Educational (1896) Department.

ORDINARY MS.

G.O., No. 121

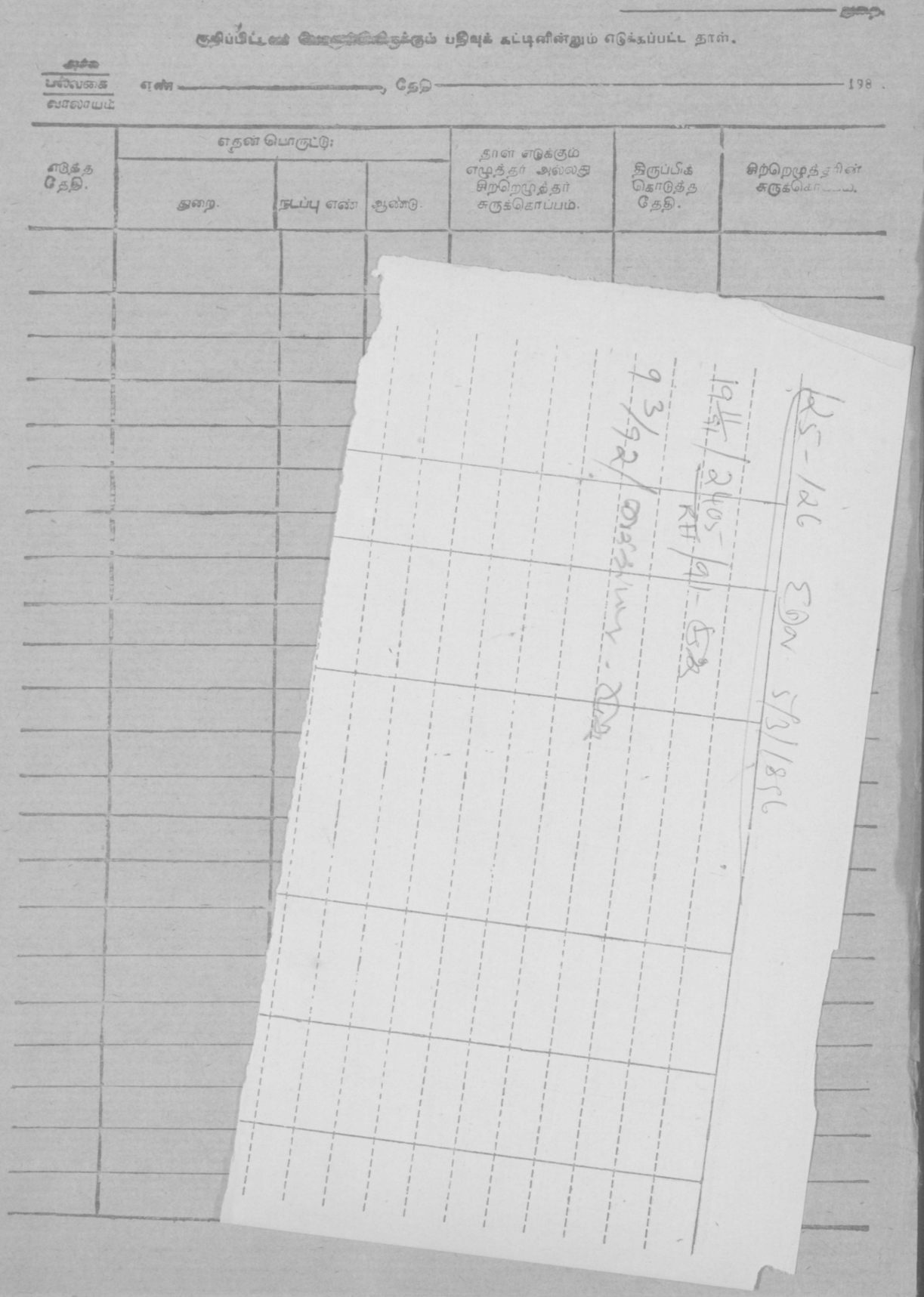
Dated 3rd March 1896

INDEXED.

[Despatch Abstract.]

EDUCATION IN INDIA.

Communicating to the Director of Public Instruction and to the Local and Municipal Department copy of a resolution of the Government of India reviewing the progress of -- during the year 1894-95.



BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

[G. 9]
4,000—6-1-96.

Current No. 199

Edl. Department.

From
Govt of India
Home Deptt

Order
No. 121 dy 5 March
Communicated
to the D.P.I & the Local Govts

No.
Dated 11th
Received 16th
Registered 17th
Enclosures 7

756 : 1896

SUBJECT.
Reviewing the Reports on the progress of Education submitted by the several Local Governments & Administrations.

To
The D.P.I
Local Govts

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE V.

... of Pupils in Public Schools for General Education in the several Provinces comprised in British India for the Official year 1894-95.

...GH STAGE		MIDDLE STAGE			UPPER PRIMARY STAGE			LOWER PRIMARY STAGE						TOTAL.		
...PILS WHO HAVE PASSED BEYOND ...NDARY (MIDDLE) STAGE, BUT ...SED THE MATRICULATION ...AMINATION.		COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE PASSED BEYOND THE UPPER PRIMARY STAGE, BUT HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND THE LOWER SECONDARY (MIDDLE) STAGE.			COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE PASSED BEYOND THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE, BUT HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND THE UPPER PRIMARY STAGE.			COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE.								
								Reading Printed Books.			Not reading Printed Books.					
1		2			3			4			5					
Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
2	14,148	14,189	1	14,19	7,486	1	7,487	6,266	10	6,276	856	3	859	42,943	17	42,960
...	2	852	...	8	1,047	3	1,050	2,261	11	2,272	739	5	744	4,901	19	4,920
...	966	4,768	10	4,7	2,183	9	2,192	2,676	65	2,741	161	18	179	10,754	102	10,856
...	...	12,396	28	12,4	13,598	70	13,668	35,885	476	36,361	8,151	321	8,472	70,030	895	70,925
...	3,256	12,788	7	12,7	6,178	3	6,181	7,564	...	7,564	255	...	255	30,041	10	30,051
...	...	1,991	...	1,9	1,926	...	1,926	5,397	...	5,397	1,386	...	1,386	10,700	...	10,700
2	2,832	5,708	...	5,8	10	...	10	29	...	29	20	...	20	8,597	2	8,599
...	...	148	1	9	115	5	120	354	14	368	303	7	310	920	27	947
72	25,119	47,626	396	48,2	34,116	467	34,583	52,292	1,244	53,536	3,045	182	3,227	162,126	2,361	164,487
...	72	9,094	82	9,6	13,713	295	14,008	29,588	1,739	31,327	5,516	146	5,662	57,983	2,262	60,245
2	18,826	22,212	14	22,6	14,721	18	14,739	19,280	75	19,355	1,372	22	1,394	76,409	131	76,540
...	5	1,545	1	1,6	2,050	1	2,051	4,642	63	4,705	1,015	34	1,049	9,257	99	9,356
78	65,226	133,317	540	1,57	97,143	872	98,015	166,234	3,697	169,931	22,819	738	23,557	484,661	5,925	490,586
125	125	...	256	56	...	167	167	14	328	342	1	14	15	15	890	905
...	...	...	215	15	...	243	243	5	2,549	2,554	..	543	543	5	3,550	3,555
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	14	14	...	9	9	...	93	93	.	5	5	...	121	121
...	...	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	27	27
...	...	...	110	10	...	174	174	...	533	533	.	51	51	...	868	868
...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
1,043	1,062	117	4,146	263	235	3,071	3,306	1,227	5,234	6,461	420	1,133	1,553	2,018	14,627	16,645
16	16	77	1,383	460	88	1,340	1,428	325	6,867	7,192	30	1,215	1,245	520	10,821	11,341
52	52	12	200	212	24	137	161	103	194	297	50	79	129	189	662	851
...	...	...	52	52	5	55	60	15	242	257	6	29	35	26	378	404
1,236	1,255	206	6,403	1,609	352	5,196	5,548	1,689	16,040	17,729	507	3,069	3,576	2,772	31,944	34,717
																525,303

