

Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.

Enclosures

1913.

Regd.

Spare copies

G.O. No. 1113, 26th November 1913.

Subsidy to Local Bodies.

Directing that a subsidy of Rs. 8,73,905 be distributed among local bodies for the maintenance of the elementary and sessional schools already opened and for the opening of new schools in 1913-14.

Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.

Enclosures

1913.

Regd.

Spare copies

G.O. No. 1113, 26th November 1913.

Subsidy to Local Bodies.

Directing that a subsidy of Rs. 8,73,905 be distributed among local bodies for the maintenance of the elementary and sessional schools already opened and for the opening of new schools in 1913-14.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

I

G.O. No. 1033, Educational, dated 11th November 1913.

ABSTRACT.—Requesting the Director of Public Instruction to specify, when submitting proposals for the opening of new schools under local bodies with the aid of Government funds, the establishment that will be required for them.

II

Letter—from Hon'ble Sir ALFRED GIBBS BOURNE, K.C.I.E., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director of Public Instruction.

To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.

Dated—Madras, the 19th September 1913.

No.—R.C. 3325/13.

I have honour to propose the distribution to local boards and municipal councils, of the amounts detailed in the appended statement, for expenditure during the current year on account of the following objects :—

- (1) for maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance ;
- (2) for maintenance of sessional schools opened in 1912-13 ;
- (3) for enhancement of salaries of elementary school teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10 ;
- (4) for opening new elementary schools ; and
- (5) for opening additional sessional schools.

2. As soon as the Imperial grant was announced, I sent out circulars to all the presidents of district boards and chairmen of municipal councils calling for proposals. Their replies were received in a complete form only at the end of August and consequently I was not able to submit my proposals earlier.

3. The following is an abstract of the figures relating to the elementary schools already opened :—

	Amount required for 1913-14. RS.	Amount provided in the budget estimate for 1913-14. RS.
<i>Board schools.</i>		
Cost of maintenance of the elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance	6,30,969	5,67,746
Enhancement of salaries of elementary school teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10	91,682	74,506
Total ..	7,22,651	6,42,252
<i>Municipal schools.</i>		
Cost of maintenance of the elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance	39,082	40,000
Enhancement of salaries of elementary school teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10	6,256	6,350
Total ..	45,338	46,350

Some of the local boards seem to have incurred recurring expenditure late in the last official year to an extent that cannot be covered by the current year's allotment and this accounts for the difference between the budget allotment and the

actual requirements. The District Board, Nellore, opened 83 new schools in February 1913 and applied for an extra grant of Rs. 20,000 for their maintenance during the current year. The Gudiyattam Municipal Council opened two schools on 1st June 1913 and the Vizagapatam municipality opened one school on 1st July 1913 out of the subsidy sanctioned last year.

4. The Tanjore District Board propose to transfer the cost of nineteen old board elementary schools to Provincial funds owing to their limited resources. The President says that the Māvavaram, Tanjore and Pattukkōttai Taluk Boards have in the past increased their expenditure under Education without any regard to their financial condition depending upon the district board to pay their recurring deficits. But since the district board have now refused to pay the deficits, he points out that the taluk boards concerned will be forced to close a certain number of schools, if Government do not come to their help by granting them a subsidy. The amount required for the purpose for the current year is Rs. 9,823.

5. The Malabar District Board have proposed to increase by 50 per cent. the salaries of teachers in the Wynaad from 1st September 1913 and for which they require Rs. 1,314 for the current year. The increase is necessary and the proposal has my support.

6. Including all the items mentioned above, the amount required for maintaining the existing elementary schools comes to Rs. 7,80,105 against the budget provision of Rs. 6,88,602. I propose that the additional amount of Rs. 91,503 may be met from the Imperial grant.

7. With regard to the opening of new elementary schools, the local boards and municipal councils have sent in proposals involving an annual recurring expenditure of Rs. 4,86,960 as shown below :—

	Whether boys' or girls' schools.	Number of schools proposed.	Cost per mensem.
Board schools	Boys.	Rs. 1,698	Rs. 29,496
Do.	Girls.	227	7,350
Municipal schools	Boys.	97	3,074
Do.	Girls.	13	660
Total ..		2,035	40,580 or 4,86,960 per annum.

The amount available for opening new schools is only Rs. 1,43,000 as shown below :—

	RS.
From the Imperial grant for opening boys' schools	79,000
Do. do. girls' schools	39,000
Provision in the budget for opening girls' schools	25,000
Total ..	1,43,000

(vide paragraph 6 of my letter R.C. No. 2736/13, dated 2nd May 1913).

