of the existing road which was in a dangerous condition on account of the Canal

Subject [illegible] the Public Health the Works were taken in hand, both parties take in the year, as stated above. former year [illegible] commenced, and the Works were [illegible] approaching completion at the end of the year, while construction of the Works [illegible] and plans and an contract for a sum of £ [illegible] by Messrs. [illegible] of the R.D.C., who has promised to complete the work by the end of [illegible] months. Only £ [illegible] were advanced on account of the work during the year, and the balance £ [illegible], has been [illegible] for in the Estimate of the current year. It is hoped that the work will be finished within the specified time.

The buildings are [illegible] with standard of a single pressure 18 x 16 flat of [illegible] in [illegible] and a steel frame [illegible] a [illegible] and of an [illegible] thickness of [illegible] having [illegible] and [illegible] The site selected for the building is situated [illegible] distance from the [illegible] of the Town.

With regard to the [illegible] work [illegible] for in the Budget, the Commissioners are [illegible] portion of the Estimate, [illegible] the original idea of [illegible] the work of the building, and provided [illegible] the [illegible] and [illegible] a Stone Store [illegible] which was [illegible] be less costly and would [illegible] the necessity of [illegible]

District of

District Council. The execution of this work was entrusted by the same contractor for a sum of Rs 620 per block. Rs 600 were spent on the work during the year under report, and the work which has been mentioned as completed at the close of the year, has since been finished and appears to have been satisfactorily executed.

2165/91

A sum of Rs 153.13.8 was spent during the year in erecting the smoked Compound to provide [illegible] the drainage in the Bazaar as well as to improve the appearance of the Compound.

2. Repairs. The expenditure of the year under this head consists of the following items:—

Repairs of Roads.		2214 10 9
" " Tank Compound wall		153.13.8
" Market and Shops		152.1.—
Municipal Buildings		
" " Dead Cows		51.7.—
" " Drains		23.10.—

The expenditure on roads consists of the ordinary repairs by the [illegible] of the Money allowed under Rule [illegible] of the Schedule based on last year's Budget and of [illegible] carrying stone for a large Bazaar Contract [illegible] Compound [illegible] and drains repaired during the year and [illegible] The expenditure incurred on [illegible] the Schedule

Statement B. A. giving details of works of ordinary character
including petty repairs, annual allowances for the total length of the roads in the Bhir sub-division of the Bhir district maintained by the Public Works Department, and expended during the year 1880-81 and the five years ending

The expenditure on account of this head
in the Civil Budget and on works charged to the
Budget allotment by the Executive Engineer
Comprises renewal of the bridges which have fallen
down, and embankment of the banks of the river
Bhir. The roads & bridges are in good repair
and have been completely metalled during the
year and kept in thorough repair.

The expenditure against this head
is chiefly on account of repairs of roads and
bridges, and repairs of buildings and
repairs of the Executive and Civil Engineer's
Establishment.

Owing to the scarcity and consequent
high prices of materials and labour
the grant was found insufficient for
the proper maintenance of the roads
Bridges, and buildings in this district.

Statement B.

Statement showing the details of Expenditure during the year 1880-81 on account of Civil Buildings.

Class	Number	Description	Amount
I	1	Public Buildings	23
II	3	Roads	14
V	12	Miscellaneous	12.

Statement B.

Statement showing the details of Expenditure during the year 1880-81 on account of Civil Buildings.

Class	Number	Description	Amount
I	1	Public Buildings	23
II	3	Roads	14
V	12	Miscellaneous	12.

Statement B. A. giving details of works of ordinary character including petty repairs, annual allowances for the total length of the roads in the Bhir sub-division of the Bhir district maintained by the Public Works Department, and expended during the year 1880-81 and the five years ending

The expenditure on account of this head
in the Civil Budget and on works charged to the
Budget allotment by the Executive Engineer
Comprises renewal of the bridges which have fallen
down, and embankment of the banks of the river
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The expenditure against this head
is chiefly on account of repairs of roads and
bridges, and repairs of buildings and
repairs of the Executive and Civil Engineer's
Establishment.

Owing to the scarcity and consequent
high prices of materials and labour
the grant was found insufficient for
the proper maintenance of the roads
Bridges, and buildings in this district.

