

Edn and P.H. (194⁵) Department.

Ms. SERIES.

G.O. No.

635 Edn

Dated

24 4.45

[Despatch Abstract.]

College -

Presidency, Madras - Additional staff - employment -

sanctioned.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

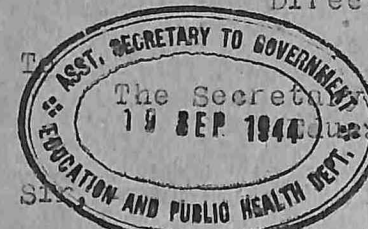
G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
Ho.	1810	Enn	6.11.45				
S.O.	1616	"	18-7-47				
S.O.	2284	"	28-10-47				

R.C.No. 947 A/44.

Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras 16--9--1944.

From

Sir R.M. Statham M.A., C.I.T.,
Director of Public Instruction,
MADRAS.



The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Dept.
MADRAS.

Sub: Presidency College, Madras - Employment of additional staff for the English and Oriental Languages Department. Proposal Submitted.

I have the honour to submit the following proposal for the employment of two additional Tutors in English and an additional Pandit in each of the Sanskrit and Tamil Departments of the Presidency College, Madras with effect from July 1945.-

2. As a result of the increased number of admissions this year into the Junior Intermediate class the strength of the class in English and in the languages, particularly in Sanskrit and Tamil, has increased from 223 to 277. The number of students in the Junior Intermediate class who have taken Sanskrit and Tamil is 93 and 128. On account of lack of accommodation for the large classes and for the sake of giving individual attention and efficient instruction, the Junior Intermediate classes in English is split into 3 sections and in Sanskrit and Tamil into 2 sections each. The Principal states that the present staff in English and the Oriental Language departments is quite inadequate to cope with the work of additional lectures and the enormous increase in the amount of weekly correction of note books in composition and translation. He, therefore requested the immediate appointment of two more Tutors in English and of two Pandits, one for Tamil and one for Sanskrit.

3. The additional work consequent on the splitting up of the Junior Intermediate class into 3 sections in English is 5 hours teaching work and the correction of about 120 note books this year. As the Senior Intermediate class too will have to work in 3 sections during 1945-46, the total additional work next year will be 10 hours teaching work and about 240 note books for both the Senior and Junior Intermediate classes. As the existing staff in the English Department is already fully engaged there is real necessity for two more Tutors in English to cope with the additional work referred to above. Similarly, the splitting up of the Junior Intermediate Tamil and Sanskrit classes into two sections each has involved 4 hours additional teaching work and correction of about 100 note books per week during the current year in each Department. The above additional work is bound to become doubled next year as the Senior Intermediate class too will have to work in 2 sections for both Tamil and Sanskrit classes. The present staff in Tamil consists only of one Pandit and he has already heavy work. There is imperative necessity for the appointment of an additional Pandit in Tamil. The existing Sanskrit staff too is reported to have full time table and there is need for an additional Sanskrit Pandit. I consider that there is real necessity for the appointment of two additional Tutors in English and two additional Pandits for each of the Sanskrit and Tamil Departments of the Presidency College and I request that the Government may be pleased to sanction the above posts with effect from July 1945. The financial effect of the proposal is submitted below:-

Cost in 1945-46.

Pay of 2 Tutors at Rs 40 plus 6 1/2 (Presidency allowance) each 2 x 46 1/2 x 9.....
,, 2 Pandits at Rs 65/- p.m. (in the scale of Rs 65-5/2-80) 2 x 65 x 8.....

Rs.
837

1040

1877 or
1900 in

round figures.

Ultimate cost

Ultimate cost.	Rs.
Average pay of 2 tutors in the scale of 40-65 2 x (55 plus 6 1/2) x 12	1476
Average pay of 2 Pandits in the scale of 65-80 2 x 74.1/3 x 12	1784
	3260

or Rs. 3300 in round figures.

4. I am including the necessary provision in Part II of my Budget Estimate for 1945-46.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

P. M. K.

For Director of Public Instruction.

Copy to Budget

P.R.K. 18/9/44.

SL
18/9

R.C.No. 1047 A/44.

Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras 21-9-1944

From

Sir R.M. Statham M.A., C.I.E.,
Director of Public Instruction, MADRAS

To

The Secretary to the Government,
Education and Public Health Dept.,
Fort St. George, Madras.

