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6
2-5-00.
Educational (1900) Department.

ORDINARY MS.

G.O., No. 214

DATED 22-5-00 ✓

INDEXED.

22-5-1900

(22)

[Despatch Abstract.]

Passing orders on the Memorial from
certain missionaries in the Reded
Oto praying for the increased allotment
of grants in aid to their schools & colleges
& for the suspension of certain rules
regarding staff & accommodation for
a period of seven years.

Educational (189) Department.

CURRENT No. 223

From The Missionaries of the
Ceded Districts

No.

Dated 31-1-00

Received

Registered 19-2-00

Enclosures

Spare copies.

SUBJECT.

Submitting a memorial
requesting to suspend
certain portion of the
Educational Rules for
a period of seven years
in view of the backward

The Director's note on the memorial
and above will be communicated to the
memorialists with the remark that the
Govt. accept the views therein expressed.
In the circumstances stated in the
concluding paragraph of this note, the
Governor in Council is pleased to extend
the period of exemption granted to certain
primary schools in the footnote to article 1
of Chapter II of the Educational rules (second
edition) to the 1st April 1901 on the clear
understanding that no further general
extension will be granted. Individual
applications for exemption will be dealt with
on their merits.

Very.
For orders as to whether the note need be communicated to the
perhaps the first sentence might be omitted I think
& a sentence added to say that for the future
the memorialists need not interfere with the present
distribution of results grants. That would answer all their requests
R.D. 300

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	No.	Dept.
FURTHER PAPERS.					
G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.

பாதுகாப்பு பிரதி-1

செப்பனியுபவர் பெயர்:

செப்பனியுபவர்க்காக எடுத்துக்
கொள்ளப்பட்ட நாள்

செப்பனியுபவர்
முதல் முதுபாள
கையொப்பம்

செப்பனியுபவர்
2ம் முதுபாள
கையொப்பம்

செப்பனியுபவர்
உதவிமுதுபாள
கையொப்பம்

22-5-1000.

BACK PAPERS.

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G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

7/24
CURRENT No. 223

His Excellency

Sir Arthur Clibank Havelock G.C.M.G. G.C.I.C.
Governor of Fort St. George.

The Memorial of missionaries of the American
Arcot Mission, American Baptist Mission, London
Missionary Society and Society for the Propagation
of the Gospel

Humbly sheweth

That your Memorialists are a body
of missionaries interested in and labouring to
promote education in the Kurnool, Anantapur
and Hindupur Districts of the Ceded Districts.

2. That these districts are amongst those
called backward districts in regard to education.

3. That there is no University Education
and only two Upper Secondary Schools carried
on in each of these districts, being the smallest
number in the Presidency. That education is
thus almost entirely confined to the Lower
Secondary and Primary Departments.

4. That in these departments little progress
is being made. The percentage of scholars to

4/2/98

population of School age for all departments
being for 1896-97 and 1897-98: —

Kurnool	1896-97	97-98	Anantapur	96-97	97-98	Kondlapah	96-97	97-98
	11.5;	11.0;		10.9;	10.5.		9.8;	9.5.

There has thus been a decrease in each of these districts.

5. That in Secondary education these districts along with Bellary District rank as lowest in the Presidency. The proportion of boys to population of school-age being in 1898 0.77 the next lowest being the Inland Districts with a percentage of 1.19.

That in Female education these districts are also lowest. The percentage of scholars to population being 2.5.

That in Primary education the percentage is respectively

Kurnool	17.6
Anantapur	17.4
Kondlapah	15.6

only Salem 17.0 and Vizagapatam 12.7 (which includes the Agency Tracts) ranking lower.

6. That this poor state of education is chiefly due in our opinion

- (1) To the apathy of the people with regard to education.
- (2) To the poverty of a large proportion of the inhabitants.
- (3) To the want of sufficient encouragement to education on the part of Government.

5/2/4

7. That Local and Municipal Funds can give very limited help towards education. The proportion of their funds they are allowed to devote to this object is small, as they are required to spend much on communications.

Are there
any other
funds
from
which
the
Presidency
can
draw
for
the
purpose
of
education
in
the
districts
of
the
Presidency
1897-98

8. That the allotment to these districts from Provincial Funds is the lowest in the Presidency being for 1897-98

				Population of Schoolage
Kurnool	Rs 5,729	or .88	of the total expenditure	122,671
Anantapur	6,185	.95	do	106,282
Sondapah	6,187	.96	do	190,811
The next lowest is				
Ganjam	Rs 7,500	1.16	do	284,520
Bellary	12,134	1.87	do	135,019
These contrast with				
Tinnevely	55,956	8.63	do	287,414
Malabar	54,045	8.33	do	397,885
Tanjore	41,364	6.38	do	334,217
Trichinopoly	40,166	6.19	do	205,907
Madura	30,809	4.75	do	391,260

how does the
proportion compare
with other
schools?
A
Yes.
A

6/24

9. That these allotments are insufficient to pay in full the result grants earned by the Schools.

10. That no provision at all is made for the extension (and improvement) of education among the mass of the people, which under present arrangements will either remain stationary or retrograde.

