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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Finl DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / B.P. No. 1106. Press. / Mis.

Dated 15. 6. 1881 ~~19~~.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

15th June 1881, No. 1106.

Municipal—Reports.

Read the following paper :—

From C. J. CROSTHWAITE, *Esq., President of the Municipal Commission, Kurnool, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Kurnool, 28th November* 1880, *No.* 11 [*Current No.* 3188].

I have the honor to submit the annual report of the Kurnool Municipality for the year 1879-80 together with the explanatory statements in the prescribed forms.

2. The opening balance of the year was Rs. 1,370-5-5 and the receipts during the year, amounted to Rs. 22,894-8-2, thus making the sum available for expenditure Rs. 24,264-13-7 ; the actual expenditure, however, amounted to Rs. 24,082-4-6, leaving a balance of Rs. 182-9-1 at the close of the year.

RECEIPTS.

3. The following abstract shows the receipts for 1879-80 under the various heads in comparison with those for 1878-79 :—

	1878-79.			1879-80.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Balance	92	8	3	1,370	5	5
1. Tax on Houses	5,323	9	9	4,607	6	3
Do. Lands	141	5	7	265	1	3
Do. Arts, &c.	1,880	8	0	2,342	0	0
Do. Vehicles and Animals	1,298	8	0	1,259	4	0
Registration of Carts	345	0	0	452	0	0
Tolls	5,486	4	0	5,804	6	9
License Fees	197	8	0	198	0	0
Total Income from Taxation ..	14,765	3	7	16,298	7	8
2. Contribution from Provincial and Local Funds	2,592	15	7	2,695	4	5
3. Fines and Fees	129	11	9	292	0	7
4. Other Miscellaneous income	1,794	15	3	1,920	14	0
5. Imperial License Tax	3,216	0	0	3,058	2	11
Grand Total ..	22,498	14	2	24,264	13	7

4. The receipts from taxation excluding license-tax show an increase of Rs. 255-6-11, being the net result of a gross increase of Rs. 1,010-14-5 under all heads except tax on houses and vehicles and animals and a gross decrease of Rs. 755-7-6 under the latter heads. The house and land tax taken together show a decrease of Rs. 592-7-10 owing to the large portion of the arrears outstanding at the beginning of the year 1878-79 having been realized in that year. In the year under report out of the balance of arrears, viz., Rs. 2,014-13-6, Rs. 814-15-5 were remitted by the Commissioners as they had been found by them to be irrecoverable (*vide* paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 2170, dated 13th November 1879). Of the remaining sum, Rs. 424-8-6 were collected during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 775-5-7 uncollected at the close of the year, as it was found difficult to realize it during the year after the warrants of distress were issued. The number of warrants of distress issued on this account were 1,595 ; of these 460 were served during the year on the parties successfully, and the rest were not served until after the close of the year. The fees collected by the warrants amounted to Rs. 134-13-4. Rs. 421-14-1 were also remitted by the Commis-

sioners on account of the current demand as irrecoverable, the houses being declared vacant under Section 50 of the Municipal Act.

5. The tax on trades and professions was introduced during 1878-79, the last two classes being then exempted. During the year under report the exemption was withdrawn in order to meet the increased expenditure on account of Police. The amount derived from this source amounted to Rs. 2,342 against an estimate of Rs. 3,200. Rs. 159 were also since collected.

6. The collection of the profession and license-tax was found difficult in a considerable number of cases, viz., 210 cases in profession-tax and 93 cases in Madras Imperial license-tax, and consequently the defaulters in the former had to be prosecuted and the tax collected, while in the 93 cases coercive measures were adopted.

7. There is a slight decrease under animals and vehicles chiefly owing to the absence of famine officers who were formerly in the town and who obtained licenses for animals and vehicles.

8. *Tolls.*—In G.O., No. 313, dated 19th February 1879, the toll-rate was raised from half to three-quarters of the maximum to meet the expenditure imposed by the Municipal Police Act.

	RS.	A.	P.
Gross receipts	8,467	13	11
Deduct charge of temporary establishment	728	10	3
Net collections	7,739	3	8
Amount paid to Local Fund Board, being one-fourth of collections	1,934	12	11
Balance or net receipts	5,804	6	9

The net receipts, however, amounted to Rs. 5,804-6-9, which is only Rs. 318-2-9 more than in the previous year and Rs. 896 less than the estimate. This is partly due to the Municipality retaining under their own management the collection of tolls in the first half-year, incurring a charge of Rs. 728-10-3 for the temporary establishment, instead of letting, because at the sale the contract was not satisfactorily bid for owing to combination among bidders, and partly due to the more favorable character of the year, since there was a smaller amount of grain traffic coming to the town last year than the year before.

9. *Imperial License-tax.*—The settled demand after hearing objections and appeals was Rs. 2,873. The sum collected was only Rs. 2,833. The remaining sum of Rs. 40 was found irrecoverable owing to death or absence of the persons taxed. The demand, viz., Rs. 2,873, was however remitted to the treasury, the Municipality drawing their commission on the sum at 7 per cent. The commission thus drawn was not shown as a separate receipt, but deducted from the expenditure with reference to Government's remark in their Order, No. 930, dated 6th May 1880. But the difference of commission between 3 and 10 per cent. on account of collections of the year 1878-79 drawn under paragraph 16 of G.O., No. 2170, dated 13th November 1879, viz., Rs. 225-1-11, is shown in the statement as a separate receipt.

10. The increase under item "Other Miscellaneous Receipts" is due chiefly to the increased sale of sweepings in the year.

11. The other items call for no particular remark.

EXPENDITURE.

12. As already stated the total expenditure was Rs. 24,082-4-6 as detailed below:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Grant I—Repairs	956	0	3
" II	343	12	0
" III	10,756	6	6
" IV	10,231	14	8
" V	1,294	3	1
Miscellaneous Debt Account	500	0	0
Total ..	24,082	4	6

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13. *New Works.*—Rs. 5,000 were allotted in the budget for the construction of a market and Rs. 1,000 for the construction of a slaughter-house. But the former was not undertaken owing to the legal difficulty there was in preventing traders from selling in places other than the established market; the provision was cancelled (*vide* paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 313, dated 19th February, and G.O., No. 1072, dated 4th June 1879). As regards the slaughter-house, it was postponed owing to the necessity there was for contributing to Local Fund Board towards the maintenance of the Dinnedevarapad Camp Hospital (*vide* G.O., No. 2326, dated 10th December 1879).

14. *Repairs.*—Rs. 459-7-10 were spent in the usual repairs of roads and Rs. 96-8-5 in repairing the dispensary drains and water-supplying channels, &c. Rs. 400 were also spent as compensation for the destruction during famine of certain houses in Risala, a suburb (*vide* G.O., No. 919, dated 24th May 1878). Besides this a debt of Rs. 267 for gravel was incurred for which the Municipality were not able to pay during the year under report, but which is now paid.

15. *Grant II.*—The Educational charges amounted to Rs. 343-12-0 against Rs. 309-10-0 in the previous year. The sum allotted was Rs. 500. There is, therefore, an increase of Rs. 34-2-0 over the actuals of the previous year and a decrease of Rs. 156-4-0 below the allotment. The sum, viz., Rs. 343-12-0, comprises the following items:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Fixed Salaries to Masters of three Combined Schools	60	0	0
Results Grants to Schools co.	57	13	0
Results Grant Schools	205	15	0
Contribution to Local Fund Board on account of Inspection ..	20	0	0
Total ..	343	12	0

There were during the year three combined schools with 121 children, five results grants schools with 259 children, and 3 unaided schools with 50 children. The particulars of the charge on account of each school and of its strength are given in Statement No. V. Compared with the previous year the combined system schools turned out better results, while the results grant schools fell back. The backwardness of the latter is due partly to the closing of two schools during the year, to the school named Syed Kudralutta School not having been examined for results grants as it is was not ready for examination when the Mahomedan Deputy Inspector visited the place, and partly due to the inability of masters to secure punctual attendance of pupils as required in the results grant rules.

16. The total number of boys on the rolls of the aided schools was 380 against 432 in the previous year and the average daily attendance 319 against 304.

17. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services—Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—A sum of Rs. 4,070-0-3 was spent on account of the Civil Dispensary against Rupees 3,885-1-11, or Rs. 184-14-4 more than in the previous year and Rs. 570-0-3 more than the budget allotment. The excess is due to the large number of in-patients who were fed and treated in relief camps having been transferred for treatment to this institution on the temporary, and then the final, closing of the camps. The last three years were abnormal years as compared with ordinary ones, and the cost for dieting was consequently high. The Municipality found itself unable to pay the charges for dieting for two months at the end of the year under report, amounting to Rs. 592-1-8, which sum was left as an outstanding debt, but is now paid.

18. The number of in and out patients treated in the dispensary were more than that of the previous year. The former is due to the lingering state of famine in the early part of the year and the latter to the growing popularity of the institution. The report of the Civil Surgeon is forwarded.

19. *Vaccination.*—The number of cases vaccinated during the year was 374 against 356 in the previous year:—

	Population.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Hindus	12,435	219	214
Mahomedans	12,958	135	151
Christians	239	2	9
Total ..	25,632	356	374

The sum expended on this account was Rs. 182-14-6, or about Annas 7-10 a-head, including Rs. 4-15-6 paid as batta to mothers of vaccinated children at one-and-a-half annas each.

20. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Births and deaths were registered during the year as particularized in the following abstract:—

Class.	Population.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
		Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
Hindus	12,435	119	1,210	314	815
Mahomedans	12,958	104	576	261	385
Christians	239	5	13	6	5
Total ..	25,632	228	1,799	581	1,205

There is an increase in the number of births and a decrerse in deaths. The former is due to the more favorable character of the year and the latter to the absence of epidemics during the year.

21. The establishment maintained and the arrangements made for the disposal of sweepings are the same as those stated in my last report (*vide* paragraph 12 of my letter, No. 451, dated 21st October 1879). The entire cost of conservancy establishment, &c., during the year was Rs. 5,464-1-2 against Rs. 6,232-9-1, or 24 per cent. on the income of the Municipality.

22. Rs. 722-10-7 were given to Local Fund Board as contribution in aid of the Dinnedevarapad Camp Hospital. The sum sanctioned in G.O., No. 2326, dated 10th December 1879, was Rs. 1,500, but, considering the small expenditure incurred on account of that institution as compared with the estimated charge, viz., Rs. 10,000, and the financial condition of the Municipality, a proportionate share was given.

23. Rs. 161 were also contributed on account of the Medical College as detailed below:—

	RS.
For 1878-79	81
„ 1879-80	80
Total ..	161

24. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—Rs. 196-10-8 were spent during the year, the number of lights maintained being 34.

Travellers' Bungalows.—A sum of Rs. 139-0-11 was spent and the bungalow was kept in good order. The collections amounted to Rs. 26 against Rs. 197 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the departure of Famine Relief Officers from the district.

Avenues and People's Park.—The cost under this head was Rs. 158-2-7 against Rs. 155-10-1 in the preceding year.

