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G.O. NO.	3144
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[Despatch Abstract.]

Examinations - Govt.-Commissioner's Report for 1949-50 — Recorded

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SUBJECT.

Submitting the report on the examinations that were conducted by the Commissioner for Government Examinations during the year 1949-50.

- -

R.O.C.No.211-A/50.

Station: Madras. Dated 15-11-1950.

From (Name):- Sri S. Govindarajulu Naidu, B.A., B.L., LL.B. (Cantab), Bar-at-Law,
Commissioner for Government Examinations,
Madras. (in-charge).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY 36204 16 NOV 1950 EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education Department, Fort St. George,
Madras.

Enclosure: One (with six spare copies). (Kept in Section) — pages 3-12 infra

Spare copies:-

M.T./15.11.50.

R.C. No. 211-A/50.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras, 25th August 1950.

From

SRI D. S. REDDI, M.A. (OXON.),
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE,
Madras.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1949-50.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner.

2. I continued to be the Commissioner for the rest of the year except for a short period when I was on leave from 22nd February 1949 to 11th May 1949. In G.O. No. 3537, Education, dated 17th November 1949, the post of the non-gazetted Assistant Secretary to Commissioner was converted into a gazetted post and Sri E. Krishna Menon, M.A., L.T., was appointed to the post with effect from the same date. In the same Government Order Government sanctioned a few non-gazetted posts for the office.

3. In addition to the examinations under the control of the Government of Madras, the Secretary arranged for the conduct and supervision of the following examinations :—

(i) The qualifying examination prior to the selection of candidates for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training conducted by the Governing Body of the ship "Dufferin".

(ii) The examination of the Institute of Actuaries, London. (Twice a year.)

(iii) The examinations conducted by the Union Public Service Commission, New Delhi at various times to recruit hands for the Indian Administrative Services and Defence Services including Army, Navy and Air-force.

(iv) Final Examination of the Institute of Company Accountants, Birmingham.

(v) Examination of the British Association of Accountants and Auditors, London.

4. Sixteen Government examinations as against fourteen last year were conducted in 1,528 centres as against 1,448 last year. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 177,623 and 168,080 as against 148,773 and 143,562 in 1948-49. There was an increase of 28,850 and 24,518 under each category over last year's figures. The marked increase is noticed for the S.S.L.C., VIII Standard and Technical Examinations. Particulars regarding each of the examinations are given below :—

Number and name of examinations.	Number of candidates registered.	Number examined.	Number of centres.
1 (*a*) S.S.L.C. Examination, October 1949	15,824	15,206	74
(*b*) S.S.L.C. Examination, March 1950.	67,898	65,898	516
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	16,343	15,960	118
3 Basic T.S.L.C. Examination	1,087	1,083	23
4 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	25,586	21,383	327
(*b*) Part II	103	101	1
5 Sanskrit Entrance Examination	255	248	18
6 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	517	321	24
7 Anglo-Indian School Examinations.	1,250	1,250	22
8 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education (Men and Women).	123	121	1
9 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education for Ex-Army Men.	40	40	1
10 Pandits Training Certificate Examination. Trained.	70	70	4
11 Collegiate Trained Teacher's Training Certificate Examination.	27	27	1
12 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Indian Music.	17	17	1
13 Examination for the award of certificates for Kindergarten to persons qualified to teach in schools for defective children (blind, dumb and deaf mute).	2	2	2
14 Examination for Montessori, Kindergarten, Nursery School Teacher's Certificates.	32	32	3
15 Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard in Higher Elementary School.	47,891	45,760	390
16 Examination in Indigenous Medicine—			
(*a*) School and College Examinations (April and October)	550	548	1
(*b*) Compounders Examinations.	8	8	1
Total ..	177,623	168,080	1,528

Three of these examinations were held in centres outside Madras State. The Government Technical Examinations were held in different centres in the United States of Cochin and Travancore, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Mercara. The S.S.L.C. and T.S.L.C. Examinations were held in Bangalore and Mercara.

5. Detailed information about the examinations are given below :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination* (*October* 1949 *and March* 1950)—*Examination in October* 1949.—The total number of candidates registered was 15,824 (14,764 boys and 1,060 girls) of whom 14,368 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,456 were members of the teaching profession such as Higher Elementary Grade Teachers, Pandits and Instructors who are allowed to appear privately for the examination. The number actually examined was 15,206 (14,185 boys and 1,021 girls) of whom 13,816 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,390 teachers.

Examination in March 1950.—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the examination in March 1950 was 67,898 (60,685 boys and 7,213 girls) of whom 12,094 (6,311 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,783 teachers) were private candidates. The number examined was 65,898 (58,747 boys and 7,151 girls) of whom 10,369 (5,181 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,188 teachers) were private candidates. The certificates of 65,654 candidates were completed (58,506 boys and 7,148 girls). The total number of candidates who actually sat for the examinations (October and March) showed an increase of 14,215 over that of the previous year.

(ii) Two thousand one hundred and fifty-one children and dependants of persons who served in the Second World War were admitted to the examination without payment of fees as against 2,134 in 1949.

(iii) Under the rules of eligibility for admission to the University courses of study framed by the Madras and Andhra Universities the eligibility lists were prepared for both the Universities. The Annamalai University, as usual, accepted the list of the University of Madras. Moderation Boards were appointed by both the Universities to deal with hard cases deserving consideration. The table below gives the numbers declared eligible at the examinations in 1949 and 1950 :—

	Madras University.		
	March 1949. (2)	October 1949. (3)	March 1950. (4)
(1)			
Number of candidates examined	37,952	12,767	47,083
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	30,164	8,051	44,299
Number of candidates declared eligible.	15,681	2,494	18,609
Percentage	43·4	31	42
	Andhra University.		
	March 1949. (5)	October 1949. (6)	March 1950. (7)
Number of candidates examined ..	13,401	2,430	18,815
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	12,884	2,034	17,719
Number of candidates declared eligible.	5,612	557	5,871
Percentage	44	27	33·1

(iv) Seven thousand one hundred and fifty-one girl candidates (6,548 pupil-candidates, 227 S.S.L.C. and 376 private teacher candidates) appeared for the examination in March 1950, of whom the certificates of 6,545 (4,255 who appeared from girls' schools and 2,290 who appeared from boys' schools) were completed. Of these, 2,373 and 865 were declared eligible for University courses of studies. Thirty-five per cent of the girls who took the examination came from boys' schools.

(v) Out of the 769 schools as against 693 last year that presented candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination in March 1950, 749 schools as against 647 last year used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium for answering non-language subjects at the examination. Many of the private candidates also used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium in answering non-language subjects at the examination. There was thus a further increase in the number of schools using an Indian language as the medium of instruction in schools. Table III of the appendix will show the number of pupils who answered the non-language subjects in the languages of the State.

(vi) One thousand seventy-eight pupils belonging to the Harijan Community were admitted to the S.S.L.C. examination of March 1950 without payment of fees. The total expenditure on account of this concession came to Rs. 16,170.

(vii) The following are the main features in the working of the S.S.L.C. Examination Scheme in the year under report:—

(1) The Board of Secondary Education was reconstituted for a period of three years with effect from 21st September 1949 in G.O. No. 3041, Education, dated 28th September 1949 and the number of members was increased from 25 to 26 in order to provide for the Principal of Government Training College, Rajahmundry, being an ex-officio member of the Board.

(2) The concession of allowing members of the teaching profession to appear for the S.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates was extended for a further period of three years from 1950 in G.O. No. 2698-A, Education, dated 25th August 1949.

(3) In G.O. No. 1531, Education, dated 13th May 1949 Government ordered the teaching of English to begin in Form I from the school year 1949-50. A syllabus was also prescribed.

(4) Government allowed the Secondary Schools presenting candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination of March 1951 to 1953 to choose the study of languages according to the 1929 Scheme if they so desired.

(5) Schools in the Civil Station, Bangalore, presented candidates for the Madras S.S.L.C. Examination for the last time in March 1950.

(6) In their Order No. 1931, Education, dated 14th June 1949, Government increased the rate of remuneration to the supervising, clerical and menial staff of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination with effect from the examination held in October 1949.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) Under the concession granted in G.Os. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944 and No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to the Higher Elementary Grade trained teachers to appear privately for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination, 2,098 candidates, as against 891 last year appeared for the examination in the year under report. The number of candidates examined and passed under each grade is shown below:—

	1949.			1950.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade, (pupils).	2,910	1,996	69	3,300	2,300	70
Do. (private).	891	444	50	2,098	979	47
Elementary Grade.	11,518	7,111	62	10,562	5,085	48

(i) The large increase in the number of Secondary Grade Examinees is a welcome feature as this helps to some extent to overcome the shortage of trained teachers of this grade.

(ii) Two hundred and twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers, who served in the last war, were admitted to the examination without payment of examination fees as against 156 last year.

(iii) The Basic Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination instituted in G.O. No. 1439, Education, dated 21st June 1948, was conducted for the second time in April 1950. One hundred and fifty-seven candidates appeared for the Senior Grade and 936 for the Junior Grade, of whom 82 and 533, respectively, passed.

(iv) In Government Memorandum No. 67575/49, dated 3rd May 1949, 170123-C1/49, dated 8th November 1949, minimum marks in the several subjects in the S.S.L.C. Examination was fixed to enable Higher Elementary Trained teachers to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations—Part I* (*April, October and November* 1949).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher Grades in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 25,586, of whom 6,785 were for the Higher Grade and the rest for the Lower. The number examined was 21,388, of whom 11,675 were successful. Of the total number examined 999 in the Higher Grade, and 2,587 in the Lower Grade were women, of whom 737 and 1,593, respectively, were successful. The examinations were held in 48 subjects in the Higher Grade and 49 in the Lower.

(ii) With reference to G.Os. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, and No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 52 candidates (28 for Higher and 24 for Lower) as against 36 (14 for Higher and 22 for Lower) last year, were admitted to the examination without payment of fees. The fee income foregone was Rs. 456 against Rs. 300 in the previous year. In their Order No. 2689, Education, dated 25th August 1949, Government exempted ex-service personnel from payment of examination fees for the examinations held in April, October and November 1949. The fee income foregone on this score was Rs. 312 as against Rs. 317 last year.

(iii) In G.O. Ms. No. 3474, Education, dated 11th November 1949, the revised syllabus in Modelling Higher Grade I Test in the Drawing Group was approved by Government.

(iv) In their order Ms. No. 3854, Education, dated 16th December 1949, Government approved the proposal to exempt, during 1950 also ex-servicemen and women from payment of fees for the Government Technical Examinations.

(v) During 1949-50, 301 schools of Commerce situated in this State and 97 in the adjoining States were approved for the purpose of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations under "Commerce" Group as against 267 and 88, respectively in the previous year.

(vi) Fourteen diplomas: 9 under Drawing and 5 under Commerce and 77 group certificates (49 for needle work and dress-making, 16 for drawing, 4 for banking, 2 for type founding, 3 for book-keeping, one for each under electrical engineering, book binding and shorthand and typewriting were issued during the year under report).

Government Technical Examinations—Part II (*July* 1949).—Of the 103 candidates as against 94 in 1948-49 who registered for the examination held in July 1949 for the grant of certificates of competency for Engine Drivers, instituted in G.O. No. 603, P.W., dated 20th March 1940, 101 were examined and 85 of them came out successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1949).—Two hundred and fifty-five candidates applied for the examination and 248 candidates including 15 women candidates were actually examined. Of these 190 candidates including 15 women were declared eligible for University courses of study. Separate lists were, as usual, published for the Madras and Andhra Universities, the Annamalai University, accepting the Madras list. Among the successful candidates, two were under-aged and they were declared eligible for University courses of study in 1950-51 and 1951-52 respectively in November 1949.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (1949-50).—As usual, this examination was conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and Inspectresses of Schools for the women candidates. The District Educational Officer, Madras, conducted the examination for the men candidates in Madras. Out of 517 candidates registered for the examination (347 men and 170 women), against 382 last time (282 men and 100 women) the number actually examined was 482 (321 men and 161 women). Three hundred and thirty-nine candidates (235 men and 104 women) came out successful.

(*f*) *Anglo-Indian School Examinations* (*November* 1949).—Four hundred and eighty-three candidates for the High Grade from 32 institutions and 767 for the Middle Grade from 49 institutions were registered for the examination and all of them were examined. Of these, 388 and 619, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. Among those passed, 180 and 217, respectively, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education* (*Men and Women*) (*April* 1949).—One hundred and twenty-three candidates were registered for the examination [4 for Diploma examination (women), 71 for Higher Grade (65 men and 6 women), 48 for the Lower Grade (40 men and 8 women)]. All of them except the two candidates (men) who absented for the Higher Grade examination, passed.

Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for ex-service men was conducted for the first time both in Higher and Lower Grades in August 1949 with reference to Government Memorandum No. 85773/48-2-C1, Education, dated 7th December 1948. Forty candidates took the examination (17 Higher and 23 Lower) and all of them came out successful.

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1949).—The Teachers' College of Music, Madras, presented 17 candidates (1 man and 16 women) as against 16 (1 man and 15 women) last year and 13 of them were declared passed.

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1949).—Of the 32 candidates presented for the examination in Secondary and Elementary Grades, 30 were declared to have passed (26 Secondary and 4 Elementary).

(*j*) *Examination for the award of Certificates of Competency to persons qualified to teach in Schools for Physically Defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (*April* 1949).—Two men candidates appeared for the examination and both of them passed.

(*k*) *Pandits Training Certificate Examination* (*April* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 941, Education, dated 21st April 1948, and the first examination was held in April 1949. Out of the 70 candidates (68 men and 2 women) who appeared for the examination, 68 candidates (66 men and 2 women) came out successful.

(*l*) *Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination* (*November* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 2254, Education, dated 12th July 1949, allowing Secondary Grade teachers who are Graduates to undergo a three months' B.T. Training course and it was conducted for the first time at the Teachers' College, Saidapet in November 1949. Twenty-seven candidates (26 men and one woman) applied for the examination and 25 (24 men and one woman) came out successful at the examination.

In G.O. Ms. No. 3106, Education, dated 10th October 1949, similar shortened B.T. course was instituted at the Government Training College, Rajahmundry, and the first examination was held in 1950.

(*m*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) The examination was conducted for the ninth year in 1950. Forty-seven thousand eight hundred and ninety one candidates (35,955 boys and 11,936 girls) including 11,226 private candidates were registered for the examination. The number actually examined was 45,760 (34,064 boys and 11,696 girls). The examination was conducted in 390 centres against 377 centres last year and 2,150 schools as against 2,090 schools last year presented pupils for the examination. Twenty-one thousand four hundred and one (15,879 boys and 5,522 girls including 3,492 private candidates) came out successful this year as against 14,713 candidates in the previous year. The percentage of passes this year was 46·8 against 36·9 in 1949.

(ii) Out of the 45,760 candidates examined, 10,993 appeared for English (optional) of whom 10,985 appeared for four subjects including English and 8 for English only and among these, 3,969 candidates (3,964 and 5, respectively) passed. Of the 11,936 girls registered for the examination, 4,958 girls were presented from Elementary Schools for Boys.

(iii) With reference to G.Os. No. 456, Education, dated 27th March 1941, No. 62, Education, dated 12th January 1942 and No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, exempting children of Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees, five against 10 candidates last year were granted exemption from payment of examination fees in 1950. Twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers who served in the last war were granted exemption from payment of examination fees against 36 last year.

(iv) As per G.O. No. 2734, Education, dated 23rd December 1947, 8,361 private candidates without previous study in any elementary school up to Standard VIII were registered for the examination for the three compulsory subjects, viz., First language, Elementary Mathematics and History and Geography excluding English. Of these, 7,120 were examined and 2,403 came out successful. This is the second time that such candidates are admitted for the examination.

(v) In G.O. No. 3285, Education, dated 28th October 1949, the introduction of Elementary Science for the VIII Standard Public Examination was postponed to 1953.

(vi) In order that pupils may get their certificates sufficiently early to seek admission in Secondary and Training Schools the certificates were directly despatched to the schools and private candidates from this office instead of through the inspecting officers as usual.

(*n*) *Examination of the College and School of Indigenous Medicine.*—(i) Two hundred and forty-one candidates including 26 women were registered for the L.I.M. examination held in April 1949, of whom 238 candidates including 26 women were examined. One hundred and thirty-one candidates including 17 women passed the examination. One hundred and fifty candidates including 20 women were registered and examined for the examination held in October 1949. Ninety-four candidates including 14 women came out successful. One candidate who was registered for the A.L.I.M. examination did not appear for it.