In addition to the foregoing the Lordships were attended Amidst good flow of Company and the following several cases passed by the Board

Board Board of the Poor for their determination

For each pupil passed in all subjects ——— 2 ——

The III Class at Inspection ——— 2 ——

Ditto ——— II Class do ——— 1 ——— 8 ——

Do ——— I ——— do ——— 1 ——— 6 ——

In January last, a Class Examination and an Inspection Examination were planned and a Head Master and a 1st Master were appointed to Inspection Examination Class, however, was not completed with a Standard and consequently the Attendance of the Candidates at the Class of Inspection was not so large as it would have been if the Standard had been completed. The Attendance of the Candidates at the Class of Inspection was not so large as it would have been if the Standard had been completed. The Attendance of the Candidates at the Class of Inspection was not so large as it would have been if the Standard had been completed.

The Boards having completed the Examination and having also examined the Registers found the following to be the numbers belonging to the School on the 31st March last compared with that on the same date of the preceding year were as follows:—

Number on the Roll on 31st March 1881	Class	Number on the Roll on 31st March 1880
185	III (Lower)	16
24	III	22
34	II	20
42	I	24
85	Total	82

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Class having the year under report the School was visited and an attendance, and among the visitors present the first on Register Book was entered by the Clerk of the Board, as there is none so that the Boards could not be aware of, as there is none so that the Boards could not be aware of, as there is none so that the Boards could not be aware of.

VII	IX	17	14	13	[illegible]	93		78
VI	IV	22	17	10	84 [illegible]	77		67
I	III	31	26	15	60 [illegible]	68		53
Total		70	57	38	207 [illegible]	81		67

The above gives the result for the year ending that the School had been working only 9 months on the basis of Examination, and Return of Age and of No 428-9, which it would have been found if that system had been adopted.

The School year, ending with which the Inspection has been made on the Register for the Examination year for comparing a single Examination not used to the Examination, and School during the year, since No 428-9, and the year of entering each pupil was to be [illegible]

St. Patrick System schools. The examination of Infants in this system on the 31st March 1881 in the 3 girls' schools, was to against 23 on the same date in 1880 giving an increase of 3 Infants. The 16 schools were mixed Schools placed during the year under inspection, and 13 January under of which 8 were old and 5 new. Of the 3 mixed Schools one belongs to the Roman Catholic Church, one to the Board School and one to a private individual formerly an Inspected School under the Board. Of the 13 Primary Schools including the 3 girls' schools, 2 belong to the Roman Catholic Church & the Board School, and 5 are Mixed Schools. The attendance in these schools on the 31st March last was 988 (476 boys and 247 girls) against 825 (488 boys and 370 girls) on the same date in 1880, giving an increase of 163 pupils. Of the 13 Primary Schools on the 31st March 1880, 4 mixed schools were amalgamated with the Christian and Infants School and one girls' School with St Mary's Convent School and transferred from the Roads to the Valley proper of Ilfracombe. 2185 64

The Schools applied for the Standard grant Examination for the year under report, all of which were declared eligible for the grant. Of these, 12 (including the 3 girls Schools) were examined and passed grants during the year under report with the exception of one which though examined within the year when the grant after the above Report being the 2 Schools which were not examined the Inspectress states that the attendance in these was good and they were placed before the date fixed for the Examination. The Schools examined entitle for the Standard during the year under report amounted to [illegible]

The following year shows the number of Schools which Earned grants from Government Funds to the Extent than in the preceding year, the number of Pupils passed to cease by 61 and the grant earned by the Schools in the year to the 31st December last year to the preceding year. The amount granted to any Society for the Instruction of the Young depends upon the Grant by the two grants in Aid Rules and Society to the Classification of the Schools. The following shows the Number of Pupils and the Classes under each Head during the year under report.

| | | No. of Pupils Examined for Grant | Number of Pupils present at | Number of Pupils present at | Number of Pupils present at

giving an increase of Rs 600 over that of the preceding year. The increase is chiefly owing to the increased efficiency of the schools and partly to the addition of a new School which opened in Sept. last. Except these Schools there were no Government schools, the Municipality were also not maintaining any schools, most of them were ordered by the Municipality during their term which ended in Sept. last year.