Sir,

46686

Sub: Presidency College, Madras - Employment of an Upper Division Clerk and an Attender

In connection with Part II of the Budget Estimate for 1945-46, I have the honour to submit for the favourable consideration of the Government, a proposal for the employment of additional staff in the office of the Presidency College, Madras.-

- (i) An Upper Division clerk in the scale of pay of Rs 55.5/2-70 and
- (ii) An attender in the scale of pay of Rs 19-2/2-25-1/2-30

2. For the past 25 years there have been only four clerks in the Presidency College, excluding the stenotypist sanctioned for the Principal in 1933. The four clerks are the head-clerk and three Lower Division clerks. The Presidency College, Madras is the biggest Government Arts College in the Presidency. The work in the office has increased considerably due to the gradual increase in strength from 850 in 1933 to 1200 in the current year. The total receipts and expenditure in respect of the college during the recent years has increased to 5 lakhs of rupees. The total receipts and charges and the strength of the Presidency College exceed those in the Engineering College. The clerical staff of the Engineering College consists of an Accountant (in the same scale of pay as that of the Head clerk in the Presidency College viz 70-5/2-85-7 1/2-100) One Upper Division clerk, one Assistant Accountant and 6 Lower Division clerks. The work in the Presidency College is as heavy as that in the Engineering College if not more and there is a pressing need for a senior clerk to assist the Headclerk and relieve him of a portion of the heavy duties in the matter of correspondence work and an Attender to carry out various other routine duties and assist the clerks. The proposal is quite essential and urgent. I therefore request that the Government may be pleased to sanction the proposal with effect from 1st May 1945 so that the additional staff will be available when the admission work will begin which is overwhelming.

3. The cost of the proposal is indicated below:-

1945-46		Rs
Pay of 1 Upper Division clerk for 10 months	55 x 10.	550
1 Attender	19 x 10	190
Presidency allowance at Rs 6 1/2 a month to		
Upper Division clerk and Rs 2 1/2 a month to	9 x 10	90
Attender		
		830 or
		Rs 800/- in round figures

Ultimate cost.

Average pay of 1 Upper Division clerk	Rs 65.3/4 x 12	789
1 Attender	25 x 12	300
Presidency allowance for both the clerk and attender (6 1/2 plus 2 1/2)	9 x 12	108
		1197 or
		Rs 1200/- in round figures.

P.T.O.

300
789
25
108
1197
1200

4. I am including the necessary provision in Part II of the Budget Estimate for 1945-46.
5. The Principal points out that the need for additional clerical staff is pressing that assistance is needed from 1st October 1944. But I am however submitting the proposal as a Part II scheme.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

P. M.

For Director of Public Instruction.

Copy to:-
Budget Section.

P.R.K. 22/9/44.

30/2/48

2 Tutors 40-65 (Huss)	110	2x40x9	720
2 Tutors 65-80 (74 1/2)	148.7	1x65x9	585
10 D. Clerk 55-70 (M 6 1/2)	65.75	1x55x10	550
1 Attender 19-30 (M 4)	25	1x19x10	190
Drum call measure 3@4 1/2	19.5	PA 2x6 1/2x9	117
10 2 1/2	2.5	1x6 1/2x10	65
A.A. 5@11-65	75	1x11x10	25
10 1/2		10 1/2 3x13x9	351
		23x10	230

446.45 x 12
5357.4
15357/12

Current year
1 Tutor 65-80 10 74 1/2
A.A. 13
87 1/3 x 12
1048.8

15000 pa
5357
4300
2500

Education Department.

From

Sir R.M. Statham, M.A., C.I.E., I.E.S.,
Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

50162



To
The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department, Madras.

R.C. No. 947 A/44 Dated 18-10-1944.

Sub: Employment of an additional Tamil Pandit in the Presidency College in the current year.

In this office letter Roc.947 A/44 dated 16-9-44 I have submitted proposals in connection with Part II of the Budget Estimate for 45-46 for the employment of additional staff for the English Department and the Oriental Languages Department of the Presidency College. In the above proposals I have asked for the employment of an additional Tamil Pandit from July 45 to cope with the increased work on account of increased admissions into the College. The Principal, Presidency College, brings to my notice that there is an urgent need for the additional Tamil Pandit immediately in the current year itself. It is reported that the single Tamil Pandit in the College is unable to cope with the work in all the classes. The number of pupils offering Tamil in each class is as follows.

