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[Despatch Abstract.]

Elementary Education
Education Survey - Reports
Vizagapatam, Gajam, Kistna
Nellore & Coimbatore - Recorded

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A. R. 3716A
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Reports- Elementary Education Survey- submitted
to Government.

ENCLOSURES.

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From (Name) R.C.Grieve Esq., M.A.,

(Designation) Ag. Director of Public Instruction
Madras.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Law (Education) Department.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit six copies of each
of the reports on the Elementary Education Survey of
Vizagapatam, Ganjam, Kistna, Nellore and Coimbatore
Districts, conducted with reference to G.O.No.916 Law
(Education) dated 5- 6- 24.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

A Rama Ray
15/9

for Director of Public Instruction

A.R. 14/9/25

5
15/9

(9) 2

REPORT—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION SURVEY, 1924-25—
VIZAGAPATAM DISTRICT.

Vizagapatam lying on the east coast of the Presidency consists of an open strip of territory between the sea on one side and the Agency tracts on the other. Only three taluks, namely, Golconda, Sarvasiddhi and Palakonda, making up a fifth of the district, contain Government villages, the rest being entirely zamindari taluks, which have not been surveyed by Government, and in respect of which accurately drawn village maps are not available. In spite of the difficulties of gathering the required particulars in the zamindari tracts, the educational survey of the district was completed by the end of January 1925.

The district is made up of 14 taluks which differ widely from one another in size and population. Palakonda contains the largest number of villages in the district and is also the most populous taluk, the population being 223,858. Viravilli, Chipurupalli, Sarvasiddhi, Vizianagram and Bobbili come next in point of population. Vizagapatam is the smallest taluk in the district and contains only 74 villages; it is, however, one of the most densely populated. The total population of the district is 2,116,343 according to the recent survey, while the population according to the census of 1921 is 2,120,009.

A The results of the survey are tabulated in Statement I, from which it will be seen that the total number of inhabited centres in the district is 5,672, the average population of each centre being 373. There are four taluk boards in the district, of which the Vizianagram Taluk Board comprises five taluks, the remaining taluk boards, namely, Vizagapatam, Narasapatam and Parvatipur comprising three taluks each. The area under the jurisdiction of the Vizianagram Taluk Board is extensive and it would be advantageous from the educational standpoint to bifurcate the taluk board, so that Palakonda and Chipurupalli might be under the control of a separate board so as to facilitate the local bodies being in closer touch with the condition of elementary education in their areas. The Taluk Boards of Vizagapatam and Narasapatam are levying the education cess while the other two taluk boards have not yet availed themselves of section 34 of the Elementary Education Act.

The number of children of school-age in the mufassal areas in the district is 223,428 boys and 170,675 girls. Of these, 56,991 boys or 25 per cent and 10,226 girls or 6 per cent are under instruction. Vizagapatam is one of the backward districts in respect of elementary education. There is great disparity in the educational progress of the various taluks in the district, the percentage of the number of boys under instruction to the number of boys of school-age ranging from 38 in the Salur and Bobbili taluks to 12 in the Golconda taluk. The progress of girls' education is also backward, the percentage of the number of girls under instruction to the number of girls of school-age ranging from 9 in the Parvatipur taluk to 3 in the Vizagapatam taluk. The admission of girls into boys' schools in larger numbers and the opening of girls' schools in centres with a dense population are recommended.

The total number of schools in the district is 2,181 with an average strength of 31 each. The one Government school in Parvatipur is the practising section of the Government Training School, Parvatipur. The board schools number 509 and form 23 per cent of the total number of schools in the district. The taluks of Sarvasiddhi, Viravilli and Srungavarappukota contain a larger number of board schools than the other taluks, while Salur contains the smallest number of schools under public management. The chief mission agencies working in the district are the C.B.M., R.C.M. and E.L.M., the total number of schools managed by them being only 91. These are not evenly distributed in all the taluks, the largest number of aided mission schools being 27 in the Palakonda taluk. Parvatipur, Sarvasiddhi, Salur, Bobbili and Bimlipatam contain a few mission schools, their number ranging from 13 to 6, while there are no mission schools in the taluks of Chipurupalli, Vizianagram and Vizagapatam. There are 1,429 aided non-mission schools and they form nearly 66 per cent of the total number of schools in the district. Schools of this type abound in the taluks of Palakonda, Chipurupalli, Gajapatinagaram, Parvatipur, Bobbili

and Vizianagram. A good number of indigenous schools exists in the taluks of Gajapatinagaram, Chipurupalli, Viravilli, Palakonda and Parvatipur, and it is desirable that steps should be taken to improve them so that they may become stable and useful.

There is only a very small number of board schools which are specially intended for Adi-Andhras, inasmuch as children of the depressed classes are admitted freely into almost all the Board Hindu schools in the district. Aided mission schools cater for the educational needs of the Adi-Andhras in the centres where they are located. Many of the aided non-mission schools, however, are held in rented buildings which are not accessible to the Adi-Andhras. Managers of such schools have to be encouraged to construct cheap school-buildings in unobjectionable places so that there may be no difficulty in the admission of Adi-Andhra children into such schools.

The Muhammadan population in the Vizagapatam district is smaller than in many other districts. Their number is comparatively larger in the taluks of Vizagapatam, Sarvasiddhi and Vizianagram than in the other taluks. There are separate Muhammadan schools managed by the taluk boards in important Muhammadan centres. The Muhammadans living along with the Hindus in other centres speak Telugu and send their children to the Telugu schools in or near their residence.

The total number of teachers employed in the different kinds of schools is 3,616, of whom 1,634 are trained men. The proportion of trained teachers is large in the taluks of Bobbili, Parvatipur, Bimlipatam, Vizagapatam, Anakapalli, Srungavarapukota and Golconda, while there is a dearth of trained teachers in the taluks of Palakonda, Chipurupalli, Vizianagram and Gajapatinagaram. The opening of a training school in Chipurupalli or the transfer of the existing training school at Bimlipatam to that place may be considered with a view to increasing the supply of trained teachers in the schools in the four taluks mentioned above. The average number of pupils taught by a teacher is only 19, which shows that nearly 58,000 more pupils can be brought under instruction in the existing schools, provided that suitable arrangements are made for the additional accommodation that may be required in them.

It is observed from the survey records that there are 151 centres or groups of centres with a population of 500 and above each, which are devoid of educational facilities of any kind. A list of these schoolless centres is drawn up in Statement III. Of these centres, 54 contain a population of 1,000 and above each (*vide* Statement II). The area under the jurisdiction of the Vizianagram Taluk Board contains the largest number of schoolless centres in the district. As observed already the Vizianagram Taluk Board will do well to improve its financial condition by levying the education cess, so that the board may be able to open new schools with the proceeds of additional taxation and the equivalent Government contribution payable under section 37 of the Act. Under the scheme of expansion of elementary education in cess-levying taluk board areas, the opening of schools in 46 schoolless centres under the jurisdiction of the Vizagapatam and Narasapatam Taluk Boards has been sanctioned by Government in their Order No. 877, Law (Education), dated 23rd May 1925.

The possibilities of expansion through aided agencies are not great in the district. Notwithstanding the promise of increased rates of teaching grants and of initial equipment grants, there has been no response from private bodies except in respect of the taluks of Palakonda and Chipurupalli. In the former taluk, one school is likely to be started by a trained teacher, and nine schools are expected to be opened by untrained teachers in the latter taluk. The names of the centres which will be supplied with aided schools are marked with an asterisk in the list in Statement III.

There are no cases of overlapping of schools except in the Viravilli and Palakonda taluks. The board schools in the three villages mentioned below are superfluous, seeing that there are aided schools which can meet the needs of the localities concerned:—

Viravilli taluk Bayilakintada and Chodavaram.
Palakonda taluk Koppara.

The board schools in these places may be closed and the provision therefor utilized in starting schools in schoolless centres.

It is also suggested that the Board Adi-Andhra schools in the following places may be amalgamated with the Board Hindu schools which are within a short distance from them:—

Bimlipatam taluk Bhogapuram.
Gajapatinagaram taluk Gajapatinagaram.

The cost of the board and aided schools to be opened in the district and of the additional inspecting agency required is exhibited in Statement IV.

No fees are levied in any of the board schools in the district. In a few aided schools fees are levied at different rates which vary according to the condition of the villages concerned.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC
INSTRUCTION, MADRAS,
11th August 1925.

Statement I—Showing the results of survey in the Vizagapatam district.

Names of taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of population centres.	Total population.	Number of children of school-age.		Number of existing schools.					
				Boys.	Girls.	Government.	Board.	Aided mission.	Aided non-mission.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salur	109	362	91,143	10,466	7,863	..	15	12	90	7	124
Bobbili	182	236	158,768	15,360	11,565	..	32	9	134	..	175
Parvatipur	150	625	122,589	12,620	10,100	1	25	13	150	20	209
Palakonda	341	759	225,858	23,709	17,359	..	36	27	212	23	298
Chipurupalli	72	501	191,845	20,656	15,525	..	28	..	174	34	236
Vizianagram	200	364	161,177	16,409	12,593	..	35	..	133	..	168
Gajapatinagaram	256	441	152,081	15,375	11,178	..	29	2	164	38	233
Bimlipatam	121	343	127,806	13,788	9,198	..	32	6	56	1	95
Vizagapatam	74	256	70,773	7,701	5,985	..	32	..	21	..	53
Sarvasiddhi	105	361	167,874	19,105	15,626	..	60	13	51	..	124
Anakapalli	151	327	144,337	15,744	11,400	..	39	3	50	4	96
Veervilli	257	411	222,047	19,784	19,150	..	58	1	99	24	182
Srungavarappukota	194	282	141,754	15,332	11,312	..	55	2	62	..	119
Golconda	198	404	140,291	17,379	12,121	..	33	3	33	..	69
Total	2,410	5,672	2,116,343	223,428	170,675	1	509	91	1,429	151	2,181

Names of taluks.	Number of children under instruction.		Number of teachers.		Percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school-age.		Number of union towns.	Number of village panchayats.	Number of villages with co-operative societies.
	Boys.	Girls.	Trained.	Untrained.	Boys.	Girls.			
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)				(19)	(20)	(21)
Salur	3,918	624	96	144	38	8	1	4	1
Bobbili	5,874	536	190	125	38	5	3	4	7
Parvatipur	3,984	899	163	143	32	9	5	3	2
Palakonda	6,822	1,324	158	325	29	8	3	7	19
Chipurupalli	6,629	875	133	235	32	6	2	3	14
Vizianagram	5,173	620	93	188	32	5	..	4	1
Gajapatnagaram	4,471	768	121	226	29	7	1	7	28
Bimlipatam	3,263	708	114	85	24	8	..	5	19
Vizagapatam	1,386	170	56	22	18	3	..	4	2
Sarvasiddhi	2,923	1,057	105	129	15	7	1	27	46
Anakapalli	3,296	580	93	83	21	5	3	4	5
Veeravilli	3,759	766	107	145	19	4	4	9	10
Srungavarappukota	3,373	805	130	89	22	8	7	16	29
Golconda	2,120	484	75	45	12	4	2	12	7
Total	56,991	10,226	1,634	1,982	25	6	32	109	190

Statement II—Showing the number of new schools required in the Vizagapatam district.

Name of taluk board.	Whether education cess is levied.	Taluku comprising the Taluk Board.	Number of population centres or groups of centres without school with a population of		
			1,000 and above.	500 to 1,000	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Vizagapatam	Yes.	Vizagapatam	3	5	8
		Srungavarappukota	5	11	16
		Anakapalli	2	7	9
Narasipatam	"	Viravalli	6	3	9
		Sarvasiddhi	8	1	9
		Golgonda	12	2	14
Parvatipuram	"	Parvatipuram	2	6	8
		Bobbili	2	1	3
		Salur	4	7	11
		Vizianagaram	5	9	14
Vizianagaram	"	Palakonda	2	8	10
		Chipurupalli	1	19	20
		Gajapatinagaram	..	1	1
		Bimlipatam	2	17	19
Total ..			54	97	151

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Vizagapatam district.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the schools in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Veeravilli taluk.</i>				
1	123. Tattabanda	Tattabanda	Tattabanda, Biligipalam, Lakshminarayanapuram, Burugupalem, Pollelupalem and Kasireddipalem.	1,780
2	67. Khandepalli	Khandepalli	Maicharlapalem	1,493
3	98. Pottidorapalem	Pottidorapalem	Pottidorapalem, Kondempudi, Kotra Kondempudi, Kollimalapalem and Ayyarikalapalem.	1,303
4	179. Veeravilli Agraharam	Veeravilli Agraharam .. ..	.. ..	1,333
5	222. Mangalapuram	Mangalapuram	Mangalapuram and Kumandanapeta ..	1,201
6	116-C. Pillavaripalem	Pillavaripalem	Pillavaripalem, Gudivada and Dassarayyapalem.	1,159
7	45. Mulakalapalli	Mulakalapalli .. ..	.. ..	966
8	28. Koruvada	Koruvada	Dikshutula Agraharam and Koruvada ..	950
9	41-B. Vadrupalem	Vadrupalem	Narasimbagajapatinagaram and Vadrupalem.	909
<i>Golgonda taluk.</i>				
1	35. Komaravolu	Komaravolu	Komaravolu, Gadabapalem and Pedalapalem.	1,508
2	5. Kottapatnam	Kottapatnam	Kottapatnam, Veerapurajupeta and Bemabhupapatnam.	1,340
3	32. Kanchugumala	Kanchugumala	Addasaram, Kanchugumala, Boodilipalem, Pydigantamjogirajuseri, Pata Addasaram, Maddusedama seri and Bhemudupatnam.	1,076
4	28-A. Kovvuru	Kovvuru	Kovvuru, Naidupalem, Gadabapalem and Antlapalem.	2,409
5	U.S. No. 26. Bhimaboyinapalem	Bhimaboyinapalem	Bhimaboyinapalem, Gangavaram and Danganivaripalem	1,053
6	A. 37-Balijipalem	Balijipalem	Balijipalem, Juralapalem and Kasireddipalem.	1,017
7	U.S. No. 28. Tamaram	Tamaram	Tamaram, Malapalli, Kottintioheru and Akasabepeta	1,188
8	U.S. No. 40. Kottamallampeta	Kottamallampeta	Chedikada, Lingampeta, Gavirampeta, Kottamallampeta, Anantasagaram, Kamayyapalem, Mangalapalem and Velagalapalem.	1,392
9	59. Cherlopalem	Cherlopalem	Cherlopalem, Kottavuru, Lakshmiapuram and Sitampuram.	1,501
10	57. Pippalakottapalli	Pippalakottapalli	Pippalakottapalli, Ramannapalem, Pata Pippalakottapalli and Akasabepeta	1,476
11	104/1. Manyapu Uratala	Manyapu Uratala	Manyapu Uratala, Lingampeta, Butchempeta and Ramachandrapuram.	927

(5)

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Vizagapatam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the schools in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Golgonda taluk—cont.</i>				
12	54. Bodapalem	Bodapalem	Bodapalem, Niligunta, Sanyasirajupuram and Achanna seri.	924
13	Balighattam	Balighattam	Balighattam	2,265
14	Cheedigumala	Cheedigumala	Cheedigumala, Yerakampeta, Yerravaram, Veerabhupapatnam and Polavaram Agraharam.	1,306
<i>Sarvasiddhi taluk.</i>				
1	87/19. Pedativarla	Pedativarla	Pedativarla, Yetapeta and Chinativarla.	1,597
2	87/73. Kumarapuram	Kumarapuram	Kumarapuram, Radnappeta and Gopalayapuram.	1,550
3	87/63. Palteru	Palteru	Palteru and Ankammapeta	1,467
4	87/28. Rajayyapeta	Rajayyapeta	Rajayyapeta and Boyapadu	1,420
5	57. Rajakodur	Rajakodur	Rajakodur, Rajakodur Malamadigadodi, Narasapuram, Pittapalem and Jangalapalem	1,132
6	87/55. Aratlakota	Aratlakota	Aratlakota	1,163
7	87/47. Devavaram	Devavaram	Devavaram	1,022
8	18. Tantadi	Tantadi	Tantadi, Mutyalammampalem, Angavaripalem, Yetapalem and Obepalapalem.	958
9	Payakaraopeta	Payakaraopeta	Payakaraopeta (Muhammadan)	3,263
<i>Vizagapatam taluk.</i>				
1	U.S. No. 8. Maddilapalem	Maddilapalem	Maddilapalem and Venkappalem	1,168
2	U.S. No. 5. Peda Waltair	Peda Waltair	Peda Waltair, Vadapalem, Mulapalem and Munnilavanipalem.	2,122
3	U.S. No. 1. Appikonda	Appikonda	Appikonda, Chapalapalem, Merubai, Golusuvaniapalem, Dasaripeta and Yarlavanipalem.	842
4	8. Chinagadila	Chinagadila	Chinagadila Nellore, Malapalli, Yegajavanipalem and Rendduggalapadu	903
5	2. Kommedi	Kommedi	Kommedi, Malapalli and Devametta.	660
6	U.S. No. 12. Mudapaka	Mudapaka	Mudapaka, Boddunaidupalem, and Govindupuram.	744
7	Saripalli	Saripalli	Saripalli	1,412
8	Pinagadi	Pinagadi .. ..	.. ..	868
<i>Anakapalli taluk.</i>				
1	70. Edulapakabonangi	Kaspa Edulapaka	Kaspa Edulapaka, Panasahebpetta, Botapunanipalem, Gorlivaripalem and Bandaruvavipalem.	1,091
2	45. Bavuluvada	Bavuluvada	Bavuluvada	805
3	34. Duddupalem	Duddupalem	Duddupalem and Batehahpetta	952
4	98. Golgam	Golgam	Golgam, Talavivaripalem and Kottavuro.	916
5	50. Makavaram	Gurumapalem	Makavaram and Gurumapalem.	702
6	92. Sirasapalli	Sirasapalli	Kaspa Sirasapalli, Yela Sirasapalli and Ramarayudupeta.	657
7	136. Somavaram	Somavaram	Somavaram	781
8	Atcherla	Atcherla .. ..	.. ..	1,408
9	8. Tekkalipalem	Kaspa Tekkalipalem	Kaspa Tekkalipalem, Nayarappapalem and Jangalapalem.	774
<i>Srungavarapukota taluk.</i>				
1	157. Ballanki	Ballanki	Ballanki, Potampeta	1,560
2	167. Tamarapalli	Tamarapalli	Tamarapalli, Sriampuram agraharam.	1,224
3	91. Dabbirajupeta	Dabbirajupeta	Dabbirajupeta	1,077
4	28-F. Sitampeta, hamlet of Srungavarapukota.	Sitampeta	Sitampeta	1,002
5	181. Tummikapalli	Tummikapalli	Tummikapalli	956
6	161. Kummappalli	Kummappalli	Kummappalli	842
7	182. Mundivalasa	Ramachandrapuram	Mundivalasa, Ramachandrapuram	898
8	189. Santhapalem	Santhapalem	Santhapalem	835
9	109. Kalagada	Kalagada	Kalagada, Chendrayyapeta	803
10	189. Musiram	Musiram	Musiram	708
11	184. Gulivindada	Gulivindada	Gulivindada and Malapalli	772
12	163. Latchampeta	Latchampeta	Latchampeta, Bhimireddipalem	686
13	130. Kittampeta	Kittampeta	Kittampeta	644
14	63. Attada	Attada	Attada	625
15	75. Kallempudi	Kallempudi	Kallempudi	583
16	Madhupada	Madhupada .. ..	.. ..	1,645

