Scott. II-27—37,004—12-11-45.

58

Edn ~~and PA~~ (1946) Department.
(Edn)

Ms. SERIES.

G.O. No. 1018 Edn.

Dated 21. 5. 1946.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Schools - Training - Addl teachers for compulsory elementary education Opening of addl classes - Stipends at increased rates - Orders passed

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
Ms	1819	Edn	20.9.46.				

Education Department.

(2)

From

Dr. S.R.U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Fort St. George.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.
21 DEC 1945

R.C. No.33 S.O. 5/45 dated 20th Dec. 1945.

58233

Sir,

Sub: TRAINING OF TEACHERS - Implementing Post-war Scheme - Scheme No.34.

In 1945-46 the preliminary scheme of compulsion was introduced at a cost of Rs.20 lakhs. The number of teachers that were required for the number of children to be brought into school under this scheme was about 3,500. Actually no provision had been made for the necessary number of teachers before the scheme was introduced. But during the current year, additional training sections were added wherever possible and provision was made for the training of about 1,000 additional teachers of the Higher Elementary and Secondary grades. These will complete their training only in 1947. The ordinary number of teachers who come out from training schools are just sufficient to fill up the vacancies of trained teachers in the existing schools.

2. For the first year of the Post-war plan, Government had provided Rs.44 lakhs under compulsion. I agree with the Government that the provision of teachers is a prerequisite for the launching of any compulsory scheme on a big scale. During this year for the provisional scheme of compulsion introduced by Government, we did not have a sufficient number of trained teachers to man the schools. Hence the schools have ~~either~~ been staffed either by untrained teachers or by trained teachers from aided schools, thereby forcing the aided schools to employ untrained teachers. I am writing to Government separately regarding the points raised by Government in their Memo No.50062 A-1 Edn., dated 12-12-1945. I accept the Government's suggestion that on account of the paucity of teachers, only Rs.22 lakhs may be provided during 1946-47 for the introduction of compulsion during the first year of the Five-year plan. The proposals for the training of teachers which I am submitting hereunder are based on the assumption that the compulsory scheme will go up progressively only by Rs.22 lakhs per year and not by Rs.44 lakhs as originally intended in the Five-year Plan. Hence the number of secondary grade teachers required for 5 years, 1946-47 to 1950-51 will be as follows:-

Preliminary scheme 1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
3,500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	..
(Existing)	4,000	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
		4,000	1,200	1,200	1,200
			4,000	1,200	1,200
				4,000	1,200
					4,000
Total .. 3,500	5,000	6,200	7,400	8,600	8,800

GRAND TOTAL .. 39,500

3. It will no doubt be realized by Government that there is no use launching a gigantic scheme of compulsion without making necessary provision for the training of teachers. Th

The/Central Advisory Committee proposal of the is that there should be only Secondary grade trained teachers for elementary schools in future. This has been accepted by the Madras Government. During the last five years of war there have been very few admissions into the Secondary grade training inspite of the fact that even failed S.S.L.Cs. were admitted for training in that grade. The lack of men candidates for Secondary grade training was no doubt due to the influx of a large number of young men into War Services but the paucity of women candidates for Secondary grade training was entirely due to the poor stipends paid during the course of training and to the poor prospects of teachers after training. It is very necessary to bear this in mind because any scheme for the expansion of training of teachers is bound to fail unless the conditions of service in our elementary schools are substantially improved to attract the right type of men and women. The question of increasing the rate of stipends for teachers has already been taken up and it was recommended to Government that the stipends might be raised by 50 percent. Originally Secondary grade teachers under training were paid a stipend of Rs.12/- but later on, the stipends were abolished. Last year the same rate was re-introduced on the recommendation of the Director and the rate for Higher grade teachers was increased from Rs.6/- to Rs.8/-. On account of the enormous increase of prices, the rates of stipends are now found to be totally inadequate to meet the expenses of the students under training for their boarding, lodging, books and stationery. It is, therefore, essential that the rates of stipends should be increased at least by 50 percent. At an informal conference of representatives of schools and educational associations it was unanimously urged by the members of the conference that for the Secondary grade students under training, a stipend of Rs.20/- per month should be given. I wish to emphasize that unless my recommendation for an increase of 50 percent in the rate of stipends is sanctioned by Government, I do not see any prospect of attracting a large number of candidates for Secondary grade training.

4. At present Secondary grade teachers in Government schools are paid Rs.30-55, in board elementary schools they are paid Rs.25-50 and in aided elementary schools they are paid a grant of Rs.18/-, though many of the teachers get only 85 percent of this grant. The question of the revision of pay for teachers under all kinds of managements is being dealt with separately. The number of posts under Government are extremely few. Even in board service teachers do not easily get vacancies. Thus, while a student who has passed the S.S.L.C. or the Matriculation examination can get a clerk's post under Government on Rs.30-55 without spending time or money on extra training, a student who undergoes training for two years after the S.S.L.C. becomes a teacher in a board school on Rs.25/- or in an aided school on Rs.18/- or less. It is, therefore, perfectly obvious that the teaching profession does not hold out any attraction whatever to any man or woman of the right type who should come to teach young children. If Government were to hold out a promise that in future all Secondary grade trained teachers in public or in aided schools will be paid an initial salary of Rs.30/- , I feel confident that the response to our advertisement in regard to training schools will be really good. Without such a promise all our efforts will be in vain as far as Secondary grade training is concerned. We may no doubt get higher grade candidates for training, as we do now, but it is not the Government's intention to encourage any expansion of higher grade training. Candidates for higher grade training do not possess either the social or the educational background which is so essential in the making of a good teacher.

5. Grants for aided training schools are governed by Rule 45 of the Grant-in-Aid Code. Under this rule, grant shall be fixed by the Director after taking into consideration all the circumstances of the case. Thus, though technically aided training schools may be eligible even for a full grant to meet the deficit on the school, in actual practice training schools are being given only half the net cost. Thus they are put in the same position as an ordinary secondary school which levies fees and which may have income from endowments to meet the other half of the net cost. Training schools are not endowed. They are not permitted to levy fees from the students. It is, therefore, hardly fair that grant for the training schools should be given on the same principles as in the case of high schools. It would be a definite encouragement to aided managements to come forward to open new training schools or to add additional sections to their institutions if Government were to give specific instructions to the Director to give them grant under Rule 45 upto the maximum extent so that in deserving cases, the Director might have the discretion to grant even the full net cost. This encouragement is necessary if the very large programme which will be specified hereunder is to be carried through during the next five years.

6. If this intended programme is to be got through successfully, it is absolutely necessary for the Government now to make a public pronouncement that from the year 1946-47 the stipends for Secondary grade training will be Rs.18/- per month, that salary or grant to Secondary grade trained teachers will not be less than the pay given to Secondary grade teachers in Government service and that the aided training schools will be aided more liberally than in the past. If the Government is not prepared to do this, I am afraid that all the efforts that the Department might take to bring in more students for training will be an absolute failure.

7. As regards the arrangements to be made for the training of teachers during 1946-47 and subsequent years, it may be noted in the first place that I do not propose to abolish the Higher elementary training classes that are existing at present because it will not be possible to get the total number of teachers required for the compulsory scheme if higher elementary grade training were abolished totally. No doubt wherever possible some of the higher grade training classes will be converted into Secondary grade training classes. Therefore, it is proposed to open new training schools throughout the Presidency and to attach additional classes to existing Secondary grade training schools and also to open training classes in high schools. The opening of new training schools is extremely difficult because of the lack of accommodation in most of the mofussil stations. The provision of extra accommodation in the existing training schools so as to attach extra classes may be possible to a certain extent. Hence the question of attaching training classes to high schools has got to be seriously considered. We have at present about 527 high schools for boys and girls. It should be possible to attach a training class to some of the high schools. I propose to open 100 new Secondary grade sections in 1946-47. This will give 4,000 admissions in the first year. If 100 more sections are opened in each of the succeeding four years, the number of training classes opened will be 500 with a strength of about 36,000 candidates under training. This will be in addition to the higher and secondary grade teachers under training in our existing training schools.

8. The number of new secondary grade trained teachers who will come out of training at the beginning of each of the following years under the present proposals will be as follows:-

1946-47	..	Nil.
1947-48	..	Nil.
1948-49	..	4,000
1949-50	..	8,000
1950-51	..	12,000
1951-52	..	16,000
Total	..	40,000

9. By the end of five years, Government want that 1,330,000 pupils should be brought under instruction. The number of teachers required for this number of pupils is about 38,000. The number of new teachers that will actually be available in April 1951 will be about 40,000. The number of teachers who will come out of the existing training schools has not been taken into account as Secondary grade teachers will be required for seconndary schools, new higher elementary schools and for replacement of teachers who have retired or died. Whether it would be necessary to continue to produce secondary grade teachers at the rate calculated above or at a higher rate after the first five year period may be considered at the end of that period.

Scheme 88 exp 117 of the plan

EXPENDITURE UNDER STIPENDS FOR SECONDARY STUDENTS IN EXISTING AND PROPOSED NEW TRAINING SCHOOLS.

First year - 1946-47.

	Rs.	Rs.
For 4,000 new admissions at the rate of Rs.18/- for 8 months	.. 5,76,000	
x For 3,520 teachers already under training (seniors) for 13 1/2 months	.. 8,55,360	
x For 3,520 juniors for 8 months	.. 5,06,880	
	--------	19,38,240

28160
18
225280
28160
506880

Second year - 1947-48.

For 4,000 seniors for 13 1/2 months	.. 9,72,000	
x For 3,520 seniors for 13 1/2 months	.. 8,55,360	
For 8,000 juniors for 8 months	..11,52,000	
x For 3,520 juniors for 8 months	.. 5,06,880	
	---------	34,86,240

Third year - 1948-49.

For 8,000 seniors for 13 1/2 months	..19,44,000	
x For 3,520 seniors for 13 1/2 months	.. 8,55,360	
For 12,000 juniors for 8 months	..17,28,000	
x For 3,520 juniors for 8 months	.. 5,06,880	
	---------	50,34,240

Fourth year - 1949-50.

For 12,000 seniors for 13 1/2 months	..29,16,000	
For 16,000 juniors for 8 months	..23,04,000	
x For 3,520 seniors for 13 1/2 months	.. 8,55,360	
x For 3,520 juniors for 8 months	.. 5,06,880	
	---------	65,82,240

Fifth year - 1950-51.

For 16,000 seniors for 13 1/2 months	..38,88,000	
For 20,000 juniors for 8 months	..28,80,000	
x For 3,520 seniors for 13 1/2 months	.. 8,55,360	
x For 3,520 juniors for 8 months	.. 5,06,880	
	---------	81,30,240
		251,71,200

x These candidates will apparently be trained in existing institutions - No special staff has been proposed

EXPENDITURE ON STAFF.

10. It is not possible at this stage to give any approximate figure regarding the expenditure on staff for the training of additional number of candidates specifed above. As it is proposed that the classes are to be attached to high schools and existing training schools, it may be sufficient if one L.T. Assistant per section were sanctioned whether the school is attached to a high school or to a training school. The rest of the high school staff or training school staff will assist as far as possible in regard to Manual Training, Physical Training, etc., If the sections are attached to aided or board schools,

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schools, I recommend that the extra expenditure on [illegible] account of the opening of training sections be met fully from Government Funds. For purposes of giving merely an approximate cost, the following figures may be noted:-

First year - 1946-47.

100 L.T. Assistants at Rs.70/- for 8 months	.. 56,000	
	------	56,000

Scale Rs 70-200 Av 119 + 21 = 140

Second year - 1947-48.

1st set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. Asst. for 8 months	.. 56,000	
	1 L.T. " " 12 "	.. 84,000	
2nd set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
		------	1,96,000

Third year - 1948-49.

1st set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
2nd set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 12 "	.. 84,000	
	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
3rd set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
		--------	3,64,000

Fourth year - 1949-50.

1st set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
2nd set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
3rd set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 12 "	.. 84,000	
	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
4th set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
		--------	5,32,000

Fifth year - 1950-51.

1st set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
2nd set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
3rd set of 100 schools.	2 L.T. " " 12 "	..1,68,000	
4th set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 12 "	.. 84,000	
	1 L.T. " " 8 "	.. 56,000	
5th set of 100 schools.	1 L.T. " " 8 months	.. 56,000	
		--------	7,00,000

11.9
5.9
2.9
20.7

112,000
3,92,000
7,28,000
10,64,000
14,00,000

11. The expenditure on equipment will also have to be met by Government. The expenditure on this item at the rate of Rs.1,000/- for each section will be Rs.1 lakh for the first year and Rs.2 lakhs in each of the succeeding years, thus making a total of Rs. 9 lakhs for the five years. If the classes are attached to aided schools any expenditure incurred on contingencies can be included by the management in the

the usual Financial Statement of the high school. In the case of Government schools, it will be possible to meet the expenditure on contingencies from the ordinary allotment.

12. The total cost of the ~~above~~ proposal detailed above for the five-year period will be approximately as follows:-

Year.	Stipends. Rs.	Staff. Rs.		Equipment. Rs.	Total. Rs.
1st - 1946-47..	19,38,240	56,000	1.12	1,00,000	20,94,240
2nd - 1947-48..	34,86,240	1,96,000	3.92	2,00,000	38,82,240
3rd - 1948-49..	50,34,240	3,64,000	7.28	2,00,000	55,98,240
4th - 1949-50..	65,82,240	5,32,000	10.64	2,00,000	73,14,240
5th - 1950-51..	81,30,240	7,00,000	14.00	2,00,000	90,30,240
GRAND TOTAL	2,51,71,200*	18,48,000 36.96	36.96	9,00,000 9.00	2,79,19,200 2.98 lakhs

* Expenditure under stipends will be less by the amount calculated at present rate of stipends for 3,520 students.

13. Reference is invited to the rough estimate of cost under scheme No.34 Post-War Reconstruction and Development Schemes of the Government of Madras. The rough estimate shown there seems to be totally inadequate to meet the demand for training, if an adequate number of teachers are to be provided within the next five years to make the compulsory scheme a success. The estimated cost, may, therefore, be revised as indicated in this letter. I would also like to point out that as the compulsory scheme will go up progressively by Rs.22 lakhs per year (and as the cost on feeding will also be proportionately decreased) the extra cost on training of teachers can be easily met from the savings.

14. It is presumed that the authorities of the high schools concerned will make provision for necessary accommodation for the holding of the training classes without extra cost. If, there should be a necessity to extend the accommodation or to provide temporary sheds, it will be necessary for Government to bear the cost of the expenditure involved. This will be calculated in due course. It may be noted that the expenditure on giving the full cost on additional accommodation will be much cheaper than providing new Government training schools at Government cost.

15. I may add that this proposal of attaching some of the Secondary grade training classes to high schools whether Board, Government or Aided has this advantage that many a student who has passed the S.S.L.C. and who has no ambition for University Courses of study will find a really direct avenue for his future career instead of drifting about and adding to the number of unemployed in the country. It has got a further advantage of producing teachers at a much cheaper rate than we will be able to in separate training schools. I strongly recommend the scheme to the acceptance of Government, because I feel that without a satisfactory scheme of producing the required number of teachers, the compulsory scheme of education will not be a success. It has already been reported to me that on account of the paucity of trained teachers and on account of the disparity between the salaries paid by the District Board and the grant paid to aided schools, trained teachers from aided schools are drifting into Board service with the result that many an aided school has had to be closed. The only way to check it is to improve the grants or to pay the teachers in aided schools, the salary given in Board schools. In order to encourage young men and women of the right type to come for training, it is essential that adequate stipends should be given to them while they undergo training. It has been specially stressed by the Central Advisory Board that ~~stipends~~ students

students ~~stipends should~~ under training should get adequate stipends. I have shown that the present rate of stipends is totally inadequate. If, as suggested by me, Government were to make a pronouncement on the stipends, the salaries or grants to the teachers of the Secondary grade and the teaching grant to aided training schools, I am sure that the scheme for the production of the necessary number of teachers will be a complete success.

58233

for Director of Public Instruction.

R.C.20/12.

P. J.

[G.C 690]

Very urgent.

E & P.H. Deptt.

Telephonic Message.
d 2-1-46

From
The Asst. Secy to Govt,
E & P.H. Deptt.

2-1-46

To
The Dy. Director of
Public Instruction.

Refce: Training of teachers-
Post-war scheme.
Letter from the D.P.I.
No. 335. O-5/45
d. 20-12-45

Issued
2/1/46.

Kindly furnish information urgently on the following points:

(1) No. of candidates that can be admitted for Secy. grade training in the existing training institutions with refce: to the accommodation, staff and equipment now available.

(2) No. of qualified candidates that applied for Secy. grade training in the last three years and the no. actually admitted

and (3) No. of ~~ad~~ candidates that

10 2

are actually undergoing ~~train~~ secondary grade training in each of the junior and Senior classes.

I understand that sanction was accorded some years back to open secondary grade training classes attached to ~~High~~ schools. Please say how many such ~~schools~~ classes were ~~train~~ opened, ~~and~~ how many of them are now existence and the reasons for discontinuing the others.

BH
1/1/46.

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(7) C. 11

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
5 JAN 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Post copy of telephonic message dated 4-1-1946.

Ref: Your telephone message dated 2-1-46 regarding training of teachers - Post War Scheme.

...

The information readily available in this office is furnished below:

1. About 1900 secondary grade students can be admitted in the existing Training Schools. 32 Higher Elementary Grade sections were permitted to be opened in 1945-46 for want of candidates for the secondary grade training. These sections if converted into secondary grade can admit an additional strength of 1280.

2. No information.

3. No. of students undergoing Secondary grade training at present:

Junior -- 1056 students.
Seniors -- 1007 students.

As far as it is remembered Secondary grade training sections were attached to about 4 secondary schools and these sections were closed as the managements were reluctant to incur expenditure on them out of their own funds.

This is wrong.

for Director of Public Instruction
Madras.

