

Education (1950) Sept

Ms. Series

Q.O. NO. 1135 Edu

St- 10-4-50.

Physical Education - Deputation of
Candidates for physical training - Approved

G.O. No. 1926 Edu dt 12.12.51.

G.O. No. 651 Edu dt 6.4.52.

Memo 9766 E4/56-5 Edu dt 15.6.56.

Memo No. 6632 E4/56-4
19.9.52.

G.O. No. 627 Edu dt 10.4.57

Education Department.

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

R.C.No.2498-14/49 dated 19th September, 1949.

SIR,

Physical Education--Deputation of candidates for filling in posts of Physical Training Instructresses in Government institutions.

I have the honour to submit herewith proposals regarding the deputation of candidates for training as Physical Training Instructresses for filling posts in Government Schools in connection with the Part II Scheme of the Budget Estimate for 1950-51 for your kind consideration and orders.

In a majority of the Government Secondary and Training schools for girls, there is no Physical Training Instructress on the staff. In spite of the best efforts of the appointing authorities, qualified instructresses are not available, mainly due to the dearth of qualified hands and due to the inadequacy of the scales of pay for these teachers in proportion to the cost of training. To remedy in some measure the non-availability of hands, I have submitted separate proposals for enhancing the rate of stipends and the total number of stipends. In order to ensure a regular supply of qualified hands and to replace the existing unqualified hands gradually, I recommend that candidates selected by the Woman Specialist in Physical Education in consultation with the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools, may be deputed to undergo the Higher Grade Training in the Y.H.C.A. College of Physical Education. The entire expenses on their training viz. tuition fees, special fees, cost of boarding and lodging, and other incidental expenses may be met from provincial funds. These candidates may be required to enter into an agreement with the Government to the effect that they will serve Government as Physical Training Instructresses for a period of atleast 5 years after training and in the event of their failure to do so to refund the cost of their training. If, however, they have served a period of less than 5 years they may be required to refund proportionate costs.

It is recommended that about 5 candidates may be deputed for the training every year from 1950-51 onwards. The cost of their training will be about Rs. 1,000/- per annum per candidate. The total cost of the proposal is Rs. 5,000/- per year.

I request that the Government may be pleased to approve the proposal, so that the first batch of candidates may be deputed in 1951.

Yours faithfully,

P. S. S. S. S.
21.9.51

For Director of Public Instruction.

Copy to A Section.
ks.20.9.

28 SEP 1949

73300

CN^o 72691 C Separate file

49

20/9
20/9

For Rt 181 Edu
23/4/52

O.F. 32.

Education Department
From (Name) Sri D.S.Reddi, M.A.,
(Oxon).
Designation Director of Public
Instruction,
Station Madras.

Received _____ Registered _____
To
The Secretary to Government,
Education & P.H. Department,
Madras.

Enclosures: RC No. 100 FL/47 dated 28-1-1948. 194 .

Sir,

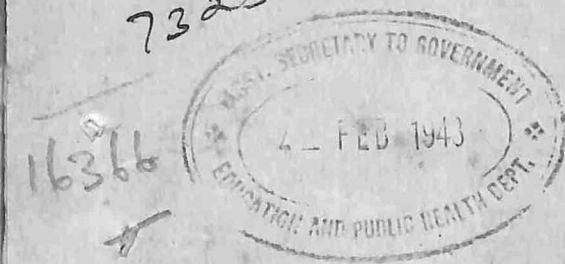
Sub: Public Services - Revision of Pay Scales -
Recommendations of the Cabinet Salaries Committee
- Strengthening the staff in the office of
the Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

Ref: My letters RC.No.100 FL/47 dated 8-3-1947
and 20-8-1947. pp 6-7 infra

Kindly let me know when Government orders may be
expected in the matter.

k.h.39-1.

for Director of Public Instruction.



3/29/11

Education Department.

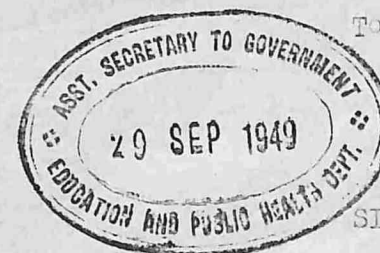
From

The Director of Public Instruction,

Madras

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.