Water-Supply Canal.—Water was supplied throughout the year, a dam across the canal being thrown up near the town during the hot season, when repairs were made to the canal. For some months, when the river was in flood, the water was muddy, and in others it was clear. The system adopted in the distribution of water throughout the town has been detailed in my letter, No. 4, dated 19th January 1880.

License-tax.—Deducting the commission due to the Municipality on the settled demand, Rs. 2,671-14-3 were paid to Government.

25. *Grant V.*—The cost of office establishment was Rs. 1,294-3-1 against Rs. 1,278 in the previous year, though there is a small increase. As compared with the actuals of the previous year, it is less than the estimated charge by Rs. 242. This decrease is due to the savings effected from the pay of subordinates and to the Auditor's fee, viz., Rs. 50, not having been paid till after the close of the year.

26. *Miscellaneaus Debt Account.*—Rs. 500 were paid towards the loan borrowed from the dispensary capital. The amount borrowed from this capital was Rs. 3,150 (*vide* G.O., No. 410, dated 5th February 1877). In liquidation of this the following instalments were paid, leaving a sum of Rs. 2,150 still to be paid by the Municipality.

	RS.
9th October 1878	400
29th March 1879	100
31st March 1880	500

27. *Public Health.*—The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever and ague of different types and severity have as usual been prevalent during the year affecting Europeans slightly and natives severely and injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. There were no epidemics either of cholera or of small-pox in the town during the year.

28. The accounts of the Municipality have been audited by Mr. Dawson, Storekeeper, Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, and his report is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

Concise Medical Report on the Civil Dispensary, Kurnool, for the Year ending 31st March 1880.

The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever (ague of different types and severity) has as usual been prevalent during the year, affecting both Europeans and Natives and injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. It is, I am happy to say, amenable to treatment, but when neglected and in delicate constitutions the results are disastrous, the fever leaving behind it intractable forms of splenic and hepatic derangements. The number of patients treated in the dispensary has been very large indeed, the institution being popular among all classes; there were 672 in-patents and 13,390 out-patients treated during the year against 640 in-patients and 11,369 out-patients of the previous year.

There were ninety-one deaths in hospital; this large mortality was due to the very serious nature of the diseases brought into hospital, many of them with intractable diarrhœa, dysentery, and ulcers, the results of poverty, privation, and exposure. The temporary, and then the final, closure of the relief camp threw into the dispensary cases beyond all medical power to save, and in many treatment was only palliative.

I am happy to be able to report there were no epidemics either of cholera or small-pox in the town, which is well conserved.

The lying-in ward has not met the success I expected, and I may attribute the want of success to the following: (*a*) the midwife was young and inexperienced and resigned in July last; (*b*) to the large number of cases of ulcers and diarrhœa which crowded into the hospital during the closure of the relief camp; (*c*) to the fact that *post-mortem* cases are sent to the dead-house for examination, the dead-house being not far from the midwifery ward (I append the Deputy Surgeon-General's remarks on the subject); (*d*) to the large number of Mahomedan midwives who practice in the town and to the dislike of Mahomedan females to seek treatment in the lying-in ward (except *in extremis*).

Since then a new Mahomedan midwife has been entertained, and I hope the results will be more satisfactory.

Dr. Wilson remarks as follows in his inspection report :—

"The hospital is scrupulously clean, well ventilated, and not crowded. There is a good supply of medicines, instruments, and clothing. The midwifery ward is not a success, and, if for no other reason, it is sufficient to state that putrid corpses for judicial examination are cut in the dead-house, which is close to their very door ; these amount to about thirty in the year. I consider that the Police have no right whatever to bring these corpses into the hospital compound in the very midst of the sick, especially of the out-door patients. The Municipality, if they do not provide their own dead-house well removed from the hospital, should supply a tent to be pitched under a tree for these examinations as is done in Madras."

Second-class Hospital Assistant B. Francis, No. 849, has been the Senior Subordinate attached to the hospital and has given me satisfaction in the discharge of his duties.

Civil Hospital Assistant A. Rajoo Chetty was transferred from continued ill-health, and Third-class Hospital Assistant Mirza Fareed Beg was appointed and has worked well up to date.

KURNOOL,
1st *April* 1880.

(Signed) J. LANCASTER,
Acting Civil Surgeon.

ORDER THEREON, 15th June 1881, No. 1106.

The receipts and charges of the Kurnool Municipality for 1879-80 are compared below with the estimates for the year and the actuals for the previous year :—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1878-79.	Estimate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	93	2,120	1,370
Rates on Houses and Lands	5,465	6,600	4,873
Taxes on Arts	1,880	3,200	2,342
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	1,299	1,400	1,259
Registration of Carts	345	330	452
Tolls	5,486	6,700	5,804
Licenses	197	250	198
License Tax	3,216	3,310	3,058
Assignments by Government	..	20	7
Contribution from Local Funds	2,593	2,260	2,688
Fines and Fees	130	50	292
Endowments	332	135	153
Miscellaneous	1,463	1,220	1,769
Total	22,499	27,595	24,265

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1878-79.	Estimate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.
GRANT I.	RS.	RS.	RS.
New Works—			
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	..	1,000	..
Repairs—			
Communications	585	630	459
Buildings	..	..	52
Sanitary and Miscellaneous	283	150	445
GRANT II.			
Salary Grants	..	84	..
Results Grants	230	396	206
Schools on the Combined System	60	..	118
Inspection (Contribution)	20	20	20
GRANT III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,885	3,580	4,070
Medical College	..	..	161
Vaccination	161	190	183
Registration of Births and Deaths	170	160	156
Conservancy	6,233	6,000	5,464
Contribution to Local Funds	..	..	722

CHARGES—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1878-79.	Estimate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT IV.			
Lighting	300	300	197
Travellers' Bungalow	145	110	139
Avenues and Watering Roads	156	200	158
Police	..	3,400	3,066
License Tax	3,119	3,214	2,672
Miscellaneous	4,000	4,000	4,000
GRANT V.			
Supervision and Management	1,278	1,536	1,294
Repayment of Debt	500	500	..
Advances Recovered	4	..	..
Balances	1,370	2,125	183
Total	22,499	27,595	24,265

2. Excluding License Tax the receipts amounted to Rs. 19,837 against Rupees 22,165 estimated and Rs. 19,190 actually realized in 1878-79. The decrease compared with the estimate was mainly owing to the increase in the House-rate first sanctioned having been subsequently cancelled by G.O., 4th June 1879, No. 1072, on the representation of the Commissioners. The revenue from Tax on Arts &c. and Tolls also fell short of the estimate, notwithstanding the extension of taxation sanctioned under these heads. The outstanding arrears under House and Land rates and Profession Tax are noted hereunder :—

	Current.	Arrears.	Pecentage to Demand.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
House-rate	884	697	21·3
Land-rate	45	78	31·7
Tax on Arts, &c.	162	..	6·6

The large outstandings under House and Land rates, notwithstanding the remission of Rs. 815, evidences unsatisfactory collections. The number of processes issued was also large ; but hardly a third of this number were served before the close of the year, and for this the executive must be held responsible. The advance of the Tolls revenue over the previous year was not commensurate with the increase in the rate from half to three-fourths schedule rates. Combination among bidders led to the collections being retained in the hands of the Commissioners during the first half of the year. The arrear demand of Rs. 28-2-0 under Tolls, shown in Statement IV, was not exhibited in the accounts of 1878-79. The arrear collections marginally noted, shown in Statement IV, do not appear under "Arrears" but under "Current" in Statement I.

RS.	A.	P.	
52	8	0	under Tax on Arts, &c.
28	2	0	do. on Tolls.

3. The expenditure excluding License Tax amounted to Rs. 21,410 against Rs. 22,256 estimated and Rs. 18,010 actuals of 1878-79. It was distributed as follows :—

Grant I—Public Works	4·5
" II—Education	1·6
" III—Sanitation	50·2
" IV—Miscellaneous	35·3
" V—Supervision	6·0
Repayment of Debt	2·4

4. On the repair of communications only Rs. 459 were expended out of a provision of Rs. 630 ; the whole allotment should have been expended. The state of the roads is not reported, nor does Statement II-A contain particulars of the expenditure.

5. The Educational charges fell short of the Budget allotment by Rs. 156. The three combined system schools are reported to have improved. Results grants,

amounting to Rs. 206, were paid to five schools educating 199 boys and 4 girls, against 150 and 7 respectively in 1878-79. There were, besides, three schools unaided by the Municipality which should have been shown in Column 11 of Statement V instead of in Column 1. In all 339 boys and 30 girls were under instruction in the town out of a school-going population of 1878 boys and 1965 girls. There is, therefore, much room for educational effort.

6. The increase in the Hospital charges over the estimate and the actuals of the previous year is ascribed to the transfer of patients from the relief camps. The institution increased in popularity, 672 in and 13,390 out patients having been treated against 640 and 11,369 respectively in 1878-79. Steps should be at once taken to remove the dead-house from the vicinity of the lying-in ward. The vaccinator performed 374 operations against 356 in 1878-79, but the cost per operation was higher, being 7 annas and 10 pies against 7 annas and 2 pies in that year.

The registration of births and deaths showed the following results :—

		Births.	Ratio per Mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille.
1878-79	..	228	8·8	1,799	70·1
1879-80	..	581	22·7	1,205	47·0

The preponderance of deaths over births returned is clearly due to inaccuracy in registration. This is a matter of great importance. The registers should be submitted to periodical check. The conservancy operations of the year should have been noticed in detail. Public health was affected by the prevalence of fever and ague.

7. In Statement III the balance of deposits brought forward is entered as Rs. 52-5-0, while in the accounts for 1878-79 the same was shown as "paid to claimants." A sum of Rs. 6,000 is wrongly entered as "Expenditure in 1879-80" against "Buildings" in Statement II-A. The note to Statement II has been omitted, and the separate accounts for Tolls and License Tax prescribed by G.O., dated 22nd August 1879, No. 1614, have not been submitted. Statement VI-B is not in sufficient detail. The establishment charges for the collection of tolls for the first six months of the year should have been shown in Statement II, and the gross Municipal share of the revenue credited in Statement I.

(True Extract.)

C. G. MASTER,
Offg. Chief Secretary.

To the President of the Municipal Commission, Kurnool.
" Revenue Department.
" Board of Revenue.
" Accountant-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Inspector-General of Police.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" President of the Local Fund Boards, Kurnool District.

Exd. J. W. Fischer and J. Wright.

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Original

Govt. of [1881] Madras.

FINANCIAL.

To

THE PRESIDENT OF THE
MUNICIPAL COMMISSION,
Kurnool,
&c. &c. &c.

(37)

Dated June, 15th.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., 15th June 1881, No. 1106.

JUNE.

Municipal—Reports.—Annual report of the Kurnool Municipality for 1879-80, reviewed.

6

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT

Cutie

15 June
~~May~~ 1881, No. 1106

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Municipal Reports.

Cutie

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2. The opening balance of the year was Rs. 1,370-5-5 and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 22,894-8-2, thus making the sum available for expenditure Rs. 24,264-13-7; the actual expenditure, however, amounted to Rs. 24,082-4-6, leaving a balance of Rs. 182-9-1 at the close of the year.

