

Ed. H. (1948) Department.

MS SERIES.

G.O. NO. 983 Ed.

→ pp21-22
CF

Dated 26-4-48.

o for R S

✓ 21-228 - Copy for
Army

1 copy

[Despatch Abstract.]

Madras Educational Rules - Rule 125 -
Bonds executed by training students -
Abolition of system - orders passed.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
Go.	2042	Ed	17-2-47				

R.Suryanarayana Rao. B.A. M.L.C.



20, Edward Elliot Road,
Mylapore, Madras,
19th April 1947.

Dear Mr.Subramaniam, 21 APR 1947

Herewith a note on the question of execution of bonds by teachers undergoing training. Will you kindly examine the points and do away with the bonds altogether? I think freedom given will lead to greater stability and many more will continue in the profession.

Thanking you,

Yours Sincerely,
R.Suryanarayana Rao
(R.Suryanarayana Rao)

M.V.Subramaniam Esq., I.C.S.,
Secretary to Government,
Education Department,
Fort St.George.

1. This bond is a survival from the past when the system then in vogue in England was as usual imported into this country. It places the teaching profession on a footing different from other professions. The money spent by Govt. for training a teacher is only a fraction of that spent on training a doctor or an Engineer and yet none of these is required to practice his profession much less in the Madras presidency. It may be said that other professional students pay higher fees; but then they earn more after training and have better prospects than teachers. Students in the Veterinary college who receive a stipend are not required to enter into a bond. Teachers under training should be treated like other professional students.

2. The amount of money spent by Govt., on training Colleges run by other bodies is very small. The annual grant for instance taking the Meston Training College gets is about Rs. 7000/ or thereabouts for training about 60 students a year. So there is no justification for claiming that students are trained 'at Govt. expense' as the bond says or for Govt., claiming the whole of the money recovered from students who do not fulfil the conditions of the bond. The College spends a greater proportion of the money recovered. The Principal of the Training College is at present the agent for Govt., for recovering the money and handing it over to them.

3. This means that the Principal has to spend a great deal of time, energy and money tracing the whereabouts of students just to see that they fulfil a bond they have entered into with Government. Very often it happens that a student goes to Bombay or some other place and if he does not voluntarily pay the amount he cannot be traced or money recovered. Or in other words, it is easy to evade the terms of the bond and enforcement of its conditions is not easy in the case of an unwilling teacher.

4. If the relevant records are looked into, it will be seen that in the past very few have left the teaching profession and Govt. have received only an infinitesimal fraction of money spent on education as refund from trained teachers. The trouble taken is not worth the sum involved. There is no reason to think that the abolition of the bond would encourage many to seek other work.

5. The bond may conceivably in the case of conscientious teachers prevent him from giving up a job for which he is unsuited or which he hates. If it does that it does little service to the cause of education.

So the right thing seems to be to abolish the system of bonds (in the first instance at least) where stipends are not paid out of Govt. funds. This can be a first step towards placing teaching profession on a par with others in the matter of training.

14

5/E 4P.46
Encl. No. 3007701/47.1
Sub: - M. E. R. - Stipends to candidates undergoing training
Execution of bonds - Suggestion for the abolition of.
From Sri R. Suryanarayana Rao, M.
Dt. 19.4.47.

Referred to the S.P.S. for early remarks.
To the S.P.S. (with CF to be sent) with a reply) initial
25/4/47.
28/4/47
30/4

C.F. 98

REMINDER

To The

Edw. H. Department (ci)

Education Branch

Director of Public Instruction

I have the honour to invite
am directed to invite attention to Govt. Enst
invite

No. 30077 C.I. 47-1 En dated 22-7-47 and to

to request that the reply to it may be expedited
request that this reminder may be returned at once with
information as to ---

- (1) the stage at which the matter now is, and
- (2) the date by which a reply may be expected, and
- (3) the circumstances which have caused the delay

Office Edw. Sect.

Station Fort St. George

Dated: 28.7.47.

Rajah Swamison

Signature

Supintendent
Designation.
28/7/47

SUBJECT

Madras Edl. Rules - Stipends to candidates
undergoing teachers' training - Execution of
bonds - Suggestion for the abolition of.