SIR,

R.C.No.2498-14/49 dated 27th September, 1949.

Physical Education - Deputation of candidates for filling in posts of Physical Training Instructors in Government institutions.

75970

In connection with the Part II Scheme of the Budget Estimate for 1950-51, I have the honour to submit proposals regarding the deputation of candidates for training as Physical Training Instructors for filling posts in Government Secondary and Training Schools for men for your consideration of Government.

In a majority of the Government Secondary and Training schools for men, there is no Physical Training Instructor on the staff. In spite of the best efforts of the appointing authorities, qualified instructors are not available, mainly due to the dearth of qualified hands and due to the inadequacy of the scales of pay for these teachers in proportion to the cost of training. To remedy in some measure the non availability of hands, I have submitted separate proposals for enhancing the rate of stipends and the total number of stipends. In order to ensure a regular supply of qualified and to replace the existing unqualified hands gradually and to fill in the vacancies that are likely to arise due to the retirement of the existing persons or in other ways, I recommend that candidates selected by the District Educational Officers or Principals in consultation of the Chief Inspector of Physical Education or the Regional Inspector of Physical Education may be deputed to undergo Physical Education Training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education. The entire expenses on their training viz. tuition fees, special fees, cost of boarding and lodging and other incidental expenses may be met from provincial funds. These candidates may be required to enter into an agreement with the Government to the effect that they will serve Government as Physical Training Instructors for a period of at least 5 years after training and in the event of their failure to do so, to refund the cost of their training. If, however, they have served a period of less than 5 years they may be required to refund proportionate costs.

It is recommended that 10 candidates may be deputed for Training during each of the first two years and 5 candidates from the 3rd year onwards. The cost of their training will be about Rs.1000/- per annum per candidate. The total cost of the proposal is Rs.10,000/- for the first two years and Rs.5,000/- from the third year onwards.

I request that the Government may be pleased to approve the proposal, so that the first batch of candidates may be deputed in 1950-51.

Yours faithfully,

J. O. Pantavalil
28.9.49

For Director of Public Instruction

Copy to
28/9/49
Rs. 23.9.
OK



Very urgent

T.M. dated

5 ~~th~~ Jan 1950
26/10/49
EPK
C
5

From, The Secretary to Govt, EP. H. Dept
To, The D.P.T.

Issued
10/12/49

Pp1-2 ~~and~~ Reference your letters No 2498 L4/49 dated 19-9-49
and 27-9-49 regarding the deputation of Candidates
for physical training for appointment in Govt. institutions

P1@rd It is observed from your letters read above that the
total cost of training each candidate deputed by
Govt. will be about Rs 1000/- per annum. Please
state specifically what the expenditure will be
towards tuition fees, special fees, boarding and
lodging and other incidental expenses in respect
of each candidate. Also state whether the
candidates ^{will be paid} are eligible for any stipend during

6
the period of training and if so ^{to} what amount
of stipend it proposed to be paid to each
Candidate may also be stated

17/10/49

17/10/49

17/10/49

Rc.No.2498-L4/49.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction,
Madras-6, Dated 26-10-1949.

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.
To
The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Madras.

Sir,

Sub: Physical Education - Deputation of candidates
for filling in posts in Government Insti-
tutions.

REF: My letter Rc.No.2498-L4/49 dated 27-9-1949
and Your Telephonic Message thereon regarding
details for the provision of Rs.1,000/- per
candidate.

In their order No.Ms.190 Education dated 26-1-1949
Government ordered that the total admissible expenditure
in the case of candidates deputed by local bodies be -
fixed at a maximum of Rs.869/- Rs.840/- and Rs.811/- in
the case of Diploma, Higher and Lower Grade courses.
These figures were taken into account in arriving at the
cost and after allowing for certain unforeseen incidental
expenses the total was rounded to Rs.1,000/- allowing for
other incidental charges. This is likely to be the maximum
liability to Government on the deputation of a candidate.

Yours faithfully,

J. Pantanahil
26.10.49

for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Ram.26/10.