10,931	537	11,468	
384,750	16,731	401,481	11
55,219	1,517	56,736	2
51,754	552	52,306	3
1,047,557	54,680	1,102,237	33
275,102	11,054	286,156	1
1,825,313	85,071	1,910,384	6
76	4,728	4,804	
155	9,419	9,574	
53	9,131	9,184	
17	4,823	4,840	
4,333	67,761	72,094	
602	8,076	8,678	
5,236	103,938	109,174	
1,830,549	189,009	2,019,558	
1,998,472	208,746	2,207,218	

	2,415	69	2,484
,779	139,545	1,268	140,813
6	33,700	166	33,866
	40,378	57	40,435
650	62,465	1,734	64,199
15	4,285	41	4,326
0	282,788	3,335	286,123
	...	369	369
25	...	1,568	1,568
16	7	2,187	2,194
	...	2,115	2,11[illegible]
39	366	6,104	6,47[illegible]
4	21	200	22[illegible]
84	394	12,543	12,9[illegible]
534	283,182	15,878	299,[illegible]
000	380,677	21,946	40[illegible]

...	...	...	...	
...	...	1,779	...	
...	...	6	...	
...	...	...	...	
...	...	648	2	
...	...	15	...	
...	...	2,448	2	
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	25	
...	...	...	16	
...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	39	...
...	...	...	4	
...	..	...	84	
...	...	2,448	86	2
1,314	66,481	135,971	7,029	143,[illegible]

2,782	276	3,058	[illegible]		17,010
8,225	15,575	133,800	644,299	[illegible]	677,873
1,071	1,355	22,426	109,996	3,038	113,034
1,151	1,416	32,567	123,283	2,025	125,308
0,793	21,359	361,152	1,450,463	77,775	1,528,238
,510	5,781	117,291	390,912	16,876	407,788
24,532	45,762	670,294	2,735,081	134,170	2,869,251
10	1,607	1,617	86	6 704	6,790
26	6,114	6,140	181	17,126	17,307
10	6,898	6,908	70	18,232	18,302
6	5,882	5,888	23	12,820	12,843
1,348	29,099	30,447	6,047	103,003	109,050
206	4,129	4,335	829	12,409	13 238
1,606	53,729	55,335	7,236	170,294	177,530
626,138	99,491	725,629	2,742,317	304,464	3,046,781
649,464	103,298	752,762	3,229,751	342,333	3,572,084

... the High Schools which are not divided into En[illegible]

Vernacular" here, but in general Table III they [illegible]ion.

[illegible]hool, and 2 High Schools for Girls in Madras with 333 pupils have been shown as "[illegible]ish and Vernacular.

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE VI.

Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in the several Provinces comprised in British India during the Official year 1894-95.

Nature of Examination.	Number of Institutions sending Examinees.				Number of Examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed Scholars.					Remarks.
	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
ARTS COLLEGES.																				
Master of Arts	10	10	3	23	109	37	5	102	253	62	18	2	25	107	...	5	89	8	5	
Bachelor of Arts	19	25	16	60	828	1,046	688	364	2,926	397	598	241	133	1,369	17	51	1,186	76	39	
Bachelor of Science	3	2	1	6	9	6	2	...	17	4	3	1	...	8	...	...	7	...	1	
First B. A.	3	7	4	14	394	860	218	157	1,629	288	657	166	110	1,221	23	84	1,097	14	3	
First B. Sc.	3	2	1	6	14	20	2	1	37	6	9	2	1	18	1	1	11	...	5	
First Arts and equivalent Examinations (*a*)	31	48	43	122	1,685	2,205	2,323	822	7,035	781	954	928	186	2,849	67	107	2,379	161	135	
ORIENTAL COLLEGES.																				
Master of Oriental Learning	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	1	2	...	
Honours in Sanskrit	1	...	1	2	88	...	1	5	94	78	...	1	...	79	...	...	79	...	...	
Ditto Arabic	...	2	1	3	...	6	1	3	10	...	5	1	1	7	...	...	...	7	...	
Ditto Persian	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	7	9	...	2	...	4	6	...	...	...	6	...	
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	2	5	27	34	74	11	46	6	137	45	6	17	2	70	...	...	70	...	...	
Ditto ditto Arabic	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	
Ditto ditto Persian	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	5	8	...	3	...	3	6	...	...	...	6	...	
Proficiency in Sanskrit	4	4	35	43	33	16	112	7	168	12	8	34	1	55	...	...	55	...	...	
Ditto Arabic	1	5	2	8	1	11	2	1	15	1	8	1	...	10	...	...	...	10	...	
Ditto Persian	...	2	...	2	...	5	...	2	7	...	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	3	...	
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.																				
Law.																				
Doctor of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Master of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Honours in Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bachelor of Law (*b*)	14	6	8	28	462	79	205	25	771	156	35	46	5	242	...	3	213	10	16	
First L.L. B. Examination	3	2	...	5	157	24	...	...	181	116	18	...	...	134	1	4	102	3	24	
Medicine.																				
M. D.	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
M. B.(*c*)	3	...	...	3	17	...	...	...	17	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	5	1	...	
First M. B.	3	...	...	3	24	...	...	...	24	9	...	...	...	9	...	2	6	...	1	
Honours in Medicine and Surgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	4	...	...						148(*e*)	76(*e*)	...	...	...	76(*e*)	7	1	55	5	8	

