

(1948) Department.

Me SERIES.

G.O. NO. 2775 Edu.

Dated 5-11-48

[Despatch Abstract.]

colleges- Engineering - construction of permanent
buildings - Preparation of plans and estimates -
committee - Constituted.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

34
4/11
6/11

Memo. No. 66678 A/ub - 1 Edu d 2-11-46 ² DPH(A)

College - A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore
- Construction of new bldgs.

C.O. No. 1943 Edu d 11-11-46

①/PP 4/11/46

removed.

The DPI is requested to
state when the plans and estimates for the
new bldgs for the A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore
called for in the C.O. cited, ^{will be submitted to Govt.} ~~may be expected.~~

To
The DPI
1-11-46
1.11.46

over
2/11/46

3

Pl see the letter from the D.P.I. on p 1 ante. His final report may be awaited till 20-12-46.

ET
23-11-46
Wb
25/11/46

OSM
26/11/46

E. P. H. (A)

Reminded
in para 2 of memo
on p 7 c.f. in top file.
D.P.I.'s reply is in para 3
on p 14 c.f. in top file.

C.No. 61715/46

107
1110

C.No. 61715/46

p 11-15 c.f. in top file

D.P.I.'s last report on the
matter is in para 3 on
p 14 c.f. in top file
distributed

To - ^{Depo} ^{V/W}
Re D.P.I.

6
1-10-47

MM
5/10/47

E. P. H. (A)

Memo. No. 66678-2 / 47 A E.H. dated 6-10-47.
Sub: A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore
Construction of permanent buildings - plans
and estimates - Preparation of.
From the D.P.I. No. 183 K₂ / sub dated 1-3-47.

The D.P.I. is requested
to state in what stage the work of preparation
of plans and estimates for the construction of
permanent buildings for the A.H. College of
Technology, Coimbatore is; and when they may
be expected to reach the Govt.

[Faint handwritten text in Tamil script, mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]

Roc. 183-K2/46.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras, dated 17-10-47.

From

Dr. S.R.U. Savor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
MADRAS.

Sir,

82177

Sub: Arthur Hope College of Technology - Construction of permanent
buildings - preparation of plans and estimates.
Ref: Government Memo. 66678-2/47-A Edn, dated 6-10-47.

I have the honour to state that the plans and estimate for the constructing permanent buildings for the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore were already prepared by Dr. Rudra, but I have instructed Mr. Viswanath to place them before the Expert Committee for their consideration. The Expert Committee constituted a buildings and Equipment Sub Committee to scrutinise the plans and estimates. The final recommendations of this Sub Committee have not yet been submitted to me and I am instructing the Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy, who is the Secretary of the Standing Advisory Board for Technical Education to call for a meeting of the Board for discussing the recommendations of the Sub Committee.

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
20 OCT 1947
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

for Director of Public Instruction.

Ram. 17/10.

[Handwritten signature/initials]

E.P.H.(A)

This may continue to lie over till 29-12-47,
since the Standing Advisory Bd. on Techn. Edu.
has not yet met.

6
29-11-47

over
20/11/47

This may continue to lie over till 6-2-48.

6
6-1-48

over
6/1/48

over
8/1/48

ROC.183 K2/46

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADRAS, 2nd February 1948.

E.P.H.(A)

The D.P.I. may be
reminded next on
31-3-47.

ASSIST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
4 - FEB 1948
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

From

Sri D.S. Reddi, M.A.(Oxen),
Director of Public Instruction, MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
MADRAS.

Sir,

SUB: Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore - Construction of
permanent buildings - preparation of plans and estimates.
Ref: Government Memo No.66678-2/47-A Edn., dated 17-10-47 and my
letter Rc.183K2/46 dated 17-10-47.

8053

In continuation my letter referred to above, I have the honour to enclose
herewith a copy of letter from the Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy
below No.Rc.2.264/47 dated 22-1-48.

RRR
for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

COPY OF:
Rc.No.2-264/47

College of Engineering, Guindy,
Madras-15, dated 22nd Jan.1948.

To

The Director of Public Instruction, MADRAS.

Sir,

Sub: Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore - Construction of per-
manent buildings - Plans and estimates.

Ref: Your Proc. Roc No.183 K2/46 dated 17-10-1947.

The Sub Committee appointed by the Expert Committee for the Cocanada and
Anantapur Engineering Colleges, has held a number of meetings and has considered
the general plan for Laboratories, class-rooms, drawing halls etc., for the new
Engineering Colleges including the Arthur Hope College of Technology. The de-
liberations of this Committee have not yet been completed, but it is expected that
after a few more meetings, the work of the Committee will be completed. The
recommendations of the Sub Committee will be submitted to the Standing Advisory
Board for Technical Education, as soon as possible.

