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Edn and P.H.

(194₅) Department.

MS. SERIES.

G.O. No. 1381 XXX Edn.

Dated

8 .9.45.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Elementary Education - Compulsory - District Board, Tanjore - Introduction
in certain villages - proposals - approved.

Back Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Further Papers.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

From

Dr.B.B.Dey, D.Sc.(Lond.) F.R.I.C.,
Offg. Director of Public Instruction
Madras.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department,
Madras.

Rec.No.2879-B/44 dated 19-4-1945

Sir,

Sub: Elementary Education - Compulsory Elementary Education
Introduction of - Tanjore District - proposals submitted.
Ref: Government Memorandum No.52465-A-13 dated 2-2-1945.

I have the honour to recommend the following proposals for
the introduction of compulsion in the Tanjore District for favour
of approval of Government.

The following 36 centres have been selected for the introduc-
tion of compulsion by the District Board Tanjore. The first 24
centres (S. Nos. 1 to 24) were proposed by the inspecting officers
and these centres have been accepted by the Board. Besides these
24 centres the Board has selected 12 more centres (S.Nos.25 to 36).
A copy of the resolution of the Board approving the introduction
of the scheme in those 36 centres and the letter of the President
District Board R.C.No.B-5-37887/44 dated 26-3-1945 are submitted
herewith.

Name of centres. Number of pupils of school
age yet to be brought under
instruction.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1. Vallam	166	279	445
2. Torukattupalli	125	78	203
3. Tiruvadi	82	209	291
4. Papanasam.	673	194	867
5. Valangiman	188	306	494
6. Tranquebar inclu- ding Porayar.	159	686	845
7. Kuttalam	55	396	451
8. Shiyali	103	644	747
9. Tiruvengadu	108	100	208
10. Nannilam	203	228	431
11. Kodavasal.	245	293	538
12. Skkil including Poravacheri	67	173	240
13. Kivalur	123	135	258
14. Nidamangalam	95	94	189
15. Tiruturai pundi	47	367	414
16. Koothanallan	222	730	952
17. Pattukkottai	185	203	388
18. Adirampattam	691	406	1097
19. Orathanad	82	83	165
20. Arantangi	28	172	200
21. Gandharvakottai	159	194	353
22. Tiruvadamadur including the hamlet of Tirubuvanam, Tiru- nageswaram and Teppa- rumanallur.	308	255	563
23. Swaminalai	189	122	311
24. Nachiarkoil	316	189	505
25. Ayyampet	85	195	280
26. Ammapet	117	173	290
27. Annayappan	90	132	222
28. Koradacheri	66	110	176
29. Tirukkadaiyur	106	64	170
30. Aduthurai	163	119	282
31. Tirupundi	114	204	318

32. Vaithiswarankoil.	134	79	213
33. Peravurani	50	52	102
34. Muthupet	181	332	513
35. Ayakkarambalam.	96	112	208
III Sethai.	71	25	96
36. Kottaipattanam.			
Total.	5,892	8,133	14,025

The number of school age pupils to be brought under instruction in the 36 centres is 14,025; while 1/24 of the pupils of school age yet to be brought under instruction in the District is only 8,202. Hence the President may be requested to delete some of the centres with a view to limit the number of pupils to 8,202 in consultation with the District Educational Officer.

The cost of the above scheme for the year 1945-46 is calculated only for 8 months for 8,202 pupils as detailed hereunder.

Cost of the Scheme.		allowed
Pay of teacher: (one teacher for every 35 pupils has been)	234 teachers	
at Rs. 20/- for 8 months.		
234 x 20 x 8		Rs. 37,440
Dearness Allowance to teachers. 234 x 10 x 8		18,720
Accommodation. at 5/- pm. for every 30 pupils.		10,936
Contingencies at Rs. 1.60 per teacher.		
234 x 1 1/2 x 8		2,808
One additional clerk for elementary education section of the District Board at Rs. 30/- 30 x 8		240
Dearness allowance for the clerk 10 x 8		80
Total.		70,224

Non-recurring.

Equipment at Rs. 100/- per teacher 234 x 100	23400
Total recurring and Nonrecurring cost.	93,624

An allotment of Rs. 93,624 will have to be placed at the disposal of the President District Board, if the required facilities for the introduction of compulsion are met entirely by the Board. If, however, aided agencies too bear the burden to some extent the allotment to the District Board will have to be proportionately reduced.

for Director of Public Instruction

BR, 19/4/45.

sd/
20/4

C.F. 32 (a).

Local Administration Department
From (Name) Sri V. Nadimuthu Pillai,
M.L.A.,
Designation President, District Board,
Station Tanjore.

