Sectt. II-27—37,004—13-11-45.

(1)

E + P D (1946) Department.

(2)

Ms SERIES.

G.O. No. 979 Edn

Dated 15-5-46

G.O ms pp. 10-11 of

[Despatch Abstract.]

Examinations - Government Commissioners Report - 1944-45 - Recorded.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

(Education)

G.O. No. 979, 15th May 1946

Examinations—Government—Commissioner's Report, 1944-45—Recorded.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Commissioner for Government Examinations, dated 30th April 1946, R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

Order—No. 979, Education, dated 15th May 1946.

Recorded.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

P. S. VISWANATHA AYYAR,
Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Library of the Madras Legislature.
Copy to the Orissa Government.
Press.

[Appendix

APPENDIX.

R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS, 15*th November* 1945.

FROM

DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1944–45.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1944–45.

Owing to the sudden and untimely death of the late Sir Meverel Statham on the 26th December 1944, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was, in G.O. Ms. No. 22, Education, dated 3rd January 1945, appointed to discharge the current duties of the Commissioner for Government Examinations in addition to his own till 7th January 1945. On the forenoon of the 8th January 1945 he handed over charge of the post of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to Dr. B. B. Dey, who was appointed Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, in G.O. Ms. No. 33, Education, dated 6th January 1945.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The following examinations conducted by the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla :—

(i) Examination for the selection of clerks for British Somaliland.

(ii) Civilian Gazetted Officers in I.A.O.C.

(iii) Indian Audit and Accounts, etc., Services Examination.

(iv) Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination.

(v) Engineering Services Examination.

3. Thirteen examinations as in the previous year were held at 1,278 centres as against 1,271 in the year 1943–44. The total number of candidates registered and examined was 82,161 and 78,600, respectively, as against 83,508 and 79,649 in the previous year. There was a fall in the number of candidates registered and examined in regard to the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations in the year under report. Compared with the previous year, the increase in the number of candidates registered and examined in respect of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination alone was 1,376 and 1,173, respectively, besides the increase in respect of all other examinations, except the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations. The fall in the number of candidates for the T.S.L.C. Examination was due to the examination according to the Old Scheme not being held (the last examination was held in 1944) and also due to men candidates taking to the attractive war jobs in the defence services. In the case of the examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, the September session of the examination was not attended by the candidates owing to a strike. The increase in the number of candidates for the VIII Standard Public Examination was due to the inclusion of English as an optional subject with effect from the examination of 1945, as candidates who passed the examination with English (optional) became eligible for admission to Form IV of High schools.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	31,964	30,844	433
2 T.S.L.C. Examination ..	9,217	8,901	116
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	11,759	10,623	263
(*b*) Part II	37	23	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	314	297	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	263	236	21
6 European Schools Examination ..	856	851	19
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men).	59	59	1
8 Examination for the award of Diploma, etc., in Physical Education (for Women).	31	31	1
9 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	19	19	1
10 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	13	13	1
11 Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children.	6	5	1
12 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,400	26,487	399
13 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine—			
(*a*) April 1944	216	206	1
(*b*) September-October 1944 ..	7	5	1
(*c*) July 1944 Compounders' Examination.			
Total ..	82,161	78,600	1,278

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, three of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Provinces of Coorg and Orissa. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) The number of candidates registered was 31,964 (29,039 boys and 2,925 girls), of whom 4,245 were private candidates and the number examined was 30,844 (27,963 boys and 2,881 girls) including 3,397 private candidates. The certificates of 30,735 candidates, of whom 27,857 were boys and 2,878 were girls, were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 1,159 from that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 185 as against 318 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year pupils and also supplementary candidates, the increase in regard to the candidates of the Scheduled Castes being 164.

(ii) Seventeen children of ex-army men of the Great War (1914–18) and one thousand two hundred and thirty children and dependants of persons serving in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without payment of fees.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility framed by the Universities concerned, this office, as usual, prepared

lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures indicate the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1944 and 1945 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.
1 Number of candidates examined.	21,846	20,570	8,998	9,101
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility for University courses of study.	20,515	19,263	8,603	8,777
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	12,363	12,207	3,837	3,487
4 Percentage	60	63	45	40

Out of 2,878 (2,711 'pupil' and 167 private) girl candidates who completed their certificates, 1,729 appeared through girls' schools, of whom 1,287 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study and 982 through boys' schools of whom 475 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-nine out of one hundred and sixty-seven girl private candidates were declared eligible. Of the total number of girls appearing from high schools, about 36 per cent as from boys' schools.

(iv) Four hundred and twelve schools (out of four hundred and ninety-one schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945) against four hundred and twenty in the previous year used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented pupils for the public examination. Some of the private candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Do.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 that there was a large increase in the total number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the Public examination and the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects of Group C.

(v) As in the previous year, in furtherance of the propaganda for recruitment to the Defence Services, the leaflets detailing the various openings in the Defence Services sent by the Director of War Publicity and Recruitment of the Government of India, were distributed to the candidates, who appeared for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 along with the completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificates.

(vi) In G.O. Ms. No. 1620, Education, dated 1st November 1944, rule VI (*b*) of the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Notification was amended empowering the heads of high schools to withhold from completion certificates of pupils who are in arrears of school fees or other dues till such dues are repaid.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 1757, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government approved the proposal to substitute "Outlines of Modern History and History of India and Geography" for "Outlines of History of England and India and Geography" in the S.S.L.C. Scheme of 1929, with effect from the school year 1945–46 in Form IV.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) Only the examinations of the Secondary and Elementary Grades according to the Revised Scheme for training schools—introduced in 1940–41 were held, there being no examination by the Higher Elementary Grade for the Lower Elementary Grade Training-School Leaving Certificate holders, who used to appear as private candidates and also no examination under the old Scheme.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government permitted Higher Elementary Grade teachers, who were trained under the Revised Scheme introduced in 1940–41 and who have passed the University Matriculation Examination, or otherwise eligible for admission to University Courses of study to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination of 1945. Only three candidates applied for the Secondary Grade examination, with reference to the concession referred to above, but only one was found to be eligible to appear for the examination.

(iii) In G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, the Government permitted all Catholic priests, other than those who are members of the Society of Jesus, who are certified by the Superior-General or Vicar-General concerned to have undergone during their educational training, the courses of studies—theoretical and practical—prescribed for the Secondary Grade training, to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates. One candidate appeared for 1945 examination under this category.

(iv) The number of candidates examined and passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows :—

	1945.			1944.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	1,231	782	64	1,067	728	68
Elementary Grade.	7,670	4,614	60	7,568	4,480	59

(v) With reference to G.O. No. 1305, Education, dated 4th September 1944, 48 candidates, who were children or dependants of persons in the Defence Services, were admitted to the examination, without payment of fees for the first time. The amount involved was Rs. 396.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 11,759 of whom 2,703 were for the Higher Grade and 9,056 for the Lower Grade. The number examined was 10,623 of whom 5,160 were successful. Three hundred and eighty-seven of the Higher Grade and 1,034 of the Lower Grade were women, of whom 245 and 571, respectively, were successful in the examination. The examinations were held in 40 different subjects of the Higher Grade and 43 subjects of the Lower Grade.

(ii) The examinations in Indian Music, Lower and Higher Grades, according to the revised syllabuses approved in G.O. Ms. No. 613, Education, dated 21st April 1944, were held for the first time in November 1944.

(iii) With reference to G.O. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, read with G.O. No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 31 candidates for the Higher Grade examination and 4 for the Lower Grade examination were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 396 in the year under report as against Rs. 498 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1944–45, two hundred and sixty-five commercial schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 70 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce" Group.

(v) Five Diplomas in Commerce and 2 in Drawing and 54 Group Certificates, of which 31 for Drawing, 16 for Needlework and Dressmaking, 2 for Letterpress Printing and one for each of Building Drawing, Electrical Engineering, Book-binding, Shorthand and Typewriting and Book-keeping, were issued in the year under report.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1944).—Of the 37 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1944 under the Revised rules for the grant of certificates of competency for engine drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, Public Works, dated 20th March 1940, 23 were examined and 12 were successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1944).—(i) Three hundred and fourteen candidates applied for the examination and 297 (including 6 women) were examined. Of these, 226 (including 5 women) were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and the Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted, as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(ii) The revised notification for the Sanskrit Entrance Examination to take effect from the examination of April 1945 was approved in G.O. Ms. No. 986, Education, dated 27th June 1944.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination*, 1944–1945).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for women candidates. Out of 263 (223 men and 40 women) registered for the examination against 262 in the previous year, 236 (199 men and 37 women) were examined in 19 different subjects by the Lower and Higher Grades and 150 (122 men and 28 women) candidates were successful.

(*f*) *European Schools Examination* (*November* 1944).—Three hundred and four candidates for the High Grade from 26 institutions and 552 for the Middle Grade from 42 institutions registered their names and 303 of the High and 548 of the Middle Grade, were examined. Of these, 260 and 488, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. One hundred and thirteen of the successful candidates of the High Grade and 253 of those of the Middle Grade, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training* (*for Men*) (*April* 1944).—(i) Fifty-nine candidates (41 for the Higher Grade and 18 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and 56 (39 Higher and 17 Lower) of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 1853, Education, dated 9th December 1944, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners in Physical Training Examinations for men and women, with effect from the examinations of 1945.

(*h*) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education* (*for Women*) (*April* 1944).—Thirty-one candidates (8 for the Diploma, 19 for the Higher Grade and 4 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(*i*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1944).—Out of 19 candidates (6 men and 13 women) presented for the examination, by the Teachers' College of Music, Madras, 15 (5 men and 10 women) were declared successful.

(*j*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1944).—(i) Out of 13 candidates presented for examination, 10 were declared to have passed.

In their Order Ms. No. 240, Education, dated 16th 1945, Government approved the revised rates examination and remuneration ...ation of April Civics, as per Government Memorandum No. 6269-C-2, Education and Public Health, dated 28th April 1944. Candidates, who took English in addition to the three compulsory subjects and passed, became eligible for admission to Form IV of a High school. Holders of VIII Standard Public Examination certificates issued to them in 1944 or prior to it were also allowed to appear for the examination in English (Optional) only, with a view to enable the successful candidates to join Form IV of a High school.

(iii) The number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,400 (19,770 boys and 7,630 girls) including 2,576 private candidates as against 24,969 (17,364 boys and 7,605 girls) in the previous year. 26,487 candidates (19,067 boys and 7,420 girls) were examined as against 24,102 (16,702 boys and 7,400 girls) in 1944, out of whom 11,487 candidates (8,198 boys and 3,289 girls), including 1,018 private candidates, came out successful as against 10,663 candidates (7,625 boys and 3,038 girls) in the previous year. The percentage of passes was 43·4 as against 44·2 in 1944.

(iv) Out of 26,487 candidates examined this year, 7,868 candidates appeared for English (Optional) [6,818 for 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 1,050 for English (Optional) only] of whom 3,220 candidates passed [2,531 candidates in 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 689 in English (Optional) only].

(v) Out of 6,818 candidates examined in four subjects including English (Optional), 1,078 candidates passed only in the three compulsory subjects but failed in English (Optional). These candidates were, in accordance with the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, R.C. No. 572-E/44, dated 6th April 1945, declared eligible for admission to Higher Elementary Training Schools in 1945–46 only, as a special case. Out of 7,630 girls registered for the examination, 3,072 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(vi) In accordance with G.O. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and G.O. Ms. No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, in which Government were pleased to exempt the pupils from the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 16 candidates as against 13 in the previous year, were allowed to sit for the examination without payment of fees.

(vii) Under G.O. No. 272, Education, dated 16th February 1942, and subsequent orders in which Government were pleased to exempt pupils who are dependants of men serving in the Defence Services, from payment of fees for the examination, 212 candidates were exempted from the payment of fees for the VIII Standard Public Examination held in April 1945.

(viii) In their Order Ms. No. 1535, Education, dated 18th October 1944, Government directed the continuance of the VIII Standard Public Examination for a further period of three years from 1945.

(*m*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April and July* 1944).—(i) Only one examination was held during the year in April 1944. No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike. The examination for compounders in Indian Medicine was held, as usual, in July 1944. For the April 1944 L.I.M. Examination, 216 candidates (including 31 women) were registered for the examination, of whom 206 candidates (including 30 women) were examined. Sixty-six candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(ii) Three candidates ...

were received for reapproval and considered at the meeting held in February 1945.

(v) As a measure of paper economy, no separate Consolidated List of approved books was published in 1945, but a note was added to the list of books approved at the meeting held in February 1945 and published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 1st May 1945, to the effect that the Consolidated List of 1942 will be in force for the year 1945 also, with the deletion of the names of books approved from 1937 to 1939 due to efflux of time, and inclusion of the names of books approved at the meetings held from September 1942 to February 1945 and with such other changes as were considered necessary.

(vi) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1945, are furnished in the several appendices.

(vii) The Receipts and Charges for 1944–45 connected with the Text-Book Committee showed a surplus of Rs. 938.

(viii) Due to the difficulties felt by the registered publishers to secure white printing paper for purposes of printing their books, they were permitted, as a temporary measure for the duration of the War, to use newsprint paper for printing books approved by the Text-book Committee and intended for use in Educational Institutions.

(ix) Government in their Order Ms. No. 529, Education and Public Health, dated 10th April 1944, nominated 40 members to the Text-Book Committee for a period of three years from the 1st April 1944.

(x) Consequent on the revival of the system of prescribing non-detailed text-books in English and other principal languages of the Presidency for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination, and in pursuance of a resolution passed by the Text-Book Committee at the meeting held in February 1945, a new classification, viz., "*Class use—Non-detailed study*" was introduced in addition to the existing classifications, for which books are usually approved by the Text-Book Committee.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rupees 6,77,163 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,20,671. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 1,56,492. The Andhra University did not realize during 1943–44 the sum of Rs. 15,000 being the compensation amount and it was paid during 1944–45. Otherwise, the net surplus in the year under report would have been Rs. 1,71,492.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and staff for their hearty co-operation in the onerous work.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
P. N. CHAMU NAIR,
for Commissioner.

APPENDIX.

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys ..	19,796	9,243	19,625	8,338	19,545	8,312
Girls ..	2,562	363	2,540	341	2,537	341
Total ..	22,358	9,606	22,165	8,679	22,082	8,653
Grand total.	31,964		30,844		30,735	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.
(1)	(2)
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	1
Indian Christians ..	1,144
Muhammadans ..	1,144
Brahmans ..	4,016
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	4,016
Scheduled Castes ..	1,144
Rajputs ..	1
Jains ..	1
Sourashtra ..	1
Parsis ..	1
Jews ..	1
Total ..	12,474

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	11,715	9,951	2,51
Elementary Science	11,731	9,895	2,56
Outlines of History of England and India	11,893	10,111	2,5
Outlines of Geography	11,885	10,109	2,5
Group C—			
History of England and India	2,359	1,359	
Algebra and Geometry	3,456	3,231	
Botany	222	83	
Physics	1,912	1,919	
Chemistry	1,409	1,485	
Agriculture	52	90	
Physiology	281	36	
Geography	5	17	
Music (Indian)	14	10	
Commercial Practice	36	27	
Book-keeping	151	113	
Needlecraft	..	..	
Total ..	57,121	48,436	

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary	734	540	1,274
Elementary	5,178	2,765	7,943
Total ..	5,912	3,305	9,217

	Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary	704	527	1,231	410	372	782
Elementary	4,975	2,695	7,670	2,908	1,706	4,614
Total ..	5,679	3,222	8,901	3,318	2,078	5,396

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.			Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	..	1	1	..	..	..
Indian Christians	93	249	342	584	1,019	1,603
Muhammadans	14	15	29	227	81	308
Brahmans	173	18	191	473	63	536
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	123	89	212	1,426	476	1,902
Jains	..	..	..	2	..	2
Scheduled Castes	7	..	7	196	67	263
Total ..	410	372	782	2,908	1,706	4,614

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed. Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	1,026	959	1,985
Telugu	1,220	461	1,681
Malayalam	553	146	699
Kannada	86	79	165
Urdu	23	61	84
Total ..	2,908	1,706	4,614

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1944.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	2,703	2,524	1,144	45·3
Lower	9,056	8,099	4,016	49·6
Total ..	11,759	10,623	5,160	48·6

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction ..	86	51	56	28
Building Drawing and Estimating	105	65	52	17
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works ..	81	36	5	4
Earthwork and Road-making ..	71	13	44	19
Surveying and Levelling	84	49	89	46
Applied Mechanics	78	47	17	1
Mensuration	100	69	8	5
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry ..	11	5	..	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	7	4	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	50	2	2
Heat Engines	35	17	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	16	9	31	18
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	42	31	9	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	302	122	66	19
Theory and Practice of Commerce	66	32	17	9
Banking	86	47	12	4
Commercial Geography	7	4	13	9
Shorthand (English) { April	567	186	159	56
Shorthand (English) { October	448	144	135	46
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	9	2
180 words test	..	..	4	..
200 words test	..	..	1	..
Tamil Shorthand	..	..	1	1
Telugu Shorthand	5	2	..	..
Typewriting (English) { April	1,090	514	184	
Typewriting (English) { October	1,818	780	502	205
Tamil Typewriting	4	4	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	4	3	..	..
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	180	146	99	89
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing ..	524	312	296	124
Design	274	167	32	13
Geometrical Drawing	223	108	30	13
Painting	281	132	41	24
Modelling	1	1	3	3
Engraving	8	6	3	3
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	10	3	6	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	30	10	16	6
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	..	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	9	5	1	1
Book-binding	32	22	4	4
Printer's Warehouse Work	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	1	1	1	1
Electrotyping	..	..	1	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Cotton-weaving	110	59	3	2
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	18	1	15	1
Needlework and Dress-making	186	78	101	72
Embroidery	123	101	125	104
Total number of subject-candidates ..	8,099	4,016	2,524	1,144

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Higher grade.	Lower grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	8	61
Indian Christians	227	520
Muhammadans	28	163
Brahmans	535	1,899
Non-Brahman Hindus	340	1,342
Scheduled Castes	5	27
Rajputs	1	..
Jains	..	1
Sourashtra	..	1
Parsis	..	1
Jews	..	1
Total ..	1,144	4,016

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II* (*July* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	19	11	6	54·5
Engineer-operator, second class ..	2	..	..	..
Head works (water works) fitter ..	2	1	1	100
Water works pipe line fitter ..	14	11	5	45·4
Total ..	37	23	12	52·2

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidat passed.
Indian Christians	1
Brahmans	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	9
Total ..	12

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3
Brahmans	216	5	221	207	3	210
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	87	3	90	81	3	84
Total ..	306	8	314	291	6	297

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	51	1	51	38	..	38	31	3	34
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	7	..	8	16	1	17	26	..	26
Total ..	59	1	60	55	1	56	107	3	110

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.							
	I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	31	40	33	38	119*	5	11	277
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	3	3	1	8	32‡	..	6	53
Total ..	34	43	34	46	152	5	17	331

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.					
	With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Oriya.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	33	37†	..	41‡	1	112
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	1	10	32‡	2	..	45
Total ..	34	47	33	43	1	158

N.B.—A large number of candidates qualified in more than one group.
* Includes 3 women candidates. ‡ Includes one woman candidate.
† Includes 2 women candidates.

