Sectt. Old II-27, New II-15--100,000--21-11-57.

Education (1950) Department.

MS SERIES.

S.p 87-89
cr.

G.O. No. 2521 Edn.

Dated 8.9.1950

105

[Despatch Abstract.]

Sub: Adult Education – Expansion – Utilisation of the Govt of India Grant – Scheme framed

2

ANNEXURE.

Details of the scheme.	Cost.
	RS.
(i) Provision of Adult Literacy schools to employ teachers trained in Adult Education methods so far. (1,546 centres will be maintained at the rate of Rs. 250 per centre)	3,86,500
(ii) Training of 2,480 teachers (1,360 men plus 1,120 women) at a cost of Rs. 68 each ..	1,68,640
(iii) Provision of adult literacy schools in 1,860 additional centres at Rs, 250 a year ..	4,65,000
(iv) Training of 100 graduate teachers of colleges and secondary schools in a specially shortened course of training in Adult Education methods	5,324
(v) Training of student volunteers in 5 day methodical courses organised in the three University centres of Madras, Chidambaram and Waltair	3,000
(vi) College students' settlements of Social Adult Education to be organized in summer vacation from every Arts and Professional College of the Madras State	16,800
(vii) Training of 120 teachers—80 men and 40 women for Social Adult Education work in the city of Madras. (Orders issued in Memorandum No. 11375 C-4, dated 10th July 1950)	9,650
(viii) Appointment of Honorary District Organizers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 50 per mensem	29,400
(ix) Formation of District Social Adult Education Councils with a provision to give actual expenses for touring done by non-official members with an annual lump sum allotment of Rs. 1,000 per one year	28,000
(x) Grants to Local Social Adult Education Committees at 8 annas per adult turned literate wherever such committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested	50,000
(xi) Maintenance of the five film vans	63,630
(xii) Purchase of 42 films for Adult Education at an average cost of Rs. 200 per film ..	8,400
(xiii) Preparation of a Handbook to Social Adult Education teachers to be prepared in four languages	1,000
(xiv) Guide book to the Social Adult Education scheme in four languages	1,000
(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to publishers to prepare suitable adult reading booklets including the expenses of the committee constituted for approving adult reading books	15,000
(xvi) Rural Colleges sixteen in all (six Government and ten under private management) ..	44,470
(xvii) Six Mobile Propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organize Local Social Adult Education Committees on two-third grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations	14,400
(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets on half grant basis	35,750
(xix) Appointment of a lower division clerk to each of the fifteen District Educational Officers which have heavy adult education work.	12,272.
(xx) Salary of Headquarters staff of two full-time officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the South and one for the North of the Madras State including travelling allowance	12,300
(xxi) Salary of two peons including travelling allowance	2,300
	13,72,836 or 13,72,800 in round figures.

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(3)

Sl No. 3876
19-12-49

2(a)
8 5

Copy of the letter No. F.2-27/49-D,2 dated 29th November, 1949 from th
Government of India, Ministry of Education.

Sub:- Adult (Social) Education scheme.

In continuation of this Ministry letter No.F.2227/49-D-2 dated 25-1 on the above mentioned subject I am directed to say that it is possib that the Government of India may be able to give some more money say about 50% of what was originally intended to be given to your Governmen for Adult (Social) Education Scheme. However, before this could be don I am to request you to **intimate** to this Ministry, at an early date, the additional amount that your Government can spend effectively during the current financial year on your social Education Scheme.

Copy of the Government Memo No. 95498 B2/49-15 Edn., dated 5th December 1949.

Sub:- Adult (Social) Education scheme.

A copy of the letter from the G.of.I. read above is forwarded to the Director of Public Instruction and is requested to report whether the increased amount offered by Government of India can be spent in the current year, in addition to the provision already made, for the scheme of adult education in the current year's budget to the equivalent amount offered already by Government of India.

1546
1860
3406

(4) 12 DEC 1949 3

8/12

C.F. 32.

Public Instruction Department
From (Name) Director of Public
Designation Instruction,
Station Madras.

Received Registered
To
The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Dept.,
Madras.

Enclosures :

9709

Roc No. 1082 B1/49 dated 10th December 1949 .

Sir,

Sub: Adult (Social) Education scheme.
Ref: Govt. Memo. No.95498 B2/49-15 Education dated 5.12.1949

The original amount promised by the Government of India was 17.79 lakhs. If the Government of India are able to give more money say about 50% of what was originally intended to be given as stated in the Government of India letter under reference it will come to about 8.9 lakhs. This money we can immediately spend on providing one fully equipped Social Education Van for each educational district. This alone will cost us over 6 lakhs. We can spend the rest of the money on the consequential items of expansion.

The Joint Director is submitting a separate note on the subject on the basis of his conversation with the Secretary to the Ministry of Education.

P.T.O.

(v) Training of student volunteers in 5 day

-- 2 --

It is suggested that the Government of India may be requested to give 50% of what was originally intended to be given viz., 8.9 lakhs.

for Director of Public Instruction.

E&PH
(B2)

The main file has been sent to Fin Deptt. with a draft. ~~or da~~. A reply has to be sent to the Govt of India with regard to the particulars in this current file. This may lie over till the draft in the mainfile is issued

RK
14/12

14/12

14/12/49

B2

5

(5)

MINISTER FOR EDUCATION
12 DEC 194
GOVT. OF MADRAS

NOTE SUBMITTED TO THE HON'BLE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION

E&P.H
Take action on this immediately
12/12

SECRETARIAT, EDN. AND P.H. DEPT.
12 DEC 194
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

97115

I met the Secretary, Ministry of Education and the Deputy Secretary of the same Department who deals with Social (Adult) Education at the Mysore Asian Seminar. In the course of conversation the Secretary said that we (Madras) were diffident in asking for a larger amount under Social Education. The Deputy Secretary said that if we ask, we could get a few more lakhs and suggested to me how we might put the case. We may say that as this development of Social Education could not be foreseen, we could not make provision in our Budget for this year, for more than Rs.1,57,000/- under Social Education and that we can now spend any further grant to the extent of about 9½ lakhs which the Government of India may give and that we would in the next 3 years bring our own expenditure up to the required level.

17.79

A point that was made very clear to me by them was that there is no obligation on our part to spend an equal sum this year or in the next year and that it ~~it~~ would be sufficient if we agree to do it in the next 3 years.

1,57,000
8,89500
10,46,500

Considering the uncertainty of the future and considering also whether this scheme will be continue in the next year by the Government of India we might get this extra grant now and spend it on the lines suggested in my u.o. note submitted to Government in reply to U.O.95498 B2/49 dated 29.10.1949 recently in expanding our scope of activity in the sphere of Adult Education during the current year, increasing the provision accordingly under each of these items

pp 33-36 N.F. (c)
of G.O. No. 3876 Edn
29-12-49

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
10 MAR 1950
1682/E
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

Joint Director of Public In

Edn. & P.H.Department

Letter Ref.No. 970 9/B2/49.2 Edn. dated 4/1/50. ⑥

Copy to the D.P.I.
(w.r.t.his letter
No.1082 B1/49
dated 10-12-49.)

4·1·50

p3 CF

To

The Secretary to the Govt. of India,
Ministry of Education,
New Delhi.

Sir,

p1 CF

Sub:- Adult (Social) Education Scheme.

Ref:- Your letter No. F2-27/49-D.2 dated
29th November 1949.

In the letter cited it is stated that "it is possible that the Government of India may be able to give some more money, say about 50% of what was originally intended to be given to your Government for Adult (Social) Education Scheme." Originally the Government of India promised a grant of Rs 17.79 lakhs to this Government for Adult (Social) Education. This Government presume that the Govt. of India are now prepared to give to this Government 50% of Rs 17.79 lakhs, i.e. Rs 8.9 lakhs, in addition to the sum of Rs 1.57 lakhs agreed to in the letter of the Govt. of India, No.F.2-27/49-D.2 dated 25th October 1949. This Government propose to utilize this additional sum of Rs. 8.9 lakhs on the purchase of one fully equipped Social Education Van for each educational district. The cost of ~~the Educational Grant~~ the vans for all the districts together will come to Rs 6 lakhs. The balance will be utilized on consequential items of expa sion of Adult Education. I am to request that the Gov of India may be pleased to state whether the presumpt referred to above is correct.

p19 NF

p81 CF

GO No. 3876 ©
19-12-49

pp 3-4 CF

I am to add that the detailed scheme will be prepared in due course sanctioning the opening of more Adult Education centres in addition to the purchase of the vans referred to above. I am to add that the que whether under-graduates and pensioners may not be impr in the cause of the spread of Adult Education is unde

p2 NF

consideration. If a scheme is drawn up in this behalf it will be possible to open a large number of additional centres for literacy.

Yours faithfully,

30/12/49

3/1

No.F.2-27/49-D.2.
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION,
New Delhi 3, the 8th February, 1950.

⑦

From

The Secretary to the Government of India.

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

9 FEB 1950

Subject:-Adult (Social) Education -
Grants from Central Revenues.

9853

1,57,000
6,86,000
8,43,000

Sir,

With reference to your letter No.97091 B-2/49-2 Education dated 4.1.1950 on the above mentioned subject, I am directed to say that the Government of India have decided to give an additional grant of Rs.6,86,000/- (Rupees Six lacs and eighty six thousands) for the Adult (Social) Education Scheme of your Province. This grant is subject to the general condition i.e. the Provincial Government contribute at least an amount equal to the Central subvention towards the Scheme. However, if your Government is unable to provide their full quota in 1949-50, I am to state that the Government of India have no objection to their spreading the Provincial contribution over a period of 3 years commencing from 1949-50 so that by 1951-52 at the latest the Provincial Government should have contributed a sum not less than that contributed by Central Government.

6.86
1.57
8.43 A

2. The Government of India, authorise the payment to you of the sum of Rs.6,86,000/- referred to in para 1 above, in anticipation of the fulfilment of the condition prescribed. I am to request that for this purpose quarterly reports of the progress made with the Scheme of Social Education may be submitted to the Government of India.

3. The expenditure is to be met from the provision made for the purpose in Demand NO. "105-Capital Outlay on Development, D. Grants to Provinces for Development Schemes" during 1949-50.

4. I am to add that though the Government of India have agreed as a special case to the Provincial Government's contribution to the scheme being spread over a period of years, this should not be interpreted as committing the Government of India to any further grants towards the scheme from Central Revenues in 1950-51 or subsequent years. The question will, however, be considered in the light of the financial situation, then prevailing..

Yours faithfully,

(SOHAN SINGH)
for SECRETARY.

No.F.2-27/49-D.2.

1) Copy with two spare copies forwarded to the Ministry of Finance for onward transmission to the A.G.C.R., New Delhi. The sanction has been accorded with their concurrence *vide* Mr. Mathias (D.S.,Ministry of Finance) note No.nil dated 3.2.1950.

2) Copy forwarded to the Accountant-General, Central Revenues,New Delhi.
3) Copy forwarded to the Accountant-General, Madras Government, Madras.

By order,

(SOHAN SINGH)
for SECRETARY.

10

11 Edn

Memo No. 97091 C/50-7 Edn Dated 10/3/50.

Adult (Social) Edn Scheme - additional grant from Govt of India.

Ref: From the Govt of India, Ministry of Edn No F2-27/49-D.2 d/ 8.2.50.

In the letter cited ~~above~~, the Govt of India ~~has~~ promised an additional grant of Rs 6.86 lakhs towards the scheme of adult edn. They have also authorized the payment of the grant to this Govt in anticipation of further action by this ~~State~~ Govt for utilising the grant. The A.G. is requested to get the amount authorized by the Govt of India adjusted to the credit of ~~the Provincial Funds~~ Madras Govt before the close of this year (1949-50).

under "XXVI Education-General-g. Miscellaneous-Miscellaneous-other items"

RK 9/3.

9/3

9/3/50

Finance Department

9/3/50 Fin

Issued EOM in the E.T.

11-3-50

A.G. (with copy)

G.C.P. of copy p.94

(2) to this Adv.E.

S.D. S/C 2/11/3/50

Edn wo No. 97091 C/50-6 Edn 9.3.50

123 4 344

(10)

(xiii) Preparation of a Handbook to Social Adult Education teachers to be prepared in four languages at a cost of Rs.1,000/-	1,000/-
(xiv) Guide book to the Social Adult Education scheme in four languages Rs.1,000/-	1,000/-
(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to Publishers to prepare suitable Adult reading booklets including the expenses of the committee constituted for approving adult reading books Rs.15,000/-	15,000/-
(xvi) Rural Colleges Sixteen in all six Government and/under private management /ten	44,470/-
(xvii) Six Mobile propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations.	14,400/-
(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets on 1/2 grant basis Rs.35,750/-	35,750/-
(ix) Appointment of a Lower Division Clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for one year)	12,272/-
(xx) Salary of Headquarters staff of two full-time Officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the South and one for the North of the Madras State including Travelling Allowance	12,300/-
(xxi) Salary of two peons including Travelling Allowance.	2,300/-
	13,72,836

A

p 31 infra

Explanatory Notes:--

(i) Maintenance of 773 centres for two years (for cost of each centre please see Statement I). It could be seen from this Statement that the proposal is not only to allow to the trained teacher Rs.144/- per annum but also to pay him a bonus of Rs.1/- for an adult trained literate. In addition the school will have free equipment at a cost of Rs.14/- and free supply of local newspaper and weeklies at a cost of Rs.36/- per annum. This additional provision for newspapers and weeklies is to attract literates of the locality to come to the Social Adult Education Centre to eventually

A

eventually help forward the Each-One-Teach-One effort.

p 33 infra

(ii) Training 2480 additional teachers - Details of expenditure in each of the training centre are given in the statement II(a) annexed herewith. It is proposed to organise the training centres in four linguistic areas as follows:--

Tamil Nad:

Men. 2 centres of 7 courses each.
Women. 1 centre of 7 courses.

Andhra Area:

Men. 2 Centres of 7 courses each.
Women. 1 centre of 7 courses.

Malayalam Area:

Men. 1 centre of 3 courses.
Women. 1 Centre of 7 courses.

Kannada Area.

Men 1 centre of 3 courses.
Women. 1 centre of 7 courses.

Each of the courses will be for a duration of six weeks and training 40 teachers at a time. There would be an interval of one week between courses when the staff would tune the centre to receive the next batch. The training Centre would also strive to work as a literacy settlement making the local area entirely literate with the help of successive batches of trainees.

Private agencies would also be encouraged to conduct the training courses. The expenses incurred in aiding them being met from out of the savings released by cutting out the Government courses proportionately.

(iii) Opening of 1860 additional literacy Schools. It is expected that normally 75% of the teachers trained would open Social Adult Educational Centres. Hence out of the 2480 teachers trained it is reasonable to expect 1860 teachers to open literacy centres at a cost of Rs.250/- each per year.

(iv) Training of 100 graduate teachers of the 500 Social Adult Education Centres ordered to be opened in to be opened in Colleges and Secondary Schools. It is proposed that the graduate staff of 100 of them would be given a concentrated course of training for 15 days in the technique of adult teaching and of getting student volunteers to teach adults efficiently. Since all these 100 trainees will be graduate teachers this training may be accepted as qualifying them to earn a monthly grant of Rs.8/- plus Rs.4/-. For details of cost of the course please see Statement II

p 34 infra

(v) Training of Student Volunteers:- Student volunteers who are eager to know the technique of teaching Adults and who propose to teach illiterate adults would be given a short course of training illiterate adults ~~would be given a short course of training~~ for five days, at the rate of 3 hours a day in the afternoons.

Non-students who are qualified to take the training along with the University Students may also be admitted to these Training Courses.

Attendance certificates would be issued to those that attend the course on all the five days and they would be expected to submit a report of the work done by them to the Director of Public Instruction in a form prescribed for the purpose.

Selection to the training course would be based on the following conditions:--

1. The Volunteer should specify a social Adult Education Centre in which he would work after the training or give any other satisfactory plan of putting this training into practice.

Such short training courses would be run in the three University Centres of Chidambaram, Madras and Waltair. This arrangement would be made in April-May 1950 and again in April-May 1951 or at other convenient time.

p 35 infra

The cost is worked out in statement IV

(vi) College students' settlements:-- This proposal is to encourage Arts and Professional Colleges to to depute their best student volunteers to work in a village, improve the general sanitation and spread literacy among Adults. They will organise physical demonstrations or recreational activities and informational exhibitions on every day science or other subjects in which the local adults are interested. They will enliven local community life through educative dramatisation at nights besides doing all they could to make adults literacy-minded and to strengthen the local social adult education centre.

Batches of student volunteers headed by a Lecturer not exceeding twelve in number would be sent by the College to a chosen village after careful pre-planning. The group would ordinarily work under the auspices of the local social Adult Education Committee if there is one.

Provision is made to meet half the cost of the settlement incurred by Colleges or pay at Rs.20/- per volunteer that worked in the group, whichever is less.

The Principals of aided Colleges would be permitted to claim this amount as an approved item of expenditure for purposes of grant. The balance may be met from the funds of the College Social Service League. A suggestive scheme of students' social Service League is placed below at ~~flag (W)~~ pp41-43 infra which might be commended to the Principals, in this connection.

Time will be taken to make proper prepraration for these settlements, and they would be organised in the summer vacation of 1951.

(Vii) Training of 120 teachers in the City. 80 men and 40 women teachers of the Madras City would be trained in adult education methods appropriate to the city in batches of 40 at a time. This is urgent in view of the fact that no training course has so far been run in Madras District and there has been an incessant demand for training facilities in the City.

(viii) Appointment of Hon. District Organisers: In recognition of the need to associate a willing

willing non-official of status with the Social Adult Education Drive in a District it is proposed to appoint a District Honorary Organiser for Social Adult Education to assist the District Educational Officer primarily in the Organisation of helpful Social Adult Education Committees wherever Social Adult Education Centres are opened. The District Honorary Organiser will draw no Honorarium but will be allowed a fixed T.A. of Rs.50/- per mensem.

Cost per District per year	Rs.600/-
For 28 Districts 28 x 600 i.e.,	16,800/-

The District Honorary Organisor will in addition assist the regional Honorary ~~Ornisor~~ Organiser during his tours in his District.

(ix) District Social Adult Education Councils:--

It is obvious that the Social Adult Education Centre to succeed as a popular and effective community centre should have the best possible co-operation of officials and non-officials. To this end the immediate formation of a District Social Adult Education Council on the following lines is suggested.

The Collector of the District will be the ex-officio President and the following officials will be the ex-officio members:--

1) The President, District Board.
2) The District Health Officer.
3) The District Agricultural Officer.
4) The Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies of the District.
5) The District Panchayat Officer.
6) The District Honorary Organisor of Social Adult Education.
7) The Circle Inspectress of Girls Schools having jurisdiction over the District.
8) The District Educational Officer (Secretary)

In addition to the ex-officio members the following non-officials may be nominated by the Collector:--

Two M.L.As of the District who are ~~intered~~ interested in the work.

~~Two non-officials preferably representing associations connected with Social Adult Education Drive, and~~

Two non-officials preferrably representing associations connected with Social Adult Education Drive, and two women. The Collector may co-opt~~xx~~ others where necessary.

The object of the District Social Adult Education Council shall be to make every adult in the District in the age range 13-40 literate and well-informed in the quickest possible time by promoting the formation and growth of an efficient social Adult Education Centre in as many villages and wards of towns as possible. As every nation building department of the State is out to educate the adults it is but meet that all of them in the District Unit should join hands in this programme of Social Adult Education drive. The council shall first of all recommend to the Director of Public Instruction the name of a suitable person of status and influence and organisational ability in the District to be appointed as Honorary District Organiser. The Council shall take vigorous steps to constitute a Social Adult Education Committee in as many villages and wards of towns as possible on the lines suggested in a given constitution to be framed by the Council.

A suggestive basis of a Constitution of a village Social Adult Education Committee as also for a Town Social Adult Education Committee are enclosed for the approval ~~of for~~ of the Government,

pp 45-49
+ 51-59
infra

(x) Grants to local Social Education Committees.

These committees will be framed in villages on the lines determined by the District Adult Educational Council.

Its aim shall be to make all Adults of the Village in ~~ixx~~ the age range 13--40 literate in the quickest possible time using the social Adult Education Centre of the Locality to advantage.

The Committee would co-operate in every way with the teacher in charge of the local social Adult Education Centre in making it an active and useful community

community centre.

The Committee would in addition to looking after the congingent expenditure of the Local Adult Education Centre and the maintenance of the census register of adults actively assist in the efficient distribution of bonus to the teacher by presenting literates to be tested by the Deputy Inspector and conducting new literates' convocation every four months.

Funds:-- The Committee will be eligible to receive a grant calculated at the rate of eight annas for every adult in the age range 13-40 turned literate in its area.

It would augment this Fund with its own resourcefulness and spend it on approved lines items of expenditure ~~re~~connected with the Social Adult Education Drive.