(ii) The following table shows the number registered, examined at the other examinations:—

Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
College Examination, April 1949.	91 (86 + 5 women).	91 (86 + 5 women).	50
College Examination, October 1949.	41 (36 + 5 women).	41 (36 + 5 women).	21 (19 + 2 women).
H.P.I.M. Examination, April 1949.	16	16	3
H.P.I.M. Examination, October 1949.	12	12	1
Compounders Examination, July 1949.	8	8	2

(iii) In G.O. No. 2329, P.H., dated 28th June 1949, Government revised the curriculum of studies of the College of Indigenous Medicine. In G.O. No. 2399, P.H., dated 4th July 1949, Government ordered that only work in hospitals with in-patient accommodation should be recognized for the purpose of admitting candidates to appear for the H.P.I.M. examination. The examination fees for the third and fourth year L.I.M. examinations under the Old Curriculum of studies were revised in G.O. No. 2658, P.H., dated 27th July 1949. Orders were passed in G.O. No. 2855, P.H., dated 13th August 1949, for the issue of certified copies of marks to the candidates of College of Indigenous Medicine on payment of Rs. 2, for each year's marks. The minimum percentage of marks to be obtained for a pass for candidates appearing for the L.I.M. examination under the Old Curriculum of studies was fixed in G.O. No. 4569, P.H., dated 29th December 1949. The rate of examination fees payable by candidates appearing under the revised scheme was fixed in G.O. No. 543, P.H., dated 13th February 1950. In G.O. No. 784, P.H., dated 2nd March 1950, Government ordered the conduct of the Village Vaidya Examination. The first examination under the scheme was conducted in April 1950. In G.O. No. 860, P.H., dated 7th March 1950, Government passed revised orders for the conduct of the examinations in the College of Indigenous Medicine and in G.O. No. 975, P.H., dated 18th March 1950 Government exempted qualified graduates from appearing for the examination in Botany of the first year College course.

6. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) During the year under report, 36 applications for registration were received of which 30 were registered. The amount realized as registration fee was Rs. 7,200. The total number of registered publishers in 1949–50 was 333 against 303 in 1948–49.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications was 2,041 (500 for Elementary Schools and 1,541 for Secondary Schools) and a sum of Rs. 20,926 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) One meeting of the Committee was held in February 1950, when, in addition, to the new books, the books approved in 1944 which had lost their approval by efflux of time in 1949 were also considered.

(iv) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists on 31st March 1950 are furnished in the appendix attached.

(v) With reference to Government Memorandum No. 39228/G-2/49-1, Education, dated 27th May 1949, the consolidated list of approved books of 1950 was published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 23rd May 1950.

(vi) In their Order No. 3707, Education, dated 2nd December 1949, Government authorized the Commissioner for Government Examinations to publish a guide book containing the objectives to be kept in view in the preparation of text-books in the several subjects and languages. Copies of the guide book were made available to the public in the year under report.

(vii) A statement of receipts and charges is shown in the appendix. It shows that there was a surplus of Rs. 14,586–3–0 over the expenditure in the year under report.

7. *Finance (Examination excluding Text-Book Committee).*—The receipts and charges including expenditure on refunds and compensation paid to the Universities were Rs. 16,65,814 and Rs. 10,44,194 respectively. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 6,21,620.

8. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

9. The work during the year was much more arduous than the previous year and both the Secretary and staff have to be thanked for coping with it successfully.

Yours faithfully,

15.11.50

for Commissioner.

APPENDICES.

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*October* 1949 *and March* 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Month of examination.	Sex.	Registered. First year.	Registered. Supplementary.	Registered. Total.	Examined. First year.	Examined. Supplementary.	Examined. Total.	Completed. First year.	Completed. Supplementary.	Completed. Total.
October 1949 ..	Boys	..	14,764	14,764	..	14,185	14,185	..	14,184	14,184
	Girls	..	1,060	1,060	..	1,021	1,021	..	1,021	1,021
	Total ..	..	15,824	15,824	..	15,206	15,206	..	15,205	15,205
March 1950 ..	Boys	42,865	17,820	60,685	42,632	16,065	58,747	42,523	15,983	58,506
	Girls	6,289	924	7,213	6,264	887	7,151	6,262	886	7,148
	Total ..	49,154	18,744	67,898	48,946	16,952	65,898	48,785	16,869	65,654
Total ..	Boys and girls combined.	49,154	34,568	83,722	48,946	32,158	81,104	48,785	32,074	80,859

TABLE II.

(Classes of the community of candidates who completed their certificates.)

Community.	First year. October 1949.	First year. March 1950.	First year. Total.	Supplementary. October 1949.	Supplementary. March 1950.	Supplementary. Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	..	18	18	1	1	2
Indian Christians ..	..	4,757	4,757	1,538	2,340	3,878
Muslims ..	..	2,582	2,582	883	1,017	1,900
Brahmans ..	..	14,280	14,280	3,831	3,812	7,643
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	..	25,784	25,784	8,535	8,947	17,482
Jains ..	..	145	145	19	6	25
Harijans ..	..	53	58	23	16	39
Sourashtras ..	..	1,160	1,160	373	730	1,103
Parsis ..	..	1	1	2	..	2
Total ..	..	48,785	48,785	15,205	16,869	32,074
Grand Total ..	..		80,859			

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subjects.	Tamil. October 1949.	Tamil. March 1950.	Telugu. October 1949.	Telugu. March 1950.	Malayalam. October 1949.	Malayalam. March 1950.	Kannada. October 1949.	Kannada. March 1950.	Urdu. October 1949.	Urdu. March 1950.	Oriya. October 1949.	Oriya. March 1950.	Total. October 1949.	Total. March 1950.	Grand Total (Combined).
Elementary Mathematics ..	5,635	27,736	3,331	23,797	1,006	6,582	478	3,640	54	380	..	19	10,554	62,154	72,708
Elementary Science	5,614	27,704	3,315	23,614	1,165	6,582	426	3,583	52	417	..	16	10,572	61,916	72,488
Outlines of Modern History and History of India ('A' Group)	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Outlines of Geography ('A' Group).	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Movements in History and History of India ('C' Group).	1,969	6,735	781	4,546	481	2,078	114	634	18	121	..	8	3,363	14,122	17,485
Geography ('C' Group) ..	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	23	26
Algebra and Geometry ..	1,285	7,954	863	7,673	319	1,951	194	1,343	4	45	..	5	2,665	18,971	21,636
Botany	114	534	93	593	22	114	..	1	..	..	..	..	229	1,242	1,471
Physics	751	3,184	462	3,107	150	941	63	370	10	25	..	..	1,436	7,627	9,063
Chemistry	612	2,843	445	3,346	107	644	33	292	6	21	..	..	1,203	7,146	8,349
Indian Music	14	276	8	46	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	330	352
Agriculture	81	594	152	875	..	1	2	1	..	12	..	1	235	1,484	1,719
Commercial Practice ..	35	157	7	166	..	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	43	323	366
Book-keeping	110	441	34	300	49	343	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	867	1,011
Physiology	457	1,834	69	241	..	..	81	443	..	6	..	..	656	2,867	3,523
Domestic Science	2	41	11	62	..	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	13	124	137
Needle Craft	1	27	1	9	1	17	2	62	..	..	..	..	5	115	120
Fisheries Technology ..	..	..	..	..	2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	39
Total ..	23,987	135,755	16,342	116,439	5,694	32,601	2,454	17,662	264	1,942	..	93	53,741	304,492	3,58,233
Grand Total (Combined) ..	164,742		1,32,781		38,295		20,116		2,206		93		3,58,233		

(*b*) *Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary (pupils) ..	2,096	1,264	3,360	2,056	1,244	3,300	1,379	921	2,300
Do. (private) ..	2,098	75	2,173	2,027	71	2,098	940	39	979
Elementary ..	7,215	3,595	10,810	7,040	3,522	10,562	3,107	1,978	5,085
Total ..	11,409	4,934	16,343	11,123	4,837	15,960	5,426	2,938	8,364

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates ... according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Secondary grade. Pupils. Men.	Women.	Total.	Private. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number of candidates passed—*cont.* Elementary grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Indian Christians ..	330	569	899	156	30	186	562	1,176	1,738
Muslims	32	18	50	34	..	34	213	29	242
Brahmans	457	81	538	297	3	300	336	110	446
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	520	239	759	439	6	445	1,743	548	2,291
Jains	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Harijans	39	13	52	14	..	14	211	114	325
Koyas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	1,379	921	2,300	940	39	979	3,107	1,978	5,085

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed. Elementary grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	968	1,219	2,187
Telugu	1,240	422	1,662
Malayalam	718	236	954
Kannada	155	100	255
Urdu	26	1	27
Total	3,107	1,978	5,085

Basic Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1950).

TABLE I.

(Shows the numher of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Senior	110	37	147	110	37	147	62	20	82
Junior	814	126	940	811	125	936	462	71	533
Total	924	163	1,087	921	162	1,083	524	91	615

TABLE II.

(Number of candidates passed.)

Classes of the community.	Senior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Junior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	5	13	36	24	60
Muslims	2	..	2	9	1	10
Brahmans	26	11	37	54	1	55
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	335	43	378
Harijans	1	3	4	27	2	29
Jains	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	62	20	82	462	71	533

(c) Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1949.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	6,785	6,111	3,069	50·0
Lower	18,801	15,277	8,606	56·3
Total	25,586	21,388	11,675	54·5

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower. Examined.	Passed.	Higher. Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	250	194	161	118
Building Drawing and Estimating	397	175	245	141
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	196	173	19	10
Earth-work and Road-making	243	85	211	115
Surveying and Levelling	208	106	302	149
Applied Mechanics	163	133	51	22
Mensuration, Plane and Solid Geometry	289	171	99	73
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	24	22	5	4
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	16	15	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	38	18	18
Heat Engines	23	23	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	27	18	42	16
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	653	236	92	52
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	625	359	187	73
Theory and Practice of Commerce	136	52	69	50
Banking	154	95	49	31
Commercial Geography	19	10	34	26
Shorthand (English) April	949	367	216	92
Shorthand (English) October	859	272	236	49
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	11	1
180 words test	..	..	1	1
200 words test	..	..	11	3
Tamil Shorthand April	30	16	15	3
Tamil Shorthand October	19	10	1	1
Telugu Shorthand April	5	3	3	1
Telugu Shorthand October	13	1	2	2
Malayalam Shorthand April	11	6	..	..
Malayalam Shorthand October	3,736	1,800	1,051	371
Typewriting (English) April	3,793	1,713	1,040	466
Typewriting (English) October	41	39	31	27
Tamil Typewriting April	22	22	20	19
Tamil Typewriting October	11	9	6	4
Telugu Typewriting April	16	15	6	6
Telugu Typewriting October				

Subject.	Lower. Examined.	Passed.	Higher. Examined.	Passed.
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	776	666	361	309
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	1,065	429	589	135
Design	417	170	90	32
Geometrical Drawing	410	178	43	31
Painting	406	177	90	28
Modelling	3	3	1	..
Engraving	4	4	2	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Compositor's Work	29	9	7	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	25	14	7	5
Press work	3	1	1	1
Machine Work	9	6	2	2
Printer's Warehouse Work	..	..	2	1
Book-binding	29	9	6	2
Type-casting	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	3	1	..	..
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Handloom-weaving	277	100	38	23
Lace-making	4	2	..	..
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	31	19	9	6
Needlework and Dress-making	358	232	335	294
Embroidery	444	406	283	244
Total number of subject-candidates	15,277	8,606	6,111	3,069

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed. Lower grade.	Higher grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	92	34
Indian Christians	1,083	750
Muslims	191	49
Brahmans	3,854	1,210
Non-Brahman Hindus	3,268	999
Harijans	108	27
Jains	2	..
Parsis	1	..
Rajputs	2	..
Goans	..	..
Portuguese	5	..
Sowrashtra	..	..
Total	8,606	3,069

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subjects passed.
Engine drivers	54	53	40	75·4
Attendants on refrigerating machines.	1	1	1	100
Engineer-operator, second class	1	1	1	100
Head-works (water-works) fitter	10	10	9	90
Water-works pipe-line fitter	37	36	34	94·4
Total	103	101	85	84·1

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Christians	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	52
Harijans	10
Muslims	7
Brahmans	2
Anglo-Indians	1
Total	85

(d) Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	180	5	185	175	5	180
Non-Brahman Hindus	60	10	70	58	10	68
Total	240	15	255	233	15	248

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for either course. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	16	1	17	48	..	48	71	3	74
Brahmans	2	..	2	18	8	26	20	3	23
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	18	1	19	66	8	74	91	6	97

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course. I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyothisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	20	24	18	21	72*	11†	6†	172
Brahmans	1	2	2	2	20*	..	5	32
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	21	26	20	23	92	11	11	204

* Includes 3 women candidates. † Includes 2 women candidates.

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course. With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Hindi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	25	63	4	(b) 29	1	122
Brahmans	1	(a) 21	(a) 26	1	..	49
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	26	84	30	30	1	171

(a) Includes 5 women candidates. (b) Includes 4 women candidates.

(e) Technical Teacher's Certificate Examination (1949–50)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	9	..	9	9	..	9	9	..	9
Higher	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Book-keeping—									
Lower	7	..	7	7	..	7	5	..	5
Higher	7	..	7	5	..	5	5	..	5
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	6	..	6
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	26	2	28	25	2	27	19	1	20
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	4	..	4
Typewriting—									
Lower	12	2	14	10	2	12	4	2	6
Higher	44	1	45	40	1	41	27	1	28
Handloom-weaving—									
Lower	59	5	64	55	5	60	36	5	41
Higher	7	3	10	7	2	9	6	2	8
Indian Music—									
Lower	8	7	15	8	7	15	6	4	10
Higher	21	33	54	20	32	52	17	17	34
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	14	3	17	11	1	12	10	1	11
Higher	84	5	89	81	5	86	59	2	61
Painting—									
Lower	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Lower	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	9	9
Higher	..	43	43	..	43	43	..	24	24
Tailoring—									
Lower	8	..	8	6	..	6	5	..	5

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	10	10
Higher	..	32	32	..	31	31	..	24	24
Banking—									
Higher	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book-Binding—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Engraving—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Design—									
Lower	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3
Total	347	170	517	321	161	482	235	104	339

TABLE II.

(Distributes successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Lower grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	12	14	26	14	34	48
Muslims	3	1	4	6	4	10
Brahmans	36	5	41	62	18	80
Non-Brahman Hindus	41	9	50	53	14	67
Harijans	9	..	9	3	..	3
Europeans	..	1	1	..	..	..
Total	101	30	131	138	70	208

(f) Anglo-Indian Schools Examinations (November 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	483	483	388
Middle	767	767	619
Total	1,250	1,250	1,007

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
277	277	208	206	206	180

Grade—Middle.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
417	417	402	350	350	217

(g) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for Men and Women (April 1949)—

Classes of the community.	Diploma. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Indian Christians	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	12	5	17
Muslims	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	23	1	24
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
Sikhs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	63	6	69

Classes of the community.	Higher—*cont.* Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Indian Christians	12	5	17	12	5	17	8	7	15	8	7	15	8	7	15
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	23	1	24	23	1	24	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23
Brahmans	24	..	24	24	..	24	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
Sikhs	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Parsees	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	63	6	69	63	6	69	40	8	48	40	8	48	40	8	48

Special Examination in Physical Education for Ex-Servicemen (August 1949).

