Scott. 1F-27—37,000—18-11-45

Education (1946) Department.

Ms SERIES.

G.O. No. 1819 Edn

20-9-46

Dated 20-9-46

[Despatch Abstract.]

Stipends for

training of [illegible]

Readers

— Notes —

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

2

39758

C R.C.NO.891-E/45.

7-SEP-1945

Office of the
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras, Dated 5-9-1945.

From

Dr. S. R. Doy, D.Sc.(Lond.), F.R.I.C.
Offtg. Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Hea-lth Department.

Sir,

Sub: Schools - Training - Enhancement of stipends paid to students under training.

(P)

G.O. 1624 Edn / 28/9/44

G.O. 1290 Edn / 31.8.44 (X)

1 I have the honour to state that Government were pleased (i) to revive, with effect from the last year, the payment of stipends to students under-going secondary grade training at Rs.12 per mensem and (ii) to enhance the stipends paid to higher elementary grade students, only for the duration of the war. I really feel that Government should reconsider this question and make the provision of stipends a permanent feature of their future policy and to this end I submit the following points for the favourable consideration of Government.

(P) (X)

(S)

G.O. No. 1381 Edn / 15/10/43

2 In spite of the revival and enhancement of stipends referred to in para one above, and the relaxation of rules with regard to the the qualifications for admission into the Secondary Grade Training Class, there has been a definite fall in the number of students who come for training in many centres, particularly in the backward areas. The scheme of expansion of elementary education in backwardxxxx districts and the scheme of compulsion to be introduced shortly have, however, greatly increased the demand for trained teachers. The training of teachers for the latter item is one of the post war reconstruction schemes. The fall in the number of applicants for training is no doubt partly due to the number of young men who have taken up war services where they are well paid, but there has been a fall in the case of women students also and this cannot be due to their having gone for war service. It is clear that the present rate of stipends paid to teachers under training is not sufficient at all to attract them for training. Even menial servants are now able to earn Rs.28/- (Rs. 12 salary plus Rs.16 dearness allowance), while an ordinary unskilled labourer can command a wages of 14 annas to one rupee per day.

The present stipend will not cover, even in ordinary times, the cost of training

3 Though it is true that stipends were not intended to cover up the whole expenditure of a training student, but still the amount of stipends given should have some relation to the cost of ~~training~~ living., namely, the cost of living in a hostel the cost of books and stationery, the examination fees and the cost of travelling from the home of the students to the school and back two or three times in a year, since most of them coming for training from different parts of the district. I may, in this connection, invite the attention of Government to the recommendation of the committee appointed by the Central Advisory Board of Education on the training of teachers etc., that teachers under training should be given not only stipends but sufficient allowance to enable them to mix in the ordinary life of their community. M The existing rates are thoroughly inadequate considering the very high prices of foodstuffs, clothes, stationery etc. Since most of the students who come for training belong to the poorer strata of society, who take to the teaching profession because they cannot afford to proceed with Secondary or collegiate education and are too proud to take up manual work, I consider

that

2

: 2 :

that they deserve more help from Government.

4 In view of the above, it is imperatively necessary and urgent that Government should consider the question of enhancing the stipends. I recommend that the rates of stipends now paid may be increased from Rs.8 to Rs.12 in the case of higher elementary grade students and from Rs.12 to Rs.18 in the case of Secondary grade students. The extra expenditure on account of the proposal will be Rs.6,34,500.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

RVR 6/9/- sd 6/9

E.P.II (1) 3

C.No. 39758

Subd. that certain ~~P.~~ G.O's which are required for the disposal of this current have been called for from M.R.O. ~~and~~ This may lie over till 15/9/45

TRS 11/9/45

14-9-45

3

T.M.

from The Asst. Secy to Govt.,
Finance Dept.,

To the ~~Deputy~~ D.P.I.

Ref. Your letter R.C. No. 891 E/45 d/5.9.45
re: enhancement of stipends paid
to students under Ele. grade & Secondary
grade Training.

In the letter cited it is stated that
the extra expenditure on account
of the proposal will be Rs 6,34,500.
Will you please state for what
period the extra cost is estimated.
A very early reply is requested.

E.A.S.
3.10.45

Issued
a.5
3/10.

DPB

5/10/45
DPB

OFFICE OF THE ....

Date .... 194 ..., Hours .... Minutes .... 3.

TELEPHONIC MESSAGE

From The Director of Public Instruction	To Secretary Finance

GOVERNMENT ... 11 OCT 1945 ... DEPARTMENT

4640 | Fin 46107 Supplt-1 16.10.45

Sub - Enhancement of stipends paid to students under elementary grade and secondary grade training.

p1 above Ref:- your T.M. dated 3-10-45.

The extra cost is estimated for 1 year.

17 OCT 1945

T.E. 17/10

Fin (Exp A)

The above information was called for in connection with a file relating to the enhancement of stipends which was returned to the E&PH Dept with Fin u.o. No. 43755 Exp A-1 d/ 6-10-45. This may also be sent to E&PH in continuation. ~~No action is now necessary on this~~ as the remarks of this Dept have ~~was~~ already ~~been offered/.~~ in the main file. ~~They may be lodged.~~

Sd/ A 13.10.45 DES

16.10.45 E&PH

12-2-42.

FORM B-3.

WAR CASUALTY.

Discharge Certificate.

Name (Capitals) : Age

Father's name or Husband's name :

Address :

was under in/out-patient treatment from to

at Hospital/Dispensary.

Town District

Casualty Book No. Out-patient Record No.

In-patient Record No.

Suffering from

the result of war injury on

at

and was discharged on

Date

Medical Officer;
Hospital.

(Signature or thumb impression of the patient on this to act as a receipt.)

