

E. & P. H.

(1948) Department.

Ms. SERIES.

G.O. NO. Ms.26 Education.

Dated the 5th January 1948.

[Despatch Abstract.]

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES - Proposal for the provision of visual education
by levy of fees - Deferred.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

From

Education Department.

Dr. S. R. U. Savor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

R.C. No. 7443-E2/46 dated 29th September, 1947.

SIR,

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES--Provision of Visual Education.
Reference:-G.O. No. Mis. 2036-Education dated 19.9.1947.

In the G.O. referred to above, Government have approved my tentative proposals for the provision of visual Education in schools and colleges in the Province and I submit for the consideration of Government in connection with the Part II Schemes for 1948-49 final proposals with reference to para. 2 of the G.O.

2. As already stated in my letter R.C. No. 7443-E2/46 dated 2.7.1947, I anticipated an annual income of Rs. 100,000. With reference to the orders issued by Government regarding the levy of fees in the schools and colleges, I expect an income of Rs. 5,15,871, as stated below.

From Form I to III-Boys & Girls - 184203 at Rs. 1/- .. Rs. 184203
(as on 31.3.1946)

From Form IV to VI-Boys & Girls - 122427 at Rs. 2/- .. Rs. 244854

Arts Colleges. 27629 at Rs. 3/- .. Rs. 82887

Professional Colleges:
Law 591 at Rs. 3/- .. Rs. 1773
E. Training Colleges 278 at Rs. 3/- .. Rs. 834
Engineering 440 at Rs. 3/- .. Rs. 1320
Rs. 515871

The recurring charges of about half a lakh will be easily covered.

3. I furnish below the cost of the scheme:-
EXPENDITURE: - Non-Recurring.

Cost of 24 sixteen M.M.-silent projectors ..	Rs. 24,000/-
Accessories and spares for above at Rs. 750/- per unit.	Rs. 18,000/-
Cost of 12 Generators (for non electrified areas)	Rs. 18,000/-
Cost of producing 12 films with 3 copies each	Rs. 25,000/-
Cost of 9 extra copies of each of the 12 films, at Rs. 125/- per copy.	13,500/-
24-Vans at Rs. 10,000/- each	240,300/-
Installation of a Library	80,300/-

Rs. 4,19,000/- in round figures.

P.T.O.

Recurring:

Cost in 1948-49 Ultimate cost
 taking that the scheme is to be introduced per
 from 1.7.1948. Year.
 Rs. Rs.

1 additional clerk to the Deputy Director of Public Instruction in the Director of Public Instruction's Office in the scale of Rs. 45 - 90 810

45 x 8. Rs. 360/- 360

Dearness allowance for clerk, at Rs. 18/- per mensem. 216

18 x 8. Rs. 144/- 144

24 Operators at Rs. 100/- p.m. 28,800

100 x 24 x 12 28,800

Travelling allowance to the operators. 14,400

14 x 400 14,400

Cost of production of new films. 56,000

32,754 or 34,104 or 1,00,226 or 1,00,200/- in round figures.

I am including necessary provision in Part II of the Budget Estimate for 1948-49.

5. The scheme outlined above will be considerably expanded from 1949-50 onwards by producing more films and employing a larger number of operators and making each district a unit by itself for visual education. The income derived by the levy of special fees will be spent on the scheme.

R. S. Mammambal
 29.9.47
 FOR DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Copy to Budget.
 Rs. 299.

Production of new films 56,000

Equipment 60,000

Vans 2,40,300

Library 80,300

3,80,600

5,15,900

Em. 77771 B1/47

T.M. (By Post)

From. No. 77771 B1/47-1 Em. Dt 3/10/47.

To the Assistant Secretary & A.H. Dept.
 The Deputy Secy

Reference Director's letter ac. no 7443 E/2/46 29.9.47 regarding provision of visual education in schools & colleges.

It is presumed that it is the intention that the expenditure to be incurred by govt on account of the scheme both recurring & non-recurring should be recouped by collecting charges for the exhibition of the films from the managements of the schools and colleges and they should meet the charges from the special fees collected from the students for the purpose. If so the rate of charges to be collected for the exhibition

-4 2

the films should be such as to bring in a sufficient ^{also} income to cover the recurring charges and the initial outlay in three years as originally proposed in the tentative scheme forwarded with the Director's letter cc. no 7443 E/46 D 2-7-47. Please say what credit may be taken in the BE for 1948-9 under receipts on account of the introduction of this scheme. The entire fees realized by management cannot be taken as the receipts to Govt.

