

Government of Madras

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 864, 11th July 1919

Training schools

Approving the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the opening of four new higher elementary training schools and the raising of the grade of three of the existing lower elementary training schools.



ORIGINAL

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

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Number of copies
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Order

N. P. ORIGINAL

Government of Madras

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 864, 11th July 1919

Training schools

Approving the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the opening of four new higher elementary training schools and the raising of the grade of three of the existing lower elementary training schools.

Read—the following paper :—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Mr. R. LITTLEHAILES, M.A., Acting Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To—the Secretary to Government, Home (Education) Department (through the Accountant-General, Madras).

Dated—the 20th June 1919.

No.—R.C. 1971.

In continuation of my letter R.C. No. 8344/18, dated 9th June 1919, proposing the establishment of a Government Training School for Muhammadan masters at Bellary, I have the honour to submit proposals for the utilization of the provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget for opening additional training schools. From a reference to Table 43 on page 38 of Volume II of the Public Instruction Report for 1917-18, it will be gathered that the number of untrained teachers in the districts of Malabar, Ganjam, Kistna, Vizagapatam, Guntur and Tanjore is larger than the number in any other district in the Presidency. From the same table it will also be observed that the percentage of trained teachers to total number of teachers in the elementary schools in those districts is less than the average for the Presidency. It may therefore be assumed that the districts mentioned above stand in great and urgent need of additional facilities for training. But the claims of the Ganjam district have already been considered by the opening of a temporary higher elementary class for three years from 1st July 1918 in the Government Training School, Chicacole, under G.O. No. 835, Home (Education), dated 25th June 1919, and by the permanent retention sanctioned with effect from 1st July 1919 in G.O. No. 151, Home (Education), dated 5th February 1919, of the higher elementary class attached to the Government Training School, Berhampur. In paragraph 2 of this letter it is proposed to raise the grade of training school at Guntur from lower to the higher elementary and the present needs of the Guntur district would thus be satisfied. To meet the needs of the other four districts, viz., Malabar, Kistna, Tanjore and Vizagapatam, it is proposed to open a higher elementary training school in each of them temporarily for a period of three years from 1st July 1919. The Inspector of Schools, First Circle, is being consulted in regard to the place where an additional school may be opened in the Vizagapatam district and I shall address Government further on receipt of a reply from that officer. The schools for the other districts will be located at Narsapur (Kistna), Mannargudi (Tanjore) and Palghat (Malabar). It is stated that in all these places there are elementary schools under the management of local bodies which can be used as model schools. There is thus no immediate need to provide for model school staffs in connexion with these training schools though ultimately it would be

desirable to have model schools of their own. I beg to propose the following staff on account of the training section in connexion with each of the new schools:—

	RS.
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	100
First assistant (do.)	75
Second assistant (do.)	75
Third assistant (supervisors' cadre)	50
Fourth assistant (supervisors' cadre)	40
Drawingmaster	30
Drill instructor	30
Two peons on Rs. 7 each	14
Total	414 per mensem or 4,968 per annum.

Provision will also have to be made for the following items of expenditure in connexion with each school:—

	RS.
<i>Recurring.</i>	
Stipends for 60 higher elementary students at Rs. 10-8-0 } 1,140 per mensem or	
per mensem for each and 60 lower elementary students } 13,680 per annum.	
at Rs. 8-8-0 per mensem for each.	
Rent	1,200
Other contingencies	620
Total	15,500
<i>Non-recurring.</i>	
Furniture	2,000
Apparatus	1,500
Books	500
Total	4,000

During the current year, however, only two classes (first year higher elementary and first year lower elementary) will be at work and hence the second assistant on Rs. 75 and the third assistant on Rs. 50 will not be entertained. There will be savings also on account of the stipends of two batches of students. Taking these savings into account the cost of working each school will for the eight months of the current year be as follows:—

	RS.
Staff $(414 - 75 - 50) \times 8$	2,312
Stipends $(30 + 10\frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times 8\frac{1}{2}) \times 8$	4,560
Contingencies including rent	1,213\frac{3}{4}
Non-recurring expenditure (furniture, etc.)	4,000
Total	12,085\frac{1}{4}

The expenditure on account of the four schools will therefore be Rs. 48,341\frac{1}{4} during the current year.

