

189

19-1-16

① ②
Educational (1897) Department.

ORDINARY PRINTED

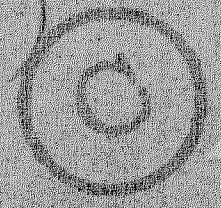
G.O. No. 120

DATED 24.2.97

Maharaja
File

INDEXED.

M.P.



[Despatch Abstract.]

Mangalore College

11-1-16
Mr. [unclear]
Mr. [unclear]
Mr. [unclear]

Stating, with reference
that an English Graduate Board
was appointed to the Administration
of the [unclear]

Government (1899) of Madras.
EDUCATIONAL.

Recd.

Enclosures

1899.

Regd.

Spare copies

G.O., No. 120, 24th February 1899.

FEBRUARY.

Mangalore College.

Stating, with remarks, that an English graduate should be appointed to the headmaster-ship of the—.

த. இராசங்கிருஷ்ணன்

செப்பனிருபவர் பெயர்

செப்பனிருவதற்காக

எடுத்ததற்கெ ன்ளப்பட்ட நான்

செப்பனிடீடு முடித்த நாள்

சரிபார்க்கும் மு. தி. பா. எ. 1.

சரிபார்க்கும் மு. நி. பா. எ. 2.

உதவியாளர்

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Educational Department, dated Madras, 25th March 1898, No. 3475.

The headmastership of the Mangalore College having fallen vacant in consequence of the transfer of Mr. J. M. Hensman to the Kumbakonam College, a suitable selection has to be made at an early date to fill the vacancy.

2. Like the old Provincial schools at Bellary and Rajahmundry, the Mangalore College was under a European graduate for several years after the establishment of the college. It was, no doubt, necessary to fill such posts with Europeans in the early days of western education, but the necessity can hardly be said to have existed for years back, seeing that there are so many local graduates with the requisite qualifications. Accordingly, from the time of Mr. Moss's transfer to other duties in July 1890 an officer of the Upper Subordinate Service filled the post. In January 1895, however, Mr. Godley, an English graduate, was appointed headmaster on a representation purporting to be from the inhabitants of Mangalore, but which was in reality from a very small section of the people who were dissatisfied with the officer who was then acting as headmaster. These memorialists tried to show that by accepting a large endowment from them Government placed itself under a moral obligation to appoint a European graduate as headmaster in accordance with the wishes of the subscribers to the endowment. On this point I beg leave to say that, as long as Government retains the endowment, and with it the management of the college, it is doubtless morally bound to keep the institution in a state of efficiency, but it is under no obligation that I can see to keep a European at the head of the institution. I was on leave at the time this matter came up. Had I been here I should have advised Government in the above sense.

3. Mr. Godley resigned in November 1895, and from the beginning of 1896 Mr. Hensman of the Upper Subordinate Service has held charge of the college, pending the re-organization of the department.

4. From the results obtained by the college at the Matriculation and F. A. examinations in 1895, 1896 and 1897, detailed

		Ex- amined	Passed	
			First class.	Second class.
Matriculation examination.	1895	60	25	15
	1896	37	1	15
	1897	25	2	10
F. A. examina- tion.	1895	31	4	13
	1896	23	5	13
	1897	35	5	16

in the margin, it will be observed that the college has shown as good a record under a native headmaster as under a European headmaster, and these results are much above the average for the Presidency. It is not difficult to find men from among the officers of the

Provincial Educational Service who are competent to work the college with similar success. In fact, with the exception of the principal, all the lecturers on the staff of the first-grade colleges at Kumbakonam and Rajahmundry are members of the Provincial Educational Service, and there is no reason why the college at Mangalore, which is only of the second grade, should have a European headmaster. Further, the inclusion of the appointment in the Provincial Educational Service was tantamount to a declaration that the headmaster need not be a European and could be recruited in

India. There is, no doubt, no objection to the selection of a European graduate for the post; but from the general reservation of appointments included in the Indian Educational Service to Europeans, officers of the Provincial Educational Service have been led to believe that they might safely calculate upon promotion in the Provincial Educational Service as vacancies occur therein. The introduction of a European graduate in any class except the last would deprive every officer below him of a step in the service, and would not fail to produce real hardship and inevitable discontent, especially when, in the interest of the college, such an appointment is not necessary. It is also probable that, as Mr. Godley did, a European graduate, if appointed, would leave the department at any moment when a better chance offered itself.