Out of this, a sum of Rs. 91,503 has been proposed in paragraph 6 to be paid to district boards and municipal councils for maintenance of the elementary schools already opened. This leaves a balance of Rs. 51,497 for new schools. To this, the balance of Rs. 28,500 available out of the allotment of Rs. 57,000 originally proposed for increasing the staffs of elementary school teachers may be added (vide my letter R.C. No. 2729/12, dated 2nd August 1913). Thus the amount available for opening new schools is Rs. 79,997. But as this amount is for expenditure for the whole year and as there is no likelihood of the schools being opened before 1st October 1913, I propose to distribute during the current year only five-twelfths or Rs. 33,330 in round figures, so that there may not be any financial difficulty in continuing the schools during succeeding years. I further propose that the whole of this amount, except Rs. 75, required for the Tyl night school for Cherumas sanctioned in

G.O. Mis. No. 1143 M., dated 12th June 1913, may be utilised in opening new elementary schools for girls. The balance of Rs. 46,667 will be available for non-recurring expenditure:—

8. For sessional schools the boards require Rs. 60,470 as shown below:—

	RS.
For maintaining the existing sessional schools	49,588
For opening additional sessional schools	10,932
Total ..	60,470

The above sum includes the cost of the additional sessional school sanctioned for the Tinnevely District Board in G.O. Mis. No. 829 L., dated 16th May 1913. The amount provided in the budget for sessional schools is Rs. 58,000. I propose that the extra Rs. 2,470, may be met from the sum of Rs. 46,667, shown in the previous paragraph, as the cost of the sessional schools is not necessarily recurring.

9. The amount available for re-allotment is reported to be Rs. 95,229 (*i.e.*, Board schools, Rs. 89,141 and municipal schools, Rs. 6,088). Local Boards and municipal councils cannot be allowed to spend this on recurring expenditure, as this would increase the recurring expenditure during next year to an extent for which there does not at present appear to be provision. I propose therefore that they may be advised to spend the amount for improving the equipment of existing elementary schools.

ENCLOSURE.

SUBSIDIES proposed for payment to district boards and municipal councils towards the cost of maintaining elementary and sessional schools during 1913-14.

Serial number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance.	Maintenance of sessional schools opened in 1912-13.	Enhancement of pay of last grade teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10.	Cost of maintenance for five months of schools to be opened in 1913-14.				Cost of maintenance of sessional schools to be opened in 1913-14 (for one session).	Total amount required for 1913-14	Amount available for reallotment.	
					Boys.		Girls.					
					Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.				
District Boards.												
		RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
1	Anantapur	34,910	2,000	3,682	..	..	5	685	..	41,277	6,304	
2	Arcot, North	19,431	3,692	4,058	..	..	9	1,600	..	28,781	7,899	
3	Arcot, South	30,409	5,176	2,988	..	..	8	1,390	500	40,463	5,286	
4	Bellary	29,669	1,100	1,840	..	..	8	935	760	34,304	6,147	
5	Canara, South	33,093	..	4,734	..	..	1	170	1,730	33,727	2,745	
6	Chingleput	15,149	2,800	2,904	..	..	13	845	..	21,498	2,859	
7	Chittoor	24,027	..	4,200	..	..	..	..	..	28,227	4,206	
8	Coimbatore	18,560	1,600	4,778	..	..	13	2,340	..	27,278	2,123	
9	Cuddapah	17,960	2,980	3,950	..	..	6	1,110	..	26,000	1,022	
10	Ganjam	26,933	420	4,706	..	..	9	1,710	802	34,671	4,101	
11	Godavari	23,350	1,900	2,683	..	..	9	1,665	..	29,598	2,339	
12	Guntur	34,300	4,000	5,600	..	..	13	2,080	1,020	47,000	204	
13	Kistna	45,495	5,000	4,130	..	..	13	2,405	..	57,030	6,566	
14	Koraput	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	900	156	
15	Kurnool	34,040	1,900	3,910	..	..	4	440	600	40,890	3,044	
16	Madura	15,829	1,700	3,846	..	..	..	..	..	21,375	480	
17	Malabar	60,848	5,610	2,988	..	..	15	3,075	..	73,835	4,377	
				+1,314 (b)								
18	Nellore	47,922	1,590	3,708	..	..	13	1,235	2,200	56,555	5,768	
19	Nilgiris	2,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,303	817	
20	Ramnad	16,720	1,930	992	..	..	5	880	..	20,522	7,256	
21	Salem	6,570	1,420	5,780	..	..	11	1,965	..	15,735	1,079	
22	Tanjore	35,850	2,420	5,810	..	..	5	875	..	54,783	7,014	
		+9,828 (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
23	Tinnevely	17,960	..	3,432	..	..	8	1,280	3,320	25,992	369	
24	Trichinopoly	17,814	2,500	6,525	..	..	4	690	..	27,559	4,272	
25	Vizagapatam	20,897	..	4,438	..	..	12	2,580	..	27,915	2,708	
	Total	6,40,797	49,588	92,996	..	..	184	29,955	10,932	8,24,218	89,141	

(a) Cost for twelve months of 19 existing board schools the maintenance of which is proposed to be met from provincial funds.

