

Law (1926) Department.
(Educational)

Ordinary SERIES.

G.O. No. 397

DATED 16-3-1926

[Despatch Abstract.]

Children Act.

Madras Children's aid Society--Home established by
Society.

FURTHER PAPERS.

$$\frac{8.142}{29.1.27}$$

To be (INCORPORATED UNDER ACT XXI OF 1860.)

"Kohinoor,"

Poonamallee Road, Egmore
(*opposite the Ry. Bridge.*)

Date 5th March 1926. 192

From

The Secretaries, Children's Aid Society,
MADRAS.

To

The Secretary to Government,
Law Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to inform you that the Children's aid Society have rented the house "KHINOOR", Poonamallee Road, the residence of the late Mr. K.U. Shama Rao, High Court Vakil) from the 1st Instant to be used as a Home for Children, under Madras Children's Act. I am to request that the Home may be recognised by the Government, and the Police and the Magistrate be informed that children dealt with under s.s. 19 and 20 s. 29 (2), (3) and (4) of the Act may be sent here. Children's Court contemplated by s. 36 of the Act may

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

K. a. Tirunarayana Chari.
Joint Secretary.

600 B From the Joint Secretary, the Madras Children's Society, dated the 5th March 1926.

Subject:--Detention Home established by the Madras Children's Aid Society.

The Madras Children's Aid Society which recently been formed for rendering assistance to Government in connection with the working of the Madras Children Act has established a Home for the reception of children dealt with under the Act. The Joint Secretary to the Society requests that boys dealt with under section 19 and 20 and under sections 29 (2), (3) and (4) may be ordered to be sent to the Home. The proposal may be accepted and the ~~Commissioner of Police~~ necessary instructions may be issued to the Commissioner of Police and the Presidency Magistrates.

2. The Joint Secretary also suggests that the Children's court contemplated by section 36 of the Children Act may be held in the Home. Under section 36 the Local Government may provide for the establishment of any district of one or more separate courts for the hearing of charges against children or young persons in which the attendance of the child or young person is required. No separate juvenile court has yet been established under this section. It is for consideration whether the Chief Presidency Magistrate may be requested to submit proposals for the establishment of a juvenile court for the Madras City.

3. Under section 44 (2) (r) the local Government may make rules in regard to the procedure to be adopted in juvenile courts subject to the previous approval of the Governor-General in Council. In 1920, when the D.P.I. submitted draft rules under the Act, it proposed certain rules in regard to the procedure to be adopted in juvenile courts. These rules were however not approved by Government. No other rules have been framed in their place. If a juvenile court is to be established it may

are not sent under this section.

is that the
children try the
Home.
whether
any
VTK

of the Act

8. 1345-
16.11.20

notes to
13. 11. 20

d to the procedure to be followed in the court.
of Presidency Magistrate may perhaps be requested
with a set of rules.

4. A draft order requesting the magistrates
the police to send juvenile offenders to the Home is
mitted. It may be sent to the Judicial Department
acceptance.

V.T.K.
6.3
Jud. U.O.

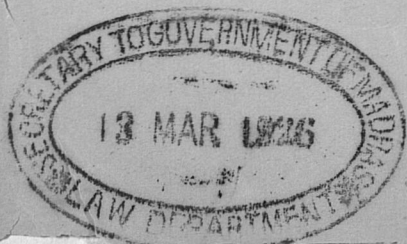
Judicial Dept.

Submitted that the draft may be
cepted and the case returned
Law Dept.

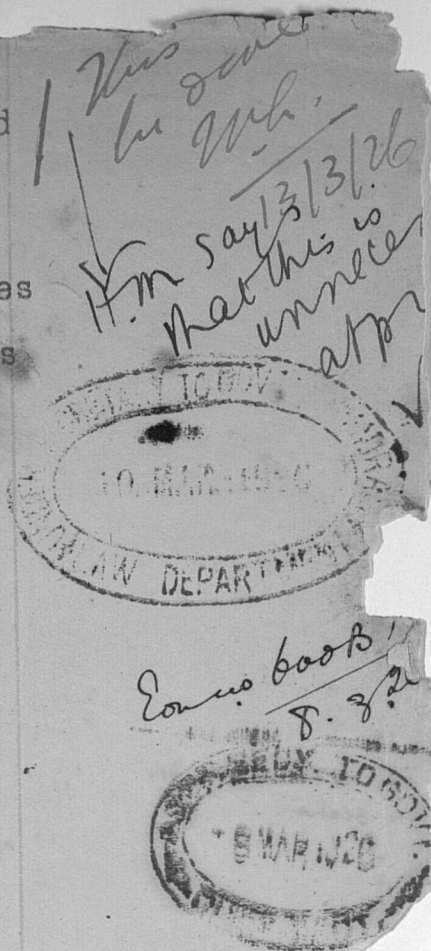
Law.

Law (Ed.) Dept.

For order as to issue of the draft order.
A draft memo to the Chief Presi-
dency magistrate with reference
to the Secretary's note on page 1 is
submitted for approval.



Issue
V.T.K.
12.3



CURR

Form II-5 (2)-6,004-25-11-25. (6)

Law (Education)

DEPARTMENT

When received for Fair-
copying.

When copied

When examined

When signed

When despatched

Date.

Initials.

Children Act--Madras Children's Aid Society

Home established by the Society

READ AGAIN G.O. No. , dated 192

READ ALSO:-

C. No. From the , No. , dated 192

ORDER.

Mis.

No. 397, dated 16.3.1926

Under rule 54 of the Rules framed
under the Madras Children Act, 1920, chil-
ren and young persons under arrest or re-
mand or committed for trial should not
be detained in jails but should, as far as
possible, be detained in a separate place
which should be under the charge of a
person other than a police officer. The
Government consider that the detention
home established by the Madras Children
Aid Society is a fit place for this pur-
pose. The Commissioner of Police, Madras,
and the Chief Presidency Magistrate are
requested to see that children and young
persons under arrest or remand or commit-
ted for trial are detained in the Home
established by the Society.

2. Under rule 41 of the rules under
Children Act, societies for the protection
of children may be held to be suitable

DEPARTMENT
suitable persons to whose custody boys
dealt with under sections 29 (2) and 29 (3)
of the Act may be committed. The Chief
Presidency Magistrate and the other presi-
dency magistrates are informed that child-
ren and young persons may be committed to
the custody of the Madras Children's Aid
Society under the above sections.

8A
5.3.26.

V.TK
6.3.

DESPATCHED
7/1 6MAR1926

To the Commr. of Police, ✓
Madras
" Chief Prescy. Magistrate ✓
Copy to the Hon. the Chief ✓
Justice. (with c.1)

DESPATCHED
7/1 6MAR1926

To

The Chief Presidency
Magistrate.

Reminders after 2 weeks.

Law (Ed-1) Sept

Notes. 60012 27/6/26

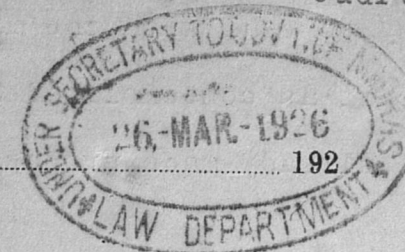
It has been suggested that the
Chief Presidency Magistrate and
the other Presidency magistrates
should try cases against juries
in the ^(Detection) Home established by
the Madras Children's Aid Society.
The Chief Presidency Magistrate
is requested to state whether
he sees any objection to the
adoption of the suggestion.

8A
11.3.26..

11/3

V.TK
12.3.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.



Received

192

Registered

192

Subject.

Trial of cases - Juveniles - Madras Children's Aid
Society - Detention Home - Presidency Magistrates.

ENCLOSURES

No.

"One"

Special copies

Di No. 70/26

Station Egmore, Madras, Dated the 24th March 1926

From (Name) Dr. K. Pandalai B.A., B.L., LL.D., Bar-at-Law,
(Designation) Chief Presidency Magistrate.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Fort St. George,

M a d r a s.

Sir,

Ref: Government Memo No. 600 - B - 2 dated 16-3-26:

With reference to Government Memo No. 600-B-2 dated
16-3-1926, I have the honour to state that it is not prac-
ticable to adopt the suggestion that salaried Presidency -
Magistrates should try cases against juveniles in the - -
Children's Aid Society's Home. For reasons, please see
copies of letters of the 2nd and the 3rd Presidency Magis-
trates, Georgetown, with whom I agree (copies enclosed).

p. 4-5 infra

2nd 2-23
I would suggest that the best way to deal with the matter is to constitute a Children's Court as contemplated by the Children's Act as to which I have already made proposals.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. Pandar
Chief Presidency Magistrate.

25.3.26.

25/3/26

49
Copy of letter from the 2nd Presidency Magistrate, Georgetown, Madras, No.N.Dis.Cur.139/Gl.dated 19th March 1926 to the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Egmore, Madras.

"In reply to your R.O.C.No.33/Government of 1926 on Government Memorandum No.600 B-2/16-3-26 Law (Education), I have the honour to state that the suggestion is undoubtedly a good one but I am afraid it will be impracticable in the present circumstances of the court work, for the Magistrates to go to the -- Detention House of the Madras Children's Aid Society that is located in the Poonamallee High Road and do the work there. It might be possible if there were 4 Magistrates as before i.e. 2 Magistrates sitting at Egmore court and 2 at Georgetown court, so that one, preferably the Egmore Magistrate who is near the Home, could attend. Now that only 3 Magistrates are working, the 3rd Presidency Magistrate is, as it were, an itinerate officer. He sits 3 days at Georgetown court and 2 days at Egmore in a week, so that you and I work single handed for 3 and 2 days respectively in a week. If cases happen to be put up before me on any day on which the 3rd Presidency Magistrate does not sit here, I will have to attend the Poonamallee road Detention Home first and then go to Georgetown court; that means the police, vakils and parties will have to wait for indefinite time until I am able to return to my court, and even if any cases are put up in Georgetown court on any day on which myself and 3rd Presidency Magistrate sit, even then one of us will have to go and work under the same disabilities. So will be the case with your court also. We cannot go at once to the Home on the very day on which the charge sheets are put in before adjusting the day's work of the court. It will come to this, the police -- that charge the cases and the witnesses concerned will have to be asked to go over next day or any other subsequent day to -- which the cases stand adjourned. On the other hand what is being done now is, the cases are filed in the Chamber at or -- before 11 and before we go to the Bench, the cases are tried and disposed of at once or at least in the lunch time in Chamber itself; unless any witness is absent or any information regarding

the antecedents of the children are not on hand. This practice is, in fact not only expediting the disposal of the cases, but facilities the attendance of the parties, the witnesses and police. I would therefore respectfully suggest that the present practice may continue till the "Children's Court" which is, I understand, under contemplation of the Government comes into existence. - These separate courts would find it convenient to sit and dispose of the cases at the Home itself. The Children will of course be remanded in future to the Detention Home as per directions conveyed in G.O.No.397/16-3-26 Law (Education) Department received to day."

(Sd) B. Muhiuddin Khan Lodi,
Sahib.
Second Presidency Magistrate.

Remarks of the 3rd Presidency Magistrate on 20-3-1926:

"The file is heavy and already several cases are being adjourned every day for want of time. If any time be spent for going to and returning from the Detention Home, the pendency will increase."

(Sd) T. Bhagavantam Gupta,
Third Presidency Magistrate.

/True copy/

C. S. Subbapathy Mudali
Brief Clerk
25.3.26.

[C. 6142]

Memo: *Subst*
worst

Madras children's

Aid Society - Detention Home

Trial of cases against juveniles

- His letter Dis. No. 70 D/26 of

24.3.26 -

The Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras, is requested to furnish the Govt. with a list ^{showing the names of} ~~of the cases in which~~ juvenile offenders ^{who} were on remand in the year 1925 together with particulars as to the ~~these cases and~~ offences committed by them

DESPATCHED
12/14 APR 1926

The C.P.M., Madras.

cur
9.4.26

81x
9.4.25

17/4

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

Cor 11304
1516

Received



Registered

192

Subject.

