Scott. II-15—78,406—3-11-33.

~~F.~~ Edn (1950) Department.

MS SERIES.

P534

G.O. No. 1013 Edn

P1

Dated 27.3.50.

[illegible]
or
[illegible]

[Despatch Abstract.]

Schools - Secondary - undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools - orders passed.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Da

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	D

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3 ~~1~~

C. No. 86311 B.1/48.

E & P.H (B.1)

Schools. Secondary - Teaching staff - Private tuition ~~for backward boys~~ -

p ~~37~~ 43 cf of Ⓒ

Read G.O. Ms. No. 1721 Edn d/ 8.7.48.

19/30/11

Memo No 86311 B.1/48-1 Edn d/ 29.11.48.

p 1 cf of Ⓑ

The attention of the D.P.I is invited to the Govt Memo. No. 52760 B.1/48-1 Edn. d/ 20.7.48 on the above subject and he is requested to state whether the views of Teachers' Organisations in ~~regard to the reform~~ the matter have been obtained and if so to submit their views with his recommendations at an early date.

To
The D.P.I.

MP 1/12

Sd 23/11/48.

29/11/48

29-11-48

4 3

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.
To
The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Madras.

R.C. No. 117-L4/48 dated 9--12--1948.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
[illegible] DEC 1948
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

SIR,

SUB: Schools -Secondary Schools - Teaching Staff - Private tuition -Abolition of.
REF: Government Memorandum No.86311-B1/48 ~~dated~~ 1 — p/ante. Education dated 29th November 1948.

93136

I have the honour to state that the Secretary, South Indian Teachers Union has been requested to offer his remarks on the question. He has not yet forwarded his reply. I will submit my recommendation in the matter on receipt of his reply.

Yours faithfully,
11.12.48
for Director of Public Instruction.

Ram.11/12.

11/12

5

E & P.H. (B.).

12/2

Schools - Secondary - Teaching staff - Private Tuition

p1f Ref:- Memo No. 86311 B1/48-1 Edn. d/29.11.48.

p3f From the D.P.I. Rc. No. 117-L4/48 d/9.12.48

Memo No 86311 B1/48-2 Edn d/11.2.49.

12/2

The D.P.I. is requested to state whether he has received the remarks of the Secretary, South Indian Teachers Union and if so to state when his recommendations there on may be expected.

11/2/49

15/2

10/2/49

15/2/49

To

The D.P.I.

16

p 7 cf

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
EDUCATION and PUBLIC HEALTH Department.

28 FEB 1949

R.C.117 L4/48 dated 21-2-49

Sir,

Sub: Schools, Secondary - Teaching stagf - Private Tuition-

Ref : Government Memo No. 86311 B1/48-2 Edn. dated 11-2-49.

p 5 cf

13806

- - -

The final reply from the Secretary, South Indian Teachers' Union has not yet been received. I shall submit my remarks on receipt of his remarks.

Yours faithfully,

for Director of Public Instruction.

E & P.H.(B1)

The remarks of the D.P.I. may be awaited till 21-3-49.

cn 22/2

Sd
23/2/49.

Extract ~~from~~ of letter No.U/72 dated 4th September 1949
from the South India Teachers' Union, Madras.

1. There is a natural and widespread desire on the part of parents to engage the services of qualified teachers for giving individual attention and help to their wards outside school hours. Many parents request headmasters to help them in securing such services.

2. In the existing order of things, with large classes, with the rigour of the time-table, the demands of an external examinati and the value attached to results in examination, class teachers cannot give individual help to their pupils. They have to treat the class as a homogeneous group with the result that many, though of normal intelligence, fail to make adequate progress.

3. The Union is of opinion that there are a large percentage of pupils who can be helped to make good progress, if they could be given individual attention through private tuition.

4. It is likely that some teachers abuse the privelege of imparting private tuitions. Such abuses exist in all departments.

5. The Union is of the opinion that if there are abuses, they can be checked by the introduction of suitable rules and by taking disciplinary action in all such cases of abuse.

X 6. To ensure justice, the Union would recommend the appointment of a small committee of the Secondary Education Board for examining all cases of violation of rules governing private tuitions and for recommending suitable action.

7. There is scope for the kind of help suggested in the G.O. under reference. Though it can be no substitute for private tuition it may probably be the only means of helping students from poor homes. But such help should be voluntary, undertaken in a spirit of service by the teachers, subject to the approval of the headmaster.

ⓒ 8. The Government order banning private tuitions may therefore be cancelled.

Sd. S. Natarajan,
Secretary.

/True Extract/ Further letter on page 29 infra!

KT.6/4.

Extract of letter No.R.C.No.3/48-49 from Asst.Masters' Association, Hindu College High School, Masulipatam, dated 17-9-48.

I have the honour to communicate to you a copy of the resolution passed at meeting of the general body of above assoication held on 9-9-48.

p378 Ⓒ

" After a careful study of the G.O.No.Ms.1721 Edn, dated 18-7-48 and after discussing the ~~proceedings~~ Pros and Cons on the matter of the teachers employed in Secondary Schools, engaging privat tuitions this association resolves toexpress the following views on the matter and to communicate the same to the Government direct and also through the S.I.T.U. and the A.T.F.

The association agrees with the view of the Government that a total prohibition of private tuitions is not desirable for the following reasons:

1. Some of the pupils, who are really deficient in the several subjects and who require special coaching are denied that chance.

2. The low paid teacher is deprived of having a little more extra income.

3. It prevents a teacher from doing justice to his profession though out side the school, and thus gives scope for others to make in roads into teachers' profession, which is not just in view of the condition laid in the bond that a teacher shouldnot engage himself in any other business.

4. This association also agrees with the Government that the system of private tuitions at present has some demoralizing effects, but not so much as is thought of, and does not hesitate to condemn the malpractices, if any, of some of the teachers in this respect.

claim one share in the spl fees for the extra utilization of their buildings etc.

The association appreciates the attempt of the Government toregularize the system, but does not wholly approve the plan ~~ennicated~~ enunciated by the Government for the following reasons:

1. It does not provide for individual attention and thus the very object of private tuition is frustrated.

2. It gives scope to bring in misunderstanding between the teachers and the Head Master.

3. It will be of strain both for the teacher and the ~~thought~~ taught if it is to be done at the end of the Lether in thee evening and may also interfere with the ~~art~~ out of time activities of the school and arrange in the mornings before time, it is difficult for teacher as well, living in differant parts, far and near the School, to go to school.

.It fails to suit the liking of the parent or the pupil regarding the choice of the teacher and does not suit the convenien of girl pupils.

In view of the above facts this association, respect ly suggests the following:- That the teachers may be allowed to private tuitions subject to the following conditions.

Extract of letter No.R.C.No.3/48-49 from Asst.Masters' Association, Hindu College High School, Masulipatam, dated 17-9-48.

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2. It gives scope to bring in misunderstanding between the teachers and the Head Master.

3. It will be of strain both for the teacher and the taught ~~thought~~ if it is to be done at the end of the tether in the evening and may also interfere with the out ~~art~~ of time activities of the school and arrange in the mornings before time, it is difficult for teacher as well, living in different parts, far and near the School, to go to school.

.It fails to suit the liking of the parent or the pupil regarding the choice of the teacher and does not suit the convenience of girl pupils.

In view of the above facts this association, respectively suggests the following:- That the teachers may be allowed to have private tuitions subject to the following conditions.

may claim some share in the spl fees for the extra utilization of their buildings etc.

P.T.O

~~2.~~ 13

1. The hours may be restricted say to 2 or 3 a day, either for one sitting or more sittings. The number of pupils may be restricted to 4 or 5 for each sitting and the total no. not exceeding 12.

2. Names of pupils and hours of engagement may be intimated to the Headmaster, leaving the matter of the valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff council. This difficulty does not arise (1) in the case of pupils going for the public examination (2) in the case of pupils belonging to other schools and 3 in the case of non-school going pupils.

If a teacher is allowed to undertake private tuitions subject to the above conditions, without fear of punishment, the association is of opinion that teachers without indulge in the so called malpractices, but will do their noble duty honourably and for the good of the society.

Sd. V.L. Narasimham,
Secretary.

/True Extract/

KT.6/4.

14

15

Sullivan

Extract of letter from K.M.Ammal, Salvan Street, Coimbatore to the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, Dated 27th July 48.

Sir,

Ref:Private Tuition to be Regulated.

With reference to the private tuition and the exhorbitant demand of Rs.30/- to Rs.50/- for 10 to 12 or 13 days and not for 30 days by the merciless Secondary School Teachers, most of them expecting children boys or girls to their houses, the sooner this blackmarketing is stopped the better for all concerned.

We parents tried with most of the secondary school teachers for a group tuition but they say it is not paying and they refuse to oblige unless pay individually and exhorbitant amount they demand Out of few originals we are sending only one as a sample from which it can be seen how these Teachers squeeze money from parents.

We would request you to direct the Headmistresses R.S. Puram, Girls High School to arrange tuition in the school itself outside the school hours and any amount they demand between Rs.5/- to Rs.10/- will gladly be paid and not blackmarketing of Rs.30/- and above as hithertofor.

KT.6/4.

/True Extract/

Enc. Original letters (2)

17

Extract of letter from B.H.S.Achary, Sarada Tutorial School, Reddipolavarm, Kovvur West, Godavari to the Secretary, Board of Secondary Education, Madras, dated 19-7-48.

Respected Sir,

p/w of (B)

I have seen a publication in Hindu Daily 16-7-48 that the Government wants to make some arrangement to minimise the evils of the present system of engaging tuitions by the Secondary School Teachers. The Government wants to make some arrangements in the School itself for private tuition by the Teachers in School outside school hours. It may be adviseable in the places where the tutors are not available.

In every town we find so many un-employed educated young men who earn their livelihood by engaging tuitions.

If the Government wishes to make arrangements in the School itself for private tuition by the Teachers in School, what will be the lot of un-employed educated young men who entirely live on tuitions. How could they expect tuitions from boys.

Naturally all the pupils engage tuitions under their school teachers, who are government employees getting Rs.50/- or 60/- p.m.

I for instance have been engaging tuitions for the last 18 (Eighteen) years and maintaining my family. If the system is enforced, I am afraid that I may not be able to live on tuitions hereafter. I have no Government Job. I am disqualified for it also due to my overage.

So many people of my type may exist in presidency. Though there is Government order that the secondary school teachers should not engage tuitions, they are engaging and in some places they are coming in the way of local private teachers.

If that too removed every teacher will engage a tuition and may threaten the boys to have tuitions.

So I request you honour to be kind enough to judge the things carefully before introducing this scheme. I supplicate with one voice to your mercy to see the system which is going to be enforced by Government should not be detrimental to the life of a poor local private ~~latter~~ tutor who is not a Government Servant and who has no any other source of earning except tuitions.