Sd/ J.J. Rudra,
PRINCIPAL.

/True copy/

RRR
for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Ramu.2.2.48.

8
and given 89.0 of
in the book
10.10.48

19/15/4
16/4

1707 C-no. 8053

to the D.P.J. 12.11.48

(1) 9 - E.P.H. (A)
Mem. No. 66678.3 / 46 A - Edu. dated 14-11-48.
Sub: A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore.
Constn. of permanent buildings. Preparation
of plans and estimates.
from the D.P.J. No. 183 K₂ / ubd. 2.2.48.

The D.P.J. is requested
to state in what stage the matter stands
at present.
14/11/48

Sub: college - Engg. - Study - Keeping open the workshop in the summer vacation - permitted.

From the D.P.G. No. 5468 - K₂ / sub d. 15.3.48. g.o. No. Hs. Edu. dated - 3.48.

The Govt. permit the workshop the Engg. college, Study to be kept open during the summer vacation and the employment in the workshop of the addl. staff dated in the letter of the Principal dated 3.3.48. The expe. on account of the addl. staff will be debited to the head "37. Edu. - d. Hg. - Professional colleges - E.P.W.R. - (ii) Engg. colleges, K₂ go. Palam and Anantapur - 3. Workshop Maintenance - Workshop charges.

To the D.P.G. "A.S. The. 2. 28/5. 22.3.48/Am 22/5/48

C. no. 19993

Note sent - An note 12/5

To the D.P.G. "A.S. The. 2. 28/5. 22.3.48/Am 22/5/48

To the D.P.G. 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48

26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48

Memo No. 66678-4/ub A Ed. dated 27-5-48. E.P.H. (A)

Sub: A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore. Constrn. of permanent buildings - Preparation of plans and estimates.

Ref: Memo. No. 66678-3/ub A Ed. d. 14.4.48.

The D.P.G. is requested to expedite his reply to the memo read above.

26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48 26.5.48

21
 4.2.48
 I am to inform you that on further consideration, the Govt. College for Women, Madras, can be lent to you, the equipment etc. in the college being required for the use of the Govt. College for Women, Madras. It is also considered that the management should undertake to provide for the B.A. and the intermediate classes. I am to enquire whether you are agreeable to these conditions also.

2.1.4. (A)
 dated 2.4.8.
 Letter No. 2.1.4. (A)
 To Mr. L. Chinnay Bay, C.I.E., Banat-das, Public Prosecutor, High Court, Madras.
 Sir,
 Sub: Govt. College for Women, Madras - handing over.
 Ref: your letter dated 23.1.48.

Copy to D.P.G.
 P.C.F.
 Confidential

C.I. 32 (a).
 EDUCATION Department
 From (Name) Sri D.S. Reddi, M.A. (Oxon),
 Designation Director of Public Instruction,
 Station MADRAS.

Received _____ Registered _____
 To
 The Secretary to Government,
 Education and Public Health Department,
 MADRAS.

13

Enclosures: R.C. No. 183 K2/46 dated 4th June 1948.

Sir,
 SUB: ARTHUR HOPE COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, COIMBATORE - CONSTRUCTION OF PERMANENT BUILDINGS - PREPARATION OF PLANS AND ESTIMATES.
 REF: Government Memo No. 66678-4/46-A Edn., dated 27.5.48.
 I have the honour to state that a reply will be submitted on the receipt of a report from the Principal, Engineering College, Guindy who is being reminded again in the matter.

42549
 2.1.4. (A)
 Re D.P.G. may be reminded on 10.7.48.
 7.6.48
 16/6/48

Ramu. 5.6.48.
 for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
M A D R A S.,

R.O.C. NO.183-K.2/46, Dated 10-9-1948.

From

THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
M A D R A S.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
FORT SAINT GEORGE,
M A D R A S.

sir,

Sub: ARTHUR HOPE COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, COIMBATORE -
Construction of permanent buildings -
Constitution of a Committee.