30-9-47

W
2-7-47

~~240 of 6~~

E & P H (B1) Dept.

Telephonic Message

Com 77771 B1/47

From

The Asst Secy. to Govt,
E & P H. Department.

To

The Dy. D.P.O., Office of the D.P.O.,
Madras.

19/9/47

line engaged
2-7-47

pp 3-4 of

T.M. issued
2-7-47

Schools and Colleges - Provision of
Visual Education

Ref: My T.M. (By Post) no. 77771 B1/47-16 on
23.10.47.

Please say when your reply
to the T.M. cited above may be expected.

19/10/47

P.C. to go.

19/10/47

19/10/47

pk. 10/10

TELEPHONE MESSAGE (BY POST) DATED 10-10-47.

The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

The Assistant Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

Ref:- Your L.L. (BY POST) NO. 77771/47-1 dated 3-10-47
re: The provision of visual education in schools and
colleges.

The instruction is that the entire fees received by the
schools should be credited to Government and taken as receipts. The
expenditure on the scheme should be met by Government and should
be met by Government only. This arrangement is simple and
effective. For the fees paid by the Government under
the scheme to provide the pupils with a certain number of hours of
visual education. It is expected that the expenditure will be
borne by the Government.

Any arrangements of the expenditure and the
receipts between the management and the Government may be
complicated.

For Director of Public Instruction.

10/10/47

SPECIAL

BE

7

E + PH (B) Department

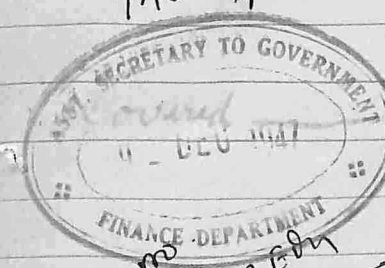
Com 77771 B1/47.

Routine.

6

Sub: Schools and colleges - Provision
of Visual Education - Part II Scheme
for 1948-49.

The file on the above subject was
sent to Finance V.O. for remarks prior
to circulation with this department V.O. no.
77771 B1/47-1 Edy dated 17.10.1947 and
it has not yet been received. Finance
may therefore be requested to return the
file immediately ^{with their remarks} as copies of Part II
Scheme notes have to be sent to them
before 12.12.1947.



E + PH V.O. no.
77771 B1/47-2 Edy
9/12/47.

9/12/47.
9/12/47.

h
9-12-47
Fin

Handwritten notes on the left page, mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through. Some visible words include "The Assistant Secretary", "The Deputy D.P.S.", and "Reference Director's letter".

PC

Insd
13/12/47

13/12/47

13/12/47

13/12/47

13/12/47

From
The Assistant Secretary, E & P Dept
To
The Deputy D.P.S.

Reference Director's letter No 7443 E/2/46 dated 29.9.47 regarding provision of manual education in schools & colleges

Please let me know very urgently the budget head under which the receipts & expenditure on account of the scheme should be shown. The information is required for the Part II scheme note on the subject.

T.M

7

From (a)

C.F. 304.

OFFICE OF THE

Date 194 .

Hours Minutes

TELEPHONIC MESSAGE.

From

The A.P.G.

To

Secretary to Govt.
Estn. Dept.

Ref:- your T.M of 15.12.47

re provision for Visual Education
in Schools and Colleges - head of
credit & debit.

Provision for the expendi-
ture on the Scheme may be
made under a new sub-head
of appropriation namely
1137 (R) A (1) 2 Visual
Education to be opened under
1137 (R) ^{Edn} General - Miscellaneous
A - General (1) excluding Post
war Reconstruction!

Please write on both sides.

S U M M A R Y.

Receipts

XXVI - E-Education -

General - e. Miscellaneous -

Fees income. for
prim of Visual
Education

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

2. The Director has ~~now~~ submitted his final proposals in the

matter

matter ~~in connection with the Budget Estimate for 1948-49.~~ The total income from the levy of fees in all schools and colleges at the rates mentioned above, works out to Rs.5,15,900/- per annum. This amount will be credited to Government and taken as receipts, as any arrangement of sharing the income and expenditure between the managements of schools and colleges and the Government will be complicated. The expenditure both recurring and non-recurring ^{will also} ~~should~~ be met by Government. The ultimate recurring cost and the recurring cost in 1948-49 is estimated at Rs.1,05,400/- and Rs. 71,300/- respectively. The recurring and non-recurring cost in 1948-49 can be met from the income from fees. There will be a saving of about 4 lakhs in each succeeding year and it will be utilised on the expansion of the scheme from 1949-50 onwards by purchasing more films and employing a large number of operators.