5. I would also invite the attention of Government to the fact that in the native press in this country, and more recently in Parliament at Home, complaints have been made that the recent re-organization of the Educational Department in India has placed the native members of the service in a worse position than they were in before. They will have a more real and more just ground of complaint if some of the better paid grades in the Provincial Service are to be set apart for Europeans.

6. I have the honour to enquire whether, in the light of the above facts, Government will be pleased to reconsider its orders in paragraph 5 of G.O., No. 793, Educational, dated 28th December 1896. If Government is still of opinion that a European graduate should be appointed, I would ask whether I may invite applications, offering an initial salary of Rs. 400.

7. The favour of very early orders on this reference is solicited as the college must be placed under a competent headmaster as soon as possible and before the middle of May next.

OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM No. 35 M.

With reference to his letter No. 3475, dated 25th March 1898, the Director of Public Instruction is requested to find out whether any of the subscribers to the Mangalore College endowment are still living and, if so, to ascertain from them whether they consent to filling the headmastership of the college in future with a native graduate of the Madras University. If no subscribers are living, he should sound the local public opinion in the matter and report the result.

(Signed) H. TREMENHEERE,
Secretary to Government.

25th May 1898.

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Educational Department, dated Madras, 13th July 1898, No. 7574.

With reference to Memorandum No. 35 M. dated 25th May 1898, calling for certain information regarding the subscribers to the Mangalore College endowment, I have the honour to state that I have addressed the Collector of South Canara on the subject and that I shall furnish the necessary information on receipt of his reply.

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Educational Department, dated Madras, 19th January 1899, No. 694.

In continuation of my letter No. 7574, dated 13th July 1898, I have the honour to state that, owing to difficulty in obtaining information as to the names and the residences of the subscribers to the Mangalore College endowment, the Collector of South Canara was not able to furnish me with a list of subscribers till November, followed by a supplemental list in the beginning of December.

2. The names and addresses of 374 subscribers were furnished and to these I sent the enclosed notice. Up to date I have received 74 replies. Seventeen circulars have been returned, the addressee not having been found by the post office. Of the 74 who have replied, 61 vote for a European graduate of an English University, 12 for a native graduate of the Madras University, and one for an English University graduate, but does not care whether he is a European or a Native.

ORDER—No. 120, Educational, dated 24th February 1899.

His Excellency the Governor in Council considers that an English graduate should be appointed to the headmastership of the Mangalore College in accordance with the original desire of the subscribers and with the vote of the great majority of those who have now been consulted in the matter, and that this arrangement may be followed when it is reasonably within the power of Government to effect it.

(True Extract.)

H. TREMENHEERE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O., No. 120, EDUCATIONAL, DATED
24TH FEBRUARY 1899.

[Summary.—Headmastership of the Mangalore College.]

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 25th March 1898, No. 3475.

In 1865, the inhabitants of South Canara subscribed a sum of Rs. 65,000 towards the establishment of a college at Mangalore and accompanied their donation with the request that a graduate of an English University should be placed at the head of the school. The Mangalore college was accordingly established and Mr. Ormsby, an English graduate, was appointed as its first headmaster. On Mr. Ormsby's resignation, Mr. Bradshaw, another English graduate, took his place and he was succeeded by Mr. Moss, a European graduate of the Madras University. When Mr. Moss retired in 1893, Mr. Messinier, a Eurasian undergraduate, was appointed to act as headmaster; on this, certain inhabitants of South Canara memorialised Government asking for the appointment of an English graduate. The Government considered that it was morally bound to accede to the memorialists' request and appointed Mr. J. C. Godley to be headmaster. In November 1895 Mr. Godley resigned and since then Mr. J. M. Hensman, a Native Christian, has been acting as headmaster. He has now been transferred to the Kumbakonam College and the question of permanently filling the post has now to be considered.