Class I.	128
.. II.	90
.. III	16
.. IV	15

The Junior Intermediate class is split into two sections. Each class has to be instructed for 4 hours a week and the periods of

of teaching work for the 5 classes are 20 a week. In addition 250 exercises a week have to be corrected. The single pandit cannot do all these work. The Principal reports that a number of Tamil classes are being sent away without instruction for want of an additional Pandit.

2. In the circumstances explained above, I request that the Government may be pleased to sanction as a special case, the employment of an additional Tamil Pandit even during the current year itself in the scale of pay 65-5/2-80.

3. The additional expenditure in the current year viz. 65x4 260 can be provided from the current year's budget provision. 13x4 52

4. I request the favour of early orders.

Rs. 312

P. 182
for Director of Public Instruction.

k.h.18-10.

col
18/10.

Education & P.H. Deptt. (C).

15/11/44
College - Presidency, Madras - Additional staff -
Employment - Sanctioned.

C.No. 45990. From the D.P.I., Rc.No.947-A/44, d/ 16-9-44.
From -do- Rc.No.1047-A/44, d/ 21-9-44.

(B) Read: G.O.No.1675, Edn., dated 8th Novr., 1944.

ORDER / MS.No. 635 d/ 24-4-1945.

The Govt., sanction the employment in the Presy.,

College, Madras, of the following addl., staff and establishment temporarily for a period of two years from the dates specified:-

(1) ^{Two} Tutors in English in the scale of Rs.40-65 plus Presidency allowance of Rs. 6-8-0 each ~~from the beginning of the academic year 1945-46~~
~~from~~ and one
(ii) ^{one} Sanskrit Pandit in the scale of Rs.65-80 ~~plus~~
~~dearness allowance.~~ ~~from the beginning of the academic year 1945-46~~

aw) (iii) ^{one} Upper Divn. clerk in the scale of Rs.55-70

plus

plus Presidency allowance of Rs. 6-8-0 and ~~dearness allowance~~
 (iv) 1 ~~addl.~~ Attender in the scale of Rs. 19-30 plus
 Presidency allowance of Rs. 2-8-0 and ~~dearness allowance~~

wa
 19.4.45
 20/4/45

21.4.45
 To the D.P.I.
 A.G. (thru Fin.)
 Fair o/c

S.P.H. Dept (c)

pp 1-2 of CH 5990 from the D.P.I., R.C. No. 947 A/44 d 16.9.44
 pp 3-4 of CH 6686 from Do R.C. No. 1047 A/44
 d 21.9.44
 pp 5-6 of CS 0162 from Do R.C. No. 947 A/44 d 18.10.44

Part II scheme 1945-6 - Presidency
 College, Madras - Addl staff and establishment
 Employment.

In G.O. No. 1074 Edr, d 18.7.44 the
 Govt sanctioned the employment of the
 undermentioned temporary staff in the
 Presidency College to cope with the work
 connected with the increased admissions
 made into the college in July 1944.

Four Asst Professors (one each for
 Physics, Chemistry, Botany & Zoology)
 One Demonstrator in Zoology.
 Five Laboratory attenders.

2 The D.P.I. has now submitted the
 following proposals ~~in~~ for consideration
 as a Part II scheme for 1945-6:-

- Employment of
- 1) Two addl Tutors in English at Rs. 40-65.
 - 2) One addl Tamil Pandit at Rs. 65-80.
 - 3) One addl Sanskrit Pandit "
 - 4) One U.D. Clerk at Rs. 55-70.
 - 5) One Attender at Rs. 19-30.

3 Item (1) above

At present there are three
 Tutors in English in the college. The total
 addl work next year consequent on the
 splitting of the Intermediate class into
 three sections for English is expected to

Verified for
 College Colr

1-300024.44
 11.12.44

3
S

be 10 hours teaching work and correction of about 2400 note books. For this extra work the employment of one addl Tutor in English seems sufficient for orders.

Items (2) & (3) above

In the circumstances explained by the D.P.I. the employment of the addl Pandit may be agreed to. In his letter at pp 5-6 cf. the Director has proposed that the Tamil Pandit should be employed in the current year itself.

W/ This proposal may be accepted. A draft order is subd.