(xi) Maintenance of 5 film vans. Provision is made to maintain the five film vans already bought so as to keep them efficiently at work for two years. For details of cast please see statement V.

p39 infra

(xi) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to publishers. Authors will be encouraged to write suitable books for adult reading. They may, on approval of manuscripts, either be given a lump grant to illustrate the contents and improve the quality of the get-up of the books or promised the purchase of a given number of copies for supply to departmental officers and Social Adult Education Centres.

Publishers will be encouraged to sell approved books at subsidised prices.

A committee for approving adult reading books will also be constituted. The function of this committee would be to Scrutinise and approve books prepared and published by authors for the new literates and for their early continuation reading. There will be two members on the Committee for each of the languages in addition to a Chairman.

(xvii) Mobile Propaganda Squads:--

As an experimental measure it is proposed to try six mobile propaganda squads each comprising three workers

workers to go into villages and spend about a week in effectively organising local social Adult Education Committees, first so that the Committee would start a Social Education Centre on sound basis. This experiment would in the first instance be tried in limited areas-two in Tamil Nad, two in Andhra area, one in the Keyala and one in the Karnataka. The squads will be formed and ~~seen~~ run by influential Social Service Organisations on grant-in-aid basis. Grant will be paid at 2/3 the total expenditure subject to a maximum of Rs.300/- per squad per month.

(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets:--

With a view to ultimately install a Radio receiving set in every Social Adult Education Centre, a beginning would be made new in giving grant in aid to 150 centres to purchase the sets. Of these, 100 will be mains-operated and 50 battery-operated. In addition, the corporation of Madras and other Municipalities may be exorted by government ~~grant~~, to install similar sets from their general funds in Social Adult Education centres managed by them.

Arrangements would be made to give masterly talks on the subjects of the curriculum of the Social Adult Education Centre and allied topics according to a separat programme arranged with the All India Radio.

The cost under this head is worked out as follows:--

	Rs.
100 Mains-operated sets at Rs.390/- each cost ~~at~~	39,000/-
50 Battery operated sets at Rs.650/- cost	32,500/-
Total.	71,500/-
½ grant on 150 sets----------------------	Rs.35,750/-.

Statement No. I 31 (18)

Cost per Social

~~Maintenance of 3,000 Social~~ Adult Education Centre~~s~~:-

(U)

C/92 CF

	Rs.
Grant to teachers: At Rs.8/- and Rs.4/-p.m. for 12 months (12x12)	144
Bonus to teachers at Re.1/- per adult turned literate (Average)	56
News papers and weeklieds (Local language) At Rs.3/-p.m. for 12 months (3x12)	36
Equipment	14
(One Begatelle Board Charts and a set of reading books for new literates).	
	250

/ M

~~Net expense for 3,000 adult education centres Rs.7,50,000.~~
~~3000 x 250~~

32

280

1867
467
67

Statement No. I A

33 (19)

Staff-Training.

One Permanent Centre:-		Rs.
1. Headmaster at 137 for 12 months. 85-175	1,644	
D.A. (32 plus 40) allowance for 12 months.	864	
	--------	2,508.
11. One Assistant at 94 for 12 months.	1,128	
D.A. (24 plus 25) allowance for 12 months.	588	
	--------	1,716.
111. Drawing Master (45-3-60-2-90)		
67½x12	810	
24x12	288	
	----------	1,098.
1v. Lower Division clerk		1,098
V. One peon at 22/- for 12 months	264	
D.A. 19/- for 12 months	228	
	----------	492
V1. One part-time Music Instructor at Rs.30/-for 12 months.		360
V11. Rent at Rs.100/- for 12 months.		1 ,200
V111. One Mechanic at Rs.50/- for 12 months.		600
1X. Stipends at Rs.22½/- for 40x7		6,300
X.COntigencies at Rs.100/- for7 courses		700
X1. Drawing materials, cutglass pieces		1,276
and other contingencies for aided school teachers at Rs.100/- for 7 courses.		700

		18,048

NON RECURRING.

1. Lights (3) at Rs.80/-	240
2. One Magic Lantern at Rs.150/-	150
3. Gramphone and records.	200
4. Two Bagatelle Boards at Rs.15/-each	30

	620

Recurring-----	18,048
NonRecurring----	620

Total cost of one permanent centre.	18,668

Cost of 2 permanent centres-TamilNad	37,336
Cost of 2 permanent centres-Andhra area	37,336
Cost of 3 courses-Malayalam Area	9,650
Cost of 3 courses-Kannada area	9,650
Cost of 1 permanent Womens' centre-Tamil Nad	18,668
Cost of 1 permanent do Andhra area	18,668
Cost of 1 permanent do Malayalam	18,668
Cost of 1 Permanent do Kannada	18,668
	---------------
14 Total	Rs. 1,68,644

Rs.1,68,640 to the nearest ten.

Statement No. II

TRAINING OF GRADUATE ~~AND SECONDARY GRADE~~ STAFF, FOR 500 CENTRES OPENED IN 1949-50 IN COLLEGES, SECONDARY SCHOOLS. etc.

Per Training Centre of 100 trainees.	Rs.
100 teachers food at Rs.2/- for 15 days	3,000/-
Equipment 2 × Rs 620 (as for training centres vide st I)	1,240
Staff T.A. A.E.O. and 2 L.T.'s	90
Mechanic	25
Music teacher	30
Stenographer	92
Peons 2 at Rs. (36x2)	72
Contingencies:-	
Lighting	100
Stationery for 100 pupils	25
Menials	50
Other Contingencies.	
Glass pieces, Slides etc, Drawing materials)	100
T.A. at Rs.5/- on the average for 100 trainees (5x100)	500
Total per centre.	5,324

~~for five centres (5,324x5) Rs.26,620/-~~

Statement No. III

STUDENT VOLUNTEERS TRAINING COURSE FOR 5 DAYS AT MADRAS, CHIDAMBARAM AND WALTAIR.

Cost per centre

	Rs.
Coffee: for 200 trainees for 5days at 2 annas per trainee 200x5x2 per day	125
Provision of one big chart and 10 small charts at 8 ½ annas for 200 trainees 200x8½=	106
One Mechanic at Rs.2/- per day for 5 days	10
One Drawing Master at Rs. 2/- per day for 5 days	10
Staff:- Adult Educational Officer, One Administration Assistant, One Language Assistant)	
Tea and food for the staff	150
Contingencies	100
Total for one centre.	501

For 3 centres at Rs.501/-Per centre for two years (1950-51 and 1951-52)

3 x 501 x 2 = 3,006 or Rs 3,000.

Statement. IV

STUDENTS SETTLEMENTS.

	Rs.
T.A. and Food for 1 volunteer	40
T.A. and Food for 12 volunteers	480
Cost in one College is	480
Cost for 70 Colleges at Rs.480/- each	33,600

Therefore Cost of paying half grant is Rs.16,800/-

39/ ㉓

Statement No. V

MAINTENANCE OF VANS FOR 2 years.

COST PER VAN: per month.

1 Driver at Rs.75/-	75	
D.A.	24	
1 Cleaner at Rs.30/-	30	
D.A.	19	
1 Operator at Rs.125/-	125	Rs.
D.A.	29	302
Petrol at 12 miles per day Rs.100 plus 30 for generator		130
Lubricant		20
Repairs and replacements		25
Tax and Insurance		32
		509
For 24 months at Rs.509 p.m.		12,216
for 5 Vans (509 x 24 x 5)		61,080
Add 10 extra tyres at Rs.255/- per tyre (10 x 255)		2,550
Total.		~~63,630~~ 15,846. (Restricted to Rs.63,630)

A Scheme of
SOCIAL ADULT EDUCATION
through
University Students.

THE AIM

The aim of the scheme of Social Adult Education through University students is two-fold. Firstly it is the spread of literacy and useful knowledge among adults. Secondly, the aim is to enable the future leaders of India to know real India, the village, intimately. This scheme will help the university student know the common man and his lot with sympathy. The ultimate effect of this scheme on students will be 'the higher the education the nearer the village.'

THE SCHEME

Students in every Arts, Professional and Training College in Madras State may form themselves into a Social Service League and elect a student Leader and Deputy Leader. The Principal will be the ex-officio President and Treasurer. The Leader and Deputy Leader will assist the President in conducting the activities of the League usefully.

The League shall have for its object the making of a literate India in the quickest possible time. To this end the members will first make their own homes, inclusive of servants, literate. The League will organise for the benefit of its members training courses in the quick methods of adult literacy, run adult education centres under its auspices and encourage members to do adult literacy work in villages individually ~~in~~ and in groups during vacations. Wherever possible, an Every Day Science Exhibition may be organised in villages and informational and cultural talks given. Monthly holidaying in villages and literacy marches by members may also be organised when ~~progra~~ propaganda to create an atmosphere in favour of literacy effort by the grown-ups may be done. Members will strive to teach by turns in a local social adult education Centre run by a trained teacher. Assuming that an adult school in a town works for 5 days in a week 20 willing college students may teach in it by turns so that 4 of them would teach on any one day for an hour and a half. By this arrangement a student would do adult literacy work only once a week.

A WORKERS' REGISTER may be maintained at every Social Adult ~~Literacy~~ Education Centre showing

1. Date
2. Serial Number
3. Age
4. Calling (i.e. College and Class)
5. Local address.
6. Time spent in teaching from ...... to ....
7. Signature.
8. Remarks.

LEAGUE CORNER

A SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE CORNER will also be maintained by the members. This corner will be a room or other department in the college where a Students' Social Service Exhibition will be organised with charts, reading sheets, wall-newspapers, pictures, photographs, slides, original essays for the use of the new literates, general essays of interest to the villager etc., prepared by members.

ROLL OF HONOUR

A ROLL OF HONOUR showing the names of members who have done meritorious service in the field will adorn a prominent place in the exhibition.

FUNDS

The League will raise its own funds through donations, entertainments and mutual subscription. A social Service League fee of annas four per term may also be collected from students along with the usual tuition fees.

LEAGUE JOURNAL.

A STUDENTS' SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE JOURNAL entitled DOWN WITH ILLITERACY may be published in one course as a quarterly to exchange thoughts and experience in the field among the members.

FLAG OF HONOUR

An intercollegiate competition may be run in this field during vacations and a FLAG OF HONOUR and regiom al rolling shields instituted. Individual records will find mention in the certificates issued by Principals.

Preferement IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE

Such individual records may be valued by Government for employment in public Offices as a preferential qualification.

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THE VILLAGE SOCIAL ADULT EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

Its structure and scope.

There may be a village Social Adult Education Association for every village. All local literates will be ~~mo~~ mobilised into the village Social Adult Education Association. The Executive-body of the Association will be the Village Social Adult Education Committee of eleven members chosen thus:

1. The President of the village Panchayat,
2. The Presedent of the Secretary of the Local Co-operative Society,
3. The President or the Secretary of the Local Library Committee if any
4. The Village Munisiff,
5. The Head-Master of the local Elementary School,
6. or High School,
6. A learned man or ~~highly~~ leasing land lord of the village,
7 and 8. Two members of the Women's branch of the the Association,
9. The Chief man of the Harijans in the locality,
10. A member of the Youth's branch of the Association, and
11. The Social Adult Education Trained Worker.

NOTE: The Committee shall have power to co-opt one or two members for special reasons. The chairman shall be elected by the members of the Council. The village munisiff will ordinarily be the treasurer and the trained worker the Secretary.

If for any reasons it is not possible to form the Committee on the above lines it may be formed in any other better way, consisting of the most influencial men of the village, about five in number.

THE DUTIES OF THE VILLAGE SOCIAL ADULT EDUCATION COMMITTEE WILL BE to

(1) maintain a correct census register of Adults up-to-date;

(2) successfully organise the spread of Adult Literacy in co-operation with the local trained worker;

(3) make the members take a pledge that they would each make atleast one literate per year & help them keep

(4) assist the trained worker run the local Adult's Club efficiently;

(5) promote the formation and growth of

(a) a Youth's branch for the Association made up of all literate youths in the age range 18 to 25,

(b) a young friend's branch made up of school boys and school girls aged 8 and above,

(c) a women's branch of the Association made up of women enthusiasts of the village,

NOTE: The members of the three branches shall primarily

(a) do their best individually and collectively to render MAKE YOUR OWN HOME LITERATE ~~OWN~~ drive successful;

(b) actively co-operate with the trained worker in all his efforts to spread literacy such as registering illiterates, teaching illiterates and semi-literates in their houses and elsewhere;

(c) working of the stationary and travelling libraries;

(d) doing local propaganda through processions, bajans, posters, wall-newspapers, name-boards, meetings etc.,

(6) administer the library framing the necessary rules and regulations there-for where there is not already a library committee or library authority;

(7) administer the funds of the Association in the best interests of the Adult Education work and adult literacy work;

(8) The Committee will present new literates to the Deputy Inspector of Schools (men and women) when the Officer visits the village. The Officer will pass the new literates and make an appropriate entry in the census register maintained by the Committee;

(9) A common platform for post-war reconstruction will also be provided by the Committee;

(10) the Committee will also organise Adult Literacy propaganda during fairs and festivals;

(11) the Committee will maintain a register of outsiders that go and work under its auspices;

(12) the Secretary will maintain minutes of all meetings of the Committee and also summary of speeches delivered by the outsiders under the auspices of the Committee;

(13) the Committee will also submit suggestions regarding the ways in which the Adult Literacy plan could be rendered more effective.

The Committee shall raise a village ADULT EDUCATION FUND through its own resourcefulness and administer it. The Fund shall be spent on the following items:--

(1) Subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals in the local language;

(2) Supply, on loan, of quick literacy charts, readers and other educational appliances to individual houses in the village;

(3) Purchase of approved books in the local language for the village Adult Education Library;

(4) Provision for extra lights in the local Adult's Club

(5) Purchase of articles of stationery for use by the council or Club;

(6) Celebration of Literacy days in the village;

(7) Provision and up-keep of a travelling library go-cart;

(8) Book prizes to the head of a house made wholly literate;

(9) Book prizes to local workers for meritorial Adult Literacy Service rendered;

(10) Incidental expenditure in receiving and forwarding exhibition plants;

(11) Expenditure on the reception of and payment of honororiam to non-official ~~lit~~ lecturers invited by the Committee;

(12) Donations to approved non-official organisations for satisfactory work done in effectively spreading literacy in the village;

(13) Any other item connected with the promotion of adult literacy with special sanction.

The Committee will maintain a post office savings bank account in the name of the treasurer who may keep a permanent advance of Rs.5/- only on hand. Any sum exceeding this amount should forthwith be remitted into the post office without delay. The treasurer will maintain a cash book.

NOTE: This constitution as adapted by the District Social Adult Education Council may be introduced by easy steps in villages to suit local conditions.

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THE TOWN SOCIAL ADULT EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

Its structure and scope.

TOWN ADULT SOCIAL EDUCATION COUNCIL

An influential Town Social Adult Education Council may be formed in towns and cities with the following members: ---

(1) The Chairman* of the Municipal Council Ex-officio	PRESIDENT
(2) All members of the Adult Education Standing Committee (to be created if not existing)	Ex-Officio
(3) The Departmental Supervising authority (Usually the local Deputy Inspector of Schools.)	"
(4) The Executive Officer of the Municipality.	SECRETARY & TREASURER.
(5) Heads of Colleges and High Schools in the Municipality.	Ex-Officio
(6) One representative of the Merchants' Association if any.	Nominated
(7) One representative from each of the Industrial Workers' Organisations if any.	Nominated
(8) One representative of the Factory owners.	"
(9) One representative of the Child-Welfare Organisations if any.	"
(10) Two representatives of the women's organisations if any.	"
(11) One representative of the Aided Elementary School Managers' Association.	"
(12) Three other non-officials of influence.	"
(13) One representative for each of the Non-official agency working in the field in the area if any.	"
(14) One representative of the rate-payers' Association if any.	"

* In the case of the City of Madras for "Chairman Municipal Council" read "The Worshipful Mayor of Madras."

NOTE: - A Vice-President may be elected by the Council from among the non-official members.

The Office-bearers will form the executive committee along with three non-official members elected by the council and an officer of the Education Department.

DOWN WITH ILLITERACY SOCIETY.

A Down With Illiteracy Society consisting of the follwoing members may be formed for every ward of th Municipality:--

(1)	The Municipal Councillor of the Ward	Ex-Officio
(2)	The heads of all recognised Educational institutions in the ward. (One to be Treasurer)	"
(3)	An Officer of the Education Department.	Ex-Officio
(4)	A representative of the Men-Students' Organisation if any.	Nominated
(5)	A representative of the women Students' Organisation if any.	"
(6)	Three non-official men of influence in the ward.	"
(7)	Three non-official women of influence in the ward.	"
(8)	One representative for each of the non-official Adult Education Associations in the town if any.	"

NOTE:-- ~~The~~ A Leader and Deputy Leader as also an anctive non-official member as Secretary may be elected by the D.W.I. Society.

The Town Adult Education Council will administe a TOWN ADULT EDUCATION FUND in the same way as the VILLAGE ADULT EDUCATION FUND is administered by the Village S.A.E committee.

THE DUTIES of the Town Adult Education Council will be first to help the D.W.I. Societies succeed in stamping out illiteracy in their wards in all possible ways. It will raise funds for the entire drive and spend the money in the best interests of the drive in the wards promoting a spirit of healthy rivalry in producing results in the wards. Members of the Town Adult Education Council will actively assist in meeting literates in their homes and enlisting their sympathy and active co-operation either to teach in their homes, teach in the local adults' club or other Adult Literacy Centre or pay a Mother India Homage of

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any sum not less than rupee one per year. Thus every literate, whatever his or her calling or status, will either teach or pay by persuasion. Such of the literates as are willing to teach may observe the ~~student~~ worker do the teaching in the Adults' Club and then begin their teaching service under the guidance of the person in charge of the Club.

The D.W.I. Societies will first take a correct consus of the adults in the ward with the help of the local revenue authorities and launch upon an all-out drive against illiteracy.

To begin with, school buildings may be used for the activities of the Town Adults' Club from, say 6-30 p.m. to 8 p.m.; but a separate accommodation with an atmosphere of its own is desirable. Child welfare Homes and Ladies' Clubs may be chosen for women's Centres working from 3 to 5 p.m. or later. Girls' school buildings may be fixed up for women's centres f from, say 4 to 5-30p.m.

An Epidioscope may be supplied or arranged to be lent to town centres. This item will be in addition to the equipment meant for the village adults' Club.

STAFF

Men and Women who volunteer will, after selection and training, be placed in charge of a centre on aided basis.

A VOLUNTORY WORKERS' REGISTER may be maintained at every ADULT EDUCATION CENTRE showing:--

1. Date
2. Serial Number
3. Name
4. Age
5. Calling
6. Address
7. Time spent in teaching from...... to......
8. Signature of worker
9. Remarks.

LITERACY COMPETITION.

The Ward that makes the highest number of literates in a year will be awarded a rolling FLAG OF HONOUR and the individual Champion workers in a year awarded Distinguished Service Certificates at a Special meeting of the Municipality.

FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS' ASSOCIATION.

Factories and Industrial Workers' Association may be encouraged by the Council to run their own Adult Education Classes specially to fit workers better for jobs of their own. These classes will first remove illiteracy on approved lines and would merit grant-in-aid. Factories may be persuaded by the Council to provide for a literacy corner in their premises and also a literacy hour during the day the entire cost of the necessary staff and equipment being borne by the factory owners.

CULTURAL ACTIVITY.

A list of voluntary lecturers on topics approved by The Town Adult Education Council may be drawn up with a time schedule; and these lectures with or without demonstrations will be delivered on holidays or Sundays at 3 p.m. in the Club premises for an hour followed by a discussion for 15 minutes.

Where there is a specific demand for it, instructional classes may be arranged for in the forenoons ~~xx~~ on Sundays on one or more subjects demanded.

STUDENTS' SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUES.

Members of the College and High School Social Service Leagues will be exhorted to visit the Town Adults' Clubs during their leisure and help in teaching adults there. The members will keep records of such visits of theirs and submit them to the Heads of their Institutions who will have them verified from the [illegible].D.W.I. Leader concerned and use it ~~on~~ for the necessary Red Entry of Social Service in their conduct Certificates.

OTHER AGENCIES.

Rovers, men and women students of training colleges and schools, members of the widows' Homes and Widows' Associations, if any, Ladies' Clubs, Men of the Indian Army and others - officials and non-officials - will be exhorted by the Council to do their bit of service under this national scheme for the illiterate men and women in towns.

The expenditure on equipment will ordinarily be met in its entirety from the Town Adult Education Fund.

NOTE:-- In the City of Madras the Town Social Adult Education Council will discharge the functions of the District Social Adult Education Council also to the extent applicable to the City. There will be no separate District Social Adult Education Council for the City of Madras.

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THE LITERACY COURSE.