RECEIPTS.

3. The following abstract shows the receipts for 1879-80 under the various heads in comparison with those for 1878-79 :—

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4. The receipts from taxation excluding license-tax show an increase of Rs. 255-6-11, being the net result of a gross increase of Rs. 1,010-14-5 under all heads except tax on houses and vehicles and animals and a gross decrease of Rs. 755-7-6 under the latter heads. The house and land tax taken together show a decrease of Rs. 592-7-10 owing to the large portion of the arrears outstanding at the beginning of the year 1878-79 having been realized in that year. In the year under report out of the balance of arrears, viz., Rs. 2,014-13-6, Rs. 814-15-5 were remitted by the Commissioners as they had been found by them to be irrecoverable (*vide* paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 2170, dated 13th November 1879. Of the remaining sum, Rs. 424-8-6 were collected during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 775-5-7 uncollected at the close of the year, as it was found difficult to realize it during the year after the warrants of distress were issued. The number of warrants of distress issued on this account were 1,595; of these 460 were served during the year on the parties successfully, and the rest were not served until after the close of the year. The fees collected by the

warrants amounted to Rs. 134-13-4. Rs. 421-14-1 were also remitted by the Commissioners on account of the current demand as irrecoverable, the houses being declared vacant under Section 50 of the Municipal Act.

5. The tax on trades and professions was introduced during 1878-79, the last two classes being then exempted. During the year under report the exemption was withdrawn in order to meet the increased expenditure on account of Police. The amount derived from this source amounted to Rs. 2,342 against an estimate of Rs. 3,200. Rs. 159 were also since collected.

6. The collection of the profession and license-tax was found difficult in a considerable number of cases, viz., 210 cases in profession-tax and 93 cases in Madras Imperial license-tax, and consequently the defaulters in the former had to be prosecuted and the tax collected, while in the 93 cases coercive measures were adopted.

7. There is a slight decrease under animals and vehicles chiefly owing to the absence of famine officers who were formerly in the town and who obtained licenses for animals and vehicles.

8. *Tolls.*—In G.O., No. 313, dated 19th February 1879, the toll-rate was raised from half to three-quarters of the maximum to meet the expenditure imposed by the Municipal Police Act.

The net receipts, however, amounted to Rs. 5,804-6-9, which is only Rs. 318-2-9 more than in the previous year and Rs. 896 less than the estimate. This is partly due to the Municipality retaining under their own management the collection of tolls in the first half-year, incurring a charge of Rs. 728-10-3 for the temporary establishment, instead of letting, because at the sale the contract was not satisfactorily bid for owing to combination among bidders, and partly due to the more favorable character of the year, since there was a smaller amount of grain traffic coming to the town last year than the year before.

	RS.	A.	P.
Gross receipts	8,467	13	11
Deduct charge of temporary establishment	728	10	3
Net collections	7,739	3	8
Amount paid to Local Fund Board, being one-fourth of collections	1,934	12	11
Balance or net receipts.. ..	5,804	6	9

9. *Imperial License-tax.*—The settled demand after hearing objections and appeals was Rs. 2,873. The sum collected was only Rs. 2,833. The remaining sum of Rs. 40 was found irrecoverable owing to death or absence of the persons taxed. The demand, viz., Rs. 2,873, was however remitted to the treasury, the Municipality drawing their commission on the sum at 7 per cent. The commission thus drawn was not shown as a separate receipt, but deducted from the expenditure with reference to Government's remark in their Order, No. 930, dated 6th May 1880. But the difference of commission between 3 and 10 per cent. on account of collections of the year 1878-79 drawn under paragraph 16 of G.O., No. 2170, dated 13th November 1879, viz., Rs. 225-1-11, is shown in the statement as a separate receipt.

10. The increase under item "Other Miscellaneous Receipts" is due chiefly to the increased sale of sweepings in the year.

11. The other items call for no particular remark.

EXPENDITURE.

12. As already stated the total expenditure was Rs. 24,082-4-6 as detailed below:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Grant I—Repairs	956	0	3
" II	343	12	0
" III	10,756	6	6
" IV	10,231	14	8
" V	1,294	3	1
Miscellaneous Debt Account	500	0	0
Total ..	24,082	4	6

13. *New Works.*—Rs. 5,000 were allotted in the budget for the construction of a market and Rs. 1,000 for the construction of a slaughter-house. But the former was not undertaken owing to the legal difficulty there was in preventing traders from selling in places other than the established market; the provision was cancelled (*vide* paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 313, dated 19th February, and G.O., No. 1072, dated 4th June 1879). As regards the slaughter-house, it was postponed owing to the necessity there was for contributing to Local Fund Board towards the maintenance of the Dinnedevarapad Camp Hospital (*vide* G.O., No. 2326, dated 10th December 1879).

14. *Repairs.*—Rs. 459-7-10 were spent in the usual repairs of roads and Rs. 96-8-5 in repairing the dispensary drains and water-supplying channels, &c. Rs. 400 were also spent as compensation for the destruction during famine of certain houses in Risala, a suburb (*vide* G.O., No. 919, dated 24th May 1878). Besides this a debt of Rs. 267 for gravel was incurred for which the Municipality were not able to pay during the year under report, but which is now paid.

15. *Grant II.*—The Educational charges amounted to Rs. 343-12-0 against Rs. 309-10-0 in the previous year. The sum allotted was Rs. 500. There is, therefore, an increase of Rs. 34-2-0 over the actuals of the previous year and a decrease of Rs. 156-4-0 below the allotment. The sum, viz., Rs. 343-12-0, comprises the following items:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Fixd Salaries to Masters of three Combined Schools	60	0	0
Results Grants to Schools do.	57	13	0
Results Grant Schools	205	15	0
Contribution to Local Fund Board on account of Inspection ..	20	0	0
Total ..	343	12	0

There were during the year three combined schools with 121 children, five results grants schools with 259 children, and 3 unaided schools with 50 children. The particulars of the charge on account of each school and of its strength are given in Statement No. V. Compared with the previous year the combined system schools turned out better results, while the results grant schools fell back. The backwardness of the latter is due partly to the closing of two schools during the year, to the school named Syed Kudralutta School not having been examined for results grants as it is was not ready for examination when the Mahomedan Deputy Inspector visited the place, and partly due to the inability of masters to secure punctual attendance of pupils as required in the results grant rules.

16. The total number of boys on the rolls of the aided schools was 380 against 432 in the previous year and the average daily attendance 319 against 304.

17. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services—Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—A sum of Rs. 4,070-0-3 was spent on account of the Civil Dispensary against Rupees 3,885-1-11, or Rs. 184-14-4 more than in the previous year and Rs. 570-0-3 more than the budget allotment. The excess is due to the large number of in-patients who were fed and treated in relief camps having been transferred for treatment to this institution on the temporary, and then the final, closing of the camps. The last three years were abnormal years as compared with ordinary ones, and the cost for dieting was consequently high. The Municipality found itself unable to pay the charges for dieting for two months at the end of the year under report, amounting to Rs. 592-1-8, which sum was left as an outstanding debt, but is now paid.

18. The number of in and out patients treated in the dispensary were more than that of the previous year. The former is due to the lingering state of famine in the early part of the year and the latter to the growing popularity of the institution. The report of the Civil Surgeon is forwarded.

19. *Vaccination.*—The number of cases vaccinated during the year was 374 against 356 in the previous year:—

	Population.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Hindus	12,435	219	214
Mahomedans	12,958	135	151
Christians	239	2	9
Total ..	25,632	356	374

The sum expended on this account was Rs. 182-14-6, or about Annas 7-10 a-head, including Rs. 4-15-6 paid as batta to mothers of vaccinated children at one-and-a-half annas each.

20. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Births and deaths were registered during the year as particularized in the following abstract:—

Class.	Population.	1878-79		1879-80.	
		Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
Hindus	12,435	119	1,210	314	815
Mahomedans	12,958	104	576	261	385
Christians	239	5	13	6	5
Total ..	25,632	228	1,799	581	1,205

There is an increase in the number of births and a decrerse in deaths. The former is due to the more favorable character of the year and the latter to the absence of epidemics during the year.

21. The establishment maintained and the arrangements made for the disposal of sweepings are the same as those stated in my last report (*vide* paragraph 12 of my letter, No. 451, dated 21st October 1879). The entire cost of conservancy establishment, &c., during the year was Rs. 5,464-1-2 against Rs. 6,232-9-1, or 24 per cent. on the income of the Municipality.

22. Rs. 722-10-7 were given to Local Fund Board as contribution in aid of the Dinnedevarapad Camp Hospital. The sum sanctioned in G.O., No. 2326, dated 10th December 1879, was Rs. 1,500, but, considering the small expenditure incurred on account of that institution as compared with the estimated charge, viz., Rs. 10,000, and the financial condition of the Municipality, a proportionate share was given.

23. Rs. 161 were also contributed on account of the Medical College as detailed below:—

	RS.
For 1878-79	81
„ 1879-80	80
Total ..	161

24. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—Rs. 196-10-8 were spent during the year, the number of lights maintained being 34.

Travellers' Bungalows.—A sum of Rs. 139-0-11 was spent and the bungalow was kept in good order. The collections amounted to Rs. 26 against Rs. 197 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the departure of Famine Relief Officers from the district.

Avenues and People's Park.—The cost under this head was Rs. 158-2-7 against Rs. 155-10-1 in the preceding year.

Water-Supply Canal.—Water was supplied throughout the year, a dam across the canal being thrown up near the town during the hot season, when repairs were made to the canal. For some months, when the river was in flood, the water was muddy, and in others it was clear. The system adopted in the distribution of water throughout the town has been detailed in my letter, No. 4, dated 19th January 1880.

License-tax.—Deducting the commission due to the Municipality on the settled demand, Rs. 2,671-14-3 were paid to Government.

25. *Grant V.*—The cost of office establishment was Rs. 1,294-3-1 against Rs. 1,278 in the previous year, though there is a small increase. As compared with the actuals of the previous year, it is less than the estimated charge by Rs. 242. This decrease is due to the savings effected from the pay of subordinates and to the Auditor's fee, viz., Rs. 50, not having been paid till after the close of the year.

26. *Miscellaneaus Debt Account.*—Rs. 500 were paid towards the loan borrowed from the dispensary capital. The amount borrowed from this capital was Rs. 3,150 (*vide* G.O., No. 410, dated 5th February 1877). In liquidation of this the following instalments were paid, leaving a sum of Rs. 2,150 still to be paid by the Municipality.

	RS.
9th October 1878	400
29th March 1879	100
31st March 1880	500

27. *Public Health.*—The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever and ague of different types and severity have as usual been prevalent during the year affecting Europeans slightly and natives severely and injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. There were no epidemics either of cholera or of small-pox in the town during the year.

28. The accounts of the Municipality have been audited by Mr. Dawson, Storekeeper, Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, and his report is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

Concise Medical Report on the Civil Dispensary, Kurnool, for the Year ending 31st March 1880.