Please put this in power
 send ~~now~~ very urgently
 24/11/49
 24/11/49



Part II Scheme for 1950-51 (V)

Subject: Physical education - Deputation of candidates for Physical training for employment in Govt. Training schools

Summary

Head of account	Item of expenditure	Ultimate cost -		Est. in 1950-51	
		Recurring Rs	Non-recurring Rs	Recurring Rs	Non-recurring Rs
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
37. Education - M. A. (i) - ~~Ex~~	Deputation of 10 men	10,000	-	10,000	-
Excluding Post-war Reconstruction Candidates for physical					
4. Other contingencies - Voted	Training for filling in posts of Physical Training Instructors in Govt. Training Schools for masters.				
37. Education - M. B. (ii) -	Deputation of 5 women	5,000	-	5,000	-
Excluding Post-war Reconstruction Candidates for physical					
15 Other contingencies - Voted	Training for filling in posts of Physical Training Instructors in Govt. Training Schools for mistresses				
Total		15,000	-	15,000	-

Explanatory note

The D.P.I. has reported that in a majority of Govt. Secondary and Training Schools there are no qualified Instructors or Instructors on the staff to impart physical education to pupils and that in spite of ^{the} best efforts of the appointing authorities qualified hands are not available due to the dearth of qualified people and due to the inadequacy of the scales of pay of these teachers in proportion to the cost of training. In order to ensure a regular supply of qualified teachers and to replace the existing ~~un~~ unqualified hands, the D.P.I. has proposed that five woman candidates selected by the Woman Specialist in Physical Education in consultation with the Inspectress of Girls' schools may

P 14

he deputed to undergo higher grade training in Physical education, in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, every year from 1950-51. He has also proposed that 10 men candidates during each of the first three years and 5 candidates from the third year onwards, selected by the District Educational Officers or Principals in consultation with the Chief Inspector of Physical Education or Regional Inspector of Physical Education, may be deputed to undergo physical training in the Y.M.C.A. college of Physical education, Saidapet and that the entire cost on their training viz. tuition fees, special fees, cost of boarding and lodging and other incidental expenses, which amounts to about Rs 1000 per candidate per year may be met from the Provincial funds. The Candidates will be required to enter into an agreement with the Govt. to serve as Physical training teachers for a period of at least five years and in the event of their failure to do so to refund the cost of the training and if however they have served for a period of less than five years to refund the proportionate cost to Govt.

In the circumstances stated by the D.P.I., this depts. recommends that provision may be made in the B.E. for 1950-51 as shown in the summary at the top.

11/11/49
D.P.I.

12/11/49

14
71

Note by the Finance Department

This is a Post-war Reconstruction Scheme for which no central grant will be available next year. In view of the anticipated difficulty in our ways & means position during 1950-51, Finance advises that this scheme may be deferred.

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

PART II SCHEME NOTE FOR 1950-51.

[SUBJECT.—Physical education—Deputation of candidates for Physical training for employment in Government Training schools.

Summary.		Ultimate cost.		Cost in 1950-51.	
Head of account.	Item of expenditure.	Recur- ring. (3) RS.	Non- recur- ring. (4)	Recur- ring. (5) RS.	Non- recur- ring. (6)
(1)	(2)				
37. Education—m. A (i)— Excluding Post-war Reconstruction—4. Other Contingencies—Voted.	Deputation of ten men candidates for physical training for filling in posts of physical train- ing instructors in Government Training schools for Masters.	10,000	..	10,000	..
37. Education—m. B (i)— Excluding Post-war Reconstruction—5. Other Contingencies—Voted.	Deputation of five women candidates for physical training for filling in posts of physical training Instructresses in Government Training schools for Mistresses.	5,000	..	5,000	..
Total ..		15,000	..	15,000	..

Explanatory Note.

