

Law (Edn) (1926) Department.

Mis SERIES.

G.O. No. 255 Mis

DATED 17. 2. 1926.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Elementary Education - Compulsory - Municipal Council -

Parlakimedi - Introduction - approved.

DEPARTMENT. ✓

Received

05299

192

Registered

5 AUG 1925

192

Subject.

Elementary Education- Compulsion- Introduction
 Sanction of Government- Requested- Scheme submitted
 with councils resolution

ENCLOSURES.

No.

3

Spare copies.

R C No. 409/23.

Station Parlakinedi Dated the 28th July 1925

11-8-25

M.R.Ry.

From (Name) Rai Sahab.P. Seetaramaswamy Pantulu
 (Designation) Chairman, Municipal council.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
 Local Self Government Department.

(Through the President, District Educational
 council, Ganjam, Berhanpur)

Sir,
 I have the honour to report that the council in
 its resolution dated 11-7-25 has resolved to introduce
 compulsory education for boys in the limits of Parlak-
 medi Municipality and to forward herewith particulars
 in the form appended to Memo No 2021 A-1 dated 24-8-22.

An extract of the councils proceedings under re-
 ference is also enclosed.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Copy forwarded to the
 Inspector of Municipal councils
 with reference to his No 1982-1

dated 6-9-23.

Chairman.

Extract from the proceedings of the Municipal Council Parlakimedi passed at a Special meeting held on Saturday the 11th July 1925 at 7-30 A.M. in the Municipal office.

X

X

I Read the whole file of correspondence regarding the introduction of compulsory education in Parlakimedi Municipality.

Resolution:- (1) Elementary education shall be free and compulsory for all boys of school age within the municipal limits of Parlakimedi with effect from 1st January 1926. No class or community will be exempted but applications from individuals for exemption will be considered.

(2) The council declares its readiness to levy education tax at the rate necessary to meet the expenditure.

(3) The council thinks that no taxation is at present necessary because the expenditure incurred by it by the introduction of compulsory education can be met from the present educational fund.

(Sd) P. Seetaramaswamy

Chairman.

(True extract)

B V N /27-7-25

P. Seetaramaswamy
28/7/25 Chairman.

Statement showing particulars required to decide whether Compulsory education can be introduced in the Parlakimedi Municipality.

I. Particulars regarding existing conditions.

How many Elementary schools & Elementary departments of Secondary schools are there in the area in which it is proposed to introduce compulsory elementary education and what is their strength.

Figures should be given for each individual school in the following tabular form.

No.	Name of School.	Boys			Girls			Coming from			
		Below 6 years	6-11	Above 11	Below 5 years	5-10	Above 10	Within Municipal Limits		Without Municipal Limits	
								Boys 6-11	Girls 5-10	Boys 6-11	Girls 5-10
1.	Mohammadan School.	2	21	11	-	4	-	21	4	-	-
2.	Adi Andhra. School.	-	53	3	-	5	-	53	5	-	-
3.	Palace Street School. (Boy)	12	96	25	-	-	-	96	-	-	-
4.	Big Brahman Street School.	26	80	4	-	-	-	80	-	3	-
5.	Hinduige School.	-	117	7	-	1	-	118	1	4	-
6.	George School.	13	56	11	-	-	-	58	-	3	-
7.	Therki Street School. (Boy)	-	30	2	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
8.	Karanam Street School.	9	60	3	-	6	-	60	6	-	-
9.	Odiya Street School.	4	57	4	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
10.	Palace Street High School.	-	4	24	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
11.	Kapu Street - do -	-	1	24	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
12.	Therki Street - do -	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		66	575	144	-	16	-	565	16	10	-
1.	Alam Panchara School.	4	30	3	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
2.	N.B. Street aided - do -	27	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
3.	Koyar Street - do -	-	38	1	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
4.	Z. mdr a. - do -	-	10	16	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
5.	Lauja Street High School	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Rajes Salugu Girls School	-	-	-	-	139	15	-	139	-	-
7.	" bdiya " "	-	-	-	-	134	78	-	134	-	-
		31	110	53	-	273	93	110	273	-	-
	Elementary department of the Local College -	81	94	84	-	-	-	65	-	19	-
	Secondary department - do -	-	13	47	-	-	-	13	-	-	-

2 What is the total number of teachers in Elementary schools under the control of the local body and how many of them are trained?

(Give separate figures for boys and girls schools).

Total number of teachers 43

Trained teachers 38

Girls schools

Total No. of teachers 82
Trained 79.

3. (a) How many Elementary schools under the control of the local body have buildings of their own?

Six buildings of their own. ✓

(b) How many are accommodated in rented buildings? state amount of rent paid in each case.

Three buildings rented. ✓

Rs 4/-, 1-12-0 & Rs 8/- P.M.