Received.....Registered.....
To The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health
Department, Fort St. George,
MADRAS.
Through the Director of Public Instruction
Madras.

Enclosures: R.C. No. B-5. 37887/44 dated 26th March 1945.

Sir,
Sub: Education - Elementary - Introduction of compulsion in certain rural areas - Tanjore District Board - Approval of Government - Requested.

In response to the D.O. dated 21st February 1945 of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, the Tanjore District Board at a special meeting of the Board held on 26-3-45, sanctioned the introduction of compulsory Elementary Education in 36 rural areas under the control of the District Board. A copy of the Proceedings of the Special Meeting is enclosed. The resolution passed by the Board is unanimous.

In view of the fact that the Tanjore District is a big one, and of the large No. of children to be brought under instruction in the backward areas of the district, and the equally large amount of Education Tax collected from the District, the Board thought it necessary to provide for compulsory Elementary Education in the 36 areas specified in the resolution as a modest beginning. I request that the Government may be pleased to view the Board's resolution favourably, and approve of the scheme in respect of all the centres selected

with the District Educational Officer

selected by the Board. I also request that considering the heavy cost of putting the scheme into operation, the Government would grant a subsidy to this district Board to cover the entire cost of the scheme out of the total allotment of Rs.20,00,000/- set apart for the purpose for the Presidency.

I request that sanction may be accorded for the scheme to take effect from the commencement of the School year 1945-46.

P R E S I D E N T.

Copy to the District Educational Officer, Tanjore with a copy of the Proceedings of the Special Meeting of the District Board dated 26-3-45.

Proceedings of the Special Meeting of the Tanjore District Board held at 2-30 P.M. on Monday the 26th March 1945 in the Meeting Hall of the Panagal Buildings, Tanjore.

Present:--1. Sri V. Nadimuthu Pillai, M.L.A., President.
2. Sri A. Krishnaswami Vandayar, Vice-President.

Members.

3. Sri G. Sivasubramania Pillai.
4. Sri T.R. Manickam Pillai.
5. Sri K. Govindarajalu Naidu.
6. Sri P. Mahimai Sambar.
7. Sri K.R.M.S. Chockalingam Chettiar.
8. Sri T. Thiruvengadam Pillai.
9. Sri V. Jambugesu Nadar.
10. Sri V.S. Venugopala Pillai.
11. Sri K. Thiagaraja Sholagar.
12. Sri C. Swaminatha Pillai.
13. Sri A. Vairavan Servaigarar.
14. Sri A.R.L. Kuppuswami Servaigarar.
15. Sri R. Radhakrishna Naidu.
16. Sri K. Nallamuthu Nattar.
17. Sri G. Sanjeevi Naidu.
18. Sri G. Jagannatha Gopalar.
19. Sri A. Singaravelu Virudullar.
20. Sri D. Joseph.
21. Sri S. Venkatarama Iyer.
22. Sri P.K. Rethinaswami Kalingarayar.
23. Sri G. Govindaswami.
24. Sri M. Kesava Panickar.
25. Sri N. Venkatachala Regunatha Rajaliar.
26. Sri P. Venkatachala Thevar.
27. Sri A.S.N. Swamithurai Thevar.
28. Sri R. Suriyanarayana Iyer.
29. Sri S. Subramania Pillai.
30. Janab A.R.K. Muhamad Salihu Maracair Sahib Bahadur.
31. Janab Hajee S.E. Abdul Kader Sahib Bahadur.
32. Janab V.A. Vanjoor Maracair Sahib Bahadur.
33. Janab A.S.I. Muhamad Ibrahim Sahib Bahadur.
34. Srimathi R. Sengamalathammal.
35. Srimathi R. Gnanasironmani Ammal.
36. Srimathi R. Jagathambal Ammal.

Before the commencement of the meeting Sri A.S.N. Swamithurai Thevar and P. Venkatachala Thevar took the oath of allegiance.

To consider the following subject:--
"Introduction of compulsory elementary education under Section 44 of the Madras Elementary Education Act VIII of 1920 as modified by Act XV of 1941, in certain rural areas in the Tanjore District for all children of school age."

Note:--The District Educational Officer, Tanjore has in his letter R.C.236/45 dated 22-2-45, recommended the selection of the following 24 areas for the introduction of compulsion.

1. Vallam. 2. Tirukattupalli. 3. Tiruvadi. 4. Papanasam. 5. Valangiman. 6. Tranquebar including Porayar. 7. Kuttalam. 8. Shiyali.
9. Tiruvengadu. 10. Nannilam. 11. Kodavasal. 12. Sikkil (including Poravachery.) 13. Kivalur. 14. Nidamangalam. 15. Tiruturaipoondi.
16. Kuthanallur. 17. Adirampattinam. 18. Pattukkottai.
19. Orattanad. 20. Arantangi. 21. Gandharvekottai. 22. Tiruvidamarudur including the hamlet of Tirubhuvanam, Tirunageswaram and Thepparumanallur. 23. Nachiarkoil. 24. Swamimalai.