1. Whether patient refused to undergo any medical treatment—Yes/No.
2. Whether still incapacitated for work—Yes/No.
3. Particulars of disability due to war injury still continuing, if any.
4. Whether disability is capable of improvement—Yes/No/Doubtful.

Medical Officer.

6

1-Reports
20.01.81

inf

Urgent

5/17p

17/x.

Memo No. 39758 - 2C Edn. 11-10-45 Ex P.H.

Stipends - Students undergoing teachers' trg. - Increase in rates.

Ref: From the D.P.I. R.C. No. 891 E/45 d/5.5.45

6

The D.P.I., in his letter cited above has estimated the addl. expr. on giving stipends to the students undergoing teachers' trg. at the rates suggested by him at Rs. 6.35 lakhs. The estimate is apparently based on the number of teachers now undergoing training; it does not allow for the large increase that will be necessary in the numbers undergoing trg. in order to provide the large addl. numbers of teachers who will be required to carry out the ednal schemes under the five-year plan

The D.P.I. is requested to furnish an estimate of the addl. cost on the basis of the average no. of persons that might be expected to be undergoing trg. during the next five years.

The Director is also requested to furnish estimates, on the same basis, of the addl. expr. p.a., for providing stipends

(a) to students undergoing higher ely. grade trg. at p4 NF

(i) Rs. 10 p.m. to each student and

(ii) Rs. 12 p.m. to each student; and p6 NF

(b) to students undergoing secy. grade trg. p4 NF

at Rs. 14 p.m. to each student.

13/10/45

BJM
13/10/45

16/10/45

To
The D.P.I.

Despd
18-10-45

68

Stipends - Students undergoing teachers' training - Increase in rates.

Memo No. 39758-3C Edn dt 26-11-45

pp 7-8 CF

The attention of the DPI is invited to Govt. Memo. No. 39758-2C Edn dt 16-10-45 on the subject cited above. ~~He~~ and he is requested to state when his reply ~~to the memo~~ may be expected.

Despd
27-11-45

To
The DPI.

23-11-45

28/11/45

BJM
24/11/45

(e) C.P.

Stipends - Students undergoing training - Grievance in rates.

Memo No 39158 - 2 C Edn dt 26-11-45

The attention of the DPI is invited to Govt Memo No 39158-2 Edn dt 26-11-45 on the subject cited above and he ~~[illegible]~~ is requested to state when his reply ~~[illegible]~~ may be expected.

to the DPI.

28/11/45

8

R.C.No.2129 E/44.

Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, dated 26-11-45.

From

Dr. S.R.U.Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department, Madras.

Sir,

Sub: Stipends - Training Schools - European and Indian, Training Schools - duration of present sanction.

54233

In their order No.1230-Education, dated 13-8-45, Government while sanctioning the revival of stipends to students undergoing training in training schools for European and Anglo-Indians have directed that the period of sanction will be temporary for the duration of the war. The Accountant-General, Madras requests me to furnish him with information as to the exact period upto which the stipends sanctioned in the G.O. referred to above are payable, now that the war has come to a close. He has also asked me to supply similar information in respect of stipends sanctioned to Secondary Grade students and increased rate of stipends sanctioned to Higher Elementary Grade Students in the * G.Os noted in the margin. I have the honour to invite, in this connection, the attention of Government to this office letter R.C.No.891 E/45, dated 5-9-45 recommending to Government the provision of stipends as a permanent feature of their future policy, and to reiterate the same.

Separately under consideration (Unification)

* (i) G.O.No.579, Education, dated 17-4-44
(ii) " 1426, " " 28-9-44
(iii) " 1290, " " 31-8-44

pp 1-2 ante

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

7.7.11.4

for Director of Public Instruction.

TRB.26/11
Copy to E Section. Sd 27/11

55369

13

Education Department.

From

Dr. S. R. U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras

To

The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

R.C.No. 891-E/45 dated 3rd November 1945.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
5 - DEC 1945
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Sir,

Subject:- Increased stipends for students undergoing training.

Reference:- Government Memorandum No. 39752-2-C Edn., dated 16th October 1945.

***

Hr 7-8 [illegible]

I have the honour to state that the additional cost of Rs. 6.35 lakhs is based on the number of teachers now undergoing training and does not allow for the large increase that will be necessary in the number undergoing training in order to provide the necessary teachers for the educational schemes under the five year plan. The ordinary allotment under stipends for the current year is Rs. 11,68,900/-. Government have also permitted rupees one lakh to be spent out of Rs. 20 lakhs under the allotment for compulsion for additional training facilities. If the stipends were increased by 50 per cent as recommended already, the additional cost would be Rs. 6.35 lakhs.

(Go [illegible] in another [illegible]

2. Government desire that the additional cost may be calculated at Rs. 10/- and Rs. 12/- in the case of higher grade teachers and Rs. 14/- in the case of secondary grade teachers. I wish to state most emphatically that these rates will be totally inadequate to attract the right type of students for training. Government is fully aware of the enormous increase in the cost of living in all places, urban or rural. When the prices of things have gone up more than double, it does not seem fair that we should pay such low stipends to students undergoing training. At an informal conference of representative educationists which I held in my office a few days' ago to consider question regarding elementary and secondary education, training of teachers, etc. it was the unanimous opinion of all present that stipends should be given at the rate of Rs. 20/- per mensem in the case of secondary grade teachers. The need for a large number of trained teachers will be very great if the new schemes under the five year plan have got to be given effect to. I, therefore, strongly urge that my recommendation for the increase of stipends by 50 percent may kindly be accepted by Government. As regards schemes for the provision of additional number of teachers during the next five years, I shall submit to Government separately a complete scheme within a few days. For purposes of this reference, it will suffice that my intention is to open 100 secondary grade training classes per year which will provide for the training of 4,000 students in the I Year with 400 more in each of the next five years. This number will increase in arithmetical progression during the 5 years with 500 additional sections in the fifth year. This provision together with the existing training schools and classes throughout the presidency will, if adequate impetus is given to attract secondary grade teachers, ensure about 78,000 trained teachers by 1952-53. The details of this scheme will be submitted shortly as referred to above.