To
The Assistant Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
Madras.

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T.S.L.C Examination

		Secondary Grade						Elementary Grade					
		No. Regd.		No. Exmd.		No. Passed		No. Regd.		No. Exmd.		No passed.	
		Pupils	Private	Pupils	Private	Pupils	Private	Pupils	Private	Pupils	Private	Pupils	Private
1939		2274	-	2199	-	1522	-	10647	8394	10390	7520	5544	854
1940		1741	-	1697	-	1106	-	10751	9970	10504	9036	6219	1651
1941		1576	-	1537	-	1077	-	9980	7907	9704	6960	4404	845
1942	Old.	460	-	426	-	305	-	4891	6452	4556	5673	2363	1473
	Revised	1137	-	1133	-	832	-	6029	-	5955	-	4304	-
1943	Old	140	-	121	-	109	-	2691	6129	2448	5490	1345	1931
	Revised	1578	-	1473	-	946	-	6971	-	6858	-	4238	-
1944	Old.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1435	4334	1256	3748	510	1020
	Revised	1252	-	1067	-	728	-	7738	-	7568	-	4480	-
1945	Revised	1274	-	1231	-	782	-	7943	-	7670	-	4614	-

14/12/45

Register number, name of candidate, date of birth [in brackets] and class of community. (1)	Period of training and highest general educational test passed. (2)		Methods of Teaching. A Child Nature and Education. (3)	A School Administration. (4)	A Total of columns (3) and (4). (5)	B Language—Texts. (6)	C Elementary Mathematics. (7)	C Nature study and Gardening. (8)	C Total of columns (7) and (8). (9)	D Indian History and Civics. (10)	D Geography. (11)	D Rural Social Problems. (12)	D Total of columns (10) to (12). (13)	Grand Total. (14)	Percentage. (15)	Results. (16)
CENTRE—GOVERNMENT TRAINING SCHOOL, CHICACOLE (110)—*cont.*		Max.	100	100		100	100	100		100	100	100		800		
		Min.														
GOVERNMENT TRAINING SCHOOL, CHICACOLE—*cont.*																
Telugu—*cont.*																
130 Salihundam Venkatarao [1st October 1925], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
131 Gunta Ramamurti [20th December 1922], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
132 Bantupalli Jaggarao [12th July 1925], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
133 Sreeramulu Seetapati [12th June 1927], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
134 Sampatharao Radhakrishnamma [8th April 1920], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
135 Koppala Chakrapaniswami [3rd September 1922], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
136 Polaki Ramarao [1st November 1925], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
137 Metta Chinnababu [11th February 1921], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
138 Komarapu Ramulu [15th March 1922], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
139 Ravada Papayya [1st November 1925], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
140 Rajamahanti Venugopalarao [10th June 1924], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
141 Nagavarapu Sanyasirao [13th October 1921], B.	July 1943—March 1945, S.S.L.C.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
142 Balivada Sreenivasarao [1st July 1920], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
143 Balivada Sankaranarayana [1st July 1927], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
144 Panchayati Bhimesam [15th November 1922], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
145 Sanapala Suryanarayana [3rd May 1920], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
146 Kolluru Ganesam [18th June 1925], B.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
147 Vadada Narasingarao [10th July 1925], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
148 Koppala Balaji [1st July 1921], H.	July 1943—March 1945, III Form.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
149 Lakhineni Ranganadhan [31st January 1927], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
150 Ampili Adinarayana [6th July 1916], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
151 Anantapatnaikuni Satyanarayana [1st July 1920], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
152 Metta Ramamurti [15th July 1917], H	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
153 Muppineti Adinarayana [1st July 1914], H.	July 1943—March 1945, III Form.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
154 Vurity Venkatapparao [15th July 1921], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
155 Vurity Annajirao [1st July 1919], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
156 Balivada Adinarayana [1st November 1923], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
157 Kuppili Sundararao [20th January 1918], H.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
158 Tirupathi Neelachalam [19th August 1914], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
159 Chowdari Satyanarayana [4th May 1924], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
160 Jami Latchayya [1st July 1927], S.C.	July 1943—March 1945, VIII Standard.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
161 Jami Ramayya [1st July 1927], S.C.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
162 Kuppili Appalanarasimharao Patro [22nd October 1928], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
163 Vandrangi Narasimhamurty [6th February 1926], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
164 Kuppili Venkataramanamurty [7th January 1925], H.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				
165 Murapaka Venkataramanamurty [19th September 1924], B.	Do.		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1				

B = Brahman. H = Non-Brahman Hindu. SC = Scheduled Caste.

NOTE.—The entry 1 under a subject against a candidate's name indicates that the candidate is coming up for that subject.

S. S. L. C. Public Examination

Statement, showing the number of candidates 'Registered', and 'Examined', Number of certificates completed and number declared eligible for University courses of Study

Year	Number of candidates Registered	Number of candidates Examined	Number of certificates completed	Number of candidates declared eligible for University courses of Study	Remarks (Nº [illegible])
1942	27,580	27,129	27,011	11,872	385
1943	28,369	27,774	27,594	12,742	405
1944	30,588	29,671	29,576	15,694	416
1945	31,964	30,844	30,735	16,200	433

PROCEEDINGS OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS.
R.C.No. 459-E/45 dated 29th March 1945.

MADRAS EDUCATIONAL RULES--Admission to Secondary Grade Training Course-Relaxation of the rules regarding the minimum number of marks prescribed previously.

***

The following instructions are issued in regard to the admission of candidates to the Secondary Grade Training Course during 1945-46:-

(a) preference should be given to eligible S.S.L.C.holders and Matriculates.

(b) The Divisional Inspectors and Inspectresses may fill in vacancies after admitting all those qualified under (a) by admitting ineligible S.S.L.C.holders and Failed Matriculates, who have secured at least the following marks - 30% in each of the subjects English, Language, Elementary Mathematics and Optional and 25% in each of the two subjects in Elementary Science and History and Geography

(c) Cases of candidates, if any, who have not secured the above marks, but who in the opinion of the Divisional Inspectors or the Inspectresses deserve admission for special reasons should be submitted to the Director for orders, with full particulars of marks obtained by the candidates.

(d) In admitting candidates under item (b)above no distinction is to made between untrained men/women and others who are already trained teachers of the Higher Elementary Grade

P.T.O.

: 2 :

2. These instructions are applicable to both Government and Aided Training Schools

3. In 1944 several cases coming under item (c) above were admitted in women's training schools without obtaining the previous permission of the Director. This irregularity should not recur during this year.

G.L.LOBO
FOR DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

(TRUE COPY)FORWARDED(BY ORDER).

NC Srinivasan
4-4-45
Superintendent.

To All Divisional Inspectors of Schools
To all Dxxx Inspectresses of Girls' Schools
To all District Educational Officers
Copy to Principals of Govt. Colleges with Secondary ~~xxx~~ Training sections attached

Copy to E Section (3 copies)
Copy to Record =

ks.2-4 — 60 copies.

Sd
3/4.45.

Issue today
11/8/46.

Very urgent

Issue further ~~memo~~ today
4/3/46

CF

66
4/3

Education & P.H. Dept.

Memorandum No. 58233 C1/46-3 Edn., dated 4.3.46.

Training of additional teachers - Increase of rates of stipends.

From the D.P.I., No.33.S.0-5/45 dated 20-12-1945.

...

The Government have examined the proposals of the D.P.I.

(i) for the training of additional teachers; and

(ii) for the enhancement of the rate of stipends;

(i) above: The Government ~~generally approve~~ approve the proposal to have training classes attached to High Schools. (They consider, however, that the ~~proposals of the D.P.I. They however consider that~~ for the present it is enough if arrangements are made for the training of 4,000 additional teachers with effect from the school year 1946-7 and that half of the number of trainees may be of the secondary grade and the other half of the elementary grade.) The question of continuing the arrangements may be brought forward as a Part II Scheme for 1947-8 along with the proposals for extending compulsory elementary education to new areas.

p.19 NF

(ii) above: The Government have decided that the rate of stipends may be increased from Rs.12 to Rs.18 for secondary grade and Rs.8 to 12 for Elementary grade training, the enhanced rates being in force for 1946-7 and 1947-8.

The Director is requested to submit very urgently an estimate of the cost involved in the above proposals. The estimate should include addl. cost on account of contingencies for the new training classes.

It should also be reported what the addl cost will be
(1) on account of the grant of stipends at increased rates to candidates to be trained annually to keep up the supply for existing needs and
(2) on account of grant of stipends to candidates to be trained to meet the needs of the scheme for compulsory primary education

A

2. The Director is also requested to submit separately a report on the following points:

(i) whether sufficient number of candidates will be coming forward for admission into the new training classes;

+ (ii) whether the required number of L.T. and Secy. grade teachers will be available to run the classes.

+ for Ele classes

3. In para 5 of the letter cited above the

pp 2 & 3 CF

2

Director has suggested that ~~the~~ managements of aided training schools may be given liberal grants so that they may volunteer to open training schools. The Director is requested to explain in detail the nature of the aid given to such institutions at present under the Grant-in-Aid Code and furnish an estimate of ~~and~~ the extra cost involved in the suggestion.

4. The estimate of expenditure called for in para 1 of the memorandum should be submitted immediately in advance of the replies to paras 2 and 3.

RM 21/2/46

Des Pol
4-3-46

To the D.P.I.

R: 28.2.46.

C1

(12)

R.O.C.NO.33-So /45.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS, DATED 6-4-46.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVT.
10 APR 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

From

Dr. S.R.U.Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction,
M A D R A S.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
Fort St. George, M A D R A S.

19760

Sir,

Sub:- Training of additional teachers - Increase of rate of stipends - additional cost - Reported to Government.

pp 19-20 ante

Ref:- Government Memorandum No.58233-C-1/46-3. Edn., dated 4-3-1946.

p 20 ante

Typ file

With reference to para 4 of the Government Memorandum quoted above I have the honour to furnish hereunder the estimate of cost required in para 1 of the Memorandum. I have separately suggested to Government that the emergency training scheme for secondary grade teachers may be commenced from 1-7-1946 and also recommended that the 2-years' secondary grade training may be kept in abeyance. On the assumption that the Government will agree to my recommendations, I have provided for only 12 months' secondary grade training in the following calculations.

2. The cost is ~~marked~~ worked out below to train 2000 secondary grade and 2000 Higher Elementary Grade candidates in new training sections proposed to the opened this year

Cost under stipends.

1946-47.

A

Secondary grade	2000 x Rs. 18 x 8 months students	(July 46 to Feb. 47) ..	Rs.2,88,000
Higher Elementary Grade.	2000 x Rs. 12 x 8 months students	(July 46 to Feb. 47)..	Rs.1,92,000
		Total	Rs.4,80,000

1947-48.

B

Secondary Grade (The batch admitted in 1946-47 will have 4 months' (March 1947 to and including June 47) training in this year to complete their 12 months' course)	2000 x Rs. 18 x 4 months ..	Rs.1,44,000
Higher Elementary Grade	2000 x Rs. 12 x 13 months..	Rs.3,12,000
	Total	4,56,000

22

Cost under Staff.

1946-47.

(For Secondary and Higher Elementary Grades)	100 L.T's x Rs.70 x 8months	Rs.56,000

1947-48

For Higher Elementary Grade	50 L.T's x Rs.70 x 12 months	42,000
For Secondary Grade	50 L.T's x Rs.70 x 4 months	14,000
	Total ..	56,000

Cost on equipment.

1946-47. As already reported in my letter to Government Roc.No.3380/45, dated 20-12-1945. ... Rs.1,00,000

Cost on contingencies.

Roughly the cost on contingencies will be about Rs.10/- per mensem for each Section. On this basis the cost is:--

1946-47 -	100 Sections	x Rs.10 x 8 months Rs.	8,000
1947-48 -	50 Higher Elementary Grade Sections	x Rs.10 x 12 months	6,000
	50 Secondary Sections	x Rs.10 x 4 months ..	2,000
			8,000

The total cost, if the scheme is limited to the training of only 2000 Secondary Grade and 2000 higher elementary grade teachers with effect from 1946-47, is as follows:

Year	Stipends. Rs.	Staff. Rs.	Equipment. Rs.	Contingencies. Rs.	Total. Rs.
1946-47	4,80,000	56,000	1,00,000	8,000	6,44,000
1947-48	4,56,000	56,000	-	8,000	5,20,000
Total	9,36,000	1,12,000	1,00,000	16,000	11,64,000

3) Information has also been called for in the Government Memorandum on additional cost (i) on account of grant of stipends at increased rates to candidates to be trained annually to keep up the supply of existing needs and (ii) on account of stipends to candidates to be trained to meet the needs of the scheme of compulsory primary education.

(i) The training schools are not now full on account of erst-while lucrative jobs offered in the military departments. It is not unlikely that on account of slump in employment in the post-war period and the attractive rates of stipends offered, the training schools may be expected to have full strength in each class. It is estimated that the existing training schools can admit about 2720 secondary grade and 7160 Higher elementary grade candidates every year. On this basis the cost on stipends at increased rates will be as follows:--

13

23

1946-47.

Secondary Grade.

(At increased rates)

(The calculations are based on the assumption that the Government will approve the 12 months' course for secondary grade training)

		Rs.
Juniors - Secondary grade	2720 x Rs.18 x 8 months.	3,91,680
Seniors - Secondary Grade	*1015 x Rs.18 x 13 months.	2,37,510
	Total ...	6,29,190

(*1015 candidates are estimated to have been addmitted for secondary grade training in 1945-46.)

(At the existing rates)

Juniors - Secondary Grade	2720 x Rs.12 x 8 months	2,61,120
Seniors - "	1015 x Rs.12 x 13 months	1,58,340
	Total ...	4,19,460

Additional cost - Rs.6,29,190
--4,19,460
Rs.2,09,730

1947-48.

(At the increased rate)

		Rs.
Secondary Grade Students admitted in 1946-47 will finish their course at the end of June 1947.	2720 x Rs.18 x 4 months	1,95,840

(At the existing rate)

(--------do-----------)	2720 x Rs.12 x 4 months	1,30,560
	Additional cost ... Rs.	65,280

2720
48
21760
10880
130560

(Fresh admissions to be made in 1947-48 have not been taken into account in the above calculation)

1946-47.

Higher Elementary Grade.

(At the increased rate)

Juniors	- 7160 x Rs.12 x 8 months ...	Rs. 6,87,360
Seniors	-*5044 x Rs.12 x 13 months ...	7,86,864
	Total ...	Rs. 14,74,224

*5044 Students are estimated to have been admitted in 1945-46.)

(At the existing rate)

Juniors - 7160 x Rs.8 x 8 months ...	Rs.	4,58,240
Seniors - 5044 x Rs.8 x 13 months ...	Rs	5,24,576
Total ...		9,82,816
Additional cost ...	Rs.	14,74,224
		-- 9,82,816
		4,91,408

1947-48.

(At the increased rate)

Juniors - 7160 x Rs.12 x 8 months	Rs .	6,87,360
Seniors - 7160 x Rs.12 x 13 months	Rs.	11,16,960
Total ...		18,04,320

(At the existing rate)

Juniors - 7160 x Rs.8 x 8 months	Rs.	4,58,240
Seniors - 7160 x Rs.8 x 13 months	Rs.	7,44,640
Total....		12,02,880

Additional cost ...	Rs. 18,04,320
	-- 12,02,880
	6,01,440

(Rs.6,01,440 will be the recurring additional cost from the year 1947-48 onwards if all the higher elementary grade sections now existing have full strength of 40 in each)

ii. ADDITIONAL COST ON ACCOUNT OF GRANT OF STIPENDS TO CANDIDATES TO BE TRAINED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE SCHEME FOR COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION :

My proposal was to train 4000 secondary grade teachers each year in arithmetical progression, the target being to produce 39,500 teachers at the end of the 5th year. The Government in their Memorandum quoted above have accepted this proposal, but have limited the scheme to the year 1946-47, the continuance of the scheme being considered in connexion with Budget Estimate for 1947-48. In respect of the scheme to be brought under operation during the year 1946-47 they have also ordered that half the number of trainees should be higher elementary grade and the other half secondary grade. p 19 ante

In the event of the scheme being continued, it has to be decided whether training of the same ratio of higher elementary grade and Secondary grade teachers should be maintained or whether the scheme should be solely confined to secondary grade teachers. I have already informed Government in my letter Roc.No.33- So/45 20-12-45 that the proposal of the Central Advisory Board, which has been accepted by the Madras Government is that there should pp 1-7 ante

should be only secondary grade teachers for elementary schools in future. In the face of this recommendation there is no point in continuing the production of Higher Elementary Grade teachers, who if produced cannot be weeded out of the educational field for more than a generation to come. Since the scale of salary for Secondary Grade teachers, as now accepted by the Government, is attractive there need be no apprehension of adequate number of teachers not coming in for secondary grade training. Having these facts in view I recommend that the scheme may be confined to the training of secondary grade teachers only. If this is accepted the extra cost on stipends under this scheme at the increased rate of Rs.18/- has already been furnished to Government. In connexion with the emergency course for training teachers I have suggested that the duration of the training course may be limited to 12 months. If this suggestion meets with the approval of the Government, then the cost on stipends furnished in my letter Roc.No.33- So/45, dated 20-12-45 will need alteration, viz the calculations for each batch of students should be restricted to 12 months instead of 21½ months. pp 1-7 ante

p 19 ante 4) In the Government Memorandum quoted above, it is ordered that the scheme should be confined to the training of 2000 secondary grade and 2000 higher elementary grade teachers. As pointed out above, it is desirable to train secondary grade teachers in greater numbers; I request that orders may be kindly issued to permit the training of more secondary grade teachers and less of Higher Elementary Grade teachers if adquate number of secondary grade candidates is available.

p 3 ante 5) In para 7 of my letter Roc.No.33 - So/45, dated 20-12-45, I have proposed that new training schools, additional classes in the existing training schools and opening of training sections in high schools would provide facilities for the training of 4000 teachers each year in arithmetical progression. But in para 1 of the Government Memorandum quoted above, approval has been given to the proposal to have training classes attached to high schools only. I request that the orders may be modified to include the other classes also (viz. new training schools and additional sections in the existing schools) for training the 4000 teachers (2000 secondary and 2000 Higher elementary ~~grade~~) in the current year.