To The - Secretary to Govt. -
Education and Public Health Dept.

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
12 AUG 1947
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Resubmitted

65408

The Director of Veterinary Services has been addressed on the matter. No reply has been received from him. He is being reminded of the same. A reply will be submitted on receipt of the same.

For Director of Public Instruction
Madras

Don
8.8.47

12/8

E.P.H.
C1

N.R. on 10. 9. 47, if neg.

13/8/47

DM

14/8/47

Designation.

From

Education Department.

Dr. S.R.U. Savor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

R.C.329 E4/47, dated 27-8-47.

Sir,

Sub:- Madras Educational rules - stipends to candidates -
undergoing training - Execution of bonds -
suggestion for the abolition of - from Sri R. Sury
rayana Rao M.L.C.

Govt. Memo No.30077 C1/47-1 mdn., dated 29-4-47.

The Principals, of the training Colleges and the
Divisional Inspectors of Schools are also being consulted in the
matter. I shall submit my remarks in the matter on receipt of
their replies.

R. Narasimhan

for Director of Public Instruction.

pkc.28/8

28/8.

again on

3/9/47

The Director may be reminded
2. 10. 47, if neg.

14/8/47

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

FROM

Dr. S. R. U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department.

R.C. 829 E4/47, Dated 9-9-47.



Sir,

73308

Sub:- Madras Educational Rules - stipends to candidates
undergoing training - Execution of bonds - suggestion
for the abolition of - from Sri R. Suryanarayana
Rao M.L.C.

p 1. ante

Ref:- Govt. Memo. No. 30077 Cl/47-1 Edn., dated 29-4-47.

I have invited the remarks of some of the Divisional
Inspectors of schools and the Principals of Training Colleges in the
matter. I shall submit my remarks as early as possible.

V. Natarajan

for Director of Public Instruction.

pkc. 11/9

11/9

Exp. 11/9

The Director may be reminded
again on 15.10.47, if necessary.

15.9.47

17.9.47

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From

Dr.S.R.U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department.

R.O.C.No.829 E-4/47, Dated 27-10-47.

Sir,

Sub:- Madras Educational Rules - Stipends to candidates
undergoing teachers' Training - Execution of bonds - *bonds*
Suggestion of Sri R.Suryanarayana Rao, M.L.C. for
the abolition of.

Ref:- Govt.Enrt.No.30077 C-1/47-1 Edn. dated 29-1-47.

In resubmitting herewith the note from Sri R.Suryanarayana
Rao, B.A., M.L.C., forwarded to me for remarks with the Endorsement
referred to above, I have the honour to suggest the abolition of
the system of execution of bonds by students undergoing training
under the following circumstances.

- 2) The bond serves little useful purpose. One who has
decided to give up the profession before the end of three years,
is never deterred from doing so by the bond. He knows that he can
return the stipends received on the amount stipulated when a man
seeks another profession, it is because it pays more and in such
cases he is ready to return the money. All that the department
gains in such cases, is the return of money, the revenue, but it
does not help the profession.
- 3) It is the common experience of every officer that the
number of cases in which money is recovered is very small and in most
cases, through a court of law and in the process actually more
money is spent, than would justify the ^{sum} ~~sum~~ involved. If the time
and ~~labor~~ ^{sum} involved and the cost of stationery and postage are taken
into account it will be realised that the gain is small. For
each case of successful recovery, there are at least ten cases in
which recovery is impossible and the amount have to be written off.
- 4) As pointed out by Sri R.Suryanarayana Rao the cost of
training a teacher is very small compared with the cost of training
persons for other professions. Teachers are paid stipends because
most of those who seek the Training are poor and also because of
the poor prospects held out to them after training. The instance
of the Veterinary Department is a very relevant point.
- 5) The bonds have not effectively prevented people from seeking
other employment and I doubt if many have voluntarily repaid the
stipends. In the circumstances, I recommend that there should be
no bonds ~~and~~ that stipends should be regarded as scholarships.

