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Edn.&.PH. (194 8) Department.

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G.O. NO. 109.Edn.

Dated the 16th January 1948.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Examinations - Government - Commissioner's Report, 1946-47 - Recorded.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

1

63 2½

Subject:

Submitting the report on the examinations that were conducted by the Commissioner for Government Examinations during the year 1946-1947.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.
12 DEC 1947

R.O.C. No. 408 A/47.

Dated the 10th December 1947.

Station - Madras.

From (Name) Dr. S.R.U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,

(Designation) COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Education and Public Health Department.

Enclosure:- One (with six spare copies).

E.P.H.(93)

E.P.H(83)

G.O.No. 2424. Edn. d/18.12.46 which is required for reference is ~~was~~ put up in another bill (time may be given till 22.12.47.

18.12.47.

18-12-47.

18-12

E.P.H(83)

Examinations - Government - Commissioner's report, 1946-1947 - Recorded.

C.No. 98056/47. p.19

From the C.G.E. R.O.C.No. 408.A/47, d/10.12.47.

Order (~~No~~) press No. 109 Edn. dated 16-1-48

RECORDED.

5.1.48

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" Library of the Madras Legislature.
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SECRETARIAT EDN. AND P. H. DEPT. 12 JAN 1948 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Note:

It is not usual to review this report. It may be merely recorded. H.M. (Edn.) may see.

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R.O.C. No. 408-A/47.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS, *7th November* 1947.

FROM
DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

To
THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1946–47.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1946–47.

During my absence on leave for one month from the 13th May 1946, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, held additional charge of the post of Commissioner.

Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, permanent Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was transferred as District Educational Officer, Madras, and with reference to G.O. No. 1166, Education, dated 12th June 1946, Sri P. K. Ranganayakulu, permanent Assistant Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was appointed to officiate as Secretary with effect from 20th June 1946.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The examinations of the Institute of Actuaries, London.

(3) The Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination of the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla.

(4) The Final Examination of the Institute of Company Accountants, Birmingham.

3. Twelve examinations as in the previous year were conducted in 1,312 centres as against 1,299 centres in the previous year. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 97,557 and 94,390 respectively, as against 85,181 and 82,423 in the previous year.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	43,823	42,664	462
2 T.S.L.C. Examination ..	10,721	10,519	122
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	13,397	12,584	266
(*b*) Part II	57	38	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	303	291	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	271	243	16
6 European Schools Examinations ..	957	945	15
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men and Women).	94	94	1
8 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	13	13	1
9 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	20	20	1
10 Examination for the award of certificates for competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children.	2	2	1
11 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,560	26,652	404
12 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine—			
(*a*) April 1946	218	207	1
(*b*) September-October 1946 ..	118	115	1
(*c*) July 1946—Compounders' Examination.	8	8	1
Total ..	97,557	94,390	1,312

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, four of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Province of Coorg. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) The total number of candidates registered was 43,823 (39,474 boys and 4,349 girls), of whom 5,792 (3,583 S.S.L.C. and 2,209 Higher Elementary grade teachers) were private candidates and the number examined was 42,664 (38,273 boys and 4,391 girls), of whom 4,887, (2,884 S.S.L.C. and 2,003 Higher Elementary grade teachers) were private candidates. The certificates of 42,595 candidates, of whom 38,340 were boys and 4,255 were girls, including 4,885 (2,884 S.S.L.C. and 2,001 Higher Elementary grade teachers) private candidates were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 10,255 over that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 1,038 as against 339 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year and supplementary pupils as also private candidates other than teacher-candidates.

(ii) One thousand four hundred and sixty-nine children and dependents of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without the payment of fees, as against 1,350 last year.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility framed by the Universities concerned, this office, as usual, prepared lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures compare the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1946 and 1947 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1947.	1946.	1947.	1946.
1 Number of candidates examined.	29,347	23,584	11,795	9,097
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility to University courses of study.	27,783	22,409	11,103	8,771
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	15,335	12,213	5,038	3,896
4 Percentage	55	54	45	44

Four thousand three hundred and ninety-one (4,056 pupils and 335,) (187 Secondary School Leaving Certificates and 148 Higher Elementary grade teachers, private) girl candidates appeared for the examination, of whom the certificates of 3,916 (2,453 who appeared through girls' schools and 1,463 through boys' schools) were completed. Of these, 1,759 and 659, respectively, were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-one out of 187 S.S.L.C., private and 13 out of 148 Higher Elementary grade teacher-candidates were declared eligible to University courses of study. Of the total number of girls who appeared from high schools, about 37 per cent was from boys' schools as in the previous year.

(iv) Out of 549 schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1947, 459 used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented candidates

for the public examination against 509 and 434, respectively, in the previous year. Some of the private candidates including higher elementary grade teacher-candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the Appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1947 that there was a further increase in the number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the public examination and that the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects under Group C.

(v) In G.O. Ms. No. 1788, Education and Public Health, dated 16th September 1946, the S.S.L.C. Board was reconstituted as "The Board of Secondary Education" with 25 members including 4 ex-officio members. The 21 other members were appointed for a period of three years from 21st September 1946.

(vi) In G.O. No. 486, Education, dated 9th April 1947, paragraph VIII (2) of the S.S.L.C. notification was amended allowing supplementary pupils who withdrew from schools during the course of the year for satisfactory reasons to appear for the public examination as private candidates in that year.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 597, Education, dated 24th March 1947, Government sanctioned the appointment of Mr. G. L. Lobo as Special Officer for conducting the S.S.L.C. re-examination held in April 1947. The Special Officer's appointment ended by the end of June 1947.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) Under the concessions sanctioned in G.Os. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944 and No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to higher elementary grade teachers to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination, 75 candidates applied for the examination of April 1947.

(i) Under the concessions sanctioned in G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, to Catholic priests to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates, 2 candidates appeared for the examination of 1947 and one of them passed.

(iii) The number of candidates examined and the number passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows:—

	1946.			1947.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade. (pupil)	1,624	1,221	75	1,603	1,103	68
Do. (private)	48	19	40	71	37	52
Elementary Grade.	8,011	5,761	72	10,519	6,492	61

(iv) One hundred and five children and dependents of persons, who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examinations without payment of fees as against 132 last year.

(v) In view of the urgent need for more Secondary Grade trained teachers, the Government in their Order No. 202, Education, dated 25th February 1947, approved the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction, that the concessions granted in G.O. No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to Higher Elementary Grade teachers to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates may be extended to such of those Higher Elementary Grade trained teachers as have secured in the secondary school-leaving certificate or other public examination marks qualifying for admission to the public service.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1946).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 13,397, of whom 3,231 were for the Higher grade and 10,166 for the Lower grade. The number examined was 12,584, of whom 5,857 were successful. Of the number examined, 470 of the Higher grade and 1,257 of the Lower grade were women, of whom 272 and 637, respectively, were successful in the examinations. The examinations were held in 41 different subjects of the Higher grade and 44 subjects of the Lower grade.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 182, Education and Public Health dated 31st January 1947, the Government approved generally the revised syllabuses for the Government Technical Examinations in Shorthand (Lower and Higher grades) and the High Speed Tests in Shorthand. The revised syllabuses will come into force from the examinations of April 1948—Vide Government Memorandum No. 12019-G. 3/47-1, Education, dated 20th March 1947.

(iii) Twenty-three candidates for the Higher grade examination and 50 for the Lower grade examination being children and dependents of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 567 in the year under report as against Rs. 474 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1946–47, two hundred and thirty-nine Commercial Schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 74 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce Group".

(v) Eight diplomas in Commerce and 4 in Drawing and 75 Group Certificates, of which 20 for Drawing, 36 for Needle-work and Dress-making, 4 in Book-keeping, 3 for each of Building Drawing, Building Construction, and Electrical Engineering, 2 for each of Banking and Letter-press Printing and 1 for each of Surveying, Shorthand and Typewriting were issued in the year under report.

(vi) In their Order No. 755, Education, dated 16th April 1947, the Government exempted the ex-service personnel from payment of examination fees prescribed for the Government Technical Examinations of April 1947 only.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1946).—Of the 57 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1946 for the grant of certificates of competency for engine drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, P.W.D., dated 20th March 1940, 38 were examined and 16 of them were successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 194).—Three hundred and three candidates applied for the examination and 291 (including 13 women) were examined. Of these 214 (including 8 women) were declared eligible for admission to University Courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University Courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (1946–47).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for women candidates. Out of 271 (182 men and 89 women) candidates registered for the examination against 236 in the previous year, 243 (162 men and 81 women) candidates were examined against 218 in the previous year in 16 different subjects by the Lower and Higher grades and of these 129, (79 men and 50 women) were successful.