It should be stated whether the available accommodation is sanitary and suited to the habits and needs of the pupils.

Yes.

What is the population of school age according to the last census.

1168. ✓

What is (a) the total amount of expenditure incurred by schools under the local body

Rs 12,000/-

that from
to introduce

1230/-

What is the amount of fees collected in the last completed year prior to the introduction of compulsion?

(a) in the Elementary schools under the management of the local body?

Nil

(b) In recognised Elementary schools under private management?

Nil

II Steps to be taken to meet the requirements of the Act in regard to the introduction of compulsory education.

If compulsion is introduced, many pupils(boys) will have to be newly brought under instruction.

1168 -- 753 or 415. ✓

(a) How many of the total number of children to be newly brought under instruction can be accommodated in existing

200.

is?

For how many should new schools be opened?

215

Does the local body propose that any person or class of persons should be exempted under section 48 from the effect of a notification under section 6 of the act?

No class or classes as such are exempted but application from individuals for exemption will be considered.

9 (b) If so what is the total number of children belonging to such exempted classes.

Nil.

10 (a) How many additional Elementary schools will be necessary to provide school places for all children that will be effected by the notification (exempted classes being excluded).

Two schools.

(b) When will the additional schools be opened (probable date for each should be given)

Before the date from which compulsion takes force.

(c) Where will such schools be held in rented buildings or in buildings to be purchased or erected by the local body?

In two sheds to be erected by the council.

(d) What will be maximum Number of children that can be accommodated in the new schools

250.

11 Does the local body propose to incur any outlay in providing new buildings and equipment for the schools now existing or to be opened and if so, how much? How much it proposes to find this sum, from its ordinary resources or by loan? If the latter, how much and on what terms of repayment, interest &c

Schools Rs. 800/-
Equipment 200/-
Total 1000/-

By loan to be repaid at Rs
A 100/- a year.

12 Will there be any children who will not have any school within one mile from their residence and what is their number?

Nil.

13 Why is it not possible to provide school places for them.

Nil.

14 Is it necessary to vary the distance under the proviso to explanation to section 45(2) in respect of any specified local area and if so, for what period?

No

15 Plan of the area etc.

Enclosed

16 What is the total number of teachers required for the number of pupils for whom the local body has to provide (one teacher for 35 pupils)

The present staff is adequate.

17 What steps does the local body propose to take to replace gradually all untrained teachers by trained men?

They will be asked to get themselves trained at their own cost.

18 What is the estimated total expenditure in consequence of the introduction of compulsion education.

Rs 11,490/-

Estimated annual expenditure.

(1) Salaries of teachers now in employment and to be employed at Rs 18/- & 16/- per mensem

(2) Contingencies for schools including house rent and pay of servants.

The rate may be fixed at Re 1/- per head per annum or Rs 100/- per school p.a.

(3) Garden

(4) Repairs to buildings

(5) Loan

(6) Provident fund Bonus

Salaries of teachers Rs 8720

Special allowance 900

Total Rs 9620

1900/-
900

Total 11,490/-

(b) Estimated annual revenue.

(1) Present contribution

of Municipality

Rs 5370/-

(2) Grants now received

6120/-

Total Rs 11,490/-

Municipal office

Parlakimedi

27-7-25

Chairman.

B V N /27-7-25

Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils & Local Boards.

Fort St. George, dated the 25th September 1925.

29056

Endorsement No.5299-1.

Forwarded to Government.

2. The question of introducing compulsory Education in Parlakimedi has been engaging the attention of the Municipal Council for the past more than 2 years. The scheme now submitted by the Chairman fairly closely follows the one which was prepared by me and communicated to the Chairman for adoption in September 1923. In the present scheme, it is proposed to introduce compulsion without any extra expenditure. It seems feasible to do so and to keep the expenditure within the limits of the amounts provided for expenditure in item 18 of the Scheme.

3. The provision made under 'Contingencies' however appears to be insufficient and it will have to be raised by Rs.200 based on an average of Re.1 per pupil. No provision has been made on account of payment of compensation towards loss of fee income. A provision of Rs.50 will be sufficient for the purpose. The provision of Rs.50 under 'Gardens' may be omitted as this can be met from the provision under 'Contingencies' with these slight alterations. I recommend that these Scheme may be approved.

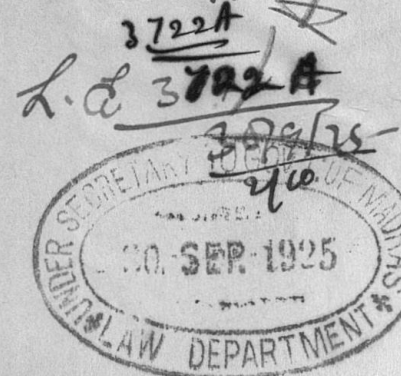
4. The resolutions passed by the Council are in order and satisfy the requirements of the Act.