R.S. Suryanarayana Rao
for Director of Public Instruction.

pk.28-10

remark *to be with proposal for* *Scintally*
proposals to go, *amending the M.F.A. if*
necessary and to be *processed*
draft amendments to
the Madras Ed. Rules.

J. *Dep*
The S.P. 9
S/C. For file

4/8/47 *5/8/47* *W. 8/47*

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

From Sri D.S.Reddi M.A., (Oxon)..
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.
To The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

25347

R.O.C. No.2148-E.3/47 dated 2..4..1948.

Sir,
Sub: Stipends - Execution of bonds with two sureties by
the stipendiaries.
REF: Government Memorandum No.67608-C.1/47-1 Education
dated 22-8-1947.

The insistence on sureties will certainly help recovery
of stipends from defaulters but it will reduce the number of appli-
cants in general. The majority of students are drawn from the poorer
classes of the society and they will find it very difficult to secure
two good sureties. Most of the Inspecting Officers have reported that
the applicant for training will not be able to provide the sureties.
In this connection I invite the attention of Government to my reply
R.O.C.No.829 E.4/47 dated 27.10.1947 with reference to Government
Endt. No.30077-C.1/47-1 Edn., dated 29.4.1947 wherein I have suggested
the abolition of the execution of bonds by students undergoing train-
ing.

Ram.4/4/48.

for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.



CPD
9/4/48

3/5/4

To

The Hon. The Minister for Education,
Government of Madras,
Madras.

Respected Sir,

In a notification by the Principal of the Training College, Rajahmundry, a copy of which has been supplied to me, an applicant for a seat in the College, it is stated that "Every candidate should submit with his application", among other things, "a certificate of immovable property countersigned by the village munsif of the place in which the property is situated in support of the particulars in column (10) of the application"—which, of course, relates to property of the applicant. I suppose I am correct in assuming that possession of immovable property is a necessary qualification for a seat in the Training College. Perhaps ~~the~~ it is considered to be necessary to enable the Government to recover from a trained hand (in this case B.Ed) the sum of Rs 320 which he has, by a bond, to undertake to pay, should he fail to serve as a teacher in a recognized school for three years after training.

Some applicants for a seat may not have any property at all. In such cases, it would be just to accept from them the Rs 320 in, say, eight equal instalments, to be returned to them after three years' service.

2

I pray that the government make such a provision immediately, so that propertiless applicants of this year, who have just now sent their applications, may also have a chance to become B.Eds. When teachers are greatly wanted, this would be eminently in public interest.

Thanking you in anticipation,

I beg to remain,

Respected Sir,

your most obedient servant,

S. Chandrasekhara Sastri.

Address:

81, West Aranimoolai Street,
Madura, S.I.

Erode,
5th April 1948

1128-28

65/26/4

plcf
p13cf
p17cf

DP
subd. 1128-28

151

p17cf

11-12 NF

H.E.R. - Rule 125 - Bands ^{examined} by training students - Abolition of system - Orders passed

From Sri. R. Suryanarayana Rao H.E.C. d. 19-4-47

From the D.P.S., No. 829- E1/PT, dated 27-10-47

From the D.P.S., No. 2128- E3/47, dated 2-2-48

Order 983 ^{MS} Edu. dated 26-4-48

The Govt have examined the necessity for the continuance of the ~~best~~ system of bands prescribed in rule 125 of the H.E.R. and also the question whether in the case of stipendiary trainees, the system may be tightened up by asking the trainees to execute the bands with ~~as~~ two ~~separate~~ reviews, and pass the following orders:-

Non - Stipendiary Trainees The system of bands will be abolished. The D.P.S. ~~will~~

U.30077 01/47

p 1 EF
p 13 EF

p 2 834 Bork
N 151

22
is proposed to submit draft amendments
to the M.E.R. for stipendiary trainees. The question will
be deferred till after the proposed re-organization of the teachers' training
courses is completed.

5
21/4/48
to Finance

24/4/48

To
the D.P.G.
the A.G. (Finance)
30-4-48 (3 ses)

Notes

E.P.H. Deptt. C1.