The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever (ague of different types and severity) has as usual been prevalent during the year, affecting both Europeans and Natives and injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. It is, I am happy to say, amenable to treatment, but when neglected and in delicate constitutions the results are disastrous, the fever leaving behind it intractable forms of splenic and hepatic derangements. The number of patients treated in the dispensary has been very large indeed, the institution being popular among all classes; there were 672 in-patents and 13,390 out-patients treated during the year against 640 in-patients and 11,369 out-patients of the previous year.

There were ninety-one deaths in hospital; this large mortality was due to the very serious nature of the diseases brought into hospital, many of them with intractable diarrhœa, dysentery, and ulcers, the results of poverty, privation, and exposure. The temporary, and then the final, closure of the relief camp threw into the dispensary cases beyond all medical power to save, and in many treatment was only palliative.

I am happy to be able to report there were no epidemics either of cholera or small-pox in the town, which is well conserved.

The lying-in ward has not met with the success I expected, and I may attribute the want of success to the following: (*a*) the midwife was young and inexperienced and resigned in July last; (*b*) to the large number of cases of ulcers and diarrhœa which crowded into the hospital during the closure of the relief camp; (*c*) to the fact that *post-mortem* cases are sent to the dead-house for examination, the dead-house being not far from the midwifery ward (I append the Deputy Surgeon-General's remarks on the subject); (*d*) to the large number of Mahomedan midwives who practice in the town and to the dislike of Mahomedan females to seek treatment in the lying-in ward (except *in extremis*).

Since then a new Mahomedan midwife has been entertained, and I hope the results will be more satisfactory.

the various heads in comparison with

tho

Kurnool

Dr. Wilson remarks as follows in his inspection report :—

"The hospital is scrupulously clean, well ventilated, and not crowded. There is a good supply of medicines, instruments, and clothing. The midwifery ward is not a success, and, if for no other reason, it is sufficient to state that putrid corpses for judicial examination are cut in the dead-house, which is close to their very door; these amount to about thirty in the year. I consider that the Police have no right whatever to bring these corpses into the hospital compound in the very midst of the sick, especially of the out-door patients. The Municipality, if they do not provide their own dead-house well removed from the hospital, should supply a tent to be pitched under a tree for these examinations as is done in Madras."

Second-class Hospital Assistant B. Francis, No. 849, has been the Senior Subordinate attached to the hospital and has given me satisfaction in the discharge of his duties.

Civil Hospital Assistant A. Rajoo Chetty was transferred from continued ill-health, and Third-class Hospital Assistant Mirza Fareed Beg was appointed and has worked well up to date.

KURNOOL,
1st April 1880.

(Signed) J. LANCASTER,
Acting Civil Surgeon.

Exd. J. W. Fischer.

No 11

Kurnool Municipal Commission
Office, 28th November 1880.

1106
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9

From
The President,
Municipal Commission,
Kurnool

To
The Chief Secretary to
Government, Madras.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the Annual report of the Kurnool Municipality for the year 1879-80 together with the Explanatory statements in the prescribed forms.

2. The opening balance of the year was Rs 1370-5-5, and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs 22,894-8-2 thus making the sum available for Expenditure Rs 24,264-13-7. The actual Expenditure however amounted to Rs 24082-4-6 leaving a balance of Rs 182-9-1 at the close of the year.

3. Receipts.— The following abstract shows the receipts for 1879-80 under the various heads in comparison with

those for 1878-79.

	1878-79	1879-80
Balance	92 8 3	1370 5 5
1. Tax on houses	5323 9 9	4607 6 3
Do lands	121 5 7	265 1 3
Do [illegible]	1880 8 .	2342 . .
Do on Vehicles & Animals	1298 8 .	1257 4 .
Registration of Carts	345 . .	452 . .
Tolls	5486 4 .	5804 6 9
License Fees	197 8 .	198 . .
Total income from taxation	14,755 3 7	16,298 7 8
2. Contribution from Provincial and Local Funds	2592 15 7	2695 4 5
3. Fines and Fees	129 11 9	292 . 7
4. Other Miscellaneous income	1794 15 3	1920 14 .
5. Imperial License Tax	3216 . .	3058 2 11
Grand Total	22498 14 2	24264 13 7

4. The receipts from Taxation excluding License Tax show an increase of Rs 255-6-11 being the net result of a gross increase of Rs 1010-14-5 under all heads except Tax on Houses and Vehicles and Animals and a gross decrease of Rs 755-7-6 under the latter heads. The house and land tax taken together show a decrease of Rs 592-7-10 owing to the large portion of the arrears outstanding at the beginning of the year 1878-79 having been realized in that year. In the year under report out of the balance of arrears viz

Rs

Rs 2014-13-6, Rs 814-15-5 were remitted by the Commissioners as they had been found by them to be irrecoverable vide para 4 of G O No 2170 dated 13 November 1879. Of the remaining sum Rs 424-8-6 were collected during the year leaving a balance of Rs 775-5-7 uncollected at the close of the year: as it was found difficult to realize it during the year after the warrants of distress were issued. The number of warrants of distress issued on this account were 1595; of these 460 were served during the year on the parties successfully and the rest were not served until after the close of the year. The fees collected by the warrants amounted to Rs 134-13-4. Rs 421-14-1 were also remitted by the Commissioners on account of the current demand as irrecoverable the houses being declared vacant under Section 50 of the Municipal Act.

5. The tax on trades and professions was introduced during 1878-79, the last two classes being then exempted. During the year under report, the

Exemption was withdrawn in order to meet the increased expenditure on account of Police. The amount derived from this source amounted to Rs 2342—. against an Estimate of Rs 3200—.; Rs 159—. were also since collected.

6. The Collection of the Profession & License tax was found difficult in a considerable number of Cases namely 210 Cases in Profession Tax and 93 Cases in Madras Imperial License Tax and Consequently the defaulters in the former had to be prosecuted and the tax Collected, while in the 93 Cases Coercive measures were adopted.

7. There is a slight decrease under Animals and Vehicles chiefly owing to the absence of famine officers who were formerly in the town and who obtained licenses for Animals and Vehicles.

8. Tolls. In G.O. No 313 dated 19° February 1879, the toll rate was raised from 1/2 to 3/4 of the Maximum to meet the expenditure imposed by the

the Municipal Police Act.

	Rs - A - P
Gross Receipts	8467 - 13 - 11
Deduct Charge of Temporary Establishment	728 - 10 - 3
Net Collections	7739 - 3 - 8
Amount paid to Local Fund Board being 1/4 of Collections	1934 - 12 - 11
Balance or Net Receipts	5804 - 6 - 9

The net receipts however amounted to Rs 5804-6-9 which is only Rs 318-2-9 more than in the previous year and Rs 896-.. less than the Estimate. This is partly due to the Municipality retaining under their own management the Collection of Tolls in the first half year incurring a Charge of Rs 728-10-3 for the temporary Establishment, instead of letting because at the sale the Contract was not Satisfactorily bid for owing to Combination among bidders and partly due to the more favorable Character of the Year, since there was a smaller amount of grain traffic Coming to the town last Year than the year before.

9. Imperial License tax.— The settled demand after hearing objections and Appeals was Rs 2873 The sum Collected was only Rs 2833. The remaining sum of Rs 40 was found irrecoverable owing to death or absence of the persons taxed. The demand viz ~~Rs 287~~3 was however remitted to the Treasury the Municipality drawing their

Commission on the sum at 7 per Cent. The Commission thus drawn was not shown as a separate receipt but deducted from the Expenditure with reference to Government's remark in their order No. 930 dated 6th May 1880. But the difference of Commission between 3 & 10 per Cent on account of Collections of the year 1878-79 drawn under para 16 of G.O. No. 2170 dated 13th November 1879 viz Rs. 225-1-11 is shown in the Statement as a separate receipt.

10. The increase under item "Other Miscellaneous receipts" is due chiefly to the increased sale of sweepings in the year.

11. The other items call for no particular remark.

12. Expenditure — As already stated the total expenditure was Rs 24,082-4-6 as detailed below.

	Rs A P
Grant I Repairs	956-–-3
Grant II	343-12-–
Grant III	10,756-6-6
Grant II	10,231-14-8
Grant V	1294-3-1
Miscellaneous Debt Account	500-–-–
Total	24,082-4-6

1106/20 4P

13. New Works Rs 5000 were all in the Budget for the Construction of a Market and Rs 1000 for the Constructi of a slaughter-house. But the forme was not undertaken owing to the legal difficulty there was in preventing traders from selling in places other than the established market, the provision was cancelled vide para 4 of G.O. No 313 dated 19th February and G.O. No 1072 dated 4th June 1879. As regards the slaughter-house it wa postponed owing to the necessity there was for contributing to Local Fund Board towards the maintenance of the Dunedevarpad Camp Hospital vide G.O. No 2326 dated 10th December 187

14. Repairs — Rs 459-7-10 were spent in the usual repairs of roads and Rs 96-8-5 in repairing the dispensary drains and water-supplying channe &c. Rs 400 were also spent as compensation for the destruction during famine of certain houses in Risala (a suburb) vide G.O. No 919 dated 24th May 187. Besides this a debt of Rs 267 for grant was incurred for which

the Municipality were not able to pay during the year under report but which is now paid.

15. Grant II. The educational charge amounted to Rs 343-12-.. against Rs 309-10-.. in the previous year. The sum allotted was Rs 500. There is therefore an increase of Rs 34-2-.. over the actuals of the previous year and a decrease of Rs 156-4-.. below the allotment. The sum viz Rs 343-12-.. comprises of the following items.

	R	A	P
Fixed salaries to Masters of 3 Combined Schools	60	—	—
Results grants to Schools do	57	13	—
Results grants Schools	205	15	—
Contribution to Local Fund Board on account of inspection	20	—	—
Total	343	12	—

There were during the year 3 Combined Schools with 121 Children, 5 Result grants schools with 259 Children, and 3 unaided Schools with 50 Children. The particulars of the Charge on account of each school and of its strength are given in statement No. V. Compared with the previous year, the Combined System Schools turned out better results, while the result grant schools fell back. The backwardness of the latter is due partly to the closing of 2 schools during the year, to the school named Syed Kidralullea School not having been examined for Results grants as it was not ready for examination when the Mahomedan Deputy Inspector visited the place, and partly due to the inability of Masters to secure punctual attendance of pupils as required in the Result Grant Rules.

1106/34

16 The total number of boys on the rolls of the Aided schools was 380 against 432 in the previous year and the average daily attendance 319 against 304.

17 Grant III. Sanitation & Medical Services, Hospitals & Dispensaries.

A sum of Rs 4070-..-3 was spent on account of the Civil Dispensary against Rs 3885-1-11 or Rs 184-14-4 more than in the previous year and Rs 570-..-3 more than the Budget Allotment. The excess is due to the large number of in-patients who were fed and treated in Relief

Camps having been transferred for treatment to this institution on the temporary and then the final closing of the Camps. The last three years were abnormal years as compared with ordinary ones and the cost for dieting was consequently high. The Municipality found itself unable to pay the charges for dieting for two months at the end of the year under report, amounting to Rs 592-1-8 which sum was left as an outstanding debt, but is now paid.