The Director of Public Instruction has reported that in a majority of Government Secondary and Training schools there are no qualified Instructors or Instructresses on the staff to impart physical education to pupils and that in spite of the best efforts of the appointing authorities qualified hands are not available due to the dearth of qualified people and due to the inadequacy of the scales of pay of these teachers in proportion to the cost of training. In order to ensure a regular supply of qualified teachers and to replace the existing unqualified hands the Director of Public Instruction has proposed that five women candidates selected by the Woman Specialist in physical education in consultation with the Inspectress of Girls' schools may be deputed to undergo higher grade training in physical education, in the Y.M.C.A., College of Physical Education, Saidapet, every year from 1950-51. He has also proposed that ten men candidates during each of the first three years and five candidates from the third year onwards, selected by the District Educational Officers or Principals in consultation with the Chief Inspector of Physical Education or Regional Inspector of Physical Education, may be deputed to undergo physical training in the Y.M.C.A., College of physical Education, Saidapet, and that the entire cost on their training, viz., tuition fees, special fees, cost of boarding and lodging and other incidental expenses, which amounts to about Rs. 1,000 per candidate per year may be met from the Provincial funds. The candidates will be required to enter into an agreement with the Government to serve as physical training teachers for a period of at least five years and in the event of their failure to do so, to refund the cost of the training and if however they have served for a period of less than five years to refund the proportionate cost to Government.

In the circumstances stated by the Director of Public Instruction, this department recommends that provision may be made in the Budget Estimate for 1950-51 as shown in the summary at the top.

J. M. LOBO PRABHU—14-11-49.

NOTE BY THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

This is a Post war Reconstruction Scheme for which no central grant will be available next year. In view of the anticipated difficulty in our ways and means position during 1950-51, Finance advises that this scheme may be deferred.

T. N. S. RAGHAVAN—18-11-49.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION - Deputation of candidates for filling in
posts of Physical Training ^{for} ~~Instructors and Physical Training~~
~~Instructresses in Govt. institutions.~~ *Approved*

ORDER/MS. NO. 1135 EDN., DATED 10-12-50

The Govt. approve the proposal of the D.P.I. that from 1950-51 five women candidates selected by the Women Specialist in Physical Education in consultation with the Inspectresses of Girls' schools may be deputed to undergo Higher grade Physical training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet. They also approve the proposal of the Director that ten men candidates during each of the first two years from 1950-51 and 5 men candidates ^{from} ~~during~~ the third year onwards selected by the District Educational Officers or Principals of Colleges in consultation with the Chief Inspector of Physical Education ^{or the Regional Inspectors of Physical Education} may be deputed to undergo physical training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet. The entire expenses on the training of the candidates viz., tuition fees, special fees, cost of boarding and lodging and other incidental expenses not exceeding Rs. 1,000/- per candidate per year shall be met from the Govt. funds. The candidates shall be required to enter into an agreement with the Govt. to the effect that they will serve the Govt. as Physical Training Instructors or Physical Training Instructresses for a period of at least five years after their training and in the event of their failure to do so, to refund the cost of their training. If they serve ^{for} a period ~~of~~ ^{less} than five years, they shall be required to refund proportionate cost to Govt.

M.B.
29-3-50

R.J.S.
29-3-50

AM
1/4/50
L. W.

To

The D.P.I.

The A.G. thro' Fin.

5. spare copies

14 (a) 15²

The Director of Public Instruction,
M a d r a s.

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
21 SEP 1950
28867
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Sub:- Physical Education-Deputation of candidates for Physical Training at the Y.M.C.A College of Physical Education, Saidapet-Payment of deputation allowance.

D/P 102F

With reference to the above G.O., I have the honour to report that only 4 candidates (1 male and 3 women) have joined the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet.

In this connection I submit that I have authorised the Chief Inspector of Physical Education Madras to draw and disburse the money on behalf of the above candidates and I request that Government may be pleased to approve of my action.

Yours faithfully,

after he is released.
20.9.58
For Director of Public Instruction.

G.M. 19.9.

199. 199.

14 (A)

10

Physical education - Deputation of candidates for training at the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet - Payment of deputation allowance

Ref: L.O. No. 1135 Edu dt 10-4-50.
From the D.P.I. No. 1643 L2/50 dt 18-9-50.

News No. 28867-D/50-2 Edu dt 5-10-50.

The Govt approve the action of the D.P.I. in having authorised the Chief Inspector of Physical Education to draw and disburse the money on behalf of the four candidates who have been deputed to undergo Physical Education training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet for training with reference to the orders in L.O. No. 1135 Edu dt 10-4-50.

The D.P.I.

6/10

25/9/50

26/9/50

P.T.O.