During the year under report the Commissioners expended Rs 1000 on Building (Rs 600) Contract by the Chairman and 400 by the Municipality being Rs 600 more than the Contract figures.

33. The total number of pupils on the Registers on the 31st of March last was 2332 (according to the record of the Census of 1881). Of these the proportion of boys and girls under instruction being the Estimated rate of 15 per cent population of the town

Number of boys and girls of a school going age in the Town. The boys not under instruction belong chiefly to communities in favour of the Local Branch of the Mahomedan population, and the Lower classes of Hindus, the former of whom seem to be averse to any other than their own mode of instruction and the latter are only just emerging from the ignorance of the great advantages of Education.

34. Inspection. The Municipality on account of Educational Inspection falls short of the Budget provision by Rs 60, chiefly owing to the Inspecting School Masters employed by the Municipality having been on leave without allowances for about 3½ months.

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The following table shows the work done by the Inspecting School Masters during the year under report.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Name of Inspecting School Masters employed by the Municipality	Number of Schools under each Inspecting School Master	Number of Schools visited	Number of visits paid to Schools	Number of Boys on the Rolls of the Schools visited	Number of Boys present at the visits	Number of Boys under instruction in the Schools visited	Number of Boys who passed the Examination	Number of Boys who failed to pass the Examination	Number of Boys who left the Schools	Number of Boys who joined the Schools	Remarks
1 Hamayet Ali Sirdar	4½	18	1022	169	5310	9	32	299	42	54	345

The Superintending Medical Officer being desirous of leave for a month the work done by the Assistant Surgeon in charge of the Civil Dispensary at Bangalore during the year ending 31st March 1879 was reported by the Civil Surgeon of the District.

Considering that the Native community derive considerable benefit from the Dispensary during the year under report, the Government are pleased to sanction the grant of Rs 726-12 (Seven hundred and twenty six rupees twelve annas only) from Provincial Funds during the year ending 31st March 1880.

35. Grant of Rs. 2,000 for Municipal Improvements.

Services. Re-Assessment and Dispensaries.—The Expenditure under this head, which was entirely on account of the Bangalore Civil Dispensary, fell short of the Estimate and the amount of the previous year by Rs 319-8- and Rs 1,992 respectively, which was chiefly owing to the comparatively small number of In-Patients who resorted to the Dispensary during the year under report. The net cost to the Municipality on account of the Dispensary (after deducting the Local Fund contribution) was Rs 2228 against Rupees 2,978 in the previous year.

The following Statement shows the number of In and Out Patients treated during the year under report in the Civil Dispensaries in the Districts of the Province, the amount of the Municipal Income and Expenditure on account of the Dispensaries, and the number of deaths among the In-Patients:—

Name of Dispensary	No. of In-Patients	No. of Out-Patients	Total.
Bangalore	213	7,120	7,333
Kolar	177	4,825	5,002
Chickballapur	217	4,999	5,216
Hoskote	286	9,865	10,151
Nelamangala	333	9,758	10,091
Magadi	246	5,097	5,343
Ramanagaram	205	4,654	4,859

Municipal Income on account of the Civil Dispensaries during the year under report.

Name of Dispensary	Municipal Contribution	Fees	Total.
Bangalore	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 978	Rs. 2,978
Kolar	1,000	1,000	2,000
Chickballapur	1,000	1,000	2,000
Hoskote	1,000	1,000	2,000
Nelamangala	1,000	1,000	2,000
Magadi	1,000	1,000	2,000
Ramanagaram	1,000	1,000	2,000

Municipal Expenditure on account of the Civil Dispensaries during the year under report.

Name of Dispensary	Establishment	Contingencies	Total.
Bangalore	Rs. 1,750	Rs. 1,228	Rs. 2,978
Kolar	1,000	1,000	2,000
Chickballapur	1,000	1,000	2,000
Hoskote	1,000	1,000	2,000
Nelamangala	1,000	1,000	2,000
Magadi	1,000	1,000	2,000
Ramanagaram	1,000	1,000	2,000

Number of Deaths among In-Patients treated in the Civil Dispensaries during the year under report.

Name of Dispensary	Deaths.
Bangalore	1
Kolar	1
Chickballapur	1
Hoskote	1
Nelamangala	1
Magadi	1
Ramanagaram	1

* Native Doctor.