(*f*) *European Schools Examinations.*—Three hundred and sixty candidates for the High Grade from 27 institutions and 597 for the Middle Grade from 51 institutions registered their names and 358 of the High and 587 of the Middle Grade were examined. Of these, 309 and 480 respectively, were declared to have passed in the examinations. Of these 138 and 238, respectively, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education* (*Men and Women*) (*April* 1946).—(i) Ninety-four candidates 2 for the Diploma (women), 69 for the Higher Grade (44 men and 25 women) and 23 for the Lower Grade (14 men and 9 women) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 2053, Education and Public Health, dated 29th October 1946, the Government approved the proposals of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to dispense with the test in First Aid conducted by the St. John's Ambulance Association for candidates appearing for the examination for the Teachers' Certificate in Physical Education, and to institute a separate test in First Aid both theoretical and practical in order to maintain an uniform standard and to pay remuneration to the Examiners as shown below:—

	Rs.	A.	P.	
Theory—Setting a question paper of 2 hours.	30	0	0	
Correcting answer papers.	0	8	0	per paper.
Practical	0	8	0	per candidate.

These proposals came into effect from the examination of April 1946—vide Government Memorandum No. 67963-G3/46-1, Education, dated 5th December 1946.

(iii) In their Memorandum No. 12442-G3/47-2, Education, dated 4th March 1947, the Government approved the recommendations of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to raise the fee for admission to the examination for the Diploma in Physical Education from Rs. 10 to Rs. 14.

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1946).—The Teachers' College of Music, Madras, presented 13 (4 men and 9 women) candidates and all of them were declared successful.

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1946).—Out of 20 candidates presented for the examination, 19 were declared to have passed.

(*j*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (*April* 1946).—The two men candidates registered for the examination were declared successful.

(*k*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) The examination was conducted for the sixth year and the number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,560 (19,959 boys and 7,601 girls) including 2,147 private candidates and the number examined was 26,652 (19,290 boys and 7,362 girls). The examination was conducted in 404 centres as against 402 centres last year and 2,001 schools as against 1,999 schools in 1946 presented pupils for the examination.

(ii) Ten thousand seven hundred and three (7,818 boys and 2,885 girls) including 570 private candidates came out successful this year as against 9,051 (6,336 boys and 2,715 girls) including 476 private candidates in 1946. The percentage of passes this year was 40·2 as against 33·8 in 1946.

(iii) Of the 26,652 candidates examined, 6,677 appeared for English (optional) [6,636 for four subjects including English (optional) and 41 for English (optional) only] and 2,580 of them [2,553 in four subjects including English (optional) and 27 English (optional) only] passed.

(iv) Out of 7,601 girls registered for the examination, 3,042 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(v) In accordance with G.Os. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, relating to exemption of pupils of the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 12 as against 10 candidates in the previous year, were allowed the concession.

(vi) Sixty-six children and dependants of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without the payment of fees as against 120 last year.

(*l*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April, July and October* 1946).—(i) For the April 1946 L.I.M. Examination, 218 candidates (including 23 women) were registered of whom 207 candidates (including 21 women) were examined. One hundred and thirty-one candidates (including 15 women) came out successful. For the October 1946 L.I.M. Examination, 118 candidates (including 12 women) were registered of whom 115 candidates (including 10 women) were examined. Eighty-four candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(i) One candidate appeared for the First Year A.L.I.M. Examination in April 1946 and he passed.

(ii) One candidate appeared for the H.P.I.M. test in April 1946 and he failed. Three candidates appeared for the H.P.I.M. test in October 1946 and all of them failed.

(iv) Three candidates were registered and examined. for the Compounders' test in July 1946. Two of them came out successful.

(v) In G.O. No. 887, Education, and Public Health, dated 30th April 1947, the Commissioner for Government Examinations was empowered to notify an extension of time for the submission of applications in the case of deserving candidates for the examinations of the Government School of Indian Medicine.

(vi) In G.O. No. 1569, P.H., dated 7th ~~March~~ May 1947, sanction was accorded to the payment of a remuneration of Rs. 5 for translating each question paper relating to the Ayu veda (Telugu and Tamil) section of the L.I.M. Examinations with effect from April 1947 examination. 762 10

(vii) In G.O. No. ~~1022~~, P.H., dated ~~28~~th March 1947, the school of Indian Medicine was raised to the status of a college with effect from July 1947.

5. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) In the year under report, 24 applications for registration were received and 21 of them were accepted. The total registration fee realized was Rs. 4,800. The total number of registered publishers was 217 against 196 in the previous year.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications was 1,761 (646 for Elementary Schools and 1,115 for Secondary Schools), and a sum of Rs. 14,062-4-0 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) One meeting of the Committee was held in February 1947. At this meeting in addition to the new books, the books approved in 1941 and which had lost their approval by efflux of time by the end of December 1946 and which were received for reapproval, were considered.

(iv) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1947 are furnished in the several appendices.

(v) In their Order Ms. No. 1058, Education and Public Health, dated 29th May 1946, Government ordered that in rule 45 of the Text-Book Committee Rules under the head "C. General rules regarding submission of books" for the expression 'in English', the expression 'the language in which the book is written' shall be substituted.

(vi) In their Order No. 137, Education and Public Health, dated 28th January 1947, the Government approved the lists of technical and scientific terms in Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu prepared by the Special Committee appointed for the purpose. These approved terms are to be included in Text-Books for 1948–49. These terms are subject to revision and modification at the end of five years.

(vii) The receipts and charges under Text-Book Committee for the year under report showed a surplus of Rs. 5,623-7-6.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rs. 8,99,887 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,43,300. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 3,56,587.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and the staff for their co-operation.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
S. R. U. SAVOOR.
Commissioner.

[Appendices.

APPENDIX.

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination (April 1947).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys	28,443	11,031	28,103	10,305	28,039	10,305
Girls	3,776	573	3,721	535	3,720	531
Total	32,219	11,604	31,824	10,840	31,759	10,836
Grand total.	43,823		42,664		42,595	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	32	2
Indian Christians	3,432	781
Muslims	1,720	753
Brahmans	10,780	3,407
Non-Brahman Hindus	14,953	5,517
Jains	43	8
Scheduled Castes	725	345
Sourashtras	70	20
Buddhists	1	..
Parsis	2	2
Goanese	1	1
Total	31,759	10,836
Grand total	42,595	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	16,526	13,654	2,905
Elementary Science	16,539	13,673	2,904
Outlines of History of England and India	16,662	13,775	2,994
Outlines of Geography	16,662	13,775	2,994
Group C—			
History of England and India	3,750	2,227	720
Geography	7	3	..
Algebra and Geometry	4,647	4,672	1,021
Botany	285	287	89
Physics	2,325	2,305	669
Chemistry	1,950	1,979	285
Agriculture	82	106	..
Physiology	728	53	60
Music (Indian)	69	13	3
Commercial Practice	40	27	..
Book-keeping	217	181	..
Needlecraft	2	1	5
Total	80,491	66,731	14,649

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.			
	Kannada.	Urdu.	Oriya.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8).
Group A—				
Elementary Mathematics	912	119	5	34,121
Elementary Science	858	130	..	34,104
Outlines of History of England and India	863	163	10	34,467
Outlines of Geography	863	163	10	34,467
Group C—				
History of England and India	198	55	6	6,956
Geography	..	..	..	10
Algebra and Geometry	339	19	..	10,698
Botany	..	..	..	661
Physics	108	16	..	5,423
Chemistry	100	22	..	4,336
Agriculture	..	..	..	188
Physiology	67	8	..	916
Music (Indian)	3	..	..	88
Commercial Practice	..	..	..	67
Book-keeping	..	..	..	398
Needlecraft	5	..	..	13
Total	4,316	695	31	166,913

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1947).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary (pupils)	1,090	565	1,655
Do. (private)	72	3	75
Elementary	5,947	3,044	8,991
Total	7,109	3,612	10,721

Grade of examination.	Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary (pupils)	1,057	551	1,608	644	459	1,103
Do. (private)	68	3	71	36	1	37
Elementary	5,857	2,983	8,840	3,352	2,000	5,352
Total	6,982	3,537	10,519	4,032	2,460	6,492