Juvenile offenders - remand - 1925.

ENCLOSURES

No. *me*

No. *1158*
26

See copies

Station Egmore, Madras., Dated the 30th April 1926.

From (Name) Dr. K. Pandalai B.A., B.L., LL.D., Bar-at-Law,
(Designation) Chief Presidency Magistrate.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Law (Education) Department.
Fort St. George,
M a d r a s.

Sir,

Ref: Government Memorandum No. 864 B-1 dated 10-4-26 -

Trial of cases against juveniles:--

Cases against juvenile offenders are generally disposed of in chambers on the very date on which the accused are brought before the court by the police. But in some cases where short adjournments are given on account of the absence of witnesses or for ascertaining the antecedents or age of the children, the children concerned are either released on the bail of their parents or guardians or other male relations if available or if no such person is available,

DEPARTMENT

warned to appear with instruction to the police to see to their appearance on the adjourned date. I give separately the particulars called for of the only case in which a -- juvenile was remanded in 1925. The 3rd Presidency Magistrate who made the order states that in the particular case the boy could not be trusted to honour the warning to appear again if set at large and that there was no one forthcoming to stand bail for him. Under the circumstances he was detained in the Egmore Lock up but separately from other -- prisoners.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Zandalar
Chief Presidency Magistrate.

30/10/25 *Ag*
30/10/25

Statement showing particulars of the case.

C.C.No.	Date of disposal.	Name of the offender.	Age.	Offence charged.	Plea of the accused.	Order.
20979	29-10-25	P.Devarajulu	15	Theft of trousers, a coat & a shirt on 19-10-25 380 I.P.C.	Guilty.	To be sent to the Senior Certified -- school, -- Chingleput for 3 years.

Zandalar
Chief Presidency Magistrate.

30/10/25 *Ag*
30/10/25

Extracts of notes from G.O.No. 397 Law (Education) dated the 16th March 1926.

To the Madras Children's Aid Society

The Joint Secretary ~~also~~ suggests that the

Children's court contemplated by section 36 of the Children Act may be held in the Home. Under section 36 the Local Government may provide for the establishment in any district of one or more separate courts for the hearing of charges against children or young persons at which the attendance of the child or young person is required. No separate juvenile court has yet been established under this section. It is for consideration whether the Chief Presidency Magistrate may be requested to submit proposals for the establishment of a juvenile court for the Madras City.

The proposal is that the C.P.M. should try the cases in the Home. Ask C.P.M. whether there is any objection

V.T.K.

2. Under section 44 (2) (r) the Local Government may make rules in regard to the procedure to be adopted in juvenile courts subject to the previous approval of the Governor General in Council. In 1920, when the D.P.I. submitted draft rules under the Act, he proposed certain rules in regard to the procedure to be adopted in juvenile courts. These rules were however not approved by Government. No other rules have been framed in their place. If a juvenile court is to be established, it may be necessary to frame rules in regard to the procedure to be followed in the court. The ^{Chief} Presidency Magistrate may perhaps be requested to submit a set of rules.

page 1 c. f.

864 B

[Memo. to the C.P.M., No. 600 B-2, dated 16--3--1926]

From the Do. No. 70 D/26, dated 24--3--1926.

The C.P.M. considers that it is not practicable to accept the proposal that salaried Presidency Magistrates should try cases against juveniles in the Detention Home established by the Children's Aid Society.

Page 7 of No. 1345 16.11.20 (J)

Page 20 of notes to go. ibid

therefore suggests that a Children's Court be constituted under section 36 of the Act and refers to the proposals already made by him to Government ^{on this subject.} ~~referred~~ ~~to~~. The C.P.M. is apparently referring to the proposals contained in his D.O. dated 8-5-25 (p.p. 4-6 of the papers at flag (T)). Submitted that those proposals did not refer to the constitution of a court for the trial of all criminal cases against juveniles including those under the Children Act. What the C.P.M. then proposed was that two benches of honorary magistrates might be constituted for the limited purpose of trying offences against juveniles under the Police Act and similar minor Acts, in short, only nuisance cases against juveniles. It was also his intention then that the existing arrangements might be continued in respect of cases under the Children Act. It is for consideration whether a separate juvenile court should now be constituted under section 36 of the Children Act for the trial of all cases against juveniles or the present practice may continue. If the former course should be adopted, the Chief Presidency Magistrate may be requested to submit proposals and also a set of rules regarding the procedure to be followed in the juvenile court. The rules should be approved by the Government of India.

C.V.V.

8/4.26.

Please ask C.P.M. ^{with} ~~how many~~ juveniles ~~in how many cases~~ who were on remand in the year 1925 + ^{the} ~~for what~~ offences.

V.T.K.
9.4

Draft memo: submitted.

8/4.26. 8/4.26.

Cm. 1130 B. From the Chief Presidency Magistrate No. 1158
8.30.4.26.

The Chief Presidency Magistrate reports that there was only one case of remand of a juvenile in 1925.

8/4.
2.5.26.

Please put up the statement rec'd ^{number etc} sometime ago showing the cases against juveniles in Madras City.

V.T.K.
5/5

The statement is submitted - Slip (E).

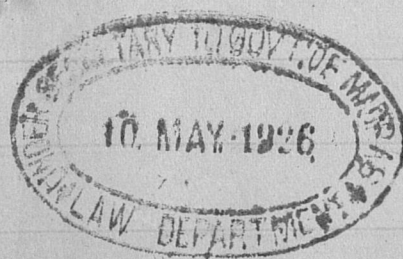
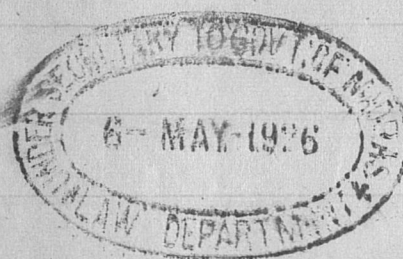
8/4.
6.5.26.

It will be seen that the number of cases with be very few ^{this}.

I shall discuss with the C.P.M. There is no ~~law~~ particular urgency about this.

V.T.K.
9.5

I have discussed with D^r Pandalar. He says that as trials are now conducted in a separate room and the children are not allowed to mix with others, there is no need to insist on trials being held in the premises of the children Aid.



Society. In the circumstances
the proposal may be
dropped

V.K.

20.5

C3 Mh.
21/5/26

These notes may be stitched with fr. N-397 (M)
dated 16.3.26.

8/5.26.

Handwritten signature/initials.



2
20
13
Assembly last year to go into the matter but so far nothing has
transpired.

In South Australia there are women magistrates and I think
I am not sure in Queensland.

If I can gather anything else in the way of helpful
information shall send it on.

H. F. Bennett.

from Dawn" Sept. 16.1925.

Any boy or girl under the age of 18 is deemed a child under
State Children's Act, and the objective being reformative
rather than punitive. The widely extended powers invested in the
Court to insure the future welfare of the individual child brought
Children's Court.

at the instigation of the Honorary Bench valuable legis-

have been incorporated...
years especially providing for (1) A Probationary System. (2)
make the adult responsible for the child's appearance in Court
if necessary.

The State Children's Act in W.A. stands in advance of most similar
but there is further need for attention being directed towards
study of behaviour and of properly equipped Clinics in connection
with Courts for means of diagnosis.

appointments (women) under the amended Act were made in
1925.

Court- 1915-1916

1915

1915-1916

Children's Court Bench is deemed to be Court of Summary Jurisdiction
presided over by a special Magistrate or two Justices of the Peace
by appointed.

Ed. dept.

(H.F.B.)

Submitted for perusal
(There is no proposal at present for
Constitution of a separate child
court.)

Presidency Magistrate's Court

Egmore, Madras, 8th January 1925

Dear Sir,

As desired by you yesterday ^{21/1/25} by telephone, I send herewith 2 statements - one showing the abstract of cases against juvenile offenders and the other the result of ^{the} trial of such cases in the Presidency Magistrates' Courts, Madras, for the past 3 years.

Yours sincerely,

K. Pandey

To M. R. Ry.,

Rao Bahadur V.T. Krishnama Achariyar Avl.

B.A.,

Secretary, (Law department)

Fort St. George.

P.M. 9-350-30-7-23

80. 174 B/25-1 87. 21. 1. 25

My dear Pandalai,

I am to return to you the statement forwarded with your letter of the 8th January and to request you to be so good as to send a list of all ^{the} cases mentioned in those tables entering against each the offence and the disposal. Particulars need not be furnished for the cases under the City Police Act.

Yours sincerely,

(sd) V.T.K

Dr. K. Pandalai, LL.D, Bar-at-Law,

Chief Presidency Magistrate.

Shd AG 24/1.
with enclosure

Form

Name of accused	Age	Offence charged with	Result & punishment awarded in cases of conviction
-----------------	-----	----------------------	--

Copy.

Sydney,

N.S.W.

Australia.

I promised to send you some information about
courts in W^{est} Australia.

The Governor-in-Council appoints special members,
women to adjudicate in the Children's Courts, not neces-
sarily of the Peace, and they have wide discretionary
powers under the State Children's Act of W.A. wider powers in some
ways than a Justice within the precincts of the Court.

7 Honorary Magisterial appointment. Members of the Bench
are to sit in the Bastards Court of the Children's Court.

The State Children's Act was amended in 1915 to admit
women with men and the Justices Act was amended
to permit women special members of Children's Courts
to sit as Justices of the Peace in the State.

All remains with the Government to a
large extent. Children's Courts. All the members

Perth Children's Court a man and a woman
sit on it. It answers well. There are about 16 members and
they sit out once a month. (9 men and 7 women) The Court sits
once a week and you must be there according to Roster.

The Bench (16 members) meet from time to time and
hold a Conference and discuss problems and co-ordinate the work.

Most interesting work and one gets a real insight
into the Administration of State Children's Department, Institutions.

In N.S.W. nothing has been done in gaining an hono-
rable woman Magistrate to sit at the Children's Court to hear cases
under The Child Welfare Act. Although the women Justice had
a reputation on the matter to the Minister for Justice, and the
present Minister for Justice gave a promise in the Legislative

Presidency Magistrate's Court

Madras, 1925

My dear Krishnama

With reference to your letter

174 B-25-1 dated 21st July 1925, I am sending a fresh list in the prescribed form of all the cases against juveniles disposed of during the years 1922, 1923 & 1924 in the Presidency Magistrates' Courts, Bangalore & Georgetown.

Yours sincerely,

H. Pandarai

To M.R.Ry., Rao Bahadur

V.T. Krishnama Achariyar Avl.,
Secretary, Law (Edn.) Deptt.,
Fort St. George.

P.M. 9-330-30-7-28.

Law (Education) Department.

Submitted. The statements below were called for with reference to the concluding paragraph of H.M.'s note on page 9 of notes file below. The total number of cases dealt with and the number which relates to offences against property are noted below:-

	No. of cases dealt with by the Presy. Magistrate's court during the years			No. of cases dealt with by the G.P. Police Court during the years		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
Cases under the City Police Act.	122	66	42	75	37	13
Cases relating to "offences against property" under the Indian Penal Code	30	39	33	41	39	40
Other cases	3	6	7	24	10	11
Total	155	111	82	140	86	64



8/4
10-2-25
Shankar
11/2
10/2
10/2

Presidency Magistrates' Court,

Georgetown, Madras, 191 .

List of all cases —
against juveniles disposed
of during the years 1922,
1923 & 1924, in the George-
town Police Court

*Prudney Mapintobis' Court,
Georgetown, Madras.*

*List of all cases against juveniles
disposed of during the years*

1922, 1923 & 1924.