The Superintending Medical Officer reports that the Civil Dispensaries in the Districts were generally visited by Epidemic Diseases during the year under report, and that the number of In-Patients treated in the Dispensaries was consequently larger than in the previous year. The Superintending Medical Officer is of opinion that the Dispensaries are generally appreciated by the Native population, and that there is no reason to doubt that the Dispensaries will be self-supporting in a few years. The Superintending Medical Officer has recommended the grant of a Dispensary to the Native community of Ramanagaram, which appears to be a suitable place for the establishment of a small Dispensary, and the Government are pleased to sanction the grant of a Dispensary to the Native community of Ramanagaram, which is

96. 2 December. The Municipality employs one Police Peon on salary of Rs 15 per mensem only who works in the supervision of the Civil Surgeon. The persons that were formerly employed by the Municipality during the years mentioned under the Police Peons.

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	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83
Total Income	2360	1812	1673	1248
Incidence	2015	1768	1682	1173
Surplus	345	144	91	75
Incidence	1167	...	...	...

The Income and Incidence of the Municipality during the years mentioned under the Police Peons Establishment and the Surplus or Deficit amounts during the years 1879-80 to 1882-83 are as follows:-

97. Registration of Births and Deaths

The Municipality of the year under report has also the following Compulsory Vaccinators and a Subordinate Establishment during the years of Nos 5 and 6 for each Vaccinator.

Exclusive of

Years	Deaths	Births
1874-75	470	580
1875-76	464	630
1876-77	468	671
1877-78	418	1092
1878-79	586	660
1879-80	595	687
1880-81	678	665

However a considerable increase both on the number of Deaths and Births registered during the year under report and that of the preceding year, this may also be the consequence of the Registration Law having been better enforced.

The Vaccinator employed by Government for vaccination for registering the births reported this year from 1st to 3 Wards, and the former vaccinator with regard to the Municipal Wards, the Registrars have been instructed, and it is expected that the results for the ensuing year will be more satisfactory. There were 65 Revaccinations for smallpox to give protection of this date and Deaths in record of which only one natural death were registered.

38. Conservancy. The Conservancy establishment on account of Conservancy during the year under report got back of the rebates of the previous year by Rs 87 and shows a saving of Rs 313 from the Budget Provision owing to the allotment made for the purchase of 2 iron night soil carts not having been effected. The Conservancy operations conducted as usual, in the removal of night soil from about 3000 private privies in the limits of the Town, in the sweeping of streets, and in the cleaning of drains in the dry season.

All refuse from the Latrines as well as from the streets is carted away daily to a distance of nearly 2 miles from the limits of the Town, and buried. The pits are opened for sale, but there is very little demand for this manure.

There are 6 Public Latrines built by the Commissioners for the use of the Public, 3 of which are situated within the Town and the remaining two built of wood over the river, the former have been a permanent Privy attached. As in the previous year, 28 Sweepers were employed during the year for daily removing night soil from about 3000 private Privies in the inhabited parts of the Town. The contents of the privies are removed in closed iron hand carts dragged by the Sweepers. Fifteen sweepers are employed to sweep the roads and streets and

2185
6817

worked the conservancy on an Establishment prescribed by the rules of the Board which allows Rs 2 per head for the Establishment employed in observing the Rivers in the Colaba part of the Town. In the other parts of the Island the Rivers are guided by Rivers and Sluices under the Executive Engineer's charge.

The Conservancy establishments employed in the Municipality and the general charges of the Department are detailed in the Budget which is prepared by the City Civil Engineer, who inspected the Rivers in April last. Further details will be found in Appendix of the Municipal Commissioners Proceedings for January, February and March 1867).

The Municipality spent last year the sum of Rs 1,000 towards the general expenditure of the Department.

3 of G.C. dated 21st October 1858, at 1837, the application having been received for the same, no expenditure was incurred under this head.

2185/69

41. Grant-in-aid Lighting. The expenditure on street lighting during the year under report fell short of the portion of the previous year and the Budget Provision by Rs 782 and Rs 559 respectively, the former being due to the cheapness of the Kerosine oil and the latter to the retrenchment made for the purchase of new lamps not having been adopted during the year. The provision for new lamps has been repeated in the Budget of the current year, and the Vice President in his address with the Board of Trustees of the Port of Bombay has promised the purchase of lamps. The Streets were lighted with 66 Kerosine oil lamps; and the average Expenditure for lighting each street lamp during the year was Rs 11.