6) The replies on the other points raised in the Government Memorandum will be submitted in due course.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

for Director of Public Instruction

KP.8-4.

Sd
8/4

26

15

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Education & P.H.(C.1) Dept.

T.M.(by post).

Very urgent

Issued
[illegible]
24/4/46

[illegible]
24-4-46

p 21 cf

From the Secretary to the Govt. of Madras, Edn.& P.H.
Dept.
To the Director of Public Instruction.

...

TRAINING of addl. teachers - Increase in the rates of stipends.

D.P.I's letter Roc.No.33.S.O/45 d/6-4-46.

...

Your proposals for training 2,000 secondary grade teachers for one year under the emergency training scheme and for training of 2,000/- elementary grade teachers for the full period of 21 months from July 1946 are under consideration. The proposal to enhance the rate of stipends is also under consideration. Please send not later than 28th April 1946 statements showing the provision to be made in the revised B.E. for 1946-47 under various sub-heads in case the proposals are approved. (1) for the training of 2,000 secy.grade

28

teachers and 2,000 elementary grade teachers; and

(2) for payment of stipends at enhanced rates to candidates admitted into the existing training institutions.

The provision under item (1) should be shown under Post war Reconstruction.

28/4/46. 28/4/46 28/4/46.

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9 (16) 29

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
16 MAY 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

TELEPHONE MESSAGE (BY POST)

Office of the
Director of Public Instruction
Madras, Dated 13--5--1946.

From
The Director of Public Instruction, MADRAS.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

26214

Sub: Training of additional teachers under post-war educational schemes.

p 27 ante

Ref: Your T.M. dated 13-5-1946.

A reply to your T.M. dated 24-4-1946 was sent in this office letter RC.33-S.O./45, dated 25-4-1946 (copy enclosed for ready refernece)

Deputy Director of Public Instruction.
IN CHARGE.

RVR 14/5/- SR 14/5

Copy of letter RC.No.33-S.O./45 dated 25-4-1946 of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department, Madras.

--

Sub: Training of additional teachers - Increase in the rates of stipends to students under training.

Ref: Your T.M. dated 24-4-1946.

--

I have

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: 2 :

B

I have the honour to state that it is not possible at this stage to furnish the estimates of expenditure for the training of 2000 secondary grade teachers and 2000 elementary grade teachers under the various sub heads.

2. As regards the estimate for payment of stipends at increased rates to pupils in existing training schools it will be possible to furnish the estimate only in July when the admissions will be over.

(TRUE COPY)

Deputy Director of Public Instruction.
IN CHARGE.

Sd
14/5.

Issue today
21/5/46

p 13 of dF I

p 13 of dF II, p 21 cf

Education & P.H.(C.1) Dept.

SCHOOLS - Training - Addl. teachers for compulsory elementary education - Opening of addl. classes - ~~Orders passed.~~ Stipends at increased rates - Orders passed

From the D.P.I., No.33.S.0/45 dated 28-3-46 and 6-4-46 and No.891.E/45 dated 3-11-45.

ORDER/Ms.No. 1018 Edn. dated 21/5/46

The Govt. have examined the proposals of the D.P.I. for the trg. of addl. teachers required for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the Province. They consider, however, that for the present it is enough if arrangements are made for the trg. of 4,000 addl. teachers with effect from the school year 1946-7 and that half of the number of trainees may be of the secy. gr. and the other half of the ele. grade. They accordingly sanction the opening of 100 new trg. classes in 1946-47, 50 of the Secy. grade and 50 of the Ele. gr., the classes being attached to ~~high schools or~~ existing trg. schools or High schools. Opening of new schools or new sections in High Schools should be resorted to only if the required number of addl. classes cannot be provided in the existing Training Schools ~~otherwise~~. Proposals for fresh admission into the trg. classes should be brought forward as a Part II Scheme for 1947-48.

p 19 cf
+ p 28 NF

Items (iii) p 22 NF
+ p 28 cf

p 19 cf

2. The D.P.I. is authorised to incur ~~the following~~ expenditure on each class; not exceeding the scale mentioned below:—

p 22 cf

Staff: Secondary grade:

1 L.T. Asst. on Rs.70 a month for a total period of 12 months.

Elementary grade:

1 L.T. Asst. on Rs.70 a month for a total period of 20 months.

A

Contingencies: Rs.10 a month ~~for each class.~~
Equipment: Rs.1,000 ~~for each class.~~

pp 4-5 cf

If the trg. classes are attached to Bd. schools or aided schools the entire addl. expre. will be met from Provl. funds.

The cost of addl. accommodation to be provided for the classes will also be met from provl. funds, if necy.

para 14, p 6 cf

3. The Govt. approve the proposal of the D.P.I. that the existing 2 year course for Secy. grade trg. may be held in abeyance during 1946-47 and that a course of 1 year duration may be

A5 NF in dF I

p 28 NF

conducted instead.

They also approve the proposal of the Director that candidates who are ineligible for the Univy. courses of study but who are eligible for admission to the examns. held by the M.P.S.C. for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts may be admitted to this course.

p 13 of LF I

The course of trg. for the elementary grade will continue to be of two years duration as at present.

4. The Govt. direct that the rate of stipends for ~~students~~ candidates undergoing ele. grade and secy. grade trg. be raised from Rs. 8/- to Rs.12/- and from Rs. 12/- to Rs.18/- a month resptly. ~~for 1946-47 and 1947-48.~~ The enhanced rates will be applicable only ~~to second-year candidates in courses already started and~~ to candidates to be admitted for Secy. & ele. grade trg. courses in 1946-47 until they complete their trg. and also to candidates in the second-year classes in courses started in 1945-46.

p 28 n/f

p 19 N.F

5. The extra expre. involved on account of the grant of increased stipends to students undergoing trg. in the existing trg. schools will be debited to the relevant budget heads. The extra expre. on account of the opening of the addl. trg. classes ~~for~~ schools will be debited to the budget head "Post war Reconstruction" ~~P.W.R.~~ under the appropriate Sub-h ~~budget~~ heads. ~~The D.P.I. is requested to send immediately a rough estimate of the provision to be made in the Revised Budget Estimate for 1946-47 on~~ under ~~the various budget heads.~~

The A.G. is requested to admit the expre: in audit pending provision of funds.

6. The orders on the Director's proposal to liberalise the grants for aided trg. schools will be issued separately.

✓ To the D.P.I.
✓ To the A.G. thro' Fin.

Despd. 21-5-46

OBM 17/5/46

18/5/46

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pp 1-7 CF

Scheme for training teachers underthe post-war plan.

From the D.P.I., R.C.No.33-S.O.1/45, dated 20-12-1945.

The D.P.I. has submitted proposals for the training of secy. grade teachers for employment in ele. schools to be newly opened under the post-war plan. The training of teachers is intimately connected with the scheme of compulsory elementary education to be introduced in rural areas. In advance of the general plan, the Govt. sanctd. this year a limited scheme of compulsory education in selected villages in each district, at an estimated cost of Rs.20 lakhs. It has been estimated that in the villages selected for compulsion there will be about 1.70 lakhs of children in the age-group of 6 to 12. About 2/3rds of this children, i.e, 1.20 lakhs, may have been enrolled in schools this year. The enrolment in the subsequent years will be at 34,000 pupils a year, i.e., 1/5th of the 1.70 lakhs. 3,500 teachers will have to be newly employed to impart instruction to the pupils enrolled in 1945-46 and 1,000 teachers will be required to educate the pupils that will be newly brought under instruction, in each of the subsequent years beginning with 1946-47.

X

W

2. The Director has separately proposed the extension of the scheme of compulsory education to other areas in the Presidency. In that connection, it has been suggested that the extension scheme may be so framed as to limit the cost at Rs.22 lakhs p.a. On this basis, villages which will have about 2.1 lakhs of children between the ages of 6 and 12 will be chosen for compulsion. 1.40 lakhs of these children will be enrolled in the first year, 1946-47, and the enrolment in the subsequent years will be at the rate of 40,000 children. 4,000 teachers will be necessary to instruct these 1.40 lakhs of children in 1946-47 and the no. of teachers that will be required in future years will be at the rate of 1,200 a year. The Director was asked to report on the availability of the no. of teachers required for extending the scheme. His reply is dealt with in the L.F. He has stated that it is not

Lr 50062 A
Not put up

Y

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possible to secure the services of additional no. of trained teachers in connection with compulsion and that it will be necessary to utilise the services of superannuated teachers and others who may become available on account of demobilisation and other untrained men.

3. In his letter in the C.F., the Dir. has proposed to start training classes on the assumption that the scheme of compulsory education will go up progressively by 22 lakhs per year. On this assumption, he has estimated the no. of teachers to be trained in each of the 5 years ending with 1950-51. The no. required for each year is in addition to the no. trained in the previous years. Thus, according to the estimate of the Dir., 39,500 teachers would have been trained in the quinquennium. With this no. of teachers, it would be possible to enforce compulsory education so as to bring under instruction 1.3 million children, as provided for in the post-war five-year plan. The proposal of the Dir. to train the no. of teachers as estimated by him, may be accepted.

p1 CF

Scheme 88 on p. 117 of the printed plan.

4. The other suggestions connected with the training of teachers are the following:-

(1) Grant of increased stipends to teachers.
(2) Liberal grants to training schools under private management.
(3) Opening of training classes attached to High schools.

These points are examined below.

5. (1) Increased stipends. The Dir. has based his suggestion to grant increased stipends on the plea that the teaching profession is not sufficiently attractive. It is subd. that the post-war plan envisages the introduction of liberal scales of pay to all teachers in any kind of management and it has been decided that the scheme can be framed independent of any proposals to revise salaries of employees of other depts. of Govt. The cost of revision has been estimated at Rs.3 crores p.a. The Dir. has proposed revised scales of pay for teachers in accordance with the post-war plan and they are under consideration separately. The introduction of liberal scales will be sufficient inducement

-para 3, pp 1-2 CF

Scheme No. 87 on p. 116 of the printed plan

Sub. separately

I do not think we can be so confident about th

for young men to take up the teaching profession. The Dir., however, considers it essential that adequate stipends should be granted to candidates to induce them to undergo training. At present, stipends are allowed at Rs.12 per teacher of the secy. grade and at Rs.8 per teacher of the higher ele. grade. The Dir. has suggested an increase in the rate of stipends by 50%. Perhaps, stipends at increased rates may be allowed for 3 years, to begin with, and the need for their continuance at enhanced rates may be reviewed thereafter. The cost of Rs.60 lakhs for the whole five-year period, as proposed in the five-year plan, does not apparently take into account the expenditure on stipends which, according to the Dir.'s estimate, is 2.52 crores for the five year period. The question of increasing the rates of stipends is dealt with in DF ~~[illegible]~~

paras 3 & 6, pp 1-3 CF

I agree

A

p 6 CF

39,258

DF II

In this connection, it may be pointed out that free instruction is imparted in training schools to all candidates and that the stipends are intended for boarding, lodging, etc. With a view to reducing the cost, it is for consideration whether the grant of stipends may be limited to those candidates who cannot maintain themselves. As the scales of pay and the prospects of teachers are to be generally improved, it is likely that better candidates than those obtaining now may take to the profession and volunteer to undergo training without stipends.

I do not think so. After all they are seeking a humble vocation & it may be taken that most of them will not be able to maintain themselves

6. (2) Liberal grants to training schools under private managements. There is force in the Dir.'s argument that trg. schools under private management should be given liberal grants. Unless his suggestion is accepted, the Govt. will be put to the necessity of opening special training classes under their own management, the cost of which is comparatively higher than those under private management. It is not clear how managements of trg. schools get on under the existing system of grant-in-aid. The grant-in-aid now provided for, covers all items of expenditure - such as, teaching, equipment, stipends, etc. Perhaps, the Dir. may be asked to explain the position more fully and furnish an estimate of the extra cost on account of his suggestion, before examining it further.

para 5, pp 2-3 CF

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7. (3) Opening of training classes attached to High Schools: The policy of attaching secy. grade training classes to high schools was accepted in the past. There are at present a few such training schools. The Dir.'s proposal to attach training classes to secy. schools is to offer an inducement to pupils coming out of the secy. school course to join the training classes.

paras 7 to 10, pp 3-6 CF

The Edn. Sub-Committee has recommended that higher elementary trained teachers should continue to be used for some time to come. The Govt. of India have also been apprised of the situation re: the employment of higher ele. grade teachers, though the Central Advisory Board favours only the employment of secy. grade trained teachers. The Dir. proposes to continue the existing higher elementary training schools as, otherwise, it will not be possible to get the total no. of teachers required for introducing compulsion.

A

para 4, (6)

removed

This proposal went further than the DPI's present proposal - i.e. the idea was to abolish H.E. training schools also to the extent as Secondary training institutions. The DPI should be asked to revise his proposals accordingly.

The cost of attaching training classes, excluding the cost of stipends, is estimated at Rs.27.48 lakhs - made up of Rs.18.48 on staff and Rs.9 lakhs on equipment. The Dir. has not included the cost on account of contingencies. He says that this item of expenditure, if any, can be included, by the management, in the usual financial statement of the High school. But, for the purposes of estimating the cost of the scheme, it is necessary to know the approximate additional liability that may have to be incurred on this item also. For orders whether the Dir. should be asked to furnish information in this regard.

para 12, p 6 CF

para 11, pp 5-6 CF

M

Yes

In his calculations, the Dir. states that 3,520 secy. grade teachers will be admitted for training in the existing training schools in the I year class and 20,000 more in the new classes in the fifth year (1950-51), thus making a total of 23,520 admissions in the ~~fix~~ I year of the training course in 1950-51. (completed) S.S.L.C. is the minimum qualification for admission for training as secy. grade teachers. The no. of S.S.L.C.'s completed during the last four years is as below:-

para 9, p4 CF

N

pp 17-18 CF

1942 ..	27,011	1944 ..	29,576
1943 ..	27,594	1945 ..	30,735

p 15 CF obtained from C.G.E.'s office

Allowing for possible increase in the no. of candidate appearing for the Exam. in the post-war period, the total no. of S.S.L.C.'s

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37. (20)

completed cannot be more than 35,000. According to the Dir.'s estimate, he expects about 65% of the completed S.S.L.C.'s to go in for secy. grade training. It may be observed that S.S.L.C. is the minimum qualification also for all courses of study, and admission to services. It is highly doubtful whether this high percentage of candidates will adopt the teaching profession even though the rates of stipends are increased and scales of pay enhanced. After the introduction of the bifurcated courses of students, the no. of candidates for the general S.S.L.C. (as distinguished from the vocational courses) will be less. It would appear that the Dir. has not gone into the question whether the large no. of candidates required for training will really become available. He has based his calculations on the no. of teachers required to introduce universal compulsory ele. edn. If sufficient no. of S.S.L.C. candidates are not forthcoming, the question of training certain proportion of candidates for higher ele. training may be considered. The cost of the scheme may, therefore be much less than what the Director has estimated, as such large no. of candidates as calculated by the Dir. may not be available. It seems that he may be asked to examine the point whether the no. of candidates required will really be forthcoming and whether a particular proportion of the candidates may be trained for the higher elementary grade. // Again, to work the Dir.'s scheme, 100 additional L.T.'s are required every year. The no. of persons that ~~xxx~~ took the L.T. degree of the Madras Unty. in 1944 was 285, while the no. of those that took the B.Ed. degree of the Andhra University was 85. The Dir. has not ~~also~~ discussed whether the existing training colleges will be able to produce the additional no. of teachers required, besides the normal requirements of Govt. services, local bodies and private managements. As the total no. of L.T.'s and B.Ed.'s that passed out from the Universities is 370, it may be taken that the required no. will be forthcoming.

Even otherwise this has to be done - please see A at p. 4 ante.

Yes - after allowing for 'A' at p. 4 ante.

This in any case will have to done - please see above.

para pp 4-5 CF

Z

He may be asked about this specifically.

Subject to the above remarks, the proposal to

38

attach secondary training classes to high schools may be accepted.

For orders.

A separate communication has just been received from the Director re: the introduction of an emergency training course for secondary grade teachers. That question is dealt with in L.F.I.

1585C/46 Linked G.O. file

11/1/46

11/1/46

Finance (Special).

Edu & P.H. no. 58233C-1 11/1/46.

Page 45 of the Five year plan

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
12 JAN 1946
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

x Page 117 of the plan

Scheme No.34 in the printed Madras five-year plan is a special priority scheme for the training of additional teachers required for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the whole province as contemplated by scheme No.88. The latter scheme aims at bringing 1.33 millions ~~of~~ more children under instruction in the first five years, i.e. 1947-8 to 1951-2. The Director of Public Instruction estimates that 38,000 teachers will be required to handle these children. He has therefore submitted proposals for training teachers from 1946-7 so as to secure, in all, 40,000 x additional teachers by 1951-2. For this purpose, he proposes to start 100 new secondary grade training sections in each of the 5 years from 1946-7, each section to consist of 40 trainees. These sections will be attached to some of the existing high schools of which there are now 527 for boys and girls. The expenditure involved (spread over five years) falls under the following heads: ~~all the five years:-~~

Para 9, P4 CF

x Para 8, P3CF

A on p 3CF

		Rs.(Lakhs).	
(1) Stipends to trainees	...	251.71	P4CF
(2) Staff	...	36.96	P.6 cf (as amended in pencil on P.5 & 6 CF)
(3) Equipment	...	9.00	P.6 cF
		297.67	

or Rs.3 crores ~~roundly~~ nearly.