3. For 1946-47 it is proposed to train 4,000 secondary grade teachers. If stipends are allowed at the rate of Rs. 18/- per mensem for 8 months, the additional expenditure required will be Rs. 5.76 lakhs. Thus the total expenditure on stipends in 1946-47 will be Rs. 12.689 lakhs plus 6.35 lakhs (being increase in stipends for the present number under training) plus 5.76 lakhs for 4,000 additional students making the total of Rs. 24,79,900.

Secretary [illegible]

P.T.O.

4. As desired by Government I calculate hereunder the cost on stipends if stipends are given at Rs.10/- and Rs.12/- for higher grade teachers and Rs. 14/- for secondary grade teachers. The cost is calculated for 10 months per year as stipends are paid for about 21 months for junior and senior students during the two years:

Cost of stipends for

(a) 10,000 higher grade students at Rs.10/- per mensem for 10 months.	Rs.10,00,000
(b) Cost of stipends for 3,000 secondary grade teachers at Rs.14/- per mensem for 10 months ..	4,20,000
(c) Cost of 4,000 secondary grade students at Rs.14/- per mensem for 8 months. ..	4,48,000
Total ..	Rs.18,68,000

The additional expenditure over and above the present appropriation will be Rs. 5,99,100 or Rs. 6 lakhs.

Calculated at Rs.12/- per mensem for higher grade teachers, the expenditure will be as follows:--

Cost of stipends for

(a) 10,000 higher grade students at Rs.12/- per mensem for 10 months. ..	Rs.12,00,000
(b) Cost of stipends for 3000 secondary grade students at Rs.14/- per mensem for 10 months	4,20,000
(c) Cost of 4,000 secondary grade students at Rs.14/- per mensem for 8 months ..	4,48,000
Total ..	Rs.20,68,000

The additional expenditure will be Rs. 8 lakhs.

5. Though the intention of Government is to reduce and abolish the provision for higher grade training, it will be necessary to continue the higher grade training for a few years more until an adequate number of secondary grade teachers come for training. The higher grade training will be gradually abolished as students become available for secondary grade training. Hence for the present provision for higher grade training has been included in the above estimates.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

For Director of Public Instruction.

ks. 3-12.

Jan 4.12

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15 9

Education & P.H.(C) Dept.

Memorandum No. 39758C/45-5 Edn. d/ 7.1.46.

P.U.C.F.
C.No.54233.45.

STIPENDS - Training Schools - European and Indian Training Schools - Duration of present sanction.

From the D.P.I. Rc.No.2129.E/44 dated 26-11-1945.

The D.P.I. is informed that the stipends for secondary grade training and the increased rate of stipends for higher elementary grade training which are now in force may be continued until further orders. // The question of further increasing the rates of stipends will be considered in connection with the Director's proposals for training additional teachers.

Orders will be issued separately regarding stipends for training in European and Anglo-Indian training schools.

22/12/45

To the D.P.I. ✓
To the A.G. thro' Fin. ✓

FCS Apr CR 7/1/46

Government of Madras.
Abstract.

Schools - Training - Additional teachers for compulsory elementary education - Opening of additional classes - Stipends at increased rates - Orders - Passed.

Education and Public Health Department.

..

G.O.No.Ms.1018, Education. Dated the 21st May,1946.

..

From the Director of Public Instruction, No.33.S.O./45,dated the 28th March,1946, and 6th April, 1946 and No.891 E/45,dated the 3rd November 1945.

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Order:

The Government have examined the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the training of additional teach rs required for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the Province. They consider, However, that for the present, it is enough if arrangements are made for the training of 4,000~~students~~ additional teachers with effect from the school year 1946-7 and that half of the number of trainees may be of the secondary grade and the other half of the elementary grade. They accordingly sanction the opening of 100 new training classes in 1946-47. 50 of the secondary grade and 50 of elementary grade, the classes being attached to existing training schools or High Schools. Opening of new schools or new sections in High Schools should be resorted to only if the required number of additional classes cannot be provided in the existing training schools. Proposals for fresh admission into the training classes should be brought forward as a Part II Scheme for 1947-48.

2. The Director of Public Instruction is authorized to incur expenditure on each class not exceeding the scale mentioned below:-

Staff: Secondary Grade.

1. L.T.Assistant on Rs.70/- a month for a total period of 12 months

Elementary grade.

1. L.T.Assistant on Rs.70/- a month for a total period of 30 months

Contingencies Rs.10/- a month.
Equipment. Rs.1,000/-

If the training classes are attached to Board Schools or aided schools the entire additional expenditure will be met from Provincial funds.

The cost of additional accommodation to be provided for the classes will also be met from Provincial funds, if necessary.

3. The Government approve the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction that the existing 2 year course for secondary grade training may be held in abeyance during 1946-47 and that a course of 1 year duration may be conducted instead.

They also approve the proposal of the Director that candidates who are ineligible for the University courses of study but who are eligible for admission to the examination held by the Madras Public Service Commission for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts may be admitted to this course.

The courses of training for the elementary grade will continue to be of two years duration as at present.