42. Market. The expenditure on account of the Market was incurred chiefly on the establishment of the second Establishment consisting of a Gumasta (Fee Collector), a Peon, a Sweeper and a Coly. The Market premises are daily swept and the floor of the Market Square which is asphalted, is thoroughly washed every morning; and the Slaughter House and the Privy

attached to the Market and the light taken by the Corp. The market dues and the fowers are kept on very daily packing cases and often be-
-officiated by the Town people.

43. 3. Travellers' Bungalow. The Municipality maintains one Travellers' Bungalow in the Town which was transferred to it by Government-
G.O. dated 17th September 1870, No 1039. Each room plans plate at the usual prices in the Bungalow are charged for the occupation of the Bungalow.

The Bungalow is a good one and replaces
-by commodious for a complete set of rooms. The Commissioners have this year sanctioned an annual addition to the crockery for the Bungalow thus bring it up to the standard.

44. 5. Avenues. During the year under report 30 young mango and jack trees were planted in the market compound, round a grove more on the Quay to replace some dead and blown off in an avenue of young mango trees planted three a few years ago. The expenditure* incurred during the year was for planting, weeding and watering the above and removing the existing trees.

45. 6. Fire Engines. The Municipality maintains two Fire Engines, one of which has been placed under the charge of the Town Police and the other under that of the Regiment, and an establishment for the speedy removal of the engines with the smallest possible delay. A fixed allowance of Rs 10 is paid to the party first in attendance at a fire and a second allowance of Rs 10. 8 to the next. During the year under report seven fires occurred, at all of these one or more of the engines, and in most cases both, were brought in time and rendered useful service. In no case was there any considerable loss of property, and only in one case was there loss of life. Two children while being rescued from the flames suffered severely and both of them died the next day.

* Vide 2187/70

The expenditure* incurred during the year was for the purchase of new coir pipe by an account of repairs to the engines and repairs executed to one of the Engines.

46. 7. Killing Stray Dogs. The Commissioners incurred an expenditure of Rs. 154. 4. during the year in killing stray dogs in the Town. The rewards are paid through the Town Sub Magistrate at the rate of Rs 4 each dog. The expenditure incurred on this account in the preceding year, the number of stray dogs in the Town had greatly multiplied, and hence a considerable amount was spent for their destruction during the year under report.

47. 8. Lamps. The amount shown against

the year under report nineteen fires per each hundred pounds
Commission to the Municipality of Palermo, as re-
ceived for paid on the forms provided in the Board
Instructions dated 12th November 1880, No 1728, and
showing the receipts and charges on account of the
Tax.

2160
71

50 Municipal Police. The Commissioners paid
during the year the full contributory dues on account
of the Town Police, namely, 60 per cent of the gross
and interest during the year.

51 Octroi. In compliance with the orders
of Government the octroi of the Town including
the contravent, was taken by the Municipality
in February last. The gross total gave a gross
Reproduction of 16589 maby, and 15507 females or
a total Population of 32096 for the Town against
29752 the census of 1871.

52. The sanitary steam against this head
to the amount of the expenses incurred on the
Cholera, the other amounts being refunded to
the Municipality from Imperial Funds, when
Less placed under "Advances Recoverable" until
a year to adjustment when the payment is made.

Grant V - Inspection, Steerage-
ment and Collection &c. The expenses under
under Grant V which was chiefly incurred on
account

18. Town Guard. The strength of the Town Guard
was maintained during the year, namely, retained by
the Sanitary Authorities, placed to collect the gross
proceeds to be placed on platforms on the Landing
& Luggage, and on other places of large concourse
available. The Commissioners on board assisting the
Town Guard as soon as the Municipal Police and
Luggage is ready.

19. Municipal Police. The amount shown
under this head is the payment made to Commands
under the Decree 86, and represents the full and
demand entered on account of Decree No. [illegible]

account of the Office Establishment Contingencies of Land and Timber Sales, Salaries allowed to the Year Ended, Remuneration to the Auditor, Public Trustee, Attorneys Office and for Law Charges &c. 6% per cent on the total Disbursements and 4% on the total Expenditure of the Department.