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.					
	Pupils.			Private.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	162	302	464	6	1	7
Muslims	19	18	37	..	..	..
Brahmans	239	38	277	14	..	14
Non-Brahman Hindus	205	97	302	15	..	15
Jains	1	..	1	..	..	..
Scheduled Castes	18	4	22	1	..	1
Khond	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	644	459	1,103	36	1	37

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)
Indian Christians	570	1,218	1,788
Muslims	217	40	257
Brahmans	453	74	527
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,834	578	2,412
Jains	2	1	3
Scheduled Castes	275	89	364
Khond	1	..	1
Total	3,352	2,000	5,352

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	1,245	1,112	2,357
Telugu	1,183	466	1,649
Malayalam	798	295	1,093
Kannada	107	116	223
Urdu	19	11	30
Total	3,352	2,000	5,352

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1946.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	3,231	3,098	1,558	50·3
Lower	10,166	9,486	4,299	45·3
Total	13,397	12,584	5,857	45·8

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	151	45	53	21
Building Drawing and Estimating	229	83	97	70
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	91	54	7	6
Earthwork and Road-making	146	76	72	34
Surveying and Levelling	138	58	117	85
Applied Mechanics	77	29	26	5
Mensuration	169	120	11	10
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	21	16	1	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	4	2	..	..
Machine Drawing	33	9	18	15
Heat Engines	20	4	..	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	15	10	17	10
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	53	41	21	6
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	430	182	108	30
Theory and Practice of Commerce	93	40	22	11
Banking	122	72	20	8
Commercial Geography	3	3	16	8
Shorthand (English) April	599	172	170	55
Shorthand (English) October	540	184	175	57
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—	..	..	19	4
150 words test	..	..	11	2
180 words test	..	..	..	..
Telugu Shorthand	1	..	..	..
Typewriting (English) April	2,243	858	578	235
Typewriting (English) October	1,936	914	505	310
Tamil Typewriting	6	6	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	..	..	2	1
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	322	275	168	125
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	575	292	302	121
Design	274	183	45	20
Geometrical Drawing	256	130	32	18
Painting	258	114	80	44
Modelling	2	2	2	2
Engraving	7	5	4	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	26	8	10	6
Proof-reader's Work (English)	14	8	6	2
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	1	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	5	2	7	6
Book-binding	35	12	7	3
Printer's Warehouse Work	3	..	..	..
Stereotyping	..	..	2	1
Type casting	..	..	3	1
Electrotyping	1	..	2	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Handloom-weaving	169	80	20	11
Carpet-weaving	2	..	..	..
Lace-making	3	1	..	..
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	46	9	22	7
Needlework and Dress-making	192	107	157	110
Embroidery	174	90	161	94
Total number of subject-candidates	9,486	4,299	3,098	1,558

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Lower grade.	Higher grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	43	14
Indian Christians	587	266
Muslims	125	46
Brahmans	1,990	701
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,520	518
Scheduled Castes	32	7
Jains	1	..
Rajputs	1	1
Parsis	..	5
Total	4,299	1,558

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	21	14	7	50
Engineer-operator, second-class	2	1	..	..
Head works (water-works) fitter	6	2	1	50
Water-works pipe line fitter	28	21	8	38·1
Total	57	38	16	42·1

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Scheduled Castes	2
Indian Christians	2
Muslims	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	11
Total	16

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	4	..	4	3	..	3
Brahmans	210	7	217	203	6	209
Non-Brahman Hindus	75	7	82	72	7	79
Total	289	14	303	278	13	291

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christian	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	45	2	47	38	2	40	78	..	78
Non-Brahman Hindus	4	..	4	16	2	18	24	2	26
Total	49	2	51	55	4	59	102	2	104

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.							
	I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahmans	41	53	38	33	131	13	14	323
Non-Brahman Hindus	2	2	..	3	29	..	4	40
Total	43	55	38	36	160	13	18	363

Class of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.					
	With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Hindi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christian	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	28	55	5	25	1	114
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	7	36	1	..	44
Total	28	62	42	26	1	159

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination (1946–47).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	3	..	3	3	..	3	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	5	..	5	4	..	4	4	..	4
Higher	7	..	7	6	..	6	3	..	3

TABLE I—*cont.*

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Typewriting—									
Lower	7	..	7	6	..	6	4	..	4
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	10	..	10
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	18	1	19	17	1	18	8	..	8
Higher	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Indian Music—									
Lower	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	2	3
Higher	9	8	17	9	8	17	7	4	11
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	14	3	17	9	1	10	4	1	5
Higher ..	65	8	73	58	7	65	28	3	31
Design—									
Higher	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4
Painting—									
Lower	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1
Engraving—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Lower	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	1	1
Higher ..	..	33	33	..	29	29	..	20	20
Tailoring—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	6	6	..	5	5	..	3	3
Higher	..	17	17	..	17	17	..	12	12
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total ..	182	89	271	162	81	243	79	50	129

TABLE II.

(Distributes successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Lower grade. Men.	Women.	Total.	Higher grade. Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	3	1	4	3	27	30
Muslims	1	3	4	1	3	4
Brahmans	8	..	8	27	3	30
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	12	4	16	20	8	28
Scheduled caste	2	..	2	2	1	3
Total ..	26	8	34	53	42	95

(*f*) *European Schools Examinations* (*November* 1946).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	360	358	309
Middle	597	587	480
Total ..	957	945	789

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
174	174	171	186	184	138

Grade—Middle.

Boys. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
299	295	242	298	292	238

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for Men and Women* (*April* 1946).

Classes of the community.	Diploma. Number registered. Men. (1)	Women. (2)	Total. (3)	Number examined. Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Total. (6)	Number passed. Men. (7)	Women. (8)	Total. (9)	Higher. Number registered. Men. (10)	Women. (11)	Total. (12)
Indian Christians ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	20	19	39
Muslim ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	14	4	18
Brahmans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Sikh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Parsi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	44	25	69

TABLE II—*cont.*

Classes of the community.	Higher—*cont.* Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Indian Christians ..	20	19	39	20	19	39	4	6	10	4	6	10	4	6	10
Muslim ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	14	4	18	14	4	18	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	5
Brahmans	8	..	8	8	..	8	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Sikh	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parsi	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	44	25	69	44	25	69	14	9	23	14	9	23	14	9	23

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Total.	Number passed. Men.	Women.	Total.
Brahmans	3	6	9	3	6	9	3	6	9
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	3	4
Total ..	4	9	13	4	9	13	4	9	13

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number examined (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.	Number passed (women). Secondary.	Elementary.	Total.
Indian Christians	8	12	20	8	12	20	8	11	19

(*j*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Number passed. Men.	Women.
Indian Christians	2	..	2	..	2	..

(*k*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1947).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number examined. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number passed. Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Vizagapatam, North ..	477	33	510	473	33	506	194	7	201
2 Vizagapatam, South ..	514	144	658	488	138	626	136	63	199
3 East Godavari.	653	157	810	641	151	792	251	50	301
4 West Godavari.	477	211	688	469	208	677	201	70	271
5 Kistna ..	512	264	776	493	251	744	225	105	330
6 Guntur, North.	284	167	451	260	165	425	126	55	181
7 Guntur, South.	272	93	365	266	87	353	150	38	188
8 Nellore ..	421	138	559	402	135	537	191	53	244
9 Cuddapah ..	219	37	256	216	37	253	117	19	136
10 Anantapur ..	276	55	331	258	50	308	113	13	126
11 Bellary	205	45	250	193	44	237	63	9	72
12 Kurnool ..	298	69	367	284	65	349	112	32	144
13 Chittoor ..	506	57	563	482	57	539	200	19	219
14 North Arcot ..	825	209	1,034	789	202	991	324	81	405
15 Madras	340	417	757	336	406	742	98	159	257
16 Chingleput ..	612	261	873	606	259	865	235	90	325
17 South Arcot ..	670	169	839	662	166	828	346	63	409
18 Tanjore ..	950	299	1,249	926	291	1,217	449	155	604
19 Trichinopoly ..	612	181	793	588	176	764	158	49	207
20 Madura ..	644	356	1,000	626	351	977	321	207	528
21 Ramnad ..	739	277	1,016	723	272	995	374	142	516
22 Tinnevelly, East ..	634	369	1,003	616	362	978	284	198	482
23 Tinnevelly, West ..	400	247	647	391	237	628	158	88	246
24 Salem ..	963	212	1,180	945	205	1,150	289	81	370
25 Coimbatore ..	656	337	993	625	326	951	215	132	347
26 The Nilgiris ..	179	57	236	175	56	231	84	21	105
27 South Kanara.	1,091	417	1,508	1,036	402	1,438	525	173	698
28 South Malabar.	1,814	1,032	2,846	1,780	1,001	2,781	715	315	1,030
29 North Malabar.	2,082	773	2,855	2,046	745	2,791	745	247	992
Private study.	1,629	518	2,147	1,495	484	1,979	419	151	570
Total ..	19,959	7,601	27,560	19,290	7,362	26,652	7,818	2,885	10,703

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	1,895
Muslims	456
Brahmans	1,632
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,155
Jains	7
Scheduled castes	557
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	10,703

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in. Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,877	1,071
Telugu	2,192	520
Malayalam	1,530	668
Kannada	465	283
Urdu	56	11
Oriya	3	..
Total ..	8,123	2,553

(*l*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine* (*April, July and October* 1946).