L. M. S. (*d*)		4	...	...		147(*e*)	...	...	1	148(*e*)	76(*e*)	...	...	...	79(*e*)	7	1	5	3	6
First L. M. S. (*f*)		4	...	...		250(*g*)	...	...	3	253(*g*)	78(*g*)	...	...	1	79(*g*)	9	8	54	2	6
Preliminary Scientific M. B. (*h*)		2	...	...	2	137	...	...	...	137	41	...	...	...	41	3	1	3	...	...
Ditto ditto L. M. S. (*i*)		2	...	...	2	190	...	...	...	190	97	...	...	...	97	4	7	6	...	17
Engineering.																				
M. C. E.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. C. E.		2	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	13	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...
L. C. E.		3	...	...	3	36	...	...	...	36	24	...	...	...	24	1	3	17	...	3
First L. C. E. (*j*)		2	...	...	2	70	...	...	...	70	45	...	...	...	45	1	4	32	...	8
Teaching.																				
Licentiate in Teaching	Written	2	5	59	66	32	55	137	481	705	29	43	26	245	343	37	122	31	10	143
	Practical	1	...	...	1	20	...	...	51	71	12	...	...	32	44	1	15	28	...	...
Agriculture.																				
Examination in Agriculture	Second(*k*)	2	...	...	2	28	...	...	...	28	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	...	...
	First	2	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.																				
Matriculation	Boys (*l*)	205	393	242	840	3,863	5,115	4,206	2,827	16,011	1,934	2,014	1,551	306	5,805	173	178	4,790	462	202
	Girls	4	44	7	55	13	150	16	26	205	5	81	9	3	98	72	12	2	...	12
Upper Secondary Examination (*m*)		32	28(*n*)	13	73	325	232(*n*)	83	1,126	1,766	105	63	22	101	291	7	2	276	3	3
Middle School Examination	Boys (*o*)	1,115(*p*)	1,874	423	3,412	11,375	10,901	2,904	4,863	30,043	6,242	5,402	1,175	901	13,720	355	405	10,565	1,991	404
	Girls	8	65	5	78	48	339	16	10	413	37	246	13	5	301	206	64	15	8	8
Upper Primary Examination	Boys (*q*)	9,540	4,825	622	14,987	66,622	23,040	3,920	507	123,088*	39,380	12,467	1,754	235	66,034*	602	2,264	50,679	8,435	4,054
	Girls	435	328	44	807	1,659	2,745	160	1	4,565	913	1,785	98	1	2,797	512	401	1,004	213	667
Lower Primary Examination	Boys	13,415	17,167	977	31,559	113,608	87,150	6,807	356	2,07,921	75,373	51,849	3,411	259	130,892	438	1,541	91,356	20,066	17,491
	Girls	703	675	77	1,455	4,113	11,589	380	...	16,082	2,527	7,899	264	...	10,690	519	931	3,550	612	5,078
Public Service Certificate Examination.	English	808	28	61	897	3,070	215	132	1,613	5,030	1,214	103	28	386	1,731	17	16	1,508	107	83
	Vernacular	65	2	...	67	821	14	...	17	852	398	6	...	3	407	1	...	383	20	3
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.																				
Training School Examination for Masters.	Upper (*r*)	49	7	3	59	1,051	344	23	166	1,584	698	101	15	58	872	14	99	689	64	6
	Lower	164	19	2	185	2,554	482	23	374	3,433	1,630	230	9	136	2,005	2	127	1,647	223	6
Training School Examination for Mistresses.	Upper (*s*)	11	13	1	25	220	166	6	...	392	179	111	3	...	293	51	134	96	10	2
	Lower	7	9	...	16	63	117	...	...	180	31	52	...	...	83	5	41	31	6	...
School of Arts Examination		149	78	29	256	2,762	1,013	266	128	4,169	687	279	86	28	1,080	47	102	841	46	44
Medical Examination (*t*)		12	...	...	12	772(*u*)	...	...	6	778(*t*)	633(*u*)	...	...	5	638(*u*)	24	30	484	83	12
Engineering and Surveying Examination		26	1	7	34	758	12	45	136	951	416	11	14	35	476	3	6	232	17	218
Industrial School Examination		6	9	1	16	208	109	3	23	343	114	77	3	13	207	7	53	78	69	...
Veterinary Examination		2	...	...	2	84	...	...	2	86	55	...	...	...	55	...	1	25	28	...
Agricultural Examination		2	...	...	2	80	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	68	...	1	50	8	...

* Includes 28,999 examinees in Madras, of whom 12,198 passed. N details of these figures are, however, given in columns 6 to 9 and 11 to 14.

(*a*) Includes the Previous Examination in Bombay.
(*b*) „ 1 candidate who passed the Provincial Law Certificate E amination in the Central Provinces.
(*c*) „ the 2nd M. B. in Bengal.
(*d*) „ the 2nd L. M. S. in Bengal.
(*e*) „ 2 girls, of whom 1 passed in the Punjab.
(*f*) „ 2nd L. M. S. in Bombay.
(*g*) „ 5 girls of whom 3 passed in the Punjab.
(*h*) „ 1 Hindu candidate in Madras for the degree examinatio of Licentiate in Sanitary Science who passed.
(*i*) „ the 1st L. M. S. in Bombay.
(*j*) „ the 2nd L. C. E. in Bombay and the First Examination n Engineering in Bengal.
(*k*) „ the Diploma Examination in Bombay.

(*l*) Includes "girls" for the Madras Presidency.
(*m*) „ the University School Final Examination in Bombay and the Central Provinces, and the High Standard Examination of European Schools also in the Central Provinces. The figures against this examination include "girls" in the Central Provinces.
(*n*) „ 1 aided Institution, from which 1 girl appeared and failed.
(*o*) „ the Middle Vernacular Examination in Bengal, and the Lower Secondary Examination in Madras and Coorg. Includes also "girls" for the Madras Presidency.
(*p*) „ 2 Vernacular Primary Schools in Coorg.
(*q*) „ the Primary School Examination in Coorg, and also includes "girls" for that Province.
(*r*) „ third year students in Bombay.
(*s*) „ "Lower" for Bombay.
(*t*) „ the Vernacular Medical Examination in Bengal.
(*u*) „ 2 girls, of whom 1 passed in the Punjab.

G. I. C. P. O.—No. 1140 H. D.—11-2-06-361.

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE VII.

...and Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction in the several Provinces comprised in British India ...

...F LOCAL FUND BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

...aged by Local Fund Boards.					In Institutions man...aged by				EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL BOARDS								
									In Institutions managed by Municipal Boards.								
	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or Associations.	Total Local Fund Expenditure on Public Instruction.	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R					R	R	R	R	R
	...	...	...	...	...	3,199	...	6,600	9,799	5	176	191	162	6,180	6,358	...	11,012	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	2,552	...	...	2,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	426	...	...	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	6,177	...	7,051	13,228	5	176	191	162	6,180	6,358	...	11,012	...
	1,975	50,702	584	998	72,327	1,30,733	9,272	60,110	2,05,085	44	11,077	11,168	9,280	28,730	1,11,804	9,272	1,93,428	1,342
	3,401	76,747	3,870	1,557	1,42,852	13,553	18,404	1,59,579	2,32,723	175	18,974	18,259	15,081	43,263	1,40,046	18,404	1,55,242	1,834
	5,828	1,03,290	5,075	767	4,31,708	...	17,695	90,751	4,16,701	71	10,700	10,566	8,449	4,000	28,638	17,695	17,539	291
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,760	2,760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,236	6,236	1	27	24	13	...	420	...	...	...
	...	...	...	40	1,551	...	480	685	2,491	10	868	869	667	2,082	11,264	480	...	...
	11,204	3,30,739	9,529	3,362	6,48,438	1,44,286	45,851	3,20,121	8,65,996	301	41,646	40,886	33,490	78,075	2,92,172	45,[illegible]	[illegible]	
	4,567	3,22,121	11,651	6,920	31,41,151	10,981(b)	56,722	9,71,082	31,11,887	1,129	113,034	110,035	83,759	1,46,268	3,48,765	56,722	1,28,700	446
	1,293	19	176	52	93,220	30	10,126	61,652	1,52,802	326	18,302	17,516	11,070	31,180	90,401	10,126	3,328	78
	5,860	3,22,140	11,827	6,972	32,34,371	11,011	66,848	10,32,734	32,64,689	1,455	131,336	127,551	94,829	1,77,448	4,39,166	66,848	1,32,028	524
	86	...	...	334	32,663	77,526	...	2,241	1,06,899	...	...	...	...	1,118	800	...	4	...
	1,559	27	...	...	6,660	3,624	[illegible]	2,400	9,325	1	39	31	26	490	525	530	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	[illegible]	...	4,183	6,765	29,766	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	30,496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1,440	772	9,142	12,800	58,817	...	3,515	12,429	39,277	5	382	417	294	3,542	10,940	3,3[illegible]	[illegible]	
	...	...	...	...	2,443	4,016	...	4,049	10,420	3	49	47	40	184	714	...	24	...
	4,096	2,031	9,142	17,317	1,07,348	1,14,946	4,[illegible]	21,519	1,96,431	9	470	495	360	5,334	12,579	4,040	91	...
	1,139	1,193	9,744	753	4,10,680	27,540	12,20[illegible]	22,409	4,42,126	...	...	...	...	22,979	94,269	12,200	88	2,035
	26	5,960	537	52	43,298	1,360	1,193	6,940	45,289	..	...	...	...	1,149	10,859	1,193	143	763
	1,165	7,153	10,281	805	4,53,978	28,900	13,393	29,349	4,87,415		...	...		24,128	1,05,128	13,393	231	2,7[illegible]
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 99,008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,33,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,68,940(c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22,325	5,62,063	40,779	28,456	44,44,135	3,05,320	1,30,132	14,10,774	56,96,699	1,770	173,628	169,123	128,241	2,91,165	8,55,803	1,30,132	5,09,571	6,789

(a) This table does not include figures for the Law Class attached to the Midnapore College, Bengal, where the income (from fees) amounted to R241.
(b) Excludes R5,546 received in Coorg from "Plough Tax" and shown in Column 3 of Statement No. IV.
(c) Ditto a grant of R1,448 to the University from Local Funds in the Punjab.
(d) Ditto ditto 66 ditto Municipal ditto.