Items (4) & (5)

The D.P.I. has ~~proposed~~ employment of an addl U.D. clerk and an attender may be allowed in the circumstances stated at pp 3-4 cf.

The case may be sent to Finance for remarks and for acceptance of the draft order.

Cwa
24.10.44

1824
24.10.44



5730

Sd/-

26.10.44

8.11.44

The case of the Tamil Pandit immediately required will get separated from the Part II Scheme. Based on the calculation at Pw p. 11 of G.O. No. 1074 Ed, of 18.7.44, there will be a further increase of about Rs 10,000 in the expenditure which will more than offset the extra expense involved in the present proposals.

26.10.44

Sd/-
26.10.44

Rs. 45990/-
26.10.44

This assumes that the Tutor has teaching work. What will happen if that the addl Lecturing work of 10 hours will be distributed among Prof. (Arts) and the valuation of exercises may done by the latter will be passed on to Tutor. In that view both the Tutor may be allowed.

Presidency College - Additional staff and establishment.

The D.P.I. has submitted the following proposals.

- (1) Employment of
2 Tutors in English Rs.40-65
1 Pandit - Sanskrit Rs.65-80
1 Upper Division clerk Rs.55-70
1 Attender (Rs.19-30).

As a Part II scheme for 1945-6.

- (2) Appointment of
1 Tamil Pandit Rs.65-80 .. In the current year.

The ultimate cost on account of the two proposals is as follows:-

- Item (1) above Rs.4,300 per annum roundly.
Item (2) above Rs.1,000 per annum roundly.

E & P.H. support the proposals.

2. In G.O.No.1074, Education, dated 18-7-1944 Government sanctioned the employment of the following staff in the Presidency college to cope with the work connected with the increased additions made into the college in July 1944.

- 4 Assistant Professors (one each for Physics, Chemistry, Botany and Zoology),
1 Demonstrator in Geology,
5 Laboratory attendants.

Admission to the first two groups in the Junior Intermediate Class have been increased from 146 to 180 in the current year. As a result of this it is stated that the strength of the class in English and in Languages particularly in Sanskrit and Tamil has increased from 223 to 277. The number of students in the Junior Intermediate class who have taken Sanskrit and Tamil is 93 and 128. It is also stated that on account of lack of accommodation for the large classes and for the sake of individual attention and efficient instruction, the Junior Intermediate class in English is split up into 3 sections and in Sanskrit and Tamil into 2 sections. The additional work consequent on the above splitting of the Junior Intermediate class is as follows:-

Additional work.

	1944-5.		1945-6 (onwards)
English	Teaching work 5 hours.	per week.	Teaching work - 10 hours
	Correction of note books. 120 hours.	per week.	Correction of note books 240 hours.
Tamil and Sanskrit.	Teaching work- 4 hours.	per week.	Teaching work- 8 hours.
	Correction of note books. 100 hours.	per week.	Correction of note books. 200 hours.

The Principal of the Presidency College states that the present staff in English and the Oriental languages departments

quite inadequate to cope with the work of additional lecturers and the enormous increase in the amount of weekly correction of note books in composition and translation. He therefore requests the appointment of two tutors in English and of two pandits one for Tamil and the other for Sanskrit. E & P.H. state that there are three tutors in English in the college and that the additional lecturing work of ten hours will be distributed among Professor (and Assistant Professors) and that the valuation of exercises now done by them later will be passed on to tutors and that in that view both the tutors may be allowed. The additional number of note books to be corrected during the current is 120 per week and in 1945-6, is 240 per week. This department may agree to the two tutors proposed for English.

Tamil Pandit.

It is stated that the present staff in Tamil consists of only one Pandit and that he has already ^{heavy} work. The number of pupils offering Tamil in each class is as follows:-

Class I	...	128
Class II	...	90
Class III	..	16
Class IV	...	15

As already stated the Junior Intermediate class is split up into two sections. Each class has to be instructed for four hours a week and the periods of teaching work for the five classes are 20 a week. Besides the teaching work 250 exercises a week have to be corrected.

It is stated that the single pandit cannot do all these items of work and that the number of Tamil classes are being sent away without instruction and for want of an additional pandit. The D.P.I. requests that an additional Pandit may be appointed in the current year itself.