M.E.R. - Stipends to candidates undergoing teachers' training - Execution of bonds - Abolition of ~~Suggestion~~

From Sri R. Suryanarayana Rao, M.L.C. dated 19-4-47.
From the D.P.I.No. 829 E-4/47 dated 27-10-1947.

Please see the letter and the note enclosed thereto at pp 1-4
c.f. from R. Suryanarayana Rao, M.L.C. and the remarks of the D.P.I. there
on at page 13 c.f.

According to Rule 125 of the M.E.R. candidates admitted into
training institutions have to execute bond agreeing to serve as teachers
for 3 years in the case of men and 2 years in the case of women after com-
pletion of the period of training. If they fail to fulfill this condition
they have to refund the stipends paid to them. Candidates who are not
paid stipends have to refund the cost of his/her training.

For the reasons stated in paragraphs 2 and 5 of the letter on
page 13 c.f. ~~file~~, the Director strongly supports the suggestion of Sri
Suryanarayana Rao that the practice of taking bonds from the candidates
undergoing training may be abolished, the stipends being regarded merely
as scholarships. For orders whether the proposal will be accepted. The
Finance may see before circulation.

21/11/47
Para 2 of D.P.G. letter says
that the practice of taking bonds is
wasteful and that the stipends
are not recovered. It is also the
policy of the Government to be
frugal and to avoid unnecessary
expenditure. The stipends are
not recovered and are kept in
the hands of the candidates.
It is suggested that the stipends
be regarded as scholarships and
the practice of taking bonds be
abolished. The Finance may see
before circulation.

Para 3 of the D.P.G. letter:-
The stipends are not recovered
and are kept in the hands of the
candidates. It is suggested that
the stipends be regarded as
scholarships and the practice of
taking bonds be abolished. The
Finance may see before circulation.

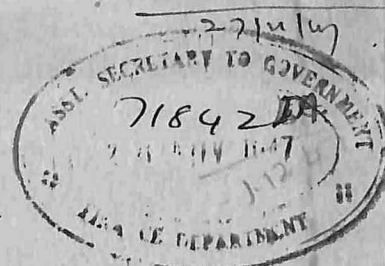
Para 4 of D.P.G. letter:-
It is suggested that the stipends
be regarded as scholarships and the
practice of taking bonds be
abolished. The Finance may see
before circulation.

Teacher is not put in; but the
 will affect the validity of the law
 for every of teachers in the law of
 Hyderabad. The law and every the
 kind of training also, of the
 in reasonable, in the law of training
 studies, in the law of training
 veritable for default in the respect; but
 this is a case for improvement this also is
 Hyderabad.

So I think we
 need not go beyond what Mr. Suryanarayana
 has indicated as to the 1-4 of -
 by abolishing the system only in the
 law of hon. Hyderabad.

by
 27/11/47

Eno no.
 300770-11-2



Finance (Expt)

Please see the letter and note from
 Sri R. Suryanarayana Rao, MLC on pp
 1-4 of the remarks of the D.P.I. thereon
 on p. 13 of and the note of E & P H on
 pp 1-2 above.

2 Finance may agree with
 the views of E & P H Secretary on pp 1-2
 above.

Bonds are intended to safeguard the interests of
 Administration and to avoid wastage.

As there is a dearth of teachers,
 it may perhaps agree with E & P H. Secretary to
 relax the system in the case of hon. Hyderabad.
~~As there is a dearth of teachers, it may perhaps agree with E & P H. Secretary to relax the system in the case of hon. Hyderabad.~~



Finance 71842-BA-1

30077

Notes from private may be prepared for orders as to circulation

21.12.47
 22/12/47

J.M.

30/12/47

TSA

22.12.47

What is the stipend
 paid by the Govt. to the Candidates?

B.G.A
 25.1



Rules 115 + 118
 MER - pp 23-24.
 Book No. 151

Students of training colleges belonging
 to this Presidency are not paid stipends;
 but they are given free tuition. Students
 from outside the province who are bonafide teachers employed
 in schools in this presidency with guarantee of future em-
 ployment in such schools are also exempt from tuition fees.