The Government direct that the rate of stipends for candidates under going elementary grade and secondary grade training may be raised from Rs.8/- to Rs.12/- and from Rs.12/- to Rs.18/- a month respectively. The enhanced rate will be applicable to candidates to be admitted for secondary and elementary grade training courses in 1946-47 and also to candidates in the secondx year classes in courses started in 1945-46 until they complete their training.

5. The extra expenditure involved on account of the grant of increased stipends to students undergoing training in the existing training schools will be debited to the relevant budget heads. The extra expenditure on account of the opening of the additional training classes/schools will be debited to the budget head "Post war Reconstruction" under the appropriate sub-heads. The Accountant-General is requested to admit the expenditure in audit pending provision of funds.

6. The orders on the Director's proposal to liberalise the grants for aided training schools will be issued separately.

(By Order of His Excellency the Governor).

M.V.SUBRAMANIAN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction
To the Accountant-General through Finance.

/True Copy/
/forwarded/
/by order/

N.P.21.5.

Superintendent.

11

Education & P.H.(C) Dept.

From the D.P.I., RC.No.891/E-45 dated 5-9-45.

...

Stipends - Students undergoing teachers' training - Increase in rates.

...

G.O. 1956 Edn. 23.9.40

Cf P I N F of (P)

Prior to 1932-33 pupil teachers undergoing training for the teachers' profession were being paid stipends from Provincial funds at varying rates according to the grade of the training. As part of the general retrenchment measures introduced that year, the ~~pay~~ payment of stipends was discontinued in the case of teachers of the Secondary and Collegiate Grades and the stipends for Elementary Grade training were reduced in amount and fixed at Rs.6/- p.m. for men teachers and Rs.8/- per mensem for women teachers.

2. In 1940 Government authorised the grant of stipends at Rs.8/- each a month to ~~certain sections~~ women of teachers a particular classes undergoing secondary grade training.

3. Subsequently Government ordered the revival with effect from 1944-45 (for the duration of the war) the practice of granting stipends at Rs.12/- a month to men teachers selected to undergo secondary grade training, as with more attractive occupations for young men created by the war, there was a definite decline in the number of candidates who offered themselves for training as teachers.

4. Last year the Government further directed (1) that the stipends granted to men teachers undergoing elementary grade training should be raised from Rs.6/- to Rs.8/- p.m. and (2) that the revival of stipends at Rs.12/- per mensem for secondary grade training should be extended to women teachers also.

5. ~~2~~ Now the D.P.I. in his letter in the c.f. recommends ~~that~~

(1) that the practice of granting stipends may be made a permanent feature of the future educational policy of Government

(2) that the rates of stipends may be ~~sanctioned~~ raised from Rs.8/- to Rs.12/- in the case of elementary grade students and from Rs.12/- to Rs.18/- in the case of secondary grade students.

6. ~~3~~ As regards (1) above it is submitted that the present practice may be allowed to remain temporary for some time more

The provision of teachers is a key point in our plan of development. To secure a regular & assured supply, for the Plan, it is essential to have a scheme of stipends. 'M' on 6.1.46, is in the [illegible]

20 2

say for a year or two now, and thereafter the question of making it permanent may be considered in the light of the conditions then existing.

4 As regards (2) above in view of the circumstances explained by the D.P.I., the proposal may be supported in this Department and the file may be sent to Finance for remarks.

TNS
18/9/45

The D.P.I. has explained in paragraph 2 of his letter that the expansion of elementary education in backward areas and the introduction of compulsion have greatly increased the demand for trained teachers but that there is a definite fall in the number of candidates coming forward to undergo training. Attention is on this connection invited to G.O.No. 1284 Edn. dated 22-8-1945, in which the Government approved a scheme for the rapid training of teachers from demoblised soldiers. It was stated in that connection that the soldiers admitted for training would be eligible for the usual stipends so long as the scheme of stipends which stood temporarily revived for the duration of the war remained in force. The Board of Revenue has asked that provision of accommodation and staff for additional training classes for demoblised soldiers may be opened in one or two months as a special case and it is proposed that the Director may be asked to submit necessary proposals in the matter. There is also a proposal to grant concessions to young wives and widows of soldiers for undergoing training as teachers. It is, however, doubtful whether the huge demand for teachers (the D.P.I. estimated the number of teachers required to introduce compulsion completely as 1,11,000) will be met by the above schemes alone. It seems that it is also necessary to attract candidates other than the demoblised soldiers to the training institution. It is also an undisputed fact that the present rate of stipends is too low.

In these circumstances it seems that the stipends may continue to be paid for some more time and that the rates may be increased as proposed by the D.P.I. The file may be sent to Finance for remarks.

26/9/45

Very persuasive. In the first few years it is expected that demobilised personnel will be taken in – & it is very desirable that they should have stipends. So the scheme of stipends may be continued for five years – during which period it is proposed to recruit the bulk of the teachers required to complete the first stage of our plan of compulsory elem. edn..

× in [illegible] Distinct

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
27 SEP 1945
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

L.F. II Distinct

43755 Sept

D.P.I.'s report not perhaps

My general remarks apply to the scale of stipends and D.P.I.'s proposals may be supported

E.P.H. no. 39758C/45-1
26.9.45

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12 21

Finance (Exp.A).

Please see the D.P.I.'s letter in the C.F. and the ~~remarks~~ notes of E.P.H on pp.1-2 above.

p. 2 above

Proposal 1. Retention as a permanent feature of the scheme of stipends now in force for the duration of the war.

The E.~~D~~P.H.Secretary suggests that the scheme of ~~stipend~~ stipends may be continued for five years, during which period, it is proposed× to recruit the bulk of the teachers required to complete the first stage of ~~our~~ the plan of compulsory elementary education. In the circumstances stated by E.P.H, Finance may agree to the continuance of the present scheme of stipends during the first post-war quinquennium, i.e. the 5 years from 1946-7 to 1950-1 (period ending on 31.3.1951).