This Board resolves that elementary education shall be compulsory for all children of school age in the following rural areas of the District from the beginning of the school year 1945-46.

1. Vallam.
2. Tirukattupalli.
3. Tiruvadi.
4. Papanasam.
5. Valangiman.
6. Tranquebar including Porayar.
7. Kuttalam.
8. Shiyali.
9. Tiruvengadu.
10. Nannilam.
11. Kodavasal.
12. Sikkil including Poravacheri.
13. Kivalur.
14. Nidamangalam.
15. Tiruturaipundi.
16. Koothanallur.
17. Adirampatnam.
18. Pattukkottai.
19. Orathanad.
20. Arantangi.
21. Gandharvakottai.
22. Tiruvadamardur including the hamlet of Tirubuvanam, Tirunageswaram, and Tepperumanallur.
23. Swamimalai.
24. Nachiarkoil.
25. Ayyampet.
26. Ammapet.
27. Ammayappan.
28. Koradacheri.
29. Aduthurai.
30. Tirukadaiyur.
31. Tirupundi.
32. Vaithiswarankoil.
33. Peravurani.
34. Mutupet.
35. Ayakkarambalam III sethi.
36. Kottaipatnam.

Proposed by Sri S. Venkatarama Iyer.
Seconded by Sri A. Krishnaswami Vandayar.

Resolution:--Carried unanimously.

Sd. V. Nadinuthu Pillai,
President;

/True Extract/

P R E S I D E N T!

KS.27-3

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

Education and Public Health Department.

Memorandum No. 5-65-A-27 dated 2.7.45

Introduction of compulsory education in selected villages in the
Tanjore District.

Ref:- From the D.P.I., R.C.No.2879-B/44, dated 19.6.45

The D.P.I. is requested to report when the revised proposals called for for the introduction of compulsory elementary education in selected villages in the Tanjore District may be expected.

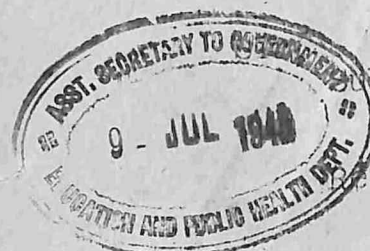
to the D.P.I.

From

Dr. B.B.Dey, D.Sc. (Lond.), F.R.I.C.
Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

31138

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.Subject:- Elementary Education - introduction of - Compulsory
Elementary Education in selected villages - Tanjore District.

Ref:- Government Memo. No. 52465-A.37. dated 2-7-45.

In conformity with the instructions contained in your D.O. No. 52465-A-18, dated 8-5-1945 the following 18 centres have been selected by the District Educational Officer, Tanjore, for the introduction of compulsion in the Tanjore District. The District Educational Officer had a personal discussion with the President in the matter. The President told the District Educational Officer that he would convene a special meeting of the District Board and communicate the Board's decision. As soon as a copy of the resolution of the Board is received I shall submit it to Government. The President, is being reminded to day.

Name of centre.	Number of pupils of schoolage yet to be brought under instruction.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1. Vallam	166	279	445
2. Papanasam	673	194	867
3. Tranquebar including Porayar	159	686	845
4. Kuttalam	55	396	451
5. Shiyali	103	644	747
6. Kodavasal	245	293	538
7. Sikkal including Poravachery	67	173	240
8. Nidamangalam	95	94	189
9. Tiruthuraiipoondi	47	367	414
10. Koothanallur	222	730	952
11. Pattukkottai	185	203	388
12. Arantangi	28	172	200
13. Gandarvakottai	159	194	353
14. Tiruvadanur	303	255	558
15. Swamikalai	189	122	311
16. Orathanad	82	83	165
17. Kivalur	123	135	258
18. Tiruvadi	82	209	291
TOTAL	2,988	5,229	8,217

The total number of children yet to be brought under instruction in the 18 centres is 8,217 while 1/24th of the pupils of schoolage yet to be brought under instruction in the District is 8,202. Since the increase in the number is only 15 the 18 centres selected by the District Educational Officer may be approved. The approximate cost of the scheme calculated in my letter R.C.No. 2879-B/44, dated 19-4-45 needs no revision.

kp. 7-7.

for Director of Public Instruction.

sol
7/7
Elementary ed. is already compulsory for boys of school age in the Tanjore Union. No notification need be issued for this area as for boys of school age are concerned.