1922

1.	20173 28-11-22	Arunnagan	15	323	J.P.C.	Fined Rs 10/-
2	3944 13.3.22	Velli munian	15	363	"	10 stripes
3	116 12.1.22	Singara mndal.	10	379	"	6 stripes
4.	228 18.1.22	G. Sadasivan	13	379	"	Released under Sec. 562 Cr.P.C.
5	1609 2.2.22	Munusami	15	379	"	8 stripes
6	- do "	Kesava Row	15	379	"	10 stripes
7	4694 22.3.22	Munusami	15	379	"	6 stripes
8	6762 10.4.22	Kora K. S. Chinnagala	15	379	"	12 stripes
9	7065 12.4.22	Vannu vaidu	15	379	"	12 stripes
10	7794 24.4.22	Munungam a. K. Ram	15	379	"	10 stripes
11	8997 13.5.22	Velanganni	15	379	"	10 stripes
12	10749 27.6.22	Kattavarayan	15	379	"	12 stripes
13	- do -	Dilli	15	379	"	15 stripes
14.	9282 30.6.22	Mohd. Yusuf	12	379	"	6 stripes
15.	14408 14.8.22	Kannuram	12	379	"	10 stripes

16.	14408 14.8.22	Govindan	13	379	J.P.C.	12 stripes
17.	14252 16.8.22	Dilli	13	379	"	Reformatory School Chingiyal
18.	15234 28.8.22	Govindan	14	379	"	15 stripes
19	16592 19-9.22	Munusami a. K. Ram	13	379	"	12 stripes
20	17687 10.10.22	Vente at asami	12	379	"	3 stripes
21	17964 12-10.22	Sambandan	15	379	"	8 stripes
22	18334 16.10.22	Munusami	14	379	"	6 stripes
23	18390 17.10.22	Munusami a. Nangi	14	379	"	10 stripes
24	2661 21.2.22	Rangan	10	380	"	Released under Sec. 562 Cr.P.C.
25	2984 27.2.22	Munusami	13	380	"	6 stripes
26	3565 8.3.22	Sivalingam	12	380	"	Released under Sec. 562 Cr.P.C.
27	11676 10.7.22	Govindasami a. K. Ram	12	380	"	Reformatory School Chingiyal
28	19206 3.11.22	Sheri a. Govindan	14	380	"	8 stripes
29	19321 7.11.22	Ramavarman	15	380	"	10 stripes
30	21777 12.12.22	Thondikottan a. Raja	15	380	"	6 stripes
31	21288 22.12.22	Jukundini	15	380	"	10 stripes
						31

31	15298	Shengavulu	15	381x	P.T.C.	10 stripes
32	30.8.22					
33	16897	Bhunia Singh	13	381x	"	6 stripes
34	23.11.22					
34	2490	Manickam	15	406x	"	10 stripes
35	18.8.22					
35	16984	Bhupalan	13	406x	"	10 stripes
36	27.9.22					
36	6138	Pillai Narayanaswami	13	454x380x	"	15 stripes
37	11.4.22					
37	do	Chithirai	13	454x380x	"	12 stripes
38	10398					
38	7.6.22	Rajoo	15	454x380x	"	8 stripes
39	12445	Pillai Kathavarayan	15	454x380x	"	15 stripes
40	18.7.22					
40	do	Munusami & Moinukam	15	454x380x	"	10 stripes
41	14079					
41	8.8.22	Ramdas	13	454x380x	"	12 stripes
42	16180					
42	22.9.22	Munusami	15	454x380x	"	10 stripes
43	17373					
43	3.10.22	Munusami	15	454x380x	"	12 stripes
44	4369					
44	15.3.22	Yegavalli ammal	13	Indian Port & Trust Board act		Finid 1 Re.
45	4488					
45	17.3.22	Bhaggi ammal	15	do		Finid 4 as.
46	6257					
46	11.4.22	Athilathini ammal	13	do		Finid 1 Re.

47	6258	Narrai	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
48	11.4.22					
48	11850	Ellan	10	do		Finid 4 as.
49	6.7.22					
49	P. no. 277	Antoniammi	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
50	18.7.22					
50	12713	Munusami	13	do		Finid 4 as.
51	22.7.22					
51	12849	P. Munusami	13	do		Finid 1 Re.
52	26.7.22					
52	12850	Munusami	13	do		Finid 1 Re.
53	26.7.24					
53	13424	Anirjan	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
54	3.8.22					
54	15714	Murugi	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
55	6.9.22					
55	13421	Anirjan	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
56	3.8.22					
56	14914	Kuppu	15	do		Finid 8 as
57	23.8.22					
57	19182	Patchai	10	do		Finid 4 as
58	1.11.22					
58	19183	Kunni	12	do		Finid 4 as
59	1.11.22					
59	19144	Ponnan	12	do		Finid 4 as
60	1.11.22					
60	20146	Rajoo chetty	15	do		Finid 1 Re.
61	20.11.22					
61	20694	Azani	13	do		Finid 1 Re.
62	27.11.22					
62	6077	Sabjee	10	Motor Vehicles act		Finid Rs 5/-
62	20.4.22					

63	12582 26.7.22	Copparua-Bat cha	13	Copparua act	10 stripes
64	16900 26.9.22	Venkataramaiah	15	Railways act	Final Re 1-10-
65	16901 26.9.22	Venkataramaiah	12	do	Final Re 1-10-
66	10315 14.6.22	Gurindan	10	Sec. 65. 3. 88	6 stripes
67	do	Chitturai	11	do	6 stripes
68	1195 26.1.22	Manickam	13	" 71. 3. 88	Final 2 as
69	20846 3.2.22	Marutha Pillay	12	" 71. 3. 88	Final 8 as
70	1011 7.2.22	Boraisami	13	" 71. 3. 88	Final 2 as
71	2101 9.2.22	Yegambasam	15	" 75. 3. 88	Final 1 Re.
72	2401 16.2.22	Rangasami	15	" 73. 3. 88	Final 8 as
73	2405 16.2.22	Sahilejan	15	" 71. 3. 88	Final 8 as
74	3316 2.3.22	Naldan	13	" 73. 3. 88	Final 4 as
75	3311 2.3.22	Jhunganah	15	" 73. 3. 88	Final 4 as
76	3411 4.3.22	Munusami	15	" 71. 3. 88	Final 1 Re
77	3412 4.3.22	Periappa	15	" 71. 3. 88	Final 1 Re
78	3770 10.3.22	Manickam	14	" 73. 3. 88	Final 4 as
79	3285 16.3.22	Deenadiah	15	" 71. 3. 88	Final 1 Re

80	5007 22.3.22	Partanahally	15	Sec. 75. 3. 88	Final 8 as
81	5308 27.3.22	SivaKumaram	12	" 71. 3. 88	Final 2 as
82	6281 5.4.22	Govindasojith	10	" 63. 3. 88	Final 4 as
83	6247 19.4.22	Ellattan	13	" 73. 3. 88	Final 1 Re.
84	7715 20.4.22	Kuppan	14	" do	Final 2 as
85	7868 24.4.22	Kuppusami	12	" do	Final 4 as
86	7869 24.4.22	Kristnan	13	" do	Final 4 as
87	7940 25.4.22	Kannan	14	" do	Final 8 as
88	8828 3.5.22	Munusami	13	" do	Final 4 as
89	8830 3.5.22	Yohimalai	15	" do	Final 8 as
90	8746 8.5.22	Jayaram	15	" do	Final 1 Re
91	8956 11.5.22	Desan	13	" do	Final 4 as
92	8961 11.5.22	Vinoyagan	15	" do	Final 1 Re.
93	9018 12.5.22	Govindiah	13	" do	Final 8 as
94	9019 12.5.22	Appadurai	14	" do	Final 8 as
95	9020 12.5.22	Munna	13	" do	Final 8 as
96	9021 12.5.22	J. V. Krishnan	13	" do	Final 8 as

97	9022 12.5.22	Varadan	13	See.	73.3.88.	96	Finid 8 as
98	9212 15.5.22	Poohi Chingalan	15	"	75.3.88	Finid 5 Rs	
99	9119 15.5.22	Yellam	12	"	73.3.88	Finid 2 as	
100	9122 15.5.22	Mottai	13	"	— do —	Finid 2 as	
101	9123 15.5.22	Subban	13	"	— do —	Finid 2 as	
102	9124 15.5.22	Tholasingam	12	"	— do —	Finid 2 as	
103	9094 15.5.22	Kolasekaram	15	"	71.3.88	Finid 8 as	
104	9244 16.5.22	Yelumalai	15	"	73.3.88	Finid 4 as	
105	9822 26.5.22	Samail Sahid	15	"	71.3.88	Finid 1 Re.	
106	9823 26.5.22	Krishnan	10	"	73.3.88	Finid 4 as	
107	9824 26.5.22	Varadan	14	"	— do —	Finid 2 as	
108	8777 9.5.22	Dorasami	12	"	— do —	Finid 8 as	
109	9231 16.5.22	Kittianandam	10	"	— do —	Finid 2 as	
110	8395 6.6.22	Munusami	12	"	— do —	Finid 4 as	
111	10294 6.6.22	Machusai	15	"	71.3.88	Finid 8 as	
112	10296 6.6.22	Yelumalai	15	"	— do —	Finid 8 as	

113	10808 15.6.22	Jayasam	13	See.	73.3.88	Finid 2 as
114	10809 15.6.22	Dorasami	12	"	— de —	Finid 4 as
115	11110 22.6.22	Gowindasami	15	"	— de —	Finid 8 as
116	11479 29.6.22	Manavalan	13	"	71.3.88	Finid 1 Re.
117	12680 21.7.22	Manickam	15	"	73.3.88	Finid 2 as
118	14002 8.8.22	Krishnan	15	"	63.3.88	Finid 1 Re
119	14011 8.8.22	Janakisain	14	"	75.3.22	Finid 4 as
120	14256 10.8.22	Munusami	15	"	— de —	Finid 1 Re.
121	14311 11.8.22	Kkoder	12	"	73.3.88	Finid 8 as
122	14925 23.8.22	Muthu	15	"	71.3.88	Finid 1 Re.
123	15006 24.8.22	Kinnam	15	"	63.3.88	Finid 8 as
124	15067 24.8.22	Munusami	14	"	— de —	Finid 9 as
125	15158 24.8.22	Jayasam	15	"	71.3.88	Finid 8 as
126	15160 24.8.22	Ramasami	14	"	— de —	Finid 8 as
127	15713 6.9.22	Thudukkan	13	"	73.3.88	Finid 4 as
128	15724 6.9.22	Gowindasami	10	"	— de —	Finid 4 as
						128

23

129	16198 12.9.22	Bashos	13	Sec. 73. 3. 86	128-- Fined 4 as.
130	16199 12.9.22	Krishnan	15	" — do —	Fined 4 as.
131	16479 15.9.22	Jinnion	12	" — do —	Fined 1 Re.
132	16480 15.9.22	Wahal	14	" — do —	Fined 1 Re.
133	17443 4.10.22	Perumal	14	" 72.3.88	Fined 1 Re.
134	— do —	Sundarambly	15	" — do —	Fined 1 Re.
135	18193 13.10.22	Govindasami	13	" 73.3.88	Fined 4 as.
136	18674 24.10.22	Gopalan	15	" — do —	Fined 1 Re.
137	19013 27.10.22	Nalasan	15	" — do —	Fined 4 as.
138	19534 10.11.22	Solai Pillay	15	" 71.3.88	Fined 5 Re.
139	21641 11.12.22	Saminathan	15	" — do —	Fined 8 as.
140	21642 11.12.22	Krishnan	13	" — do —	Fined 8 as.
				Total	140