× para 3 on p 45 of the Book "Post war Reconstruction Schemes of the Govt of Madras" (not put up)
3.10.45.

2. Proposal 2. Increase in rates of stipend.

The previous, present and the proposed rates are as shown below:-

(1)	Previous rates (2)	Present rates in force from 1944-5 for the duration of the war (3)	Proposed rates. (4)	Remarks (5)
Secondary grade Training				
(1) Men	12(a)	12	18	(a) This rate was in force before 1932-3. Thereafter it was abolished till it was revived in 1944-5.
(2) Women	8(b)	12	18	(b) This was the rate for women of particular classes; ~~and~~ for others no stipends were given till 1944-5.
Higher Elementary grade Training				
(3) Men	6	8	12	
(4) Women	8	8	12	

Item (3) above. Last year an increase of Rs 2 was considered sufficient in view of the increase in the cost of living and this was allowed to the men pupils for elementary grade training. Now a further increase of Rs 4 (50% of the present rate) is proposed ~~xx~~ owing to the rise in the cost of living. The necessity for a further increase in the stipends may perhaps be conceded in view of the fact that the rates of dearness and war allowance ~~was~~ (for Govt servants were) revised in 1945. But it does not appear that the amount of increase need be so much as 50% over the existing rate (or 100% over the previous rate). Perhaps an increase of Rs 2 p.m. may be allowed over the present rate as was done ~~in~~ last year; ~~and put~~ this would make the ~~revised stipend~~ revised stipend ~~at~~ Rs 10 p.m. For orders.

para 2 on p. 2 CF and orders in concn on p 7 NF of (P)

para 4 on p 2 CF

3.10.45

Please see above
5.10.45

Item (4) above. For women pupils also, the increased stipends may perhaps be Rs 10 p.m. as for men pupils.

Jy
3.10.45.

See below.
Dwd

I mp. 1 NF in (P)

Items (1) and (2) above. From 1932-3 to 1943-4, the men were not paid ~~norpaid~~ stipends ~~as a retrenchment measure~~ and among women only those belonging to the Muslim community, scheduled classes and hill tribes were being paid Rs 8 p.m. till 1943-4. The present rate for men is the same as that in force prior to 1932-3 and the rate for women has been brought into line with ~~those~~ that for men. Increasing the stipend of Rs 12 by Rs 6 as proposed by the D.P.I seems to be ~~on the~~ unduly liberal . ~~side.~~ Finance may perhaps suggest that an increase of Rs 2 may be allowed as in the case of elementary grade teacher pupils and if this is considered low, the increase may be Rs 3, which means 25% over the existing rate. For orders.

X mp. 2 NF ibid & pp 28-29 CF of (P).

Please see below
Ug
5.10.45

Jy
3.10.45.

3. Funds. ~~It seems that~~ The proposal should ~~may~~ ordinarily be treated as a Part II scheme for 1946-7. It would, however, appear from para 4 of the D.P.I's letter on p.2 C.F. that the increase in rates should be made urgently, i.e. in the current year itself. Fin: need not object. If it is ~~proposed~~ decided to give effect to the proposal in the current year itself it is submitted that the 'New Service' procedure will have to be followed as the extra cost involved is large. The prior sanction of the Governor General under the Section the 93 situation will also be necessary as the annual recurring cost will exceed Rs 25,000.

It is not clear from the D.P.I's letter whether he recommends enhancement in the current year. He does not say so.
Dwd

Ug
5.10.45

(Rs. 6,34,500)
- p. 2 CF.
(The D.P.I has been asked by T.M. whether this estimate relates to a full year or a part of the ct year?)

DwD

DDS
3.10.45.

Jy
3.10.45.

~~A.D.S./S.~~

The existing rate of stipends for elementary grade training teachers men & women is Rs 8 p.m. and for secondary grade training teachers men & women Rs 12 p.m. The D.P.I proposes enhancement of these rates by 50%, viz to Rs 12 and Rs 18 p.m. The present rates were generally fixed in 1944-45 and enhancement by 50% seems too much. In view, however, of A on page 3 above, this Depn may agree that some enhancement is necessary. This Depn may perhaps suggest that an increase of Rs 2 be allowed to all /A

P.T.O

This will give an increase of 25% to elementary grade training teachers and 16 2/3% to secondary grade training teachers and no doubt the former are in greater need of relief.

p.p. 2 CF

The D.P.I has estimated the cost of his proposals for a 50% increase at Rs 6,34,500. The cost of the above modified proposal will come to about 2½ lakhs of Rs per annum. If the suggestion is accepted, E&H may be requested to ascertain the cost, before the case is circulated for orders.

If a uniform enhancement of 25% of the present rates is to be allowed (viz Rs 2 for elementary grade training teachers & Rs 3 for secondary grade teachers), the ~~[illegible]~~ cost of the proposal will be Rs 3.17 lakhs p.a.

Orders may also be taken in circulation whether the increased rates should be allowed in the current year itself or only from 1945-6.

Dwd

Ug
5.10.45

New Rs. 12 p.m.
Rs. 8 p.m.