2. Deducing the cost of the above proposals and of those submitted with my letters R.C. No. 8344, dated 9th June 1919 (establishment of a training school for Muham-madans at Bellary) and R.C. No. 3943, dated 12th June 1919 (employment of an additional assistant in the Government Training School, Chicalole) from the lump provision of Rs. 80,000 there is still a balance of Rs. 23,914\frac{3}{4} to utilize which I beg to propose that the Government Training schools at Salem, Guntur and Cannanore be permanently raised with effect from 1st July 1919 from the lower elementary to the higher elementary grade. The need for additional facilities for training in the districts of Guntur and Malabar has been referred to above and it may be noted that there is at present no training school of the higher elementary grade under either Government or private management in the Salem district. The scale of staff and

establishment at present obtaining in each of these three schools and the scale proposed to be adopted when the grade is raised is exhibited below:—

Present scale.	Proposed scale.
<i>Training section.</i>	<i>Training section.</i>
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)
First assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	First assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)
Second do. (do.)	Second assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)
Gymnastic instructor	Third assistant (supervisors' cadre)
	Fourth (do.)
	Drawingmaster
	Gymnastic instructor
	One peon
	personal allowance.
	One peon
<i>Model school.</i>	<i>Model school.</i>
Headmaster	Headmaster
First assistant	First assistant
Second "	Second "
Third "	Third "
Fourth "	Fourth "
Peon	
Total	Total

Hence the additional cost on account of staff for each school will be Rs. 270 per mensem or Rs. 3,240 per annum. Provision will also have to be made for stipends for 60 students of the higher elementary grade at Rs. 10-8-0 per mensem, i.e., for Rs. 7,560 per annum. During the current year, however, when there will be only the first year batch of students in the higher elementary class stipends need be provided for only 30 students and only one of the additional assistants on Rs. 75 need be entertained. The additional cost during the current year on account of the raising of the grade of each school will therefore be as follows:—

	RS.
Staff $(270 - 75) \times 8$	1,560
Stipends $30 \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 8$	2,520
Total	4,080

For the three schools the additional cost will be Rs. 12,240.

3. As the matter is urgent I am submitting a copy of this letter to Government direct in addition to the one submitted through the Accountant-General and have in anticipation of the sanction of Government issued instructions to the inspecting officers to make the necessary preliminary arrangements for opening the classes in July next.

Order—No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919.

The Government approve the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction to raise to the higher elementary grade the existing lower elementary training schools at Salem, Guntur and Cannanore and sanction the employment in each of the schools of the undermentioned revised scale of establishment:—

<i>Training section.</i>	Per mensem.
Headmaster (cadre of Sub-Assistant Inspectors)	RS. 75
First assistant (do.)	75
Second assistant (do.)	75
Third assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	...
Fourth assistant (do.)	...
Gymnastic instructor	30
One peon	7 + 1 personal allowances.
One peon	7

Model school.

	Per mensem.
	RS.
Headmaster	50
First assistant	40
Second assistant	30
Third assistant	25
Fourth assistant	20

Only one assistant on Rs. 75 per mensem should be entertained in each school in the current year.

2. This sanction is registered as No. 112 of 1919-20.

3. The Government also sanction the proposal of the Director to open temporarily for a period of three years a higher elementary training school at Narsapur, Mannargudi and Palghat. The establishment of a similar school for the Vizagapatam district is approved. The Director of Public Instruction is requested to report to Government the place where this school is to be located.

4. The employment of the following staff in each of the schools specified in paragraph 3 above is sanctioned :—

Training section.

	Per mensem.
	RS.
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	100
First assistant (do.)	75
Second assistant (do.)	75
Third assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	50
Fourth assistant (do.)	40
Drawingmaster	30
Gymnastic instructor	30
Two peons	7 each

The second and third assistants should not be entertained in the current year.

5. The establishment specified in paragraphs 1 and 4 above except the headmaster and the first two assistants in the training section in each school will be eligible for war allowance.

6. The expenditure in the current year will be met from the lump provisions for the opening of training schools, amounting to Rs. 80,000 made in the Civil Budget Estimate under "22-F. EDUCATION—Government Schools, Special."

7. This sanction will take effect from the actual dates that the establishment is employed.

(True extract)

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General (through Financial).
" Financial Department.

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 864, HOME (EDUCATION),
DATED 11TH JULY 1919.

[SUBJECT.—*Provision of facilities for the training of teachers.*]

Previous papers :

G.O. 424,	Educational,	1st July 1911	G.O. 117, Home (Education),	27th Jan. 1917
915	"	22nd Dec. "	541	" 27th April "
1066	"	3rd " 1912	1433	" 15th Nov. "
394	"	1st May 1913	470	" 11th April 1918
1034	"	11th Nov. "	88	" 24th Jan. 1919
736	"	23rd June 1914	151	" 5th Feb. "
825	"	14th July "	835	" 25th June "
793	"	19th " 1915		

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 20th June 1919, R.O. No. 1971.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

The percentage of trained teachers to the total number employed in elementary schools in the districts of Malabar, Kistna, Vizagapatam, Guntūr and Tanjore is below the average for the Presidency. With a view to meet the urgent need for additional facilities for training in these districts the Director of Public Instruction proposes—

(1) to open temporarily for a period of three years from 1st July 1919 a higher elementary training school in each of the districts of Malabar, Kistna, Tanjore and Vizagapatam, and

(2) to raise permanently to the higher elementary grade the existing lower elementary grade training schools at Guntūr and Cannanore.