1	637 10.1.23	Arumugham	12	Sec 379 J. 86	Disalt with under Children's act + delivind to parents.
2	3008 3.2.23	Gengadatan	13	" — do —	— do —
3	3580 12.2.23	Natasojan	13	" — do —	Discharged after admonition
4	3699, 3700 + 3701 15.2.23	Venugopam	11	" — do —	— do —
5	3702 15.2.23	Govindasami	10	" — do —	— do —
6	6218 14.3.23	Chengial	10	" — do —	— do —
7	9738 25.4.23	Munusami	12	" — do —	— do —
8	10568 5.5.23	Kanniaspota	15	" — do —	Senior certified school, Chingiyah
9	13829 4.6.23	Adhikaravah	13	" — do —	Discharged after admonition
10	16964 9.7.23	Madan Sahib	15	" 454 + 380 (convicted under 379 J. 86)	Released under Sec. 562 cr. 37.
11	16985 9.7.23	Jayaraj	12	" 379 x "	6 stripes
12	19028 2.8.23	Chengalayan	15	" — do —	9 stripes
13	10568A 23.8.23	Munusami chetty	15	" — do —	10 stripes
14	25394 16.10.23	Sakunamani	15	" — do —	Senior certified school, Chingiyah
15	26529, 30 + 31 1.11.23	Ravichandran	12	" — do —	10 stripes
					4 stripes in each case
					16

16	28326 26.11.23	16	Lalchinnai	9	See. 379 J.C.C.	16	Revised under Sec. 562 Cr. P.C.
17	29129 5.12.23	15	Varadan	15	" 380 to 411 J.C.C. (convicted under 379 Cr. P.C.)	12	8 days
18	4400 19.3.23	12	Antonisami	12	" 379 J.C.C.	12	Discharged
19	246 3.1.23	14	Chethan	14	" 380	10	8 days
20	855+856 16.1.23	16	Manichasami	16	" " "	10	8 days
21	4495 26.2.23	15	Syed Ibrahim	15	" "	Delivered to parents (child in ash)	
22	4854 3.3.23	12	Munusami	12	" "	Senior certified school, Chingelput	
23	8203 4.4.23	13	Krishnasami	13	" "	3 days	
24	8541 24.4.23	12	Vijetha	12	" "	Discharged after administration	
25	10956 11.5.23	15	Ali Rasack	15	" "	do	
26	15814 3.7.23	13	Vandi Kattan	13	" "	6 days	
		14	Muthuvai	14	" "	Senior certified school, Chingelput	
		9	Kannor	9	" "	do	
						Junior certified school, Rangipet	
27	15921 3.7.23	15	Nalini	15	380 J.C.C.	10	8 days
28	16996 10.7.23	13	R. Jayaraj	13	" "	10	8 days
29	30095 12.12.23	14	Rajin Pillay	14	" "	12	8 days
30	14797 16.6.23	14	Narasayanasami	14	325	Confounder	
31	19692 18.9.23	13	Kaliappan	13	336	Registered under Sec 245 Cr. P.C.	
32	269 8.1.23	14	Parthasarathy	14	381	Delivered to parents.	
33	3338 8.2.23	13	Thiruvengadam	13	" "	Discharged after administration	
34	9161 12.4.23	15	Lokanath	15	" "	Simple imprisonment till rising 7th court	
35	9997 1.5.23	14	Munna	14	" "	6 days	
36	15552 26.6.23	12	Peer Mohideen	12	" "	6 days	
37	30154 13.12.23	13	Dovaisami	13	" "	6 days	
38	18457 25.4.23	15	Nattian	15	406+408	8 days	
39	7050 17.4.23	13	Loganathan	13	454+380	6 days	
40	9461 2.5.23	11	Sambandan	11	" "	6 days	
41	29158 3.12.23	13	Sandha Pillay	13	" "	12 days	
						46	
						15	

42	4413+4414 22.2.23	Pooasammal	13	Indian Port & Harbour Trust Board act.	Final 8 as
43	8420 11.4.23	Muniammal	15	"	Final 8 as
44	10701 7.5.23	A.S. Krishnasami	15	"	Final 8 as
45	12419 17.5.23	Doraisami	14	"	Final 5 Rs.
46	10767 8.5.23	Patchaiappan	15	"	Final 4 as
47	19029 4.8.23	Kunnam	10	Madras Children's	Delivered to mother
48	27237 12.11.23	Velu	12	"	Discharged
49	29159 5.12.23	Goopth	7	"	Delivered to friend-in-need society
50	4127 20.2.23	Gopalasami	7	"	Junior certified school, Ranipet
51	10541 2.11.23	Thulakannan and	12	Sec. 65. 3. 88	Final as 8
52	29196 3.12.23	Attiruppan	12	"	6 stripes
53	162 3.1.23	Subbasammal	15	"	6 stripes
54	1604 3.1.23	Mold. Gopal Shetty	12	" 71. 3. 88	Final 3 Rs
55	165 3.1.24	Sammurugan	15	"	Final Rs 3/.
		Ali. Khader	13	"	Final 3 Rs

56	167 3.1.24	Sasangamani	14	"	Final 3 Rs.
57	172 3.1.24	Chinnakannu	14	"	Final 2 Rs.
58	617 10.1.23	Singaram	15	" 73. 3. 88	Final 4 as
59	807 15.1.23	Govindaswiji	14	"	Final 8 as
60	806 15.1.23	bruniammal	12	" 71. 3. 88	Final 4 as
61	3375 9.2.23	Kuppusami	15	" 71. 3. 88	Final 8 as
62	3380 9.2.23	Manickam	15	"	Final 2 as
63	3531 12.2.23	Ramasami	15	" 73. 3. 88	Final 8 as
64	3695 15.2.23	Varanapalan	14	" 71. 3. 88	Final 4 as
65	196 20.2.23	Raghavan	14	"	Final 8 as
66	167 15.3.23	Ramiah	12	" 75. 3. 88	Discharged after administration
67	9103 11.4.23	Anthoni	12	" 71. 3. 88	Final 8 as
		Chinnappan	10	"	Final 8 as
		Munusami	8	"	Final 8 as
		Vidathasami	8	"	Final 8 as

68	9098 11.4.23	Kanni	12	Sec.	74.3.88.	76 Final 8 as
69	9529 18.4.23	Chandra Babu	12	"	71.3.88.	Final 8 as
70	1016 4.5.23	Kadhalan	13	"	"	Final 4 as
71	10702 7.5.23	Varabhadra	12	"	73.3.88.	Final 8 as
72	11182 15.5.23	Dygalu gadda	15	"	75.3.88.	Final 1 Re.
73	10317 15.5.23	Abbojee vaidu	15	"	71.3.88.	Final 4 as
74	10570 5.5.23	Krisht. vaidu	15	"	"	Final 4 as
75	16805+06 6.7.23	Purnim Gopand	15	"	73.3.88	Final 4 as
76	17760 19.7.23	Poonjavana	14	"	"	Final 4 as
77	17345 9.8.23	Deena thiyala	15	"	"	Final 4 as
78	20678 27.8.23	Tha thalinga	15	"	71.3.88	Final 4 as
79	21005 29.8.23	Rangababu	14	"	73.3.88	Final 8 as
80	26854 6.11.23	Kunjan	14	"	71.3.88	Final 8 as
81	26853 6.11.23	Vadivela	14	"	"	Final 8 as
82	26852 6.11.23	S. Kumbharan	14	"	"	Final 4 as.

83	26851 6.11.23	Gopal	13	Sec.	71.3.88.	Final 4 as
84	26819 6.11.23	Kareem Sahel	15	"	"	Final 8 as
85	28505 12.12.23	Pial	14	"	73.3.88.	Final 4 as
86	3077 21.12.23	Mikadukker	13	"	71.3.88.	Final 1 Re.
			96		Total	96

1	197 3.1.24	Raghu	10	379	J.P.C.	6 stripes
2	1402 17.1.24	Rudra murthi asani	12	"	"	6 stripes
3	1595 21.1.24	Raghu	12	"	"	6 stripes
4	4796 21.2.24	Rajaballu	10	"	"	6 stripes
5	6129 11.3.24	Gurumathan	12	"	"	6 stripes
		Kottareal	14	"	"	6 stripes
		Narayanasani	13	"	"	4 stripes
						7

6	8538 4.4.24	Latchinammal	10	379 + 75 J.O.C.	7 3.3. The rising of the court; sent to children's home
7	9173 23.4.24	Govindan	12	379 J.O.C.	6 stripes
8	9416 5.5.24	Patthaiyappan	12	"	6 stripes
9	9964 + 65 8.5.24	Munusami	13	"	4 stripes
10	9966 8.5.24	Munusami	13	"	3 stripes
11	9603 22.5.24	Kuppan	15	"	Released under Sec. 562 cr. 5C
12	17210 25.6.24	Chinnammal	12	"	do
13	19218 7.7.24	Katthannammal	12	"	6 stripes
14	19210(a) 4.7.24	Ragharan	15	"	6 stripes
15	28801 1.10.24	Munusami Naik	14	"	6 stripes
16	32253 1.11.24	Gurumatti Naik	12	"	Junior certified school. Discharged
17	37062 6.12.24	Ammang	15	"	6 stripes
18	5.1.24 386	Rajagopal	10	380 J.O.C.	12 stripes
19	387 5.1.24	Chandrasekhar	15	"	12 stripes
20	1656 22.1.24	Rajamanchi	10	"	4 stripes

21	2865 2.2.24	Sybil Chandu	12	380 J.O.C.	12 stripes
22	7896 29.3.24	Sambandan & Manganasundera Ghose	13	"	Junior certified school. Discharged
23	4550 19.3.24	Varadan	14	"	Released under Sec. 562 cr. 5C
24	1162 31.3.24	Mariyannasami	15	"	do
25	7897 31.3.24	Perumal of Kolan	13	"	Senior certified school. Discharged
26	13730 9.6.24	Perumal of Koppam	15	"	4 stripes
27	15004 16.6.24	Kuppan	14	"	"
28	21424 17.7.24	Munusami	10	"	6 stripes
29	26400 27.8.24	Kanniah	12	"	4 stripes
30	27424 15.9.24	Sethammal	12	"	8 stripes
31	35778 21.11.24	John Dorey	10	"	Admonished & discharged
32	18915 4.7.24	Annammal	9	"	Committed to the care of Surgeon
33	26163 25.8.24	Mrs. J. J. J. J.	15	381 J.O.C.	Admonished & handed over to mother
34	29536 11.10.24	Darshini	13	"	12 stripes
35	1162 31.1.24	Varadan	15	41164 J.O.C.	6 stripes

36	35971 10.12.24	Kunniyottan	15	4116 414 2.57	Discharged after admission	38
37	6631 31.3.24	Narayan asai	13	454 to 458 2300	Senior certified school charges (Child)	
38	28919 3.10.24	Shunmug	12	"	8 shifts	
39	30921 28.10.24	Munusami a	12	"	Junior certified school. Ranjil	
40	10237 12.5.24	Blonni amil	10	"	Released under sec 562 Cr. P.	
41	25621 18.8.24	Rojin	15	Indian Post & Harb. Fund act	Fined 8 a.	
42	22575 24.7.24	Sikhon	10	Railway act	Ordered to pay 15 a 6 p.	
43	32205 30.10.24	Muniam	24	"	— do — { by this mott.	
44	35596 10.12.24	Mangapalk	2	"	— do —	
45	37693 10.12.24	Rojammel	10	"	Case struck off as the child under age	
46	35596 10.12.24	Trinatt	15	"	Fined 1 a + by. for 1-9--	
47	37693 10.12.24	Abdul Han	14	"	— do —	
48	37693 10.12.24	Surinayagund	14	"	Fined 1 a + by. for 1-9--	

46	37167 8.12.24	Ramgarai	14	"	Fined 1 a + by. for 1-13--	
47	38540 19.12.24	Karsai Bi	12	"	Ordered to pay 12 1/2 a	
48	18917 4.7.24	Anniya Bi	3	"	— do —	
49	18918 4.7.24	Chellappa	7	Children act	Delivered to mother	
50	18919 4.7.24	Kanniyappa	8	"	"	
51	28410 8.9.24	Velu	7	"	Junior certified school Ranjil	
52	4134 26.3.24	Arthial	10	"	— do —	
53	22483 24.7.24	Khajjiamul	15	Sec. 65. 3.00	Fined 15 a.	
54	36988 26.11.24	Anungu	15	"	12 shifts	
55	192 3.1.24	Kunna	15	"	12 shifts	
56	89 7.3.24	Munusami	15	"	6 shifts	
57	192 3.1.24	Gopal	14	" 71.3.88	Admonished	
58	89 7.3.24	Munusami	13	"	Fined 8 a	

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Presidency Magistrates' Court

Egmore, Madras.