14 (A)

10

Physical education - Deputation of candidates for training at the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet - Payment of deputation allowance

Ref: L.O. No. 1135 Edu dt 10-4-50.
From the D.P.I. No. 1643 L2/50 dt 18-9-50.

News No. 28867-D/50-2 Edu dt 5-10-50.

The Govt approve the action of the D.P.I. in having authorised the Chief Inspector of Physical Education to draw and disburse the money on behalf of the four candidates who have been deputed to undergo Physical Education training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet for training with reference to the orders in L.O. No. 1135 Edu dt 10-4-50.

The D.P.I.

6/10

25/9/50

26/9/50

P.T.O.

Physical Education - Deputation of candidates for physical training - Part II Scheme for 1950-51.

From the D.P.I., No. 2498-I4/49, dated 19-9-49 and 27-9-1949.

For the reasons stated in his letters in the c.f., the D.P.I. recommends that the following proposals may be considered in connection with the Part II schemes for 1950-51.

(1) that 5 women candidates may be deputed for training as Physical Training Instructresses every year from 1950-51 for filling posts in Govt. Schools. The cost of training each candidate will be about Rs.1,000/- per year and the total cost will be Rs.5,000/- per year.

(2) that 10 men candidates may be deputed for training as Physical training instructors during each of the first 2 years from 1950-51 and 5 candidates from the 3rd year onwards for filling posts in Govt. secondary and training schools. The cost of training each candidate will be Rs.1,000/- per annum and the total cost will be Rs.10,000/- for each of the first 2 years and Rs.5,000/- from the 3rd year.

It is proposed that the entire expenditure on their training, viz., fees, boarding, lodging etc. should be met by the Govt. and that the trainees should be required to execute a bond to serve the Govt. for 5 years.

2. The D.P.I. has separately proposed to raise the rate of stipends paid by Govt. to trainees from Rs.18/- p.m. to Rs.30/- p.m. and to the payment of stipends to all candidates including private candidates. At present Govt. are giving 30 stipends of the value of Rs.18/- p.m. to women candidates. Private men candidates are also eligible for the stipends provided the total number of candidates including those deputed for training by aided managements, does not exceed 30. Private candidates are not

Note

Finance may see before issue

29/9/50

25/9/50

26/9/50



The draft memo may be accepted.

28/9/50

29/9/50

En 82619

The draft memo overleaf may now issue

29/9/50

4/10/50

[20/10/50] (2) finally

benefitted by this concession as the total quota is filled up by the candidates deputed by the managements. Hence the number of private candidates undergoing training is very low, about 5%. There is dearth of trained instructors and instructresses in Govt. schools. One of the post-war schemes is to train adequate number of Instructors and Instructresses required for the schools in the Province at Govt. cost. As Physical Education has assumed importance and has been made compulsory in schools, trained hands are necessary to implement Govt.'s scheme. The D.P.I.'s proposals will ensure to some extent a steady supply of trained hands required for Govt. institutions. The proposals may therefore be supported in ^{this} Dept. for consideration as a Part II scheme.

The remarks of Finance may be invited.

10/10/49

10/10/49

Fin

E.P.H.U.O.
No 73300 - C.1/49-1 Edu

6-10-49



Part II Scheme for 1950-51

In the circumstances explained by

the D.P.I. and by the E.P.H. in para 2 on pp. 1-2 above, the proposal in para 1 on p. 1 above may be agreed to. It is presumed that the candidates deputed by the D.P.I. will not be paid any stipend

in addition to their pay. H.N. (Fin) may be asked to consider it necessary to treat it as Part II scheme. Only imperatively & immediately

essential schemes involving very little recurring cost can be considered as Part II schemes for next year. New Post-war Devt schemes will generally not be considered, as the Govt of India have indicated that no grants may be available next year. The present scheme involving a cost of Rs 15,000 per annum during the next 2 years & Rs 10,000 per annum during a further period of 3 years may be deferred, till our financial position improves.

12/10/49

12/10/49

14 OCT 1949

E.P.H.

No 65437 C.S.R.

73300

13/11/49

(2)

E.P.H. Sept

Please see the notes on pp 1-2 ante. There is a real dearth of qualified Physical Training Instructors and Instructresses. It is for orders whether the proposal will be pressed.