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered. Men.	Women.	Number examined. Men.	Women.	Number passed. Men.	Women.
April 1946.						
First year L.I.M.	50	5	48	5	28	2
Second year L.I.M. ..	64	8	61	8	35	7
Third year L.I.M. ..	30	3	30	2	22	2
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	49	7	45	6	30	4
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	1	..
H.P.I.M.	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	195	23	186	21	116	15
July 1946.						
Compounders' examination.	3	..	3	..	2	..
October 1946.						
First year L.I.M.	20	3	20	2	18	2
Second year L.I.M. ..	32	2	32	2	27	2
Third year L.I.M. ..	22	4	21	4	15	2
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	29	3	29	2	16	..
H.P.I.M.	3	..	3	..	..	..
Total ..	106	12	105	10	76	8

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1946–47.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English ..	.. .. ..	45	8	5	..	..	3	61
History ..	Tamil	38	..	..	..	..	18	56
	Telugu ..	25	..	1	..	..	23	49
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	8	11
	Urdu ..	5	..	..	..	..	1	6
Geography ..	Tamil	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	2	3
Mathematics	Tamil	11	..	..	..	..	6	17
	Telugu ..	7	..	..	..	..	6	13
Physical and Natural Science.	Tamil	11	..	..	..	..	7	18
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	..	4	14
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	4	7
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Education	Tamil	1	..	..	..	..	4	5
	Telugu ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tamil ..	.. .. ..	71	70	32	..	1	28	202
Telugu ..	.. .. ..	29	6	26	3	..	41	105
Kannada ..	.. .. ..	26	3	..	..	1	1	31
Malayalam ..	.. .. ..	11	..	1	..	..	13	25
Urdu	.. .. ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Total ..	314	87	65	3	7	170	646

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1946–47.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English		82	75	26	2	..	22	207
History ..	English ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Tamil ..	66	..	1	..	..	15	82
	Telugu ..	43	..	..	..	..	25	68
	Kannada ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Malayalam ..	1	..	..	..	..	4	5
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	3	5
Geography ..	English ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Tamil ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Telugu ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Kannada ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Mathematics ..	English ..	5	..	..	2	2	2	11
	Tamil ..	22	..	..	..	..	2	24
	Telugu ..	16	..	..	..	..	3	19
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Tamil ..	20	..	..	..	..	3	23
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	6	32
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Urdu ..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3
Commerce	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Drawing and Kindergarten.	English ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Education ..	Tamil ..	12	..	1	..	..	..	13
	Telugu ..	11	..	..	..	3	3	17
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Tamil		68	96	50	12	1	14	241
Telugu		40	42	54	17	3	51	207
Kannada		9	7	1	..	..	..	17
Malayalam		5	10	3	1	..	15	34
Urdu		5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Sanskrit		14	3	1	..	..	1	19
Hindi		7	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total ..		524	233	142	35	9	172	1,115

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940 and 1941 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944, February 1945, September 1945, February 1946, September 1946 and February 1947.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English ..		306	80	194	9	8	597
History ..	English ..	..	..	..	3	1	4
	Tamil ..	250	..	13	1	..	264
	Telugu ..	91	..	9	..	1	101
	Kannada ..	38	..	4	..	..	42
	Malayalam ..	19	..	3	..	..	22
	Urdu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Geography ..	Tamil ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
	Telugu ..	57	..	6	..	12	75
	Kannada ..	18	..	10	..	3	31
	Malayalam ..	12	..	3	..	6	21
	Urdu ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
Mathematics.	English ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	6	6
	Telugu ..	82	..	..	3	14	99
	Kannada ..	29	..	..	..	1	30
	Malayalam ..	13	..	..	..	..	13
Physical and Natural Science.	Tamil ..	6	..	..	..	..	6
	Telugu ..	58	..	7	1	..	66
	Kannada ..	40	..	2	2	2	46
	Malayalam ..	11	..	3	..	3	17
	Urdu ..	7	..	3	1	1	12
Education ..	English ..	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	2	..	..	..	8	10
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Music ..	Telugu ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tamil ..	.. ..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Telugu ..	.. ..	490	124	224	48	30	916
Kannada ..	.. ..	80	15	73	13	12	193
Malayalam ..	.. ..	95	4	34	13	2	147
Urdu ..	.. ..	60	2	5	..	..	67
Hindi ..	.. ..	28	..	25	1	..	54
	.. ..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Total ..		1,811	225	621	97	114	2,868

TABLE IV.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940 and 1941 which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944, February 1945, September 1945, February 1946, September 1946 and February 1947].

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English		615	75	378	48	13	1,129
History	English	65	..	5	4	1	75
	Tamil	225	..	3	9	..	237
	Telugu	138	..	5	5	..	148
	Kannada	32	..	..	..	1	33
	Malayalam	9	..	5	..	..	14
	Urdu	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography.	English	20	..	1	..	2	23
	Tamil	92	..	1	..	2	95
	Telugu	53	..	2	1	..	56
	Kannada	7	..	..	..	..	7
	Malayalam	14	..	1	1	1	17
Mathematics.	English	52	..	1	3	5	61
	Tamil	149	..	..	3	3	155
	Telugu	69	..	..	1	1	71
	Kannada	17	..	..	..	..	17
	Malayalam	9	..	..	..	..	9
Physical and Natural Science.	English	35	..	7	6	1	49
	Tamil	91	..	4	3	8	106
	Telugu	86	..	3	5	..	94
	Kannada	6	..	3	..	..	9
	Malayalam	10	..	..	1	..	11
	Urdu	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Oriya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial subjects.	English	8	..	..	1	..	9
	Tamil	..	..	4	..	..	4
	Telugu	3	..	1	..	..	4
Drawing and Kindergarten.	English	..	..	1	..	..	1
Education	English	..	..	..	2	1	3
	Tamil	23	..	2	1	10	36
	Telugu	20	..	1	..	5	26
	Kannada	..	..	..	1	..	1
Music	Tamil	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tamil		461	96	351	93	5	1,006
Telugu		173	42	162	71	5	453
Kannada		60	7	9	13	2	91
Malayalam		51	10	13	9	..	83
Urdu		9	..	..	..	..	9
Sanskrit		48	3	..	..	2	53
Hindi		24	..	3	8	4	39
	Total	2,683	233	966	289	77	4,248

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1945–46 and 1946–47.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1945–46.	Budget estimate, 1946–47.	Revised estimate, 1946–47.	Actuals, 1946–47.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations, Secondary School-Leaving Certificates, Sanskrit Entrance Examination, Teachers' Certificate Examinations, Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard, School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	6,84,169	7,00,000	8,00,000	8,99,887

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1945–46 and 1946–47.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1945–46.	Actuals for 1946–47. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations, Secondary School-Leaving Certificates, Sanskrit Entrance Examination, Teachers' Certificate Examinations, Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard, School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	4,88,505	2,99,367	2,10,872	5,10,239
Refunds	3,508	..	..	4,920
General—Secretary	4,560	..	..	3,649
Office establishment, Permanent	18,146	..	..	22,294
Do. Temporary	1,951	..	..	2,708
Total	5,16,670	2,99,367	2,10,872	5,43,300

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1946–47.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	4,800	0	0
Registration fees	14,062	4	0
Total	18,862	4	0
Deduct refunds	480	0	0
Net fee income	18,382	4	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,211	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,434	4	6
Remuneration	7,613	8	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total	12,758	12	6
Fee income	18,382	4	0
Expenditure	12,758	12	6
Surplus	5,623	7	6

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9

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

(Education)

G.O. No. 109, 16th January 1948

Examinations—Government—Commissioner's Report, 1946-47—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner for Government Examinations, dated 10th December 1947, R.O.C. No. 408-A/47.