The D.P.I. has also suggested that the training schools under private management should be given liberal grants. E.P.H. propose to call for an estimate of the extra cost involved in this before examining it further. No remarks

Para 5, pp 2-3 CF

Para 6, on p 3 above

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7 (2) 39

seem called for in this department on this proposal at this stage.

18.1.46.

2. As regards the main proposal for the training of teachers, it is submitted that it may generally be accepted. The following remarks are called for on the details.

Para 8 3CF

(i) The estimate of the total number of addl. teachers to be trained in five years, viz. 40,000, may be agreed in the circumstances set out in para 1 above. These persons will be trained in the training sections to be newly opened at the rate of 100 sections per year for 5 years from 1946-7.

A on p 3 CF

The estimate of cost in para 9 on p.4 c.f. also provides for stipends to another 3520 candidates every year. These candidates are those that are normally expected to be trained in existing training institutions. As it is now proposed to give them stipends at Rs.18/- p.m., the cost on their account is also included in the estimate. No special staff has been proposed for the training of these ~~staff~~ 3520 candidates a year. The D.P.I. has suggested that all the candidates should be selected for secondary grade training. E.P.H., however, consider that as it is proposed to continue the higher elementary grade training also, the D.P.I. may be asked to examine whether a particular proportion of the candidates may be trained by that grade. In the linked file, E.P.H. Secy. has expressed the opinion that almost an equal number may be selected for training in each grade. Submitted that Finance may agree with Secy. E.& P.H. and suggest that the proportion be 50 : 50 and that this proportion be adopted, also in respect of the 3520 candidates to be trained in existing institutions to meet normal requirements.

Cf N on p 4 above (as against the present rate of Rs 12 p.m.)

+ Staff on p 5 CF is intended for the training of the other 4000 odd candidates

M on p 2 CF

Z on p 5 above

pp 9-10 NF in LF

18.1.46.

x In addition i.e. 10,000 in the higher elementary grade training

T on p 2 CF

x para 6 on p 3CF

(ii) Stipends:- The proposal to increase the existing rate of stipends is dealt with in the linked file. If it is considered absolutely necessary to increase the rates in view of the emphatic opinion of the D.P.I., Finance may suggest that the increase be sanctioned temporarily for three years from 1946-7 as proposed by E.& P.H. at A on p.3 above. If the number of students to be trained in the secondary grade and ~~that~~ the number to be trained in the higher elementary grade ~~is~~ are fixed in the proportion of 50 : 50 as suggested in sub-para (i) above, the cost under stipends (Rs.2.52 4 crores) will be reduced. + p 6 cf

(iii) Staff:-The D.P.I. has proposed the employment of L.T. Assistants for the training of teachers as his proposal was to train secondary grade [illegible] teachers. As, however, it is considered by E&PH that a proportion of the trainees may be for the Higher Elementary grade training, the number of L.T. Assistants could be proportionately reduced and secondary grade teachers appointed instead. This will bring down the cost under "staff", which now works out to Rs.36.96 lakhs for five years on the basis of average pay of an L.T. Assistant, plus dearness allowance.

see p5 cf

18.1.46.

WS

P. 5 CF

(This is Rs 140 pm against min of Rs 70 written out by DPI)

(iv) Equipment etc.:- The estimate given in para 11 of ~~x~~ the D.P.I.'s letter on pp.5-6 c.f. under this head may be accepted.

WS

The D.P.I. says that contingent expenditure incurred by ~~p~~ private managements on account of the addition of training sections to their schools can be claimed by them in their annual financial statements. It is also stated that if additional accommodation has to be provided, Govt. should meet the cost of putting up temporary structures etc. E.& P.H. propose to call for an estimate of cost in respect of the contingent expenditure to be reimbursed to the schools. They may be requested to obtain an approximate estimate of cost in respect of the other item also.

Y on pp 5-6 CF

Para 14, P6 CF

M on p4 above

WS

3. The expenditure invdvedis very large. It should therefore be treated as on a "new service" and orders taken in full circulation, as it is now too late to consider the proposal as a Part II scheme for 1946-7. The authorisation of H.E. the Governor to the necessary supplementary staffment of expenditure may be obtained in 1946-7, if no expenditure is to be incurred in the current year.

WS

The prior sanction of the Governor-General under the present sec.93 situation ~~may~~ should also be obtained.

WS

The above financial procedure may be followed after a revised estimate of cost is received from the D.P.I. with

M

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reference to the remakks in para ~~1~~ 2 above. E.&.P.H. will no doubt let this department see the case again before circulation.

4. The expenditure in 1946-7 may be treated as one on an unproductive scheme, and the full amount ~~[illegible]~~ can be claimed as an advance grant from the Govt. of India as per their recent letter dated 24-11-45. Public (Coordn.) may, therefore, see the case and include the item in the supplementary list of such schemes to be sent from that department to the Govt. of India.

WS

18.1.46.

17.1.46

17.1.46.

+ No. 34 on p. 45 of the printed Plan

Thro' Exp A.

17.1.46

p 6 above

see 4 F.

x (Rs.18 for a secondary grade teacher & Rs.12 for a higher elementary grade teacher)

Scheme No 187 & 88 on pp. 114-117 of the printed Plan

The scheme for training additional teachers contemplated in the five-year plan was estimated to cost roughly 60 lakhs. According to the present proposals of the D.P.I. the total cost is estimated at 298 lakhs. The increase is solely due to the provision (252 lakhs) now ~~proposed~~ made for the payment of stipends to teachers under training. The five-year plan did not provide for this. If stipends are to be paid at the rates proposed by the D.P.I., it will consume a large portion of the amount available for expansion of elementary education and for the improvement of the scales of pay of teachers in schools & colleges. Either ~~the~~ expenditure on other items connected with the expansion of education will have to be curtailed or some of the schemes included in the printed 5-year plan will have to be dropped or postponed. It is therefore necessary to curtail expenditure on the payment of stipends to teachers as far as possible. ~~Sir may~~ accordingly suggest that it will be sufficient if the rate of stipend for a secondary grade teacher is raised from Rs 12 (existing rate) to Rs.14 p.m. & that for a higher elementary grade teacher from Rs. 8 (existing rate) to Rs. 11 p.m. (Elementary grade teachers may be in greater need of help than secondary grade teachers.) It is subd. that, with these enhanced rates of stipends, it should be possible to recruit a sufficient ~~number of~~ higher elementary candidates from the ~~[illegible]~~ ranks of S.S.L.C. men & women who will find it increasingly difficult to find profitable employment when the activities connected with the War are completely over.

18.1.46. NRW 19.1.46

WS 21.1.46.

The no of children of school going age is about 7 to 8 millions while the no attending school at present is only 3 millions.

It is not clear on what basis it has been worked out by EPH at 'A' on page 1 ante that a strength of 4000 teachers (to teach 1.40 lakhs of addl pupils) will be required to utilise a teaching grant ~~of~~ or expenditure of Rs 22 lakhs. Even assuming that as much as 25 % of this expenditure goes towards equipment ~~etc~~, the amount to be given towards the teachers' pay will be $\frac{22\times75}{100}$ = about 16 lakhs. This works out at 400 Rs per teacher per annum which is ~~considerably~~ rather more than what the proposals re increased salary, even if they are fully accepted, require: It seems as if the amount of 22 lakhs will go to sustain ~~[illegible]~~ more than 4000 teachers (and therefore more than 1.40 lakhs of pupils) particularly in view of the fact that it is proposed to ~~train~~ recruit Higher Elementary in addition to Secondary grade teachers, and they won't get d.a at Govt rates. A

This has to cover expr on rent ~~[illegible]~~ of buildings, the equipment also. DWD

seems quite sufficient to accept the DPI's proposal as regards the no of teachers to be trained. The actual expenditure incurred will adjust itself to the no of teachers trained & may turn out to be less than 22 lakhs.

In view of the great leeway to be made up in the matter of achieving cent per cent literacy and the heavy perennial expenditure this will involve it seems desirable to reduce the stipends as much as possible. ~~Both~~ The cessation of hostilities, and the proposal ~~[illegible]~~ to increase the teachers' pay may result in improved recruitment to the training Schools. The figures suggested by A.S. 2 overleaf seem to be quite adequate.

WS
22.1.46

The rate at which additional teachers should be trained depends on the rate at which the coverage of compulsory primary education is to be extended. ~~If~~ To enable the extension ~~was~~ to be done by employing trained teachers, we should ~~ought to~~ ~~should~~ have had to begin to train the addl teachers required two years before beginning the extension of compulsion instead of the other way round.

2/ I think A above is due to a misunderstanding arising from the fact that hitherto E.P.H. have ~~do~~ not made it clear in their financial calculations ~~seem to have realised~~ that the ultimate recurring cost of extending compulsion ~~[illegible]~~ to a particular area or set of areas is bound to be much more than the cost in the first year even if the extension could operate throughout the whole of the first year (which, of course, it cannot in practice). The provision of amounts increasing by 20 lakhs a year for extending compulsion in scheme 88

in the printed 5 year Plan was evidently based on the ideas that compulsion could be extended in each year to $\frac{1}{5}$ of the area to be covered by the end of the 5 years, that all the children of the age groups 6 to 11 would be brought in at once, & that the cost in each such $\frac{1}{5}$ area would be Rs. 44 lakhs in the first year & in every succeeding year. The same theory was followed in asking for a recurring provision of Rs. 20 lakhs a year for introduction of compulsory primary education in selected areas in 1945-6 and again in asking for a further recurring provision Rs. 22 lakhs a year for extension of compulsion to further selected areas in 1946-7. Actually, however, only about $\frac{2}{3}$ of the children within the normal age limits for compulsion are brought into the schools at once in any such area, because it would be pure waste to bring in the older children who could not be kept in school for the 5 years' course required to make them permanently literate. Thus the expr in the first year will not exceed, at most, $\frac{2}{3}$ of the ultimate recurring liability, & in view of the time required for making arrangements in the early part of the year, is not likely to exceed $\frac{1}{2}$ of it as a rule. If provision is made in a Pt II scheme for a recurring grant of a certain sum without any increase in the ultimate liability, that amount has to be taken as the limit of the ultimate recurring liability. Thus the Rs. 22 lakhs p.a. for which E.P.H. have asked as provision for extending compulsion in 1946-7 ~~has~~ must be intended to provide not merely, as supposed by D.S. at A on p.10 N.F., for the 4,000 extra teachers required at once but for the ultimate number of about 6,000 that will

cf. X & Y on p. 1 N.F.

be required for the areas concerned in 1948-9, by which time a full complement of children between the ages of 6 & 12 yrs will have been brought into the schools in those areas. Fin. would suggest that in future any proposal for the extension of compulsion to new areas be brought forward in good time as a Part II scheme so that it may be examd. carefully & that the necessy. distinction be made between estimated cost in the year of introduction & ultimate recurring liability.

3./ I do not think it is desirable to commit the Govt. now to a scheme for continuous & cumulative expansion of the facilities for the training of teachers over a 5 year period, as proposed by the D.P.I.. Proposals for the extension of compulsion to new areas have to be treated as a Pt. II Scheme each year & it follows that proposals for increasing training facilities so as to produce more teachers should be A treated in the same way. As the normal training course is for 2 yrs it will be necessary to estimate, in considering proposals as at A above, each year, what the rate of expansion of compulsory areas will be 2 years ahead. Any retardation in the rate of expansion of compulsion for any reason will necessitate a retardation in the expansion of the production of teachers. Fin. would ∴ suggest that the proposals of both kinds be considered together as Pt II schemes each year & that for the present it will be sufficient to examine & pass orders on the D.P.I's proposal to start 100 new Training Sections attached to High Schools in 1946-7 as a scheme for immediate introduction, since it was not ready for examn. as a Pt II Scheme for 1946-7

4./ A small scheme for training 200 demobilised ~~soldiers~~ service-men as teachers in an intensified 1 year course in ~~4~~ 5 addl. Sections to be attached to 4 existing Govt. training institutions has already been sanctioned. Presumably there should be many more ex-service men who will be willing to be trained for teaching work if a suitable stipend is given. The possibility of earmarking some of the 100 new Sections now proposed as centres for training demobd. service men as teachers for the present or at any rate of providing a large number of places for them may be considered, & also the possibility of getting a grant from the G. of I. in that case under their scheme for vocational training of ex-service men.

K

As it is held that sufficient training can be given in 1 year under the scheme for 200 ex-service recruits already sanctd., it may be considered whether 1 year's intensified training would not suffice also in some of the new Sections for selected ex-service & other candidates. This would both expedite the supply of trained teachers & reduce the expense of the training to the Govt considerably.

M

5./ I would suggest that it be made clear (1) what the addl. cost will be of giving stipends on the increased scales suggested to the no. of candidates required to keep up the supply of teachers for existing needs prior to the introduction of the scheme for compulsory primary education last year, & (2) what addl. expre. is proposed on the training of addl. teachers to supply the needs of the scheme for compulsory primary education. The D.P.I. has lumped the two things together, so that it is not clear how much of the extra cost falls under each of these two items separately. However it is quite clear that, if stipends are to be given to all trainees & especially if they are to be given at the higher rates now recomd. by the D.P.I., the cost of training the addl. teachers required is going to be enormously greater than what was allowed for in scheme 34 in the printed plan. That scheme did not provide anything for stipends, since at the time when it was framed, no stipends were paid to persons undergoing secondary grade training, but it was found necessy. last year to sanction payment of stipends in order to get candidates. This large unforeseen expense will probably much more than outweigh the restriction of the ultimate annual liability on account of each year's extension of compulsion to 22 lakhs instead of 44 lakhs, & will have to be taken into account in future in deciding at what rate the system of compulsion can be extended with reference to the resources available & the G of I's advice that we should go slow in accepting heavy additional recurring liabilities on account of education in the early stages of the plan. The total annual cost of training teachers ~~will~~ may, of course, be greater ~~whilst~~ at some stages of the process of rapid expansion of the supply of trained teachers than it will be ~~with~~ after the completion of the process of extending compulsion to the whole Province, when it will only be necessy. to train the number required for annual replacements.

6./ The existing rates of monthly stipend are Rs. 8 for higher elemy. grade trainees and Rs. 12 for secondary grade trainees. The D.P.I. proposes a 50 % increase. I must admit that the rates proposed by him are not at all excessive under present conditions with prices as high as they are. The actual requirements for maintenance etc. of a secondary grade trainee are presumably not much greater than for a higher elemy. grade trainee, but it may be necessy. to give a higher stipend to attract candidates with completed S.S.L.C.s, to whom more avenues of employment are open. Under the system of attaching new training Sections to High Schools proposed by the D.P.I., it should be possible for many of the trainees to live at home or with relatives as they were doing whilst in the High School. It may be considered whether, in order to reduce the big expense proposed under stipends, it would not be sufficient to raise

the general rates of stipend to Rs. 10 for higher elemy. grade trainees and Rs. 14 for secondary grade trainees & give power to a suitable authority to increase the rates up to Rs. 12 & 18 respectively where he considers that Os make the general rate insufficient. Rs. 10 or Rs. 14 respectively should perhaps generally be sufficient where the trainee is able to live at home whilst undergoing the training.

(I regret that I was not able to note on this sooner owing to a rush of budget & other special work.)

E.P.H.

DwD
28.1.46

Seen by DS & ASs

W

Fin no 2160 Spl-1
28.1.46

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
5197
29 JAN 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

1. Para 2 of the Finance Secretary's note on pages 10-11 ante.-

The scope of the scheme of compulsory elementary education introduced in the current year at an estimated cost at Rs.20 lakhs is as follows:-

No. of children in the villages selected for compulsion between the ages 6 and 12 ...	1.70 lakhs.
No. of children who will be brought under introduction ~~enrolment~~ in the first year	1.20 lakhs.
No. of children who will be enrolled in each of the subsequent years	34,000.

The 1.2 lakhs of children enrolled in the first year will leave the schools at the beginning of the 6th year and they will be replaced by 34,000 children only, in that year. Thus the cost of the scheme will be stable from the 6th year onwards viz. 20 lakhs, though ~~for~~ During the first 5 years it will be less than 20 lakhs for the first year and more than 20 lakhs for the remaining four years. The same principle applies to the extension of the scheme of compulsory education contemplated at a cost of Rs.22 lakhs for 1946-7. The suggestion of the Finance Secretary that in future any proposal for the extension of compulsion to new areas may be considered as a Part II Scheme may be accepted.

W/

2. Para 4 of the Finance Secy.'s note on page 13 ante:-

The scheme of training sanctioned for demobilised personnel is not an intensified course. As proposals had to be got from the D.P.I. late in the year after the training schools were opened, the 2 years' course ordinarily intended for teachers should be undergone by these soldiers in one year and a few months. The Director has been asked to report on the need for providing facilities for training further batch of soldiers who may like to take up the teaching profession.

limited ... 15 ... sc.

3. The D.P.I. has submitted separately a scheme for the introduction of an emergency training course for secondary grade teachers with effect from April 1946, the scheme being in force for a period of 2 years to begin with. According to this scheme the 2 years' training is to be compressed into 1 year so that trained teachers may be available by April 1947. The Government have accepted, in principle, the scheme and the Director has been asked to submit an approximate estimate of the cost of the scheme. In that connection the question was raised whether the ordinary 2 years' course in other schools might be held in abeyance for some time and the shortened course adopted. It was considered that as the scheme was experimental it had better run separately at present.

p 1 NF, do

4. Para 5 of the Finance Secy.'s note: The cost of stipends to the secondary grade teachers now under training is as follows:-

3520 teachers

	If the stipend is granted at the rate of Rs.18 per month.	If the stipend is to be granted at the rate of Rs.14/- per month.
	Rs.	
The cost in the first year (8 months)	5.07 lakhs.	3.94 lakhs.
The cost in the second year (13½ months)	8.55 lakhs.	6.65 lakhs.
Total.	13.62 lakhs.	10.59 lakhs.