Return showing the distribution of Local Fund

	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	EXPENDITURE					
		In Institutions (a					
		Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local Fund
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						R	
	Arts Colleges.						
University Education.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional training.						
	Law (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools.						
School Education—General.	For Boys. High Schools	14	2,529	2,283	1,911	13,098	4,97
	For Boys. Middle Schools English	104	8,327	7,619	6,416	16,090	41,18
	For Boys. Middle Schools Vernacular	717	70,925	69,022	54,478	8,493	3,08,23
	For Girls. High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Girls. Middle Schools English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Girls. Middle Schools Vernacular	3	121	116	91	185	1,3
	TOTAL	838	81,902	79,040	62,896	37,866	3,55,73
	Primary Schools.						
	For Boys	14,892	677,873	657,473	502,196	7,22,790	20,73,1
	For Girls	570	17,307	16,820	11,548	10,686	80,9
	TOTAL	15,462	695,180	674,293	513,744	7,33,476	21,54,
	Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education—Special.	Training Schools for Masters	20	279	278	248	5,111	27,1
	Training Schools for Mistresses	2	16	16	14	2,312	2,7
	Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools	2	44	45	...	...	...
	Engineering and Surveying Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	11	665	616	468	11,325	23
	Other Schools	6	39	36	35	88	2,3
	TOTAL	41	1,043	991	810	18,836	55,9
	Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Furniture and Apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	17,874	3,79,9
		...	...	...	...	927	35,7
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	18,801	4,15,7
	Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in	Arts Colleges	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special Schools other than Training Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
	GRAND TOTAL	16,341	778,125	754,324	577,450	8,08,979	29,81,53

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE IV.

Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the several Provinces comprised in British India for the Official year 1894-95.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	Under Public Management.																			Under Private Management.											Total Expenditure from					Grand Total.
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.							Maintained by Native States.							Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.									
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State Revenues.	Local Funds in Native States.	Municipal Funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
University Education.																																					
Arts Colleges.																																					
English	7,05,342	3,199	...	2,91,450	...	39,609	10,39,600	6,180	...	6,358	11,012	...	2,304	25,854	35,204	...	...	4,554	...	...	39,758	2,24,667	6,600	21,837	3,03,200	48,360	3,22,370	9,27,034	1,16,819	3,413	93,577	2,13,809	9,36,189	9,799	28,195	7,27,035	5,44,837	22,46,055
Oriental	13,922	...	...	...	...	498	14,420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,208	451	743	498	633	9,121	24,654	...	...	...	...	27,130	451	743	498	10,252	39,074
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.																																					
Law	−7,409	...	...	74,959	...	2,029	69,579	...	...	...	241	...	...	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,743	...	...	6,362	...	3,350	13,455	28,041	...	2,390	39,431	−3,666	...	...	1,09,603	7,769	1,13,706
Medicine	3,34,819	2,552	2,213	60,940	1,226	2,322	4,04,072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,34,819	2,552	2,213	60,940	3,548	4,04,072
Engineering	2,87,504	...	...	22,010	...	1,323	3,10,837	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,87,504	...	...	22,010	1,323	3,10,837
Teaching	43,129	426	374	180	...	664	44,773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,129	426	374	180	664	44,773
Agriculture	29,470	...	...	600	16	4,346	34,432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,470	...	...	600	4,362	34,432
Total	14,06,777	6,177	2,587	4,50,139	1,242	50,791	19,17,713	6,180	...	6,358	11,253	...	2,304	26,095	35,204	...	...	4,554	...	...	39,758	2,41,618	7,051	22,580	3,10,060	48,993	3,34,841	9,65,143	1,44,860	3,413	95,967	2,44,240	16,54,575	13,228	31,525	9,20,866	5,72,755	31,92,949
School Education, General.																																					
Secondary Schools.																																					
For Boys — High Schools	4,01,734	1,30,733	17,755	6,78,641	5,060	(a)44,521	12,78,444	41,828	14,242	1,13,779	2,44,130	1,926	3,274	4,19,179	1,00,683	3,303	...	74,777	877	5,094	1,84,734	4,39,299	60,110	78,323	14,20,368	1,41,586	4,13,998	25,53,684	7,39,985	93,684	1,92,184	10,25,853	8,82,861	2,05,085	2,09,857	31,57,901	10,06,190	54,61,894
For Boys — Middle Schools — English	1,21,594	13,553	7,868	83,073	4,023	68,687	2,98,798	59,353	59,591	1,43,447	2,31,989	5,704	2,940	5,03,024	78,354	4,829	2,125	28,452	1,153	1,037	1,15,950	1,88,594	1,59,579	47,120	5,30,974	2,59,033	2,89,093	14,74,393	1,12,089	62,457	*85,936	2,60,482	3,69,541	2,32,723	1,98,795	9,86,577	8,65,011	26,52,647
For Boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular	26,144	...	2,032	13,394	955	42	42,950	12,493	3,25,959	34,466	1,20,829	5,366	837	4,99,941	1,854	2,731	...	302	63	...	4,950	65,269	90,751	28,844	1,49,906	79,525	29,388	4,43,683	20,183	14,835	12,688	47,706	1,03,906	4,16,701	65,342	3,04,614	1,48,667	10,39,230
For Girls — High Schools	61,993	...	320	8,951	2,363	(b)13,45	87,077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,53,189	2,760	3,972	3,53,814	26,806	1,98,440	7,38,981	36,934	10,677	5,559	53,170	2,15,182	2,760	4,292	3,99,699	2,57,295	8,79,228
For Girls — Middle Schools — English	2,234	...	...	326	...	...	2,560	...	...	...	420	...	...	420	5,251	...	...	330	...	...	5,581	1,17,406	6,236	2,140	1,50,883	61,451	1,69,372	5,07,488	4,136	11,944	6,187	22,267	1,19,640	6,236	2,560	1,55,675	2,54,205	5,38,316
For Girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular	34,444	...	...	1,299	13	1	35,771	2,267	1,806	11,264	...	...	40	15,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,707	685	8,419	8,585	26,597	78,842	1,77,835	144	308	10,220	10,672	91,418	2,491	19,683	10,028	1,16,035	2,39,655
Total	6,48,143	1,44,286	27,975	7,85,684	12,414	1,27,09	17,45,600	1,15,941	4,01,589	3,03,376	5,96,948	12,996	7,091	14,37,941	1,86,142	10,863	2,125	1,03,861	2,093	6,131	3,11,215	10,18,464	3,20,121	1,68,818	26,14,530	5,94,098	11,79,133	58,96,064	9,13,471	1,93,905	3,12,774	14,20,150	17,82,548	8,65,996	5,00,529	50,14,494	26,47,403	1,08,10,970
Primary Schools.																																					
For Boys	66,418	(c)16,527	8,939	19,337	597	864	1,12,682	8,69,058	21,29,824	3,53,332	4,50,821	12,097	9,830	38,24,962	4,51,659	62,383	3,065	74,039	7,030	2,817	6,00,993	3,51,015	9,71,082	1,72,752	18,30,245	2,71,900	6,30,424	42,27,418	4,69,960	50,612	1,47,376	6,57,948	12,86,491	(c) 31,17,433	5,35,023	28,44,402	16,50,654	94,34,003
For Girls	47,275	30	55	924	192	177	48,653	41,866	91,120	91,694	3,347	254	1,216	2,29,497	68,037	4,508	1,190	1	1,920	825	76,481	1,90,241	61,652	25,647	55,870	1,74,549	3,12,785	8,20,744	2,857	10,337	25,494	38,688	2,79,382	1,52,802	1,17,396	62,999	6,01,484	12,14,063
Total	1,13,693	16,557	8,994	20,261	789	1,041	1,61,335	9,10,924	22,20,944	4,45,026	4,54,168	12,351	11,046	40,54,459	5,19,696	66,891	4,255	74,040	8,950	3,642	6,77,474	5,41,256	10,32,734	1,98,399	18,86,115	4,46,449	9,43,209	50,48,162	4,72,817	60,949	1,72,870	7,16,636	15,65,873	32,70,235	6,52,419	29,07,401	22,52,138	1,06,48,066