His Excellency the Governor wishes to impress upon every person holding a position in any Department of Government his duty to maintain a spirit of alert and confident energy. His Excellency has reason to fear that some Government servants have not been sufficiently alive to this duty and have allowed their morale to be impaired by a pessimistic and defeatist infection. His Excellency wishes again to remind all servants of his Government of the words addressed by the Prime Minister to His Majesty's servants in the United Kingdom in June 1940. He expects them all, and specially those in high places, "to set an example of steadiness and resolution. They should check and rebuke expressions of loose, ill-digested opinion in their circles or by their subordinates. They should not hesitate to report, or if necessary remove, any officers or officials who are found to be consciously exercising a disturbing or a depressing influence and whose talk is calculated to set up alarm and despondency. Such conduct is unpatriotic, it is treacherous and it is unworthy of the fighting men who on the sea, on land and in the air are discharging their much more arduous duties so fearlessly and so gallantly."



90,000-5-10-42.

FORT ST. GEORGE,
5th October 1942.E. M. CAWNE,
Chief Secretary to Govt.

The D.D. will bear this in mind when they pass a resolution for introduction of compulsion in the villages selected. Of course the point shd be specifically put to the President for orders. The receipt of the order may be awaited.

9.7.45
 20.7.45
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Memo
 31128 A7
 20.7.45
 Letter from the S.D.O. Tanjore re: D.D. - 37887/44 of 2.7.45
 S.D.O. Tanjore re: D.D. - 2877 of 20.7.45
Introduction of compulsory ed. in selected villages in the D.D.
 The S.D.O. Tanjore informed that the number of children to be brought under the scheme of compulsory ed. shd be as far as possible, not less than 8202 as in the Tanjore D.D. scheme. The proposal to introduce compulsory ed. in all the 20 villages referred to in resn. 1 of 7.7.45 cannot be accepted. The S.D.O. suggests that the villages Kivalur and Gandarvakottai shd be deleted from the list so as to limit the no. of children to as near to 8202 as possible. For the reasons given above the introduction of compulsory ed. in 16 more villages shd be deferred. The S.D.O. requests to get a revised resn. of the D.D. Board passed postponing the introduction of compulsory ed. in 16 of the 20 villages referred to above & to forward a copy of the resn. to Govt. through the D.D. The resn. shd be passed in the manner laid down in section 44 of the E.A. Act.

28.7.45
 25.7.45
 25.7.45
 20.7.45

Education Department.
 33178
 23 JUL 1945
 From Dr. B.B. Dey, D.Sc. (Lond.), F.R.I.C.
 Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Madras
 To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
 Education and Public Health Department,
 Fort St. George, Madras.
 R.C.No. 2879-B/44 dated 20th July 1945.
 Sir,
 Elementary Education--Introduction of compulsion in selected villages in the Tanjore District.
 Reference:--Government Memorandum No. 52465 A/37 dated 2.7.1945.
 In continuation of my letter R.C.No. 2879-B/44 dated 6.7.1945 I submit herewith a copy of the resolution of the District Board, Tanjore approving the introduction of compulsion in 20 centres as well as a copy of letter R.C.No. B-5-37887/44 dated 8.7.1945 of the President, District Board, Tanjore. Of the 18 centres recommended in my letter R.C.No. 2879-B/44 dated 6.7.1945 the Board eliminated one centre viz. Tiruvadi and approved the remaining 17 centres. In addition the Board has selected the following 3 centres also.
 1. Tirukkattupalli.
 2. Annamapet
 3. Nannilam
 In all the 20 centres now selected by the Board, the number of children of schoolage yet to be brought under instruction is 8850 while 1/24 of the pupils of schoolage yet to be brought under instruction in the district is only 8202. Hence I recommend the deletion of the following 2 centres from the list of centres approved by the Board.
 1. Kivalur 258
 2. Gandarvakottai 353
 Total .. 611
 Besides the 20 centres selected the Board wants to introduce compulsion in the other 16 areas included in the first District Board resolution dated 26.3.1945. The Board is also willing to bear half the cost of the scheme in respect of the said 16 centres if Government find it difficult to meet the full cost. The question of introduction of compulsion in the 16 centres may be considered at a future date.
 I have the honour to be,
 sir,
 your most obedient servant,
 For Director of Public Instruction.
 P.T.O.

12
From Sri V. Nadimuthu Pillai, M.L.A.,
President, District Board, Tanjore
To The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.
R.C.No.B5-37887-44 dated 8th July 1945.

Sir,
Subject:--Education--Elementary--Introduction of compulsion
in certain Rural areas--Tanjore District Board--Fresh resolution
of the Board--F o r w a r d e d.
Reference:--Your proceedings R.C.No.2879-B-44 dated 19.5.45.