The Director of Public Instruction states that it is not now necessary to fill the post with a European graduate; that Government is under no obligation to keep a European at the head of the college; that it is not difficult to find among the officers of the Provincial Educational Service, men like Mr. Hensman, who can work the college with success and that the introduction of a European graduate in the Provincial Educational Service will produce real hardship and discontent. The Director of Public Instruction enquires whether in view of these facts the Government is still of opinion that a European graduate should be appointed and if so whether he may invite applications offering an initial salary of Rs. 400. It may be noted that there are two places vacant in the Provincial Educational Service, one in the first class, pay Rs. 700, and the other in the sixth class, pay Rs. 400—*vide* Quarterly Civil List, pages 181 and 183.

T. KANAKASUNDARAM PILLAI—5-4-98.

Submitted that the two absolute stipulations when the college was founded were that the school should be of the Provincial standard and be under an English graduate as headmaster and if the latter stipulation, which has been recognised in G.O., No. 798, Educational, dated 28th December 1896, is to be deliberately set aside now, there seems no reason why any term of any agreement under which Government receives money in trust should not be broken. Referring to paragraph 4 of the Director of Public Instructions's letter (last sentence), it would be quite possible to stipulate that the person appointed should not vacate it before a time to be fixed by Government. In the case in question it seems clear that not only are Government under a moral obligation but also a legal one and paragraph 2 of the Director of Public Instruction's letter shows no reason for doubting this.

S. G. ROBERTS—16-4-98.

(1) See G.O., No. 264, Educational, dated 21st September 1865. In the Madras Records can you find the original of the petition forwarded by Mr. Cadell, or a copy?

(2) G.O., No. 295, Educational, dated 15th October 1866. I want to see the letter finally sent to Secretary of State asking him to send out a graduate for Mangalore.

J. H. TREMENHEERE—18-4-98.

(1) G.O., No. 264, Educational, dated 21st September 1865. The original of the petition dealt with in the Government Order was returned to the Collector of South Canara (*vide* despatch entries at the end of the Government Order) and no copy was kept.

(2) G.O., No. 295, Educational, dated 15th October 1866. No letter was sent to the Secretary of State asking him to send out a graduate for Mangalore. This happened in the following way: In September 1867 Mr. Hogarth, B.A., Headmaster, Provincial school, Calicut, resigned his appointment (*vide* G.O., No. 280, Educational, dated 4th September 1867) and the Secretary of State was requested to send out a well-qualified graduate in honours of either Oxford or Cambridge to take Mr. Hogarth's place (*vide* Despatch No. 5, Educational, dated 6th September 1867). The Secretary of State accordingly sent out Mr. Ormsby (*vide* G.O., No. 25, Educational, dated 23rd January 1868). Mr. Ormsby arrived in Madras on the 24th January 1868. But in the meanwhile Mr. Hogarth was permitted to cancel his resignation. In Despatch No. 1, Educational, dated 8th February 1868, the Secretary of State was informed of this and of the arrival of Mr. Ormsby. He was further informed that Mr. Ormsby would be appointed Headmaster of the Provincial school at Mangalore or Rajahmundry and the Secretary of State assented to this in his despatch recorded in G.O., No. 176, Educational, dated 6th May 1868. Mr. Ormsby was appointed Headmaster of the Mangalore College in G.O., No. 44, Educational, dated 5th February 1868. On Mr. Ormsby's resignation in 1870, Mr. John Bradshaw, Headmaster of the Bishop Corrie's Grammar school, Madras, was appointed to Mangalore and no despatch went to the Secretary of State—*vide* Minute of Appointment, dated 6th December 1870. When Mr. Bradshaw was promoted in 1872, Mr. Moss, Headmaster of the Government Normal school at Vizagapatam, was appointed to Mangalore—*vide* minute of appointment, dated 6th September 1872.