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination (October 1944 to February 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	8	..	8	8	..	8	3	..	3
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	9	..	9	8	..	8	8	..	8
Higher	6	..	6	6	..	6	4	..	4
Typewriting—									
Lower	4	1	5	3	1	4	2	1	3
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	16	..	16
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	11	1	12	10	1	11	7	1	8
Higher	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Indian Music—									
Higher	5	4	9	4	3	7	4	2	6
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	18	2	20	14	2	16	10	2	12
Higher	93	5	98	87	4	91	47	3	50
Design—									
Lower	4	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Painting—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Higher ..	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	9	9
Tailoring—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	2	..	2
Compositor's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Proof-reader's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Book binding—									
Lower	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1
Higher	..	11	11	..	11	11	..	7	7
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	223	40	263	199	37	236	122	28	150

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Lower grade.			Higher grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	5	1	6	9	11	20
Muhammadans	7	1	8	1	6	7
Brahmans	23	1	24	31	3	34
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	10	2	12	36	3	39
Total ..	45	5	50	77	23	100

(f) *European Schools Examination (November 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	304	303	260
Middle	552	548	488
Total ..	856	851	748

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
181	180	147	123	123	113

Grade—Middle.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
273	272	235	279	276	253

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training (for Men) (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Higher grade.			Lower grade.		
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
Indian Christians	9	9	9	..	..	..
Brahmans	7	7	7	8	8	8
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	25	25	23	10	10	9
Total ..	41	41	39	18	18	17

(h) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education (for Women) (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.
Indian Christians	5	10	3	5	10	3	5	10	3
Brahmans	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Non-Brahman Hindus	2	7	..	2	7	..	2	7	..
Scheduled Castes	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	2	1
Total ..	8	19	4	8	19	4	8	19	4

(i) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Brahmans	5	9	14	5	9	14	5	8	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	1	1
Total ..	6	13	19	6	13	19	5	10	15

(j) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered (women).	Number examined (women).	Number passed (women).
Indian Christians	13	13	10
Total ..	13	13	10

(k) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of community.)

Class of community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5
Total ..	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5

(l) *VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Vizagapatam.	837	131	968	817	127	944	417	80	497
2 East Godavari.	571	131	702	556	128	684	255	58	313
3 West Godavari.	519	177	696	503	176	679	278	105	383
4 Kistna ..	502	175	677	491	172	663	191	81	272
5 Guntur ..	627	242	869	598	237	835	283	118	401
6 Nellore ..	354	151	505	344	147	491	172	59	231
7 Cuddapah ..	206	33	239	197	33	230	103	20	123
8 Anantapur ..	185	53	238	179	51	230	75	22	97
9 Bellary	168	49	217	157	48	205	55	18	73
10 Kurnool ..	216	86	302	214	84	298	101	36	137
11 Chittoor ..	494	66	560	478	65	543	236	29	265
12 North Arcot ..	784	208	992	762	201	963	311	88	399
13 Madras	340	365	705	326	358	684	97	164	261
14 Chingleput ..	539	226	765	532	224	756	224	113	337
15 South Arcot ..	658	144	802	647	143	790	386	78	464
16 Tanjore ..	1,000	253	1,253	954	245	1,199	362	137	499
17 Trichinopoly ..	688	154	842	667	154	821	271	107	378
18 Madura ..	509	359	958	575	346	921	271	216	487
19 Ramnad ..	704	247	951	679	242	921	326	153	479
20 Tinnevelly ..	1,073	568	1,641	1,036	549	1,585	447	289	736
21 Coimbatore ..	644	347	991	625	339	964	267	177	444
22 The Nilgiris ..	238	72	310	235	69	304	61	31	92
23 Salem ..	812	191	1,003	797	189	986	308	123	431
24 South Kanara.	1,083	391	1,474	1,057	375	1,432	504	177	681
25 South Malabar.	1,974	1,103	3,077	1,929	1,079	3,008	673	253	926
26 North Malabar.	2,043	1,044	3,087	1,991	1,022	3,013	753	310	1,063
Private study.	1,912	664	2,576	1,721	617	2,338	771	247	1,018
Total ..	19,770	7,630	27,400	19,067	7,420	26,487	8,198	3,289	11,487

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	2,059
Muhammadans	466
Brahmans	1,849
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,495
Jains	7
Scheduled classes	610
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	11,487

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in	
	Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,936	1,091
Telugu	2,571	332
Malayalam	1,382	795
Kannada	363	305
Urdu	35	8
Oriya	..	..
Total ..	8,267	2,531

(m) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine (April 1944).*

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
First year L.I.M. ..	52	6	51	6	20	3
Second year L.I.M. ..	22	3	21	3	9	..
Third year L.I.M. ..	33	7	30	6	16	1
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	78	15	74	15	13	4
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Second year A.L.I.M. ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	188	31	179	30	58	8
Examination for compounders in Indian Medicine, July 1944.	6	1	4	1	2	1

N.B.—No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike.

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1944–45.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	45	86	4	..	16	151
History	Tamil ..	19	3	..	..	17	39
	Telugu ..	5	3	..	..	13	21
Geography	Tamil ..	3	1	..	..	13	17
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Mathematics ..	Kannada ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	6	..	..	..	11	17
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	3	6
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	1	2	..	..	..	3
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	6	..	6
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Tamil	.. ..	55	18	..	4	1	78
Telugu	.. ..	5	10	4	5	29	53
Malayalam	.. ..	4	..	..	..	16	20
	Total ..	150	125	13	9	136	433

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1944–45.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	60	137	3	2	5	207
History	English ..	7	1	..	..	..	8
	Tamil ..	32	..	..	..	5	37
	Telugu ..	18	1	..	..	18	37
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Geography	English ..	1	..	..	..	2	3
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	1	11
	Malayalam ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mathematics	English ..	5	..	..	..	1	6
	Tamil ..	17	..	..	..	2	19
	Telugu ..	4	..	..	..	4	8
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	6	9
	Urdu	8	..	..	..	..	8

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	1	..	..	..	5
	Tamil ..	17	..	..	..	6	23
	Telugu ..	12	..	..	..	8	20
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Education	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Music	Tamil ..	1	..	..	1	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	57	65	35	4	20	181
Telugu	.. ..	15	14	4	1	37	71
Kannada	.. ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Sanskrit	.. ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Total ..	280	221	43	8	119	671

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletions of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943 and February 1944. September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Language.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	333	..	256	..	9	11	609
History	English ..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
	Tamil ..	296	..	26	..	..	..	322
	Telugu ..	135	..	21	..	..	1	157
	Kannada ..	49	..	4	..	..	..	53
	Malayalam.	37	..	12	..	..	..	49
Geography ..	Tamil ..	80	..	22	..	2	16	120
	Telugu ..	22	..	20	..	..	3	45
	Kannada ..	12	..	7	..	..	..	19
	Malayalam.	12	..	5	..	..	8	25
Mathematics ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	5	6	11
	Tamil ..	100	..	..	..	3	18	121
	Telugu ..	34	..	..	..	..	3	37
	Kannada ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Malayalam.	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	..	2	..	2	1	5
	Tamil ..	53	..	18	..	2	7	80
	Telugu ..	47	..	5	..	2	9	63
	Kannada ..	16	..	4	..	..	3	23
	Malayalam.	18	..	5	..	1	1	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
Education ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
	Tamil ..	1	3	1	..	1	11	17
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	3	11	14
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Physical Education.	Tamil ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Music	Tamil ..	3	..	..	..	1	5	9
	Telugu ..	4	..	1	..	3	..	8
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	2	4
Tamil	.. ..	520	..	249	..	63	32	864
Telugu	.. ..	177	..	89	..	28	22	316
Kannada	.. ..	101	..	50	..	12	3	166
Malayalam	.. ..	76	..	3	..	2	1	82
Urdu	.. ..	35	..	54	..	1	4	94
Hindi	.. ..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
	Total ..	2,193	3	859	1	144	195	3,395

TABLE IV.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939, which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	641	..	380	..	19	12	1,052
History	English ..	51	..	5	..	4	..	60
	Tamil ..	208	..	2	..	8	..	218
	Telugu ..	123	..	7	..	4	..	134
	Kannada ..	30	..	..	..	1	1	32
	Malayalam.	17	..	5	..	..	..	22
	Urdu ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	9
Geography ..	English ..	19	..	1	3	..	3	26
	Tamil ..	90	..	9	..	..	2	101
	Telugu ..	52	..	8	..	1	3	64
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	1	..	10
	Malayalam.	13	..	1	..	..	1	15
	Urdu ..	3	..	..	1	1	..	5

TABLE IV—*cont.*

Subject.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
Mathematics ..	English ..	62	..	1	..	2	9	74
	Tamil ..	131	..	..	..	3	5	139
	Telugu ..	68	..	..	..	1	1	70
	Kannada ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Malayalam.	12	..	..	..	..	2	14
	Urdu ..	3	..	4	..	..	..	7
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	33	..	6	..	10	4	53
	Tamil ..	94	..	7	..	12	3	116
	Telugu ..	89	..	4	..	15	1	109
	Kannada ..	17	..	7	..	..	..	24
	Malayalam.	20	..	1	..	4	..	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Oriya ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Commercial subjects.	English ..	13	..	..	..	2	..	15
	Tamil ..	2	..	4	..	2	..	8
	Telugu ..	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Malayalam.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Education ..	English ..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5
	Tamil ..	22	2	4	3	..	10	41
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	3	29
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Music ..	Tamil ..	3	..	1	1	1	1	7
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	430	..	278	..	90	9	807
Telugu	.. ..	181	..	124	..	130	10	445
Kannada	.. ..	61	..	22	..	18	2	103
Malayalam	.. ..	90	..	64	..	19	..	173
Urdu	.. ..	24	..	13	..	..	4	41
Sanskrit	.. ..	67	..	7	..	5	1	80
Hindi	.. ..	33	..	19	..	7	3	62
	Total ..	2,766	3	992	8	364	97	4,230

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1943-44 and 1944-45.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1943-44.	Budget estimate, 1944-45.	Revised estimate, 1944-45.	Actuals, 1944-45.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations	6,73,466	6,17,300	6,77,000	6,77,168
Secondary School-Leaving Certificates				
Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..				
Teachers' Certificate Examinations.				
Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard.				
School of Indian Medicine Examinations.				

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1943-44 and 1944-45.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1943-44.	Actuals for 1944-45. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations	4,34,367	2,61,726	2,20,714	4,82,440
Secondary School-Leaving Certificates.				
Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..				
Teachers' Certificate Examinations.				
Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard.				
School of Indian Medicine Examinations.				
Refunds	5,090	..	..	12,103
General—Secretary	4,190	..	..	4,342
Office establishment, Permanent ..	18,810	..	..	19,801
Do. Temporary ..	1,997	..	..	1,985
Total ..	4,64,454	2,61,726	2,20,714	5,20,671

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1944-45.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	6,439	0	0
Registration fees	3,600	0	0
Total ..	10,039	0	0
Deduct refunds	1,280	0	0
Net fee income	8,759	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,129	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,342	0	0
Remuneration	2,850	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total ..	7,821	0	0
Fee income	8,759	0	0
Expenditure	7,821	0	0
Surplus ..	938	0	0

B1 (A) 10

SUBJECT.

Report for 1944-45 of the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras on the Government Examinations conducted by him.

R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

23555 Station, Madras, Dated the 30th April 1946.

From (Name) Dr. S. R. U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
(Designation) Commissioner for Government Examinations.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT — EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT — 1- MAY 1946

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
FORT ST. GEORGE.

(E)

With reference to Government Memorandum No. 3850 B/46-1, Edn., dated 30th January 1946, I have the honour to submit six copies of the printed report for 1944-45 on the Government Examinations conducted by me. As desired in Government Memorandum No. 37765-B/45-1, Edn., dated the 27th August 1945, six statistical tables usually found in the previous reports have been eliminated from the report now submitted besides reducing in size or consolidating a lengthy table relating to the Government Technical Examinations.

Previous disposals on the subject viz 40 & 41 have been called for from the M.R.O. Chittoor vide receipt of the same may be awaited till 8/5/46

28/5 3/5 Reform 13/5/46 ND 30.4.46.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for COMMISSIONER. 30/4/46

began the convict loudly "there is a thief in the prison".

(II)

(b) He loosed ~~round~~ anxity round the field.

(2) ~~His~~ energy his our.

(3) He ran hundred in an hour

(4) The Alsatian ~~is~~ the most intelligent four legged animal.

(5) He taks good care of the ~~no~~ parentless child.

(C)

(1) one - verb, Men - noun, , Longer - Adverb, children

Children - noun common noun.

2 He - pronoun, thinks and speaks - verb in present tence

Cricket - noun noun ~~noun~~

1 but - Conjuction

2 but - Adjective preposition

(3) but - Adverb

R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS, 15*th November* 1945.

FROM

DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1944–45.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1944–45.

Owing to the sudden and untimely death of the late Sir Meverel Statham on the 26th December 1944, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was in G.O. Ms. No. 22, Education, dated 3rd January 1945, appointed to discharge the current duties of the Commissioner for Government Examinations in addition to his own till 7th January 1945. On the forenoon of the 8th January 1945 he handed over charge of the post of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to Dr. B. B. Dey, who was appointed Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, in G.O. Ms. No. 33, Education, dated 6th January 1945.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The following examinations conducted by the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla :—

(i) Examination for the selection of clerks for British Somaliland.

(ii) Civilian Gazetted Officers in I.A.O.C.

(iii) Indian Audit and Accounts, etc., Services Examination.

(iv) Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination.

(v) Engineering Services Examination.

3. Thirteen examinations as in the previous year were held at 1,278 centres as against 1,271 in the year 1943–44. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 82,161 and 78,600, respectively, as against 83,508 and 79,649 in the previous year. There was a fall in the number of candidates registered and examined in regard to the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations in the year under report. Compared with the previous year, the increase in the number of candidates registered and examined in respect of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination alone was 1,376 and 1,173, respectively, besides the increase in respect of all other examinations, except the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations. The fall in the number of candidates for the T.S.L.C. Examination was due to the examination according to the Old Scheme not being held (the last examination was held in 1944) and also due to men candidates taking to the attractive war jobs in the defence services. In the case of the Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, the September session of the examination was not attended by the candidates owing to a strike. The increase in the number of candidates for the VIII Standard Public Examination was due to the inclusion of English as an optional subject with effect from the examination of 1945, as candidates who passed the examination with English (optional) became eligible for admission to Form IV of High schools.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	31,964	30,844	433
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	9,217	8,901	116
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	11,759	10,623	263
(*b*) Part II	37	22	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	314	297	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	263	236	21
6 European Schools Examination ..	856	851	19
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men).	59	59	1
8 Examination for the award of Diploma, etc., in Physical Education (for Women).	31	31	1
9 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	19	19	1
10 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	13	13	1
11 Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children.	6	5	1
12 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,400	26,487	399
13 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine,—			
(*a*) April 1944	216	206	1
(*b*) September-October 1944 ..	..	..	..
(*c*) July 1944 Compounders Examination.	7	5	1
Total ..	82,161	78,600	1,278

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, three of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Provinces of Coorg and Orissa. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) The number of candidates registered was 31,964 (29,039 boys and 2,925 girls), of whom 4,245 were private candidates and the number examined was 30,844 (27,963 boys and 2,881 girls) including 3,397 private candidates. The certificates of 30,735 candidates, of whom 27,857 were boys and 2,878 were girls, were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 1,159 from that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 185 as against 318 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year pupils and also supplementary candidates, the increase in regard to the candidates of the Scheduled Castes being 164.

(ii) Seventeen children of ex-army men of the Great War (1914–18) and one thousand two hundred and thirty children and dependants of persons serving in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without payment of fees.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility framed by the Universities concerned, this office, as usual, prepared

lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures indicate the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1944 and 1945 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.
1 Number of candidates examined.	21,846	20,570	8,998	9,101
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility for University courses of study.	20,515	19,263	8,603	8,777
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	12,363	12,207	3,837	3,487
4 Percentage	60	63	45	40

Out of 2,878 (2,711 'pupil' and 167 private) girl candidates who completed their certificates, 1,729 appeared through girls' schools, of whom 1,287 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study and 982 through boys' schools of whom 475 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-nine out of one hundred and sixty-seven girl private candidates were declared eligible. Of the total number of girls appearing from high schools, about 36 per cent as from boys' schools.