Students in training schools belonging
 to this Province are also exempt from tuition fees and
 they are paid stipends at the following rates:-

Secondary grade	... Rs.18 per mensem
Higher Elementary grade	...Rs.12 per mensem

para 41
 p 2 of
 SONO 1018 Edu
 21-5-46
 removed

This may be circulated to H.M. (Edn)
 and H.M. (Fin.).

J.M.
 10/2/48



Bonds need not be
 taken

B.G.A
 28.3

TSA

19.2.48

At p2 and, Secy. suggested that the system of bands be abolished only in the case of non-meritarians. However the orders of H.M. (Hr) at p3 and, would seem to indicate that it should be abolished in the case of meritarians as well as non-meritarians. The file may be the Attention is in this connection invited to the memo. at pp1-2 of the linked file where it has been suggested that meritarians should be asked to provide books execute bands with two good rewards. The file may be re-circulated to the H.M. (Hr) and H.M. (Edu) and H.M. for orders whether the system of bands should be abolished in the case of non-meritarians only, in the case of both non-meritarians and meritarians.

Added to the file

A copy of these minutes of H.M. has been sent to S.P.I. as per H.M.'s order

K.H. 29/3

P.H.

to those boys. The concession that we give to these boys in all the three years will be only Rs.9 p.m. plus Rs.18 p.m. stipend for the year they have separately undergone training. The amount that we will save will be Rs.18 - Rs.9. It will be a net saving to Government even if we provide a scholarship of Rs.4, the saving coming to Rs.6 per individual, which will amount to many thousands. The probability is that we may be able to attract a better type of men for the teaching profession than at present. There is a complaint that the Rs.12 and Rs.18 provided as stipend is not sufficient. Perhaps this saving may be utilised to enhance the stipends given to teachers for the extra year's training that they have to undergo. I believe that by this method, we will be able to procure for us better type personnel for the elementary and secondary schools than the existing system. The D.P.I. may be asked to go into the matter and report. He may be asked to give an early report so that if possible, we may introduce the system even in the next school year, that is, in June.

The proposal above may be approved.

In the reorganisation of secondary education, we are introducing the bifurcation system. The Reorganisation and Retrenchment Committee suggested that teachers may be trained as part of the bifurcated courses, i.e. one of the courses in the proposed bifurcation may be the teacher's training. We approved that proposal and asked the D.P.I. to go into the matter. In the three years from IV Form, apart from the general education, the syllabuses may also be made to cover the principles of education, a greater part of the syllabus which is being given to higher or secondary grade trained teachers. After this three years' course, they may be given an extra one year's training instead of the present two years course where greater teaching practice in addition experience can be provided, apart from any other instruction that may be necessary. To attract greater numbers to this course, there may be a concession in fees. At present, the fees in the IV, V and VI Forms are Rs.5-4-0. We can reduce this to Rs.3 or we may give a scholarship not exceeding Rs.3



ISA
29-3-48
Report after D.P.I. (Hr)
report is recd.

M.A.
2.4

Please see the minutes of H.M. (Hr) above. Apparently the intention of H.M. is to let the question of abolishing the band system may wait till the training courses are re-organized as suggested above by H.M. (Edu) the file may be re-circulated to H.M. (Edu) with reference to his minutes at 'A' at p3 and.

29/3/48 S/H M (Edu)

Extract from the G.O.Ms. No. 1693, Education, dated 28-7-47 relating to Write off - Stipends paid to two ex-students of the Lower Elementary Grade in the Government Viscountess Gosthen Secondary and Training School for Muslims, Trichinopoly - Sanctioned.

28.7.47

pp 8-9 of ⑤

There have been several cases of "Write Off" of this kind. Perhaps, if a bond with two good sureties is taken at the beginning from the stipendary students, recovery can be effected easily and there may be no loss of money to the Government. E & P.H. may be requested to examine this question and to take steps to amend the Madras Educational Rules suitably.

O.S.K.

17-7-47.

I agree.

D.W.D./13-7-47.

(True Extract)

The S.P.D. may be consulted.