T. KANAKASUNDARAM PILLAI—23-4-98.

Demi-official from J. H. Tremeneere, Esq., Secretary to Government, Educational Department, to the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, dated Ootacamund, the 26th April 1898.

Your 3475 of 25th March. In paragraph 2 you say that Government is under no obligation that you can see to keep a European at the head of the Mangalore College and that had you been here when the matter formerly came up you would have advised Government in that sense. I observe however that you do not give any reasons for your belief; and think you may like an opportunity to set these forth before the paper goes into circulation.

The *crux* seems to be the following sentence in E. B. Powell's letter of 25th September 1866, paragraph 2, printed in Government Proceedings, 15th October 1866, Educational:

"The only condition positively stipulated by the founders of the fund being that the school shall be of the Provincial standard and be presided over by a well educated gentleman, a graduate of an English University."

Demi-official from the Hon'ble Mr. D. Duncan, M.A., L.L.D., D.Sc., Director of Public Instruction, Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Educational Department, dated Ootacamund, the 5th May 1898.

Your demi-official of 26th ultimo regarding the headmastership of the Mangalore College.

2. At the time when the Mangalore College was founded, that is more than thirty years ago, the condition of the presidency as regards education was totally different from what it is at the present day. The University had been in existence for some eight years only and graduates of the local University fitted to take up the headmastership of a high school or college were few and far between. In fact, I doubt if there was even one. That is all changed now and there is no lack of thoroughly qualified men educated in this country. At the time when the College was founded there were other educational appointments, such as Inspectorships of schools for which Europeans were deemed indispensable and Government was impressed with the necessity of getting graduates of English Universities into the Government provincial schools with a view to their ultimately becoming eligible for promotion as inspectors (see paragraph 2, G.O., No. 295, dated 15th October 1866). Please note the great change that has taken place since then. Of 13 Inspectorships and Assistant Inspectorships only one is held by a European with English University qualifications. When, therefore, it has been found expedient to employ locally educated men more and more in this department both as teachers and as Inspectors, I do not see sufficient reason for making a comparatively small College like Mangalore an exception, for, apparently no other reason than this that more than thirty years ago the subscribers were desirous to have a European graduate of an English University as headmaster. I am not aware that the Government of the day looked on this as a condition which was to hold good for all time. I believe it is a recognized principle that as circumstances change the original conditions of an endowment may be changed to suit the altered circumstances.

3. There is no reason to believe that the people of Mangalore and South Canara will object to the appointment of a Madras University graduate, though a few interested individuals may express dissatisfaction. I think I have on more than one occasion informed Government that the agitation of 1893-94, which resulted in the appointment of Mr. Godley, was got up by a very small faction who disliked the man who was then acting as headmaster. The institution has been popular and successful during the past few years when it has been under a Madras University graduate, and it will continue to be so, provided that a thoroughly good man is put over it.

4. I have to request that early orders may be passed on this matter as the College reopens on the 27th instant.

The petition of the subscribers of 1865 is not forthcoming. Notwithstanding the phrase in the Director's letter of 25th September 1866, "the only condition positively stipulated . . . being that the school shall be of the Provincial standard, and be presided over by a well-educated gentleman, a graduate of an English University," I must doubt whether the entertainment of an English graduate was an expressed condition of the subscription. I gather from the correspondence up to that date that the subscription was for a Provincial school, and this at that time carried with it the idea of superintendence and instruction by an English graduate. Hence the Director of the day in the phrase above quoted mentioned only one condition, not two.

2. At the same time an answer has been given in the Legislative Council that the subscribers "accompanied their donation with the request that the Headmastership should be conferred on a graduate of an English University: and the Government of India has been informed that considering the munificent foundation on which the College was established, this Government holds itself morally bound to accede to the request. Yet it will be seen that here only a request is spoken of, and the binding force arises from the largeness of the subscription rendering it, as it were, ungracious not to meet the subscribers' wishes as far as possible.

3. I drew Dr. Duncan's attention by demi-official to this moral question and he has set forth his views more fully in demi-official, dated 5th May. He contends that circumstances have changed, and that the succession of English graduates has been broken for some time.