Classes of the community.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	..	8	8	..	8	8	..	8
Muslim	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	17	..	17	17	..	17	17	..	17

Classes of the community.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	10	..	10	10	..	10	10	..	10
Muslim	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Brahmans	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23

(h) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	2	2
Brahmans	..	13	13	..	13	13	..	11	11
Total	1	16	17	1	16	17	..	13	13

(i) Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Training Schools (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Particulars of training.	Classes of the community.	Number registered (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number examined (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number passed (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.
Nursery	Indian Christians	9	1	10	9	1	10	9	..	9
	Brahmans	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
	Non-Brahman Hindus	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Total	18	1	19	18	1	19	18	..	18
Montessori	Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3	2	..	2
	Brahmans	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
	Buddist	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
	Total	9	1	10	9	1	10	8	1	9
Kinder-garten	Indian Christians	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	
	Brahmans	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	
	Total	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	
	Grand total	27	5	32	27	5	32	26	4	30

(j) Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2

(k) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Pandits' Training (April 1949).—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	25	1	26	25	1	26
Brahmans	40	1	41	40	1	41	38	1	39
Jains	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	68	2	70	68	2	70	66	2	68

(l) Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination (November 1949).—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Brahmans	19	..	19	19	..	19	17	..	17
Total	26	1	27	26	1	27	24	1	25

(m) VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number examined. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number passed. Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Visakhapatnam, North	640	47	687	629	44	673	312	26	338
2 Visakhapatnam, South	741	113	854	726	111	837	291	81	372
3 East Godavari	925	232	1,157	910	227	1,137	437	91	528
4 West Godavari	639	375	1,014	627	370	997	306	168	474
5 Krishna	618	401	1,019	608	396	1,004	279	160	439
6 Guntur, North	255	197	452	251	193	444	129	114	243
7 Guntur, South	429	191	620	417	185	602	206	106	312
8 Nellore	381	102	483	372	99	471	157	37	194
9 Cuddapah	309	53	362	306	53	359	164	18	182
10 Anantapur	278	74	352	271	71	342	108	26	134
11 Bellary	208	33	241	200	32	232	73	9	82
12 Kurnool	446	84	530	438	82	520	171	30	201
13 Chittoor	524	59	583	510	58	568	283	26	309
14 North Arcot	1,437	286	1,723	1,400	276	1,676	823	156	984
15 Madras	774	801	1,575	756	800	1,556	305	421	726
16 Chingleput	659	213	872	652	213	865	382	124	506
17 South Arcot	1,193	219	1,412	1,191	217	1,408	716	117	833
18 Tanjore	1,452	412	1,864	1,437	405	1,842	814	337	1,151
19 Tiruchirappalli	786	241	1,027	774	239	1,013	521	196	717
20 Mathurai	1,529	250	1,779	1,487	248	1,735	700	157	857
21 Ramanathapuram	1,054	368	1,422	1,032	362	1,394	642	250	892
22 Tirunelveli, East	893	556	1,449	867	543	1,410	550	366	916
23 Tirunelveli, West	654	383	1,037	645	374	1,019	382	231	613
24 Salem	1,426	304	1,730	1,413	301	1,714	638	150	788
25 Coimbatore	686	347	1,033	682	329	1,011	229	173	402
26 The Nilgiris	213	74	287	203	72	280	96	33	129
27 South Kanara	1,606	542	2,148	1,570	519	2,089	816	257	1,073
28 South Malabar	2,726	1,534	4,260	2,682	1,514	4,196	1,302	386	1,688
29 North Malabar	3,424	1,269	4,693	3,369	1,238	4,607	1,336	490	1,826
Private candidates (Regular)	2,265	600	2,865	2,054	585	2,639	840	249	1,089
Private candidates (without previous study in school.)	6,785	1,576	8,361	5,580	1,540	7,120	1,866	537	2,403
Total	35,955	11,936	47,891	34,064	11,696	45,760	15,879	5,522	21,401

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	3,584
Muslims	923
Brahmans	2,697
Non-Brahman Hindus	12,901
Jains	14
Harijans	1,282
Total	21,401

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	9,463	1,697
Telugu	4,627	679
Malayalam	2,604	1,117
Kannada	709	463
Urdu	20	Nil.
Oriya	9	8
Total	17,432	3,964

(n) Examinations of the School and College of Indigenous Medicine (April, July and October 1949)—

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Number passed. Men.	Women.
April 1949.						
First year L.I.M.	75	15	74	15	62	12
Second year L.I.M.	17	..	17	..	9	..
Third year L.I.M.	60	5	60	5	28	..
Fourth year L.I.M.	61	6	61	6	16	3
Second year A.L.I.M.	1	..	..	..	..	..
H.P.I.M.	14	2	14	2	3	..
First year (College)	45	2	45	2	38	..
Second year (College)	41	3	41	3	12	..
Total	314	33	312	33	168	17
July 1949.						
Compounders' examination.	8	..	8	..	2	..
October 1949.						
	11	3	11	3	9	3
First year L.I.M.	7	2	7	2	3	2
Second year L.I.M.	56	12	56	12	43	11
Third year L.I.M.	55	4	55	4	19	2
Fourth year L.I.M.	10	2	10	2	1	..
H.P.I.M.	7	2	7	2	7	2
First year (College)	29	3	29	3	12	..
Second year (College)						
Total	175	28	175	28	94	20

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1949–50.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	46	21	2	1	3	7	80
History	Tamil	35	..	1	..	6	6	48
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	1	8	10
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Geography	Tamil	9	..	..	..	1	4	14
	Telugu	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Mathematics	Tamil	16	..	..	..	..	6	22
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Kannada	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam	4	..	..	..	..	2	6
Science	Tamil	37	..	..	..	..	2	39
	Telugu	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Tamil	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Music	.. .. ..	101	24	21	..	1	9	156
Tamil	.. .. ..	52	..	15	1	6	17	91
Telugu	.. .. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. .. ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12
Urdu	.. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	.. ..	326	45	39	2	18	70	500

TABLE II.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1949–50.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	116	98	10	5	9	27	265
History	Tamil ..	8	..	..	..	..	5	13
	Urdu ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Geography	Tamil ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	4
Social Studies.	Tamil ..	69	..	..	..	..	5	74
	Telugu ..	35	..	1	..	..	22	58
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Tamil ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
Citizenship Training.	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
Mathematics	English ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	69	..	..	..	3	13	85
	Telugu ..	40	..	..	..	..	10	50
	Malayalam ..	4	..	..	..	..	4	8
	Kannada ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	16
	English ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Science	English ..	99	..	..	..	..	6	105
	Tamil ..	57	..	..	..	..	19	76
	Telugu ..	9	..	..	..	..	1	10
	Malayalam ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
Education	Kannada ..	160	74	58	15	..	32	339
Tamil	.. .. ..	110	38	46	24	2	35	255
Telugu	.. .. ..	23	10	1	..	..	..	34
Kannada	.. .. ..	..	17	1	..	..	7	25
Malayalam	.. .. ..	34	11	8	3	..	2	58
Hindi	.. .. ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
Urdu	.. .. ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Sanskrit	.. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	.. ..	912	248	125	48	14	194	1,541

TABLE III.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	199	105	130	5	18	457
History	English	..	..	2	..	..	2
	Tamil	193	..	8	..	6	207
	Telugu	62	..	5	..	2	69
	Kannada	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Malayalam	11	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography	Tamil	49	..	..	..	8	57
	Telugu	3	..	..	..	1	4
	Kannada	5	..	1	..	..	6
	Malayalam	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mathematics.	Tamil	82	..	..	..	5	87
	Telugu	23	..	..	..	1	24
	Kannada	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam	10	..	..	..	..	10
Science	English	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Tamil	69	..	7	1	1	78
	Telugu	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Kannada	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Malayalam	8	..	..	..	..	8
Education	Tamil	2	..	..	..	4	6
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	1	2
Music	Tamil	..	..	..	..	2	2
	Telugu	3	..	..	..	5	8
Tamil	.. .. ..	406	196	126	12	20	760
Telugu	.. .. ..	165	26	79	17	15	302
Kannada	.. .. ..	82	5	22	..	3	112
Malayalam	.. .. ..	33	3	5	..	..	41
Urdu	.. .. ..	37	..	5	..	..	42
Total	.. ..	1,507	335	321	35	92	2,360

TABLE IV.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects and languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books].

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	436	656	294	43	25	1,454
History	English	37	..	3	..	1	41
	Tamil	187	..	1	1	..	189
	Telugu	103	..	1	2	..	106
	Kannada	24	..	..	1	..	25
	Malayalam	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	2
Geography.	English	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Tamil	70	..	..	..	1	71
	Telugu	30	..	..	..	..	30
	Kannada	6	..	..	..	..	6
	Malayalam	5	..	..	..	..	5
Social studies.	Tamil	75	..	..	..	..	75
	Telugu	40	..	..	..	..	40
	Kannada	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam	2	..	..	..	..	2
Citizenship training.	Tamil	13	..	..	..	..	13
	Telugu	9	..	..	..	..	9
Mathematics.	English	25	..	..	2	..	27
	Tamil	189	..	..	..	..	189
	Telugu	94	..	..	..	..	94
	Kannada	25	..	..	..	..	25
	Malayalam	12	..	..	..	..	12
Science	English	16	..	3	..	..	19
	Tamil	185	..	3	..	..	188
	Telugu	109	..	2	..	..	111
	Kannada	17	..	..	..	..	17
	Malayalam	16	..	..	1	..	17
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Education	English	2	..	..	2	..	4
	Tamil	24	..	1	2	3	30
	Telugu	22	..	..	..	4	26
	Kannada	2	..	..	1	..	3
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tamil	.. .. ..	453	359	352	123	19	1,306
Telugu	.. .. ..	233	209	191	114	6	753
Kannada	.. .. ..	67	54	9	..	1	131
Malayalam	.. .. ..	20	50	14	10	..	94
Hindi	.. .. ..	56	21	18	4	2	101
Urdu	.. .. ..	5	1	..	..	..	6
Sanskrit	.. .. ..	45	3	3	..	..	51
Total	.. ..	2,684	1,353	895	306	63	4,301

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Budget estimate, 1949–50.	Revised estimate, 1949–50.	Actuals, 1949–50.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	14,17,833	15,31,500	15,00,000	16,65,814

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Actuals for 1949–50. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	9,13,109	5,71,647	4,07,580	9,79,227
Refunds	14,101	..	..	13,536
General—Secretary	3,455	..	..	4,467
Office establishment, Permanent .. Do. Temporary ..	38,135	..	..	46,964
Total ..	9,68,800	5,71,647	4,07,580	10,44,194

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1949–50.)

Receipts.

	RS. A. P.
Scrutiny fees	20,926 0 0
Registration fees	7,200 0 0
Total ..	28,126 0 0
Deduct refunds	495 0 0
Net fee income	27,631 0 0

Charges.

	RS. A. P.
Establishment	1,380 0 0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	2,681 7 0
Remuneration	8,247 0 0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	736 6 0
Total ..	13,044 13 0
Fee income	27,631 0 0
Expenditure	13,044 13 0
Excess Receipts ..	14,586 3 0

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Examinations - Government - Commissioners' Reports for 1949-50 - Recorded.

From the C. of E. Roc. No. 211 A/50 dt 15/11/50

Order (Proc) No 3144 Edn. dt. 27-11-50

Recorded.

32
25/11
27.11

To
1) The C. of E.
2) The D. P. I.
3) Library of the Madras Legislature
4) Secretary, South India Teachers Union, Tripli Cane
5) Copy to the Govt. Press.

Dispatched 25/11/50

Note: ~~for the letter see page 6 befo, the~~ C. of E has forwarded the report ~~of~~ on examinations Conducted by him during the Year 1949-50. The report may be recorded.

(The report for 48-49 will be found recorded in Go. 3805 Edn dt 12/12/49 H.M (Exts) may See

All of (A)

Sent to Press on 2/12/50

Proof Corrected and returned on 5/1/51

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 3144, 27th November 1950

Examinations—Government—Commissioner's Report for 1949-50—Recorded.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Commissioner for Government Examinations, dated 15th November 1950,
Roc. No. 211-A/50.

Order—No. 3144, Education, dated 27th November 1950.

Recorded.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

K. M. UNNITHAN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
" Director of Public Instruction..
" Library of the Madras Legislature.
" Secretary, South Indian Teachers' Union, Triplicane.
Copy to the Orissa Government.
Press.

R.G. No. 211-A/50.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras, 25th August 1950.

From

SRI D. S. REDDI, M.A. (Oxon.),
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE,
Madras.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1949–50.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner.

2. I continued to be the Commissioner for the rest of the year except for a short period when I was on leave from 22nd February 1949 to 11th May 1949. In G.O. No. 3537, Education, dated 17th November 1949, the post of the non-gazetted Assistant Secretary to Commissioner was converted into a gazetted post and Sri E. Krishna Menon, M.A., L.T., was appointed to the post with effect from the same date. In the same Government Order Government sanctioned a few non-gazetted posts for the office.

3. In addition to the examinations under the control of the Government of Madras, the Secretary arranged for the conduct and supervision of the following examinations :—

(i) The qualifying examination prior to the selection of candidates for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training conducted by the Governing Body of the ship "Dufferin".

(ii) The examination of the Institute of Actuaries, London. (Twice a year.)

(iii) The examinations conducted by the Union Public Service Commission, New Delhi, at various times to recruit hands for the Indian Administrative Services and Defence Services including Army, Navy and Air-force.

(iv) Final Examination of the Institute of Company Accountants, Birmingham.

(v) Examination of the British Association of Accountants and Auditors, London.

4. Sixteen Government examinations as against fourteen last year were conducted in 1,528 centres as against 1,448 last year. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 177,623 and 168,080 as against 148,773 and 143,562 in 1948–49. There was an increase of 28,850 and 24,518 under each category over last year's figures. The marked increase is noticed for the S.S.L.C., VIII Standard and Technical Examinations. Particulars regarding each of the examinations are given below :—

Number and name of examinations.	Number of candidates registered.	Number examined.	Number of centres.
1 (*a*) S.S.L.C. Examination, October 1949	15,824	15,206	74
(*b*) S.S.L.C. Examination, March 1950.	67,898	65,898	516
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	16,343	15,960	118
3 Basic T.S.L.C. Examination ..	1,087	1,083	23
4 Government Technical Examinations—			327
(*a*) Part I	25,586	21,388	1
(*b*) Part II	103	101	18
5 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	255	243	24
6 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	517	321	22
7 Anglo-Indian School Examinations.	1,250	1,250	1
8 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education (Men and Women).	123	121	
9 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education for Ex-Army Men.	40	40	1
10 Pandits Training Certificate Examination Trained.	70	70	4
11 Collegiate Trained Teacher's Training Certificate Examination.	27	27	1
12 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Indian Music.	17	17	1
13 Examination for the award of certificates for competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for defective children (blind, dumb and deaf-mute).	2	2	2
14 Examination for Montessori, Kindergarton, Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	32	32	3
15 Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	47,891	45,760	390
16 Examination in Indigenous Medicine—			
(*a*) School and College Examinations (April and October).	550	548	1
(*b*) Compounders' Examination.	8	8	1
Total ..	177,623	168,080	1,528

Three of these examinations were held in centres outside Madras State. The Government Technical Examinations were held in different centres in the United States of Cochin and Travancore, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Mercara. The S.S.L.C. and T.S.L.C. Examinations were held in Bangalore and Mercara.

5. Detailed information about the examinations are given below :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination (October* 1949 *and March* 1950)—*Examination in October* 1949.—The total number of candidates registered was 15,824 (14,764 boys and 1,060 girls) of whom 14,368 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,456 were members of the teaching profession such as Higher Elementary Grade Teachers, Pandits and Instructors who are allowed to appear privately for the examination. The number actually examined was 15,206 (14,185 boys and 1,021 girls) of whom 13,816 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,390 teachers.

Examination in March 1950.—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the examination in March 1950 was 67,898 (60,685 boys and 7,213 girls) of whom 12,094 (6,311 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,783 teachers) were private candidates. The number examined was 65,898 (58,747 boys and 7,151 girls) of whom 10,369 (5,181 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,188 teachers) were private candidates. The certificates of 65,654 candidates were completed (58,506 boys and 7,148 girls). The total number of candidates who actually sat for the examinations (October and March) showed an increase of 14,215 over that of the previous year.

(ii) Two thousand one hundred and fifty-one children and dependants of persons who served in the Second World War were admitted to the examination without payment of fees as against 2,134 in 1949.

(iii) Under the rules of eligibility for admission to the University courses of study framed by the Madras and Andhra Universities the eligibility lists were prepared for both the Universities. The Annamalai University, as usual, accepted the list of the University of Madras. Moderation Boards were appointed by both the Universities to deal with hard cases deserving consideration. The table below gives the numbers declared eligible at the examinations in 1949 and 1950 :—

	Madras University.		
	March 1949. (2)	October 1949. (3)	March 1950. (4)
(1)			
Number of candidates examined ..	37,952	12,767	47,083
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	36,164	8,051	44,299
Number of candidates declared eligible.	15,681	2,494	18,609
Percentage	43·4	31	42

	Andhra University.		
	March 1949. (5)	October 1949. (6)	March 1950 (7)
Number of candidates examined ..	13,401	2,439	18,815
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	12,884	2,034	17,719
Number of candidates declared eligible.	5,612	557	5,871
Percentage	44	27	33·1

(iv) Seven thousand one hundred and fifty-one girl candidates (6,548 pupil-candidates, 227 S.S.L.C. and 376 private teacher candidates) appeared for the examination in March 1950, of whom the certificates of 6,545 (4,255 who appeared from girls' schools and 2,290 who appeared from boys' schools) were completed. Of these, 2,373 and 865 were declared eligible for University courses of studies. Thirty-five per cent of the girls who took the examination came from boys' schools.