A draft ~~memo~~ ^{memo} may be sent for approval.

18/8/47

15/10/47

Memorandum 67608e (15-10-47) dated 22-8-47

From the D.P.D. Memo. 2148-E3 (15-10-47) d. 2-11-48.

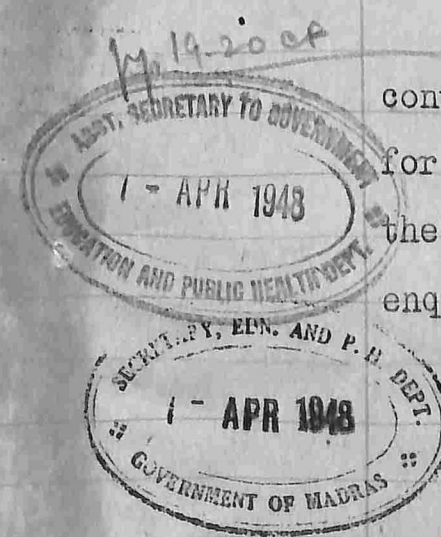
IMMEDIATE.

Secretary, E. & P.H.

I would like to know the facts about the information contained in this letter. We are not having enough candidates for the B.T. course. Any such condition may decrease already the existing number of applicants. The matter may be enquired into and put up.

TSA
7.4.48

H.M. Education.



25538

A Copy of the letter on pp 1-2 of may be forwarded to the D.P.D. for his remarks. The draft memo below is for approval.

9.4.48

The subject matter of the file is as follows. —

According to rule 125 of the N.E.R. Candidates admitted into training institutions have to execute a bond agreeing to serve as teachers for 3 years in the case of men and 2 years in the case of women, after completion of the period of training. If they fail to fulfill this condition, ~~of the bond~~ they have to refund the mipends paid to them. Candidates who are not paid mipends have to refund the cost of their training.

2). At present students of training colleges belonging to this presidency are not paid mipends, they are given free tuition. Students from outside the province who are bonafide teachers employed in schools in this presidency with ~~get a certificate~~ of future employment in such schools are also exempt from tuition fees. But there is a proposal to pay a mipend of Rs. 20 p.m. to students of Harijan and Backward Communities. Students in training schools belonging to this province are also exempt from tuition fees and they are paid mipends at the following rates:

Secondary Grade	Rs. 18 p.m.
Higher Elementary Grade	Rs. 12 p.m.

3). In the correspondence at pp 1-4 of, Sec. R. Suryanarayana Rao N.E.R., suggested that the system of bonds be abolished altogether or that a beginning at least be made, by abolishing it in the case of non-mipendaries.

The D.P.I. who was consulted in the matter suggested that the system be abolished in the case of stipendiaries as well as non-stipendiaries. Secy. however, for the reasons stated at pp. 1-2 ante, suggested that the system be abolished only in the case of non-stipendiaries. H.M. (Edn.) agreed to this, while H.M. (Fin.) minuted as follows:—

"Bonds need not be taken."

As it was not clear whether the minute referred only to non-stipendiaries or to both stipendiaries and non-stipendiaries, the file was re-circulated for orders. The H.Ms. have now passed the orders at pp. 4-5 ante. It is not clear what the proposal is, that is, approved by H.M. (Edn.) at 'A' on p. 4 ante, whether it is that the system of bonds should be abolished in the case of non-stipendiaries only or both in the case of non-stipendiaries and stipendiaries. H.M. Fin. seems to be of the view that the question of abolition of bonds may wait till the teachers training courses are re-organised.

4. Meantime, in connection with the waiver of recovery of stipends due from some former students of a training school, Fin. suggested that to avoid losses of this kind to Govt. a bond with two good sureties may be taken from stipendiary students of training schools. The D.P.I. to whom the question was referred, reports that the majority of students, who are drawn from the poorer classes of society, will find it difficult to secure two sureties and that while insistence on sureties will help recovery of stipends from defaulters, it will generally have the effect of reducing the number of applicants for training courses. He therefore re-iterates his original recommendation that the system of bonds be abolished in the case of stipendiaries also.