As there is no training school of the higher elementary grade either under Government or public management in Salem, it is also proposed to raise the lower elementary training school in that district to the higher grade. The proposals may, it is submitted, be generally approved.

2. The following statement shows the number of teachers employed in elementary schools in the several districts specified in the Director's letter on the 31st March 1918, the probable annual wastage, the number of teachers turned out every year by the existing training schools and the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district :—

Districts.	Number of teachers employed in the district on 31st March 1918.	Wastage 6 per cent of column (2).	Number of teachers turned out by existing schools in a year.	Number of additional teachers required column (3)—column (4).	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in the district.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Malabar	5,698	305	162	154	34
Kistna	3,361	202	91	111	33
Guntūr	2,892	173	181	..	30
Tanjore	2,807	168	80	88	33
Salem	1,294	78	16	62	41
Vizagapatam	2,893	174	95	79	29

From column (5) of the above statement it will be observed that even as regards existing schools there is a real necessity for additional facilities for training teachers in all the districts except Guntūr. In the case of this district it may be noted that the percentage of trained teachers to the total number employed in schools is comparatively very low. There is absolutely no doubt that the existing arrangements for

training are not adequate and that the present proposals go only a short way to supplement the existing facilities. Even for the modest method of replacing the untrained by trained as wastage occurs, the arrangements are not adequate and much less will they be if it is intended to take more vigorous steps towards the replacement and to provide for expansion. As lower elementary training schools already exist in Malabar (Cannanore), Guntūr and Salem, the proposal to raise them *permanently* to the higher grade may be approved.

3. *Establishment.*—The staff proposed for each of the seven schools included in the present scheme (four schools to be newly opened and three schools to be raised to the higher elementary grade) is the same as that sanctioned by Government for other higher elementary training schools in the Presidency and may be accepted.

4. *Extra cost.*—The extra cost involved in the current year if the proposals are accepted is as shown below :—

Items.	Recurring.	Non-recurring.
	RS.	RS.
(1) Opening of four new higher elementary training schools ...	32,341½	16,000
(2) Raising of the grade of three lower elementary training schools.	12,240	...
Total ...	44,581½	16,000

The Director has not included the expenditure under contingencies and equipment in respect of item (2). It is not known what this will come to; apparently it may not be much as schools already exist in these places. The amount is to be met from the provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget estimates for the opening of training schools.

5. A draft order is submitted. If approved it may be sent to Financial for acceptance.

T.K.—24-6-19.

S.A.—25-6-19.

C. RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR—25-6-19.

The Accountant-General's certificate has not been received. But as the matter is urgent, a draft is put up.

If the Accountant-General raises any objection, it will be allowed for in the draft before it issues.

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO—26-6-19.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The proposals of the Director of Public Instruction and the Home (Education) Department are—

(1) to raise permanently to the higher elementary grade, the existing three lower elementary training schools at Salem, Guntūr and Cannanore, and

(2) to open temporarily for a period of three years four higher elementary training schools, one in each of the districts of Kistna, Tanjore, Malabar and Vizagapatam.

2. *Item (1) above.*—The extra cost on account of this proposal is as shown below :—

Permanent.	Cost per annum.
	RS.
Extra cost under establishment for three schools at Rs. 270 per mensem for each school.	9,720
Cost of 60 stipends at Rs. 10-8-0 per mensem for each of the three schools.	22,680
Total ...	* 32,400

* Does not include non-recurring and contingent charges.

3. *Item (2) above.*—The extra cost under this item is as shown below :—

Temporary.	Cost per annum.
	RS.
Establishment for four schools at Rs. 4,968 for each school ...	19,872
Sixty stipends for higher elementary students at Rs. 10-8-0 ...	30,240
Sixty stipends for lower elementary students at Rs. 8-8-0 ...	24,480
Rent charges for four schools ...	4,800
Contingencies for four schools ...	2,480
Total ...	81,872

Non-recurring charges.	
Furniture for four schools ...	8,000
Apparatus ...	6,000
Books ...	2,000
Total ...	16,000

Grand Total	{	Recurring ...	1,14,272 per annum
		Non-recurring ...	16,000

But during the current year the expenditure will come to only Rs. 60,581. This is due to the fact that only eight months' charges will have to be incurred; the full stipends and the full complement of staff will not be utilized in the current year.

4. The scale of establishment and the rate of pay proposed follows the usual scale. Having regard to the paucity of trained teachers for elementary schools, the proposal may, it is submitted, be accepted. There is a lump provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget for the opening of new trained schools.

5. The draft order may, it is submitted, be accepted; the sanction accorded in paragraph 1 has been registered as No. 112 of 1919-20.

K.R.N.—7-7-19

C.R.S.—8-7-19.