$ I cannot see much justification for giving ~~a~~ ~~[illegible]~~ a 50% higher stipend to teachers who undergo secondary grade training to those who undergo the higher elementary grade training. The necessary cost of living must be about the same for both. Probably the former have to spend a bit more on books; they are als likely to be of somewhat higher status & can look forwar getting higher pay after training, but for these reasons they should, generally speaking, be better able to bear a par of their expenses themselves during training. I would sug raising the stipend for the higher elementary training to Rs. 10 p.m. (or even, if it is considered really necessary, to Rs. 12 p.m.) & leaving that for secondary grade training at Rs 12 p.m. X

E.P.H. may please give the recurring cost p.a. of each of these alternatives, as well as of that proposed by A.D.S. at A at the foot of p. 4 N.F., before the case is O^d. It is not clear how the D.P.I. has calculated the addl. cost of his proposal at Rs. 6·35 lakhs & whether this represents cost in a full year. Presumably it is based on the number of teachers now in training & does not allow for the large increase that will be necess^y. in the numbers undergoing training in order to provide the large additional numbers of teachers who will be required to carry out the educ^l. schemes under the 5-year plan. The actual cost of the D.P.I.'s proposal is ∴ likely to be much more than his estimate. B

E.P.H. may please give an estimate of the recurring cost p.a. of the D.P.I.'s proposal & of each of the alternatives suggested for consideration by Fin. Dept. on the basis of the average no. of persons that they expect to be under training during the next 5 years.

Dvd
6·x·45 E.P.H.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
OCT 1945
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

E.P.H. (c)

Fin. No. 43755 Exp. 07
6 x 45

4475

With refer. to Fin. Secy's note above, a draft memo to the D.P.I. is submitted.

13·10·45

13/10/45 S

16/10/45

[Issued as memo No. 39758-2 C Edn. d 16-10-45]

[Memo No. 39758-3 C Edn d 26-11-45]

C. No. 56233/45. From the DPI, R.C. No. 2129 E/44 d 26-11-45
No. 55369/45. From the DPI, Rc. No. 891-E/45 d 3-11-45.

~~Please see the DPI's letter on p 11 c.f.~~

~~[illegible] action seems necessary on that letter at present. His reply the memo pp 7 & 8 cf may be omitted (He was last reminded on [illegible] - Vide Memo on p 9 c.f.)~~

pp 7-8 cf

p 9 cf

p 11 cf

pp 13-14 cf

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p 7 cf

p 9 cf

pp 11 & 13-14 cf

(Issued as Memo.No.39758.2.C.Edn. dated 16-10-1945)

(Issued as Memo.No.39758.3.C.Edn., dated 26-11-1945)

From the D.P.I., Rc.No.2129.E/44 dated 26-11-1945 and Rc. No.891.E/45 dated 3-11-1945.

...

Please see the letters from the D.P.I. on pages 11 and 13-14 c.f. There are two proposals in this file namely:

(1) Continuance of

(a) the system of paying stipends for secondary grade training sanctioned temporarily for the duration of the war and

(b) the enhanced rate of stipends for elementary grade training, and

(2) Increase of the rate of stipends for secondary and elementary grade training from Rs.12 to 18 and Rs.8 to 12 respectively.

p 3 NF

A

(1) above: The Finance Department have agreed to this for a period of five years from 1946-47 to 1950-51. With reference to the D.P.I's letter on page 11 c.f. he may be informed for the time being that the stipends may be continued at the existing rates until further orders.

to X on p. 6 above

& A on p. 4 above

p 13 cf

(2) above: In the note on page 5-6 ante the Finance Department wanted information on (a) the additional cost involved in the grant of stipends at increased rates on the basis of the average number of persons expected to undergo training in the next five years and (b) additional cost if stipends are sanctioned at Rs.10 to and Rs.12/- for elementary grade training and at Rs.14 for secondary grade training. In the letter on pages 13-14 c.f. the Director has furnished the information required. At the same time he has stated emphatically that the rates referred to above will be totally inadequate to attract the right type of students for training. In his proposals for implementing the post-war plan for training additional teachers just received he has urged the necessity of Government making a public announcement regarding the grant of stipends for secondar grade training on Rs.18 a month. The letter also contains proposals for opening additional training schools for training the large number of teachers required in connection with the introduction of compulsory elementary education. It seems that the question of enhancement of rates of stipends may be examin in connection with the proposals to implement the post-war

26

plans referred to above. In this view it is enough that, so far as the present file is concerned, orders as suggested at 'A' on p.2 ante are issued. ~~necessary extracts from this file will be added to the file relating to the post-war plan, if orders are issued as suggested at "A" above.~~

A draft memorandum is submitted. Finance may see.

22/12/45 S

Edn.U.O. 3958C/45-4
24.12.45

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
24 DEC 1945
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

Finance (Exp A)

(Previous Finance note on pp 3-6 above)

The further note of E.P.H. on pp 7-8 above and the draft memo to the D.P.I may be perused and the file returned to E.P.H.

29.12.45. 29.12.45 ~~A.A.S.~~ (For perusal)

31.12.45 E.P.H.

26/12/45

28/12/45

60730 Exp A

The draft Memo may issue.

Fin. U.O. 60730 Exp A
31.12.45

31/12/45 S

7/1/46

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
31 DEC 1945
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

But I agree with the D.P.I. on the importance of early orders on the enhancement of rates of stipends — we shall need teachers badly.

59479

7/1/46

7 - JAN 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

[Memo No. 39758C/45-5 Edn. 7-1-46] p15 ef

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15 27

top file C.No. 58233C/45

The notes from p.7 ante may be read. In connection with the post-war plan for training of teachers, the Dir. has proposed that secy. grade ~~teacher~~ training classes may be attached to high schools and that 4,000 secy. grade teachers may be trained every year. The cost on account of stipends for these teachers at Rs.18 is estimated as follows:-

p6 ef top file C.No. 58233C/45

(1) Year.	(2) No. of teachers under training.	(3) Cost of stipends at Rs.18 p.m. Rs. (lakhs)	(4) Cost of stipe at Rs.14 p.m. Rs. (lakhs)
1946-47	4,000 teachers in the junior class	5.76	4.48
1947-48	4,000 teachers in the senior 8,000 teachers in the junior	21.24	16.52
1948-49	8,000 teachers in the senior 12,000 teachers in the junior	36.72	28.56
1949-50	12,000 teachers in the senior 16,000 teachers in the junior	52.20	40.60
1950-51	16,000 teachers in the senior 20,000 teachers in the junior	67.68	52.64

(The cost of stipends at Rs.14 a month is ~~is~~ indicated in col.(4) above.)