Ⓤ

The government in their Order Miscellaneous No 846 Edn. dated 9-4-48 stated that the adults admitted into the adult literacy school should be able to read specially prepared books with in a year and enabled to read ~~ka~~ a news--paper through instruction to be continued for a further period of two years. In consonance with this objective a syllabus for three years was prepared and it was approved in G.O. NO.2204 Edn. dated 4-9-48. (Copy placed below).

placed below Ⓑ

The government in their letter Ref.No 95498 -B 2 /48 -8 Edn dated 22nd August '49 addressed to the India Ministry of Education -(copy sent to the D.P.I.,) laid it down that the syllabus for the proposed courses would be approximately the same as the syllabus for the first four months of existing course of adult education in the province. There upon the D. P. I. reprinted the syllabus on 11th Oct '49 providing for two types of courses in adult literacy schools, thus 1. Social Education Courses run for four months to cover the literacy portion and as much as possible of the rest of the syllabus for the first year & 2. intensified Social Education Courses as per the entire syllabus for three years which could efficiently be taught in adult literacy schools conducted by higher elementary schools, secondary schools, training schools and colleges. This reprinted syllabus (spare copy enclosed) was also submitted to government.

pp68-70 of ©
80[illegible]: 3876
19-12-49

placed below
F/5

Ⓣ

The government have also ordered in G. O. No 515 dated 17- 2- 50 that the bonus to teachers should be granted only if the adults are made literate at the end of 4 months or within a shorter period.

B/3

As this is an improvement over the remuneration admissible to teachers with ref to rule 12 of the rules issued with G.O. No.2204 Edn dated 4-9-48, amendments have to be issued for the consequential changes providing for

1. the enrolment of a minimum of 30 adults per course of four ~~mf~~ months.

2. the conduct of a literacy test at the end of the four months' course, literacy being defined, as suggested by the recent U N E S C O Seminar ~~xx~~ at Mysore, as ~~x~~ ability to read a simple message and write a reply.

3. The employment of untrained teachers for a further period of one year on condition that they would readily undergo training when ordered.

4. No second teacher need be employed for the four months' course but more than one such ~~teach-~~ ~~xx~~ literacy schools (teaching for the four months course only) may be allowed in a locality and one of them permitted to teach the complete literacy syllabus.

5. Adult literacy schools may be permitted to be opened in places having a population of 500 and above. This would be necessary to ensure literacy work for the adult literacy school for some years in a locality.

T/9

B O N U S. The Government have already ordered that a bonus of Rs 7 per mensum may be paid to a teacher at Re 1 per adult turned literate. For 12 months this bonus would amount to Rs 84.

In practice it is expected that by employing the Each-One-Teach-One Method, this limit will have to be exceeded in many cases while several teachers may earn about half as much bonus or less. Striking a rough average, a sum of Rs 56 would be needed to be paid per teacher.

-vvv-

UC

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11872

R.C.No. 266/S.E./1/50.

Office of the
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras, 13-5-1950.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
17 MAY 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Educational Department,
Fort St. ~~George, MADRAS~~.

Sir,

Sub: Adult Education - Training of teachers for Social Adult Education Work in the city of Madras - Orders requested.

Ref: My U.O. reply No. 12/S.E./50-Dated 22-3-50 to Government E.P.H. U.O. No. 97091-B.2/49-3 dated 13-2-50.

File sent to P.W.D/Fin. [illegible] on 1874 awaited

With reference to the Central Government's offer of an additional grant of Rs.6.86 lakhs a scheme has been prepared and submitted to Government in my U.O. reply No.12/S.E./50 dated 22-3-50 for the utilisation of the amount of Rs.13.72 lakhs (Rs.6.86 plus Rs.6.86 lakhs).

Pending Orders of Government on the same, I request necessary permission to immediately proceed with the work of training of 120 teachers by organising two training centres one for men and another for women in the city of Madras.(Vide Item VII of the scheme).

It has already been stated that this item of work is urgent in view of the fact that no training course has so far been run in the Madras City and there has been incessant demand for training facilities in the city.

Since vacant School buildings for the purpose in the city would be available during the summer vacation alone, very early sanction is requested.

Yours faithfully,

16.5.50

for Director of Public Instruction.

s.s.15/5-

16/5

Edn Dept.

C.

The main file was sent to PWD/Fin Wo. on 18/4/50. It is understood that the file is in the Finance Dept. that Dept. have been reminded. It may not be desirable to pass orders on a single item of the scheme as proposed by the D.P.I. For orders whether the return of the main file may be awaited.

Tie 1.6.50

RK 23/5

23/5

24/5/50

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69 Education Dept. (C) 38

Memorandum No. 97091 C-12 Edn., dated 12.7.50

ADULT SOCIAL EDUCATION SCHEME

The D.P.I. is requested to submit proposals for the appointment of Honorary Organisers for Malayalam and Kannada areas separately.

p.16 (b) of sectional notes

2. The Director is requested to report whether it is not advisable to constitute a committee as indicated below for the production of suitable books for adult education:-

(1) Adult Education Officer
(2) Honorary Organiser for Tamilnad
(3) Honorary Organiser for Andhra Desa
(4) One gentleman from the Malabar District
and (5) One gentleman from the South Kanara Dt.

p.30 of sectional notes

SS.

7/7/50

7/7

To 12/7
The D.P.I.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.(C).

NOTE FOR THE STANDING FINANCE COMMITTEE.

SUB: Expansion of the Scheme of Adult Education.

SUMMARY OF COST.

Major Head of account.	Minor Head of account.	Ultimate cost.		Cost in the year of introduction.	
		Recurring. Rs.	Non-recurring. Rs.	Recurring. Rs.	Non-recurring. Rs.
37. Education.	s.Miscellaneous- A.General - (i) Excluding Post-War Reconstruction - 8. Other grants - Adult Education classes and night schools.	-	1167400	-	To be settled later

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The Government of India have sanctioned a grant of Rs. 6.86 lakhs to this Government towards the cost of expansion of Adult Education. The grant has already been adjusted to Provincial Funds. It has been laid down by the Government of India that besides utilizing the grant sanctioned by them the State Government should contribute at least an amount equal to their grant. The Government of India have given discretion to the State to spread the Provincial contribution over a period of 3 years ending with 1951-52. The intention of the Central Government is that by the end of 1951-52 the Provincial Government should have contributed a sum not less than that received from the Central Government.

2. The Director of Public Instruction was asked to frame a scheme for utilizing the grant sanctioned by the Government of India and for spending an equivalent amount from the State Funds. The Director has accordingly drawn up a scheme costing Rs. 13,72,800 in aggregate. Details of the scheme together with the cost of each item of it are indicated in Annexure II to the note. The scheme was examined by this Department in consultation with the Public Works Department and Finance. Many of the items of the scheme have been accepted as essential for the spread of Adult Education. In a few cases, views have been recorded that the proposals may be either deferred or dropped or modified. These are listed in Annexure III to the note. The cost of the scheme will then get reduced to Rs. 11,67,400. New items may be added next year to make up the deficiency.

3. The question for consideration is whether the scheme framed by the Director of Public Instruction should be approved and got implemented, during the years 1950-51 and 1951-52. The Director of Public Instruction may be given discretion to adjust the expenditure connected with several items of the scheme in such a manner that before 1951-52 the Government of India grant together with an equivalent amount from the State Funds is completely spent.

4. The notes recorded in the file and the orders in circulation are extracted below for facility of reference:-

> "Since the Social Adult Education drive has to expand rapidly and since the size of expansion has to be commensurate with the size of the illiterate population it could be seen that more and more funds have to be found by the Local Government supplemented by whatever the Government of India would be able to give from time to time.

P.T.O.

I request very early approval of this scheme so that expansion work may be taken on hand by 1-4-1950 and put through according to schedule."

D.S. R(eddi),
22-3-50
Director of Public Instruction.

"The proposals comprise several items and sectional notes on each item are placed below."

R.D. P(aul),
15-4-50
Secretary, Education Department.

"Personally I feel very diffident about the scheme producing results. We may manage to build up an organization but the Government machine will not be able to work the people up to an emotional pitch when alone adults will willingly attend schools. All the enthusiasm which departmental officers can create will not penetrate the thick crust of inertia and conservatism of our illiterate masses. Only the zeal of missionaries can make a success of the job in normal times. Left to me I would rather tell the Government of India so and let them resume their half grant rather than see it wasted on a half measure.

If it is ultimately decided to make use of the grant then it may not be quite fair to India to put off the scheme till 1-4-51. We have already drawn their funds and we cannot therefore plead lack of funds because we will stand charged of misappropriation of India's funds. If it is decided to work the scheme which I do not feel confident of supporting, then a start may be made this year itself but we may plead for prolongation beyond 1951-52."

T.A. V(arghese),
23-5-50
Secretary, Finance Department.

"This file relates to the scheme for the development of Adult Education drawn up by the D.P.I. for an expenditure of 13.72 lakhs within the current year and the next. The Govt. of India have paid 6.86 lakhs for Adult Education on condition that the Government of Madras will spend an equal amount in the next two years on Adult Education. The Government of India's Grant has already been drawn and merged with the General Funds of the State. Money was not kept earmarked for adult education and so it is not available as such and the question has to be considered bearing in mind all the time the financial situation of the State. It is obvious however that the whole scheme cannot be postponed for another year. A beginning has got to be made in the current year itself. The provision in the current year's Budget for Adult Education is 1.92 lakhs. In sanctioning the scheme, the D.P.I. may be asked not to exceed this appropriation during the current year. The scheme consists in the main of the continuance of the 773 Adult Education Centres now said to be functioning, the training of 2,480 teachers in the four linguistic areas, and the starting of another 1,680 Adult Education Centres within the next two years with the aid of the newly trained teachers. Other items in the scheme are desirable adjuncts such as the training of 100 Graduate teachers in Adult Education methods, vacation settlements for College students who will be asked to help in Adult Education work, the setting up of District Social Education Councils and Honorary District Organisers for each district, grants to local Adult Education Committees, provision of five Film Vans, remuneration to authors for producing suitable literature for Adult literates and the establishment of 16 rural Colleges. The scheme may be generally approved and orders may be passed on each of the separate items on the Sectional Notes."

R.D. P(aul),
13-6-50
Secretary, Education Department.

P.T.O.

May be ordered }
to be done. }
R.D.P. }
13-6-50

Orders are solicited whether the proposals should be placed before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet.

A.G.M.
13-6-50

K. M(adhava Menon),
14-6-50

B. G(opala) R(eddy),
20-6-50

P.S. K(umaraswami Raja),
20-6-50

5. The note may be placed before the Standing Finance Committee. The budgetary position under the major head is as shown in Annexure I.

S.A. IYENGAR,
Secretary to Government.

ANNEXURE I.

	Rs.
(a) Budget provision under the major head of account.	9,95,08,000
(b) Actual expenditure to end of April 1950 under the major head of account.	31,66,422
(c) Estimate of extra expenditure on the scheme under consideration in the current year.	To be settled later on
(d) Savings in the budget provision for other items included in the major head.	7,90,400
(e) Total commitment in the year under the major head of account of new schemes (not provided for in the Budget) sanctioned since the beginning of the financial year up to the end of June 1950.	Not yet known.
(f) Total commitment in the year under all major heads (in the Revenue Section) on account of new schemes (not provided for in the Budget) sanctioned since the beginning of the financial year up to the end of June 1950.	-do-

ANNEXURE II.

DETAILS OF THE SCHEME.	COST.
(i) Provision of Adult Literacy Schools to 75% of the number of teachers trained in Adult Education methods so far. (Thus 773 centres will be maintained in the ensuing 2 years at the rate of Rs. 250/- per centre).	Rs. 3,86,500
(ii) Training of 2480 teachers (1360 Men plus 1120 women) at a cost of Rs. 68/- each.	1,68,640/-
(iii) Provision of adult literacy schools to 75% of those trained under item No. (ii) above or 1680 additional centres at Rs. 250 a year.	4,65,000

P.T.O.

	Rs.
(iv) Training of 100 graduate teachers of Colleges and Secondary Schools in a specially Shortened course of training in Adult Education methods.	5,324
(v) Training of student volunteers in 5 day methodical courses organised in the three University centres of Madras, Chidambaram and Waltair.	3,000
(vi) College students' settlements of Social Adult Education to be organised in the summer vacation of 1950-51 from every Arts and Professional College of the Madras State.	16,800
(vii) Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for Social Adult Education work in the city of Madras.	9,650
(viii) Appointment of Hon. District Organisers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 50/- per mensem from 1-7-1950 to 31-3-1952.	29,400
(ix) Formation of District Social Adult Education Councils with a provision to give actual expenses for touring done by non-official members with an annual lump sum allotment of Rs. 1,000/- for one year.	28,000
(x) Grants to local Social Adult Education Committees at eight annas per adult turned literate wherever such Committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested.	50,000
(xi) (a) Maintenance of the five film vans.	63,630
(b) 5 propaganda Deputy Inspectors in the selection grade at a cost of Rs. 32,425 for two years. This cost would be met from the anticipated savings.	
(xii) Purchase of 42 Films for Adult Education at an average cost of Rs. 200/- per film.	8,400
(xiii) Preparation of a Handbook to Social Adult Education teachers to be prepared in four languages.	1,000
(xiv) Guide book to the Social Adult Education scheme in four languages.	1,000
(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to Publishers to prepare suitable Adult reading booklets including the expenses of the committee constituted for approving adult reading books.	15,000
(xvI) Rural Colleges Sixteen in all six Government and ten under private management.	44,470
(xvii) Six Mobile propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations.	14,400
(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets on 1/2 grant basis.	35,750
(xix) Appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for one year).	12,272

P.T.O.

(xx) Salary of Headquarters staff of two full-time Officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the South and one for the North of the Madras State including Travelling Allowance.	12,300
(xxi) Salary of two peons including Travelling Allowance.	2,300
	13,72,836 or 13,72,800 in round figures.

ANNEXURE III.

ITEM OF THE SCHEME.	REMARKS.
No. (ii). Training of 2,480 teachers (1360 Men plus 1120 women) at a cost of Rs. 68/- each or Rs. 1,68,640 in all.	The Director of Public Instruction has, besides other staff, asked for a clerk for each training centre. The Finance Department do not agree to the employment of a clerk. In the opinion of this Department clerk is necessary.
No. (viii). Appointment of Hon. District Organisers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 50/- per mensem from 1-7-1950 to 31-3-1952 at a cost of Rs. 29,400/-	It is considered that the appointment of Hon. District Organisers is premature. There is no need for such officers at present; If necessary, the regular inspecting staff will be increased.
No. (x). Grants to local Social Adult Education Committees at eight annas per adult turned literate wherever such Committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested. (Rs. 50,000)	There is a system of sanctioning a bonus to teachers in respect of adults turned literate. In the circumstances there is no need to sanction any amount to local adult education committees for the same purpose.
No. (xi).(a) Maintenance of the five film vans. (Rs. 63,630).	The vans purchased are not yet ready. The bodies of the vans are being built. In the circumstances this item of expenditure may be taken up after the vans become ready.
No. (xvii). Six Mobile propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations. (Rs. 14,400).	In view of the fact that 5 propaganda vans have been purchased and the staff attached to vans will do the propaganda necessary, the need for getting propaganda squads is not urgent.
No. (xviii). Installation of Radio receiving sets on ½ grant basis Rs. 35,750/-.	The opinion has been expressed that till cheap listening sets are decided on and proper arrangements made for maintaining them, this item of expenditure may be deferred.
No. (xix). Appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for one year). (Rs. 12,272).	There is no urgent need for the employment of a clerk in the office of the District Educational Officer for work connected with adult Education.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

NOTE FOR THE CABINET.

SUB: EXPANSION OF THE SCHEME OF ADULT EDUCATION.

The Government of India have sanctioned a grant of Rs. 6.86 lakhs to this Government towards the cost of expansion of Adult Education. The grant has already been adjusted to Provincial Funds. It has been laid down by the Government of India that besides utilizing the grant sanctioned by them the State Government should contribute at least an amount equal to their grant. The Government of India have given discretion to the State to spread the Provincial contribution over a period of 3 years ending with 1951-52. The intention of the Central Government is that by the end of 1951-52 the Provincial Government should have contributed a sum not less than that received from the Central Government.

2. The Director of Public Instruction was asked to frame a scheme for utilizing the grant sanctioned by the Government of India and for spending an equivalent amount from the State Funds. The Director has accordingly drawn up a scheme costing Rs. 13,72,800 in aggregate. Details of the scheme together with the cost of each item of it are indicated in Annexure I to the note. The scheme was examined by this Department in consultation with the Public Works Department and Finance. Many of the items of the scheme have been accepted as essential for the spread of Adult Education. In a few cases, views have been recorded that the proposals may be either deferred or dropped or modified. These are listed in Annexure II to the note. The cost of the scheme will then get reduced to Rs. 11,67,400. New items may be added next year to make up the deficiency.

3. The question for consideration is whether the scheme framed by the Director of Public Instruction should be approved and got implemented, during the years 1950-51 and 1951-52. The Director of Public Instruction may be given discretion to adjust the expenditure connected with several items of the scheme in such a manner that before 1951-52 the Government of India grant together with an equivalent amount from the State Funds is completely spent.

4. The notes recorded in the file and the orders in circulation are extracted below for facility of reference:-

> "Since the Social Adult Education drive has to expand rapidly and since the size of expansion has to be commensurate with the size of the illiterate population it could be seen that more and more funds have to be found by the Local Government supplemented by whatever the Government of India would be able to give from time to time.
>
> I request very early approval of this scheme so that expansion work may be taken on hand by 1-4-1950 and put through according to schedule".

D.S. R(eddi),
22-3-50
Director of Public Instruction.

> "The proposals comprise several items and section notes on each item are placed below".

R.D. P(aul),
15-4-50
Secretary, Education Department.

> "Personally I feel very diffident about the scheme producing results. We may manage to build up an organization but the Government machine will not be able to work the people up to an emotional pitch when alone adults will willingly attend schools. All the enthusiasm which departmental officers can create will not penetrate the thick crust of inertia and

P.T.O.

and conservatism of our illiterate masses. Only the zeal of missionaries can make a success of the job in normal times. Left to me I would rather tell the Government of India ~~xxx~~ so and let them resume their half grant rather than see it wasted on a half measure.

If it is ultimately decided to make use of the grant then it may not be quite fair to India to put off the scheme till 1-4-51. We have already drawn their funds and we cannot therefore plead lack of funds because we will stand charged of misappropriation of India's funds. If it is decided to work the scheme which I do not feel confident of supporting, then a start may be made this year itself but we may plead for prolongation beyond 1951-52".

T.A. V(arghese),
23-5-50
Secretary, Finance Department.

"This file ~~xxx~~ relates to the scheme for the development of Adult Education drawn up by the D.P.I. for an expenditure of 13.72 lakhs within the current year and the next. The Govt. of India have paid 6.86 lakhs for Adult Education on condition that the Government of Madras will spend an equal amount in the next two years on Adult Education. The Government of India's Grant has already been drawn and merged with the General Funds of the State. Money was not kept earmarked for adult education and so it is not available as such and the question has to be considered bearing in mind all the time the financial situation of the State. It is obvious however that the whole scheme cannot be postponed for another year. A beginning has got to be made in the current year itself. The provision in the current year's Budget for Adult Education is 1.92 lakhs. In sanctioning the scheme, the D.P.I. may be asked not to exceed this appropriation during the current year. The scheme consists in the main of the continuance of the 773 Adult Education Centres now said to be functioning, the training of 2,480 teachers in the four linguistic areas, and the starting of another 1,680 Adult Education Centres within the next two years with the aid of the newly trained teachers. Other items in the scheme are desirable adjuncts such as the training of 100 Graduate teachers in Adult Education methods, vacation settlements for College students who will be asked to help in Adult Education work, the setting up of District ~~Education~~ Social Education Councils and Honorary District Organisers for each district, grants to local Adult Education Committees, provision of five Film Vans, remuneration to authors for producing suitable literature for Adult literates and the establishment of 16 rural Colleges. The scheme may be generally approved and orders may be passed on each of the separate items on the Sectional Notes".

R.D. P(aul),
13-6-50
Secretary, Education Dept.

May be ordered to be done.
R.D.P.
13-6-50

Orders are solicited whether the proposals should be placed before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet.

A.G.M.
13-6-50

K. M(adhava Menon),
14-6-50

B. G(opala) R(eddy),
20-6-50

P.S. K(umaraswami Raja),
20-6-50

5. The intention was to place the matter before the Standing Finance Committee first. It is understood from the Finance Department that a meeting of the

P.T.O.

Committee will not be held for some time to come and that it may even take over a month for the Committee to meet. As the matter is extremely urgent it seems desirable to place the subject before the Cabinet direct without its being scrutinised by the Standing Finance Committee. Accordingly this note may be placed before the Cabinet. The points for orders are:-

(1) whether the Scheme of Adult Education prepared by the Director of Public Instruction may generally be approved.

(2) whether all the items of the scheme mentioned in the Annexure II to the note except the first item may be omitted.

(3) whether the employment of a clerk may be allowed for each training centre as proposed by this department, in item I of Annexure II to the note.

(4) whether the Director of Public Instruction may be authorised to adjust the expenditure on the scheme so that by the end of 1951-52 the entire grant sanctioned by the Government of India and equivalent share of this State are spent in full.

K. MADHAVA MENON,
Hon'ble Minister for Education & Law.

ANNEXURE I.