Ref: GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM NO.66678-4/46-A-Education,
DATED 27th May 1948 and my letter R.C. No.
183-K.2/46, dated 4-6-1948. - P13 ante

I am enclosing herewith a copy of the letters R.C. No.2-26-A/47, dated 25-7-1948 and 27-8-1948 from the Principal, Engineering College, Guindy stating that no information is available on the discussions and decisions of the Buildings and Equipment Sub-Committee of the defunct Expert Committee in the matter relating to the construction of permanent buildings for the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore and also explaining the need for an Advisory Committee for the purpose. He also points out the need for certain amount of freedom of action for the Principals of Engineering Colleges in determining the requirements of the Colleges. It was suggested that the Principals of the Colleges may themselves sit together to go into the requirements and draw up a uniform scheme for the new Engineering Colleges. The Principal, Engineering College, Guindy, agrees with this suggestion, but expresses the need for the advice of the Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (General) and the Joint Consulting Architect in the matter. Considering the urgency of the issue, I recommend the constitution of a

16
-:2:-
of a Committee consisting of the Chief Engineer, the Joint Consulting Architect and the four Principals ~~of~~ with the Principal, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, as the Secretary to into the question.

I request the favour of early orders.

YOURS FAITHFULLY,

FOR DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

SNS/11.9/

11
12
Copy of letter R.O. No.2-26-A/47, dated 25th July 1948 of the Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy, Madras-15.

Sub: ARTHUR HOPE COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, COIMBATORE - Construction of Permanent building - Plans and Estimates.

Ref: Your Doc. No.183-K2/46, dated 17-10-47 & 4-6-48.
-:***:-

In his Proceedings Doc. No.248-A2/48, dated 12-7-1948, the Director has asked me to call for a meeting of the Expert Sub Committee of the defunct Expert Committee. In his previous ~~principal~~ letter Rc. No.2-26-A/47 dated 22-1-1948, the previous Principal, Dr. Rudra mentions that this Sub Committee is going into the details of plans and estimates for buildings of the new Engineering Colleges in the Presidency. In another instance, I have pointed out that all the details in regard to buildings of laboratories hostels, playgrounds, sports pavilion etc., were discussed in the meetings of this Sub Committee in 1947. It was also pointed out that no records of these meetings were available in this office. In an informal meeting of the Principals of different Engineering Colleges, held on the 17th of July, I have discussed this matter, and Professor Viswanath and Professor Sadarangani are of the opinion that no useful purpose will be served by calling for a meeting of this Sub Committee as in the previous meetings, they completely disagreed with the deliberations of this Sub Committee. They were further of the opinion that the development of new Engineering Colleges should be a matter for the Principals concerned and a certain amount of freedom and individuality must be given to the Principals to develop a new College on certain lines about which they have given considerable thought and deliberation. I am also of the opinion that all Principals should be given this freedom and be asked to send detailed requirements of the college to the Director of Public Instruction. The requirements would consist of the following:-

- next sheet -

Copy of letter No. 2-26-A/47, dated 27th August 1948 of the Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy,

Ref: Your No. 183-K2/46, dated 9-8-1948 regarding plans and estimates - construction of permanent buildings - Arthur Hope College of Technology Coimbatore.

I agree with the suggestions contained in your Proceedings quoted above. But I am of opinion that, if the Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (General) and the Joint Consulting Architect to the Government of Madras are also consulted by the Committee of Principals in the matter of drawing up a uniform scheme, the work may be pushed through satisfactorily and expeditiously. To this end, the Principals of all the four Engineering Colleges may themselves form into a Committee with the Chief Engineer Public Works Department (General) as Chairman, the Joint Consulting Architect as a co-opted member of the Committee and Professor A. Viswanath, Principal, Coimbatore College as Secretary. The Secretary may fix the date of venue for the meeting of all the members in consultation with the Chairman. The Principals of the Engineering Colleges may be requested to bring along with them plans and requirements for the new Engineering Colleges, which may be in their possession or which have been discussed by the Sub-Committee of the defunct expert committee. I have also consulted the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General), in the matter and he has expressed his willingness to serve as Chairman of the Committee. If the above proposal is acceptable to you, orders may kindly be issued as early as possible.

S. PAUL,
27-8-1948.
PRINCIPAL.

(TRUE COPY)

for Director of Public Instruction.

SNS/11.9

Memorandum No. 6667P A/W6 - SEDM dated 15-10-48.
Sub: A. H. College of Technology, Coimbatore -
Constn. of permanent buildings - Plans and
estimates.

7-15-16 of c. no. 67887 fr on the D.P.G. No. 183-k₂/ub d. 10-9-48.

7508.

In the letter of the D.P.G.
No. 183 K₂/46 d. 17.10.47, it was stated that
plans and estimates for the Constr. of
permanent buildings for the A.H.
College of Technology, Coimbatore were
already prepared by Dr. Rudra. The Director
is requested to ascertain and report
whether those plans and estimates
are now available and, if not, as to
what happened to them.

To the D. P. 9.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 178.48 \\ \hline 710.48 \\ \hline 248.68 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

08M / 10/06/18

by 1 month.