Order—No. 109, Education, dated 16th January 1948.

Recorded.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

M. V. SUBRAMANIAN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Library of the Madras Legislature.
" Members of the Madras Legislature.
Copy to the Orissa Government.
Press.

[Appendix

APPENDIX.

R.O.C. No. 408-A/47.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS, MADRAS, *7th November* 1947.

FROM

DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1946–47.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1946–47.

During my absence on leave for one month from the 13th May 1946, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, held additional charge of the post of Commissioner.

Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, permanent Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was transferred as District Educational Officer, Madras, and with reference to G.O. No. 1166, Education, dated 12th June 1946, Sri P. K. Ranganayakulu, permanent Assistant Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was appointed to officiate as Secretary with effect from 20th June 1946.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The examinations of the Institute of Actuaries, London.

(3) The Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination of the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla.

(4) The Final Examination of the Institute of Company Accountants, Birmingham.

3. Twelve examinations as in the previous year were conducted in 1,312 centres as against 1,299 centres in the previous year. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 97,557 and 94,390 respectively, as against 85,181 and 82,423 in the previous year.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	43,823	42,664	462
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	10,721	10,519	122
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	13,397	12,584	266
(*b*) Part II	57	38	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	303	291	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	271	243	16
6 European Schools Examinations ..	957	945	15
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men and Women).	94	94	1
8 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	13	13	1
9 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	20	20	1
10 Examination for the award of certificates for competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children.	2	2	1
11 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,560	26,652	404
12 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine—			
(*a*) April 1946	218	207	1
(*b*) September-October 1946 ..	118	115	1
(*c*) July 1946—Compounders' Examination.	3	3	1
Total ..	97,557	94,390	1,312

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, four of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Province of Coorg. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) The total number of candidates registered was 43,823 (39,474 boys and 4,349 girls), of whom 5,792 (3,583 S.S.L.C. and 2,209 Higher Elementary grade teachers) were private candidates and the number examined was 42,664 (38,273 boys and 4,391 girls), of whom 4,887 (2,884 S.S.L.C. and 2,003 Higher Elementary grade teachers) were private candidates. The certificates of 42,595 candidates, of whom 38,340 were boys and 4,255 were girls, including 4,885 (2,884 S.S.L.C. and 2,001 Higher Elementary grade teachers) private candidates were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 10,255 over that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 1,038 as against 339 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year and supplementary pupils as also private candidates other than teacher-candidates.

(ii) One thousand four hundred and sixty-nine children and dependents of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without the payment of fees, as against 1,350 last year.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility framed by the Universities concerned, this office, as usual, prepared lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures compare the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1946 and 1947 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1947.	1946.	1947.	1946.
1 Number of candidates examined.	29,847	23,584	11,795	9,097
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility to University courses of study.	27,783	22,409	11,103	8,771
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	15,335	12,213	5,038	3,896
4 Percentage	55	54	45	44

Four thousand three hundred and ninety-one (4,056 pupils and 335,) (187 Secondary School-Leaving Certificates and 148 Higher Elementary grade teachers, private) girl candidates appeared for the examination, of whom the certificates of 3,916 (2,453 who appeared through girls' schools and 1,463 through boys' schools) were completed. Of these, 1,759 and 659, respectively, were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-one out of 187 S.S.L.C., private and 13 out of 148 Higher Elementary grade teacher-candidates were declared eligible to University courses of study. Of the total number of girls who appeared from high schools, about 37 per cent was from boys' schools as in the previous year.

(iv) Out of 549 schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1947, 459 used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented candidates

for the public examination against 509 and 434, respectively, in the previous year. Some of the private candidates including higher elementary grade teacher-candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the Appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1947 that there was a further increase in the number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the public examination and that the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects under Group C.

(v) In G.O. Ms. No. 1788, Education and Public Health, dated 16th September 1946, the S.S.L.C. Board was reconstituted as "The Board of Secondary Education" with 25 members including 4 ex-officio members. The 21 other members were appointed for a period of three years from 21st September 1946.

(vi) In G.O. No. 486, Education, dated 9th April 1947, paragraph VIII (2) of the S.S.L.C. notification was amended allowing supplementary pupils who withdrew from schools during the course of the year for satisfactory reasons to appear for the public examination as private candidates in that year.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 597, Education, dated 24th March 1947, Government sanctioned the appointment of Mr. G. L. Lobo as Special Officer for conducting the S.S.L.C. re-examination held in April 1947. The Special Officer's appointment ended by the end of June 1947.

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) Under the concessions sanctioned in G.Os. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944 and No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to higher elementary grade teachers to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination, 75 candidates applied for the examination of April 1947.

(ii) Under the concessions sanctioned in G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, to Catholic priests to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates, 2 candidates appeared for the examination of 1947 and one of them passed.

(iii) The number of candidates examined and the number passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows:—

	1946.			1947.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade (pupil).	1,624	1,221	75	1,608	1,103	68
Do. (private).	48	19	40	71	37	52
Elementary Grade.	8,011	5,761	72	10,519	6,492	61

(iv) One hundred and five children and dependents of persons, who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examinations without payment of fees as against 132 last year.

(v) In view of the urgent need for more Secondary Grade trained teachers, the Government in their Order No. 202, Education, dated 25th February 1947, approved the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction, that the concessions granted in G.O. No. 1386, Education, dated 11th September 1945, to Higher Elementary Grade teachers to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates may be extended to such of those Higher Elementary Grade trained teachers as have secured in the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate or other public examination marks qualifying for admission to the public service.

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1946).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 13,397, of whom 3,231 were for the Higher grade and 10,166 for the Lower grade. The number examined was 12,584, of whom 5,857 were successful. Of the number examined, 470 of the Higher grade and 1,257 of the Lower grade were women, of whom 272 and 637, respectively, were successful in the examinations. The examinations were held in 41 different subjects of the Higher grade and 44 subjects of the Lower grade.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 182, Education and Public Health, dated 31st January 1947, the Government approved generally the revised syllabuses for the Government Technical Examinations in Shorthand (Lower and Higher grades) and the High Speed Tests in Shorthand. The revised syllabuses will come into force from the examinations of April 1948—Vide Government Memorandum No. 12019-G. 3/47-1, Education, dated 20th March 1947.

(iii) Twenty-three candidates for the Higher grade examination and 50 for the Lower grade examination being children and dependents of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 567 in the year under report as against Rs. 474 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1946–47, two hundred and thirty-nine Commercial Schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 74 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce Group".

(v) Eight diplomas in Commerce and 4 in Drawing and 75 Group Certificates, of which 20 for Drawing, 36 for Needlework and Dress-making, 4 in Book-keeping, 3 for each of Building Drawing, Building Construction, and Electrical Engineering, 2 for each of Banking and Letter-press Printing and 1 for each of Surveying, Shorthand and Typewriting were issued in the year under report.

(vi) In their Order No. 755, Education, dated 16th April 1947, the Government exempted the ex-service personnel from payment of examination fees prescribed for the Government Technical Examinations of April 1947 only.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1946).—Of the 57 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1946 for the grant of certificates of competency for engine drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, P.W, dated 20th March 1940, 38 were examined and 16 of them were successful.

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1946).—Three hundred and three candidates applied for the examination and 291 (including 13 women) were examined. Of these 214 (including 8 women) were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (1946–47).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for women candidates. Out of 271 (182 men and 89 women) candidates registered for the examination against 236 in the previous year, 243 (162 men and 81 women) candidates were examined against 218 in the previous year in 16 different subjects by the Lower and Higher grades and of these 129 (79 men and 50 women) were successful.

(f) *European Schools Examinations.*—Three hundred and sixty candidates for the High Grade from 27 institutions and 597 for the Middle Grade from 51 institutions registered their names and 358 of the High and 587 of the Middle Grade were examined. Of these, 309 and 480, respectively, were declared to have passed in the examinations. Of these 138 and 238, respectively, were girls.