The Director has consistently been holding the view that the scheme of compulsion depends, for its success, on the output of trained teachers reqd. for staffing the schools and that unless adequate stipends are offered it will not be possible to attract candidates for undergoing the training. He considers that unless the Govt. make an early pronouncement that, among others, the stipends will be increased, the success of the scheme of production of the necessary no. of teachers cannot be ensured.

I entirely agree with this view.

p7 ef top file

~~It is for orders whether the proposals to~~ It is necessary to increase the stipends for higher ele. teachers from Rs.8 to 12 and those for secy. grade teachers from Rs.12 to 18 to ensure the flow of candidates in large nos. to the training schools.

This may be sanctioned.

Please see secy's note on p 1 ante.

The file may be sent to Fin.

11/1/46 S

Re: A above, however — it is proposed to ask the D.P.I. to arrange for having new batches of teachers trained only entirely of Secondary grade and of Secondary basic

28

~~10~~

The grace is more or less equal proportions; the total cost will be reduced accordingly.

11/1/46.

Fin:

Edn & P.Hea No: 39758C-6 / 11.1.46.

Finance (Exp.A).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
12 JAN 1946
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

(Finance last saw on page 8 above)

The proposal made by the D.P.I. is that the existing rates of stipends granted to pupils undergoing training as teachers in the Higher Elementary and Secondary grades should be raised by 50%. This Department suggested that the amount of increase need not be as high as 50% but that a smaller increase may be allowed as shown below:

para 2 on p.29 CF

H 4-6 above

3 spl

Col 3+4 on p.3 above

X on p 6 above

		Present rate	Rate proposed by D.P.I.	Alternative rates suggested by Finance.	
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Secondary grade Training teachers	Men	12	18	12	14
	Women	12	18	12	14
Higher Elementary Grade training teachers	Men	8	12	10 or 12	12
	Women	8	12	10 or 12	12

A at the foot on p 4 above
B on p 6 above

The D.P.I. has, in furnishing the estimates of additional cost on the alternative rates suggested by this Department, expressed himself emphatically against any reduction in the rate proposed by him. ~~[illegible]~~ Attention is solicited to portion A of E&P.H note on p.3 N.F. & para 2(ii) of Fin. note on pp.7-9 N.F. in linked file ~~[illegible] We prefer orders whether in the circumstances [illegible] Finance also may agree to the rate of stipend proposed [illegible]~~ For orders.

p.14 CF

pp 8+9 above

2. The additional cost to Govt. on account of training the existing number of students on a stipend of Rs 18 p.m. as also the extra cost involved in training additional teachers at the same rate of stipend during the post.war quinquennium ending with 1950-51 are included in the total estimates furnished by the D.P.I in the linked file and are dealt with in the Finance note on pp.6-9 N.F. therein.

A on p 9 above

Please see the note on p. 9 N.F. in linked file above.

7.1.46

18.1.46.

21.1.46. / 22

DWD 28.1.46

E.P.H.

~~N.12.~~

Fin no 2163 Spl-1 / 28.1.46

29

E & P.H. / e.

Please see notes in the top file

2/2/46 S

5/2/46.

16

Orders have been issued in GO No: 1018 Edn dt 21.5.1946 increasing the rate of stipends. These papers may be ~~order~~ 1819 Edn dt 20.9.46 / Mg.

Recorded

20/9/46.

20/9/46

Stipends – Teachers undergoing training of the Elementary and secondary grades – – Notes recorded.

Education and Public Health Department.

PART II SCHEME FOR 1947-48.

(Not accepted by H.M.(Rev.) but H.M.(Edn) wants to press for provision)

17

Sub: Compulsory Elementary Education - Opening of additional training classes - Increase of the rates of stipends.

SUMMARY:

Head of account	Item of expenditure	Ultimate cost Non-recurring.	Cost in 1947-48 Non-recurring.
37.m. Education-Special-Govt.Special Schools-A.Training Schools-Masters-(ii) PostWar Reconstruction-2. Stipends	Stipends for 1000 students	99,000	34,000
37.m. Education-Special-Govt.Special Schools-B.Training Schools-Mistresses-(ii)-Postwar Reconstruction-3. Stipends	-do-	99,000	34,000
37.m. Education-Special-Direct grants to non-Govt. Spefial Schools-(ii).PostWar Reconstruction-2. Stipendiary	Stipends for 2000 students	198,000	68,000
	Total	3,96,000	1,36,000

Prior to 1932-33 candidates undergoing training for the teaching profession were getting stipends at varying rates according to the grade of training- In connection with the general retrenchment of 1932-33, the system of stipends for the collegiate and secondary grades was discontinued and the rate for elementary grade was reduced to Rs. 6/- p.m. for men teachers and Rs. 8/- p.m. in the case of women teachers. Since the outbreak of war, there was a very large drop in the number of candidates offering for teacher's training, and in order to arrest this tendency and to secure a sufficient number of teachers against post-war requirements for the expansion of elementary education, the Govt. revived in 1944, the system of stipends (Rs. 12/- p.m.) for secondary grade training and also raised the rate of stipend for the elementary grade training to Rs. 8/- p.m. for all candidates. These rates were found inadequate owing to the abnormal increase in cost of living and the more lucrative avenues of employment, which were available to educated men. To overcome this difficulty and secure an adequate supply of trained candidates, the Government recently raised the rates of stipends to Rs. 18/- p.m. for secondary grade training and Rs. 12/- p.m. for elementary grade training.

