Educational (1907) Department.

ORDINARY PRINTED.

G.O., No. 135

DATED 12-3-07

(30)

Gazette

[Despatch Abstract.]

Send copy of notifn to H.C. Ed

CAW
13.3.7

Backward classes

Including the Mappillas in the list of —— specified in rule 15 of the Grant-in-aid Code & directing the publn. of the necessary notifn in the Fort St George Gazette.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

2

Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Rcvd. } 1907. *Enclosures*
Regd. *Spare copies*

G.O., No. 135, 12th March 1907.

Backward classes.

Including the Mappillas in the list of — specified in rule 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code and directing the publication of the necessary notification in the *Fort St. George Gazette.*

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following papers:—

I

Memorial—from the Mappillas of Cannanore, Malabar District.
To—His Excellency the Governor in Council.
Dated—Cannanore, the 7th February 1907.

Most Respectfully Sheweth,—That your Excellency's humble memorialists beg leave to submit that the major portion of the population of Cannanore consists of Mappillas who, owing to the removal of the head-quarters of the regiments, have been drifting down to poverty and misery.

2. While there are eleven Hindu Primary schools for a lesser population, the Mappillas who numbered more had only one before. In 1898 the Government on the representation of the Mappillas sanctioned the opening of another Mappilla Primary school in the Cantonment, and with that the total number of Mappilla schools comes to only two.

3. It will thus be kindly seen that Mappilla education in this town is in the most backward state, when it is considered that there is a Mappilla population of about 12,000, while the Hindus number only 10,000. When the policy of your Excellency's Government is to encourage Muhammadan education, especially of the Malabar Mappillas, any step calculated to discourage it, will counteract that policy.

4. The Municipal Chairman has published an order lately that fees at certain full rates should be levied from the Muhammadan students from 1st January 1907, but as the parents were too poor to pay, the memorialists put in a petition to the Council protesting against the deviation from precedent, and the Council has passed a proceedings that fees need not be levied, pending a reference to Government, as they thought schools would have to be closed.

5. The memorialists beg to submit that they are very poor, that they come to understand that in Malabar no fees are levied in Mappilla schools, that even under the Educational Rules only half fees are to be levied according to option (in Secondary and Higher schools) and that there is no special Government rule making it compulsory to levy fees at all, and no fees were hitherto levied in any Mappilla school.

6. That your Excellency's memorialists humbly beg that, in consideration of their poverty, the backward state of education in their community and the possibility of their having to withdraw their children for want of means to pay the fees, your Excellency will graciously direct the Chairman to cancel the first order and levy no more fees in the Mappilla Primary schools.

For which act of kindness the memorialists will, as in duty bound, ever pray.

II

Letter—from the Hon'ble Mr. T. T. Logan, b.a., Acting Director of Public Instruction.
To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.
Dated—Madras, the 8th February 1907.
No.—Ref. on Cur. No. 9197 of 1906.

With reference to rule 84 (ii) of the Madras Educational Rules, 5th edition, I have the honour to submit the following remarks on the subject of the payment of fees by Mappilla children attending Board schools in the Ernad and Walluvanad, taluks of the Malabar district.

2. Up to the present Mappilla children in these two taluks have been admitted to Board schools without payment of fees, and the President of the Taluk Board, Malappuram, states that the levy of fees will seriously affect the education of Mappillas in these taluks, as even without the payment of fees it was difficult to get the children of this community to attend school. His view is shared by the Inspector of Schools, VI Circle, and my own experience confirms it. I would therefore suggest that Mappillas in the taluks of Ernad and Walluvanad shoud be exempted from the operation of rule 84 (ii) of the Madras Educational Rules and that the Taluk Boards should be empowered to admit children of this class into Board schools intended for them without payment of fees.

3. From the remarks of the Government in paragraph 8 of G.O., No. 509, Educational, dated 31st July 1906, I understand that it is not intended that the scale of fees prescribed in rule 84 (i) should be compulsory and conclude that in this case the Taluk Boards would under the rule be justified in admitting Mappilla children free; but if this view is incorrect, I suggest that Mappilla children in the Ernad and Walluvanad taluks should be exempted from the operation of this portion of the rule also.

4. With regard to the Mappillas in the other taluks of the district, the question has arisen whether for the purposes of the Madras Educational Rules they are to be treated as Muhammadans or not. I have always understood that they are to be so treated, but request the orders of Government on the point.

Order—No. 135, Educational, dated 12th March 1907.

In the circumstances represented by the Director of Public Instruction, the Government consider it desirable that Mappillas should be recognised as a backward class and should be included in the list in rule 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code.

2. The following notification will be published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*:—

NOTIFICATION.

In the list of backward classes or castes given in rule 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code, between the names "Malayalis (Tamil District)" and "Maravars (Madura and Tinnevelly)", the following shall be inserted, namely, "Mappillas".

(True Extract.)

H. D. Taylor,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
Gazette.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O., No. 135, EDUCATIONAL, DATED 12TH MARCH 1907.

[SUBJECT.—*Requesting orders as to the admission of Mappilla pupils in certain taluks of the Malabar District into Board schools intended for them without payment of fees.*]

Previous papers.

G.O., No. 363, *Edl., dated 20th June* 1898.
„ „ 356 „ „ *21st May* 1906.
„ „ 509 „ „ *31st July* „

From certain Mappilla Muhammadans of Cannanore, dated 7th February 1907.
„ *the Director of Public Instruction, dated 8th February* 1907, *No.* 9197.