List of cases against Juveniles
disposed of during the years

1922, 1923 & 1924.

130

Presidency Magistrate's Court
Eroor, Madras.

List of cases against Juveniles

disposed of during the years

1922, 1923 & 1924.

31

1922

1	49 3.1.22	Palani Swikar	13 yrs	Sec: 457 x 380 d.o.b.	Eight-(8) Stripes.
2	16961 10.1.22	Thader Bee	12 yrs	Sec: 323 d.o.b.	No portis, aed. is discharged.
3	390 11.1.22	1. Gopaul Swais	12 yrs	Sec: 379 d.o.b.	Eight-(8) Stripes.
	— do —	2. Loganathan	12 yrs	— do —	— do —
4	1084 30.1.22	Rajoo	13 yrs	Sec: 381 d.o.b.	Six (6) Stripes.
5	1437 20.2.22	Thader Mohide	12 yrs	Sec: 352 x 574 d.o.b.	No portis, aed. discharged.
6	2324 22.2.22	Sevatasamy	12 yrs	Sec: 379 x 75 d.o.b.	Submitted to Sec (6) months R.D., but in lieu ordered to be sent to the Reformatory School to complete 6-be detained there for 6 yrs under Sec. 8 act VIII of 1897.
7	3527 13.3.22	Gopaul	14 yrs	Sec: 379 d.o.b.	Six (6) Stripes.
8	3196 15.3.22	Ponnusamy	15 yrs	Sec: 379 x 75 d.o.b.	— do —

9	3362 15.3.22	Ponnusamy	15 yrs	— do —	— do —
10	3611 16.3.22	Tanukaran	13 yrs	Sec: 380 d.o.b.	Handed over to his father on his entering into a bond for the good behaviour of the boy for a period of one year in the sum of Rs. 50. under Sec. 31 Act VIII of 1897. (Not bonded as per Act)
11	4006 20.3.22	Sivanandan & Srinivasan	14 yrs	— do —	— do —
12	4017 23.3.22	Rangamathan	15 yrs	Sec: 323 d.o.b.	in the sum of Rs. 100. — do —
13	5275 1.4.22	Atlandamale	13 yrs	Sec: 380 d.o.b.	Compounded, aed. acquitted.
14	5347 1.4.22	Munisamy	13 yrs	Sec: 379 d.o.b.	Discharged after due ad- monition under Sec. 31 Act VIII of 1897.
15	5348 1.4.22	Munisamy	13 yrs	Sec: 380 d.o.b.	Five (5) Stripes.
16	8297 6.6.22	Munisamy	15 yrs	Sec: 379 d.o.b.	— do —
17	8463 9.6.22	Masi & Masi- Lamany	14 yrs	Sec: 381 d.o.b.	Six (6) Stripes. Aed. is discharged.

18	10/115 17.7.22	Abdul Subhan	14 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes
19	10473 21.7.22	Venkatapathy	15 yrs.	Sec: 379 d.o.c.	Sec. is discharged.
20	10617 24.7.22	Arumugham	13 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes
21	10957 1.8.22	J. Oher	14 yrs.	Sec: 454 x 380 d.o.c.	do
22	11778 23.8.22	Abdul Sathar	10 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	Seventeen (12) stripes.
23	11267 1.9.22	Shah Gassem	13 yrs.	Sec: 454 x 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes.
24	12949 13.9.22	Chinnarajoo	13 yrs.	Sec: 381 d.o.c.	Seventeen (12) stripes.
25	13274 22.9.22	Attokiasamy	15 yrs.	Sec: 408 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes in the manner of School discipline.
26	14393 16.10.22	Vinayakam	12 yrs.	Sec: 380 x 75 d.o.c.	Seventeen (6) stripes in the manner of School discipline. P.S. but in line of the discipline he is directed under Sec. 8 of the Rtg. School Act to be sent to the Rtg. School at Chingapur.

to be detained here for a period of six (6) yrs.

Withdrawn with the permission of the Court.

27	3195 28.10.22	Commisamy	15 yrs.	Sec: 379 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes
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28	14550 15.11.22	Vinothapaul	15 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	do
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29	15561 6.11.22	Raghavulu	14 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	do
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30	11779 8.11.22	1. Ramani Nair	12 yrs.	Sec: 457 x 380 d.o.c.	Discharged after due admission under Sec. 31 of the Rtg. School Act.
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31	1633 15.11.22	Moraisamy Nair	13 yrs.	Sec: 381 d.o.c.	Sec. is discharged.
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32	17176 5.12.22	Fachrudin	15 yrs.	Sec: 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes.
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33	18558 21.12.22	Rajoo	14 yrs.	Sec: 381 x 380 d.o.c.	do
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120	16000 2.12.22	Prined under the Rtg. School Act	(night-casual)		Ten (10) stripes.
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Total for 1922

155 cases, 158 persons ✓

1923

Subbarayan 14 yrs. Dec: 379 d. 07.

Chengalan 14 yrs. Dec: 380 d. 07.

3 Mals: Kamal 12 yrs. Dec: 379 d. 07.

Six (6) stripes.

Released under Dec: 582 C.P.C.
on probation for good con-
duct for one year on entering
into a bond self for Rs 50/-
with surety for Rs 50/-

Being a juvenile his father
is ordered to pay a fine
of Rs 15/- under Dec: 28
cl. 10 of the Children act.

4 6270 Thiruvengadam 14 yrs. Dec: 381 d. 07.

Being a juvenile he is
released under Dec: 28 of
the Madras act IV of 1920
to his brother on his
entering into a bond
for the boy's good behavior
for one year in the sum
of Rs 100/-
No parties need. Discharged.

5 5762 Chinna Mary 15 yrs. Dec: 352 d. 504 d. 07.

6 7476 Mussian Sheriff 12 yrs. Dec: 379 d. 07.

Four (4) stripes.

7 7480 Ahmed Mussian 14 yrs. Dec: 380 d. 07.

Six (6) stripes.

8 7831 Chengalan 15 yrs. Dec: 379 d. 75 d. 07.

Eight (8) stripes.

9 8647 Pudukkottai 13 yrs. Dec: 380 d. 07.

Being a first offender he
is released under Dec: 582
C.P.C. on probation of good
conduct for one year
self Rs 100/- with a surety
for Rs 100/-

10	8908 23.5.23	Gopin Dasappa Shetty	15 yrs.	See: 379 do C.	Being a youthful offender he is released under Sec. 562 C.P.C. on probation of good conduct for Rs 50/- with a surety of Rs 100/- for a term of one year.
11	9578 29.5.23	Baba Saib	15 yrs	do	Six (6) stripes under Sec. 28 of the Children Act of 1920.
12	10156 6.6.23	Arumugam	14 yrs.	do	Six (6) stripes.
13	10224 8.6.23	Taimunee	14 yrs	See: 454 & 350 do C.	do
14	10313 26.6.23	Parayanasami	10 yrs	See: 380 do C.	Sent to the Junior Certified School Rampur for five years under Sec. 23 Cl. 2 of the Children Act of 1920.
15	10314 26.6.23	2. Rasanatha Rao	10 yrs	do	do
		1. Alwan	12 yrs	See: 414 do C.	Handed over to the care of his father, on whom nothing

16	10456 29.6.23	Ayva Mahd. Saib	15 yrs.	See: 500 do C.	into a bond for Rs 30/- for one year under Sec. 25 of the Children Act of 1920.
17	11101 2.9.6.23	Mahd. Sheriff	14 yrs	See: 379 do C.	Sent to the Junior Certified School, Rampur, for five years.
18	11180 3.7.23	Veeriah Achary	15 yrs.	do	Read. Discharged complt. did not offer evidence. Six (6) stripes.
19	11287 4.7.23	1. Veniah Achary	15 yrs	See: 65 Act III of 1888	Two (2) stripes
		2. Parthasarathy	14 yrs.	do	do
20	10748 20.7.23	Joseph	14 yrs	See: 468 & 420 do C.	One (1) year R.I., in lieu of which he is directed to be an inmate of the Senior Certified School, at Chingapat for 4 yrs. or until he attains the age of 18 whichever is earlier.

21	12351 24.7.23	Kruppan	12 yrs.	Sec. 381 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes.
22	12352 24.7.23	Munusamy	13 yrs.	Sec. 414 d.o.c.	do
23	12485 28.7.23	Syed Khader	12 yrs.	Sec. 65 Act III of 1888	do
24	7716 30.7.23	Engammall	15 yrs.	Sec. 352 & 504 d.o.c.	No further act. Discharged.
25	12658 1.8.23	1. Lopane	13 yrs.	Sec. 457 & 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes
		2. Subramanian	14 yrs.	do	do
		3. Kuppusami	14 yrs.	do	do
		4. Guranajulu	15 yrs.	Sec. 457 & 380 & 75 d.o.c.	Twelve (12) stripes.
26	14860 8.9.23	Rathnamrall	15 yrs.	Sec. 380 d.o.c.	Let on probation for one year in Sept. 1888 & one day in like sum under Sec. 502 c.o.c.
27	14991 10.9.23	Chingappa	15 yrs.	Sec. 379 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes.
28	15011 11.9.23	Kusumbatha	15 yrs.	Sec. 352 & 504 d.o.c.	Compounded, and acquitted.
29	15270 17.9.23	Gowindarajulu	15 yrs.	Sec. 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes.

30	15268 17.9.23	Rajagopaul	15 yrs.	do	do
31	15295 18.9.23	Kannappa	15 yrs.	do	Six (6) stripes in the manner of School discipline.
32	16256 26.9.23	Parthasarathy	15 yrs.	Sec. 379 & 380 d.o.c.	do
33	16607 28.9.23	Pearan	12 yrs.	Sec. 379 d.o.c.	Eight (8) stripes.
34	16613 4.10.23	1. Kattan	12 yrs.	Sec. 29 Act N of 1920 (children act).	Junior Certified School Ranshit to be detained there till he attains the age of 16 yrs.
		2. Prinioasan	12 yrs.	do	do
		3. Perumal	10 yrs.	do	do
		4. Vadiveloo	9 yrs.	do	do
		5. Madurai	9 yrs.	do	do
		6. Eththottai	7 yrs.	do	do
35	16762 3.10.23	Munusamy	14 yrs.	Sec. 380 d.o.c.	Six (6) stripes in the manner of School discipline.