11. That after fulfilling all the Educational Rules, it is a serious loss to Managers to be paid only a proportion of what according to the same rules they lawfully earn, whilst Government does not in the least relax its requirements.

12. That if there is no relaxation in the enforcing of rules there should also be no reduction in the paying of grants. That as funds are found to protect the State from external enemies and from the internal enemies of plague and famine, so they should be found to fight the internal enemy of ignorance.

13. That in the case of small schools, Schoolmasters with the meagre grant they can earn are not able to obtain a livelihood. Even when they can gather fees, their income is miserably small.

14. That it is a notable fact that from the few attractions which the Teaching profession

5
7/12/18

offers, enough men are not encouraged to enter it, and that many of those who enter and undergo professional training leave it as soon as their agreements to serve the Educational Department terminate

15. That as Local and Municipal grants to Education are seldom capable of being increased on account of the poverty of the Boards, there is no prospect of any encouragement to education from them. Improved education will only cause greater perplexity by making the claims of successful schools larger, while there is no increase of funds to meet the increase of grants earned

16. That in view of these facts Your Memorialists would earnestly request Your Excellency's Government to increase the allotment to each of these districts from Provincial Funds and to devise measures to supplement grants from Local and Municipal Funds and that if sufficient money is not available, funds be withdrawn from the amounts allotted to higher education in richer districts, where those who wish such advantages can pay for them themselves.

some
further
this
H. H.

7/2/4

Furthermore Your Memorialists would point out

1. That in the present condition of Education in these districts, it is impossible to fulfil all the requirements of the Madras Educational Rules, especially as regards teachers' qualifications.

2. That the remuneration for services in educational work is too small and uncertain to induce men to enter the profession and undergo the training required.

3. That there is not a supply of the necessary number of qualified teachers.

4. That in practice it has been found that the rules cannot be enforced, but are ever being relaxed and extended.

5. That in view of these facts Your Memorialists would earnestly request Your Excellency's Government to suspend these rules, — Chapter II articles 2, 3, 4, 7 & 10, — at present suspended indefinitely in all backward districts, for a definite period of seven years in the backward districts of Kurnool,

Is this the rule
in the code etc
more than one
relaxation
is permitted
in all backward
districts
to this
allowed
H. H.
staff
accounted

Amantapur and Luddapah to which your Memorialists belong.

And your Memorialists will ever pray &c.

Society for the Propagation of the Gospel	{	Signed	R. D. Shepherd
		A. G. G. G.	A. G. G. G.
American Baptist Mission	{		W. A. Stanton
			J. H. H. H.
			C. R. R. R.

London Missionary Society	{	Q. W. W.	C. B. Chamberlain	American Anti Mission
		G. H. Macfarlane	H. J. J. J.	
		W. W. W.		
		F. L. L.		
		M. M. M.		
		J. J. J.		
		J. J. J.		

3rd January 1900.

10/2/4

Note on
submitted to
by certain m
Kumool, An
Cuddapah.

Para. 3. of the
There is no
to the University
of these districts
there is a pro
Second grade College
Wardlaw College)
which probably
all the requirements
students the Ceder
Many students
these districts, as
others, come to
or other large cities
their Collegiate Education

I do not under-
stand that this
was asked for
O. H. T.

and it is under
to multiply profusion
Some of the existing
Secondary Schools
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Upper Sec.

School
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encouragement
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districts —
Salary grants
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qualifications. (p. 10. 7368 21-6098) B

Table A.
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214

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any sudden
increase in
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grants are at

Para Sec

The Educational
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accommodation
laxed in all
districts. Exemp-
at present grants

1 April 1900

Educational d
Exemption for
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Educational Rules

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this is a definite
period of years.