I am enclosing herewith a copy of the revised resolution
of the District Board passed unanimously at its special meeting held
on the 7th July 1945 to introduce compulsory elementary education in
20 rural areas of this district providing for instruction for 8840
pupils of schoolage as against 8202 proposed by you in your proceedings
quoted above.

2. It is not found possible to limit the number of pupils to
8202 as proposed in your proceedings, as the limiting of the number
leads to the omission of certain important centres in which the intro-
duction of compulsion is felt to be necessary. The proposed number is
slightly over that fixed by you.

3. I therefore request you to kindly accept the proposals as
revised by the Board and recommend to Government for approving the
introduction of the scheme in respect of the 20 areas specified in
the resolution with effect from 1.8.1945.

4. The District Board is also anxious to introduce compulsory
education in the other 16 areas mentioned in its original resolution
dated 26th March 1945 and which have been left over due to the limit placed
in the number of pupils to be brought under compulsory education but not
on account of lesser degree of importance of the areas. It considers
as equally imperative the introduction of the scheme from 1.8.1945
itself in respect of the 16 areas left over for reasons stated above and
for that reason it has agreed to share half the financial burden of the
scheme for the said 16 areas by making a contribution from the District
Board General Funds. By this resolution, the Government's financial burden
is lessened and the desire of the District Board is also fulfilled. I
request that you will recommend the scheme for the additional areas also
along with the revised proposals for 20 areas for very early sanction
so that the scheme may come into effect from 1st August 1945.

sd. x x x x
For President.

To The District Educational Officer, Tanjore, with a copy of the
revised resolution dated 7.7.1945 with reference to his R.C.
No.236 of 45 dated 15.6.1945 and in continuation of this office
R.C.B5.37887 of 44 dated 26.6.45.

2. It is requested that the proposals as now revised by the District
Board may be kindly recommended to the Director of Public Instruction,
Madras for very early sanction.

(True copy).

proceedings of the Special Meeting of the Tanjore District Board
held at 2.30 P.M. on Saturday the 7th July 1945 in the Meeting
Hall of the Panagal Buildings, Tanjore.

Present:-- Sri V. Nadimuthu Pillai, M.L.A., President
Sri A. Krishnaswamy Vaidyar, Vice-President,
Members.

3. Sri G. Sivasubramania Pillai
4. Sri T.R. Manickam Pillai
5. Sri R.M. Govindaswamy Chettiar
6. Sri G. Govindaswami
7. Sri V. Jambukesha Nadar
8. Sri P. Mahimai Sambar
9. Sri M. Shanmugasundaram
10. Sri R. Radhakrishna Naidu
11. Sri K.V.R. Venkatarama Reddiar
12. Sri A.S.N. Swamidurai Thevar
13. Sri K. Govindarajulu Naidu
14. Sri S. Subramania Pillai
15. Sri R. Sooriyanarayana Iyer
16. Srimathi R. Jagadambal Ammal
17. Srimathi R. Sengamalathanmal
18. Srimathi R. Chanasironmani Ammal
19. Sri A. Singaravelu Virdular
20. Sri G. Swaminatha Pillai
21. Sri K. Thiagaraja Scholagar
22. Sri P.A. Yagappa Nadar
23. Sri C. Maruduvanam Pillai
24. Sri S. Venkatarama Iyer
25. Sri P. Joseph
26. Sri N. Venkatachalaregunatha Rajaliar
27. Sri A.R.L. Kuppuswamy Servaikarar
28. Sri M. Kesavapandiar
29. Sri K. Nallamuthu Nattar
30. Sri G. Sanjivi Naidu
31. Sri P. Palanivelu Manniar
32. Sri P.K. Rethinaswamy Kalingarayar
33. Sri A. Thiagaraja Mudaliyar
34. Sri C. Ramanatha Mudaliyar
35. Janab A.R. Muhammad Salithu Maricair, Sahib Bahadur
36. Janab A. Vanjoor Maricair Sahib Bahadur
37. Sri Janab A.S.I. Muhammad Ibrahim Sahib Bahadur.

Before the commencement of the meeting Sri P.A. Yagappa Na
took the oath of allegiance.

To consider the following:--

READ:--Proceedings of the Special Meeting of the Tanjore District
Board dated 26.3.1945 approving the introduction of compulsory
elementary education for all children of schoolage in 36 areas in
the District.

2. Proceedings R.C.No.2879 of 44 dated 19.5.1945 of the
Director of Public Instruction, Madras, requiring revision of the
proposals so as to provide for compulsory education for 1/24th of
the number of children of school age not now under instruction in
the rural areas of this district thus limiting the number of
pupils to be brought under instruction to 8202.