36	17528 6.10.23	Loganathan a Margarasapayam	10 yrs.	See: 379 doc.	Junior Certified School, Ranipul - to be detained there till he attains the age of 16 yrs. Fined four (4) annas (Grandmother pays.) Fined Rs. 5/-
37	18198 13.10.23	Bewarajulu	12 yrs.	do	Four (4) stripes.
38	19513 1.11.23	Rajaratnam	11 yrs.	See: 426 doc.	Released under Sec. 582 CrPc in probation of good conduct for one year. Let Rs. 30/- with a surety for a little dam.
39	20443 20.11.23	Jayarani	15 yrs.	See: 379 doc.	See (6) stripes.
40	20926 26.11.23	Andalammall	13 yrs.	See: 381 doc.	Stripped under Sec. 29 of the Madras Children's Act IV
41	21009 26.11.23	Syd Andar	14 yrs.	See: 379 doc.	of 1920 to be sent to the Junior Certified School, Ranipul to be detained there for 5 yrs.
42	22279 10.12.23	Shamshuddin	11 yrs.	See: 380 doc.	Four (4) stripes in Court.
43	21991 18.12.23	1. Meen Jare 2. Ramarajulu	15 yrs. 15 yrs.	See: 380 doc. do	

44	21104 20.12.23	3. Subramaniam Pannai Saib	15 yrs. 12 yrs.	See: 379 & 75 doc.	Stripped under Sec. 23 of the Madras Children's Act of 1920 to be sent to the Junior Certified School - Chingleput & be there de- tained for 4 yrs.
45	23477 20.12.23	Munusamy	13 yrs.	See: 379 doc.	See (6) stripes in Court.
46	23578 24.12.23	Adiyaragadam	14 yrs.	See: 380 doc.	Eight (8) stripes in Court.
47	8002 20.4.23	A. S. Sreenivasan	15 yrs.	See: 379 doc.	Bring a first of order he is released under Sec. 582 CrPc on probation of good conduct for one year Let Rs. 100/- with 2 sureties, for Rs. 100/- each.
48		boys joined under the City Police Act (single cases)			
				Total for 1923	
				111 cases, 124 persons	

1	88 3.1.24	Gorindarajulu Chetty	12 yrs	Sec: 381 d. 206.	1924	Sent to the Junior Certified School, Raniput, for 4 yrs. under Sec. 28 of the Madras Children act N. of 1920.
2	81 7.1.24	Latchmee	7 yrs	Sec: 380 x 75 d. 206.		Engrinonment till the rising of the coast.
3	299 8.1.24	Manoranjikam	14 yrs	Sec: 352 x 504 d. 206.		No parties used. Discharged.
4	1427 21.1.24	Nadesan	15 yrs	Sec: 457 x 380 d. 206.		Six (6) stripes in coast.
5	1424 21.1.24	Jawal Badra	15 yrs	Sec: 379 d. 206.		Three (3) stripes.
6	1786 25.1.24	John Pegg	14 yrs	Sec: 30 of the Children act.		Sent to the Junior Certified School, Raniput, to be detained there till he attains the age of 16.
7	1883 28.1.24	Nadesan	15 yrs	Sec: 379 d. 206.		Six (6) stripes.
8	1884 28.1.24	Maduray	15 yrs	Sec: do		do
9	2119 4.2.24	Munusamy	12 yrs	Sec: 380 d. 206.		Three (3) stripes.
10	2297 7.2.24	L. Kuttippappan	14 yrs	Sec: do		Four (4) stripes.

11	23601 7.2.24	Chockiahigam	12 yrs	Sec: 65 act III of 1888		do with a nation.
12	2573 13.2.24	1. Manickam	9 yrs	Sec: 380 d. 206.		Four (4) stripes.
13	2766 15.2.24	2. Swamithamuroo	10 yrs	Sec: do		do
14	3575 27.2.24	Perumaul	15 yrs	Sec: do		Six (6) stripes
15	3490 28.2.24	Natesan	15 yrs	Sec: do		Four (4) stripes
16	4031 17.3.24	Munusamy	14 yrs	Sec: 379 x 75 d. 206.		Junior Certified School at Raniput for 3 yrs. Fined Rs 8/-
17	4192 20.3.24	Natesan	15 yrs	Sec: 335 d. 206.		Eight (8) stripes.
18	5192 26.3.24	Mohanasundam	13 yrs	Sec: 380 d. 206.		Four (4) stripes
19	6373 11.4.24	Nattan a Masir Ramany.	13 yrs	Sec: 379 d. 206.		Released on bail, Sec 28 of act with 2 stripes for a like sum under Sec: 562 d. 206.
		Ramanujulu Chetty	15 yrs	Sec: 381 d. 206.		

36	11269 15.10.24	George	15 yrs	Sec: 447 d.m.	Case compounded, acquitted.
37	15425 18.10.24	Sankara Nair	13 yrs	Sec: 380 d.m.	Convicted & sentenced to be detained at the Seniors Certified School for 4 yrs. under Sec. 23 (1) & 24a of the Children Act.
38	11168 13.11.24	1. Shammugam	12 yrs	Sec: 379 d.m.	Withdrawn, discharged.
		2. Arjunan	13 yrs	— do —	— do —
39	17262 13.11.24	Kannan	15 yrs	Sec: 323 d.m.	No parties, discharged.
40	17252 2.12.24	Manee	14 yrs	Sec: 380 d.m.	Convicted but dealt with under Sec. 25 of the Children Act & delivered to his guardian on probation of good conduct for six months on his uncle executing a bond for Rs 100/-
41	19438 18.12.24	Semai	10 yrs	Sec: 319 d.m.	Committed to the Junior Certified School at Raipur till his 16th year

42	17826 12.12.24	Shammugam	10 yrs	Sec: 380 d.m.	According to Secs. 23 & 24 (b) of the Madras Children Act.
43	19109 12.12.24	Etharaja Pillay	10 yrs	Sec: 380 d.m.	Sent to the Junior Certified School at Raipur for a period of five years, under Sec. 23 (2) & 24 of the Madras Children Act. And's father Muppusami Naicker will pay for the maintenance of the boy, Rs 4/- a month to the School authorities.
					Convicted & handed over to the custody of his father on whose executing a bond for Rs 100/- for the boy's good behavior for one year.

44 14195
15-12-24

Horaiswami

14 yrs

See: 65 act. 11 of 1888

Need. is fined under one,
his father to pay the fine.

38 boys

fined under the City Police Act (negotiate)

6 months fine

Total for 1924.

82 cases 90 persons.

Madras
21-2-25

2/undatai

Chief Presidency Magistrate

50
4.2.25.

1000

Ag.

1000

1000

Ag.

1000

1000

Ag.

1000

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Ag.

1000

5-5-52
Wagon

Chief Presidency Magistrate

1000

Ag.

1000

1000

Ag.

1000

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

Received



192

Registered

192

Subject.

H. No 335 B
2/2/25

Regarding Childrens Act 4 of 1920.

ENCLOSURES

No.

"nil"

Seare

Seare copies

R.O. No. 86
Jan 25

Station Egmore, Madras, Dated the 3rd February 192

From (Name) Dr. K. Pandarai B.A., B.L., LL.D., Bar-at-L

(Designation) Chief Presidency Magistrate,

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Fort St. George,

Madras.

Sir,

I have the honour to invite the attention of Government to section 4 of the Childrens Act 4 of 1920 by which the powers under the Act can be exercised inter alia only by a salaried Presidency Magistrate or a juvenile court constituted under the Act. This makes it impossible for under the existing law to associate the Honorary lady Magistrates in Benches in the trial of juveniles which their assistance would be specially valuable. I therefore request that Government may be pleased either to have section 4 of the Act amended so as to authorise the appointment of

Presidency Magistrates to exercise powers under the Act for to constitute children's courts as provided by the Act.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

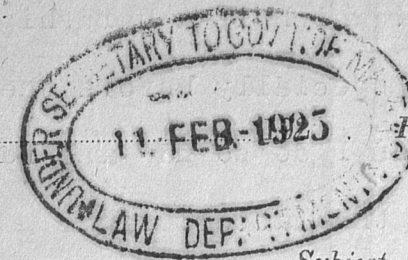
K. Pandalai

Chief Presidency Magistrate.

3-2-25 *Cy*
3-2-25

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

Received



Registered

192

Subject.

Regarding Children's Act 4 of 1920.

ENCLOSURES

No.

"hil"

Spare copies

R.O.C. No. *86* / *Genl* 1925.

Station Egmore, Madras,, Dated the 10th February 192 5

From (Name) Dr. K. Pandalai B.A., B.L., LL.D., Bar-at-law,
(Designation) Chief Presidency Magistrate.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Fort St. George,

Madras.

Sir,

335 B
In continuation of my letter R.O.C. No. *86* / *Genl* of 25 dated 3-2-1925, I have the honour to state that according to the existing law, charges under the City Police ^{Act} e.g. nuisance etc., and the Special Acts, which form the bulk of charges against juveniles have also to be brought before Stipendiary Magistrates. The reason is that fines inflicted on juveniles have to be paid by their guardians and the powers to make the order against such guardians conferred by section 26 of the Children's Act cannot be exercised by Bench Magistrates. This results in a considerable number of juveniles

4
Saying to be detained till 11 A.M. which is a hardship.
As I omitted to bring this matter specially before the
Government in my last communication, I do so now and request
that early action may be taken in the matter.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. Pandalai

Chief Presidency Magistrate.

10.2.25.

10/2/25

C.F. 29-24-1-4-21.

Judicial DEPARTMENT.

5
L. En 1409B
28/5/25

Received 192 Registered 192

Subject.

Madras Children Act - Provision for certified
institution for girls.



ENCLOSURES

No. (2)

Spare copies

R.O.C. No. 364
June 75

Station Egnore, Madras, Dated the 26th May 1925.

From (Name) Dr. K. Pandalai B.A., B.L., LL.D., Bar-at-Law,

(Designation) Chief Presidency Magistrate.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Fort St. George,

Madras.

Sir,

In submitting herewith a copy of letter R.O.C.No.
196/Gl. of 25 dated 18-5-1925, I have the honour to state
that the difficulty felt by the 2nd Presidency Magistrate
arises not merely by reason of want of certified institu-
tions for girls but on account of the provisions of the
Children Act, except sections 25 & 26, being hitherto not
applied to girls. I request that this question may be -
taken into early consideration as applications are frequent-
ly being made to me and to the Georgetown court to take

31
6
action under Part IV of the Act in respect of girls. Cases are also not wanting where juvenile female offenders have to be returned to unsuitable custody for want of provision for suitable homes. The question involves the provision of a -- proper machinery for rescuing and detaining destitute girls while their cases are pending disposal by the Magistrate and also suitable homes for committing them in case the court so orders. In case a new public body be constituted to carry out the children's Act, as is proposed, the necessary machinery may be put under its charge and some aid may be given to institutions which are willing to receive juvenile females -- committed to them and able to satisfy the requirements of the Inspector.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

U. Pandey
Chief Presidency Magistrate.

27.5.25

27.5.25

32
Copy of letter from the Second Presidency Magistrate, Georgetown, Madras, No.R.O.C.196/G1./25 dated 18-5-1925, to the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Egmore, Madras.

"The Government have, in their Notification No.295 dated 18-10-24, extended the provisions of Madras Children Act to the Children of female sex, but have not yet certified any institution in the city of Madras for the admission of persons of that sex. Recently the Honorary Secretary to the Madras Society for the protection of children, Tondiarpet, sent up to me 3 girls -- rescued by the Society's Inspector with a request that I might certify them, after necessary enquiries, as destitute children for admission into the Society's school and I also found them, as the result of my enquiry, to be deserving of support. But the Government have recognized this Society's school only for the children of the male sex and not for the female sex. (vide G.O.No.109 dated 26-1-25 Law (Education)).

I was therefore unable to pass any orders regarding their formal admission into the Society's school under the -- Children Act, but I, at the same time, pointed out to the Honorary Secretary, S.P.C., that it is open to him to continue to have the girls in his custody of his own accord if he thinks fit to do so. Secretary has accordingly re-admitted the girls into the Society's school and has informed me that the Society is prepared to receive destitute girls also that might be sent by Magistrates under the Children Act and that the Government be addressed to extend the Government Order referred to above, to the girls also.