J. M. HOOPER—9-7-19.

N. E. MARJORIBANKS—10-7-19.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

The copy of the Director of Public Instruction's letter sent through the Accountant-General has not yet been received. It may not be necessary to wait for the Accountant-General's endorsement in this case, as the establishment to be sanctioned for the new schools and sections are to be additional ones. If the endorsement necessitates any modification of the orders, we may issue a revised edition of the Government Order.

We may omit 'with effect from 1st July 1919' in the draft. The Director of Public Instruction has merely asked for preliminary arrangements to be made for opening from that date and does not say that he would open them in anticipation of sanction from that date. In the absence of a specific date mentioned in the order, the Government Order will take effect from the date of the order and that will do in the present case.

The Government Order may issue and the file may thereafter be circulated to the Honourable Member for approval.

C. RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR—10-7-19.

Issue and then to the Honourable Member (on return to Ootacamund).

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO—11-7-19.

[G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919.]

L. D[AVIDSON]—14-7-19.

Approving the proposals of the B.P.C. for the opening of new higher elementary training schools and the raising of the grade ³ of the existing lower elementary training schools ~~the~~

" " " " "

C. No. 156A From the D.P.9 Re, No. 1971, dated 20.6.1919

” ” ” ” ” ” ” 191

" " " "

19

No. 864, dated 11-7-1919

Press

The Govt approve the proposal of the D. P. S. to raise to the higher elementary grade ~~with~~ effect from ~~the 1-1-19~~ the existing lower elementary training schools at Salem, Guntoor and Banuano and sanction the employment in each of the schools of the undermentioned revised ^{scale of} establishment:—

Training Section

Head Master - Cadre of Sub Asst Inspectors

First Asst DO B75-10

Second Post 50 50

Third Asst - Supervisors' Cadre

Fourth Asst - do.

Gymnastic Instructor Rs 30/- pm

one person - Rs 7 + Rs 1 (personal allowance)

one person Rs 7/- pm

Model School Per annum

Headmaster 50

First Asst 40

Second Asst 30

Third Asst 25

Fourth Asst 20.

only one Asst on Rs 75/- pm
should be entertained in each
School in the current year.

2. This sanction is registered
as No. 112 of 1919-20.

3. The Govt also sanction
the proposal of the Director
to open temporarily for a
period of three years from 1-7-19
a higher elementary training
School with ~~two~~ ^{the establishment of} elementary
Classes at Narasapur, Mannargudi
and Palghat. A similar
School for ^{the} Vizagapatnam is
^{approved} also sanctioned. The D.P.I.
is requested to report to Govt
the place where this School is to

be located.

4. The employment of the
following staff in each
of the schools specified in
Para 3 above is sanctioned.
Drawing Master Sub Asst inspectors' Cadre (Rs 50)

First Asst do (Rs 25)

Second Asst do (Rs 25)

Third Asst - Supervisors' Cadre (Rs 50)

Fourth Asst do (Rs 40)

Drawing Master Rs 30

Gymnastic Instructor Rs 30

2 persons Rs 7/- each

5. The establishments specified
in Paras 1 and 4 above
except the headmaster
in the ~~training~~ ^{the training section} section
and the first two assts in
each School, will be eligible
for war allowance.

6. The expenditure ^{in the current year} will be met

from the lumpsum provision for the
opening of training schools, amounting

to Rs. 50,000 made in the R.R.

under 22-F-12 due to training schools.

This sanction will take effect from the
actual date that the establishment is
supplied.

The 2nd & 3rd assts should
not be entertained in the
current year.

To the D.P.I.
By this file
filed off.

Demol
28.7.19

Ra
27.7.19

26/7/19

Recd
Place Strike
2K
22.7.19

For approval,
C. J. J.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT
G.O. No. 864, 11th July 1919

Training schools

Approving the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the opening of four new higher elementary training schools and the raising of the grade of three of the existing lower elementary training schools.

READ—the following paper :—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Mr. R. LITTLEHAILES, M.A., Acting Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To—the Secretary to Government, Home (Education) Department (through the Accountant-General, Madras.)

Dated—the 20th June 1919.

No.—R.C. 1971.