(b) Allowance to teachers in the Wyand for six months from 1st September 1913.

Subsidies proposed for payment to district boards and municipal councils, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance.	Maintenance of sessional schools opened in 1912-13.	Enhancement of pay of last grade teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10.	Cost of maintenance for five months of schools to be opened in 1913-14.				Cost of maintenance of sessional schools to be opened in 1913-14 (for one session).	Total amount required for 1913-14.	Amount available for reallotment.
					Boys.		Girls.				
					Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.			
1	Berhampur	1,000	..	96	..	..	..	..	1,096	..	
2	Chicacole	311	..	96	..	..	..	..	407	78	
3	Parlakimedi	700	..	96	..	..	..	..	796	..	
4	Vizagapatam	..	..	24	1	488 (a)	..	..	512	536	
5	Bimlipatam	670	..	..	..	..	..	..	670	..	
6	Anakapalle	432	..	72	..	..	..	..	504	..	
7	Vizianagram	700	..	72	..	..	..	..	772	10	
8	Cocanada	..	..	192	..	..	1	185	192	..	
9	Rajahmundry	..	..	168	..	..	1	185	353	..	
10	Ellore	1,856	..	120	..	..	2	800	2,776	220	
11	Masulipatam	910	..	200	..	..	..	..	1,110	..	
12	Bezwa	2,982	..	72	..	..	..	..	3,054	..	
13	Guntur	550	..	48	..	..	..	..	598	..	
14	Ongole	591	..	..	..	..	..	..	591	..	
15	Tenali	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	650	16	
16	Kurnool	1,040	..	90	..	..	..	..	1,130	290	
17	Nandyal	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	76	..	
18	Bellary	2,100	..	72	..	..	2	370	2,542	237	
19	Adoni	3,350	..	24	..	..	..	..	3,374	317	
20	Hospet	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	72	..	
21	Anantapur	1,550	..	24	..	..	..	..	1,574	..	
22	Cuddapah	1,100	..	144	..	..	..	..	1,244	..	
23	Nellore	..	..	210	..	..	1	225	435	..	
24	Chingleput	950	..	144	..	..	..	..	1,094	656	
25	Conjeevaram	1,448	..	96	..	..	..	..	1,544	318	
26	Vellore	557	..	288	..	..	..	..	845	315	
27	Gudiyattam	..	..	120	2	486 (b)	..	..	606	586	
28	Tirupati	704	..	..	..	..	..	..	704	275	
29	Walajanagar	370	..	170	..	..	..	..	540	..	
30	Cuddalore	1,451	..	168	..	..	..	..	1,619	394	
31	Chidambaram	300	..	24	..	..	..	..	324	..	
32	Tiruvannamalai	385	..	72	..	..	..	..	457	..	
33	Tanjore	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	370	..	
34	Kumbakonam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
35	Mannargudi	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	72	..	
36	Nagapattinam	600	..	144	..	..	2	250	994	21	
37	Mayavaram	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	192	..	
38	Trichinopoly	1,192	..	96	..	..	..	..	1,288	367	
39	Srirangam	584	..	48	..	..	..	..	632	209	
40	Madura	..	..	168	..	..	..	..	168	..	
41	Kodaikanal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
42	Dindigul	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	96	..	
43	Palni	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	72	..	
44	Periyakulam	..	..	..	..	..	1	270	270	..	
45	Tinnevely	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	24	..	
46	Palacottah	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	24	186	
47	Tuticorin	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	20	20	
48	Srivilliputtur	..	..	96	..	..	1	160	256	..	
49	Coimbatore	211	..	204	..	..	..	..	415	..	
50	Erode	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	48	..	
51	Karur	..	..	144	..	..	1	280	424	..	
52	Salem	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	408	199	
53	Vaniyambadi	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	
54	Tirupattur	746	..	100	..	..	..	..	846	213	
55	Ootacamund	888	..	..	..	..	..	..	888	..	
56	Coonoor	486	..	..	..	..	..	..	486	..	
57	Calicut	1,800	..	240	..	..	..	..	2,040	20	
58	Cochin	900	..	50	..	..	1	340	1,290	..	
59	Palghat	420	..	312	..	..	..	..	732	1	
60	Tellicherry	2,158	..	192	..	..	1	420	2,770	4	
61	Cannanore	910	..	336	1	75 (c)	..	..	1,321	293	
62	Mangalore	710	..	120	..	..	..	..	830	299	
	Total ..	39,082	..	6,256	4	1,049	13	3,300	49,687	6,088	

(a) For eight months. School opened on 1st July 1913. (b) For nine months. Schools opened on 1st June 1913.