I have, therefore, the honour to request that you will be so good as to address the Government accordingly. The -- letter of the Honorary Secretary is enclosed for favor of reference."

(Sd) B. Muhiuddin Khan Lodi Sahib,
Second Presidency Magistrate.
18-5-25.

/True copy/

C. S. Abha Paty
Chief Clerk

27.5.25

Encl
No 2

33

8

Copy of letter from the Honorary Secretary, The Madras Society for the Protection of Children, Madras, dated 8th May 1925 to the Second Presidency Magistrate, Georgetown, Madras.

"With reference to your letter R.O.C.No.196/25 dated 1-5-25 for which I thank you, I have the honour to inform you that the girls therein referred to will be kept in the custody of this Society and that we are prepared to receive into our Society's Home destitute girls below the age of 8 or 9 years that may be sent by Magistrates under the Children Act and shall be obliged by your addressing the Government as suggested by you to extend the Government order -- referred to in your letter to girls also."

(Sd) B. Mopurappa,
Honorary Secretary.

/True copy/

CSS abhaya patty mung
Chief Clerk.

Law (Education) Department.

C.No. 335 B - From the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras.

Subject.- Juvenile Court.

The Chief Presidency Magistrate suggested that section 4 of the Madras Children Act may be amended so as to authorise Benches of Honorary Presidency Magistrates to exercise powers under the Act, ~~and~~

that a juvenile court may be established for the city.

As regards the first suggestion it is submitted that in the Madras Children Bill as originally framed it was provided that a 'Presidency Magistrate' might exercise the powers of a court under the Act. But the select committee on the Bill decided to restrict the power to 'salaried Presidency Magistrate'. In view of the provision in the Act for the constitution of a special ~~adult~~ ^{juvenile} court it does not appear that the question of amending the Act as suggested by the Chief Presidency Magistrate need be considered.

2. As regards the suggestion that a juvenile court should be established, attention is solicited to paragraph 2 of G.O.No.169, dated 5-2-25. It was therein considered that as the Chief Presidency Magistrate heard cases against children and young persons on a day set apart for the purpose outside the ordinary court hours and in a private room, no further action was needed in the way of establishing a juvenile court. In view of the representation now made by the Magistrate it is for orders whether a separate court may be constituted. (There is a proposal separately to establish a detention home for children dealt with under the Act. If the home is established a juvenile court may be constituted for the city.)

Clause 4 of Bill on page 6
of 2/12/25 (2)

Page 2 of 6 of paper (2)

(A)

the court may sit in the home. In orders.

~~orders~~

We may wait till the proposed "Home"
materialises

Please put up on Saturday.
I shall discuss this with them
C.P.M. = V.T.K. 11.2

D.O. No. 335 B/25-1

Law (Education) Dept.

Fort St. George,
Dated the 19th February 25

My dear Pandalai,

Would you kindly let me have the names of the
honorary presidency magistrates whom you consider
fit to sit on a juvenile court?

Would you have two courts? ^{now} if so, would you
propose to constitute them?

Perhaps we can discuss the subject if you will
manage to meet me one of these days.

Yours sincerely,

V.T.K.

To

Dr. K. Pandalai B.A., B.L., LL.B., Bar-at-Law,
Chief Presidency Magistrate, Egmore,
MADRAS.

D.O. No. 335 B/25-2 D. 20. 3. 25

My dear Pandalai

Please see my d.o. No. 335 B/25-1
d. 19th February 1925. and let
me know when I may expect
to get a reply to it

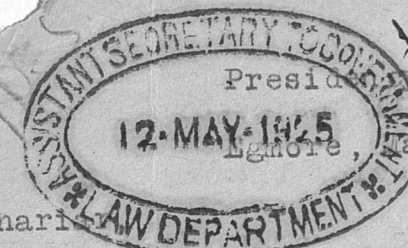
Yours sincerely

V.T.K.
20/3

He will reply
Wait till end of month
V.T.K. 4.4

The C.P. Magistrate has not yet
sent a reply. A draft D.O. is submitted.

C.P.M.



Preside Magistrate's Court,

Madras, 8th May 1925.

Dear Mr. Krishnamachari

L. Cu 1254B
12/5/25

With reference to your D.O's of 19th February & 20th March and the conversations we have had concerning the same I understood that there is at present no intention to constitute a juvenile court so as to make over to it the trial of all criminal cases against juveniles under part 3 of the Act or the powers under part 4 of the Children's Act. I understood that your enquiry is made solely with a view to avoid the hardship referred to in my letters dated 3-2-25 and 10-2-25 due to juveniles charged under the Police and other such Acts having to wait from the morning when they are apprehended till 11 A.M. when the salaried Magistrate sits and hears the cases - in short to try nuisance cases against juveniles. If it is thought desirable to constitute juvenile courts for this limited purpose I would propose as follows: It is obvious however that whatever may be the actual work detailed to the new court, its appointment will have to be under section 36 of the Children's Act and the same provisions for its constitution and conduct of business will have to be made as if it were to be - -

38
entrusted with all the powers under the Act.

I give below the names of gentlemen and ladies (some of whom are Honorary Presidency Magistrates already) whom I consider fit to be members of the proposed court. I shall send further names if necessary.

In my opinion there should be two courts one for the North and the other for the South of Madras. Each court should consist of a Bench of three persons to be constituted by the Chief Presidency Magistrate from a list of persons appointed by Government for that purpose. The Bench will have to be invested with the powers of a Presidency Magistrate under the Criminal Procedure Code. The rules as to quorum, majority etc., which apply to Benches of Honorary Presidency Magistrates may be adopted for the new court. The cases to be placed before the court may be determined by the Chief Presidency Magistrate by special or general orders and for the present will be confined to cases under the Police Act and similar minor Acts. It follows that the existing arrangements will continue in respect of other cases and to matters under the Children's Act.

This reply had been drafted prior to my meeting

39
you in my chambers on 6th April in connection with the Children's Act committee but it was not sent as I -- understood you to say that it would not be wanted till July. I am sorry if I misunderstood you and for the consequent delay.

Yours sincerely,

H. Pandalar.

Names.

- * Lady Sadasiva Iyer
- * Mrs. Panduranga Rao
- x Mrs. Rad
- x Mrs. Appasawmi
- x Dr. Muthulakshmi Ammal
- x Mrs. Swaminathen
- * Mr. T. Rajagopalachariar
- * Dr. U. Rama Rao
- x Mr. C.T. Parthasarathy Mudaliar
- * Mr. Manavala Ramanujam
- * Mr. D. Raghavendra Rao
- x Khan Bahadur Abdul Rahim Sahib Bahadur

P.T.O.

40 7

Those marked with * are already Honorary Presidency Magistrates and those marked x have been recommended ^{or will be} for appointment.

To

M.R.Ry., Rao Bahadur

V.T. Krishnamachariar Avl.,

9 41 9
Law (Education) deptt.

(C. 1409) From the Chief Presidency Magistrate, R.O.C.
364 Gl, dated 26.5.25.

The Chief Presidency Magistrate in his letters at pages 5-6 ante and pages 5-8 c.f. has submitted proposals regarding

44 4-7 ant
(1) constitution of benches to try offences against juveniles under the Police Act and similar minor acts on

44 4-6 cf
(2) extension of section 29 and 30 of the Madras Children Act to the girls in the city.

46 cf
(3) provision of suitable homes for juvenile female offenders.

46 cf
(4) provision of a proper machinery for rescuing and detaining destitute girls ~~which~~ while their cases are pending disposal by the magistrates and also suitable homes for committing them in case the court so orders.

45 ant
As regards (1), the Chief Presidency Magistrate says that there should be 2 courts one for the North and the other for the south of Madras. Such court is to consist of a Bench of 3 persons to be constituted from a list of persons appointed by Government for that purpose. The Bench is to be invested with the ^{powers} ~~functions~~ of a Presidency Magistrate under the Criminal Procedure Code. The rules as to quorum, majority etc. which apply to benches of Honorary Presidency Magistrates may be adopted for the new court. The cases to be placed before the court may be determined by the Chief Presidency Magistrate by special or general orders and for the present to be confined to cases under the Police and similar minor acts.

As regards other cases the present arrangement of trying Chief Presidency Magistrate himself ~~bringing~~ the cases outside court hours and on a special day set apart for it may be continued.

44 6-7 ant
The Chief Presidency Magistrate also submits a list of gentlemen and ladies some of whom are already Presidency Magistrates ~~to~~ whom he considers fit to be members of

of the proposed court. He offers to send further names if necessary.

(1) In regard to this proposal it is submitted ~~that~~ that there are at present ~~2~~ 2 Honorary Presidency Magistrates Courts at Egmore and George Town. Under the rules published in G.O.No. 1885 Judl, dated 22-12-1910 a bench is to consist of 3 members, the quorum being 2. The bench is to try such cases as may be made over to ~~them~~ by the general or special order of the Chief Presidency Magistrate, under rule 1. Rule 15 lays down that the ~~magistrate's~~ rules shall also apply to any additional benches of Honourary Presidency Magistrates which the Governor in Council may be pleased to appoint. The present term of appointment is 3 years. The benches of Honorary Presidency Magistrates are appointed under section 18(1) Criminal Procedure Code. According to the above rule it is quite practicable to transfer for trial by the special courts only cases under the Police Act and similar minor acts by the order of the Chief Presidency Magistrate ~~as now proposed~~.

As regards the members ~~forming~~ the court the nominees so far submitted are either already Honorary Presidency Magistrates or outsiders. Under the revised procedure for the appointment of Honorary Presidency Magistrates it is laid down that a committee consisting of the Collector of Madras (as President) the Chief Presidency Magistrate and the Commissioner of Police should be constituted to draw up for each division of the city a panel of gentlemen who are qualified to be appointed Honorary Magistrates. The Chief Presidency Magistrate is to submit nominations out of this list as vacancies occur to the Government. Apparently the same rule should apply to the persons who are to sit as special courts. Attention is in this connection invited to paragraph 3 of G.O.No. 169 Law (Education), dated 5th February 1925 in which it is stated that conferences at which Mrs. Hume Stanford, a member of the Women

G.O. No 1431 L.G.
29-4-24.

G.O. 2886 L(N)
15.10.24

abr E
(80 p.m. 1924)
(B. S. S. S.)

Indian Association was president it was elicited that the association had in view not so much the procedure for the trial of child offenders as the creation of an executive machinery which would be in touch with the court and would not only be able to place it in possession of information about children charged before it and assist in the disposal of them but would also be able in many cases to obviate the necessity for bringing such cases into courts at all. Special courts are working in Calcutta and ~~single~~ Honorary Magistrates are also empowered to sit and hear cases against juvenile offenders. It is for orders therefore whether the special benches of Honorary Magistrates will be constituted to try the suits of cases referred to by the Chief Presidency Magistrate.

Items (2), (3), and (4) Extension of sections 29 and 30 of the Madras Children Act to girls in the city and other connected questions.

The only sections of the Act hitherto applied to girls is 25 and 26 with certain other consequential sections referred to in Notification VII of page 2 of G.O. No. 1925 Law (Education) dated 9th December 1924. The enforcement of these sections does not necessitate the constitution of a home or certified school for girls hence only these sections have been extended. If however sections 29 and 30 are extended to girls the provision of a home or certified school, ~~would be necessary~~. The creation of an executive machinery for the purpose is still under the consideration of a committee constituted in G.O.No. 433 Law (Education) dated 30th March 1925. The Director of Public Instruction has not been able to suggest any institution in Madras city as suitable for certification as school for girls. In the circumstances it appears necessary to await the committee's report on the point. A draft reminder to the members is submitted for approval.

Kow
7.6.25

The Committee constituted in G.O. 433 Law (ED) (H)
of 30/3/25 has not submitted any proposals to
Govt. It is not known whether they have held
a meeting together for formulating their recommendations.