DETAILS OF THE SCHEME.	COST.
	Rs.
(i) Provision of Adult Literacy Schools to ~~75% of the number of~~ teachers trained in Adult Education methods so far. (~~Thus~~ 773 centres will be maintained ~~in the ensuing 2 years~~ at the rate of Rs. 250/- per centre).	3,86,500
(ii) Training of 2480 teachers (1360 Men plus 1120 women) at a cost of Rs. 68/- each.	1,68,640/-
(iii) Provision of adult literacy schools ~~to 75% of those trained under item No. (ii) above or~~ 1680 additional centres at Rs. 250 a year.	4,65,000
(iv) Training of 100 graduate teachers of Colleges and Secondary Schools in a specially Shortened course of training in Adult Education methods.	5,324
(v) Training of student volunteers in 5 day methodical courses organised in the three University centres of Madras, Chidambaram and Waltair.	3,000
(vi) College students' settlements of Social Adult Education to be organised in the summer vacation of 1950-51 from every Arts Arts and Professional College of the Madras State.	16,800
(vii) Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for Social Adult Education work in the city of Madras.	9,650
(viii) Appointment of Hon. District Organisers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 50/- per mensem ~~from 1-7-1950 to 31-3-1952~~.	29,400
(ix) Formation of District Social Adult Education Councils with a provision to give actual expenses for touring done by non-official members with an annual lump sum allotment of Rs. 1,000/- for one year.	28,000
(x) Grants to local Social Adult Education Committees at eight annas per adult turned literate wherever such Committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested.	50,000

P.T.O.

(xi) (a) Maintenance of the five film vans.	63,630
(b) 5 propaganda Deputy Inspectors in the selection grade at a cost of Rs. 34,425 for two years. This cost would be met from the anticipated savings.	
(xii) Purchase of 42 Films for Adult Education at an average cost of Rs. 200/- per film.	8,400
(xiii) Preparation of a Handbook to Social Adult Education teachers to be prepared in four languages.	1,000
(xiv) Guide book to the Social Adult Education scheme in four languages.	1,000
(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to Publishers to prepare suitable Adult reading booklets including the expendes of the committee constituted for approving adult reading books.	15,000
(xvi) Rural Colleges Sixteen in all six Government and ten under private management.	44,470
(xvii) Six Mobile Propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations.	14,400
(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets on 1/2 grant basis.	35,750
X (xix) Appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for one year).	12,272
X (xx) Salary of Headquarters staff of two full-time Officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the South and one for the North of the Madras State including Travelling Allowance.	12,300
X (xxi) Salary of two peons including Travelling Allowance.	2,300
	13,72,836 or 13,72,800 in round figures.

ANNEXURE II.

ITEM OF THE SCHEME.	REMARKS.
No. (ii). Training of 2,480 teachers (1360 Men plus 1120 women) at a cost of Rs. 68/- each or Rs. 1,68,640 in all.	The Director of Public Instruction has, besides other staff, asked for a clerk for each training centre. The Finance Department do not agree to the employment of a clerk. In the opinion of this Department clerk is necessary.
X No. (viii). Appointment of Hon. District Organisers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 50/- per mensem from 1-7-1950 to 31-3-1952 at a cost of Rs.29,400/-	It is considered that the appointment of Hon. District Organisers is premature. There is no need for such officers at present. If necessary, the regular inspecting staff will be increased.
No. (x). Grants to local Social Adult Education Committees at eight annas per adult turned literate whe ever such Committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested. (Rs. 59,000)	There is a system of sanctioning a bonus to teachers in respect of adults turned literate. In the circumstances there is no need to sanction any amount to local adult education committees for the same purpose.
No. (xi). (a) Maintenance of the five film vans. (Rs. 63,630).	This proposal is under consideration separately.
No. (xvii). Six Mobile propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations. (Rs. 14,400).	In view of the fact that 5 propaganda vans have been purchased and the staff attached to vans will do the propaganda necessary, the need for getting propaganda squads is not urgent.
No. (xviii). Installation of Radio receiving sets on ½. grant basis Rs. 35,750/-.	The opinion has been expressed that till cheap listening sets are decided on and proper arrangements made for maintaining them, this item of expenditure may be deferred.
X No. (xix). Appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for one year) (Rs. 12,272).	There is no urgent need for the employment of a clerk in the office of the District Educational Officer for work connected with adult Education.

P.T.O.

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(44)

97091

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EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
22 AUG 1950
24585
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
MADRAS.

Sir,

ROC.NO.266 SE1/50 dated 17-8-1950.

Sub:-Adult Education-New Scheme for Rs.13.72 lakhs-Orders -Requested.

Ref:-My U.O. reply No.12 SE/50 dated 22-3-50 with reference to Government Education and Public Health. U.O.97091 B2/49-3 dated 13-2-50.

I invite your kind attention to my U.O. reference quoted above requesting for sanctioning the utilisation of Rs.13.72 lakhs, (i.e.) Rs.6.86 lakhs from the Government of India and Rs.6.86 from the Madras Government towards the introduction of many new features and request the favour of early orders.

Yours faithfully,

For Director of Public Instruction.

Pjn 18/8.

18/8

84

Edn. Dept.

The file was sent to Public (Special) Dept. This may lie over till 20.9.50. (The matter is to be discussed by the Cabinet)

23/8.

23/8

24/8

85

Immediate

(46)

SECRETARY
7 SEP 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

Government of Madras.

Meeting of the Council of Ministers held at Fort St. George, on Tuesday the 5th September 1950 at 5.P.M.

The Hon'ble the Chief Minister presided.

PRESENT:- The Hon. Dr. T.S.S. Rajan.
" Sri M. Bhaktavatsalam
" Sri B. Gopala Reddi
" Sri K. Madhava Menon
" Sri H. Sitarama Reddi
" Sri A.B. Shetty
" Sri K. Chandramouli
" Sri B. Parameswaran
" Sri N. Sanjiva Reddi
" Sri C Perumalswami Reddi.
" Sri J.L.P. Roche Victoria.

AGENDA:-

3. Scheme of adult education - Expansion.

p 80-81 ante

order:-

The following decisions were reached:--

(a) The Scheme of Adult education prepared by the Director of Public Instruction is generally approved;

(b) All the items mentioned in Annexure II to the note ~~except the first item may be omitted~~ will be accepted; P

(c) Employment of a clerk may be allowed for each Training Centre; and

(d) The Director of Public Instruction may be authorised to adjust the expenditure on the scheme so that the entire grant sanctioned by the Government of India and equivalent share of this State are spent in full by the end of 1952-1953 and not by the end of 1951-52.

K.R.M.
6.9.50.

P.S. Kumaraswamy Raja
Chief Minister.

Edn. Dept.

87

(47)

EDN. DEPT.(C).

ADULT EDUCATION - Expansion - Utilisation of the Govt. of India grant - Scheme framed.

--

From the D.P.I., Rc. No. 12 SE/50 dated 22-3-50.

--

ORDER/MS. NO. 2521 EDN., DATED 8-9-50.

--

Issue to [illegible] in section

/7 N.F.

The Govt. of India have sanctioned a grant of Rs. 6.86 lakhs towards the expansion of Adult Education in the State. The grant was got adjusted to State funds in March last. It has been laid down by the Govt. of India that the grant sanctioned by their ~~Govt.~~ together with an equivalent share of the State should be spent on the removal of Adult illiteracy in the ~~State~~ State. The D.P.I. ~~was~~ has accordingly ~~asked to frame~~ framed a scheme for utilising the ~~grant~~ Govt. of India grant and the equivalent share of the State.

/9 f
/11 cf

2 . The Govt. approve the proposals submitted by the D.P.I. for the expansion of Adult Education in the State. The several items of expenditure connected with the scheme are indicated in the annexure to these proceedings. The Director is authorised to incur expenditure on the items specified in the annexure subject to the amounts indicated against each.

/3 infm
11

3 . Sanction is accorded to the creation of two posts of Adult Education Officers in the cadre of the Madras Educational Service with a peon under each in lieu of the post of ~~the~~ Adult Education Officer now borne in the ~~cadre of the~~ Educational Subordinate Service. The two post will be temporary for a period of one year to begin with. The D.P.I is informed that he may submit proposals for appointment to these posts as and when he considers that ~~the two~~ Gazetted officers are necessary for implementing the scheme of Adult Education.

/40(a) [illegible]

4 . The D.P.I. is requested to submit proposals for the appointment of Honorary Dt. Organisers for work connected with the expansion of Adult Education. (item (viii) in the annexure)

5 . The Govt. authorise the D.P.I. to take such steps as ~~is~~ are necessary for the formation of Social Adult Education Councils in each District. (item (ix) in the annexure)

6 Sanction is accorded to the appointment of Lower Division clerks not exceeding 15 in number under District Educational Off (one clerk for each officer) for work connected with Adult Educati

G Harisarvottama Rau MA
Hon. Organiser, Adult Edn
Andhradesa.

9

SECRETARY
11375
10 MAY 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

2nd St. Gopalapuram
Madras 6,

10. 5. 50.

(9)

Dear Mr. Paul,

In reference to the interview we had yesterday with you and H.M. for Education I take it that we understood as follows:

1) The D.P.I may immediately go forward continuing the Adult Education training Centres hitherto running in the province; and

2) All literacy Schools started, irrespective of their being attached to Higher Elementary, secondary or High schools or Colleges shall be permitted, recognised and aided to the full extent of the sanctioned number including the number to be aided out of the Government of India grant. The distinction hitherto drawn shall go. The D.P.I's action in these matters will be automatically approved.

In regard to starting of training Courses — one for men and one for women — in the City of Madras you were kind enough to say that though it forms part of a more comprehensive scheme for 1950-51, now under scrutiny with you, you would immediately examine it as a bit proposal in itself and pass orders as quickly as possible to enable the Courses to run in the summer holidays, because,

P.T.O

it may be, that after that the question of accomodation may give trouble in Madras. Thanking you

Yours Sincerely
G. Harisarvottama Rau.

A.S.

Put up ff please

15/5/50.

Sri Paul
Secy to the Govt of Madras
in the Edn Department.

SPECIAL

Dept

~~[illegible] adm~~
13/5

D.O. to [illegible] E
(Inviting a opinion)

13.5.50.

in file now
in Finance

~~Dr. [illegible]~~
11/5

~~[illegible]~~

11375 C/50-1 Edn of 13/3/50 – 3 Edn dep

~~D.O.~~ no Memo No dated. 13/3/50

~~From the Secretary to Govt~~
~~Education Dept~~

~~To the Dept~~

Subject:- Adult Education – Training of 120 teachers – 80 men and 40 women for social Adult education work in the city of Madras – Ref. your no & ref 123 E/50 dated 22.3.50

The D.P.I. is requested to ~~Please~~ furnish immediately the details of expenditure for the training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for social education work in the city of Madras

Rs
11.5.50

~~Sri Director~~ [illegible] 5/80

2. ~~Four~~ 80 [illegible] with the preparations for the training to meet the

~~96~~

Courses may be (completing) completed during the summer holidays.

7/5/50.

To
The D.P.I.

SPECIAL. 7A

95/(51)

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
Education Department

Memorandum No. 11375 G/50-1, Education, Dated, 18 May 1950.

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9C 1

Sub: ADULT EDUCATION - Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for social Adult Education work in the city of Madras -

Ref: Your U.O. reply 123 E/50, dated 22-3-50.

***

The Director of Public Instruction is requested to furnish immediately the details of expenditure to be incurred on the training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for social education work in the city of Madras.

2. The Director may go ahead ~~go and~~ with the preparations for the training so that the courses may be completed during the summer holidays.

Rajaiah D. Paul,
Secretary to Government.

To The Director of Public Instruction.

Forwarded/By order.

SUPERINTENDENT.

ES/12/5-

6

C 9] (52)

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
21 MAY 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Rc.266/S.E.1/50.

Office of the
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.
Dated 19-5-50.

12315

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Madras.

Sir,

Sub: ADULT EDUCATION - Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for Social Adult Education work in the City of Madras.

Ref: Government Memo No.11375-C/50-1-Education, dated 13-5-50.

***

Details of expenditure to be incurred on the training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for Social education work in the City of Madras are furnished hereunder.

Per Course to train 40 in 1½ months:--

1. One Headmaster @ Rs.137 (Average) P.M. for 1½ months		205	8	0			
D.A. @ Rs.32/-	"	48	0	0			
Allowance @ Rs.40/-		60	0	0			
		313	8	0	- 313	8	0
2. One Assistant @ Rs.94/- (average) for 1½ months		141	0	0			
D.A @ Rs.24/-	"	36	0	0			
Allowance @ Rs.25/-		37	8	0			
		214	8	0	214	8	0
3. One Drawing Master @ Rs.67½ p.m. for 1½ months		101	4	0			
D.A @ Rs.24/-	"	36	0	0			
		137	4	0	137	4	0
4. One Lower Division Clerk @ Rs.67½ p.m. (average) for 1½ months		101	4	0			
D.A @ Rs.24/-	"	36	0	0			
					137	4	0
5. One Peon @ Rs.22/- p.m. for 1½ months	..	33	0	0			
D.A.@ Rs.19/-	..	28	8	0			
		61	8	0	61	8	0
6. One part time music Instructor @ Rs.30/-p.m. for 1½ months					45	0	0
7. One part time mechanic @ Rs.50/- p.m. for 1½ months					75	0	0
8. Stipends @ Rs.22½/- p.m. per trainee for 1½ months for 40 trainees					1350	0	0
9. Contingencies for one course					50	0	0
10. Drawing materials, cut glass pieces					122	10	8
11. Other contingencies for the supply of drawing materials to 40 trainees					100	0	0
					2606	10	

99 (53)

-:2:-

		B/F	2606 10 8
Major equipment:			
1.Three petromax lights @ Rs.80/- each	240/-		
2.One Magic Lantern @ Rs.150/-	150/-		
3.Gramaphone records	200/-		
4.Two Bagatelle Boards @ Rs.10/- each	20/-		
	610		610 0 0
		Total	3216 10 8
Total cost for 3 courses to train 120 teachers in all comes to Rs.(3216-10-8) 3		--	9650 0 0

Note: Savings under items (1) to (8) would be spent as additional expenditure under items (9) and (10) to the extent necessary.

I request Government to authorise me to incur expenditure on any rent on buildings in this regard as school summer vacation is already partly over and school buildings may not be available till the end of the training course, and as such an additional sum of Rs.450/- for rent may be allotted. Thus the allotment needed for the conduct of the three courses in the City is Rs.10,100/-. (Rs.9650/- plus Rs.450)

B

Yours faithfully,

For Director of Public Instruction

sn.19.5.

19/5

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EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction, MADRAS,
Dated: 17th May 1950.

R.c. No.266-SE.1/50

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
21 MAY 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

12313

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Fort St. George,
MADRAS.

Sir,

Sub: ADULT EDUCATION - Training of Teachers for Adult literacy work - Permission to organise Training Centres in four linguistic areas - Requested.

Ref: My U.o. Ref. 12/SE/50 dated 22-3-1950.

...

The Government under Part II scheme for 1950-51 have sanctioned a sum of Rs.30,600/- for the expansion of adult education scheme. So far 9 Training Centres for men and women during 1950-51 have been conducted and also permission for the conduct of 4 more courses in women Training Centres has been given already. Men training centres have already been closed and the existing women training centres also will have to be closed after the conduct of the 2nd courses in all the 4 women training centres for want of budget provision.

In continuation of my letter R.c. No.266/SE.1/50 dated 13-5-1950 I request Government to be good enough to accord necessary sanction for the opening of eight permanent training centres and two semi permanent training centres in the four linguistic areas as stated in item II of the Scheme enclosed with my u.o. letter No.12/SE/50 dated 22-3-1950. The ~~amu~~ amount required for the conduct of these training centres works out to Rs.1,68,640/- vide Statement I-A. appended to my u.o. reply referred to above.

Yours faithfully,

19.5.50

for Director of Public Instruction.

k.v.s./18-5.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction, MADRAS,
Dated: 27th June 1950.

R.O.C. No.318-S.E.1/50

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
29 JUN 1950
17743
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Fort St. George,
MADRAS.

Sir,

Sub: Adult Education - Training of teachers in Adult Literacy Work - Opening of three centres in the City of Madras.

Ref: Government Memorandum No.11375-C/50-1 Education Dated 13-5-50.

...

With reference to the Government Memorandum quoted above, I am to state that two training centres have been opened in the Madras City, one centre in the Government Training School, Egmore for Adult School Teachers (men) was opened on 19-6-50 and the other centre in the Presidency High School for Girls for Adult School teachers (Women) was opened on 22-6-50.

Formal sanction of the Government may kindly be accorded for the opening of these two centres as also for a third centre for 40 men to be opened shortly lest there should be any objection in audit when bills relating to these centres are presented at the treasury for encashment.

As the training course is for a brief period of six weeks only there is need to have bills cashed the very day they are presented as the usual time taken by the Accountant-General in passing bills would render the brief course inefficient, Hence it is requested that Accountant General may be advised to treat bills presented by the Headmaster or Headmistress concerned of the Government Training School for Adult school Teachers as SPECIAL.

Yours faithfully,

A. Viswanathan
28.6.50

for Director of Public Instruction.

k.v.s./27-6.

29/6

EDN. DEPT.(C).

MEMO. NO. 11375 C/50-4 EDN., DATED 10.7.50

Letter from the D.P.I. No. 318-S.E.1/50 dated 27-6-50.

Letter from the DPI no 266/SE 1/50 d 19.5.50 - 4779 cf - p13cf

Sub: TRAINING of teachers in Adult literacy work - Courses in the city.

Issue immediately
3/10.7.50

1159

The Govt. approve the action of the D.P.I. in having organised courses in two centres* in the city for training teachers in Adult Literacy Work. The proposal of the Director to conduct a third course of training for teachers in Adult Edn. is also approved.

*Govt. Trg. School, Egmore
Presidency High School
for Girls

2. The expenditure connected with the courses will be debited to the appropriation under "37.S. Miscellaneous- A. General - (1) Excluding Post War Reconstruction - 8.Other grants - Adult Education classes in Night Schools".

Education - General - I

Should be limited to Rs 10,150 as indicated in the DPI's letter first cited and

3. The A.G. is requested to treat the bills presented by the Headmasters and Headmistresses of adult training centres as special so as to enable the bills being cashed on the day of presentation.

4.7.50

7/7/50

7.7.50

10/7

To
The D.P.I.
The A.G.

EA

607

(57)

Edn. Department (C).

(vii) Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for social Adult Education work in the city of Madras costing Rs.9,650/-

9,650/-

D.P.I.'s reply
12 SE/50
22.3.50

EXPLANATORY NOTES OF THE D.P.I.

(vii) Training of 120 teachers in the City: 80 men and 40 women teachers of the Madras City would be trained in adult education methods appropriate to the city in batches of 40 at a time. This is urgent in view of the fact that no training course has so far been run in Madras District and there has been an incessant demand for training facilities in the City.

OFFICE NOTE.

Training of teachers in adult literacy work is essential before they can take up the work. The teachers trained should be made to take up teaching of illiterates in the city and the Director may be asked to obtain some such undertaking from them when they are admitted for training. The Director has not furnished the details of the expenditure under this item. These may be called for before it is finally approved.

I.B.M
14/4/50.

R.D.P.
15/4/50.

File sent to P.W.A / Finance
9709/[illegible]
15.4.50

Please see the letter from the Hony. Organiser for Andhra Desa and says note in page that it.
The D.P.I may be asked to furnish the details of expenditure before the proposal is approved.
The draft T.M. below is for approval.

11.5.50.

11/5/50

S. The D.P.I. may be asked to go ahead with the arrangements.
11.5.50

38026 EA

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
24 MAY 1950
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

D issued

Edn. M.
1137 C/50-2
23/5/50

Finance may see after issue.
13/5/50

108

C

Fin (Exp A)

The notes overleaf and the items on p 5 C.F may be perused.
No remarks are called for at this stage

B
26.5.50 Edn

Throw E III

26.5.50

Fin U.O. 38026 EA1
26.5.50

Assistant Secretary
13326
29 MAY 1950

Ed. Deptt

Please see the further communication from the D.P.I. on pages 7 & 11 of the proposal made in the letters form part of the comprehensive scheme drawn up by the D.P.I. & examined separately. The main file has been submitted with sectional notes for orders. ~~And~~ The return of the file may be awaited.

2/6/50

8/6/50

5/6

Put up as L. 7. II with the main file. See my note there p. 14 of the sectional notes there

20/6.

p 13 C.F

Assistant Secretary to Government
61182
6 JUL 1950
Finance Department

From the D.P.I. No. 318-S.E.1/50 dated 27-6-50.

Sanction has already been accorded to the proposal of the D.P.I. to organise courses of training in two centres in the city. ~~Please see the memo on p. 3 c.f.~~ Formal orders approving the proposals may now be issued.

Action should have been taken earlier

7/7

The Director proposes ~~to organise~~ to conduct a third course of training for teachers in Adult Edn. This may also be approved. A draft memo is submitted. Finance may see.

U.O. Edn No. 11375 C-3/50
7.7.50

7.7.50

7.7.50

7/7/50

Fin

B on p 9 C.F

Proposal awaiting the sanction of SFC.

p 13 C.F

2 × 40 = 80
1 × 40 = 40
120

Finance (Exp.A.) Deptt.