In continuation of my letter R.C. No. 8344/13, dated 9th June 1919, proposing the establishment of a Government Training School for Muhammadan masters at Bellary, I have the honour to submit proposals for the utilization of the provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget for opening additional training schools. From a reference to Table 43 on page 33 of Volume II of the Public Instruction Report for 1917-18, it will be gathered that the number of untrained teachers in the districts of Malabar, Ganjam, Kistna, Vizagapatam, Guntur and Tanjore is larger than the number in any other district in the Presidency. From the same table it will also be observed that the percentage of trained teachers to total number of teachers in the elementary schools in those districts is less than the average for the Presidency. It may therefore be assumed that the districts mentioned above stand in great and urgent need of additional facilities for training. But the claims of the Ganjam district have already been considered by the opening of a temporary higher elementary class for three years from 1st July 1918 in the Government Training School, Chicacole, under G.O. No. 835, Home (Education), dated 25th June 1919, and by the permanent retention sanctioned with effect from 1st July 1919 in G.O. No. 151, Home (Education), dated 5th February 1919, of the higher elementary class attached to the Government Training School, Berhampur. In paragraph 2 of this letter it is proposed to raise the grade of training school at Guntur from lower to the higher elementary and the present needs of the Guntur district would thus be satisfied. To meet the needs of the other four districts, viz., Malabar, Kistna, Tanjore and Vizagapatam, it is proposed to open a higher elementary training school in each of them temporarily for a period of three years from 1st July 1919. The Inspector of Schools, First Circle, is being consulted in regard to the place where an additional school may be opened in the Vizagapatam district and I shall address Government further on receipt of a reply from that officer. The schools for the other districts will be located at Narsapur (Kistna), Mannargudi (Tanjore, and Palghat (Malabar). It is stated that in all these places there are elementary schools under the management of local bodies which can be used as model schools. There is thus no immediate need to provide for model school staffs in connexion with these training schools though ultimately it would be



desirable to have model schools of their own. I beg to propose the following staff on account of the training session in connexion with each of the new schools:—

	Rs.
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	100
First assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	75
Second assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	75
Third assistant (supervisors' cadre)	50
Fourth assistant (supervisors' cadre)	40
Drawing master	30
Drill instructor	30
Two peons on Rs. 7 each	14

Total ... 414 per mensem or
4,968 per annum.

Provision will also have to be made for the following items of expenditure in connexion with each school:—

	Rs.
Stipends for 60 higher elementary students at Rs. 10-8-0 } 1,140 per mensem. per mensem for each and 60 lower elementary students } or 13,680 per annum. at Rs. 8-8-0 per mensem for each.	
Rent	1,200
Other contingencies	620
Total	15,500
Furniture	2,000
Apparatus	1,500
Books	500
Total	4,000

During the current year, however, only two classes (first year higher elementary and first year lower elementary) will be at work and hence the second assistant on Rs. 75 and the third assistant on Rs. 50 will not be entertained. There will be savings also on account of the stipends of two batches of students. Taking these savings into account the cost of working each school will for the eight months of the current year be as follows:—

	Rs.
Staff (414—75—50) × 8	2,312
Stipends (30 + 10½ × 30 × 8) × 8	4,560
Contingencies including rent	1,213½
Non-recurring expenditure (furniture, etc.)	4,000
Total	12,085½

The expenditure on account of the four schools will therefore be Rs. 48,341½ during the current year.

2. Deducting the cost of the above proposals and of those submitted with my letters R.C. No. 8344, dated 9th June 1919 (establishment of a training school for Muhammadans at Bellary) and R.C. No. 3943, dated 12th June 1919 (employment of an additional assistant in the Government Training School, Chicaole) from the lump provision of Rs. 80,000 there is still a balance of Rs. 23,914½ to utilize which I beg to propose that the Government Training schools at Salem, Guntur and Cannanore be permanently raised with effect from 1st July 1919 from the lower elementary to the higher elementary grade. The need for additional facilities for training in the districts of Guntur and Malabar has been referred to above and it may be noted that there is at present no training school of the higher elementary grade under either Government or private management in the Salem district. The scale of staff and

establishment at present obtaining in each of these three schools and the scale proposed to be adopted when the grade is raised is exhibited below:—

Present scale.		Proposed scale.	
Training section.		Training section.	
	RS.		RS.
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre).	...	Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre).	...
First assistant (Supervisors' cadre).	...	First assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre).	75
Second do. (do.).	...	Second assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre).	75
Gymnastic instructor	20	Third assistant (supervisors' cadre)	...
		Fourth " (do.)	...
		Drawingmaster	30
		Gymnastic instructor	30
		One peon (+ 1 personal allowance)	7
		One peon	7
Total ... 100		Total ... 165	

Model school.		Model school.	
	RS.		RS.
Headmaster	25	Headmaster	50
First assistant	20	First assistant	40
Second "	20	Second "	30
Third "	15	Third "	25
Fourth "	12	Fourth "	20
Peon	8		
Total ... 100		Total ... 165	

Hence the additional cost on account of staff for each school will be Rs. 270 per mensem or Rs. 3,240 per annum. Provision will also have to be made for stipends for 60 students of the higher elementary grade at Rs. 10-8-0 per mensem, i.e., for Rs. 7,560 per annum. During the current year, however, when there will be only the first year batch of students in the higher elementary class stipends need be provided for only 30 students and only one of the additional assistants on Rs. 75 need be entertained. The additional cost during the current year on account of the raising of the grade of each school will therefore be as follows:—

Staff (270-75) × 8	...	1,560
Stipends 30 × 10½ × 8	...	2,520
Total	...	4,080

For the three schools the additional cost will be Rs. 12,240.

