

~~Put~~ 4/8/48
~~E D~~ G. H. Dept (1948)

G.O. No. Ms. 2183 - eda.

16.12.47

For
G.O.
16.12.47
P. 8. 10

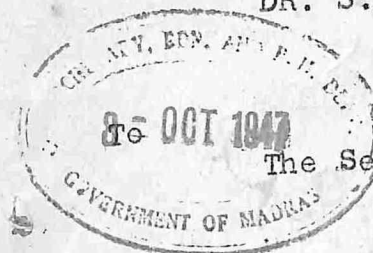
M. S. - Posts of Distrs. in
Civil Engg. & in Surveying & Drawing
A. H. College of Techy., Coimbatore -
Sr. M. S. Gopalakrishnan & Sr. N.
Muthukrishnan - Apprd. temporarily.

"CONFIDENTIAL"

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From

DR. S.R.U. SAVOOR, M.A. (Cantab.), D.Sc. (Lond.), I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.



The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort. St. George, Madras.

78900

R.CL. No. 45/47-4, Dated 15th September, 1947.

Sir,

Subject:- Madras Educational Service - Posts of Instructors
in Civil Engineering and in Surveying & Drawing -
Vacancies - Filling of -

IN their orders No. 1147 Edn., dated 4th June 1947 the Govern-
ment sanctioned the employment in the Arthur Hope College of Technology,
Coimbatore, two Instructors--one in Surveying and Drawing and another
in Civil Engineering--in the Madras Educational Service. As there were
no suitable candidates in the Education Department for appointment to
the above posts, the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General), Madras was re-
quested to state whether he would be able to spare the services of
suitable Assistant Engineers for appointment to the above posts. A
copy of his Confidential reply No. 4263 E.1/47-1, dated 23rd September
1947 is submitted herewith.

2. As the two Officers recommended by the Chief Engineer, viz.,
Messrs. M.S. Gopalakrishnan and N. Muthukrishnan, are already working
in the A.H. College, Coimbatore and in the College of Engineering, Guindy
as Assistant Instructors and have teaching experience besides the neces-
sary qualifications, I recommend that the Government may be pleased to
appoint them as Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying and
Drawing, respectively, in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimba-
tore, under rule 9(a)(1) of the General Rules for the Madras Provincial
and Subordinate Services.

3. In this connection, I may submit that the posts of Assistant
Engineers are on the scale of Rs.260-30/2-380-40/2-500 while the posts
of Instructors in the Madras Educational Service are on the scale of
Rs.260-40/2-500-50/2-700. So long as the two officers mentioned above

2.

are appointed as Assistant Engineers under emergency provisions they will get only Rs.260/- per mensem. But their temporary appointment as Assistant Engineers is likely to be regularised in due course possibly with retrospective effect in which case they will be entitled to the pay of Rs.290/- per mensem. On the other hand, if they are appointed as Instructors in the Madras Educational Service under emergency provisions they will get Rs.260/- per mensem; but their appointment cannot be regularised and thus will be unable to draw Rs.290/- per mensem. To obviate this kind of hardship the Chief Engineer suggests that the posts of Instructors in the A.H. College of Engineering to which the two officers are proposed for appointment, may be deemed to be temporary additions to the cadre of the Assistant Engineers in the Madras Engineering Service. In this connection I invite the attention of Government to my recommendation in paragraph 4 of my letter R.CL. No. 25/47, dated 3rd September 1947, in regard to the continuance of Sri K. Madhavan Kutty as Instructor in Electrical Engineering, College of Engineering, Guindy. I recommend that a similar procedure may be adopted in the present case also. Accordingly, I recommend that the posts of Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying & Drawing sanctioned in G.O. No. 1147 Edn., dated 4th June 1947 may be kept unfilled and that two posts of Assistant Engineers in the P.W.D. may be created temporarily in the Madras Engineering Service so that Messrs. M.S. Gopalakrishnan and N. Muthukrishnan may hold them and discharge at the same time the duties of Instructors in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore.

3. In anticipation of the approval of Government I have requested the Chief Engineer to cancel the posting of the two Officers to the Rampadasagar Circle and Electricity Dept.--Vide copy of my letter R.CL.No.45/47-3, dated 1st October 1947 enclosed.