Rule 84 of the Madras Educational rules runs—

"84. (i) In schools containing the four lower standards only the fees may be appropriated ' by the headmaster. Except from girls, Panchamas and pupils belonging to the castes and ' classes declared by the Government to be backward he should levy fees at not less than the ' following rates :—

" Infant standard	.. ..	Anna ½ a month.
" 1st do.	.. ..	„ 1 „
" 2nd do.	.. ..	„ 2 „
" 3rd do.	.. ..	„ 2½ „

"(ii) In schools containing a fourth standard fees shall be levied at the following " monthly rates :—

		Boys.			Girls.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
" Infant standard	.. ..	0	1	0	0	0	6
" 1st do.	.. ..	0	2	0	0	1	0
" 2nd do.	.. ..	0	3	0			
" 3rd do.	.. ..	0	4	0			
" 4th do.	.. ..	0	6	0			
" 5th do.	.. ..	0	8	0	0	2	0
" 6th do.	.. ..						
" 7th do.	.. ..						

"Fees at half the above rates may be levied from Muhammadan boys. Panchamas and " pupils belonging to the castes or classes which have been declared by the Government to be " backward may be admitted into schools intended for them without payment of fees."

2. The Director of Public Instruction points out that up to the present time Mappilla children in the Ernad and Walluvanad taluks of the Malabar district had been admitted to Board schools without payment of fees and that the President of the Taluk Board, Malappuram, now states that the levy of fees in accordance with clause (ii) of the above rule would seriously affect the education of Mappillas in those taluks seeing that "even without the payment of fees it was "difficult to get the children of this community to attend school." Mr. Logan states that this view is shared by the Inspector of Schools, VI Circle, and that his own experience confirms it and he

accordingly suggests that the Mappllias of Ernad and Walluvanad taluks may be exempted from the operation of clause (ii) of the above rule, and that the Taluk Boards may be empowered to admit the children of this class into Board schools intended for them without payment of fees.

3. The Director of Public Instruction also points out that from paragraph 8 of G.O., No. 509, Educational, dated 31s July 1906, he understands that it is not intended that the scale of fees prescribed in rule 84 (i) should be compulsory and concludes that in this case the Taluk Boards would be justified in admitting Mappilla children free. If this view is considered incorrect, he requests that the Mappilla students of Ernad and Walluvanad taluks should be exempted from the operation of this portion of the rule also.

4. Clause (i) of rule 84 is no doubt optional, but the Government have held that clause (ii) is not so, and that the scale of fees therein prescribed is compulsory. The exceptions to this rule are clearly specified in the last paragraph of rule 84, and unless Mappillas * come under one or other of the excepted heads, they cannot be exempt either in whole or in part from the payment of fees. The history of Mappilla education in Malabar and their disabilities in regard to education will be found in the papers printed with G.O., No. 363, Educational, dated 20th June 1898. Mappillas are not a backward class under article 15 of the revised Grant-in-Aid Code, but there appears to be no objection to regard them as Muhammadans in which case they will be required to pay fees at only half rates under Rule 84 (ii).

Vide paragraph 8 of G.O., No. 509, Educational, dated 31st July 1906.

H. D. Taylor.

* They are not included under article 15, Grant-in-Aid Code.

H. D. Taylor.

5. The Director also raises the question whether the Mappillas in the other taluks of the Malabar district may for the purposes of the Madras Educational rules be treated as Muhammadans. The Hon'ble Mr. Logan says that he has always understood that they are to be so treated, but requests orders on the point. This point has already been adverted to in paragraph 4 *supra.*

6. Attention is, in this connection, invited to a memorial signed by some 316 Mappilla residents of Cannanore stating that the Municipal Chairman of Cannanore in a recent order has directed that fees at full rates would be levied from the Muhammadan (Mappilla) students from 1st January 1907 but that he has suspended the order pending a reference to Government and requesting that, in consideration of their poverty, the backward state of education in their community and the possibility of their having to withdraw their children from schools for want of means to pay the fees, the Chairman may be directed to cancel the order demanding fees from Mappilla students of primary schools.

P.R.—5-3-07.

There is no provision in the Madras Local Boards Act similar to that in section 122 of the Madras District Municipalities Act, authorising the Local Board to exempt from payment of fees in whole or in part, any individual students or classes of students. In the absence of any specific provision in the Act, the provisions of the Educational rules must apply to the Board schools under reference, and the question as to the levy or non-levy of fees from Mappilla students should be decided with reference to those rules. The scale of fees laid down in clause (i) of rule 84 appears to be optional, but it is not clear whether the above rule contemplates the levy of no fees at all. The scale laid down in clause (ii) of rule 84 is compulsory and should be levied subject only to the exceptions specified in the last paragraph of the rule. Orders are solicited whether Mappillas may be classed as Muhammadans in which case they will have to pay fees only at half rates and whether the Mappillas of Ernad and Walluvanad taluks should be specially included in the list of backward classes given in article 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code, so as to exempt them from payment of fees.

See also section 119 which provides for free schools for special classes.

H. D. Taylor.

K. Rangaswami Aiyangar—5-3-07.

Mappillas are Muhammadans of a kind, but since it seems to have been the custom to exempt them from paying fees, perhaps the best plan would be to include them under article 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code as a backward class. Then under rule 84 (ii) of the Educational rules they will be exempt from the payment of fees in schools containing a fourth standard. Under rule 84 (i) in other schools the levy of fees seems optional and in any case an exception is made in favour of backward classes.