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education* (*Men and Women*) (*April* 1946).—(i) Ninety-four candidates 2 for the Diploma (women), 69 for the Higher Grade (44 men and 25 women) and 23 for the Lower Grade (14 men and 9 women) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 2053, Education and Public Health, dated 29th October 1946, the Government approved the proposals of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to dispense with the test in First Aid conducted by the St. John's Ambulance Association for candidates appearing for the examination for the Teachers' Certificate in Physical Education, and to institute a separate test in First Aid both theoretical and practical in order to maintain an uniform standard and to pay remuneration to the Examiners as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.	
Theory—Setting a question paper of 2 hours.	30	0	0	
Correcting answer papers.	0	8	0	per paper.
Practical	0	8	0	per candidate.

These proposals came into effect from the examination of April 1946—vide Government Memorandum No. 67963-G3/46-1, Education, dated 5th December 1946.

(iii) In their Memorandum No. 12442-G3/47-2, Education, dated 4th March 1947, the Government approved the recommendation of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to raise the fee for admission to the examination for the Diploma in Physical Education from Rs. 10 to Rs. 14.

(h) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1946).—The Teachers' College of Music, Madras, presented 13 (4 men and 9 women) candidates and all of them were declared successful.

(i) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1946).—Out of 20 candidates presented for the examination, 19 were declared to have passed.

(j) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind, dumb and deaf-mute) children* (*April* 1946).—The two men candidates registered for the examination were declared successful.

(k) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1947).—(i) The examination was conducted for the sixth year and the number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,560 (19,959 boys and 7,601 girls) including 2,147 private candidates and the number examined was 26,652 (19,290 boys and 7,362 girls). The examination was conducted in 404 centres as against 402 centres last year and 2,001 schools as against 1,999 schools in 1946 presented pupils for the examination.

(ii) Ten thousand seven hundred and three (7,818 boys and 2,885 girls) including 570 private candidates came out successful this year as against 9,051 (6,336 boys and 2,715 girls) including 476 private candidates in 1946. The percentage of passes this year was 40·2 as against 33·8 in 1946.

(iii) Of the 26,652 candidates examined, 6,677 appeared for English (optional) [6,636 for four subjects including English (optional) and 41 for English (optional) only] and 2,580 of them [2,553 in four subjects including English (optional) and 27 English (optional) only] passed.

(iv) Out of 7,601 girls registered for the examination, 3,042 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(v) In accordance with G.Os. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, relating to exemption of pupils of the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 12 as against 10 candidates in the previous year, were allowed the concession.

(vi) Sixty-six children and dependents of persons who served in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without the payment of fees as against 120 last year.

(l) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April, July and October* 1946).—(i) For the April 1946 L.I.M. Examination, 218 candidates (including 23 women) were registered of whom 207 candidates (including 21 women) were examined. One hundred and thirty-one candidates (including 15 women) came out successful. For the October 1946 L.I.M. Examination, 118 candidates (including 12 women) were registered of whom 115 candidates (including 10 women) were examined. Eighty-four candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(ii) One candidate appeared for the First Year A.L.I.M. Examination in April 1946 and he passed.

(iii) One candidate appeared for the H.P.I.M. test in April 1946 and he failed. Three candidates appeared for the H.P.I.M. test in October 1946 and all of them failed.

(iv) Three candidates were registered and examined for the Compounders' test in July 1946. Two of them came out successful.

(v) In G.O. No. 887, Education and Public Health, dated 30th April 1947, the Commissioner for Government Examinations was empowered to notify an extension of time for the submission of applications in the case of deserving candidates for the examinations of the Government School of Indian Medicine.

(vi) In G.O. No. 1569, P.H., dated 7th May 1947, sanction was accorded to the payment of a remuneration of Rs. 5 for translating each question paper relating to the Ayurveda (Telugu and Tamil) section of the L.I.M. Examinations with effect from April 1947 examination.

(vii) In G.O. No. 762, P.H., dated 10th March 1947, the School of Indian Medicine was raised to the status of a college with effect from July 1947.

5. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) In the year under report, 24 applications for registration were received and 21 of them were accepted. The total registration fee realized was Rs. 4,800. The total number of registered publishers was 217 against 196 in the previous year.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications was 1,761 (646 for Elementary Schools and 1,115 for Secondary Schools), and a sum of Rs. 14,062–4–0 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) One meeting of the Committee was held in February 1947. At this meeting in addition to the new books, the books approved in 1941 and which had lost their approval by efflux of time by the end of December 1946 and which were received for reapproval, were considered.

(iv) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1947 are furnished in the several appendices.

(v) In their Order Ms. No. 1058, Education and Public Health, dated 29th May 1946, Government ordered that in rule 45 of the Text-Book Committee Rules under the head "C. General rules regarding submission of books" for the expression 'in English', the expression 'the language in which the book is written' shall be substituted.

(vi) In their Order No. 137, Education and Public Health, dated 28th January 1947, the Government approved the lists of technical and scientific terms in Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu prepared by the Special Committee appointed for the purpose. These approved terms are to be included in Text-Books for 1948–49. These terms are subject to revision and modification at the end of five years.

(vii) The receipts and charges under Text-Book Committee for the year under report showed a surplus of Rs. 5,623–7–6.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rs. 8,99,887 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,43,300. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 3,56,587.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and the staff for their co-operation.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

S. R. U. SAVOOR,
Commissioner.

APPENDIX.

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination (April 1947).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys ..	28,443	11,031	28,103	10,305	28,039	10,305
Girls ..	3,776	573	3,721	535	3,720	531
Total ..	32,219	11,604	31,824	10,840	31,759	10,836
Grand total.	43,823		42,664		42,595	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	32	2
Indian Christians	3,432	781
Muslims	1,720	753
Brahmans	10,780	3,407
Non-Brahman Hindus	14,953	5,517
Jains	43	8
Scheduled Castes	725	345
Sourashtras	70	20
Buddhists	1	..
Parsis	2	2
Goanese	1	1
Total ..	31,759	10,836
Grand total ..	42,595	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	16,526	13,654	2,905
Elementary Science	16,539	13,673	2,904
Outlines of History of England and India	16,662	13,775	2,994
Outlines of Geography	16,662	13,775	2,994
Group C—			
History of England and India	3,750	2,227	720
Geography	7	2	..
Algebra and Geometry	4,647	4,672	1,021
Botany	285	287	89
Physics	2,325	2,305	669
Chemistry	1,950	1,979	285
Agriculture	82	106	..
Physiology	728	53	60
Music (Indian)	69	13	3
Commercial Practice	40	27	..
Book-keeping	217	181	..
Needlecraft	2	1	5
Total ..	80,491	66,731	14,649

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.			
	Kannada.	Urdu.	Oriya.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Group A—				
Elementary Mathematics	912	119	5	34,121
Elementary Science	858	130	..	34,104
Outlines of History of England and India	863	163	10	34,467
Outlines of Geography	863	163	10	34,467
Group C—				
History of England and India	198	55	6	6,956
Geography	..	..	..	10
Algebra and Geometry	339	19	..	10,698
Botany	..	..	..	661
Physics	108	16	..	5,423
Chemistry	100	22	..	4,336
Agriculture	..	..	..	188
Physiology	67	8	..	916
Music (Indian)	3	..	..	88
Commercial Practice	..	..	..	67
Book-keeping	..	..	..	398
Needlecraft	5	..	..	13
Total ..	4,316	695	31	166,913

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination (April 1947).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary (pupils)	1,090	565	1,655
Do. (private)	72	3	75
Elementary	5,947	3,044	8,991
Total ..	7,109	3,612	10,721

Grade of examination.	Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary (pupils)	1,057	551	1,608	644	459	1,103
Do. (private)	68	3	71	36	1	37
Elementary	5,857	2,983	8,840	3,352	2,000	5,352
Total ..	6,982	3,537	10,519	4,032	2,460	6,492

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.					
	Pupils.			Private.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	162	302	464	6	1	7
Muslims	19	18	37	..	..	..
Brahmans	239	38	277	14	..	14
Non-Brahman Hindus	205	97	302	15	..	15
Jains	1	..	1	..	..	..
Scheduled Castes	18	4	22	1	..	1
Khond	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	644	459	1,103	36	1	37

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)
Indian Christians	570	1,218	1,788
Muslims	217	40	257
Brahmans	453	74	527
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,834	578	2,412
Jains	2	1	3
Scheduled Castes	275	89	364
Khond	1	..	1
Total ..	3,352	2,000	5,352

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	1,245	1,112	2,357
Telugu	1,183	466	1,649
Malayalam	798	295	1,093
Kannada	107	116	223
Urdu	19	11	30
Total ..	3,352	2,000	5,352