3. Visual Education has ^{assumed importance} ~~been taking a great place~~ in the educational systems in many countries and it has been widely used to reinforce the knowledge which the students are acquiring in the schools and colleges and it is necessary that adequate facilities should be made for the purpose. This Department therefore support the proposal and recommend that necessary provision as explained in the summary at the top may be made in the Budget Estimate for 1948-49.

13/12/47
13/12/47

13/12/47

Details on p19

13/12/47

13/12/47

parallel on p91/47

C. no. 7771 B/47.

Schools and Colleges - Proposal for the provision of visual education by levy of fees - Deferred.

Read: G.O. Ms. no. 2036 Edn dated 19.9.1947.
From the D.P.G., R.C. no. 7443 E2/46 D 29.9.1947.
Do, T.M. (By post), dated 10.10.47.

Order Ms. no. 26 Edn. dated 5/11/1947.

The Director of Public Instruction is informed that ^{and do not approve} his proposal for the provision of visual education in Schools and Colleges ~~through the departmental agency as the Edn Deptt should be dropped in view of the heavy does not possess the required technical knowledge made involved in it and the absence of the Edn Department of Technical Knowledge necessary for the production of films for exhibition.~~ The ^{existing} ~~arrangement~~ arrangement under which each educational institution has to ~~already~~ ^{already} already

14
arrange for the provision of ²visual education by private firms
already approved in the G.O. cited above should
~~therefore~~ be continued.

17/12/47
18/12/47
12/12/47
18/12/47
5/1/1948

to
The D.P.G.
Three S.C.S.
20/12/47
2/1/48

Government of Madras.

15

Abstract.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES - Proposal for the provision of visual educa-
tion by levy of fees - Deferred.

Education and Public Health Department.

G.O.Ms.No.26 Education. Dated the 5th January, 1948.

Read: G.O.Ms.No.2036 Education, dated 19th September 1947.

From the Director of Public Instruction, Re.No.7443 E2/46
dated 29-9-1947 and Telephonic message (by post) dated 10-10-'47

Order:

The Director of Public Instruction is informed that Govern-
ment do not approve his proposal for the provision of visual educa-
tion in schools and colleges through the departmental agency as
the education department does not possess the required technical
knowledge for undertaking the work. The existing arrangement under
which each educational institution has to arrange for the provision
of visual education by private firms should be continued.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

M.V. Subramanian,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

True Copy.

Forwarded:By order

ss.Sm.

Superintendent.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES - Provision of Visual Education - Levy of fees - Part II Scheme for 1948-49.

From the Director of Public Instruction, R.C.No.7443-E2/46 dated the 29th September 1947.

From the Director of Public Instruction, T.M.(By Post) dated the 10th October 1947.

In G.O.Ms.No.2036 Education, dated the 19th September 1947, the Government approved the tentative proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the provision of visual education in schools and colleges of this Province and he was requested to submit his final proposals ^{in the matter} ~~for the purpose~~ for consideration of Government in connection with the Budget Estimate for 1948-49, if possible. The Director has now submitted his final proposals for consideration as a Part II Scheme for 1948-49. He has estimated the initial non-recurring expenditure at Rs.4,19,100. The ultimate recurring ^{cost} and the cost in 1948-49 ^{are estimate at} ~~Rs.1,00,200~~ and Rs.34,100 respectively.

2. As an interim arrangement for the provision of visual education, the Government ordered that a fee of Re.1/- from students studying in Forms I to III, Rs.2/- from students studying in Forms IV to VI and Rs.3/- from those studying in colleges should be levied. According to these rates, the total income from the levy of fees in all the schools and colleges in this Province is estimated by the Director at Rs.5,15,871/-. The Director has reported that the entire income should be credited to Government and taken as receipts, as ~~the~~ any arrangement of sharing the ^{income and the} expenditure between the managements of schools and colleges and the Government will be complicated. The expenditure both recurring and non-recurring should be met by Government.