The proposal may be agreed to and the draft order below may be accepted

Sanskrit Pandit

As regards the sanskrit section it is stated that the sanskrit staff too is reported to have ^a full time-table and that there is need for an additional sanskrit pandit. The reason adduced does not seem to be quite convincing. E & P.H. may obtain information about the existing sanskrit staff, the number of pupils taking sanskrit in each class, the number of teaching hours per week and the number of exercises per week to be corrected as in the case of the Tamil Pandit.

In the absence of the above details it is not possible to examine the necessity for an additional Sanskrit pandit.

Ministerial Staff.

1 U.D. clerk. It is stated that for the past 25 years there

have been only four clerks in the college excluding the stenotypist sanctioned for the Principal in 1933. The work in the office has increased considerably due to the gradual increase in the strength of the college from 850 in 1933 to 1200 in the current year. It is also stated that the total receipts and expenditure in respect of the college during recent years has increased to 5 lakhs of rupees and that the total receipts and charges and the strength of the Presidency College exceed ^{those} that in the Engineering College, Guindy. The following statement compares the clerical staff in the two colleges.

Presidency College.

1 Head clerk Rs. 70-100.
3 L.D. clerks Rs. 30-55.

Engineering College.

1 Head Clerk Rs. 70-100
1 U.D. clerk Rs. 55-70.
1 Assistant Accountant.
6 L.D. clerks.

It is seen that the Presidency College is understaffed as compared to the Engineering College. This department may agree to the U.D. clerk proposed.

Attender.

As regards the attender it is stated that he is required to routine to carry out various other duties and assist the clerks. E & P.H. may obtain particulars regarding the existing number of attenders in the office ^{of the college and with the date of sanction of the post} as well as the routine duties mentioned above.

3 Subject to the remarks regarding the Sanskrit pandit and the attender this department may agree to the proposal being brought forward as a part II scheme for 1945-6.



52081

The draft order may issue. After issue, a part II note will be put up for appl.

wa
4.11.44

18/11/44

31.10.44

Sd/- Depy

6.11.44

Issued as L.P. No. 1695-Sd/- 28.11.44

C 6
A draft Part II note is submitted for appl. ~~it may be sent to the Finance Dept for acceptance.~~

wa 18.11.44

10/11/44

21.11.44

Finance

Finance

U. 45990c.2

21.11.44

(Previous Finance note on pp 3-5 above)

The draft Part II Scheme note below may be accepted subject to the remark that order in circulation including

A1 being obtained. ~~As to the essentiality of the Scheme~~

22.11.44

KRW 23.11.44

WS

25.11.44

Fin. no 31816 C1

Ed P. K. S. P. H.

23.11.44

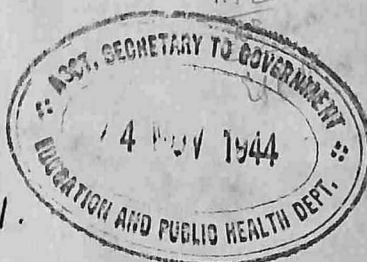
Thro B. E. H.

55856 22.11.44

May be circulated

24.11.44

12.11.44



Just extra staff is necessary to deal with expansion of the College. May 1944



Provision has been made for the addl staff in the B.S. for 1945-6. A draft order is submitted.

wa 19.11.44

20/11/44

Issued

21.11.44

Ant J. N.

Letter about Tamil Pandits

approvals

1675 E1

21.11.44

Sub: Presidency College, Madras - Employment of additional staff

SUMMARY.

Head of Account.	Item of expenditure.	Ultimate cost.	Cost in 1945-46.
		Rs	Rs
7. b. Edn. - University	Employment of --		
Govt. Arts Colleges	2 Tutors in English on Rs 40-65	1,320	640
A. Arts Colleges -	1 Sanskrit Pandit on Rs 65-80	892	520
Men 2 - Pay of establishments - Authorized - Temporary	1 Clerk on Rs 55-70	789	550
	1 Attender on Rs 19-30	300	190
-do-			
3. Allowances and Honoraria - Temporary	Presidency Allowance - for 2 Tutors at Rs 6/8/0 for 1 Clerk at Rs 6-8-0 for 1 Attender at Rs 2-8-0	156 78 30	104 65 25
	Dearness allowance to Tutors, Sanskrit Pandit, Clerk and Attender	744	542
	Total ---	4,309 or 4,300 (roundly)	2,636 or 2,600 (roundly)

To provide for the increase of work in the Presidency College, Madras, the D.P.I has proposed the following additional establishment:

- Two Tutors in English and one Sanskrit Pandit from July 1945
- One Upper Division Clerk and one Attender from 1st May 1945.