Law (Edn) no

29/9

29/9

29056-1-14M
30-9-25



A. Duraiswami.
For Inspector.

28.7.25

Law (Edn) Dept

Referred to the Director of Public Instruction for remarks. The views of the D.I., Bangalore, should be obtained and forwarded (By govt) to Govt.

Channarayana
Asst Secy to Govt Law Dept
29/9/25

DEPARTMENT.

Received

192

Registered

192



Subject.



Law (Enl) Dept

Re No. 4353 A-17/11.25

Referred to the Director of

Public Instruction for remarks

(Agree)

C. Narayana

Asst Secy to Govt

Re No. 515/25

9-11-25

Station BERHAMPUR

Dated the 5-11-25

192

ENCLOSURES.

No.

Spare copies

From (Name) M. R. Ry. P. V. Narayanarow Patrule Garu

(Designation) President Dt. Edl Council

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education)

Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith the letter R.C. No 409/23 dated 28-7-25 of the Chairman Municipal Council Parlakimidi, regarding the introduction of compulsory Education in his Municipality together with the copy of the Resolution passed by --- this Council on the subject.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

For President

Dt. Edl Council Ganjam

11 / 42

48

Extract of the proceedings of the District -----
Educational Council, Ganjam, at its meeting held on 24-10-25

PRESENT.

1. M.R.By.P.V.Narayanarow Patrule Garu B.A., B.L.,
President
2. " B.Nageswararow Pantulu Garu B.A., L.T.,
Vice-President
3. " P.Jagannadhaswamy Pantulu Garu M.A., L.T.,
4. " H.Suryanarayana Naidu Garu B.A., B.L.,
5. Sreeman Raghunadh Des Mahasayo
6. M.R.By.Rao Sahab S.Adinaryanarao Naidu Garu
7. Miss G.Landemen
8. M.R.By.Sidi Applaswamy Garu
9. Sreeman B?Mahapatro Mahasyo
Dt. Collector of Ganjam.

46. Read letter R.C. No 409/23 dated 28-7-25 addressed
by the Chairman Municipal Council Parlakimidi to
the Secretary to Government (Local Self Government)
through the President District Educational Council
Ganjam, regarding the approval of their resolution
under sections 44 and 45 of Madras Elementary -----
Education Act 1920 for the introduction of -----
compulsory Education for boys withing the limits of
the Parlakimidi Municipality.

Read also the G.O.No 2021A-1 dated 24-8-22.

RESOLUTION?

Forwarded to the Governor in Council.



Received

26 JAN 1926

192

Registered

26 JAN 1926

Subject.

Compulsory Elementary Education--introduction of-- Municipal Council, Parlakimedi.

URES.

R.O.C. No. 2182 B/ 25

Station Madras, Dated the 22-1-1926 192

From (Name) R. Littlehailes Esquire, M.A.,
(Designation) Director of Public Instruction

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Sir,

In resubmitting herewith the papers referred to me for remarks in Government Endorsements Nos. 3722 A dated 30-9-25 and 4353 A-1 dated 17-11-25, I have the honour to state as follows:-

2. It has been ascertained that the resolution of the Municipal Council to introduce free and compulsory elementary Education for all boys of school age was unanimously passed by the Council.

3. The boys of school age resident ~~in~~ within the Municipality is 1168 of whom 753 boys are under instruction in the several schools. The additional number of boys of school age to be newly brought under instruction on the

13
introduction of compulsion is 415 (1168--753). Including the number of boys under instruction in the Municipal elementary (day) schools, the Municipal Council has to provide for the education of 1124 pupils in all (709 boys present strength in Municipal schools plus 415 the additional number) its schools on the introduction of compulsion.

4. It is stated in the scheme that 200 boys can be accommodated in the existing schools. But according to the District Educational Officer's report, it is observed that the additional number of 292 boys can be accommodated in the nine Municipal elementary (day) schools against the additional number of 415 boys for whom accommodation is required. Deducting 292 who can be accommodated in the existing schools additional accommodation is required only for 123 boys; the Council proposes to open two new schools on the introduction of compulsion and it is estimated that 250 pupils can be accommodated in the two new schools together against 123 pupils for whom accommodation is required. Therefore the opening of two new schools may be considered as more than sufficient. Of the nine schools six are held in buildings owned by the Municipal Council while ~~three~~ ^{three} are in rented buildings. The two new schools are proposed to be located in two sheds to be erected and the Council proposes to meet the cost of the shed and the equipment by raising a loan. The Council has not framed any building programme so as to provide permanent accommodation to all the schools. In this connection attention is also invited to para 3 of G.O.No. 3466 L and M dated 23-9-25 and the Council may be advised to formulate a building programme with a view to providing the remaining schools with suitable buildings.