(iv) Four hundred and twelve schools (out of four hundred and ninety-one schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945) against four hundred and twenty in the previous year used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented pupils for the public examination. Some of the private candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Do.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 that there was a large increase in the total number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the Public examination and the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects of Group C.

(v) As in the previous year, in furtherance of the propaganda for recruitment to the Defence Services, the leaflets detailing the various openings in the Defence Services sent by the Director of War Publicity and Recruitment of the Government of India, were distributed to the candidates, who appeared for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 along with the completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificates.

(vi) In G.O. Ms. No. 1620, Education, dated 1st November 1944, rule VI (*b*) of the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Notification was amended empowering the heads of high schools to withhold from completion certificates of pupils who are in arrears of school fees or other dues till such dues are repaid.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 1757, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government approved the proposal to substitute "Outlines of Modern History and History of India and Geography" for "Outlines of History of England and India and Geography" in the S.S.L.C. Scheme of 1929, with effect from the school year 1945–46 in Form IV.

(*b*) *Training—School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) Only the Examinations of the Secondary and Elementary Grades according to the Revised Scheme for training schools, introduced in 1940–41 were held, there being no examination by the Higher Elementary Grade for the Lower Elementary Grade Training-School Leaving Certificate holders, who used to appear as private candidates and also no examination under the old Scheme.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government permitted Higher Elementary Grade Teachers, who were trained under the Revised Scheme introduced in 1940–41 and who have passed the University Matriculation Examination, or otherwise eligible for admission to University Courses of study to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination of 1945. Only three candidates applied for the Secondary Grade Examination, with reference to the concession referred to above, but only one was found to be eligible to appear for the examination.

(iii) In G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, the Government permitted all Catholic priests, other than those who are members of the Society of Jesus, who are certified by the Superior-General or Vicar-General concerned to have undergone during their educational training, the courses of studies—theoretical and practical—prescribed for the Secondary Grade training, to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates. One candidate appeared for 1945 examination under this category.

(iv) The number of candidates examined and passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows :—

	1945.			1944.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	1,231	782	64	1,067	728	68
Elementary Grade.	7,670	4,614	60	7,568	4,480	59

(v) With reference to G.O. No. 1305, Education, dated 4th September 1944, 48 candidates, who were children or dependants of persons in the Defence Services, were admitted to the Examination, without payment of fees for the first time. The amount involved was Rs. 396.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 11,759 of whom 2,703 were for the Higher Grade and 9,056 for the Lower Grade. The number examined was 10,623 of whom 5,160 were successful. Three hundred and eighty-seven of the Higher Grade and 1,034 of the Lower Grade were women, of whom 245 and 571, respectively, were successful in the examination. The examinations were held in 40 different subjects of the Higher Grade and 43 subjects of the Lower Grade.

(ii) The examinations in Indian Music, Lower and Higher Grades, according to the revised syllabuses approved in G.O. Ms. No. 613, Education, dated 21st April 1944, were held for the first time in November 1944.

(iii) With reference to G.O. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, read with G.O. No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 31 candidates for the Higher Grade examination and 4 for the Lower Grade examination were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 396 in the year under report as against Rs. 498 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1944–45, two hundred and sixty-five commercial schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 70 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce" Group.

(v) Five Diplomas in Commerce and 2 in Drawing and 54 Group Certificates, of which 31 for Drawing, 16 for Needlework and Dressmaking, 2 for Letterpress Printing and one for each of Building Drawing, Electrical Engineering, Book-binding, Shorthand and Typewriting and Book-keeping, were issued in the year under report.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1944).—Of the 37 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1944 under the Revised rules for the grant of certificates of competency for Engine Drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, Public Works dated 20th March 1940, 23 were examined and 12 were successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1944).—(i) Three hundred and fourteen candidates applied for the examination and 297 (including 6 women) were examined. Of these, 226 (including 5 women) were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and the Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted, as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(ii) The revised notification for the Sanskrit Entrance Examination to take effect from the examination of April 1945 was approved in G.O. Ms. No. 986, Education, dated 27th June 1944.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination*, 1944–45).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for Men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for Women candidates. Out of 263 (223 men and 40 women) registered for the examination against 262 in the previous year, 236 (199 men and 37 women) were examined in 19 different subjects by the Lower and Higher Grades and 150 (122 men and 28 women) candidates were successful.

(*f*) *European Schools Examination* (*November* 1944).—Three hundred and four candidates for the High Grade from 26 institutions and 552 for the Middle Grade from 42 institutions registered their names and 303 of the High and 548 of the Middle Grade, were examined. Of these, 260 and 488, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. One hundred and thirteen of the successful candidates of the High Grade and 253 of those of the Middle Grade, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training* (*for Men*) (*April* 1944).—(i) Fifty-nine candidates (41 for the Higher Grade and 18 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and 56 (39 Higher and 17 Lower) of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 1853, Education, dated 9th December 1944, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners in Physical Training Examinations for men and women, with effect from the examinations of 1945.

(*h*) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education* (*for Women*) (*April* 1944).—Thirty-one candidates (8 for the Diploma, 19 for the Higher Grade and 4 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(*i*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1944).—Out of 19 candidates (6 men and 13 women) presented for the examination, by the Teachers' College of Music, Madras, 15 (5 men and 10 women) were declared successful.

(*j*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1944).—(i(Out of 13 candidates presented for the examination, 10 were declared to have passed.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 240, Education, dated 16th February 1945, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners with effect from the examination of April 1945.

(*k*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*Blind, Dumb and Deaf-mute*) *children* (1944).—Of the 6 candidates (2 men and 4 women) registered for the examination, 5 (1 man and 4 women) were examined and all of them passed.

(*l*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1945).—(i) The examination was conducted in April 1945 for the fourth time in 399 centres as last year and 2,006 schools as against 1,991 schools in 1944 presented pupils for the examination. 2,576 private candidates as against 2,590 in 1944 were registered for the examination.

(ii) English was introduced as an optional subject of examination this year in addition to the three compulsory subjects, viz., (1) First Language, (2) Elementary Mathematics and (3) History and Geography including Civics, as per Government Memorandum No. 6269-C-2, Education and Public Health, dated 28th April 1944. Candidates, who took English in addition to the three compulsory subjects and passed, became eligible for admission to Form IV of a High school. Holders of VIII Standard Public Examination certificates issued to them in 1944 or prior to it were also allowed to appear for the examination in English (Optional) only, with a view to enable the successful candidates to join Form IV of a High school.

(iii) The number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,400 (19,770 boys and 7,630 girls) including 2,576 private candidates as against 24,969 (17,364 boys and 7,605 girls) in the previous year. 26,487 candidates (19,067 boys and 7,420 girls) were examined as against 24,102 (16,702 boys and 7,400 girls) in 1944, out of whom 11,487 candidates (8,198 boys and 3,289 girls), including 1,018 private candidates, came out successful as against 10,663 candidates (7,625 boys and 3,038 girls) in the previous year. The percentage of passes was 43·4 as against 44·2 in 1944.

(iv) Out of 26,487 candidates examined this year, 7,868 candidates appeared for English (Optional) [6,818 for 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 1,050 for English (Optional) only] of whom 3,220 candidates passed [2,531 candidates in 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 689 in English (Optional) only].

(v) Out of 6,818 candidates examined in four subjects including English (Optional), 1,078 candidates passed only in the three compulsory subjects but failed in English (Optional). These candidates were, in accordance with the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, R.C. No. 572-E/44, dated 6th April 1945, declared eligible for admission to Higher Elementary Training Schools in 1945–46 only, as a special case. Out of 7,630 girls registered for the examination, 3,072 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(vi) In accordance with G.O. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and G.O. Ms. No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, in which Government were pleased to exempt the pupils from the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 16 candidates as against 13 in the previous year, were allowed to sit for the examination without payment of fees.

(vii) Under G.O. No. 272, Education, dated 16th February 1942, and subsequent orders in which Government were pleased to exempt pupils who are dependants of men serving in the Defence Services, from payment of fees for the examination, 212 candidates were exempted from the payment of fees for the VIII Standard Public Examination held in April 1945.

(viii) In their Order Ms. No. 1535, Education, dated 18th October 1944, Government directed the continuance of the VIII Standard Public Examination for a further period of three years from 1945.

(*m*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April and July* 1944).—(i) Only one examination was held during the year in April 1944. No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students strike. The examination for compounders in Indian Medicine was held, as usual, in July 1944. For the April 1944 L.I.M. Examination, 216 candidates (including 31 women) were registered for the examination, of whom 206 candidates (including 30 women) were examined. Sixty-six candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(ii) Three candidates were examined for the A.L.I.M. in April 1944 and none of them passed.

(iii) Seven candidates were registered for the Compounders' Test in July 1944, of whom 5 were examined. Three candidates came out successful.

5. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) In the year under report 18 applications for registration were received, and 9 of them were accepted. The registration fee realised was Rs. 3,600. The total number of registered publishers in 1944–45 was 159 as against 150 in the previous year.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications in 1944–45 was 1,104 (433 for Elementary Schools and 671 for Secondary Schools), and a sum of Rs. 6,439 was realised as scrutiny fees.

(iii) Only one meeting was held in February 1945.

(iv) Books approved in 1939 and which lost their approval by efflux of time by the end of December 1944

were received for reapproval and considered at the meeting held in February 1945.

(v) As a measure of paper economy, no separate Consolidated List of approved books was published in 1945, but a note was added to the list of books approved at the meeting held in February 1945 and published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 1st May 1945, to the effect that the Consolidated List of 1942 will be in force for the year 1945 also, with the deletion of the names of books approved from 1937 to 1939 due to efflux of time, and inclusion of the names of books approved at the meetings held from September 1942 to February 1945 and with such other changes as were considered necessary.

(vi) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1945, are furnished in the several appendices.

(vii) The Receipts and Charges for 1944–45 connected with the Text-Book Committee showed a surplus of Rs. 938.

(viii) Due to the difficulties felt by the registered publishers to secure white printing paper for purposes of printing their books, they were permitted, as a temporary measure for the duration of the War, to use newsprint paper for printing books approved by the Text-book Committee and intended for use in Educational Institutions.

(ix) Government in their Order Ms. No. 529, Education and Public Health, dated 10th April 1944, nominated 40 members to the Text-Book Committee for a period of three years from the 1st April 1944.

(x) Consequent on the revival of the system of prescribing non-detailed text-books in English and other principal languages of the Presidency for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination, and in pursuance of a resolution passed by the Text-Book Committee at the meeting held in February 1945, a new classification, viz., "*Class use—Non-detailed study*" was introduced in addition to the existing classifications, for which books are usually approved by the Text-Book Committee.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rupees 6,77,163 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,20,671. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 1,56,492. The Andhra University did not realise during 1943–44 the sum of Rs. 15,000 being the compensation amount and it was paid during 1944–45. Otherwise, the net surplus in the year under report would have been Rs. 1,71,492.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and staff for their hearty co-operation in the onerous work.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for Commissioner.

APPENDIX.

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys ..	19,796	9,243	19,625	8,338	19,545	8,312
Girls ..	2,562	363	2,540	341	2,537	341
Total ..	22,358	9,606	22,165	8,679	22,082	8,653
Grand total.	31,964		30,844		30,735	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	36	7
Indian Christians ..	2,153	503
Muhammadans ..	1,198	551
Brahmans ..	8,257	2,926
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	9,952	4,348
Jains ..	12	9
Scheduled castes ..	408	293
Sourashtras ..	65	13
Brahmos ..	1	1
Parsis ..	..	1
Buddhist ..	..	1
Total ..	22,082	8,653
Grand total ..	30,735	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	11,715	9,951	2,514
Elementary Science	11,731	9,895	2,507
Outlines of History of England and India	11,893	10,111	2,585
Outlines of Geography	11,885	10,109	2,584
Group C—			
History of England and India ..	2,359	1,359	441
Algebra and Geometry	3,456	3,231	889
Botany	222	83	92
Physics	1,912	1,919	671
Chemistry	1,409	1,485	329
Agriculture	52	90	..
Physiology	281	36	62
Geography	5	17	..
Music (Indian)	14	10	2
Commercial Practice	36	27	..
Book-keeping	151	113	..
Needlecraft	..	..	6
Total ..	57,121	48,436	12,682

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.			
	Kannada.	Urdu.	Oriya.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Group A—				
Elementary Mathematics	598	109	181	25,068
Elementary Science	560	112	6	24,811
Outlines of History of England and India	576	127	214	25,506
Outlines of Geography	575	127	213	25,493
Group C—				
History of England and India				
Algebra and Geometry ..	92	31	72	4,354
Botany	258	26	31	7,891
Physics	..	..	..	397
Chemistry	90	16	..	4,608
Agriculture	98	19	..	3,340
Physiology	..	..	..	142
Geography	19	2	..	400
Music (Indian)	..	..	..	22
Commercial Practice	2	..	..	28
Book-keeping	..	..	..	63
Needlecraft	..	..	..	264
	3	..	..	9
Total ..	2,871	569	717	122,396

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary	734	540	1,274
Elementary	5,178	2,765	7,943
Total ..	5,912	3,305	9,217

Grade of examination.	Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary	704	527	1,231	410	372	782
Elementary	4,975	2,695	7,670	2,908	1,706	4,614
Total ..	5,679	3,222	8,901	3,318	2,078	5,396

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.			Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	..	1	1	..	..	..
Indian Christians	93	249	342	584	1,019	1,603
Muhammadans	14	15	29	227	81	308
Brahmans	173	18	191	473	63	536
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	123	89	212	1,426	476	1,902
Jains	..	..	..	2	..	2
Scheduled Castes	7	..	7	196	67	263
Total ..	410	372	782	2,908	1,706	4,614

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	1,026	959	1,985
Telugu	1,220	461	1,681
Malayalam	553	146	699
Kannada	86	79	165
Urdu	23	61	84
Total ..	2,908	1,706	4,614

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1944.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	2,703	2,524	1,144	45·3
Lower	9,056	8,099	4,016	49·6
Total ..	11,759	10,623	5,160	48·6

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction ..	86	51	56	28
Building Drawing and Estimating ..	105	65	52	17
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works ..	81	36	5	4
Earthwork and Road-making ..	71	13	44	19
Surveying and Levelling	84	49	89	46
Applied Mechanics	78	47	17	1
Mensuration	100	69	8	5
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry ..	11	5	..	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	7	4	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	50	2	2
Heat Engines	35	17	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	16	9	31	18
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	42	31	9	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	302	122	66	19
Theory and Practice and Commerce ..	66	32	17	9
Banking	86	47	12	4
Commercial Geography	7	4	13	9
Shorthand (English) { April	567	186	159	56
Shorthand (English) { October	448	144	135	46
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	9	2
180 words test	..	..	4	..
200 words test	..	..	1	..
Tamil Shorthand	..	..	1	1
Telugu shorthand	5	2	..	..
Typewriting (English) { April 2,057 ..	2,135	1,090	514	184
Typewriting (English) { October ..	1,818	780	502	205
Tamil Typewriting	4	4	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	4	3	..	..
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	180	146	99	89
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing ..	524	312	296	124
Design	274	167	32	13
Geometrical Drawing	223	108	30	12
Painting	281	132	41	24
Modelling	1	1	3	3
Engraving	8	6	3	3
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	10	3	6	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	30	10	16	9
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	..	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	9	5	1	1
Book-binding	32	22	4	4
Printer's Warehouse Work	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	1	1	1	1
Electrotyping	..	..	1	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Cotton-weaving	110	59	3	2
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	18	1	15	1
Needlework and Dress-making	136	78	101	72
Embroidery	123	101	125	104
Total number of subject-candidates ..	8,227 8,099	4,016	2,542 2,524	1,144

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Higher grade.	Lower grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	8	61
Indian Christians	227	520
Muhammadans	28	163
Brahmans	535	1,899
Non-Brahman Hindus	340	1,342
Scheduled Castes	5	27
Rajputs	1	..
Jains	..	1
Sourashtra	..	1
Parsis	..	1
Jews	..	1
Total ..	1,144	4,016

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II* (*July* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine Drivers	19	11	6	54·5
Engineer-operator, second class ..	2	..	..	..
Head Works (Water Works) Fitter.	2	1	1	100
Water Works Pipe Line Fitter ..	14	11	5	45·4
Total ..	37	23	12	52·2

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Indian Christians	1
Brahmans	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	9
Total ..	12

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3
Brahmans	216	5	221	207	3	210
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	87	3	90	81	3	84
Total ..	306	8	314	291	6	297

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	51	..	51	38	..	38	81	3	84
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	7	1	8	16	1	17	26	..	26
Total ..	59	1	60	55	1	56	107	3	110

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.							
	I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	31	40	33	38	119*	5	11	277
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	3	3	1	8	32‡	..	6	53
Total ..	34	43	34	46	152	5	17	331

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.						
	Sanskrit and Tamil.	Sanskrit and Telugu.	Sanskrit and Malayalam.	Sanskrit and Kannada.	Sanskrit and Oriya.	Total.	
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Indian Christians	..	..	1	..	..	1	
Brahmans	33	37†	..	41‡	1	112	
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	1	10	32‡	2	..	45	
Total ..	34	47	33	43	1	158	

N.B.—A large number of candidates qualified in more than one group.
* Includes 3 women candidates. ‡ Includes one woman candidate.
† Includes 2 women candidates.