It is ~~suggested~~ ^{submitted} that the Secy who is the Chairman
of the Committee might ~~fix~~ ^{fix} a date for
a meeting of the Committee.

As regards the CPM's proposals to form two benches
I submit that Govt may accept generally the need
for two Courts. The ~~men~~ ladies & gentlemen suggested
by the CPM ~~have been~~ ^{have} ~~not~~ ^{not} been formally selected by the Committee
appointed for the purpose i.e. Committee consisting
of the C.M., C.P.M. & the Commr of Police.
But it is not likely that the Committee will
have anything to say against the CPM's nominees.
The CPM may be asked to get the formal
approval of the Committee if necessary.

plus S
10/6

13.
The first proposal is that two benches of
Honorary Presidency Magistrates should be constituted
to deal with police cases against juveniles. The
need for constituting them under the Children Act
~~arises from the fact~~ ^{will not otherwise have}
~~is~~ that these benches ~~may have~~ the power of warning
the offenders or asking the parents to pay the fine
and so on. At present, only salaried Presidency
Magistrates have this power, and therefore they try
all police and nuisance cases against juveniles. The
policy of the Act, however, is that (i) juveniles
should not ordinarily be charged by the police for
such offences and (ii) even in cases ^{in which} ^{are} juveniles ~~ought~~
~~be~~ charged, the parents should appear and answer the
charge. If this policy is adhered to, I do not see
why ~~there should be~~ ^{there should be} separate ~~courts~~ of Benches. The Chief Presidency
Magistrate should be asked to report on this aspect
in consultation with the Commissioner of Police.

(N)
2. As regards the extension of sections 29 and 30
of the Madras Children Act to girls in the city, we
cannot take any action unless Homes are provided.
The whole question is under discussion by the Provi-
sional Committee constituted in G.O.No: 433 Law (Educa-
tion) dated 30-3-25. This Committee is carrying on
negotiations with the Society for the Protection of
Children and its report may be awaited.

V.T.K.
10-6-25

Draft D.O. to the Chief Pres?

Magistrate is submitted.

(Appd by Secy)

CV
10.6.25

D.O. N-1409B-1 of 11.6.25

My dear Pandalai,
Madras Children Act,

1920 - your D.O. of 8th May and
your official letter R.O.C. N:
364 dated of 1925 of 26th May -



In your D.O. referred
to above, you propose that two
^{Honorary Just}
Benches of Magistrates should
be constituted to deal with
police cases against juveniles.
At present only salaried
Presidency Magistrates have
the power of trying police
and nuisance cases against

as they alone are
empowered under the
Children Act

juveniles. The ^{right} policy of the
Children Act, however, is
that (i) juveniles should not
ordinarily be charged by the
police for such offences and
(ii) even in cases in which
juveniles are charged, the
parents should ^{be directed to attend} appear and
answer the charge. If this
policy is adhered to, the

the attendance of the
juveniles being
dispensed with as
unnecessary

may not be necessary for
separate benches. I am to
request you to report on this
aspect of the matter ^{if necessary}
consultation with the Commr of
Police.

2. As regards the
question of the extension of
sections 29 and 30 of the Act
to girls in the city, referred
to in your official letter of
the 26th May, I am to point out
that no action can be
taken unless homes are
provided, and to say that
this and connected questions
are separately under
consideration.

pp. 5-6 of

T.

D. K. Pandharai, B.A.
B.L., LL.D. (Bar-at-Law)
C.P.M., Madras

DESPATCHED
13 JUN 1925

Presidency Magistrate's

Egmore, Madras, 8th July 1925

Dear Mr. Krishnama Achariyar,

Your D.O. No. 1409 B-1 dated

11-6-25 re: petty cases against
juveniles: 1. 6/1782B

As requested, I have consulted
the Commissioner of Police, Madras, in
the matter and a copy of his letter No.
462/Genl. dated 6-7-25 is enclosed for
your information.

2. It would be impracticable
generally to excuse the personal
attendance of juveniles in courts.
Excusing their attendance would involve
the enforcement of appearance of vakils
on their behalf and this would entail
still more hardship by way of expense
than detention for a few hours.

3. As for the suggestion that juveniles should not be charged at all in nuisance cases and other petty offences, I agree with the Commissioner of Police that such a rule would greatly aggravate the insanitary condition of Madras streets. It also frequently happens that juveniles are concerned in cases of disorderly behaviour along with adults. It would be hardly possible without failure of justice to charge the adults and drop the juveniles. For these reasons, I cannot help again pressing for some machinery for disposing of these cases more speedily than at present.

Yours sincerely,

To
M.R.Ry., Rao Bahadur
V.T. Krishnama Achariyar Avl.

Copy of letter from the Commissioner of Police, Madras,
No. 462/Genl./25 dated 6th July 1925 to the Chief Presidency
Magistrate, Egmore, Madras.

Dear Dr. Pandalai,

"In reply to your D.O. of the 24th ultimo, I write to say that while I do not ordinarily approve of juveniles being charged in nuisance and other petty cases, it does not seem to be right to let them off altogether since they are responsible for a large percentage of the night cases committed and to let such offences pass unnoticed would lead to a state of insanitation in the City. It might be feasible when the parents or guardians of juvenile offenders can be found to hand the children over to them and to require the parent or guardian to produce the child in Courts. When parents or guardians are not to be found the only course seems to be to detain the children in the Police station and produce them in court at 11 A.M."

Yours sincerely,

(Sd) F.A. Hamilton.

/True copy/

Chasab Khan

Chief Clerk.

9-7-25.

subject was consti-
0-3-25.

e has submitted the
cretary, M.S.P.C. The

In connection with the enquiry into the working of the Madras Children Act started as a result of the representation of the Womens Indian Association in October 1924 the Government had in G.O.No. 169 Law (Edn) dated 5-2-25 expressed their agreement with the view put forward by the Association in regard to the formation of an executive machinery for the proper fulfillment of the provisions of the Act. The Objects of the executive machinery were to be :-

- (i) to arrange for the custody of children while under trial;
- (ii) to assist the court in collecting information about the antecedents etc. of children brought before them ; a n d
- (iii) to assist in finding suitable institutions or homes in which they ^{could} be placed and supervising children released on probation.

The Govt. also recognised that the welfare work on this kind should be done by non official societies. Accordingly the Madras Society for the Protection of Children was consulted whether it would act as the Agent and Representative of Government in handling generally the problems connected with the rescue and reformation of children in Madras City who were either convicted of crime or who had to be taken out of their surroundings and occupations which threaten to undermine and pervert their moral character and make them easy victims to the temptation to commit crimes. To expedite the settlement of the question and to consider arrangements to supplement the work of the M.S.P.C. if it were unable to take the work wholly, a provincial committee of persons acquainted with or interested in the subject was constituted in G.O. 433 Law (Edn), dated 30-3-25.

The Secretary to the Committee has submitted the report in consultation with the Secretary, M.S.P.C. The

previous notes need
not be read -
excepting pages 8-10

(V)

I have read the report
and find it satisfactory
and correct
11-9-13 CP

(N)

11-9-13 CP

recommendations in brief are : --

(1) The permanency of the Provisional Committee as nominated by Govt. under the title of "State Children's Council".

(2) The division of work between the present committee and the Madras Society for the Protection of Children, the former carrying out the technical provisions of the Act; the details of the arrangements proposed are as follows : --

(a) the Committee to undertake investigation, rescuing, delinquency, and arranging for homes for children not acceptable to the Society.

(b) The committee to advise Govt. as to the measures to be taken in the best interests of the children of the Madras city and submit an annual report on its work.

(3) The grant of a subsidy to the Committee in respect of its work and the promise of further assistance on the basis of guaranteeing Rs. 2 for every Re 1 collected by subscription for the maintenance of more probation officers.

(4) The creation of an executive machinery for the work

(5) Extension of the Children Act immediately to girls.

The recommendations call for the following remarks

(1). As suggested by the Committee it may be made permanent and permission given to add to their number if found necessary. It is for orders whether the proposed nomenclature "State Children's Council" will be adopted for

(2). The necessity for an organisation besides the M.S.P.C. will be evident from the statement of work of the Society in regard to the rescue of delinquent children.

The number of children attended to has been on the decline and in 1924 only one child was so dealt with by the Society. Most of the children

at fault rescued by the Society are reported to have absconded for its homes. The control of the Society

appears therefore to be lax. It seems also adverse to take in children of the delinquent type for fear of other children in the home being contaminated. The Society also pleads want of funds accommodation establishment, etc. The Society's school has only been certified as a junior school for boys. From the correspondence at page 8 c.f. it will be seen that the Society is inclined to take in girls below the age of 8 or 9 years only even if the Children's Act is extended to them. The proposal of the Committee to have an organisation of its own, viz a place of safety for both girls and boys under the Children Act, is therefore justifiable and may be agreed to.

The division of the work connected with the Act between the Committee and the Society etc. may be agreed to. and the Advisory functions of the Committee may also be accepted.

(3) A subsidy on the proposals in (4) infra as revised may be agreed to. No provision has been proposed for the appointment of a medical officer for the home. As regards the assurance of further assistance the Govt. need not perhaps commit themselves at present. The proposal will apparently have to be dealt with as a Part II Scheme for 1926-27.

(4) The details of the executive machinery proposed by the Society will be found at page 1 among them. The following items call for remarks.

(a) Secretary. at Rs. 150 a month.

(b) Probation officer. at Rs. 100 a month.

(c) Clerk at Rs. 50 a month.

(d) Office furniture and typewriter Rs. 1,000

Secretary.

It is not stated whether the Rs. 150 a month is to serve as a remuneration for work or as a conveyance allowance. It is for consideration whether an Honorary Secretary would not be more desirable than a paid one.

re If, however, the item denotes a conveyance allowance only the amount appears to be excessive. It may be as reduced to Rs. 100 a month. C Probation Officer.

Secy has ruled before
(a month)
Rs 50/ travelling allowance will do
V.TK
(N)

In his recommendation on page 19 of G.O.No. 433, dated 30-3-25 the D.P.I. has recommended only Rs. 90 for the probation officer on the analogy of a police sub inspector's pay. The same amount may be adopted here also instead of Rs. 100 suggested by the Committee.

VTK

Clerk.
The pay of the clerk may be on the standard scale of Rs. 40 to 65.

Rs 40
V.TK

Furniture etc.

Rs. 1,000 suggested by the Committee on this account appears rather high. It is for consideration whether it may not be reduced also.

Rs 500
V.TK

(5). The Committee as well as the Chief Presidency Magistrate are in favour of the extension of the Act to girls. At present only sections 25 and 26 of the Act have been so extended for want of a home. If the Home is established then the objection to the full extension of the Act to girls will automatically be removed.

Washed to wait Home is

As regards the constitution of two courts at Egmore and George Town for the trial of offences

(2) children attention is invited to the office note permanent 19 to 10 ante. It is for orders whether any if for al courts should be constituted or whether the present system of trial of offences by the Presidency Magistrates in a separate room may be continued.

The application
"Children Act
Committee"

Paragraph 2
May continue for the present
V.TK
10.9

now
8.9.25

Funds:- What became of the proposal to move for funds in the Council?
V.TK
10.9

C.F. 73-

DEPARTMENT.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Referencer.

Press
Miscellaneous
Routine

No. 395, dated 16.3.1926

Date taken out.	FOR WHAT PURPOSE:			Initials of clerk taking the paper or of attender.	Date returned.	Initials of attender.
	Department.	C. No.	Year.			
23-3-26	Edu	936C		J. Buer		
8-12-26	Edu	3942C		J. M. 1482		
8-7-29	E	22450/29		J. B. M. 28-10-29		
24-2-31	Edu	7820/30		J. B. M. 16-1-31		