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Vizagapatam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Bobbili taluk.</i>				
1	8. Arasabalaga	Arasabalaga	Arasabalaga, Mudergunavalasa and Chikatipeta.	1,359
2	Gopalarayudupeta	Gopalarayudupeta	Gopalarayudupeta, Narasimhapeta, Pedu Venkatarayudupeta and Rajupetta.	1,180
3	91. Rangannape'a	Rangannapeta	Rangannapeta and Anantarayudupeta.	584
<i>Salur taluk.</i>				
1	57. Pedapadam	Pedapadam	Baginavalasa, Palikavalasa, Ramaswamivalasa, Jeelugavalasa, Palamamidivalasa, Mirtevalasa and Dakkidivalasa	1,391
2	107. Maripalli	Maripalli	Maripalli, Kottavalasa, Gangandhoravalasa, Regapunavalasa, Rayalavanivalasa, Velagavalasa, Pedalavalasa, Rayimanuvallasa, Budinudivalasa, Thadangivalasa, Bhuthalakarivalasa and Mulakayyavalasa.	1,307
3	29. Panukuvallasa	Panukuvallasa	Panukuvallasa, Pedachipuravalasa, Kostivalasa, Guntamamidivalasa, Kandirivalasa and China Cheepuravalasa.	1,061
4	Kurukuti	Kurukuti	Nadhidivalasa, Dolakkavalasa, Khasavalasa, Gemmutavalasa, Kamapudhoravarigam, Godabuvallasa, Chinabarigam, Berathamavalasa, Bachelavalasa, Pedabarigam, Pedaboyanavalasa, Kodulabarigam, Vankachintavalasa, Dompigam, Thotavalasa, Jakarivalasa, Thadachilonavalasa, Kodulathadivalasa and Kottaigakarivalasa.	1,311
5	26. Bangarammapeta	Bangarammapeta	Bangarammapeta, Pakirunayuni Boddavalasa, Gedalakarakavalasa, and Kondakarakavalasa.	919
6	81. Thoduru	Thoduru	Thoduru, Pudi and Sula	765
7	14. Kandulapadam	Kandulapadam	Kandulapadam, Marriyanivalasa, Tirusumantivalasa, Thadangivalasa and Madatanavalasa.	774
8	100. Kharasavalasa	Kharasavalasa	Kharasavalasa, Kommanavalasa, Dagarivalasa, Zeggua Dagiravalasa, Gondivalasa and Kodu Karakavalasa.	930
9	77. Subillipedavalasa	Subillipedavalasa	Subillipedavalasa, Subilli, Pedavalasa, Vetradivalasa and Kamudivalasa.	709
10	Viswanadhapuram	Viswanadhapuram	Viswanadhapuram and Manchadivalasa.	522
11	103. Sariki and Dandigam.	Sariki	Sariki, Pemasavalasa, Dandigam, Sangamvalasa Mirthu and Guddivalasa.	629
<i>Parvatipur taluk.</i>				
1	Duddukhalu	Lorvalakshmipuram	Duddukhalu, Kolliguda, Buddenkharija, Pedajammu Kotavalasa, Dhonna Kikiva, Kambaguda, Viswanadhapuram, Chintalapadu, Kollogudu, Dadupuram, Bothaguda and Bellidi.	2,191
2	Dokisila and Gochehka	Dokisila	Gochehka and Tunki	1,135
3	Puligummi	Puligummi	Puligummi	593
4	Arnada	Arnada	Arnada, Vanija, Annayyavalasa, Thummiguda and Mulakavalasa.	890
5	Kimisila	Tulasivalasa	Kumisila, Gajulaguda, Dalinaidivalasa, Kottavalasa, Dappinamvalasa, Kinnakavalasa and Vipakuguda.	882
6	Bhatlachadra	Bhithrapadu	Bhatlachadra and Siaminayuduvallasa.	761
7	Sikhhadi	Bommika .. ..	.....	596
8	Palem	Palem	Khumbikota, Karlaganda and Gadabuvallasa.	522
<i>Palakonda taluk.</i>				
1	Unsurveyed No. 6 Vommi	Vommi	Hindus and Adi-Andhras Vommi and Kottapetta, Narasimhapuram and Yegireddipeta.	1,029
2	Vanduva	A. Hindu centre	A. Hindu centre, A-2 Adi-Andhra centre, B. Srungarayapuram Agraharam, C. Barampeta and Adavu No. 39.	1,101

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Vizagapatam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Palakonda taluk—cont.</i>				
3	60. Lourdilakshmipuram	A. Hindu centre	A. Hindu, B. Adi Andhra centres of 60 and 59, Mallivudu.	762
4	93. Lakkupuram	Do.	A. Hindu centre, B. Adi-Andhra centre and Palavalasa, 96.	697
5	171. Sarasanapalli	Do.	A. Hindu centre, B. Adi-Andhra centre.	614
6	10. Nadimikella	Do.	A. Hindu centre and Vikramapuram Agraharam S. No. 12.	601
7	160. China Sirlam	Do.	A. Hindu centre, B. Adi-Andhra	577
8	161. Ambada	Do.	A. Hindu, B. Adi-Andhra	519
9	84. Nandivada, Kurmarjapuram.	Do.	A. Hindus and Adi-Andhras, B. Majjiapeta, C. Velam Gollapeta.	620
*10	Agduru	Agduru .. ..	.....	817
<i>Bimlipatam taluk.</i>				
1	19. Mukkam	Mukkam	Mukkam	1,013
2	60. Gambhiram	Kallivanipalem	Gambhiram, Dukkavanipalem, Boyapalem, Kallivanipalem and Komatipalem.	1,619
3	2. Pativada	Pativada	Pativada, Rayudupeta, Tammayyapalem, Gulimindapeta and Chinapativada.	602
4	7. Erukonda	Erukonda	Erukonda	637
5	23. Kavuluvada	China Kavuluvada	Chinakavuluvada, Pedakavuluvada, Maradapalem and Tammayyapeta.	775
6	25. Amraram	Errayyapalem	Errayyapalem, Annavaram, Gollalapalem, Pailapeta and Malapalli.	825
7	30. Amatam, Ranivalasa	Ranivalasa	Ranivalasa, Amatam, Koyyavaripalem, Dalipeta, Donkalapeta, Chinnipeta, Malapalli and Jogapeta.	585
8	33. Golagam	Golagam	Golagam and Telagapeta	607
9	36. Dindivaritallavalasa	Dindivaritallavalasa	Dindivaritallavalasa	508
10	42. Mulakuddu	Mulakuddu	Mulakuddu, Kitimpeta, Galli Salt Factory, Rayapalem and Maragadapalem.	925
11	52. Nidagattu	Nidagattu	Nidagattu, Malapalli and Pusapalem	521
12	56-A. Peddipalem	Peddipalem	Peddipalem and Matchandripalem	917
13	61. Mamidilova	Mamidilova	Mamidilova, Reddipalem, Dibhamedipalem and Mamidipalem.	667
14	68. Ramavaram	Ramavaram	Ramavaram	512
15	70. Bhimandorapalem	Bhimandorapalem	Bhimandorapalem, part of Bhimandorapalem, Malapalli and Tumivanipalem.	721
16	71. Kalavanipalem	Kalavanipalem	Kalavanipalem, Rappulavanipalem and Madigapalli.	507
17	84. Nagarappalem	Nagarappalem	Nagarappalem	732
18	87. Rajapulorva	Rajapulorva	Rajapulorva	686
19	105-B. Vinasakhanudupalem.	Vinasakhanudupalem	Vinasakhanudupalem	522
<i>Vizimagram taluk.</i>				
1	85. Sarika	Sarika	(a) Sarika, (b) Gollapeta, (c) Ambativalasa, (d) Gundalapeta, (e) Koradapeta and (f) Leper Asylum.	1,544
2	92. Duppadu	Duppadu	Duppadu	1,779
3	120. Dharmapuri	Dharmapuri	Dharmapuri, Malapalli and Kotta Dharmapuri.	1,460
4	134. Gunupur	Gunupurpeta	Gunupur, Surirajupeta and Mallapalli.	1,612
5	34. Buradapeta	Chinapeta	Buradapeta	1,314
6	189. Valluru	Valluru	Valluru and Tivaru Boddapeta	987
7	187. Malyada	Malyada	Malyada	569
8	158. Nathavalasa	Nathavalasa	Nathavalasa	516
9	153. Athmaramuni Agraharam.	Athmaramuni Agraharam	Athmaramuni Agraharam	504
10	104. Jarajapupeta	Jarajapupeta	Jarajapupeta	801
11	63. Ramabhadrapuram	Ramabhadrapuram	Ramabhadrapuram and Ramabhadrapuram Malapalli.	518
12	83. Chinnapuram	Chinnapuram	Chinnapuram	684
13	84. Ainadu	Ainadu	Ainadu	512
14	129. Pedada	Pedada	Pedada and Zangambanda	713
<i>Chipurupalli taluk.</i>				
1	U. S. No. 15. Dallavalasa	Dallavalasa	Dallavalasa	796
2	U. S. No. 36. Yetcherla	Yetcherla	Yetcherla and Shilakalapuram U.S. No. 37-A.	783

* Denotes places where aided schools are likely to be started.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Vizagapatam district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the schools in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
<i>Chipurupalli taluk—cont.</i>				
3	Yadaki	Yadaki	Yadaki	652
4	Sigiri Kottapalli	Sigiri Kottapalli .. ..	.. ..	515
5	Appapuram	Appapuram .. ..	.. ..	504
6	Bharinikam	Bharinikam .. ..	.. ..	553
7	Dalamrajuvalasa	Dalamrajuvalasa .. ..	.. ..	619
8	Gotnandi	Gotnandi	A. Gotnandi, B. Ratapeta	593
9	Kapusambam	Kapusambam .. ..	.. ..	660
10	Peddalingalavalasa	Peddalingalavalasa .. ..	.. ..	768
11	Paidi Kottapalli	Paidi Kottapalli .. ..	.. ..	503
*12	Rajam	Rajam .. ..	.. ..	955
*13	Garugubilli	Garugubilli .. ..	.. ..	1,011
*14	Govindapuram, S. No. 6	Govindapuram .. ..	.. ..	614
*15	Paidi Bhimavaram	Paidi Bhimavaram .. ..	.. ..	534
*16	Nadimvalasa	Nadimvalasa .. ..	.. ..	593
*17	Palavalasa	Palavalasa .. ..	.. ..	500
*18	Gobburu	Gobburu .. ..	.. ..	646
*19	Devarapalli	Devarapalli .. ..	.. ..	672
*20	Puryavalasa, S. No. 164	Puryavalasa .. ..	.. ..	550
<i>Gajapatnagaram taluk.</i>				
1	149. Chinnatamarapalli	Chinnatamarapalli	Chinnatamarapalli, Chinnamalapalli, Rudrapalem, Malapalli.	727

* Denotes centres where aided schools are likely to be started.

Statement IV—Showing the cost of new schools required in the Vizagapatam district.

Names of taluks.	Number of new schools required.	Number that will be started by private agencies.	Number that can be provided by transfer of board schools.	Number to be started by local boards.	Number of supervisors required on Rs. 40-5-100 plus fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem.	Cost.			Total.
						Of the new aided schools at Rs. 120 per annum.	Of the new board schools at Rs. 300 per annum.	Supervisor at Rs. 1,204 per annum.	
Vizagapatam	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Srungavarupukota	16	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Anakapalli	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Viravalli	9	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..
Sarvasiddhi	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Golugonda	14	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Parvatipur	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Bobbili	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Salur	11	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Vizianagaram	14	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Palakonda	10	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Chipurupalli	20	9	1	11	..	..	..	..	..
Gajapatnagaram	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bimlipatam	19	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
Total	151	10	3	138	2	1,200	41,400	2,408	45,008

N.B.—The cost of the additional inspecting agency has not received the approval of Government.

REPORT—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION SURVEY OF 1924-25—
GANJAM DISTRICT.

Ganjam is the northernmost district of the Madras Presidency and is made up of the strip of land lying between the Agency tracts and the sea. The whole of the district except portions of the Ghumsur, Chatrapur, Berhampur and Chicacole taluks consists of zamindari tracts. It is only in the case of the four Government taluks mentioned above and portions of the Sompeta and Ichapur taluks (Jalantra Estate and Jarada Estate respectively) that survey maps have been available and have been used by the Education survey officers in marking the population centres and existing elementary schools. In the case of the remaining areas, taluk maps have been drawn by the Survey officers assisted by Drawing masters, and population centres have been marked therein with the help of the Revenue officers. The maps of the Parlakimedi and Aska taluks have been specially well drawn on tracing paper, blue print copies having been taken in the case of the former taluk. The survey of the major portion of the district was thus completed with great difficulty. It is observed however that the instructions for the preparation of the maps and registers have not been carefully followed by some officers and the particulars of population, etc., and of the schools in the taluks of Tekkali, Berhampur, Kodala, Ghumsur, Sompeta and Ichapur have been entered in two separate registers instead of in one consolidated register, thus rendering the scrutiny of the records very difficult. In the case of the Surada and Tekkali taluks the serial numbers assigned to villages in the maps were different from those adopted in the Register, so that the scrutiny thereof occupied considerable time.

The district is made up of eleven taluks, of which the Ghumsur taluk abounds in forests, and large portions of Tekkali, Kodala, Sompeta and Ichapur taluks are hilly in character, while the other taluks consist mostly of level ground. There are four taluk boards in the district, the Chatrapur taluk board having jurisdiction over two taluks and the remaining three taluk Boards, namely, Berhampur, Chicacole and Ghumsur, over three taluks each. It is a noteworthy feature that all the taluk boards are levying the education cess and have abolished the collection of fees in the schools under their management.

The results of the survey are tabulated in Statement I. The district contains 3,766 villages with 6,189 population centres. It is significant to note that there are only a few inhabited centres in each village, the average for a village being two. The taluks in the district vary considerably in size and population. Chicacole, which contains only 359 villages, stands first in point of population. Berhampur and Parlakimedi are the next most densely populated taluks in the district, their population being 246,338 and 209,449 respectively. Ghumsur has 660 villages, the entire population of which is 162,557, there being only 658 inhabited centres in the taluk. Surada is the smallest and the most sparsely populated taluk, the number of villages and population centres therein being 36 and 142 respectively, while its population is 19,930. The total population of the rural areas in the district is 1,730,698 according to the survey, the population according to the census of 1921 being 1,767,814. The number of children of school-age in the district and the number under instruction are shown hereunder:—

(i) Number of boys of school-age	186,156
(ii) Number of boys under instruction	61,454
(iii) Percentage of (ii) to (i)	33
(iv) Number of girls of school-age	145,594
(v) Number of girls under instruction	7,427
(vi) Percentage of (v) to (iv)	5

Ganjam is one of the backward districts in regard to elementary education, although the progress of boys' education is more advanced than that of girls' education. Aska is the most advanced taluk in the district, the percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school-age being 49 in the case of boys and eight in the case of girls. The small taluk of Surada is the second in the district in point of boys' education, while there is considerable scope for improvement in the education of girls. The taluks of Chatrapur, Ghumsur, Chicacole, Parlakimedi and Berhampur come next in order as regards boys' education, the most backward ones being the hilly taluks of Sompeta, Ichapur, Kodala and Tekkali.

The taluks of Surada, Kodala, Ichapur and Berhampur are comparatively more backward in point of girls' education than the other taluks.

The total number of schools in the district is 2,002, the average strength of each being 34. The practising section of the Government Training School, Russellkonda (Ghumsur taluk), is the only elementary school under Government management. There are 375 Board schools which are distributed fairly evenly throughout the rural areas of the district. There are three Mission agencies working in the district, namely, the C.B.M., L.B.M., and R.C.M. The number of schools managed by them is, however, small and they are found only in the taluks of Tekkali, Chicacole, Parlakimedi, Aska and Sompeta. Aided non-mission schools number 1,390 and form nearly 70 per cent of the total number of schools in the district. There are 214 private and indigenous schools which may be improved with a view to their being recognized and admitted to aid.

There are separate girls' schools in some important centres in the district under the management of taluk boards and private agencies. It is suggested that the admission of girls in large numbers into boys' schools may be encouraged and that girls' schools may be opened in those centres where the number of girls attending the local boys' schools is sufficiently large.

The facilities for the education of the Adi-Andhras appear adequate. There is a small number of Board schools specially intended for the children of that community in each taluk. Aided Mission schools which number 22 are attended largely by Adi-Andhra children. There are also a few aided non-mission schools intended for Adi-Andhras in the taluks of Kodala, Chatrapur, Aska and Berhampur. Almost all the Board schools not specially intended for Adi-Andhras are open to all classes of the community and the number of Adi-Andhra pupils actually attending such schools is fairly large.

Ganjam has the smallest Muhammadan population in the Madras Presidency, one or two centres inhabited by Muhammadans being found in each of the taluks of Ghumsur, Berhampur, Tekkali, Aska and Kodala. Russellkonda contains the largest Muhammadan population and is provided with a separate Board Muhammadan school. The desirability of opening separate schools for the children of that community in the centres mentioned below may be considered by the District Educational Council and the local bodies concerned:—

Berhampur taluk	..	..	..	..	Ichapur (Bellupada).
Ghumsur taluk	..	..	..	..	Gamundi.
Tekkali taluk	..	..	..	..	Kasilugga.

The total number of teachers employed in the different kinds of schools in the district is 3,571, the proportion of the number of trained teachers to that of untrained teachers being as 2 : 3. In the taluks of Berhampur and Ghumsur, where there are Government Training schools, the number of trained teachers is more than 50 per cent of the total number of teachers. In the Chicacole taluk, however, the number of trained teachers is less than 33 per cent of the total number in spite of the existence of a Government Training school in the headquarters of the taluk. There is no Training school for mistresses in the district either under public or under private management. The opening of a Training school for mistresses in a central place like Berhampur may be conducive to the spread of girls' education. The average number of pupils taught by a teacher is only 19, which shows that nearly 57,000 more children can be brought under instruction in the existing schools provided that suitable arrangements are made for the additional accommodation that may be required in them.

The total number of schoolless centres with a population of 500 and above is 162 for the district, the greatest number of such centres lying in the area of the Chicacole Taluk Board (vide Statement II). The opening of Board schools in 56 of these centres out of provincial funds has been recently sanctioned by Government, so that there will remain only 106 centres unprovided with schools of any kind. It may be mentioned that there is a large number of centres with a population of less than 500 each, particularly in the Aska and Ghumsur taluks which are by reason of their isolated position devoid of educational facilities of any kind. These centres will have to be provided with schools if elementary education is to be placed within the reach of the children of school-age residing therein.

The District Educational Officer reports that the needs of 101 centres will be met by aided schools which are likely to be opened by untrained teachers. The names of the centres are marked with an asterisk in Statement III. It is, however, doubtful whether the aided schools started by untrained men will be stable and efficient. These schools may be placed under the management of Village Panchayats where they exist, so that they may be properly supervised at frequent intervals.

There are no cases of overlapping of educational effort in any part of the district.

The cost of the additional schools to be opened and of the additional inspecting agency required is exhibited in Statement IV.

As stated already, no fees are levied in any of the Board schools in the district. In aided schools fees are collected at different rates which are generally higher than the standard rates.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADRAS, 14th August 1925.

ENCLOSURES

Statement I—Results of survey in the Ganjam district.