24

~~K) H 9 2~~

2x 01-2/total 4632 - 14 97000.00

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Continued from previous page

[illegible]

[Handwritten signature]

2012-2013: 50.000 A. 1.1. 1.1. 1.1.

... of the ...

H.A. at 100 ft (8' 2" in A) - 100 ft

2. Yellow & red

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a review of the literature on the topic.

...the ...

... ..

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

What happened to them

21/5/11

15, 7, 8, 15-16 c)

E.P.H. (A)

Sub: colleges - Engg. - Constr. of permanent buildings - Preparation of plans and estimates. Committee - Constituted!

from the D.P.I. No. 604 γ_3 / sub d. 19.11.46
from the D.P.I. No. 183 K_2 / sub d. 17.10.47 / 2.2.48 & 10.9.48
g.e.-No. Ms. 2775 Edm. dated 5-11-48.

The Government have decided to constitute a Committee to go into the question of preparation of plans and estimates for the constr. of permanent buildings for the A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore and for the Engg. Colleges, Vizagapatam (at Kakina) and Amravati.

2. The following will be the members of the Committee —

1. C.E., P.W.D., General
2. Joint Consulting Architect
3. Principal, A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore
4. Principal, Engg. College, Guindy.

P.T.O.

In reply, please quote number, date and short title.

Education DEPARTMENT.

Received.....Registered.....

From (Name) DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
(Designation) MADRAS.

Post Box....., (STATION).....

Telegraphic Address.....

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department, Madras.

Re. No. 183 K2/46, dated 10-11-1948.
Sir, 194

ENCLOSURES.....

SPARE COPIES.....

* Sub: A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore -
Construction of permanent buildings -
Plans and estimates.

Ref: Govt. Memo No. 66678 A/46-5 Edn., dated 15-10-48

With reference to the Government Memo cited above I have the honour to state that the plans and estimates prepared by Dr. Rudra are available. It is reported that the Consulting Architect to Government also has prepared plans and estimates. The Principal, Engineering College, Guindy is unable to say definitely which of the plans and estimates in question was finally decided by Dr. Rudra. He suggests that the Principal, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, also may be asked to prepare his own plans and estimates so that all the plans may be examined by the Committee proposed in my letter Rc. No. 183 K2/46 dated 10-9-1948.

2. A copy of the letter Rc. No. 2-26 A/47 dated 8-11-48 from the Principal, Engineering College, Guindy is herewith enclosed.

Yours faithfully,

P. M.

Joint Director of Public Instruction.

KHR.17-11.

Copy of the letter of the Principal referred to above.

I am sending herewith two sets of plans of the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, available in this office. It is rather difficult to state which was the one that was finally decided by Dr. Rudra, although I think it is the one which has been signed by him and not the one prepared by the Consulting Architect to the Government. The Office copy of the report sent by Dr. Rudra to the Director of Public Instruction along with the plans is not available in the records of this office, and evidently Dr. Rudra has taken away the same with him. I have, however, written to Dr. Rudra to send a copy of the report so that I may trace out the relevant plans.

p.t.o.

26

5. Principal, Engg. College, Vizagapatnam at Kakimada.
6. Principal, Engg. College, Anantapur.

The C.E., P.W.D., General will be

the chairman of the Committee and the Principal, A.H. College of Technology, Coimbatore will be the Secretary.

Dr. Rudra
Dr. Rudra
Dr. Rudra

To the S.P.C.

"C.E., P.W.D. General
Joint Consulting
Architect."

"Principal, A.H. College
of Technology, Coimbatore"

"Principal, Engg.
College, Guindy"

"Principal, Engg.
College, Vizagapatnam at
Kakimada"

"Principal, Engg.
College, Anantapur"

8 S/c.

22.10.48
22/10/48

26/10/48

: 2 :

As pointed out in my letter Rc.No.2-26 A/47 dated 25th July 1948, Dr. Rudra himself was undecided about the plans that he has prepared for the Arthur Hope College of Technology. In the meeting of the Sub-Committee of the defunct Expert Committee, he discussed the plans and a new plan was partly evolved about which I wrote to you in the above communication. I still think that it will be desirable to ask the Principal, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore to submit his own plans and this may be discussed in a meeting of the Principals along with the Chief Engineer (General), as a co-opted member, as pointed out in my letter Rc.No.2-26 A/47 dated 25th July 1948.

(True Copy)

Joint Director of Public Instruction.

20/5/48
26/11/48
E.P.H.(A)
Memo.No.86323-1/48A Edu dated 26-11-48.
Sub: A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore -
Constn. of permanent buildings - Plans and
estimates.