The cost on account of stipends in the case of 4000 teachers to be trained under the new scheme will be as shown below:-

	If stipend is paid at Rs.12 or Rs.18 a month as the ~~same~~ case may be	If stipend is paid at Rs.10 or Rs.14 a month as the case may be
~~Higher~~ Elementary grade teachers: (2000)		
The cost in the first year (8 months)	1.92 lakhs.	1.60 lakhs.
The cost in the second year (13½ months)	3.24 lakhs	2.70 lakhs.
Secondary grade teachers (2000)	Rs.	Rs.
The cost in the first year (8 months)	2.88 lakhs.	2.24 lakhs
The cost in the second year (13½ ")	4.86 "	3.78 "
	12.90 "	10.32 "

para 7, p 3 ef

5. With a view to secure the large number of teachers reqd. for the compulsory elementary education scheme, the D.P.I., has proposed that secondary grade training classes may be attached to the existing high schools and that 100 such classes may be opened, about 40 teachers being trained in each class, so that during the five-year period from 1946-7 about 40,000 teachers may be trained. The addl. cost is estimated at about Rs.3 crores. He has ~~also~~ proposed

p 6 ef

(1) that stipends now paid to teachers may be increased by 50 per cent, i.e. from Rs.12 for secondary grade teachers and Rs.8/- for elementary grade teachers to Rs.18/- and Rs.12/- respectively; and

~~para 5, pp 2-3 ef~~

(2) that liberal grants may be paid to training schools under private management;

pp 4-5 ante

6. This Department have accepted the proposals of the D.P.I. with the modifications mentioned below:

p 4 ante

(1) that ~~50 per cent of~~ a particular proportion of the teachers proposed to be trained may be of the elementary grade; and

p 3 ante

(2) that the increased rates of stipends may be sanctioned for 3 years to begin with.

It has also been noted that information may be obtained from the Director on the following points:-

p 4 ante

(1) the approximate additional liability involved on account of contingencies for the training classes,

p 5 ante

(2) whether sufficient number of candidates would be forthcoming for admission to the proposed training classes,

(3) whether sufficient number of L.T. teachers would be available for the classes and

p 3 ante

(4) the extra cost involved in the suggestion relating to aided training schools;

p 7 ante

7. The Finance Department while agreeing to the ~~suggestion~~ proposal in para 6 (1) above suggests that half the number of teachers trained may be of the ~~higher~~ elementary grade and the other half of the secondary grade

have stated that it will be enough if provision is made for training 4000 teachers in the first instance, the question of making provision for additional teachers being considered every year as a Part II Scheme along with the proposals for the ~~expansion~~ extension of compulsory elementary education to further areas. Finance proposal may be accepted.

para 3, p12 ante

As regards stipends the Finance Department has proposed that the rates for elementary grade teachers may be raised to Rs. 10/- and that for secondary grade teachers to Rs.14, discretion being given to a suitable authority to increase the rates to Rs.12/- and Rs.18/- respectively, where he considers that that circumstances make the general rates insufficient. This suggestion to give power to an authority to increase the rates of stipends in suitable cases does not seem to be a practicable one and is likely to lead to ~~abuse~~ abuses.

para 6, pp14-15 ante

We may press for the acceptance of the rates proposed by the D.P.I. without this qualification

8. The points for orders are -

(1) whether provision for training additional teachers may be restricted now to 4000 as recommended by Finance, ~~may be accepted~~ half of this being of the Secy. grade and the other half of the Ely. grade; ~~and~~

(2) whether the rate of stipends may be raised to Rs. 12/- (Elementary grade) and Rs.18/- (Secondary grade) or to Rs.10(elementary grade) and Rs.14/- (secondary grade) with discretion to a suitable authority to raise them to Rs.12/- & Rs 18/- in deserving cases. (In any case, the increased rates may be in force for three years).

O 5/2

9. The Finance Department has suggested that the expdre. on the scheme should be treated as on a new service, that orders should be obtained in full circulation and the prior sanction of the Governor-General obtained. That Department has also proposed that Public (Co-Ordn.) should see the case. Finance

para 3, p8 ante

para 4 p9 ante

Orders may now be taken in full circulation on the proposals (1) and (2) in para 8 above. After orders are passed a R.E. of the cost will be obtained from the D.P.I. and necy. steps taken to obtain the Governor-General's sanction. The file may then be sent to Public (Co-ordn.) w.r.t. para (4) of the Fin. Dept.'s note on p. 9 ante.

B

4/2/46 S

5/2/46

A1 A2 A3 AE

P.T.O.

58233

The expansion of elementary education is a vital scheme but it cannot be done in a hurry. The first essential is competent teachers - and trained teachers at that. The course of training is spread over two years. For the present we may make provision for two years only. We cannot foresee what the financial position will be after that period.

2. The target to be aimed at may be 4000 trainees, half secondary, half elementary grade. It is essential to use all available training facilities even at some sacrifice of standards. Whether even that target will be attained, depends on the prospects of a career after training - and partly on the inducement afforded by the stipend

3. The stipend may be increased from R8/- to R12/- for elementary & from R12/- to R18/- for secondary trainees. This is not a subsistence rate at present price levels - it compares very unfavourably with R25/- or R30/- given to clerks under training. These enhanced rates may be in force for the two years course commencing in 1946-47 (and for second year students in courses already started)

A

4. The improvement of the pay of teachers will be the most potent inducement to the choice of this career. This matter is under separate consideration

12-2-46

I agree with A4

1-2 2-46

MADRAS GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT
1 FEB 1946
1018

I agree with A4. The stipends of 14/- and 18/- are the minimum we can give to attract suitable candidates

14-2-46

I agree.

AH.
14/2/46

I agree with A2.

14/2/46

DEVELOPMENT, EDN. AND P.H. DEPT.
20 FEB 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

PS3 Will EPH please send a memorandum in duplicate for obtaining Govt's sanction

19-2-46

Please see the orders in circulation on page 19 ante. A draft Memo is subd- vide 'B' on p18 ante, bottom.

21/2/46 S

21/2/46

Edn. No. 58233C/45-2 .46

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
22 FEB 1946
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

10629

Fin (Spl)

(Previous note of Fin. on pp 6-15 above).

Orders in circulation on p.19 above and the draft memo. to the D.P.I. put by E&PH may be perused.

2 At M on page 13 above, Secretary suggested that it should be made clear what the addl cost will be (1) on account of the grant of stipends at increased rates ~~for~~ to candidates to be trained annually to keep up the supply for existing needs and (2) (on account of grant of stipends) to candidates to be trained to ~~supply~~ meet the needs of the scheme for compulsory primary education. E&PH may be requested to amplify portion A on page of the draft memo. to this effect, so that when G.G's sanction is applied for, separate figures can be reported under each head. It will also ~~[illegible]~~ give an idea what portion of the expr. is to be debited to the separate sub-head "Post-war Reconstruction" under "37 Education".

EPH gives this at P 16, 17 ante, but DPI's figures also may perhaps be obtained.
26/2 Dud

3. The scheme is an unproductive scheme for which an advance grant to cover full expenditure up to 31-3-47 can be claimed from the Govt. of India. As that Govt. have stipulated that their prior approval should be obtained for any scheme, if it is to qualify for a grant from them, E&PH may be requested to obtain prior the approval of the Govt. of India to the scheme by addressing them at the same time ~~when~~ as the Governor-General is addressed for sanction to the expenditure under the Sec. 93 situation. This can, of course, be

It is now understood from Finance that prior approval of India is not necessary
Dud

---

done only after an estimate of cost is obtained from ~~the reply of~~ the D.P.I. ~~to the~~ see draft memo. below ~~is received~~.

23.2.46.

23.2.46.

26/2 Feb

Dud 27.2.46

E.P.H.

~~Thro' Exp A~~

Exp A. may see

Edn and P H Dept
C1

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
27 FEB 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Fin no 10629 Spl-1
27.2.46

C.No 58233 C1/46

The draft memo has been amplified as suggested by Finance. It may now issue.

1/3/46.

4/3/46 S

4/3

~~1178~~ 11879

pp 19-20 cf | Memorandum No.58233.C.1/46-3.Edn. dated 4-3-1946 |

C.No.19760.C.1
pp 21-25 cf

From the D.P.I.No.33.S.O/45 dated 6-4-46.

...

Attention is invited to the Memorandum to the D.P.I. and his reply on pp. 19-25 c.f. The Director has furnished the figures called for in the memorandum. He has proposed ~~separately~~ that the two year course for secy. grade trg. may be held in abeyance for 1946-47, a one year course being started instead. and he has made his calculations on this basis. The estimates are tabulated below:-

The proposal is noted as in the top file.

Circd Top file I

	1946-47	1947-48
1. Addl. cost on account of the grant of stipends at increased rates to candidates to be trained annually to keep up the supply for existing needs.	2,09,730 4,91,408	*65280 601440
	7,01,138	666720

p23 cf
p24 cf
X

*Fresh admissions for secondary grade training have not been taken into account in the figures for 1947-48

p23 cf

	1946-47.	1947-48.
(2) Cost on account of training addl. teachers (4000) required for compulsory elementary education.		
Stipends	4,80,000	4,56,000
Staff	56,000	56,000
Equipment	1,00,000	...
Contingencies	8,000	8,000
	6,44,000	5,20,000

p22 cf
Y

54

The Director has in this connection raised three points for orders, viz:-

pp.20-26 of

(i) that the scheme for training addl. teachers for compulsory elementary education may be restricted to the trg. of ~~only~~ secondary grade teachers in future.

(ii) that in respect of the scheme to train 2000 secy. grade teachers and 2000 elementary grade teachers immediately, permission may be granted to admit new candidates for secy. grade training, if adequate number of candidates are forthcoming; and

(iii) that addl. training classes may be attached not only to high schools, but also to existing training schools and that new training schools may be opened, in addition, to provide for the training of the number of teachers required:

(i) and (ii) above: Attention is invited to para 7 of the notes on p.4 ante, particularly Secy.'s note in the margin, and the orders in circulation on p.19 ante. The question of training only Secy. grade teachers in future to provide the addl. teachers required for ~~the~~ expansion of compulsory elementary education may be considered in connection with the proposal to train addl. batch of teachers to be brought forward as a Part II Scheme for 1947-48. For the present the proportion of 50:50 may be adhered to.

(iii) above: There is no objection to addl. classes being attached to existing training schools. As opening of new schools will involve larger addl. expre. it should be resorted to only if the required number of addl. classes cannot be provided otherwise.

The file may be sent to Finance for remarks. That Dept. may be requested to treat the case as specially urgent.

16/4/46 S

17/4/46

Fin (PWR-A)

Edn. U.058233G/45-4
17.4.46

(Previous note of Fin: on pp 20-21 above)

The note of E&PH from page 21 above may be perused. The D.P.I. has now subd. proposals for training 2000 Secondary grade teachers for one year

pp 21-25 CF

A on p 21 CF

~~25~~ 55

and for the training of 2000 Higher Elementary grade teachers for the full period of 21 months from July 1946. The present proposal of the D.P.I. to give an emergency training course to Secondary grade teachers is in accordance with Secretary's suggestion at K on p.13 above.

B on p 21 CF

Z

2. The proposal may be accepted in Finance. The financial implications for 1946-7 and 1947-8 are summarised at x & y on page 21 above.

Fin
19/4

21.4.46.

3. Orders have already been taken in full circulation on the proposal to train additional teachers ~~[illegible]~~ required for introducing compulsory elementary education in selected areas and for sanctioning higher rates of stipends. The present proposal is only a slight *modification so far as the period of training ~~of~~ for secondary grade teachers ~~is~~ concerned. A.1. may, however, see.

Page 19 above

*'Z' above

E&PH may be requested to ~~suggest~~ ascertain the provision to be made ~~on~~ account of ~~the~~ proposal in the revised budget for 1946-7 and ~~this~~ furnish the information ~~[illegible]~~ to this Dept. before 30.4.46.

A

Fin
19/4

21.4.46

The Governor General's sanction to the expr. has not yet been obtained. ~~[illegible]~~ ~~[illegible]~~ ~~obtained~~. E&PH may ~~be requested to~~ obtain ~~[illegible]~~ his sanction if the scheme is to be sanctioned during the currency of the Sec. 93 situation.

M on p 8 above.

I doubt whether there is time for this.

21.4.

18.4.46.

Fin
19.4.46

21.4.46.

~~A.D. Secy~~

2175

E&P.H.

Edn and P.H. Deptt.,

As regards the last para of the note of the Finance dept above it is subd that the section 93 situation

56

may be revoked ~~[illegible]~~ and ~~the~~ a popular ministry may take office [illegible] very shortly. For orders whether this may lie over till the ministry is formed.

In the meanwhile the information referred to at A on the previous page may be called for. A draft t. m. is subd.

The file may be circulated to A_4 and A_1.

May lie over, [illegible] [Consulted Finance informally]

[illegible] 23/4/46.

23/4/46 S

(Notes from p: 20 ante)

23/4 A_4. A_1.

OD 23/4

Special: Question whether action is to be taken under Sec. 93 Direction.

23/4

The proposals in this file to train 2000 Secondary grade teachers in a new one year course, dropping altogether the old 2 years course, ~~that the~~ to start this course ~~[illegible]~~ in July, to enhance the stipends & to continue the old 21 months course for Higher Elementary Grade Teachers are of great importance, because unless this training is given & ~~without~~ unless it is begun soon it will be impossible to get on with Compulsory Elementary Education schemes.

It seems to me that the proposals have been badly delayed by the D.P.I. & they ought to be pushed through as soon as possible, but at the same time it seems to be too late now to try & get the Governor General's sanction within the next 6 days. I think therefore they must lie over till a Ministry takes office. They should however be put up to the Ministry as soon as it takes office.

Clow
23/4/46

24 APR 1946

I agree that this must be left to the Ministry. But, it is very urgent & should be put up v. early.

NH 24/4/46

57/25

C1

(30)

Governor's Secretariat.

U.O.Note No. 1018/46-4, dated 16th April 1946.

Scheme for training teachers under the Post War Plan - Proposals of the D.P.I.

20864

Ref: Governor Secretariat U.O.No.1018/46-3, dated 8-4-1946.

E.P.H. may be requested to state when copies of Memorandum for addressing SecGG. may be expected.

16/4/46.

EPH. u.o.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
17 APR 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

15-4-46

15-4-46

26 58

GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT
2326C
27 APR 1946

Edn and P.H.Dept

Please see the note of the Governors' Sect on the previous page. The file has just reached the stage when a Memorandum can be put up. But as it seems to be too late now to get the Governor Generals' sanction it has been decided that the file may ~~be postponed~~ lie over till the ministry takes office. The file may be sent to the Governors Sectt for perusal ~~This may be returned to the Governors Sect~~ and return.

24/4/46.

BM
25/4/46

S of Governor
Sectt for [illegible]
25/4/46

Perused & returned with thanks.
27.4.46
E&PH. wo.

27/4

27.4.46

---

59 E.P.H.(C)

[The notes and the minutes from page 17 ante may be read.]

The Government's post-war five year plan includes among others, the following two schemes:-

Scheme 38 - p 10 of Booklet below

(1) Introduction of compulsory elementary education. This scheme aims at making education upto the VIII standard compulsory ultimately, & up to the V standard to begin with, and to bring, as a first step, about 1.33 millions of children under instruction up to the V standard in the course of 5 years, ~~compulsion being applied upto the V standard~~

Scheme 34 - p 6 of Booklet below

(2) Training of additional teachers, the intention being that the full number of additional teachers required for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the whole of the Province should be brought into existence in the course of five years.

2. In 1945-46 the Govt. introduced ~~the~~ a limited scheme of compulsory education in selected areas as a preparation ~~to~~ to the introduction of universal compulsory elementary education envisaged in the 5 year plan referred to above. The scheme is designed to bring under instruction 1.20 lakhs of children in 1945-46 and 34,000 children in each of the subsequent years. It has also been decided to extend the scheme to other areas in 1946-47 so as to bring to school 1.40 lakhs of additional children in the first year, i.e. 1946-47 and 40,000 children in each of the subsequent years.

pp 1-7 C.F.

Paras 7 & 8 on page 3 current file

3. With a view to secure the large number of teachers required for the compulsory elementary education scheme, the Director of Public Instruction has proposed that ~~Senior~~ secondary grade training classes may be attached to ~~the~~ existing high schools, and training schools and ~~also by opening~~ additional training classes also opened if necessary and that 100 ~~such~~ classes (each year for 5 years) may be opened in all, about 40 teachers being trained in each class so that during the five year period from 1946-47 about 40,000 teachers may be trained.

~~[illegible]~~

pp 19 & 21-24 ante

After full consideration it has been proposed -

(1) that it is enough if provision is made for the training of 4000 teachers in the first instance, the question of

making provision ~~of~~ for additional teachers being considered every year along with the proposals for the extension of compulsory elementary education.

(2) That of the 4,000 teachers, 2,000 may be of the elementary grade and 2,000 may be of the secondary grade.

4. At present stipends are given to candidates undergoing secondary ~~elementary~~ grade training at Rs.12/- p.m. and to candidates undergoing elementary grade training at Rs.8/- p.m. The Director has stated that these rates are totally inadequate and that they should be raised to Rs. 18 and Rs.12 respectively so that sufficient number of candidates may be forthcoming to join the additional training classes. It is proposed that the Director's recommendations to enhance the rates may be accepted and that the increased rates may ~~come~~ be in~~to~~ force in ~~from~~ 1946-47 and 1947-48

pp 21-22 ante

Para 3, pp 1-2 cf

pp 19 & 24 ante

5. The D.P.I. has also proposed that the ordinary secondary training course of 2 years duration may be held in ~~xhy~~ abeyance in 1946-47 and that a shortened course of 1 year's duration may be held instead, so that the maximum number of trained teachers may become available within the minimum time possible. The 2,000 additional secy grade teachers proposed to be trained will be given the 1 year's course instead of the 2 years' course.