Schools for Special Instruction.																																						
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. Training Schools for Masters	3,64,160	77,526	580	468	...	1,37[illegible]	4,44,110	6,229	27,132	886	4	...	334	34,585	13,780	...	...	53	...	...	13,833	20,194	2,241	...	...	28,903	9,069	60,407	...	400	1,091	1,491	3,90,583	1,06,899	1,466	525	54,953	5,54[illegible]426
Training Schools for Mistresses	43,975	3,624	...	171	...	2,27[illegible]	50,048	2,802	3,301	2,075	27	...	...	8,205	6,763	...	...	...	25	384	7,172	18,657	2 400	...	4,141	13 046	31,053	69,297	1	212	7,420	7,633	65,434	9 325	2,075	4,340	61,181	1,42,3[illegible]
Schools of Art	1,01,147	14	144	13,052	21	14,622	1,29,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,147	14	144	13,052	14,643	1,29,000
Law Schools	3,301	...	...	1,499	...	...	4,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,400	...	...	5,834	...	...	8,234	2,235	...	...	2,235	5,701	...	...	9,568	...	15,269
Medical Schools	1,77,405	29,766	17,142	30,130	2,317	19,413	2,76,173	...	330	1,020	1,232	...	4,183	6,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	...	...	400	5,427	361	529	6,317	1,77,405	30,496	18,162	36,789	26,803	2,89,655
Engineering and Surveying Schools	54,374	...	...	25,104	...	3[illegible]	79,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...	375	...	821	3,196	...	...	142	142	56,374	...	...	25,479	995	82,848
Industrial Schools	12,240	...	...	253	...	17,244	(d)29,737	14,867	26,848	12,380	835	9,142	14,688	78,760	7,980	786	...	...	...	20	8,786	66,478	12,429	10,503	6,982	27,358	1,08,935	2,32,685	...	886	9,669	10,555	93,585	39,277	22 883	8,070	1,96,708	3,60,523
Other Schools	1,21,416	4,016	3,270	16,253	31	(e)47,10[illegible]	1,92,094	272	2,355	714	24	...	71	3,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,045	4,049	1,874	13,773	8,014	15,029	50,784	47,149	5,749	14,648	67,546	1,29,733	10,420	5,858	77,199	90,650	3,13,860
TOTAL	8,78,018	1,14,946	21,136	86,930	2,369	1,02,07[illegible]	12,05,472	24,170	59,966	17,075	2,122	9,142	19,276	1,31,751	28,523	786	...	53	25	404	29,791	1,17,774	21,519	12,377	31,105	77,321	1,64,907	4,25,003	54,812	7,608	33,499	95,919	10,19,962	1,96,431	50,588	1,75,022	4,45,933	18,87,936
Buildings	4,64,230	27,540	501	118	5,804	10,0[illegible]	5,08,226	40,853	3,92,177	95,408	1,281	11,779	2,191	5,43,689	85,118	7,140	...	...	226	83	92,567	1,72,817	22,409	4,364	28,440	1,23,656	3,25,931	6,77,617	17,652	1,094	†30,727	49,473	6,77,900	4,42,126	1,00,504	47,491	6,03,551	18,71,572
Furniture and Apparatus (Special grants only)	27,553	1,360	57	3,136	55	4,85[illegible]	37,011	2,076	36,989	10,885	6,103	1,300	3,874	61,227	1,831	363	...	...	...	...	2,194	16,727	6,940	2,984	10,025	9,913	31,989	78,578	3,420	82	6,352	9,854	46,356	45,289	13,926	22,684	(f)60,609	1,88,864
TOTAL	4,91,783	28,900	558	3,254	5,859	14,88[illegible]	5,45,237	42,929	4,29,166	1,06,293	7,384	13,079	6 065	6,04,916	86,949	7,503	...	...	226	83	94,761	1,89,544	29,349	7,348	38,465	1,33,569	3,57,920	7,56,195	21,072	1,176	37,079	59,327	7,24,256	4,87,415	1,14,430	70,175	6,64,160	20,60,436
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,303	1,448	66	4,92,309	47,033	5,59,159
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,81,641	...	...	797	...	3,82,438
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,89,034	5,99,008	21,933	11,461	65,178	19,86,514
SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,48,286	1,137	3,518	2,270	72,179	2,27,390
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,367	1,973	1,030	...	10,585	52,955
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,43,764	1,01,356	14,439	4,685	47,266	3,11,510
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,132	16,300	1,884	810	19,280	59,406
Special Schools other than Training Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,919	16,010	6,245	...	28,783	1,19,957
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,77,803	1,33,156	47,568	1,74,350	(g) 2 55,771	7,88,648
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,88,249	8,70,388	96,683	6,86,682	5,46,075	44,88,077
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	35,38,414	3,10,866	61,250	13,46,268	22,673	2,95,88[illegible]	55,75,357	11,00,144	31,11,665	8,78,128	10,71,875	47,568	45,782	62,55,162	8,56,514	86,043	6,380	1,82,508	11,294	10,260	11,52,999	21,08,656	14,10,774	4,09,522	48,80,275	13,01,330	29,80,010	1,30,90,567	16,07,032	2,67,051	6,52,189	25,26,272	90,35,463	57,03,693	14,46,174	97,74,640	71,28,464	3,30,88,434

(a) Includes R14,6[illegible]79 from Imperial Revenues in the Punjab.
(b) " R6,6[illegible]80 " " " "
(c) " R5,5[illegible]46 received in Coorg from "Plough Tax" which was formerly considered to be a local cess.
(d) Excluding the [illegible] cost of the Akola Industrial School in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts which is not shown in the Provincial Return.
(e) Includes R20,4[illegible]23 from Imperial Revenues in the Punjab.
(f) " R [illegible]563 " " " " "
(g) " R88,[illegible]304 " " " " "

* Includes R360 paid by the Shillong (Assam) Municipality to the Shillong Unaided Mission School, shown in column 36 under its proper head.
† Includes R231 spent by the Municipality on buildings, shown in column 36 under its proper head.