H. D. Taylor.

C. A. Souter—6-3-07.

Mappillas may be included under article 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code. Otherwise it is not clear how they can be exempted from payment of half fees.

H. D. Taylor—7-3-07.

G. S. F[orbes]—8-3-07.

Please draft adding to article 15, Grant-in-Aid Code.

H. D. Taylor—9-3-07.

The draft placed below is submitted for approval.

P.R.—9-3-07.

K. Rangaswami Aiyangar—11-3-07.

Issue.

C. A. Souter—12-3-07.

[G.O., No. 135, Educational, dated 12th March 1907.]

1,000—6-06.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

CURRENT FILE.

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PAPERS PUT UP WITH CURRENT No.

Papers of the department to which the current belongs.

Number.	Date.	Original (=O) or spare copy (=S. C.).	Remarks. (In this column such of the papers as have been removed for copying, printing, etc., should be marked with a cross.)	Initials of Referencer with date in token of return to Reference department.
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356	21-5-06	SC		
363	20. 6. 98	SC		
~~15~~				

Papers of other departments.

Department.	Number.	Date.	Original (=O.) or spare copy (=S. C.).	Despatcher to note the return of the papers to the departments concerned.
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Judl	404	6-4-86	SC	

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20/6/98

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Stock Form No. 138.
6,000—1-5-06.

Educational
~~LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL~~ DEPARTMENT.

CURRENT No. 323 Edl

Received 13-2-1907, Registered 13-2-1907.

Subject.

Complaining against the levy of full fees for moppilah student in the Board Schools.

ENCLOSURES.	
No.	
Spare copies	

No.

Station Cannanore, *Dated the* 7th Febry 1907.

From (Name) Moppilah Muhammadans

(Designation) of Cannanore

To the Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Educational ~~Local and Municipal~~ Department.

Sir,

4 8.38

LOCAL & MUNICIPAL SECRETARIAT 13 FEB 1907

MADRAS GOVT. RECR. & CHIEF SECT. 11 FEB 1907

Cannanore, 7th Feb. 1907.

His Excellency the Governor in Council,
Fort St. George,
MADRAS.

The humble memorial of the undersigned Moplah Muhammadans of Cannanore, Malabar District.

Most Respectfully Sheweth,

That your Excellency's humble memorialists beg leave to submit that the major portion of the population of Cannanore consists of Moplahs, who owing to the removal of the Head Quarters of the Regiments, have been drifting down to poverty and misery.

No such order is traceable in Sect.

While there are eleven Hindu Primary Schools for a lesser population, the Moplahs who numbered more had only one before. In 1898 the Government on the representation of the Moplahs sanctioned the opening of another Moplah Primary School in the Cantonment, and with that the total number of Moplah Schools comes to only two.

It will thus be kindly seen, that Moplah education in this town is in the most backward state, when it is considered that there is a Moplah population of about 12000, while the Hindus number only 10000. When the policy of Your Excellency's Government is to encourage Muhammadan education, especially of the Malabar Moplahs, any step calculated to discourage it, will counteract that policy.

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The memorialists beg to submit that they are very poor, that they come to understand that in Malabar no fees are levied in Moplah Schools, that even under the educational rules only half fees are to be levied according to option (in Secondary and Higher Schools) and that there is no special Government rule making it compulsory to levy fees at all, and no fees were hitherto levied in any Moplah School.

That Your Excellency's memorialists humbly beg that in consideration of their poverty, the backward state of education in their community and the possibility of their having to withdraw their children for want of means to pay the fees, Your Excellency will graciously direct the Chairman to cancel the first order and levy no more fees in the Moplah Primary Schools.

For which act of kindness the memorialists will, as in duty bound, ever pray,

1	Parapurath Muhamed Kunhi	P Mahammad
2	Nadalgath Pookoya	
3	Mahalil Abdurrasool	
4	Ayummandagath Abubacker	
5	Ibrahim Beg	Ebrahim Baig
6	P Manja Moossa	
7	Thonalagath Abdulla	
8	Veliparamban Kunhi Kalandan	
9	Kammukagath Abdul Kader	Kader
10	Matoolagath Abdurriheman Kutti	

No.	Name	Signature
11	Mannancadiyan Cheria Kunjikadri	
12	Parapurath Pockuma	
13	Ovunnakath Essotti	
14	Edappakath Hussain kutti	
15	Puthiapurail Kunhamootti	for. [illegible]
16	Nalothankandi Abdulkader Haji	
17	Elatt Valiakath Mohamed Kutti	
18	Pommaniche Muhamed Kunji	
19	Kochipalli Bachikutti	
20	Kadrikanakapillandakath Abdur Rahiman Kutti	
21	Panakkatt Bamban Kunji	Bān Kunji
22	Ayyoth Abdullah Haji	
23	Thazahpurail Alikunji Haji	
24	Soopiyarakath Assen Kutti Haji	
25	Mammalipurath Kamal kutti	
26	Mukrickandakath Abdoo	
27	Ayithandiyil Koyotti	
28	Bayakkali Abdulkader	
29	Ponathayil Kunji Abdullah	
30	Kurikkalakath Mohamed Kunji	
31	Moovakkath Moideen Kutti	
32	Madapurail Cheria Koya.	
33	Chalil Pakker kutti	
34	Beliparamban Kamal	
35	Kakkandakath Abdulhah	
36	Padikkal Hossain Kunji	
37	Kuttimapilakath Kunji Koya	
38	Kannichankandi Pakkeema	
39.	Ayumandakath Muhamed Kunji	
40	Polakkan Kunhamed Kutti	
41	Pottachilakath Abdurrahiman Kutti Haji	