L.F. C.No: 15

6/ The cost involved in the propsal is indicated at ~~8/21~~ ante.

The scheme is an unproductive one for which an advance grant to cover full expenditure up to 31.3.47 can be claimed from the Govt. of India

Para 5. For concl. Note on page 20 ante

For orders as to circulation.

3/4/46 S

1/5/46

1.5.46

Period:
arrangements to be made immediately for courses to start in time for next year.
1/5/46

~~Subject to the qualifications of candidates~~ for the secondary grade being ~~the one for~~ the one year course being settled later on, the proposal is approved, the stipend of 18 is also approved. For the higher grade the increase of stipends to Rs 12 is also approved.

T. S. Avinashilingam
2-5-46

H.M. - Edn. ✓
H.P.M. ✓
H.M. - Public Information (3)
H.M. - Rev. H.R.E.B.S (7)
H.M. - Land Revenue (5)
H.M. - Public Health (11)
H.M. - L.A. (6)
H.M. - Dev. (4)
H.M. - Law (9)
H.M. - P.W.D. (8)
H.M. - Minister without Portfolio (10)

Please see
PSNF LF

The proposals in this file are to train 2000 Secondary Grade teachers with 1 year's course instead of old 2 years Course, so that they may be available within the minimum time possible, and to raise the stipends of the Secondary Grade and Elementary Grade candidates from Rs.12 & 8/- to Rs. 18/- and Rs.12/- respectively. They may be approved.

Yes. May be approved
3/5/46.

H.M. Pub. Information

(1) What is the duration of the course of training of the Ely. Grade teachers?
(2) What is the total number of Ely. Grade teachers to be trained ~~up~~ in the first instance. 9-5-46

(1) above

The duration of the course of training for elementary grade teachers is two years

(2) above

The total number of elementary grade teachers proposed to be trained is 2,000

Please see Z on the previous page. The proposal is very urgent and ~~immediate~~ orders have to be issued immediately if the addl: classes are to be opened in July. Attention is invited to an extract of the note of the Finance Secretary in a similar file ~~of~~ P.W.D. Following the procedure suggested in the note it is for consideration whether orders in this file may be issued at once and the file circulated to the remaining H. Ms after the issue of orders.

T

I. Balakrishna Menon
Asst. Secy. 10/5/46

S

10/5/46

H.M. (P.I.)
H.P.M.
H.E.

I suggest that this may be done if H.P.M. agrees.

10/5/46

The question of period of training for elementary Grade teachers may be noted on separately. The period of training for elementary teachers may also be reduced to one year.

A

As regards the proposal in this file I agree with H.P.M. V.K. 10-5-46.

Orders may issue now and other Members be circulated later

TP 16/5/46

MADRAS GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT F.459C. 11 MAY 1946

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P.H. 16 MAY 1946 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Am 16 May '46

A draft order is subd.

2. Action will be taken separately with reference to A above.

3 The draft order may be sent to the Fin dept for perusal before ~~issue~~ circn to H.M. (Edn)

4 The file will be circulated to the other Hon'ble Ministers after orders are ~~passed~~ issued.

17/5/46 17/5/46 S 18/5/46.

Finance (E III)

E & P.H. u.o.
1585 E1/46-4
18-5-46.

Fin: noted last on pp 22-23 above.

please see the further notes on pp 27-28 and the orders in circulation on pages 28 + 29-30 above

The draft order may be perused subject to the following remarks:-

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT 18 MAY 1946 FINANCE DEPARTMENT

29072 E III

In the list of alterations to the B.E. for 1946-7 furnished with his letter dated 15-4-46, the D.P.I. asked for an additional provision of Rs 13,24,800 for the training of 4,000 teachers and for the payments of xxxxx stipends at enhanced rates. Pending orders on the proposal, the provision was not included in the revised budget. In his letter dated 25-4-46, the D.P.I. has stated that it is not possible at this stage to furnish estimates of expenditure for the training of 4,000 additional teachers and for the payment of increased stipends. The original estimate of Rs 13,24,800 may be adopted for budget purposes and provision included for this amount in the revised budget. The portion in brackets in para 5 of draft may accordingly be omitted.

KRN 19.5.46

A

KRN 19.5.46

D.S.

19/5/46

E & P.H.

M 18.5.46

Thro' B.E.I.
18.5.46

Fin. u.o. 29072 E III/46-1
20-5-46

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT 20 MAY 1946 EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

26914

S

Edn and P.H. Dept
C1.

The suggestion at A above may be accepted. The file may now be circulated to H.M. (Edn) [Notes from page 28 ante]

I. Balakrishna Menon.
Asst. Secy. 20/5/46

20/5/46.

S

20/5/46

H.M. (Edn.)

TBA
21-5-46.

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P.H. 21 MAY 1946 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Cd. 20/5/46

pp 31-32 of [Issued as G.O. No: 1018 Edn d/ 21-5-46]

The file may now be circulated to the other H. Ms.

I. Balakrishna Menon (Notes from p: 27 ante)

22/5/46.

22/5/46

S

23/5/46

H.M. (Dev.) 24-5-46

H.M. (Rev:)

H.M. (L.A.)

H.M. (H.D.)

H.M. (P.W.)

H.M. (Law)

H.M. (G.L.)

H.M. (H.S.)

Cd. 24/5/46.

As the scheme involves in the 5 year period an outlay of nearly 3 crores (subsequently a somewhat altered to be reduced by having 50:50 Secy + Pl. teachers) I wish it had been circulated to all before orders were issued. Anyway only provision in the budget will be made I hope + no sanction of expr. has been made. On 2 pts I differ from the H.M.s. who have signed above. ~~One~~ First is that Rs 12 & 15 are adequate. There is no need to make a difference of Rs 6 between the two classes. Secondly, the proposal of the D.P.I was for secy. teachers only. E.P.H. at page 7 ante wanted that 50% may be Higher Elementary obviously for economy. Finance agreed to this. But I find that without any basis the word "Higher" is being deliberately omitted & even scored out later on vide page 16 & later, basing this on page 71, which is not the case. If the change is deliberate, for which I see no basis, I am against lower elementary. They serve no purpose at all. Elementary Edn. can improve only with secy. trained teachers. H. Ele. is only 2nd best. I agree to this day only for this year. With Rs 15/- stipend the saving may be enough to have more of Secy if not all.

A

I agree to one year course. In fact from my past experience & talks with teachers in an training school I think that 2 years training, loosely spread over, & with some useless subjects put in, is a waste of time & money. More school days should be insisted upon & a revision of the subjects taught.

B

It is strange that the D.P.I after such a long course of correspondence is still not able to say how much is the expdr. involved. (see end of p. 30) particularly as I see that the Govt. of India is to be asked to give a grant.

K.R.K Karanth H M (R[illegible])
25.5.46

---

if they undergo one year's training, at any rate for the purpose of employing them in elementary schools. This one year's training need not be adopted only as a temporary measure. In case S.S.L.C's are not available, others may be taken in as a temporary measure only & trained as higher grade teachers but in their case, I would suggest two years course, so that their general knowledge also may be improved during the course of the training. I also think that the difference in the stipends for the two grades need not be so much as Rs 6 or can, if there is to be difference at all, as the subsidy barely covers the expenditure on necessaries of life.

H M H R E) K K R 30/5/46. K Koti Reddi

I agree to the proposal
MB 1.6.46. Bakhtavatsalam H M (P.W)

I agree with A & B of the opinion of HM (Rev). I also agree that Rs 15/- stipend would be enough. In view of the difference of opinion the question must be settled in a Conference of Ministers. Since, however the order for this year has been issued I agree to the proposal for this year only. For the next & other years the Conference will decide.

10.6.46 Bashyam H M Law

I agree with the views of HM pub
10/6

I agree to the proposal ~~of Secy (E.P.H.)~~ that there should be 50:50 Secondary Grade & Higher Grade trained teachers for the present i.e for the first year only ~~or two~~ it may be until the required number of S.S.L.C's are available. The training should be for two years if sufficient number of SSLC's are available, it is desirable that only 2nd grade teachers are trained for manning elementary education schools. It is enough

66

Though as a temporary measure the Training may be given for one year only. There need be no difference in the stipend between Secy Grade & Higher Grade and a uniform rate of Rs 18 per month may be given

R. L.
16.6.46 HM (PH & M)

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
17 JUN 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

67

Education & P.H.(C.1) Dept.

ROUTINE NOTE:

The file relates to the scheme of training teachers required ~~to work out~~ for the compulsory elementary education scheme, and ~~the~~ grant of increased stipends to teachers during the period of training. Orders have already been issued in G.O.1018 Edn. dated 21/5/46 sanctioning the opening of 100 new training classes in 1946-47, 50 of the secondary grade and 50 of the elementary grade. 4,000 additional teachers are to be trained in these schools, 2000 of the secondary grade and 2000 of the elementary grade. The period of training of the secondary grade course is to be reduced from two years to one year in 1946-47. Stipends at increased rates (from Rs.12 to Rs.18 in the case of secondary grade teachers and from Rs.8 to Rs.12 in the case of elementary grade teachers) have also been sanctioned. The enhanced rates will apply to candidates to be admitted for secondary and elementary grade courses in 1946-47 until they complete their training and also to the candidates in the second year classes (i.e. candidates who began their courses in 1945-46). pp 31-32 cf

p 28 nf The Hon'ble the Minister for Education H.P.M and HE approved the proposal.

pp 29 & 30 nf As the expenditure was on a 'new service', circulation to all the Hon'ble Ministers and His Excellency before issue of orders was necessary. But as the proposal was very urgent (training schools re-open in June and applications had to be called before the end of May), orders of the Hon'ble the Prime Minister were taken for the issue of orders after circulating the case to His Excellency, the file being circulated to the other Hon'ble Ministers after issue of orders. H.M. (Dev.), H.M.(L.A.), H.M.(P.W.) and H.M.(I.& L.) have agreed to the proposals. pp 31 - 33 nf

pp 31-34 nf H.M.(Rev.) H.M.(H.R.E.), H.M.(Law) and H.M(P.H.& M.) have recorded ~~dissenting minutes~~ the following views:-

~~H.M.(Rev.), H.M.(H.R.E.), H.M.(L~~
~~and H.M.(P.H.& M.) have raised the following points in~~

68

~~minutes.~~

To begin with H.M.(Rev.) ~~at first~~ points out that the file should have been circulated to all the H.Ms. before orders were issued. The circumstances under which orders ~~had~~ to be~~en~~ issued before circulation to all H.Ms. are explained in the note above.

He also presumes that only provision has been made in the budget and that no expenditure has been authorised. It may be pointed out that the orders issued by Government authorise the incurring of expenditure and the Director would have already incurred expenditure on account of the proposal. He also states that candidates should not be trained for lower elementary grade. The practice of training lower elementary grade teachers was abolished some time back and it is not proposed to revive it. The proposal in this file is only to train candidates for the secondary and higher elementary grades. — do

The Hon'ble Minister considers that stipends of Rs. 12 and 15 are ~~is~~ adequate. He is also of the opinion that secondary grade training may be of one year's duration, more school days being insisted on if necessary and that the question of ~~a~~ revision of the subjects taught may be taken up. H.M.(H.R.E.) and H.M.(Law)) gree with H.M.(Revenue). H.M.(Law), however, points out that n view of the difference of opinion between the H.Ms. the uestion may be decided at a conference of the Hon'ble Ministers. He has, owever, no objection to the proposals so far as this year is oncerned. p 32 nf / p 32 nf

H.M.(P.H.& M) while agreeing to the secondary ade training being of one year's duration as a temporary asure considers that ~~a~~ stipend should be paid at the rate Rs.18 a month both for secondary and higher elementary ade trainees. H.M.(P.I) considers that the period of training for higher elementary grade teachers may ~~also~~ be reduced to one year while H.M (H.R.E.) considers that the training course for ~~these~~ the teachers should be two years. pp 33. 34 nf / p 30 nf / p 33 nf

The file may be circulated to H.M.(Edn.) for ers as to the further action to be taken in the matter.

ORM 21/6/46

B 21.6.46

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
25 JUN 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

H.M.(Edn)

As majority of the members

36

69

of the Cabinet seem to have approved the proposal I think nothing more need be done.

TSA
24-6-46

Please see H.P.M's note on page 30 nf. Perhaps H.P.M may see again.

26/6/46.

ORM 26/6/46

B 26.6.46.

Circulated. H.P.M may kindly indicate whether as ~~[illegible]~~ minuted by H.M.(Law) on
a | p.33 of the main note file below, (a) a conference of ministers need be held to settle the policy for the next and other years, or (b) whether, as
b | minuted by H.M.(Edn) above, nothing more need be done. B 26.6.46.

H.P.M. TP
20/7/46

c.27/6/46

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
22 JUL 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

For orders

H.P.M. has not indicated (a) & (b) which of the two alternatives above should be followed. For orders.

ORM 22/7/46

Recirculated.

B 23.7.46

c. 23/7/46

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
18 SEP 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

This may be placed before informal meeting of Ministers on next Wednesday first. H.P.M.

TP 16/9/46

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
17 SEP 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Since orders have been passed, the matter may be allowed to remain as ordered.

TP 18/9/46

KKN 18/9/46

ORM 18/9/46

To be added to G.O. 1018 on 21-5-46

㊲

C.F. 32 (*a*).

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
18 JUN 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Education Department

From (Name) Dr. S. R. U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Designation Director of Public Instruction,
Station Madras.

Received

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department, Madras.

Enclosures :

RC. No. 33-B.1/45, dated 14--6-- 1946.

Sir,

SUB:- Schools - Training of additional teachers under Post war schemes - Opening of additional sections for the .

32309 Copy at (J)

Ref: G.O.No.1018, Edn., & P.H. dated 21-5-1946.

With reference to the sanction accorded in the above G.O. I have issued instructions for the formation of these additional classes in the Government Training Schools and aided training schools and high schools as detailed in the proceedings enclosed. Further proposals are also being received from the officers and I will accord my approval for the starting of fresh classes without exceeding the provision for 4000 teachers (2000 Secondary and 2000 higher elementary) and the limits of expenditure sanctioned in the G.O.

Copy at (J)

pp 3-8 infra

14/6

for Director of Public Instruction.

kp.15-6. 15/6.

Edn + P.H
C1

Submitted for perusal. May be lodged and added to ~~the~~ original of G.O. 1018 Edn. dt. 21.5.'46.

Copy at J

GP
19/6/46.

20/6/46.

21/6/46

130

PROCEEDINGS OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS.
R.C.NO.33-B.1/45, Dated 14---6----1946.
£@£

Opening of additional Training classes in aided Training Schools or aided high schools.

Read the following:
1. Proceedings RC.No.33-B.1/45, dated 16-4-1946.
2. Replies received
and 3. G.O.No.1018 Edn and Public Health Department dated 21-5-1946.

***

The Director sanctions the opening of additional training classes in the existing aided training or high schools as indicated in the annexure. The classes should be started on 1-7-1946. The duration of the Secondary Training Course is for one year. The duration of the Higher Elementary Training course remains unchanged.

2. Subjects to the limits laid down in G.O.No.1018 Edn & P.H. dated 21-5-1946 the managements are permitted to incur expenditure on staff and contingencies and include the same in their financial statements submitting separate details and indicating that it relates to emergency training classes and that grant in full should be admitted.

3. Subject to the limits laid down in the Government Order the managements may apply for equipment grant wherever the purchase of equipment is considered necessary.

4. They may also apply for grant towards the cost of putting up additional accommodation if necessary.

5. The Inspecting Officers are requested to submit a report after the classes are opened. They are further requested to report the provision needed for the payment of stipends to the pupil teachers in the new classes.

17/6

for Director of Public Instruction.

To
The Divisional Inspectors of Schools, Madura and Coimbatore.
The Inspectresses of Girls' Schools, I, IV, V, VI and VII circles.
The Correspondents of the schools noted in the annexure A & B.
Copy to A, B.1, D, F, H and K Sections.
Copy to the District Educational Officers, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Ramnad and Chingleput.

40 copies
15/6

RVR 150/6/-

ANNEXURE A. MEN.

District.	Name of the training School or High School where SECONDARY TRAINING CLASS is permitted to be opened	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Tanjore	1. C.S.M. Training School, Tranquebar.	
Trichinopoly	2. R.C. Secondary Training School, Trichinopoly.	
	3. The High School, Sri Rangam.	
Coimbatore	4. L.M.C. Training School, Erode.	

P.T.O.

: 2 :

Annexure A. Men (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.
Ramnad	5. St. Stanislas Training School, Sattur.	2 Additional Sections. (Proposal to start an additional Higher Ely. Section has been deferred)
Chingleput	6. Hindu High School, Madurantakam.	A shed may be put up if necessary.

ANNEXURE B. WOMEN.

District.	Name of the Institution whose additional training class is permitted to be opened during 1946-47	Remarks.
1.	2	3.
	Secondary grade.	
Tinnevelly	St. Aloysius Girls' High School, Tuticorin.	
Ramnad	Sacred Heart Secy. Trg. School, Srivilliputtur.	
East Godavari	U.L.C.M. Schade Girls High School, Rajahmundry	
Madras.	Sri Sarada Vidyaloya Training School, Theagaroyanagar	
Trichinopoly	Holy Cross Secondary Training School, Trichinopoly.	
	Elementary Grade.	
Tinnevelly	St. John's Trg. School for women, Nazareth.	
,,	C.M.M.L. Trg. School for women, Vadamalpuram.	Subject to the condition that expenditure under staff, equipment etc. is limited to the scale sanctioned in G.O. to 1018 Edn dated 21-5-46.
Kistna	St. Antony's R.C.Trg. School for women, Bezwada.	
Malabar	Higher Ely. Boys School, Koduvayur, Palghat.	Attaching an ~~extra~~ Ele training class for women to the school is permitted.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS.
R.C. No. 33--B1/45, dated 14--6--1946.