The proposal is to sanction the training in Madras City of 120 teachers in adult literacy work for a period of 6 weeks at a total cost of Rs. 10,100. This proposal forms part of the general scheme of adult education estimated to cost about Rs. 13 lakhs for two years which has been accepted in Finance. The urgency, to implement the proposal for training 120 teachers in advance of issue of orders on the main scheme, is apparently, to make available, trained teachers for running adult education classes in 1950-1 and 1951-2. The D.P.I. states that he has already started 2 schools in the city and proposes to open the third school ~~xx~~ shortly. The draft memo sanctioning the opening of the 3 schools may be accepted subject to the amendments indicated in pencil.

Fin U.O. 61182 EA-1
8.7.50

8.7.50

8.7.50

8/7/50
Edn

Issue

8/7/50

Sectional Notes

Horses, 15 7
13, 20
33

Number.	Date.	Department.	Signature of Clerk putting up the paper.	Signat removi

P.T.O.

Edn Dept
C

(60)

111

THE SCHEME.

(i) Provision of Adult Literacy Schools to 75% of the number of teachers trained in Adult Education methods so far. Thus 773 centres will be maintained in the ensuing 2 years at the rate of Rs.250/- per centre costing Rs.3,86,500/- Vide statement I for details of cost per centre. 3,86,500/-

p31 CF

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

1546
381

Explanatory Notes:-

p31 CF

(i) Maintenance of 773 centres for two years, (for cost of each centre please see Statement I). It could be seen from this Statement that the proposal is not only to allow to the trained teacher Rs.144/- per annum but also to pay him a bonus of Re1/- for an adult turned literate. In addition the school will have free equipment at a cost of Rs.14/- and free supply of local newspaper and weeklies at a cost of Rs.36/- per annum. This additional provision for newspapers and weeklies is to attract literates of the locality to come to the Social Adult Education Centre to evenutally help forward the Each one Teach One effort.

Office Note

(U)

Put up in another file

C/92 CF

separate file

In G.O.No.846-Edn., dated 9-4-48 Govt. sanctioned the opening of 100 adult literacy schools. In G.O.No. 1142-Edn., dated 14-4-49, sanction was accorded to the opening of 300 more such schools. In August 1949 the Govt. of India sanctioned a grant of Rs.1,57,000 to this Govt. towards adult education and the Govt. sanctioned the starting of 500 more adult schools out of this grant - vide G.O.No.3676-Edn., dated 19-12-1949. Thus there is now sanction for the opening of 960 schools.

In the letter dated 2nd March 1950 the Director stated that by the beginning of January 1950, 550 schools had been started. He also stated that he expected that

~~the~~ a total number of 1,750 schools in the course of the year and requested permission for payment of grants for these schools. In the Memo dated 1-4-50 the Director was informed that the number of adult schools admitted for aid from Provincial funds should not exceed the figures stipulated by the Govt. and that the question of admitting more schools for aid would be considered as part of the proposals for utilsing the grant received from the Govt. of India. In the meantime he was requested to report the number of schools actually opened and admitted to aid from the State funds during 1949-50. The strength of each school was also called for. The Director's reply has not been received yet.

Separate file

The Director now states that he expects ~~the~~ to open 773 centres in the course of next two years. It is not clear whether ~~that~~ these centres will be in addition to those referred to by the Director in his letter of 2nd March 1950.

See below
Supdt.

Cost of each centre has been estimated at Rs.250/- a year as follows:-

1.	Grant for teachers	- Rs. 144
2.	Bonus to teachers	- Rs. 56
3.	Newspapers, Weekly statistics, equipment etc.	- Rs. 50
		250

Each literacy school maintained by a single teacher is expected to admit 30 pupils at a time. Three sessions, each of four months duration will ~~course should~~ be held in a year. Thus 90 adults will be admitted to each school in a year. It is expected that on the average 56 adults will be made literate in a year. Please see in this connection para 8 on p.56 and page 68 of G.O.No.3876-Edn., dated 19-12-1949 and also the note just obtained from the Adult Education Special Officer on adult literacy schools at pp.61-65 c.f.

Bonus at Re.1/- per each is payable only in respect of adults turned literate in four months or within that ... G.O.No.515.Edn., dated 17-2-1950.

Under the existing orders no grant is payable for newspapers, weeklies, equipment (Rs.50 in all). The Director considers that the provision of these items is necessary to attract ~~xxxxx~~ illiterates to the centres. In view of this, the items of expenditure proposed by the D.P.I. may be accepted.

18/4/50

18/4/50.

Exp. A
Exp. B

Supdt. (E.A.)

Thro. Exp. B
11.5.50

The proposal of Edn above may be accepted in finance.

11.5.50
13.5.50.

17/5/50. 18.5.50

No further remarks.

29/5/50

1/6/50

S

The A.E.O. says that 773 centres have already been opened: [illegible] Adult Schools.

I have discussed the matter with the Adult Education Officer of the D.P.I's Office. He says that the item relates to the maintenance of the 773 ~~schs~~ adult Education Centres which have already come into being at a cost of Rs. 250 per centre per year. 3.86 lakhs for the next 2 years (i.e. Current year and the next).

May be accepted

10.6.50.

KM
13/6

Edn Dept
C 3

(60)

A1 (ii) Training of 2480 teachers (1360 Men plus 1120 women) at a cost of Rs.68/- each or Rs.1,68,640/- in all 1,68,640/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

p 33 cf

(ii) Training 2480 additional teachers - Details of expenditures in each of the training centre are given in the statement I (a) annexed herewith. It is proposed to organise the training centres in four linguistic areas as follows:-

Tamil Nad:

Men. 2 centres of 7 courses each. 14

Women. 1 centre of 7 courses. 7

Andhra Area:

Men. 2 centres of 7 courses each. 14

Women. 1 centre of 7 courses. 7

Malayalam Area:

Men. 1 centre of 3 courses. 3

Women. 1 centre of 7 courses. 7

Kannada Area:

Men 1 centre of 3 courses. 3

Women. 1 centre of 7 courses. 7

62

Total 10 centres
cost w r t p 33 cf
Rs [illegible]480 [illegible]
62 courses
&

Mal centres
= 10

Each of the courses will be for a duration of six weeks and training 40 teachers at a time. There would be an interval of one week between courses when the staff would tune the centre to receive the next batch. The training centre would also strive to work as a literacy settlement making the local area entirely literate with the help of successive batches of trainees.

Private agencies would also be encouraged to conduct the training courses, the expenses incurred in aiding them being met from out of the savings released by cutting out the Government courses proportionately.

P.T.O.

116

Note by [illegible] Edn

The training of teachers for opening adult literacy schools is part of the adult education scheme originally sanctioned in G.O.No.846-Edn., dated 9-4-48. The staff for literacy schools is to be recruited from existing ele. schools. Please see para 11 on p.56 of G.O.No. 3876-Edn., dated 19-12-1949. According to the Public Instruction Report for 1948-49 there are 91,099 trained men teachers and 21,113 trained women teachers in the ele. schools in the State. The work of the teachers in the literacy schools is only part-time to be done in addition to the normal teaching in their own schools. Further ~~xxxxxxx~~ persons who have passed Form III or VIII Standard and who possess adult education teacher's certificate also can be allowed to open adult literacy schools. Thus there may not be any difficulty in obtaining 2,480 teachers for which the Director wants to make provision.

There are some variations in the details of expenditure now proposed and those sanctioned in the G.O. at (U) The Director has now made provision for a clerk and a mechanic for the permanent centres. It is not clear why a mechanic is necessary. This item may be disallowed. A clerk is perhaps be required as the teaching staff may not find necessary time to attend to the clerical work. The other items of expenditure do not call for any special remarks.

(C) (U) (V)

p73 of Report

K

R

N

T

18/4/50

18/4/50

Fin (E III)

E III

Notes on pp 3-4 above may be perused.

The D.P.I. has proposed that 2480 teachers may be trained (1360 men plus 1120 women) to open adult literacy schools in the State. He stated that the work of the teachers in the literacy schools is only part-time to be done in [illegible] only [illegible] normal teaching

A on p 3 above

K above

---

(63)

117

in their own schools. Education consider that there may not be any difficulty in obtaining 2,480 teachers as proposed by the D.P.I. These teachers are to be found from the elementary schools in the State. ~~The Govt.~~

The Govt. have already sanctioned the opening of 6 centres in G.O. 846 Edn. dated 9-4-48 in 1948-49 with the following staff for each centre.

(1) A School Assistant with an allowance of Rs 25/- p.m.

(2) A Secondary Grade Teacher~~s~~ with an allowance of Rs 15 p.m.

(3) A Drawing Master on Rs 45 in the scale of Rs 45-3-90 and a Mechanic on Rs 50

(4) A Part-time Music Teacher on Rs 30 p.m.

Sanction was also accorded in the above G.O. for the incurrin of the expenditure as detailed at 'A' on p.1 of (U) in each centre.

(V)

P.l see p33 cr

The D.P.I. has now proposed certain modifications in the staff in the 10 permanent centres proposed by him as shown below:-

(a) One Headmaster — L.T. Psych, Language [illegible] } specially trained [illegible]

(b) One Assistant

(c) One Drawing Master

(d) One L.D. Clerk

(e) One Peon

(f) One Mechanic, and → mechanics [illegible] not [illegible] for [illegible] (magic lantern ?)

(g) One Part-time Music Teacher

The following items of expenditure are also proposed.

RECURRING--

(1) Rent at Rs 100 p.m.

(2) Stipends @ Rs 22½

(3) Contingencies @ Rs 100

(4) Drawing Materials

NON-RECURRING-- .. Rs 620 for each Centre.

The total expenditure involved for 10 centres will be Rs 1,76,960 recurring and Rs 6,200 non-recurring.

p.19 (UR)

R. on p.19 (U)

2. Item (a) above. - Headmaster. This item may ~~may~~ be agreed to. Govt. have already sanctioned a School

[illegible]

Assistant with an allowance of Rs 25 p.m. (vide portion marked 'R' on p.1 of (U)).

Item (b) on p.4(a) above. - One Assistant. Govt. have already sanctioned a secondary grade teacher with an allowance of Rs 15 p.m.

K. on p.1 of (U)

It is not clear whether the D.P.I. means only ~~an~~ a Secondary Grade Assistant. Finance may, however, agree to the employment of an Assistant in each centre subject to the remark that the Assistant may be in the grade of - secondary grade Assistant.

M. on p 33 f

19/5

also K. on p.1 of (U)

Item (c) on p.4(a) above - Drawing Master. May be agreed to. --

Item III on p.33 f
19.5.

Item (d) on p.4(a) above - One L.D. Clerk.

Item IV on p 33 f

Education support this part of the proposal on the ground that the teaching staff may not find the necessary time to attend to the clerical work.

T. on p 4 above

There is no information as to the probable volume of work in each centre to justify the need for the employment of a L.D. Clerk. Unless the staff for training centres begin to function and until some practical experience is gained, it seems there is no justification for the employment of a L.D. Clerk as proposed. Finance may advise against this proposal and suggest that the D.P.I. may be asked to renew his proposal for the employment of a L.D. Clerk in each of the permanent centres after the actual working of the centres with full information regarding statistics of currents in support of the proposal.

19/5

R. on p.33 f

Item (e) on p.4(a) above - Peon. The necessity for a peon also is not fully justified and Finance may advise against this. If it is considered necessary to allow a peon to each of the permanent centres the D.P.I. may be asked to justify the proposal with greater details.

A

K. on p.33 f

It would seem sufficient to utilise the peons in regular schools
19/5/50.

K. on p.1 of (U)

Item (f) on p.4(a) above - Mechanic. Orders have already been issued in G.O. 846 Edn. dated 9-4-48 for the employment of a Mechanic on Rs 50. Education now consider this post is unnecessary and may be disallowed. Finance may agree with the views of Education and suggest that no Mechanic need be allowed for each permanent centre as proposed by the D.P.I. in the present case.

N on p 4 above

O N' on p 4 above
15/5

O L' on p 33 f

Item (g) on p.4(a) above - Part-time Music Teacher. This may be agreed to.

The other items of expenditure do not call for any special remarks.

15/5

Resubmit
15/5

11.5.50

9.5.50

M
11550

17/5/50

D/S.

Thro' Exp-B

Exp-C.

It is not clear why provision for rent at Rs 100 p.m. is necessary. The amount proposed seems excessive. The Edn Deptt. may consult ~~the D.P.I.~~ as to whether accommodation cannot be found in some Govt. institution ~~A~~ or office and if not, whether a smaller amount ~~than~~ Rs 100 p.m. will not be sufficient.

19.5.50

P

Edn Deptt
C

The Finance Deptt. do not agree to the employment of a clerk and a peon for each of ~~of~~ the centres to be selected for organising courses of training in Adult Literacy work. It is not known whether the D.P.I. will be able to organise the training without a clerk and a peon for each centre. Perhaps the question may be reopened again if the Director moves the Govt. in the matter.

A draft memo is submitted with ref to 'P' above

no need
20/6.

Rk
31/5

31/5

We may press for the clerk and peon. No regular office work can be done without these employees. If the teachers are to attend to this work they won't have time to do their normal work.

As regards rent, the provision

may stand. Rent is high everywhere and it may be necessary to pay Rs100/- in some places. The Director may be informed ~~at~~ in the order to be issued that expenditure on rent must be kept down as low as possible. No reference to the D.P.I on this account is necessary.

S.
1/6/50

This ~~[illegible]~~ item also was discussed by me with the G.E.O.

Large staff necessary.

The seemingly large staff proposed would appear to be necessary. The Headmaster will be a trained graduate: he will look after the specialised education side of the teaching (Psychology) & the assistant will be in charge of the language portion. A drawing master is said to be necessary to teach the trainees to prepare charts and drawings & pictures. The mechanic is to teach the trainees the mechanism of petromax lights & the mechanism of magic lanterns using petromax lights. | A

A lower division clerk ~~[illegible]~~ is also asked for for each school. Fin. are not agreeable. I am also hesitant because a L.d. clerk is usually a very incompetent and an almost 'useless' person. But U.d. clerks will be even more costly. So ~~a~~ L.D. clerk may be given to each school. ~~But~~ ~~Part time clerks should, in my opinion suffice.~~ | X

Clerical assistance of some sort is absolutely necessary: as these ~~centres~~ training schools have to work at high pressure; training 40 teachers every six weeks. Part time clerks will not suffice.

Rent of Rs100 p.m. is objected to by finance and should may not be – and should as this will be the maximum: & not be availed of in every case. | B

This item in the scheme – ~~[illegible]~~ for training of [illegible] may be approved

RM
[illegible]/50.

Finance (E.III)

(Previous Finance note on pp.4-4(C) above).

Further notes of Education on pp.4(c)-(d) above may be perused. The Education department now press for a lower division clerk for each centre, for ~~For~~ the reasons stated on p.4(d) above. This department need not object. They apparently do not propose to press for a peon whose employment was objected to by Finance. They have ~~not asked for~~ stated that a Mechanic has to teach the trainees ~~in~~ the mechanism of petromax lights and the mechanism of magic lanterns. Edn. apparently ~~propose~~ consider that a mechanic is necessary. If so This department may agree.- c.f. G.O.846,Edn. dated 9-4-1948.

X on p 4(d)

[illegible] 11/7

A on p 4(b) above

A on p 4(d) above

(R)

[illegible] 11/7

The portion marked 'A' on p.6 of the draft note for S.F.C. below may suitably be amended.

No amendment is necessary

[illegible] C.
[illegible] 10.7.50

[illegible] 8.7.50

10750

[illegible] 11/7

Rent. In view of B on p.4(d), Fin. need not object to provision being made at Rs 100 p.m. as the maximum rent for each centre.

10/7/50.

[illegible] 11.7.50

(iii) Provision of adult literacy schools to 75% of those trained under item No.(ii) above or ~~1680~~ 1860 additional centres at Rs.250 ~~aggregate~~ a year or Rs 4,65,000/- in the aggregate.	4,65,000/-

1860

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

(iii) Opening of 1860 additional literacy Schools. It is expected that normally 75% of ~~for~~ the teachers trained would open Social Adult Educational Centres. Hence out of the 2480 teachers trained it is reasonable to expect 1860 teachers to open literacy centres at a cost of Rs.~~25/-~~ 250/- each per year.

Office Note.

1240
620
1860

The D.P.I. anticipates that only 75% of the candidates trained will conduct schools eligible for grants from State funds. Presumably the remaining 25% of the candidates may be employed under local bodies. The cost of the schools for adults opened by local bodies will be met from their funds. The grant payable to schools opened by teachers trained has been calculated at Rs.250/- per school - details on p.1 ante.

No. They may not take up adult education work at all though they got themselves trained A

20/6.

14/4/50

15/4/50

Fin (E.A.)

With reference to 'A' above, it may be mentioned that ~~there is a separate~~ the question of paying grants to local bodies for adult literacy schools opened by them is separately under consideration in the Edn. Deptt.

13.5.50.

18.5.50

(File seen in finance)

124-6

Edn Dept I
C

Please see the notes in the linked file. Orders are also solicited on the points raised in that file.

RK 31/5 31/5

1/6/50

S.

The nothing in that file is that local bodies will need to be subsidised for their adult education work. But the subsidies will come from the provision made under the item in the scheme: i.e. the adult education centres to be opened by local bodies will be among these 1680 new centres now proposed & expected to employ 1680 out of the 2480 teachers to be trained.

10.6.50.

KM 13/6

Edn Dept
C 7/125

(67)

(iv) Training of 100 graduatex teachers of Colleges and Secondary Schools in a specially Shortened course of training in Adult Education methods at a cost of Rs.5,324/- 5,324/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(iv) Training of 100 graduate teachers of the 500 social adult Education Centres ordered to be opened in ~~to be opened in~~ Colleges and Secondary Schools. It is proposed that the graduate staff of 100 of them would be given a concentrated course of training for 15 days in the technique of adult teaching and of getting student volunteers to teach adults efficiently. Since all these 100 trainees will be graduate teachers this training may be accepted as qualifying them to earn a monthly grant of Rs.8/- plus Rs.4/-. For details of cost of the course please see Statement II.

P34 CF

Office Note.

C/92CF

In paragraph 3 of G.O.No.3876-Edn., dated 19-12-1949, the Govt. sanctioned the opening of 500 adult schools, attached to colleges, secondary schools and higher ele. schools. It is not known whether any schools have been actually started. If teachers on the staff of the institution selected for attaching adult schools are given training in literacy methods, it may expedite the opening of the schools. The proposal may be accepted.

Yes. The adult Education Officer tells me that 70 have so far been started

20.5.50

14/4/50

5.1.50.

Fin (EA)

Hon. EB.

May be accepted.

11.5.50

13.5.50

18.5.50

P 20

126

8

25 Dep

No further remarks.

22/5

1/6/50

S.

May be accepted

7.6.50

1/6

Edn Depr
C 9/27

(v) Training of student volunteers in 5 day methodical courses organised in the three University centres of Madras, Chidambaram and Waltair, at a cost of Rs.3,000/- (two years scheme). 3,000/-

68

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

(v) Training of Student Volunteers. Student volunteers who are eager to know the technique of teaching Adults and who propose to teach illiterate adults would be given a short course of training illiterate adults for five days, at the rate of 3 hours a day in the afternoons.

Non-students who are qualified to take the training along with the University Students may also be admitted to these Training courses.

Attendance certificates would be issued to these that attend the course on all the five days and they would be expected to submit a report of the work done by them to the Director of Public Instruction in a form prescribed for the purpose.

Selection to the training course would be based on the following conditions:—

1.The Volunteer should specify a social Adult Education Centre in which he would work after the training or give any other satisfactory plan of putting this training into practice.

Such short training courses would be run in the three University Centres of Chidambaram, Madras and Waltair. This arrangement would be made in April-May, 1950 and again in April-May 1951 or at other convenient time.

The cost is worked out in statement III.

p 35 CF

Office Note

The proposal may be accepted

13/4/50

14/4/50

p 20

Fin (E.A.)

May be accepted.

1a
11.550

~~th~~
18.550.

B
18.5.50

~~P.T.O~~

25 Dept

No further remarks.

~~2~~
29/5

1/6/50

S. May be accepted as agreed to by Finance.

This part of the scheme will be put into operation only in the summer Vacation of 1951 & hence no portion of the expenditure will come into the current year's expenditure.

9.6.50.

1/6

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p37 CF

(vi) College students' settlements of social Adult Education to be organised in the summer vacation of 1950-51 from every Arts and Professional College of the Madras State. 16,800/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(vi) College students' settlements: This proposal is to encourage Arts and Professional colleges ~~to~~ to depute their best student volunteers to work in a village, improve the general sanitation and spread literacy among Adults. They will organise physical demonstrations or recreational activities and information exhibitions on every day science or other subjects in which the local adults are interested. They will enliven local community life through educative dramatisation at nights besides doing all they could to make adults literacy-minded and to strengthen the local social adult education centre.

Batches of student volunteers headed by a Lecturer not exceeding twelve in number would be sent by the College to a chosen village after careful pre-planning. The group would ordinarily work under the auspices of the local social Adult Education Committee, if there is one.