No	Name	Signature
42	Puthiapurail Ahamed Kunji	
43	Hussenkurikalakath Moideenkutti	
44	Puthiapurail Manja Abdullah	
45	Kothandavida Abdulkader.	
46	Palli Valappil Ebrahimkutti	
47	Parambath Muhammad	
48	Thayikandi Hydros Haji	
49	Thayi Valappil Amoo	
50	Erimal Amed Haji	
51	Thoton Amed Kunji	
52	Moilanji Eramoo	
53	Shakhan Valappil Ahamed	
54	Pattani Syed Ebrahim	
55	Balikkakath Soopi Kutti Haji	
56	Vaya Valappil Kunhipari Haji	
57	Pilakeel Moidoo.	
58	Tharimoopandakath Ebrahimkunji	
59	Balikkakath Kunhi Kalandan	
60	Ayumandakath Pavotti	
61	Edatharayil Ebrahim Kutti	
62	Arakkakath Hussain Kutti	
63	Cherukalathil Ebrahim Haji	
64	Pazayapurail Moideen Kutti	
65	Koodalikarandagath Abubacker	
66	Parakkatt Muhammad Kunji	
67	Odandavida Moideenkutti	
68	Maliyakkal Abdulkader	
69	Moideen Veetil Assen Kunhi	
70	Akath Valappil Kamal Kutti	
71	Valiakath Muhammed Kutti	
72	Seendakath Abdulkader	
73	Kurippandavida puthiyapurail Cheeni Abdulkader	

No.	Name	Signature
74	Hussen Kurikalakath Mohamed	
75	Kunhi	
76	Cheria Kumatuveetil Soopikutti	
77	Puduvakkal Oommer	
78	Ayummandagath Abdul Kader	
79	Edakat Pudiapurail Abdul Kader	
80	Kurnuttiveetil Kunhi Kutiali Haji	
81	Belikagath Muhammed	
82	Palliarail Abdul Kader.	
83	Pulaver Pichakutimagen Baras.	
84	Badakkakandiyil Kunji Kutiali	
85	Nullakarendakath Abdulkader.	
86	Kothuvalakath Eramu	
87	Kandathil Moideen Kutty Kalfa	
88	Cheria Beudindavida Mamad.	
89	Chambondagath Kadri	
90	Kakkatagath Amed Kunhi	
91	Nadoolagath Kunhamootti	
92	Konath Muhammed Kalpha	
93	Valiagath Muhamed	
94	Kharimoopan Eramullan	
95	Mangadan Moosa	
96	Ambaskandavida Muhamed	
97	Chattembeth Ahmed	
98	Pulimarathikil Umer	
99	Kunnumpurath Mohamed	
100	Parackandi Mohamed	
101	Kurunkalathil Ebrahim	

No.	Name	Signature
102	Hussainkurikalakath Mohamed	
103	Thoochikannan Assen Kunhi	
104	Kandathilagath Abdulkader	
105	Bappirindavida Moideen	
106	Mezumal Hydros	
107	Chowvailakath Muhamed	
108	Bendindavida Savan Kutti	
109	Edappakath Abdulkader	
110	Marakkarakath Assen	
111	Balikkagath Abdulkader	
112	Panikkarakath Ahamed Kutti	
113	Valappil Muhammad.	
114	Kunnumpurath Aboo	
115	Nadoolapurathayil Kuttoosa	
116	Kunnolan Savan Kutti	
117	Konath Abdulkader	
118	Parambathkandi Pocker	
119	Puthiarakal Assen	
120	Nalakath Ebrahim Kutti	
121	Maniyar Shaikh Moideen Sahib	
122	Maniyar Shaikh Mohamed Sahib	
123	Syed Hassen Sahib	S. Hassen
124	Syed Alli Sahib	Sayed Ally
125	Muhammad Khan Sahib	
126	Polakkendakath Ahamed Kunji	
127	Soopiarakath Koyonhi	
128	Kottarathil Abbu.	
129	Polakkandakath Alikunhi	
130	Pranakatt Omerkutty	
131	Kunnathuveetil Abdurahiman Kutti	

No	Name	Signature
132	Puthiarail Abdulkader.	
133	Kaneelakath Muhamed	
134	Pachariyandavida Muhamed	
135	Alan Kunhamed Kutti	
136	Morlanjikal Ahamed.	
137	Alimapakerkandavida Hassainar	
138	Kakunnath Ammotti Hajee	
139	Kaneelagath Abdurrahiman	
140	Thadikkarandagath Muhamed	
141	Putham Veetil Ali Koya.	
142	Kavungiyil Kader	
143	Pallikandi Assen Kunji	
144	Kadalakaran Abdurrahiman Kutti	
145	C. Abdullah	
146	Kuppapurail Shaik Abdurahiman	
147	Esasmakkandagath Abdurrahiman	
148	Padikkal Hydrose	
149	Chinindavida Moidoo.	
150	Pallikelagath Ahomed Kunhi	
151	Porakotagath Assen Kunhi	
152	Syalivittil Muhammed Kunhi	
153	Cheriyaparapurath Ahomed Kunhi	
154	Palliyath Abdursak.	
155	Battakkari Erjab Kutti	
156	K.P. Amoo.	K P. Amoo
157	Kochali Abdullah	K. Abdulla
158	K. Abdoo —	
159	Kotaragath Abdul Kader	
160	Edatharayil Saban Kutti	