3. Revised proposals of the President, District Board pre-
pared in consultation with the District Educational Officer, Tan-
jore suggesting the introduction of compulsion in 20 rural
areas of this district providing education for 8840 pupils.

NOTE.--The revised proposals provide for compulsory
education in respect of only very important centres and hence the
number of pupils to be brought under instruction as per Director
of Public Instruction's Proceedings viz. 8202 could not be
strictly adhered to.

Resolution No. 1.

This Board resolves that Elementary Education shall be compulsory for all children of schoolage in the following rural areas of this district as specified below-revised as per directions of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, with effect from 1.8.45.

Resolution No. 2.

The Board yet further resolves to request the Government to sanction the introduction of compulsory education in the other 16 areas included in the first district board resolution dated 26th March 45 in view of the equally backward condition of the 16 areas, from 1st August 1945 itself. If in any event the Government find it difficult to meet the full cost of the scheme for these 16 areas for the year 1945-46 and if the inadequacy of funds at their disposal is the cause of revision and reduction in the number of areas originally proposed by the District Board the District Board is willing to bear half the cost of the scheme in respect of these 16 areas as contribution from the District Board General Funds.

S.No.	Names of rural areas.	No. of children of schoolage to be brought under the compulsory scheme.
1.	Vallam, Tanjore Taluk	445
2.	Tirukattupalli do.	203
3.	Papanasam, Papanasam Taluk	867
4.	Ammapet, do.	290
5.	Tranquebar (including Porayar) Mayavaram Taluk	845
6.	Kuttalam, Mayavaram Taluk	451
7.	Shiyali, Shiyali Taluk	747
8.	Kodavasal, Nannilam Taluk	538
9.	Nannilam, Nannilam Taluk	431
10.	Sikkil (including Poravacheri) Negapatam Taluk	240
11.	Kivalur, Negapatam Taluk	258
12.	Nidamangalam, Mannargudi Taluk	189
13.	Koothanallur do.	952
14.	Tiruthurai poondi, Tiruthurai poondi Taluk	414
15.	Pattukottai, Pattukottai Taluk	388
16.	Orathanad do.	165
17.	Gandarvakottai do.	343
18.	Arantangi, Arantangi Taluk	200
19.	Tiruvidamarudur (including hamlets of Tirubuvanam, Tirunagesararam, and Teppaerumanallur) Kumbakonam Taluk	563
20.	Swamimalai, Kumbakonam Taluk	311
Total		8840

Proposed by Sri C. Maruduvanam Pillai
seconded by Sri S. Venkatarama Iyer.

Resolution:- Carried unanimously.

sd. V. Nadimuthu Pillai
President.

(True copy).

G.F.D.

In reply, please quote number, date and short title.



Local Administration DEPARTMENT.

Received _____ Registered _____

From (Name) Sri V. Nadimuthu Pillai, M.L.A.,

(Designation) President, District Board,

Post Box _____, (Station) Tanjore.

Telegraphic Address _____

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education & Public Health Department,
For St. George, Madras.
Through The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.
Rc. B5 No. 37887 of 44, dated 29-8-1945.

Sir,

Sub:- Education - Elementary - introduction of
compulsion - Tanjore District Board-revised
resolution - forwarded -
Ref:- Government memorandum No. 31138-A1-Edn.
dated 30-7-1945.

ENCLOSURES _____

SPARE COPIES _____

I am forwarding herewith a copy of the proceedings of the Special Meeting of the Tanjore District Board held at 2-30 P.M. on Monday the 27th August 1945, approving the introduction of compulsory elementary education in the 18 rural areas specified thereon. As observed by Government, the two areas viz. Kivalur and Gandarvakottai have been omitted from the proposals.

2-I request that Government may be pleased to sanction the introduction of the scheme in respect of all children of school-age (in the areas specified) with effect from 1st September 1945. The favour of immediate orders is requested.

President.

Copy to the District Educational Officer, Tanjore with a copy of the proceedings of the special meeting of the District Board dated 27-8-45.

27/8

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PROCEEDINGS OF THE SPECIAL MEETING OF THE TANJORE DISTRICT
BOARD HELD AT 2-30 P.M. ON MONDAY THE 27th AUGUST 1945
IN THE MEETING HALL OF THE PANAGAL BUILDINGS, TANJORE.