Your predecessor stated in the Office Establishment which amounted to £ 1 Thousand, (including the Licenses £ 80 (Eighty) Pounds, viz. Rent and Office Rooms and Clerks wages. The Establishment worked satisfactorily during the year.

53. Repayment of Rent and Deposit. The repayment of rent during the year under report £ 2 [illegible] which amount was for the Government for the Completion of the Settlement Market. of Arrears of the repayments made from Revenue to time to time as received.

54. The other items of Expenditure do not seem to need for any remark.

55. Public Health. The public Health during the year under report was good and there were no Epidemics of any kind.

56. In conclusion, I regret the delay in submitting this report, which is due to the Auditor's report not having been received until the 29th

sublime. The

The accounts were ready Earlier than usual this year, but the audit which seems to have been carefully and Correctly and care, occupied a long time. The accounts are now to the audited monthly, and efficiently is anticipated for the future in submitting the report in due time.

I have the honor to be

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant.

J. Ward

President

2185/92

Concise Annual Report of the Civil Dispensary, Mangalore, for the official year 1880–81.

3185/73

1 Dispensary Buildings.

The Hospital and outbuildings are in a good state of repair. The dead house used for Post mortem examinations is small and badly lighted. There are no proper conveniences for making these examinations, no proper table, no good means for washing and cleansing the viscera, no sink, and no proper means for the disposal of dirty water, filthy refuse &c.

2 Bedding and Clothing.

Good, but hardly sufficient in quantity. These are only washed twice a month, which is not sufficient to keep up an adequate supply of clean bedding & clothing, and to keep the patients and the Hospital as clean as they ought to be.

3 Dispensary Committee. Frequency of meetings. There is no Dispensary Committee though I think it highly desirable that there should be one. The Medical officer has no independent power, or authority to do any thing. Consequently, every thing must be referred either to the Vice President or the Municipal Commissioners for their sanction. The Committee

rapid attack and disposal of many things such as means for cleaning and lighting the Hospital, bedding and clothing, regulation of the diets, the carrying out of petty repairs and improvements, the disposal of pauper lunatic and incurable patients or beggars and others brought by the Police &c.

4- Attendance of patients as contrasted with previous years distinguishing In door from outdoor patients.

Years	In Patients	Out Patients	Total
1874-75	213	7.120	7333
1875-76	199	7.203	7402
1876-77	247	7.999	8246
1877-78	286	9.868	10154
1878-79	335	9758	10093
1879-80	260	9737	9997
1880-81	205	6664	6869.

The principal diseases treated during the year have been fevers, chiefly the various types of Malarial fever, 2 Constitutional 3 Intestinal Worms chiefly the Guinea Worm, 4 Respiratory affections 5 Rheumatic affections, and 6 Ulcers.

The daily average attendance of In patients during the year has been 10.64, that of outpatients 40.97.

Mortality There were 25 deaths among a total

total of 203 patients treated as In patients, that 12, at a rate of 12.31 per cent while the percentage for last year was 19.23 thus showing a decided improvement in the death rate.

As pointed out last year the great majority of these deaths are among pilgrims & beggars who come or are brought by the Police in a deplorably weak, emaciated & unwatched condition.

The general working of the Hospital has been satisfactory. There has been a great decrease in the number of both the In and Out patients treated, the greatest decrease however, taking place under the head of Malarious fevers.

I can attribute this decrease to nothing but the salubrity of the climate of the past year, and the consequent general improvement in the Public Health. Perhaps also to some extent the decrease may be due to the improved method of registering the patients who come for treatment, each patient being now provided with a slip of paper giving his registration number, name, disease and treatment and which he produces each time he comes to Hospital. By this means his entry being made several times over as a new patient in the same month is prevented.

5 Epidemics. There has been epidemic
sickness in the Town of Mangalore during
the first year
6 General Remarks. I have been in Medi-
cal charge of the Dispensary during the first
official year the Hospital Assistant M.
Ramanen was doing duty at the Dispensary
from the 1st April to the 6th July 1880, and I
performed his duties satisfactorily & well.
He was relieved by Hospital Apprentice Subraya
who had just passed out of the Medical College
and who has been doing duty here up to the present
time. He has given me satisfaction and work
more especially in the energetic way in which he
attends to all the Patients and generally takes an
interest in his work.