(c) For the Tiyil night school for Cherumas sanctioned in G.O. Mis. No. 1143 M., dated 12th June 1913.

III

Letter—from the Hon'ble Sir ALFRED GIBBS BOURNE, K.C.I.E., D.Sc., F.R.S.,
Director of Public Instruction.

To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.

Dated—Madras, the 10th November 1913.

No.—Ref. on Cur. 7893.

I have the honour to state that during 1912-1913 a Panchama school was opened by the Adōni Taluk Board in the village of Mandigiri with the help of provincial subsidy. This village, it appears, has been included within the municipal limits of Adōni from 1st April 1913 and consequently the Adōni Taluk Board have transferred the school to the municipality. The Chairman, Municipal Council, requests that the subsidy sanctioned for this school may be transferred to the municipal council.

In my letter R.C. No. 3325, dated 19th September 1913, I proposed for the Bellary District Board a subsidy of Rs. 29,669 towards the cost of maintenance of the elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13. As the cost of maintenance of the Mandigiri Panchama school for 1913-14, viz., Rs. 312, is included in the above sum, I recommend that it may be transferred from the Bellary District Board to the Adōni municipality.

IV

Letter—from the Hon'ble Sir ALFRED GIBBS BOURNE, K.C.I.E., D.Sc., F.R.S.,
Director of Public Instruction.

To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.

Dated—Madras, the 19th November 1913.

No.—Ref. on Cur. 3325.

With reference to paragraph 2 of G.O. No. 1033, Educational, dated 11th November 1913, I have the honour to submit herewith a statement showing the teaching establishment required for each of the board and municipal elementary girls' schools proposed to be opened during 1913-14.

ENCLOSURE.

STATEMENT showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal elementary girls' schools proposed to be opened during 1913-14.

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Name of school.	Establishment proposed.	
			Number.	Salary per mensem.
District Boards.				
1	Anantapur	Pamidi (Muhammadan)	1	RS.
2	Do.	Timmancherla	1	10
3	Do.	Tadpatri (Muhammadan)	1	10
4	Do.	Kottacheruva (Muhammadan)	1	12
5	Do.	Penukonda (Muhammadan)	1	10
6	Arcot, North	Virinjipuram	1	10
7	Do.	Kalavai	1	12
8	Do.	Fimiri	1	10
9	Do.	Takkolam	1	12
10	Do.	Kolambur	1	10
11	Do.	Polur	1	12
12	Do.	Tiruvannāmalai (Muhammadan)	1	10
13	Do.	Kilpennathur	1	15
14	Do.	Kuppam	1	12
			1	10

Statement showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal, etc.—cont.

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Name of school.	Establishment proposed.	
			Number.	Salary per mensem.
District Boards--cont.				
15	Arcot, South	Parur	1	rs.
16	Do.	Tiruvadi	1	12
17	Do.	Naduvirapattu	1	10
18	Do.	Sendamangalam	1	12
19	Do.	Gidangal	1	10
20	Do.	Markkanam	1	12
21	Do.	Kottakuppam	1	10
22	Do.	Minamur (Muhammadan)	1	12
23	Bellary	Holalagundi	1	10
24	Do.	Chippigiri	1	10
25	Do.	Molagavalli	1	10
26	Do.	Nancherla	1	10
27	Do.	Peddahoturu	1	10
28	Do.	Kamalapuram	1	12
29	Do.	Narayanadevakeri	1	10
30	Do.	Chigateri	1	12
31	Canara, South	Udayavara	1	10
32	Chingleput	Attur	1	12
33	Do.	Palur	1	10
34	Do.	Kolattur	1	10
35	Do.	Covelong	1	10
36	Do.	Chunampet	1	10
37	Do.	Perunagar	1	10
38	Do.	Mamandur	1	10
39	Do.	Ayyampettai	1	10
40	Do.	Musaravakkam	1	10
41	Do.	Uttukadu	1	10
42	Do.	Madavaram	1	10
43	Do.	Arani	1	10
44	Do.	Nagalapuram	1	10
45	Coimbatore	Kuniyamuttur	1	12
46	Do.	Kalappatti	1	10
47	Do.	Kurichehi	1	12
48	Do.	Ramanathapuram (Survey No. 229)	1	10
49	Do.	Vellalur	1	12
50	Do.	Vettagaranpudur	1	10
51	Do.	Odaikulam	1	12
52	Do.	Kolattupalaiyam	1	10
53	Do.	Mulanur	1	12
54	Do.	Sivamalai	1	10
55	Do.	Kollegal	1	12
56	Do.	Gobichettipalayam	1	10
57	Do.	Satyamangalam	1	12
58	Cuddapah	Vempalli (Hindu)	1	10
59	Do.	Do. (Muhammadan)	1	12
60	Do.	Badvel (Muhammadan)	1	10
61	Do.	Koduru	1	12
62	Do.	Jammalamadugu (Muhammadan)	1	10
63	Do.	Proddatur (Muhammadan)	1	12