Provision is made to meet half the cost of the settlement incurred by Colleges or pay at Rs.20/- per volunteer that worked in the group, whichever is less.

The Principals of aided Colleges would be permitted to claim this amount as an approved item of expenditure for purposes of grant. The balance may be met from the funds of the College Social Service League. A suggestive scheme of students' social Service League is placed below at ~~flag(w)~~ p41-43 CF which might be commended to the Principals, in this connection.

Time will be taken to make proper preparation for these settlements, and they would be organised in the summer vacation of 1951.

P.T.O.

~~12~~

Office Note

This item is explained more fully on pp.41-43 C.F. It is necessary to enlist the help of all available agencies in the spread of adult education. It may not be possible to give effect to this item this year's summer vacation as the colleges have all closed and students dispersed to their homes. The proposal may be accepted and given effect to in the next summer vacation.

14/4/50

2/5/50.

Fin (E.A.) PTO

May be accepted.

Ths E.B. 11.5.50.

11.5.50

13.5.50.

17/5/50 18.5.50

PTO

No further remarks.

29/5

S.

1/6/50

May be accepted. But these College Students will do more rural reconstruction and social social service work than actual adult education work. But the idea is very good and may be accepted as part of this scheme.

20.6.50

1/6/6

Edn Dept C ~~13~~ 131

(vii) Training of 120 teachers - 80 men and 40 women for social Adult Education work in the city of Madras costing Rs.9,650/- 9,650/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(vii) **Training of 120 teachers in the City:** 80 men and 40 women teachers of the Madras City would be trained in adult education methods appropriate to the city in batches of 40 at a time. This is urgent in view of the fact that no training course has so far been run in Madras District and there has been an incessant demand for training facilities in the City.

Office Note

Training of teachers in adult literacy work is essential before they can take up the work. The teachers trained should be made to take up teaching of illiterates in the city and the Director may be asked to obtain some such undertaking from them when they are admitted for training. The Director has not furnished the details of the expenditure under this item. These may be called for before it is finally approved.

A

14/4/50

2/5/50.

figures have been given by D.P.I. letter 9/13.5.50 CSR

9650

CSR

68 for each course

14

8760

= 9650

Fin (EA) PTO

A above may be agreed to.

11.5.50

13.5.50

18.5.50

PTO

132

14

Edn. Deptt
C

The draft below calls for information required at 'A' on page 13 ante.

RK
31/5

3/5

1/6/50.

S. Circles work by Office.
The details have already been called for & furnished by D.P.I. in his letter Dt 19-8-50.

L.2.II

Each Course costs Rs 3216-10-8.
3 courses to train 120 teachers costs Rs 9650.
may be accepted.

10.6.50.

KM
18/6

Fin (Exp A)

(Pre-fin note on p13 above)

May be perused. [This proposal has been accepted by this dept in a separate file. The total cost indicated therein was Rs 10,100 including a rent of Rs 450]

10-7-50

Separate file recently received

9650
450 rent
10,100

10.7.50

11.7.50

Edn Dept
C

~~15~~ 133

71

(viii)Appointment of Hon. District Organisers with a fixed travelling allowance of Rs.50/- per mensem from 1-7-1950 to 31-3-1952 at a cost of Rs.29,400/- 29,400/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

16800
12600

(viii) Appointment of Hon. District Organisers:

In recognition of the need to associate a willing ~~willing~~ non-official of status with the Social Adult Education Drive in a District, it is proposed to appoint a District Honorary Organiser for Social Adult Education to assist the District Educational Officer primarily in the Organisation of helpful Social Adult Education Committees wherever Social Adult Education Centres are opened. The District Honorary Organiser will draw no Honorarium but will be allowed a fixed T.A. of Rs.50/- per mensem.

Cost per District per year Rs.600/-
For 28 Districts 28 x 600 i.e. 16,800

The District Honorary Organisor will in addition assist the regional Honorary Organiser during his tours in his District.

Office Note.

The Govt. have appointed a Regional Honorary Organiser for the Andhra Districts and another for Tamil Districts. Another may be appointed for Malabar and South Kanara. It does not seem necessary to have District Honorary Organisers, particularly when District Social Adult Education Committees are to be formed. It is enough if the D.E.Os. are instructed to pay special attention to the adult literacy campaign. For orders

P

14/4/50

25/4/50

p 20

Fin (E&R)

Finance may agree with the views of Education at "P" overleaf

18.5.50

19.5.50

DS

Ed. Dept

No further remarks

29/5

1/6/50

S

The D.P.I. has proposed the appointment of one Honorary Dt. Organiser for each Education district who will get no honorarium but will draw a fixed travelling allowance of Rs.50/- per mensem. This department is not in favour of this proposal. It is very difficult to ensure adequate work to be done by the honorary ~~manning~~ men unless they are persons who are endowed ~~of~~ with enthusiasm and a sense of responsibility - a type very difficult to get. The other point is that the spread of adult literacy and the supervision of adult education Centres must be the primary responsibility of paid officers of the Education Dept, at least till the number of Adult Education Centres become very large, and in the initial stages it is necessary that the primary responsibility for their supervision must be left entirely to the Dt. Educational Officers and the Dy. Inspectors. When the number of Adult Education Centres in each Dy.Inspector's Range becomes large, it might be necessary to increase the number of Deputy Inspectors, and that, I think, is much better than getting one honorary man for each district to go round. At the beginning, the Adult Edn. Centres in any district will

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district, most of his time will be taken up by travelling and there will be very little time for actually visiting the Centres. This proposal may therefore be turned down for the present and the D.P.I. asked to ask for an increase in the inspection staff when Adult Education Centres have run for some time and their number are found considerable.

11.6.50

~~Why not we have one Hon. Organiser for West Coast on the same lines as we have for Tamil & Andhra. Shall we say not~~

Have an Hon. Organiser for Malayalam and another for Kannada areas on the same terms as the Tamil & Andhra areas

KM
13.6

Submitted that there are no Honorary Organisers for Malayalam and Kannada areas. Though the D.P.I. conceded the need for the organisers for the two areas he recommended the appointment of an Honorary Organiser for Tamil Nad alone. (The Hon. Organiser for the Andhra area has been appointed much earlier)

F.S. [illegible] file

13/6

18/6/50

S

13.6.50

I am sorry you have not correctly read my minutes above. I said Have an Hon Or for each of two areas Malayalam & Kannada areas

H.M.(Edn)

36

16(a).

I did not ask a query at all. I only said Have one — meaning appoint one each. If I was not clear why not ask me?

KM
14/6

Edn Dept
C

17
137

73

(ix) Formation of District Social Adult Education Councils with a provision to give actual expenses for touring done by non-official members with an annual lump sum allotment of Rs.1,000/- for one year. 28,000/-

Explanatory Notes of The D. P. I

IX District Social Adult Education Councils.

It is obvious that the Social Adult Education Centre to succeed as a popular and effective community centre should have the best possible co-operation of officials and non-officials. To this end the immediate formation of a District Social Adult Education Council on the following lines is suggested.

The Collector of the District will be the ex-officio President and the following officials will be the ex-officio members.

1. The President, District Board
2. The District Health Officer
3. The District Agricultural Officer
4. The Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies of the District
5. The District Panchayat Officer
6. The District Honorary Organiser of Social Adult Education
7. The Circle Inspectress of Girls' Schools having jurisdiction over the District.
8. The District Educational Officer (Secretary)

In addition to the ex-officio members the following non-officials may be nominated by the Collector:—

Two M.L.As of the District who are interested in the work.

Two non-officials preferably representing associations connected with Social Adult Education Drive, and two women. The Collector may- co-opt others where necessary.

Office Note.

P.T.O.

18

138

The object of the District Social Adult Education Council shall be to make every adult in the District in the age range 13-40 literate and well-informed in the quickest possible time by promoting the formation and growth of an efficient social Adult Education Centre in as many villages and wards of towns as possible. As every nation building department of the State is out to educate the adults it is but meet that all of them in the District Unit should join hands in this programme of Social Adult Education drive. The Council shall first of all recommend to the Director of Public Instruction the name of a suitable person of status and influence and organisational ability in the District to be appointed as Honorary District Organiser. The Council shall take vigorous steps to constitute a Social Adult Education Committee in as many villages and wards of towns as possible on the lines suggested in a given constitution to be framed by the Council.

A suggestive basis of a Constitution of a Village Social Adult Education Committee as also for a Town Social Adult Education Committee are enclosed for the approval of the Government.

pp 45-59 C/F

Office Note

below

~~Xhxx Goxx~~ Please see p.9 of main notes file. The proposal may be accepted. No.6 in the list of members suggested may be omitted if the proposal on p.15 ante is accepted. The constitution of village Adult Education Committees and Town Social Adult Education~~xx~~ Committees on the lines suggested on pp.45-59 seems acceptable. It is however ~~very~~ doubtful whether it will be possible to form such committees particularly in villages.

CSR

14/4/50

25/4/50.

P 70

1. hr offic

Fin (CSR)

The formation of Dt. Social Adult Education Committees & Town Social Adult Edn committees as proposed may be accepted. They ~~not~~ may be treated as II class Committees for purposes of drawal of ta by members. Village committees

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(74)

139.

do not seem quite necessary ~~and they are likely to cumber so smooth work~~. ~~[illegible] with strange stories~~ The Edn Dept themselves seem to doubt the possibility of forming such committees. The Fin Dept. need not, however, object to the formation of such committees, provided they do not involve any extra expenditure.

MC
15550

19.5.50

25 Dept

Specific orders ~~Letters~~ ~~may are~~ may be obtained in circulation on the need for ~~the~~ constitution of village adult ed. committees and Town Social Adult ed. Committees

29/5

1/6/50

S.

One general remark which I have to make in regard to the whole scheme is on the suggestion to set up a number of different non-official and honorary Committees. Our experience of Committees has not been so far very happy. Very little has been accomplished by these Committees. Most of the Dt. officers in every district are proposed for membership of these Councils and in addition, a set of non-officials are to be nominated by the Collector and the members of the Legislature residing in the district are also to be members. It is difficult to ~~xxxx~~ envisage the work that is likely to be turned out by these Councils. ~~and~~ The interposition of another body between the Adult Education Centres and the people who run them and the Edn. Department does not appear to be very desirable. This can also wait till we gain more experience about the

140

8-b.

working of Adult Education Centres.

8/11.6.50

I am afraid this adult
Edn. work will have to be done
mostly by the non-official agencies
So the Dr. Proposals may be accepted.
But village Committees are not
necessary

KM
18/6

Edn Dept
c

161

~~21~~ ~~48~~ 19

75

(x) Grants to local Social Adult Education Committees at eight annas per adult trained literate where-ever such committees are formed and are functioning according to a constitution suggested. 50,000/-

Explanatory Notes of The D.P.I

(x) Grants to local Social Education Committees.

These committees will be framed in villages on the lines determined by the District Adult Educational Council.

Its aim shall be to make all Adults of the Village in the age range 13--40 literate in the quickest possible time using the social Adult Education Centre of the Locality to advantage.

The Committee would co-operate in every way with the teacher in charge of the local social Adult Education Centre in making it an active and useful community centre.

The Committee would in addition to looking after the contingent expenditure of the Local Adult Education Centre and the maintenance of the census register of adults actively assist in the efficient distribution of bonus to the teacher by presenting literates to be tested by the Deputy Inspector and conducting new literates convocation every four months.

Funds:-- The Committee will be eligible to receive a grant calculated at the rate of eight annas for every adult in the age range 13-40 turned literate in its area.

It would augment this Fund with its own resourcefulness and spend it on approved lines items of expenditure connected with the Social Adult Education Drive.

Office Note

Please see also p.9 of main note file.

p 20

The D.P.I. urges the need for the payment of grants to Social Adult Education Committees constituted locally at eight annas per adult turned literate. It is not clear whether the grant is intended for the teacher who turns out the literates ~~xx~~ or to the local ~~body~~ organisation which is having connection with the adult schools. If the grant is intended for teachers there is no need to make such payment as they are entitled to a bonus, at Re. 1 per adult. If the grant is to the organisation, this will be another item of expenditure, besides the bonus payable to teachers for making adults literate. There is no need to pay both the organisation and the teacher for the same purpose. The item need not be approved. | A

14/4/50

25/4/50.

A above may be agreed to.

Secy (E.A.)

11.5.50

13.5.50.

18.5.50

No further remarks

Ed Dep

29/5/50

4/6/50

S.

This proposal is to constitute a Committee in each village where there~~ix~~ is to be an Adult Education Centre and in addition, to give a grant to this Committee at 8 annas for every adult literate produced. This sum is to be kept by the Committee and used for purposes connected with Adult Education such as the purchase and presentation to the newly made adult literates. I

~~shall~~ should again ~~repudiate~~ deprecate any multiplication of Committees, especially in villages~~; and~~ Having ~~the~~ funds handled properly by these Committees is always a problem ~~w~~ especially when the Committees are non-statutory and hardly any real control can be exercised over them. Enlisting the co-operation of the village people themselves in Adult Education work is a very good idea in theory and it is hoped that quite soon, when more experience has been gained, it might be possible to enlist such co-operation. It seems to me that at the moment we should not be setting up these Committees all over; but as I have ~~said~~ already said ~~previously~~, the creation of new Adult Education Centres and their supervision must be left entirely with the Department, and ~~the~~ departmental officers must be made to realize that it is their sole responsibility.

KM

11.6.50.

The bonus payable to teachers will do

KM

13/6/6

44

Edn Dept
c
~~21~~
~~23~~ 145

(77)

(xi)(a) Maintenance of the five film vans. (b) 5 propaganda Deputy Inspectors in the selection grade at a cost of Rs.32,425 for two years. This cost would be met from the anticipated savings.	63,630/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(xi) Maintenance of 5 film vans. Provision is made to maintain the five vilm vans already bought so as to keep them efficiently at work for two years. For details of cost please see statement V.

p39CF

C/93CF

Office Note.

In G.O.No.3876-Edn., dated 19-21-49, the Govt. sanctioned the purchase of 5 ten-horse power Austin motor vans fitted with generators, projector, radio and public address equipment at Rs.20,000 each. They also sanctioned expenditure not exceeding Rs.300/- a month for each van for employment of an operator and on petrol. The Director has separately sent another communication asking for the employment of certain staff in connection with these vans. The proposal may therefore be considered separately, ~~In connection with that letter~~ as he wants urgent orders on the employment of staff for the vans.

A

The file is being put up separately

14/4/50

Fin (E.M.)

No remarks are called for in this dept at this stage as Education have stated that this question is being considered separately.

9.5.50

15.5.50

A. above

p.70

~~24~~ 22

Edn Dept
C

A further reference ~~on 10/6/50~~ on 10.5.50 has been made to D.P.I (regarding staff for maintenance of film vans. His reply is still awaited. In the circumstances this item of expenditure may be left out from the main scheme for the present.

RM
31/5

31/5

1/6/50. S.

11.6.50

But the vans have been purchased long ago and the ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] a waste if they are not used. Hurry this up [illegible]

KM
17/6

Further action is being taken separately

I understand from the D.P.I's office that the vans are not yet ready. The bodies are being built. (The equipment (projectors etc) however is ready).

9.6.50

1.3/6

13/6/50

H.M. (E & L).

KM
17/6

(xii) Purchase of 42 Films for Adult Education at an average cost of Rs.200/- per film.	8,400/-

Explanatory notes of The D.P.I

NIL

Office Note

This item may be accepted.

13/4/50

13/4

Fin (Supplies)

The proposal above may be agreed to.

11-5-50

17/5/50

25 Dept

No further remarks.

29/5/50

1/6/50 S.

The cost of the 23 films which the Govt. of India have prepared and a copy of each of which we have agreed to buy may be debited to this.

11.6.50

KM
17/6

(xiii) Preparation of a Handbook to Social Adult Education teachers to be prepared in four languages at a cost of Rs.1,000/- 1,000/-

Explanatory Notes of The D. P. I

NIL

Office Note

This item may be accepted

13/4/50

3/4

B.B

Fin (Depl B)

May be accepted.

11-5-50

17/5/50

Edn Depl

No further remarks

29/5

1/6/50 S.

1/6/50

13/6

Edn Deptt
C

(xiv)Guide book to the Social Adult Education scheme in four languages Rs.1,000/- 1,000/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

NIL

Office Note

This item may be accepted.

18/4/50

25.4.50

Fin (Sec B)

The proposal above may be agreed to.

11-5-50

17/5/50

p 21

Edn Dept

No further remarks

29/5

1/6/50 S 1/6-50

13/6

(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to Publishers to prepare suitable Adult reading booklets including the expenses of the committee constituted for approving adult reading books Rs.15,000/-	15,000/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(xv) Remuneration to authors and encouragement to publishers. Authors will be encouraged to write suitable books for adult reading. They may on approval of manuscripts either be given a lump grant to illustrate the contents and improve the quality of the get up of the books or promised the purchase of a given number of copies for supply to departmental officers and Social Adult Education Centres.

Publishers will be encouraged to sell approved books at subsidised prices.

A committee for approving adult reading books will also be ~~constructed~~ constituted. The function of this committee would be to scrutinise and approve books prepared and published by authors for the new literates and for their early continuation reading. There will be two members on the Committee for each of the languages in addition to a Chairman.

Office Note

N/7CF

In G.O.No. 1418-Edn., dated 1-6-48 the Govt. sanctioned the incurring of an expenditure not exceeding Rs.2,000 on the purchase of manuscripts of continuation reading books for adults, 10 in Tamil and 10 in Telugu, the manuscripts after purchase being printed and sold at a nominal price to be fixed by Govt. as to adult literacy centres. The books were got printed at the South Indian Adult Coperative Publishing Society. The present proposal is only a continuation of the

F

please see
p13 of memo
No 4843C/50-1
20-3-50

154

3 D

proposals sanctioned above and may be accepted.

14/4/50

25/4

EA

Fin (EA)

P 20

May be accepted.

19/11.5.50
18.5.50

B 18.5.50

Paying [illegible]

ES Dept

No further remarks.

29/5/50

1/6/50

8

I have discussed this also with the Adult Education Officer. The idea of paying remuneration to authors and offering encouragement to publishers in the production of suitable books for new adult literates is a sound idea and may be accepted. But what I object to in this proposal is the setting up of another Committee to scrutinize manuscripts and to approve or disapprove of them. The idea is apparently to have a Committee of 3 non-officials - one Chairman and two members - and to pay them each a rupee for every book or manuscript which each reads. I should think that when we have a properly constituted Text Book Committee which also deals with books suitable for extra reading and for Libraries, this work of approving ~~text~~ books suitable for adult literates and recommending the payment of remuneration to authors should also be entrusted to the Text-Book Committee. The provision of Rs.15,000/- for the purpose may however stand.

13/6

Both the work of Adult books is different from other books. So why not we have Committee with the AEO [illegible]

Edn Dept
e - 31
155

82

M/

(xvi) Rural Colleges Sixteen in all six Government and ten under private management.	44,470/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

NIL.

Office Note

(U)

In G.O.No.846-Edn., dated 9-4-48 the Govt. sanctioned the opening of 3 rural colleges for giving higher education to people who have had some education already. This number was subsequently raised to 6, i.e., 3 for men and 3 for women. 6 rural colleges have been opened in the following places:-

Men: Pentapadu, Badagara, Arcot
Women: Calicut, Tanjore and Waltair.

Not put up.

(U)

R/ 514/48

Rules for recognition of rural colleges were approved in G.O.No.1008-Edn., dated 6-4-49 and the syllabus for the colleges was approved in G.O.No.2093-Edn., dated 23-8-48. The proposal to open 16~~2~~ more rural colleges may be accepted.

14/4/50

25/4/50.

P 20

Fin (EA)

Notes of Education Dept above ~~may be~~ perused. They have stated that 6 rural Colleges have so far been opened. and the present proposal is to open 16 new Rural Colleges (6 by the Govt. and 10 under private management).

R. above

M above

Sanction was accorded in G.O. 846 Edn dated 9.4.48 for the opening of 3 Rural Colleges under

L on p.2 of (U)

156

32

Govt, one for each linguistic area and for the grant of recognition to 20 Colleges if opened by private agencies or by local bodies. It is not known how the total expenditure of Rs 44,470 has been arrived at. The financial implication involved in opening one Rural College on the basis of the staff and expenditure sanctioned in G.O 846 Edn 9 4/48 is given below.

Details may be called for

L on p 2 of (U)

X B/18550 Kr 19/5

T on p.2 of (U)

Recurring

	Rs.
Remuneration for 3 Lecturers @ Rs 180/- per term per Lecturer	2,160.
Full time clerk or a higher grade Elementary teacher on the pay of Rs 30/- in the scale of Rs 30-1-50.	732 (Higher El. grade teacher).
Lighting, Stationery.	100.
	2992 per an.
Non-recurring	680

A on p 2 of (U)

Y on p 2 of (U)

The above expenditure will be for one rural college. For 16 colleges, the expenditure will be 47,872 p.a. recurring & 10,880 non-recurring.

The proposal to open 16 more rural colleges may be agreed to subject to the remark that all the sixteen Rural Colleges need not be opened ~~simultaneously~~ simultaneously, but by stages, say five at a time.