(v) Out of the 769 schools as against 693 last year that presented candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination in March 1950, 749 schools as against 647 last year used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium for answering non-language subjects at the examination. Many of the private candidates also used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium in answering non-language subjects at the examination. There was thus a further increase in the number of schools using an Indian language as the medium of instruction in schools. Table III of the appendix will show the number of pupils who answered the non-language subjects in the languages of the State.

(vi) One thousand seventy-eight pupils belonging to the Harijan Community were admitted to the S.S.L.C. examination of March 1950 without payment of fees. The total expenditure on account of this concession came to Rs. 16,170.

(vii) The following are the main features in the working of the S.S.L.C. Examination Scheme in the year under report:—

(1) The Board of Secondary Education was reconstituted for a period of three years with effect from 21st September 1949 in G.O. No. 3041, Education, dated 28th September 1949, and the number of members was increased from 25 to 26 in order to provide for the Principal of Government Training College, Rajahmundry, being an ex-officio member of the Board.

(2) The concession of allowing members of the teaching profession to appear for the S.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates was extended for a further period of three years from 1950 in G.O. No. 2698-A, Education, dated 25th August 1949.

(3) In G.O. No. 1531, Education, dated 13th May 1949, Government ordered the teaching of English to begin in Form I from the school year 1949-50. A syllabus was also prescribed.

(4) Government allowed the Secondary Schools presenting candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination of March 1951 to 1953 to choose the study of languages according to the 1929 Scheme if they so desired.

(5) Schools in the Civil Station, Bangalore, presented candidates for the Madras S.S.L.C. Examination for the last time in March 1950.

(6) In their Order No. 1931, Education, dated 14th June 1949, Government increased the rate of remuneration to the supervising, clerical and menial staff of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination with effect from the examination held in October 1949.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) Under the concession granted in G.Os. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, and No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to the Higher Elementary Grade trained teachers to appear privately for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination, 2,098 candidates, as against 891 last year, appeared for the examination in the year under report. The number of candidates examined and passed under each grade is shown below:—

	1949.			1950.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	2,910	1,996	69	3,300	2,300	70
(pupils).	891	444	50	2,098	979	47
Do. (private).	11,518	7,111	62	10,562	5,055	48
Elementary Grade.						

(i) The large increase in the number of Secondary Grade Examinees is a welcome feature as this helps to some extent to overcome the shortage of trained teachers of this grade.

(ii) Two hundred and twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers, who served in the last war, were admitted to the examination without payment of examination fees as against 156 last year.

(iii) The Basic Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination instituted in G.O. No. 1439, Education, dated 21st June 1948, was conducted for the second time in April 1950. One hundred and fifty-seven candidates appeared for the Senior Grade and 936 for the Junior Grade, of whom 82 and 533, respectively, passed.

(iv) In Government Memoranda Nos. 67575/49, dated 3rd May 1949, 170123-C1/49, dated 8th November 1949, minimum marks in the several subjects in the S.S.L.C. Examination was fixed to enable Higher Elementary Trained teachers to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations—Part I* (*April, October and November* 1949).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher Grades in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 25,586, of whom 6,785 were for the Higher Grade and the rest for the Lower. The number examined was 21,388, of whom 11,675 were successful. Of the total number examined 999 in the Higher Grade, and 2,587 in the Lower Grade were women, of whom 737 and 1,593, respectively, were successful. The examinations were held in 48 subjects in the Higher Grade and 49 in the Lower.

(ii) With reference to G.Os. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, and No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 52 candidates (28 for Higher and 24 for Lower), as against 36 (14 for Higher and 22 for Lower) last year, were admitted to the examination without payment of fees. The fee income foregone was Rs. 456 against Rs. 300 in the previous year. In their Order No. 2689, Education, dated 25th August 1949, Government exempted ex-service personnel from payment of examination fees for the examinations held in April, October and November 1949. The fee income foregone on this score was Rs. 312 as against Rs. 317 last year.

(iii) In G.O. Ms. No. 3474, Education, dated 11th November 1949, the revised syllabus in Modelling Higher Grade I Test in the Drawing Group was approved by Government.

(iv) In their Order Ms. No. 3854, Education, dated 16th December 1949, Government approved the proposal to exempt during 1950 also ex-servicemen and women from payment of fees for the Government Technical Examinations.

(v) During 1949-50, 301 schools of Commerce situated in this State and 97 in the adjoining States were approved for the purpose of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations under "Commerce" Group as against 267 and 88, respectively, in the previous year.

(vi) Fourteen diplomas: 9 under Drawing and 5 under Commerce and 77 group certificates (49 for needle work and dress-making, 16 for drawing, 4 for banking, 2 for type-founding, 3 for book-keeping, one for each under electrical engineering, book binding and shorthand and typewriting were issued during the year under report).

Government Technical Examinations—Part II (*July* 1949).—Of the 103 candidates as against 94 in 1948-49 who registered for the examination held in July 1949 for the grant of certificates of competency for Engine Drivers, instituted in G.O. No. 603, P.W., dated 20th March 1940, 101 were examined and 85 of them came out successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1949).—Two hundred and fifty-five candidates applied for the examination and 248 candidates including 15 women candidates were actually examined. Of these 190 candidates including 15 women were declared eligible for University courses of study. Separate lists were, as usual, published for the Madras and Andhra Universities, the Annamalai University, accepting the Madras list. Among the successful candidates, two were under-aged and they were declared eligible for University courses of study in 1950-51 and 1951-52 respectively in November 1949.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (1949-50).—As usual, this examination was conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and Inspectresses of Schools for the women candidates. The District Educational Officer, Madras, conducted the examination for the men candidates in Madras. Out of 517 candidates registered for the examination (347 men and 170 women), against 382 last time (282 men and 100 women) the number actually examined was 482 (321 men and 161 women). Three hundred and thirty-nine candidates (235 men and 104 women) came out successful.

(*f*) *Anglo-Indian School Examinations* (*November* 1949).—Four hundred and eighty-three candidates for the High Grade from 49 institutions were registered for the examination and all of them were examined. Of these, 388 and 619, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. Among those passed, 180 and 217, respectively, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education* (*Men and Women*) (*April* 1949).—One hundred and twenty-three candidates were registered for the examination [4 for Diploma examination (women), 71 for Higher Grade (65 men and 6 women), 48 for the Lower Grade (40 men and 8 women)]. All of them except the two candidates (men) who absented for the Higher Grade examination, passed.

Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for ex-servicemen was conducted for the first time both in Higher and Lower Grades in August 1949 with reference to Government Memorandum No. 85773/48-2-C1, Education, dated 7th December 1948. Forty candidates took the examination (17 Higher and 23 Lower) and all of them came out successful.

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1949).—The Teachers' College of Music, Madras, presented 17 candidates (1 man and 16 women) as against 16 (1 man and 15 women) last year and 13 of them were declared passed.

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1949).—Of the 32 candidates presented for the examination in Secondary and Elementary Grades, 30 were declared to have passed (26 Secondary and 4 Elementary).

(*j*) *Examination for the award of Certificates of Competency to persons qualified to teach in Schools for Physically Defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children* (*April* 1949).—Two men-candidates appeared for the examination and both of them passed.

(*k*) *Pandits Training Certificate Examination* (*April* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 941, Education, dated 21st April 1948, and the first examination was held in April 1949. Out of the 70 candidates (68 men and 2 women) who appeared for the examination, 68 candidates (66 men and 2 women) came out successful.

(*l*) *Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination* (*November* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 2254, Education, dated 12th July 1949, allowing Secondary Grade teachers who are Graduates to undergo a three months' B.T. Training course and it was conducted for the first time at the Teachers' College, Saidapet, in November 1949. Twenty-seven candidates (26 men and one woman) applied for the examination and 25 (24 men and one woman) came out successful at the examination.

In G.O. Ms. No. 3106, Education, dated 10th October 1949, similar shortened B.T. course was instituted at the Government Training College, Rajahmundry, and the first examination was held in 1950.

(*m*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) The examination was conducted for the ninth year in 1950. Forty-seven thousand eight hundred and ninety-one candidates (35,955 boys and 11,936 girls) including 11,226 private candidates were registered for the examination. The number actually examined was 45,760 (34,064 boys and 11,696 girls). The examination was conducted in 390 centres against 377 centres last year and 2,150 schools as against 2,090 schools last year presented pupils for the examination. Twenty-one thousand four hundred and one (15,879 boys and 5,522 girls including 3,492 private candidates) came out successful this year as against 14,713 candidates in the previous year. The percentage of passes this year was 46·8 against 36·9 in 1949.

(ii) Out of the 45,760 candidates examined, 10,993 appeared for English (optional) of whom 10,985 appeared for four subjects including English and 8 for English only and among these, 3,969 candidates (3,964 and 5, respectively) passed. Of the 11,936 girls registered for the examination, 4,958 girls were presented from Elementary Schools for Boys.

(iii) With reference to G.Os. No. 456, Education, dated 27th March 1941, No. 62, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, exempting children of Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees, five against 10 candidates last year were granted exemption from payment of examination fees in 1950. Twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers who served in the last war were granted exemption from payment of examination fees against 36 last year.

(iv) As per G.O. No. 2734, Education, dated 23rd December 1947, 8,361 private candidates without previous study in any elementary school up to Standard VIII were registered for the examination for the three compulsory subjects, viz., First language, Elementary Mathematics and History and Geography excluding English. Of these, 7,120 were examined and 2,403 came out successful. This is the second time that such candidates are admitted for the examination.

(v) In G.O. No. 3285, Education, dated 28th October 1949, the introduction of Elementary Science for the VIII Standard Public Examination was postponed to 1953.

(vi) In order that pupils may get their certificates sufficiently early to seek admission in Secondary and Training Schools the certificates were directly despatched to the schools and private candidates from this office instead of through the inspecting officers as usual.

(*n*) *Examination of the College and School of Indigenous Medicine.*—(i) Two hundred and forty-one candidates including 26 women were registered for the L.I.M. examination held in April 1949, of whom 238 candidates including 26 women were examined. One hundred and thirty-one candidates including 17 women passed the examination. One hundred and fifty candidates including 20 women were registered and examined for the examination held in October 1949. Ninety-four candidates including 14 women came out successful. One candidate who was registered for the A.L.I.M. examination did not appear for it.

(ii) The following table shows the number registered, examined at the other examinations:—

Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
College Examination, April 1949.	91 (86 + 5 women).	91 (86 + 5 women).	50
College Examination, October 1949.	41 (36 + 5 women).	41 (36 + 5 women).	21 (19 + 2 women).
H.P.I.M. Examination, April 1949.	16	16	3
H.P.I.M. Examination, October 1949.	12	12	1
Compounders Examination, July 1949.	8	8	2

(iii) In G.O. No. 2329, P.H., dated 28th June 1949, Government revised the curriculum of studies of the College of Indigenous Medicine. In G.O. No. 2399, P.H., dated 4th July 1949, Government ordered that only work in hospitals with in-patient accommodation should be recognized for the purpose of admitting candidates to appear for the H.P.I.M examination. The examination fees for the third and fourth year L.I.M. examinations under the Old Curriculum of studies were revised in G.O. No. 2658, P.H., dated 27th July 1949. Orders were passed in G.O. No. 2855, P.H., dated 13th August 1949, for the issue of certified copies of marks to the candidates of College of Indigenous Medicine on payment of Rs. 2, for each year's marks. The minimum percentage of marks to be obtained for a pass for candidates appearing for the L.I.M. examination under the Old Curriculum of studies was fixed in G.O. No. 4569, P.H., dated 29th December 1949. The rate of examination fees payable by candidates appearing under the revised scheme was fixed in G.O. No. 543, P.H., dated 13th February 1950. In G.O. No. 784, P.H., dated 2nd March 1950, Government ordered the conduct of the Village Vaidya Examination. The first examination under the scheme was conducted in April 1950. In G.O. No. 860, P.H., dated 7th March 1950, Government passed revised orders for the conduct of the examinations in the College of Indigenous Medicine and in G.O. No. 975, P.H., dated 18th March 1950, Government exempted qualified graduates from appearing for the examination in Botany of the first year College course.

6. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) During the year under report, 36 applications for registration were received of which 30 were registered. The amount realized as registration fee was Rs. 7,200. The total number of registered publishers in 1949–50 was 333 against 303 in 1948–49.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications was 2,041 (500 for Elementary Schools and 1,541 for Secondary Schools) and a sum of Rs. 20,926 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) One meeting of the Committee was held in February 1950, when, in addition, to the new books, the books approved in 1944 which had lost their approval by efflux of time in 1949 were also considered.

(iv) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists on 31st March 1950 are furnished in the appendix attached.

(v) With reference to Government Memorandum No. 39228/G-2/49-1, Education, dated 27th May 1949, the consolidated list of approved books of 1950 was published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 23rd May 1950.

(vi) In their Order No. 3707, Education, dated 2nd December 1949, Government authorized the Commissioner for Government Examinations to publish a guide book containing the objectives to be kept in view in the preparation of text-books in the several subjects and languages. Copies of the guide book were made available to the public in the year under report.

(vii) A statement of receipts and charges is shown in the appendix. It shows that there was a surplus of Rs. 14,586-3-0 over the expenditure in the year under report.

7. *Finance* (*Examination excluding Text-Book Committee*).—The receipts and charges including expenditure on refunds and compensation paid to the Universities were Rs. 16,65,814 and Rs. 10,44,194 respectively. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 6,21,620.

8. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

9. The work during the year was much more arduous than the previous year and both the Secretary and staff have to be thanked for coping with it successfully.

Yours faithfully,

D. S. REDDY,

Commissioner.

APPENDICES.

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*October* 1949 *and March* 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Month of examination.	Sex.	Registered. First year.	Registered. Supplementary.	Registered. Total.	Examined. First year.	Examined. Supplementary.	Examined. Total.	Completed. First year.	Completed. Supplementary.	Completed. Total.
October 1949 ..	Boys	..	14,764	14,764	..	14,185	14,185	..	14,184	14,184
	Girls	..	1,060	1,060	..	1,021	1,021	..	1,021	1,021
	Total ..	..	15,824	15,824	..	15,206	15,206	..	15,205	15,205
March 1950 ..	Boys	42,865	17,820	60,685	42,682	16,065	58,747	42,523	15,983	58,506
	Girls	6,289	924	7,213	6,264	887	7,151	6,262	886	7,148
	Total ..	49,154	18,744	67,898	48,946	16,952	65,898	48,785	16,869	65,654
Total ..	Boys and girls combined.	49,154	34,568	83,722	48,046	32,158	81,104	48,785	32,074	80,859

TABLE II.

(Classes of the community of candidates who completed their certificates.)