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1946.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	3,231	3,098	1,558	50·3
Lower	10,166	9,486	4,299	45·3
Total ..	13,397	12,584	5,857	45·8

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	151	45	53	21
Building Drawing and Estimating	229	33	97	79
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	91	54	7	6
Earthwork and Road-making	146	76	73	34
Surveying and Levelling	138	58	117	85
Applied Mechanics	77	29	26	5
Mensuration	169	120	11	10
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	21	16	1	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	4	2	..	..
Machine Drawing	33	9	18	15
Heat Engines	20	4	..	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	15	10	17	10
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	53	41	21	6
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	430	182	108	30
Theory and Practice of Commerce	93	40	22	11
Banking	122	72	20	8
Commercial Geography	3	3	16	8
Shorthand (English) April	599	172	170	55
Shorthand (English) October	540	184	175	57
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	19	4
180 words test	..	..	11	2
Telugu Shorthand	1	..	..	..
Typewriting (English) April	2,243	858	578	235
Typewriting (English) October	1,936	914	505	310
Tamil Typewriting	6	6	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	..	..	2	1
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	322	275	168	125
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	575	292	302	121
Design	274	183	45	20
Geometrical Drawing	256	130	32	18
Painting	258	114	80	44
Modelling	2	2	2	2
Engraving	7	5	4	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	26	8	10	6
Proof-reader's Work (English)	14	8	6	2
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	1	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	5	2	7	6
Book-binding	35	12	7	3
Printer's Warehouse Work	3	..	..	..
Stereotyping	..	..	2	1
Type casting	..	..	3	1
Electrotyping	1	..	2	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Handloom-weaving	169	80	20	11
Carpet-weaving	2	..	..	..
Lace-making	3	1	..	..
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	46	9	22	7
Needlework and Dress-making	192	107	157	110
Embroidery	174	90	161	94
Total number of subject-candidates	9,486	4,299	3,098	1,558

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Lower grade.	Higher grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	43	14
Indian Christians	587	266
Muslims	125	46
Brahmans	1,990	701
Non-Brahman Hindus	1,520	518
Scheduled Castes	32	7
Jains	1	..
Rajputs	1	1
Parsis	..	5
Total ..	4,299	1,558

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	21	14	7	50
Engineer-operator, second-class	2	1	..	..
Head works (water-works) fitter	6	2	1	50
Water-works pipe line fitter	28	21	8	38·1
Total ..	57	38	16	42·1

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Scheduled Castes	2
Indian Christians	2
Muslims	1
Non-Brahman Hindus	11
Total ..	16

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1946).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	4	..	4	3	..	3
Brahmans	210	7	217	203	6	209
Non-Brahman Hindus	75	7	82	72	7	79
Total ..	289	14	303	278	13	291

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christian	45	2	47	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	4	..	4	38	2	40	78	..	78
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	16	2	18	24	2	26
Total ..	49	2	51	55	4	59	102	2	104

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.							
	I—Mimansa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christian	41	53	38	33	131	13	14	323
Brahmans	2	2	..	3	29	..	4	40
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	43	55	38	36	160	13	18	363

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.					
	With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Hindi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christian	..	55	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	28	5	5	25	1	114
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	7	36	1	..	44
Total ..	28	62	42	26	1	159

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination (1946–47).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	3	..	3	3	..	3	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	5	..	5	4	..	4	4	..	4
Higher	7	..	7	6	..	6	3	..	3

TABLE I—*cont.*

Subject and grade.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.
Typewriting—									
Lower	7	..	7	6	..	6	4	..	4
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	10	..	10
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	18	1	19	17	1	18	8	..	8
Higher	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Indian Music—									
Lower	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	2	3
Higher	9	8	17	9	8	17	7	4	11
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower ..	14	3	17	9	1	10	4	1	5
Higher ..	65	8	73	58	7	65	28	3	31
Design—									
Higher	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4
Painting—									
Lower	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1
Engraving—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Lower	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	1	1
Higher ..	..	33	33	..	29	29	..	20	20
Tailoring—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	6	6	..	5	5	..	3	3
Higher	..	17	17	..	17	17	..	12	12
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total ..	182	89	271	162	81	243	79	50	129

TABLE II.

(Distributes successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed. Lower grade. Men.	Lower grade. Women.	Lower grade. Total.	Higher grade. Men.	Higher grade. Women.	Higher grade. Total.
Indian Christians	3	1	4	3	27	30
Muslims	1	3	4	1	3	4
Brahmans	8	..	8	27	3	30
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	12	4	16	20	8	28
Scheduled caste	2	..	2	2	1	3
Total ..	26	8	34	53	42	95

(*f*) *European Schools Examinations* (*November* 1946).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	360	358	309
Middle	597	587	480
Total ..	957	945	789

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys. Number registered.	Boys. Number examined.	Boys. Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Girls. Number examined.	Girls. Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
174	174	171	186	184	138

Grade—Middle.

Boys. Number registered.	Boys. Number examined.	Boys. Number passed.	Girls. Number registered.	Girls. Number examined.	Girls. Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
299	295	242	298	292	238

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education for Men and Women* (*April* 1946).

Classes of the community.	Diploma. Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.	Higher. Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Indian Christians	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	20	19	39
Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	14	4	18
Brahmans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Sikh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Parsi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total ..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	44	25	69

TABLE II—*cont.*

Classes of the community.	Higher—*cont.* Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.	Lower. Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Indian Christians ..	20	19	39	20	19	39	4	6	10	4	6	10	4	6	10
Muslims ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	14	4	18	14	4	18	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	5
Brahmans	8	..	8	8	..	8	5	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	5
Sikh	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Parsi	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	44	25	69	44	25	69	14	9	23	14	9	23	14	9	23

(*h*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number registered. Total.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number examined. Total.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.	Number passed. Total.
Brahmans	3	6	9	3	6	9	3	6	9
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	3	4
Total ..	4	9	13	4	9	13	4	9	13

(*i*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered (women). Secondary.	Number registered (women). Elementary.	Number registered (women). Total.	Number examined (women). Secondary.	Number examined (women). Elementary.	Number examined (women). Total.	Number passed (women). Secondary.	Number passed (women). Elementary.	Number passed (women). Total.
Indian Christians	8	12	20	8	12	20	8	11	19

(*j*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (*April* 1946).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.
Indian Christians	2	..	2	..	2	..

(*k*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1947).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number examined. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number passed. Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Vizagapatam, North ..	477	33	510	473	33	506	194	7	201
2 Vizagapatam, South ..	514	144	658	488	138	626	136	63	199
3 East Godavari.	653	157	810	641	151	792	251	50	301
4 West Godavari.	477	211	688	469	208	677	201	70	271
5 Kistna ..	512	264	776	493	251	744	225	105	330
6 Guntur, North.	284	167	451	260	165	425	126	55	181
7 Guntur, South.	272	93	365	266	87	353	150	38	188
8 Nellore ..	421	138	559	402	135	537	191	53	244
9 Cuddapah ..	219	37	256	216	37	253	117	19	136
10 Anantapur ..	276	55	331	258	50	308	113	13	126
11 Bellary	205	45	250	193	44	237	63	9	72
12 Kurnool ..	298	69	367	284	65	349	112	32	144
13 Chittoor ..	506	57	563	482	57	539	200	19	219
14 North Arcot ..	825	209	1,034	789	202	991	324	81	405
15 Madras	340	417	757	336	406	742	98	159	257
16 Chingleput ..	612	261	873	606	259	865	235	90	325
17 South Arcot ..	670	169	839	662	166	828	346	63	409
18 Tanjore ..	950	299	1,249	926	291	1,217	449	155	604
19 Trichinopoly ..	612	181	793	588	176	764	158	49	207
20 Madura ..	644	356	1,000	626	351	977	321	207	528
21 Ramnad ..	739	277	1,016	723	272	995	374	142	516
22 Tinnevelly, East ..	634	369	1,003	616	362	978	284	198	482
23 Tinnevelly, West ..	400	247	647	391	237	628	158	88	246
24 Salem ..	968	212	1,180	945	205	1,150	289	81	370
25 Coimbatore ..	656	337	993	625	326	951	215	132	347
26 The Nilgiris ..	179	57	236	175	56	231	84	21	105
27 South Kanara.	1,091	417	1,508	1,036	402	1,438	525	173	698
28 South Malabar.	1,814	1,032	2,846	1,780	1,001	2,781	715	315	1,030
29 North Malabar.	2,082	773	2,855	2,046	745	2,791	745	247	992
Private study.	1,629	518	2,147	1,495	484	1,979	419	151	570
Total ..	19,959	7,601	27,560	19,290	7,362	26,652	7,818	2,885	10,703

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	1,895
Muslims	456
Brahmans	1,632
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,155
Jains	7
Scheduled castes	557
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	10,703

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in. Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,877	1,071
Telugu	2,192	520
Malayalam	1,530	668
Kannada	465	283
Urdu	56	11
Oriya	3	..
Total ..	8,123	2,553

(*l*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine* (*April, July and October* 1946).