Statement showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal, etc.—cont.

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Name of school.	Establishment proposed.	
			Number.	Salary per mensem.
District Boards—cont.				
64	Ganjam	Kaviti	1	rs. 15
65	Do.	Digupudi	1	12
66	Do.	Iehchapuram	1	15
67	Do.	Mandasa	1	12
68	Do.	Baruva	1	15
69	Do.	Surada	1	12
70	Do.	Srikurinam	1	15
71	Do.	Narasannapeta	1	12
72	Do.	Tekkali	1	15
73	Godavari	Mummidivaram	1	12
74	Do.	Amalapur Agraharam	1	10
75	Do.	Maohavaram	1	12
76	Do.	Peruru	1	10
77	Do.	Ramachandrapuram	1	12
78	Do.	Bikkavolu	1	10
79	Do.	Vedurupaka	1	12
80	Do.	Yeleswaram	1	10
81	Do.	Manepalli	1	12
82	Guntur	Nadandla	1	10
83	Do.	Chimakurti	1	12
84	Do.	Tanguturu	1	10
85	Do.	Chinnaganjam	1	12
86	Do.	Kattevaram	1	10
87	Do.	Kuchipudi	1	12
88	Do.	Vallipalem of Allaparra	1	10
89	Do.	Dhulipudi	1	12
90	Do.	Manthenavaripalem of Pittalavaripalem	1	10
91	Do.	Vengālayapalem of Ankireddipalem	1	12
92	Do.	Mutluru	1	10
93	Do.	Namburu	1	12
94	Do.	Peda Kurapadu	1	10
95	Kistna	Ghantasala	1	12
96	Do.	Potarlanka	1	10
97	Do.	Chagalla	1	12
98	Do.	Chikkala	1	10
99	Do.	Doddipatla	1	12
100	Do.	Mogalturru	1	10
101	Do.	Rustumbada	1	12
102	Do.	Yellamanehilli	1	10
103	Do.	Duvva	1	12

Statement showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal, etc.—cont.

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Name of school.	Establishment proposed.	
			Number.	Salary per mensem.
District Boards—cont.				
104	Kistna	Khandavilli	1	Rs. 12
105	Do.	Relengi	1	10
106	Do.	Penugonda	1	12
107	Do.	Velpuru	1	10
108	Kurnool	Pattikonda (Muhammadan)	1	12
109	Do.	Koilkuntla (do.)	1	10
110	Do.	Markapur (do.)	1	10
111	Do.	Cumbum	1	12
112	Malabar	Cherukunnu	1	10
113	Do.	Pulati	1	10
114	Do.	Panur	1	12
115	Do.	Panniyannur (Chambat)	1	10
116	Do.	Dharmalam	1	12
117	Do.	Puttuppanam	1	10
118	Do.	Nadapuram	1	12
119	Do.	Chevayur	1	10
120	Do.	Kotakkal	1	12
121	Do.	Nilambur	1	10
122	Do.	Velipram	1	12
123	Do.	Ottapalam	1	10
124	Do.	Pappinivattam	1	12
125	Do.	Panangad	1	10
126	Do.	Trikkandiyur	1	12
127	Nellore	Chennuru	1	10
128	Do.	Repur	1	12
129	Do.	Leburu	1	10
130	Do.	Sarvepalli	1	12
131	Do.	Zuvvaladinne	1	10
132	Do.	Atmakur	1	12
133	Do.	Kaluvaya	1	10
134	Do.	Udayagiri (Hindu)	1	12
135	Do.	Do. (Muhammadan)	1	10
136	Do.	Sitarapuram	1	12
137	Do.	Vinjamuru	1	10
138	Do.	Marripudi	1	12
139	Do.	Tsundi	1	10
140	Ramnād	Rameswaram	1	15
141	Do.	Edaikkattur	1	12
142	Do.	Sattur	1	10
143	Do.	Elayirampennai	1	12
144	Do.	Pudupatti	1	10
145	Salem	Sendarappatti	1	12
146	Do.	Ettapur	1	10
147	Do.	Tammampatti	1	12