Present:--

1. Sri C. Marudavanam Pillai, Presiding Member.
2. Sri T.R. Manickam Pillai. Members.
3. ,, G. Sivasubramania Pillai.
4. ,, A.R.L. Kuppuswami Servaigarar.
5. ,, K.R.M.S. Chockalingam Chettiar.
6. ,, P. Mahimai Sambar.
7. ,, K. Lakshimikantham Pillai.
8. ,, T. Palanivel Mannayar.
9. ,, C. Swaminatha Pillai.
10. ,, P.K. Rethinaswami Kalingarayar.
11. ,, G. Sanjeevi Naidu.
12. ,, S. Sambasiva Iyer.
13. ,, N. Venkatachala Reghunatha Rajaliar.
14. ,, T.S. Krishna Rao.
15. ,, G. Jagannatha Gopalar.
16. ,, C. Ramanatha Mudaliar.
17. ,, T. Thiruvengadam Pillai.
18. ,, R. Radhakrishna Naidu.
19. ,, G. Govindaswami.
20. ,, K.V.R. Venkatarama Reddiar.
21. ,, K. Nallamuthu Nattar.
22. ,, S. Subramania Pillai.
23. ,, A.S.N. Samithurai Thevar.
24. ,, V.S. Venugopala Pillai.
25. ,, A. Thiagaraja Mudaliar.
26. ,, D. Joseph.
27. ,, M. Kesava Panikar.
28. ,, A. Singaravelu Virudullar.
29. ,, S. Venkatarama Iyer.
30. ,, E.M.V. Muthappa Chettiar.
31. ,, K. Thiagaraja Sholagar.
32. Janab A.R.K. Muhamad Salihu Maracair Sahib Bahadur.
33. ,, V.A. Varjoor Maracair Sahib Bahadur.
34. ,, A.S.I. Muhamad Ibrahim Sahib Bahadur.
35. Hajee S.E. Abdul Kader Sahib Bahadur.
36. Srimathi R. Sengamalathammal.
37. ,, R. Jagadambal Ammal.

Proceedings of the Special meeting of the Tanjore District Board held at 2-30 P.M. on the 27th August '45 in the District Board's Office, Tanjore (Panagal Buildings) Tanjore to consider the question of introduction of compulsory elementary education in the rural areas in the Tanjore District under section 44 of the Madras Elementary Education Act of 1920 for all children of school-age.

Note:- In the absence of the President and the Vice President of the District Board Sri S.Venkatarama Iyer proposed and Janab V.A.Vanjoor Maracayar seconded that Sri C.Marudavanam Pillai do preside at this meeting. Sri C.Marudavanam Pillai took the chair.

Subject:- Read:- Proceedings of the Special Meeting of the Tanjore District Board dated 26th March '45 approving the introduction of compulsory elementary education for all children of school-age in 36 areas in the district.

(ii) Proceedings R.C.2879/44-B dated 19-5-45 of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras requiring revision of the proposals so as to provide for compulsory education for 1/24th of the number of children of school-age not now under instruction in the rural areas of this district, thus limiting the number of pupils to be brought under instruction to 8202.

(iii) Proceedings of the Special Meeting of the District Board dated 7th July '45.

(iv) Government Memorandum No.31138-A-1 Edn., dated 30-7-45 pointing out that the introduction of the scheme must be restricted to only 18 areas excluding Kivalur and Gandarvakottai in view of the fact that the number of pupils to be brought under instruction in the Tanjore District should only be as near to 8202 as possible, and calling for a revised resolution of the District Board to that effect passed at a special meeting of the Board with reference to section 44 of the Madras Elementary Education Act.

Note:- The Government observe that in view of the necessity to restrict the number of pupils for the district as aforesaid, the proposal to introduce compulsory education in the remaining areas should be deferred.

Resolution:- The District Board agrees to introduce compulsory elementary education for all children of school-age in the 18 areas specified below with effect from 1st September 45:-

S.No.	Name of the rural areas.	No. of children of school-age to be brought under the compulsory scheme.
1.	Vallam, Tanjore Taluk	445
2.	Tirukattupalli, Tanjore Taluk	203
3.	Papanasam, Papanasam taluk	867
4.	Ammamet	290
5.	Tranquebar (including Porayar) Mayavaram taluk.	845
6.	Kuttalam	451
7.	Shiyali (Shiyali taluk).	747
8.	Kodavasāl, Nannilam taluk.	538
9.	Nannilam	431
10.	Sikkil (including Poravacheri) Negapatam taluk.	240
11.	Nidamangalam, Mannargudi taluk.	189
12.	Koothanallur	952
13.	Tiruthuraipoondi (Tiruthuraipoondi taluk)	414
14.	Pattukottai (Pattukottai taluk)	388
15.	Orathanad.	165

- 20
16. Arantangi (Arantangi taluk) 200
 17. Tiruvidamarudur (including the hamlets of
Tirubuvanam, Tirunageswaram and
Tepperumanallur) Kumbakonam taluk. 563
 18. Swamimalai 311

Total 8239.