Sd.B.H.S.Achary.

/True Extract/

KT.6/4.

Copy of letter Rc.243/47 dated 12-7-1948 from the Headmaster, Board High School, Tiruthuraipundi to the Special Officer, District Board, Tanjore.

-o0o-

Sub: Private Tutions - Suggestions - Submitted for favour of consideration

---

I have to submit the following report on the above subject and request that you may be pleased to consider and issue suitable orders to minimise the defects detailed.

With reference to A13-5086/48-6-3-48 all masters have declared that they have no private tuitions and yet it is felt that the practice of years will not stop at once. The work has two-fold aspects. Firstly it is the coaching up of a pupil who is backward in one or more subjects and bringing him up to the required standard. Secondly it is the payment of a sum of money to a teacher who undertakes to teach the pupil and enables him to pass the examination. The latter condition has deteriorated the moral standard of the School. Pupils getting low marks on account of their laziness and want of regular habits, and pupils of rich parents who wish to 'command' the teachers enlist themselves under various masters who they believe have 'influence' to produce the desired result. Such pupils do not work even under tutors, they hunt after questions, besiege the doors of examiners, resort to malpractices in the examination hall, influence their tutors to approach examiners for their marks etc. Such practices are increasing day by day and if teachers are not preventing these, it is due to their acceptance of fees.

In the months of January to March many pupils flock to the teachers and it is my belief that teachers cannot do justice to both kinds of work, i.e., at school and at home.

Unless a special code of action is taken it may not be possible to stop this menace.

I therefore submit the following suggestions for favour of consideration.

P.T.O.

1. Teachers undertaking private tuition will apply in writing in the form prescribed and will accept the tuition only with the written permission of the Special Officer.

2. Teachers violating this rule will be punished with a heavy fine as the earning of illegal fees is the chief motive for the practice.

3. Permission to have tuition may be granted to teachers of merit and character subject to the condition that the remuneration offered and ~~expected~~ accepted is normal and that the instruction is confirmed to a definite period of the day and if possible, in the school itself.

4. The Headmaster of the school will also be held responsible if it is found that teachers are having tuition with his knowledge.

5. Any neglect of duty or misbehaviour of a teacher will entail the concellation of the permission given.

24

Form of Application.

1. Name of Pupil:
2. Form.
3. Name of Parent/Guardian - Address:
4. Marks obtained by the pupil in the last examination:
5. Subject or subjects in which private tuition is sought
6. Name of teacher:
7. Designation and pay:
8. Place and Hours of instruction:
9. Remuneration:
10. Declaration by the parent and the teacher for abiding with the conditions:

/True Extract/

KT.6/4.

25

Private Tuitions.

Private Tuitions are harmful in several ways. Looked at from the point of view of the school, private tuitions very adversely affect the tone of the School. Not infrequently does it happen that in course of time the Guru-Sishya' relationship is lost and the tuition boys become a 'gang'. The pupils, pliable instruments as they are, obey the dictates of the tuition master little realising their folly. We have heard of so many cases of tuition boys easily getting through examination by sheer leakage thus affecting the morale and instructional efficiency of schools. Private tuitions are a veritable apple of discord thrown in the midst of teachers with the inevitable result that the whole machinery of school government is thrown out of gear. Further neither the teacher nor the pupil is benefited, for it tells upon the health and vitality of the former if carried to excess and it leads to in-attention of the latter in the class.

Thus it is clear that private tuitions are admittedly productive of very harmful results. What are we to to? Are we to adopt a root and branch policy of abolishing them in to by one stroke of the pen? Or are we to by pass them? The remedy lies not in abolition but in regulation as private tuitions are absolutely necessary in the case of backward pupils.

The most important factor that necessitates private tuitions is the defective system of education which is nothing if not examination-ridden. Every year the intelligence of a vast number of students is weighed in the academic balance of questions and answers and naturally pupils go in for private tuitions anxious to secure promotions. In this connection it is refreshing to note that the subject of reforming the examination system is under the active consideration of the Board of Secondary Education. Now that the book-centred education has been replaced by the new scheme of activity-centred education, it is earnestly hoped that examination based on text books will cease to dominate the educative process hereafter. Ways and means may be found with the help of experts in experimental psychology to evaluate activities, connected with social studies, citizenship training and by the experience of the United States of America that has developed an elaborate system of evaluating extra-curricular activities. The Activity Record Card maintained by Wellfiled Senior High School is an example worthy of emulation. If fifty perecent of the total marks are assigned for character and activities, the pupils' attention will be divided equally between books and activities and the mania for private tuitions will very largely vanish. It may be mentioned here that in the German System there are marks for extra-curricular activities.

What about the Teacher? His side of the case for tuitions has to be looked into sympathetically and justly. Despite the recent revised scale of pay, the lot of the teachers remains as bad as it was, if not worse. To expect a double graduate to be content with the initial start of Rs.75/- a month is not fair. He is discontented and a disinterested teacher is a potential danger to educational progress. An initial start of Rs.100 for B.T.'s in the scale of 100-10-170, and Rs.60/- for Secondary grades in the scale of Rs.60-5-100 will not only make teachers detest tuition work but also attract abler hands to the teaching profession. Thus it will be seen that distribution of marks equally as between studies and activites, and a liberal revision of scales of pay as suggested, will go a long way to the boycott of privat tuition by the pupil and the teacher alike. But yet the case of the backward pupil will still remain a vexed problem. For these private tuition is absolutely necessary.

(C) As the G.O.No.Ms.1721 Education dated 8th July 1948 contemplates the Head of the institution should prepare a Scheme for private tuitio outside the school hours in consultation with the staff, fixing the scale of special fees for each clas and subject, the following precautionary steps may be taken.

(cont

Private Tuitions.

Private Tuitions are harmful in several ways. Looked at from the point of view of the school, private tuitions very adversely affect the tone of the School. Not infrequently does it happen that in course of time the Guru-sishya relationship is lost and the tuition boys become a 'gang'. The pupils, pliable instruments as they are, obey the dictates of the tuition master little realising their folly. We have heard of so many cases of tuition boys easily getting through examinations by sheer leakage thus affecting the morale and instructional efficiency of schools. Private tuitions are a veritable apple of discord thrown in the midst of teachers with the inevitable result that the whole machinery of school government is thrown out of gear. Further neither the teacher nor the pupil is benefited, for it tells upon the health and vitality of the former if carried to excess and it leads to inattention of the latter in the class.

Thus it is clear that private tuitions are admittedly productive of very harmful results. What are we to do? Are we to adopt a root and branch policy of abolishing them in to by one stroke of the pen or are we to by pass them? The remedy lies not in abolition but in regulation as private tuitions are absolutely necessary in the case of backward pupils.

The most important factor that necessitates private tuitions is the defective system of education which is nothing if not examination-ridden. Every year the intelligence of a vast number of students is weighed in the academic balance of question papers and answers and [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] promotion. In this connection it is refreshing to note that the question of reforming the examination system is under the active consideration of those who are [illegible] of secondary education. Now that the book-centered education has been replaced by the new scheme of activity-centred education, it is earnestly hoped that the [illegible] based on text books will [illegible] continue the educative process hereafter. Ways and means may be found with the help of experts in experimental psychology to evaluate activities connected with social studies, citizenship training and [illegible] the experience of the United States of America that has evolved an elaborate system of evaluating extra-curricular activities. The activity record card maintained by [illegible] Senior High School is an example worthy of emulation. If fifty percent of the total marks are assigned for character and activities, the pupils' attention will be divided equally between books and activities and the mania for private tuitions will considerably vanish. It may be mentioned here that in the new system there are means for extra-curricular activities.

What about the [illegible]? His side of the case for tuitions must be looked into sympathetically and [illegible]. [illegible] scale of pay, the [illegible] of the teachers [illegible] worse. [illegible] a start of Rs.75/- a month is not fair. [illegible] interested teacher is a good teacher [illegible] initial start of [illegible] in the scale of 100-10-150, [illegible] Rs.60/- [illegible] [illegible] professions. [illegible] [illegible] activities, and [illegible]

1. The tuition must be given in the school. It is derogatory to the self respect of teachers to go to the pupil's house to give tuition. The best place common to both the pupil and the teacher is the school where there is the guarantee that tuition work goes on properly and regularly under the immediate supervision of the Head of the institution.

2. Private tuitions should be given for not more than two hours so as not to affect the school work and the teacher's health.

3. Generally speaking tuition should be given only at night as the fresh morning hours are best suited for the school work. If he gives tuition in the morning hours, the school work through out the day will be considerably affected. In the evening both the pupil and the teachers are mentally tired.

4. The Teachers should get a substantial remuneration at least Rupees Forty a month, direct from the School Authorities who are to collect the amount from the parents.

5. In places where there are more than one school, teachers should be encouraged to give tuition to backward pupils belonging to institutions other than their own, so that the jealously of their colleagues may not be unnecessarily roused.

Conclusion.

It is ~~essential~~ earnestly hoped that the suggestions offered here will be given due consideration by the Board of Secondary Education which is now considering ways and means of regulating Private tuitions.

K.Narayanan,
Secretary.Ramand Dist.Headmasters'
Association. Muslim High School,
Abiramam.

/True Extract/

KT.7/4.

Extract of letter No.26-232 dated 8th March 49 from the South India Teachers' Union, to the Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

Sir,

Ref:Your letter No.117-L.4/48 dated 21-2-49.
Sub:Schools, Secondary, Teaching staff - Private Tuitions

A committee of the Executive Board of the South India Teachers' Union went thoroughly into the questions and on its recommendation I am authorised by the Executive of the South India Teachers' Union to write the following:-

p9 ante

The Executive Board reiterates the view expressed by it and conveyed to the Director of Public Instruction by the Secretary, in his letter No.U/72, dated 4th September 2948 and wishes to add that in the recently introduced form of agreement betwen teachers and managements ~~the~~ there is sufficient safeguard against indiscriminate private tuitions. The rules governing the conduct of employees by local bodies and Government are comprehensive enough to prevent teachers in their employ from misusing private tuitions.

It is therefore considered not advisable to issue any specific order outlining any scheme of regulated private tuition.

Sd.Natarajan.
Secretary.

/True Extract/

7/4.

for Director of Public Instruction.

12/4

B 1

31

C.F. 32 (a).

Education Department

From (Name)

Designation The Director of Public Instruction,

Station Madras.

14 APR 1949

Received Registered

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Madras.

Enclosures: RC. No. 117 L4/48 dated 25 - 3 - 1949.

Sir,

M 1-2 of (B)

Ref: Govt.Memo.No.52760 B.1/48-1, Education, dated 20-7-48 regarding private tuition in Schools.

M 7-29 ante

28823

I have the honour to enclose, herewith extracts from the opinions received from the various Teachers' Organisations for and against the proposed orders in G.O.No.Ms.1721, Education dated 8-7-48. It will be seen therefrom that there is a great divergence of opinion, with no marked majority for or aginst the G.O., and no via media has been suggested.

Yours faithfully,

12. 4. 49

for Director of Public Instruction.

12/4
12.4.49.

KT.7/4.

~~32~~

E & P.H. (B.)

~~Provincial~~ Advisory Board of ~~Education~~ –
~~Meeting~~

–

~~Memo~~ No. ~~Edn. dated~~.

T-M. No 86311 B, /48 d/25.8.49.

To The D.P.I. ~~is requested to report when the date on which~~ please say when the next meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education is ~~proposed~~ likely to be held.

Sd
23/8/49.

[illegible]
23.8.49

[illegible]
24/8/49

9/26 a

P.C. to go.

Dr
25/8/49

Minutes on p 9 of

Issued
25/8

To
The D.P.I.
25/8

Edn.

Provincial Advisory Board of Education -

meeting

[illegible] Education [illegible]

No 863 B -8 A/25.8.

The D.P.I. is requested to report when ~~[illegible]~~ the next meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education is ~~[illegible]~~ likely to be held.

1023
25.8.49

33

POST COPY OF TELEPHONIC MESSAGE.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction, Madras.
Dated: 5-9-49.

From
The Joint Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To
The Assistant Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

69183
8.9

Sub: Provincial Advisory Board of Education--Next meeting..
Ref: Your Telephone Message dated 25-8-49. p 32 ante.

(E)

According to G.O.No.221 Edn. dated 29-1-49 the Board has normally to meet twice a year. The last meeting was held on 21 March 1949. An extra-ordinary meeting of the Board was held on 25 July 1949. No subjects for consideration by the Board have so far been intimated to the Secretary by Government. It may be useful to call a meeting of the Board and the Several Committees by the end of this month or early October if Government approve in which case a list of subjects for consideration will be submitted having regard to their topical importance.

Yours faithfully,

Joint Director of Public Instruction.

VS.6.9.

6/9

E & P.H. (B1)

Schools - Secondary - Teaching Staff - Private tuition - Proposals to be considered by the Provincial Advisory Board of Education

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pp 6-7 nf
From the D.P.I. U.O. No. 11764/48 d/3.8.49

p 33 cf
From the Jt. D.P.I. P.C. of T.M. d/5-9-49.

B
12/9/49

Memo No 86311 B1/48-4 Edn. d/12.9.49.

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p 36 infra

Orders of H Mon p 9 nf

The Govt. consider that the modified proposals for regulating the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools should be placed before the Provincial Advisory Board of Education. The Jt. D.P.I is ~~now therefore~~ requested to convene, ~~as a~~ a meeting of the Board ~~on the [illegible] September~~ ~~Special~~

2.

35

~~special case, a meeting of the Board on~~ on 17th or ~~18-10-49~~ 18th October '49 for considering the above subject and other subjects of importance that may be placed before ~~the Board~~.

2. The expenditure ~~should be met from the appropriation under "37. O. Education - General - Direction" in the estimate of expenditure for 1949-50 or by reappropriation.~~

Compare para 6 of Ⓔ

Sd 10/9/49.

10-9-49

11-9-49

12/9

To

The Jt. D.P.I.

with a copy of the modified proposals.

Despd

36

EDN & P.H. DEPT. (B1)

Modified proposals for the regulation of the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools.

Teachers in Government Secondary schools:

pages 31-33 of Bk no 154

The present rules (Subsidiary Rule 6 of Fundamental Rules 46 and 47) are quite sufficient.

Teachers in Secondary schools under local bodies.

p 5 of Ⓒ as modified at p 7 nf

A direction may be issued to the executive authority that no teacher should be permitted to undertake tuition for more than 3 students in any one month and the tuition given to them should not exceed 12 hours a week of which at least 4 hours should be during the weekly holidays. A report should be made to the District Edl. Officer about private tuition undertaken.

Teachers in Aided schools.

p 5 of Ⓒ

The same rules may be approved by managements and also sanctions shall be communicated to the Headmaster and District Edl. Officer for record.

General conditions.

In none of the above categories sanction shall be given unless it is recommended by the head of the institution.

p 5 of ibid

(b) No tuition shall be undertaken except with the prior written approval of the managements.

p 5 of ibid

(c) No member of the ministerial staff shall be permitted to undertake private tuition.

p 13 of p 5 nf and p 7 nf.

(d) The names of pupils and hours of engagement may be intimated to the Headmaster leaving the matter of valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff councils.

Condition 5 on p 25 of p 6 and p 7 nf.

(e) Any neglect of duty or misbehaviour of a teacher will entail the cancellation of the concession of the permission given.

p 6 and p 7 nf.

(f) The application form permission to undertake private tuition shall be made on the form suggested on page 24 c.f.

37

181

Education Department.

From

The Joint Director of Public Instruction
and Convenor,
Provincial Advisory Board of Education, Madras
Office of the Director of Public Instruction,
Madras

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
23 NOV 1949
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St.George, Madras.

R.O.C.No.480-K2/48 dated 21st November 1949.

SIR,

Subject:- Provincial Advisory Board of Education--Meeting.

91579

I enclose for the information of Government a copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education held on 18th October 1949.

E&P.H.(B2)

Joint Director of Public Instruction
and Convenor.

Lodged.

Sd
23/11

RS. 21.xi.

Relevant extracts should be taken and filed to the concerned files.

24/11/49

25/11/49

Asst II

29/11/49

Extracts of items 2 & 4 given to B2 section. and extract of item 3 to G.R.S. Sd 14/12/49.

38

MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE PROVINCIAL ADVISORY BOARD OF EDUCATION: held on 18-10-49

An ordinary meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education was held on Tuesday 18 October 1949 at 2 P.M. in the Legislative Council Chamber. The following were present:-

1 A

(1) The Hon'ble Sri K.Madhava Menon, Minister for Education(in the chair)
(2) Sri J.M. Lobo Prabhu, Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department.
(3) Sri D.S.Reddi, Director of Public Instruction, Madras.
(4) Dr. Abdul Haq, Principal, Presidency College, Madras.
(5) Rev. A.J.Boyd, Principal, Madras Christian College, Tambaram.
(6) Miss. K.N.Brockway, Principal, St.Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras.
(7) Lt.Col.Paul, Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy.
(8) Sri C.C.Abraham, Principal, Y.M.C.A.College of Physical Education, Madras.
(9) Sri K.Kuruvilla Jacob, Headmaster, Christian College High School, G.T.Madras.
(10) Miss. V. Appaswamy, Headmistress, Vidyodaya High School, Thyagarayanagar.
(11) Sri A. Balasundaram, Headmaster, Board High School, Arni.
(12) Sri K. Arunachalam, Headmaster, Basic Training School, Ramakrishna Vidyalaya, Perianaickenpalayam, Coimbatore District.
(13) Sri M. Arunachalam, Headmaster, Basic Training School,Keelamungiladi, Chidambaram.
(14) Srimathi Vidyadevi, Basic Training School, Sitanagaram.
(15) ~~Srim~~ Sri T.P. Meenakshi Sundaram Pillai.
(16) Mrs. Hashimi, Mathurai.
(17) Sri Kalluri Subbarao, M.L.A., Hinduper.
(18) ~~Sri Kalluri Subbarao, M.L.A., Ellore.~~ Sri M.Bapineedu M.L.A. Ellore.
(19) Sri Narasimha Rao, Headmaster, V.R.High School, Nellore.
(20) Lt.Col.M.A.Hamid, Joint Director of Public Instruction,(Convener).

The following members of sub-committees were also present by special invitation:-

(21) Sri T.P.Santhanakrishna Naidu, Dy.Director of Public Instruction(Ele.Edn)
(22) Sri V.K. Krishna Menon, Dy.Director of Public Instruction(Finance).
(23) Sri G. Harisarvothama Rau.

The Vice-Chancellor, Madras University regretted his inability to attend the meeting.

Before commencing the work, the members of the Board expressed their profound grief at the death of Sri M.S.Sabhesan and placed on record their appreciation of the valuable services rendered by him to the cause of education and to the Board.

The first item on the agenda, viz., 'the modified proposals for regulating the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools' was ~~taken up for consideration~~ taken up for consideration.

The Director of Public Instruction speaking on the subject recommended to the members to accept the modified proposals.

Mrs. Hashimi said that no hard and fast rule could be laid down for secondary school teachers. She said that as their income was meagre, the teachers had no alternative but to take up private tuitions. She further pointed out that there were some tutorial schools for students appearing for the S.S.L.C.Examination and the fees which had been collected from the students would be divided among the

[illegible]

teachers themselves, and it would be difficult if the rule was applied to them rigidly.

The Director of Public Instruction explained that he had no objection to the number of pupils but that, the time should be limited.

Sri K.K. Jacob agreed with the Director's views and said that the time should be limited. He also emphasized that no teacher should be allowed to undertake tuition for boys of his own class.

Sri Narasimha Rao said that though many schools were running regular tuition classes, in most cases no pupils attended such classes. He said that the parents were unable to see the right side of things. If the parents spent some money for their children on private tuition they would desire their boys being promoted to higher classes. He pleaded that private tuition itself should be banned.

Hon'ble Minister for Education entirely agreed that restriction was absolutely necessary. He said that he knew of instances where teachers were engaging themselves all day and part of the night in private tuitions but there were some students who required some kind of help from the teachers and the parents of those children necessarily sought the assistance of the teachers. Continuing he said that in the case of elementary school teachers in the villages, private tuition was going on. In the case of Secondary Schools, he pointed out, teachers must have sufficient time to prepare their lessons, in which case there ought to be some kind of restriction. Finally it was decided to accept the modified proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to restrict the number of private tuitions that school teachers could undertake and also make it essential that prior consent of the managements should be obtained by the teachers.

I. The next item of the agenda, viz., 'Present position of Social (Adult) Education in the Province and suggestions for the setting up of Social Education Committees at all Social Educational Centres for control and supervision', was taken up for discussion.

The Joint Director of Public Instruction, Convenor of the Board, invited suggestions from the members for developing Adult Education. He stated that during the current year about 200 schools had already been opened and judging by what was happening everywhere, he felt confident that a number of Social Education centres would be opened in High Schools and also in Higher elementary schools. By that he did not mean that there will not be any Social Education centres in Lower Elementary

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Schools. He added that at the last meeting of the Board the above subject was discussed in detail and the two conclusions, viz., (1) every High School and Higher Elementary school should be asked to run one Adult Literacy Centre each and (2) in order that the services of students in colleges should be utilised for Adult Literacy work, the University may be requested to consider and send their suggestions, were reached. Hon'ble Minister for Education desired to know the views of Sri Harisarvothama Rau.

Sri Harisarvothama Rau said that they had already more trained teachers than they had provision for in the Budget and last time their experience was that they had to wait for a number of months before they could get all the trained teachers appointed into adult literacy schools. He said that it was therefore necessary on the part of the Government to make sufficient provision early enough so that this difficulty might not arise.

Sri Bapineedu wanted to know what results had been achieved so far in regard to Adult Education - how many illiterates were turned into literates.

Lt.Col.Hamid replying said that since the last meeting, the reports showed that 54) 2054 persons had been made literate. The details were 279 in Kannada, 555 in Malayalam, ~~612~~ 602 in Telugu and 618 in Tamil. It was also reported that there were 42 Tamil Adult Education Associations, 54 Telugu, 32 Malayalam and 13 Kanarese Associations. Altogether there were about 141 Adult Education Associations. Officers of the Education Department visited altogether about 71 centres - 26 Tamil, 22 Telugu, 13 Malayalam and 10 Kanarese only as schools were closed and were opened on or after 1st July 1949. He said that the total number of centres so far visited is 192. He also stated that the position was very satisfactory within the limitations of our finance. As regards the point raised by Sri Harisarvothama Rau what they were going to do with regard to the 580 teachers, the Joint Director of Public Instruction said, he hoped the majority of them would be employed by the end of this year since they had provision for 450 schools for the year. He hoped that the 450 schools that would be started this year would be continued next year.

Sri Harisarvothama Rau said that a large number of applications had been received asking for permission to open schools. He pointed out the difficulties and obstacles that they had to face in the way of going ahead with the work and sought the co-operation of Government and the Education Department. He also desired that there should be an Adult Education Training Centre for the Madras City.

teachers themselves, and it would be difficult if the rule was applied to them rigidly.

The Director of Public Instruction explained that he had no objection to the number of pupils but that, the time should be limited.

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Hon'ble Minister for Education entirely agreed that restriction was absolutely necessary. He said that he knew of instances where teachers were engaging themselves all day and part of the night in private tuitions but there were some students who required some kind of help from the teachers and the parents of those children necessarily sought the assistance of the teachers. Continuing he said that in the case of elementary school teachers in the villages, private tuition was going on. In the case of Secondary Schools, he pointed out, teachers must have sufficient time to prepare their lessons, in which case there ought to be some kind of restriction. Finally it was decided to accept the modified proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to restrict the number of private tuitions that school teachers could undertake and also make it essential that prior consent of the managements should be obtained by the teachers.

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Schools

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Sri Harisarvothama Rau said that a large number of applications had been received asking for permission to open schools. He pointed out the difficulties and obstacles that they had to face in the way of going ahead with the work and sought the co-operation of Government and the Education Department. He also desired that there should be an Adult Education Training Centre for the Madras City.

Mr. Bapineedu wanted to know what use had been made of the films that were purchased recently for large amounts. The Joint Director of Public Instruction explained that the difficulty at present was that the mofussil schools did not possess projectors and films could not therefore be lent to them. He regretted his inability in the matter of loaning the projector to the mofussil institutions. He further continued that films were loaned to some schools and colleges in the City for being exhibited to their pupils.

Mr. Bapineedu suggested that the District Board might be asked to purchase each a projector. As a temporary arrangement, he suggested that the Department could correspond with the local companies to give their projector on loan. The Joint Director of Public Instruction pointed out that all the schools had been circularised of the number and kind of films that are available with the Director but that the institutions were not able to take advantage of the facility in the absence of projectors.

Hon'ble Minister for Education strongly emphasized the need for the various sub-committees of the Board meeting very often to discuss these problems and the Joint Director of Public Instruction assured the Minister that he would note his suggestion.

Hon'ble Minister for Education explained that he had a proposal to offer the entire finance to the Adult Education Council but that the inspection work alone would be done by the Department. Hon'ble Minister for Education, however, suggested that this question might be decided by the Adult Education Sub-Committee of the Board.

11 Item 3 - Provision for the study of Hindi from Class or Standard IV:

Hon'ble Minister for Education stated that an expert committee of educationists had been appointed by the Government to consider certain important problems relating to the reorganisation of Secondary education, particularly in the matter of teaching of Hindi. The Committee was to consist of the Vice-Chancellors of the Madras, Andhra and Annamalai Universities, the President of South Indian Teachers' Association, the President of the Headmasters' Association, Madras, the President of the Andhra Headmasters' Association, Dewan Bahadur K.S.Ramaswamy Sastri, Hon'ble Mr.Justice Basheer Ahmed Sayeed and Sri D.S.Reddi, Director of Public Instruction(Convener). Hon'ble Minister for Education said he was thinking of nominating one more person to this expert committee but the person to be chosen had not so far been decided. The matter was being considered by the Secondary Education Sub-committee.

Hon'ble Minister for Education said that the following matters would be referred to the expert committee:-

(1) From what class or form should the study of Hindi commence, consistently with the present curriculum of studies;
(2) In what script or scripts (Roman, Devanagari or Regional) should Hindi be taught;
(3) Whether Hindi may be taught in the script of the mother tongue pf pupils in standards 4 and 5 of elementary schools;
(4) Should Sankrit be allowed as an alternative to the Regional language or mother-tongue; and if so, from what form;

(5) Should xAlgebra and Geometry be an additional paper as at present; or an alternative to ordinary Mathematics, as suggested by the Headmasters' Association;
(6) What changes, if any, in the reorganised syllabus were justified in the light of the experience gained; and whether the days and/or hours of teaching in the elementary schools may not be reduced in order to allow children to follow their parental occupation simultaneously with their studies; and, if so, what reduction may be made.

Hon'ble Minister for Education said that as per the advice of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education, Hindi was to be started from Form I and English from From II. The Government later decided that both Hindi and English be started from Form I. It was represented by some teachers that it would be too much for the capacity of the students to study two languages in one year. One section was of the view that the starting of English in I Form was wrong and the other one favoured the retention of English in I Form. In the same way one section disliked the starting of Hindi from I Form and the other favoured the retention of Hindi from I Form. Hon'ble Minister for Education strongly emphasized that Hindi must be taught to all children so that they might not experience any difficulty later. He said that instead of the complaint of two languages in I Form, it might be possible to start Hindi in IV. class or V. Class. He said that the language could be taught even without the script.

In reply to a question, the Director of Public Instruction answered that so far as Elementary schools were concerned, under the existing rules, there was a provision for the teaching of more than one language. Continuing he said that Government have been requested to permit these schools to introduce Hindi as an additional language if they chose, and hoped that if Government gave permission, many schools would come forward to introduce Hindi as an additional language.

It was decided that the question of making provision for the study of Hindi in class IV. or standard I V. might be considered after the report had been received from the Elementary Education Expert Committee. This was accepted.

8 III 4. **Steps proposed to be taken in connection with the improvement of Elementary Education:**

Hon'ble Minister for Education drew the attention of the members to the note prepared by Sri Lobo Prabhu, Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department. He said that when he was the Chairman of a Municipality, he did everything possible to enforce compulsion but without sucdess. The result ~~was~~ was they had to impose fines which however could not be collected and they remained as arrears. He urged limiting the compulsion to those pupils who joined the first class upto the V class and did not consider it worthwhile to impose penalties.

Sri Lobo Prabhu explained in detail the points in the note prepared by him and circulated to the members.

The question of payment of bonus to schools on the number of literates passed out of standard V was discussed at length and it was suggested that bonus might be paid to institutions based on the number of pupils they were able to send out.

Speaking on compulsion, Mr.K.Kuruvilla Jacob said that firstly schools should be provided in areas where they were needed most and they should spend their time and energy in those arears. Secondly, till they had provided adequate accommodation and happy surroundings, he did not think it was right for them morally to introduce compulsion. Thirdly they should take into consideration whether they had made provision for education of the mentally and physically defective children. He also disliked the idea of paying bonus either to the teacher or to the management.

Mr. Meenakshi Sundaram Pillai said that the question of payment of bonus raised the issue that the pupils were not willing to study. He pointed out that actually the economic difficulty of the parents was the sole problem. Continuing he said that hundreds of students every year sought admission in high schools and colleges in the city but there were not enough seats, and this showed that the strength in the elementary schools was increasing. He opined that the payment of bonus would not solve the problem.

Hon'ble Minister for Education agreed that the problem of compulsion was really a difficult one but if they had compulsory elementary education and they were able to use all sorts of coercive steps to get their children educated, ten times more than what they were now able to do, could be achieved. Continuing, Hon'ble Minister for Education said that they had found by actual practice they were not getting the benefit of the money they were spending on elementary education.

It was decided to consider this matter in detail at the next meeting of the Board.

5. **The need for permanent endowments for secondary schools:** It was agreed that this matter might be considered at the next meeting of the Board.

Other subjects given notice of by the members were:--

6. **The authority which Headmasters had in the past for detaining pupils in the sixth form for unsatisfactory progress in studies should be restored:**

After some discussion, this subject was referred to the Secondary Education Subcommittee of the Board for consideration.

7. **The need for departmental inspection of special schools which prefer to remain unrecognised:-**

After some discussion, the Board decided to refer this matter to the Director of Public Instruction for consideration and suitable action.

8. **The need for providing for the staff of aided educational institutions, facilities for medical aid as are given for Government servants:**

This subject was also referred to the Director of Public Instruction for consideration and suitable action.

9. **The need for the provision of manual labour as a part of the Citizenship Training course for the entire secondary school:**

This subject was referred to the Secondary Education Subcommittee of the Board for consideration.

CONVENER
The Provincial Advisory Board of Education
& Joint Director of Public Instruction.

Ram.17/11/1949.

45

E & P.H (B1)

Schools. Secondary - Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary schools.

From the D.P.I. U.O. No. 117 L4/48 d/ 3-8-49.

Memo No 86311 B1/48-5 Edn d/16-12-49.

The D.P.I. is requested to submit at a very early date specific proposals on the recommendations ~~given by~~ of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education ~~during~~ at its meeting on 18-10-49 on the question of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools.

14/12/49.

15-12-49

16/12/49

16/12/49

P. 37-38 C

To The D.P.I.

20/12

E&P.H.(B)

[illegible] Educational Rules – undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools.

From the D.P.I. Rc No 117-I4/48 dated 25-3-49

[illegible]

The D.P.I. [illegible]

~~46~~ A.S 3 B1

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT :: EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT. ::
18 DEC 1949

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
M A D R A S.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health
Department.

R.C.No.117-I4/49 dated 13th December 1949.

Sir,

Sub:- Madras Educational Rules-Private tuition-
Undertaking of by members of staff of
Local Board and Aided Schools.

P 81 ante

9901

Ref:- My letter Rc.No.117-I4/48 dated 25-3-49.

***

I request to be informed whether Government have passed orders on the subject quoted above; if so a copy of the same may be furnished to me.

Yours faithfully,

For Director of Public Instruction.

16/12

KVS/15/12.

15/12.

E&P.H.(B1)

The Director's reply to the memo at page 44 ante may be awaited till 16-1.50.

SG 21/12/49.

21/12/49

22/12/49

47

~~88~~ Education Department.

From

The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
Madras.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
25 JAN 1950
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Rc.No.117 L4/48 dated 17-1-1950.

Sub: Madras Educational Rules - Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools.

5994/S.Vr. p 45 ante

Ref: Government Memorandum No.86311 B1/48-5, Education dated 16-12-1949.

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p 45 ante

Minutes at pp 38-39 ante.

With reference to the Government Memorandum quoted above, I submit the following specific proposals incorporating the recommendations of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education at its meeting held on 18-10-1949 on the question of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools:-

2. While it is recognised that private tuition is an evil and has in the past affected the morale and efficiency of teachers it cannot, at the same time, be abolished altogether in view partly of the need for private tuition in a few genuine cases and partly of the unfairness of denying to the teacher the chance to add a small income without prejudice to his legitimate duty so long as it is generally accepted that teacher's emoluments are not as can be desired to be. It is therefore necessary that, without a total abolition of private tuition, it should be so regulated as to minimise its evil effects. To this end the conditions stated below may be required to be adopted by the managements of all Secondary Schools before permitting their teachers to undertake private tuition:-

Compare Ⓚ Ⓚ

1) No teacher should be permitted to undertake tuition ordinarily for more than 3 students in any one month and the tuition given to them should not in any case exceed 12 hours a week, of which atleast 4 hours should be during the weekly holidays.

General condn (d) at Ⓚ

2) The names of pupils and hours of engagement should be intimated to the Headmaster leaving the matter of valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff council.

3) The undertaking of private tuition should not encroach on games and extra-curricular activities.

Condition (b)/Ⓚ

4) No teacher should undertake tuition without obtaining the previous consent of the management.

ondition (e) at Ⓚ

5) Any neglect of duty or misbehaviour of a teacher and violation of the above conditions will entail the cancellation of the permission given.

Yours faithfully,

for Director of Public Instruction.

KHR 20.1.

23/1

~~2.~~
49

in Govt. Secondary schools, the present rules (Subsidiary Rule 6 of the Fundamental Rules 46 and 47) are quite sufficient.

28/1/50.

28.1.50

28-1-50

31
1

To
The D.P.I.

2/2/50

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50 B AS II 50 2.

C.F. 32.

EDUCATION Department

From (Name)

Designation The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

Station

Received Registered

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Madras.

Enclosures: R.C. No. 117-L4/48 dated 7-3-1950.

Sir,

Subject:-

Schools- Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
10 MAR 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Ref:- Government Memo No. 86311-B1/48 Edn. dated 31-1-1950.

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pp 48-49 ante

1528
8/3

p 47 ante

With reference to the Government Memo quoted above, I should state that the general conditions proposed in my letter R.C. 117-L4/48 dated 17-1-1950 are not in conflict with the provisions in the Fundamental Rule wherein the authorities competent to permit the undertaking of private tuitions and the limit up to which one could do so have only been prescribed, and as such the same conditions may be made applicable to the teachers in Government Schools also.

Yours faithfully,

9/3

for Director of Public Instruction.

A.S./8-3.

8/3

9/3

51 161/283

GOVERNMENT 14 APR 1950 MADRAS

47177 Edn. (B)

Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools - Orders passed.

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pp 2-3 of (C) Read :- G.O. Ms. No. 1721 Edn. dated 8-7-48

pp 6-7 of (B) G.O Ms No 2022 Edn dated 14-8-48.

11 PC 35

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pp 3-6 of (C) ~~From the D.P.I. Rc. No. 3824 K4/46 d/17-8-46~~

+ p 31 of
⊗ p 47 of
# p 50 of

From the D.P.I. Rc. No. 117 L4/48 d/25-3-49, + 17-1-50 ⊗ and 7-3-50 #

Order Ms No 1013 Edn. dated 27-3-50

[illegible] 27/3/50

11 PC 35

As various complaints have been made about private tuition undertaken by teachers in Secondary Schools, the Govt have considered carefully in consultation with the various Teachers' Associations in the State and the Provincial Advisory Board of Secondary Education, the question of as to how it should be regulated so as to minimise the evils of the present ~~system~~ practice and have now decided that the conditions prescribed in the annexure to this order ~~shall~~ should be adopted by the managements of all secondary schools before permitting the teachers under their employ to undertake private tuition. The ~~general~~ conditions ~~shall be~~ will be applicable to ~~all secondary teachers schools including Govt. schools~~ in Govt Secondary Schools also.

2. The D.P.I. is requested to communicate the orders to the managements of all secondary schools under private managements and to the headmasters of Govt Secondary Schools.

Sq 24/3/50.
USU 24.3.50
25/3/50
27.3.50
Rajiah D. Paul

To

The D.P.I.

The P.D.Bs of all Dt Bds.

All Executive Authorities of Municipal councils through the C.M.Cs concerned

The ~~Director of~~ The Commr of the Corporation of Madras thro' the Mayor

The ~~Information and publicity~~ Pw (I&P) Dept.

The Secretary, South India Teachers' Union. Triplicane.

801

Annexure

[Here enter conditions 1 to 5 on p 2 infra]

10 Pt / 35 B

5/2

Education Deptt. (B

92

Final proposals for the regulation of the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools.

***

Extracted from page 47 of.

2 General condition to be adopted by the managements of all Secondary Schools before according permission to the teachers under their employ to undertake private tuition:-

3 1) No teacher shall be permitted to undertake tuition ordinarily for more than 3 students in any one month and the tuition given to them shall not in any case exceed 12 hours a week, of which atleast 4 hours shall be during the weekly holidays.

2) The names of pupils and hours of engagement shall be intimated to the Headmaster leaving the matter of valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff council.

3) The undertaking of private tuition shall not encroach on games and extra-curricular activities.

4) No teacher shall undertake tuition without obtaining the previous consent of the management.

5) Any neglect of duty or misbehaviour of a teacher and violation of the above conditions will entail the cancellation of the permission given.

usu / 18.3.50

h / 18/3/50

Not initialled by any one

(Presumably not scanned by any one

This is specifically referred to in the note on 12 nf. Since initialled

usu / 18.3.50

h / 18/3/50

18/3

MISCELLANEOUS.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1013, 27th March 1950

Schools—Secondary—Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools—Orders passed.

READ—the following papers :—

G.O. Ms. No. 1721, Education, dated 8th July 1948.
G.O. Ms. No. 2022, Education, dated 14th August 1948.
From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 25th March 1949, 17th January 1950 and 7th March 1950, Rc. No. 117 L-4/48.

Order—No. 1013, Education, dated 27th March 1950.

As various complaints have been made about private tuition undertaken by teachers in secondary schools, the Government have considered carefully in consultation with the various Teachers' Associations in the State and the Provincial Advisory Board of Secondary Education, the question as to how it should be regulated so as to minimise the evils of the present practice and have now decided that the conditions prescribed in the annexure to this order should be adopted by the managements of all secondary schools before permitting the teachers under their employ to undertake private tuition. The conditions will be applicable to teachers in Government Secondary Schools also.

cp. fl 53/

16/
283 Pub

4-8-50

MISCELLANEOUS. Prop for approval

Approved
KSR
11/4/50

Please carry out the corrections & strike off

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1013, 27th March 1950:

Schools—Secondary—Undertaking of private tution by teachers employed in secondary schools—Orders passed.

Read—the following papers :—

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2

2. The Director of Public Instruction is requested to communicate the orders to the managements of all secondary schools under private managements and to the headmasters of Government Secondary Schools.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

Rajiah D. Paul,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
,, the Presidents of all District Boards.
,, Executive Authorities of Municipal Councils (through the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned).
,, the Commissioner of the Corporation of Madras (through the Mayor).
,, the Public Works (Information and Publicity) Department.
,, the Secretary, South India Teachers' Union, Triplicane.

ANNEXURE.

General conditions to be adopted by the managements of all secondary schools before according permission to the teachers under their employ to undertake private tuition :- -

(1) No teacher shall be permitted to undertake tuition ordinarily for more than 3 students in any one month and the tuition given to them shall not in any case exceed 12 hours a week, of which at least 4 hours shall be during the weekly holidays.

(2) The names of pupils and hours of engagement shall be intimated to the Headmaster leaving the matter of valution papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff council.

(3) The undertaking of private tuition shall not encroach on games and extra-curricular activities.

(4) No teacher shall undertake tuition without obtaining the previous consent of the management.

(5) Any neglect of duty or misbehaviour of a teacher and violation of the above conditions will entail the cancellation of the permission given.

Forwarded to the

(By order)

K S Krishnaswami
Superintendent.

54

No. 1013, Education 27th March 1950.

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1
'A'

2

161/2283

55

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Sectt. 11-22—9,000—10-10-39.

ORDINARY. URGENT (a). SPECIAL (a).

GOVT. PRESS
30 MAR 1950
MADRAS

Education DEPARTMENT.

86311B/48
Current No........., dated..........194 .
G.O. No. 1013, dated 27-3-50 194 .

Number of MS. pages sent (b) Correspondence.......... (c) Notes..........

Brief subject: Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools - Orders passed

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(1)

P.T.O.

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S.V. Narayanan. Clerk.	S.V. Narayanan. Clerk.	..................Clerk.
USN 27/3 Supt.	USN 11/4 Supt.	..................Supt.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

The number of copies indented for is the minimum required

(By order)

V. Ramaswami
Assistant Secretary to Govt.

Sd 27/3/50
USN 27.3.50

TO BE FILLED IN BY THE PRESS.

Diary.		Initials of Press official.
Received in Press on		27/3/50
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Call for revised proof received on		
Revised proof furnished on		
Corrected proof received for striking on		14/4.
Final copies supplied on	21.4.50	

From:-Sri.I.Subba Raju,B.A.,B.Sc.,
Commissioner,
Nandyal Municipality,
Nandyal.

To
The Secretary to Government of Madras
Education Department,
Fort St. George, MADRAS.
Through,
The Chairman, Municipal Council,Nandy

Rc.C.3.No. 3486/50, Dated, 3-5-1950.

11788
17.5.50

Sir,

Subj:- SCHOOLS-SECONDARY-UNDERTAKING OF PRIVATE TUTIONS BY TEACHER EMPLOYED IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS -GRANT OF PERMISSION-CLARIFICATION REQUESTED.

Ref:- G.O. Edn., No. 1013, 27th March 1950. (Z)/Mr 1-2

I beg to invite kind attention ~~to~~ of Government to condition No. of the annexure to the above G.O and request to kindly clarify whether the permission mentoned there in is to be granted by the Executive Authority or the Council to the teachers to undertake private tutions and whether consultation with the District Educational Officer is not necessary.

(Z)/P2

SMJ.8/5.

Commissioner. 8/5

Forwarded:- 13.5.50 8/5.

CHAIRMAN,
Municipal Council,Nandyal.

58 Recd on 2/6

2. ~~212~~

27 Cr

Edn (B)

C.1645-G3/50
25 MAY 1950

Endorsement No. 11788 B/50-1 Edn d/ 24-5-50

Referred to the Director of Public Instruction for very early remarks. He is also requested to state the procedure adopted in respect of teachers employed in Government Secondary Schools.

24/5/50

(By order)

N V Srinivasan
Assistant Secretary to Govt.

10/5/50 KSN 19.5.50

To
The Director of Public Instruction.

Transferred to "L" Section

10/6

3.

59

2

B

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Fort St. George, MADRAS.

-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-v-

R.C. No.117-L.4/48 Dated 11th July 1950.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
19956
15 JUL 1950
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Sir,

Sub: SCHOOLS - Secondary - Undertaking of private tuitions by teachers employed in Secondary Schools - Grant of permission Clarification of.

Ref: Government Endorsement No.11788-B/50 Education Dated 24-5-'50 p2 ante

* * *

With reference to the Government Endorsement p2 ante quoted above, I have to state that in the case of Local Body Schools, the Presidents of District Boards and the Commissioners of Municipalities may grant the permission to the teachers undertaking private tuitions, without consulting the District Educational Officers or Inspectresses. In the case of Government schools, the authorities already specified in item No.6 in the table under ~~Service~~ Subsidiary Rule~~s~~ 7 of Fundamental Rules 46 and 47 may grant the permission.

pages 31-33 of Bk no 154

2. The Government Endorsement cited is herewith submitted.

Yours faithfully,

Subramaniam

for Director of Public Instruction.

k.v.s./12-7.

12/7 12/7.

62 ~~2~~

the D.E.Os or Inspectresses of schools in the matter.

Sd 18/7/50

USR 18.7.50

19.7.50

Spt to all Rs 25/7.

To

✓The Commissioners of all Municipalities thro the C.M.C.

✓The Presidents of all Dt. Bds.

✓The S O Dt. Bd. Visakhapatnam

✓The D.P.I

✓The commissioner of the Corporation of Madras thro' the Mayor

Note: The commissioner, Nandyal Municipality, has raised the question as to who should ~~has desires information as to the authority who should~~

p 1f

---

63 ~~3~~

accord permission to the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools under local bodies. The D.P.I has stated that it may be left to the P.D.Bs and Commissioners of municipalities to accord the necessary permission, even without consulting the D.E.Os or the Inspectresses of schools. The draft memo at pp1-2 ante is for approval. A copy of it may be sent to all Presidents of Dt Bds and commissioners of municipalities to ensure the adoption of a uniform procedure in this regard.

p3f

(Z)/pp1-2

After issue the papers may be filed with G.O No 1013 Edn d/27-3-50.

Sd 18/7/50

USR 18.7.50

19.7.50

20-7-50

G.F. 32 —70.10.558—20-1-54.

Education Department

From (Name)

Designation The Director of Public

Station Instruction, Madras

Received Registered

To

The Secretary to Government,
Health, Education and Local
Administration Department,
Madras

Enclosures: Rc. No.936.G.4/54 dated 29. 12. 1954.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
7 - JAN 1955
1590
HEALTH, EDUCATION & LOCAL ADMN. DEPT.

Sir,

Sub: Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial Colleges by teachers in Secondary Schools - Instructions issuing of

-

I have to state that a good many of the teachers employed in the several tutorial schools, which are preparing pupils for public examinations, appear to be working in aided High Schools also. Teachers of High schools work in these tutorial schools in the mornings and evenings out of school hours. It is seen that Correspondents of some of the Aided High Schools are for allowing their teachers to work in tutorial schools also. It is quite possible that the managements of some of the Aided High Schools have interests in tutorial schools also. At present there is no rule preventing the undertaking of such work. I consider that this should not be encouraged.

Instructions regarding undertaking of private tuitions by teachers in Secondary Schools have been issued in G.O.No.1013-Education dated 27.3.50. Teaching in a tutorial school cannot be considered as on a par with giving private tuition to pupils. I consider that teachers working in High Schools should not be permitted to take up work in tutorial institutions. I request that necessary instructions may be issued in the matter.

p-1cf/ⓢ

Yours faithfully,

for Director of Public Instruction

grd.3.1. 3/1/55

3/ **H. Edn. (E2)**

T.M. No. 1590 E2/55-1 Edn dt. 11/1/55

=

From
The Supdt,
E2 section,
H. Edn Depn.

To
The Asst. curator,
H.R.O.

Sub: Schools - Secondary - undertaking of part-time work in tutorial colleges by teachers in Secy Schools.

=

Please furnish ~~urgently~~

the G.O. Ms No. 1013 Edn dt. 27.3.50.

11/1/55.

11/1

T.M.
Issued
12.1.55

5

H.E.L.A. Deptt. (E.2)

--

Sub: Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial colleges by teachers in Secondary Schools.

--

Ref: From the D.P.I., Rc.No.236-G4/54 d/29-12-1954.

--

Memo.No. 1590 E2/55-2 Edn.d/ 28/1/55

The D.P.I. is requested to furnish information ~~clarify the position~~ on the following points:-

1) ~~what is~~ the position (of teachers and lecturers in) ~~about the Govt., Local body and private colleges~~ colleges ~~and~~ Secondary schools; ~~and~~ and colleges under Govt., under local bodies & under private agencies.

2) the number of teachers & lecturers who are likely to be affected under each category mentioned above.

To The D.P.I.

R-1
28/3

p-ICP

126
28/1

CENTRAL DESPATCH BRANCH
Despatched by
195
Despatcher's Initials

27/1/55.

27/1

28.1.55

Education Department. 7

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Health, Education and Local Administration Dept.,
Madras.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
23 FEB 1955
HEALTH, EDUCATION & LOCAL ADMN. DEPT.

Rc.936 G4/54, dated 13-2-55.

***

17498

Sir,

Sub:-Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial Colleges and Schools by Teachers in Secondary schools and Lecturers in Colleges - Particulars called for -

Ref:-Govt.Memo.No.1590 E2-55 Education dated 28-1-55.

-000-

Lp-Santi

I have called for the necessary particulars from the Inspecting Officers and Principals of Colleges. I shall submit the information to Government on receipt of the above.

H.E&LA(E2)

L.O. 25.3.55.

Yours faithfully,

for Director of Public Instruction.

25/2/55

25/2/55 23/2

RVC/16/2/ 17/2/55

128,806—20-1-54. To be returned when replying by 10.4.55
G.P. 93—

H. E. & A. DEPARTMENT

8

REMINDER I   Edn Branch

To The Director of Public Instruction, Madras 8.

I ~~have the honour to invite~~ ~~am directed to invite~~ invite attention to the D.P.I.'s letter No. 936 Rc 4/54, dated 13-2-55 and
to request that the reply to ~~it may be expedited~~
request that this reminder may be returned at once with information as to—

(1) the stage at which the matter now is,
(2) the date by which a reply may be expected, and
(3) the circumstances which have caused the delay

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
29 MAR 1955
Rc 986 A (E)/54
MADRAS

...anyan
Signature.

Office Secretariat
Fort St. George
Station
28-3-55
Dated

Designation Asst. Secy to Govt.

Bm 26/3/55

SUBJECT.

Schools – Secondary – Undertaking part-time work in tutorial colleges & schools by teachers in Secondary Schools – and lecturers in colleges – particulars.

9

G.F. 98.

REPLY.

To THE Secretary to Government
H. E. L. A. Dept.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
2 - APR 1955
22662
HEALTH, EDUCATION & LOCAL ADMN. DEPT.

Rd. submitted.

2. Particulars are still awaited from some of the inspecting officers and Principals of Colleges. A complete report will be submitted on receipt of the same.

for Director of Public Instruction
Madras

1-4-55

1/4/55

4/4

10

H. Edn. A. (E2)

R2
14/5

Please see the interim reply from the D.P.I. on p-9 ante. This may lie over till 8.5.55.

7.4.55

7/4/55

p.A. To be returned with reply by 25-5-55.

C.F. 98—20,796—50,006—28-8-53.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT
10 MAY 1955
Branch
MADRAS

REMINDER. II

To The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

I ~~have the honour to invite~~ am directed to invite attention to the Govt. Memo No 1590 E2/55-1 Edn.

No. ____________, dated 28.1.55 and to request that the reply to it may be expedited

request that this reminder may be returned at once with information as to—

(1) the stage at which the matter now is,
(2) the date by which a reply may be expected, and
(3) the circumstances which have caused the delay

Office Secretariat.
Station Fort St. George
Dated 3-5-55

Signature.

Designation. for Asst. Secy to Govt.

SUBJECT.

Schools – Secondary – Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial Colleges by teachers of Secy schools.

[P.T.O.

12

O.L. 98.

REPLY.

50027

ASST. SECRETARY

21 MAY 1955

HEALTH, EDUCATION AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

To The Secretary to Govt.,
H.E.L.A. Dept., Madras

Re submitted.

2. Particulars are yet due from certain colleges and inspecting officers. They have been urgently reminded for the fourth time. My reply to Government will be submitted on receipt of complete information.

for Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

19.5.55

19/5/55

13

H. Ed. L.A. (E3)

Please see the interim reply from the D.P.I. on p-12 ante. May lie over till 20.6.55.

27/5/55

27.5.55.

27/5.

R-3
21/6

1

15/

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From
The Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Health, Education and Local Administration Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
2-JUL 1955
64459
HEALTH, EDUCATION & LOCAL ADMN. DEPT.

Roc. No. 936 G(4)54 Dated 27.6.1955.

Sir,

Sub: SCHOOLS - Secondary - Part-time work in Tutorial College and Schools - Particulars of teachers and lecturers - Called for - Furnished.

Ref: Government Memo. No. 1590 E2/55 dated 28.1.55.

----

p-5 ante

I submit the following information:

(1) The position of teachers and lecturers in Secondary Schools and Colleges under Government, under local bodies and under private agencies is different. So far as Government servants are concerned their undertaking of private tuitions or work in Tutorial institutions and acceptance of remuneration for such work are governed by the relevant provisions of the F. Rs and the Government servants' conduct Rules. As regards others the conditions of service are governed by the statutory rules in the case of local board servants; and (2) the agreement terms prescribed in appendix 28 of the Madras Educational Rules in the case of those under aided management.

(2) The number of teachers and lecturers who are likely to be affected under each category is as follows:

Government (3) (Harijan Welfare Department)	Local Bodies. (1)	Aided Private Schools. (38)

Yours faithfully,

M. S. Srikrishnaswamy
29.6.55

for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

bg. 28.6.

29.6.55.

64/287.

41450

H.E.L.A. Dept. (E.3).

Sub: Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial Colleges by teachers in Secondary schools - Instructions.

Ref: From the D.P.I., Rc.No.936-G4/54 dated 29-12-54 and 27-6-55.

Memo.No. 1590 E3/55-3 K Edn. d/ 28/7/55

The D.P.I. is informed that the question of imposing any restrictions in regard to undertaking of private work by teachers in tutorial institutions may be taken up as and when proposals are formulated for ~~the~~ a general revision of salaries of teachers.

28.7.55.

To

The D.P.I.

28/7

Initials

29/7

UNDERTAKING OF TUITIONS BY TEACHERS.

Extract from the proceedings of the Regional Conference held at Madura. (Original file in B1)

xxx xxx xxx

2. Private tuitions may ordinarily be allowed for 2 pupils, and for 3 if they are of one class, or from one family, but not to pupils of the class of which the teacher himself is the class master.

86311

xxx xxx xxx

Extract from the Proceedings of the Regional Conference held at Masulipatam.

---

2. Private tuitions should be banned.

xxx xxx xxx

Remarks of the D.P.I.

The Madura conference recommended that no teacher should be allowed to have more than 2 pupils of different classes or 3 of the same class or of the same family and that no teacher should give tuition to the pupils of his own class. The Masulipatam conference recommended that private tuition should altogether be banned.

I recommend that the scheme just introduced may be tried for a period of one year and the question reexamined at the end of the period.

E & P.H.(B1)Deptt.

p 37 cf of ©

p 1 cf of (B)

The question of regulating private tuition undertaken by teachers was considered and orders were issued in G.O.No. 1721 Edn. dt.8-7-48 approving the scheme referred to by the D.P.I. above. The scheme envisages the selection of backward boys by the head-master of the school and the giving of private tuition for these students outside school hours. The orders have been kept in abeyance and the D.P.I. has been asked to consult Teachers' organisations and obtain their views on the reform. On receipt of the recommendations of the D.P.I. the question may be re-examined de-novo if necessary.

I.B.M./24-8-48.

V.R./ 24-8-48.

M.V.S./25-8-48.

The D.P.I. may be reminded and asked to send the report of the opinions received from Teachers' organisations in this matter.

T.S.A./ 5-11-48.

E & P.H.(B1)

A draft reminder to the D.P.I is submitted for approval with reference to the orders of H.M. above.

23/11/48.

27.11.48

29-11-48

[Memo No. 86311 B1/48-1 Edn d/ 29.11.48]

C. No. 93136 from the D.P.I. Rc. No. 117-L4/48 d/9-12-48 – p3 cf

Please see the interim reply from the D.P.I. His final recommendations may be awaited till 9-1-49.

13/12/48

14/12/48

13/12/48

A draft reminder to the D.P.I. is submitted for approval.

10/2/49.

11/2/49

10/2/49

[Issued as Memo No 86311 B, /48-2 Edn d/ 11-2-49] p5 cf

[C. No. 13806. from the D.P.I. Rc. 117 L4/48 d/ 21-2-49] p7 cf.

The remarks of the D.P.I. may be awaited till 21-3-49.

28/2/49

23/2/49.

26/2/49

[C. No. 28823 from the D.P.I. Rc. 117 L4/48 d/25-3-49.] p31 cf

The D.P.I. has forwarded the views of the various teachers' organisations on the reform in respect of the undertaking of private tuition by teachers in Secondary schools. The Director while stating that there is a wide divergence of opinion in the matter, has not offered his own remarks on the various recommendations. pp 7-29 cf. p31 cf.

As various complaints were received about ~~the~~ private tuition undertaken by teachers in Secondary schools, it was considered that the existing system of private tuition should be abolished and that in respect of backward students who were in need of additional coaching, it was considered that the head-master of the school concerned should arrange with the teachers to give extra lessons to these backward students after regular class hours. Orders were accordingly issued in G.O. No. Ms 1721 Edn d/8-7-48 introducing this reform. Under the new scheme, the head-master of the school will select students who are found to be backward and the selected pupils will receive additional lessons at the end of regular class hours, the coaching being given in the school premises. The fees collected from these ~~the~~ students for the private tuition will be pooled and shared by the teachers who are actually engaged in this work. At the instance of the previous H.M. (Edn) the orders were kept in abeyance as it was considered necessary to obtain the views of the various teachers' organisations. As there is no unanimity in the views expressed by the different organisations, the file may be circulated to H. M. (Edn) for orders whether the reform may be ~~introduced~~ dropped in view of the considered opinion of the South Indian Teachers' Union on p 29 cf.

p43 cf of (C) (G.O. No 1721 Edn / 8-7-48)

p43 cf of (C)

p35 cf of (C)

G.O. No 2022 Edn / 14-6-48 p1 cf of (B)

p1 cf of (B)

p 31 cf

11/5/49.

12.5.49

13-5-49

S

HM (Edn)

We cannot drop the proposal entirely, as it is admitted that private tuitions deserve to be controlled. I would like the proposal of D.P.I at page 5 of G.O 1721 reexamined alongside of restrictions mentioned at page 13 cf

18/5

Please see the remarks of Secretary above.

The proposals referred to therein are extracted below:

With reference to Secretary's note on p.3 ante, it is submitted that the D.P.I. originally proposed to regulate the existing system of teachers in secondary schools undertaking private tuition outside the school hours and outside the school premises. The proposals are briefly set out below:

p 5 of ⓒ

Teachers in Government Secondary Schools.

The present rules (Subsidiary Rule 6 of Fundamental Rules 46 and 47) ~~is~~ are quite sufficient.

pages 31-33 of Book No 154

Teachers in Secondary Schools under local bodies.

Direction may be issued to the executive authority that no teacher sh~~al~~ould be permitted to undertake tuition for more than two students in any one month and that the tuition given to them sh~~al~~ould not exceed 10 hours a week of which 4 hours sh~~al~~ould be during the weekly holidays. A report should be made to the District Educational Officer about private tuition undertaken.

p5 of ⓒ

Teachers in aided schools.

The same rules may be applied by managements and also sanctions shall be communicated to the Headmaster and District Educational Officer for record.

General conditions.

In none of the above categories sanction shall be given unless it is recommended by the head of the institution.

(b) No tuition shall be undertaken except with the prior written approval of the managements.

(c) No member of the ministerial staff shall be permitted to undertake private tuition.

(d) Teachers above the age of 50 desirous of undertaking the work may be called upon at the discretion of the managements ~~of~~ to produce medical fitness certificates to undertake the extra work.

2. With reference to the above proposals, it was proposed to issue an order to provide for the grant of permission to teachers in secondary schools under private managements only and also to amend Rule 6(3)

pp 1-2 of ⓒ

Rule 6(3) of the Rules relating to the personal conduct of officers and servants of local bodies. The draft of the order submitted in this connection and approved will be found on pages 21-25 c.f. of G.O.1721 Edn. dated 8-7-48.

pp 21-25 of ⓒ

The previous H.M.(Edn.) did not approve the above proposals. He formulated a scheme of giving private tuition to backward pupils in the school itself outside the school hours under an arrangement made by the Headmaster. On this the orders in G.O. 1721 Edn., dated 8-7-48 were issued. This was subsequently held in abeyance with reference to the orders at page 1 of G.O. No 2022 Edn dt 14-8-48 and the D.P.I. was asked to obtain the views of the various teachers' organisations. The organisations are emphatically of opinion that there is no case for such a radical reform. The objection to conducting private tuition ~~of~~ classes in the school itself are set out on page 11 c.f. In the circumstances stated therein, it is for consideration whether the original proposals of the D.P.I. may be considered. The Director's proposals and the suggestion on p.13 c.f. are compared below:

pp 27-28 of ⓒ

p 43 of ⓒ

Ⓑ

pages 7-29 of

p5 of ⓒ

Orders may be taken in circulation.
10/6/49

	Number of tuitions.	Total hours of private tuition.
D.P.I. --	2 students in a month.	10 hours a week of which 4 hours should be on weekly holidays.
Asst.Masters' Association, Masulipatam	4 or 5 for each sitting. Total not to exceed 12.	2 or 3 hours a day. Weekly 14 to 21 hours.

p5 of ⓒ

p 13 of

The suggestion of the Asst.Masters' Association is too liberal and a teacher who spends so many hours on private tuition may not be able to find time to prepare for school work and do adequate justice at school. The condition~~s~~ already proposed by the D.P.I. for this purpose seems ~~to be~~ acceptable.

p5 of ⓒ

3. Condition 2 proposed by the Assistant Masters' Association ~~is new and it seems acceptable~~ viz that names of pupils & hours of engagement may be intimated to the headmaster leaving the matter of valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the Staff Council seems also acceptable as the ~~abuse~~ complaint arising out of private tuition is mainly due to the teacher valuing the papers of the students

p 13 of

86

whom he is privately coaching. The D.P.I. has not offered any remarks on this suggestion. Two other conditions which might be prescribed in this regard are (1) the maximum amount of remuneration which a teacher may be permitted to accept from a pupil based upon the number of hours for which tuition is given in a month or week and (2) the prescription of a penal condition as proposed at page 23 c.f. (Condition No.5 on p.23 cf). The Director has not already suggested any form of application to be made by a teacher for permission to undertake tuition. The D.P.I. may be consulted whether the form suggested at page 24 c.f. may be adopted for the purpose. The Director may perhaps be requested to invite the remarks of the various teachers' organisations on the revised proposals before final orders are issued. For orders as to circulation.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
5 AUG 1949
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

59789

8/6/49

The question may perhaps be discussed with the D.P.I before arriving at a final decision.

10-6-49

S

HM (Edn)

D.P.I may see file U.O for remark on above

11/6

D P I

E&P.H. U.O No. 86311 B,/48-3 Edn. 11/6/49

11/6/49

U.O.No.

Office of the D.P.I.,
Madras, August 1949.

U.O. No. 117-4/49
3.9.49

Re-Submitted.

The original proposal of Dr. S.R.U. Savoor at para 5 of G.O.No.1721 along with the restrictions suggested by the Assistant Masters' Association, Hindu

p5 of of (C)

6

College High School, Masulipatam at page 13 c.f. (Secretariat file) may be approved subject to the following modification:-

(1) No teacher should be permitted to undertake tuition for more than 3 students in any one month and the tuition given to them should not exceed 12 hours a week, of which at least 4 hours should be during the weekly holidays.

(d) on p5 of of (C)

(2) The condition that teachers above the age of 50 desirous of undertaking private tuition may be called upon to produce certificates of physical fitness suggested by the Assistant Masters' Association, is not necessary. It may be dropped.

p13 cf

(3) The second condition, viz., that the names of pupils and hours of engagement may be intimated to the Headmaster leaving the matter of valuation of papers of such pupils to the decision of the staff councils may be accepted.

(4) Regarding the fixation of maximum amount of remuneration, I doubt if it is necessary to impose any restriction.

p23 cf

(5) The prescription of a penal provision as "any neglect of duty of misbehaviour of a teacher will entail the cancellation of the concession of the permission given" may be included as a condition.

(6) The form of application suggested on page 24 c.f. may be adopted.

(A) 1486-89

In this connection I would invite the attention of Government to the remarks of the Andhra Standards Committee in paras 164-166 of their Report and suggest that where managements agree to the scheme outlined therein could also be tried.

D. P. I.

To

The Secretary to Government, Education & Public Health Dept

E&P.H.(B)

8

Education and Public Health Dept
B1 section.

Please see the remarks of the D.P.I. on pages 6-7 ante. The D.P.I. has agreed to the proposals made by this dept subject to certain modifications. The proposals as approved by the D.P.I. will be found at (K)

2. In his concluding remarks, the Director has drawn attention to the report of the Andhra Standards Committee commending the adoption of the scheme proposed by the previous (Sri Avinashalingam Chettiar) H.M. (Edn) and has suggested that where the managements agree, that scheme could also be tried. The orders issued in G.O. No 1721 dated 8-7-48 in regard to this scheme has been held in abeyance. It does not seem desirable to place before managements of secondary schools alternative schemes and allow them discretion to adopt which ever they prefer. It is desirable that there should be uniformity in the matter of the concessions allowed for undertaking private ~~xxxxxxx~~ tuition. In the circumstances it is for consideration whether the proposals as set out in the copy at (K) may be approved.

p 89 of (A)

p 43 of (C)

G.O. No 2022 E / 14-8-48 p 11 (C)

The file may be circulated to H.M. (Edn) for orders.

16-8-49

The South Indian Teachers' Union, which is a recognised association, has opposed the proposal - vide pages 9 and 29 cf. Any order that may be issued as at (K) should presumably be given effect to only from the next school year, as the current school year has already begun and many parents might have made arrangements with teachers for giving private tuition to their ~~own~~ boys or girls or both. As this is an important question, it may perhaps be placed before the Provincial Advisory Board of Education of which HM is the President and the Joint D.P.I. is the Secretary and the opinion of the Board may be invited.

17-8-49

S

HM (E&L)

The proposals at Flag 'K' deserve to be accepted and enforced at once as (1) they take due note of all the objections taken, (2) they correct abuses now possible

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C. No. 86311 B1/48.

which reduce the efficiency of teaching. The question does not appear to be important enough to be considered by the Provincial Advisory Board.

22/8

H.M. (E.&.L.).

When is the next meeting of the Bd. Pl.

KM 22/8

18/22/8

23 AUG 1949

The D.P.I. may be consulted. The draft memo below is for approval. Issue as a T.M.

23/8/49 24/8/49 23.8.49

p 32 cf [Issued as T.M. d/ 25-8-49]

p 33 cf [C. No. 69183 from the Jt. D.P.I. P.C. of T.M. d/ 5-9-49]

p 33 cf The Jt. D.P.I. has reported that the last meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board was held on 21 March 49. He now suggests that a meeting of the Bd. and the various sub-committees attached to it may be convened at the end of this month or early in October.

2. The file may be circulated to H.M. (E&L) for orders ~~whether the Jt. Director may be requested to convene a meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board and~~ whether the question of regulation of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools should ~~may~~ be placed before the Board at its next meeting or not.

HM (E&L) is the chairman and the Joint D.P.I. is the convenor. (E)

9-9-49

It is not too late now for last week of this month. If not 26th Sept (with the Ref to his minutes above) is the only date available. Otherwise 17th or 18th October

KM X 10/9

9/9/49 9-9-49 9.9.49

S

10/9 (E&L)

H.M. (E&L)

KM 10/9

10 SEP 1949

10/9

Please see the orders in circulation at p 9 ante. The Jt. D.P.I. may be requested to convene a meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board on the 17th or 18th of October. (September 26th. may not be suitable, as there will not be sufficient time for the preparation of agenda ~~stage and do some justice to the members~~

HM's orders may be communicated. It may be left to the Joint D.P.I to take necessary action.
11-9-49

A draft memo is submitted below for approval. It may be sent to Finance U.O. for acceptance.

Sd
10/9/49.
10.9.49

~~[illegible]~~ unnecessary as the orders in ~~G.O. No~~ G.O. No 221 Edn of 29-1-49 are of general application.
11-9-49

(E)

12/9

A copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education held on the 18th of October 1949 has been added to the current file. The Director has not yet submitted any specific proposals on the recommendations of the Board on the question of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools. He may be reminded to expedite his recommendations.

pp 37-43 cf

pp 37-38 cf

A draft memo is submitted below for approval.

Sd
14/12/49.
15-12-49
16/12/49

[Issued as Memo No. 86311 B1/48-5 Edn d/ 16.12.49] p 45 cf

C. No. 5994 From the D.P.I Rc. No. 117 L4/48 d/ 17.1.50. p 47 cf

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The D.P.I. has submitted specific proposals incorporating the recommendations of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education on the question of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools. The proposals are ~~[illegible]~~ almost identical

p 47 cf

pages 38-39 cf

(K) identical with the modified proposals set out at (K) which were placed before the Board for consideration. In view of this the proposals of the Director may be accepted.

para 7(i) on p 5 cf of (C) 2. The Director ~~had~~ previously stated that in respect of teachers employed in Govt. secondary schools, the present rules (Subsidiary Rule 6 of the Fundamental Rules 46 & 47) are quite sufficient. ~~In view of this~~ It is for consideration whether the general conditions now proposed by the Director should be made applicable ~~in respect of~~ to teachers employed in Govt. Secondary schools also. As regards

M

7(ii) on p 5 cf of (C) teachers in secondary schools under local bodies, a direction may be issued to the executive authorities that permission to undertake private tuition may be sanctioned only subject to the conditions now proposed by the Director.

3. The file may be circulated to H.M. (E&L) for orders.

Sd
25/1/50.
25-1-50

'M' above. The D.P.I may be consulted.
25-1-50

A draft memo is submitted below for approval.

Sd
28/1/50
28/1/50
28-1-50

31/1

pp 48-49 cf [Issued as Memo No 86311 B1/48-6 Edn d/ 31.1.50]

p 50 cf C. No. 1528. From the D.P.I. Rc. No. 117 L4/48 d/ 7.3.50.

—

p 50 cf

The D.P.I. has reported that the general conditions proposed by him for regulating the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools ~~[illegible]~~ may be made applicable to teachers employed in Govt. Schools also, as they are not in conflict with the provisions of the Fundamental Rules.

2. The file may be circulated to H.M. (E&L) for orders whether the specific proposals of the D.P.I. incorporating the recommendations of the Provincial Advisory Board of Education on the question of undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in Secondary Schools (both under non-Government

p 47 cf

pp 38-39 cf

C.No 86311/48

and Government management) may be accepted.

Sd
10/3/50
USR
11.3.50.

13-3-50

S

Pl. put up a typed copy of the regulations as they now have to be approved i.e. in their final form.

17.3.50

The final proposals for the regulation of the undertaking of private tuition by teachers employed in secondary schools are typed and put up at (T).

Sd
17/3/50.
USR
17/3/50

VR
18/3/50

S

I have strong views regarding the question of private tuition. However, I want to know why ~~[illegible]~~ it should not be ordered that teachers can take up private coaching – under these conditions – only of pupils of some other school than their own.

20/3/50.

With reference to Secretary's query, it is submitted that if such a restriction is imposed teachers in secondary schools in centres where there is only one school will be deprived of the opprtunity to undertake private tuition and the backward pupils in the school will be deprived of the facilities to have private tuition. It is for consideration whether the D.P.I. should be consulted in the matter.

The final proposals at (T) were made after consulting the Provl. Advisory Board of Education of which HM(Edn) is the ~~[illegible]~~ Chairman. p 38 of mfd.

USR
20/3/50.

21-3-50

S

The general conditions regarding private tuition by teachers in all secondary schools as approved by the Provincial Advisory Board of Education at (T) — they may be accepted and made applicable to all schools, including Govt. Schools.

22.3.50

H.M. (Edn.)

RM
23/3

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
24 MAR 1950
SECRETARY

Please see the orders in circulation at p 12 ante. A draft order is submitted below for approval.

Sd
24/3/50.
USR
24.3.50.

25-3-50

27.3.50

G.O. 1013 Edn.
27.3.50

Please see the [illegible] in circulation at p 12 [illegible]
[illegible]

H.E.L.A. Deptt. (E.3).

Sub: Schools - Secondary - Undertaking of part-time work in Tutorial Colleges by teachers in Secondary schools - Instructions.

Ref: From the D.P.I., Rc.No.936-G4/54 dated 29-12-54 dated 27-6-1955.

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⑤

The D.P.I. brings to notice that teachers in Secondary schools under private management are undertaking teaching work in Tutorial institutions both in the mornings and in the evenings. He considers that such a practice is undesirable and should be put an end to.

2. It has been recognised that teachers in schools under private management may undertake private tuition work so as to supplement their income. Under G.O.Ms.No.1013 Edn. dated 27-3-1950 a teacher can, with the permission of the management, undertake tuition for not more than three students and for not more than 12 hours a week. The restriction has been imposed with a view to ensure that the teacher does not sacrifice school work by giving private tuition.

3. In tutorial institutions the number of pupils who may be given instruction by a teacher will be comparatively large. But the period of work may not exceed 12 hours per week. Even such instruction will be given only out of school hours and without detriment to the regular working of the school. The Director considers that the work in tutorial institutions is not analogous to the undertaking of private tuition and as such the practice should not be encouraged. It is generally known that the remuneration of teachers is low compared with that earned by members of other services and if permission to work in tutorial institutions is withheld it will financially affect many teachers. There will be huge protest from the Members of the teaching profession against

P.T.O.

such a prohibitory order. The finances of the State are not affluent enough to consider the question of ~~the~~ revision of ~~the~~ salaries of teachers. Under such circumstances it appears that any order prohibiting teachers from undertaking private work in Tutorial institutions may be the subject of adverse criticism. The question is one of policy. So long as the regular work in schools is not interfered with, managements should be given discretion to permit teachers to engage themselves in private work of any kind viz., working in tutorial institutions, private tuition or any other occupation. From the letter of the D.P.I. it is seen that 38 teachers in Secondary schools under private management are engaged in giving instruction in tutorial colleges and schools. The file may be circulated to M. (F. & E.) for orders.

6459
769-25/7

Z

ay/
19/7/55

21.7.55.

J. Secy

M(F&E)

I agree with 'Z' above and would suggest that we need not interfere.

22.7.55

M(F&E)

This question maybe taken up as and when a revision of salary is made.

C.Subramaniam
26.7.55

A draft memo is submitted.

For appl.

ay/
27/7

28.7.55.

JOINT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
27 JUL 1955
HEALTH, EDUCATION AND LOCAL ADMN. DEPT.