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G H Stuart

82

A Rates at which results grants for boys were paid in 1898-99

Districts	Provincial funds	Local funds	Municipal funds
Kurnool	Full	$13\frac{5}{12}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee	$13\frac{7}{8}$ annas per Rupee
Bellary	Full	$12\frac{1}{4}$ to $15\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee	$10\frac{3}{4}$ to 16 annas per Rupee
Anantapur	Full	Full	Full
Cuddapah	$13\frac{5}{12}$ annas per Rupee	$12\frac{1}{2}$ to 16 annas per Rupee	$10\frac{2}{3}$ annas per Rupee
Channarayana	7 annas per Rupee	9 to 13 annas per Rupee	$9\frac{1}{2}$ to 16 annas per Rupee
Trichinopoly	$9\frac{1}{4}$ annas per Rupee	$9\frac{1}{2}$ to $12\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee	$9\frac{1}{2}$ to $9\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee
Tinnevely	$6\frac{3}{4}$ annas per Rupee	$6\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 annas per Rupee	$6\frac{3}{4}$ to $12\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee
Chalabar	$9\frac{5}{8}$ annas per Rupee	$8\frac{3}{4}$ to $11\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee	$6\frac{1}{2}$ to $13\frac{1}{2}$ annas per Rupee
			$2\frac{1}{4}$

G H Stuart

10-2-0

Statement Shewing allotments for results grants from Provincial funds for boys' schools

Districts	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		Remarks
	Rs	P	Rs	P	Rs	P	
Karnool	3,000		3,300		2,750	550	
Bellary	2,000		2,300		2,000	50	(a) only Rs 1,500 in 1896-97
Anantapur	3,000		3,800		3,500	570	
Cuddapah	3,500		3,300		2,800	740	
Mysore	9,000 ^(a)		9,000		10,000	770	(b) Rs 14,000 in 1895-96
Michinopoly	3,500 ^(c)		3,500		1,100	1980	(c) Rs 4,000 in 1895-96
Tinnevely	8,000 ^(d)		7,500		2,200	4,240	(d) Rs 9,000 in 1895-96
Malabar	23,000 ^(e)		23,000		12,000	9,770	(e) Rs 24,000 in 1895-96
					Total		
					Rs	P	
					3300	2050 ^(a)	
					4070		
					3040		
					8770		
					3080		
					6440		
					21,770		

13
214

G. S. S. S. S.
10-2-0

94
2/4

D. O.

45

Office of the Director of Public Instruction,
Madras, 10 Feb. 1890

14

My dear Sir,

I send you
a note on the memorial
sent with your letter
of the 3rd inst. from
Ranipet.

I will send in a
list of names for
University fellowships im-
mediately.

Yours sincerely
G. H. Stuart

15/2/90



GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

Madras. 17 Feb 1890

My dear Dremenheire,

The enclosed memorial from the Missionaries of the Ceded Districts, reached His Excellency by post. His Excellency asked Stuart for a comment on it, & enclosed is also Stuart's reply.

His Excellency now wishes me to pass the papers into the Office for official disposal.

Yours truly,

H. S. S. S.

C. No. 223.

SUBJECT.

Education in Nurnool, Anantapur
and Cuddapah.

FOR ORDERS.

Am
As the for
Let me have this at Oct. d.
Rs 7.4.00.

In the memorial read along the
Missionaries of the American Arcot
Mission, American Baptist Mission,
the London Missionary Society and
Society for the Propagation
of the Gospel observe that
legiate education and
Secondary education in
Nurn and Cuddapah, that
in these districts is almost
confined to the Lower
and Primary Department
even in these departments
progress is being made. The
affairs, they say, is due to
things to the want of sufficient
concomitment on the part of
Local & Municipal funds
given or are allowed to give.

little and the allotment from Provincial Funds is the lowest in the Presidency and is insufficient to pay the results grants earned, in full. But although grants earned are not paid in full there is no relaxation of the rules and the managers are then but to serious losses.

The Missionaries therefore pray that the allotments from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds may be increased and if necessary by Provincial Funds -

Missionaries also point to Districts alone is impossible to meet the requirements of the rules especially teachers' qualifications there is not a sufficient number of qualified teachers. They propose that the rules II, articles 2, 3, 4, 7 regarding staff and accommodation may be suspended for a period of seven years.

The Director of Public Instruction

I don't think Mr. S. has met this quite satisfactorily. He speaks with pride of the allotments for backward districts being raised or at least continued. That is no good: they should be raised till grants are fully paid H.T. X

17/4
2/4

not in
Question.
H.T.

without money?
H.T.

I cannot agree, if Govt is to include Local B.T. These have been raised by having by the amendment of the law in 1884 (to provide for famine works) H.T.

30 - quite lately
H.T.