Sub: Increased facilities for the training of teachers - Opening of additional secondary training classes for men - Sanctioned.

READ: 1. Proceedings R.C.No.33.B1/45, dated 16-4-46 and replies received thereto from the inspecting officers and
2. G.O.No. Ms. 1018 Edn., dated 21--5--46.

Under the sanction accorded in G.O. Ms.No.1018 Edn. & P H dated 21-5-46, the Director permits the opening of an additional training class (or classes whereever indicated in the annexure) in the Government institutions specified in the annexure to these proceedings.

2. The duration of the classes for secondary grade is one year commencing from 1-7-46. The syllabuses and curriculum of studies for the courses will be communicated to the officers in due course.

3. The additional staff sanctioned for each school and the limit upto which the expenditure may be incurred on the provision of additional equipment required for each school are noted against each school. The amount of contingencies for each class should not exceed the limit laid down in the G.O. read above. Wherever the officers can manage with the existing equipment or by transferring these from defunct schools, no expenditure on equipment should be incurred.

4. Separate orders will issue regarding posting of L.T. Assistants.

5. Wherever additional accommodation is necessary, the officers concerned are requested to arrange for rented accommodation or for the construction of sheds. The sheds may be constructed after calling for competitive rates locally. The officers may apply to the Director for funds for meeting the expenditure on rent or construction of sheds and for stipends. A report should be submitted as soon as the admissions are made.

6. The expenditure is debitable to the budget-head "37(m)-Education Special - Government Special schools - (m) - A. Training Schools - Masters (ii) Post-War Reconstruction in the case of masters and to "37(m) Education - Special - Government Special Schools - (m) B. Training Schools-Mistresses (ii) Post-War Reconstruction" in the case of Mistresses.

17/6

for DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

To

The Divisional Inspectors of Schools.
The District Educational Officers of districts noted in the annexure.
The Inspectresses of Girls' Schools Circle
The Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet.
Copy A, K, H, E and B.1 Sections.
Copy to C Section for necessary action as regards posting of School Assistants.
Copy to the Accountant-General.

40 copies

15/6

RR.15/6.

S.No.	Name of the school in which additional section is to be opened.	Grade of section to be opened.	Additional staff sanctioned and the period for which sanction is accorded.	Amount Sanctioned for rent (Recurring). Rs.	Amount sanctioned for additional equpment. Rs.	Amount sanctioned for building. Rs.
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Government Training School for Men.				
1.	Govt.Training School, Parvatipur.	One Secy.grade	An L.T.Asst.on Rs.70/-p.m. for 12 months from July 1946.	NIL	1,000	
2.	-do- Vizagapatam	-do-	-do-	NIL	600	NIL
3.	-do- Ellore.	-do-	N i l	NIL	1,000	
4.	-do- Pentapalu	-do-	One L.T.Asst.on Rs.70 for one year from 1-7-46.	NIL	1,000	NIL
5.	-do- Kurnool.	Two Secy.grade sections.	Two L.T.Assistants ~~Xorx12xmonthsx~~on Rs.70/-each p.m. for 12 months from July 1946.	NIL	NIL	NIL
6.	-do- Anantapur.	One Secondary	One L.T.Asst. on Rs.70/- p.m.for 12 months from July 1946.	NIL	740	
7.	Govt.Secondary and Training School, Nellore.	-do-	-do-	NIL	NIL	Rs.30/-
8.	Govt.Training School, Madras(Egmore)	-do-	-do-	..	NIL	
9.	-do- Ranipet.	-do-	-do-	NIL	600	NIL
10.	-do- Chittoor	-do-	-do-	NIL	NIL	NIL
11.	-do- Villupuram	-do-	-do-	NIL	1,000	NIL
12.	-do- Tanjore.	Two Secondary grade Sections	2 L.T.Assts. on Rs.70/-each p.m. for 12 monthsfrom July 1946.	NIL	1,710	NIL

p.t.o.

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
13.	Govt.Secondary and Training School Dindigul.	One Secondary gradesection.	One L.T.Asst. on Rs.70/-p.m. for 12 months from July 1946.	NIL	150	NIL.
14.	Govt.Training School, Ramnad.	-do-	-do-	NIL.	NIL	NIL
15.	-do- Mettur Dam.	-do-	-do-	NIL	900	NIL
16.	-do- Calicut.	-do-	-do-	NIL	800	
17.	-do- Cannanore.	-do-	-do-	NIL	800	NIL
18.	-do- Palghat.	-do-	-do-	NIL	850	NIL
19.	Teachers' College, Saidapet.	-do-	-do-	NIL	NIL	NIL
		Government Training School for Women.				
20.	Govt.Training School~~,~~ for women, Tanjore.	-do-	One Secondary grade Asst.(The Inspectress herself may make the appointment).	NIL	1,000	NIL.
21.	Govt.Secondary and Training School for Women, Erode.	-do-	One L.T.Asst.on Rs.70/-p.m.for one year from July, 1946.	NIL	NIL	NIL
22.	Queen Mary's Secondary Training School, Vizagapatam.	One Ele.grade class.	One L.T.Asst.on Rs.70/-p.m. for 12 months from July 1946.	NIL	1,000	NIL
23.	Govt.Middle School for girls, Chicacole(Permitted to be opened in July 1946.)	-do-	-do-	-	1,000	NIL
24.	Government Secondary and Training School for Women, Namakkal.	-do-	-do-	-	1,000	NIL

(41) 79

D.O.

Office of the Director of
Public Instruction,
Madras, 25th June 1 9 4 6.

26 JUN 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

34206

Copy at (J)

My dear Viswanatha Iyer,

With reference to G.O.No.1018 Edn., dated 21-5-46 I am issuing instructions for the formation of Emergency Training courses in aided and government training schools. A copy of my proceedings on the subject has already been furnished to Government. In the G.O. referred to sanction has been accorded for the employment of an L.T. Assistant on a fixed salary of Rs.70/-. This leads to administrative difficulties, in as much as experienced L.T. Assistants who are required for such a new course cannot be put in the new section, as their salary is on a time scale. In the circumstances, I request you to be good enough to authorize me urgently to post people in the time scale to the new section in Government schools. This will not throw additional liability on Government as ultimately only a new entrant on Rs.70/- will be entertained.

pp3-8 ante (J)

(This was in accordance with the D.P.I.'s recommendation)

As II

As immediate orders have to be issued, please be good enough to comply with this request.

Yours sincerely,

S R U Savoor

P.S. Viswanatha Iyer Esq., I.C.S.,
Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
FORT ST. GEORGE.

Exp. HECU

Memorandum No. 34206 C1/46-2 dated 27.6.46.

6P
27/6/46

Sub: Training of additional teachers--Opening of addl. sections in Training schools.

**

Ref: D.O. from the D.P.I. dated 25-6-46.

**

The **Government** direct that the post of L.T. Assistants on a ~~fixed~~ pay of Rs. 70/- per mensem sanctioned in G.O.No. 1018 Education dated 21-5-46 be placed on the time-scale of Rs. ~~(70/- 10/2 - 130)~~ 70-200.

26/6/46.

26/6/46

26.6.46

To

150
63
27/6

To The D.P.I.
" A.G.([illegible])

E3 (X3) E & P.H. (C.1.) 83

p 9 cf. D.O. From the Director of Public Instruction d/25-6-46.

Training of additional teachers - Opening of addl. sections in Training Schools.

***

(Main file in circulation)

In connection with his proposals for the training of 4000 additional teachers and the opening of 100 new training classes in 1946-47, the D.P.I. recommended the appointment of an L.T. Assistant for each class on a fixed pay of Rs. 70/- per mensem and this was approved by Govt. in G.O.No. 1018 Edn. dated 21-5-1946. The Director now points out that the creation of posts on a fixed pay of Rs. 70/- per mensem will prevent him from posting experienced L.T's to the new post and requests permission to post L.T's in the time scale to the new posts. This will not throw any additional liability on Govt. as ultimately only new entrants on Rs. 70/- will be appointed. The new posts have been sanctioned for 12 months and 20 months. But as the posts are likely to be continued it is better that they are placed on a time scale* even now as otherwise the incumbents of the posts cannot count their service for increments. This procedure will also enable the D.P.I. to post experienced L.T's to the new posts. It is also usual to sanction time-scales of pay whenever such new posts are sanctioned.

i.e. 100 L.T. Assistants

Provision made only on basis of Rs 70 in main scheme. Provision 1946-47 Rs 56,000 (70×8×100)

(J)

(J.)

* Rs 70-10/2-130.

p 9 cf.

Subject to approval a draft memo is submitted. It may be sent to the Fin dept for acceptance.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
26 JUN 1946
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

35678 E3 26/6/46

26/6/46 26.6.46

Finance E3

E&P.H. u.o.
34206 C/46-1
26/6/46.

Finance(E-3).

In the main scheme account has not been taken for time scales of pay for the 100 L.T. Assistants for the schools. The extra cost of the present proposal which provides for such a time scale is Rs 62,640 per annum.

Rs 70-2-110 119.2
D.A. 21.
140.2

As it is usual to sanction time-scales of pay for new posts also which are expected to remain for a reasonable period, the present proposal may be agreed to. The main

27/6

2/ 84

C1

scheme has been treated as a New Service, and necessary provision has been included in the revised budget for 1946-7. The present proposal need not therefore be treated as a New Service, ~~[illegible]~~

The draft memo may be accepted and the case returned to E. & P.H.

as provision of Rs 3.25 lakhs for [illegible] has been made in revised budget for 1946-7

27/6/46

27/6/46

[illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] (3?)

E.P.H.

Issue
27/6/46

[illegible] 35678 E3/[illegible]
27.6.46

[Issued as Memo. 34206 C1/46-1 Dt. 27.6.46]

34206-A

85

POST COPY OF THE TELEPHONE MESSAGE DATED 17-6-1946

4/105

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
22 JUN 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

From

The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

Sub:- Enhanced rate of stipends for Senior Students under training - Date from which increased are to be paid - Requesting.

33411 (J)

Ref: G.O.No.Ms.1018, Edn., dated 21-5-1946.

-- ---

(J)

In para 4 of the G.O. referred to above, Government have ordered that the increased rates of stipends should also be paid to candidates in the second year classes in courses started in 1945-46. Kindly let me know the date from which the stipends should be paid at the increased rates to these candidates.

21/6/46

20/6

for Director of Public Instruction.

KP.20-6.

VE. 86

T.M

E&P.H.
C1

72
26/6

From: A.S.
To: The D.P.I. ✓ 62
22-6-46

Sub:- Stipends - Enhanced rates - Date from which increased rates are to be paid to Senior students - clarified. Ref:- T.M. from the Director dt. 17.6.46. — p1 ante

para 4 p2 (J)

Issued
A.D. Ca

The stipends at the increased rates should be paid to the candidates in the Second year classes ~~should be given~~ from the date of re-opening of ~~re-op~~ the school. i.e the beginning of the Second year class~~es~~ in 1946.

p c to go
copy for GP

25/6/46. 25/6/46.

25/6/46

Ans
87

D.O.

Director of Public Instruction,
Madras, 27th June 1946.

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P. H. DEPT.
29 JUN 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

A.S.

My dear Viswanatha Iyer,

Sub:-Training - Emergency courses - Concession in regard to the marks to be obtained in English Requesting.

....

34689

The present minimum prescribed for admission to the emergency training course is 40 per cent in English. In view of the fact that English is not going to be taught in elementary schools in future there is no need to have a very high standard in English for teachers in elementary schools. The percentage of marks prescribed for Tamil is only 35 and I think, in fairness, English also may be given the same rank. This concession may be given to all, in view of the urgency to have a large number of teachers. This will not affect materially the standards kept so far and I may add that this class of teachers will not be eligible for appointments under Government or Local Boards. Under the circumstances I request that early sanction of Government may kindly be obtained ~~early~~ permitting the admission of candidates to the emergency training course who have obtained 35 per cent in English.

This is not correct - in Local Board Schools [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Yours sincerely,

S R K Swami.

88

To

P.S. Viswanatham Iyer, Esq., I.C.S.
Secretary to Government,
Edn. & Pub. Health Department,
Fort St. George, Madras.

46

89

Pl. vefy today
Issue today

5 copies

Edn and P.H. Dept
C1.

D.O.

Dear Dr. Savoor,

Training - Emergency course
concession in regard to
marks to be obtained in
English -

3/7/46

Ref your D.O. of 27.6.46.

I am desired to say that the Govt have no objection to your proposal that only a minimum of 35 per cent marks in English (instead of 40 per cent) in the S.S.L.C. Examination need be insisted on in making admission of candidates to the emergency and ~~[illegible]~~ training course for teachers. ~~[illegible]~~ that this concession may be given to all

90

But it must be distinctly understood that this concession is given as a special case and that it will be in force only during the school year 1946-47.

3/7/46

3/7/46

3.7.46

Despd on 4-7-46

To
Rao Bahadur
Dr. S. R. U. Savoor
M.A. D.Sc.
I.E.S.

91

Education & P.H.(C1) Dept.

C34689. From the D.P.I. D.O.No.Nil dated 27-6-1946.

SCHOOLS - Training of additional teachers - Emergency Secondary Grade Course - Concession in regard to marks to be obtained in English by trainees - Proposals.

---

p.23 of MER
Bk 151

do

Copy at (J)
Orig in main
file (Gd to APM)

The educational qualification for admission of candidates to the Secondary Grade Training Course laid down in rule 104(ii) of the M.E.R. is ~~to~~ pass in the Matriculation or other equivalent examination. Persons who possess general educational qualification accepted by the Director are also admitted. In G.O.1018 Edn., dated 21-5-46, the Government approved the Director's proposal that candidates who were ineligible for the University courses of study, but who were eligible for admission to the M.P.S.C.Exam. for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts ~~may~~ might be admitted to the one year course for Secondary Grade Training. For admission to Government Service a candidate can pass the examination in ~~parts~~ part, whereas to become eligible for University Courses of Study the candidate should have passed all the parts at one and the same examination.

p 20 of (C)

A further concession was made in G.O. No.1132 Edn., dated 7/6/1946, by allowing women candidates and candidates in backward districts and those belonging to the Muslim Community and the Scheduled classes, who had failed in the S.S.L.C. Examination in only one subject, other than the Regional language ~~ge~~ or English, by not more than five marks, to be admitted to ~~the~~ one year course. Attention is invited to the minutes of H.M. (Edn.) on page 6 of the G.O.

(C)

2. The D.P.I. has now proposed that all candidates who have obtained not less than 35% of marks in English (instead of 40% as at present) in the S.S.L.C. Examn. may also be admitted to the Secondary Grade Training course of one year's duration ~~that~~ in view of the fact that English will not be taught in elementary schools in future. The lowering of standard is recommended apparently because sufficient number of candidates with the ~~present~~ existing qualification ~~are~~ is not available for training. For orders whether the proposal will be approved.

29/6/46

3.7.46

3-7-46 H.M.(Edn)

8 - JUL 1946

may be approved for 1 year as a special case
2.7.46

A

c 2/7/46

~~approved.~~

E&P.H / C1

A draft D.O. to the D.P.I. is submitted for approval.

3.7.46.

3/7/46.

3/7/46

3.7.46

[Issued as D.O. 34689 C1/46 dt. 3.7.46]

pp 3-4

4

C 93

C.F. 38.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Received ....19 Registered 19

1585

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
10 JAN 1946
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

Subject.

Emergency Training course for Secondary grade Teachers.

ENCLOSURES.
No. /
Spare copies

R. C. No. 33-S.O./45

Station MADRAS., Dated the 9th January 1946

From (Name) Dr.S.R.U.Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,

(Designation) Director of Public Instruction.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Education and Public Health Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to invite the attention of Government to this office letter RC.No.33-S.O./45 dated 20-12-1945 regarding the arrangements proposed by me for the training of about 40,000 secondary grade teachers within the next five years. It will, however, be seen that there will be a very great shortage of trained teachers during the next two years, as the candidates to be admitted in June 1946 will come out of training only in April 1948. It is, therefore, necessary to bridge this gap by having recourse to an emergency course of training for suitable candidates. I, therefore, submit the following proposals for favour of consideration.-

File subd. separately

(1) The emergency course is to extend over 12 months, i.e., from 1st April to the end of March in the following year. The number of working days will be about 240.* The long term, April to the end of December may be divided into three terms ~~xx~~ interspersed with holidays of 9 days between each. Then the students may have the Christmas Vacation from December 21st to January 5th. The short term will be from January 6th to about the 28th of March, when

* April 1 to June 30 ...	60 days
July 1st to Septr. 20	60 days
Sept. 30th to Dec. 20	60 days
Jan. 6th to 28 March	60 days
	---
	240 days
	---

when there will be the T.S.L.C. Examination. If any local or Government holiday has to be given during a week, the following Saturday will be a compensatory working day. During the two years of the ordinary training course, the actual number of working days is not more than about 280. Hence it is felt that with concentrated work an intelligent pupil should be able to complete the course in about 240 days.

(2) It is not proposed to cut down the syllabuses in any of the subjects prescribed for the secondary grade training course. It will be possible to give the students ample opportunities for practical work in the model schools attached to the training schools and in other elementary schools in the same locality.

(3) The students of this Emergency course will sit for the same secondary grade T.S.L.C. Examination as students who will undergo the two years' course.

(4) No student who has not been declared eligible for University courses of study will be admitted for this course.

(5) The students will receive stipends at the same rates as students in the two years' course.

(6) The students who come out from this emergency course will be ranked equal to those who complete the two years' course in all matters regarding salary and service.

(7) As regards the cost of this proposal, it is not possible to calculate even the approximate cost without knowing how many candidates will be forthcoming to take up this course. I would, however, say that if an emergency training class is attached to an existing training school, it will be sufficient if one L.T. Assistant is sanctioned to do the extra work. If, however, on account of the lack of accommodation or for other reasons, it is found necessary to attach some of these emergency training classes to selected high schools, it may be necessary to sanction two L.T. Assistants per class. In any case, the additional cost will not be much and will be well worth when considering the number of teachers who will soon become available under this emergency scheme.