18 The number of in and out-patients treated in the Dispensary were more than that of the previous year. The former is due to the lingering state of famine in the early part of the year and the latter to the growing popularity of the institution. The report of the Civil Surgeon is forwarded.

19 Vaccination— The number of Cases vaccinated during the year was 374 against 356 in the previous year.

Population		1878-79	1879-80
Hindus	12,435	219	214
Mahomedans	12,958	135	151
Christians	239	2	9
Total	25,632	356	374

The

The sum expended on this account was Rs 182-14-6 or about R A P —7—10 ¼ a head including Rs 4-15-6 paid as batta to mothers of Vaccinated Children at 1/2 Anna each.

1106/22

20. Registration of Births & Deaths

Births and Deaths were registered during the year as particularized in the following Abstract.

Class	Population	1878-79		1879-80	
		Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths
Hindus	12435	119	1210	314	815
Mahomedans	12,958	104	576	261	385
Christians	239	5	13	6	5
Total	25,632	228	1799	581	1205

There is an increase in the number of births and a decrease in deaths. The former is due to the more favorable character of the year and the latter to the absence of Epidemics during the year.

21. The Establishment maintained and the arrangements made for the disposal of Sweepings are the same as those stated in my last Report (Vide para 12 of my letter No 451 dated 21st October 1879)

The Entire Cost of Conservancy Establishment &c during the year was Rs 5464-1-2 against Rs 6232-9-1 or 24 per Cent on the income of the Municipality.

22. Rs 722-10-7 were given to Local Fund Board as Contribution in aid of the Dinnedenarapad Camp Hospital. The Sum Sanctioned in G. O no 2326 dated 10th December 1879 was Rs 1500 but Considering the small expenditure incurred on Account of that institution as Compared with the Estimated Charge viz Rs 10,000 and the financial Condition of the Municipality a proportionate Share was given.

23. Rs 161 were also Contributed on Account of the Medical College as detailed below.

for 1878-79 Rs 81-—
1879-80 Rs 80-—
Total 161-—

24. Grant IV Lighting Rs 196-10-8 were spent during the year, the number of lights maintained being 34.

Travellers' Bungalows. A Sum of Rs 139-—-11 was spent and the bungalow was kept in good order. The collections amounted to Rs 26-— against Rs 197-— in the previous year. The decrease is due to the departure of Famine Relief Officers from the District.

Avenues and Peoples' Park. The cost under this head was Rs 158-2-7 against Rs 155-10-1 in the preceding year.

Water supply Canal. Water was supplied throughout the year, a dam across the Canal being thrown up near the town during the hot-season, when repairs were made to the Canal. For some months when the river was in flood the water was muddy and in others it was clear. The system adopted in the distribution of water throughout the town has been detailed in my letter no 4 dated 19th January 1880.

License-tax. Deducting the Commission due to the Municipality on the settled demand Rs 2671-14-3 were paid to Government.

25 Grant V. The Cost of Office Establishment

was Rs 1294-3-1 against Rs 1278-0-0 in the previous year, though there is a small increase as compared with the actuals of the previous year it is less than the estimated charge by Rs 242. This decrease is due to the savings effected from the pay of subordinates And to the auditor's fee viz Rs 50 not having been paid till after the close of the year

6 Miscellaneous Debt Account

Rs 500 were paid towards the loan borrowed from the Dispensary Capital. The amount borrowed from the Capital was Rs 3150 vide G O No 410 dated 5 February 1877. In liquidation of this the following instalments were paid leaving a sum of Rs 2150 still to be paid by the Municipality

9th October 1878 .. 400.
29th March 1879 .. 100.
31st March 1880 .. 500

27 Public Health. The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever and ague of different types and severity have as usual been prevalent during the year affecting Europeans slightly and

injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. There were no epidemics either of Cholera or of small-pox in the town during the year.

28. The accounts of the Municipality have been audited by Mr Dawson Storekeeper M. I & Canal Company and his report is herewith submitted.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

1106/24

President

by palliative.

I am happy to be able to report there were no epidemics either of Cholera or Small pox in the town which is well conserved.

The Lying in ward has not met the success I expected and I may attribute the want of success to the following; the midwife was young and inexperienced and resigned in July last; (b) to the large number of cases of ulcers, diarrhoea, which crowded into the hospital during the closure of the relief Camp (c) to the fact that post-mortem cases are sent to the dead house for examination, the dead house being not far from the midwifery ward. I append the Deputy Surgeon General's remarks on the subject. (d) to the large number of Mahommedan midwives who practice in the town and to the dislike of Mahommedan females to seek treatment in the Lying in ward (except in extremis).

Since then a new Mohammedan midwife has been entertained and I hope the results will be more satisfactory.

"Dr Wilsons remarks as follows in his inspection report."

The hospital is scrupulously clean well ventilated and not crowded. There is a good supply of medicines, instruments and clothing. The midwifery ward is not a success and if for no other reason it is sufficient to state that putrid corpses for

judicial examination are cut into the dead house which is close to their very door these amount to about 30 in the year. I consider that the Police have no right whatever to bring these corpses into the hospital compound in the very midst of the sick especially of the Out door patients. The Municipality if they do not provide their own dead house well ~~the~~ be removed from the hospital, should supply a tent to be pitched under a tree for these examinations as is done in Madras

2nd Class Hospital Assistant B. Francis No. 849 has been the senior subordinate attached to the hospital and has given me satisfaction in the discharge of his duties.

1106/16

Civil Hospital Assistant A. Rayo Chetty was transferred from continued ill health, and 3rd Class Hospital Assistant Mirza Fared Beg was appointed, and has worked well up to date.

Civil Dispensary
Kurnool
1st April 1880

John Lancaster
Ag: Civil Surgeon

Statement I Revenues and Receipts of the Town of Kurnool for
the Official Year 1879-80

1106
~~85~~

	Arrear	Current	1879-80 Detail of Minor Heads	1879-80 Total of Major Heads	Major heads of the Sanction Budget for the Year 1879-80
1 Rates and Taxes &c					IT
a. Rates on Houses Sec 40	316 2 7	4291 3 8	4607 6 3		
b. Rates on lands do do	108 5 11	156 11 4	265 1 3		6600 " "
c. Taxes on Arts &c do 57	" " "	2342 " "	~~4872~~ 2342 " "		3200 " "
d. Taxes on Vehicles do 63	" " "	1259 4 "	1259 4 "		1400 " "
e. Taxes on Animals do 63	" " "	452 " "	452 " "		330 " "
f. Registration of Carts do 73					
g. Tolls do 77 Gross Receipts Rs 8467..13..11 Deduct Toll expenses 728-10-3 7739..3..8 1/4 of tolls paid to Local Fund Board } 1934..12..11	" " "	5804 6 9	5804 6 9		6700 " "
h. Licenses Secs 106. 123. 125. 130. 131 & 136	" " "	198 " "	198 " "	14928 2 3	250 " "
Total				14928 2 3	18480 " "
2. Contribution from Provincial Funds			" " "	" " "	" " "
a Communication			" " "	" " "	" " "
b.			" " "	" " "	" " "
3. Contribution from Special Funds			6 13 6	" " "	20 " "
a Surplus Pound Fund			" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Ferry Rents			" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Fishery Rents				6 13 6	
4 Contribution from Local Funds			" " "	" " "	" " "
a Public Works Dispensary			2650 12 11		
Lying-in Hospital			37 10 "	2688 6 11	2260 " "
5. Fines & Fees Sec 17 Bye laws & Schedule A.			292 " 7	292 " 7	50 " "
6. Fees in Schools & training Institutions			" " "	" " "	" " "
7. Rents of houses, gardens, Markets &c			" " "	" " "	" " "
8. Payments for Municipal services to private parties a Private scavengering			" " "	" " "	" " "
9. Endowments, Private Contributions, Donations & Miscellaneous Receipts			" " "	" " "	" " "
a. Hospitals			126 8 3	" " "	135 " "
b Choultries & Travellers Bungalows			26 " "	152 8 3	180 " "
				18067 15 6	21125 " "

Statement I. Revenue & Receipts of the Town of Kurnool during the Official year 1879-80.

	1879-80						Major heads of the sanctioned Budget for the year 1879-80
	Detail of Minor heads			Total of Major heads			
Brought forward				13067	15	6	21
10. Miscellaneous							
a. Sale of Sweepings	1752	3	-				
b. Avenues	13	-	9				
c. Sale of Materials, Tools & Plantains	3	2	-				104
11. Loans				1768	5	9	35
12. Madras Imperial License Tax							
Gross Receipts							331
Municipal Commission for Collection of Madras I. License tax According to G. O. no 2170 dated 15 November 1879	2833 225	- 1	- 11				
Miscellaneous	-	1	-	3058	2	11	
13. Advances recovered							
a.							
b.							
Total				22894	5	2	25,975
14. Balance brought forward							
a. Municipal Fund				1870	5	5	2120
b. Endowments							
Grand Total				24,764	10	7	31,095

Note — Houses and Land rates are levied at 4 per Cent.
2 Taxes on Arts &c.
3. Taxes on Vehicles are levied at the rates mentioned in Schedule C
4. Carts are registered at 2 Rs each a year.
5. Tolls are levied at the following rates

	R	A	P
On every four-wheeled Carriage on Springs	—	6	—
Do two do do do	—	3	—
Jutka, hackney on Springs or Cart drawn by Men or bullocks or horses or ponies or asses or mules laden	—	3	—
Do Do Do not laden	—	1	—
Buffaloe or Bullock laden	—	1	
Horse laden or ridden			
Pony or Ass laden or ridden			
Elephant laden or ridden	—	12	—
Camel do	—	3	—

License fees are at the rates sanctioned in G. O. no 297 dated 21st March 1867.

Statement IA — Endowments Entrusted to the Municipal Commissioners under Sections 15 & 16 — for the Official Year 1879-80.

Name of Institution	Amount of funded Capital	Floating Balance	Interest or produce of land	Appropriation from Capital for expenditure	Private Contributions & Donations	Sale of medicines or sundry property	Total of (Col. 4-7) statement I 9	Contribution from Local Funds	Total Receipts	Invested	Current Charges	Total (statement II Grant III)	allotted for Public Works statement II A	Total Charges	Floating Balance	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Kurnool Civil Dispensary	5752——	——	120——	——	——	6—8—3	126—8—3	2688—6—11	8566—15—2	——	1070——3	1070——3	51—13—1	1121—13—4	1308—14—2	

Statement II Expenditure from the Municipal Funds of the Kurnool Town for the Official Year 1879-80.