Name of taluk.	Number of villages.	Number of population centres.	Total population.	Number of children of school age.		Number of existing schools.					
				Boys.	Girls.	Government.	Board.	Aided Mission.	Aided Non-Mission.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Berhampur ..	474	657	246,338	29,175	22,245	..	50	..	221	17	288
Ichapur ..	326	289	100,117	11,103	8,789	..	15	..	75	2	92
Sompeta ..	283	250	90,059	8,873	6,555	..	25	3	38	4	70
Chatrapur ..	302	353	153,693	17,290	13,414	..	38	..	123	27	188
Kodala ..	627	717	174,293	19,575	14,202	..	32	..	122	23	177
Chicacole ..	359	878	250,765	27,479	19,877	..	53	4	174	53	284
Tekkali ..	341	519	141,475	15,088	11,791	..	20	8	63	26	117
Parlakimedi ..	185	1,052	209,449	17,963	18,890	..	54	4	119	21	198
Ghumsur ..	660	658	162,557	18,143	13,535	1	42	..	171	15	229
Surada ..	36	142	19,930	2,315	1,710	..	5	..	32	1	38
Aska ..	173	674	182,022	19,152	14,586	..	41	3	252	25	321
Total ..	3,766	6,189	1,730,698	186,156	145,594	1	375	22	1,390	214	2,002

Name of taluk.	Number of children under instruction.		Number of teachers.		Percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school age.		Number of union towns.	Number of village panchayats.	Number of villages with co-operative societies.
	Boys.	Girls.	Trained.	Untrained.	Boys.	Girls.			
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
Berhampur	9,180	545	257	241	32	2	3	..	54
Ichchapur	3,310	283	55	119	30	3	..	2	1
Sompeta	2,774	380	73	82	31	6	5	6	5
Chatrapur	5,982	537	133	206	35	4	6	..	44
Kodala	5,481	426	104	212	28	3	..	8	3
Chicacole	8,833	1,267	175	361	32	6	8	9	38
Tekkali	3,539	763	66	141	23	6	1	4	24
Parlakimedi	5,825	1,192	128	240	32	6	1	10	13
Ghumsur	6,033	849	185	168	33	6	2	7	28
Surada	1,029	56	19	40	44	3	..	..	..
Aska	9,468	1,129	209	360	49	8	2	..	22
Total	61,454	7,427	1,401	2,170	33	5	28	46	232

Statement II—The number of new schools required in the Ganjam district.

Name of Taluk Board.	Whether education cess is levied.	Taluk comprising the Taluk Board.	Number of population centres or groups of centres without school with a population of		
			1,000 and above.	500 to 1,000	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Berhampur	Yes.	Berhampur	5	6	11
		Ichapur		13	13
		Sompeta		6	6
Chatrapur		Chatrapur	5	16	21
		Kotala	3	20	23
Chicacole		Chicacole	1	26	27
		Taktali		24	24
		Parlakimedi	3	22	25
Chummar		Chummar	1	5	6
		Surata		2	2
		Aska		4	4
		Total	13	144	162

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Ganjam district.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

Berhampur taluk.

1	219 & 220. Bellupada and Tikkarapada.	Bellupada or Tikkarapada ..	Bellupada and Tikkarapada ..	1,131
2	111. Madanamohampur.	Madanamohampur.	Madanamohampur.	760
3	147. Allipur.	Allipur ..	Allipur, Barasipeta and Sanyamapuram.	513
4	169. Venkatarayipur.	Venkatapur ..	Venkatapur, Kothuru and Dugapuram.	915
5	51. Parusothapur.	Parusothapur ..	Parusothapur ..	765
6	73. Ekasingi.	Ekasingi ..	Dukkalavuru, Samayalasingi, Parusopeta and Ekasingi.	940
7	49. Kadaripuram.	Kadaripuram ..	Kadaripuram ..	750
8	Kapaskudhi.	Kapaskudhi ..	Kapaskudhi ..	1,450
9	Karapada.	Karapada ..	Karapada ..	1,170
10	Kesapuri.	Kesapuri ..	Kesapuri ..	1,427
11	Nelavanka.	Nelavanka ..	Nelavanka ..	1,483

Ichapur taluk.

1	261 & 269. Pitthatholi and Madhabandha.	Pitthatholi or Madhabandha..	Madhabandha and Pitthatholi ..	940
2	154. Borivada.	Borivada ..	Borivada ..	515
3	234. Poleru.	Poleru ..	Poleru ..	974
4	146. Bhogapuram.	Bhogapuram ..	Bhogapuram ..	511
5	Begginada.	Begginada ..	Begginada ..	500
6	28. Chipurupalli.	Chipurupalli ..	Chipurupalli, Anakapalli and Gedduru.	630
7	31. Gopalpur.	Gopalpur ..	Gopalpur and Bellupada.	917
8	202. Jeediputtiga.	Jeediputtiga ..	Jeediputtiga ..	679
9	209. Kattivaram.	Kattivaram ..	Kattivaram ..	629
10	210. Kesaripada.	Kesaripada ..	Kesaripada ..	541
11	211. Kolluru.	Kolluru ..	Kolluru ..	837
12	101. Patrukhandu.	Patrukhandu ..	Jagathikesapuram and Sondikotturu ..	762
13	233. Pothangi.	Pothangi ..	Pothangi ..	607

Sompeta taluk.

1	62. Lakkavaram.	Lakkavaram ..	Lakkavaram ..	665
2	76. Loharibandha.	Loharibandha ..	Jannavara with a population of 274, Gollapalem with a population of 270 and Loharibandha.	610
3	215. Makarampuram.	Makarampuram ..	Makarampuram and Uppalapeta ..	561
4	109. Ramapuram.	Ramapuram ..	Ramapuram and Meelagangarada ..	554
5	126. Sondipudi.	Sondipudi ..	Sondipudi, Dongalavari and Gorvinapur.	716
6	276. Rushikudda.	Rushikudda ..	Rushikudda ..	786

* Places where aided schools are likely to be opened.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Ganjam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Chatrapur taluk.</i>				
1	189. Balarampur ..	Balarampur ..	Balarampur ..	545
2	37. Polasi ..	Polasi ..	Polasi ..	603
3	43. Sappuvapalli ..	Sappuvapalli ..	Sappuvapalli ..	646
4	124. Jagannadhapur ..	Jagannadhapur ..	Jagannadhapur ..	715
5	108 (a). Duvanapalli ..	Duvanapalli ..	Duvanapalli and Sikhoropalli ..	735
6	51. Chengudipodro and Nuagam.	Chengudipodro and Nuagam.	Chengudipodro, Nuagam, Bodomukhalnalo and Jannadevipur.	898
7	54. Chatomunda ..	Chatomunda ..	Chatomunda ..	523
8	14. Kalidaspur ..	Kalidaspur ..	Kalidaspur and Harumanapeta ..	774
9	97. Kusumpur ..	Kusumpur ..	Kusumpur ..	700
10	50. Murabai ..	Murabai ..	Murabai ..	698
11	104. Palyamma ..	Palyamma ..	Palyamma ..	710
12	178. Raghunathapur ..	Raghunathapur ..	Raghunathapur, Patavuru and Anantapuram.	897
13	133. Takiria Berhampur ..	Takiria Berhampur ..	Takiria Berhampur ..	544
14	149. Srirampur ..	Srirampur ..	Srirampur, Kommupalli, Sauniapalli, Nitanpalli, Kurutapalli and Jagatapalli.	563
15	282. Borigam ..	Borigam ..	Borigam ..	565
16	282. Mohiripodro ..	Mohiripodro ..	Mohiripodro, Ni'adripur and Pudapunta ..	626
17	150. Koratholi ..	Koratholi ..	Koratholi ..	1,076
18	157. Kotturu ..	Kotturu ..	Kotturu, Tallapalli and Brahmanasahi.	1,158
19	129. Sriramachandrapur ..	Sriramachandrapur ..	Sriramachandrapur, Mangavaripeta, Haripalli, Narayanapur, Kopalli, Otopalli, Mayapenta, Savidorapodha and Ramayyapalli.	1,124
20	Humiri ..	Humiri ..	Humiri ..	1,024
21	Uppalaputti ..	Uppalaputti ..	Uppalaputti ..	1,018
<i>Kodala taluk.</i>				
1	63. Borasingi ..	Borasingi ..	Borasingi ..	586
2	563. Sandhamola ..	Sandhamola ..	Sandhamola ..	652
3	357. Bodomalo and Bhalyapadra.	Bodomalo and Bhalyapadra.	Bodomalo and Bhalyapadra ..	656
4	354. Bodorampalli ..	Bodorampalli ..	Bodorampalli ..	839
5	48. Bodomohuri ..	Bodomohuri ..	Bodomohuri and Khairupalli with a population of 231.	932
6	28. Berunibadi ..	Berunibadi ..	Berunibadi ..	600
7	84. Deygam ..	Deygam ..	Loggapalli, population 350, and Ustapada, population 203.	1,143
8	2. Ambapua ..	Ambapua ..	Ambapua ..	660
9	31. Bathokali ..	Bathokali ..	Bathokali ..	650
10	173. Kondokhorida ..	Kondokhorida ..	Kondokhorida and Rampudi ..	593
11	257. Rajpur ..	Rajpur ..	Rajpur ..	755
12	283. Ranigam ..	Ranigam ..	Ranigam, Tendolia and Kalandapalli ..	526
13	319. Bodapalli ..	Bodapalli ..	Bodapalli ..	512
14	Bhaliyasoro ..	Bhaliyasoro ..	Bhaliyasoro ..	785
15	343. Bikkapada ..	Bikkapada ..	Bikkapada ..	517
16	416. Jagathi ..	Jagathi ..	Jagathi ..	556
17	435. Khojjapalli ..	Khojjapalli ..	Khojjapalli ..	828
18	515. Ongarabam ..	Ongarabam ..	Ongarabam ..	560
19	547. Ranipada ..	Ranipada ..	Ranipada ..	528
20	Chirikipada Sasono ..	Chirikipada ..	Chirikipada ..	1,115
21	Mardameka ..	Mardameka ..	Mardameka ..	1,000
22	Chelu ..	Chelu ..	Chelu ..	500
23	Bhurugori Nuagam ..	Bhurugori Nuagam ..	Bhurugori Nuagam ..	560
<i>Chicacole taluk.</i>				
1	3. Mofuztandar ..	Mofuztandar ..	Sadupeta, Gangallapeta, Chinna-gangallapeta and Mofuzbandar.	870
2	27. Sativada ..	Sativada ..	Yellapeta and Sativada ..	718
3	37. Kasini valasa ..	Kasini valasa ..	Vasavanipeta and Kasini valasa ..	839
4	177. Yerrabadu ..	Yerrabadu ..	Yerrabadu, Kotharapalli, Lingalapadu, Varahanarasimhapuram, Pasalavani-peta and Simhadripeta.	950
5	347. Shalantri ..	Shalantri ..	Chinna Shalantri and Shalantri ..	504
6	135. Karavanja ..	Karavanja ..	Karavanja ..	711
7	261. Telikipenta ..	Telikipenta ..	Telikipenta and Petapadu ..	762
8	49. Akkivalasa ..	Akkivalasa ..	Pantulapeta, Kristnamapeta, Reddipeta and Pakarasipeta.	611
9	131. Tekkalipadu ..	Tekkalipadu ..	Gollapeta ..	685
10	131-a. Kristnapuram ..	Kristnapuram ..	Kristnapuram ..	522
11	239. Rahimanapuram ..	Rahimanapuram ..	Boripipadu, Rajupadu and Kota Latchamapeta.	664
12	114. Narayana valasa ..	Narayana valasa ..	Peddathumbayyapeta and Chinnathumbayyapeta.	675

* Places where aided schools are likely to be opened.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Ganjam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Chicacole taluk—cont.</i>				
*13	120. Jammu	Jammu	Ponnaradhammapeta, Potnum, Gaddi- yapeta and Sivarampur.	682
*14	232. Gathala valasa	Gathala valasa	Virayyapeta and Dunnana valasa ..	592
*15	315. Regulapadu	Regulapadu	Regulapadu	530
*16	281. Lakkamdidi	Lakkamdidi	Malapeta, Rammanapeta and Telagala- peta.	929
*17	331. Koraka valasa	Koraka valasa	Koraka valasa	592
*18	250. Malagam	Malagam	Kumandanapeta, Cheruvagathipeta, Neeradiripeta and Deppavanipeta.	718
*19	304. Visvanathapuram	Visvanathapuram	Sitharampuram, Sindhadripuram, Sin- dripeta, Gollurupeta and Venkatas- puram.	577
*20	316. Savadam	Savadam	Srinivasapuram, Suryanarayanapuram and Lakshminarayanapuram.	664
*21	344-2a. Sirdhuvadu	Saribujuli	Dubbapeta and Nandikonda	656
*22	309. Duppapadu	Duppapadu	Koppalapeta	557
*23	305. Akki valasa and Nara- sannapeta range.	Akki valasa	Malapeta	553
*24	337. Mathalabupeta	Mathalabupeta	Mathalabupeta	624
*25	311. Peddabommidi	Peddabommidi	Mahadurpuram	568
*26	612. Jonnanki Agraharam	Jonnanki Agraharam	Gargadharadupeta, Ayyappapeta and Laobumanaidupeta.	840
27	Patruni valasa	Patruni valasa .. ..	.....	1,323
<i>Tekkali taluk.</i>				
1	201. Potinaidupeta	Potinaidupeta	Potinaidupeta	924
2	5. Akasalakkavaram	Akasalakkavaram	Akasalakkavaram, Sirapuvanipeta and Sugguvanipeta.	936
3	199. Penturu	Penturu	Penturu and Kondapeta	782
*4	994. Bavanapadu	Bavanapadu	Bavanapadu	394
*5	165. Narasanapuram	Narasanapuram	Balikapannepeta, Lalandapeta, Yerra- nagulapeta, Pandigunta, Telugula- peta and Malavarasapuram.	970
*6	56. Chittivalasa	Chittivalasa	Chipurupeta, Bhagirathipuram, Konki- peta, Chavitipadu and Tulasipeta.	856
*7	253. Temburu	Temburu	Temburu	623
*8	119. Komaraltada	Komaraltada	Tamadapet and Kottapeta	779
*9	244. Talabhadra	Talabhadra	Upparapeta and Nilapuram	868
*10	251. Tekkalipatnam	Tekkalipatnam	Regulapadu and Modukulapeta	585
*11	65. Dimilada	Dimilada	Dimilada	725
*12	23. Bathupuram	Bathupuram	Bathupuram	882
*13	66. Dinidijhola	Dinidijhola	Dinidijhola	539
*14	120. Kondavuru	Kondavuru	Kondavuru	514
*15	250. Tatipatri	Tatipatri	Gopalpuram	543
*16	111. Kasturipadu	Kasturipadu	Simhadipuram and Sitthapuram	617
*17	62. Devalabhadra	Devalabhadra	Devalabhadra	513
*18	335. Sunkara Jaganadha- puram.	Sunkara Jaganadhapuram	Sunkara Jaganadhapuram	553
*19	195. Peddatungam	Peddatungam	Ramachandrapur	516
*20	256. Tuluchurapalli	Gopinathapur	Gopinathapur	549
*21	157. Mulapeta	Mulapeta	Rojapuram and Krpusonnapur	807
22	Pedaanchala	Pedaanchala .. ..	.....	780
*23	Linguru	Linguru .. ..	.....	583
*24	Mogilipadu	Mogilipadu .. ..	.....	580
<i>Parlakimedi taluk.</i>				
1	177. Kosali	Kosali	Kosali and Kisara	1,269
2	97. Chakipalli	Chakipalli	Chakipalli, Lakshimipuram and Joggili- banda.	1,048
3	194. Badigam	Badigam	Palasingi and Badigam	774
4	Analingi	Analingi	Analingi and Chidupudi	1,307
*5	224-A. Ariba	Ariba	Ariba	615
*6	23. Kantragodo	Kantragodo	Kantragodo and Landabathi (141)	561
*7	27-B. Dugarajpur	Dugarajpur	Dugarajpur	709
*8	38. Vasandra	Vasandra	Vasandra	858
*9	38. Nadasandra	Nadasandra	Nadasandra	763
*10	40-C. Boppayipeta	Boppayipeta	Boppayipeta	742
*11	40. Bodagam	Bodagam	Bodagam	638
*12	120. Kotturu	Kotturu	Kotturu	518
*13	139. Garlapadu	Garlapadu	Garlapadu and Bhimavaram	550
*14	143. Duggupuram	Duggupuram	Duggupuram, Chinnasankili and Gadabapeta.	501
*15	147. Neradi	Neradi	Neradi, Bodapadu and Neelakantha- puram.	688
*16	157. Vistala	Vistala	Vistala and Danasava	593
*17	154. Makavaram	Makavaram	Makavaram	647
*18	164. Chinnadimili	Chinnadimili	Chinnadimili	664
*19	170. Haddubangi	Haddubangi	Haddubangi and Savaraguda	633
*20	178. Thalada	Thalada	Thalada	710
*21	411. Kharada	Kharada	Kharada	772

* Places where aided schools are likely to be opened.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Ganjam district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Parlakimedi taluk—cont.</i>				
*22	75. Pata-Hiramandalam	Pata-Hiramandalam	Pata-Hiramandalam	564
*23	82. Jamuni	Jamuni	Jamuni	618
*24	98. Khandaba	Khandaba	Khandaba	522
*25	182-A. Vasapa	Vasapa	Vasapa	721
<i>Ghumsur taluk.</i>				
1	266. Lolosingi	Lolosingi	(1) Chedabhumi, (2) Chinchrapalli, (3) Lolosingipalli and (4) Rajakundra- patra.	1,243
2	309-B. Aminajirolu	Aminajirolu	Aminajirolu	507
*3	618. Narrigocho	Narrigocho	(1) Kburudagocho, (2) Sundaragumma and (3) Ballinkia.	500
*4	644. Rudhapadu	Rudhapadu	(1) Kadaliguda, (2) Sarangapeta, (3) Narayanaprasad, (4) Ghogodu, (5) Bodabhumi and (6) Dhannapada.	689
*5	289. Gazendra	Gazendra	Gazendra Ekatalo and Naikapado ..	762
*6	Odhaigam	Odhaigam	Odhaigam, Nunijhola and Rajannalli- tuam.	706
<i>Aska taluk.</i>				
1	43. Bennapato	Bennapato	Kesapur and Hanumanthapalli	623
2	336-A. Bankaleddi	Bankaleddi	Khariyaguda	503
3	66. Sathopenta Gopalpur	Sathopenta Gopalpur	Sathopenta Gopalpur	664
*4	1. Chodiapalli	Chodiapalli	Chodiapalli	539
<i>Surada taluk.</i>				
1	Singipur	Singipur	Singipur Surekhadebipur and Tenli- likhunti.	673
2	Barada	Barada	Barada Gadachikili, Sirampoli and Kandhaboida.	528

* Places where aided schools are likely to be opened.

Statement IV—Cost of new schools required in the Ganjam district.

Name of taluk.	Number of new schools required.	Number that will be started by private agencies.	Number that can be provided by trans- fer of Board schools.	Number to be started by local boards.	Number of super- visors required on Rs. 40-5-100 plus fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem.	Cost				Total.
						Of the new aided schools at Rs. 120 per annum.	Of the new Board schools at Rs. 300 per annum.	Supervisor at Rs. 1,204 per annum.		
Berhampore	11	1	..	10	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ichapur	13	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Sompeta	6	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Chatrapur	21	14	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	
Kodala	23	12	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	
Chicacole	27	19	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	
Tekkali	24	20	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Parlakimedi	25	21	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Ghumsur	6	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Sarada	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Aska	4	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	162	101	..	64	2	12,120	18,300	2,408		32,828

N.E.—The proposals regarding the cost of the additional inspecting agency have not received the approval of Government.

(11) 16

REPORT—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION SURVEY OF 1924-25— KISTNA DISTRICT.

The Kistna district comprised till recently all the taluks lying between the Godavari and the Kistna, and bounded by His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions on the north. It has since been bifurcated, five taluks to the west of the Godavari forming a new district called West Godavari. Seeing that the elementary education survey was conducted prior to the bifurcation of the district and considering also the fact that for educational purposes the two districts have remained under the jurisdiction of one officer, the results of the survey for the old Kistna district as a whole are embodied in this report.