4. It appears to me that he has made out his case, but I say so with diffidence seeing Honourable Member's notes in the past and the letter to India.

J. H. TREMENHEERE—5-5-98.

There is great force in the Director of Public Instruction's representation, that the educational circumstances of the country have so changed since the Mangalore school was started in 1865-66, that Government is no longer under any obligation, moral or otherwise, to place an English graduate at the head of the college. The Collector of South Canara in submitting the petition of the subscribers described it as "praying for the establishment in this province of a Provincial school." Subsequently he said that he had endeavoured to impress on the subscribers with whom he had come in contact, "the advantage of having a school like that at Kumbakonam, presided over by a member of an English University, and who, like Mr. Porter, would throw himself with all earnestness and zeal into the cause of native education." Government referred the matter to the Director, and the Director recommended the establishment of a Provincial school. He also said what should be done, "as the petitioners are desirous of having a well-educated gentleman, a graduate of an English University at the head of the Provincial school." Government thereupon sanctioned the establishment of a Provincial school, but the Government Order says nothing about an English graduate (G.O., No. 269, dated 21st September 1885). Next year, the Collector wrote again asking the Director of Public Instruction "to recommend Government that the person selected to fill the office of Principal of the Provincial school should be a gentleman of high character and entertainments," but said nothing as to his being an English graduate (G.O., No. 94, dated 5th April 1886). In a letter, dated 25th September 1886, the Director, with reference to the Mangalore subscription, used the phrase, "I believe the precise nature of the arrangements to be made is left to the decision of Government, the only condition" (not conditions it will be noticed) "positively stipulated by the founders of the fund being that the school shall be of the Provincial standard, and be presided over by a well-educated gentleman, a graduate of an English University." It was this phrase (the petition, itself, not being forthcoming), which convinced Mr. Munro and me that, in accepting the subscription, Government engaged to place an English graduate at the head of the schools (G.O., No. 637, dated 30th August 1894). I am now satisfied, however, on a consideration of the points I have mentioned, and the fact that in a subsequent part of the letter where the phrase I have quoted occurs, the Director of Public Instruction implies that a gentleman educated in an English University was a necessary part of a good Provincial school, that the essential part of the request of the subscribers was, that the school established should be of the standard of a good Provincial school, and that there was no "stipulation" of any kind. The fact now brought prominently to notice by the Director of Public Instruction, that there were no graduates of the Madras University to whom the post of headmaster could have been given 32 years ago, and the mistaken use of the word "stipulation", in the phrase used by the Director of 1886, deprive the appointments of Messrs. Ormsby, Bradshaw and Moss of the significance attached to them by Mr. Munro. The subscribers certainly did ask for an English graduate, as was stated in the Legislative Council, but that was only to ensure the establishment of the Mangalore school on a level with good provincial schools, and the request has been sufficiently satisfied by the appointment of Messrs. Ormsby, Bradshaw, Moss and Godley. I accordingly agree with the Director and the Secretary, and think we were mistaken in supposing that we are under an obligation to supply the Mangalore College with an English graduate.

J. G[ROSE]—7-5-98.

A reference to the papers seems to me to point distinctly to a positive stipulation that the head of the school should be a graduate of an English University. Times and conditions have doubtless changed, but I cannot see how we can, without the consent of the subscribers, set aside this stipulation. Perhaps Dr. Duncan might induce them to do this. Is not Mr. M. Hunter an applicant for the headmastership of this school?

A. E. H[AYLOCK]—15-5-98.

With reference to the suggestion that the subscribers might be induced to withdraw a certain stipulation, I venture to bring to His Excellency's notice that the subscription was made so long ago as 1865, so that after these 33 years it is not likely that many of the subscribers can be got together.

Nothing is known in this department about Mr. M. Hunter being an applicant for the headmastership of this school.

J. H. TREMENHEERE—16-5-98.

Some of these subscribers may still exist. I suppose there is a list of them. Local enquiry might be made by the Director of Public Instruction. Failing the existence of subscribers, local public opinion might, perhaps, be accepted in its stead. Dr. Duncan might take steps to sound public opinion.