14/10/49

The information required by Secy is on page 6 CF. For orders.

27/10/49

The training of five women & ten men candidates in P.T. is consequential to the introduction of that subject in the curricula. It is to that extent imperative that the teachers are trained to fill up vacancies. The expense of Rs 15000/- may be agreed to Finance admin post payment

H.N. (E.P.H.) Part II / 28
H.N. (Fin) 28/10

15/10/49



E.P.H.U.O.

No. 73300 - C.1/49-1 Edu

14-11-49

A draft- Part II scheme note is submitted. Finance may see for acceptance.

10/11/49

10/11/49

12/11/49

14/11/49

Finance (C.S.R.)

(Previous Finance note on p.2 above)

Please see the orders in circulation on p.3 above. The draft part II scheme note may be accepted, subject to the addition indicated in pencil.

16.11.50
16.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

Two B.E.R.

17.11.49

18.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

The file may now be circulated to HM (E.H.) for approval of the draft Part II scheme note.

get copies printed & send

18.11.50

[Copies of Part II scheme note despatched to Finance]

The proposal in this file has been recommended by the S.F.C. For orders.

Await cabinet decision

18.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

A draft order is submitted. Finance may see before issue

29.3.50

29.3.50

1/11/50

7.4.50

Finance (C.S.R.)

(Previous Fin. note above)

The draft order may be accepted

18.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

18.11.50

Edu. No. 73300 - C/49-4

12-1-4-50



18.11.50

6-4-50
6145

Education Department.

Office of the
Director of Public Instruction
Madras.



The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Madras.

Re.No. 397 E3/51 dated 5-6-51.

Sir,

Sub: Physical Education - deputation of candidates for Physical Training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education Saidapet at Government cost.

Ref: G.O. Ms. No. 1135 Education dated 10-4-50.

In the above G.O. Government approved the proposal of the Director that from 1950-51 five women candidates selected by the woman specialist in Physical Education in consultation with the Inspectress of Girls Schools, may be deputed to under-go Higher Grade Physical Training in the Y.M.C.A. College.

In the same order the Government also approved the proposal that the ten candidates during each of the first two years from 1950-51 and 5 from the third year onwards selected by the District Educational Officers or Principals of Colleges in consultation with the Chief Inspector of Physical Education or the Regional Inspector of Physical Education may be deputed to under-go physical training in the Y.M.C.A. College.

The Chief Inspector of Physical Education reports that more women candidates than men have applied for deputation during this year and in order to take full advantage of the offer of Government and depute the maximum number of 15 candidates, necessary amendments to the G.O. cited have to be issued. It is possible that more men may apply for next year.

I agree with the Chief Inspector of Physical Education and request that Government may be placed to permit this year only an increase in the number of women candidates and decrease in the number of men candidates according to the number of applications received subject to the condition that the maximum of 15 is not exceeded.

I request very urgent orders, if possible through phone to enable the matter to be proceeded with further.

Yours faithfully,

for Director of Public Instruction.

vkm/6.6.

Edn. Dept.

D

Memo. No. 216993/51-1. Edn., dated, 22-6-'51.

Physical Education —
Deputation of candidates for
training in the Y.M.C.A. college of
Physical Education, Saidapet.

⑤/100.7.
P. 10.7.

Read: G.O. Hb. No. 1135. Edn., d., 10-4-'50.
Ref: from the D.P.I., No. 397E3/51,
dated, 5-6-'51.

⑤/100.7.

In partial modification
of the orders in G.O. Hb. No. 1135. Edn.,
dated, 10-4-'50, sanction is
accorded to the deputation for
training in the Y.M.C.A. college of
Physical Education, Saidapet,
during

by the woman specialist in Physical Edu.
and the D.G.O. or the Principals

during the year 1951-52 of an increased
number of women candidates
and a decreased number of
men candidates, in accordance
with the number of applications
received, subject to the condition
that the total number of women
and men candidates to be deputed
for training does not exceed 15.

16/6/51.

21/6/51.

D.M.

21/6/51

H

to

The D.P.I.

The A.G. (Hon'ble)

b/c

[To be added to
(E) after issue]

16