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination (October 1944 to February 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	8	..	8	8	..	8	3	..	3
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	9	..	9	8	..	8	8	..	8
Higher	6	..	6	6	..	6	4	..	4

TABLE I—*cont.*

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Typewriting—									
Lower	4	1	5	3	1	4	2	1	3
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	16	..	16
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	11	1	12	10	1	11	7	1	8
Higher	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Indian Music—									
Higher	5	4	9	4	3	7	4	2	6
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	18	2	20	14	2	16	10	2	12
Higher ..	93	5	98	87	4	91	47	3	50
Design—									
Lower	4	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Painting—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Higher	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	9	9
Tailoring—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	2	..	2
Compositor's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Proof-reader's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Book Binding—									
Lower	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1
Higher	..	11	11	..	11	11	..	7	7
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	223	40	263	199	37	236	122	28	150

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Lower grade.			Higher grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	5	1	6	9	11	20
Muhammadans	7	1	8	1	6	7
Brahmans	23	1	24	31	3	34
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	10	2	12	36	3	39
Total ..	45	5	50	77	23	100

(f) *European Schools Examination (November 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	304	303	260
Middle	552	548	488
Total ..	856	851	748

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.					
Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
181	180	147	123	123	113

Grade—Middle.					
Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
273	272	235	279	276	253

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training (for Men) (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Higher grade.			Lower grade.		
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
Indian Christians	9	9	9	..	..	..
Brahmans	7	7	7	8	8	8
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	25	25	23	10	10	9
Total ..	41	41	39	18	18	17

(h) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education (for Women) (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.
Indian Christians	5	10	3	5	10	3	5	10	3
Brahmans	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Non-Brahman Hindus	2	7	..	2	7	..	2	7	..
Scheduled Castes	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	2	1
Total ..	8	19	4	8	19	4	8	19	4

(i) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Brahmans	5	9	14	5	9	14	5	8	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	1	1
Total ..	6	13	19	6	13	19	5	10	15

(j) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered (women).	Number examined (women).	Number passed (women).
Indian Christians	13	13	10
Total ..	13	13	10

(k) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children (April 1944).*

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of community.)

Class of community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5
Total ..	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5

(l) *VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Vizagapatam.	837	131	968	817	127	944	417	80	497
2 East Godavari.	571	131	702	556	128	684	255	58	313
3 West Godavari.	519	177	696	503	176	679	278	105	383
4 Kistna ..	502	175	677	491	172	663	191	81	272
5 Guntur ..	627	242	869	598	237	835	283	118	401
6 Nellore ..	354	151	505	344	147	491	172	59	231
7 Cuddapah ..	206	33	239	197	33	230	103	20	123
8 Anantapur ..	185	53	238	179	51	230	75	22	97
9 Bellary	168	49	217	157	48	205	55	18	73
10 Kurnool ..	216	86	302	214	84	298	101	36	137
11 Chittoor ..	494	66	560	478	65	543	236	29	265
12 North Arcot..	784	208	992	762	201	963	311	88	399
13 Madras	340	365	705	326	358	684	97	164	261
14 Chingleput ..	539	226	765	532	224	756	224	113	337
15 South Arcot ..	658	144	802	647	143	790	386	78	464
16 Tanjore ..	1,000	253	1,253	954	245	1,199	362	137	499
17 Trichinopoly..	688	154	842	667	154	821	271	107	378
18 Madura ..	599	359	958	575	346	921	271	216	487
19 Ramnad ..	704	247	951	679	242	921	326	153	479
20 Tinnevelly ..	1,073	568	1,641	1,036	549	1,585	447	289	736
21 Coimbatore ..	644	347	991	625	339	964	267	177	444
22 The Nilgiris ..	238	72	310	235	69	304	61	31	92
23 Salem ..	812	191	1,003	797	189	986	308	123	431
24 South Kanara.	1,083	391	1,474	1,057	375	1,432	504	177	681
25 South Malabar.	1,974	1,103	3,077	1,929	1,079	3,008	673	253	926
26 North Malabar.	2,043	1,044	3,087	1,991	1,022	3,013	753	310	1,063
Private study.	1,912	664	2,576	1,721	617	2,338	771	247	1,018
Total ..	19,770	7,630	27,400	19,067	7,420	26,487	8,198	3,289	11,487

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	2,059
Muhammadans	466
Brahmans	1,849
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,495
Jains	7
Scheduled classes	610
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	11,487

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in	
	Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,936	1,091
Telugu	2,571	332
Malayalam	1,362	795
Kannada	363	305
Urdu	35	8
Oriya	..	..
Total ..	8,267	2,531

(m) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, (April 1944).*

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
First year L.I.M.	52	6	51	6	20	3
Second year L.I.M. ..	22	3	21	3	9	..
Third year L.I.M. ..	33	7	30	6	16	1
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	78	15	74	15	13	4
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Second year A.L.I.M. ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	188	31	179	30	58	8
N.B.—No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike.						
Examination for compounders in Indian Medicine, July 1944.	6	1	4	1	2	1

The Text-Book Committee,

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1944–45.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	45	86	4	3	16	154
History	Tamil	19	3	..	..	17	39
	Telugu ..	5	3	..	..	13	21
Geography	Tamil	3	1	..	..	13	17
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Kannada ..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Mathematics ..	Tamil	6	..	..	..	11	17
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	3	3
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Tamil	1	2	..	..	..	3
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	6	9
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Tamil	.. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Telugu	.. ..	55	18	4	5	29	111
Malayalam ..	.. ..	5	10	5	1	16	37
	.. ..	4	..	..	..	5	9
	Total ..	150	125	13	9	136	433

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1944–45.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	60	137	3	2	5	207
History	English ..	7	1	..	..	..	8
	Tamil ..	32	..	..	..	5	37
	Telugu ..	18	1	..	..	18	37
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Geography	English ..	1	..	..	..	2	3
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	1	11
	Malayalam ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mathematics	English ..	5	..	..	..	1	6
	Tamil ..	17	..	..	..	2	19
	Telugu ..	4	..	..	..	4	8
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	6	9
	Urdu	3	..	..	..	..	3

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	1	..	..	..	5
	Tamil	17	..	..	..	6	23
	Telugu ..	12	..	..	..	8	20
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Education	Tamil	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	1	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	57	65	35	4	20	181
Telugu	.. ..	15	14	4	1	37	71
Kannada	.. ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Sanskrit	.. ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Total ..	280	221	43	8	119	671

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletions of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943 and February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Language.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	333	..	256	..	9	11	609
History	English ..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
	Tamil ..	296	..	26	..	..	..	322
	Telugu ..	135	..	21	..	..	1	157
	Kannada ..	49	..	4	..	..	..	53
	Malayalam.	37	..	12	..	..	..	49
Geography ..	Tamil ..	80	..	22	..	2	16	120
	Telugu ..	22	..	20	..	..	3	45
	Kannada ..	12	..	7	..	..	..	19
	Malayalam.	12	..	5	..	..	8	25
Mathematics ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	5	6	11
	Tamil ..	100	..	..	..	3	18	121
	Telugu ..	34	..	..	..	..	3	37
	Kannada ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Malayalam.	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	..	2	..	..	1	5
	Tamil ..	53	..	18	..	2	7	80
	Telugu ..	47	..	5	..	2	9	63
	Kannada ..	16	..	4	..	..	3	23
	Malayalam.	18	..	5	..	1	1	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
Education ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
	Tamil ..	1	3	1	..	1	11	17
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	3	11	14
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Physical Education.	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Music	Tamil ..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	4	..	1	..	1	5	9
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	3	..	8
Tamil	.. ..	520	..	249	..	..	2	4
Telugu	.. ..	177	..	89	..	63	32	864
Kannada ..	.. ..	101	..	50	..	28	22	316
Malayalam ..	.. ..	76	..	3	..	12	3	166
Urdu	.. ..	35	..	54	..	2	1	82
Hindi	.. ..	1	..	2	..	1	4	94
	Total ..	2,193	3	859	1	144	195	3,395

TABLE IV.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939, which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	641	..	380	..	19	12	1,052
History	English ..	51	..	5	..	4	..	60
	Tamil ..	208	..	2	..	8	..	218
	Telugu ..	123	..	7	..	4	..	134
	Kannada ..	30	..	..	1	1	1	32
	Malayalam.	17	..	5	..	..	..	22
	Urdu ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	9
Geography ..	English ..	19	..	1	3	..	3	26
	Tamil ..	90	..	9	..	..	2	101
	Telugu ..	52	..	8	..	1	3	64
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	1	..	10
	Malayalam.	13	..	1	..	..	1	15
	Urdu ..	3	..	..	1	1	..	5

TABLE IV—*cont.*

Subject.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
Mathematics ..	English ..	62	..	1	..	2	9	74
	Tamil ..	131	..	..	..	3	5	139
	Telugu ..	68	..	..	..	1	1	70
	Kannada ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Malayalam.	12	..	..	..	..	2	14
	Urdu ..	3	..	4	..	..	..	7
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	33	..	6	..	10	4	53
	Tamil ..	94	..	7	..	12	3	116
	Telugu ..	89	..	4	..	15	1	109
	Kannada ..	17	..	7	..	..	..	24
	Malayalam.	20	..	1	..	4	..	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Oriya ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Commercial subjects.	English ..	13	..	..	..	2	..	15
	Tamil ..	2	..	4	..	2	..	8
	Telugu ..	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Malayalam.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Education ..	English ..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5
	Tamil ..	22	2	4	3	..	10	41
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	3	29
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Music ..	Tamil ..	3	..	1	1	1	1	7
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	430	..	278	..	90	9	807
Telugu	.. ..	181	..	124	..	130	10	445
Kannada ..	.. ..	61	..	22	..	18	2	103
Malayalam ..	.. ..	90	..	64	..	19	..	173
Urdu	.. ..	24	..	13	..	7	4	41
Sanskrit	.. ..	67	..	7	..	5	1	80
Hindi	.. ..	33	..	19	..	7	3	62
	Total ..	2,766	3	992	8	364	97	4,230

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Budget estimate, 1944–45.	Revised estimate, 1944–45.	Actuals, 1944–45.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	6,73,466	6,17,300	6,77,000	6,77,163

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Actuals for 1944–45. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	4,34,367	2,61,726	2,20,714	4,82,440
Refunds	5,090	..	..	12,103
General—Secretary	4,190	..	..	4,342
Office establishment, Permanent ..	18,810	..	..	19,801
Do. Temporary ..	1,997	..	..	1,985
Total ..	4,64,454	2,61,726	2,20,714	5,20,671

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1944–45.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	6,439	0	0
Registration fees	3,600	0	0
Total ..	10,039	0	0
Deduct refunds	1,280	0	0
Net fee income	8,759	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,129	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,342	0	0
Remuneration	2,850	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total ..	7,821	0	0
Fee income	8,759	0	0
Expenditure	7,821	0	0
Surplus ..	938	0	0

MADRAS: PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS—1946

Examinations – Government – Commissioner's Report 1944-45 – Recorded

CNO 23555. From the Commissioner for Government Examinations Roc: no 431-A/45 & 30-4-46

Order no 979, Edu. dt 15-5-46.

Recorded

11.5.46

To

The Commissioner for Government Examinations

.. Director of Public Instruction

.. Library of the Madras Legislature.

Copy to the Onssa Govt Press

Note. As a measure of paper economy, the reports of the Commissioner for Govt Examinations

was not printed from 1941-42 onwards & sub to Govt.
With reference to Go. no 23 Public (Edn) dt 5.1.46, the printing of the report was received vide Memo no 3830 A/46-1 Dn dt 30.1.46

2. It is not usual to receive the report. It may be merely recorded. Vide note on pp 39-40 of file no 1236 Dn dt 11.5.41.

14 MAY 1946 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

11.5.46

3/5/46

13.5.46 Sub.

15A 14.5.46 A (Education).

(Proof to approved & return please.)

Board 161-1 21.5.46

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

(Education)

Approved.

G.O. No. 979, 15th May 1946

VRS 24/5/46

Examinations—Government—Commissioner's Report, 1944-45—Recorded.

24/5/46

GOVT. OF MADRAS 24 MAY 1946

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner for Government Examinations, dated 30th April 1946, R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

Order—No. 979, Education, dated 15th May 1946.

Recorded.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

P. S. VISWANATHA AYYAR,
Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Library of the Madras Legislature.

Copy to the Orissa Government [redacted]

Press

[Appendix

APPENDIX

R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS, 15*th November* 1945.

FROM

DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1944–45.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1944–45.

Owing to the sudden and untimely death of the late Sir Meverel Statham on the 26th December 1944, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was in G.O. Ms. No. 22, Education, dated 3rd January 1945, appointed to discharge the current duties of the Commissioner for Government Examinations in addition to his own till 7th January 1945. On the forenoon of the 8th January 1945 he handed over charge of the post of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to Dr. B. B. Dey, who was appointed Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, in G.O. Ms. No. 33, Education, dated 6th January 1945.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The following examinations conducted by the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla :—

(i) Examination for the selection of clerks for British Somaliland.

(ii) Civilian Gazetted Officers in I.A.O.C.

(iii) Indian Audit and Accounts, etc., Services Examination.

(iv) Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination.

(v) Engineering Services Examination.

3. Thirteen examinations as in the previous year were held at 1,278 centres as against 1,271 in the year 1943–44. The total number of candidates registered and examined were 82,161 and 78,600, respectively, as against 83,508 and 79,649 in the previous year. There was a fall in the number of candidates registered and examined in regard to the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations in the year under report. Compared with the previous year, the increase in the number of candidates registered and examined in respect of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination alone was 1,376 and 1,173, respectively, besides the increase in respect of all other examinations, except the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations. The fall in the number of candidates for the T.S.L.C. Examination was due to the examination according to the Old Scheme not being held (the last examination was held in 1944) and also due to men candidates taking to the attractive war jobs in the defence services. In the case of the Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, the September session of the examination was not attended by the candidates owing to a strike. The increase in the number of candidates for the VIII Standard Public Examination was due to the inclusion of English as an optional subject with effect from the examination of 1945, as candidates who passed the examination with English (optional) became eligible for admission to Form IV of High schools.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	31,964	30,844	433
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	9,217	8,901	116
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(*a*) Part I	11,759	10,623	263
(*b*) Part II	37	23	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	314	297	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	263	236	21
6 European Schools Examination ..	856	851	19
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men).	59	59	1
8 Examination for the award of Diploma, etc., in Physical Education (for Women).	31	31	1
9 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	19	19	1
10 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	13	13	1
11 Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children.	6	5	1
12 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,400	26,487	399
13 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine,—			
(*a*) April 1944	216	206	1
(*b*) September-October 1944 ..	7	5	1
(*c*) July 1944 Compounders Examination.			
Total ..	82,161	78,600	1,278

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, three of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Provinces of Coorg and Orissa. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) The number of candidates registered was 31,964 (29,039 boys and 2,925 girls), of whom 4,245 were private candidates and the number examined was 30,844 (27,963 boys and 2,881 girls) including 3,397 private candidates. The certificates of 30,735 candidates, of whom 27,857 were boys and 2,878 were girls, were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 1,159 from that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 185 as against 318 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year pupils and also supplementary candidates, the increase in regard to the candidates of the Scheduled Castes being 164.

(ii) Seventeen children of ex-army men of the Great War (1914–18) and one thousand two hundred and thirty children and dependants of persons serving in the Second World War (1939–45) were admitted to the examination without payment of fees.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility framed by the Universities concerned, this office, as usual, prepared

lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures indicate the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1944 and 1945 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.
1 Number of candidates examined.	21,846	20,570	8,998	9,101
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility for University courses of study.	20,515	19,263	8,603	8,777
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	12,363	12,207	3,837	3,487
4 Percentage	60	63	45	40

Out of 2,878 (2,711 'pupil' and 167 private) girl candidates who completed their certificates, 1,729 appeared through girls' schools, of whom 1,287 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study and 982 through boys' schools of whom 475 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-nine out of one hundred and sixty-seven girl private candidates were declared eligible. Of the total number of girls appearing from high schools, about 36 per cent as from boys' schools.

(iv) Four hundred and twelve schools (out of four hundred and ninety-one schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945) against four hundred and twenty in the previous year used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented pupils for the public examination. Some of the private candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Do.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 that there was a large increase in the total number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the Public examination and the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects of Group C.

(v) As in the previous year, in furtherance of the propaganda for recruitment to the Defence Services, the leaflets detailing the various openings in the Defence Services sent by the Director of War Publicity and Recruitment of the Government of India, were distributed to the candidates, who appeared for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 along with the completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificates.

(vi) In G.O. Ms. No. 1620, Education, dated 1st November 1944, rule VI (*b*) of the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Notification was amended empowering the heads of high schools to withhold from completion certificates of pupils who are in arrears of school fees or other dues till such dues are repaid.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 1757, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government approved the proposal to substitute "Outlines of Modern History and History of India and Geography" for "Outlines of History of England and India and Geography" in the S.S.L.C. Scheme of 1929, with effect from the school year 1945–46 in Form IV.

(*b*) *Training—School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) Only the Examinations of the Secondary and Elementary Grades according to the Revised Scheme for training schools—introduced in 1940–41 were held, there being no examination by the Higher Elementary Grade for the Lower Elementary Grade Training-School Leaving Certificate holders, who used to appear as private candidates and also no examination under the old Scheme.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government permitted Higher Elementary Grade Teachers, who were trained under the Revised Scheme introduced in 1940–41 and who have passed the University Matriculation Examination, or otherwise eligible for admission to University Courses of study to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination of 1945. Only three candidates applied for the Secondary Grade Examination, with reference to the concession referred to above, but only one was found to be eligible to appear for the examination.