4. I solicit the urgent orders of Government.

I have the honour to be, Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

For DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Confidential

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From

DR. S.R.U. SAVOOR, M.A.(Cantab.), D.Sc.(Lond.), I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras.

To

The Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General),
Chepauk, Triplicane,
Madras.

R.CL. No. 45/47-3, Dated 1st October 1947.

Sir,

Reference: Your letter No. 4263 E.1/47-1, dated 23rd September 1947.

Subject:- Madras Educational Service - Posts of Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying & Drawing - Vacancies - Filling of. - Sparring the services of Assistant Engineers.

WITH reference to your letter cited above I have the honour to inform you that I desire to retain the services of Messrs. N. Muthukrishnan and M.S. Gopalakrishnan in my Department for appointment as Instructors. Subject to the orders of Government in the matter I accept your suggestion and accordingly I am addressing the Government to keep the temporary posts of Instructors in the Madras Educational Service in abeyance and in their stead to create the required number of posts in the cadre of Assistant Engineers of the P.W.D. with a view to get Messrs. M.S. Gopalakrishnan and N. Muthukrishnan appointed as Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying and Drawing, respectively in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, with retrospective effect. In the above circumstances I request you to cancel their posting to the Rampadasagar Circle and to the Electricity Department ordered in your Proceedings No. 4373 E.1/47-1, dated 21st August 1947.

2. I also request you to suggest a suitable officer for appointment as Instructor in Civil Engineering, College of Engineering, Cocanada.

3. In this connection I may inform you that in Order Ms. No. 1775 Edn., dated 7-8-1947 the Government sanctioned a scale of pay of Rs.260-40/2-500-50/2-700 for

for Instructors in the Colleges of Engineering, with effect
from 1st January 1947.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

For DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

NE/30-9.

Copy of letter No.4263 E-1/47-1 dated 23-9-47 from the Chief
Engineer, P.W.D., (General) Chepauk to the Director of Public
Instruction, Madras.

Sub: Madras Educational Service - Posts of Instructors in Civil
Engineering and in Surveying and Drawing - Vacancies -
filling of - Sparing the services of Assistant Engineers.
Ref: Your letter No.R.Cl.45/47 dated 22-7-47 and R.Cl.45/47 dated
12-9-47.

In the circumstances stated in your letter quoted above, I
have no objection to spare three Asst. Engineers of this Department
for appointment as Instructors in Civil Engineering and Surveying
and Drawing in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore
and in the College of Engineering, Cocanada pending decision of
Government in regard to the general question of loan of officers
from the P.W.D. and other departments for appointment in the
Colleges of Engineering. A copy of the G.O. in which sanction has
been accorded for the creation of a few more posts of Instructors
in the Engineering Colleges, has not been received with your letter
quoted above. However, it is presumed that the posts sanctioned
by Govt. carry the scale of pay of Rs.200-30/2-260-40/2-500-50/-2-
700. But the scale of pay of the Asst. Engineers of the P.W.D.
has been recently revised in G.O.No.78 Finance dated 6-2-47
as Rs.260-30/2-380-40/2-500 and with reference to the proviso
to rule 8(2) of the Rules issued with the G.O. the pay of an offi-
cer appointed by transfer from the corresponding subordinate ser-
vices shall be fixed at the stage next higher than such minimum if
he is drawing less than the pay at such stage. Hence, when the
officers of this department are appointed as Instructors in the
Engineering Colleges, they will be adversely affected in respect
of their initial pay in the scale of pay attached to the posts of
Instructors. Some of the Asst. Engineers of this department now
working as Instructors in the Engineering Colleges have already
brought to notice the hardships they are put to and the matter is
being dealt with separately. In the circumstances, and in order to
abviate the difficulties in regard to the fixation of pay of the
Asst. Engineers as Instructors in the colleges, I would suggest
that the Govt. may be requested to issue orders to the effect
that the posts of Instructors in the colleges against which the
Asst. Engineers of the P.W.D. are to be appointed, may be treated
as temporary additions to the cadre of the Asst. Engineers in the
Madras Engineering Service. Subject to the above remarks, I
agree to spare the requisite number of Asst. Engineers for the
Engineering Colleges.