3. As the matter is urgent I am submitting a copy of this letter to Government direct in addition to the one submitted through the Accountant-General and have in anticipation of the sanction of Government issued instructions to the inspecting officers to make the necessary preliminary arrangements for opening the classes in July next.

Order—No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919.

The Government approve the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction to raise to the higher elementary grade the existing lower elementary training schools

[Handwritten signature]

... ..
... ..
... ..

Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	75
First assistant (do. do.)	75
Second assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	...
Third assistant (do. do.)	...
Fourth assistant (do. do.)	...
Gymnastic instructor	7 + 1 personal allowance
One peon	7
One peon	7
Headmaster	50
First assistant	40
Second assistant	30
Third assistant	25
Fourth assistant	20

... ..
... ..
... ..

Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	100
First assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	75
Second assistant (do. do.)	50
Third assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	40
Fourth assistant (do. do.)	30
Drawing master	30
Gymnastic instructor	7 each
Two peons	...

... ..
... ..
... ..

at Salem, Guntur and Cannanore and sanction the employment in each of the schools of the undermentioned revised scale of establishment:—

Training section.		Per mensem.
	RS.	
Headmaster (cadre of Sub-Assistant Inspectors)	75	
First assistant (cadre of Sub-Assistant Inspectors)	75	
Second assistant (do. do.)	...	
Third assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	...	
Fourth assistant (do. do.)	...	
Gymnastic instructor	7 + 1 personal allowance	
One peon	7	
One peon	7	
Headmaster	50	
First assistant	40	
Second assistant	30	
Third assistant	25	
Fourth assistant	20	

Only one assistant on Rs. 75 per mensem should be entertained in each school in the current year.

- This sanction is registered as No. 112 of 1919-20.
- The Government also sanction the proposal of the Director to open temporarily for a period of three years from 1st July 1919 a higher elementary training school at Narsapur, Mannargudi and Palghat. The establishment of a similar school for the Vizagapatam district is approved. The Director of Public Instruction is requested to report to Government the place where this school is to be located.
- The employment of the following staff in each of the schools specified in paragraph 3 above is sanctioned:—

Training section.		Per mensem.
	RS.	
Headmaster (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	100	
First assistant (Sub-Assistant Inspectors' cadre)	75	
Second assistant (do. do.)	50	
Third assistant (Supervisors' cadre)	40	
Fourth assistant (do. do.)	30	
Drawing master	30	
Gymnastic instructor	7 each	
Two peons	...	

- The second and third assistants should not be entertained in the current year.
- The establishment specified in paragraphs 1 and 4 above except the headmaster and the first two assistants in the training section in each school will be eligible for war allowance.
- The expenditure in the current year will be met from the lump provisions for the opening of training schools, amounting to Rs. 80,000 made in the Civil Budget Estimate under "22-F. Education—Government Schools, Special."
- This sanction will take effect from the actual dates that the establishment is employed.

(True extract)

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General (through Financial).
" Financial Department.

Per
Phase 1/19
2K
11/19

For approval
22/7/19

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 864, HOME (EDUCATION),
DATED 11TH JULY 1919.

[SUBJECT.—Provision of facilities for the training of teachers.]

		Previous papers:	
G.O.	Educational,	1st July 1911	G.O. 117, Home (Education), 27th Jan. 1917
" 424,	"	22nd Dec. "	" 511 "
" 915	"	3rd Dec. 1912	" 1433 "
" 1066	"	1st May 1913	" 470 "
" 394	"	11th Nov. "	" 88 "
" 1034	"	23rd June 1914	" 151 "
" 736	"	14th July "	" 835 "
" 825	"	19th " 1915	" "
" 793	"		

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 20th June 1919, R.O. No. 1971.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

The percentage of trained teachers to the total number employed in elementary schools in the districts of Malabar, Kistna, Vizagapatam, Guntūr and Tanjore is below the average for the Presidency. With a view to meet the urgent need for additional facilities for training in these districts the Director of Public Instruction proposes—

- (1) to open temporarily for a period of three years from 1st July 1919 a higher elementary training school in each of the districts of Malabar, Kistna, Tanjore and Vizagapatam, and
- (2) to raise permanently to the higher elementary grade the existing lower elementary grade training schools at Guntūr and Cannanore.

As there is no training school of the higher elementary grade either under Government or public management in Salem, it is also proposed to raise the lower elementary training school in that district to the higher grade. The proposals may, it is submitted, be generally approved.