(iii) In G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, the Government permitted all Catholic priests, other than those who are members of the Society of Jesus, who are certified by the Superior-General or Vicar-General concerned to have undergone during their educational training, the courses of studies—theoretical and practical—prescribed for the Secondary Grade training, to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates. One candidate appeared for 1945 examination under this category.

(iv) The number of candidates examined and passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows :—

	1945.			1944.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	1,231	782	64	1,067	723	68
Elementary Grade.	7,670	4,614	60	7,568	4,480	59

(v) With reference to G.O. No. 1305, Education, dated 4th September 1944, 48 candidates, who were children or dependants of persons in the Defence Services, were admitted to the Examination, without payment of fees for the first time. The amount involved was Rs. 396.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 11,759 of whom 2,703 were for the Higher Grade and 9,056 for the Lower Grade. The number examined was 10,623 of whom 5,160 were successful. Three hundred and eighty-seven of the Higher Grade and 1,034 of the Lower Grade were women, of whom 245 and 571, respectively, were successful in the examination. The examinations were held in 40 different subjects of the Higher Grade and 43 subjects of the Lower Grade.

(ii) The examinations in Indian Music, Lower and Higher Grades, according to the revised syllabuses approved in G.O. Ms. No. 613, Education, dated 21st April 1944, were held for the first time in November 1944.

(iii) With reference to G.O. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, read with G.O. No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 31 candidates for the Higher Grade examination and 4 for the Lower Grade examination were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 396 in the year under report as against Rs. 498 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1944–45, two hundred and sixty-five commercial schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 70 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce" Group.

(v) Five Diplomas in Commerce and 2 in Drawing and 54 Group Certificates, of which 31 for Drawing, 16 for Needlework and Dressmaking, 2 for Letterpress Printing and one for each of Building Drawing, Electrical Engineering, Book-binding, Shorthand and Typewriting and Book-keeping, were issued in the year under report.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1944).—Of the 37 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1944 under the Revised rules for the grant of certificates of competency for Engine Drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, Public Works, dated 20th March 1940, 23 were examined and 12 were successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1944).—(i) Three hundred and fourteen candidates applied for the examination and 297 (including 6 women) were examined. Of these, 226 (including 5 women) were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and the Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted, as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(ii) The revised notification for the Sanskrit Entrance Examination to take effect from the examination of April 1945 was approved in G.O. Ms. No. 986, Education, dated 27th June 1944.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination*, 1944–45).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for Men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for Women candidates. Out of 263 (223 men and 40 women) registered for the examination against 262 in the previous year, 236 (199 men and 37 women) were examined in 19 different subjects by the Lower and Higher Grades and 150 (122 men and 28 women) candidates were successful.

(*f*) *European Schools Examination* (*November* 1944).—Three hundred and four candidates for the High Grade from 26 institutions and 552 for the Middle Grade from 42 institutions registered their names and 303 of the High and 548 of the Middle Grade, were examined. Of these, 260 and 488, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. One hundred and thirteen of the successful candidates of the High Grade and 253 of those of the Middle Grade, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training* (*for Men*) (*April* 1944).—(i) Fifty-nine candidates (41 for the Higher Grade and 18 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and 56 (39 Higher and 17 Lower) of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 1853, Education, dated 9th December 1944, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners in Physical Training Examinations for men and women, with effect from the examinations of 1945.

(*h*) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education* (*for Women*) (*April* 1944).—Thirty-one candidates (8 for the Diploma, 19 for the Higher Grade and 4 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(*i*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1944).—Out of 19 candidates (6 men and 13 women) presented for the examination, by the Teachers' College of Music, Madras, 15 (5 men and 10 women) were declared successful.

(*j*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1944).—(i) Out of 13 candidates presented for the examination, 10 were declared to have passed.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 240, Education, dated 16th February 1945, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners with effect from the examination of April 1945.

(*k*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*Blind, Dumb and Deaf-mute*) *children* (1944).—Of the 6 candidates (2 men and 4 women) registered for the examination, 5 (1 man and 4 women) were examined and all of them passed.

(*l*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1945).—(i) The examination was conducted in April 1945 for the fourth time in 399 centres as last year and 2,006 schools as against 1,991 schools in 1944 presented pupils for the examination. 2,576 private candidates as against 2,590 in 1944 were registered for the examination.

(ii) English was introduced as an optional subject of examination this year in addition to the three compulsory subjects, viz., (1) First Language, (2) Elementary Mathematics and (3) History and Geography including Civics, as per Government Memorandum No. 6269-C-2, Education and Public Health, dated 28th April 1944. Candidates, who took English in addition to the three compulsory subjects and passed, became eligible for admission to Form IV of a High school. Holders of VIII Standard Public Examination certificates issued to them in 1944 or prior to it were also allowed to appear for the examination in English (Optional) only, with a view to enable the successful candidates to join Form IV of a High school.

(iii) The number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,400 (19,770 boys and 7,630 girls) including 2,576 private candidates as against 24,969 (17,364 boys and 7,605 girls) in the previous year. 26,487 candidates (19,067 boys and 7,420 girls) were examined as against 24,102 (16,702 boys and 7,400 girls) in 1944, out of whom 11,487 candidates (8,198 boys and 3,289 girls), including 1,018 private candidates, came out successful as against 10,663 candidates (7,625 boys and 3,038 girls) in the previous year. The percentage of passes was 43·4 as against 44·2 in 1944.

(iv) Out of 26,487 candidates examined this year, 7,868 candidates appeared for English (Optional) [6,818 for 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 1,050 for English (Optional) only] of whom 3,220 candidates passed [2,531 candidates in 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 689 in English (Optional) only].

(v) Out of 6,818 candidates examined in four subjects including English (Optional), 1,078 candidates passed only in the three compulsory subjects but failed in English (Optional). These candidates were, in accordance with the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, R.C. No. 572-E/44, dated 6th April 1945, declared eligible for admission to Higher Elementary Training Schools in 1945–46 only, as a special case. Out of 7,630 girls registered for the examination, 3,072 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(vi) In accordance with G.O. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and G.O. Ms. No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, in which Government were pleased to exempt the pupils from the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 16 candidates as against 13 in the previous year, were allowed to sit for the examination without payment of fees.

(vii) Under G.O. No. 272, Education, dated 16th February 1942, and subsequent orders in which Government were pleased to exempt pupils who are dependants of men serving in the Defence Services, from payment of fees for the examination, 212 candidates were exempted from the payment of fees for the VIII Standard Public Examination held in April 1945.

(viii) In their Order Ms. No. 1535, Education, dated 18th October 1944, Government directed the continuance of the VIII Standard Public Examination for a further period of three years from 1945.

(*m*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April and July* 1944).—(i) Only one examination was held during the year in April 1944. No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students strike. The examination for compounders in Indian Medicine was held, as usual, in July 1944. For the April 1944 L.I.M. Examination, 216 candidates (including 31 women) were registered for the examination, of whom 206 candidates (including 30 women) were examined. Sixty-six candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(ii) Three candidates were examined for the A.L.I.M. in April 1944 and none of them passed.

(iii) Seven candidates were registered for the Compounders' Test in July 1944, of whom 5 were examined. Three candidates came out successful.

5. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) In the year under report 18 applications for registration were received, and 9 of them were accepted. The registration fee realised was Rs. 3,600. The total number of registered publishers in 1944–45 was 159 as against 150 in the previous year.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications in 1944–45 was 1,104 (433 for Elementary Schools and 671 for Secondary Schools), and a sum of Rs. 6,439 was realised as scrutiny fees.

(iii) Only one meeting was held in February 1945.

(iv) Books approved in 1939 and which lost their approval by efflux of time by the end of December 1944

were received for reapproval and considered at the meeting held in February 1945.

(v) As a measure of paper economy, no separate Consolidated List of approved books was published in 1945, but a note was added to the list of books approved at the meeting held in February 1945 and published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 1st May 1945, to the effect that the Consolidated List of 1942 will be in force for the year 1945 also, with the deletion of the names of books approved from 1937 to 1939 due to efflux of time, and inclusion of the names of books approved at the meetings held from September 1942 to February 1945 and with such other changes as were considered necessary.

(vi) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1945, are furnished in the several appendices.

(vii) The Receipts and Charges for 1944–45 connected with the Text-Book Committee showed a surplus of Rs. 938.

(viii) Due to the difficulties felt by the registered publishers to secure white printing paper for purposes of printing their books, they were permitted, as a temporary measure for the duration of the War, to use newsprint paper for printing books approved by the Text-book Committee and intended for use in Educational Institutions.

(ix) Government in their Order Ms. No. 529, Education and Public Health, dated 10th April 1944, nominated 40 members to the Text-Book Committee for a period of three years from the 1st April 1944.

(x) Consequent on the revival of the system of prescribing non-detailed text-books in English and other principal languages of the Presidency for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination, and in pursuance of a resolution passed by the Text-Book Committee at the meeting held in February 1945, a new classification, viz., "*Class use—Non-detailed study*" was introduced in addition to the existing classifications, for which books are usually approved by the Text-Book Committee.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rupees 6,77,163 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,20,671. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 1,56,492. The Andhra University did not realise during 1943–44 the sum of Rs. 15,000 being the compensation amount and it was paid during 1944–45. Otherwise, the net surplus in the year under report would have been Rs. 1,71,492.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and staff for their hearty co-operation in the onerous work.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
P. N. CHAMU NAIR,
for Commissioner.

APPENDIX.

(*a*) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys	19,796	9,243	19,625	8,338	19,545	8,312
Girls	2,562	363	2,540	341	2,537	341
Total	22,358	9,606	22,165	8,679	22,082	8,653
Grand total.	31,964		30,844		30,735	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	36	7
Indian Christians	2,153	603
Muhammadans	1,193	551
Brahmans	8,257	2,926
Non-Brahman Hindus	9,952	4,348
Jains	12	9
Scheduled castes	408	293
Sourashtras	65	13
Brahmos	1	1
Parsis	..	1
Buddhist	..	1
Total	22,082	8,653
Grand total	30,735	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	11,715	9,951	2,514
Elementary Science	11,731	9,895	2,597
Outlines of History of England and India	11,893	10,111	2,585
Outlines of Geography	11,885	10,109	2,584
Group C—			
History of England and India	2,959	1,359	441
Algebra and Geometry	3,456	3,231	889
Botany	222	83	92
Physics	1,912	1,919	671
Chemistry	1,409	1,485	329
Agriculture	52	90	..
Physiology	281	36	62
Geography	5	17	..
Music (Indian)	14	10	..
Commercial Practice	36	27	..
Book-keeping	151	113	..
Needlecraft	..	..	6
Total	57,121	48,436	12,682

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.			
	Kannada.	Urdu.	Oriya.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Group A—				
Elementary Mathematics	598	109	181	25,068
Elementary Science	560	112	6	24,811
Outlines of History of England and India	576	127	214	25,506
Outlines of Geography	575	127	213	25,493
Group C—				
History of England and India	92	31	72	4,354
Algebra and Geometry	258	26	31	7,891
Botany	..	..	..	397
Physics	90	16	..	4,608
Chemistry	98	19	..	3,340
Agriculture	..	..	..	142
Physiology	10	2	..	400
Geography	..	..	..	22
Music (Indian)	2	..	..	28
Commercial Practice	..	..	..	63
Book-keeping	..	..	..	264
Needlecraft	3	..	..	9
Total	2,871	569	717	122,396

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Secondary	734	540	1,274
Elementary	5,178	2,765	7,943
Total	5,912	3,305	9,217

Grade of examination.	Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary	704	527	1,231	410	372	782
Elementary	4,975	2,695	7,670	2,908	1,706	4,614
Total	5,679	3,222	8,901	3,318	2,078	5,396

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.			Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	..	1	1	..	..	..
Indian Christians	93	249	342	584	1,019	1,603
Indian Muhammadans	14	15	29	227	81	308
Muhammadans	173	18	191	473	63	536
Brahman Hindus	123	89	212	1,426	476	1,902
Non-Brahman Hindus	..	..	..	2	..	2
Jains and Castes	7	..	7	196	67	263
Scheduled	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	410	372	782	2,908	1,706	4,614

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed.		
	Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil	1,026	959	1,985
Telugu	1,220	461	1,681
Malayalam	553	146	699
Kannada	86	79	165
Urdu	23	61	84
Total	2,908	1,706	4,614

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1944.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher	2,703	2,524	1,144	45·3
Lower	9,056	8,099	4,016	49·6
Total	11,759	10,623	5,160	48·6

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction	86	51	56	28
Building Drawing and Estimating	105	65	52	17
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works	81	36	5	4
Earthwork and Road-making	71	13	44	19
Surveying and Levelling	84	49	89	46
Applied Mechanics	78	47	17	1
Mensuration	109	69	8	5
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry	11	5	..	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	7	4	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	50	2	2
Heat Engines	35	17	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	16	9	31	18
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	42	31	9	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	302	122	66	19
Theory and Practice and Commerce	66	32	17	9
Banking	86	47	12	4
Commercial Geography	7	4	13	9
Shorthand (English) April	567	186	159	56
Shorthand (English) October	448	144	135	46
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests—				
150 words test	..	..	9	2
180 words test	..	..	4	..
200 words test	..	..	1	..
Tamil Shorthand	..	..	1	1
Telugu Shorthand	5	2	..	..
Typewriting (English) April	2,057	1,090	514	184
Typewriting (English) October	1,818	780	502	205
Tamil Typewriting	4	4	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	4	3	..	..
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	180	146	99	89
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing	524	312	236	124
Design	274	167	32	13
Geometrical Drawing	223	108	30	13
Painting	281	132	41	24
Modelling	1	1	3	3
Engraving	8	6	3	3
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	10	3	6	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	30	10	16	9
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	..	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	9	5	1	1
Book-binding	32	22	4	4
Printer's Warehouse Work	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	1	1	1	1
Electrotyping	..	..	1	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Cotton-weaving	110	59	3	2
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	18	1	15	1
Needlework and Dress-making	136	78	101	72
Embroidery	123	101	125	104
Total number of subject-candidates	8,099	4,016	2,524	1,144

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Higher grade.	Lower grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	8	61
Indian Christians	227	520
Muhammadans	28	163
Brahmans	535	1,899
Non-Brahman Hindus	340	1,342
Scheduled Castes	5	27
Rajputs	1	..
Jains	..	1
Sourashtra	..	1
Parsis	..	1
Jews	..	1
Total	1,144	4,016

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II* (*July* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine Drivers	19	11	6	54·6
Engineer-operator, second class	2	..	..	..
Head Works (Water Works) Fitter.	2	1	1	100
Water Works Pipe Line Fitter	14	11	5	45·4
Total	37	29	12	52·2

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Indian Christians	1
Brahmans	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	9
Total	12

(d) Sanskrit Entrance Examination (April 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3
Brahmans	216	5	221	207	3	210
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	87	3	90	81	3	84
Total ..	306	8	314	291	6	297

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	51	..	51	38	..	38	81	3	84
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	7	1	8	16	1	17	26	..	26
Total ..	59	1	60	55	1	56	107	3	110

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.							
	I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	31	40	33	38	1 119*	5	11	1 277
Brahmans	3	3	1	8	32‡	..	6	53
Non-Brahman Hindus ..								
Total ..	34	43	34	46	152	5	17	331

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.					
	and with Sanskrit With Tamil.	and with Sanskrit With Telugu.	and with Sanskrit Malayalam.	and with Sanskrit Kannada.	and with Sanskrit Oriya.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	33	37†	..	41‡	1	112
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	1	10	32‡	2	..	45
Total ..	34	47	33	43	1	158

N.B.—A large number of candidates qualified in more than one group.
* Includes 3 women candidates. ‡ Includes one woman candidate.
† Includes 2 women candidates.

(e) Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination (October 1944 to February 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	8	..	8	8	..	8	3	..	3
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	9	..	9	8	..	8	8	..	8
Higher	6	..	6	6	..	6	4	..	4

TABLE I—*cont.*

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Typewriting—									
Lower	4	1	5	3	1	4	2	1	3
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	16	..	16
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	11	1	12	10	1	11	7	1	8
Higher	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Indian Music—									
Higher	5	4	9	4	3	7	4	2	6
Freehand and Model Drawing—									
Lower	18	2	20	14	2	16	10	2	12
Higher ..	93	5	98	87	4	91	47	3	50
Design—									
Lower	4	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Painting—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Higher ..	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	9	9
Tailoring—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	2	..	2
Compositor's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Proof-reader's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Book Binding—									
Lower	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1
Higher	..	11	11	..	11	11	..	7	7
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	223	40	263	199	37	236	122	28	150

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Lower grade.			Higher grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	5	1	6	9	11	20
Muhammadans	7	1	8	1	6	7
Brahmans	23	1	24	31	3	34
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	10	2	12	36	3	39
Total ..	45	5	50	77	23	100

(f) European Schools Examination (November 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	304	303	260
Middle	552	548	488
Total ..	856	851	748

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
181	180	147	123	123	113

Grade—Middle.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
273	272	235	279	276	253

(g) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training (for Men) (April 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Higher grade.			Lower grade.		
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
Indian Christians	9	9	9	..	..	..
Brahmans	7	7	7	8	8	8
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	25	25	23	10	10	9
Total ..	41	41	39	18	18	17

(h) Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education (for Women) (April 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.
Indian Christians	5	10	3	5	10	3	5	10	3
Brahmans	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	2	7	..	2	7	..	2	7	..
Scheduled Castes	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	2	1
Total ..	8	19	4	8	19	4	8	19	4

(i) Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music (April 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Brahmans	5	9	14	5	9	14	5	8	13
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	1	1
Total ..	6	13	19	6	13	19	5	10	15

(j) Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates (April 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered (women).	Number examined (women).	Number passed (women).
Indian Christians	13	13	10
Total ..	13	13	10

(k) Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf mute) children (April 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of community.)