2. Two Supervisors of this department, viz., (1) Sri N.
Muthukrishnan and (2) Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan, are now working as
Asst. Instructors in the Engineering College, Guindy and Arthur
Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore respectively. These two
Supervisors have been appointed as temporary Asst. Engineers
in Chief Engineer's proceedings No.4373 E-1/47-1 dated 21-8-47
and posted to the Ramapadasagar Circle and Electricity Department
respectively. These two Asst. Engineers are B.Es. (Civil Engi-
neers) and have more than four years' service in this department.
Hence, they are duly qualified for appointment as Instructors in
the Engineering colleges in Civil Engineering and Surveying and
Drawing. Further, it is understood that the Principal, College
of Engineering, Guindy was keen on retaining Sri M.S. Gopala-
krishnan in the college itself for appointment as Instructor in
view of his teaching experience. If that be so and if you agree,
I have no objection to Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan and Sri N. Muthu-
krishnan being retained in the colleges for the present for appoint-
ment as Instructors in Civil Engineering and Surveying and Drawing
in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore and Government
may be addressed accordingly to appoint these two persons as Ins-
tructors under the emergency provisions in the rules. As substitu-
in the place of the two Asst. Instructors have already been posted
in the Chief Engineer's proceedings No.4152 E-2/47-8 dated
11-9-47 and as necessary action has also to be taken to cancel the
posting of these Asst. Engineers to the Ramapadasagar Circle and
the Electricity Department ordered in Chief Engineer's proceedings
No.4373 E-1/47-1 dated 21-8-47 referred to above and post some

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other Asst. Engineers in their places, I request the favour of a very urgent reply as to your acceptance of the proposal for the retention of these two Asst. Engineers in the college itself. In view of the fact that the substitutes posted in the place of the Assistant Instructors may be joining shortly and with a view to avoid the relief of the two Assistant Engineers from the Colleges, I would suggest, if there be no objection, that these two temporary Assistant Engineers may be appointed by you as Instructors under the emergency provisions in the rules in anticipation of the approval of the Govt. and Govt. requested to ratify the action taken by you.

3. As regards another Asst. Engineer for appointment as Instructor in Civil Engineering in the College of Engineering, Cocanada, I shall send my proposals separately.

4. I am sending copies of this letter to the Principals of the Engineering Colleges, Guindy and Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, for their information.

For Director of Public Instruction.

1/10/47

Confidential

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From

DR. S.R.U. SAVOOR, M.A. (Cantab.), D.Sc. (Lond.), I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Madras.

R.CL. No.45/47-7, Dated the 21st October, 1947.

Sir,

Subject:- Madras Educational Service - Posts of Instructors
in Civil Engineering and in Surveying & Drawing -
Vacancies - Filling of:

IN continuation of my Confidential letter R.CL. No. 45/47-4, dated 1st October 1947, I have the honour to inform Government that the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General), has since cancelled the temporary appointment of Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan as Asst. Engineer in the Electricity Department and has placed his services at the disposal of the Director of Public Instruction for appointment as Instructor. Similarly, Sri N. Muthukrishnan, temporary Asst. Engineer, Polavaram has been transferred from the Rampadasagar Circle to the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore and his services have been placed at the disposal of the Director of Public Instruction for appointment as Instructor. In view of the administrative inconvenience and hardship that will be caused to the Officers concerned if they are kept on without orders of posting in the Education Department, I am instructing Messrs. M.S. Gopalakrishnan and N. Muthukrishnan to join duty as Instructor in M Civil Engineering and Instructor in Surveying & Drawing, respectively, in the Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, pending orders of Government appointing them to the above posts. Copy of my P.W.D. No. 466C-1/47 dated 21-10-47 enclosed.

2. I request that my action may be approved and that early orders of appointment may be issued by Government.

I have the honour to be, Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

S.R.U. Savor
21/10/47
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

NB/17-10.

Confidential

PROCEEDINGS OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS.

G.No.4663 G-1/47 dated 21-10-1947.