	1879-80		Major heads of the Sanctioned Budget for 1879-80.
	Detail of Minor Heads	Total of Major Heads	
Grant I (Public Works).			6000
1 New Works			
a. Communication			
b. Buildings			
c. Drainage			
d. Water Supply			
e. Miscellaneous			
	Total		6000

Statement II Expenditure from the Municipal Fund (Continued)

	1879-80 Details of Minor Heads	1879-80 Total of Major Heads	Amount of the Sanctioned Budget 1879-80
Brought forward	- - -	- - -	1000 -
Grant I (Public Works)			
2. Repairs.			
a Communication			
b Buildings	459 7 10		
c. Drainage	61 13 1		
d. Water-supply	- - -		
e. Miscellaneous	12 3 -		
3. Establishment	422 8 4	956 - 3	780 -
4. Tools & Plants & Contingencies	- - -	- - -	-
5. Contribution to Local Funds	- - -	- - -	- -
Total Grant I	- -	956 - 3	780 -
Grant II (Education)			
1. Training Schools			
a Establishment			
b. Contingencies	- - -	- - -	- -
2 Municipal Schools	- - -	- - -	- -
a Establishment	- - -	- - -	- -
b Contingencies	- - -	- - -	- -
3 Salary grants	- - -	- - -	- -
4 Results grants	- - -	- - -	- -
5. Schools on the Combined System	- -	- -	- -
a. Fixed payments			
payments by Results	60 - -		84 -
b. Results grant	57 13 -		
c. Contingencies	205 15 -		396 -
	- - -	323 12 -	
6. Inspection			
a. Contribution to Local Funds			
b: Municipal Inspector	20 - -		20 -
	- - -	20 - -	
7 Miscellaneous	- - -	- - -	- -
Total Grant II	- - -	343 12 -	500 -
Grant III (Sanitation & Medical Services)			
1 Hospital & Dispensary			
a Establishment			
b. Medicines & supplies	1347 4 5		
diet of patients	1818 4 1		
	986 4 7		
	3902 3 1	1299 12 3	7280 -

1186/27

Statement II Expenditure from the Municipal fund (Continued)

	1879-80 Details of Minor head	1879-80 Total of Major heads	Total of the Major heads of the Sanctioned Budget 19
Brought forward	3902 3 1	1299 12 3	7280 - -
Grant III (Sanitation & Medical Services). Continued			
(1) d. Sundries & Contingencies	92 9 2	3995	
e. Contribution to Local Funds			
f. Midwifery Establishment	~~75 4~~ -	4070 - 3	3500 - -
2. (Vaccination)			
a Establishment	177 15 -	- - -	- -
b. Contingencies	4 15 6	- -	190 - -
c. Contribution to Local Funds	- - -	182 14 6	- -
3. Registration of Births & Deaths.			
a. Establishment	155 12 -	- -	160 - -
b. Contingencies	- - -	155 12 -	
4. Conservancy			
a. Establishment	3472 9 6	- -	
b. Sanitary Services (Cost of Conservancy Carts &c).	1654 - 7	- - -	
c Cleaning of tanks & wells	218 8 1	- - -	
d. Contingencies	118 15 -	- -	6000 - -
		5464 1 2	
5. Contribution to Local Fund Board in aid of Dumedewarapad Camp Hospital	722 10 7		-
6 Medical College Contribution	161 - -		80
		883 10 7	
Total Grant III		10,756 6 6	9930 - -
Grant IV 1. Lighting.			
a Establishment	72 - -	- -	
b Contingencies	124 10 8	- -	300 - -
		196 10 8	
2. Markets	- - -	- - -	- - -
a. Establishment			
b. Contingencies			
3 Choultries & Travellers bungalows			
a. Establishment	96 - -		110 - -
b Contingencies	43 0 11	139 - 11	
	158 2 7	- - -	- -
4. Watering Roads			200 - -
5. Avenues	- - -	- - -	
	158-2-7	335-11-7	610 - -

Statement II. Expenditure from the Municipal Funds (Continued)

	1879-80 Details of minor heads	1879-80 Total of major heads	Total of major heads by the sanctioned Budget for 1879-80
Brought forward		10786 6 6	7930 .. ..
Grant II (Continued).	158 2 7	335 11 7	610 .. ..
b. Water-supply to the Town	4000		4000 .. ..
Payment to Government on account of Med [illegible]	2671 14 3	4158 2 7	3214 .. ..
Contribution to Police	3086 2 3	5738 .. 6	3400 .. ..
Total Grant II		10731 14 5	11224 .. ..
Grant V			
1. Head Office			
a Establishment	1018 3 11		
b. Contingencies	119 2 5	1137 6 4	1536 .. ..
2. Collection (if separate Establishment is kept)			
a. Establishment			
b. Contingencies	156 12 9		
3. Miscellaneous	.. .. ..	156 12 9	.. .. ..
a Auditors' Fees			
b. Toll Establishment from 1st April to 30th Sept 1879	.. .. ..		
Total Grant V	.. .. ..	1294 3 1	1536 .. ..
Payment of Debt			500 .. ..
Interest on debt	500		.. ..
Advances recoverable	.. .. ..		.. ..
Refund of deposits	.. .. ..		
	.. .. ..	500	500 .. ..
Grand Total Expenditure	.. .. ..	24082 4 6	30470 .. ..
Balances			
a Municipal Fund		182 9 1	625 .. ..
b Establishment			
Total		24264 13 7	31095 .. ..

Statement II A – Detail of Allotment for expenditure on Public Works, Estimated Cost Rs 100 or upwards Part I. new Works.

22

1106/28

No	Projects	Amount of Estimate	Past Expenditure	Expenditure in 1879-80	Remarks
		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	
A	Communication	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	1	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	2	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	3	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	Petty Works & Reserve	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	Total	.. .. ..	.. ..	6000	
B	Buildings	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	1	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	2	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	Petty Works & Reserve			6000	
	Total	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
C	Drainage	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	1.	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	2	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	Petty Works & Reserve				
	Total	..			
D	Water Supply	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	1.	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	2. Total	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
E	Miscellaneous	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	1.	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	2. Total	.. .. ..	.. ..	.. .. ..	
	Grand Total	.. .. ..	.. ..	6000 ..	

1880
Sub. Kurnool Dept. Compiling Office
(Municipal, Admn. Reports)

4/5/80 No. 930.
19/2/79 No. 313
15/11/79 No. 270

From
The President
Kurnool Municipality
To
The Chief Secretary to
Government
Madras.

Dated 28
Received 3 December 1880
43 Dec
No. 11 ...

No. 3188.

Administration Report
:— Submitting the Administration Report of the Kurnool Municipality for 1879-80 with the receipt Statement.

R. D.
3 DEC 80

98P

1106/15

29

Concise Medical Report on the Civil Dispensary Kurnool for the year ending 31st March 1880.

The health of the town has not been satisfactory. Fever (Ague of ~~the~~ different types and severity) has as usual been prevalent during the year affecting both Europeans and Natives and injuring the constitutions of different classes of officials. It is I am happy to say amenable to treatment but when neglected and in delicate constitutions the results are disastrous the fever leaving behind it intractable forms of splenic and Hepatic derangements. The number of patients treated in the Dispensary has been very large indeed, the institution being popular among all classes there were 672 In-patients and 13.390 Out-Patients treated during the year against 640 In-Patients and 11.369 Out-Patients of the previous year.

There were 91 deaths in hospital, this large mortality was due to the very serious nature of the diseases brought into hospital; Many of them with intractable Diarrhoea, Dysentery and Ulcers, the results of poverty privation and exposure. The temporary and then the final closure of the Relief Camp threw into the Dispensary cases beyond all medical power to save, and in many treatment was

Statement II A — Detail of Allotment for Expenditure &c (Concluded) Part II Repairs.

No	Project	Grant			Remarks.
A	Communications				
	1.				
	2.				
	3. All roads within the Municipal limits	459	7	10	
	Petty Repairs & Reserve	..	..	..	
B	Buildings.				
	1 Dispensary Buildings	51	13	1	
	2				
	Petty Repairs & Reserve	400	..	..	
	According to G. O. No. 919 dated 24 May 1878				
C	Drains				
	1.				
	2.				
	Petty Repairs & Reserve				
D	Water Supply				
	Town Supply Channel				
	Petty Repairs & Reserve	12	3	..	
E	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	
	Petty Repairs & Reserve	32	8	4	
	Grand Total	956	..	3	

Statement II B — Detail of Municipal Establishment

	No	Salary per Mensem			per Annum			Totals of major heads
Grant I Public Works								
Overseers								
Maistries								
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grant II Education								
1. Training Schools								
Masters								
Clerks								
Servants								
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2. Municipal Schools								
Masters								
Clerks								
Servants								
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3 Schools on Combined System								
Masters								
Clerks	4	5	..	..	60	..	..	
Servants								
Total	4	5	..	..	60	..	..	

Statement II B — Detail of Municipal Establishment (Continued).

	No	Salary per Mensem			Salary per Annum			Total of major heads
Grant III Sanitation & Medl. Service								1106/29
1 Hospitals & Dispensaries.								
Medical Subordinates								
Midwife for Lying-in Hospital	1	15	..	..	75	..	..	only for 5 month 2!
Clerks								
Servants								
Extrate		..	0	..	..	4	..	
Total	1	15	0	..	75	4	..	
2. Vaccination.								
Vaccinator	1	14	..	..	177	15	..	Increase of Rs 15.. is due to a payment of a portion of his salary of the past year in the year under report.
Peons								
Total	1	14	..	..	177	15	..	
3. Registr Registrars								
Peons	2	13	..	..	155	12	..	
Total	2	13	..	..	155	12	..	
4. Conservancy								
1. Nuisance Inspector	1	50	..	..	582	13	4	
Maistry	1	15	..	..	179	..	..	
Scavengers Male	21	4	..	..	1004	2	5	
Female	12	3	..	..	431	4	3	
Totties	10	8	..	..	953	5	7	
Peons	4	7	..	..	321	14	11	
Total	49	87	..	..	3472	9	6	
Grant IV Miscellaneous Municipal purposes								
1. Lighting								
Mashalchis.	1	6	..	..	72	..	..	
Total	1	6	..	..	72	..	..	
2. Markets								
Superintendent								
Servants								
3. Travellers Bungalows								
Servants	2	8	..	..	[illegible]			
Total	2	8	..	..	96	..	..	
Grant V Supervision & Management.								
1. Office	1	60	..	..	678	11	5	
Clerk	1	20	..	..	98	..	..	
Accountant	1	15	..	..	170	1	10	
Peon	1	6	..	..	71	1	8	
Total	4	101	..	..	1018	3	11	

Statement II B – Detail of Municipal Establishment continued.