Statement showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal, etc.—*cont.*

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.				Name of school.				Establishment proposed.	
									Number.	Salary per mensem.
District Boards—cont.										
148	Salem	..	..	..	Omalur ..	..	..	..	1	Rs. 12
149	Do.	..	..	..	Denkanikotta ..	..	..	..	1	10
150	Do.	..	..	..	Mattigiri ..	..	..	..	1	12
151	Do.	..	..	..	Kaveripattanam ..	..	..	..	1	10
152	Do.	..	..	..	Dowlatabad ..	..	..	..	1	12
153	Do.	..	..	..	Krishnagiri (Muhammadan) ..	..	..	..	1	10
154	Do.	..	..	..	Dharmapuri (Mubammadan)	..	..	..	1	15
155	Do.	..	..	..	Pappareddipatti ..	..	..	..	1	12
156	Tanjore	..	..	..	Sannapuram ..	..	..	..	1	15
157	Do.	..	..	..	Veppattur ..	..	..	..	1	12
158	Do.	..	..	..	Neduvasal ..	..	..	..	1	10
159	Do.	..	..	..	Valangiman ..	..	..	..	1	12
160	Do.	..	..	..	Turaikkadu ..	..	..	..	1	10
161	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	Tenkasi ..	..	..	..	1	12
162	Do.	..	..	..	Srivaikuntam ..	..	..	..	1	10
163	Do.	..	..	..	Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	1	12
164	Do.	..	..	..	Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	1	10
165	Do.	..	..	..	Valliyur ..	..	..	..	1	12
166	Do.	..	..	..	Alwarkurichi ..	..	..	..	1	10
167	Do.	..	..	..	Sankaranayinarkövil ..	..	..	..	1	12
168	Do.	..	..	..	Kalugumalai ..	..	..	..	1	10
169	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	Mannachanallur ..	..	..	..	1	12
170	Do.	..	..	..	Krishnarayapuram ..	..	..	..	1	15
171	Do.	..	..	..	Turaiyur ..	..	..	..	1	10
172	Do.	..	..	..	Labbaikudikadu (hamlet of Pennakonam) ..	..	..	..	1	12
173	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	Munagapaka ..	..	..	..	1	10
174	Do.	..	..	..	Bhogapuram ..	..	..	..	1	12
175	Do.	..	..	..	Garbham ..	..	..	..	1	10
176	Do.	..	..	..	Kottakota ..	..	..	..	1	12
177	Do.	..	..	..	{ Chinnamirang } Peddamirangi	..	..	..	1	10
178	Do.	..	..	..	Salur ..	..	..	..	1	12
179	Do.	..	..	..	Jagannathapuram ..	..	..	..	1	10
180	Do.	..	..	..	Madugula ..	..	..	..	1	12
181	Do.	..	..	..	Dharmavaram ..	..	..	..	1	10
182	Do.	..	..	..	Dharlapudi Panchadarla ..	..	..	..	1	12
183	Vizagapatam Agency	..	..	..	Lakshmiapuram ..	..	..	..	1	15
184	Do.	..	..	..	Bakuru ..	..	..	..	1	15
Municipalities.										
185	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	Rajahmundry ..	..	..	..	1	12
186	Ellore	..	..	..	Satyanarayanapuram ..	..	..	..	1	10

Statement showing the establishment required for the Board and Municipal, etc.—*cont.*

Number.	Name of district board or municipality.	Name of school	Establishment proposed.	
			Number.	Salary per mensem.
Municipalities—cont.				
187	Ellore	Powerpetta	1	Rs. 20
188	Hellary	Brucepetta (Muhammadan)	1	15
			1	12
			1	10
189	Do.	Cowl Bazar (Tamil)	1	12
			1	10
			1	10
190	Nellore	Nellore Town (South)	1	15
191	Negapatam	Negapatam	1	12
192	Do.	Nagore	1	15
			1	15
			1	12
193	Periyakulam	Periyakulam	1	10
			1	12
			1	15
194	Srivilliputtur	Perumalpatti	1	12
			1	10
			1	15
195	Karūr	Karūr (Muhammadan)	1	12
			1	12
			1	15
196	Cochin	Cochin	1	12
			1	10
			1	10
197	Tellicherry	{ Tellicherry Town } Tirikotuparamba	1	20
			1	15
			1	12
			1	10
			1	10

Order—No. 1113, Educational, dated 26th November 1913.