In connection with the continuance during 1947-48 of the additional training classes opened for training of teachers required for introduction of compulsory elementary education the

p.t.

: 2 :

Director of Public Instruction recommended that the rates of stipends might be increased to a uniform rate of Rs. 24 p.m. for candidates undergoing secondary and elementary grade training. He stated as follows in support of the proposal:- "The stipends to be be of any use must cover at least the boarding charges. Prices of things generally and articles of food especially are daily increasing and students find it beyond their means to meet their expenses on boarding, lodging, books, stationery, etc. It is, therefore, no wonder that the response for admission to training is poor. Whether the student is of elementary grade or secondary grade the cost of living is the same. I, therefore, recommend that stipends at a uniform rate of Rs. 24/- p.m. may be sanctioned to all students irrespective of the grade of their training-"

Hon'ble Minister for Education considered that the stipends might be increased to Rs. 22 for secondary grade trainees and Rs. 18/- for elementary grade trainees in view of the paucity candidates for the training schools. Hon'ble Minister for Revenue on behalf of H.P.M. minuted that the existing rates "are adequate and the Government cannot afford this new expenditure". Hon'ble Minister for Education has, however, minuted that he wishes to press for provision being made for stipends at increased rates.

If the rates of stipends are enhanced to Rs. 22/- p.m. and Rs. 18/- p.m. for secondary grade and elementary grade respectively, the additional provision required will be as shown in the summary, at the top.

M.V. Subramanian,
9--1--1947.

mmv/9.1

MAXIMUM NUMBER OF STIPENDIARIES IN THE SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS.

116. Stipends shall not be paid to teachers undergoing xxxxxx training of the secondary and collegiate grades except that Muhammadan women teachers and women teachers belonging to the scheduled classes and hill tribes who undergo training of the Secondary Grade shall be granted a stipend of Rs.8 each per month.

117. Stipends shall be paid to teachers undergoing training of the elementary grade at the undermentioned rates, the number of stipendiaries admitted for training in an institution in a particular year being strictly limited to the budget allotment provided for the institutions:--

	Per mensem.
Masters	Rs.6
Mistresses	Rs.8

117.-A. For the duration of the war, men and women teachers including those mentioned in Rule 116 who undergo training of the Secondary Grade shall be granted a stipend of Rs.12 each per month; and the stipend of Rs.6 provided for Masters under Rule 117 shall be raised to Rs.8.

118. The power of sanctioning stipends rests with the Principals concerned in the case of teachers undergoing training in training schools attached to Government Colleges and with the District Educational Officer or the Inspectress of Girls Schools concerned in the case of others. In awarding stipends care should be taken to see that all the great classes of the population are as far as possible fairly represented and that candidates coming from outside the Madras Presidency (eith from other Provinces or from Indian States) are excluded exception being made only in the case of BONA FIDE teachers employ in schools in this Presidency with promise of appointments afte training in schools within the jurisdiction of the Madras Educational Department.

19

73(i) Fees shall ordinarily be levied at the following monthly rates:--

	Rate per month.					Rate per month.			
	Boys.		Girls.			Boys*		Girls.	
	A.	P.	A.	P.		A.	P.	A.	P.
I Standard	1	0	0	6	V Std.	4	0	1	0
II do.	1	0	1	0	VI do.	6	0	2	0
III do.	2	0	1	0	VII do.	7	0	2	0
IV do.	3	0	1	0	VIII do.	8	0	2	0

Provided that the foregoing rates may be modified by the managing bodies concerned with reference to local circumstances after consultation with the District Educational Officer. Provided also that fees at half the rates prescribed above may be levied from Muhammadan boys, that boys belonging to the classes and castes specified in Appendix 17-A may be admitted without payment of fees and that no fees shall be levied from girls whose parents or guardians are so poor that the grant of this concession is necessary to enable the girls to continue their studies.

(ii) In the case of Government schools, the D.E.O. subject to the general control of the Director of Public Instruction, May similarly modify the rates.

(iii) In the case of board and municipal schools, the local bodies concerned may abolish the collection of fees provided that they raise ~~xxxxxx~~ their usual contribution from general revenues to the elementary education fund under their control by an amount which is equal to the amount of fee income foregone.

89.(A) The following will be the standard rates of ordinary fees:--

	Rate of fees per term.					
	In advance			By two equal instalments.		
I. College Department.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Non-Govt. Colleges.						
For a post-graduate course	36	0	0	42	0	0
B.A. or Bsc.(Hons.) course	40	0	0			
B.A. or B.Sc.(Pass) course (full)	40	0	0	42	0	0
For each part of the B.A. (Pass) course 3 parts	14	0	0	-	-	-
Intermediate course (full)	30	0	0	32	0	0
For each part of the Intermediate course (3 parts)	11	0	0	-	-	-

Institution and dept.	Long term.				Short term.			
	In advance	By 5 equal instalments.			In advance.	By 3 eq. insts.		
II School Department.		Rs.	A.	P		Rs.	A.	P.
Forms IV, V and VI		26	4	0		15	12	0
Forms I, II and III		13	12	0		8	4	0
Classes IV and V		6	4	0		3	12	0

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Classes I, II and III	3	2	0	1	14	0
Course for supplementary certificate under the scheme for the award of the secondar school-leaving certificate for each subject.	15*	0	0	9	0	0

* Subgect to a maximum of Rs.30/-.
Do. Rs.18/-.