Class of community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5
Total ..	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5

(l) VIII Standard Public Examination (April 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1 Vizagapatam.	837	131	968	817	127	944	417	80	497
2 East Godavari.	571	131	702	556	128	684	255	58	313
3 West Godavari.	519	177	696	503	176	679	278	105	383
4 Kistna ..	502	175	677	491	172	663	191	81	272
5 Guntur ..	627	242	869	598	237	835	283	118	401
6 Nellore ..	354	151	505	344	147	491	172	59	231
7 Cuddapah ..	206	33	239	197	33	230	103	20	123
8 Anantapur ..	185	53	238	179	51	230	75	22	97
9 Bellary	168	49	217	157	48	205	55	18	73
10 Kurnool ..	216	86	302	214	84	298	101	36	137
11 Chittoor ..	494	66	560	478	65	543	236	29	265
12 North Arcot..	784	208	992	762	201	963	311	88	399
13 Madras	340	365	705	326	358	684	97	164	261
14 Chingleput ..	539	226	765	532	224	756	224	113	337
15 South Arcot ..	658	144	802	647	143	790	386	78	464
16 Tanjore ..	1,000	253	1,253	954	245	1,199	362	137	499
17 Trichinopoly..	688	154	842	667	154	821	271	107	378
18 Madura ..	599	359	958	575	346	921	271	216	487
19 Ramnad ..	704	247	951	679	242	921	326	153	479
20 Tinnevelly ..	1,073	568	1,641	1,036	549	1,585	447	289	736
21 Coimbatore ..	644	347	991	625	339	964	267	177	444
22 The Nilgiris ..	238	72	310	235	69	304	61	31	92
23 Salem ..	812	191	1,003	797	189	986	308	123	431
24 South Kanara.	1,083	391	1,474	1,057	375	1,432	504	177	681
25 South Malabar.	1,974	1,103	3,077	1,929	1,079	3,008	673	253	926
26 North Malabar.	2,043	1,044	3,087	1,991	1,022	3,013	753	310	1,063
Private study.	1,912	664	2,576	1,721	617	2,338	771	247	1,018
Total ..	19,770	7,630	27,400	19,067	7,420	26,487	8,198	3,289	11,487

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	2,059
Muhammadans	466
Brahmans	1,849
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,495
Jains	7
Scheduled classes	610
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	11,487

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in	
	Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,936	1,091
Telugu	2,571	332
Malayalam	1,362	795
Kannada	363	305
Urdu	35	8
Oriya	..	..
Total ..	8,267	2,531

(m) Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, (April 1944).

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
First year L.I.M.	52	6	51	6	20	3
Second year L.I.M. ..	22	3	21	3	16	1
Third year L.I.M. ..	33	7	30	6	13	4
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	78	15	74	15	..	..
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Second year A.L.I.M. ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	188	31	179	30	58	8

N.B.—No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike.

Examination for compounders in Indian Medicine, July 1944.	6	1	4	1	2	1

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1944–45.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	45	86	4	3	16	154
History	Tamil	19	3	..	..	17	39
	Telugu ..	5	3	..	..	13	21
Geography	Tamil	3	1	..	..	13	17
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Kannada ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mathematics ..	Tamil	6	..	..	..	11	17
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	3	3
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	1	..	..	6	7
	Tamil	1	2	..	..	6	9
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
		55	18	4	5	29	111
Tamil	.. ..	5	10	5	1	16	37
Telugu	.. ..	4	..	..	..	5	9
Malayalam	.. ..						
Total ..		150	125	13	9	136	433

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1944–45.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	60	137	3	2	5	207
History	English ..	7	1	..	..	..	8
	Tamil ..	32	..	..	..	5	37
	Telugu ..	18	1	..	..	18	37
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Geography	English ..	1	..	..	..	2	3
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	1	11
	Malayalam ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mathematics	English ..	5	..	..	..	1	6
	Tamil	17	..	..	..	2	19
	Telugu ..	4	..	..	..	2	6
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	2	5
	Urdu	3	..	..	..	1	4

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	1	..	..	..	5
	Tamil	17	..	..	..	6	23
	Telugu ..	12	..	..	..	8	20
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Education	Tamil	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	1	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	57	65	35	4	20	181
Telugu	.. ..	15	14	4	1	37	71
Kannada	.. ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Sanskrit	.. ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Total ..	280	221	43	8	119	671

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletions of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943 and February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Language.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	English ..	333	..	256	..	9	11	609
History	Tamil ..	296	..	26	..	3	1	4
	Telugu ..	135	..	21	..	..	..	322
	Kannada ..	49	..	4	..	..	1	157
	Malayalam.	37	..	12	..	..	..	53
Geography ..	Tamil ..	80	..	22	..	2	16	49
	Telugu ..	22	..	20	..	..	3	120
	Kannada ..	12	..	7	..	..	..	45
	Malayalam.	12	..	5	..	..	..	19
Mathematics ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	25
	Tamil ..	100	..	..	..	5	6	11
	Telugu ..	34	..	..	..	3	18	121
	Kannada ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	37
	Malayalam.	11	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Urdu ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	53	..	18	..	2	1	5
	Telugu ..	47	..	5	..	2	7	80
	Kannada ..	16	..	4	..	2	9	63
	Malayalam.	18	..	5	..	..	3	23
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	1	1	25
Education ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Tamil ..	1	3	1	..	..	2	2
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	1	11	17
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	3	11	14
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Physical Education.	Tamil ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Music	Tamil ..	3	..	..	..	1	1	1
	Telugu ..	4	..	1	..	3	5	9
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
Tamil	.. ..	520	..	249	..	63	2	4
Telugu	.. ..	177	..	89	..	28	32	864
Kannada ..	.. ..	101	..	50	..	12	22	316
Malayalam ..	.. ..	76	..	3	..	2	3	166
Urdu	.. ..	35	..	54	..	1	1	82
Hindi	.. ..	1	..	2	..	..	4	94
	Total ..	2,193	3	859	1	144	195	3,395

TABLE IV.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939, which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	English ..	641	..	380	..	19	12	1,052
History	Tamil ..	51	..	5	..	4	..	60
	Telugu ..	123	..	7	..	8	..	218
	Kannada ..	30	..	..	..	4	..	134
	Malayalam.	17	..	5	..	1	1	32
	Urdu ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	22
Geography ..	English ..	19	..	1	3	..	..	9
	Tamil ..	90	..	9	..	..	3	26
	Telugu ..	52	..	8	..	..	2	101
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	1	3	64
	Malayalam.	13	..	1	..	1	..	10
	Urdu ..	3	..	..	1	1	..	15
								5

TABLE IV—*cont.*

Subject.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
Mathematics ..	English ..	62	..	1	..	2	9	74
	Tamil ..	131	..	..	..	3	5	139
	Telugu ..	68	..	..	..	1	1	70
	Kannada ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Malayalam.	12	..	..	..	..	2	14
	Urdu ..	3	..	4	..	..	..	7
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	33	..	6	..	10	4	53
	Tamil ..	94	..	7	..	12	3	116
	Telugu ..	89	..	4	..	15	1	109
	Kannada ..	17	..	7	..	..	..	24
	Malayalam.	20	..	1	..	4	..	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Oriya ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Commercial subjects.	English ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Tamil ..	2	..	4	..	2	..	8
	Telugu ..	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Malayalam.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Education ..	English ..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5
	Tamil ..	22	2	4	3	..	10	41
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	3	29
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Music ..	Tamil ..	3	..	1	1	1	1	7
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	430	..	278	..	90	9	807
Telugu	.. ..	181	..	124	..	130	10	445
Kannada	.. ..	61	..	22	..	18	2	103
Malayalam ..	.. ..	90	..	64	..	19	..	173
Urdu	.. ..	24	..	13	..	..	4	41
Sanskrit ..	.. ..	67	..	7	..	5	1	80
Hindi	.. ..	33	..	19	..	7	3	62
	Total ..	2,766	3	992	8	364	97	4,230

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Budget estimate, 1944–45.	Revised estimate, 1944–45.	Actuals, 1944–45.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	6,73,466	6,17,300	6,77,000	6,77,168

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Actuals for 1944–45. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	4,34,367	2,61,726	2,20,714	4,82,440
Refunds	5,090	..	..	12,103
General—Secretary	4,190	..	..	4,342
Office establishment, Permanent ..	18,810	..	..	19,801
Do. Temporary ..	1,997	..	..	1,085
Total ..	4,64,454	2,61,726	2,20,714	5,20,671

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1944–45.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	6,439	0	0
Registration fees	3,600	0	0
Total ..	10,039	0	0
Deduct refunds	1,280	0	0
Net fee income	8,759	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,129	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,342	0	0
Remuneration	2,850	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total ..	7,821	0	0
Fee income	8,759	0	0
Expenditure	7,821	0	0
Surplus ..	938	0	0

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To

The Supdt, Govt. Press, Madras.

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(Education)

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(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

P. S. VISWANATHA AYYAR,
Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Library of the Madras Legislature.
Copy to the Orissa Government.
Press.

[Appendix

Approved
VRS 1/6/46
1 June.

APPENDIX.

R.O.C. No. 431-A/45.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS, MADRAS, 15*th November* 1945.

FROM

DR. S. R. U. SAVOOR, M.A., D.SC., I.E.S.,
COMMISSIONER FOR GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS,
MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

[*Subject.*—Examinations—Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras—Report for 1944-45.]

I have the honour to submit the following report on the examinations conducted by the Commissioner during the year 1944-45.

Owing to the sudden and untimely death of the late Sir Meverel Statham on the 26th December 1944, Sri P. N. Chamu Nair, Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, was, in G.O. Ms. No. 22, Education, dated 3rd January 1945, appointed to discharge the current duties of the Commissioner for Government Examinations in addition to his own till 7th January 1945. On the forenoon of the 8th January 1945 he handed over charge of the post of the Commissioner for Government Examinations to Dr. B. B. Dey, who was appointed Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, in G.O. Ms. No. 33, Education, dated 6th January 1945.

2. The Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, arranged for the conduct at Madras of the following examinations and also supervised them :—

(1) The qualifying examination prior to the selection for admission to the Indian Mercantile Marine Training ship "Dufferin" conducted by the Governing Body of the ship.

(2) The following examinations conducted by the Federal Public Service Commission, Simla :—

(i) Examination for the selection of clerks for British Somaliland.
(ii) Civilian Gazetted Officers in I.A.O.C.
(iii) Indian Audit and Accounts, etc., Services Examination.
(iv) Special Class Railway Apprentices Examination.
(v) Engineering Services Examination.

3. Thirteen examinations as in the previous year were held at 1,278 centres as against 1,271 in the year 1943-44. The total number of candidates registered and examined was 82,161 and 78,600, respectively, as against 83,508 and 79,649 in the previous year. There was a fall in the number of candidates registered and examined in regard to the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations in the year under report. Compared with the previous year, the increase in the number of candidates registered and examined in respect of the S.S.L.C. Public Examination alone was 1,376 and 1,173, respectively, besides the increase in respect of all other examinations, except the T.S.L.C. and the School of Indian Medicine Examinations. The fall in the number of candidates for the T.S.L.C. Examination was due to the examination according to the Old Scheme not being held (the last examination was held in 1944) and also due to men candidates taking to the attractive war jobs in the defence services. In the case of the examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, the September session of the examination was not attended by the candidates owing to a strike. The increase in the number of candidates for the VIII Standard Public Examination was due to the inclusion of English as an optional subject with effect from the examination of 1945, as candidates who passed the examination with English (optional) became eligible for admission to Form IV of High schools.

Particulars in respect of each of the examinations are furnished in the following statement :—

Number and name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of centres.
1 S.S.L.C. Public Examination ..	31,964	30,844	433
2 T.S.L.C. Examination	9,217	8,901	316
3 Government Technical Examinations—			
(a) Part I	11,759	10,623	269
(b) Part II ..	37	23	1
4 Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	314	297	19
5 Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination.	263	236	21
6 European Schools Examination ..	856	851	19
7 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Education (for Men).	59	59	1
8 Examination for the award of Diploma, etc., in Physical Education (for Women).	31	31	1
9 Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music.	19	19	1
10 Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates.	13	13	1
11 Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children.	6	5	1
12 Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools.	27,400	26,487	399
13 Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine—			
(a) April 1944	216	206	1
(b) September-October 1944	7	5	1
(c) July 1944 Compounders' Examination.			
Total ..	82,161	78,600	1,278

Besides the examinations held at the several centres in the Presidency, three of them were also held outside the Presidency, and of these, the Technical Examinations were held in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukkottai and in the Province of Orissa and in Bangalore, while the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination was held in the Indian State of Pudukkottai, in Bangalore and in the Provinces of Coorg and Orissa. The Sanskrit Entrance Examination was held in the State of Pudukkottai.

4. Detailed information regarding the examinations is given below and in the appendix :—

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) The number of candidates registered was 31,964 (29,039 boys and 2,925 girls), of whom 4,245 were private candidates and the number examined was 30,844 (27,963 boys and 2,881 girls) including 3,397 private candidates. The certificates of 30,735 candidates, of whom 27,857 were boys and 2,878 were girls, were completed during the year. The number of candidates whose certificates were completed increased by 1,159 from that of the previous year, the increase in the number of girls being 185 as against 318 in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of first year pupils and also supplementary candidates, the increase in regard to the candidates of the Scheduled Castes being 164.

(ii) Seventeen children of ex-army men of the Great War (1914-18) and one thousand two hundred and thirty children and dependants of persons serving in the Second World War (1939-45) were admitted to the examination without payment of fees.

(iii) Under the conditions of eligibility fra[r] the Universities concerned, this office, as usual,

lists of holders of Secondary School-Leaving Certificates eligible for admission to University courses of study. Both the Andhra and the Madras Universities appointed Moderation Boards to deal with cases deserving of special consideration in deciding eligibility. The Annamalai University resolved to accept, as usual, the eligibility list issued by the Madras University.

The following figures indicate the number of candidates declared eligible for admission to University courses of study for the examinations of 1944 and 1945 :—

	Madras University.		Andhra University.	
	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.
1 Number of candidates examined.	21,846	20,570	8,993	9,101
2 Number of candidates taking subjects qualifying for eligibility for University courses of study.	20,515	19,263	8,603	8,777
3 Number of candidates declared eligible.	12,363	12,207	3,837	3,487
4 Percentage	60	63	45	40

Out of 2,878 (2,711 'pupil' and 167 private) girl candidates who completed their certificates, 1,729 appeared through girls' schools, of whom 1,287 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study and 982 through boys' schools of whom 475 were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Twenty-nine out of one hundred and sixty-seven girl private candidates were declared eligible. Of the total number of girls appearing from high schools, about 36 per cent as from boys' schools.

(iv) Four hundred and twelve schools (out of four hundred and ninety-one schools that presented candidates for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945) against four hundred and twenty in the previous year used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction in non-language subjects in the higher forms and presented pupils for the public examination. Some of the private candidates also adopted the languages of the Presidency as the medium of answering at the examination in non-language subjects. The names of subjects and the languages of the Presidency in which the question papers were answered are given below :—

GROUP A.

Name of subject.	*Language of the Presidency used.*
Elementary Mathematics ..	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Elementary Science	Do.
Outlines of History of England and India.	Do.
Outlines of Geography ..	Do.

GROUP C.

History of England and India.	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada, Urdu and Oriya.
Algebra and Geometry ..	Do.
Botany	Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.
Physics	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Chemistry	Do.
Agriculture	Tamil and Telugu.
Physiology	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kannada and Urdu.
Geography	Tamil and Telugu.
Indian Music	Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada.
Commercial Practice ..	Tamil and Telugu.
Book-keeping	Do.
Needlecraft	Malayalam and Kannada.

It will be seen from the figures furnished in Table III of the appendix relating to the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 that there was a large increase in the total number of candidates who answered through the medium of the mother-tongue at the Public examination and the number of candidates also increased in certain subjects of Group C.

(v) As in the previous year, in furtherance of the propaganda for recruitment to the Defence Services, the leaflets detailing the various openings in the Defence Services sent by the Director of War Publicity and Recruitment of the Government of India, were distributed to the candidates, who appeared for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination of 1945 along with the completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificates.

(vi) In G.O. Ms. No. 1620, Education, dated 1st November 1944, rule VI (*b*) of the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Notification was amended empowering the heads of high schools to withhold from completion certificates of pupils who are in arrears of school fees or other dues till such dues are repaid.

(vii) In their Order Ms. No. 1757, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government approved the proposal to substitute "Outlines of Modern History and History of India and Geography" for "Outlines of History of England and India and Geography" in the S.S.L.C. Scheme of 1929, with effect from the school year 1945-46 in Form IV.

(*b*) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination* (*March* 1945).—(i) Only the examinations of the Secondary and Elementary Grades according to the Revised Scheme for training schools—introduced in 1940–41 were held, there being no examination by the Higher Elementary Grade for the Lower Elementary Grade Training-School Leaving Certificate holders, who used to appear as private candidates and also no examination under the old Scheme.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 1758, Education, dated 22nd November 1944, Government permitted Higher Elementary Grade teachers, who were trained under the Revised Scheme introduced in 1940–41 and who have passed the University Matriculation Examination, or otherwise eligible for admission to University Courses of study to appear as private candidates for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination of 1945. Only three candidates applied for the Secondary Grade examination, with reference to the concession referred to above, but only one was found to be eligible to appear for the examination.