G. I. C. P. O.—No. 1135 H. D.—11-2-96—361.

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE III.

r, Schools and Scholars in the Several Provinces comprised in British India for the Official year 1894-95.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																								
MANAGEMENT.						UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.																		
Municipal Boards.		Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.						NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31ST MARCH, LEARNING			CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31ST MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.						
age er on rolls nthly ng the ar.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
191	162	2	128	93	81	52	6,145	6,029	5,290	28	3,842	3,840	2,762	110	13,971	13,686	9,847	1,946	197	442	11,907	962	463	26	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	115	112	90	...	...	...	...	5	451	93	451	20	...	...	376	75	...	...	...
3	3	...	...	...	...	2	316	318	260	11	774	724	548	27	2,534	2,534	...	...	7	55	2,140	231	101	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	844	533	...	...	163	56	515	54	56	40	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	571	78	...	...	104	13	400	38	16	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	66	66	...	...	...	9	57	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	47	47	...	...	1	1	44	1	...	...	...
4	165	2	128	93	81	57	6,576	6,459	5,640	39	4,616	4,564	3,310	153	18,484	17,037	10,298	1,966	472	576	15,439	1,361	636	66	...
1	11,191	14	3,851	3,658	3,154	386	81,160	77,370	63,800	206	51,497	49,244	38,957	793	183,297	175,520	86,172	115,770	6,812	7,830	138,138	22,905	7,612	477	...
8	21,497	86	4,748	4,407	3,638	1,044	83,378	78,527	63,024	360	25,132	24,137	18,721	1,833	150,336	117,210	15,922	138,872	5,392	7,457	112,469	20,598	4,420	2,146	...
3	62,927	8	947	929	700	1,039	60,194	56,393	46,515	161	9,267	8,396	6,478	2,059	156,953	14,690	10,420	157,068	10	2,559	117,946	29,514	6,924	3,302	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	72	7,954	7,645	6,567	6	499	478	409	85	9,321	9,034	1,853	4,263	6,208	1,520	711	19	863	...	852
13	1	25	22	20	129	8,999	8,594	7,206	6	352	322	281	138	9,440	8,888	655	3,295	5,306	3,327	317	19	471	...	1,370	
758	...	...	...	...	133	11,008	12,080	8,465	5	404	372	298	191	15,956	2,660	159	15,828	16	4,584	10,421	349	186	...	551	
96,386	109	9,571	9,016	7,512	2,803	252,693	240,609	195,577	744	87,151	82,949	65,144	5,099	525,303	328,002	115,181	435,096	23,744	27,277	380,002	73,804	20,476	5,925	2,773	
585,955	2,124	125,308	121,873	91,110	53,959	1,528,349	1,419,963	1,166,737	21,258	407,677	376,270	322,326	93,712	2,869,251	68,323	150,988	2,860,216	1,237	58,618	2,039,063	603,706	166,627	134,184	...	
22,618	197	12,843	12,200	6,785	3,936	109,050	102,790	78,432	694	13,238	12,357	9,695	5,846	177,530	4,699	6,661	175,765	1,901	10,786	128,153	27,401	9,259	...	7,211	
608,573	2,321	138,151	134,073	97,895	57,895	1,637,399	1,522,753	1,245,169	21,952	420,915	388,627	332,021	99,558	3,046,781	73,022	157,649	3,035,981	3,138	69,404	2,167,246	631,107	175,886	134,184	7,211	
248	2	76	66	56	15	579	575	504	2	36	43	37	119	4,207	483	1,279	3,650	1	726	2,853	4	40	187	68	...
40	2	35	32	27	20	474	441	413	5	79	84	81	40	934	324	27	785	86	567	217	...	44	20	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1,369	213	...	305	63	73	1,001	1	52	70	53	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	290	171	147	3	48	38	28	5	346						304		35	1	...	...
45	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	4	4	655	613	288	18	2,630	367	...	912	7	10	746	91	425	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	21	15	14	1	13	13	7	28	1,279	894	11	2,599	243	841	2,069	887	161	3	...	
762	3	189	152	130	37	1,871	1,698	1,444	9	372	373	255	75	4,201	2,688	3,796	3,566	827	210	3,341	3,755	270	105	81	
75	1	31	29	25	39	2,715	2,676	2,027	37	1,799	1,662	1,401	259	8,403	6,049	5,113	12,899	1,299	2,610	12,556	5,741	1,163	290(c)	87	
1,170	8	331	279	238	114	5,953	5,580	4,553	61	2,972	2,826	2,097	549	23,369	424,110	288,241	3,485,942	28,653	99,867	2,575,243	712,013	198,161	140,465	10,071	
706,294	2,440	148,181	143,461	105,726	60,869	1,9	2,621	1,775,401	1,450,939	22,796	515,654	478,966	402,572	105,359	3,613,937										

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS							
1. ADVANCED	TEACHING—						
	(a) A	rabic or Persian			2,982	37,732	21	37,118	1,176	...	...	7,085	30,644	3	882(b)	...
	(b) S	anskrit			2,574	28,788	...	28,726	817	...	...	28,764	2	22	75	...
	(c) A	ny other Oriental Classic			53	628	...	628	...	...	...	535	21	72	63	...
2. ELEMENTA	RY TEACHING—A VERNACULAR ONLY OR MAINLY		For Boys		24,884	324,541	2,672	79,002	302,841	1	1,558	175,647	39,394	107,941	9,683	...
			For Girls		290	5,029	...	1,158	4,676	...	110	1,495	1,585	1,839	...	376
3.	DITTO	THE KORAN ONLY	For Boys (a)		11,831	155,867	...	147,486	9,220	...	...	670	155,154	43	15,157	...
			For Girls		987	14,544	...	14,253	284	...	...	85	14,457	2	...	963
4. OTHER SC	HOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS		For Boys		479	7,075	1,582	1,790	4,683	72	879	2,880	1,689	1,555	422	...
			For Girls		57	1,629	208	82	1,411	98	39	907	523	62	...	55
			TOTAL		44,137	575,833	4,483	310,243	325,108	171	2,586	218,068	243,469	111,539	26,282	1,394
			GRAND TOTAL		149,496	4,189,770	428,593	598,484	3,811,050	28,824	102,453	2,793,311	955,482	309,700	166,747	11,465

(a) Includes "Girls" for the Province of Bengal.
(b) Ditto do. in boys' schools for teaching Sanskrit and other Oriental classics in the North-Western P
(c) Besides the 290 girls in boys' special schools, there were 753 girls attending special schools (other than trai

ovinces and Oudh.
ning schools) intended for girls.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.								
					UNDER PUBLIC			
		Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and		
		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	A nu d
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	*Arts Colleges.*							
	English	23	3,680	3,805	3,419	5	176	
	Oriental	2	336	362	314	...	...	
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.							
	Law	13	1,441	1,296	1,116	1	3	
	Medicine	4	844	950	880	...	...	
	Engineering	4	571	561	523	...	...	
	Teaching	2	66	54	53	...	...	
	Agriculture	1	47	43	41	...	...	
	TOTAL	49	6,985	7,071	6,346	6	179	
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.	*Secondary Schools.*							
	For Boys — High Schools	129	33,183	31,938	26,778	58	13,606	
	For Boys — Middle Schools — English	64	9,777	9,482	7,740	279	27,301	
	For Boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular	63	4,920	4,665	3,434	788	81,625	
	For Girls — High Schools	7	868	862	730	...	...	
	For Girls — Middle Schools — English	1	37	32	23	1	27	
	For Girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular	40	3,555	3,484	2,642	13	989	
	TOTAL	304	52,340	50,463	41,347	1,139	123,548	
	Primary Schools.							
	For Boys	350	17,010	16,338	12,721	16,021	790,907	
	For Girls	123	6,790	6,583	5,114	896	35,609	
	TOTAL	473	23,800	22,921	17,835	16,917	826,516	8
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*							
	Training Schools for Masters	80	3,237	3,213	2,857	20	279	
	Ditto for Mistresses	10	291	282	258	3	55	
	Schools of Art	5	1,369	1,243	925	...	...	
	Law Schools	1	8	24	22	...	...	
	Medical Schools	11	1,958	1,996	1,828	2	44	
	Engineering and Surveying Schools	26	1,245	1,297	1,123	...	...	
	Industrial Schools	10	722	728	570	16	1,047	
	Other Schools	173	3,770	3,787	2,769	9	88	
	TOTAL	316	12,600	12,570	10,352	50	1,513	
	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	1,142	95,725	93,025	75,880	18,112	951,756	9

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE II.