Community.	First year. October 1949.	First year. March 1950.	First year. Total.	Supplementary. October 1949.	Supplementary. March 1950.	Supplementary. Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	..	18	18	1	1	2
Indian Christians	..	4,757	4,757	1,538	2,340	3,878
Muslims	..	2,582	2,582	883	1,017	1,900
Brahmans	..	14,280	14,280	3,831	3,812	7,643
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	25,784	25,784	8,535	8,947	17,482
Sourashtras	..	145	145	19	6	25
Jains	..	58	58	23	16	39
Harijans	..	1,160	1,160	373	730	1,103
Parsis	..	1	1	2	..	2
Total ..	..	48,785	48,785	15,205	16,869	32,074
Grand Total ..	..					80,859

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subjects.	Tamil. October 1949.	Tamil. March 1950.	Telugu. October 1949.	Telugu. March 1950.	Malayalam. October 1949.	Malayalam. March 1950.	Kannada. October 1949.	Kannada. March 1950.	Urdu. October 1949.	Urdu. March 1950.	Oriya. October 1949.	Oriya. March 1950.	Total. October 1949.	Total. March 1950.	Grand Total (Combined).
Elementary Mathematics ..	5,685	27,736	3,331	23,797	1,006	6,582	478	3,640	54	380	..	19	10,554	62,154	72,708
Elementary Science	5,614	27,704	3,315	23,614	1,165	6,582	426	3,583	52	417	..	16	10,572	61,916	72,488
Outlines of Modern History and History of India ('A' Group.)	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Outlines of Geography ('A' Group).	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Movements in History and History of India ('C' Group).	1,969	6,735	781	4,546	481	2,078	114	634	18	121	..	8	3,363	14,122	17,485
Geography ('C' Group) ..	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	23	26
Algebra and Geometry ..	1,285	7,954	863	7,673	319	1,951	194	1,343	4	45	..	5	2,665	18,971	21,636
Botany	114	534	93	593	22	114	..	1	..	..	..	..	229	1,242	1,471
Physics	751	3,184	462	3,107	150	941	63	370	10	25	..	..	1,436	7,627	9,063
Chemistry	612	2,843	445	3,346	107	644	33	292	6	21	..	..	1,203	7,146	8,349
Indian Music	14	276	8	46	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	330	352
Agriculture	81	594	152	875	..	1	2	1	..	12	..	1	235	1,484	1,719
Commercial Practice	35	157	7	166	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	43	323	366
Book-keeping	110	441	34	400	..	26	..	..	..	4	..	..	144	867	1,011
Physiology	457	1,834	69	241	49	343	81	443	..	6	..	..	656	2,867	3,523
Domestic Science	2	41	11	62	..	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	13	124	137
Needle Craft	1	27	1	9	1	17	2	62	..	..	..	..	5	115	120
Fisheries Technology	..	..	..	..	2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	39
Total ..	28,987	135,755	16,342	116,439	5,694	32,601	2,454	17,662	264	1,942	..	93	53,741	304,492	3,58,233
Grand Total (Combined) ..	164,742		1,32,781		38,295		20,116		2,206		93		3,58,233		

(*b*) *Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary (pupils) ..	2,096	1,264	3,360
Do. (private) ..	2,098	75	2,173
Elementary	7,215	3,595	10,810
Total ..	11,409	4,934	16,343

Grade of examination.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary (pupils) ..	2,056	1,244	3,300	1,379	921	2,300
Do. (private) ..	2,027	71	2,098	940	39	979
Elementary	7,040	3,522	10,562	3,107	1,978	5,085
Total ..	11,123	4,837	15,960	5,426	2,938	8,364

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Secondary grade. Pupils. Men.	Pupils. Women.	Pupils. Total.	Private. Men.	Private. Women.	Private. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	330	569	899	156	30	186
Muslims	32	18	50	34	..	34
Brahmans	457	81	538	297	3	300
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	520	239	759	439	6	445
Jains	1	1	2	..	..	..
Harijans	39	13	52	14	..	14
Koyas	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,379	921	2,300	940	39	979

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed—*cont.* Elementary grade. Men.	Elementary grade. Women.	Elementary grade. Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)
Indian Christians	552	1,176	1,728
Muslims	213	29	242
Brahmans	386	110	496
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,743	548	2,291
Jains	2	..	2
Harijans	211	114	325
Koya	..	1	1
Total ..	3,107	1,978	5,085

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed. Elementary grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	968	1,219	2,187
Telugu	1,240	422	1,662
Malayalam	718	236	954
Kannada	155	100	255
Urdu	26	1	27
Total	3,107	1,978	5,085

Basic Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1950).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Senior	110	37	147	110	37	147	62	20	82
Junior	814	126	940	811	125	936	462	71	533
Total	924	163	1,087	921	162	1,083	524	91	615

TABLE II.

(Number of candidates passed.)

Classes of the community.	Senior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Junior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	5	13	36	24	60
Muslims	2	..	2	9	1	10
Brahmans	26	11	37	54	1	55
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	335	43	378
Harijans	1	3	4	27	2	29
Jains	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	62	20	82	462	71	533

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1949.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	6,785	6,111	3,069	50·0
Lower	18,801	15,277	8,606	56·3
Total	25,586	21,388	11,675	54·5

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower. Examined.	Passed.	Higher. Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	250	194	161	118
Building Drawing and Estimating	397	175	245	141
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	196	173	19	10
Earth-work and Road-making	243	85	211	115
Surveying and Levelling	208	106	302	149
Applied Mechanics	163	133	51	22
Mensuration	289	171	99	73
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	24	22	5	4
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	16	15	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	38	18	18
Heat Engines	23	23	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	27	18	42	16
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	653	236	92	52
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	625	359	187	73
Theory and Practice of Commerce	136	52	69	50
Banking	154	95	49	31
Commercial Geography	19	10	34	26
Shorthand (English) April	949	367	216	92
Shorthand (English) October	859	272	236	49
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	11	1
180 words test	..	..	11	6
200 words test	..	..	1	1
Tamil Shorthand April	..	..	11	3
Tamil Shorthand October	30	16	15	3
Telugu Shorthand April	19	10	1	1
Telugu Shorthand October	5	3	3	1
Malayalam Shorthand April	13	1	2	2
Malayalam Shorthand October	11	6	..	..
Typewriting (English) April	3,736	1,800	1,651	371
Typewriting (English) October	1,793	1,713	1,049	466
Tamil Typewriting April	41	39	31	27
Tamil Typewriting October	22	22	20	19
Telugu Typewriting April	11	9	6	4
Telugu Typewriting October	16	15	6	6
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	776	666	361	309
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	1,065	429	589	135
Design	417	170	90	32
Geometrical Drawing	410	178	43	31
Painting	406	177	90	28
Modelling	3	3	1	..
Engraving	4	4	2	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Compositor's Work	29	9	7	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	25	14	1	1
Press work	3	1	2	2
Machine Work	9	6	2	1
Printer's Warehouse Work	..	..	..	..
Book-binding	29	9	6	2
Type-casting	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	3	1	..	..
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Handloom-weaving	277	100	38	23
Lace-making	4	2	..	..
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	31	19	9	6
Needlework and Dress-making	358	232	335	294
Embroidery	444	406	283	244
Total number of subject-candidates	15,277	8,606	6,111	3,069

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed. Lower grade.	Higher grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	92	34
Indian Christians	1,083	750
Muslims	191	49
Brahmans	3,854	1,210
Non-Brahman Hindus	3,268	999
Harijans	108	27
Jains	2	..
Parsis	1	..
Rajputs	2	..
Goans	..	..
Portuguese	5	..
Sowrashtra	..	..
Total	8,606	3,069

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	54	53	40	75·4
Attendants on refrigerating machines.	1	1	1	100
Engineer-operator, second class	1	1	1	100
Head-works (water-works) fitter	10	10	9	90
Water-works pipe-line fitter	37	36	34	94·4
Total	103	101	85	84·1

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Christians	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	52
Harijans	10
Muslims	7
Brahmans	2
Anglo-Indians	1
Total	85

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	180	5	185	175	5	180
Brahmans	60	10	70	58	10	68
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	240	15	255	233	15	248

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for either course. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	16	1	17	48	..	48	71	3	74
Brahmans	2	..	2	18	8	26	20	3	23
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	18	1	19	66	8	74	91	6	97

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course. I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	20	24	18	21	72*	11†	6†	172
Brahmans	1	2	2	2	20*	..	5	32
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	21	26	20	23	92	11	11	204

* Includes 3 women candidates. † Includes 2 women candidates.

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course. With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Hindi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	25	63	..	(b) 29	1	122
Brahmans	1	(a) 21	(a) 26	1	..	49
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	26	84	30	30	1	171

(a) Includes 5 women candidates. (b) Includes 4 women candidates.

(e) *Technical Teacher's Certificate Examination (1949–50)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	9	..	9	9	..	9	9	..	9
Higher	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Book-keeping—									
Lower	7	..	7	7	..	7	5	..	5
Higher	7	..	7	5	..	5	5	..	5
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	6	..	6
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	26	2	28	25	2	27	19	1	20
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	4	..	4
Typewriting—									
Lower	12	2	14	10	2	12	4	2	6
Higher	44	1	45	40	1	41	27	1	28
Handloom-weaving—									
Lower	59	5	64	55	5	60	36	5	41
Higher	7	3	10	7	2	9	6	2	8
Indian Music—									
Lower	8	7	15	8	7	15	6	4	10
Higher	21	33	54	20	32	52	17	17	34
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	14	3	17	11	1	12	10	1	11
Higher	84	5	89	81	5	86	59	2	61
Painting—									
Lower	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Lower	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	9	9
Higher	..	43	43	..	43	43	..	24	24
Tailoring—									
Lower	8	..	8	6	..	6	5	..	5
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	10	10
Higher	..	32	32	..	31	31	..	24	24
Banking—									
Higher	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book-Binding—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Engraving—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Design—									
Lower	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3
Total	347	170	517	321	161	482	235	104	339

TABLE II.

(Distributes successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Lower grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	12	14	26	14	34	48
Muslims	3	1	4	6	4	10
Brahmans	36	5	41	62	18	80
Non-Brahman Hindus	41	9	50	53	14	67
Harijans	9	..	9	3	..	3
Europeans	..	1	1	..	..	..
Total	101	30	131	138	70	208

(f) *Anglo-Indian Schools Examinations (November 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	483	483	388
Middle	767	767	619
Total	1,250	1,250	1,007

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
277	277	208	206	206	180

Grade—Middle.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
417	417	402	350	350	217

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for Men and Women (April 1949)*—

Classes of the community.	Diploma. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Indian Christians	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	12	5	17
Muslims	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	23	1	24
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
Sikhs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	63	6	69

Classes of the community.	Higher—cont. Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Indian Christians	12	5	17	12	5	17	8	7	15	8	7	15	8	7	15
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	23	1	24	23	1	24	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23
Brahmans	24	..	24	24	..	24	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
Sikhs	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Parsees	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	63	6	69	63	6	69	40	8	48	40	8	48	40	8	48

Special Examination in Physical Education for Ex-Servicemen (August 1949).

Classes of the community.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	..	8	8	..	8	8	..	8
Muslim	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	17	..	17	17	..	17	17	..	17

Classes of the community.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	10	..	10	10	..	10	10	..	10
Muslim	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Brahmans	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23

(h) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	2	2
Brahmans	..	13	13	..	13	13	..	11	11
Total	1	16	17	1	16	17	..	13	13

(i) Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Training Schools (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Particulars of training.	Classes of the community.	Number registered (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number examined (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number passed (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.
Nursery	Indian Christians	9	1	10	9	1	10	9	..	9
	Brahmans	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
	Non-Brahman Hindus	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Total	18	1	19	18	1	19	18	..	18
Montessori	Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3	2	..	2
	Brahmans	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
	Buddist	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
	Total	9	1	10	9	1	10	8	1	9
Kinder-garten	Indian Christians	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	
	Brahmans	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	
	Total	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	
	Grand total	27	5	32	27	5	32	26	4	30

(j) Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2

(k) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Pandits' Training (April 1949)—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	25	1	26	25	1	26
Brahmans	40	1	41	40	1	41	38	1	39
Jains	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	68	2	70	68	2	70	66	2	68

(l) Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination (November 1949)—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Brahmans	19	..	19	19	..	19	17	..	17
Total	26	1	27	26	1	27	24	1	25

(m) VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number examined. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number passed. Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Visakhapatnam, North	640	47	687	629	44	673	312	26	338
2 Visakhapatnam, South	741	113	854	726	111	837	291	81	372
3 East Godavari	925	232	1,157	910	227	1,137	437	91	528
4 West Godavari	639	375	1,014	627	370	997	306	168	474
5 Krishna	618	401	1,019	608	396	1,004	279	160	439
6 Guntur, North	255	197	452	251	193	444	129	114	243
7 Guntur, South	429	191	620	417	185	602	206	106	312
8 Nellore	381	102	483	372	99	471	157	37	194
9 Cuddapah	309	53	362	306	53	359	164	18	182
10 Anantapur	278	74	352	271	71	342	108	26	134
11 Bellary	208	33	241	200	32	232	73	9	82
12 Kurnool	446	84	530	438	82	520	171	30	201
13 Chittoor	524	59	583	510	58	568	283	26	309
14 North Arcot	1,437	286	1,723	1,400	276	1,676	828	156	984
15 Madras	774	801	1,575	756	800	1,556	305	421	726
16 Chingleput	659	213	872	652	213	865	382	124	506
17 South Arcot	1,193	219	1,412	1,191	217	1,408	716	117	833
18 Tanjore	1,452	412	1,864	1,437	405	1,842	814	337	1,151
19 Tiruchirappalli	783	241	1,027	774	239	1,013	521	196	717
20 Mathurai	1,529	250	1,779	1,487	248	1,735	709	157	867
21 Ramanathapuram	1,054	368	1,422	1,032	362	1,394	642	250	892
22 Tirunelveli, East	893	556	1,449	867	543	1,410	550	366	916
23 Tirunelveli, West	654	383	1,037	645	374	1,019	382	231	613
24 Salem	1,426	304	1,730	1,413	301	1,714	638	150	788
25 Coimbatore	686	347	1,033	682	329	1,011	229	173	402
26 The Nilgiris	213	74	287	208	72	280	96	33	129
27 South Kanara	1,606	542	2,148	1,570	519	2,089	816	257	1,073
28 South Malabar	2,726	1,534	4,260	2,682	1,514	4,196	1,302	386	1,688
29 North Malabar	3,424	1,269	4,693	3,369	1,238	4,607	1,336	490	1,826
Private candidates	2,265	600	2,865	2,054	585	2,639	840	249	1,089
Private candidates (without previous study in school.)	6,785	1,576	8,361	5,580	1,540	7,120	1,866	537	2,403
Total	35,955	11,936	47,891	34,064	11,696	45,760	15,879	5,522	21,401

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	3,584
Muslims	923
Brahmans	2,697
Non-Brahman Hindus	12,901
Jains	14
Harijans	1,282
Total	21,401

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	9,463	1,697
Telugu	4,627	679
Malayalam	2,604	1,117
Kannada	709	463
Urdu	20	Nil.
Oriya	9	8
Total	17,432	3,964

(n) Examinations of the School and College of Indigenous Medicine (April, July and October 1949)—

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Number passed. Men.	Women.
April 1949.						
First year L.I.M.	75	15	74	15	62	12
Second year L.I.M.	17	..	17	..	9	..
Third year L.I.M.	60	5	60	5	28	2
Fourth year L.I.M.	61	6	61	6	16	3
Second year A.L.I.M.	1	..	..	..	..	..
H.P.I.M.	14	2	14	2	3	..
First year (College)	45	2	45	2	38	..
Second year (College)	41	3	41	3	12	..
Total	314	33	312	33	168	17
July 1949.						
Compounders' examination.	8	..	8	..	2	..
October 1949.						
First year L.I.M.	11	3	11	3	9	3
Second year L.I.M.	7	2	7	2	3	2
Third year L.I.M.	56	12	56	12	43	11
Fourth year L.I.M.	55	4	55	4	19	2
H.P.I.M.	10	2	10	2	1	..
First year (College)	7	2	7	2	7	2
Second year (College)	29	3	29	3	12	..
Total	175	28	175	28	94	20

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1949–50.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	46	21	2	1	3	7	80
History	Tamil	35	..	1	..	6	6	48
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	1	8	10
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Geography	Tamil	9	..	..	..	1	4	14
	Telugu	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Mathematics	Tamil	16	..	..	..	..	6	22
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Kannada ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam ..	4	..	..	..	..	2	6
Science	Tamil	37	..	..	..	..	2	39
	Telugu	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Tamil	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Music	.. .. ..	101	24	21	..	1	9	156
Tamil	.. .. ..	52	..	15	1	6	17	91
Telugu	.. .. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. .. ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12
Urdu	.. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	326	45	39	2	18	70	500

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1949–50.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	116	98	10	5	9	27	265
History	Tamil	8	..	..	..	..	5	13
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Geography	Tamil	2	..	..	..	..	2	4
Social Studies.	Tamil	69	..	..	..	..	5	74
	Telugu	35	..	1	..	..	22	58
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Citizenship Training.	Tamil	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Telugu	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
Mathematics	English	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Tamil	69	..	..	..	3	13	85
	Telugu	40	..	..	..	..	10	50
	Malayalam ..	4	..	..	..	..	4	8
	Kannada ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	16
Science	English	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Tamil	99	..	..	..	..	6	105
	Telugu	57	..	..	..	..	19	76
	Malayalam ..	9	..	..	..	..	1	10
	Kannada ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Education	Kannada ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
		160	74	58	15	..	32	339
Tamil	.. .. ..	110	38	46	24	2	35	255
Telugu	.. .. ..	23	10	1	..	..	..	34
Kannada	.. .. ..	..	17	1	..	..	7	25
Malayalam	.. .. ..	34	11	8	3	..	2	58
Hindi	.. .. ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
Urdu	.. .. ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Sanskrit	.. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	912	248	125	48	14	194	1,541

TABLE III.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	199	105	130	5	18	457
History	English ..	..	..	2	..	..	2
	Tamil ..	103	..	8	..	6	207
	Telugu ..	62	..	5	..	2	69
	Kannada ..	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Malayalam.	11	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography	Tamil ..	49	..	..	..	8	57
	Telugu ..	3	..	..	..	1	4
	Kannada ..	5	..	1	..	..	6
	Malayalam.	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Urdu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mathematics.	Tamil ..	82	..	..	..	5	87
	Telugu ..	23	..	..	..	1	24
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam.	10	..	..	..	..	10
Science	English ..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	69	..	7	1	1	78
	Telugu ..	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Kannada ..	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Malayalam.	8	..	..	..	..	8
Education	Tamil ..	2	..	..	..	4	6
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Music	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
	Telugu ..	3	..	..	..	5	8
Tamil	.. .. ..	406	196	126	12	20	760
Telugu	.. .. ..	165	26	79	17	15	302
Kannada	.. .. ..	82	5	22	..	3	112
Malayalam	.. .. ..	33	3	5	..	..	41
Urdu	.. .. ..	37	..	5	..	..	42
Total	..	1,507	335	321	35	92	2,360

TABLE IV.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects and languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books].

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	436	656	294	43	25	1,454
History	English	37	..	3	..	1	41
	Tamil	187	..	1	1	..	189
	Telugu	103	..	1	2	..	106
	Kannada ..	24	..	..	1	..	25
	Malayalam ..	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	2
Geography.	English	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Tamil	70	..	..	..	1	71
	Telugu	30	..	..	..	..	30
	Kannada ..	6	..	..	..	..	6
	Malayalam ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Social studies.	Tamil	75	..	..	..	..	75
	Telugu	40	..	..	..	..	40
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Citizenship training.	Tamil	13	..	..	..	..	13
	Telugu	9	..	..	..	..	9
Mathematics.	English	25	..	..	2	..	27
	Tamil	189	..	..	..	..	189
	Telugu	94	..	..	..	..	94
	Kannada ..	25	..	..	..	..	25
	Malayalam ..	12	..	..	..	..	12
Science	English	16	..	3	..	..	19
	Tamil	185	..	3	..	..	188
	Telugu	109	..	2	..	..	111
	Kannada ..	17	..	..	..	..	17
	Malayalam ..	16	..	..	1	..	17
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Education	English	2	..	..	2	..	4
	Tamil	24	..	1	2	3	30
	Telugu	22	..	..	..	4	26
	Kannada ..	2	..	..	1	..	3
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tamil	.. .. ..	453	359	352	123	19	1,306
Telugu	.. .. ..	233	209	191	114	6	753
Kannada	.. .. ..	67	54	9	..	1	131
Malayalam	.. .. ..	20	50	14	10	..	94
Hindi	.. .. ..	56	21	18	4	2	101
Urdu	.. .. ..	5	1	..	..	..	6
Sanskrit	.. .. ..	45	3	3	..	..	51
Total	..	2,684	1,353	895	306	63	4,301

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Budget estimate, 1949–50.	Revised estimate, 1949–50.	Actuals, 1949–50.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	14,17,833	15,31,500	15,00,000	16,65,814

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Actuals for 1949–50. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	9,13,109	5,71,647	4,07,580	9,79,227
Refunds	14,101	..	..	13,536
General—Secretary	3,455	..	..	4,467
Office establishment, Permanent .. Do. Temporary ..	38,135	..	..	46,964
Total ..	9,68,800	5,71,647	4,07,580	10,44,194

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1949–50.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	20,926	0	0
Registration fees	7,200	0	0
Total ..	28,126	0	0
Deduct refunds	495	0	0
Net fee income	27,631	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,380	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	2,681	7	0
Remuneration	8,247	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	736	6	0
Total ..	13,044	13	0
Fee income	27,631	0	0
Expenditure	13,044	13	0
Excess Receipts ..	14,586	3	0

Educ (F)

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OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

2989

23 JAN 1951

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Date 23.1.1951 Hours Minutes

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From The Supt. Govt. Press Mint Buildings | To D. S. Education

Ref:- Commissioner for Govt. Examination- Administration report for 1949-50. Printing 9 final Copies Please furnish this office with an up to date distribution list for the printing of final Copies of the above report at an early date.

23.1.51

[Please write on both sides.

nical Examinations .. ..]

Edu(F)

1731

2989/F/51 Examinations - Govt. Examinations - Commissioner's Report for 1949-50 - distribution of.

—

f.c.f From the S.G.P. T.M. d. 23.1.51

—

Memo. No. 2989/F/51-1 Edu.d. 10/2/51

The S.G.P is informed that the distribution of the report of the C.G.E. for 1949-50 will be made according to the address entries in the G.O.(MS) No. 3144 Edu d 27/11/50, as was done last year in respect of that report. The distribution of Copies will be made to all addressees except 'Press' from the Secretariat.

To

The ~~C.G.E.~~ S.G.P

f.c.f below

After is one this will be filed with f.c.f. below.

GOVERNMENT PRESS
9-JAN 1951
MADRAS

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
ABSTRACT.

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EXAMINATIONS - Government - Commissioner's Report for 1949-50 - Recorded.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

G.O.Ps.No. 3144, Education, Dated 27th November 1950.
Read the following:-

Rc From the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Roc.No. 211 A/50 dated 15th November 1950.

--

GOVERNMENT ORDER:- ...ders No. 3144, Education, dated 27th November 1950.

GOVERNMENT PRESS
4-DEC 1950
MADRAS

R e c o r d e d.

(BY ORDER OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR)

K.M. UNNITMAN,
Secretary to Government.

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" the Director of Public Instruction.
" the Library of the Madras Legislature.
" the Secretary, South Indian Teachers' Union, Triplicane.
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OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras, 25th August 1950.

From
SRI D. S. REDDI, M.A. (OXON.),
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
Madras.

To
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE,
Madras.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1949–50.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner.

2. I continued to be the Commissioner for the rest of the year except for a short period when I was on leave from 22nd February 1949 to 11th May 1949. In G.O. No. 3537, Education, dated 17th November 1949, the post of the non-gazetted Assistant Secretary to Commissioner was converted into a gazetted post and Sri E. Krishna Menon, M.A., L.T., was appointed to the post with effect from the same date. In the same Government Order Government sanctioned a few non-gazetted posts for the office.

3. In addition to the examinations under the control of the Government of Madras, the Secretary arranged for the conduct and supervision of the following examinations :—

(i) The qualifying examination prior to the selection of candidates for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training conducted by the Governing Body of the ship "Dufferin".

(ii) The examination of the Institute of Actuaries, London. (Twice a year.)

(iii) The examinations conducted by the Union Public Service Commission, New Delhi at various times to recruit hands for the Indian Administrative Services and Defence Services including Army, Navy and Air-force.

(iv) Final Examination of the Institute of Company Accountants, Birmingham.

(v) Examination of the British Association of Accountants and Auditors, London.

4. Sixteen Government examinations as against fourteen last year were conducted in 1,528 centres as against 1,448 last year. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 177,623 and 168,080 as against 148,773 and 143,562 in 1948–49. There was an increase of 28,850 and 24,518 under each category over last year's figures. The marked increase is noticed for the S.S.L.C., VIII Standard and Technical Examinations. Particulars regarding each of the examinations are given below :—

Number and name of examinations.	Number of candidates registered.	Number examined.	Number of centres.
1 (*a*) S.S.L.C. Examination, October 1949	15,824	15,206	74
(*b*) S.S.L.C. Examination, March 1950.	67,898	65,898	516
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	16,343	15,960	118
3 Basic T.S.L.C. Examination	1,087	1,083	23
4 Government Technical Examinations—	25,586	21,388	327
(*a*) Part I	103	101	1
(*b*) Part II	255	248	18
5 Sanskrit Entrance Examination	517	321	24
6 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	1,250	1,250	22
7 Anglo-Indian School Examinations.	123	121	1
8 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education (Men and Women).	40	40	1
9 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education for Ex-Army Men.	70	70	4
10 Pandits Training Certificate Examination: Trained.	27	27	1
11 Collegiate Trained Teacher's Training Certificate Examination.	17	17	1
12 Examination for Teacher's Certificate in Indian Music.	2	2	2
13 Examination for the award of certificates for competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for defective children (blind, dumb and deaf-mute).	32	32	3
14 Examination for Montessori, Kindergarten, Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	47,891	45,760	390
15 Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.			
16 Examination in Indigenous Medicine—			
(*a*) School and College Examinations (April and October).	550	548	1
(*b*) Compounders Examinations.	8	8	1
Total ..	177,623	168,080	1,528

Three of these examinations were held in centres outside Madras State. The Government Technical Examinations were held in different centres in the United States of Cochin and Travancore, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Mercara. The S.S.L.C. and T.S.L.C. Examinations were held in Bangalore and Mercara.

5. Detailed information about the examinations are given below :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination (October* 1949 *and March* 1950)—*Examination in October* 1949.—The total number of candidates registered was 15,824 (14,764 boys and 1,060 girls) of whom 14,368 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,456 were members of the teaching profession such as Higher Elementary Grade Teachers, Pandits and Instructors who are allowed to appear privately for the examination. The number actually examined was 15,206 (14,185 boys and 1,021 girls) of whom 13,816 were S.S.L.C. holders and 1,390 teachers.

Examination in March 1950.—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the examination in March 1950 was 67,898 (60,685 boys and 7,213 girls) of whom 12,094 (6,311 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,783 teachers) were private candidates. The number examined was 65,898 (58,747 boys and 7,151 girls) of whom 10,369 (5,181 S.S.L.C. holders and 5,188 teachers) were private candidates. The certificates of 65,654 candidates were completed (58,506 boys and 7,148 girls). The total number of candidates who actually sat for the examinations (October and March) showed an increase of 14,215 over that of the previous year.

(ii) Two thousand one hundred and fifty-one children and dependants of persons who served in the Second World War were admitted to the examination without payment of fees as against 2,134 in 1949.

(iii) Under the rules of eligibility for admission to the University courses of study framed by the Madras and Andhra Universities the eligibility lists were prepared for both the Universities. The Annamalai University, as usual, accepted the list of the University of Madras. Moderation Boards were appointed by both the Universities to deal with hard cases deserving consideration. The table below gives the numbers declared eligible at the examinations in 1949 and 1950 :—

	Madras University.		
	March 1949.	October 1949.	March 1950.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Number of candidates examined ..	37,952	12,767	47,083
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	30,164	3,051	44,299
Number of candidates declared eligible.	15,681	2,494	18,609
Percentage	43·4	31	42

	Andhra University.		
	March 1949.	October 1949.	March 1950.
	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of candidates examined ..	13,401	2,430	18,815
Number of candidates taking subjects eligible for University courses of study.	12,884	2,034	17,719
Number of candidates declared eligible.	5,612	557	5,871
Percentage	44	27	33·1

(iv) Seven thousand one hundred and fifty-one girl candidates (6,548 pupil-candidates, 227 S.S.L.C. and 376 private teacher candidates) appeared for the examination in March 1950, of whom the certificates of 6,545 (4,255 who appeared from girls' schools and 2,290 who appeared from boys' schools) were completed. Of these, 2,373 and 865 were declared eligible for University courses of studies. Thirty-five per cent of the girls who took the examination came from boys' schools.

(v) Out of the 769 schools as against 693 last year that presented candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination in March 1950, 749 schools as against 647 last year used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium for answering non-language subjects at the examination. Many of the private candidates also used one or the other of the languages of the State as the medium in answering non-language subjects at the examination. There was thus a further increase in the number of schools using an Indian language as the medium of instruction in schools. Table III of the appendix will show the number of pupils who answered the non-language subjects in the languages of the State.

(vi) One thousand seventy-eight pupils belonging to the Harijan Community were admitted to the S.S.L.C. examination of March 1950 without payment of fees. The total expenditure on account of this concession came to Rs. 16,170.

(vii) The following are the main features in the working of the S.S.L.C. Examination Scheme in the year under report:—

(1) The Board of Secondary Education was reconstituted for a period of three years with effect from 21st September 1949 in G.O. No. 3041, Education, dated 28th September 1949 and the number of members was increased from 25 to 26 in order to provide for the Principal of Government Training College, Rajahmundry, being an ex-officio member of the Board.

(2) The concession of allowing members of the teaching profession to appear for the S.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates was extended for a further period of three years from 1950 in G.O. No. 2698-A, Education, dated 25th August 1949.

(3) In G.O. No. 1531, Education, dated 13th May 1949 Government ordered the teaching of English to begin in Form I from the school year 1949-50. A syllabus was also prescribed.

(4) Government allowed the Secondary Schools presenting candidates for the S.S.L.C. Examination of March 1951 to 1953 to choose the study of languages according to the 1929 Scheme if they so desired.

(5) Schools in the Civil Station, Bangalore, presented candidates for the Madras S.S.L.C. Examination for the last time in March 1950.

(6) In their Order No. 1931, Education, dated 14th June 1949, Government increased the rate of remuneration to the supervising, clerical and menial staff of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination with effect from the examination held in October 1949.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) Under the concession granted in G.Os. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944 and No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to the Higher Elementary Grade trained teachers to appear privately for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination, 2,098 candidates, as against 891 last year appeared for the examination in the year under report. The number of candidates examined and passed under each grade is shown below:—

	1949.			1950.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	2,910	1,996	69	3,300	2,300	70
Do. (pupils).	891	444	50	2,098	979	47
Do. (private).	11,518	7,111	62	10,562	5,085	48
Elementary Grade.						

(i) The large increase in the number of Secondary Grade Examinees is a welcome feature as this helps to some extent to overcome the shortage of trained teachers of this grade.

(ii) Two hundred and twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers, who served in the last war, were admitted to the examination without payment of examination fees as against 156 last year.

(iii) The Basic Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination instituted in G.O. No. 1439, Education, dated 21st June 1948, was conducted for the second time in April 1950. One hundred and fifty-seven candidates appeared for the Senior Grade and 936 for the Junior Grade, of whom 82 and 533, respectively, passed.

(iv) In Government Memorandum No. 67575/49, dated 3rd May 1949, 170123-C1/49, dated 8th November 1949, minimum marks in the several subjects in the S.S.L.C. Examination was fixed to enable Higher Elementary Trained teachers to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations—Part I* (*April, October and November* 1949).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher Grades in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 25,586, of whom 6,785 were for the Higher Grade and the rest for the Lower. The number examined was 21,388, of whom 11,675 were successful. Of the total number examined 999 in the Higher Grade, and 2,587 in the Lower Grade were women, of whom 737 and 1,593, respectively, were successful. The examinations were held in 48 subjects in the Higher Grade and 49 in the Lower.

(ii) With reference to G.Os. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, and No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 52 candidates (28 for Higher and 24 for Lower) as against 36 (14 for Higher and 22 for Lower) last year, were admitted to the examination without payment of fees. The fee income foregone was Rs. 456 against Rs. 300 in the previous year. In their Order No. 2689, Education, dated 25th August 1949, Government exempted ex-service personnel from payment of examination fees for the examinations held in April, October and November 1949. The fee income foregone on this score was Rs. 312 as against Rs. 317 last year.

(iii) In G.O. Ms. No. 3474, Education, dated 11th November 1949, the revised syllabus in Modelling Higher Grade I Test in the Drawing Group was approved by Government.

(iv) In their order Ms. No. 3854, Education, dated 16th December 1949, Government approved the proposal to exempt during 1950 also ex-servicemen and women from payment of fees for the Government Technical Examinations.

(v) During 1949-50, 301 schools of Commerce situated in this State and 97 in the adjoining States were approved for the purpose of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations under "Commerce" Group as against 267 and 88, respectively in the previous year.

(vi) Fourteen diplomas: 9 under Drawing and 5 under Commerce and 77 group certificates (49 for needle work and dress-making, 16 for drawing, 4 for banking, 2 for type founding, 3 for book-keeping, one for each under electrical engineering, book binding and shorthand and typewriting were issued during the year under report).

Government Technical Examinations—Part II (*July* 1949).—Of the 103 candidates as against 94 in 1948-49 who registered for the examination held in July 1949 for the grant of certificates of competency for Engine Drivers, instituted in G.O. No. 603, P.W., dated 20th March 1940, 101 were examined and 85 of them came out successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1949).—Two hundred and fifty-five candidates applied for the examination and 248 candidates including 15 women candidates were actually examined. Of these 190 candidates including 15 women were declared eligible for University courses of study. Separate lists were, as usual, published for the Madras and Andhra Universities, the Annamalai University, accepting the Madras list. Among the successful candidates, two were under-aged and they were declared eligible for University courses of study in 1950-51 and 1951-52 respectively in November 1949.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (1949-50).—As usual, this examination was conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and Inspectresses of Schools for the women candidates. The District Educational Officer, Madras, conducted the examination for the men candidates in Madras. Out of 517 candidates registered for the examination (347 men and 170 women), against 382 last time (282 men and 100 women) the number actually examined was 482 (321 men and 161 women). Three hundred and thirty-nine candidates (235 men and 104 women) came out successful.

(*f*) *Anglo-Indian School Examinations* (*November* 1949).—Four hundred and eighty-three candidates for the High Grade from 32 institutions and 767 for the Middle Grade from 49 institutions were registered for the examination and all of them were examined. Of these, 388 and 619, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. Among those passed, 180 and 217, respectively, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education* (*Men and Women*) (*April* 1949).—One hundred and twenty-three candidates were registered for the examination [4 for Diploma examination (women), 71 for Higher Grade (65 men and 6 women), 48 for the Lower Grade (40 men and 8 women)]. All of them except the two candidates (men) who absented for the Higher Grade examination, passed.

Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for ex-service men was conducted for the first time both in Higher and Lower Grades in August 1949 with reference to Government Memorandum No. 85773/48-2-C1, Education, dated 7th December 1948. Forty candidates took the examination (17 Higher and 23 Lower) and all of them came out successful.

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1949).—The Teachers' College of Music, Madras, presented 17 candidates (1 man and 16 women) as against 16 (1 man and 15 women) last year and 13 of them were declared passed.

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1949).—Of the 32 candidates presented for the examination in Secondary and Elementary Grades, 30 were declared to have passed (26 Secondary and 4 Elementary).

(*j*) *Examination for the award of Certificates of Competency to persons qualified to teach in Schools for Physically Defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (*April* 1949).—Two men candidates appeared for the examination and both of them passed.

(*k*) *Pandits Training Certificate Examination* (*April* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 941, Education, dated 21st April 1948, and the first examination was held in April 1949. Out of the 70 candidates (68 men and 2 women) who appeared for the examination, 68 candidates (66 men and 2 women) came out successful.

(*l*) *Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination* (*November* 1949).—This examination was instituted in G.O. No. 2254, Education, dated 12th July 1949, allowing Secondary Grade teachers who are Graduates to undergo a three months' B.T. Training course and it was conducted for the first time at the Teachers' College, Saidapet in November 1949. Twenty-seven candidates (26 men and one woman) applied for the examination and 25 (24 men and one woman) came out successful at the examination.

In G.O. Ms. No. 3106, Education, dated 10th October 1949, similar shortened B.T. course was instituted at the Government Training College, Rajahmundry, and the first examination was held in 1950.

(*m*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1950).—(i) The examination was conducted for the ninth year in 1950. Forty-seven thousand eight hundred and ninety one candidates (35,955 boys and 11,936 girls) including 11,226 private candidates were registered for the examination. The number actually examined was 45,760 (34,064 boys and 11,696 girls). The examination was conducted in 390 centres against 377 centres last year and 2,150 schools as against 2,090 schools last year presented pupils for the examination. Twenty-one thousand four hundred and one (15,879 boys and 5,522 girls including 3,492 private candidates) came out successful this year as against 14,713 candidates in the previous year. The percentage of passes this year was 46·8 against 36·9 in 1949.

(ii) Out of the 45,760 candidates examined, 10,993 appeared for English (optional) of whom 10,985 appeared for four subjects including English and 8 for English only and among these, 3,969 candidates (3,964 and 5, respectively) passed. Of the 11,936 girls registered for the examination, 4,958 girls were presented from Elementary Schools for Boys.

(iii) With reference to G.Os. No. 456, Education, dated 27th March 1941, No. 62, Education, dated 12th January 1942 and No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, exempting children of Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees, five against 10 candidates last year were granted exemption from payment of examination fees in 1950. Twenty-eight children and dependants of soldiers who served in the last war were granted exemption from payment of examination fees against 36 last year.

(iv) As per G.O. No. 2734, Education, dated 23rd December 1947, 8,361 private candidates without previous study in any elementary school up to Standard VIII were registered for the examination for the three compulsory subjects, viz., First language, Elementary Mathematics and History and Geography excluding English. Of these, 7,120 were examined and 2,403 came out successful. This is the second time that such candidates are admitted for the examination.

(v) In G.O. No. 3285, Education, dated 28th October 1949, the introduction of Elementary Science for the VIII Standard Public Examination was postponed to 1953.

(vi) In order that pupils may get their certificates sufficiently early to seek admission in Secondary and Training Schools the certificates were directly despatched to the schools and private candidates from this office instead of through the inspecting officers as usual.

(*n*) *Examination of the College and School of Indigenous Medicine.*—(i) Two hundred and forty-one candidates including 26 women were registered for the L.I.M. examination held in April 1949, of whom 238 candidates including 26 women were examined. One hundred and thirty-one candidates including 17 women passed the examination. One hundred and fifty candidates including 20 women were registered and examined for the examination held in October 1949. Ninety-four candidates including 14 women came out successful. One candidate who was registered for the A.L.I.M. examination did not appear for it.

(ii) The following table shows the number registered, examined at the other examinations:—

Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
College Examination, April 1949.	91 (86 + 5 women).	91 (86 + 5 women).	50
College Examination, October 1949.	41 (36 + 5 women).	41 (36 + 5 women).	21 (19 + 2 women).
H.P.I.M. Examination, April 1949.	16	16	3
H.P.I.M. Examination, October 1949.	12	12	1
Compounders Examination, July 1949.	8	8	2

(iii) In G.O. No. 2329, P.H., dated 28th June 1949, Government revised the curriculum of studies of the College of Indigenous Medicine. In G.O. No. 2399, P.H., dated 4th July 1949, Government ordered that only work in hospitals with in-patient accommodation should be recognized for the purpose of admitting candidates to appear for the H.P.I.M. examination. The examination fees for the third and fourth year L.I.M. examinations under the Old Curriculum of studies were revised in G.O. No. 2658, P.H., dated 27th July 1949. Orders were passed in G.O. No. 2855, P.H., dated 13th August 1949, for the issue of certified copies of marks to the candidates of College of Indigenous Medicine on payment of Rs. 2, for each year's marks. The minimum percentage of marks to be obtained for a pass for candidates appearing for the L.I.M. examination under the Old Curriculum of studies was fixed in G.O. No. 4569, P.H., dated 29th December 1949. The rate of examination fees payable by candidates appearing under the revised scheme was fixed in G.O. No. 543, P.H., dated 13th February 1950. In G.O. No. 784, P.H., dated 2nd March 1950, Government ordered the conduct of the Village Vaidya Examination. The first examination under the scheme was conducted in April 1950. In G.O. No. 860, P.H., dated 7th March 1950, Government passed revised orders for the conduct of the examinations in the College of Indigenous Medicine and in G.O. No. 975, P.H., dated 18th March 1950 Government exempted qualified graduates from appearing for the examination in Botany of the first year College course.

6. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) During the year under report, 36 applications for registration were received of which 30 were registered. The amount realized as registration fee was Rs. 7,200. The total number of registered publishers in 1949–50 was 333 against 303 in 1948–49.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications was 2,041 (500 for Elementary Schools and 1,541 for Secondary Schools) and a sum of Rs. 20,926 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) One meeting of the Committee was held in February 1950, when, in addition, to the new books, the books approved in 1944 which had lost their approval by efflux of time in 1949 were also considered.

(iv) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists on 31st March 1950 are furnished in the appendix attached.

(v) With reference to Government Memorandum No. 39228/G-2/49-1, Education, dated 27th May 1949, the consolidated list of approved books of 1950 was published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 23rd May 1950.

(vi) In their Order No. 3707, Education, dated 2nd December 1949, Government authorized the Commissioner for Government Examinations to publish a guide book containing the objectives to be kept in view in the preparation of text-books in the several subjects and languages. Copies of the guide book were made available to the public in the year under report.

(vii) A statement of receipts and charges is shown in the appendix. It shows that there was a surplus of Rs. 14,586-3-0 over the expenditure in the year under report.

7. *Finance (Examination excluding Text-Book Committee).*—The receipts and charges including expenditure on refunds and compensation paid to the Universities were Rs. 16,65,814 and Rs. 10,44,194 respectively. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 6,21,620.

8. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

9. The work during the year was much more arduous than the previous year and both the Secretary and staff have to be thanked for coping with it successfully.

Yours faithfully,

15.11.50

for Commissioner.

APPENDICES.

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination (October 1949 and March 1950)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Month of examination.	Sex.	Registered. First year.	Registered. Supplementary.	Registered. Total.	Examined. First year.	Examined. Supplementary.	Examined. Total.	Completed. First year.	Completed. Supplementary.	Completed. Total.
October 1949 ..	Boys	..	14,764	14,764	..	14,185	14,185	..	14,184	14,184
	Girls	..	1,060	1,060	..	1,021	1,021	..	1,021	1,021
	Total ..	..	15,824	15,824	..	15,206	15,206	..	15,205	15,205
March 1950 ..	Boys	42,865	17,820	60,685	42,682	16,065	58,747	42,523	15,983	58,506
	Girls	6,239	924	7,213	6,264	887	7,151	6,262	886	7,148
	Total ..	49,154	18,744	67,898	48,946	16,952	65,898	48,785	16,869	65,654
Total ..	Boys and girls combined.	49,154	34,568	83,722	48,946	32,158	81,104	48,785	32,074	80,859

TABLE II.

(Classes of the community of candidates who completed their certificates.)

Community.	First year. October 1949.	First year. March 1950.	First year. Total.	Supplementary. October 1949.	Supplementary. March 1950.	Supplementary. Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	..	18	18	1	1	2
Indian Christians ..	..	4,757	4,757	1,538	2,340	3,878
Muslims ..	..	2,582	2,582	883	1,017	1,900
Brahmans ..	..	14,280	14,280	3,831	3,812	7,643
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	..	25,784	25,784	8,535	8,947	17,482
Sourashtras ..	..	145	145	19	6	25
Jains ..	..	58	58	23	16	39
Harijans ..	..	1,160	1,160	373	730	1,103
Parsis ..	..	1	1	2	..	2
Total ..	..	48,785	48,785	15,205	16,869	32,074
Grand Total ..					80,859	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subjects.	Tamil. October 1949.	Tamil. March 1950.	Telugu. October 1949.	Telugu. March 1950.	Malayalam. October 1949.	Malayalam. March 1950.	Kannada. October 1949.	Kannada. March 1950.	Urdu. October 1949.	Urdu. March 1950.	Oriya. October 1949.	Oriya. March 1950.	Total. October 1949.	Total. March 1950.	Grand Total (Combined).
Elementary Mathematics ..	5,635	27,736	3,331	23,797	1,006	6,582	478	3,640	54	380	..	19	10,554	62,154	72,708
Elementary Science ..	5,614	27,704	3,315	23,614	1,165	6,682	426	3,683	52	417	..	16	10,572	61,916	72,488
Outlines of Modern History and History of India ("A" Group.)	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Outlines of Geography ("A" Group).	6,127	27,836	3,385	23,982	1,196	6,639	530	3,636	60	457	..	22	11,298	62,572	73,870
Movements in History and History of India ("C" Group).	1,969	6,735	781	4,546	481	2,078	114	634	18	121	..	8	3,363	14,122	17,485
Geography ("C" Group) ..	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	23	26
Algebra and Geometry ..	1,285	7,954	863	7,673	319	1,951	194	1,343	4	45	..	5	2,665	18,971	21,636
Botany	114	534	93	593	22	114	..	1	..	..	..	..	229	1,242	1,471
Physics	751	3,184	462	3,107	150	941	63	370	10	25	..	..	1,436	7,627	9,063
Chemistry	612	2,843	445	3,346	107	644	33	292	6	21	..	..	1,203	7,146	8,349
Indian Music	14	276	8	46	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	330	352
Agriculture	81	594	152	875	..	1	2	1	..	12	..	1	235	1,484	1,719
Commercial Practice ..	35	157	7	166	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	43	323	366
Book-keeping	110	441	34	400	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	867	1,011
Physiology	457	1,834	69	241	49	343	81	443	..	6	..	..	656	2,867	3,523
Domestic Science	2	41	11	62	..	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	13	124	137
Needle Craft	1	27	1	9	1	17	2	62	..	..	..	..	5	115	120
Fisheries Technology ..	..	..	..	..	2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	39
Total ..	28,087	135,755	16,342	116,439	5,694	32,601	2,454	17,662	264	1,942	..	93	53,741	304,492	3,58,233
	164,742		1,32,781		38,295		20,116		2,206		93		3,58,233		
Grand Total (Combined) ..															

(*b*) *Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1950)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary (pupils) ..	2,096	1,264	3,360	2,056	1,244	3,300	1,379	921	2,300
Do. (private) ..	2,098	75	2,173	2,027	71	2,098	940	39	979
Elementary	7,215	3,595	10,810	7,040	3,522	10,562	3,107	1,978	5,085
Total ..	11,409	4,934	16,343*	11,123	4,837	15,960	5,426	2,938	8,364

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Secondary grade. Pupils. Men.	Women.	Total.	Private. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	350	569	899	156	30	186
Muslims	32	18	50	34	..	34
Brahmans	457	31	488	297	3	300
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	520	239	759	439	6	445
Jains	1	1	2	..	..	..
Harijans	39	13	52	14	..	14
Koyas	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,379	921	2,300	940	39	979

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed—*cont.* Elementary grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
(8)	(9)	(10)
Indian Christians	552	1,176	1,728
Muslims	213	29	242
Brahmans	386	110	496
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,743	548	2,291
Jains	2	..	2
Harijans	211	114	325
Koya	..	1	1
Total ..	3,107	1,978	5,085

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed. Elementary grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	968	1,219	2,187
Telugu	1,240	422	1,662
Malayalam	718	236	954
Kannada	155	100	255
Urdu	26	1	27
Total	3,107	1,978	5,085

Basic Training School-Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1950).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Senior	110	37	147	110	37	147	62	20	82
Junior	814	126	940	811	125	936	462	71	533
Total	924	163	1,087	921	162	1,083	524	91	615

TABLE II.

(Number of candidates passed.)