A Civil Hospital Apprentice, C. Dodd Banks
attended the Dispensary from the commencement
of the official year till the middle of September
two new C. Hospital Apprentices, D. Colaco and D.
Raghavendra Rao have been attending the Dis-
pensary for instruction from the 16th November 1880
to the present time. They are both very intelligent
well behaved, work well and give every satisfaction.
A new Writer was appointed in May 1880 (tempora-
rily) but endeavours were made to replace him
by a permanent Writer in April 1881, as the latter,
however, left for another appointment a new Writer
had

had again to be appointed. This frequent change
of Writers is, I think, due to the fact that Volunteers
from the Collectorate Cutchery have always been
appointed to the post who naturally enough
leave the appointment as soon as they obtain
a chance of getting Government employment of
some kind or other in Huzoor Cutchery, Sea
Customs or other Departments of Government em-
ploy. This frequent change of Writers is very
detrimental to the efficient working of not only
the Civil Dispensary but also to the proper work-
ing of the Local Fund Dispensaries of the District
the correspondence and working of which pass
through the hands of the Civil Surgeon and his
Writer. It is therefore very desirable to procure
a permanent Writer if possible, more especially
where there are very frequent changes in the Hospital
Assistant attached to the Dispensary and also in
the Civil Surgeon himself. 2185/75

The services of a permanent Writer might
may be procured by appointing some outsider who
has no hopes of obtaining Government employ, and
by giving a periodical increase of pay, say, every three
years, as an increment for a good man to accept
and remain in the post.

Endeavours are being and have been made
to procure a permanent Writer if possible.

(signed) M. J. Eyre M.B. Surgeon
Mangalore 6th Dec 81. Actg Civil Surgeon

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read the following letters :—

From the President, Municipal Commission, No. [illegible] dated 10 September 1881, No. 179

Order. In continuation of Order, No. 2105, dated 19th December 1881, the receipts and charges of the Municipality for the year 1881-82 compared with the estimate for the year and the actuals for the three years 1878-79 to 1880-81 are as follows :—

	Actuals 1878-79	Estimate 1880-81	Actuals 1880-81
Receipts.			
Balance brought forward ..	1,760	3,000	3,862
Rates on Houses and Lands ..	11,927	13,500	11,163
Taxes on Arts	6,019	5,700	6,407
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals ..	1,492	1,600	1,642
Registration of Carts	275	300	336
Tolls	2,030	2,000	1,370
Licenses	40	50	20
License Tax	6,137	5,500	5,058
Assignments by Government ..	72	100	70
Contribution from Local Funds ..	600	600	600
Fines and Fees	425	750	480
Endowments	714	400	263
Miscellaneous	3,211	4,050	3,024
Loans	"	"	"
Advances Recoverable	27	"	11
Total ..	34,729	37,550	35,250

Charges.			
GRANT I.			
New Works.			
Communications	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Buildings	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Repairs.			
Communications	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Buildings	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Establishment	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tools and Plant	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Contributions to Local Funds	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GRANT II.			
Training Schools	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Municipal Schools	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Salary Grants	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Results Grants	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Schools for the neglected classes	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Inspection & Examination	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Miscellaneous	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GRANT III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Medical Colleges	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Sanitary Inspection	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Vaccination	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Registration of Births & Deaths	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Conservancy	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GRANT IV.			
Lighting	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Markets	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Cheultries	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Travellers' Bungalow	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Avenues and Watering Roads	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Police	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
License Tax	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Miscellaneous	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GRANT V.			
Superintendence and Management	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Repayment of Debt	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Advances Recovered	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Refunds	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Balances	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

285/71

The receipts, excluding Loans &c., amounted to Rs 26,030 against Rs 29,050 estimated and Rs 26,832 realized in 1879-80. The decrease as compared with the estimate [illegible] recovered under [illegible] by House and Land Rates and Tolls, on the receipts of the House Tax, [illegible] from the following causes

(a) The raising of the Municipal percentage of collection on account of [illegible] repairs

The arrears at the close of the year were large, as the above table shows.