The district is mostly flat. The portion lying on the coast is interspersed by roads and canals, while the north-western portion is lacking in means of communication. Several taluks in the district, particularly, Tiruvur, Divi, Nuzvid, Bandar, Ernagudem and Ellore, consist largely of zamin and inam villages in respect of which accurately drawn village maps are not available. There was, therefore, great difficulty in conducting the survey of the district; but with the co-operation of the officers of the Revenue Department, the Education survey officers were able to collect the required particulars and finish the survey by March 1925.

The district is made up of 14 taluks which are grouped under 10 taluk boards. The Taluk Boards of Gudivada, Kaikalur, Narsapur, Tanuku, Bhimavaram, Bezvada and Nandigama consist of one taluk each, while Bandar and Ellore comprise two taluks each, the Nuzvid Taluk Board having jurisdiction over three taluks. Of these, six taluk boards, namely, Bandar, Bhimavaram, Gudivada, Kaikalur, Narsapur and Tanuku are levying the education-cess. The other taluk boards will do well to avail themselves of the power of additional taxation leviable under the Elementary Education Act. The areas under the control of the Bhimavaram, Ellore, Narsapur and Tanuku Taluk Boards, are now included in the West Godavari district.

The results of the survey are tabulated in statement I. The total number of revenue villages in the district is 1,613, which contain 4,667 population centres in all, the average number of inhabited centres in a village being 3. The population of the rural areas is 1,980,610 according to the recent survey, while the population according to the Census of 1921 is 1,984,818. The taluks lying to the west of the Godavari are more densely populated than the others, the most populous taluk being Tanuku which has a population of 293,108. The taluks of Bandar, Tiruvur, Kaikalur and Nuzvid are, on the other hand, sparsely populated and contain a population of less than 100,000 each.

The number of children of school-age and the number of those under instruction are as given below :—

(i) Number of boys of school-age	..	..	..	..	211,611
(ii) Number of boys under instruction	..	..	..	..	76,227
(iii) Percentage of (ii) to (i)	..	..	..	..	36
(iv) Number of girls of school-age	..	..	..	..	170,357
(v) Number of girls under instruction	..	..	..	..	35,796
(vi) Percentage of (v) to (iv)	..	..	..	..	21

The progress of boys' education in the district as a whole is fair, while in point of girls' education Kistna is decidedly more advanced than several other districts in the Presidency. Gannavaram is the most advanced taluk in the district, the percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school-age being 53 in respect of boys and 33 in respect of girls. Bhimavaram, Gudivada, Nuzvid, Narsapur and Bezvada come next in order, the more backward

taluks being Tiruvur, Divi and Yernagudem. It is a noteworthy feature that girls' education has received proper attention and that progress in the education of girls has kept pace with that of boys.

The district contains 3,770 schools in all, including Primary departments of secondary schools and private and indigenous schools. The average number of pupils attending a school is 30. The Labour Department is running fifteen schools for Adi-Andhras, of which 13 are in the Gudivada taluk and 2 in the Tanuku taluk. The Board schools number 886 and form 23.5 per cent of the total number of schools in the district. These schools are distributed fairly evenly in all the taluks except in the case of Tiruvur and Nuzvid which contain 25 and 19 Board schools, respectively. It is a significant feature that aided Mission schools form the largest percentage of the schools under various kinds of management, their number being 1,268. The chief Mission agencies working in the district are the A.E.L.M., G.D.M., I.C.M., C.M.S., C.M., C.B.M., S.A. and R.C.M. Schools under the management of one or more of these Missions are found in every taluk, their number ranging from 174 in the Ellore taluk to 39 in the Bandar taluk. The number of aided non-mission schools is nearly the same as that of aided Mission schools. Gudivada and Tanuku taluks contain a larger number of schools of this kind than the other taluks. There are a few private and indigenous schools in all the taluks except Bandar. Some of these schools are held in centres which are otherwise devoid of educational facilities and steps should be taken to improve such schools with a view to their being recognized and aided by the District Educational Council.

There are separate girls' schools, mostly under public management, in almost all important and densely populated centres in the various taluks of the district. In centres not provided with girls' schools, girls attend the local boys' schools in fairly large numbers.

The educational needs of the children of the depressed classes are met chiefly by the aided Mission schools in the district. The Labour Department has opened schools for Adi-Andhras in a few centres of the Gudivada and Tanuku taluks, and the number of Board schools specially intended for the depressed classes is very limited. It is observed that some Board schools which are held in rented buildings and in Agraharams and houses provided by the villagers free of rent are not accessible to the Adi-Andhras. The taluk boards concerned may be advised to construct cheap buildings for such schools so that they may be accessible to all classes of the community including Adi-Andhras. It is only a small number of Board Hindu schools that admit Adi-Andhra children, whose number is insignificant.

Several centres in the various taluks are inhabited by Muhammadans, and it is pleasing to note that a very large number of them are provided with separate Muhammadan schools under Taluk Board management. A list of the places where the Muhammadan population is fairly large but where separate schools for the children of that community do not exist, is given below, and the desirability of opening Muhammadan schools in them may be considered by the District Educational Council and the Local Boards concerned :—

Bandar taluk—Akulamannadu.
Bezvada taluk—Kolavennu.
Ellore taluk—Chintalapudi.
Gudivada taluk—Pamaru, Ventrappagada.
Yernagudem taluk—Dommeru.

The total number of teachers employed in the different kinds of schools is 5,073, of whom 2,445 or 48 per cent are trained men. The proportion of trained teachers is high in the taluks of Bandar, Narsapur, Bhimavaram, Tanuku and Ellore where the schools are staffed by ex-students of the Government and Aided Training Schools in Bandar, Narsapur and Ellore. There is a dearth of trained teachers in the taluks of Nandigama, Tiruvur and Nuzvid. The desirability of opening a training school in Bezvada which is centrally situated with respect to the above three taluks may be considered. The average number of pupils taught by a teacher is 22, which shows that nearly 66,000 more children can be brought under instruction in the existing schools. The accommodation of most of the schools is, however, barely sufficient for their present strength and arrangements will have to be made for additional accommodation in case more pupils are admitted into them.

A list of the schoolless centres in the district based on the results of the intensive survey is furnished in statement III. The total number of such centres is 127, of which 26 contain a population of 1,000 and above (vide statement II). Under the scheme of expansion of elementary education in the areas of taluk boards levying the education cess, the opening of Board schools out of provincial funds in 23 centres lying in the areas of the Bandar and Gudivada Taluk Boards was sanctioned by Government in their Order No. 877, Law (Education), dated 23rd May 1925. No schools were sanctioned in respect of the Narsapur and Tanuku Taluk Boards as the number of schoolless centres had not been determined from the survey records at the time.

The possibilities of expansion of elementary education through aided agencies have been examined and it is reported that private bodies are prepared to start schools only in the 15 centres, which are indicated with an asterisk in the list contained in statement III. In spite of the proposed increased rates of teaching grants and the promise of an initial equipment grant, no private agency, Mission or non-mission, seems to have come forward to open schools in any of the schoolless centres in the taluks of Bandar, Nandigama, Tiruvur, Bhimavaram, Ellore and Kaikalur. It is observed by the District Educational Officer that the proposed increase in the rates of teaching grant does not benefit the Lower Elementary Trained teachers who form a large majority of the teachers employed in aided schools. Steps should be taken to prevail upon ex-students of high schools and middle schools in the district to open elementary schools in or near their native places, so that such young men may contribute to the spread of elementary education instead of remaining idle or being on the look-out for employment in public offices.

There is not much of overlapping of educational effort in the district. The places which can be served by aided schools and where the existing Board schools may be closed are shown below and it is recommended that the provision therefor may be utilized in starting schools in places which are devoid of educational facilities :—

Nuzvid taluk—Ramanakkapeta.
Bhimavaram taluk—Bhimavaram (Yenadi Board) and Goraganamudi.
Nandigama taluk—Kambampadu.
Narsapur taluk—Saripalli (Adi-Andhra) and Digamaru (Adi-Andhra).
Tanuku taluk—Nelaturu.

It is also observed that savings can be effected by the amalgamation of the Board schools for caste Hindus and Adi-Andhras in the following places, seeing that they are within a short distance of each other and that the children of the centres served by them can attend the amalgamated school :—

Bhimavaram taluk—Rayakuduru, Dondanapudi, K. Chikkala.

The cost of the new Board and aided schools to be opened in the district and of the additional inspecting agency required is exhibited in statement IV. It is found that, besides the schoolless centres with a population of 500 and above entered in statement III, there are several centres with a population of less than 500, which are by reason of their isolated position devoid of educational facilities. The number of such centres is great in the taluks of Bandar, Gannavaram, Tiruvur and Nuzvid. Separate schools will have to be opened in those centres to meet the educational needs of the children residing therein.

The taluk boards of Kaikalur, Bandar, Gudivada and Narsapur have abolished the collection of fees in their elementary schools, while the remaining 6 taluk boards levy fees in their schools at standard rates. In aided schools not intended for depressed classes, fees are collected, the rates being generally above the standard rates.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
8th August 1925.

Statement I—Results of survey in the Kistna district.

Names of taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of population centres.	Total population.	Number of children of school-age.		Number of existing schools.						
				Boys.	Girls.	Government.	Board.	Aided Mission.	Aided Non-Mission.	Private.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Bandar ..	97	258	84,410	9,638	7,584	..	52	39	39	..	130	
Divi ..	68	377	145,014	15,464	12,259	..	57	68	122	20	267	
Gudivada ..	183	406	175,526	18,133	15,021	13	94	124	170	29	430	
Kaikalur ..	99	225	72,779	7,960	6,381	..	58	73	28	19	178	
Bezvada ..	114	261	113,542	12,141	9,509	..	63	113	69	37	282	
Nandigama ..	207	220	155,486	16,665	13,155	..	50	134	113	29	326	
Tiruvur ..	96	361	78,811	8,593	6,723	..	25	52	69	8	154	
Gannavaram ..	101	195	105,108	10,489	8,670	..	50	100	80	15	245	
Nuzvid ..	82	241	63,697	7,318	5,540	..	19	86	59	27	191	
Yernagudem ..	101	425	159,216	17,603	13,558	..	63	59	71	16	209	
Ellore ..	72	640	164,048	20,462	19,516	..	52	174	87	62	376	
Narsapur ..	82	103	180,966	20,486	15,054	..	118	51	99	8	276	
Bhimavaram ..	139	322	188,892	17,920	14,585	..	91	108	93	40	332	
Tanuku ..	178	233	293,108	28,736	22,802	2	94	87	167	24	374	
Total ..	1,613	4,667	1,980,610	211,611	170,357	15	886	1,263	1,266	335	3,770	

Names of taluks.	Number of children under instruction.		Number of teachers.		Percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school-age.		Number of union towns.	Number of village panchayats.	Number of villages with co-operative societies.
	Boys.	Girls.	Trained.	Untrained.	Boys.	Girls.			
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Bandar ..	3,081	1,300	124	59	32	17	2	3	20
Divi ..	4,485	2,135	156	188	29	17	5	4	28
Gudivada ..	7,798	4,657	270	307	43	31	6	4	56
Kaikalur ..	2,786	1,468	74	116	35	23	..	5	18
Bezvada ..	4,549	2,368	157	186	37	25	3	7	21
Nandigama ..	5,892	1,855	102	272	35	13	2	6	14
Tiruvur ..	2,535	1,031	39	145	30	15	3	..	7
Gannavaram ..	5,559	2,826	182	207	55	33	1	7	20
Nuzvid ..	2,927	1,219	69	142	40	22	1	1	11
Yernagudem ..	4,688	2,095	130	186	27	15	2	4	35
Ellore ..	7,070	3,084	228	226	35	16	7	5	28
Narsapur ..	7,865	3,192	293	187	38	21	2	8	43
Bhimavaram ..	7,956	4,023	291	182	45	28	4	16	51
Tanuku ..	9,036	4,543	330	275	31	20	8	16	41
Total ..	76,227	35,796	2,445	2,628	36	21	46	86	393

Statement II showing the number of new schools required in the Kistna district.

Names of taluk boards.	Whether the Education cess is levied.	Taluk comprising the taluk board.	Number of population centres or groups of centres without schools with a population of		
			1,000 and above.	500 to 1,000	Total.
Bandar ..	Yes	Bandar ..	..	7	7
Divi ..	..	Divi ..	..	5	11
Bezvada ..	..	Bezvada ..	..	3	4
Nandigama ..	..	Nandigama ..	..	11	13
Nuzvid ..	..	Gannavaram ..	..	1	1
		Nuzvid (Division)	..	7	7
		Tiruvur ..	..	3	3
Gudivada ..	Yes	Gudivada ..	..	4	12
Kaikalur ..	Yes	Kaikalur ..	..	2	10
Narsapur ..	Yes	Narsapur ..	..	1	12
Tanuku ..	Yes	Tanuku ..	..	6	26
Bhimavaram ..	Yes	Bhimavaram ..	..	1	9
Ellore ..	..	Ellore ..	..	4	4
Yernagudem ..	..	Yernagudem ..	..	3	8
			26	101	127

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Kistna district.

Number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Divi taluk.</i>				
1	6. Pedasanagalli ..	Padasanagalli, Machigagudem, Settigudem, Adi-Andhra.	Madigagudem ..	1,995
2	8. Kakarampadu of Ayyanki.	Kakarampadu ..	Kakarampadu ..	1,771
3	8. A. Ganapeswaram ..	Ganapeswaram ..	Ganapeswaram, Banankula, Satagondi, Dindi.	1,343
4	67. Gazullanka ..	Gazullanka ..	Gazullanka, Suggemlanka ..	914
5	10. Kammanamolu ..	Kammanamolu ..	Kammanamolu, Nali, Sangameswaram, Potanapakali.	839
6	Yeddapanudi-Malapalli ..	Yeddapanudi-Malapalli ..	Yeddapanudi-Malapalli ..	850
7	12. B. Gollapalem ..	Gollapalem ..	Gollapalem, Uttagudem ..	553
8	Malampalli ..	..	..	1,000
9	Parrachivara ..	..	..	and above
10	Salempalem ..	..	..	less than
11	Avurupadu ..	..	..	1,000
<i>Bandar taluk.</i>				
1	51. Ramaneya Varatellipalli	Varatellipalli Zami ..	Varatellipalli ..	615
2	36. Nandamur Zami ..	Nandamur Zami ..	Mutrachupalem, Katavaripalem, Kotavaripalem.	613
3	22. Mangalur ..	Mangalur ..	Mangalur ..	543
4	31. Penumalli ..	Penumalli ..	Penumalli, Nelakundapalli ..	814
5	Pallatummalapalem ..	Pallatummalapalem ..	Pallatummalapalem, Metallenka ..	733
6	39. Kakarlamudi ..	Kakarlamudi ..	Mutrachupalem, Iskalagudem, Jamallapalem, Molagudem.	692
7	66. Komallapudi ..	Gollagudem ..	Gollagudem ..	624
<i>Bezvada taluk.</i>				
1	30. Ilaprolu ..	Ilaprolu ..	Ilaprolu ..	849
2	M. L. a. Krishnarow Palem, hamlet of Chimalapadu ..	Krishna Row Palem ..	Krishna Row Palem, Depressed class ..	558
3	65. Ramavarupadu ..	Ramavarupadu ..	Lambadi ..	1,216
4	16-19. Gudem, Madhavaram.	Gudem, Madhavaram ..	Gudem Madhavaram ..	539
<i>Tiruvur taluk.</i>				
1	27. Kanumur ..	Kanumur ..	Kanumur ..	787
2	46. Munukulla ..	Munukulla ..	Munukulla ..	770
3	45. Mallela ..	Mallela ..	Mallela ..	533
<i>Ellore taluk.</i>				
1	149/30. Yepuru ..	Yepuru ..	Yepuru, Tallamudi ..	896
2	57. Chodimella ..	Chodimella ..	Chodimella ..	822
3	22. Medinarowpalem ..	Medinarowpalem ..	Medinarowpalem (Hindu) ..	625
4	129. Amrutalingampeta ..	Amrutalingampeta ..	Amrutalingampeta ..	877
<i>Nandigama taluk.</i>				
1	Brundavanapuram ..	Brundavanapuram ..	Brundavanapuram ..	1,301
2	32. Peddapuram ..	Peddapuram ..	Peddapuram ..	1,081
3	101. Ponnava ram ..	Ponnava ram ..	Ponnava ram ..	957
4	65. Mukteswarapuram ..	Mukteswarapuram ..	Mukteswarapuram, Venkatapuram ..	928
5	1. Chavitikallu ..	Chavitikallu ..	Chavitikallu Kunikanipadu ..	881
6	26. Nelamaru ..	Nelamaru ..	Nelamaru ..	766
7	7. Ganugabanda ..	Ganugabanda ..	Ganugabanda ..	711
8	176. Lakshmipuram, hamlet of Gudimetla.	Lakshmipuram ..	Lakshmipuram, Brahmachotlapalem ..	673
9	3. Munnalur ..	Munnalur ..	Munnalur ..	638
10	91. Chandapuram ..	Chandapuram ..	Chandapuram, Kammaripalem ..	604
11	5. Vibharitapadu ..	Vibharitapadu ..	Vibharitapadu ..	588
12	96. Kotacherla ..	Kotacherla ..	Kotacherla ..	539
13	57. Bellankondavaripalem, hamlet of Konagapalem	Bellankondavaripalem ..	Bellankondavaripalem ..	512
<i>Nuzvid taluk.</i>				
1	D/2. Edara ..	Edara ..	Edara, Kotta-Edara Mittagudem and Sitharampuram.	822
2	Kodurpadu ..	Kodurpadu ..	Kodurpadu and Umamaheswarapuram ..	734
3	39. Vattigudipadu ..	Vattigudipadu ..	Vattigudipadu ..	658
4	D/5. Ravicherla ..	Ravicherla ..	Ravicherla, Peddavararam and Yerukalagudem.	618
5	Devaragunta ..	Devaragunta ..	..	583
6	44. Pallerlamudi ..	Pallerlamudi ..	Pallerlamudi ..	602
7	55. Ranganagudem ..	Ranganagudem ..	Ranganagudem ..	580