Instruction in a note on the Memorial observes that the Wardlaw College at Bellary probably meets all the requirements of the Ceded Districts as regards collegiate education and it is undesirable to multiply Mufassal Colleges and that as regards upper secondary education, some of the lower secondary schools now in existence will no doubt develop into upper secondary schools as the need for them is felt. He also says that the backwardness of the Ceded Districts named is due to want of encouragement on the part of Govt., as the ceded Districts are treated with special liberality. As a case in point it may be mentioned that in go. No. 736 ed of 31 October 1899 Govt. has sanctioned half salary grants for all teachers with general education qualifications in the Ceded Districts irrespective of professional qualifications. The allotments from Provincial funds also, the Director observes, are being gradually reduced in the

the advanced Districts and raised in the backward Districts and that no sudden decrease in the one is feasible while a sudden increase in the other would be useless.

4. As to the relaxation of the Educational rules regarding staff and accommodation he observes that this is being done in the case of all backward Districts. In G.O. N° 9 dtd. 16 Feb. 1898.

It is in fact a period since in that case schools would make no effort to fulfill the requirements of the Educational rules. Govt. has also recently refused to extend exemption to Panchama teachers in Mallore for a further period of 4 years. Vide G.O. N° 10 dtd. 7 December 1899.

5. Orders are solicited as to whether the Memorialists may be informed in terms of the Director's remarks

no sudden increase is necessary
H.T.

C.

I can't see what this has to do with a General question in 3 of the Ceded districts.
D. H.T.

2/4

N° 119 dtd 26.2.00 C.

To D.P.G. no.

H.T.

26.2.00

but definite period.

D.P.G. now recommends 1 1/2 years extension, on condition it is to be the last.

Submitted that he does not know much, if anything of the Special Circs of these Districts, & in the face of D. Duncan's letter in 93 Flag C, & 16.2.98

Mr. Fraser's note on p. 2 of that file, & the representations of the pet-
it would not be safe for Govt to pledge itself now to stop these concessions a year hence. And how inconsistent, a new concession being found next last October! (p. 3).

I suggest that the pet be sent to Director for full & formal report, pending which concessions will be extended till 1 April 1901.

7/3/00
H.T. 21.3.00

remarks. There seems to be much force in them. He does not say however whether the concession granted in G.O. N° 93 dtd. 16 Feb. 1898 should be extended for ^{further} any short period. He may perhaps be asked U.O. about it.

He is mistaken apparently in thinking an indefinite period of extension was asked for. It was seven years. But inasmuch as two years was the former extension, seven years seems far too long.

R.A.
21.2.00

Further A.S.

Please see the D.P.G.'s U.O. remarks below.

R.A.
7.3.00

Please draft for acceptance

7.3.00

It should be pointed out to the memorialists that results grants for boys were in 1898-9 paid in full in Kurnool, Bellary, & ~~Cuddapah~~ Anantapur, and at $13 \frac{5}{12}$ annas per rupee in Cuddapah. The D.P.I. should be asked to state whether the full payments for all these districts including Cuddapah can be assured during the current year. The ^{demands} ~~calls on~~ Local & Municipal funds owing to plague & famine have been so heavy that full payments from these sources have proved impracticable, and it is inevitable that educational ^{grants} must suffer in common with others when financial stress is experienced. The concession proposed by the D.P.I. can be given without any declaration that it is final.

Rs 20.00

To accept the Hon. Mr. Amudal's concluding

A.S.H.
Rs 5.00



19
214

granted
may be
for one year
1 April 19
clearly laid
this is the
concession
made. As
is expected
concession will
as a matter
no attempt
made to fulfil
conditions of
Rules. After
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In considering such
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H. Stuart

6.3.9



500-17-11-99.

Papers to be read in Proceedings:—

Again G.O., No. , dated 189 .
Again G.O., No. , dated 189 .
Current No. 223 of 1890, dated 31st January , from 2
" " , 189 , "
" " , 189 , "

Desp

ORDER. No. 214 d
mis

H. Stuart

Rs 18.5.00

In the Memo
the Missionaries of the
Arco Mission, the
Baptist Mission,
Missionary Society
Society for the Prop
the Gospel, labouring
Lapoor, Humool and
Districts pray

- (1) that increased
may be made from Prou
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the grants earned by S.
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- (2) that the rules in C
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ness is experienced.

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them granted

Note.

Bellary is omitted as it is not
referred to in the memorial.

C.

in G.O.

1898 has a

28th March.

to the 31st Mo

whether any further extensions

is desirable, the Govt. awaits

view of the D.P.D. which A.A.

will communicate after having 14th 1898

himself acquainted with the

national needs of these districts.

17

17 5-00

9/5/00

9/5/00

20

The memorialists } 9402

" " } 9402

25/8