5. The location and distribution of the school places satisfy the conditions laid down in the explanations to Sec. 45 (2) (b) of the Madras Ely. Education Act of 1920.

6. In the scheme the Municipal Council has not provided any amount for the payment of compensation to managers of aided schools. No provision is necessary as it is reported that the managers of aided elementary schools in the Municipality are not

10 14 14
collecting school fees from the pupils.

7. The total number of boys to be provided in the old and new municipal elementary schools is 1124 and at the rate of one teacher for every 35 pupils. 33 teachers will be sufficient but the Council has provided for 38 teachers. For the purpose of estimating the cost, 33 teachers have been taken into account. The Municipal Council is paying Rs. 18 per mensem to Higher Ely grade teachers and Rs. 16 per mensem to Lower Ely grade teachers. The salary of the teachers may be calculated on the same basis. Of the 43 teachers now employed in the Municipality only 38 are trained the remaining untrained teachers should be gradually replaced.

8. The amount provided under contingencies (Rs. 900) is considered insufficient by the Inspector of Municipal Councils. On the introduction of compulsion the total number of schools will be 11 including the two new schools and at the rate of Rs. 100 per school a sum of Rs. 1100 may be provided. The remaining items of expenditure provided by the Municipal Council may stand. No provision has been made for a Superintendent of Schools. The Dt. Edl. Officer considers the entertainment of a Superintendent of Schools as necessary and it is recommended as the Superintendent is necessary to push through the scheme at the beginning. Since the Municipality is a small one and the number of schools is only 11, a Superintendent on Rs. 35 per mensem with a cycle allowance of Rs. 5 per mensem is sufficient.

9. It will be observed from the financial statement annexed herewith that the cost of the scheme can be met without extra taxation. But I consider that the levy of the Education tax is necessary if funds are to be made available for carrying out a suitable school building programme.

10. The scheme is recommended for the sanction of Government subject to the above remarks.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

A Rama Ray
— 23/11/26
for Director of Public Instruction

15

1. Council's contribution.
2. Govt. grants under the proviso to sec. 37 of the Madras Bly. Bdn Act of 1920.

Estimated annual expenditure.

- | | | |
|---------|-----------------|-------|
| Balance | R 1490 Receipts | 276 |
| | M 214 changes | ----- |
| | <u>276</u> | |

Date.

Initials.

When copied

When examined

When signed

When despatched

Elementary Education - Compulsory

M.C. Parlakimedi - Introduction-approved

READ AGAIN G.O. No....., dated.....192.....

” ” ” ” ” 192

READ ALSO :—

C. No. 3722 A From the 4353 A, No. 295 A, dated 192

” ”----- ” ” ” ” 192

” ” ” ” ” ” ” 192

ORDER.

Mis.

No. 255, dated 17. 2. 1926

The Government accept the resolution of the Municipal Council, Parlakimedi, that elementary education shall be compulsory ~~for~~ ^{for} all boys of school-age within the whole of the local area under its jurisdiction. The notification in the appendix to these proceedings will be published in the Fort Saint George Gazette and in the Ganjam District Gazette.

2. The suggestions of the D.P.I. in paragraphs 4,7 and 8 of his letter No. 2182 B/25, dated 22-1-1926 are commended to the Council.

To

2823/25-26 22.1.26
The C.M.C., Parlakimedi (with refce. to
this letter No.409/23, 28-7-25)

" ✓ P.D.E.C. Ganjam (with copy of SP's letter)

" ✓ D.P.I. (with refce. to his letter
2128 B/25 dated 22-1-26

" ☒ Exr. of L.F.A.

" L. S. G.

" Collector of Ganjam

"S.G.P. (for publication of notn. in

~~para 1 of 0 only~~ the Appendix

" ✓ Inspector of M. Cs. (with copy of D.D. letter)

"Law (Leg) Dept.

~~I. S. G. U. O. for acceptance.~~

[Appendix]

Appendix.

Under section 45 of the Madras Elementary Education Act, 1920, the Government (Ministry of Education) accept the resolution of the Municipal Council, Parlakimedi, that elementary education shall be compulsory within the whole of the local area under its jurisdiction for all boys of school-age. The provisions of sections 47 to 52 of the Act shall come into force within that area from 1-3-26.

Law Edn. no. 4353 A-2
5.2.26



3524

TRB

For approval

CR 16/2 V.T.K. 15/1

M 2 80/16/2.26



See

Leg. no. 3524 - 12/2/26

12

CR 4/2/26

CR 4/2

V.T.K. 5/2

Note

L. Es. u.o. for acceptance of draft

CR 4/2/26

CR 4/2

V.T.K. 5/2

L. Es. u.o.

Leg.

The draft is accepted and his file refers to Law (Edn.) u.o.

CR 8/2/26

CR 9-2-26

CR 12/26

CR 8/2/26

Leg. no. 3524