A. E. H[AYLOCK]—19-5-98.

Honourable Member again.

J. H. TREMENHEERE—20-5-98.

I have no objection to enquiry being made as to whether the names of the original subscribers are known, and as to whether any of them are in existence now, etc., or to Dr. Duncan's being asked whether native opinion could be sounded to a greater extent than it has been already; but after going through the papers again I still think the Director and the Secretary are right.

His Excellency asks if Mr. Hunter is an applicant for the post of head of the Mangalore College. He is (he has written to me about it) with the wish to get into Government service. Of course his going into the Provincial service would create as many difficulties as getting a man from England.

J. G[ROSE]—22-5-98.

A Let this reference go.

J. H. TREMENHEERE—23-5-98.

[Official memorandum, No. 35 M., dated 25th May 1898.]

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 13th July 1898, No. 7574.

" " " 19th January 1899, No. 694.

Please see previous notes. This is the Director of Public Instruction's reply to Official memorandum No. 35, dated 25th May 1898, below.

T.K.—27-1-99

The Director of Public Instruction was asked to ascertain from any of the subscribers to the Mangalore College endowment, that may be still living, whether they consent to having a native graduate of the Madras University as headmaster of the college. The Director of Public Instruction says that he has sent the notice (enclosed) to 374 subscribers and has received replies from 74, 61 of whom vote for a European graduate of an English University.

A. EDINGTON—30-1-99.

ENCLOSURE.

The Director of Public Instruction understands that . . . was a subscriber to the Mangalore College Endowment Fund in 1865.

. . . is requested to be good enough to state whether he would like the Headmastership of the College to be filled by a European graduate of an English University or by a Native graduate of the Madras University.

It is requested that this paper be returned to the Director of Public Instruction with the word "European" or "Native" written underneath, so as to reach this office not later than the 31st December.

26th November 1898.

D. DUNCAN,
Director of Public Instruction.

The Hon'ble Mr. Grose was of opinion that Government was under no obligation to have a European graduate over the Mangalore College. His Excellency thought Government had bound itself by such a stipulation, and could not set it aside without the consent of the subscribers.

2. Of 374 subscribers traced, only 74 have replied to a circular. Sixty-one want a European graduate of an English University, 12 a Native graduate of the Madras University, 1 any native graduate.

3. The whole question and its consequences is discussed in the notes on Current No. 431 of 1898. [Director of Public Instruction's letter No. 3475, dated 25th March 1898.] The views of His Excellency and of the Hon'ble Mr. Grose had not attained agreement.

J. H. TREMENHÈRE—31-1-99.

I think that an English graduate should be appointed in conformity with the original desire—or stipulation—of the subscribers, and with the vote of the great majority of those who have now been consulted and have answered the reference; and that this arrangement should always be made when it is reasonably within the power of Government to effect it.

A. T. A[RUNDEL]—2-2-99.

I agree. I think Mr. Mark Hunter applied for this post. If the Hon'ble Mr. Arundel thinks Mr. M. Hunter would be suitable, action might be taken.

A. E. H[AVELOCK]—9-2-99.

Mr. Hunter has been very successful with the school at Coimbatore. He is a man of originality, literary ability and high educational qualifications. I think the Mangalore College will be very lucky to get him. The Secretary will take the necessary steps for his appointment.

The Accountant-General will be able to say what formalities are needed.

A. T. A[RUNDEL]—13-2-99.

For necessary drafts.

J. H. TREMENHÈRE—16-2-99.

Under G.O., No. 476, Educational, dated 7th July 1893, the sanction of the Government of India must be obtained for appointing Mr. Hunter to the Provincial Educational Service, in which the headmastership of the Mangalore College is included. Please see for a precedent letter No. 638, Educational, dated 30th August 1894.