* Denotes centres where aided schools are likely to be stated.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Kistna district.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
Gannavaram taluk.				
1	31. Ponukamadu ..	Ponukamadu ..	Ponukamadu and Thuttugunta ..	553
Bhimavaram taluk.				
1	6. Lankakoderu ..	Vedullapalem ..	Uppiragudem and Malapalli ..	1,170
2	73/2. Losarigutlapadu ..	Tokatippa ..	Losari and Dongapadu ..	982
3	41. Gunupudi ..	Narsayya Agraharam ..	Bodigarvu, Narasingapuram and Chinnaranganipalem.	859
4	49. Bhimavaram ..	Vanthena Anatala ..	Sivarowpeta and Uppiragudem ..	805
5	22. Toleru ..	Padmarupalem ..	Suraparajupalem and Balurugoyyi ..	724
6	19. Konitivada ..	Uttarapalem ..	Manganaruntapalem, Pedajhuripalem and Padamarapalem.	664
7	14. Veeravasaram ..	Tolataditippa ..	Tolataditippa ..	602
8	85. Mandapadu ..	Mandapadu ..	Mandapadu and Uppiragudem ..	594
9	26. Vendra Agraharam ..	Vendra Agraharam ..	Vendra Agraharam ..	504
Yernagudem taluk.				
1	9. Mallavaram ..	Mallavaram and Hindu centre.	Mallavaram (Hindu), Chendravaram and Gouripalli ..	1,657
2	42. Bandapuram ..	Bandapuram (Hindu) ..	Bandapuram (Hindu) ..	672
3	41. Duddukur ..	Duddukur (Adi-Andhra) ..	Duddukur (Adi-Andhra) ..	616
4	47. Kavulur ..	Kavulur (Hindu centre) ..	Kavulur and Nabipet ..	1,046
5	46. Purampeta ..	Purampeta (Hindu) ..	Purampeta (Hindu) ..	748
6	4/25. Tirumaladevipeta ..	Tirumaladevipeta (Hindu) ..	Tirumaladevipeta, Madyarapu Vari-gudem.	1,241
*7	33. Jaggampeta ..	....	....	531
*8	35. Bangaropet ..	....	....	460
Gudivada taluk.				
1	172. Lankapalli ..	Lankapalli (Hindu) ..	Lankapalli, and Veeramachinenipalem.	1,019
*2	170. Iluru ..	Iluru Hindus ..	Iluru, Mulakalapalli, and Agraham ..	986
3	23. Venturumilli ..	Venturumilli Hindus ..	Venturumilli main village ..	908
4	166. Meduru ..	Dhulipudipalem (Hindu) ..	Dhulipudipalem, Mutrachupalli, and Mutrachupalli Malapalli.	806
*5	69. Penumalle ..	Penumalli (Hindu) ..	Penumalle and Singavaram ..	792
6	1. Nemmikuru ..	Nemmikuru, and Malapalli (Adi-Andhra) ..	Nemmikuru Malapalli, Nibhanpudy and Madigagudem.	753
7	4. Mallavaram ..	Mallavaram (Adi-Andhra) ..	Mallavaram, Safdarkhanpalem, Safdar-khanpalem Madigagudem and Mir-jalapalem of Dokiparru.	709
8	48. Seepudy ..	Seepudy ..	Seepudy, Seepudy Malapalli and Chennavanigudem.	654
9	53. Pedayerukapadu ..	Pedayerukapadu ..	Pedayerukapadu village, Pedayeruka-padu Malapalli and Pedayerukapadu West.	564
10	36. Tadicherla of Daggu-milli.	Tadicherla ..	Tadicherla and Malapalli ..	1,148
11	18. Remalligudem of Pinjendra.	Remalligudem Malapalli ..	Remalligudem ..	1,332
12	28. Chevandra ..	Chevandra Malapalli ..	Chevandra Malapalli ..	1,025
Kaikalur Taluk.				
1	56. Vadali ..	Vadali ..	Vadali ..	1,620
2	82. Kochehla ..	Kochehla (caste Hindu) ..	Prodduraka (Hindu centre) ..	1,098
3	1. Chettunnappadu ..	Chettunnappadu (Hindu) ..	Chettunnappadu ..	974
4	42. Rudrapaka ..	Rudrapaka (Hindu) ..	Rudrapaka (Hindu centre) ..	835
5	95. Kalidindi ..	Padamatapalem (Hindu) ..	Padamatapalem (Hindu centre) ..	746
6	77. Potumarru ..	Potumarru ..	Potumarru (caste Hindu) ..	636
7	91. Vutukur ..	Vutukur ..	Vutukur ..	610
8	67. Achavaram ..	Achavaram ..	Achavaram (Hindu) ..	586
9	46. Chevar ..	Chevar (caste Hindu) ..	Chevar (caste Hindu) ..	576
10	75. Kondur ..	Kondur (Adi-Andhra) ..	Kondur (Adi-Andhra) ..	566
Narsapur Taluk.				
1	80. Lingamboyinacherla ..	Chennakoruvimeraka ..	Pasakadivi, Chennakoruvimeraka ..	1,108
2	72. Venulakota ..	Saradukodapa ..	Gandikodapa ..	984
3	65. Kastamacherla ..	Narsapur ..	Pestamneraka, and Tellamsettimera-ka.	982
4	78. Mogalluru ..	Kalva tumpu Jettipalem ..	Kannanpalem, Kalvapadamara Jetti-palem.	973
5	65. Kastamacherla ..	Sarava ..	Sarava ..	928
6	43. Diganemuru ..	Kottipeta ..	Kottipeta ..	888
7	79. Mogalluru ..	Puduchayala Malapalli (Adi-Andhra) ..	Tajitivalli, Malapalli ..	871
8	81. Kummurapurugupalem ..	Tangallagudem ..	Antavarimeraka, Kambhampativari-meraka.	842
9	44. Peddamanidipalli ..	Peddamanidipalli ..	Peddamanidipalli ..	730
10	82. Linguruthi ..	Kannasettipalem ..	Kannasettipalem ..	720
11	78. Venulakota ..	Kannakodapa ..	Kannakodapa ..	628
*12	12. Padakallur ..	Padakallur ..	....	614

* Denotes centres where aided schools are likely to be stated.

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Kistna district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Name of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in the column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
Tanuku Taluk.				
1	99. Inaparru ..	Inaparru ..	Inaparru and Vogidi ..	2,474
2	115. Alamur ..	Alamur (Malapalli) ..	Adi-Andhra, hamlet of Alamur ..	1,595
3	57. Sajjapuram ..	Sajjapuram (Hindu) ..	Sajjapuram (Hindu) ..	1,511
4	83. Itampudi ..	Itampudi ..	Itampudi and G. Khandrika ..	1,753
5	157. Parlimella ..	Parlimella (Adi-Andhra) ..	Parlimella (Adi-Andhra) ..	995
6	133. Muppartipadu ..	Muppartipadu (Hindu) ..	Muppartipadu (Hindu) ..	944
7	148. Mudunuru ..	Mudunuru (Hindu) ..	Mudunuru and its Adi-Andhra hamlet.	934
8	162. Kakarlamudy ..	Kakarlamudy (Adi-Andhra) ..	Kakarlamudy (Adi-Andhra) ..	899
9	173. Ravulaparru ..	Ravulaparru main village.	For the village and for its Adi-Andhra hamlets.	844
10	54. Gummampadu ..	Gummampadu main village.	Gummampadu and Adi-Andhra hamlet.	815
11	121. Brahmanacheruvu ..	Brahmanacheruvu ..	Brahmanacheruvu of Penumantra only.	758
*12	32. Korupalli ..	Korupalli ..	Korupalli ..	706
13	146. Chintapalli ..	Chintapalli (Adi-Andhra) ..	Chintapalli (Adi-Andhra only) ..	681
14	174. Neeladripuram ..	(of Neeladripuram ..	Neeladripuram and its Adi-Andhra hamlet.	680
15	178. Tallapuram ..	Tallapuram (caste Hindu) ..	Tallapuram (caste and Adi-Andhra) ..	666
16	144. Vallurupalli ..	Vallurupalli ..	Vallurupalli and its Adi-Andhra hamlet.	660
17	155. Umamaheswarapuram.	Umamaheswarapuram ..	Main village and its Adi-Andhra hamlet.	619
18	174. Narayanapuram (hamlet of Vunguturu).	Main village ..	Main village and Adi-Andhra hamlet ..	600
19	*1. Gamallapadu and Katavanipalem hamlets of Relangi.	In either of the hamlets ..	Both the hamlets (caste Hindus) ..	510
20	144. Juvalapalem of Darsapur.	Juvalapalem ..	Juvalapalem ..	600
21	108. Munamarru ..	Munamarru ..	Munamarru ..	546
*22	12. Pandalaparru ..	Pandalaparru ..	Pandalaparru ..	1,057
*23	63. Tanuku Vemavaram ..	Tanuku Vemavaram ..	Tanuku Vemavaram and Savaram ..	1,031
*24	9. Maddurlanka ..	Maddurlanka ..	Maddurlanka ..	551
25	141. Korumilli ..	Korumilli ..	Korumilli and Adi-Andhra hamlet ..	689
26	Jetlapalem ..	Manjipadu ..	Adi-Andhra hamlet ..	500

* Denotes centres where aided schools are likely to be stated.

Statement IV—Cost of new schools required in the Kistna district.

Name of taluk.	Number of new schools required.	Number that will be started by private agencies.	Number that can be provided by transfer of board schools.	Number to be started by local boards.	Number of super-visors required on Rs. 40-5-100 plus fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem.	Cost.				Total.
						The new aided schools at Rs. 120 per annum.	The new board schools at Rs. 300 per annum.	Supervisor at Rs. 1,204 per annum.		
Bandar ..	7	..	..	7	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Divi ..	11	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bezawada ..	4	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nandigama ..	13	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gannavaram ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuzvid ..	7	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvur ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gudivada ..	12	2	..	10†	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaikalur ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narsapur ..	12	1	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanuku ..	26	4	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhimavaram ..	9	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ellore ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yernagudem ..	8	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	127	15	7	105	2	1,800	31,500	2,408		35,708

* A school has since been opened by the Labour Department.

N.B.—The proposals regarding the cost of the additional inspecting agency have not received the approval of Government.

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REPORT—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION SURVEY OF 1924-25—
NELLORE DISTRICT.

Nellore is one of the coastal districts and is oblong in shape, its greatest length being nearly 150 miles from north to south, while its greatest width is about 60 miles. More than half the district consists of zamindari tracts, the villages lying in which have not been surveyed, while large portions of the taluks of Rapur, Udayagiri, Kandukur and Polur are covered with forests. There was therefore considerable difficulty in conducting the educational survey of the various taluks, but it may be noted that the work was completed by the end of February 1925.

There are thirteen taluks in the district including the Polur and Venkatagiri divisions. These are grouped under seven taluk boards, of which Nellore and Kandukur comprise one taluk each, while Gudur, Venkatagiri, Kavali and Atmakur comprise two taluks each, the Kanigiri Taluk Board having jurisdiction over three taluks. The area under the Kanigiri Taluk Board is extensive and it will be advantageous from an educational standpoint to bifurcate the taluk board, so that Podili and Darsi may be included under a separate taluk board. No taluk board in the district has yet availed itself of the power of additional taxation leviable under the Elementary Education Act.

The results of the intensive survey are tabulated in Statement I, from which it is seen that the district contains 2,024 villages with 5,952 population centres in all. Each village contains on an average three centres, at least one of which is inhabited by Adi-Andhras, the others being occupied by caste Hindus and Muhammadans. Of the thirteen taluks in the district, the taluks of Kandukur, Nellore, Kovur, Kanigiri and Atmakur contain a population of more than a hundred thousand each, while Polur, Podili and Rapur are the most sparsely populated taluks. The total population of the rural areas in the district is 1,284,411 according to the survey, the population according to the census of 1921 being 1,349,690.

The number of children of school-age in the district and the number of those under instruction are given below:—

(i) Number of boys of school-age	..	..	..	..	139,996
(ii) Number of boys under instruction	..	..	..	..	36,097
(iii) Percentage of (ii) to (i)	..	..	..	..	26
(iv) Number of girls of school-age	..	..	..	..	114,532
(v) Number of girls under instruction	..	..	..	..	10,795
(vi) Percentage of (v) to (iv)	..	..	..	..	9

The district is as a whole very backward in respect of boys' education, although there is great disparity in the degree of advancement in the various taluks. In Kanigiri which is the most advanced taluk, the percentage of the number of boys under instruction to the number of boys of school-age is 55. Podili, Darsi and Kovur come next in order, the percentages in respect of these taluks being 36, 32 and 31 respectively. The most backward taluks are Polur, Venkatagiri, Gudur and Rapur, in the last of which only 6 per cent of the number of boys of school-age are attending schools. The progress in girls' education appears to be independent of the progress in boys' education, as several taluks in which boys' education is fairly advanced are behind others in respect of girls' education, while a few of the taluks in which the progress in boys' education is low show a fair degree of advancement in girls' education.

The total number of schools in the district is 2,051 with an average strength of 23 each. There are two Government schools under the Salt Department—one in the Nellore taluk (Krishnapatam) and the other in the Kovur taluk (Iskapalle). The number of Board schools is 492 or 24 per cent of the total number of schools in the district. These schools are distributed fairly evenly in all the taluks. The

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A.E.L.M., A.B.M., O.E.L.M., S.A. and R.C.M. are the mission agencies working in the district, the total number of aided schools managed by them being 160. Kavali and Kovur contain a large number of schools of this type, while their number is 10 and below in the taluks of Kandukur, Kanigiri, Udayagiri, Podili, Darsi and Rapur. There are no mission schools at all in the Atmakur taluk. The aided non-mission schools form more than half the number of the elementary schools in the district, their number being 1,088. The taluks of Kanigiri, Darsi, Podili, Kandukur, Kovur, Atmakur, Nellore and Udayagiri contain a larger number of schools of this kind than the other taluks. There are as many as 309 private and indigenous schools in the district, their number ranging from 40 in the Nellore taluk to 8 in the Udayagiri taluk. It is observed from the survey maps that a large number of these schools cater for the educational needs of the centres where they are located and it is desirable in the interests of the spread of elementary education to improve them with a view to their being recognized and aided by the District Educational Council.

There are several Board schools intended for the Adi-Andhras in the taluks of Kanigiri, Atmakur and Kovur, while the number of such schools in the other taluks is very small. Aided non-mission schools intended for the depressed classes are found in the Kanigiri, Podili and Darsi taluks. The managers of these schools are mostly Christians of Adi-Andhra origin belonging to the American Baptist Mission. Aided mission schools meet the educational needs of the Adi-Andhras in the other taluks. It would thus appear that the facilities for the education of the Adi-Andhras are fairly adequate. Some of the Board schools not specially intended for the Adi-Andhras are held in rented buildings which are not accessible to the children of the depressed classes. The other Board schools freely admit children belonging to the Adi-Andhra community and the number of such children reading in Board schools not intended for them is fairly large.

A large number of centres inhabited by Muhammadans is found in the taluks of Udayagiri, Kanigiri, Kandukur, Kavali, Darsi and Gudur. Board Muhammadan schools are found in several of these centres. The opening of Muhammadan schools in two centres is recommended in the list contained in Statement III. The following places, too, contain a fairly large Muhammadan population but do not have separate schools intended for the children of that community. The desirability of opening separate schools for them may be considered by the District Educational Council and the local bodies concerned :—

Kovur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Alluru, Kovuru, Damaramadugu, Gandavaram.
Kavali taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Mungamuru.
Kanigiri taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Kanigiri, Pamuru.
Kandukur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Mocherla, Mutyalapadu.
Atmakur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Devarayapalli, Gumparlapadu.
Darsi taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Balaturam.
Gudur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Vinduru.
Nellore taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Gudipallipadu, Indukurupeta, Muthakuru.
Podili taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Podili.
Polur division	..	..	..	..	..	Suluru.

Girls' schools, mostly under taluk board management, exist in important centres in the district. In places where there are no separate schools for girls, the local boys' schools are attended by girls in fairly large numbers. It is in the taluks of Udayagiri, Venkatagiri, Polur and Rapur that the facilities for girls' education are not satisfactory. The admission of girls in larger numbers in the boys' schools in these taluks should be encouraged. Some of the girls' schools are intended specially for Muhammadan girls, while there are a few for Adi-Andhras and Erukulas.

The total number of teachers employed in the different kinds of schools is 2,476, of whom 1,106 are trained teachers. The proportion of trained teachers is high in the schools working in the Kandukur, Kovur, Kavali, Gudur and Nellore taluks, trained teachers being supplied by the training schools in Nellore and Kandukur. There is a dearth of trained teachers in the taluks of Kanigiri, Podili and Darsi, and it is suggested that the opening of a training school in Kanigiri may be considered, so that the

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untrained teachers in these taluks may have facilities for getting themselves trained. The number of pupils taught by a teacher is on an average only 19; it will thus be seen that at the rate of 35 pupils for a teacher nearly 40,000 more pupils can be brought under instruction in the existing schools, provided that suitable arrangements are made for accommodating the additional number of pupils.

The total number of school-less centres with a population of 500 and above is 152, of which 18 contain a population of 1,000 and above (*vide* Statement II). The names of the school-less centres with their population are entered in Statement III. It may be mentioned that in the sparsely populated taluks of Polur, Podili and Rapur there are several centres with a population of less than 500 each, which are devoid of educational facilities and which will have to be provided with schools, if the children residing in those centres are to be brought under instruction.

As regards the possibilities of expansion through aided agencies, the District Educational Officer's report is far from encouraging. It is stated that private agencies have put forth their maximum effort and that owing to the poverty of the villagers it is not possible for enterprising teachers to open schools in any of the school-less centres. Although wide publicity must, as instructed by the Director, have been given to the proposed increased rates of teaching grants and other concessions such as initial equipment grant and admission to aid supplementally, the District Educational Officer has not reported the name of a single place where an aided school will be opened. It is, however, stated that a good number of Secondary School-Leaving Certificate holders belonging to the Venkatagiri taluk are available for starting schools and that attempts are being made to persuade them to start schools. The results of the District Educational Officer's attempts may be awaited.

A scrutiny of the survey maps reveals an overlapping of educational activity in the following cases, and it is recommended that the superfluous Board schools may be closed, the provision therefor being utilized in starting schools in centres which are in need of them :—

Darsi taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Bellamkondavaripalem.
Venkatagiri taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Kasipeta, Pathakota, Main street, Bangarupet.
Polur division	..	..	..	..	..	Nayudupet, Sulurpet, Sriharikota.
Kandukur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Kandukur (western end of the Agraharam), Cherukur.
Kavali taluk	..	..	..	..	..	Kodanatala.

There are a few cases in which separate Board schools for caste Hindus and Adi-Andhras exist in adjacent centres. The District Educational Officer states that it is not desirable to amalgamate such schools in the Kanigiri taluk on account of the caste prejudices of the Hindus. The amalgamation of the following Board schools may be considered by the District Educational Council and the taluk boards concerned :—

Kavali taluk	..	..	..	..	{ Annavaram Adi-Andhra and Hindu.
					{ Gauravaram do.
Kandukur taluk	..	..	..	..	{ Uppalapadi do.
					{ Naladalupur do.
					{ Somarajupalli do.
Podili taluk	..	..	..	..	Kellampalli do.

The cost of the new schools required in the district and of the additional inspecting agency is exhibited in Statement IV.

The Taluk Boards of Atmakur, Gudur and Kavali levy fees at standard rates in the schools under their control, while the other taluk boards do not levy fees in their schools. In aided schools not intended for the depressed classes fees are levied at—varying rates which are generally higher than the rates prescribed in the Madras Educational Rules.

ENCLOSURES

Statement I.—Results of survey in the Nellore district.

Names of taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of population centres.	Total population.	Number of children of school age.		Number of existing schools.					
				Boys.	Girls.	Government.	Board.	Aided mission.	Aided non-mission.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Atmakur	115	336	104,724	10,893	8,883	..	58	..	74	15	147
Nellore	105	601	130,414	13,285	10,167	1	53	11	66	40	171
Gudur	120	583	89,281	10,257	7,865	..	30	17	26	20	93
Kavali	75	420	97,420	12,016	9,940	..	41	42	14	26	123
Kanigiri	300	435	111,878	11,710	9,522	..	44	7	228	38	317
Podili	173	296	73,037	7,834	6,547	..	23	4	173	37	240
Darsi	202	199	92,128	9,720	8,145	..	31	4	187	13	235
Kandukur	240	614	163,584	16,571	13,730	..	46	10	97	41	194
Rapur	112	421	61,071	7,094	5,597	..	21	4	25	21	71
Polur division ..	171	567	75,261	9,166	7,339	..	26	14	22	12	74
Venkatagiri division ..	161	444	67,187	8,051	6,446	..	21	11	33	22	87
Kovur	86	457	120,464	12,742	12,035	1	57	31	80	16	185
Udayagiri	164	569	97,952	10,657	8,316	..	38	5	63	8	114
Total	2,624	5,952	1,284,411	139,996	114,532	2	492	160	1,088	309	2,051

Names of taluks.	Number of children under instruction.		Number of teachers.		Percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school age.		Number of union towns.	Number of village panchayats.	Number of villages with co-operative societies.
	Boys.	Girls.	Trained.	Untrained.	Boys.	Girls.			
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
Atmakur	3,063	942	93	118	28	11	2	4	18
Nellore	2,969	1,193	95	97	25	12	..	1	57
Gudur	1,885	790	68	58	16	10	5	5	28
Kavali	2,614	668	94	62	22	7	1	3	37
Kanigiri	6,400	878	107	227	55	9	1	1	1
Podili	2,811	764	84	194	35	12	1	1	6
Darsi	3,148	1,274	105	166	32	15	..	2	19
Kandukur	3,921	1,128	147	95	24	8	1	2	24
Rapur	1,152	270	26	47	6	2	..	..	5
Polur division ..	967	340	39	46	18	6	7	..	10
Venkatagiri division ..	904	325	38	50	18	6	4	..	8
Kovur	3,820	1,677	147	118	31	14	5	2	38
Udayagiri	2,683	645	58	92	25	6	1	3	..
Total ..	36,097	10,795	1,106	1,370	26	9	28	24	251

Statement II.—Number of school-less centres in the Nellore district.