⑥

Subject: Madras Educational Service - Posts of Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying and Drawing - Vacant Vacancies - Filling of:

Read: Bdtt. Nos. 4263 E.1/47-4 and 7, dated 10-10-1947 of the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General), Madras.

Pending orders of Government, Messrs. M.S. Gopalakrishnan and N. Muthukrishnan of the Public Works Department, whose services have been placed at the disposal of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras by the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General) Madras, are requested to join duty in the following posts immediately.

Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan: To join duty as Instructor in Civil Engineering, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore in the post sanctioned in G.O.No.1147 Edn, dated 4-6-47.

Sri N. Muthukrishnan: To join duty as Instructor in Surveying and Drawing, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore, in the post sanctioned in G.O. No.1147 Edn., dated 4.6.47.

for Director of Public Instruction.

for Director of Public Instruction.

To The Principal, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore.
To Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan, B.E., thro' The Principal, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore.
To Sri N. Muthukrishnan, B.E., Temporary Assistant Engineer, Polavaram.

Copy forwarded to the Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (General), Madras.
Copy to the Accountant-General, Madras.
Copy submitted to the Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department (With C.L.)
Copy to C Section.

Revu. 27/10.

Edn. and P.H. Dept.(A).

M.E.S. - Posts of Instrs. in Civil Engg. and in Surveying and Drawing, A.H.College of Techy., Coimbatore - Sri M.S.Gopala-krishnan and Sri N.Muthukrishnan - Apptd. temporarily.

Read:- From the DPI, No.45/47-4, d/- 1-10-47, and No.45-47-7, d/- 21-10-47.

G.O.(MS.) No.2683 Edn., dated 16.12.1947

Under rule 9(a)(i) of the Genl.Rules for the Provl. & Sub. Services, Sri M.S.Gopalakrishnan and Sri N.Muthukrishnan, Supervisors in the P.WD., are apptd. to officiate as Instr. in Civil Engg. and Instr. in Surveying & Drawing, respdy., in the A.H.College of Techy., Coimbatore, in the M.E.S.

- be deemed to have taken
- The appts. will ~~take~~ effect from the dates on which the officers took charge. The A.P. is requested to report these dates to Govt.
 - The reason for the tempy. appts. is that there are no candidates in the appd. lists for regular appt.

4. Orders on para 3 of the letter of the DPI first read above and on his letter No.25/47, d/- 3-9-47, will issue separately.

To the DPI. *below*
" A.G.
" C.E. (General)
" S., MPSC
" S.G.P. (para 1 only)
for pubn. in the Gazette).
" R.B.
" PUB. (CL)
" D. of I. & P. (2 copies).

Para 1 only

MS's concurrence for continuing appts. beyond 3 mts. obtained. Papers filed with G. 2865

Office of the Chief Engineer, P.W.D.,
General, Chepauk, Madras.

Letter No.1513-E-1/48-1 dated 10th March 1948.

From Sri Rao Bahadur A.R. Venkatachari, B.E., I.S.E.,
Chief Engineer, P.W.D.(General).

To the Accountant-General, Madras.

Sir,

Sub: Sri N. Muthukrishnan, Assistant Engineer, P.W.D. - Transfer to the Madras Educational Service - Admissibility of deputation allowance.
Refce. Your No.G.IV.Edn. 1391 d/28-2-48.

Sri N. Muthukrishnan, Instructor in Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore would have continued as temporary Assistant Engineer in the P.W.D., but for his appointment as Instructor in the Educational Department.

2. In this connection, I invite your attention to this office letter No.1118 E1/48-1 dated 24-2-48 in regard to the appointment of Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan as Instructor in the Educational Deptt. The same reasons and conditions hold good in the case of Sri N. Muthukrishnan also.

A.R. Venkatachari,

Chief Engineer, P.W.D.(Genl.).

Endorsement No.1513-E-1/48-CR dated 10th March 1948.

Copy with a copy of Accountant-General's letter submitted to Government in continuation of Chief Engineer's Endt. No.1118-E1/48-CR dated 24-2-48.

for Chief Engineer, P.W.D.(Genl.).

To the Secretary to Government, Public Works Department with encl.
Copy to the Director of Public Instruction, with encls.