In the letter to the Government of India precise information should be given regarding the age and educational qualifications of Mr. Hunter and the pay which it is proposed to give him. No information on the first two of these points is available in this office. A reference to the Director of Public Instruction is therefore necessary. As to pay the Director of Public Instruction in his letter asked whether in inviting applications he might offer an initial salary of Rs. 400. It is not known whether Mr. Hunter will accept this. The Director of Public Instruction may therefore be also asked to ascertain Mr. Hunter's terms. Mr. Hunter is an Oxford graduate—*vide* page 149 of the calendar for 1897-98.

T.K.—17-2-99.

P. T. THARYAN—17-2-99.

Was any order passed as to what the salary should be?

A. EDGINGTON—18-2-99.

No; Please.

T.K.—20-2-99.

P.T.T.—20-2-99.

If the headmastership of Mangalore is included in the Provincial Educational Service, is there not a certain pay fixed for the post also? What is it?

A. EDGINGTON—21-2-99.

There are at present two vacancies in the higher grades of the Provincial Educational service—one on Rs. 450 rendered vacant by the promotion of Mr. T. R. Scott to Rs. 500 on the death of Mr. Flanagan; and the other on Rs. 400 rendered vacant by the promotion of M.R.Ry. L. C. Williams Pillai to Rs. 450 on the retirement of Mr. Holder—*vide* G.O., R. No. 64, dated 26th January 1899.

There are also three other vacancies which have been temporarily filled up subject to reconsideration when the question of filling up the headmasterships of the Mangalore College and the Madras-i-Azam has been finally decided—*vide* G.O., No. 404, dated 5th September 1898.

There are—

	Rs.	
One on ..	700	.. rendered vacant by the death of S. Seshayya.
" ..	400	.. " " " P. Srinivasa Rao.
" ..	350	.. " " " K. S. Rama Rao.

T.K.—23-2-99.

The appointment of the headmastership of the Mangalore College is included in the Provincial Educational Service and under G.O., No. 476, Educational, dated 7th July 1893, the sanction of the Government of India must be obtained for the appointment of Mr. Hunter to it. This had to be done in the case of Mr. Godley who was made headmaster of the Mangalore College. (G.O., No. 637, dated 30th August 1894.)

When the Government of India is addressed for sanction Mr. Hunter's age and educational qualifications and the pay which it is proposed to give him will have to be stated. The Director of Public Instruction will have to be referred to on these points. As to the pay, in paragraph 6 of his letter, dated 25th March 1898, the Director of Public Instruction asked whether, if Government was still of opinion that a European graduate should be appointed, he might invite applications offering an initial salary of Rs. 400, but no orders have been passed on this point.

The vacancies existing in the higher grades of the Provincial Educational Service are shown in the office note above. It is not known what pay Mr. Hunter would be likely to demand. The following demi-official to the Director of Public Instruction on these points is therefore submitted for approval:—

"It has been decided by Government that an English graduate should be appointed as headmaster of the Mangalore College and that the appointment should be offered to Mr. Mark Hunter. Kindly therefore say what pay you would recommend, and ascertain from Mr. Hunter whether he would accept the appointment if offered him on such pay. Please at the same time state Mr. Hunter's exact age and educational qualifications."

A. EDGINGTON—23-2-99.

H. TREMENHÈRE—24-2-99.

[G.O., No. 120, Educational, dated 24th February 1899.]

Educational (1897) Department.

~~For the for.~~
~~The notes for order are enclosed.~~
~~431 is the notes at X, Encl. plain~~
~~98 is sufficient~~
~~199~~

CURRENT No. 121

Headmaster of the
Mangalore College

From The Director of Public
Instruction,
Madras.

For Orders

Please see previous notes
at Flag X. This is the D.P.O's
reply to M. no. 35 & 25-5-98- below.

No. 694

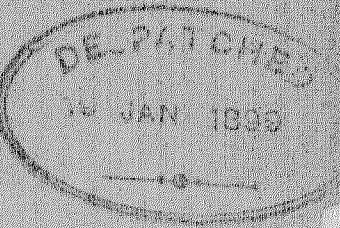
^{7/1}
¹⁷⁻¹⁻⁹⁹ The D.P.O. was asked to
ascertain from any of the
subscribers to the Mangalore
Coll: Endowment, what may be
still living, whether they
consent to having a native
graduate of the Madras Univ^{ty}
as head master of the Coll.
The D.P.O. says that he has sent
the notice (enclosed) to 374 subscribers
& has received replies from 74,
61 of whom vote for a European
graduate of an English Univ^{ty}.