2. In a separate reference, I have recommended very strongly the increase in stipends of both secondary and higher elementary grades by 50 percent. In my proposals for the training of teachers during the next five years, I have once again urged the very great necessity that exists for increasing the stipends so that there may be sufficient inducement to candidates of suitable status and intelligence to take up the teaching profession. I once again urge very strongly that my recommendation may be accepted because I feel that unless the stipends are increased by 50 percent, we shall not be able to get the necessary number of candidates for training. The provision of trained teachers is a sinequa-non for the successful launching and working of the compulsory scheme of elementary education. I have pointed out before that we have launched the preliminary scheme without making provision for the supply of teachers. Even the compulsory scheme for the next year will have to be curtailed because of the lack of teachers. Hence every possible inducement should be held out to the candidates to come forward for training so that we may soon have a sufficient number of teachers to man the schools. This proposal for emergency training of teachers may be sanctioned at the outset for a period of two years and the necessity for its continuance may be considered afterwards.

Subd separately
Dep file

for Director of Public Instruction

63/24/1

Edn. & P.H.Department (C)

Memo: No. 1585C/46-2 Edn dt 24.1.46.

Schools - Training - Emergency training course for Secondary Grade teachers - Scheme proposed by the D.P.I.

1-2 CF

Ref:- From the D.P.I., RC.No.33-S.O/45 dated 9-1-46.

The Government accept, in principle, the scheme submitted by the D.P.I. in his letter cited above for starting, with effect from 1st April 1946, an emergency course for training candidates as Secondary Grade teachers. The Director is requested to make necessary tentative arrangements for it, without incurring any extra expenditure, and to report to Government the approximate cost of the scheme at the stage when he will be in a position to estimate it. Final orders will be passed after the report is received.

2. The proposal to grant enhanced rates of

96

stipends to students under training is under consideration and orders will be issued separately.

BKM 23/1/46

~~L.F.I.~~ Jup file

To

Despd KM 25.1.46 ✓ The D.P.I.

25 cs

7047

C 5 97

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT 5 FEB 1946 EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

SECRETARY, EDN. AND P.H. DEPT. 4 FEB 1946 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

D.O.

Director of Public Instruction,
Madras, 1st February 1946.

Dear Sir Thomas,

pp 1-2 ante

May I invite your kind attention to this office C.No.33 S.0/45, dated 9-1-1946, in which I had submitted a scheme for the emergency course of secondary grade training? I have made it clear in my letter that it is absolutely necessary that the stipends of the students should be increased by 50 per cent so that there may be sufficient inducement to the candidates of suitable status and intelligence to take up the training course. In Government Memo.No.1585-C/46-2, Education, dated 24-1-1946, it is stated that the proposal to grant enhanced rates of stipends is under consideration and that orders will be passed separately. Unless I make arrangements to give wide publicity to the fact that Government will sanction enhanced rates of stipends at Rs.18/- per mensem, it is not likely that there will be satisfactory response to our call for suitable candidates for training. As the course is to begin from 2nd April, I am very anxious to receive orders from Government immediately on this point. It is needless

Edn and PH Dept pp 3-4

to

98

2.

stress that without a guarantee of the proposed enhanced rates of stipends, the scheme under reference will not be a success. Immediately on receipt of orders on this point, I shall arrange to call for applications from candidates for the emergency course of training.

Yours sincerely,

S R U Savoor.

Sir Thomas Austin, K.C.I.E.,I.C.S.
Adviser to H.E. the Governor,
Fort St. George, Madras.

Edn and P.H Dept

The file regarding increase of stipends is in circulation. This may await its return.

7/2/46 S

8/2

6/2/46.

99

Education & P.H.Dept.

D.O.No. 1585C/46-3 Edn., dated 22.2.46.

Rudd.

pp 5-6 ante

Dear Dr. Savoor,

STIPENDS for training as teachers.

...

With reference to your D.O. dated 1-2-46, I am to say that the Government have decided that stipends for elementary and secondary grade training may be raised ~~from~~ to Rs.12 and Rs.18/- respectively for a period of two years with effect from the school year 1946-7. Formal orders sanctioning the enhanced rates can however be issued only after higher sanction has been obtained for the additional expre. It is not, therefore, possible to permit you to announce now the enhanced rates. A separate communication will be sent to you shortly asking you to furnish an estimate of the addl. cost involved in the

p.t.o.

100

proposal and on receipt of the estimate, necessary steps will be taken to obtain higher sanction as expeditiously as possible.

Yours sincerely,

BM
21/2/46

LSD
22/2

Dr. S. R. U. Savoor, M.A.,
D.Sc.(Lond.), I.E.S.,
D.P.I., Madras.

C1 52 101

C.F. 32.

Educational. Department

From (Name) Dr. S.R.U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,

Designation Director of Public Instruction,

Station M a d r a s.

Received Registered

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public
Health Department, Madras.

Enclosures: R.C. No. 33 S.0/45 dated 21st February 1946.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.
28 FEB 1946

Sir,

SUBJECT:- Subsidy - schools - Training - emergency-training course for secondary grade teachers -

Reference:- Government Memo No. 1585-C/46-2 Education dated 24-1-46.

...

11223

I have the honour to state that in para 2 of the Government Memo cited above it is stated that the proposal to grant enhanced rates of stipends to students under training is under consideration and orders will issue separately. In my D.O. dated 1-2-46 to Sir Thomas Austin, I.E.S., I have stated that unless I make arrangements to give wide publicity to the fact that Government will sanction enhanced rates of stipends at Rs. 18/- per mensem, it is not likely that there will be satisfactory response from suitable candidates for training and that I am very anxious to receive orders from Government immediately,

P.T.O

102

C.No.1585/46

as the emergencycourse is to begin from 2nd April 1946. I have not received any reply so far from Government. Hence I request Government to pass immediate ~~ordxers~~ orders regarding the enhancement of stipends.

For Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

A^N/22/2/

Edn. and P.H.(C1).

A D.O to the D.P.I has already been sent on 22.2.46. Pl. see pp.7-8 ~~9~~ ante. No action seems to be called for on this now. This may be added to the main file

88
7.3.46

7/3/46.

7/3/46

103

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C1

Education Department.

From

Dr. S.R.U.Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department, Madras.

28 MAR 1946

16227

Rc.No.33 S.O. /45 dated 22-3-1946.

Sir,

Sub: Emergency - Training Course for Secondary grade teachers.

Ref: Government Memorandum No.1585 C/46-2 Edn., dated 24-1-46.

pp3-4 ante

I have the honour to state that since a sufficient number of candidates is not available for starting the emergency training course from 1-4-1946, I have dropped the proposal to start the course from 1-4-1946. Since I expect that a large number of S.S.L.C. passed candidates will be available for Secondary grade training course in July 1946, I request that I may be permitted to start the emergency course from 1-7-1946 - the two years training course for secondary grade teachers being kept in abeyance for one year-(1946-47) for the present.

for Director of Public Instruction.

k.h.22-3.

Sd/
22/3.

C

Education Department.

From
Dr. S.R.U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To
The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
30 MAR 1946
17504-A
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

R.C. No.33 S.O./45 dated 28-3-46.

Sir,

Sub: Emergency training course for secondary grade teachers.
pp 3-4 note Ref: Government Memo No.1585 C/46-2 Edn. dated 24-1-1946.

---

p 11 note

pp 1-2 and

In continuation of my letter R.C.No.33 S.O./45 dated 22-3-46, I have the honour to state that in my proposals submitted to Government in my letter R.C.No.33 S.O./45 dated 9-1-1946 I suggested that no student who had not been declared eligible for University courses of study would be admitted for the emergency course of training. Since I have recommended that the two years' course for secondary grade teachers may be kept in abeyance for one year (1946-47) I consider that the students who are ineligible for University courses but who are eligible for admission to the examination held by the Madras Public Service Commission examination for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts may be admitted to the emergency course to be started from 1-7-1946. In this connection it is submitted that though they are not eligible for college course, they are more efficient, since they have to secure higher percentage of marks to appear for the Service Commission examination. If this concession is allowed the department will get a larger number of candidates for admission into training.

please
see p 1 (V)
NF of
G.O. No.491
6-3-46

2. In the above circumstances, I request government to approve of my suggestion and pass early orders.

for Director of Public Instruction.

R.C.28/3.

106

56

107

C.1585. From the D.P.I., R.C.No.33-S.O./45, d/- 9-1-46.

Emergency training course for secy. grade teachers.

pp1-2 CF

The D.P.I. has subd. a scheme for the introduction of an emergency training course for secy. grade teachers with effect from April 1946. The scheme is to be in force, to begin with, ~~at the outset~~ for a period of 2 years,/the question of its continuance being considered, if necessary, later. According to the Director, the two years' training is to be compressed into one year so that trained teachers may become available by April 1947. But the syllabuses in any of the subjects are not to be cut down and the students trained under the accelerated course will sit for the same T.S.L.C. examn. along with students who undergo the usual two years' course.

p2 CF

2. It is generally accepted that the production of trained teachers is essential for the successful introduction and working of the compulsory education scheme. The proposal may be generally accepted. The follg. remarks are, however, offered.

3. The course is to commence from April next. The candidates to be admitted to the course are persons who have passed or completed S.S.L.C. The results of the S.S.L.C. Examn. will generally be announced by the end of May or beginning of June. It does not seem that candidates in good nos. will be available if the course is commenced in April. It may commence by the middle of June or beginning of July.

The apparently experts' [illegible] of previous batches of [illegible] is borne up. This proposal may be accepted.

4. The ~~proposal~~ idea is that two parallel courses of training, viz., the emergency course and the regular 2 years' course, should be conducted side by side and that the examn. for the two classes of students should be the same. In view of the need to train as ~~much~~ many teachers as possible within the shortest ~~possible~~ time, it is for consideration whether the two years' course may be held in abeyance for some time and the shortened course adopted for, say, 3 or 5 years. If necessary, the candidates who have undergone the shortened course may be given refresher training in batches, later on.

This is 'experimental' & had better run separately at present. The DPI's proposal as it stands may be accepted.

Further,

5 Further, the Director has not estimated the cost involved in the scheme as he considers that it will depend upon the no. of candidates that will be forthcoming to take up the course. It seems necessary to have at least a rough estimate, for the further consideration of the proposal.

A

[The question of increasing the stipends for teachers undergoing training is dealt with in the bottom file. In the current communication also, the Dir. has repeated his recommendation that stipends should be increased to ensure a flow of candidates for the course.]

CN 39758 C/45 LF I & II

For orders whether the Director may be consulted on the points raised above.

OSM 11/1/46 S A above. We may accept the scheme in principle (except as to the stipends about which we may pass orders separately) & ask him to make definite proposals (without incurring any cost) and report the estimated cost at the stage at which he can do so. & then final orders will be passed after the report is received.

11/1/46.

Fin (Spl)

Please see the above notes of E&PH.

This dept. may generally agree with the suggestions of E&PH Secretary above, *viz* that the proposal of the D.P.I. to introduce an emergency training course for Secondary grade teachers may be accepted in principle and that he may be asked to submit definite proposals for sanction. The financial procedure to be followed ~~can be determined only~~ may be indicated after

Edn & P.H. U.O. No: 1585 C-1 11/1/46.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY 12 JAN 1946 FINANCE DEPARTMENT

218 Spl

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an estimate of cost is received.

15.1.46. 16.1.46 18.1.46

Fin no 2161 Spl-1 21.1.46

E&PH (C)

A draft Memo ~~order~~ is subd. below for appl.

~~The file may be circulated.~~ For orders as to circulation.

3603.

TRB 21/1/46 22/1/46. OSM 23/1/46 S 23/1/46

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT 24 JAN 1946 EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPT.

24/1/46

24 JAN 1946 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

pp 3-4 CF

[Issued as Memo No 1585 C/46-2 Edn d 24-1.46]

C.No.7047.C.46. From the D.P.I., D.O. dated 1-2-1946.

...

Please see the D.O. from the D.P.I. on pp.5-6 c.f. The Government have decided that the rate of stipends for elementary and secondary grade training may be raised to Rs.12/- and Rs.18/- respectively. ~~But~~ The D.P.I. is being asked to furnish an estimate of the additional expenditure involved in the enhancement of the rates. Orders sanctioning the increased rates can be issued only after the Governor-General's sanction is obtained. It is not, therefore, possible to permit the Director to announce now the enhancement of rates as requuested by him. For orders whether the Director may be informed accordingly.

LF II [58233]

OSM 21/2/46 S

A draft D.O. is subd.

OSM 21/2/46 S for C.S. confidential

pp 7-8 CF (Issued as D.O. No. 1585 C/46-3 Edn d 22-2-46)

pp 9-10 CF C.No. 11223/46, ~~From the DPI, R.C. No. 33.S.O/45 d 21-2-46~~

pp 11 CF 16227/46, ~~" " " d 22-3-46~~

pp 13 CF 17504-A/46 ~~" " " d 26-3-46~~

Pl. see the letters from the DPI on pp. ...

P.T.O.

115

From the D.P.I., RC.No.33-S.O./45 dt.21-2-46. — p 1-10 CF
-do- dt.22-3-46- — p 11 CF
-do- dt.28-3-46. — p 13 CF

In January last the Director proposed that an emergency course of training for Secondary Grade teachers of 1 year's duration instead of 2 might be opened with effect from 1st April 1946. The proposal was approved in principle in Government Memo. dated 24th January 1946 and the Director was asked to submit an approximate cost of the scheme. The Director has now reported that it has not been possible to start the training course in April 46, as sufficient number of candidates has not come forward for training. He, therefore, proposes that the training course may be started from July 1946 and that the ~~regular~~ ordinary 2 years' course for secondary grade training may be held in abeyance ~~for~~ in 1946-47.

PP 1-2 CF

PP 3-4 CF

P 11 CF

The original proposal was taken to be to organise the emergency course in addition to the ordinary 2 years' course. In that connection it was suggested that the 2 years course might be held in abeyance for some time and the shortened course adopted. The Secretary ~~was~~, however, considered that "this is experimental and had better run separately at present as proposed by the D.P.I."

Para 4, P. 1 ante

ibid – margin

The Director has not explained his reasons for holding in abeyance the 2 years course in 1946-47. Apparently this is proposed because the Director has not been able to start the emergency course in April as originally intended. If the 1 year course is to be started in July and run side by side with the usual 2 years course, the chances are that the candidates would naturally prefer to join the former course and sufficient number may not be available for the 2 years course. Further the Director may have ~~had~~ in mind the need for training a maximum number of candidates in the minimum time.

P

It may be pointed out in this connection that there is a proposal to train 2,000 additional secondary grade teachers to supply the large number of teachers required for the expansion of compulsory elementary education. The Director has proposed that these teachers also may be trained under the

JFI Top file

1 year

27

111

1 year scheme and he has worked out the cost involved on this basis.

It is for orders whether the Director should be asked to justify at length the reasons for holding in abeyance the 2 years course in 1946-47, or whether the present proposal will be approved. If the proposal is approved the Director's suggestion-that students who are ineligible for University courses but are eligible for admission to examinations held by the M.P.S.C. for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts may be admitted to the emergency courses, may be accepted. The proposal is made with a view to admit S.S.L.C. 'Supplementary' students. Finance may see.

May be approved in view of p. 3 ante.

P. 13 CF

Cf p 1 of F.O. N
G.O. No. 491 Edn
6-3-46

remarked for one 28287 A/46.

16/4/46 S

17/4/46

Fin.

Edu. U.O. 15854/46-4
17.4.46.

17 APR 1946
FINANCE DEPARTMENT

Fin (PWRA)

(Previous note of Fin. on pp 2-3 above)

Note of Estt from page 3 may be read.

2. The proposal of the D.P.I. to introduce only an Emergency training scheme for one year for secondary grade teachers from 1-7-46 may be agreed to in Fin. – see para 1 of note at p. 23 of n.f. I. The detailed proposals in this regard are dealt with in the linked file.

22633 Fin.
PWRA

19/4

21.4.46.

18.4.46

19/4/46

21.4.46

~~Asst. Secy~~

Fin. U.O. 22633 P.W.R.A.1
22-4-46.

E & P.H.

ASST. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
22 APR 1946
21731

Edn and P.H. Dept. C1.

Please see notes in the top file. ~~This may be dealt with along the top file. A4 and A1 may see~~ orders in this file may be issued along with those in the top file ×

28/4/46 S

distributed
× 58235 CI
24 APR 1946
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
23/4/46.

Points M & N above for orders.

27/4/46

A4. A1.

M. The D.P.I.'s present proposals for a one year course only may be accepted.

N. The proposal at N. may also be accepted.

20/4/46

Please see the orders on the previous page. A draft memo is subd.

Ray
24/4/46.

BRM
24/4/46 S

In any case, give to Director of Public Instruction also; 2 orders may issue along with orders on the top file.

[illegible]
26/4/46.

The proposals in this file ~~are~~ ① that the usual 2 years course for Secondary Grade training may be held in abeyance and that a shortened course of 1 year's duration may be held instead; and ② that students who are ineligible for University Courses but are eligible for admission to examinations held by the Madras Public Service Commission for selection of eligible candidates for clerical posts may also be admitted to the shortened course.

pp 11-13 cf.

For orders as to circulation.

BRM
30/4/46 S

[illegible]
1/5/46

H.M. Edn.

H.M. wishes to know how it happens that candidates who appear for the Commission's examination, whose set of marks has got to be higher, do not come under the category head 'eligible for admission to the University'. The answer, I think, is that for eligibility for University admission the qualifying marks have to be obtained at one sitting while in the other case it need not be so.

[illegible]
1/5/46 H.M. (Edn.)

12.9.51 DI

15.10.52 DII ✓

29.9.54 D2

10.1.58.D1

5.3.62 D1

R 1+

9.3