Name of taluk board.	Whether education cess is levied.	Taluk comprising the taluk board.	Number of population centres or groups of centres without school with a population of		
			1,000 and above.	500 to 1,000.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Nellore	No.	Nellore	2	4	6
Gudur	Do.	Gudur	3	12	15
Venkatagiri	Do.	Rapur	1	9	10
Kavali	Do.	Venkatagiri (division) ..	1	9	10
Kandukur	Do.	Polur	2	14	16
Kanigiri	Do.	Kavali	..	15	15
Atmakur	Do.	Kovur	1	4	5
		Kandukur	3	23	26
		Kanigiri	..	6	6
		Podili	..	3	3
		Darsi	..	7	7
		Atmakur	2	12	14
		Udayagiri	3	16	19
		Total	18	134	152

Statement III.—List of school-less centres in the Nellore district.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Kandukur taluk.</i>				
1	55. Nandanavanam ..	Nandanavanam ..	Nandanavanam, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	1,320
2	73. Vogur	Vogur	Vogur, Malapalli, Madigapalli and Allamvaripalem.	1,641
3	97. Mopadu	Mopadu	Mopadu, Malapalli and Madigapalli ..	1,154
4	10. Kayavaripalem ..	Kayavaripalem ..	Kayavaripalem, Venkatakrishnapuram, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	601
5	16. Mekapadu	Mekapadu	Mekapadu, Adi-Andhra quarters, Chinnareddipalem, Adi-Andhra quarters and Kondareddipalem.	746
6	17. Ayyaparajupalem ..	Ayyaparajupalem ..	Ayyaparajupalem, Madigapalli, Narasaraupalem and Jaggarajupalem.	765
7	20. Narasimhanayanikhandra.	Narasimhanayanikhandra.	Narasimhanayanikhandra ..	530
8	28. Vempadu	Vempadu	Vempadu, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	535
9	51. Jillellamudi	Jillellamudi	Jillellamudi, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	526
10	52. Vikkiralapeta ..	Vikkiralapeta ..	Vikkiralapeta, Malapalli East, Malapalli West and Madigapalli.	799
11	70. Dondapadu	Dondapadu	Dondapadu, Adi-Andhra quarters, Paluru, Malapalli, Madigapalli and Madanagopalapuram.	900
12	75. Kondikandukur ..	Kondikandukur ..	Kondikandukur, Adi-Andhra quarters and Narasettivaripalem.	706
13	82. Singarabhotlapalem ..	Singarabhotlapalem ..	Singarabhotlapalem, Adi-Andhra quarters, Pata Singarabhotlapalem and Malapalli.	703
14	87. Samirapalem	Samirapalem	Samirapalem, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	660
15	94. Kakatur	Kakatur	Kakatur, Malapalli, Madigapalli and Bontavaripalem.	619
16	94 (d). Kondapuram of Kakatur.	Kondapuram of Kakatur ..	Kondapuram of Kakatur, Malapalli, Kancharagunta, Yerraguntapalem Adi-Andhra and Venkatadripallem.	731
17	Singamanenipalli	Singamanenipalli ..	Singamanenipalli and Adi-Andhra quarters.	662
18	117 (c). Pattapupalem of Chakicherla.	Pattapupalem of Chakicherla.	Pattapupalem of Chakicherla, Upparapalem and Pallipalem.	667
19	5. C. K. Chennipadu ..	Chennipadu	Chennipadu, Adi-Andhra quarters, Voddunguntapalem and Manginipadu.	543
20	14. C. K. Boganampadu ..	Boganampadu	Boganampadu, Malapalli, Cheruvu-kommupalem and Adi-Andhra quarters.	776
21	20. C. K. Thimmanapalem.	Thimmanapalem ..	Thimmanapalem, Sinanapalem, Ramanaipalem, Bapireddipalem and Velugavaripalem.	747
22	28. C. K. Malapadu ..	Malapadu	Malapadu, Adi-Andhra quarters, Lingamgunta, Adi-Andhra quarters and Chenchupalem.	754
23	29. C. K. Chavatapalem ..	Chavatapalem	Chavatapalem, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	910
24	39. C. K. Ankabhupalapuram.	Ankabhupalapuram ..	Ankabhupalapuram, Adi-Andhra quarters, Pedammappalem and Adi-Andhra quarters.	549
25	45. Kakarlapalem	Kakarlapalem	Kakarlapalem, Adi-Andhra quarters, Bangarakkapalem, Adi-Andhra quarters, Chinnamapalem, Madigapalli South and Madigapalli East.	877
26	50. C. K. Uppalapadu ..	Uppalapadu	Uppalapadu, Malapalli, Madigapalli and Bandivaripalem.	589

Gudur taluk.

1	9 (1). Gudur West ..	Diguvaveerareddipalli ..	Deepalem, Malavada Diguvaveerareddipalli, Veerareddipalli, Malavada, Patimara Veerareddipalli, Narasingarapet, Vemulapallem and Malavada.	1,714
2	43. Kothapatnam ..	Peddagovindupalli ..	Jangalaralladibba, Mittapalem, Chinnagovindupalli, Pattapupalem Srinivasa Rao Chatram, Pattapupalem Gunnampadia Yamadinnepallem and Raghavachalakhandriga.	1,334
3	A/2-1. Mittathukur ..	Mittathukur	Malavada, Madigavada, Idulapalli and Pagadalapalli.	1,230
4	A/6. Kandra	Kandra	Yenadipallem, Malavada and Madigavada.	506

Statement III.—List of school-less centres in the Nellore district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
<i>Gudur taluk—cont.</i>				
5	17. Bhodanam	Bhodanam .. ..	....	684
6	61. (1) Reddipallem, Bit II.	Reddipallem .. ..	....	541
7	62. Chandrasikuppam.	Chandrasikuppam .. ..	....	581
8	A 3-5. Kommanatur	Kommanatur .. ..	....	715
9	A 10-3. Kondapuram	Kondapuram .. ..	....	741
10	A 10-5. Pellakura	Pellakura .. ..	....	604
11	A 11-3. Pudirayadoruvu	Pudirayadoruvu .. ..	....	555
12	A 18-2. Chintavaram	Chintavaram .. ..	....	780
13	A 18-37. Konduru	Konduru .. ..	....	690
14	A 18-44. Kallur	Kallur .. ..	....	612
15	A 18-61. Kanupur	Kanupur .. ..	....	741
<i>Atnakur taluk.</i>				
1	85. Pelluru	Pelluru	Chulapalli, Pullamittapalli, Thurpalli and Reddigari Khandriga.	1,102
2	92. Prabhagiripatnam	Ammavaripallem	Prabhagiripatnam, Gottigundalapalli and Mavaripalli.	1,447
3	16. Padakandla	Padakandla	Vennevara and Yerraballi	726
4	17. Dharmaraocheruvupalli.	Dharmaraocheruvupalli	Konasamudram and Khansahibeta	868
5	33. Kolagotla	Kolagotla	Virlakudipadu	764
6	39. Battepadu	Battepadu	Battepadu	533
7	60. Pathallapalli	Pathallapalli	Govindapalli	661
8	81. Perumallapadu	Perumallapadu	Puttupallikottal	732
9	83. Paderu	Paderu	Boggulavaripalli and Paderu Khandriga.	640
10	84. Pathapadu	Pathapadu	Obulayapalli and Kondalrayudu Khandriga.	646
11	46. Mahimalur	Basavarajupalem	Mala and Madiga palems	545
12	58. Varikuntapadu	Varikuntapadu	Varikuntapadu	501
13	59. Uppalapadu	Uppalapadu	Uppalapadu	553
14	73. Telugu Rayapuram	Telugu Rayapuram	Mala and Madiga vada	960
<i>Darsi taluk.</i>				
1	23. Ramapuram	Ramapuram	Main village and hamlet survey No. 199.	717
2	33. Namassivayapuram .. ..	....	....	767
3	44. Bhumapalli .. ..	....	....	520
4	68. Aravellipadu .. ..	....	....	635
5	135. Vittalapuram	Vittalapuram .. ..	....	572
6	154. Ramanalavaripalem	Ramanalavaripalem	Main village (No. 152)	799
7	51. Gudipadu	Gudipadu	Main village and (a) Donakonda	648
<i>Kanigiri taluk.</i>				
1	9-A. Kanigiri	(b) Kasipuram	E-2. Thummagunta	732
2	15-A. Dasarapalli	Dasarapalli	Malapalli, Kommavaripalli and China Dasarapalli.	693
3	45-A. Pedalrapadu	J. Kodandaramapuram	Dasireddivndlapalli, Vendurivndlapalli and Metlavariapalem.	839
4	50-A. Inimerla	Inimerla	Patavuru Chenbhireddipalli	892
5	B-1. Rasipuram	Kondareddipalli	Mala houses and Madiga houses	625
6	145. Bhotlagudur	Raghunadhapuram	Appamambapuram and Bompeddupadu.	572
<i>Kovur taluk.</i>				
1	86. Utukur	H. Chembadipallem	H. Chembadipallem, F. Davanamvaripalem, G. Madigapalem, I. Pettapalem and J. Pallepalem.	1,011
2	2. Damavaram	A. Damavaram	A. Damavaram, B. Narayanapuram and C. Madigavada.	895
3	16. Dandigunta	B. Gadidaladinnai	B. Gadidaladinnai, C. Malavada, E. Utioheruvu and F. Kotmitta.	663
4	27. Chennur	I. Kattubadipallem	I. Kattubadipallem, C. Malapalli and D. Malekondrayudupalem of Turimerla S. No. 28.	655
5	68. Padugupadu	A. Padugupadu	A. Padugupadu	637 *
<i>Nellore taluk.</i>				
1	79. Cherukumudi	F. Kommalapudi	A to E	1,131
2	A-3. Piduru	A. Piduru	B to G	1,262
3	4. Kandamuru	A. Kandamuru	B to D	589
4	12. Devarapalem	C. Kondlapudi	A, B, D	957
5	27. Gundlapalem	C. Gundlapalem	A, B, D	996
6	89. Kolanakudurupadu	B. Kolanakudurupadu	A to C	856

* Muhammadan.

Statement III.—List of school-less centres in the Nellore district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
<i>Kavali taluk.</i>				
1	2. Nekunampeta	Thurpupalem	Thurpupalem, Malapalli and Madigapalli.	500
2	Do.	Repalle	Repalli Madigapalem, Malapalem and Renabala.	562
3	7. Kaligiri	Jiravaripalem	Jiravaripalem, Gollapalem, Kamalavandlapalem and Malapalem.	576
4	29. Mannangidinne	Mannangidinne	Mannangidinne, Malapalem, Madigapalem and Mavilladoruvu.	573
5	31. Juvvaladinne	Bangarupalem	Bangarupalem and A diyappapalli	600
6	40. Bodagudipadu	Bodagudipadu	Bodagudipadu, Madigavada and Malavada.	645
7	48. Dumdigam	Dumdigam	Dumdigam, Malapalem and Vaddapalem.	809
8	47. Katrayapad	Katrayapad	Katrayapad and Madigapalem	707
9	48. Zakkapalligudur	Kammapalem	Kammapalem, Madigapalem, Bhaskaravarihandrika, Somavarapuram and Ananthabhotlavarihandrika.	948
10	49. Bogole	Nagalavaram	Nagalavaram and Chintlagirivarihandrika.	666 *
11	55-A-5 (15) Ananthapuram.	Ananthapuram	Ananthapuram	741
12	55-A-4 Veeranakollu	Veeranakollu	Veeranakollu, Malapalli, Madigapalli, Basireddipalem and Madigapalem.	668
13	55-A-55 (12) Lakshampuram.	Lakshampuram	Lakshampuram, Malapalli, Madigapalli, Karnavaripalem, Padmatipalem and Khandrika.	824
14	18. Anamadugu	Mondidinnapalem	Mondidinnapalem and Kattakindipalem.	700
15	Do.	West Malapalem	West Malapalem and West Madigapalem.	557
<i>Podili division.</i>				
1	19. Gollapalli	Gollapalli	18. Singareddipalli and No. 20, Pamulapadu.	666
2	95. Mugachintala	Mugachintala	No. 70. Battulavandlapalli and No. 72. Dandalera.	529
3	129. Irasalagundam	Irasalagundam	Irasalagundam	742
<i>Rapur taluk.</i>				
1	79. Thurpupundla Rama-sagaram.	F. Thurpupundla	A to E, G, J	1,311
2	95. Kommipadu	D. Diguvamarlapudi	A to C	958
3	1. Chintalapalem	A. Chintalapalem	B to E	618
4	18. Kesamanenipalli	A. Kesamanenipalli	B, C	623
5	33. Kanuparti	B. Kanuparti	A	561
6	38. Inukurti	C. Midigodu	A, B, D, E	622
7	51. Duggunta	F. Duggunta, Rajupalem and Shrotriem.	A, B, G	592
8	86. Anantamadugu	A. Anantamadugu	B to D	547
9	87. Paluru	E. Rachapalem	A to D	649
10	101. Yepuru	A. Yepuru	B, C, D	682
<i>Polur division.</i>				
1	76. Akkarapaka	Akkarapaka (proper)	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Madigavada, (d) Gollapalem, (e) Mutharachapalem, (f) Nemilimitta Agraharem and (g) Bodemmasattram.	1,363
2	68. Uchuru	U huru (proper)	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Timmavaidu Khandriga, (d) Madigavada, (e) Gummaditigela, (f) Alametigunta, (g) Madigavada and (h) Oddepalem.	1,141
3	147. Buradagali Kothapalem.	Buradagali Kothapalem	(a) Village (proper), (b) Madigavada, (c) Malavada, (d) Kothapalem and (e) Malavada.	645
4	21. Gottiprolu	Gottiprolu	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada and (c) Oddikandriga.	619
5	140. Nadellakandriga	Nadellakandriga (proper)	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Sarvareddikandriga and (d) Malavada.	668
6	18. Puderu	Puderu (proper)	(a) Village (proper), (b) Egavapalem, (c) Madigavada, (d) Malavada, (e) Ramareddikandriga and (f) Malavada.	503
7	42. Puvvalatota	Puvvalatota	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Pulatotamitta, (d) Malavada and (e) Revalagunta Khandrika.	575

* Muhammadan.

Statement III.—List of school-less centres in the Nellore district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

Polur division—cont.

8	31. Thalavayapadu ..	Thalavayapadu (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Kykalapalem, (c) Oddepalem, (d) Malavada, (e) Madigavada and (f) Yenadipalem.	610
9	14(a). Varattur West ..	Varattur West (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper) ..	765
10	111. Doravaripalem ..	Doravaripalem (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Varanativari-palem, (c) Kalivedu, (d) Kottacheruvu (e) Enadipalem and (f) Malavada.	671
11	113. Chennugaripalem ..	Chennugaripalem (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Pallaveedi and (c) Ponna.	819
12	112. Rettamala ..	Rettamala (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Chinarettamala, (d) Mittapalem, (e) Zoringapalem, (f) Turakapalem, (g) Malavada and (h) Enadipalem.	867
13	115. Pulinjerkuppam ..	Pulinjerkuppam (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Kommarapalem, (c) Tettupeta and (d) Malavada.	735
14	103. Kadapatra ..	Kadapatra (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Gotampalem, (c) Pernadu, (d) Chitratagella, (e) Patimetta, (f) Cheruvumilla, (g) Katerikatta and (h) Velivada.	655
15	105. Damaraya ..	Damaraya (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Maveri, (c) Zallavaripattedu, (d) Kolapattu, (e) Enamaneri and (f) Thotakatla.	661
16	66. Uggumudi ..	Uggumudi (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper) and (b) Malavada ..	547

Venkatagiri division.

1	149. Arimanipadu ..	Arimanipadu (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper) and (b) Madigavada.	1,127
2	73. Alimili ..	Alimili (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada and (c) Venkatreddipalli.	719
3	180. } Chillamanicheruvu ..	Chillamanicheruvu ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Raghavareddi-palli and (c) Adi-Andhra quarters.	515
4	179. } ..	..	..	..
4	129. Inugunta ..	Inugunta (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada, (c) Madigavada, (d) Gollapalli, (e) Vajjavari-palem, (f) Malavada and (g) Bandarupalli.	597
5	72. Kadagunta ..	Kadagunta (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada and (c) Madigavada.	522
6	103. } Kelavalapudi ..	Kalavalapudi (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Chinnapareddi-palli, (c) Guttizangalapalli, (d) Velivada, (e) Pallimalavada, (f) Upparapalli and (g) Kummara-peta.	920
7	102. } ..	..	..	..
8	104. } ..	..	..	..
7	175. Karaballavolu ..	Karaballavolu (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper) and (b) Malavada.	664
8	168. Manavali ..	Manavali (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada and (c) Madigavada.	560
9	98. Periyavaram ..	Periyavaram (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Madigapalli, (c) Maratipalli and (d) Malapalli.	519
10	120. Kamakuru ..	Kamakuru (proper) ..	(a) Village (proper), (b) Malavada and (c) Madigavada.	588

Udayagiri taluk.

1	37. (a) Krishnapuram of Budavada.	Krishnapuram ..	....	1,061
2	11. Kaniampadu ..	China Kaniampadu ..	Pedakaniampadu, Mala Madigapalem and Bhaskarapuram.	1,014
3	122. Singareddipalli ..	Singareddipalli ..	Sankasanipalli and Sambarapalli ..	1,021
4	99. Maramreddipalli ..	Maramreddipalli ..	Gandhamvaripalli ..	950
5	137. Singanapalli ..	Singanapalli ..	Gollapalli and Timmanayudupalli ..	854
6	90. China Nagampalli ..	China Nagampalli ..	Perisetipalli, Pabbuletipalli and Pedda Nagampalli.	781
7	100. Pokalalingayapalli ..	Pokalalingayapalli ..	Nagarajupalli and Devisettipalli ..	778
8	22. Kothapeta ..	Kothapeta ..	Pachchavaripalem ..	769
9	2. Balayapalli ..	Balayapalli ..	..	728
10	Gundupalli ..	Gundupalli ..	..	728
11	7. (c) Kondareddipalli ..	Kondareddipalli ..	Chintodu Bodayasiddayapalli ..	717
12	102. Nemilidinre ..	Nemilidinre ..	Kothapalli and Gudimirava ..	668
13	35. Dakkanur ..	Dakkanur ..	Gangavaram and Bedusupalli ..	578
14	132. Cherlopalli ..	Cherlopalli ..	Kondareddipalli of Pamancherla ..	574
15	3/1 (c). Kondayapalem ..	Kondayapalem ..	Somireddipalli and Vaddepalem ..	570
16	22. Kothapeta ..	Venganapalem ..	..	551
17	111 (a). Kurapalli ..	Kurapalli ..	..	542
18	74. Peda Krishnamrajupalli ..	Pedakrishnamrajupalli ..	Sekunelapalli ..	507
19	9. (b). Timmareddipalli ..	Timmareddipalli ..	Chinaraupalli ..	501

Statement IV.—Cost of new schools required in the Nellore district.