Plc f c. no. 86323 from the D.P.I. No. 183 K₂ sub d. 10-11-48.

The attention of the D.P.I. is invited to the Orders issued in G.O. No. 2775 Edu. 4.5-11-48. The Director may put to the Principal, A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore, the suggestion of the Principal, Engg. College, Grindy, that the former may also prepare his own plans and estimates for the constn. of permanent buildings for the Coimbatore College, to be considered by the Committee constituted in the G.O. referred

To the D.P.I. to.
Copy to the Principal,
Engg. College, Grindy,
Copy to the Principal,
A.H. college of Technology,
Coimbatore.
22-11-48

25/11/48 S
20/11/48

Sub. colleges. A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore
Constn. of permanent buildings - Preparation of
plans and estimates.

From the D.P.J. No. 604 83/46 d. 19.11.46.

From the D.P.J. No. 183 K₂ /ub d. 17.10.47, 2.2.48 & 10.9.48.

In October last year the
D.P.J. reported that plans and estimates for
the Constn. of permanent buildings of the
A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore were
prepared by Dr. Rudra ~~but~~ that he instructed
Prof. Viswanath to place them before the Expert
Committee. (now defunct). After the Expert Committee
ceased to exist, a Subcommittee continued its
work and this was reported to be considering
the building plans for the new Engg. colleges,
including the Coimbatore College. The present
Principal of the Engg. College, Guindy (Mr. Paul) reports
that no information is available regarding the
discussions and decisions of the above
Sub-Committee. It is not known ~~what~~ what
happened to the plans and estimates
reported to have been actually drawn up by
Dr. Rudra. The D.P.J. maybe asked to ascertain
and report whether they are ^{now} available
or not. A draft memo is subd for approval.

2. In this connection, the
Principal, Engg. College, Guindy and the D.P.J.
have proposed that a Committee consisting
of the Principals of the four Govt. Engg. colleges,
the C.E. and the Consulting Architect may be
constituted with the C.E. as the chairman and
the Principal, A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore
as the Secretary to go into the question of
preparation of plans and estimates for constn.
of ~~new~~ ^{permanent} buildings for the ^{new} Engg. Colleges. The
reasons for this are given in the Principal's

Letter on p 12-17-c-f.

3. It may here be stated that the question of opening Science Courses in the Engg. colleges, particularly in the A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore, is being referred to the Standing Advisory Board for Technical Education. Any decision that may eventually be taken by the Govt. in the matter, as a result of the Bd.'s recommendations, will obviously be taken into account, when plans and estimates are actually drawn up for the constn. of permanent buildings for the colleges.

4. Therefore, in the circumstances explained by the Principal, in his letter on p 17-19-c-f, the proposal that a Committee may be constituted with the Principals of the four Govt. Engg. colleges, the C.E., and the Jt. Consulting Architect as members (the C.E. being the chairman and the Principal, A.H. college of Technology, Coimbatore being the Secretary) to go into the question of preparation of plans and estimates for the constn. of permanent buildings for the Engg. colleges may be approved. The file may be circulated to H.M. (Edn.) for orders, after issue of the draft below.

7.10.48 J.M. 10/10/48 S. 11/10/48 H. (Edn.) - 4.11.48

A draft order is submitted for approval. Finance may see before issue.

22.10.48/10/26/10/48 J.M. 26/10/48 P.W.D. J.C.

E.P.H. Deptt note above and the draft order may be perused and the file may be passed on to Finance Deptt.

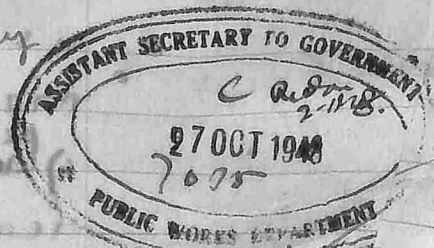
21.10.48 C.S. 28.10.48 P.W.

27/10/48



P.H. u.o. 66678-6/ub A

P.W.D. (C) dated 27-10-48



P.W.D. U.O. 70259/48-1

28-10-48

Through L. 10/11/48

Fin (esd)

The notes of E.P.H. on pp 1-2 above may be perused and the draft order below may be accepted. [As the Committee is composed of officials only, T.A. will be paid according to the grades to which they belong]

2/11/48 2/11/48

Fin no 94833-024

2.11.48



2/11 E-111

A.

The draft order may issue

10/11/48 3/11/48

10/11/48 5/11/48

the water of the spring is a warm mineral
spring and the best water for medicinal
purposes. [unclear]

from the spring on the right
to the left

19