…ture on Public Instruction in the several Provinces comprised in British India for the Official year 1894-95.

(For Details see General Table IV.)

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.					TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.								TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
…UCATION, GENERAL.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.		TOTAL.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	
	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.										
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
…1	94,34,003	5,54,426	11,63,239	2,34,85[illegible]	5,59,159	3,82,438	19,86,614	7,71,218	18,71,572	1,88,864	7,88,648	65,48,513	3,30,88,434
…99	12,14,063	1,42,355	27,916	30,54[illegible]									
…70	1,06,48,066	6,96,781	11,91,155	2,65,39[illegible]	5,59,159	3,82,438	19,86,614	7,71,218	18,71,572	1,88,864	7,88,648	65,48,513	3,30,88,434
…·7	17·3	5·1	6·2	…7	0·2	4·2	14·2	4·7	7·5	0·5	2·0	33·3	100·0
…5·2	57·3	2·0	1·4	…·2	0·0*	…	10·5	2·4	7·8	0·8	2·3	23·8	100·0
…4·6	45·1	0·2	3·3	…·4	0·0†	…	1·5	1·9	6·9	1·0	3·3	14·6	100·0
…·7	32·2	2·1	3·6	0·2	1·7	1·1	6·0	2·3	5·7	0·6	2·4	19·8	100·0
…p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R p.									
…6	4 15 4	116 12 5	51 12 5	32 0									
…7	1 1 10	23 6 2	5 15 10	3 [illegible]1									
…6	7 0 7	141 6 3	78 6 1	54 [illegible]2									
…8	1 1 5	25 4 0	16 6 0	1 [illegible]9									
…0	3 3 1	101 11 4	37 5 4	3 [illegible]5									
…3	4 12 9	133 12 0	97 9 7	5 [illegible]8									
			209 10 0	44 [illegible]									
…1	0 8 6	…	4 5 6	0 [illegible]6									
…3	5 0 10	214 5 5	48 8 8	7 [illegible]0									
…9	0 5 8	38 3 10	17 4 8	1 [illegible]4									
…6	0 12 11	4 9 1	6 6 7	1 [illegible]1									
…1	3 5 1	127 10 7	64 11 3	6 [illegible]2									
…11	1 13 1	71 13 6	32 2 6	5 [illegible]5									
…8	0 8 9	90 1 8	31 14 4	1 12 3									
…6	1 5 10	23 10 8	7 3 2	1 10 2									
…11	3 11 4	137 10 10	67 6 0	7 12 4									

* R1,448 was contributed by Local Funds in the Punjab towards the University.
† R66 was contributed by Municipalities in the Punjab towards the University.

Abstract Return of Expe

		TOTAL DIRE		
		University Education.		Schoo
		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secon Scho
1		2	3	4
1. Institutions	For males	22,71,937	9,07,820	91,5
	For females	13,192	...	16,5
	TOTAL	22,85,129	9,07,820	1,08,1
2. (*a*)—Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to Total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction		10·7	7·7	
(*b*)—Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to Total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction		0·2	1·0	
(*c*)—Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to Total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction		2·0	0·2	
(*d*)—Percentages of Total expenditure in columns 2—17 to Total expenditure on Public Instruction		6·9	2·7	
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—		*R a. p.*	*R a. p.*	*R*
Government Institutions.	Cost to Provincial Revenues	172 9 9	236 11 11	12 1
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	0 12 3	1 14 8	3
	TOTAL COST	252 15 1	297 6 8	34
Local Fund Schools.	Cost to Provincial Revenues	...	...	0
	Cost to Local Funds	...	...	4
	TOTAL COST	...	...	8
Municipal Schools	Cost to Provincial Revenues	32 5 8	...	1
	Cost to Municipal Funds			
	TOTAL COST	135 5 9	...	1
Institutions in Native States.	Cost to Native State Revenues	378 8 7	...	20
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	...	...	1
	TOTAL COST	427 8 1	...	34
Aided Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues	38 11 9	11 12 4	4
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	4 13 2	...	2
	TOTAL COST	154 15 7	42 5 0	24
Unaided Institutions	TOTAL COST	55 10 10	42 0 6	1
All Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues	66 12 0	175 0 9	3
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	2 11 5	1 6 7	2
	TOTAL COST	158 5 5	229 14 2	21

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE I.

Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in the several Provinces comprised in British India at the end of the Official year 1894-95.

(For Details, see General Table III.)

AREA AND POPULATION.				PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.							PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage of	REMARKS.
				UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.							
Total area in square miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Population.		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other special Schools.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			Institutions: For Males	111	38	4,685	93,712	119	372	99,037	5,609	37,194	141,840	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 24·70	
			Institutions: For Females	4	...	414	5,846	40	18	6,322	...	1,334	7,656	1·33	
			Total	115	38	5,099	99,558	159	390	105,359	5,609	38,528	149,496	26·03	
	Towns . . 1,561	Males . . 118,199,195													
	Villages . . 572,725	Females . 114,170,278													
1,069,190	Total . 574,286	Total . 232,369,473													
			Scholars: Males	14,363	4,022	487,434	2,742,278	4,145	17,185	3,269,427	66,128	463,615	3,799,170	Male scholars to male population of school-going age.† 21·43	
			Scholars: Females	59	40	37,869	304,503	996	1,043	344,510	1,020	45,070	390,600	Female scholars to female population of school-going age.† 2·28	
			Total	14,422	4,062	525,303	3,046,781	5,141	18,228	3,613,937	67,148	508,685	4,189,770	Total scholars to total population of school-going age.† 12·02	

† The population of school-going age is taken at 15 per cent. of the whole population.

G. I. C. F. O.—No. 1055 H. D.—11-2-96-361.

CURRENT NO. 199

No. $\frac{1\text{-Education}}{54-65}$.

Extract from the Proceedings of the Government of India in the Home Department (Education),—under date Calcutta, the 11th February 1896.

READ—

The several Reports on the Progress of Education in India during the year 1894-95, with the orders passed on them by Local Governments and Administrations.

CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS 10 FEB 1896

RESOLUTION.

IN Home Department Circular No. $\frac{9\text{-Education}}{271-80}$, dated the 18th July 1895, instructions were issued for the preparation in future by Local Governments and Administrations of quinquennial reports on the state and progress of Education. The first Provincial quinquennial reports will cover the years 1892-93 to 1896-97, and in dealing with them the Government of India will review exhaustively the history of Education in the five-year period. In publishing for general information the statistics of Education for intermediate years, only a brief summary is requisite of the most striking features presented by the figures.

2. The total number of Public and Private Institutions to which the Reports relate rose from 147,297 in 1893-94 to 149,496 in 1894-95. The increase was chiefly in the former class of Institutions, Public Institutions having numbered 103,172 in 1893-94 and 105,359 in 1894-95, and Private Institutions 44,125 and 44,137 in these years, respectively. Among Public Institutions the largest increase (2,233) was in the number of primary schools, which stood at 97,325 in 1893-94 and 99,558 in 1894-95. Secondary schools, which numbered 5,066 in the preceding year, increased by 33. The number of training schools (159) remained stationary, but the number of all other special schools fell from 468 to 390. There were 5,609 advanced, and 38,528 elementary, Private Institutions in the year under review, as compared with 5,730 advanced, and 38,395 elementary, Private Institutions in the previous year. There was an increase of 583 among elementary Private Institutions teaching a vernacular only or mainly.