(a) above :- In the current year the Government sanctioned the admission of 34 more pupils in the Intermediate Class. Next year there will be a corresponding increase in the Senior Intermediate Class also. These additions have made the general classes in English and in certain languages, particularly Sanskrit, far too unwieldy and what is more, the lecture halls are not sufficiently big to accommodate the increased numbers. It therefore comes about that English classes should be worked in 3 Sections instead of the usual 2 and the Sanskrit Classes in 2 Sections instead of the usual one. The arrangement means 10 more hours of teaching work and the correction of 240 more exercise books in a week in the English Department and 4 more hours of teaching work and the correction of 100 exercise books per week in the Sanskrit Department. As the existing English and Sanskrit staffs are fully

occupied, the Director proposes ^{two} 2 additional Tutors in English and ^{one} 1 extra Sanskrit Pandit, on the usual scales of pay

(b) above :

Except for the Steno-Typist allowed for the College Principal in 1933, the size of the clerical establishment ~~has~~ ^{in the college office} remained the same for the last 25 years. In the meantime the College has considerably expanded and its strength has increased from 850 in 1933 to 1200 in the current year. This expansion naturally means more work ^{and financial} for the office. The Director has proposed an additional Upper Division Clerk and an Attender. ^{transactions}

This Department supports the Director's proposals and the making of a requisite provision in the next year's budget as shown in the summary at the top.

3
21.11.49 Mr. Subramanian
21.11.49

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT (C).
PART II SCHEME FOR 1945-6.

[SUBJECT.—Presidency College, Madras—Employment of additional staff.]

Summary.

Head of account.	Item of expenditure.	Ultimate cost. RS.	Cost in 1945-6. RS.
37. b. Education—University—Government Arts Colleges—A. Arts Colleges (Men)—2. Pay of establishments—Authorized—Temporary.	Employment of— Two tutors in English on Rs. 40—65.	1,320	640
	One Sanskrit Pandit on Rs. 65—80.	892	520
	One clerk on Rs. 55—70	789	550
	One attender on Rs. 19—30	300	190
3. Allowances and Honoraria—Temporary.	Presidency allowance— For two tutors at Rs. 6-8-0	156	104
	For one clerk at Rs. 6-8-0	78	65
	For one attender at Rs. 2-8-0	30	25
	Dearness allowance to tutor. Sanskrit Pandit, clerk and attender.	744	542
	Total	4,309 or 4,300 (roundly)	2,636 or 2,600 (roundly)

8. 2
To provide for the increase of work in the Presidency College, Madras, the Director of Public Instruction has proposed the following additional establishment:—

(a) Two tutors in English and one Sanskrit Pandit from July 1945.
(b) One upper division clerk and one attender from 1st May 1945.

(a) Above.—In the current year the Government sanctioned the admission of 34 more pupils in the Intermediate class. Next year there will be a corresponding increase in the Senior Intermediate class also. These additions have made the general classes in English and classes in certain languages, particularly Sanskrit, far too unwieldy and what is more, the lecture halls are not sufficiently big to accommodate the increased numbers. It therefore comes about that English classes should be worked in three sections instead of the usual two and the Sanskrit classes in two sections instead of the usual one. The arrangement means 10 more hours of teaching work and the correction of 240 more exercise books in a week in the English department and 4 more hours of teaching work and the correction of 100 extra exercise books per week in the Sanskrit department. As the existing English and Sanskrit staffs are fully occupied, the Director proposes two additional tutors in English and one extra Sanskrit Pandit, on the usual scales of pay.

(b) Above.—Except for the steno-typist allowed for the Principal in 1933, the size of the clerical establishment of the college office (one head clerk and three lower division clerks) has remained the same for the last 25 years. In the meantime the college has considerably expanded and its strength has increased from 850 in 1933 to 1,200 in the current year. This expansion naturally means more work and financial transactions for the office. The Director has proposed an additional upper division clerk and an attender.

This department supports the Director's proposals and the making of the requisite provision in the next year's budget as shown in the summary at the top.

M. V. SUBRAMANIAN—21-11-44.