B/18550 Kr 15.5.50

The necessity for such a large number of Rural Colleges over and above the existing ones is not quite apparent. As it is intended that the Govt. of India grant should be utilised to the fullest towards the spread of Social Adult Education, the D.P.! ~~has~~ seems to have proposed the opening of ~~also~~ more Colleges. It seems the way

---

~~32-2.~~

(83)

157

instead of all of them being opened at one and the same time.

The staff proposed for each of the Rural Colleges may be sanctioned for a period of one year in the first instance. It is presumed that the standard of staff and expenditure as sanctioned in G.O. 846 Edn. dated 9-4-48 in respect of opening three Rural Colleges will be adopted in the present case also. ~~The D.P.I. may be asked for details as to whether it is intended in what in respect to to give grants for the rural colleges under private management, if so~~

T and Y in p.2 of (U)

Thro' Exp-B.

11.5.50

D.A. 9.5.50 11.5.50

A 17/5/50

AS2/D/S.

B/18580 Kr 15.5.50. PSO

The draft memo ~~with reference~~ below call for the information desired ~~as~~ Edn Dept H 'X' on page 32 ~~is submitted~~ are

RK 31/5

31/5

1/6/50 10

S.

The proposal ~~of~~ starting 16 more rural Colleges may be accepted; but here again the actual starting of these Colleges must wait till we gain more experience of the working of the 6 already started. Of the 6 Colleges already started, those intended for women are being work by the Women's Welfare Department and the men's Colleges are attached to ~~the~~ already existing Teachers' Training Schools. I understand that these rural Colleges have not so far been inspected by any responsible officer of the Education Dept. Neither the D.P.I. nor theAdult Education Officer has so far seen any of them. While therfore I would suggest that the provision made should stand, the actual starting of these Colleges should wait for at least a year more. Within that time we should have the six

32-b. 158

Colleges already started properly inspected and must have a report of their results together with suggestions for a modification or improvement of the whole scheme. of rural Colleges

11.6.50

KL
13.6.50

Fin (E.A.)

(Pro. Finance note on pp 31.32(a) also).
Further notes on pp 32(a)-(b)
above may be perused. Finance may agree to
the proposal of Education.

8.7.50

10.7.50

Kro
11.7.50

84

Edn Dept
C
~~35~~ 33

159

(xvii) Six Mobile propaganda squads to prepare villages for Social Adult Education effort and to organise Local Social Adult Education Committees on 2/3 grant in aid basis to be run by influential non-official associations. 14,400/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(xvii) Mobile Propaganda Squads:--

As an experimental measure it is proposed to try six mobile propaganda squads each comprising three workers workers to go into villages and spend about a week in effectively organising local social Adult Education Committees, first so that the Committee would start a Social Education Centre on sound basis. This experiment would in the first instance be tried in limited areas two in Tamil Nad, two in Andhra area. One in the Kerala and One in the Karnataka. The squads will be formed and run by influential Social Service Organisation on grant-in-aid basis. Grant will be paid at 2/3 the total expenditure subject to a maximum of Rs 300/- per squad per month.

Office Note.

This item may be approved as an experimental measure, the Director being asked to send a report on the actual results achieved after six months.

EA

13/4/50

15.4.50

Fin (EA)

The proposal of Edn above may be agreed to in Finance.

18.5.50

13.5.50

13.5.50

160

34

25th Dy

N. further remarks -

Here again, I would not launch upon these six mobile propaganda squads, each consisting of 3 workers. Their duty is to do propaganda for Adult Education. It seems to me that when we have already sanctioned five Propaganda Vans, the whole propaganda should be left to be done by the staff attached to each of the vans and there seems to be hardly any necessity for setting Propaganda Squads which will apparently have to travel from village to village by ~~the~~ ordinary conveyances.

11.6.50

13/6

Fin (Exp A)

Prev. Fin note on p 33 above)

further notes may be perused

Fin may agree with the Edn. Secy's view that the six mobile propaganda Squads proposed for ~~[illegible]~~ ~~[illegible]~~ Adult Education work need not be sanctioned

x top of p. 33 above

10.7.50

11.7.50

Edn Dept
C

~~35~~ 161

(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets on 1/2 grant basis Rs.35,750/- 35,750/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I

(xviii) Installation of Radio receiving sets :--

With a view to ultimately install a Radio receiving set in every Social Adult Education Centre, a beginning would be made now in giving grant in aid to 150 centres to purchase the sets. Of these 100 will be mains operated and 50 battery operated. In addition the Corporation of Madras and other Municipalities may be exhorted by Government to install similar sets from their general funds in Social Adult Education centres managed by them.

Arrangements would be made to give masterly talks on the subjects of the curriculum of the Social Adult Education Centre and allied topics according to a separate programme arranged with the All India Radio.

The cost under this head is worked out as follows :-

	Rs
100 Mains operated sets at Rs 390/- each cost at	39,000/-
50 Battery operated sets at Rs 650/- cost.	32,500/-
Total	71,500/-
½ grant in 150 sets Rs	35,750/-

Office Note.

In G.O.No.330-F.D. dated 23-3-49 the Govt. have authorised Collectors to sanction half the cost of battery operated radio sets not exceeding Rs.500 in each case to villages in 34 selected firkas and centres. The other half of the cost is to be met by minor panchayats, grama-seva sanghams etc.

Recently the Director submitted proposals for installation of radio sets in schools under local bodies and private managements with a view to encourage the study by modern methods and of admitting

Separate note

expenditure on the installation of radio sets and the maintenance charges for the purposes of equipment and teaching grant respectively. After detailed examination of the proposal the Govt. considered that the proposal should be deferred for the present and might be taken up again after a cheap listening set was selected and a decision was reached in regard to the revision of the existing rates of maintenance charges.// No doubt a radio installation in the adult education centres will be an added attraction to draw people to the centre besides its educative value. The remarks of the P.W.D.(I.& P.) who are in charge of broadcasting may however be obtained on the proposal.

14/4/50

21/4/50

P.W.-(F)

Please see the notes from p. 35 ante.

2. With reference to X above it is submitted that the Govt. have sanctioned an experimental scheme for assembling of 20 community radio sets departmentally and if this experiment proves successful, then the scheme for large scale assembling of sets will be pushed through so that may be supplied to villagers at as p a price as possible. Since this wor take some time the Govt also pur ased 500 battery operated

ediate

para 3 of G.O.
No. 4714 P.W.
4.12.48
Copy at (G-1)

P.20

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requirements of the P.B. Deptt. In the meanwhile certain radio concerns have also sent ~~cost~~ sample community radio sets manufactured according to the specifications of the P.B. Deptt. The C.E. has been asked to examine these sets and to submit a report on the relative merits of the sets received and of the sets assembled departmentally. ~~and on~~ His reply is awaited. On receipt of his reply it is proposed to take a decision as to whether the sets for community listening should be assembled departmentally or whether they should be imported from abroad.

In regard to the revision of the existing rates of maintenance charges referred to; it may be stated that the matter ~~it~~ is still under consideration. The C.E.(B)'s final reply thereon is awaited.

Not put up

Separate file
1663F/49
Not put up
× A.B. 15.5.50

27.4.50

27.4.50

28.4.50

29.4.50

Fin (Edn B)

The notes of Edn & PWD on pp 35-36(a) above may be perused. Pending receipt of the report from the CE (B), no remarks seem called for at this stage.

11.5.50

The decision referred to at 'X' on p.36 above may stand for the present.

17/5/50

AS2

18.5.50

Ed Deptt
The

~~3(6)~~

164

Edn. Deptt.

This item of expenditure may be omitted for the present - for orders.

29/5

4/6/50

S

I have discussed this also with the Adult Education Officer. The idea is to give ~~it~~ the half-grant to the private agencies which might set up Radio Receiving Sets. The whole proposal may lie over as already decided upon till Cheap listening sets ~~may~~ have been decided upon and proper arrangements have been made for maintenance of these sets.

R/ 2/6/50

KM 13/6

R: 4.5

Edn Deptt

C

~~37~~ 165/37

67

A | (~~x~~ix) Appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 District Educational Officers which have heavy Adult Education work (for the one year) 12,272/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

NIL

Office Note.

R

The necessity for the addl. clerk has not been explained. It does not seem that the work in the D.E.O's office has increased appreciably because of adult education. The proposal may be renewed after adult education has made some appreciable progress.

13/4/50

R/ 15/4/50.

Finance (E.II)

The D.P.I. has proposed the employment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15 D.E. Officers who have heavy Adult Education work (for one year). — A. above

Education deptt consider that the necessity for the addl. clerk now proposed has not been explained. They propose to ask the D.P.I. to renew the proposal after adult education has made some appreciable progress. — R. above

166

~~40~~ 38

Finance may agree with the views of Education and suggest that the request of the D.P.I. for the appointment of a Lower Division clerk to each of the 15. D.E. Offices may be negatived.

D.A. on p 37 above

Kr
19/5

9.5.50
19.5.50

Kr
19.5.50

Ed. Dept.

No further remarks.

29/5

S.

1/6/50

This must also await further development of Adult Education. At the moment it cannot be said that there is work for a separate lower division clerk in the office of ~~the~~ each District Education Officer.

9/6/50

13/6

88

Edn Dept
C

167
~~4F~~ 39

(xx) Salary of Headquarters staff of two full time officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the South and one for the North of the Madras State including Travelling Allowance. 12,300/-

Explanatory Notes of the D.P.I.

To put through the above proposals promptly and efficiently there must be two officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the work in the North and another for work in the South and the necessary provision for the posts is made in these proposals. To open Adult Literacy Centres is easy but to make them really efficient would be difficult. These two officers would therefore devote a portion of their time to this vital part of the Drive besides assisting the Director in the planning and execution of the schemes and consequential administrative work.

p 11 NF

X

Office Note

There is at present an Adult Education Officer in the cadre of Dy. Insprs. of schools in the D.P.I.'s Office for adult education work. There are also two Honorary Organisers, one for Tamil Nad and another for Andhra Desa. The Director has also proposed the formation of District Adult Education Committees. It does not seem that two addl. D.E.Os. should be sanctioned specially for adult education. The Divl. Inspectors of Schools can very well attend to this work in addition to their normal duties. Adult education can ~~really~~ make real progress only if ~~the~~ Divisional Inspectors and D.E.Os. take special interest in the work. If two D.E.Os. are appointed as suggested by the D.P.I. much of their time will be spent in touring and the Divl. Inspectors and D.E.Os. will not pay attention to this work as they will consider that it is the duty of the Special Officers. The

A

~~40.~~

appointment of two D.E.Os. seems unnecessary.

R

E III

14/4/50

25/4/50

Fin (E III)

Notes on pp 1. 2 above may be perused.

The D.P.I. has now proposed the employment of two M.E.S. Officers one for work in the North and another for work in the South to put through the proposals promptly and efficiently so far as spread of adult education is concerned.

X ap 39 above

p 20

Education dept consider that the appointment of 2 Officers as proposed by the D.P.I. seems unnecessary for the reason stated at 'A' on p 39 above. Finance may agree with the views of Education and suggest that the request of the D.P.I. in this regard may be negatived.

R above

θ 'A' on p 39 above

19/5/50

9.5.50

11.5.50

19/5/50

~~[illegible]~~

Dy. Secy

No further remarks.

29/5

S.

It will certainly be useful and would also be necessary at later stage when the whole scheme has developed to have two Gazetted Officers specially set apart for working the scheme. But, here again, their appointment should not be interpreted as divesting the regular line officers of the Education Department of their responsibility in respect of Adult Education Centres. The Director may be asked to put up this proposal later when he feels that the time has come for two such officers.

11.5.50

We may ~~agr~~ agree to the appointments, but D.P.I need not appoint them now, but only when he finds them absolutely necessary

13/6

Finance (E

(Pre. Finance note on p 40 above)

Further notes on pp 40-40 above may be perused. In view of the minutes H.M. (E and L) above, Finance may agree to proposal. As suggested above, the actual appointments of the two M.E.S Officers be made only when they are absolutely necessary.

11/7

8.7.50

10.7.50

11.7.50

This is the idea

A1

(xxi) Salary of two peons including Travelling Allowance. 2,300/-

Explanatory Note of the D.P.I

Nil

Office Note

This is not necessary if the suggestion on page 39 is accepted.

OSM
13/4/50

25/4

Fin (5/5)

In view of the ~~remarks~~ suggestion of Education deptt and the remarks of this deptt on pp 39-40 above, no remarks are called for with the present proposal.

Finance may agree with the views of Edn above and suggest that the request of the D.P.I. for the employment of two peons may be negatived.

O.A. above
19/5

OSM
9.5.50

11/5/50

19.5.50

Ne Edn

25 Dep

The D.P.I.'s proposal may be vetoed.

29/5

1/6/50

D.R. see note on previous page

2/6/50

[illegible] on previous page

172

~~44~~ 42

Fin (Edn)

(Prev. Finance Note on p 41 above)

In view of the remarks of the depart on p. 40 (a) above, Finance may agree to the employment of two peons to work under the two N.A.S. Officers when the latter are appointed.

11/7/50

Asst 8.7.50 10.7.50

11.7.50.

Main Notes

1

E.& P.H.(B2).

173

(91)

ADULT (SOCIAL) EDN. SCHEME.

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p3 CF

Letter from the D.P.I., No. 1082/B1/49 dt.10-12-49.

--

towards adult education a supplemental scheme costing Rs 1.57 lakhs

S.O. No. 3876 C/91-93 19-12-49 CF

There is a provision of Rs. 1.57 lakhs in the curren year's Budget Estimate for the scheme of adult edn. introduced in 1948. As the G. of I. promised a grant of Rs.1.57 lakhs in the current year was framed so as to earn the grant promised by that Govt. Though the cost of the supplemental scheme is Rs. 1.57 lakhs in the current year, the cost of the scheme from 1950-51 onwards will be only 1. lakh. To make up the deficiency, proposals have been made as a Part II Scheme for the introduction of an additional scheme costing Rs. 57,000/- from 1950-51.

p1 CF

2. In the letter of the G. of I. dated 29th November 1949 they stated that there was a possibility of the grant from the Centre being increased by 50%. They enquired, whether it would be possible for this Govt. to utilise the additional amount that might be given by the G. of I. effectively in the current year. The D.P.I. was asked, whether, it would be possible for him to utilise the increased grant offered by the G. of I. His reply is on p. 3 c.f.

c/6 1 CF

c/8 1 CF

p1 CF

3. From the G. of I's letter it is not clear what the size of the additional grant will be. In the tentative scheme submitted to the G. of I. in August 1949, it was taken to mean that a grant of Rs. 17.79 lakhs would be made available from the Centre for the scheme of adult edn. The grant was subsequently reduced to Rs. 1.57 lakhs. To earn the reduced grant, a scheme has been framed as explained in para 1 above. The letter of November says that the G. of I. may be able to give some more money, say, about 50% of what was originally intended to be given to this Govt. The term "originally intended" is ambiguous. It is not clear whether it refers to the grant of Rs. 17.79 lakhs or to Rs 1.57 lakhs. In the former case, the extra grant will be Rs. 8.9 lakhs, while on the latter assumption it will only be Rs. 88,000/-. The Director

-2- 174

pp 3-5 CF

seems to be under the impression that the extra grant will be of the order of Rs. 8.9 lakhs. He suggests that the additional grant promised by the G. of I. may be utilised on the purchase of fully equipped social edn. van for each Educational District, at a cost of over Rs. 6 lakhs. The balance of the grant available, may, according to Director, be spent on consequential items of expansion.

4. For orders whether the G. of I. should be addressed for a clarification of the position or whether a reply may be sent to them, on the assumption made by the D.P.I. Finance may see.

SS
22/12/49

22/12/49

We may reply on the assumption made by the D.P.I. A more detailed scheme will be necessary, providing for opening of more centres, in addition to purchase of vans. It was being separately ensured that undergraduates and pensioners should not be imposed to teach at adult schools, in which case it will be possible to open many centres. All this can be intimated to India

23/12 / Fin

Edn. & P.H.W.O.
97091 B2/49
23.12.49
Thro E II

Fin (Sech B)

This dept may ~~agree~~ generally accept the proposals ~~with the views~~ of E & P H above.

23.12.49

26/12/49

D/S.

23/12/49

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
87720 /49 B.
23 DEC 1949
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

10/126
27 DEC 1949
E & P. H. DEPT.

27/12/49

87720/EB-1
27.12.49

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3 (92) 175

C.No.97091-B2/49

E. & P. H. (B2)

A draft letter is submitted for approval.

S.S.
28-12-49.

I.B.M.
30-12-49

J.M.L.
3-1-50

K.M.
4-1-50

(Issued as letter No.97091-B2/49-2, dated 4-1-50)

pp 7 CF

pp 9 CF

From the Govt. of India, Ministry of Education,
No.F.2-27/49-D2, dated 8-2-1950.

In 1948-49 the Govt. sanctioned a scheme of adult education. It was extended during the current year also on the same lines. There is a provision of Rs.1.57 lakhs in the current year's budget for the scheme which is to be utilised on the following items:-

(1) Opening of adult literacy schools
(2) Training of teachers in adult education
(3) Citizenship training
(4) Establishment of rural colleges for adults
(5) Visual education.

2. In August last the Govt. of India promised a grant of Rs.1.57 lakhs for adult education. A supplementary scheme was framed to utilise this grant. The scheme comprised the following items of expenditure:-

(1) Opening of Schools
(2) Bonus to teachers
(3) Charts and books to schools
(4) Motor vans
(5) Maintenance of vans
(6) Supply of petromax lamps

pp 91-93 CF. of
G.O.No. 3876 Edn (C)
19-12-49

p 1 CF

pp 3-4 CF

3. In November last the Govt. of India enquired whether this Govt. would be able to spend an addl. allotment that might be made by the Centre for adult education. ~~The enquiry was answered in the affirmative.~~ The Jt. D.P.I. suggested in this connection that any further grant made by the Govt. of India might be utilised for the purchase of motor vans for each educational district and on consequential items of expansion and the Govt. of India was informed accordingly - vide letter on

pp.7-8 c.f. p 9 cf

4. In reply to this letter the Govt. of India have authorised the payment of a further grant of Rs.6.86 lakhs for the scheme of adult education. The grant is subject to the condition that this Govt. should spend an equal amount from their resources before 1951-52. As the amount has been sanctioned by the Govt. of India the A.G. may be asked to claim the amount and credit the same to Provincial funds.

5. The question for consideration is whether schemes should now be framed (1) for the utilisation of the grant sanctioned by the Govt. of India; and (2) for utilising a similar amount to be made available by this Govt. within 1951-52 to earn the Govt. of India grant.

(1) above:- It does not appear that the suggestion of the Jt.D.P.I. that the entire grant may be utilised on the purchase of motor vans can be accepted. In the supplementary scheme already sanctioned there is provision for the purchase of 5 motor vans. If addl. vans are to be purchased for each educational district, the number of vans may exceed even 30. Staff ~~will~~ may be required on the following scale to maintain the vans:- | X

(1) a Driver; (2) a Cleaner; (3) An Operator;
~~4. One to attend to the requirements of the van~~
(4) A Qualified person to explain the films to be shown.

The cost of the staff has to be worked out. Account should be taken also of the cost of running charges, i.e., petrol, oil and running repairs. It will not be easy to maintain the vans in good running order unless two or three mechanics are attached to the D.P.I's office. It must also be remembered that vans are to be used on mufassal roads and the life of the vans will be short. The point has also be considered whether the projectors and other equipment which are delicate are not likely to get damaged soon when they are taken about on bad roads. Perhaps the intention is to entrust a van to each D.E.O. Care has to be taken that the vans are not misused. Anyhow detailed proposals have to be drawn up before the D.P.I. can be allowed in for so many vans. It seems advisable, to begin with, Divl. Inspr. xxx being

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made responsible for its maintenance, etc. If this is conceded it is not necessary to purchase any addl. vans. There are already five vans; one of them may be stationed at Madras and four others transferred to Divisional Inspectors.

The entire grant given by the Govt. of India and the equal amount to be spent by this Govt. may ~~can~~ then be used for training more adult literacy teachers, for opening more adult literacy schools and rural colleges and for getting printed suitable literature for adults. A well-thought programme covering a period of ~~ten~~ two years to spend the entire amount (Rs.6.86 + Rs.6.86 = 13.72 lakhs) has to be drawn up.

The file may be sent u.o. to D.P.I. for early remarks.

13/2/50

S 13/2 | D.P.I

We may have vans for the larger districts - say double the present number. Otherwise the stress should be on expansion of centres.

EdH
97091B2/49-3
13.2.50

U.O. Reply no 125.E/50

22-3-50

C

C

(94)

7

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
26 MAR 1950
4633
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

A1

pp13-39 CF

Resubmitted:--

With reference to the above U.O. note, proposals for the utilisation of the entire amount of Rs.13.72 lakhs made up of Rs.6.86 lakhs received from the Government of India and Rs.6.86 lakhs being the contribution of the Government of Madras, in two years are placed below:--

In formulating the proposals, the training of teachers in Adult Education methods and the opening of more adult literacy schools have received the main stress with consequential expansion of helpful activities so as to ensure effective co-operation of both the officials and the non-officials in the various areas.