Classes of the community.	Senior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Junior grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	5	13	36	24	60
Muslims	3	..	2	9	1	10
Brahmans	26	11	37	54	1	55
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	335	43	378
Harijans	1	3	4	27	2	29
Jains	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	62	20	82	462	71	533

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1949.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	6,785	6,111	3,069	50·0
Lower	18,801	15,277	8,606	56·3
Total	25,586	21,388	11,675	54·5

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower. Examined.	Passed.	Higher. Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	250	194	161	118
Building Drawing and Estimating	397	175	245	141
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	196	173	19	10
Earth-work and Road-making	243	85	211	115
Surveying and Levelling	208	106	302	149
Applied Mechanics	163	133	51	22
Mensuration	289	171	99	73
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	24	22	5	4
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	16	15	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	38	18	18
Heat Engines	23	23	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	27	18	4	1
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	653	236	92	52
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	625	359	187	73
Theory and Practice of Commerce	136	52	49	31
Banking	154	95	34	26
Commercial Geography	19	10	216	92
Shorthand (English) { April	949	367	236	49
Shorthand (English) { October	859	272	..	..
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	11	1
180 words test	..	..	11	6
200 words test	..	..	1	1
Tamil Shorthand { April	30	16	11	3
Tamil Shorthand { October	19	10	15	3
Telugu Shorthand { April	5	3	1	1
Telugu Shorthand { October	13	1	3	1
Malayalam Shorthand { April	11	6	2	2
Malayalam Shorthand { October	..	..	..	..
Typewriting (English) { April	3,736	1,800	1,951	371
Typewriting (English) { October	1,793	1,713	1,040	466
Tamil Typewriting { April	41	39	31	27
Tamil Typewriting { October	22	22	20	19
Telugu Typewriting { April	11	9	6	4
Telugu Typewriting { October	16	15	6	6
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	776	666	361	309
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	1,065	429	589	135
Design	417	170	90	32
Geometrical Drawing	410	178	43	31
Painting	406	177	90	28
Modelling	3	3	1	..
Engraving	4	4	2	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Compositor's Work	29	9	7	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	25	14	7	5
Press work	3	1	1	1
Machine Work	9	6	2	2
Printer's Warehouse Work	..	..	2	1
Book-binding	29	9	6	2
Type-casting	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	3	1	..	..
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Handloom-weaving	277	100	38	23
Lace-making	4	2	..	..
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	31	19	9	6
Needlework and Dress-making	358	232	335	294
Embroidery	444	406	283	244
Total number of subject-candidates	15,277	8,606	6,111	3,069

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed. Lower grade.	Higher grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	92	34
Indian Christians	1,083	750
Muslims	191	49
Brahmans	3,854	1,210
Non-Brahman Hindus	3,268	999
Harijans	108	27
Jains	2	..
Parsis	1	..
Rajputs	2	..
Goans	..	..
Portuguese	..	..
Sowrashtra	5	..
Total	8,606	3,069

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1949)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	54	53	40	75·4
Attendants on refrigerating machines.	1	1	1	100
Engineer-operator, second class	1	1	1	100
Head-works (water-works) fitter	10	10	9	90
Water-works pipe-line fitter	37	36	34	94·4
Total	103	101	85	84·1

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Christians	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	52
Harijans	10
Muslims	7
Brahmans	2
Anglo-Indians	1
Total	85

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	180	5	185	175	..
Non-Brahman Hindus	60	10	70	58	..
Total	240	15	255	233	..

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number eligible for either course. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	16	1	17	48	..	48	71	3	74
Brahmans	2	..	2	18	8	26	20	3	23
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	18	1	19	66	8	74	91	6	97

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course. I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	20	24	18	21	72*	11†	6†	172
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	2	2	2	20*	..	5	32
Total	21	26	20	23	92	11	11	204

* Includes 3 women candidates. † Includes 2 women candidates.

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course. With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Hindi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	25	63	4	(b) 29	1	122
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	(a) 21	(a) 26	1	..	49
Total	26	84	30	30	1	171

(a) Includes 5 women candidates. (b) Includes 4 women candidates.

(e) *Technical Teacher's Certificate Examination (1949–50)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	9	..	9	9	..	9	9	..	9
Higher	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Book-keeping—									
Lower	7	..	7	7	..	7	5	..	5
Higher	7	..	7	5	..	5	5	..	5
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	6	..	6
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	26	2	28	25	2	27	19	1	20
Higher	8	..	8	7	..	7	4	..	4
Typewriting—									
Lower	12	2	14	10	2	12	4	2	6
Higher	44	1	45	40	1	41	27	1	28
Handloom-weaving—									
Lower	59	5	64	55	5	60	36	5	41
Higher	7	3	10	7	2	9	6	2	8
Indian Music—									
Lower	8	7	15	8	7	15	6	4	10
Higher	21	33	54	20	32	52	17	17	34
reehand Outline Model									
rawing—									
ower	14	3	17	11	1	12	10	1	11
igher	84	5	89	81	5	86	59	2	61
—									
	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
ai Drawing—									
	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2
and									
g—									
	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	9	9
	..	43	43	..	43	43	..	24	24
	..	8	..	8	6	..	6	5	..	5

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	10	10
Higher	..	32	32	..	31	31	..	24	24
Banking—									
Higher	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book-Binding—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Engraving—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Design—									
Lower	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3
Total	347	170	517	321	161	482	235	104	339

TABLE II.

(Distributes successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Lower grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	12	14	26	14	34	48
Muslims	3	1	4	6	4	10
Brahmans	36	5	41	62	18	80
Non-Brahman Hindus	41	9	50	53	14	67
Harijans	9	..	9	3	..	3
Europeans	..	1	1	..	..	..
Total	101	30	131	138	70	208

(f) *Anglo-Indian Schools Examinations (November 1949)*—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	483	483	388
Middle	767	767	619
Total	1,250	1,250	1,007

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
277	277	208	206	206	180

Grade—Middle.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
417	417	402	350	350	217

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for Men and Women (April 1949)*—

Classes of the community.	Diploma. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Indian Christians	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	12	5	17
Muslims	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	23	1	21
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
Sikhs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	63	6	69

Classes of the community.	Higher—*cont.* Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Indian Christians	12	5	17	12	5	17	8	7	15	8	7	15	8	7	15
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	23	1	24	23	1	24	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23
Brahmans	24	..	24	24	..	24	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
Sikhs	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Parsees	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	63	6	69	63	6	69	40	8	48	40	8	48	40	8	48

Special Examination in Physical Education for Ex-Servicemen (August 1949).

Classes of the community.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	..	8	8	..	8	8	..	8
Muslim	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harijans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	17	..	17	17	..	17	17	..	17

Classes of the community.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	10	..	10	10	..	10	10	..	10
Muslim	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Brahmans	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	23	..	23	23	..	23	23	..	23

(h) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	13	13	..	13	13	..	11	11
Brahmans	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	2	2
Total	1	16	17	1	16	17	..	13	13

(i) Examination for the award of Teachers' Certificates in Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Training Schools (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Particulars of training.	Classes of the community.	Number registered (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number examined (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number passed (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.
Nursery	Indian Christians	9	1	10	9	1	10	9	..	9
	Brahmans	7	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	7
	Non-Brahman Hindus	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Total	18	1	19	18	1	19	18	..	18
Montessori	Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3	2	..	2
	Brahmans	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
	Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
	Buddist	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
	Total	9	1	10	9	1	10	8	1	9
Kinder-garten	Indian Christians	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	2
	Brahmans	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	4
	Total	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	6
	Grand total	27	5	32	27	5	32	26	4	30

(j) Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children (April 1949)—

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2

(k) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Pandits' Training (April 1949).—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	25	1	26	25	1	26	25	1	26
Brahmans	40	1	41	40	1	41	38	1	39
Jains	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harijans	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total	68	2	70	68	2	70	66	2	68

(l) Collegiate Trained Teachers' Certificate Examination (November 1949).—

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Muslims	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	4
Brahmans	19	..	19	19	..	19	17	..	17
Total	26	1	27	26	1	27	24	1	25

(m) VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1950)—

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number examined. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number passed. Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Visakhapatnam, North	640	47	687	629	44	673	312	26	338
2 Visakhapatnam, South	741	113	854	726	111	837	291	81	372
3 East Godavari.	925	232	1,157	910	227	1,137	437	91	528
4 West Godavari.	639	375	1,014	627	370	997	306	168	474
5 Krishna	618	401	1,019	608	396	1,004	279	160	439
6 Guntur, North.	255	197	452	251	193	444	129	114	243
7 Guntur, South.	429	191	620	417	185	602	206	106	312
8 Nellore	331	102	433	372	99	471	157	37	194
9 Cuddapah	309	53	362	306	53	359	164	18	182
10 Anantapur	278	74	352	271	71	342	108	26	134
11 Bellary	208	33	241	200	32	232	73	9	82
12 Kurnool	446	84	530	438	82	520	171	30	201
13 Chittoor	524	59	583	510	58	568	283	26	309
14 North Arcot	1,437	286	1,723	1,400	276	1,676	828	156	984
15 Madras	774	801	1,575	756	800	1,556	305	421	726
16 Chingleput	659	213	872	652	213	865	382	124	506
17 South Arcot	1,193	219	1,412	1,191	217	1,408	716	117	833
18 Tanjore	1,452	412	1,864	1,437	405	1,842	814	337	1,151
19 Tiruchirappalli.	786	241	1,027	774	239	1,013	521	196	717
20 Mathurai	1,529	250	1,779	1,487	248	1,735	700	157	857
21 Ramanathapuram	1,054	368	1,422	1,032	362	1,394	642	250	892
22 Tirunelveli, East	893	556	1,449	867	543	1,410	550	366	916
23 Tirunelveli, West	654	383	1,037	645	374	1,019	382	231	613
24 Salem	1,426	304	1,730	1,413	301	1,714	638	150	788
25 Coimbatore	686	347	1,033	682	329	1,011	229	173	402
26 The Nilgiris	213	74	287	208	72	280	96	33	129
27 South Kanara.	1,606	542	2,148	1,570	519	2,089	816	257	1,073
28 South Malabar.	2,726	1,534	4,260	2,682	1,514	4,196	1,302	386	1,688
29 North Malabar.	3,424	1,269	4,693	3,369	1,238	4,607	1,336	490	1,826
Private candidates (Regular)	2,265	600	2,865	2,054	585	2,639	840	249	1,089
Private candidates (without previous study in school.)	6,785	1,576	8,361	5,580	1,540	7,120	1,866	537	2,403
Total	35,955	11,936	47,891	34,064	11,696	45,760	15,879	5,522	21,401

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	3,584
Muslims	923
Brahmans	2,697
Non-Brahman Hindus	12,901
Jains	14
Harijans	1,282
Total	21,401

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).			(Total.)
Tamil	9,463	1,697			
Telugu	4,627	679			
Malayalam	2,604	1,117			(7)
Kannada	709	463			
Urdu	20	Nil.			
Oriya	9	3	5	10	68
Total	17,432	3,964	15	14	248

(n) Examinations of the School and College of Indigenous Medicine (April, July and October 1949)—

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Number passed. Men.	Women.
April 1949.						
First year L.I.M.	75	15	74	15	62	12
Second year L.I.M.	17	..	17	..	9	..
Third year L.I.M.	60	5	60	5	28	2
Fourth year L.I.M.	61	6	61	6	16	3
Second year A.L.I.M.	1	..	..	..	..	..
H.P.I.M.	14	2	14	2	3	..
First year (College)	45	2	45	2	38	..
Second year (College)	41	3	41	3	12	..
Total	314	33	312	33	168	17
July 1949.						
Compounders' examination.	8	..	8	..	2	..
October 1949.						
First year L.I.M.	11	3	11	3	9	3
Second year L.I.M.	7	2	7	2	3	2
Third year L.I.M.	56	12	56	12	43	11
Fourth year L.I.M.	55	4	55	4	19	2
H.P.I.M.	10	2	10	2	1	..
First year (College)	7	2	7	2	7	2
Second year (College)	29	3	29	3	12	..
Total	175	28	175	28	94	20

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1949–50.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	46	21	2	1	3	7	80
History	Tamil	35	..	1	..	6	6	48
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	1	8	10
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Geography	Tamil	9	..	..	..	1	4	14
	Telugu	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Mathematics	Tamil	16	..	..	..	..	6	22
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Kannada	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam ..	4	..	..	..	..	2	6
Science	Tamil	37	..	..	..	..	..	37
	Telugu	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Malayalam ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Tamil	101	24	21	..	1	9	156
Music	.. .. ..	52	..	15	1	6	17	91
Tamil	.. .. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Telugu	.. .. ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12
Malayalam								
Urdu								
Total	..	326	45	39	2	18	70	500

TABLE II.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1949–50.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	116	98	10	5	9	27	265
History	Tamil	8	..	..	..	..	5	13
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Tamil	69	..	..	..	..	2	4
Geography	Tamil	85	..	1	..	..	5	74
Social Studies.	Telugu	9	..	..	..	..	22	58
	Kannada	2	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
Citizenship Training.	Tamil	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Mathematics	English	69	..	..	..	3	13	85
	Tamil	40	..	..	..	..	10	50
	Telugu	4	..	..	..	..	4	8
	Malayalam ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	16
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Science	English ..	99	..	..	..	..	6	105
	Tamil	57	..	..	..	..	19	76
	Telugu	9	..	..	..	..	1	10
	Malayalam ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Education	Telugu ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
	Kannada ..	160	74	58	15	..	32	339
Tamil	.. .. ..	110	38	46	24	2	35	255
Telugu	.. .. ..	23	10	1	..	..	..	34
Kannada	.. .. ..		17	1	..	..	7	25
Malayalam	.. .. ..	34	11	8	3	..	2	58
Hindi	.. .. ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
Urdu	.. .. ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Sanskrit	.. .. ..							
Total	..	912	248	125	48	14	194	1,541

TABLE III.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	199	105	130	5	18	457
History	English	..	..	2	..	..	2
	Tamil	193	..	8	..	6	207
	Telugu	62	..	5	..	2	69
	Kannada ..	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Malayalam ..	11	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography	Tamil	49	..	..	..	8	57
	Telugu	3	..	..	..	1	4
	Kannada ..	5	..	1	..	..	6
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mathematics.	Tamil	82	..	..	..	5	87
	Telugu	23	..	..	..	1	24
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Science	English	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Tamil	69	..	7	1	1	78
	Telugu	21	..	..	..	..	21
	Kannada ..	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Malayalam ..	8	..	..	..	..	8
Education	Tamil	2	..	..	..	4	6
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	1	2
Music	Tamil	..	..	..	..	2	2
	Telugu	3	..	..	..	5	8
Tamil	.. .. ..	406	196	126	12	20	760
Telugu	.. .. ..	165	26	79	17	15	302
Kannada	.. .. ..	82	5	22	..	3	112
Malayalam	.. .. ..	33	3	5	..	..	41
Urdu	.. .. ..	37	..	5	..	..	42
Total	..	1,507	335	391	35	92	2,360

TABLE IV.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects and languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the consolidated list (1950) of approved books].

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use—Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. .. ..	436	656	294	43	25	1,454
History	English	37	..	3	..	1	41
	Tamil	187	..	1	1	..	189
	Telugu	103	..	1	2	..	106
	Kannada ..	24	..	..	1	..	25
	Malayalam ..	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	2
Geography.	English	8	..	..	..	..	8
	Tamil	70	..	..	..	1	71
	Telugu	30	..	..	..	..	30
	Kannada ..	6	..	..	..	..	6
	Malayalam ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Social studies.	Tamil	75	..	..	..	..	75
	Telugu	40	..	..	..	..	40
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Citizenship training.	Tamil	13	..	..	..	..	13
	Telugu	9	..	..	..	..	9
Mathematics.	English	25	..	..	2	..	27
	Tamil	189	..	..	..	..	189
	Telugu	94	..	..	..	..	94
	Kannada ..	25	..	..	..	..	25
	Malayalam ..	12	..	..	..	..	12
Science	English	16	..	3	..	..	19
	Tamil	185	..	3	..	..	188
	Telugu	109	..	2	..	..	111
	Kannada ..	17	..	..	..	..	17
	Malayalam ..	16	..	..	1	..	17
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Education	English	2	..	..	2	..	4
	Tamil	24	..	1	2	3	30
	Telugu	22	..	..	..	4	26
	Kannada ..	2	..	..	1	..	3
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Telugu	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tamil	.. .. ..	453	359	352	123	19	1,306
Telugu	.. .. ..	233	209	191	114	6	753
Kannada	.. .. ..	67	54	9	..	1	131
Malayalam	.. .. ..	20	50	14	10	..	94
Hindi	.. .. ..	56	21	18	4	2	101
Urdu	.. .. ..	5	1	..	..	..	6
Sanskrit	.. .. ..	45	3	3	..	..	51
Total	..	2,084	1,353	895	306	63	4,301

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Budget estimate, 1949–50.	Revised estimate, 1949–50.	Actuals, 1949–50.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations Secondary School-Leaving Certificates Sanskrit Entrance Examination Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	14,17,833	15,31,500	15,00,000	16,65,814

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1948–49 and 1949–50.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1948–49.	Actuals for 1949–50.		
		Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indigenous Medicine Examinations.	9,13,109	5,71,647	4,07,580	9,79,227
	14,101	..	..	13,536
Refunds	3,455	..	..	4,467
General—Secretary	38,135	..	..	46,964
Office establishment, Permanent .. Do. Temporary ..				
Total ..	9,68,800	5,71,647	4,07,580	10,44,194

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1949–50.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	20,926	0	0
Registration fees	7,200	0	0
Total ..	28,126	0	0
Deduct refunds	495	0	0
Net fee income	27,631	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,380	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	2,681	7	0
Remuneration	8,247	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	736	6	0
Total ..	13,044	13	0
Fee income	27,631	0	0
Expenditure	13,044	13	0
Excess Receipts ..	14,586	3	0

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