The Government sanction the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a total subsidy of Rs. 8,73,905 among local bodies during the current year for the following objects:—

- (1) Rs. 6,79,879 among district boards and municipal councils for the maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 and for payment of capitation allowance;
- (2) Rs. 99,252 among district boards and municipal councils to meet the cost of the enhancement of salaries of teachers in their elementary schools from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10;
- (3) Rs. 974 between the municipal councils of Vizagapatam and Gudiattam to meet the cost of maintaining the three boys' schools already opened by them in the current year;
- (4) Rs. 33,330 among twenty-one district boards and eleven municipal councils for opening 197 girls' schools and one boys' school.
- (5) Rs. 49,538 among nineteen district boards for maintaining the sessional schools opened in 1912-13; and
- (6) Rs. 10,932 among eight district boards for opening new sessional schools in 1913-14.

The Accountant-General is requested to place these amounts at the disposal of the local bodies at an early date.

2. The total charges, Rs. 8,73,905, will be met from the provision made in the Civil Budget Estimate for 1913-14 under the following heads:—

	Amount provided.	Proposed allotment.
	RS.	RS.
22-F. EDUCATION—Payments in support of local board schools—elementary.	11,49,433	7,39,129
22-E. EDUCATION—Payments in support of municipal schools—elementary.	1,08,500	46,350
22-E. EDUCATION—Government schools, general—Lump provision for opening additional elementary schools.	25,000	25,000
Special Imperial grant	23,00,000	63,426
		8,73,905

3. It is observed that some of the local bodies—notably the district boards of Nellore, Tanjore, Guntūr, Rāmnād, South Canara, Cuddapah and Chittoor—incurred financial liabilities which they could not meet, mainly by opening numerous new schools, before they had received any assurance of help from Provincial funds. This procedure is likely to lead to the opening of schools which cannot after all be financed and will have to be closed for want of funds. Local bodies are requested to use care in this matter and not start schools or incur other expenditure without adequate consideration of the possibility of financing them.

4. It is also noticed that the amounts of subsidies proposed for several local bodies in the current year are much less than those granted in 1912-13. Probably this is because difficulties were experienced in opening the schools within the year. The Director of Public Instruction is requested to enquire into the precise causes which have led to this short outlay and report how the grants have been utilized in the cases referred to.

5. The attention of district boards and municipal councils is drawn to the remarks contained in paragraph 9 of the Director's first letter in regard to the utilization on equipment of the unspent allotments of the previous year. The course there recommended should be followed in respect of any savings that may occur in the subsidies now sanctioned for the maintenance of new schools.

(True Extract.)

W. FRANCIS,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
„ the Accountant-General.
„ all Presidents of district boards.
„ all Chairmen of municipal councils
except Kumbakonam and Kodaikanal.
„ the Local and Municipal Department.
„ Financial Department.
Editors' Table.

APPENDIX.

SUBSIDIES sanctioned to district boards and municipal councils towards the cost of maintaining elementary and sessional schools during 1913-14.