No	Name	Signature
161	Alakkatt Ebrahimkutti Haji	
162	Parailakath Abdurrahiman	
163	Kutti Haji	
164	Palathunkarail Moideen Kutti	
165	Poochadiyan Kunhamed Kutti	
166	Cheria thayath Abdullah	
167	Chakkandavida Hydross	
168	Mahalil Mayin Kutti	
169	Mattodakath Kunhamed Kutti	
170	Koodakadaven Mohamed Kunji	
171	Cheriandi Kuttiyalima	
172	Kadoth Valappil Kuttiali	
173	Kallangil Kader.	
174	Chalilakath Sooppikutti	
175	Moilanjikal Hassainar	
176	Vydiyarakath Abdullah	
177	Kutiarkunnath Kutti Chak	
178	Kattindavida Muhammad	
179	Koticollon Muhamed Kunji	
180	Thooshikannan Muhamed.	
181	Arakkakath Amoo Haji	
182	Valia Valappil Abdurahiman	
183	Akath Valappil Abdullah	
184	Moingandakath Soopi Kuratti	
185	Valiathanal Moideen Kutti	Moideen Kutty
186	Maniyar Hussain Sahib	
187	Athar Essoob Sahib	
188	Tharondakath Abdulkader	
189	Pazhayakath Kamal Kutti	P. Kamal Kutti
190	Kariyadandada Chockran	Chockran

No.	Name	Signature
191	C. Abdoorahiman Cotty	C. Abdulrahamancoatty
192	A. Kunhamed Koodty	A Kunkoatty
193	C. ഹൈദ്രോസ് കോയ	C [illegible]
194	T. ഹൈദ്രോസ് കുട്ടി	
195	Puthiaporail Abdool Cader	
196	Alathan Candy Abdoolrahman Coatty	
196	Ronath Mohamed	5-2-07
197	C. Mammoo.	C. Mammoo
198	A. Abdul Cawder	
199	K. Abdulla	
200	Polakkandakath Eramullan Cotty	
201	Kadankandy Abdoollakutti	K. Abdoolla
202	T. A. Abdul Cawder	
203	Kutty Mapillagath Ahmed Coonji	
204	D— o Moideen Coonji	
205	Thail Ebrain Coatty	
206	Ballarithadathil. Cader Coonji	
207	O. C. Cacheri	
208	Pallikalagath Amoo	
209	M. Mohamed Coonji	
210	P. Chekkoonji	
211	Adam Abdurahim	A Abdurahim
212	Mohamed Ibrahim Israck	
213	Abdulla Haji Abdusathar	
214	Adam Haji Aboobaker	
215	Madathil Hoosain Coonji	
216	Totathil Mohamed	
217	C. Mamoo	
218	Tallan Coudy Ahmoollan	
219	C. Coonjo Coya	
220	K. Abdool Kader.	
221	P. K. Muhammed	

No.	Name	Signature
222	ചൊക്ക കാരന്റകത്ത മമ്മുണ്ണി	
223	കൊട്ടാരത്തിൽ മൂസാൻ	
224	കൂട്ടത്തിൽ അബ്ദുള്ള	
225	കല [illegible]ത്തിൽ ഹസ്സൈനാർ	
226	കിണ്ടനാം പുറത്ത് സെയ്താവുണ്ണി	K. Seyid Mohamed
227	കണ്ടത്തിൽ വെള്ളാരകത്ത അഹ്മദ്	
228	ഊവുങ്ങാമൂസാ ചെട്ടി ചെറിയത്താൻ	
229	കുഞ്ഞൻ കാദറെ അലവി	
230	ചെറുകുന്ന് മമ്മാലി	
231	കുളത്താഴത്ത് കൊക്കാട്ടിൽ കുഞ്ഞി	Amaideenkutti
232	ചക്കരവാതിൽ അബ്ദുൽ ഖാദർ	
233	പാറക്കൽ കുഞ്ഞു	
234	മൂല [illegible] ഖാൻ	
235	നാലകത്ത് അബ്ദുള്ള	
236	കുഞ്ഞിതലക്കൽ അബ്ദുറഹിമാൻ	P Moyidoo
237	പൊന്നേത്തൻ മൊയ്തു	
238	ചെറിയമരക്കാരന്റെ ഉമ്മർകുട്ടി	
239	മാളിയേക്കൽ കുഞ്ഞി കാതിരി	
240	ഗുരുക്കളകത്ത് വാരിയം ഉമ്മർകുട്ടി	
241	നാലകത്തെ കുഞ്ഞി കാദർ	
242	ചെറിയമരക്കാരൻ കുഞ്ഞു	
243	കണ്ടിമുത്താൽ കുട്ടിക്ക	علي
244	[illegible]പുറത്ത് ഉമ്മർ	
245	ഉമ്മർ ചോല	
246	വടർമുളകത്ത് ഉമ്മർകുട്ടി	Hassankutti
247	ചെറിയമരക്കാരൻ അബ്ദുള്ള	
248	കരിങ്ങനാംപുറത്ത് കുഞ്ഞി	
249	[illegible] കലന്തൻ വക്കാൻ	
250	നാലകത്ത് കോയക്കുട്ടി	Moyde
251	കൊച്ചു [illegible] മൊയ്തീൻ	H. Kader
252	കട്ടിലത്ത് കോയാൻ	Muhammadkutti
253	[illegible]	