From the Accountant-General, Madras, No.G-IV Edn. 1391 d/28-2-48 to the Chief Engineer, P.W.D.(General).

In G.O. Ms. No.2683 Edn. dated 16-12-47, Sri N. Muthukrishnan, Supervisor of the Public Works Department was appointed to officiate as Instructor in Hope College of Technology Coimbatore with effect from 5-11-47. Prior to his appointment in the Madras Educational Service, he was officiating as Asst. Engineer in the Public Works Department from 13-9-47 to 12-10-47. It may kindly be stated whether he would have continued to officiate as Asst. Engineer but for his transfer to the Madras Educational Service from 5-11-47. This information is required to see whether the officer is entitled to draw deputation pay sanctioned in G.O. 2692 Edn. dated 17-12-47.

(Trye copy)

ska/15-3-48.

H. Rangachari
Superintendent. 9/3
18/3

From the D.P.I., No.45/47-4, dated 1-10-47 and No.45/47-7 dated 21-10-47. (9)

Sub:- M.E.S.- Posts of Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying and Drawing, College of Engineering, Coimbatore - Filling.

The recommendation of the D.P.I. in this file, made with the concurrence of the Chief Engineer (General), is that Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan and Sri N. Muthukrishnan, permanent Supervisors, who were to have been promoted as temporary Asst. Engineers in the P.W.D., might be appointed to the newly-sanctioned temporary posts of Instructors in Civil Engineering and in Surveying and Drawing, respectively, Arthur Hope College of Technology, Coimbatore. These officers have already been working as Asst. Instructors - the former in the Coimbatore Engineering College and the latter in the Guindy College. No suitable candidate is reported to be available in the Education Department. The recommendation may be accepted. The Director has already directed the two officers to join duty. ^{pending orders of Govt.} The appointments may therefore be ^{persons} ordered to take effect from the dates on which they took charge.

The suggestion put forward by the Chief Engineer and the D.P.I., at portions marked S at pp.5 and 2 c.f., to avoid loss of emoluments to the officers, consequent on their being prohibited from reverting to the P.W.D. (as Asst. Engineers), may also be accepted. It is analogous to the proposal in ^{II below} top file - the case of Sri K. Madhavan Kutty - except that the appointments to be made in this case should be under the emergency rule.

3/ P.W.D., Public and Finance may see along with ^{linked} top file.

E.P.H. U.O. No.
78800-A-1

P.W.C. No. 10147

10147

6.11.47

10/11/47

9/11/47

10/11/47

Pub. Sec.

To Add

2

PWD

Please see the notes of EPH
of 1 ante. The proposals of EPH
at N & M on p. 1 ante may be
accepted in this deptt. Before
final orders are passed, EPH
may be requested to send
relevant extracts for necessary
action regarding the creation
of two temporary posts of Asst Engrs.
(while keeping two posts of instructors in
abeyance) to which Sri M. S. Gopala-

Krishnan & Sri N. Muthukrishnan
whose promotion as Asst Engrs under the emergency provisions has been approved by Govt
are to be appointed.

The file may be passed on to Public

(Ser)

W. Ho
13/11/47 13/11/47

ble
15/12/47

Pub (Ser)

Sen. A.
3767.
18-11-47

Thos R
re A above

Public (Services) Department.

The proposal in this file is similar to that in
the top file. E & P.H. may be requested to consider whether
the procedure suggested by this department in the top file may
not be adopted in this case also.

28/11/47

30/11/47 P.W.D.

To Add

The procedure suggested by
Pub (Ser) in the top file may be
adopted in this case. also

The file may be retel to Pub (Ser)

ble
28/11/47 EPH

P.W. No. 6893-2/47
3. x 11/47



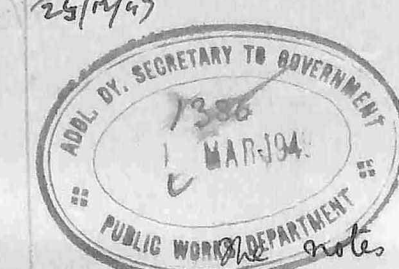
Issued as G.O. no. 2483-Edn.
4-16-12-47

May be marked for depts. as
indicated in para 2 above.