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered. Men.	Number registered. Women.	Number examined. Men.	Number examined. Women.	Number passed. Men.	Number passed. Women.
	April 1946.					
First year L.I.M.	50	5	48	5	28	2
Second year L.I.M. ..	64	8	61	8	35	7
Third year L.I.M. ..	30	3	30	2	22	2
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	49	7	45	6	30	4
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	1	..
H.P.I.M.	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	195	23	186	21	116	15
	July 1946.					
Compounders' examination.	3	..	3	..	2	..
	October 1946.					
First year L.I.M.	20	3	20	2	18	2
Second year L.I.M. ..	32	2	32	3	27	2
Third year L.I.M. ..	22	4	21	4	15	2
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	29	3	29	2	16	2
H.P.I.M.	3	..	3	..	..	..
Total ..	106	12	105	10	76	8

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1946–47.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use. Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English ..	.. ..	45	8	5	..	..	3	61
History ..	Tamil	38	..	..	..	..	18	56
	Telugu ..	25	..	1	..	..	23	49
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	8	11
	Urdu ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Geography ..	Tamil	5	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
	Urdu	1	..	..	..	..	6	17
Mathematics	Tamil	11	..	..	..	..	6	13
	Telugu ..	7	..	..	..	..	7	18
Physical and Natural Science.	Tamil	11	..	..	..	..	4	14
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	..	3	7
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	2	5
	Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Education	Tamil	1	..	..	..	4	..	3
	Telugu ..	3	..	..	..	1	28	202
Tamil ..	.. ..	71	70	32	..	..	41	105
Telugu ..	.. ..	29	6	26	3	1	1	31
Kannada ..	.. ..	26	3	..	1	..	13	25
Malayalam ..	.. ..	11	..	1	..	..	..	9
Urdu ..	.. ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total ..		314	87	65	3	7	170	646

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1946–47.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use. Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English ..	.. ..	82	75	26	2	..	22	207
History ..	English ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Tamil ..	66	..	1	..	..	15	82
	Telugu ..	43	..	..	..	..	25	68
	Kannada ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Malayalam ..	1	..	..	..	..	4	5
	Urdu	2	..	..	..	..	3	5
Geography ..	English ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Tamil ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Telugu ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Kannada ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Mathematics ..	English ..	5	..	..	2	2	2	11
	Tamil	22	..	..	..	..	2	24
	Telugu ..	16	..	..	..	..	3	19
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Tamil ..	20	..	..	..	..	3	23
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	6	32
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Urdu ..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3
Commerce	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Drawing and Kindergarten.	English ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Education ..	Tamil	12	..	1	..	..	..	13
	Telugu ..	11	..	..	..	3	3	17
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tamil ..	.. .. ..	68	96	50	12	1	14	241
Telugu ..	.. .. ..	40	42	54	17	3	51	207
Kannada ..	.. .. ..	9	7	1	..	..	..	17
Malayalam ..	.. .. ..	5	10	3	1	..	15	34
Urdu ..	.. .. ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Sanskrit ..	.. .. ..	14	3	1	..	..	1	19
Hindi ..	.. .. ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total ..		524	233	142	35	9	172	1,115

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940 and 1941 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944, February 1945, September 1945, February 1946, September 1946 and February 1947.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English ..	.. ..	306	80	194	9	8	597
History ..	English ..	..	..	..	3	1	4
	Tamil ..	250	..	13	1	..	264
	Telugu ..	91	..	9	..	1	101
	Kannada ..	38	..	4	..	..	42
	Malayalam.	19	..	3	..	..	22
	Urdu ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography ..	Tamil ..	57	..	6	..	12	75
	Telugu ..	18	..	10	..	3	31
	Kannada ..	12	..	3	..	6	21
	Malayalam.	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Urdu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mathematics.	English ..	..	..	..	..	6	6
	Tamil ..	82	..	..	3	14	99
	Telugu ..	29	..	..	1	1	30
	Kannada ..	13	..	..	..	..	13
	Malayalam.	6	..	..	..	..	6
Physical and Natural Science.	Tamil ..	58	..	7	1	..	66
	Telugu ..	40	..	2	2	2	46
	Kannada ..	11	..	3	..	3	17
	Malayalam.	7	..	3	1	1	12
	Urdu ..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Education ..	English ..	..	..	..	1	8	10
	Tamil ..	2	..	..	..	3	3
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Malayalam.	..	..	1	1	..	2
Music ..	Telugu ..	490	124	224	48	30	916
Tamil ..	.. ..	80	15	73	15	11	194
Telugu ..	.. ..	95	4	34	12	2	147
Kannada ..	.. ..	60	2	5	..	..	67
Malayalam ..	.. ..	28	..	25	1	..	54
Urdu ..	.. ..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Hindi ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		1,811	225	621	97	114	2,868

Table IV.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940 and 1941 which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944, February 1945, September 1945, February 1946, September 1946 and February 1947.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Non-detailed.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English		615	75	378	48	13	1,129
History ..	English	65	..	5	4	1	75
	Tamil	225	..	3	9	..	237
	Telugu	138	..	5	5	..	148
	Kannada	32	..	..	..	1	33
	Malayalam ..	9	..	5	..	..	14
	Urdu	5	..	..	..	..	5
Geography.	English	20	..	1	..	2	23
	Tamil	92	..	1	..	2	95
	Telugu	53	..	2	1	..	56
	Kannada	7	..	..	..	..	7
	Malayalam ..	14	..	1	1	1	17
Mathematics.	English	52	..	1	3	5	61
	Tamil	149	..	..	3	3	155
	Telugu	69	..	..	1	1	71
	Kannada	17	..	..	..	..	17
	Malayalam ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
Physical and Natural Science.	English	35	..	7	6	1	49
	Tamil	91	..	4	3	8	106
	Telugu	86	..	3	5	..	94
	Kannada	6	..	3	..	..	9
	Malayalam ..	10	..	..	1	..	11
	Urdu	4	..	..	..	..	4
	Oriya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial subjects.	English	8	..	..	1	..	9
	Tamil	..	..	4	..	..	4
	Telugu	3	..	1	..	..	4
Drawing and Kindergarten.	English	..	..	1	..	..	1
Education ..	English	..	..	..	2	1	3
	Tamil	23	..	2	1	10	36
	Telugu	20	..	1	..	5	26
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Music ..	Tamil	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tamil		461	96	351	93	5	1,006
Telugu		173	42	162	71	5	453
Kannada		60	7	9	13	2	91
Malayalam		51	10	13	9	..	83
Urdu		9	..	..	..	..	9
Sanskrit		48	3	..	..	2	53
Hindi		24	..	3	8	4	39
Total ..		2,683	233	966	289	77	4,248

Finance.

Table I.

(Compares the receipts for 1945–46 and 1946–47.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1945–46.	Budget estimate, 1946–47.	Revised estimate, 1946–47.	Actuals, 1946–47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	6,84,169	7,00,000	8,00,000	8,99,887

Table II.

(Compares the charges for 1945–46 and 1946–47.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1945–46.	Actuals for 1946–47. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	4,83,505	2,99,367	2,10,872	5,10,239
Refunds	3,508	..	..	4,920
General—Secretary	4,560	..	..	3,649
Office establishment, Permanent ..	18,146	..	..	22,294
Do. Temporary ..	1,951	..	..	2,198
Total ..	5,16,670	2,99,367	2,10,872	5,43,300

Table III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1946–47.)

Receipts.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	4,800	0	0
Registration fees	14,062	4	0
Total ..	18,862	4	0
Deduct refunds	480	0	0
Net fee income	18,382	4	0

Charges.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,211	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,434	4	6
Remuneration	7,613	8	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total ..	12,758	12	6
Fee income	18,382	4	0
Expenditure	12,758	12	6
Surplus ..	5,623	7	6

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