As it is expected that the five Mobile vans already bought would be put in the field early in the next financial year they may be tried for two years before more of them are purchased. There is an urgent need to turn as many illiterate adults as possible into literates and these vans will not produce literacy. The vans owned by the other nation building departments are also doing adult educational work and it would appear unnecessary for us to spend away what little we have on the same project. Also, suitable educative films with a South Indian background to have direct appeal to the South Indian Villager are not now available and have yet to be produced. Hence in view of the fact that all the available money is badly needed to go straight into the literacy and connected effort, no vans are provided for in the proposals now, submitted besides ~~produceing~~ providing for the maintenance and up-keep for 2 years of the five vans already purchased.

p13 CF

It could be seen from the scheme placed below that the available money is proposed to be spent on essential items of the Social Adult Education Drive. 2480 additional Teachers would be trained and helped forward to open Social Adult Education centres with better facilities to ~~run~~ run them as community centres.

pp 23-25
cF

As the success of the Social Adult Education Drive would depend upon local co-operation provision is made to have a local Social Adult Education Committee in support of the Social Adult Education Centre and to give a status to the committee by giving it grants in direct proportion to the number of literates made in the locality. This money would be spent by the Committee on items of expenditure conducive to the efficiency of the Social Adult Education Drive in the locality with the approval of the inspecting officers of the Department.

The local Social Adult Education Committee would be helped in its work by the Officers of all the nation-building departments and to this end a District Social Adult Education Council would be formed of officials and non-officials with powers not only to helpfully supervise the work of the local committees but also to give ~~it~~ them the necessary departmental practical help that would make the local social Adult Education effort a success. With the funds raised by the District Social Adult Education Council these local committees would receive any further help they may need in addition to Govt. grants. A District Honorary Organiser would devote his attention principally to the formation of these local committees with the co-operation of the village munsiff and others. As an experimental measure special Propaganda Squads of workers would be tried for the purpose in six areas.

In addition, student volunteers would be trained for voluntary Adult Education Work during the vacations and Students' settlements would be encouraged with financial help.

Regular instruction through the Radio by competent persons would be planned for every Social Adult Education Centre and as a first step in this desirable direction 150 radio receiving sets would be installed.

The pro~~mo~~duction of literature is planned through an Adult's Book Committee which would approve books for early adult reading. Provision is also made to encourage authors and publishers to bring out suitable adult reading books.

More Rural Colleges would be encouraged to be opened.

To put through the above proposals promptly and efficiently there must be two officers in the Madras Educational Service one for the work in the North and another for work in the South and the necessary provision for the posts is made in these proposals. To open Adult Literacy Centres is easy but to make them really efficient would be difficult. These two officers would therefore devote a portion of their time to this vital part of the Drive~~berries~~ besides assisting the Director in the planning and execution of the schemes and consequential administrative work.

Assuming that this scheme is launched upon on 1-4-1950 the commitment on 31-4-1952 in running 2633 centres at Rs.200 (Rs.250 less Rs.50 for newspapers and equipment) would be Rs.5,26,600. The District Social Adult Education Council may be expected to arrange to meet the rest of the cost after that date through its own resourcefulness.

The estimate worked out does not include the proportionate cost of inspection and supervision. Assuming that a Social Adult Education Centre which has to be worked as a pupular community centre is equalled to an elementary school for purposes of inspection by a Deputy Inspector of Schools, 2633 Social Adult Education Centres would need 44 additional Deputy Inspectors at the rate of 60 schools to a Deputy Inspector. With a lower division clerk and a peon added to each of them and providing for T.A. the cost of inspection and supervision would come to Rs. 1,59,192 per annum.

Since the Social Adult Education Drive has to has to expand rapidly and since the size of expansion has to be commensurate with the size of the illiterate population it could be seen that more and more funds may have to be found by the local Government supplemented by whatever the Government of India would be able to give from time to time.

I request very early approval of this scheme so that expansion work may be taken on hand by 1-4-1950 and put through according to schedule.

Education Department (C)

The D.P.I. has submitted proposals for utilisation of the Govt. of India grant for the scheme of adult education. The proposals with the cost of ~~xx~~ each item and explanatory notes on each item are on pp.13-29 c.f. The Director's U.O. note on pp.7-13 above also may be read. Sectional notes on each item are placed below. The file may be sent to Finance for remarks. P.W.D may see w.r.t. pp 35-36 of Sectional notes

15/4/50

15-4-50.

18 P.W. / Fin.

ADDL. ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
19 APR 1950
1275
WORKS DEPARTMENT

Edn. W
97091C/49-10

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
18.4.50
4 MAY 1950
31824
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

P.W.(F)

Please see the Edn. Deptt. note above

The remarks of this Deptt., are added on on pp: 36-36(a) of the Sectional notes below. After orders are passed thereon the file may be passed on to Fin.

P.W.D.O. No. 1275F/50-1
2.5.50

27.4.50

27.4.50

27.4.50

29.4.50

Fin.

Finance (E.III)

(Previous Fin. note on p.2 above).

The D.P.I. has submitted proposals for utilisation of the further grant ~~offerred~~ of Rs 6.86 lakhs sanctioned by the Govt. of India for the scheme of Adult Literacy together with an equivalent amount to be spent by this Govt. The letter from the Govt. of India on p.9 C.F. may, in this connection, be perused.

pp 13-29 cf and pp 7-13 also

The amount of grant, viz. Rs 6.86 lakhs ~~seems to~~ would have been ~~received~~ adjusted by the A.G. and credited to ~~the Provl.~~ this Govt.'s accounts for 1949-50 – pl. see the memos. on pp. 11-12 CF. The proposals of the D.P.I. are examined in the sectional notes below.

No. has on p11 cf

The notes of this Dept. have been added/to on the sectional notes, pp.2(a), 4 to 4(c), 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18-19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 30, 31-32(a), 33, 36(a), 37-38, 40 and 41, on the assumption that the proposals of the DPI are to be proceeded with.

The total expenditure involved in the entire proposals of the D.P.I. will come to Rs 13,72,836. This will be, to some extent, modified with reference to the recommendations of ~~the~~ Education & Finance.

'A' on p.15 cf

The grant of Rs 6.86 lakhs offered by the Govt. of India towards the spread of adult literacy scheme is subject to the condition that this Govt. also spends an equal amount before 1951-52 out of the finances of the State.

A on p.9 cf

2. It may be stated that there is already a provision ~~for an amount~~ of Rs 1,92,600 in the B.E. 1950-1 towards adult education classes. If the present proposals, as formulated by the D.P.I., towards the utilisation of the grant offered by the Government of India ~~is~~ are to be proceeded with, this Government should ~~make provision for this amount~~ provide for expr. of an equivalent amount from State funds before 1951-52.

p.154 of B.E. for 1950-51 ...

pp 13-29 cf

It seems quite doubtful whether the finances of this State will allow an amount of Rs 6.86 lakhs to be spent for this purpose before 1951-2. The finances of the State are already in a ~~critical~~ difficult position and the ways and means position has become very ~~difficult~~ critical and there is need for the utmost economy in all possible directions. ~~It is therefore, for consideration whether the grant offered by the Govt. of India should be availed of in view of the financial position indicated above.~~

May be considered as a Part II Scheme for 1951-52 as suggested on p.15 below.
A
18/5/50.
P.9 CF

~~Financial procedure – If however, it is decided that~~ If the proposals are to be sanctioned in the current year itself, they

---

~~the grant should be availed of, the proposals~~ they will have to be treated as a scheme of new expenditure and referred to the S.F.C. and the Cabinet. But this does not seem essential or possible.

In view of the fact that the Government of India have sanctioned a grant of Rs. 6.86 lakhs (which would have been already adjusted to the credit of this Government), the proposals of the Education Department may be accepted, subject to the remarks in the Sectional Notes below and to their being sanctioned with effect from 1st April 1951, as it does not seem feasible to find the additional funds required in the current year. The Government of India may be informed of the position and they may be requested to grant extension of time till the end of the year 1952-53. They may also be informed of the restricted provision of Rs 1.93 lakhs in 1950-51. The proposal may be considered as a Part II Scheme for 1951-52, after obtaining the Government of India's approval for extension of time.

It does not seem necessary to incur any expenditure over and above the provision of Rs 1.93 lakhs made in the current year's Budget.
B
18.5.50

PP 9 & 11 CF

A
18/5/50.

Thro' Exp.A 18-5-50
Exp.B
Exp.C 15.5.50
C.S.R 15.5.50

B.G.

11.5.50

A
18/5/50
~~AS2~~/~~AS1~~/D/S/S

B
18.5.50

18.5.50

Personally I feel very diffident about the scheme producing results. We may manage to build up an organisation, but the Govt machine will not be able to work up the people to an emotional pitch when alone adults will willingly attend schools. All the enthusiasm which departmental officers can create will not penetrate the thick crust of inertia & conservatism of our illiterate masses. Only the zeal of missionaries can make a success of the job in normal times. Left to me I would rather tell the Govt of India so & let them resume their half grant rather than see it wasted in a half-measure. ~~A political organisation like the Congress~~

If it is ultimately decided to make use of the grant, then it may not be quite fair to India to put off the scheme till ~~1-5~~ 1-4-51. We have already drawn their funds & we cannot therefore plead lack of funds, because we will stand charged of misappropriation.

C

of India's funds. If it is decided to work the scheme, which I do not feel confident of supporting, then a start ~~would~~ may be made this year itself, but we may plead for prolongation ~~be~~ beyond 51-52.

23/5/50

Edn

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT (C).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
24 MAY 1950
12771
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
3182/Edn

The file deals with the scheme prepared by the D.P.I. for utilising the grant sanctioned by the Govt. of India for the expansion of adult edn. A grant of 6.86 lakhs has been paid to this Govt. on condition that besides spending the Govt. of India grant an amount equivalent to this figure should be spent before ~~1950-51~~ 1951-2, ~~of~~ from the state fund on adult edn. scheme. Thus unless an expenditure of Rs.3.72 lakhs is incurred before 1951-52 on the scheme of adult edn. this Govt. would not have utilised the Govt. of India grant in full. The several items of the scheme submitted by D.P.I. ~~for~~ are examined in the sectional notes below. The P.W.D. and Finance Deptt have ~~provided~~ recorded their remarks ~~to~~ in the sectional notes. Most of the items of the scheme have been accepted. Further notes have been added to the sectional notes wherever necessary.

2. Particular attention is solicited to the note of the Fin. Secy. above. In view of his observations it is for orders whether the proposals in this file may be further considered. According to the Finance Secretary, if th~~is~~e scheme is accepted in principle, funds may be provided in the current year itself for implementing the scheme. The proposals may however have to be treated as a scheme of new expenditure and the matter referred to the standing Finance Committee and to the

p 15-16

3. The file may be circulated for orders whether the scheme proposed by D.P.I. ~~to~~ should be taken up for consideration, having regard to the observations of the Secy. to the Finance Deptt; if the scheme should be introduced orders may be passed on the proposals in the sectiona notes. Orders may also be obtained as to whether the pro. proposals need be placed before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet.

RL 31/5

31/5

It does not seem that the scheme can be postponed. The general elections will come next year and it has to be seen that as many adults as possible should be made literate before that.

Another suggestion is this. Most of the people who attend these adult education classes are day labourers. They get tired in the evenings after their day's work and left to themselves would go to bed early. To induce them to attend these classes it is highly desirable to provide some sort of light refreshment - say a cup of tea and something to munch. The provision of this light refreshment will ensure regular attendance and the money spent on these classes will then be well spent. A small amount say Rs 10/- p.m. for each class will be sufficient. If anything more is need the people who attend these classes will surely supplement. ~~For orders~~. If approved the Director will be asked to work out the

1/6/50.

P.T.O.

~~5~~/6

This file relates to the scheme for the development of Adult Education drawn up by the D.P.I. for an expenditure of 13.72 lakhs within the current year and the next. The Govt. of India have paid 6.86 lakhs for Adult Education on condition that the Government of Madras will spend an equal amount in the next two years on Adult Education. The Govt. of India's Grant has already been drawn and merged with the General Funds of the State. Money was not kept earmarked for ~~Basic~~ adult Education and so it is not available as such and the question has to be considered bearing in mind all the time the financial situation of the State. It is obvious however that the whole scheme cannot be postponed for another year. A beginning has got to be made in the current year itself. The provision in the current year's Budget for (Adult) Basic Education is 1.92 lakhs. In sanctioning the scheme, the D.P.I. may be asked not to exceed this appropriation during the current year. The scheme consists with main of the continuance of the 773 Adult Education Centres now said to be functioning, the training of 2,480 teachers in the four linguistic areas, and the starting of another 1,680 Adult Edn. Centres within the next two years with the aid of the newly trained teachers. Other items in the scheme are desirable adjuncts such as the training of 100 Graduate teachers in Adult Education methods, vacation settlements for College students who will be asked to help ~~train~~ in Adult Education work, the setting up of District Social Education Councils and Honorary Dt. Organisers for each district, grants to local Adult Education Committees, provision of five Film Vans, remuneration to authors for producing suitable literature for Adult literates and the establishment of 16 rural Colleges. The scheme may be generally approved and orders may be passed on each of the separate items on the Sectional Notes.

|| Adult? KM

9 of
X
11 of

14.6.50.

See sep notes page 16, 22, 40a
In all other cases I agree
H.M. (E.&L.)
write the Sig. ai

ai Sd above)

97091/49-C

~~19~~ (100) 191

8
14/6.

A | amount this year will not the A.G. ask us to refund the amount. Further if we spend only 1 & odd lakhs this year from our funds it will be impossible to spend 4 & odd lakhs next year on this. So this has to be looked into very urgently

KM
13/6

SECRETARY
13 JUN 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

See 16 a again for

Necessary addition has been made to the sectional notes on pages 16(a) & 22.

2. Submitted that the apprehension at A above will not arise. The condition imposed by the Govt. of India is that the Govt. of India grant & the equivalent amount from the funds of this state shd. have been spent in full before the end of 1951-52. It is open to this Govt. to adjust the expenditure as may be advisable if the expenditure from the State funds is equally spread over 1950-51 & 1951-52. In effect the cost of the scheme will be as follows:

19 of

~~equivalent~~

1950-51.	6.86 lakhs ⊗
	+ 3.43# lakhs.
	10.29
1951-52	3.43# lakhs

⊗ This is already available.

purely from State funds

SECRETARY
21 JUN 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

3. Orders are solicited whether the proposal shd. be placed before the S.F.C. & the Cabinet.

4. Orders may also be passed on the question raised in the linked file I

may be circulated be done
R
23/6.

The file may be circulated to H.M. (E & L), H.M. (Fin) and the H.C.M.

R
23/6.50

H.M. (E.&L.) KM 14/6
H.M. (Fin) 13/6/50
H.C.M. 20.6

18/6/50

Edn. Depr.

63284
18/7

Special

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
26 JUL 1950
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

67353 EII

Adult Education Scheme -

The DPI submitted a scheme for utilising the grant sanctioned by the Govt. of India for Adult Education. It was decided in circulation that the scheme should be placed before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet for approval. A note for the Committee was prepared and circulated to members and other H. Ms on 15-7-50. The file was also sent to Finance Depr. on that day. It is understood from Finance that there is no chance of the Committee meeting ~~early in August~~ at an early date. As the matter is extremely urgent it is desirable that orders f. on the Scheme should be issued with

196

E II

the least possible delay. The Finance Depr. may be requested to advise whether the proposal may be placed before the Cabinet direct without it being refered to the Committee and if so, to return the main file to this dept. for further action.

(LF I below
(Dislinks)
and return
to Fin)

26/7.

26/7

26/7/50

Fin

U.O. 97091 C/50-1 Edn.
26-7-50.

~~LF I below~~ (Dislinked
& returned
to Fin)

(The main file is linked below) Finance (S.F.C)

In the circumstances explained by Education in their note at pp 1-2 above, it

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7
27/7.

~~196~~ 103 197

31 JUL 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

is submitted that this department may agree to a reference to the SFC being waived, in this case, provided the Edn. Deptt take orders in circulation, including HM (Finance) and HCM, giving full reasons as regards the urgency.

27.7.50.

27.7.50

~~E II (S.F.C)~~

Secy

D/S

The matter cannot be considered very urgent as to waive the necy. procedure. Nothing much can be lost by some delay

27/7/50

Edn

Fin U.O. NO. 67353 E II/50-1
27/7/50.

Edn
A.

27/7

We have already drawn the grant given by E.F.D. (6 lakhs) I think & we will have to refund if it is not spent. Already 3 months are over. So it is very urgent. Please let it be obtained

KM 27/7

H.M. (E & L) may see

27/7/50

28.7.50

HM(272)

198

~~26~~ C

E II

[illegible] that the Finance Dept. may be requested to return the main file to this Dept. for further action

1/8/50

Fin

1/8/50

U.O. No. 97091C/50 - 2 Edn
1-8-50.

Fin (E II).

(Previous Fin. note on pp. 2-3 above)
The main file is linked below.

1.8.50.

1/8/50 Edn.

2

27/7/50

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT FINANCE DEPARTMENT
1 AUG 1950

68677 AE II

Thro' E III

1.8.50

Fin UO No ~~68677A~~ 63284/E II/50
2/8/50.

With L F beari. U.O. No 97091/50
15/7/50

22082

86/4/8

No. 97091/49-C

~~27~~ (104) 199

Edn. Dept.

This file deals with the question whether the scheme prepared by the D.P.I. for the expansion of Adult Education in this province should be approved. The cost ~~part~~ of the scheme has been estimated at about Rs 12 lakhs. A portion of this cost will be met from the grant of the Rs 6.86 lakhs sanctioned by the Govt. of India. It was decided in circulation that the proposal ~~should~~ be placed before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet for approval. Accordingly a note for the Standing Finance Committee was prepared and circulated to members on 13-7-50. It is understood from ~~under by~~ the Finance Dept. that it may take some time ~~that~~ for the Committee to meet. Possibly the Committee may not meet in August. As the matter is very urgent the question was raised whether the scheme might not be placed before the Cabinet direct for approval. The Finance Secretary does not agree to this procedure.

25 aug

H.M. has however ordered that the matter may be placed before the Cabinet. The file may be circulated to the H.M. (E&L) H.M. (Finance) and H.C.M. for orders ~~whether a note for the Cabinet may be prepared.~~

4/8. 4/8

4/8/50

HM (E&L)
HM (Fin)
4-8-50

SECRETARY
9 AUG 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

HM (E&L) 5.8

HM (Fin)

HCM. 8.8

200

14/8

A draft note for the Cabinet is put up for appl. The Finance Dept. & the Chief Secretary may see.

9.8.50.

9/8/50

S. Finance ~~Chief Sec~~ 9.8.50

SECRETARY
4 AUG 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

U.O. ~~No.~~ 97091 C/50 -3 Edn
9-8-50.

Fin
CS

SENIOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY, FINANCE DEPARTMENT
70988
9 AUG 1950
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Fin: E3

(Fin: noted last on p26 above)

Please see the further note & orders in circulation on p27 above

The draft note for the Cabinet may be accepted and the case passed on to Chief Secy.

10850

10/8/50

Secy (for perusal of orders in circulation on p. 27 ante)

DS

10/8/50

~~C.S.~~

11/8

Edn

Secy,
F. Mr. U.O. ~~70988~~/Fin
10.8.50

(Ed L) The file may be circulated to HM for appl. of the draft note for the Cabinet.

11/8

11/8/50

S. HM (Ed L)

11.8.50

HM (E.Ed)

14/8

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201 ~~29~~ (105)

Copies of the note have been circulated to all HM's and HE. The file may be sent to the Chief Secretary for use ~~for~~ at the meeting.

16/8/50.

17/8/50.

Cabinet (Special)

Sent on 7/9 for Public

U.O. 97091 C/50 -4 Edn
17-8-50.

Please see the orders of the Cabinet on p 83 cf. A draft order is submitted for appl. Finance may see after issue. The draft order in the linked file is also for appl. [The Govt. of India will have to be addressed for permission to spread the expenditure on the scheme till 1952-53. Separate action will be taken in the matter] Steps will be taken separately to obtain a supplementary grant also

7/9/50

8/9/50

if necessary

16/9

S. Fin (ai)

8.9.50

U.O. 97091 C/50 - 5 Edn
8-9-50.

Fin (ai)

Fin (E.II)

SENIOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY, FINANCE DEPARTMENT
9 SEP 1950
78338
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

(Prev. Finance note on p. 28 above)

The ~~decisions~~ orders of the Cabinet on p. 83 cf. and ~~to~~ G.O. 2521 Education dated 8.9.50 below may be perused.

Thro' ~~Asst. A.~~ below
~~Asst. B.~~ 14.9.50
~~Asst. C.~~ 14.9
~~B.~~ 14.9.50

11.9.50

13.9.50

15.9.50

~~AS2~~/~~ASI~~/~~DS~~

16/9/50

16/9/50

Fin

18/9

Edn

From
78338 Fin
18.9.50

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
19 SEP 1950
28558
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT