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Scott. II-27-60,004-17-11-48

E. P. H. (1949) Department.

(1)

HE SERIES.
(3)

G.O. NO.	1902 Edin.
Dated	10-6-49.

(23)

10 books
3 copies
M/15/202/8
1/1/49

[Despatch Abstract.]

Postwar reconstruction - Including new schemes in the postwar programme etc. - Papers recorded.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Sub:- POST-WAR SCHEMES. ②

A list of Post-war schemes approved by this Govt. is enclosed. The D.P.I. is requested to arrange the schemes as shown in col. 1 of the skeleton statement enclosed and also to give particulars about the expenditure on the schemes as shown in the other columns of the statement. In the remarks column information about the progress made in regard to the schemes and any other relevant information may be given. The expenditure on the schemes should be based on the latest revised figures relating to them. In regard to building schemes the expenditure and the estimate of the cost should be obtained from the C.E. This reference should be treated as specially urgent and a reply sent not later than the 21st January 1949.

To

The D.P.I.

with enc. (1)
3-5 infra

✓ Desp by
SHE recd.
18-1-49

RM
5/1/49

Urgent
Issue in enc. by Spl. messenger

S.No.	No. in 5-year plan	Brief Description.
1.	34	Training of Additional teachers
2.	35	Technical Education (Establishment of Additional Engg. Colleges)
	(a)	Engineering College, Vizag at Cocanada.
	(b)	Engineering College to be opened at Anantapur
	(c)	Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore.
3.	36	Training of Physical Training Instructors
4.	87	Improvements of the scales of pay of the staff and establishment employed in schools and colleges.
5.	88	Compulsory Elementary Education
6.	89	Provision of Midday meals for school children
7.	90	Medical Inspection of school children
8.	New	Grant to the Madras University for a College of Technology @
9.	New	Grant to the Annamalai university for a new college of Engineering. @
10.	New	Building grant for the Loyola College for the Chemistry laboratory buildings.
11.	New	Opening of a new college for Muslim girls, Madras
12.	"	Construction of Buildings for the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur.
13.	"	Construction of natural science block at Government College, Kumbakonam. @
14.	"	Grant to Annamalai University for the construction of Hostels. @
15.	"	Raising of the Government Arts College, Coimbatore to first grade.
16.	"	Introduction of the B.Sc. course in the Govt. Muhammadan College, Madras.
17.	"	Construction of temporary buildings for Queen Mary's College, Madras
18.	"	Basic Education
19.	"	Opening of additional secondary schools for boys and girls.
20.	"	Teaching of Hindustani in Secondary Schools
21.	"	Introduction of Bifurcated course in secondary schools.
22.	"	Opening of schools for defective children.
23.	"	Taking over under Govt. management the Victory Memorial Schools for the Blind, at Poonamallee

Under
corres-
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the
Govern-
ment
of
India.

@ Figures will be supplied by the Sect
They will come under (2) (b)

[illegible]

③ 46-27-E.PH-(A)
Memo No. 15807A-6/48A dated 11-3-69.

Sub: Postwar Schemes Exposed in the
Quinquennium ending 1951-52 - Particulars
From the D.P. 2. No. 64 B, 1/49 d. 27.1.49
addressed to the C.E., P.W.D., Govt.

The attention of the C. E.,
P. W. D., Genl. is invited to the letter
of the D. & F. read above addressed to
him and he is requested to ~~forward~~
the information in question expeditiously.

To the C. E. P. W. D., Genl
Copy to the D. P. 9.

10:3.49

over 12/2/68

~~Ans~~
~~Ans~~ 14/3

18

Handwritten notes at the top of the left page, including "18" and some illegible text.

Handwritten notes in the middle of the left page, including "To the D.P.G." and "The D.P.G. is requested".

Handwritten notes at the bottom of the left page, including "Memo No." and "Date".

Handwritten notes on the left side of the right page, including "P.T. 1908" and "37/31/3".

Memo. No. 15807A-7/48A Edu dated 29-3-49.
Sub: Postman schemes - Edu. Dept. - Particulars of expe. etc.
From the D.P.G. No. 64 B1/49 d. 31-1-49 & 15-3-49

The D.P.G. is requested to state very urgently whether the particulars furnished in the annexure to his letter d. 15-3-49 may be taken to be in supersession of those furnished in statements enclosed to his letter d. 31-1-49.

Handwritten date "22/3/49" at the bottom right of the right page.

I see that under the Postwar Development schemes, Nos. 19, 20 and 21 belongs to Education and they are Training of additional teachers, compulsory elementary education and opening of a college for Muslim Women. I understand from Dr. Sen, Deputy Secretary to the Education Dept., Govt. of India, that it is open to us to give them further details for filling up these general matters. I believe that the 10 lakhs of rupees that we have provided for in the next year's budget for building basic training schools can be brought in under this scheme.

I also understand that Medical Inspection and Midday meals ~~are~~ ^{can} also be brought in under the Postwar Development schemes for which we can claim half grant from the Govt. of India. Dr. Sen told me that it is open to us to submit detailed schemes other than ^{those} ~~what may be~~ mentioned here and have them approved by the Govt. of India. In that case it will be up to us to see as to which of them can be specified and approved.

I see that the Vizag Engineering College, Arthur Hope College, Coimbatore and the Anantapur Engineering College are parts of the Postwar Development schemes. The building for those colleges may be expedited so that every year we need not return ^{large} ~~the~~ amount allotted to us for Postwar Development by the Govt. of India. I see that the Coimbatore College and some other colleges are also included in the Postwar Development schemes. I hope the amounts spent on those colleges will be shown against these Postwar Development schemes and money claimed from the Govt. of India. I also see that construction of hostels for students is a part of the Postwar Development scheme for which we can claim a half grant. The D.P.I. may be asked to plan for the building of certain hostels and submit to us for consideration so that we may take advantage of these Postwar Development schemes.

Such of those new schemes ^{which can be brought in under Postwar Development} that can be approved may also

be drawn up and submitted so that they may be sent up to Govt.

24
 (A) 11/12
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Item 66
 P3 92
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 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

of India for approval.

A list of the Post-War Schemes relating to Education Department showing the expenditure incurred on them so far is placed below. Grants are being claimed from the Govt. of India for these schemes in progress.

Paragraph 1 of H.M's minute: Training of addl. teachers: This schemes relates to the training of additional teachers required for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the Province. In 1946-7 and in 1947-8 additional training classes were opened for the purpose. The Standing Finance Committee has not approved the proposal to make a similar provision in the B.E. for 1948-9. It does not, therefore, seem that any grant can be claimed from the Government of India in respect of the scheme in 1948-9.

(2) Compulsory Elementary Education: The proposal to extend the scheme of compulsory elementary education in 1948-9 at a recurring cost of Rs.9 lakhs and Rs.3 lakhs non-recurring was placed before the Standing Finance Committee as a Part II Scheme. The Committee has stated that compulsory elementary education scheme need not be extended further and that the provision proposed for the purpose may be utilised for the spread of basic education. The Director of Public Instruction has been asked to submit proposals for the utilisation of the provision. After the proposals of the D.P.I. has been received and considered the Government of India may be addressed for including that scheme in the Post-War Plan.

(3) Opening of a college for Muslim women: This has already been included in the Post-War Plan and grants are being claimed from the Government of India.

(4) Construction of buildings for basic training schools: A provision of Rs.7.50 lakhs has been made in the B.E. for 1948-9 for the construction of buildings for basic training school in rural areas. Detailed plans and estimates for the scheme have not yet been received from the D.P.I. After the scheme is finally approved the Government of India may be addressed to include the scheme in the Post-War Plan. and to give a half grant towards the expenditure.

B/11-12

X Cabinet also recommended omission
for No. 245 (d)

4-2-48

pp 12 CF & 3NF

review

B/9-10

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Item 3, in (A)

B/5-6

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3 Para 2 of H.M's minute: Medical inspection:

Inspection of school children is one of the schemes included in the Post-War Education Plan. H.M.(Edn.) has just now drafted a scheme for medical inspection of pupils in secondary schools and Government colleges. This scheme is expected to be self-supporting, the expdre.on it being made from the fees collected from the pupils. In view of this it does not seem that any claim can be made for a half grant from the Government of India towards this cost. *the scheme has been placed before the cabinet.*

4 Midday meals: The scheme for the supply of midday meals for school children has already been stopped from 1st April 1947.

B/13-16

gou 386 Ed
3-3-47

5 Para 3 of H.M's minute: Engineering College,

Vizagapatam: This college is at present located at Cocanada for want of accommodation at Vizagapatam. The D.P.I. has recently sent proposals for acquiring site for the college at Vizagapatam. The Collector is being requested to furnish particulars of the extent, ownership and the market value in respect of the land. The ~~area~~ construction of buildings for the college can be taken up only after the site is fixed.

Orders have been issued in G.O.No 3272 P.W. d 4-11-47 approving the purchase from the Govt. of India of certain Military buildings in Cocanada at a cost of Rs.29180 for this college. A portion of this cost will be claimed from the Govt.of India.

6 Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore:

This college is located in the buildings lent by Mr.G.D.Naidu and subsequently sold to Arthur Engineering Co. Bombay. It is proposed to remove the college to the British Evacuee Camp, the acquisition of which is being separately negotiated by the P.W.D. with the Govt. of India. The Chief Engineer has also been asked to negotiate with the Arthur Engineering Co., for continuing the college at the present ~~premises~~ premises for one more year. Permanent buildings of the college are to be put up in the Agricultural college Estate, Coimbatore. Plans and estimates have been called for from the D.P.I. and he has stated that the matter will be placed before the Standing Advisory Board for Technical Education.

1 Engineering College, Anantapur: The Government

are taking over the Meat Dehydration Factory at Anantapur from the Government of India for the purpose of locating the college. The Chief Engineer has been asked to take over the buildings and to carry out necessary repairs and alterations

expeditiously. Permanent buildings will be put up under the same site in due course. A portion of this cost involved will be claimed from the Govt. of India.

8 Government College, Coimbatore:- This scheme is already included in the Post-War Schemes and grant is being claimed from the Government of India.

9 Hostels:- Item No.66 in the list on p.3 of (C) relates to the construction of hostels for women in the Annamalai University. Proposals are under consideration for the construction of a hostel for women in the compound of the Lady Willingdon Training College. The file is in P.W.D. When this scheme is ~~fully~~ ^{finally} sanctioned, the Govt. of India may be addressed to include it in the Post War Schemes and to give a half grant towards its cost. It is for orders whether the D.P.I. should be asked to submit plans and estimates for other hostels for inclusion in the Post-War Plan. Orders are solicited as to the number of hostels for which plans and estimates should be obtained.

It may be mentioned that Training of Physical Training Instructors is one of the schemes in the Post War Plan.

This scheme has been deferred for the reasons stated in the letter of the D.P.I. dated 29-9-1947 on p.45 of G.O.

No.943 Edn., dated 7-5-1947.

Para 4 of H.M's minute
A proposal for the payment of subsidy to the District

Board, Tanjore, towards the cost of Compulsory Elementary Education ~~scheme~~ has been placed before the Standing Finance Committee. A suggestion has been made that the cost on account of this scheme may be included in the Post War Plan Scheme and subsidy claimed from the Govt. of India. The cost of the Scheme is estimated at Rs.3,18,900 recurring and Rs.74,000 non-recurring.

Elementary Compulsory Education Scheme ~~is~~ is already included in the Post War Plan. ~~If the proposal above is approved, a portion of the cost on this account may be recovered from the Govt. of India. If the proposal above is approved, a portion of the cost of this scheme also may be claimed from the Govt. of India.~~ *included in the claim.*

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26/2/48 B/

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peoples as possible 'affiliated' by
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not that P. G. / Lin. / Des. (P. G.)

- E. P. H. u. o. 89 40 A-1/48 A
dated 27.2.48

buildings and to carry out necessary repairs and alterations

This dept may agree with the views
expressed by S & P H. See on p 6 ante. The file
maybe passed on to Fin.

P.W.D. H.O.

$$\frac{1448}{1-3-48} \quad |48-1$$


Finance (P.W.R.) Dept.

Please see the minute of H.M.(Education) on pages 1-2 above and the note of E.&P.H. on p.p.3-6 above.

Compulsory Elementary Education: In para 2 (2) on p.3 above E.&P.H. refer to a recommendation of the Standing Finance Committee that compulsory elementary education scheme need not be extended further, that the provision proposed for the scheme in 1948-9 might be utilised for the spread of basic education and that after receiving concrete proposals from the D.P.I. regarding the latter, the Govt. of India might be addressed for including the basic education scheme in the post-war plan, apparently in replacement of the Compulsory Elementary Education Scheme. This may be agreed to in Finance.

2. In one or two places on their note, E.&P.H. have referred to half grant from the Govt. of India for post-war development schemes. It may be pointed out that Government of India do not give half grants for post-war development schemes individually. In respect of post-war development schemes, G.M.F. Schemes, etc. they give a 'block' grant which is not susceptible of distribution among individual schemes. (In the case of some G.M.F. schemes and schemes for the further education and technical training of ex-servicemen half grant is admissible but the total grant for all the schemes, post-war development, G.M.F. Schemes etc. will be subject to the limit of the block grant.)

Para 3. Paras 11 to 13 of "E. 2. P. 11" on p. 6 above.

The question raised in these paras is whether some more schemes relating to the Education Dept. may not be added to the Post-war plan. It is submitted that the total cost of the Education Dept. Schemes as originally included in the Five Year Plan viz. Rs. 34 crores ~~is the ultimate requirement~~

M. 1000

E. & P.H. may therefore be requested to send short notes on the variations for reporting to the Govt. of India after a final decision has been arrived at.

E. & P.H. have also suggested that certain schemes which have been considered as Part II Schemes for 1948-49 may be treated as post-war schemes and grants claimed from the Govt. of India. In para 2 of ~~their~~ their note, Fin. have already explained that the Govt. of India is only giving a block grant which is not susceptible of distribution among individual schemes. As regards the question of including new schemes in the programme for 1948-49, it is submitted that the Devt. programme for 1948-49 has already been sent to the Govt. of India--vide copy of the programme at ^(H) (Schemes relating to 'Education' are on p.6 of H). It is likely that the Govt. of India might have come to some decision regarding the amount of block grant to be given to the Provinces based on the estimates already furnished. In that case, the addition of new schemes in the programme at this stage will not result in any increase in the amount of block grant to be sanctioned by the Govt. of India. Govt. of India have stated that new schemes, not yet initiated, should be confined as far as possible to schemes which add to the material wealth of the country. As pointed out by Fin., it is not certain that the Govt. of India will approve of any new schemes, unless they satisfy the above conditions. E. & P.H. have stated that no provision has been made for the scheme 'Training of Addl. Teachers' in the B.E. for 1948-49'. A provision of the 11.50 lakhs has however been made for this scheme in the Devt. Programme for 1948-49. As it has since been decided not to proceed with this scheme during 1948-49, it is for consideration whether new schemes whose total cost does not exceed the provision made for the deleted scheme, may not be substituted in its place. and the change reported to the Govt. of India. If this suggestion is accepted, E. & P.H. may be requested to prepare a statement in the form prescribed by the Govt. of India giving details regarding the schemes

paras 12 & 13 on p 6 anti

para 2 on p 7 anti

(H)

K on p 18 (R)

'Y' on p 8 anti

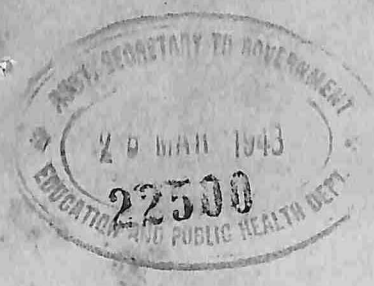
Sub para 1 of para 2 on p 3 anti

Serial no 49 on p 68 (H)

1/1

@ 163-47 (R)

Dev (P & V) Dept
0031460/48-1
24-3-48



proposed to be substituted in the place of schemes No. 34 - "Training of Addl. Teachers" and sent it to this Dept. for addressing to the Govt. of India.

With these remarks, the file may be returned to E. & P.H.

20/3/48

9/6
22/48

S. H. S. H. A. C.

Please see note in file above [CN: 15807 A/48]

10/5/48

10/5/48

Education Schemes -
Schemes in Postwar
Plan -

E. & P. H. Dept.

Extract of Minute of the H.M. (Edn.).

13

In view of the letter from the Govt. of India, it seems as if we can put new proposals for the expansion of various items of education for inclusion in the Postwar Development scheme. Recently I have received a letter from Moulana Abul Kalam Azad, Education Minister, Govt. of India in which he said that as usual Education also will have its quota in the Postwar Development schemes.

Now the most urgent cases of expenditure which may be approved in the Postwar Development programme are:-

- (1) Women's education - both for capital grant and recurring expenditure for high schools and colleges.
- (2) Basic schools and Basic training schools.
- (3) Training of teachers - Collegiate as well as secondary grade and higher grade training.
- (4) Scheme for giving military training to boys in schools.
- (5) Scheme for medical inspection.
- (6) Special schools for defectives.
- (7) Provision for research in our Universities and Colleges.

Proposals on this basis may be sent to the Govt. of India for getting their approval.

T.S.A.
2-3-48.

Please see the minute of H.M. (Edn.) on pages 10-11 above. He desires that schemes referred to above may be included in the Postwar Development Plan and that the Govt. of India addressed for a share of the cost of the schemes. The items referred to above are noted below:-

(1) Women's Education: (a) Colleges: - So far as Women's colleges are concerned, there are no proposals under consideration for expansion. It is proposed to construct a kitchen and dining hall for the Queen Mary's College. This scheme has not been finally sanctioned. The Govt. have also taken over the Municipal College, Guntur, under their management. It is not known whether these schemes should be included in the Postwar Plan and that the grant from the Govt. of India asked for.

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(b) High Schools:- It has been the policy of Govt. to open a certain number of new middle schools for girls and to convert a few middle schools into high schools by the opening of higher forms every year. Accordingly a provision of Rs.37,000/- recurring and Rs.10,800/- non-recurring has been made in the Budget Estimate for the opening by Government in 1948-49 of six new middle schools for girls and for the opening of an additional section in Form IV in the high school at Madura. The Govt. have also provided for the payment of recurring and non-recurring ^{grants} (Rs.9,000 each) ^{newly} for six new middle schools for girls to be ^{three} opened by local bodies and private managements in centres not served by such schools. It is for consideration whether the Govt. of India may be addressed for a share of the cost involved in these schemes.

(2). Basic Schools and Basic Training Schools:-

(a) Basic Schools:- A provision of Rs.9 lakhs has been made in the Budget Estimate for expansion of Basic Education. Detailed proposals of the D.P.I. for utilising the provision are awaited. After the proposals are approved the Govt. of India may be addressed for a share of the cost involved.

(b) Basic Training Schools:- Proposals to convert 7 ordinary schools into Basic Training Schools has been approved as a Part II Scheme and necessary provision made in the Budget Estimate. After orders are finally issued, the Govt. of India may be addressed for a share of the cost.

There is also a proposal for constructing buildings for 10 Basic Training Schools in rural areas. Detailed plans and estimates are not yet ready and the places in which the buildings are to be constructed have not been settled. After the scheme has been finally sanctioned the Govt. of India may be addressed.

(3) Training of Teachers:- A scheme for the training of additional teachers required in connection with the introduction of compulsory elementary education scheme is included in the Postwar Plan. Provision on account this scheme was included in the B.E. for 1946-47 and 47-48. A grant has also been claimed from the Govt. of India on account of this scheme.

No provision has, however, been made in the next year's budget on account of the training of additional teachers.

There are also no proposals for the training of additional teachers. In view of this, it does not ^{seem} ~~mean~~ that any ^{grant} can be claimed from the Govt. of India for this scheme unless fresh

May be put up for approval -

although it is of a character of expansion for a while in value for a few times previous.

We may put this up to Govt. of India for approval.

We may put this up to Govt. of India for approval.

It is desired as approved before 9 effect in the Court in

proposals are called for from the D.P.I. and examined by the Govt. Only after such proposals have been examined and finally approved, any claim can be made from the Govt. of India for its cost.

(4) Scheme for giving military training to boys:- Last year, the Government constituted a Committee to consider and report on the question of providing a semi-military training to students in the high school stages. The committee has submitted its final report and it envisages that the training should be given to students in Forms V and VI in the secondary schools. The scheme is to be spread over a period of five years and the cost to Government as estimated by the Committee is Rs.32.54 lakhs. The report is under separate consideration. The Government of India have already been asked to meet one half of the cost.

(5) Medical Inspection:- A scheme for the medical inspection of pupils in secondary schools and students in Govt. colleges was drawn up by the Hon'ble the Minister. The scheme was placed before the Cabinet when it was decided that H.M. (P.H.) should discuss the matter again with the H.M. (Edn.). The file has been ~~submitted~~ submitted to H.M. (Edn.) for discussion with the H.M. (P.H.). Unless this scheme is finally approved by the Govt., the Govt. of India cannot be addressed for a share of its cost. It may also be noted in this connection, ~~in the above file H.M. Edn. has minuted that the scheme is self-sufficient, i.e., the cost should be met from the fees levied from the pupils and students.~~ ^{already drawn up} ^{levied}

(6) Special Schools for the defectives:- The existing facilities for the education of children are inadequate. A provision of Rs.46,700 recurring and Rs.8,000 non-recurring has been made in the budget for 1948-49 for the opening of two Govt. schools for deaf and dumb and two for the blind from the school year 1948-49. It will be necessary to provide for the opening of a few schools every year for some years to come. The possibility of making provision for the education of more children in the existing aided schools by giving increased grants or by encouraging private agencies to open additional schools is being explored and this will involve the payment of grants-in-Aid. It is also proposed to train teachers for employment in deaf dumb & blind schools in the existing private institutions by way of grants-in-Aid towards the full cost of training teachers - the no. of teachers to be trained in the first batch being 12

expenses under it is to be incurred No less to be taken for any fresh proposals for D.P.I.

Q/23

11/3/48

pp 3-9 of this is my to put up to Govt. of India for approval it is by the Director of Education for the Govt. of India with the Govt. of India.

7. Provision for research in the universities and colleges:- So far, no schemes appear to have been drawn up for this. It is for consideration whether the D.P.I. should be asked to submit proposals. After the proposals are received and examined, the question of addressing the Govt. of India may be taken up.

Dev. & Fin. Secy

2/3/48 AS to No. 3

3

There may be a theoretical advantage in having as many schemes approved as possible, but the actual financial advantage of making such additions ~~is~~ now is very dubious. It may be noticed that 'A' at page 1 c.f. makes it clear that there will be no separate grant in respect of further schemes proposed if they are approved by the Government of India. If, on schemes which have ~~already~~ been already approved by them under various Post-War Development Plans, we have already spent, or will be spending, more than the block grant allotted by the Government of India, we will not be getting any financial benefit by the mere approval of these further schemes by the Government of India.

2/3/48

Dev. & Fin. Secy. 22-3-48

Devt. (P&D VI) Dept.

34451

Please see the extracts of minutes of H.M. (Edn.) 22-3-48

on p.1 ante and the notes of E. & P.H. on pp.1-4 above.

The point for consideration is whether some more schemes relating to the Education Dept. may be added to the post-war plan. The same point was raised by E. & P.H. in another file and it has been noted in that connection that there is no objection to the inclusion of new schemes in the post-war plan provided the total revised cost of the Education Schemes in the Five Year Plan



Devt. U.O. No. 34451 P&D VI/48-1
6-4-48

This is the result of our stopping being unable to execute all the schemes sanctioned according to rigid anticipation.

15-4-48

which ~~was~~ ^{has been} fixed at Rs.11 crores is not exceeded thereby--vide extract of notes at K. The revision file relating to Education has also been sent to E. & P.H. for suggesting changes, if any, in the Five Year Plan. If E. & P.H. consider that any of the schemes mentioned on pp.1-4 above should be included in the revised plan in preference to the schemes already ^{included} mentioned in it, they may suggest the necessary changes in the main file.

With these remarks, the file may be passed on to Finance.

2/3/48

8/4 31348

S. H. 6/4

Fin. (P.W.D.) Dept.

Please see Dev. note on p.4-5 above. Finance may agree with the views remarks of Dev. app 4-5 above

12-4-48 with reference to the remarks of Secy. on Page 4 above, it is submitted that as against a 'block' grant of Rs. 15 crores allotted by the Govt. for 1947-8, the actual expenditure on P.W. Dept. and G.D.F. schemes in 1947-8 is estimated at only about 2.62 crores. The actual expenditure in 1947-8, even allowing for adjustments towards the close of the year, is not likely to exceed Rs. 3 crores, i.e. about Rs. 15 crores of the 'block' grant is likely to remain unutilized. Reference to these figures, it may be held that it will be advantageous to include as many schemes as possible in the P.W. programme, but ~~it may be pointed out~~ that the Honble the Fin. Secy. to the Govt. stated in his speech introducing the Budget for 1948-9 that Central funds for P.W. Dept. schemes would be contingent on Govt. of India.

This file and the two files below relate to the Education Post-War Plan. The schemes originally included in the plan and their cost are as follows:-

No. and description of the scheme.	Total cost for the Five Year period.	Recurring cost at the end of the Five Year period.
	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)
34 - Training of teachers	279.19	88.30
35 - Additional Engineering colleges	68.00	6.00
36 - Training of Physical Training Instructors	5.65	.83
37 - Improvement of pay of teachers	1,330.71	286.28
38 - Compulsory elementary education	447.43	132.00
39 - Provision of midday meals to school children	1,287.60	418.00
40 - Medical Inspection of pupils	16.18	2.35
	3,434.76	933.76

Some other schemes costing on the whole Rs. 8.73 lakhs during the five year period and Rs. 83 lakhs recurring at the end of the period were also included.

2. In file III it was considered that the total cost of the Education schemes for the five year period should be reduced to Rs. 11 crores. It was therefore proposed to revise the scheme as below:-

TOTAL COST OF SCHEMES OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

34. Training of Teachers	Rs. 112.50 (a)
35. Additional Engineering Colleges	84.37 (b)
36. Training of Physical Training Instructors	68.00
37. Improvement of pay of teachers	6.00
38. Compulsory elementary education	670.00
39. Supply of Midday meals	306.00 (a)
40. Medical Inspection of School children	229.50 (b)
Other schemes	..
Grant Total	1187.23 (a)
	1082.60 (b)

Note: (a) If 1 lakh of children are brought under compulsion.
(b) If 75,000 children are brought under compulsion.

3. (a) Revision of salaries of teachers:- This relates to the cost of revision of salaries of teachers

spending from their own resources an amount at least equal to the grant, so that inclusion of new schemes will increase the Provincial Govt.'s liability also. In the circumstances, the inclusion of additional schemes in the post-war plan is not an unmixed advantage. In any case, it is essential that inclusion of additional schemes should be ~~only~~ subject to the condition mentioned at 'x' in the note at Ser (P.W.) on pages 4-5 above.

To
14/4/48 S

The position taking the quinquennium as a whole is as stated by E.P.H. Secretary. There is an upper limit to the total grants we will get for ~~the~~ schemes of all departments put together, as there is a limit to the funds which the S.G. will be able to allot for these grants & the amount so allotted will be distributed among the various provinces according to principles which have yet to be finalised. Taking full credit for the amounts which we are likely to get from the S.G. & making allowance also for sums which we may be able to raise by way of loans or otherwise we have estimated that the cost of all our P.W. schemes should not exceed about Rs. 80 crores over the quinquennium. This cost has been apportioned among various departments & one department cannot add new schemes without reducing the amount that could be spent on other departments. There is however no objection to any new schemes being added by the Edu. dept. subject to the condition that the total cost of all the Education schemes in the revised Plan does not exceed Rs. 11 crores or such other figure as the Provincial Govt. may regard as the reasonable portion of our overall resources that might be spent on Edu. dept. schemes.

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19 NF
File III

Figures taken from
the Provincial
Director of P.W.
Department
of the
5 year plan

R

3,434.76
3,434.76
3,434.76

(V) in File III

15

For N.O.
27951/P.W.1
15.4.48

15.4.48 E.P.H.

in Govt. institutions and in aided schools. In the case of elementary schools under local bodies the Govt. have directed that the cost should be met from the funds of local bodies, ^{advance} ~~a loan~~ being granted to them if necessary, towards the cost of revision. It is presumed that the Development Dept. are claiming a grant from the Govt. of India towards the scheme. To enable local bodies to meet the extra cost involved in the adoption of the for teachers in secondary schools revised scales of pay, the Govt. have undertaken to pay to all the recognised schools teaching grants on half the net cost basis from 1-1-47. In the case of secondary schools under private managements, the Government have raised the basis of assessment of teaching grant from one-half to two-thirds of the net cost with effect from 1-6-47.

(b) The scheme for the training of Physical training Instructors has been deferred and the scheme for medical inspection of school children is yet to be drawn up finally. It has been decided that no provision need be made in the current year for the expansion of compulsory elementary education and that no provision need also be made for the training of addl. teachers. But the schemes of compulsion already introduced will continue to be in operation and a grant can be claimed from the Govt. of India towards them.

(c) One of the schemes under other items is the establishment of the College for Muslim Women. The Govt. have since decided to hand over this institution to Mr. Ethiraj. No grant can, therefore, be claimed from the Govt. of India towards the scheme in future years.

4. H.M. (Education) has suggested the inclusion of certain schemes in the plan. Notes on those schemes are on pp.1-4 ante and on pp.1-6 n.f. of the Linked File II. In another connection, the Govt. of India have asked for details about the Post-War Schemes relating to Education. A letter will shortly be sent to that Government furnishing information regarding the Post-War Schemes and other schemes which the Madras Govt. have decided or may decide to implement along with the Post-War Plan. ^{most} ~~many~~ of the schemes referred to in this file and the linked file have been included in the Appendix to the letter to the Govt. of India.

The schemes that remain to be considered are the following:-

- (1) Conversion of ordinary Training Schools into Basic Training Schools.
- (2) Schools for defective children.

- (3) Construction of buildings ^{for} Basic Training Schools.
- (4) Psychological Bureau.
- (5) Provision for research in Universities and Colleges.

Schemes (1) and (2) above have been approved by Government. Details of these schemes may be included in the Appendix to the letter to the Govt. of India.

Scheme (3) above:-

A provision of Rs.10 lakhs has been made in the Budget Estimate for this purpose. The places in which the schools are to be located have not been decided. Nor have the plans and estimates for the buildings been ^{revised} ~~recorded~~ and approved by the Government.

(4) above:-

Cost.	
Recurring. Rs.	Non-recurring. Rs.
85,700	1,30,000

This scheme has yet to go before the Standing Finance Committee and the Cabinet. ~~The cost of the scheme is to be revised with reference to the remarks of Finance.~~

(5) above: Provision for research in the Universities and Colleges:-

Since the notes at 'P' on page 4 ante were written, requests have been made that the following two schemes relating to the Loyola College, Madras, may be included as post-war schemes:-

(1) Construction of an auditorium and library hall for the College. The estimated cost of the scheme is Rs.5/- lakhs.

The Govt. have sanctioned a total one-fourth grant of Rs. 1.25 lakhs for the scheme, of which Rs. 50,000/- will be paid in 1948-49. Necessary provision for this has been made in the budget for 1948-49. The Principal of the Loyola College requests that the Govt. of India may be addressed for treating the scheme as a Post-war Development

scheme. Finance have stated that there is no objection to the Govt. of India being addressed in the matter, and have suggested that the G. of I.'s approval for treating the proposal as a post-war scheme may be considered in consultation with Development (P. & D.). If the proposal is finally approved by the G. of I., the College will be eligible for a grant of Rs. 1.25/- lakhs from the Central block grant which together with the grant of Rs. 1.25 lakhs which this Govt. have already agreed to pay, will amount to a half-grant of Rs. 2.50 lakhs for the scheme.

(2) Grant for equipment for the Chemistry laboratory:

The construction of buildings for the Chemistry laboratory was treated as a post-war scheme and the full half-grant of Rs. 2 lakhs was not by the Govt. of India. The estimated cost of equipment for the laboratory is Rs. 2,40,612/-. For this scheme, Govt. have sanctioned a grant of only Rs. 50,000/-. It has been proposed that the Govt. of India may be addressed to treat this scheme also as a post-war scheme. If the Govt. of India agree to the proposal, the management will be eligible for a further grant of Rs. 50,000/- for the scheme equal to the amount which this Government have already sanctioned.

It is for orders whether these schemes may also be included in the letter to the Govt. of India.

5. It is respectfully submitted that the cost of the Plan included in the letter to the Govt. of India for the 5 year period will exceed the 11 crores stipulated by the Planning and Development Dept. In the circumstances, it is for consideration whether some of the items should be left out of the list or whether all may remain. It is not known whether all the schemes included in the plan will be put into operation in the near future and to the extent indicated in the plan. In this view, the cost of Rs. 11 crores

separate file
to be
approved
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view
of
P. & D.

may not be exceeded even if all the items are retained in the list. For orders. *See and see*
Dev (P. & D.) and Finance
may see before circulation

G.P.H. No. 15207A-2/48A
dated 24.6.48
(with two L. & S.)

23/6/48 S
Dev. (P. & D.)
Dev 71149 P. & D. / 48
26.6.48

Development (P. & D. VI) Department:

(Previous Note of this Department on pages 4-5 ante):

Please see the note of Education and Public Health on pages 7-11 above. The following remarks are called for:

Para 3 (a) on pages 7-8 ante - Revision of Salaries of Teachers --

The presumption of Education and Public Health at "A" on page 8 ante is not correct. A PostWar Scheme, in order to be eligible for assistance from the Central Grants, has to be included in the Development Programme for the year in question. These programmes are prepared at the beginning of each year in consultation with the Departments concerned and are sent to the Government of India for approval. As Education and Public Health have not so far proposed the inclusion of this scheme in the Development Programme, it does not find a place in the programme for 1947-48 or 1948-49. It will therefore not be eligible for assistance from the Central Grants. It is proposed to send a supplementary list of schemes to the Government of India for inclusion in the programme for 1948-1949. This Scheme may perhaps be included in the list and reported to the Government of India. Education and Public Health may be requested to send the necessary particulars in the prescribed form very urgently.

Paras 3(b) and (c) on page 8 ante:

A provision of Rs. 66.64

lakhs has been provided for these three schemes, in the programme for 1948-49 as follows:

S. No.			
34	Training of additional teachers	nil	11.50
88	Compulsory Elementary Education	nil	49.50
New	Opening of a College for Muslim Women at Rayapettah	4.95	0.69
Total		4.95 Plus	61.69
			66.64

As it has since been decided not to proceed with these schemes, Education and Public Health may consider whether some new schemes may not be substituted in their place and reported to the Government of India for inclusion in the programme for 1948-49. Please see, in this connection, the notes of this Department at "M" on 10 N.F. of L.F. I.

Scheme No. 3 on page 9 above: Construction of Buildings for Basic Training Schools:

A provision of Rs. 10 lakhs has been made in the programme for 1948-49 for the Scheme "Extension of Basic Education". It is presumed that this scheme is identical with the scheme "Construction of Buildings for Basic Training Schools". If this presumption is correct, the scheme will be eligible for financial assistance from the Central Grants during 1948-49. It is not clear whether this scheme forms part of S. No. 88 "Compulsory elementary Education" or whether it is to be treated as a separate scheme. Attention is invited, in this connection, to para 2 of this department's note on page 9 of N.F. of L.F. II.

Last Para on page 10 ante:

It would appear from "C" on page 8 ante that the letter proposed to be sent to the Government of India contains particulars regarding both postwar Development and non-post-war development schemes. The remarks of this Department at X on pages 4-5 ante apply only as far as post-war development schemes are concerned.

In connection with the revision of the five-year plan, this Department has been insisting that only such of the schemes as are likely to be taken up in the quinquennium (1947-48 to 1951-52), need be retained in the revised five-year plan.

Other schemes may either be omitted or postponed to the next quinquennium. The suggestions at para P on page 10 ante does not therefore seem acceptable. It is seen from the note of Education and Public Health that it has since been decided not to proceed with the schemes "Compulsory Elementary Education" and "Training of Teachers". The total provision made for these schemes in the revised 5-year plan is Rs. $\frac{418.50}{313.87}$ (a) (b)

In view of "A" above, it does not seem necessary to make such a large provision for these schemes. Education and Public Health may be requested to get revised estimates for these two schemes. The savings on these two schemes may be utilised for the inclusion of new schemes. In any case, this Department may ^{adhere to} ~~once again reiterate~~ its view that the total cost of schemes relating to 'Education' in the revised five-year plan, should not exceed Rs. 11 crores.

In the list on page 9 ante, the total cost of other schemes (new schemes not included in the five-year plan) has been given as Rs. 8.73. ^{See} This estimate does not seem to be correct. In U.O. Note No. 606/46-82 dated 18-6-1948, this Department have already asked the Departments of the Secretariat for particulars regarding the cost of new schemes. Education and Public Health may be requested to obtain the particulars relating to Education Schemes and incorporate it in this file.

With these remarks, the file may be passed on to Finance.



Des. N. O. 71149
Pr. D. U. 1/48-1
8.7.48.

Finance (P.W.R.)

(Previous Finance note on pp.5-6 above)

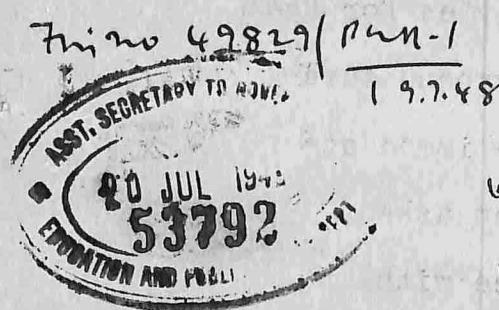
Please see the notes from p.7 above.

Para 3 (a) of E. & P.H. Note on pp.7-8 above and para 2

E. & P.H. propose to include the items mentioned in para 4 on pp. 8-10 above in the letter to be sent to the Govt. of India on post-war schemes. ~~Finance may agree to the proposal.~~ They have separately taken up the question of obtaining G.I.'s sanction for certain new schemes so that the Central 'block' grant may be utilised in full in ~~that~~ the current year. ~~They~~ This Dept. may therefore suggest the inclusion of ~~will no doubt include~~ all the items in this and the file referred to at 'A' above, in the letter to be sent to the Govt. of India.

There seems, however, no objection to taking ^{into} ~~up~~ schemes in advance of their turn in the five year programme, so as to utilize to the utmost extent possible the S.T.'s funds for each year with their consent.

No objection $\frac{D}{16.7.48}$ Jagu. The file may be returned to 41P# no.
16/19.7.
15/11/48.



4. E. & P. H. Secretary considers that the question of giving approval should be kept distinct from the question of the limit (to be fixed for the five year plan of each C. & D. Dev. (P. & D.)) do not accept ~~this view~~ ^{these suggestions}. They are of the view that the total cost of schemes relating to 'Education' in the revised five year plan should not exceed Rs. 11 crores (limit proposed for Education Dept. with reference to the total resources now expected to be available). Attention is invited to Secretary's note on p. 6 above. It may be noted that the view already expressed viz., that the total cost of all schemes in the revised plan ~~does~~ ^{should} not exceed Rs. 11 crores or such other figure as the Prov. Govt. may regard as reasonable portion of our overall resources that should be spent on Education Dept. schemes.

In this file and the 2 other files linked below
the following questions had ^{were} been raised:-

(11) inclusion of a few more schemes into ^{the} Post-war ~~Programme~~ Plan so that the Govt. of India may be addressed for ^a ~~an addi.~~ grant in respect of these schemes;

(2) cost of the revision of 5 year plan so as to limit the total expenditure for the quinquennium ⁽¹⁹⁴⁷⁻⁵²⁾ within 11 crores of rupees.

(1) above:- It has been decided that 5 more schemes (3 relating to secondary education and 2 relating to special education) may be reported to

the Govt. of India for approval and for the inclusion in the Postwar Programme, for the purpose of grant from the Centre. The letter to the Govt. of India has been issued. In the circumstances no further action seems called for in this and two files linked below regarding additional schemes to be included in the Postwar ~~Plan~~ Programme.

(2) above:- The cost of the 5 year plan was first fixed at Rs.30 crores. The question as to how the cost should be reduced has been examined in detail in the linked file 2. The conclusion arrived there was (a) that the scheme of midday meals ^{be} abolished and (b) the pace of the scheme of compulsory elementary education should be slowed down. Orders have been issued directing ~~the discontinuance~~ ^{the} supply of midday meals from 1-4-47. As regards compulsion the difference in view was whether the pace of compulsion should be so fixed as to bring under instruction one lakh of children (according to E. & P. H.) or 75 lakhs of children (according to Finance).

2. The expenditure on post-war schemes relating to education budgeted in the current year is Rs.91.35 lakhs. This does not take into account the expenditure on revision of salaries for ^{which a} grant can be claimed from the Govt. of India. This expenditure has been taken to be 134 lakhs, ultimately, though the immediate cost has not yet been worked out. The D.P.I. has been asked to work out the figures and he is under correspondence with the local bodies and managements, of schools.

3. The expenditure provided for in the budget under Post-war Reconstruction does not ^{also} take into account the expenditure on Basic Education included in the budget to the extent of Rs.21 lakhs. (9 lakhs for ^{schemes} relating to Basic education and 12 lakhs for construction of buildings for Basic Training schools).

4. The Govt. of India have recently been addressed for a grant in respect of the expenditure of Rs.6.30 lakhs ^{that may be required in 1948-49} on the 5 schemes mentioned at 'A' above. Thus the total expenditure on Post-war schemes so far approved by the Govt. of India ^{or have been} ~~are~~ reported to them as follows.

Expenditure provided for in the budget	Rs.91.35 lakhs
Expenditure on revision of salaries	Rs. 134 lakhs
Expenditure on Basic Education	Rs.21 lakhs

Expenditure on secondary and special education

... Rs.6.30 lakhs.

* of this Rs.30 lakhs will be non-recurring.

Total

*252.65 lakhs

It will be seen that the cost of the scheme for the introduction of 11 crores for the purpose of the scheme is doubtful whether new schemes ~~can~~ be included in the Plan without exceeding this limit.

It may be noted in this connection that the view has been held that ^{new} schemes may be included in the 5 year plan even though the limit of 11 crores may be exceeded as it would be desirable to get as much grant as possible from the Govt. of India, for post-war schemes. For the present no action seems called for in this and the linked files. The papers may be recorded after perusal by Dev. (P. & D.) and Finance Depts.

E.P.H. no. 15807A-3/48A
dated 26.6.48
(with two d.f.s.)

Development (P&D VI) Department.

Please see E & P.H note above. In connection with the revision of the 5-year plan, this department had prepared sectional notes on schemes relating to each department and had sent them to the departments concerned for remarks. Linked file II contains the sectional notes relating to Education.

In that file, it was proposed to reduce the total cost of the Education schemes for the 5-year period from Rs. 34.44 lakhs to Rs. 11 crores as shown in para. 2 on page 7 ante. Since then, several major changes have been made in the schemes relating to Education: Ex e.g. It has been decided that the schemes "Compulsory elementary education" and "Training of additional teachers" need not be extended further. The scheme for the training of Physical Training Instructors has been deferred. The scheme for the Medical inspection of school children has not yet been drawn up finally. In addition to these changes, E & P.H have suggested the inclusion of certain

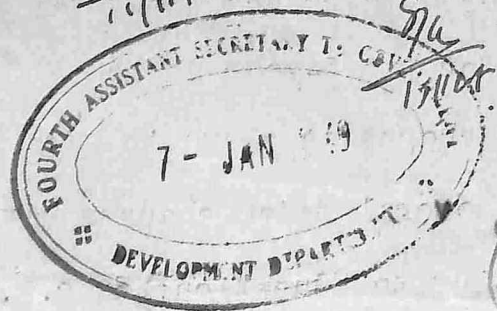
new schemes in the five-year plan. In view of these major changes in the plan, the estimates given on page 26 of L.F. II, were considered out of date and E & P.H were asked to revise the notes and bring it upto date. E & P.H have however not brought the notes upto date. They have stated that the total cost of the schemes so far introduced will exceed Rs. 11 crores for the quinquennium but they have not given details of cost in respect of each scheme nor have they stated what will be the revised estimated cost for all schemes relating to education for the 5-year period. Without these particulars, it is not possible to proceed with the revision of the 5-year plan. The revision of the plan is already being delayed on account of the nonreceipt of particulars called for in L.F II. E & P.H may therefore be requested to furnish the details of cost in respect of each of the schemes

mentioned at (N), for the year 1947-48, 48-49, 49-50, 50-51 and 51-52 separately. They may also be requested

to give the total estimated cost of all these schemes for the 5-year period. Particulars called for may be furnished in L.F II which may be returned to this Department

with their remarks, for file may

be returned to E & P.H.



Information in respect of the following for war schemes has been called for from the D.P.D and will be furnished as soon as it is received:

1. Eng. colleges, combatants, Kakinada and Anantapur
2. Anti-aircraft of P.D.C. common in Govt. Madras college, Madras
3. Raising of Govt. and Govt. college, combatants in Govt. Madras
4. Govt. college, Anantapur - Madras University

A draft Memo to the D.P.D. is subd. Dev (P.D.D.)

may see before issue

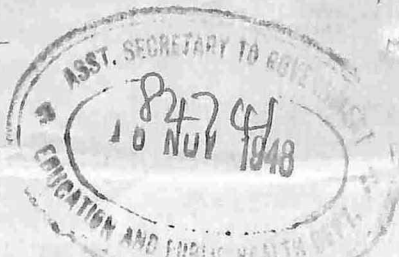
Separate file

L.F. II.

P. on 17/1/49

N.

Dev. U.O. 113783 P.D. 21/1/49



A 12/5/49.

BT 10/1/49

27/1/49

E.P.H. u.o. 15807A-4/48A dated 6.1.49



Ext (P.D.D.)

u.o. No. 2446 P.D.D. 1/1/49

8.1.49

221

Previous note of this department on 17-18 ante

The further note of E & P.H. on 18 ante and the draft memo below may be perused and the file returned to that department.

7/1/49

7/1/49

10/1/49

[Issued as Memo No. 15807A-5/48A dated 18.1.49. From the D.P.D. No. 646/49 dated 31.1.49]

The D.P.D. has furnished the information asked for in the memo on 18.1.49. The file may be returned to the D.P.D. who may take the particulars wanted by them for L.F. II.

18.1.49

M. 42

The check at U. in Re L.F. II has been brought up to date.

10/1/49

Dev 52931 P.D.D. 19-5-49

E.P.H. u.o. 15807A-8/48A dated 18.5.49



P.D.

To A.S.

Dev. (P. & D.V.) Dept.

This department last noted at pp. 17-18 ante with ref to 'N' on p. 18 ante, E & O.H. have since obtained the necessary particulars. The reports from the D.P.I. Containing these particulars have been removed and added to L.F. II with the relevant extract of notes at pp. 15-19 ante, for further action in connection with the revision of the five year plan. The case may be returned to E & O.H.

No 28540
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Dev U.O. 52 931 Pr.D.I./up

88.5.4

The previous notes of this Dept. on p. 15-17 ante and the subsequent notes may be perused.

No further action seems called for in this file as well as in the linked one.

The papers may be recorded.

6.6.49
6/6/49

8/6/49

Abstract
Thro. B₂

Postwar reconstruction
including new schemes in the

g.o. 1902 Edu. postwar programme etc -
10-6-49 papers recorded.