Sd/- C. Marudavanam Pillai

Presiding Member.

(True Copy)

President, District Board,

TANJORE.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS.
N.R.C. NO. 2379-B/44, dated 4-9-45.

SUBJECT:- Elementary Education - Introduction of compulsion
in rural areas - Tanjore District.

REF:- Letter No. 37887/44, dated 29-8-1945 of the
President, District Board, Tanjore.

Submitted.

for Director of Public Instruction.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Education and Public Health Department.

KP.4-9.

sd/
u/g

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
Education and Public Health Department.
G.O. Ms. No. 1381 Edn., dated the 8.9.45

(13)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION - Compulsory - District Board, *Tanjore* - Introduction in certain villages - Proposals - Approved.

READ:- From the Director of Public Instruction, No. 28790/44, 8.6.45

ORDER:-

1198 The Government accept the resolution of the District Board, *Tanjore*, that elementary education should be made compulsory for all children of school-age in the villages mentioned therein. The resolution will be published in the Fort St. George Gazette and in the *Tanjore* District Gazette.

2. The appended notifications will be published in the Fort St. George Gazette.

3. The Director of Public Instruction is requested to arrange for the provision of sufficient school places in the villages where compulsory education is to be introduced by the opening of new schools, employment of additional teachers, etc. In cases in which the additional school places required to implement the resolution are provided by the District Board either in whole or in part, Government will be prepared to make a subsidy to cover the extra cost. The Director is requested to submit proposals in due course as to the amount payable to the District Board, *Tanjore*.

4. If in any case private managements provide additional school places they will be eligible for grants under the ordinary rules.
(By Order of His Excellency the Governor)

M.V. SUBRAMANIAN,
Secretary to Government. To

To the Director of Public Instruction.
 " President, District Board,
 " Collector of
 " Legal Department,
 " Superintendent, Govt. Press (for publication of notification).

(True copy) Forwarded/By Order.

Superintendent.

APPENDIX.
 NOTIFICATIONS.

I.

Under section 46 of the Madras Elementary Education Act, 1920 (Madras Act VIII of 1920), His Excellency the Governor of Madras hereby notifies the resolution of the District Board, Tanjore, specified in the Schedule below, which has been accepted by the Government of Madras under sub-section (2) of section 45 of the said Act, and directs that the provisions of sections 47 to 51 (both inclusive) of the said Act shall come into force within the areas to which the said resolution applies with effect on and from the

20th September 1945

II.

In exercise of the powers conferred by section 48 of the Madras Elementary Education Act, 1920 (Madras Act VIII of 1920), His Excellency the Governor of Madras hereby exempts the guardians of children who have attained on or before the 20th September 1945 the age of ten in the case of boys and the age of eight in the case of girls, from the effect of Education Department Notification No. 202 dated the 8.9.45 in so far as it relates to sections 49 and 51 of the said Act.

Schedule.

The Sdk referred to in Notification I
 Res. of D. Board, Tanjore, regarding
 the introduction of compulsory ed. in selected
 villages in the D.

Page 3 of 27.8.45

The D. Board resolves to introduce compulsory
 elementary ed. for all children of school
 age in the following villages:

Vallam	Shujah	Pattukottai
Triukkatuppal	Kodavozal	Orathanad
Safarasan	Nannibam	Arankudi
Annamalai	Sikkil including	Trivandram
Tranguebar including	Poravaden	including Trilok
Kuthalam	Nidamangalam	nam Trinegar
	Isathanallur	nam & Teppan
	Trinithanai	nam

6.9.45
 6.9.45
 Note: It has been presumed that the res. was supported by the vote of not less than 1/2 of the members present. A date may be fixed for the introduction of the res.

25/1/43
12-8-43

Kottayam Taluk
Board girls' school Punnol

To

The Secretary to Government,
Local Administration Department,
MADRAS.

Thro

The Special Officer, Dist Board, Malabar, Calicut.

Thro.

The Head Teacher Board girls' school Punnol

The humble memorial of P. Kunachira
Assistant Teacher Board girls' school Punnol

Respectfully sheweth:—

(1) that, on account of the present war conditions, the market prices of rice, cloth, kerosene, gingily oil, coconut oil and other necessities of life have abnormally increased. This is clear even from the index tables published by Government.

(2) that, in Malabar, the rise in price has been the highest in the Presidency.

^{herself} (3) that, consequently, the memorialist finds it extremely hard to maintain ^{her} ~~himself~~ and ^{her} ~~his~~ family on ^{her} ~~his~~ present salary of Rs.....3.2.....

(4) that owing to the inadequacy of ^{her} ~~his~~ present salary to meet the abnormal