2. The following statement shows the number of teachers employed in elementary schools in the several districts specified in the Director's letter on the 31st March 1918, the probable annual wastage, the number of teachers turned out every year by the existing training schools and the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district:—

Districts.	Number of teachers employed in the district on 31st March 1918.	Wastage 6 per cent of column (2).	Number of teachers turned out by existing schools in a year.	Number of additional teachers required column (3) - column (4).	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in the district.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Malabar	5,093	305	152	154	34
Kistna	3,351	202	91	111	33
Guntūr	2,822	173	181	..	39
Tanjore	2,807	168	80	88	33
Salem	1,294	78	15	62	41
Vizagapatam	2,893	174	55	79	29

From column (5) of the above statement it will be observed that even as regards existing schools there is a real necessity for additional facilities for training teachers in all the districts except Guntūr. In the case of this district it may be noted that



the percentage of trained teachers to the total number employed in schools is comparatively very low. There is absolutely no doubt that the existing arrangements for training are not adequate and that the present proposals go only a short way to supplement the existing facilities. Even for the modest method of replacing the untrained by trained as wastage occurs, the arrangements are not adequate and much less will they be if it is intended to take more vigorous steps towards the replacement and to provide for expansion. As lower elementary training schools already exist in Malabar (Cannanore), Guntūr and Salem, the proposal to raise them *permanently* to the higher grade may be approved.

3. *Establishment.*—The staff proposed for each of the seven schools included in the present scheme (four schools to be newly opened and three schools to be raised to the higher elementary grade) is the same as that sanctioned by Government for other higher elementary training schools in the Presidency and may be accepted.

4. *Extra cost.*—The extra cost involved in the current year if the proposals are accepted is as shown below :—

Items.	Recurring.	Non-recurring.
	RS.	RS.
(1) Opening of four new higher elementary training schools ...	32,341½	16,000
(2) Raising of the grade of three lower elementary training schools.	12,240	...
Total ...	44,581½	16,000

The Director has not included the expenditure under contingencies and equipment in respect of item (2). It is not known what this will come to; apparently it may not be much as schools already exist in these places. The amount is to be met from the provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget estimates for the opening of training schools.

5. A draft order is submitted. If approved it may be sent to Financial for acceptance.

T.K.—24-6-19.

S.A.—25-6-19.

C. RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR—25-6-19.

The Accountant-General's certificate has not been received. But as the matter is urgent, a draft is put up.

If the Accountant-General raises any objection, it will be allowed for in the draft before it issues.

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO—26-6-19.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The proposals of the Director of Public Instruction and the Home (Education) Department are—

(1) to raise permanently to the higher elementary grade, the existing three lower elementary training schools at Salem, Guntūr and Cannanore, and

(2) to open temporarily for a period of three years, four higher elementary training schools, one in each of the districts of Kistna, Tanjore, Malabar and Vizagapatam.

2. *Item (1) above.*—The extra cost on account of this proposal is as shown below :—

	Permanent.	Cost per annum.
		RS.
Extra cost under establishment for three schools at Rs. 270 per mensem for each school.		9,720
Cost of 60 stipends at Rs. 10-8-0 per mensem for each of the three schools.		22,680
Total ...		* 32,400

* Does not include non-recurring and contingent charges.

3. Item (2) above.—The extra cost under this item is as shown below :—
Temporary.

	Cost per annum. RS.
Establishment for four schools at Rs. 4,968 for each school ...	19,872
Sixty stipends for higher elementary students at Rs. 10-8-0 ...	30,240
Sixty stipends for lower elementary students at Rs. 8-8-0 ...	24,480
Rent charges for four schools ...	4,800
Contingencies for four schools ...	2,480
Total ...	81,872

Non-recurring charges.		
Furniture for four schools ...	...	8,000
Apparatus ...	...	6,000
Books ...	...	2,000
Total ...	...	16,000

Grand Total ... { Recurring ... 1,14,272 per annum
Non-recurring ... 16,000

But during the current year the expenditure will come to only Rs. 60,581. This is due to the fact that only eight months' charges will have to be incurred; the full stipends and the full complement of staff will not be utilized in the current year.

4. The scale of establishment and the rate of pay proposed follows the usual scale. Having regard to the paucity of trained teachers for elementary schools, the proposal may, it is submitted, be accepted. There is a lump provision of Rs. 80,000 in the current year's budget for the opening of new trained schools.

5. The draft order may, it is submitted, be accepted; the sanction accorded in paragraph 1 has been registered as No. 112 of 1919-20.

K.R.N.—7-7-19.

C.R.S.—8-7-19.

J. M. HOOPER—9-7-19.

N. E. MARJORIBANKS—11-7-19.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

The copy of the Director of Public Instruction's letter sent through the Accountant-General has not yet been received. It may not be necessary to wait for the Accountant-General's endorsement in this case, as the establishment to be sanctioned for the new schools and sections are to be additional ones. If the endorsement necessitates any modification of the orders, we may issue a revised edition of the Government Order.

We may omit 'with effect from 1st July 1919' in the draft. The Director of Public Instruction has merely asked for preliminary arrangements to be made for opening from that date and does not say that he would open them in anticipation of sanction from that date. In the absence of a specific date mentioned in the order, the Government Order will take effect from the date of the order and that will do in the present case.

The Government Order may issue and the file may thereafter be circulated to the Honourable Member for approval.

C. RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR—10-7-19.

Issue and then to the Honourable Member (on return to Ootacamund).

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO—11-7-19.

[G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919.]

L. D[AVIDSON]—14-7-19.

FURTHER NOTES TO G.O. No. 864, HOME (EDUCATION),
DATED 11TH JULY 1919.

[SUBJECT.—Opening of higher elementary training schools.]

Previous papers :
G.O. 476-77, Educational, 15th July 1911
" 826, Home (Education), 3rd " 1919
" 854 " 15th " "

Endorsement of the Accountant-General, No. Spl. 15-Edn./7257, dated
Fort St. George, the 14th July 1919.

Forwarded.

2. As the proposals involve an additional expenditure of over Rs. 50,000 a year, they require the sanction of the Secretary of State—vide rule III (6) on page 4 of the Book of Financial Powers.

A. NEWMARCH,
Accountant-General.

To the Secretary to Government, Home (Education) Department.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

In G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919, Government approved the following proposals of the Director of Public Instruction for the training of the elementary grade teachers :—

- (i) raising permanently to the higher elementary grade the three existing lower elementary training schools at Guntūr, Cannanore and Salem, and
- (ii) opening temporarily for a period of three years four higher elementary training schools—one in each of the districts of Malabar, Kistna, Tanjore and Vizagapatnam.

In view of the urgency of the matter, orders were issued without waiting for the remarks of the Accountant-General. The Accountant-General now points out that the above proposals involve an additional expenditure of over Rs. 50,000 a year and that therefore they require the sanction of the Secretary of State under rule III (6) on page 4 of the Book of Financial Powers.

2. Rule III (6) runs as follows :—

"The sanction of the Secretary of State in Council is required to revisions of permanent establishments which involve additional expenditure of more than Rs. 50,000 a year."

In the present case a revision of a permanent establishment is involved only in proposal (i), as proposal (ii) contemplates only a purely temporary arrangement. The additional annual expenditure involved by the revision of establishment in respect of each of the three schools included in proposal (i) is Rs. 10,800 as shown below :—

		RS.
Additional annual cost on account of staff (270×12)	...	3,240
Do. of stipends ($\frac{60 \times 21}{2} \times 12$)	...	7,560
Total additional annual cost	...	10,800

The additional annual expenditure on account of the three schools will therefore come to only Rs. 32,400 which is well within the sanctioning powers of this Government. The proposal should not also be considered as forming part of a general scheme. They are only isolated bits brought up together.

3. In the circumstances explained above, the Accountant-General may perhaps be requested to withdraw the objection raised in his endorsement read above. The remarks of Financial may also be invited.

T.K.—22-7-19.
S.A.—22-7-19.

C. RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR—22-7-19.

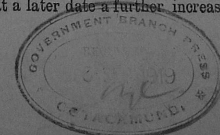
I shall be obliged to the Accountant-General for favour of remarks.

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO—23-7-19.

OFFICE OF THE ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL.

U.O. No. 168, dated 7th August 1919.

I am prepared to accept the view detailed in the above note and agree that the sanction of the Madras Government is sufficient. If at a later date a further increase



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2 FURTHER NOTES TO G.O. No. 864, HOME (EDUCATION), 11TH JULY 1919

in the number of such permanent schools is considered necessary and the temporary schools are raised to a permanent basis, note 2 under rule III (6) will be applicable.

A. NEWMARCH—7-8-19.

HOME (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

The Accountant-General has withdrawn his audit objection. The last sentence in his note above is based on the assumption that the proposals sanctioned in G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919, form part of a general scheme, but in paragraph 2 of the office-note on page 1 ante it has already been stated that they are only isolated bits brought up together perhaps accidentally.

2. The notes may be printed as further notes to G.O. No. 864, dated 11th July 1919, after perusal by Financial.

T.K.—11-8-19.
N.K.—11-8-19.

C.R.—12-8-19.
R.R.—13-8-19.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

8

The proposals contained in the Director of Public Instruction's letter, dated 20th June 1919 (R.C. No. 1971/19) ~~pages 1 & 2 of current file~~ have already been accepted in this department—vide notes on page 2-3 of Notes to G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919. The proposals were then examined before receipt of the Accountant-General's endorsement, on the copy sent through him.

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2. The foregoing notes relate to the audit objection taken by the Accountant-General in regard to the competency of the Local Government to sanction the scheme proposed by the Director of Public Instruction in his letter, dated 20th June 1919.

* The Accountant-General's office seems to have omitted to read the rules carefully in the first instance.

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The Accountant-General has since * withdrawn his objection. Submitted that the case may be perused and returned to Home (Education) Department with thanks.

C.K.—14-8-19.
C.P.K.—18-8-19.

J. M. HOOPER—20-8-19.

[Further Notes to G.O. No. 864, Home (Education), dated 11th July 1919.]

2

Secy I-38-1-17.

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