3. It will appear from the Director's estimates that there will be a saving of about 4 lakhs every year if the recurring expenditure alone is taken into account. The non-recurring expenditure of about 4 lakhs can easily be met from the excess during the first year. As for the succeeding years, it will be seen from the concluding para-

of the Director's letter that the scheme for visual education will be considerably expanded from 1949-50 onwards by purchasing more films and employing a large number of operators. This will probably involve additional non-recurring as well as recurring expenditure to be met

from the savings in those years. Apparently the Director ^{is not in a position to} ~~has not~~ ^{to estimate} ~~correctly calculated~~ the ultimate cost ^{both recurring non-recurring} ~~when the scheme is expanded to make each district a unit by itself~~ ^{for the expenditure of 5 lakhs and it seems that the present proposal} ~~is only respect of the year 1948-49.~~ ^{visual education.}

4. In the circumstances the proposal may be supported and may be put forward as a Part II Scheme for 1948-49. The remarks of Finance may be invited U.O. prior to circulation.

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1/11/47
Mr: E
Finance (8pl.)

Part II scheme for 1948-49

Provision of visual education in schools and colleges.

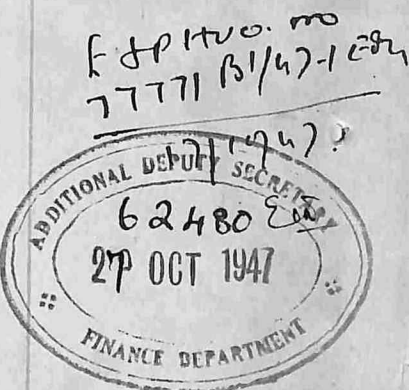
	Ultimate cost		Cost in 1948-49	
	Rec. B.	Non-rec. R.	Rec. B.	Non-rec. R.
Staff	49,400		32,800	
Production of news films	56,000		38,500	
Equipment	60,000		60,000	
Vans	2,40,300		2,40,300	
Library	80,300		80,300	
	1,05,400	3,80,600	71,300	3,80,600
Fee Income	5,15,900		5,15,900	

Please see the references from the D.P.I. on

pp. 1-2 c.f. + p. 6 c.f. and the note of E.P.H. from p. 1 above.

The proposals contained therein may be accepted subject to the following remarks.

The D.P.I. has ~~been~~ proposed the



Part II scheme for 1948-49

Left for exam in selection

pp. 1-2 c.f.

The scheme has been accepted in principle - p. 16 c.f. (E)

employment of 24 operators on Rs. 100 p.m. E.P.H. may be requested to obtain from the D.P.I. information regarding the qualifications to be attached to the post of operator so that this dept. may be in a position to examine whether the pay proposed is excessive. This question may however be taken up after copies of the part II scheme to be prepared are sent to this dept. and before sanctioning the proposal.

With the above remarks the case may be returned to E.P.H.

1. It is ^{presumed} ~~suggested~~ that the estimate of expenditure for the production of films has been arrived at in consultation with persons having ~~the necessary~~ experience in the line.
2. On the receipts side, it is found that Law College has also been included among the institutions in which fees will be levied for "visual education". The scope ^{and nature} of "visual education" that is proposed to be given to students of this institution is not clear. The D.P.I. will perhaps be asked to elucidate.
3. It is estimated that the total receipts through the fees levied will be Rs. 5,15,871 p.a. This includes fees levied in schools under the management of local bodies. As it is proposed that the entire amount should be credited to Govt. they will be under an obligation to make arrangements for a minimum number of shows every month. It is not quite clear how this obligation is going to be discharged with the limited number of men proposed and the equipment proposed to be bought.

to be recruited

It is requested that the ^{details of the} scheme ~~be~~ may be explained at greater length.

E.P.H.

Mr
9/11/47

Edn. and P.H. Department (B1).

Please see the notes of Finance on pages 2-3 ante. They want information on the points raised by them on page 3 ante. They are noted on as follows:

Point (1) on page 3 ante: It is submitted that it may be taken that the estimate of expenditure for the production of films has been arrived at in consultation with the persons experienced in the line.

Point (2) on page 3 ante: The scope and nature of visual education to be given to the students in the Law College is one for consideration when the question of the type of films to be produced is gone into.

Point (3) on page 3 ante: The tentative scheme for the provision of visual education in schools and colleges submitted by the Director of Public Instruction and approved by Government is on pages 22-24 c.f. of G.O.No.2036 Education, dated the 19th September 1947. It will be observed in from para 6 of the scheme that it will adequately cover all types of schools including schools under local bodies.

2. In the circumstances, it seems, that no further information need be called for from the Director at present. The file may again be sent to Finance U.O. for remarks prior to circulation.