Names of taluks.	Number of new schools required.	Number that will be started by private agencies.	Number that can be provided by transfer of Board schools.	Number to be started by local boards.	Number of super-visors required on Rs. 40-5-100 plus fixed travel-ling allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem.	Cost			Total.
						Of the new aided schools at Rs. 120 per annum.	Of the new Board schools at Rs. 300 per annum.	Of supervisor at Rs. 1,204 per annum.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Nellore ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gudur ..	15	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
Rapur ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
Venkatagiri ..	10	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..
Polur ..	16	..	3	13	..	..	..	..	..
Kavali ..	15	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..
Kovur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Kandukur ..	26	..	2	24	..	..	..	..	..
Kanigiri ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Podili ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Darsi ..	7	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
Atmakur ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Udayagiri ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	152	..	11	141	2	..	42,300	2,408	44,708

N.B.—The proposals regarding the cost of the additional inspecting agency have not received the approval of Government.

(20) 32

REPORT—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION SURVEY OF 1924-25—
COIMBATORE DISTRICT.

The Coimbatore district consists almost entirely of surveyed Government villages, in respect of which Settlement Registers with village maps are available. The survey was therefore conducted without any difficulty except in the Bhavani taluk where there was delay in gathering the required particulars on account of the floods last year. The Anamalais of the Pollachi taluk are excluded from the survey.

There are ten taluks in the district and the total number of villages contained in them is 1,111. Erode is the largest taluk and it consists of 220 villages with a total population of 280,034. Kollegal is the most thinly populated taluk, the population being 95,356. There are six taluk boards of which Kollegal and Palladam have jurisdiction over one taluk each, and the remaining four taluk boards, namely, Coimbatore, Pollachi, Erode and Gobichettipalayam, comprise two taluks each. The Education cess is levied in the areas under the jurisdiction of the Coimbatore, Pollachi and Palladam taluk boards. The other three taluk boards may be advised to consider the question of levying the cess so as to improve their resources for expenditure on elementary education.

The results of the survey are tabulated in statement I, from which it will be seen that there are 7,055 population centres in the district with a population of 2,053,651. The population of the rural areas according to the census of 1921 was 2,092,914. The total number of boys of school-age is 207,777, of whom 40,817 boys or 20 per cent are attending schools. The number of girls of school-age is 160,842, of whom 7,728 girls or 5 per cent are under instruction. Coimbatore is one of the backward districts in point of elementary education, the percentage of the number of boys of school-age ranging from 29 in the Coimbatore taluk to 13 in the Dharapuram taluk. In respect of girls' education, Kollegal, Coimbatore and Pollachi are more advanced than the rest, Palladam being the most backward taluk in the district.

There are 1,377 schools in the district, each of which contains on an average 35 pupils. More than 30 per cent of the schools are board schools, whose number is 420. These schools are not, however, evenly distributed over the district, the highest number of such schools being 68 in the Coimbatore taluk, while there are only 27 board schools in the Bhavani taluk.

The number of Aided Mission schools is only 189, that is a little less than 14 per cent of the total number of schools in the district, although there are several mission bodies working in it, e.g., the L.M., R.C.M., E.L.M., W.M., O.B.M., C.I.G.M., S.P.G., and Kollegal Mission. The number of Mission schools is smaller in the taluks of Avanashi, Pollachi and Coimbatore than in the other taluks, while Erode contains the largest number of such schools. Aided Non-Mission schools number 580 in all and are found working in all the taluks of the district except Kollegal where the number of such schools is only nine. There are 188 private and indigenous schools in the district, their number being very great in the Dharapuram and Erode taluks. It is desirable that steps should be taken to improve these schools with a view to their being recognized and aided by the District Educational Council.

Separate schools for girls are maintained in a few big centres with a dense population, the majority of them being managed by the local boards concerned. In the other centres, girls attend the boys' schools in small numbers.

Board and aided schools for Muhammadans exist in several large Muhammadan centres. It is recommended that Board Muhammadan schools may be opened in two centres of the Avanashi taluk and three centres of the Pollachi taluk, in consideration of the large Muhammadan population therein; the centres are included in the list contained in statement III. The following centres contain a large Muhammadan

population but do not have separate Muhammadan schools, although schools not specially intended for Muhammadans exist in those centres. The desirability of opening separate Muhammadan schools therein may be considered by the District Educational Council and the local bodies concerned:—

Avanashi taluk.. ..	Chikkadasampalayam alias Mettupalayam.
Udumalpet taluk	Kaniyur, Komaralingam, Sarkarkannadiputhur.
Palladam taluk	Palladam town.
Pollachi taluk	Ramapatnam.
Erode taluk	Perundurai.
Dharapuram taluk	Alangyam, Kangayam, Kolathupalayam.
Gobichettipalayam taluk	Talavadi.

The facilities for the education of the Adi-Dravidas are fairly adequate. There are Board and Aided Mission schools specially intended for Adi-Dravidas in several Adi-Dravida centres. The other board schools, that is, those not specially intended for children of that community, are also accessible to them. The Adi-Dravida schools in Kanagalli, Kollegal, Satyagal and Bandahalli of the Kollegal taluk appear superfluous and they may with advantage be amalgamated with the Board Hindu schools near them and the savings utilized in strengthening existing schools where necessary.

Of the total number of teachers employed in the district, 871 are trained and 1,058 untrained. The proportion of trained teachers is large in the taluks of Coimbatore, Gobichettipalayam and Erode, and this is accounted for by the existence of Government Training schools in Coimbatore and Erode. In the taluks of Palladam, Udumalpet and Pollachi the percentage of the number of trained teachers to the total number of teachers is less than thirty. The opening of a training school at Udumalpet may be considered so as to improve the supply of trained teachers in the above taluks. The average number of pupils taught by a teacher is twenty-five, which shows that nearly 10,580 more pupils can be taught in the existing schools provided that arrangements are made for the additional accommodation required in them.

The number of schoolless centres in the district is 240, of which 104 have a population of 1,000 and above and the remaining 136 have a population of 500 to 1,000. It will be seen from statement II that Dharapuram which has already been observed to be the most backward taluk in point of boys' education contains the largest number of schoolless centres in the district. The Taluk Board, Erode, to which the taluk belongs will do well to consider the advisability of levying the education tax at an early date. A list of the schoolless centres in the district is given in statement III. Government have recently sanctioned the opening of Board schools out of provincial funds in 54 centres under the jurisdiction of the cess-levying taluk boards in the district.

The report of the District Educational Officer on the possibilities of expansion through private agencies is not very encouraging. It is stated that the proposed higher rates are not sufficient to induce private bodies or individuals to open aided schools. Prospective teachers, trained or untrained, are able to get employment in board service, which is more lucrative and less onerous than the management of an aided school.

An overlapping of educational effort is observed in the taluks of Kollegal and Palladam where board schools were opened in places having aided schools. A list of these centres is given below and it is recommended that the provision for the superfluous board schools may be utilized in starting schools in schoolless centres:—

Kollegal taluk	Tagarapuram, and Siddayanapuram.
Palladam taluk	Sulur and Tirukkannapuram.

The cost of the board and aided schools to be opened in the district and of the additional inspecting agency required is exhibited in statement IV.

Fees are levied in all board schools at the rates prescribed in the Madras Educational Rules. Aided schools levy fees at varying rates which are generally above the standard rates.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MADRAS,
28th July 1925.

ENCLOSURES

Statement I—Results of survey in the Coimbatore district.

Names of taluka.	Number of villages.	Number of population centres.	Total population.	Number of children of school-age.		Number of existing schools.						Number of teachers.		Percentage of the number of children under instruction to the number of children of school-age.		Number of union towns.	Number of village panchayats.	Number of villages with co-operative societies.
				Boys.	Girls.	Government.	Board.	Aided Mission.	Aided Non-Mission.	Private.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Trained.	Untrained.			
Palladam ..	102	657	264,955	26,617	22,115	..	36	26	92	8	162	4,920	788	68	161	18	3	26
Udumalpet ..	96	464	142,502	13,736	9,748	..	31	11	43	8	93	2,851	461	42	79	21	5	13
Coimbatore ..	81	236	192,231	19,583	15,917	..	68	5	52	9	134	5,809	1,178	165	99	29	7	21
Gobichettipalayam ..	164	818	213,251	24,045	18,041	..	60	20	42	24	146	3,822	709	110	66	16	3	19
Kollegal ..	95	193	95,356	8,546	6,688	..	45	5	42	3	62	2,387	620	54	76	27	9	26
Dharapuram ..	86	1,092	273,037	27,049	20,073	..	40	35	76	50	201	3,633	729	84	104	13	4	7
Erode ..	220	1,743	280,034	30,961	24,884	..	51	52	94	35	232	5,638	1,059	160	131	17	1	65
Pollachi ..	138	595	197,662	20,640	16,186	..	34	6	94	24	158	5,573	1,133	69	190	27	7	15
Bhavani ..	67	653	179,133	18,000	13,425	..	27	21	40	22	110	3,060	537	66	68	17	4	14
Avanashi ..	72	544	185,496	18,600	13,765	..	28	8	38	5	79	3,124	514	53	84	16	2	22
Total ..	1,111	7,055	2,053,651	207,777	160,842	..	420	189	580	188	1,377	40,817	7,728	871	1,058	20	5	228

Statement II—Number of new schools required in the Coimbatore district.

Name of Taluk Board.	Whether the education-cess is levied.	Taluk comprising the Taluk Board.	Number of population centres or groups of centres without schools with a population of		
			1,000 and above.	500 to 1,000.	Total.
Coimbatore	Yes ..	Coimbatore	8	12	20
Pollachi	Do. ..	Avanashi	10	1	11
Palladam	Do. ..	Pollachi	10	4	14
Erode	No ..	Udumalpet	13	3	16
Gobichettipalayam	Do. ..	Palladam	7	1	8
Kollegal	Do. ..	Erode	9	7	16
		Dharapuram	24	83	107
		Gobichettipalayam	18	6	24
		Bhavani	4	6	10
		Kollegal	1	13	14
		Total	104	136	240

Statement III.—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Coimbatore taluk.</i>				
1	8. Khandayampalayam.	Vayyampalayam	Vayyampalayam and Khandayampalayam.	2,313
2	28. Telungapalayam ..	Velandipalayam	Velandipalayam and Pusaripalayam ..	1,393
3	Do. ..	Pappanaikenpudur	Pappanaikenpudur and Maduthur ..	1,465
4	9. Sirkar Samakulam ..	Sirkar Samakulam	Sirkar Samakulam and Devanampalayam.	1,565
5	12. Kalapatti	Kamapparayanpalayam ..	Kamapparayanpalayam and Variyanpalayam.	1,236
6	26. Vadavalli	Bommanampalayam	Bommanampalayam and Kaliveripalayam.	1,342
7	45. Perinchettipalayam ..	Arumugakavundanur ..	Arumugakavundanur and Pachapalayam.	1,294
8	41. Puluvapalli	Srinivasapuram	Puluvapalli, Srinivasapuram and Gili-kavundanpalayam.	1,175
9	11. Vellanipalli	Kaikkolapalayam	Kaikkolapalayam and Andakkapalayam.	785
10	16. Idigarai	Govindanaikenpalayam ..	Govindanaikenpalayam and Krishna-puram.	890
11	21. Ponnimadai	Dhaliyur	Dhaliyur and Krishnanaikenpalayam ..	910
12	22. Nanjundapuram	Ramanathapuram	Madathur and Ramanathapuram ..	814
13	22. Do. ..	Somaiyanur	Somaiyanur	749
14	28. Telungapalayam ..	Venkitapuram	Venkitapuram and Rangayya Goundan-pudur.	632
15	33. Kalikanaikenpalayam.	Deenampalayam	Deenampalayam, Uliyampalayam and Podupalayam.	887
16	69. Malimachanpatti ..	Malimachanpatti	Malimachanpatti	806
17	62. Ettimadai	Puthur	Puthur	858
18	63. Piehanur	Rangasamudram	Rangasamudram and Kambadampuram.	857
19	49. Kavundampalayam ..	Edayapalayam	Edayapalayam	529
20	46. Sundakkamuthur ..	Ramachettipalayam ..	Ramachettipalayam	878

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Avanashi taluk.</i>				
1	64. Naduvacheri	Thelinjipalayam	Naduvacheri, Murappanpalayam and Vadugur.	2,000
2	11. Jadayanpalayam ..	Jadayanpalayam	Jadayanpalayam, Thoddacheri and Ramampalayam.	1,165
3	12. Sinnakkalipatti ..	Sinnakkalipatti	Sinnakkalipatti and Kallakurai Shan-mughapuram.	1,820
4	15. Vadavalli	Periyaputtur	Mendi and Kaliappagoundanpudur ..	1,434
5	31. Kattampatti	Mudalipalayam	Varadayyanpalayam, Vadugapalayam, Kadattur and Kuttumpatti.	1,398
6	10. Sirumugai	Sirumugai	Sirumugai and Thimmarayapalayam ..	* 1,540
7	56. Pappankulam	Pappankulam	Nattur Kollayanpudur, Panchalinga-palayam, Kasilingampalayam and Valayapalayam.	1,097
8	68. Thulukkamuthur ..	Thulukkamuthur	Nallakattipalayam	1,082
9	26. Mettupalayam ..	Edayapalayam	Pusaripalayam, Thoppampattianur, Pattakarampudur, Kariapalayam-pudur and Santayur.	1,060
10	59. Thandakkaranpalayam.	Thandakkaranpalayam ..	Thottianur, Thandakkaranpalayam, Komarapalayam, Komarapalayam-pudur and Ramayyapalayam.	2,013
11	71. Rakkayapalayam ..	Thevarayampalayam ..	Thevarayampalayam	* 990
<i>Udumalpet taluk.</i>				
1	69. Jellipatti	Jellipatti	Jellipatti cheri, Sandanakaruppanur and Orakkalpalayam.	2,953
2	93. Sankaramanallur ..	Kuppanpalayam	Kuppanpalayam cheri	1,580
3	79. Guruvappanaikanur ..	Guruvappanaikanur ..	Guruvappanaikanur cheri	1,448
4	92. Komaralingam ..	Samarayapatti	Samarayapatti cheri	1,407
5	23. Kottamangalam ..	Murungapatti	Murungapatti cheri, Varadarajapuram, Komarapalayam and Komarapalayam cheri.	1,165
6	56. Deepalapatti	Deepalapatti	Modakkupatti cheri	1,151
7	15. Anikkadavu	Nanjagoundanur	Nanjagoundanur and Nagore	1,123
8	72. Sinnakumarapalayam.	Sinnakumarapalayam ..	Cheri, Govindapuram, Venkatapuram and Venkatapuram cheri.	1,078
9	13. Vagatholur	Chellanaikenpattipudur ..	Cheri, Chellanaikenpatti (old) and Chellanaikenpatti cheri.	1,050
10	29. Thungavi	Udayarpalayam	Cheri, Sulanaikanpatti, Thenmerapalli and Vangipuram.	1,047
11	88. Agrahara Kannadipudur	Kalugarai	Cheri and Nanjai Polaipudur	1,003
12	83. Kannama Naikanur ..	Malayandi Kavundanur ..	Cheri, Marulpatti and Marulpatti cheri.	1,001
13	76. Bodipatti	Bodipatti	Cheri	968
14	55. Kodingiyam	Kodingiyam	Kodingiyam	909
15	23. Kottamangalam ..	Velliyampalayam	Cheri	800
16	27. Kaniyur	Kaniyur	Kaniyur	2,839
<i>Poillachi taluk.</i>				
1	89. Thensengampalayam ..	Thensengampalayam ..	Thensengampalayam	1,106
2	96. Thondamuthur ..	Thondamuthur	Thondamuthur	1,182
3	4. Vadasittur	Manrampalayam	Manrampalayam	1,698
4	1. Arasampalayam	Karacheri	Karacheri	819
5	24. Sulakallu	Alaganchettipalayam ..	Periyagoundanur and Alaganchettipalayam.	988
6	38. Kulluchettipalayam ..	Konganathanpudur	Konganathanpudur and Kulluchettipalayam.	1,110
7	43-2. Kolattupudur ..	Ponnapuram	Ponnapuram	878
8	57. Pusaripatti	Pusaripatti	Pusaripatti	857
9	69-1. Uttukuli	Kunjipalayam	Kunjipalayam, Kalipalayam and Nanjaigoundanpudur.	1,300
10	103. Thenkumarapalayam ..	Thenkumarapalayam ..	Thenkumarapalayam, and Mama-rathupatti.	1,150
11	Ardhanaripalayam ..	Ardhanaripalayam ..	Senjervadi and Ardhanaripalayam ..	1,050
12	* Anamalai	Anamalai	Anamalai	5,061
13	* Kottur	Kottur	Kottur	7,408
14	* Mettupalayam ..	Koipalayam of Mettupalayam.	Koipalayam and Mettupalayam ..	2,910
<i>Palladam taluk.</i>				
1	20. Mudalipalayam ..	Ganganayakanpalayam ..	Madulipalayam, Manicapuram, Manur and Amaravathipalayam.	2,016
2	2. Sokkanur	Sokkanur	Sokkanur, Thotipalayam, Komarapalayam and Kallupalayam.	1,527
3	3. Merkupatti	Merkupatti	Mottapalayam, Abhishekapuram, Krishnapuram, Iobhampallam, Sainaripalayam, and Ondivaduganur.	1,511

* Muhammadan.