(iii) In G.O. No. 645, Education, dated 26th April 1944, the Government permitted all Catholic priests, other than those who are members of the Society of Jesus, who are certified by the Superior-General or Vicar-General concerned to have undergone during their educational training, the courses of studies—theoretical and practical—prescribed for the Secondary Grade training, to appear for the Secondary Grade T.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates. One candidate appeared for 1945 examination under this category.

(iv) The number of candidates examined and passed and the percentage of the latter to the former for both the Secondary and Elementary Grades of the Revised Scheme were as follows :—

	1945.			1944.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Secondary Grade.	1,231	782	64	1,067	723	68
Elementary Grade.	7,670	4,614	60	7,568	4,480	59

(v) With reference to G.O. No. 1305, Education, dated 4th September 1944, 48 candidates, who were children or dependants of persons in the Defence Services, were admitted to the examination, without payment of fees for the first time. The amount involved was Rs. 396.

(*c*) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I* (*April, October and November* 1944).—(i) The total number of candidates registered for the Lower and Higher grade tests in the several subjects included in Part I of the Scheme of the Government Technical Examinations was 11,759 of whom 2,703 were for the Higher Grade and 9,056 for the Lower Grade. The number examined was 10,623 of whom 5,160 were successful. Three hundred and eighty-seven of the Higher Grade and 1,034 of the Lower Grade were women, of whom 245 and 571, respectively, were successful in the examination. The examinations were held in 49 different subjects of the Higher Grade and 43 subjects of the Lower Grade.

(ii) The examinations in Indian Music, Lower and Higher Grades, according to the revised syllabuses approved in G.O. Ms. No. 613, Education, dated 21st April 1944, were held for the first time in November 1944.

(iii) With reference to G.O. No. 938, Public (Services), dated 11th November 1933, read with G.O. No. 494, Public (Services), dated 14th May 1934, 31 candidates for the Higher Grade examination and 4 for the Lower Grade examination were admitted without payment of fees. The fee income thus foregone was Rs. 396 in the year under report as against Rs. 498 in the previous year.

(iv) During 1944–45, two hundred and sixty-five commercial schools situated in the Madras Presidency and 70 in the Indian States were approved for purposes of presenting candidates for the Government Technical Examinations in the subjects under "Commerce" Group.

(v) Five Diplomas in Commerce and 2 in Drawing and 54 Group Certificates, of which 31 for Drawing, 16 for Needlework and Dressmaking, 2 for Letterpress Printing and one for each of Building Drawing, Electrical Engineering, Book-binding, Shorthand and Typewriting and Book-keeping, were issued in the year under report.

Government Technical Examinations, Part II (*July* 1944).—Of the 37 candidates registered for the examination held in July 1944 under the Revised rules for the grant of certificates of competency for engine drivers, etc., approved in G.O. Ms. No. 603, Public Works, dated 20th March 1940, 23 were examined and 12 were successful.

(*d*) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1944).—(i) Three hundred and fourteen candidates applied for the examination and 297 (including 6 women) were examined. Of these, 226 (including 5 women) were declared eligible for admission to University courses of study. Lists of candidates eligible for admission to University courses of study were, as usual, prepared separately for the Madras and the Andhra Universities. The Annamalai University accepted, as in the past, the list of the Madras University.

(ii) The revised notification for the Sanskrit Entrance Examination to take effect from the examination of April 1945 was approved in G.O. Ms. No. 986, Education, dated 27th June 1944.

(*e*) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination*, 1944–1945).—As usual, these examinations were conducted by the Divisional Inspectors of Schools for men candidates and by the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools for women candidates. Out of 263 (223 men and 40 women) registered for the examination against 262 in the previous year, 236 (199 men and 37 women) were examined in 19 different subjects by the Lower and Higher Grades and 150 (122 men and 28 women) candidates were successful.

(*f*) *European Schools Examination* (*November* 1944).—Three hundred and four candidates for the High Grade from 26 institutions and 552 for the Middle Grade from 42 institutions registered their names and 303 of the High and 548 of the Middle Grade, were examined. Of these, 260 and 488, respectively, were declared to have passed the examination. One hundred and thirteen of the successful candidates of the High Grade and 253 of those of the Middle Grade, were girls.

(*g*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training* (*for Men*) (*April* 1944).—(i) Fifty-nine candidates (41 for the Higher Grade and 18 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and 56 (39 Higher and 17 Lower) of them were declared successful.

(ii) In G.O. Ms. No. 1853, Education, dated 9th December 1944, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners in Physical Training Examinations for men and women, with effect from the examinations of 1945.

(*h*) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education* (*for Women*) (*April* 1944).—Thirty-one candidates (8 for the Diploma, 19 for the Higher Grade and 4 for the Lower Grade) were presented for the examination by the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and all of them were declared successful.

(*i*) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1944).—Out of 19 candidates (6 men and 13 women) presented for the examination, by the Teachers' College of Music, Madras, 15 (5 men and 10 women) were declared successful.

(*j*) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1944).—(i) Out of 13 candidates presented for the examination, 10 were declared to have passed.

(ii) In their Order Ms. No. 240, Education, dated 16th February 1945, Government approved the revised rates of fees for admission to the examination and remuneration to examiners with effect from the examination of April 1945.

(*k*) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective* (*blind, dumb and deaf-mute*) *children* (1944).—Of the 6 candidates (2 men and 4 women) registered for the examination, 5 (1 man and 4 women) were examined and all of them passed.

(*l*) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1945).—(i) The examination was conducted in April 1945 for the fourth time in 399 centres as last year and 2,006 schools as against 1,991 schools in 1944 presented pupils for the examination. 2,576 private candidates as against 2,590 in 1944 were registered for the examination.

(ii) English was introduced as an optional subject of examination this year in addition to the three compulsory subjects, viz., (1) First Language, (2) Elementary Mathematics and (3) History and Geography including Civics, as per Government Memorandum No. 6269-C-2, Education and Public Health, dated 28th April 1944. Candidates, who took English in addition to the three compulsory subjects and passed, became eligible for admission to Form IV of a High school. Holders of VIII Standard Public Examination certificates issued to them in 1944 or prior to it were also allowed to appear for the examination in English (Optional) only, with a view to enable the successful candidates to join Form IV of a High school.

(iii) The number of candidates registered for the examination was 27,400 (19,770 boys and 7,630 girls) including 2,576 private candidates as against 24,969 (17,364 boys and 7,605 girls) in the previous year. 26,487 candidates (19,067 boys and 7,420 girls) were examined as against 24,102 (16,702 boys and 7,400 girls) in 1944, out of whom 11,487 candidates (8,198 boys and 3,289 girls), including 1,018 private candidates, came out successful as against 10,663 candidates (7,625 boys and 3,038 girls) in the previous year. The percentage of passes was 43·4 as against 44·2 in 1944.

(iv) Out of 26,487 candidates examined this year, 7,868 candidates appeared for English (Optional) [5,818 for 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 1,050 for English (Optional) only] of whom 3,220 candidates passed [2,531 candidates in 4 subjects including English (Optional) and 689 in English (Optional) only].

(v) Out of 6,818 candidates examined in four subjects including English (Optional), 1,078 candidates passed only in the three compulsory subjects but failed in English (Optional). These candidates were, in accordance with the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, R.C. No. 572-E/44, dated 6th April 1945, declared eligible for admission to Higher Elementary Training Schools in 1945–46 only, as a special case. Out of 7,630 girls registered for the examination, 3,072 girls were presented by the Elementary Schools for Boys.

(vi) In accordance with G.O. No. 456, Education, dated 12th January 1942, and G.O. Ms. No. 273, Education, dated 17th February 1942, in which Government were pleased to exempt the pupils from the Borstal and Certified Schools from payment of fees for the examination, 16 candidates as against 13 in the previous year, were allowed to sit for the examination without payment of fees.

(vii) Under G.O. No. 272, Education, dated 16th February 1942, and subsequent orders in which Government were pleased to exempt pupils who are dependants of men serving in the Defence Services, from payment of fees for the examination, 212 candidates were exempted from the payment of fees for the VIII Standard Public Examination held in April 1945.

(viii) In their Order Ms. No. 1535, Education, dated 18th October 1944, Government directed the continuance of the VIII Standard Public Examination for a further period of three years from 1945.

(*m*) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine, Madras* (*April and July* 1944).—(i) Only one examination was held during the year in April 1944. No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike. The examination for compounders in Indian Medicine was held, as usual, in July 1944. For the April 1944 L.I.M. Examination, 216 candidates (including 31 women) were registered for the examination, of whom 206 candidates (including 30 women) were examined. Sixty-six candidates (including 8 women) came out successful.

(ii) Three candidates were examined for the A.L.I.M. in April 1944 and none of them passed.

(iii) Seven candidates were registered for the Compounders' Test in July 1944, of whom 5 were examined. Three candidates came out successful.

5. *Text-Book Committee.*—(i) In the year under report 18 applications for registration were received, and 9 of them were accepted. The registration fee realised was Rs. 3,600. The total number of registered publishers in 1944–45 was 159 as against 150 in the previous year.

(ii) The number of books received for consideration under all classifications in 1944–45 was 1,104 (433 for Elementary Schools and 671 for Secondary Schools), and a sum of Rs. 6,439 was realized as scrutiny fees.

(iii) Only one meeting was held in February 1945.

(iv) Books approved in 1939 and which lost their approval by efflux of time by the end of December 1944

were received for reapproval and considered at the meeting held in February 1945.

(v) As a measure of paper economy, no separate Consolidated List of approved books was published in 1945, but a note was added to the list of books approved at the meeting held in February 1945 and published as Supplement to Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 1st May 1945, to the effect that the Consolidated List of 1942 will be in force for the year 1945 also, with the deletion of the names of books approved from 1937 to 1939 due to efflux of time, and inclusion of the names of books approved at the meetings held from September 1942 to February 1945 and with such other changes as were considered necessary.

(vi) Separate statements showing the number of books approved under the different subjects and languages in Parts I and II of the lists as on the 31st March 1945, are furnished in the several appendices.

(vii) The Receipts and Charges for 1944–45 connected with the Text-Book Committee showed a surplus of Rs. 938.

(viii) Due to the difficulties felt by the registered publishers to secure white printing paper for purposes of printing their books, they were permitted, as a temporary measure for the duration of the War, to use newsprint paper for printing books approved by the Text-book Committee and intended for use in Educational Institutions.

(ix) Government in their Order Ms. No. 529, Education and Public Health, dated 10th April 1944, nominated 40 members to the Text-Book Committee for a period of three years from the 1st April 1944.

(x) Consequent on the revival of the system of prescribing non-detailed text-books in English and other principal languages of the Presidency for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination, and in pursuance of a resolution passed by the Text-Book Committee at the meeting held in February 1945, a new classification, viz., "*Class use—Non-detailed study*" was introduced in addition to the existing classifications, for which books are usually approved by the Text-Book Committee.

6. *Finance* (*Examinations*).—The receipts were Rupees 6,77,163 and the expenditure (including refunds and compensation paid to the Madras and the Andhra Universities) was Rs. 5,20,671. The excess of receipts over expenditure was Rs. 1,56,492. The Andhra University did not realize during 1943–44 the sum of Rs. 15,000 being the compensation amount and it was paid during 1944–45. Otherwise, the net surplus in the year under report would have been Rs. 1,71,492.

7. An inventory of valuable stock was maintained and checked during the year.

8. I thank the Secretary and staff for their hearty co-operation in the onerous work.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
P. N. CHAMU NAIR,
for Commissioner.

APPENDIX.

(a) *Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Public Examination (March 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered and examined and the number of those who completed their certificates.)

Sex.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.	First year.	Supplementary.
Boys ..	19,796	9,243	19,625	8,338	19,545	8,312
Girls ..	2,562	363	2,540	341	2,537	341
Total ..	22,358	9,606	22,165	8,679	22,082	8,653
Grand total.	31,964		30,844		30,735	

TABLE II.

(Distributes the candidates who completed their certificates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.	
	First year.	Supplementary
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	36	7
Indian Christians ..	2,153	503
Muhammadans ..	1,193	551
Brahmans ..	8,257	2,926
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	9,952	4,348
Jains ..	12	9
Scheduled castes ..	408	293
Sourashtras ..	65	13
Brahmos ..	1	1
Parsis ..	..	1
Buddhist ..	..	1
Total ..	22,082	8,653
Grand total ..	30,735	

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of candidates who have answered through the medium of Indian languages in the several non-language subjects.)

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.		
	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Group A—			
Elementary Mathematics	11,715	9,951	2,514
Elementary Science	11,731	9,895	2,507
Outlines of History of England and India	11,893	10,111	2,585
Outlines of Geography	11,885	10,109	2,584
Group C—			
History of England and India ..	2,359	1,359	441
Algebra and Geometry	3,456	3,231	889
Botany	222	83	92
Physics	1,912	1,019	671
Chemistry	1,409	1,485	329
Agriculture	52	90	..
Physiology	281	36	62
Geography	5	17	..
Music (Indian)	14	10	2
Commercial Practice	36	27	..
Book-keeping	151	113	..
Needlecraft	..	..	6
Total ..	57,121	48,436	12,682

Subject.	Indian languages and the number of candidates.			
	Kannada.	Urdu.	Oriya.	Total.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Group A—				
Elementary Mathematics	598	109	181	25,068
Elementary Science	560	112	6	24,811
Outlines of History of England and India	576	127	214	25,506
Outlines of Geography	575	127	213	25,493
Group C—				
History of England and India ..	92	31	72	4,354
Algebra and Geometry	258	26	31	7,891
Botany	..	..	..	397
Physics	90	16	..	4,608
Chemistry	98	19	..	3,340
Agriculture	..	..	..	142
Physiology	19	2	..	400
Geography	..	..	..	22
Music (Indian)	2	..	..	28
Commercial Practice	..	..	..	63
Book-keeping	..	..	..	264
Needlecraft	3	..	..	9
Total ..	2,871	569	717	122,396

(b) *Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination (March 1945).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Secondary ..	734	540	1,274	704	527	1,231	410	372	782
Elementary ..	5,178	2,765	7,943	4,975	2,695	7,670	2,908	1,706	4,614
Total ..	5,912	3,305	9,217	5,679	3,222	8,901	3,318	2,078	5,396

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Secondary grade.			Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Indian Christians ..	93	249	342	584	1,019	1,603
Muhammadans ..	14	15	29	227	81	308
Brahmans ..	173	18	191	473	63	536
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	123	89	212	1,426	476	1,902
Jains ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Scheduled Castes ..	7	..	7	196	67	263
Total ..	410	372	782	2,908	1,706	4,614

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates in the Elementary Grade according to the languages brought up.)

Languages.	Number of candidates passed. Elementary grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Tamil ..	1,026	959	1,985
Telugu ..	1,220	461	1,681
Malayalam ..	553	146	699
Kannada ..	86	79	165
Urdu ..	23	61	84
Total ..	2,908	1,706	4,614

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part I (April, October and November 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined' in 1944.)

Grade of examination.	Number registered (subject-candidates).	Number examined (subject-candidates).	Number passed (subject-candidates).	Percentage of subject-passes.
Higher ..	2,703	2,524	1,144	45·3
Lower ..	9,056	8,099	4,016	49·6
Total ..	11,759	10,623	5,160	48·6

TABLE II.

(Shows the number examined and passed in the subjects brought up under each group.)

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
CIVIL ENGINEERING.				
Building Materials and Construction ..	86	51	56	28
Building Drawing and Estimating ..	105	65	52	17
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works ..	81	36	5	4
Earthwork and Road-making ..	71	13	44	19
Surveying and Levelling	84	49	89	46
Applied Mechanics	78	47	17	1
Mensuration	100	69	8	5
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry ..	11	5	..	..
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.				
Machine Construction	7	4	..	..
Machine Drawing	54	50	2	2
Heat Engines	35	17	..	..
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.				
Electric Light and Power	16	9	31	18
AGRICULTURE.				
Agriculture	42	31	9	..

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subject.	Lower.		Higher.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
COMMERCE.				
Book-keeping	302	122	66	19
Theory and Practice of Commerce ..	66	32	17	9
Banking	86	47	12	4
Commercial Geography	7	4	13	9
Shorthand (English) { April ..	567	186	159	56
Shorthand (English) { October ..	448	144	135	46
Shorthand (English) High Speed Tests— ..				
150 words test	..	..	9	2
180 words test	..	..	4	..
200 words test	..	..	1	..
Tamil Shorthand	..	..	1	1
Telugu Shorthand	5	2	..	..
Typewriting (English) { April ..	2,057	1,090	514	184
Typewriting (English) { October ..	1,818	780	502	205
Tamil Typewriting	4	4	1	1
Telugu Typewriting	4	3	..	..
INDIAN MUSIC.				
Indian Music	180	146	99	89
DRAWING, ETC.				
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing ..	524	312	296	124
Design	274	167	32	13
Geometrical Drawing	223	108	30	13
Painting	281	132	41	24
Modelling	1	1	3	3
Engraving	8	6	2	2
PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING AND TYPE-FOUNDING.				
Letterpress Printing—				
Compositor's Work	10	3	6	4
Proof-reader's Work (English)	30	10	10	9
Proof-reader's Work (Tamil)	1	..	..	..
Press Work	2	2	..	..
Machine Work	9	5	1	1
Book-binding	32	22	4	4
Printer's Warehouse Work	2	2	..	..
Stereotyping	1	1	1	1
Electrotyping	..	..	1	1
TEXTILE FABRICS.				
Cotton-weaving	110	59	3	2
TAILORING AND DRESS-MAKING.				
Tailoring	18	1	15	1
Needlework and Dress-making	136	78	101	72
Embroidery	123	101	125	104
Total number of subject-candidates ..	8,099	4,016	2,524	1,144

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.	
	Higher grade.	Lower grade.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	8	61
Indian Christians	227	520
Muhammadans	28	163
Brahmans	535	1,899
Non-Brahman Hindus	340	1,342
Scheduled Castes	5	27
Rajputs	1	..
Jains	..	1
Sourashtra	..	1
Parsis	..	1
Jews	..	1
Total ..	1,144	4,016

(c) *Government Technical Examinations, Part II (July 1944).*

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates registered, examined and passed and the percentage of 'passed' to 'examined.')