10/12/47
10/12/47

10/12/47
11/12/47

Finance (Spl.)

(Previous Finance note on pp 2-3 above)

With reference to the points raised by D.S on p.3 above, it is submitted for orders whether the answers given by E+P.H will be considered satisfactory. If considered satisfactory, the office note on pp. 2-3 above may be approved.

12/12/47

E.P.H

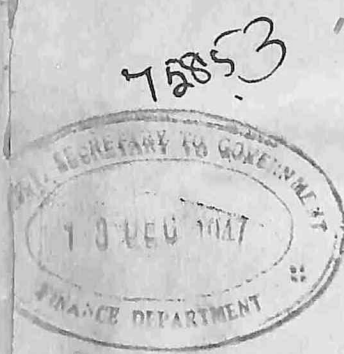
Education and Public Health Department (B1).

Please see the note of Finance above. They have agreed that the scheme may be put forward as a Part II Scheme for 1948-49, subject to the remark that the qualifications attached to the post of Operator may be obtained after the despatch of the copies of the Part II Note for examining whether



E.P.H.U.O. no.
77771B1/47-3 E.P.H.
11/12/47

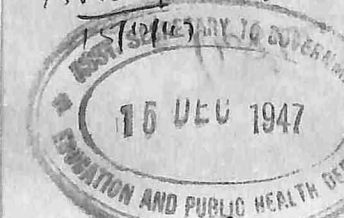
Fin. no
75001 (B1) - 7
12.12.47



E.P.H.U.O. no.
77771B1/47-4 E.P.H.
13/12/47

The head of account is indicated in the draft.

Fin. no
75853 (B1) - 7
15/12/47



28 1234
15/12/47

Order

whether the pay proposed is excessive. Information may be called for from the D.P.I. later on.

2. The provision of visual education is in respect of schools and colleges under all types of managements (Government, Local Boards and Private agencies). It is proposed to have a Projector (with necessary accessories) and an Operator for each district and there will be all types of schools in each district. It is not clear under what head under the Budget, the expenditure and the fee income on account of the scheme should be shown. Finance Department may be requested to advise on this point.

A draft T.M. to the D.P.I. and 3. However, a draft Part II Scheme Note, omitting the details under 'Head of Account' is submitted below for approval. After issue of the T.M. circulation, the file may be sent to Finance U.O. for acceptance of the note and with reference to para 2 above for advice as to the budget head under which the expenditure should be exhibited.

[Issued as T.M. dated 13/12/47]

Finance (Spl.)

(Previous Finance note on p. 4 above)

The draft Part II scheme note may be accepted, subject to the alterations and additions indicated in pencil. E.P.H. will no doubt circulate the note to H.O. (G.O.) also at this stage.

The alligat's head adding suggested may be accepted. May be circulated to the (B1) and (B2) for approval of the draft proposal in the draft note below.

The proposal of the D.P.I. is to take the visual

education fees charged in all schools and colleges and arrange for production of pictures etc. I think our Dept. is not suited to do this task. Apart from the heavy work involved, the technical knowledge necessary for this work of taking educational pictures is entirely absent in our Department and it will not be wise for us to undertake this work. The present scheme by which each school is allowed to collect its own visual instruction fee, pool it and keep it separately and provide good visual education for the children may be allowed. Firms who can produce good pictures will be encouraged to produce good pictures because of the opportunities we give them in schools and that in the long run will give us the best pictures rather than Govt. taking up this matter and so this matter need not go into the Part II Scheme. The existing arrangement may continue.



TSA
16.12.47

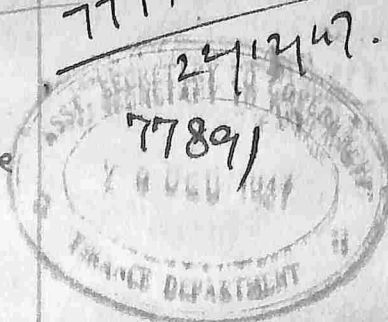
Further action by
to interview
by
16/12/47



Please see the minutes of H.M. (Edn.) on pages 5-b above. A draft order is submitted below for approval. Finance may see before issue.

18.12.47 5/12/47 J. S.

Exp H. no. 7777131/47-460



Please see the minutes of H.M. Edn. on pages 5-b above. The draft order may be perused and

the case referred to Edn.

80
EP.H
29/12/47

77891 Em
31/1/48