Dated 19 January 1899.
Received
Registered
Enclosures
Spare copies

SUBJECT.

Submitting information
regarding the
subscriptions to the Mangalore
College endowment.

are
30/1/99



BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Marginal College file @ int
Educational (1898) Department.

CURRENT No. 893

✓ memo 3075

From The Secy of Pub. Instruction
Quebec

Order

Lodged.

*Do 19795
19788*

No. 7574

*Note. This is in reply to
a post card reminder sent on the
4th instant under order of 48.*

*7/3
1898*

H
Dated 13 July 1898.
Received } 15th July 1898
Registered }
Enclosures "
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SUBJECT.

Marginal College Endowment
stating that the
Collector of South Canada has
been advised in the subject of
the



BACK PAPERS

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Educational (1898) Department.

CURRENT No.

From the Director of Public Instruction.

Order

No. 34/8

Dated 25th March 1898.

Received

Registered

Enclosures

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SUBJECT.

Mangalore College -

Making a reference regarding the filling up of the headmastership of the -

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
	713	ED	28 12 96
	478	-	10 5 96
	856	ED	1 11 96
	50 (Godley)	ED	1 1 95
	174R	-	13 11 96
	738	-	2 10 96
	607-8	-	30 8 96

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

830-1 ED 13 11 96
83-4 ED 21 1 96

[L & L]
10-12-96

DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings:—

Again G.O., No. , dated 189 .
Again G.O., No. , dated 189 .
Current No. 431 of 1898, dated 28th March, from the D.P.I.
" " 121 " 1899, " 19th June, " the D.P.I.
" " " 189 " " " "

ORDER.
P.S.

No. 1207 24.2.99

His Excellency the Governor in Council considers that an English graduate should be appointed to the headmastership of the Mangalore College in accordance with the original desire of the subscribers and with the vote of the great majority of those who have now been consulted in the matter, and that this arrangement ^{may} ~~should~~ ^{it} ~~always~~ be followed when it is reasonably within the power of Govt. to effect it.

(From orders)

To the D.P.I.

ale
23/2/99

Note for the Secretary

The appointment of the headmastership of the Mangalore College is included in the Provincial Educational Service and under G.O. No. 476 Ed. dated 7th July 1903 the sanction of the Govt of India must be obtained for the appointment of Mr. Hunter to it. This had to be done in the case of Mr. Godley who was made headmaster of

Flag. L.

the Mangalore College. (G.O. No. 337
dated 30th August 1924).

Flag B

When the Govt. of India is
addressed for sanction Mr. Hunter's age
and educational qualifications and the
pay which it is proposed to give him will
have to be stated. The D.P.I. will have
to be referred to on these points. As to
the pay, in para. 6 of his letter dated
28th March 1923 the D.P.I. asked whether, if
Govt. was still of opinion that a European
graduate should be appointed, whether he
might invite applications offering an initial
salary of Rs. 400, but no orders have been
passed on this point.

Flag X

The vacancies existing in the
higher grades of the Provincial Educational
Service are shown in the note below (which
please see). It is not known what pay Mr.
Hunter would be likely to demand.

The following D.O. to the D.P.I. on these
points is therefore submitted for approval.

My dear Duncan,

Hunter

It has been decided by Govt. that an
English Graduate should be appointed as
headmaster of the Mangalore College and
that the appointment should be offered to
Mr. Mark Hunter. Kindly therefore ascertain
~~whether he will take the appointment~~
from Mr. Hunter what pay he would be willing
to accept and what pay you would recommend.

Please at the same time state Mr. Hunter's
exact age and educational qualifications.

*ascertain from Mr. Hunter whether
he will accept the app't if offered him
on such pay.*

ab

20/2/29

HT 229 To the D.P.I.