	Arrears	Remarks
Rates on Houses	1612	14·6
Rates on Lands	686	33·8
Tolls	940	40·7

The Commissioners, however, found means to collect the amount due, and which is expected to be the case in the ensuing year.

The Receiver was examined for the collection of the Taxes, and produced his Receipt Book, which was found correctly kept.

The Special Receiver's Tax

2185/79 4M

Municipal Finance Act

Head 6 Cost, agreegated

Rs 28,141 against Rs 31,250

estimated and Rs 25,302

spent in 1879-80, and

was distributed in the

proportions noted below:

Grant I Public Works ... 2·30

— " — II Education ... 10·0

— " — III Sanitation ... 30·8

— " — IV Lighting & Rus ... 20·1

— " — V Superintendence & Management } ... 10·9

Debt, Advances & Refunds ... 5·2

5 — Of the Public Works outlay
compared with
the Budget
grouped

for the maintenance and repairing
and enlarging of
the Parish School House
and Premises
Construction of the Sunday
Gallery for which an
Provision of £2 200 was
made at a Vestry Meeting held
on Easter Monday last
the Rate was levied at
Rate of 6d in the £ on
work being done
Rental Value in the year,
and £2 200 were obtained
within the year for the
Contract. The repair
account of the
School premises

The sum of £4367, which is

I present my Report
of the Inspection
of the Parish
Schools
Newcastle for
the year 1870.

Newcastle Upon Tyne
Original Report

The Educational
expenditure was £2
580 for the
Chief
owing to the
Head Master of the
Municipal middle class
& Junior
School, which
has been found clean,
Having undergone a coat of Paint
in the Meeting Room, School, joined in admir-
ment in June last. The progress
during the year
of the School, in favor-
ably reported on,

2165/81 fol

on fora 30 of this Letter.

Schedule annexed to the

grant annexing to the

Municipality of

Sth. agreed upon the pre-

vious year published

received Rs 193 ~~exclusive~~ Re

digt a

fact upon consideration

of which the ~~Govt~~ Govt

considerably higher

Grant ~~exceeds~~ exceeds ~~the~~ ~~expenditure~~

~~assessment of proceeds~~, in

the introduction of

received for the revised

grant in aid code and

to the development of

Common

the schools. On the com-

pared

Section
Schedule referred to by Act for greater
Salubrity thereof the better.
Secretary
Of the Corporation of the City
of London for the Improvement
of the Sewerage and Drainage
of the City of London and
certain Parts adjacent and
for other Purposes.

Section 1. Short Title.

Section 2. Interpretation of Terms.

Section 3. Power to execute Works.

Section 4. Power to take Lands.

Section 5. Power to take Lands for Sewers.

Section 6. Power to take Lands for Sewers.

Section 7. Power to take Lands for Sewers.

Section 8. Power to take Lands for Sewers.

Section 9. Power to take Lands for Sewers.

Section

8180/83

...ve the Town.

The Returns

Returned show 1875 that

there existed 1878 in the

previous year and the

next preceding year

fell from 3 deaths to

2 deaths and 3 fevers.

The Returns of Births

Deaths show the following

ring Results —

	Births	Rate p. mille	Deaths	Rate p. mille
1879-80	536	18·0	631	21·2
1880-81	658	22·1	685	23·0

It is noted that steps

are being taken to

Annual

...greater
...accuracy in the
Returns.

The vaccination of the
Town appears to have
received a fair share
of attention and the Ar-
rangements for
the Sanitary Department
Sept. 20. August 1879. Ha
Work for 5 Ds has not
been furnished. The
deficit balance of 1879
1877-80 should have
been

Seven Incidental Accounts

Which are to be settled

Two Capital Accounts

Four Principal Accounts
which are to be settled
Eight Ledgers to be posted

Six Cash Books prepared monthly

Seven Wages Books and Pay Rolls
to be made out

Stock taken and Profit
and Loss Account
prepared

Balance Sheet

Ans

Dr Mason Bro Account Current b
" Cash Account b
" Bonds & Stocks Account
" Cash Account b
" Discount & Exchange Account b
" Bills Payable Account b
" Bills Receivable Account b
" Profit & Loss Account b
" Stock Account b

(85)