	No	Salary per mensem			Salary per annum			Totals of major heads
Grant V Supervision & Management								
1. Office								
Clerks								
Collectors								
Peons	3	21	"	"	156	12	9	
Total	3	21	"	"	156	12	9	

Statement III Abstract of Deposit Account for the Year 1879-80

Balance brought forward	52	5	"	Credited to Municipal Fund	10	8	"
Deposit by Appellants	"	"	"	Returned to Appellants	"	"	"
Do by Renters	"	"	"	Do to Renters	"	"	"
Do by Contractors	596	"	"	Do to Contractors	"	"	"
Do As Security Municipal Servants	"	"	"	Do to Municipal Servants	"	"	"
Do for the execution of works for which private parties are liable	"	"	"	Work done	"	"	"
Deposit under Sec 53. 76. 97. 122/163. 119 of Bye laws	"	"	"	Returned to Parties	"	"	"
				Paid to Claimants	"	"	"
				Balance	637	13	"
Total	648	5	"	Total	648	5	"

Statement IV Demand, Collection & Balance Statement for 1879-80

Current

	Demand assessed 1			Collection 2			Remitted on Appeal & otherwise 3			Written off 4			Total Cols 2.3+4 5			Balance 6		
Rates on Houses	5597	10	10	4291	3	8	421	14	1	"	"	"	4713	1	9	884	9	1
Do on lands	201	5	4	156	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	156	11	4	44	10	"
Tax on Arts &c	2452			2289	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2289	8	"	162	8	"
Tolls: – Total Demand 7701-11-8 Deduct 1/4 of Tolls to Local Boards share 1925-6-11 5776-4-9	770	4	9	5776	4	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	5776	4	9	"		
	14027	4	11	12513	11	9	421	14	1	"	"	"	12935	9	10	1091	11	1

Arrears.

	Balance of old demand			Arrears of previous year			Total demand			Collection			Remitted			Written off			Total Cols 4.5+6			Balance		
Rates Houses	891	11	1	936	7	3	1828	2	4	316	2	7	"	"	"	814	15	5	1131	2	"	697	"	4
Do – lands.	59	2	8	127	8	6	186	11	2	108	5	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	108	5	11	78	5	3
Do on Arts &c	"	"	"	52	8	"	52	8	"	52	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	52	8	"	"	"	"
Total amt of Tolls 37-8-0 1/4 Local Boards share 9-6-0 28-2-0	28	2	"	"	"	"	28			28	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	28	2	"	"	"	"
	978	15	9	1116	7	9	2095	7	6	505	2	6	"	"	"	814	15	5	1320	1	11	775	5	7

Statement I – Educational Return. Population as per last Census

Males 12578 } children of School going Boys – 1878
Females 13,114 } age for purposes of elementary education at 15 per cent – Girls – 1965
25632

Name of Schools 1	Average daily attendance for two years: Boys 2 1878-79	Boys 1879-80	Girls 3 1878-79	Girls 1879-80	Fees 4	Current Charges Statement II Grant II 5	Int. Charges (Col 5 & Col 4) 6	Public Works Statement IIA 7	Total Col 6+7 8	Paid from Municipal Fund to Result Grants 9	Paid to Combined Schools 10	Lists of other Schools in the Town with Number on the Rolls & General Character of Institutions 11	Remarks 12
1. Training Schools	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
2. Municipal Schools	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
3. Salary Grant Schools.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
4. Result Grant Schools.													
A Naranoo Bangarenh's School	50	52	7	4	95 13	32 7	"	"	"	32 7	"	None in	
B Kristna Row's School	20	47	"	"	24	58 11	"	"	"	58 11	"	Existence	Telugu School
C Mahomed Akber's School		49	"	"									Hindustani do.
D Do. Do.	} 60	39	"	"	} 109	} 96 15	"	"	"	96 15	"		
E Baliah Do.	20	12	"	"	24	17 14	"	"	"	17 14	"		
		199		11		205 15							
5. Schools on the Combined System													
A K. Venkiah's School	26	22	3	5	72	44 5	"	"	"	"	44 5	199	30
B M. Siviah's School	44	57	4	2	93 1	54 10	"	"	"	"	54 10	105	
C H. Sashagiri Row's School	25	32	3	4	43 12	18 14	"	"	"	"	18 14	35 339	
D Hanoomantha Chetty's school	28	105	10	11	"	117 13	"	"	"	"	"		} closed
e Christ Church School	15 138	"	95	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		22
Unaided													
a. Syed Kudarathulla Saib's school	16	17	"	"	24	"	"	"	"	"	"		
b. Syed Mohadeen Saib	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
c. Solomon's Mission school	"	15	"	15	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
	304	339	17	30	485 10	323 12				205 15	117 13		

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30

Statement VII B Comparative Statement

Receipts

		Actuals for the previous year	Estimate for current year	Actual for current year	Increase over estimate	Decrease under estimate	Explanation for variations
1.	Rates and Taxes &c.	14,672	18,480	14,928	"	3552	
2.	Contribution from Provincial Funds ...	"	"	"	"	"	
3.	Do. ... Special Funds ...	"	20	7	"	13	
4.	Do ... Local Funds ...	2593	2260	2688	428	"	
5.	Fines & Fees.	130	50	292	242	"	
6	Fees in Schools	"	"	"	"	"	
7	Rent of Houses	"	"	"	"	"	
8	Payments for Municipal servants	"	"	"	"	"	
9.	Endowments.	332	135	153	18	"	
10.	Miscellaneous	1463	1220	1768	548	"	
11.	License tax (Imperial)	3216	3310	3059	"	251	
12.	Loans	"	3500	"	"	3500	
13.	Advances recoverable	"	"	"	"	"	
	Total	22,406	28,975	22,895	1236	7310	
	Balance brought forward	93	2120	1370	"	"	
	Grand Total	22,499	31,095	24,265	1236	7316	

Expenditure

	Actuals for the previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for current year	Increase over estimate	Decrease under estimate	Explanation for variations
Grant I Public Works.						
1. New Works.	"	6000	"	"	6000	
2. Repairs.	868	780	956	176	"	
Grant II Education	310	500	344	"	156	
Grant III Sanitation						
1. Hospital & Dispensary	3885	3580	4070	490	"	
2. Vaccination	161	190	183	"	7	
3 Registration of Births & Deaths	170	160	156	"	4	
4. Conservancy	6233	6000	5464	"	536	
5. Contribution to Medical College	"	"	884	884	"	
Grant IV. Lighting						
1. Lighting	300	300	196	"	104	
2. Choultries & Travellers bungalow	145	110	139	29	"	
3. Avenues – Watering Roads	156	200	158	"	42	
4. Water supply	4000	4000	4000	"	"	
5. Imperial License tax	3119	3214	2672	"	542	
6 Police Contribution	"	3400	3066	"	334	
	19,247	28434	22288	1579	7725	

Expenditure (Continued)

	Actuals for the previous year	Estimate for current year	Actual for current year	Increase over estimate	Decrease under estimate	Explanation for variations
	19,347	28434	22288	1579	7725	23
Grant V Supervision & Management						
1 Supervision & Management	1278	1536	1294	"	242	1106
Repayment of debt	500	500	500	"	"	31
Advances Recoverable	4	"	"	"	"	
Total	21,129	30,470	24082	1579	7967	
Balance	1370	625	183	"	"	
	22,499	31,095	24,265	1579	7967	

Appendix A.

1 Name of Municipality	Kurnool.
2. Population as per last Census	25,602.
3. Number of Commissioners	16
a. Ex-officials	1.
b Nominated	15.
c. Elected	"
Total	16
d Official	8
e Non-officials	8
f European	7
g Natives	9
4 Incidence of taxation (Statement I Head I) per head of population	–9–3.
5. Incidence of income (not including balance) do	–14–3.
6. Total number of meetings held during the year	16
7 Average attendance at each meeting	4 3/16
a. Ex-Official Commissioners	1 8/16
b. Non-Official	2 6/16
c. European	6/16
d. Native	3 8/16

President

1106/32

G. O. No 1106 dy 15/6/81

In Incl: 3188/80

72

1106/12

Kurnool Municipality.

Audit Statement of Receipts and Disbursements for the year 1879-80.

Receipts		Amount of each item R. a. p.	Total R. a. p.
I. Rates and Taxes			
Rates on Houses		4,607 6 3	25
" on Lands		265 1 3	
Taxes on Arts and Professions		2,342	
" on Vehicles and Animals		1,259 4 ..	
Registration of Carts		452	
Tolls	8,467-13-11		
Less charges from 1st April to 30 Sept. 79 on a/c of temporary establishment in the collecting of Tolls	728-10-3		
	7,739-3-8		
Deduct paid to L. F. B.	1,934-12-11	5,804 6 9	
Fees on offensive trades		190	14,920 2 3
II. Contributions from Provincial Funds		.. ..	
III. Contributions from Special Funds			
Surplus Pound Funds		6 13 6	6 13 6
IV Contributions from Local Funds			
Dispensary		2,650 12 11	
Lying in Hospital		37 10 ..	2,688 6 11
V Fines and Fees sub Bye Laws		292 .. 7	292 .. 7
VI. Fees in Schools & Primary Institutions		" " "	" " "
VII. Rent of Houses, Lands, Markets &c.,		" " "	" " "
VIII Payments on a/c Private Scavengering		" " "	" " "
IX Endowments & Private Contributions			
Donations & Miscellaneous Receipts			
Hospital		126 8 3	
Choultries and Trav: Bungalow		26 0 0	152 8 3
Carried Forward Rupees			18,067 15 6

Disbursements	Amount of each item R. a. p.	Total R. a. p.
Grant I.		76
New Works	.. .. ..	
Repairs	956 0 3	956 0 3
Grant II.		
Results Grants - Schools on the combined system	323 12 0	
Inspection - Contribution	20 0 0	343 12 0
Grant III		
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,994 12 3	
Lying in Hospital	75 4 0	
Vaccination	182 14 6	
Registration of Births & Deaths	155 12 0	
Conservancy	5,464 1 2	
Contributions to Local Fund Board on account of [illegible] Hospital	722 10 7	
Contribution to Madras Medical College for 1878-9 & 1879-80	161 0 0	10,756 6 6
Grant IV		
Lighting	196 10 8	
Markets	.. .. ..	
Choultries & Travellers Bungalows,	139 0 11	
Watering of Roads & avenues	158 2 7	
Town Water Supply	4,000 0 0	
Imperial License Tax	2,671 14 3	
Contributions "Police"	3,066 2 3	10,231 14 8
Grant V.		
Carried Forward Rupees		22,288 1 5

Brought Forward		18,067 1 5
X. Miscellaneous		
Sale of Sweepings	1,752 3 0	
Avenue	13 0 9	
Sale of Materials, Tools, Plant, &c.	3 2 0	1,768 5 9
Cart tickets for issuing a duplicate copy	. 1	
Imperial License Tax	2,833 0 0	
Commission on Collection of do for 1878-9	225 1 11	3,058 2 1
XI. Loans	" " "	
XII. Advances Recoverable	" " "	
XIII. Balances		
Municipal Fund for 1878-9 Brought Forward	} 1370 5 5	
Endowments	" " "	1,370 5 5
Grand Total Rupees		24264 13 7

Brought Forward		22,288 1 3
Part V.		
Supervision and Gen: Management	1,294 3 1	1294 3 1
Repayment of Debt	500 0 0	500 0 0
Balances		
Municipal Fund	182 9 1	
Endowment Fund	" " "	182 9 1
Grand Total Rupees		24264 13 7

C Dawson
Auditor
25-6-80

Kurnool Municipality

Auditor's
Statement of Receipts
and
Disbursements
for [illegible]

In Encl: 3108/80

11/906

Annual Abstract Return of Europeans, Eurasians & Native Sick in the Civil Dispensary Kurnool for the Official year 1879-80.