5. With reference to the above notes, it is for orders:—

(1) whether the question of abolishing the bond system should wait ^{till} the proposed re-organisation of training courses is completed or whether it should be proceeded with now, and

(2) whether, if it is to be proceeded with now, the system will be abolished in the case of non-stipendiaries only as suggested at p-2 ante or whether it will be abolished in the case of both non-stipendiaries and stipendiaries with reference to para 4 above.

6. As regards the letter at pp.19-20 c.f. and the minutes of H.M. (Edn.) on it at p.7 ante.; candidates for admission to training institutions have to apply in the form prescribed in appendix 20 ^{of the} ~~after~~ M.E.R. The application requires that the candidate should furnish information regarding the immovable property in which he has an interest. According to rule 125 of the M.E.R., candidates who fail to fulfil the terms ~~of~~ of the bond which they execute on admission, have to refund the stipends paid to them. The stipends are recoverable in the same manner as arrears of ~~land~~ ^{land} revenue under the Revenue Recovery Act. Apparently ~~why~~ applicants for the teachers training courses, are required to give information about the immovable property in which they have a share or an interest, ~~is~~ that in the case of defaulting students, the information will be useful in effecting recovery of the stipends paid to them. It is not, as is supposed at p.19 c.f., that possession of immovable property is a necessary qualification for an applicant for a training course. Neither does it appear that intending applicants will stay away ^{merely} ~~thereby~~ because they are asked to give information about their immovable property. It may be mentioned in this connection that if the Govt. were to do away with the bond system as proposed in the foregoing notes, even this information will not be necessary.

7. Finance may see before re-circulation.

Fin (Exp A)

(Previous Finance note on p.2 above ~~is in circulation on pages 3 and 4 above.~~

The L+PH note on pages 8-10 ^{which} clearly sets out the case may be perused. The points for consideration are ^{mentioned} in para 5 on pp 9-10 above ~~points to para 5 on pp 9-10 above.~~ This Department have already agreed with the L+PH Department that the ~~bond~~ practice of taking bonds may be abolished in respect of non-stipendiary students alone. ~~As it is now proposed to reorganise the system of secondary education it seems better that the proposal should wait till the proposed reorganisation of training courses is completed.~~ ^{As it is now proposed to reorganise the system of secondary education it seems better that the proposal should wait till the proposed reorganisation of training courses is completed.} If however the question of abolition of the bond system is to proceed with even now, it may be restricted to only the non stipendiary students as already agreed to by this Department. ~~L+PH will no doubt circulate the case to~~

HA H.M. (Fin)

16.4.48

16.4.48

16.4.48 EXP.H.

The file may be circulated for orders on the points mentioned in paragraph 5 - pp 9-10 above. The attention of H.M. (Edn.) was also invited to para 6, p 10 ante.

The ~~bond~~ may be abolished with regard to non-stipendiaries. With regard to stipendiaries.

~~Through Sept.~~

Fin u.o. 29600 Exp A-1



Edn. no. 30077 c.f. 1672

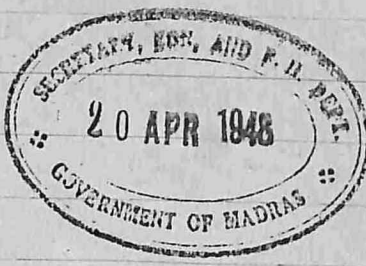


the matter may await until the reorganisation is taken up. The matter of giving stipends to L.Ts. is also under consideration and perhaps it may not be possible to forego this bond in the case of these boys. *These circumstances*

ISA

Bond may be abolished in case of non-*Indians* 19-4-48

B.L. 1
no. 4



The draft order below is for approval. As regards the minutes at ppk-5 *etc*, please see the linked file & com. 27730 c. *(see)*

21/4/48
for
initiation

24/4/48

~~AS 111~~ x ~~AF~~ n

AR1
AS3 (see item 56)

closed as
dis. no. 502 EON

to and at station is
Handwritten: 17-2-57
(init) M.H.

~~27/4/48~~

2008