No.	Name	Signature
254	[illegible] ഉലഹന്നാ [illegible]	K Varkaice
255	[illegible] ഉമ്മാച്ചുമ്മ	
256	[illegible] ഉമ്മാച്ചുമ്മ	
257	[illegible]	S.A.K.
258	[illegible]	
259	[illegible] അബ്ദുള്ള	
260	[illegible] അബ്ദുൽ ബാരി	
261	[illegible] കുഞ്ഞാലി	
262	[illegible] കുഞ്ഞാലി	
263	[illegible] അബ്ദുള്ള	
264	ഉമ്മാച്ചുമ്മ [illegible]	
265	[illegible]	M. Kunhutty
266	[illegible]	
267	[illegible]	
268	[illegible]	
269	[illegible] - അബ്ദുറഹ്മാൻ	
270	[illegible]	
271	പടിക്കന്ന. അബ്ദുൽഖാദർ	P. Abdulkadir
272	[illegible]	
273	[illegible]	
274	[illegible]	
275	[illegible]	
276	[illegible]	
277	[illegible]	
278	[illegible]	Ibrahim
279	[illegible]	
280	[illegible]	
281	ഉമ്മാച്ചുമ്മ [illegible]	
282	[illegible]	
283	[illegible] ഉമ്മാച്ചുമ്മ	
284	[illegible]	

No.	Name	Signature
285	അമ്പകണ്ടിതലക്കൽ അബ്ദുറഹ്മാൻ	[illegible]
286	പടിക്കൽ കുഞ്ഞിമരക്കാർ	[illegible]
287	അമ്പകണ്ടിതലക്കൽ മമ്മത	[illegible]
288	കൊടപ്പറമ്പ മമ്മത	Mikauru[illegible]
289	അമ്പകണ്ടിതലക്കൽ അബ്ദുൽഖാദർ	[illegible]
290	കെ. മമ്മത	കെ. മമ്മ[illegible]
291	തൊടികണ്ടി അഹമ്മദ്കുട്ടി	[illegible]
292	സെയ്ത അബ്ദുൽറെഹ്മാൻ	[illegible]
293	എം. അബ്ദുൽഗനി	[illegible]
294	പി. അബ്ദുൽബാരി	[illegible]
295	ചെറിയപറമ്പിൽ അഹമ്മദ	[illegible]
296	പി. മൂസ	[illegible]
297	ഒ. അബ്ദുൽഖാദർ	O. Abdulkader
298	പള്ളിക്കണ്ടി ഉമ്മു	[illegible]
299	പുത്തൻപുരയിൽ അബ്ദുൽഖാദർ	[illegible]
300	ഇയ്യാപ്പിൽതാഴെ അബ്ദുൽബാരി	[illegible]
301	[illegible]	[illegible]
302	ചള്ളിക്കണ്ടി മമ്മത	[illegible]
303	ശേഖരൻ.	[illegible]
304	കൊച്ചു കൊമ്പിലിൽ പിള്ള	[illegible]
305	സെയ്ത അലാവുദ്ദീൻ	[illegible]
306	അബ്ദുൽജബ്ബാർ	[illegible]
307	പൊയ്ത്തിൽ കമ്മാലി	[illegible]
308	എം. കുട്ട്യാലി	[illegible]
309	പി. ആലിക്കുട്ടി	[illegible]
310	പൊയമ്മിൽ ആദം	[illegible]
311	ലബ്ബ കുഞ്ഞ മൊയ്തീൻ	[illegible]

No.	Name	Signature
312	ബെ[illegible]ത്ത പത്തു	
313	ദാദമിഷ്ണ [illegible]	
314	മക്കബ്-ഇബ്രാംഷാൻ	
315	സെക്കിബാജിതൻ-പെരിമ [illegible]	
316	കൊചെയാമ്പി-പുതിയപറമ്പിൽ	
317	എറ്റു-അറുകന്റെ [illegible]	
318	മൊക്തീൻ-മൊറ്റത്തെങ്ങ	
319	സെയ്യദ് ഹുസൈൻ-പൊവൊട്ടു	
320	മൊഹമ്മത് സുബാൻ-പാറ[illegible]ലമ്മ	
321	അഹമ്മത് അബ്ദുൽ റഹ്മാൻ-[illegible]	
322	മൊഹമ്മത് കാസിം-മുഹത്തപ്പാൻ	
323	മൊഹമ്മത് ഹുസൈൻ-പതിയ[illegible]	
324	ശെയ്ക് അമീർ-സെയ്ത് [illegible]	
325	ഇബ്രാഹിം-കുഞ്ഞിപ്പൂര	
326	അബ്ദുൽ ഖാദർ	
327	ഉസ്സൻബാവൻ-സലിക്കർബാവൻ	
328	അഹമ്മദ്-~~[illegible]~~-[illegible]	
329	കാദർ-[illegible]യപുരയിൽ	
330	അബ്ദുൽകാദർ [illegible] പുതിയപുരയിൽ	
331	ഈന്തുംപറമ്പത്ത.	
332	ഇസ്മാൽ-കുഞ്ഞിരാമൻ.	
333	അബൂബക്കർ-തെക്കയിൽ	
334	അഹമ്മത്കുട്ടി-[illegible]	
335	ഉസ്സൻകുട്ടി പാവക്കൽ	

No.	Name	Signature
336	ആത്തിൽ കുഞ്ഞമ്മത കുട്ടി	
337	കല്ലിങ്കണ്ട കാതിരി	
338	ചെണ്ട മൊയ്തീൻ കുട്ടി	
339	തെക്കുറ്റിൽ പോറ്റി	P. Abdulkader
340	പി. എ. മമ്മതകുഞ്ഞി	mahamad kunhi
341	നരിക്കുനിക്കത്ത് കാദർ	
342	കലൂരത്തിൽ മൊയ്തീൻ കുട്ടി	
343	കൊളോത്തു ഉപ്രായൻ	
344	ചെടിത്ത് കുഞ്ഞിമൊയ്ത കുട്ടി	
345	സെയ്തു ഹാജിത്	
346	വടക്കേയിൽമീത്ത് കൊയാമു	

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3,700—17-6-05.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Cur No 312 Edl

LOCAL & MUNICIPAL
11 FEB 1907
SECRETARIAT.