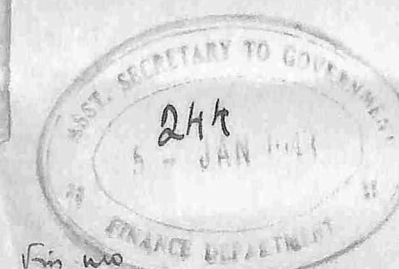
Pub (Ser)
18/12/47 Finance
P.W.D.

Public (Ser) Dept

(Last seen in this dept on page 2 ante)
The subsequent notes of P.W.D. and EPH.
above may be perused and the file passed on to Finance.
P.W.D. may let this dept see the draft of the orders proposed to
be issued in this case.



The notes from p. 1 above and the G.O. at p. 1
may be perused and the case may be passed on
to P.W.D. (cf. general orders in L.F. III below.)



Fin. No.
244 244-1
11/3/48
36 F.

As. Sec.
29.2.48

1/3

P.W.

The names of Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan and Sri N. Muthukrishnan have been recommended by the E.E. (A) ^{as suitable} for inclusion in the list of Asst. Engineers ^{they have since been appointed as Asst. under the emergency provisions} pending the recommendations of the Commission, the list has not yet been approved by the Govt. It is therefore too early to issue further orders in the case of these two officers protecting their rights as in the case of Sri K. Marthandakutty - see the orders in G.O. No. 1021, P.W.D. 24.3.48 and (A). The file may be returned to the E & P.H. and they may be requested to send necessary extracts for separate action in this Dept.



R. Pol
1.4.48

Sle
1.4.48

Thos

SPH (A)

P.W.D.O. No. 1388-L/48

1- sent with 2.4.48
v. 7820A-5
2.4.48

The extracts of notes, etc. sent to the P.W.D. & the file closed

OS.
19.4.48
18/4/48

RM
24/4/48

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
Abstract

MADRAS ENGINEERING SERVICE - Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan and Sri N. Muthukrishnan, Assistant Engineers - Protection from loss of emoluments during their service in Engineering Colleges - Orders.

Public Works Department

G.O. Ms. No. 1365

Dated 24th May 1948.

Read:-

From the Director of Public Instruction No. Re. No. 45/47-4 dated 1-10-47.

From the Chief Engineer (General) No. 4655-A E1/48-1 dated 2-9-48.

From the Chief Engineer (General) No. 4655-A E1/48-7 d/1-3-49.

ORDER

In exercise of the powers conferred by section 241 (5) of the Government of India Act, 1935, His Excellency the Governor of Madras hereby relaxes the relevant rules in favour of Sri M.S. Gopalakrishnan and Sri N. Muthukrishnan, Assistant Engineers in the Public Works Department in order to enable them to count the service rendered by them as instructors in the Engineering Colleges for purposes of drawing pay as Assistant Engineers in the Madras Engineering Service with effect from the dates they would have been appointed as Assistant Engineers in the Public Works Department but for their absence as instructors in the Engineering Colleges.

/By order of His Excellency the Governor of Madras/

D.V. Krishnamurthi,

Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Chief Engineer Public Works Department (General Branch)

" Director of Public Instruction through Education & Public Health.

" Education & Public Health Department

" Accountant General through Finance.

/True copy/Forwarded/By order/

E.O.H. (A)

2/24-5.

May be lodged & filed in stock file.

Superintendent.

Rs 24.8

THE LIBRARY OF THE

44-38861-1043

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— 1308 —

From the Division of Wildlife Investigation No. 44-147

• P-01-1 6076

10-18-16 A-37351.011 (10-18-16) 10-18-16 10-18-16

• 84-441-2 50300

From the Chief of Staff (General) No. 4355-1 (1943-4)

1. The Government of India Act, 1935, has authorized the Government of India to make laws for the purpose of providing for the better administration of the Government of India. The Government of India has accordingly made laws for the purpose of providing for the better administration of the Government of India. The Government of India has accordingly made laws for the purpose of providing for the better administration of the Government of India.

1973-1974-75. V. 1