Subject of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of subject-passes.
Engine drivers	19	11	6	54·5
Engineer-operator, second class ..	2	..	..	..
Head works (water works) fitter ..	2	1	1	100
Water works pipe line fitter ..	14	11	5	45·4
Total ..	37	23	12	52·2

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of subject-candidates passed.
Indian Christians	1
Brahmans	2
Non-Brahman Hindus	9
Total ..	12

(d) *Sanskrit Entrance Examination* (*April* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of individual candidates registered, examined and declared eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles, and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Indian Christians	3	..	3	3	..	3
Brahmans	216	5	221	207	3	210
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	87	3	90	81	3	84
Total ..	306	8	314	291	6	297

Classes of the community.	Number eligible for Siromani or Vidya Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina course alone.			Number eligible for either course.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Indian Christians	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Brahmans	51	..	51	38	..	38	81	3	84
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	7	1	8	16	1	17	26	..	26
Total ..	59	1	60	55	1	56	107	3	110

TABLE II.

(Shows the number of subject-candidates eligible for admission to the University courses of study for the Siromani or Vidya Pravina and Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina titles and the classes of the community to which they belong.)

Classes of the community.	Siromani or Vidya Pravina course.								
	I—Mimamsa Branch group.	II—Vedanta Branch group.	III—Nyaya Branch group.	IV—Vyakarana Branch group.	V—Sahitya Branch group.	VI—Jyotisha Branch group.	VII—Ayurveda Branch group.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Indian Christians	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Brahmans	31	40	33	38	110*	5	11	277
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	3	3	1	8	32‡	..	6	53
Total ..	34	43	34	46	152	5	17	331

Classes of the community.	Vidwan or Bhasha Pravina Course.					
	With Sanskrit and Tamil.	With Sanskrit and Telugu.	With Sanskrit and Malayalam.	With Sanskrit and Kannada.	With Sanskrit and Oriya.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Indian Christians	..	..	1	..	1	1
Brahmans	33	37†	..	41‡	..	112
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	1	10	32‡	2	..	45
Total ..	34	47	33	43	1	158

N.B.—A large number of candidates qualified in more than one group.
* Includes 3 women candidates. ‡ Includes one woman candidate.
† Includes 2 women candidates.

(e) *Technical Teachers' Certificate Examination* (*October* 1944 *to February* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed in each subject and in each grade.)

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Agriculture—									
Lower	8	..	8	8	..	8	3	..	3
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Book-keeping—									
Lower	4	..	4	4	..	4	2	..	2
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1
Theory and Practice of Commerce—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Shorthand (English)—									
Lower	9	..	9	8	..	8	8	..	8
Higher	6	..	6	6	..	6	4	..	4

TABLE I.—*cont.*

Subject and grade.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Typewriting—									
Lower	4	1	5	3	1	4	2	1	3
Higher	29	..	29	25	..	25	16	..	16
Cotton-weaving—									
Lower	11	1	12	10	1	11	7	1	8
Higher	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Indian Music—									
Higher	5	4	9	4	3	7	4	2	6
Freehand Outline and Model Drawing—									
Lower	18	2	20	14	2	16	10	2	12
Higher ..	93	5	98	87	4	91	47	3	50
Design—									
Lower	4	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Geometrical Drawing—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Painting—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	6
Needlework and Dress-making—									
Higher ..	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	9	9
Tailoring—									
Lower	6	..	6	6	..	6	2	..	2
Compositor's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Proof-reader's Work—									
Lower	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Book binding—									
Lower	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Embroidery—									
Lower	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1
Higher	..	11	11	..	11	11	..	7	7
Banking—									
Lower	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
Higher	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Commercial Geography—									
Higher	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	223	40	263	199	37	236	122	28	150

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.					
	Lower grade.			Higher grade.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	5	1	6	9	11	20
Muhammadans	7	1	8	1	6	7
Brahmans	23	1	24	31	3	34
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	10	2	12	36	3	39
Total ..	45	5	50	77	23	100

(f) *European Schools Examination* (*November* 1944).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed.)

Grade.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
High	304	303	260
Middle	552	548	488
Total ..	856	851	748

TABLE II.

(Shows the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and sexes.)

Grade—High.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
181	180	147	123	123	113

Grade—Middle.

Boys.			Girls.		
Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
273	272	235	279	276	253

(g) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Physical Training* (*for Men*) (*April* 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the grades and the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Higher grade.			Lower grade.		
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.
Indian Christians	9	9	9	..	..	..
Brahmans	7	7	7	8	8	8
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	25	25	23	10	10	9
Total ..	41	41	39	18	18	17

(h) *Examination for the award of Diploma and Certificates in Physical Education (for Women)* (*April* 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.	Diploma.	Higher.	Lower.
Indian Christians	5	10	3	5	10	3	5	10	3
Brahmans	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Non-Brahman Hindus	2	7	..	2	7	..	2	7	..
Scheduled Castes	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	2	1
Total ..	8	19	4	8	19	4	8	19	4

(i) *Examination for Teachers' Certificates in Indian Music* (*April* 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
Brahmans	5	9	14	5	9	14	5	8	13
Non-Brahman Hindus	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	1	1
Total ..	6	13	19	6	13	19	5	10	15

(j) *Examination for Nursery School Teachers' Certificates* (*April* 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of the community.)

Class of community.	Number registered (women).	Number examined (women).	Number passed (women).
Indian Christians	13	13	10
Total ..	13	13	10

(k) *Examination for the award of certificates of competency to persons qualified to teach in schools for physically defective (blind and deaf-mute) children* (*April* 1944).

(Table showing the number registered, examined and passed according to the classes of community.)

Class of community.	Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Indian Christians	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5
Total ..	2	4	6	1	4	5	1	4	5

(l) *VIII Standard Public Examination* (*April* 1945).

TABLE I.

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed—districtwar.)

		Number registered.			Number examined.			Number passed.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	Vizagapatam.	837	131	968	817	127	944	417	80	497
2	East Godavari.	571	131	702	556	128	684	255	58	313
3	West Godavari.	519	177	696	503	176	679	278	105	383
4	Kistna ..	502	175	677	491	172	663	191	81	272
5	Guntur ..	627	242	869	598	237	835	283	118	401
6	Nellore ..	354	151	505	344	147	491	172	59	231
7	Cuddapah ..	206	33	239	197	33	230	103	20	123
8	Anantapur ..	185	53	238	179	51	230	75	22	97
9	Bellary	168	49	217	157	48	205	55	18	73
10	Kurnool ..	216	86	302	214	84	298	101	36	137
11	Chittoor ..	494	66	560	478	65	543	236	29	265
12	North Arcot ..	784	208	992	762	201	963	311	88	399
13	Madras	340	365	705	326	358	684	97	164	261
14	Chingleput ..	539	226	765	532	224	756	224	113	337
15	South Arcot ..	658	144	802	647	143	790	386	78	464
16	Tanjore ..	1,000	253	1,253	954	245	1,199	362	137	499
17	Trichinopoly ..	688	154	842	667	154	821	271	107	378
18	Madura ..	599	359	958	575	346	921	271	216	487
19	Ramnad ..	704	247	951	679	242	921	326	153	479
20	Tinnevelly ..	1,073	568	1,641	1,036	549	1,585	447	289	736
21	Coimbatore ..	644	347	991	625	339	964	267	177	444
22	The Nilgiris ..	238	72	310	235	69	304	61	31	92
23	Salem ..	812	191	1,003	797	189	986	308	123	431
24	South Kanara.	1,083	391	1,474	1,057	375	1,432	504	177	681
25	South Malabar.	1,974	1,103	3,077	1,929	1,079	3,008	673	253	926
26	North Malabar.	2,043	1,044	3,087	1,991	1,022	3,013	753	310	1,063
	Private study.	1,912	664	2,576	1,721	617	2,338	771	247	1,018
	Total ..	19,770	7,630	27,400	19,067	7,420	26,487	8,198	3,289	11,487

TABLE II.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the classes of the community.)

Classes of the community.	Number of candidates passed.
Indian Christians	2,059
Muhammadans	466
Brahmans	1,849
Non-Brahman Hindus	6,495
Jains	7
Scheduled classes	610
Anglo-Indians	1
Total ..	11,487

TABLE III.

(Distributes the successful candidates according to the languages brought up.)

Language.	Number of candidates passed in	
	Three compulsory subjects.	Four subjects including English (Optional).
Tamil	3,936	1,091
Telugu	2,571	332
Malayalam	1,362	795
Kannada	363	305
Urdu	35	8
Oriya	..	..
Total ..	8,267	2,531

(m) *Examinations of the School of Indian Medicine* (*April* 1944).

(Shows the number of candidates registered, examined and passed.)

Class.	Number registered.		Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
First year L.I.M.	52	6	51	6	20	3
Second year L.I.M. ..	22	3	21	3	9	..
Third year L.I.M. ..	33	7	30	6	16	1
Fourth year L.I.M. ..	78	15	74	15	13	4
First year A.L.I.M. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Second year A.L.I.M. ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	188	31	179	30	58	8
Examination for compounders in Indian Medicine, July 1944.	6	1	4	1	2	1

N.B.—No examinations were held in September 1944 owing to the students' strike.

The Text-Book Committee.

TABLE I.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Elementary schools during the year 1944–45.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	45	86	4	3	16	154
History	Tamil ..	19	3	..	..	17	39
	Telugu ..	5	3	..	..	13	21
Geography	Tamil ..	1	1	..	..	13	17
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Kannada ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mathematics ..	Tamil ..	6	..	..	..	11	17
	Telugu ..	3	..	..	..	3	6
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	1	1	..	..	..	2
	Tamil ..	1	2	..	..	6	9
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Tamil	.. ..	55	18	4	5	29	111
Telugu	.. ..	5	10	5	1	16	37
Malayalam ..	.. ..	4	..	..	..	5	9
Total ..		150	125	13	9	136	433

TABLE II.

[Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages considered by the Committee for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) during the year 1944–45.]

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
English	.. ..	60	137	3	2	5	207
History	English ..	7	1	..	..	..	8
	Tamil ..	32	..	..	..	5	37
	Telugu ..	18	1	..	..	18	37
	Kannada ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Geography	English ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	Telugu ..	10	..	..	..	2	12
	Malayalam ..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Mathematics	English ..	5	..	..	..	..	5
	Tamil ..	17	..	..	..	1	18
	Telugu ..	4	..	..	..	2	6
	Malayalam ..	3	..	..	..	4	7
	Urdu	3	..	..	..	6	9

TABLE II—*cont.*

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class library.	General library.	Teachers.	Found unsuitable.	Total.
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	4	1	..	..	..	5
	Tamil	17	..	..	..	6	23
	Telugu ..	12	..	..	..	8	20
	Kannada ..	3	..	..	..	..	3
	Malayalam ..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Education	Tamil	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Music	Tamil	1	..	..	1	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	57	65	35	4	20	181
Telugu	.. ..	15	14	4	1	37	71
Kannada	.. ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Malayalam	.. ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Sanskrit	.. ..	9	..	..	..	..	9
	Total ..	280	221	43	8	119	671

TABLE III.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part I of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Elementary schools with the deletions of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939 which were deleted due to efflux of time, and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943 and February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Language.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	333	..	256	..	9	11	609
History	English ..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
	Tamil ..	296	..	26	..	..	..	322
	Telugu ..	135	..	21	..	..	1	157
	Kannada ..	49	..	4	..	..	..	53
	Malayalam.	37	..	12	..	..	..	49
Geography ..	Tamil ..	80	..	22	..	2	16	120
	Telugu ..	22	..	20	..	..	3	45
	Kannada ..	12	..	7	..	..	..	19
	Malayalam.	12	..	5	..	..	8	25
Mathematics ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	5	6	11
	Tamil ..	100	..	..	..	3	18	121
	Telugu ..	34	..	..	..	..	3	37
	Kannada ..	14	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Malayalam.	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Urdu ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
	Tamil ..	53	..	18	..	2	1	5
	Telugu ..	47	..	5	..	2	7	80
	Kannada ..	16	..	4	..	..	9	63
	Malayalam.	18	..	5	..	..	3	23
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	1	1	25
Education ..	English ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Tamil ..	1	3	1	..	..	2	2
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	1	11	17
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	3	11	14
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Physical Education.	Tamil ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Malayalam.	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Music	Tamil ..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Telugu ..	4	..	1	..	1	5	9
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	3	..	8
Tamil	.. ..	520	..	249	..	..	2	4
Telugu	.. ..	177	..	89	..	63	32	864
Kannada ..	.. ..	101	..	50	..	23	22	316
Malayalam ..	.. ..	76	..	3	..	12	3	166
Urdu	.. ..	35	..	54	..	2	1	82
Hindi	.. ..	1	..	2	..	1	4	94
							..	3
	Total ..	2,193	3	859	1	144	195	3,395

TABLE IV.

(Statement showing the number of books in the different subjects in the several languages approved by the Committee and included in Part II of the Consolidated list of approved books, 1942, viz., list of books intended for use in Secondary and High schools (including Training schools) with the deletion of the names of books approved in the years 1937, 1938 and 1939, which were deleted due to efflux of time and with the inclusion of the names of books approved in connexion with the meetings of September 1942, February 1943, September 1943, February 1944, September 1944 and February 1945.)

Subjects.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
English	.. ..	641	..	380	..	19	12	1,052
History	English ..	51	..	5	..	4	..	60
	Tamil ..	208	..	2	..	8	..	218
	Telugu ..	123	..	7	..	4	..	134
	Kannada ..	30	..	..	..	1	1	32
	Malayalam.	17	..	5	..	..	..	22
	Urdu ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	9
Geography ..	English ..	19	..	1	3	..	3	26
	Tamil ..	90	..	9	..	..	2	101
	Telugu ..	52	..	8	..	1	3	64
	Kannada ..	9	..	..	..	1	..	10
	Malayalam.	13	..	1	..	1	1	15
	Urdu ..	2	..	..	1	1	..	5

TABLE IV—*cont.*

Subject.	Languages.	Class use.	Class use and class library.	Class library.	Class library and teachers.	General library.	Teachers.	Total.
Mathematics ..	English ..	62	..	1	..	2	9	74
	Tamil ..	131	..	..	..	3	5	139
	Telugu ..	68	..	..	..	1	1	70
	Kannada ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Malayalam.	12	..	..	..	..	2	14
	Urdu ..	3	..	4	..	..	..	7
Physical and Natural Science.	English ..	33	..	6	..	10	4	53
	Tamil ..	94	..	7	..	12	3	116
	Telugu ..	89	..	4	..	15	1	109
	Kannada ..	17	..	7	..	..	..	24
	Malayalam.	20	..	1	..	4	..	25
	Urdu ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Oriya ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Commercial subjects.	English ..	13	..	..	..	2	..	15
	Tamil ..	2	..	4	..	2	..	8
	Telugu ..	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Malayalam.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Education ..	English ..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5
	Tamil ..	22	2	4	3	..	10	41
	Telugu ..	24	..	2	..	..	3	29
	Kannada ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Music ..	Tamil ..	3	..	1	1	1	1	7
	Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
	Malayalam.	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tamil	.. ..	430	..	278	..	90	9	807
Telugu	.. ..	181	..	124	..	130	10	445
Kannada ..	.. ..	61	..	22	..	18	2	103
Malayalam ..	.. ..	90	..	64	..	19	..	173
Urdu	.. ..	24	..	13	..	..	4	41
Sanskrit	.. ..	67	..	7	..	5	1	80
Hindi	.. ..	33	..	19	..	7	3	62
	Total ..	2,766	3	992	8	364	97	4,230

Finance.

TABLE I.

(Compares the receipts for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Budget estimate, 1944–45.	Revised estimate, 1944–45.	Actuals, 1944–45.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates .. .. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	6,73,466	6,17,300	6,77,000	6,77,168

TABLE II.

(Compares the charges for 1943–44 and 1944–45.)

Examinations, etc.	Actuals, 1943–44.	Actuals for 1944–45. Remuneration.	Contingencies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Technical Examinations .. .. Secondary School-Leaving Certificates. Sanskrit Entrance Examination .. Teachers' Certificate Examinations. Public Examination at the end of VIII Standard. School of Indian Medicine Examinations.	4,34,367	2,61,726	2,20,714	4,82,440
Refunds	5,090	..	..	12,103
General—Secretary	4,190	..	..	4,342
Office establishment, Permanent ..	18,810	..	..	19,801
Do. Temporary ..	1,997	..	..	1,985
Total ..	4,64,454	2,61,726	2,20,714	5,20,671

TABLE III.

(Text-Book Committee—Receipts and Charges for 1944–45.)

Receipts.

	RS.	A.	P.
Scrutiny fees	6,439	0	0
Registration fees	3,600	0	0
Total ..	10,039	0	0
Deduct refunds	1,280	0	0
Net fee income	8,759	0	0

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	1,129	0	0
Travelling allowance (officials and non-officials) and other compensatory allowance	3,342	0	0
Remuneration	2,850	0	0
Other charges (service stamps, etc.)	500	0	0
Total ..	7,821	0	0
Fee income	8,759	0	0
Expenditure	7,821	0	0
Surplus ..	938	0	0