Received 11 - 2 - 1907, *Registered* 12 - 2 - 190

Subject.

Recommending that Mappillas in the taluks of Ernad and Walluvanad may be exempted from the operation of Rule 84 (ii) of the Madras Educational Rules and that the Taluk Boards may be empowered to admit children of this class into Board Schools intended for them without payment of fees.

1P

ENCLOSURES.
No.
Spare copies

Ref. on cur. No. 9197/06,

Station Madras, *Dated the* 8th February 1907

From (Name) The Hon'ble Mr. T.T. LOGAN, B.A.,

(Designation) Ag. Director of Public Instruction.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Educational Department.

Sir,

With reference to Rule 84 (ii) of the Madras Educational Rules, 5th Edition, I have the honour to submit the following remarks on the subject of the payment of fees by Mappillas children attending Board Schools in the Ernad and Walluvanad Taluks of the Malabar District.

2. Up to the present Mappilla children in these two Taluks have been admitted to Board Schools without payment of fees, and the President of the Taluk Board, Malappuram states that the levy of fees will seriously affect the education of Mappillas in these Taluks, as even without the payment of fees it was difficult to get the children of this community to attend school.

TK 11/2

P.R. 26/2

school. His view is shared by the Inspector of Schools, 6th Circle, and my own experience confirms it. I would therefore suggest that Mappillas in the Taluks of Ernad and Walluvanad should be exempted from the operation of Rule 84 (ii) of the Madras Educational Rules and that the Taluk Boards should be empowered to admit children of this class into Board Schools intended for them without payment of fees.

3. From the remarks of the Government in para 8 of G.O. No. 509, Educational, dated 31st July 1906 I understand that it is not intended that the scale of fees prescribed in Rule 84(i) should be compulsory, and conclude that in this case the Taluk Boards would under the Rule be justified in admitting Mappilla children free, but if this view is incorrect I suggest that Mappilla children in the Ernad and Walluvanad Taluks should be exempted from the operation of this portion of the Rule also.

4. With regard to the Mappillas in the other Taluks of the district the question has arisen whether for the purposes of the Madras Educational Rules they are to be treated as Muhammadans or not. I have always understood that they are to be so treated, but request the orders of Government on the point.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

EWMiddlemast
For Director of Public Instruction.

V.P.
7-2-07 K.P.D.

18

Educational Department.

Notes with G.O. No. 185 Ed 12/3/07 24 18

C. No.312, from the Director of Public Instruction, No.9197/06, d/ 8-2-07.

C. No.323, from certain Mappilla Muhammadans of Cannanore, d/ 7-2-07.

Prev

Previous papers from the blue book

Subject.

Requesting orders as to the admission of Mappilla pupils ~~boys~~ into Board schools intended for them without payment of fees, in certain taluks in the Malabar District.

Rule 84 of the Madras Educational Rules runs thus

"84. (i) In schools containing the four lower standards only the fees may be appropriated by the headmaster. Except from girls, Panchamas and pupils belonging to the castes and classes declared by the Government to be backward he should levy fees at not less than the following rates:—

Infant standard	Anna ½ a month.
1st do.	„ 1 „
2nd do.	„ 2 „
3rd do.	„ 2½ „

(ii) In schools containing a fourth standard fees shall be levied at the following monthly rates:—

	Boys.			Girls.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Infant standard	0	1	0	0	0	6
1st do.	0	2	0	0	1	0
2nd do.	0	3	0			
3rd do.	0	4	0			
4th do.	0	6	0			
5th do.	0	8	0	0	2	0
6th do.						
7th do.						

Fees at half the above rates may be levied from Muhammadan boys. Panchamas and pupils belonging to the castes or classes which have been declared by the Government to be backward may be admitted into schools intended for them without payment of fees."

Paras 2 of this letter - page 1 of current,

2. The Director of Public Instruction points out that up to the present time Mappilla children in the Ernad and Walluvanad taluks of the Malabar District had been admitted to Board schools without payment of fees and that the President of the Taluk Board, Malappuram, now states that the levy of fees in accordance with clause (ii) of the above rule would seriously affect the education of Mappillas in those Taluks seeing that "even without the

do do

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1919

"the payment of fees it was difficult to get the "children of this community to attend school." Mr. Logan states that this view is shared by the Inspector of Schools, 6th Circle, and that his own experience confirms it and he accordingly suggests that the Mappillas of Ernad and Walluvanad Taluks may be exempted from the operation of clause (ii) of the above rule, and that the Taluk Boards may be empowered to admit the children of this class into Board schools intended for them without payment of fees.

Para. 2 of his letter page 2 of Current file.