3. The total number of scholars under instruction in schools of all classes increased from 4,066,235 in 1893-94 to 4,189,770 in 1894-95. There was an increase of 107,878 among male scholars, who numbered 3,799,170 in 1894-95, and of 15,657 among female scholars, whose number was 390,600. The percentage of pupils at school to the total population of school-going age (taken at 15 per cent. of the entire population) rose from 11·67 in 1893-94 to 12·02 in 1894-95. The increase was shared by pupils of both sexes, the percentage of the male population of school-going age actually under instruction having risen from 20·82 to 21·43, and the similar percentage of females from 2·19 to 2·28.

4. The average monthly attendance at the different classes of Public Institutions during the years 1893-94 and 1894-95 is compared in the statement given in the margin. Similar statistics regarding Private Institutions (advanced and elementary) are not available. The attendance at Public Institutions rose from 3,228,114 in 1892-93 to 3,308,121 in 1893-94, and 3,414,303 in 1894-95. The highest increase (91,377) occurred among pupils in primary schools. On the 31st March 1895 there were 14,422 students on the rolls of Arts Colleges, as compared with 14,360 on the 31st March 1894. The number on the rolls of colleges or departments of colleges for Professional Training rose from 3,824 to 4,062. The increase noticed in previous years in the number of pupils at Secondary and Primary Schools was maintained, there being 3,572,084 scholars in these classes of institutions in 1894-95, as compared with 3,455,188 in the preceding year. The rise was shared by both classes of institutions, the scholars in Secondary Schools having numbered 507,658 in 1893-94 and 525,303 in 1894-95, and those in Primary Schools, 2,947,530 and 3,046,781 in these years, respectively. The number of students attending Training Schools for Masters fell from 4,370 to 4,207, but there was a slight improvement in the number at Training Schools for Mistresses, from 909 in 1893-94 to 934 in 1894-95. The number attending other Special Schools decreased from 18,363 to 18,228.

Public Institutions.		Average monthly attendance.	
		1893-94.	1894-95.
Managed by Government.	Colleges	6,940	7,071
	Secondary Schools	51,082	50,463
	Primary Schools	22,748	22,921
	Schools for special instruction	13,901	12,570
Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.	Colleges	248	194
	Secondary Schools	117,728	119,926
	Primary Schools	788,683	801,814
	Schools for special instruction	1,390	1,486
Maintained by Native States.	Colleges	83	93
	Secondary Schools	8,027	9,016
	Primary Schools	130,581	134,073
	Schools for special instruction	312	279
Aided by Government or by Local Funds or Municipal Boards.	Colleges	6,325	6,459
	Secondary Schools	231,889	240,609
	Primary Schools	1,465,952	1,522,753
	Schools for special instruction	5,151	5,580
Unaided	Colleges	4,259	4,564
	Secondary Schools	79,510	82,949
	Primary Schools	370,877	388,627
	Schools for special instruction	2,435	2,826
	TOTAL	3,308,121	3,414,303

5. Of the total number (4,189,770) of scholars attached to Public and Private Institutions of all classes, 428,593, or 10·2 per cent., were studying English, as compared with 404,591, or 9·9 per cent., in 1893-94. There was an increase in the number studying a classical language from 579,361 to 598,484, and in the number studying a vernacular from 3,690,391 to 3,811,050. The number of those studying English in Secondary Schools, which had risen from 301,376 in 1892-93 to 310,621 in 1893-94, increased in 1894-95 to 328,002. The highest number (310,243) of those studying a classical language were in Private Institutions (advanced and elementary), but half of these were children in Koran Schools. The number reading a classical language in public Secondary Schools was 115,181, against 112,144 in 1893-94. The number of those studying a vernacular in Primary Schools was 2,932,132 and 3,035,981 in 1893-94 and 1894-95 respectively. It is satisfactory to observe that in every case the figures for 1894-95 were in advance of those for 1893-94.

6. The race and religion of the 4,189,770 scholars in Public and Private Institutions during the year 1894-95, and the ratio per cent. borne by each class to the total number, are shown in the following statement, and compared with the figures for the preceding year :—

Race and Religion.	1893-94.		1894-95.	
	Number.	Ratio per cent. to total number.	Number.	Ratio per cent. to total number.
Hindus	2,732,186	67·19	2,793,311	66·67
Muhammadans	905,571	22·27	955,482	22·80
Europeans and Eurasians	27,975	·69	28,824	·69
Native Christians	99,887	2·46	102,453	2·45
Miscellaneous races or religions	300,616	7.39	309,700	7·39

The numerical increase was universal and was highest (61,125) among Hindus. The proportion of Muhammadans to the total number showed an increase. Of the students (18,484) receiving a collegiate education, the greatest number (15,439) were Hindus; 1,361 were Muhammadans; 576 were Native Christians; 472 were Europeans and Eurasians, and 636 belonged to miscellaneous races or religions. Of those (525,303) receiving a secondary education, 380,002 were Hindus; 73,804 Muhammadans; 27,277 Native Christians; 23,744 Europeans and Eurasians; and 20,476 belonged to other classes. Of the pupils (3,046,781) under primary instruction in public institutions, 2,167,246 were Hindus, 631,107 Muhammadans, 69,404 Native Christians, 3,138 Europeans and Eurasians, and 175,886 belonged to other classes.

7. The gross expenditure (direct and indirect) on Public Instruction, which had increased steadily from R3,05,19,632 and R3,16,72,827 in 1891-92 and 1892-93 to R3,22,79,706 in 1893-94, rose to R3,30,88,434 in the year under review. The direct expenditure increased from R2,58,51,608 in 1893-94 to R2,65,39,921 in 1894-95, and the indirect from R64,28,098 to R65,48,513. The rise in direct expenditure was mainly due to the growth of the cost of Secondary and Primary Schools from R1,06,36,125 and R1,03,23,937 respectively in 1893-94, to R1,08,10,970 and R1,06,48,066 in 1894-95. There was an increase in the cost of Arts Colleges (from R22,13,938 to R22,85,129), Professional Colleges (from R8,22,866 to R9,07,820), and Special Schools other than Training Schools (from R11,48,395 to R11,91,155). But the cost of Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses declined from R7,06,347 to R6,96,781. The increase in indirect expenditure (which includes charges on account of direction, inspection, scholarships, buildings, furniture and apparatus, and miscellaneous items) was distributed over every head except "miscellaneous."

8. Educational expenditure is met from Provincial and Local and Municipal Funds, from fees, and from miscellaneous sources such as subscriptions and endowments. The following statement compares the sums spent from each of these sources, and the proportion of each sum to the total cost of education, in the years 1893-94 and 1894-95 :—

Sources from which expenditure on education is met.	1893-94.		1894-95.	
	Amount.	Proportion to total cost.	Amount.	Proportion to total cost.
	R	Per cent.	R	Per cent.
Provincial Revenues	89,80,555	27·82	90,35,463	27·31
Local Funds	55,52,107	17·20	57,03,693	17·24
Municipal Funds	14,31,670	4·43	14,46,174	4·37
Fees	95,05,271	29·45	97,74,640	29·54
Miscellaneous	68,10,103	21·10	71,28,464	21·54
TOTAL	3,22,79,706	100·0	3,30,88,434	100·0

There is little alteration in the proportion of the total expenditure paid from Municipal Funds. The rise in the proportion of the cost met from fees

and miscellaneous sources is satisfactory. On the whole the Governor General in Council considers that the general results summarized above indicate that there has been steady progress in the Department of Public Instruction during the year 1894-95.

ORDER.—Ordered, that a copy of the above Resolution be forwarded to the Local Governments and Administrations marginally noted, and to the Department of Revenue and Agriculture for information.

Madras.	Central Provinces.
Bombay.	Burma.
Bengal.	Assam.
N.-W. P. and Oudh.	Coorg.
Punjab.	Hyderabad.

Ordered also, that the Resolution be published in the Supplement to the *Gazette of India*.

[True Extract.]

J. P. Hewett

Secretary to the Government of India.

To The Govt. of Madras.

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