III—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Palladam taluk—cont.</i>				
4	74. Karavalimadappur ..	Ellapalayam ..	Unjappalayam ..	1,508
5	73. Kaniyur ..	Sellappalayam ..	Thattanpudur, Pudupalayam, Sengottipalayam Ponnandampalayam and Kolupalayam.	1,469
6	70. Kaduvettipalayam ..	Kaduvettipalayam ..	Molakkalipalayam, Muthu Goundanpudur and Nalla Goandaupalayam.	1,364
7	4. Vallipuram ..	Asnaipatti ..	Vengaka'palayam, Kalingaroyapalayam, Kullu Goundanpatti, Sellipalayam, Vanangamudinadanur and Velipuram.	1,229
8	46. Vadambacheheri ..	Odakkalpalayam ..	Odakkalpalayam ..	931
<i>Kollegal taluk.</i>				
1	8. Hampapuram ..	Hampapuram ..	Hampapuram ..	774
2	47. Uddanur ..	Uddanur ..	Uddanur ..	558
3	53. Budibalu ..	Budibalu ..	Gundapenam and Budibalu ..	656
4	61. Managalli ..	Managalli ..	Managalli ..	528
5	66. Ellaimalam ..	Ellaimalam ..	Ellaimalam ..	547
6	80. Ponnachi ..	Ponnachi ..	Ponnachi, Bejjalanai Panchaljonai, and Gobinatham.	719
7	82. Mantalli ..	Mantalli ..	Mantalli, Biduralli or Dodd's Devaralli, Anaikuppam, Kodalur and Makkalii.	622
8	88. Minniyam ..	Minniye ..	Minniye, Gazanur, Kuppam, Masalkonai, Lakkundi and Salaikobai.	848
9	89. Huggiyam ..	Huggiyam ..	Huggiyam, Gudalur, Nallur, Enambadi, Pethanpalaiyam and Kottaimalam.	940
10	20. Haralai ..	Haralai ..	Haralai and Anagalli ..	812
11	30. Dhanagere ..	Dhanagere ..	Dhanagere and Cheluvnanaballi ..	774
12	49. Chikkamalapuram ..	Chikkamalapuram ..	Chikkamalapuram and Doddamalapuram.	551
13	65. Doddamaridevarayasamudram.	Doddamaridevarayasamudram.	Doddamaridevarayasamudram, Singuvadi, Kodiveeranaikandoddi and Bodimuthanalli.	774
14	81. Madeswaramalai ..	Madeswaramalai ..	Madeswaramalai, Tekkanai, Parasainatham, Indiganatham, Tholasikere, Medaganai, Doddanai, Kombuthukki, Thokkarai and Kokkulorai.	1,213
<i>Gobichettipalayam taluk.</i>				
1	18. Dasaripalayam ..	Dasaripalayam ..	Dasaripalayam and 4 inhabited centres.	742
2	22. Myladiputhur ..	Myladiputhur ..	Myladiputhur and 2 other centres ..	756
3	30. Akkaraithattapalli ..	Akkaraithattapalli ..	Akkaraithattapalli and 3 other hamlets.	922
4	32. Pungar ..	Pungar ..	Pungar, Donnagoundampalayam ..	1,200
5	36. Koduvay ..	Koduvay ..	Koduvay and 2 other places ..	554
6	38. Doddampalayam ..	Alampalayam ..	Doddampalayam and Karidoddampalayam ..	1,666
7	54. Kurumbapalayam ..	Kurumbapalayam ..	Kurumbapalayam and 3 other places ..	689
8	58. Konamoolai ..	Konamoolai ..	Konamoolai ..	519
9	116. Nichampalayam ..	Nichampalayam ..	Anampalayam (No. 115) and Nichampalayam.	2,457
10	15. Senarayanpalayam ..	Senarayanpalayam ..	Senarayanpalayam and 4 other places ..	1,347
11	28. Ikkarai Negamam ..	Ikkarai Negamam ..	Ikkarai Negamam and 4 other places ..	1,663
12	33. Peerkadavu ..	Peerkadavu ..	Peerkadavu and 2 other places ..	1,013
13	71. Kavilipalayam ..	Kavilipalayam ..	Kavilipalayam and 10 other centres ..	3,184
14	72. Lagampalayam ..	Lagampalayam ..	Lagampalayam and 4 other places ..	1,075
15	74. Anjanur ..	Anjanur ..	Anjanur and 13 other places ..	1,794
16	82. Koshanam ..	Koshanam ..	Koshanam and 17 other places ..	4,366
17	112. Ayalur ..	Ayalur ..	Ayalur and 14 other places ..	3,446
18	48. Karapadi ..	Karapadi ..	Karapadi and 9 other centres ..	1,764
19	45. Merayapalayam ..	Merayapalayam ..	Merayapalayam and 4 other centres ..	1,231
20	40. Boosaripalayam ..	Boosaripalayam ..	Boosaripalayam and 6 other centres ..	1,379
21	62. Pudukkalayanur ..	Pudukkalayanur ..	Pudukkalayanur and 8 other centres ..	1,158
22	56. Shanbagaputhur ..	Shanbagaputhur ..	Shanbagaputhur and 4 other centres ..	1,601
23	114. Sinneripalayam ..	Sinneripalayam ..	Sinneripalayam and 8 other centres ..	1,778
24	53. Sungakkaranpalayam ..	Sungakkaranpalayam ..	Sungakkaranpalayam and 3 other centres.	1,338
<i>Erode taluk.</i>				
1	Erode range— 67. Periyasemur ..	Periyasemur ..	Periyasemur and 8 inhabited centres ..	2,213
2	89. Perunduraisemur ..	Perunduraisemur ..	Perunduraisemur and 13 inhabited centres.	1,218
3	168. Kodumanal ..	Kodumanal ..	Kodumanal and 4 other inhabited centres.	706
4	171. Ellaigramam ..	Ellaigramam ..	Ellaigramam and 3 other centres ..	981

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district—cont.

Serial number.	Survey number and name of the village.	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed.	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3).	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (4) and (5).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Erode taluk—cont.</i>				
5	172. Ekkatampalayam ..	Ekkatampalayam ..	Ekkatampalayam and 10 other centres.	1,673
6	190. Kolavilakku ..	Kolavilakku ..	Kolavilakku and 8 other centres ..	1,116
7	208. Chinnasamudram ..	Varundayyapalayam ..	Chinnasamudram and 16 other centres.	2,957
<i>Bhavani range—</i>				
8	1. Pudupalayam ..	Pudupalayam ..	Pudupalayam ..	787
9	3. Nallikavundampalayam.	Nallikavundampalayam ..	Nallikavundampalayam ..	573
10	12. Kurichi ..	Kurichi ..	Kurichi ..	804
11	24. Vettiankinar ..	Vettiankinar ..	Vettiankinar ..	1,205
12	120. Talayampalayam ..	Talayampalayam ..	Talayampalayam ..	557
13	138. Sengalipalayam ..	Sengalipalayam ..	Sengalipalayam ..	1,005
14	155. Agraharaperiapalayam.	Agraharaperiapalayam ..	Agraharaperiapalayam ..	594
15	156. Sargarperiapalayam ..	Sargarperiapalayam ..	Sargarperiapalayam ..	1,232
16	165. Kuttampalayam ..	Kuttampalayam ..	Kuttampalayam ..	1,384
<i>Bhavani taluk.</i>				
1	16. Navappatti ..	Navappatti ..	Navappatti ..	948
2	13. Singarampettai ..	Singarampettai ..	Singarampettai ..	2,336
3	17. Kalbhavi ..	Kalbhavi ..	Kalbhavi ..	1,316
4	19. Oddapalayam ..	Oddapalayam ..	Oddapalayam ..	1,471
5	29. Kannamoochi ..	Kannamoochi ..	Kannamoochi ..	1,138
6	30. Komariyanur ..	Komariyanur ..	Komariyanur ..	590
7	44. Kuthamundi ..	Kuthamundi ..	Kuthamundi ..	508
8	61. Andikulam ..	Andikulam ..	Andikulam ..	823
9	65. Palamalai ..	Palamalai ..	Palamalai ..	830
10	33. Sankarampalayam ..	Sankarampalayam ..	Sankarampalayam and 2 other centres.	790
<i>Dharapuram taluk.</i>				
1	11. Palayakottai ..	Kuttappalayam ..	Kuttappalayam and 16 other centres ..	3,102
2	Kathangarai ..	Balasamudrampudur ..	Balasamudrampudur and 3 other centres.	550
3	Ganapathypalayam ..	Oddapalayam ..	Oddapalayam and 3 other centres ..	655
4	Sivanmalai ..	Jambuvavi ..	Jambuvavi and 8 other centres ..	1,653
5	Maravapalayam ..	Thittampalayam ..	Thittampalayam and 4 other centres ..	1,174
6	Paranjiravalli ..	Nathakkathuvalasu ..	Nathakkathuvalasu and 10 other centres.	1,312
7	Do.	Kuttavalasu ..	Kuttavalasu and 9 other centres ..	1,615
8	Papini ..	Kolathupalayam ..	Kolathupalayam and 8 other centres ..	585
9	Alambadi ..	Kuppaigoundanvalasu ..	Kuppaigoundanvalasu and 3 other centres.	569
10	Kangayam ..	Akilandapuram ..	Akilandapuram and 6 other centres ..	1,288
11	Do.	Muthureddipalayam ..	Muthureddipalayam and 5 other centres.	1,145
12	Punganthurai ..	Pungandurai ..	Pungandurai and 8 other centres ..	959
13	Do.	Kothanur ..	Kothanur and 3 other centres ..	652
14	Kodayur ..	Sedangalipalayam ..	Sedangalipalayam and 5 other centres.	1,027
15	Vadasinaipalayam ..	Kungarupalayam ..	Kungarupalayam and 6 other centres ..	1,169
16	Kurukkalpalayam ..	Kurukkalpalayam ..	Kurukkalpalayam and 5 other centres ..	815
17	Nellali ..	Pullakkalipalayam ..	Pullakkalipalayam and 4 other centres.	860
18	Do.	Vanjipalayam ..	Vanjipalayam and 4 other centres ..	1,208
19	Udiyur ..	Kullampalayam ..	Kullampalayam and 3 other centres ..	647
20	Mudalipalayam ..	Mudalipalayam ..	Mudalipalayam ..	900
21	Do.	Perumalpalayam ..	Perumalpalayam and 6 other centres ..	1,188
22	Suryanallur ..	Kanjipuram ..	Kanjipuram and 3 other centres ..	793
23	Do.	Mettampalayam ..	Mettampalayam and 3 other centres ..	616
24	Kundadam ..	Karichikkattuputhur ..	Karichikkattuputhur and 2 other centres.	656
25	Do.	Ammapalayam ..	Ammapalayam and 3 other centres ..	575
26	Kokkampalayam ..	Odakkalpalayam ..	Odakkalpalayam and 2 other centres ..	555
27	Nandavanampalayam ..	Ayyappanayakkanpalayam.	Ayyappanayakkanpalayam and 4 other centres.	1,108
28	Do.	Thunbalapatti ..	Thunbalapatti and 2 other centres ..	774
29	Sadayapalayam ..	Sadayapalayam ..	Sadayapalayam and 2 other centres ..	723
30	Do.	Singaripalayam ..	Singaripalayam and 1 other centre ..	742
31	Do.	Naranapuram ..	Naranapuram and 4 other centres ..	767
32	Do.	Pettaikalipalayam ..	Pettaikalipalayam and 4 other centres ..	647
33	Velayuthanpalayam ..	Sinneripalayam ..	Sinneripalayam and 4 other centres ..	684
34	Gettaburu ..	Ponnalipalayam ..	Ponnalipalayam and 2 other centres ..	768
35	Do.	Gettaberu ..	Gettaberu and 5 other centres ..	614
36	Thoppampatti ..	Thoppampatti ..	Thoppampatti and 4 other centres ..	770

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
<i>Dharapuram taluk—cont.</i>				
37	Thoppampatti ..	Sinnaiyagoundanpalayam ..	Sinnaiyagoundanpalayam and 2 other centres.	970
38	Do. ..	Kaliappagoundanpudur ..	Kaliappagoundanpudur and 3 other centres.	510
39	Sangarandampalayam ..	Padupalayam ..	Padupalayam and 4 other centres ..	624
40	Do. ..	Vellakoundampudur ..	Vellakoundampudur and 3 other centres.	525
41	Do. ..	Maravapalayam ..	Maravapalayam and 4 other centres ..	973
42	Do. ..	Konilapalayam ..	Konilapalayam and 4 other centres ..	522
43	Nathampalayam ..	Nathampalayam ..	Nathampalayam and 2 other centres ..	733
44	Do. ..	Thottiyampalayam ..	Thottiyampalayam and 2 other centres.	690
45	Peramiam ..	Peramiam ..	Peramiam and 3 other centres ..	679
46	Do. ..	Illampatti ..	Illampatti and 1 other centre ..	531
47	Do. ..	Erukayathupudur ..	Erukayathupudur and 2 other centres.	628
48	Do. ..	Perumakavundamvalasu ..	Perumakavundamvalasu and 2 other centres.	560
49	Do. ..	Mangalampalayam ..	Mangalampalayam and 1 other centre..	550
50	Do. ..	Orathupalayam ..	Orathupalayam and 6 other centres ..	680
51	Punjaittalaiyur ..	Kathaswampalayam ..	Kathaswampalayam ..	1,208
52	Velampundi ..	Ayikoundanpalayam ..	Ayikoundanpalayam and 5 other centres.	1,261
53	Do. ..	Velampundi ..	Velampundi and 3 other centres ..	556
54	Do. ..	Uthur ..	Uthur and 5 other centres ..	872
55	Do. ..	Mamarathupatti ..	Mamarathupatti and 2 other centres.	785
56	Do. ..	Osapalayam ..	Osapalayam and 3 other centres ..	676
57	Edakalpadi ..	Edakalpadi ..	Edakalpadi and 4 other centres ..	537
58	Do. ..	Sakkaraivalasu ..	Sakkaraivalasu and 7 other centres ..	716
59	Sinnamarudur ..	Sinnamarudur ..	Sinnamarudur and 3 other centres ..	832
60	Do. ..	Karunaikalpatti ..	Karunaikalpatti ..	781
61	Do. ..	Karuppagoundanpudur ..	Karuppagoundanpudur and 5 other centres.	1,092
62	Do. ..	Uppukkaraiyalayam ..	Uppukkaraiyalayam and 3 other centres.	1,018
63	Kumarapalayam ..	Sambankarai ..	Sambankarai and 3 other centres ..	766
64	Do. ..	Vaniappatti ..	Vaniappatti and 5 other centres ..	590
65	Do. ..	Punakkalvalasu ..	Punakkalvalasu and 4 other centres ..	954
66	Kilankundal ..	Sullapporikipalayam ..	Sullapporikipalayam and 3 other centres.	536
67	Do. ..	Mukkutharichanpalayam ..	Mukkutharichanpalayam and 3 other centres.	524
68	Do. ..	Pathuthurai ..	Pathuthurai and 5 other centres ..	1,177
69	Kalipalayam ..	Kalipalayam ..	Kalipalayam and 5 other centres ..	535
70	Mulsenur ..	Vanjivalasu ..	Vanjivalasu ..	745
71	Do. ..	Nachipalayam ..	Nachipalayam and 3 other centres ..	1,030
72	Do. ..	Sanarpalayam ..	Sanarpalayam and 2 other centres ..	1,330
73	Do. ..	Somankottai ..	Somankottai and 5 other centres ..	1,040
74	Do. ..	Pichanvalasu ..	Pichanvalasu and 3 other centres ..	828
75	Ponnivadi ..	Ellappalayam ..	Ellappalayam and 3 other centres ..	648
76	Do. ..	Arappalayam ..	Arappalayam and 3 other centres ..	556
77	Do. ..	Eragampatti ..	Eragampatti and 2 other centres ..	1,060
78	Do. ..	Koneripatti ..	Koneripatti ..	1,276
79	Kolathuppalayam ..	Kuruppanpalayam ..	Kuruppanpalayam and 2 other centres.	607
80	Do. ..	Alampalayam ..	Alampalayam and 1 other centre ..	637
81	Do. ..	Salarpatti ..	Salarpatti and 4 other centres ..	606
82	Do. ..	Sirampalayam ..	Sirampalayam and 2 other centres ..	604
83	Chithravuthanpalayam ..	Ammappatti ..	Ammappatti and 2 other centres ..	573
84	Do. ..	Kondarasampalayam ..	Kondarasampalayam and 2 other centres.	879
85	Puthur ..	Govindapuram ..	Govindapuram and 2 other centres ..	977
86	Do. ..	Konappanaickenpalayam ..	Konappanaickenpalayam and 2 other centres.	567
87	Do. ..	Guruvuppanaickenpalayam ..	Guruvuppanaickenpalayam and 2 other centres.	796
88	Do. ..	Nanjundapuram ..	Nanjundapuram and 3 other centres ..	510
89	Naranapuram ..	Ponnapuram ..	Ponnapuram and 2 other centres ..	711
90	Do.	Dasarpatti ..	Dasarpatti and 1 centre ..	517
91	Do.	Bethampatti ..	Bethampatti and 3 centres ..	1,186
92	Munduvelampatti ..	Erukilampalayam ..	Erukilampalayam and 2 other centres.	568
93	Do.	Pottikampalayam ..	Pottikampalayam and 2 other centres.	639
94	Sinnakampalayam ..	Sinnakampalayam ..	Sinnakampalayam and 2 other centres.	1,044
95	Do.	Chikanapuram ..	Chikanapuram and 1 other centre ..	592
96	Do.	Kallivalasu ..	Kallivalasu and 2 other centres ..	885
97	Do.	Devanallur ..	Devanallur and 3 other centres ..	889

Statement III—List of schoolless centres in the Coimbatore district—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Survey number and name of the village. (2)	Name of the centre where a new school is proposed. (3)	Names of centres which will be served by the school in the centre in column (3). (4)	Total population of the centres mentioned in columns (3) and (4). (5)
<i>Dharapuram taluk—cont.</i>				
98	Dhalavoipatnam ..	Senakaipalayam ..	Senakaipalayam and 1 other centre ..	784
99	Do. ..	Gurumalaipalayam ..	Gurumalaipalayam and 2 other centres.	650
100	Do. ..	Vuthupalayam ..	Vuthupalayam and 2 other centres ..	512
101	Manakkadavun ..	Ammappatti ..	Ammappatti and 2 other centres ..	739
102	Do. ..	Kollapatti ..	Kollapatti and 3 other centres ..	754
103	Kongur ..	Kuppannanvalasu ..	Kuppannanvalasu and 2 others ..	635
104	Erasinnampalayam ..	Kumariyanpalayam ..	Kumariyanpalayam and 2 others ..	499
105	Do. ..	Mulappalayam ..	Mulappalayam and 3 others ..	585
106	Marudur ..	Marudur ..	Marudur and 5 other villages ..	972
107	Navanari ..	Navanari ..	Navanari and 3 others ..	841

Statement IV.—Cost of the new schools required in the Coimbatore district.

Names of taluks.	Number of new schools required.	Number that will be started by private agencies.	Number that can be provided by transfer of board schools.	Number to be started by local boards.	Number of super-visors required on Rs. 40-5-100 plus fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem.	Cost.			Total.
						Of the new aided schools at Rs. 120 per annum.	Of the new board school's at Rs. 300 per annum.	Supervisor at Rs. 1,204 per annum.	
Coimbatore ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
Avanashi ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Udumalpet ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Palladam ..	8	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
Erode ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Dharapuram ..	107	..	..	107	..	..	..	..	..
Gobichettipalayam ..	24	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavani ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
Kollegal ..	14	..	2	12	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	240	..	4	236	3	..	70,800	3,612	74,412

N.B.—The proposals regarding the cost of the additional inspecting agency have not received the approval of Government.

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Elementary Education---Educational survey--

Report- Vizagapatam, Ganjam, Kistna

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2 The suggestions contained in the
2 reports ^{for} ~~in regard to~~ the transfer of
~~some of the~~ Board schools to centres
unprovided with schools, the amalgam
- tion of schools in specified centres
and the opening of separate schools
for Muhammadans should be brought to
the notice of the Dt. Edl. Council and
the local bodies concerned.

3. Efforts should be made by the Inspecting officers of the department to improve private and indigenous schools with a view to their being admitted to recognition and aid.

4. The Director is requested to address ^{self} ~~Government~~ separately, if he considers that any action is -- necessary on the suggestions for

opening of addl. training schools.

The D.P.I.
The Insp. of Muncpl. Councils
(with copies of reports)

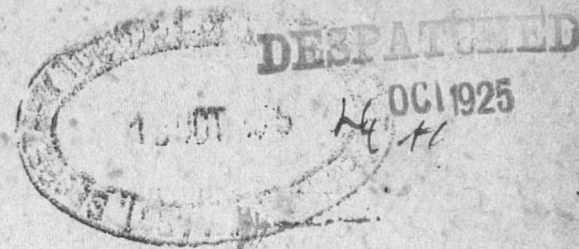
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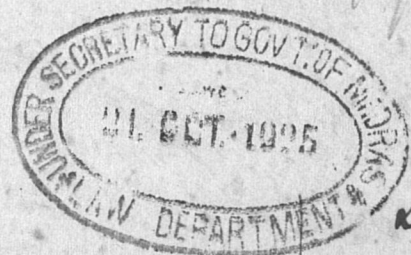
Note.

The file may be sent (u.o.) to
L.S.G. for remarks on the suggestions
for the bifurcation of the Vizianagaram
and Kanigiri Taluk Boards--vide pp. 2
& 23 c.f.

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14.10.25



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L.S.G. (Lm) Dept

Vizianagaram Taluk Board

The

proposal of the Taluk Board to
Constitute a separate Taluk Board
for Palakonda is under
consideration. Budget of the proposed new
Taluk Board has been called for to examine their scheme & are attached

Kanigiri Taluk Board The P.D.B.
has reported that he is
submitting to the District Board
proposals for the redistribution
of Taluk Boards in the district
His further report is awaited—

12/10/25

12/10/25

20/10