3. The Director of Public Instruction also points out that from paragraph 8 of G.O. No.509 Educational, dated 31st July 1906, he understands that it is not intended that the scale of fees prescribed in rule 84(i) should be compulsory and concludes that in this case the Taluk Boards would be justified in admitting Mappilla children free. If this view is considered incorrect, he requests that the Mappilla students of Ernad and Walluvanad taluks should be exempted from the operation of this portion of the rule also.

Para 3 of his letter - page 2 of current.

G.

4. Clause (i) of rule 84 is no doubt optional, but the Government have held that clause (ii) is not so, and that the scale of fees therein prescribed is compulsory. The exceptions to this rule are clearly specified in the last paragraph of rule 84, and unless Mappillas come under one or other of the excepted heads, they can not be exempt either in whole or in part from the payment of fees. The history of Mappilla education in Malabar and their disabilities in regard to education will be found in the papers printed with G.O. No.363 Educational dated 20th June 1898. Mappillas are not a backward class

Vide para. 8 of G.O. No. 509 Edl 31.7.06 G.

* They are not included under at 15 S. Ed Code

E.

Pubup

class under Article 15 of the revised Grant-in-Aid Code, but there appears to be no objection to regard them as Muhammadans in which case they will be required to pay fees at only half rates under Rule 84(ii).

5. The Director also raises the question whether the Mappillas in the other Taluks of the Malabar District may for the purposes of the Madras Educational Rules be treated as Muhammadans. The Hon'ble Mr. Logan says that he has always understood that they are to be so treated, but requests orders on the point. This point has already been adverted to in para. 4 supra.

6. Attention is, in this connection, invited to a memorial signed by some 346 Mappilla residents of Cannanore stating that the Municipal Chairman of Cannanore in a recent order has directed that fees at full rates will be levied from ~~the~~ Muhammadan (Mappilla) students from 1st January 1907 but that he has suspended the order pending a reference to Government and requesting that, in consideration of their poverty, the backward state of education in their community and the possibility of their having to withdraw their children from schools for want of means to pay the fees, the Chairman may be directed to cancel the order demanding fees from Mappilla students of Primary schools.

M.
5/3/07

See also sec 119 which provides for free schools for special classes
H.G.

There is no provision in the Madras Local Boards Act similar to that in Sec. 122 of the Madras Dt. Municipalities Act, authorising the Local Board to exempt from payment of fees in whole or in part, any individual

21 4/21 27

individual students or classes of students ~~from payment of fees~~. In the absence of any specific provision in the act, the provisions of the Educational rules must apply to the Board schools under reference, and the question as to the levy or non-levy of fees from Mappilla students ~~are~~ should be decided with reference to those rules. The scale of fees laid down in clause (i) of Rule 84 appears to be optional, but it is not clear whether the above rule contemplate the levy of no fees at all. The scale laid down in clause (ii) of Rule 84 is compulsory and should be levied subject only to the exceptions specified in the last paragraph of the rule. Orders are solicited whether Mappillas may be classed as Muhammadans in which case, they will have to pay fees only at half rates and ~~as~~ whether they the Mappillas of Ernad & Walluvanad taluks should be specially included in the list of backward classes given in Article 15 of the Grant in aid Code, so as to ~~be~~ ~~ex~~ exempt them from payment of fees.

R.P.
5-3-07

Sec.

Mappillas are Muhammedans of a kind, but since it seems to have been the custom to exempt them from paying fees, perhaps the best plan would be to include them under Art 15 of the Grant-in-Aid Code as a backward class. Then under ~~Art~~ rule 84 (ii) of the Edl rules they will be exempt from the payment of fees in schools containing ~~a standard~~ a fourth standard. Under rule 84 (i) in other schools the levy of fees seems optional & in any case ~~in it~~ ~~under~~ an exception is made in favour of backward classes.

Ced
6.3.7.

Mappillas may be included under art 15 of the G.-in-Aid Code. Otherwise it is not clear how they can be exempted from payment of half fees.

H.D.
9-3-07

H.M.

Please draft - adding to ~~art~~ art 15 G.-i-A. Code
H.D.
9-3-07.

The draft placed below is submitted for approval.

RM
9/3/07

R.D.P.
11-3-07

Issue
Ced
12.3.7

PD - today
9.3.07

[E. / 12.]
1,000—10-11-06.

DEPARTMENT.

5P

READ AGAIN G.O., No. .... dated .... 190 .
" " " " ...., " .... 190 .

READ ALSO:—

C. No. 312 From the D.P.I. , No. 9197, dated 8 · 2 · 1907
" " 323 , " " Mappillas of " , " 7 · 2 · 1907
" " .... , " " .... , " , " 1907

ORDER. No. 135, dated 12 - 3 - 1907.

P.S.

Dp
12/3/07

Page 4 of 1906 Edition —

In the circumstances represented by the D.P.I., the Government consider it desirable that Mappillas should be recognised as a backward Class and should be included in the list ~~of~~ in rule 15 of the Grant-in-aid Code.—

2. The following Notification will be published in the Fort Saint George Gazette:—

Notification

In the list of backward Classes or Castes given in rule 15 of the Grant-in-aid Code, between names Malayalis, Maravas the following shall be inserted, "Mappillas". sd-

~~24~~ 24 30 658

the names "Malayalis (Tamil Dist)" and "Maravars (Madura and Tinnevelly)", the following shall be inserted, namely, "Mappillas".

ADP
11.3.07

Aes
12.3.7.

The Director of Public Instn

Gazetted
19/3/07

Despd
13.3.07

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rent No. 312, 323 Omitting the 2nd half of page 5, & pages 6-17

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