Station			Remained on 31st March 1879	Admissions 1879 April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	1880 January	February	March	Total	Total Treated	Died	Aver. annual Strength	Aver. daily Sick.
Kurnool	Europeans & Eurasians	In-Patients	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	4	-	-	·03
		Out- do.	4	15	14	23	35	20	24	32	26	40	46	30	35	340	344	-	-	2·45
	Natives	In- Patients	29	20	16	31	146	60	51	63	35	82	65	37	33	639	668	91	-	42·05
		Out- do.	84	705	634	886	985	889	988	1219	1049	1175	1733	1436	1263	12962	13046	1	-	132·41
		Total	117	740	664	940	1166	969	1063	1314	1110	1297	1844	1505	1332	13945	14062	92	-	176·94

Kurnool }
1st April 1880 }

1106/14

28

John Lancaster
Ag. Civil Surgeon

27

Kurnool 25th June 1880

1106/13

To

The Vice President
Kurnool Municipal Commission

Sir,

I have the honor to inform you that I have audited the Accounts of the Kurnool Municipality for the Official Year 1879-80 and I find them to be correct.

The Cashentries in general are in good Order and the disbursements are supported by Vouchers.

I append a statement of Receipts and Disbursements as extracted from Cash book.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most Obedient Servant
C Dawson

Recd 25-6-80
[illegible]

Subntd: 3188/80

[Office paper Form.]

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers in hand down to date:—

1106/4

X No. 3188 of 80.

No. of

No. of

3

Read the following letter from the President, M.C. Kurnool dated 28th Nov/80, No. 11.

DRAFT ORDER. 15 June 1881. No. 1106.

The receipts & charges of the Kurnool Munici-pality for 1879-80 are compared below with the estimates for the year and the actuals for the previous years.—

Receipts.	Actuals 1878-79	Estimate 1879-80	Actuals 1879-80
Balance brought forward ..	93	2,120	1,370
Rates on Houses and Lands ..	5,465	6,600	4,873
Taxes on Arts	1,880	3,200	2,342
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals ..	1,299	1,400	1,259
Registration of Carts	345	330	452
Tolls	5,486	6,700	5,804
Licenses	197	250	198
License Tax	3,216	3,310	3,058
Assignments by Government ..	"	20	7
Contribution from Local Funds ..	2,593	2,260	2,688
Fines and Fees	130	50	292
Endowments	332	135	153
Miscellaneous	1,463	1,220	1,769
Loans	"	"	"
Advances Recoverable	"	"	"
Total ..	22,499	27,595	24,265

Charges.

GRANT I.				
New Works.				
Communications	″	″	″	
Buildings	″	″	″	
Sanitary and Miscellaneous ..	″	1,000	″	
Repairs.				
Communications	585	630	459	
Buildings	″	″	52	
Sanitary and Miscellaneous ..	283	150	445	
Establishment	″	″	″	
Tools and Plant	″	″	″	
Contributions to Local Funds ..	″	″	″	
	868	1,780	956	3.9
GRANT II.				
Training Schools	″	″	″	
Municipal Schools	″	″	″	
Salary Grants	″	84	″	
Results Grants	230	396	206	
Schools on the combined system	60	″	118	
Inspection (Contribution) ..	20	20	20	
Miscellaneous	″	″	″	
	310	500	344	1.4
GRANT III.				
Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	3,885	3,580	4,070	
Medical College	″	″	161	
Sanitary Inspection ..	″	″	″	
Vaccination	161	190	183	
Registration of Births & Deaths	170	160	156	
Conservancy	6,233	6,000	5464	
Contribution to Local Funds			722	
	10,449	9,930	10,756	44.3
GRANT IV.				
Lighting	300	300	197	
Markets	″	″	″	
Choultries	″	″	″	
Travellers' Bungalow ..	145	110	139	
Avenues and Watering Roads.	156	200	158	
Police	″	3,400	3066	
License Tax	3,119	3,214	2672	
Miscellaneous	4,000	4,000	4000	
	7,720	11,224	10,232	42.2
GRANT V.				
Supervision and Management.	1,278	1,536	1,294	5.3
Repayment of Debt	500	500	500	2.1
Advances Recovered	4	″	″	
Refunds	″	″	″	
Balances	1,370	2,125	183	.8
Total ..	22,499	27,595	24,265	

1106/3

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2. Excluding License tax, the receipts amounted to 27 Rs. 19,837 against Rs. 22,165 estimated and Rs. 19,190 actually realized in 1878-79. The decrease compared with the estimate, was mainly owing to the increase in the House rate first sanctioned having been subsequently cancelled by G.O. 4th June 1879, No. 1072 on the representation of the Commissioners. The revenue from Tax on Arts &c. and Tolls also fell short of the estimate, notwithstanding the extension of taxation sanctioned under

these heads. The outstanding arrears under House and Land rate & Profession tax are noted hereunder:-

	Current	arrears	Percentage to Demand
House rate ...	884 --	697 --	21.3
Land rate ...	45 --	78 --	31.7
Tax on Arts &c. ...	162 --	" --	6.6

The large outstandings under House & Land rates notwithstanding the remission of Rs. 815 evidences the unsatisfactory nature of the collections. ~~during the year~~. The number of processes issued was also large but ~~seeing~~ ~~that~~ hardly a third of this number was served before the close of the year; ~~the Government~~ & for this the Executive are must be held responsible.

~~are inclined to conclude that the collection establishment were~~

~~culpably negligent or otherwise blameworthy in the discharge of their duties. It should have been stated in how many cases and for what amount property was distrained and sold. No reason is assigned for the trade tax revenue falling considerably short of the estimate~~. The advance of the Tolls revenue over the previous year was not commensurate with the increase in the rate from ½ to ¾ ths schedule rates. ~~This is ascribed to~~ Combination among bidders ~~which~~ led to the collections being retained in the hands of the Commissioners during the first half of the year.

The arrear demand of Rs 28-2-0 under tolls shewn in Statt IV ~~does~~ was not ~~appear~~ exhibited in the accounts of 1878-79. ~~The President will explain~~. The arrear collections marginally noted ~~which are~~, shewn in Statt IV, do not appear under "arrears" but under "Current" in Statement I.

Rs 52-8-0 under Tax on Arts &c.
" 28-2-0 — do — tolls.

3. The expenditure, excluding License tax, amounted to Rs 21,410 against Rs 22,256 estimated and Rs 18,010 actual of 1878-79. It was distributed as follows:- 1106/7 24

Grant I, Public Works	4.5
" II, Education	1.6
" III, Sanitation	50.2
" IV, Miscellaneous	35.3
" V, Supervision	6.0
Repayment of Debt	2.4

4. The saving in the original Public Works allotment resulted from the market project being abandoned & from the allotment for the slaughter house being diverted to the maintenance of the camp hospital at Dindevarapad. The repair of

G.O. 19 Feb/79 No. 313
" 10 Dec/79 No. 2326.

Would reference
states in the
report read

of communications ~~in~~ ~~the town~~ only ~~cost~~ Rs 459; the whole allotment shd have been expended; ~~but~~ the state of the roads is not reported nor does Statement II A contain particulars of ~~the roads on which~~ the expenditure. ~~was incurred~~.

5. The Educational ~~expenditure~~ Charges fell short of the budget allotment by Rs 156. ~~The~~ three combined system schools are reported to have ~~turned out better results than in the previous year. The attendance at them also improved from 105 to 111 and the cost~~ improved.

was expended out of provision of Rs. 630

1106/28 5 P

~~cost of educating each pupil was about one Rupee, the school fees being apparently appropriated by the master.~~ 25

Results grants amounting to Rs 206 were paid to five schools, ~~which taught~~ educating 199 boys & 4 girls against 150 and 7 respectively in 1878-79. There were, besides, 3 schools ~~also~~ unaided by the Municipality ~~these~~ which should have been shewn in Column 11 of Statement V instead of in Column 1. ~~There were~~ In all 339 boys & 30 girls were under instruction in the town out of a school going population of 1878 boys & 1965 girls. there is therefore much room for educational effort.

6. The increase in the hospital charges over the estimate & the actuals of the previous year is ascribed to the transfer ~~to the institution~~ of patients from the relief camps ~~on their abolition~~. The institution increased in popularity, 672 in & 13,390 out patients having been treated ~~in~~ against 640 & 11369 respectively in 1878-79. The vaccinator performed 374 operations against 356 in 1878-79 but the cost per operation

Steps should be at once taken remove the Deadhouse from the vicinity of the Lying-in Ward.

~~The Lying-in-ward appears to have laboured under very great disadvantages the chief of which was the objectionable proximity of the Deadhouse. The President will report whether the Committee can arrange to rent a suitable building to be used as a Deadhouse.~~

1106/9 6 P

operation was higher ~~than~~ ~~in 1878-79~~, being 7 annas, 10 pies against 7 annas, 36 2 pies in that year.

The registration of births & deaths shewed the following results.

	Births	Rates per mille	Deaths	Rates per mille
1878-79	228	8.8	1799	70.1
1879-80	581	22.7	1205	47.0

The ~~above figures show~~ ~~a~~ preponderance of deaths returned is ~~doubt~~ clearly due over births ~~probably traceable~~ to inaccuracy in registration. This is a matter of great ~~statistical~~ importance. The registers shd. be sub~~ed information is general~~mitted to periodical check. ~~of~~ The conservancy operations of the year shd have been noticed in detail. ~~It would appear from the President's observation that the arrangements~~

~~of the previous year continued to be in force~~. Public health ~~is no~~ was affected by [illegible] ~~reported to have been good owing to~~ the prevalence of fever & ague. ~~It is desirable that this annual report should contain a full account of~~ ~~the~~ conservancy which is an ~~important branch of municipal administration.~~ ~~The contribution to the Medical College includes the arrears due for 1878-79. The travellers' bungalow cost Rs 139 while the fees realized were only Rs 26.~~

7. In Statement III the balance of Deposits brought

1106/40 7P

brought forward is entered as Rs 52-5-, payable in the accounts for 1878-79 the same ~~was~~ shewn as "paid to claimants". A sum of Rs 6000 ~~is~~ wrongly entered as "Expenditure in 1879-80" against "Buildings" in Statt. II A. The note to Statt. II has been omitted & the separate accounts ~~of~~ Tolls and License tax prescribed by G.O. dated 22nd Aug/79 No. 1614 have not been submitted. Statt. VI B is not in sufficient detail — The establisht. charges for the collection of Tolls for the first six months of the year should have been shewn in Statement II, & the gross municipal share of the revenue credited in Statement I.

Presdt. M.C. Kurnool
Revenue Deptt
Board of Reve.
Accountt General
Sanitary Commr.
Director of Pub. Inst.
Insp. Genl of Police
Surgn Genl with Govt of Madras,
Presdt. L.F.B. Kurnool.

Despd 577

SR
27.5.81

Kurnool Superintendt
Report for 1879-80

Reported on the 80
[illegible]

1106

16/20 6.81

X These reviews shd
merely notice in brief
abstract the salient
points of the year's
administration —
that any omission
or error in Stats
&c — That the Govt
be [illegible] that the
full reports
[illegible] the Press
[illegible] shd be

mg.6