Name of district board or municipality.	Maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance.	Maintenance of sessional schools opened in 1912-13.	Enhancement of pay of last grade teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10.	Cost of maintenance for five months of schools to be opened in 1913-14.		Cost of maintenance of sessional schools to be opened in 1913-14 (for one session).		Total amount sanctioned for 1913-14.
				Boys.		Girls.		
				Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
District Boards.								
Anantapur	Rs. 34,910	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 3,682	..	5	Rs. 685	Rs. ..	Rs. 41,277
Arcot, North	19,431	3,692	4,058	..	9	1,600	..	28,781
Arcot, South	30,409	5,176	2,988	..	8	1,390	500	40,463
Bellary	29,357	1,100	1,840	..	8	935	760	33,992
Canara, South	33,093	..	4,734	..	1	170	1,730	33,727
Chingleput	15,149	2,600	2,904	..	13	845	..	21,498
Chittoor	24,027	..	4,200	..	..	..	..	28,227
Coimbatore	18,560	1,600	4,778	..	13	2,340	..	27,278
Cuddapah	17,960	2,980	3,950	..	6	1,110	..	26,000
Ganjām	26,933	420	4,706	..	9	1,710	802	34,571
Godāvari	23,350	1,900	2,683	..	9	1,665	..	29,598
Guntūr	34,300	4,000	5,600	..	13	2,080	1,020	47,000
Kistna	45,495	5,000	4,130	..	13	2,405	..	57,030
Koraput	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	900
Kurnool	34,040	1,900	3,910	..	..	..	..	40,890
Madura	15,829	1,700	3,846	..	4	440	600	21,375
Malabar	60,848	5,610	2,988	..	15	3,075	..	73,835
Nellore	47,922	1,590	+1,314 (b)	..	..	..	..	56,655
Nilgiris	2,303	..	3,708	..	13	1,235	2,200	2,303
Rāmnād	16,720	1,930	992	..	5	880	..	20,522
Salem	6,570	1,420	5,780	..	11	1,965	..	15,735
Tanjore	35,850	2,420	5,810	..	5	875	..	54,783
Tinnevely	+9,828 (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	17,960	..	3,432	..	8	1,280	3,320	25,992
Vizagapatam	17,844	2,500	6,525	..	4	690	..	27,559
.. .. .	20,897	..	4,438	..	12	2,580	..	27,915
Total	6,40,485	49,538	92,996	..	184	29,955	10,932	8,23,906
Municipalities.								
Berhampur	1,000	..	96	..	..	..	..	1,096
Chioncole	311	..	96	..	..	..	..	407
Parlakimedi	700	..	96	..	..	..	..	796
Vizagapatam	..	..	24	1	488 (c)	..	..	512
Bimlipatam	670	..	72	..	..	..	..	670
Anakāpalle	432	..	72	..	..	..	..	504
Vizianagram	700	..	72	..	..	..	..	772
Cocanada	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	192
Rajahmundry	..	..	168	..	..	..	..	353
Ellore	1,856	..	120	..	1	185	..	2,776
Masulipatam	910	..	200	..	2	800	..	1,110
Bezwada	2,982	..	72	..	..	..	..	3,064
Guntūr	550	..	48	..	..	..	..	598
Ongole	591	..	..	..	..	..	..	591
Tenali	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
Kurnool	1,040	..	90	..	..	..	..	1,130
Nandyal	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	76
Bellary	2,100	..	72	..	..	..	..	2,542
Adoni	3,662	..	24	..	2	370	..	3,686
Hospet	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	72
Anantapur	1,550	..	24	..	..	..	..	1,574
Cuddapah	1,100	..	144	..	..	..	..	1,244
Nellore	..	..	210	..	..	..	..	435
Chingleput	950	..	144	..	1	225	..	1,094
Conjeeveram	1,448	..	96	..	..	..	..	1,544
Vellore	557	..	288	..	..	..	..	845
Gudiyattam	..	..	120	2	486 (d)	..	..	606

(a) Cost for twelve months of 19 existing board schools the maintenance of which is to be met from provincial funds.

(b) Allowance to teachers in the Wynad for six months from 1st September 1913.

(c) For nine months. Schools opened on 1st June 1913. (d) For eight months. School opened on 1st July 1913.

Subsidies sanctioned to district boards and municipal councils, etc.—cont.

Name of district board or municipality.	Maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, including capitation allowance.	Maintenance of sessional schools opened in 1912-13.	Enhancement of pay of last grade teachers from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10.	Cost of maintenance for five months of schools to be opened in 1913-14.				Cost of maintenance of sessional schools to be opened in 1913-14 (for one session).	Total amount sanctioned for 1913-14.
				Boys.		Girls.			
				Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.		

Municipalities—cont.									
	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
Tirupati	704	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	704
Walajanagar	370	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	540
Cuddalore	1,451	..	168	..	..	..	..	..	1,619
Chidambaram	300	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	324
Tiruvannamalai	385	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	457
Tanjore	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	370
Mannargudi	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	72
Negapatam	600	..	144	..	..	2	250	..	994
Mayavaram	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	..	192
Trichinopoly	1,192	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	1,288
Srirangam	584	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	632
Madura	..	..	168	..	..	..	..	..	168
Dindigul	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	96
Palni	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	72
Periyakulam	..	..	..	..	1	270	..	..	270
Tinnevelly	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	24
Palamcottah	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	24
Tuticorin	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	20
Srivilliputtur	..	..	96	..	..	1	160	..	256
Coimbatore	211	..	204	..	..	..	..	..	415
Erode	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	48
Karur	..	..	144	..	..	1	280	..	424
Salem	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	..	408
Vaniyambadi	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450
Tiruppattur	746	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	846
Ootacamund	888	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	888
Coonoor	486	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	486
Calicut	1,800	..	240	..	..	..	..	..	2,040
Cochin	900	..	50	..	..	1	340	..	1,290
Palghat	420	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	732
Tellicherry	2,158	..	192	..	..	1	420	..	2,770
Cannanore	910	..	356	1	75 (a)	..	..	..	1,321
Mangalore	710	..	120	..	..	..	..	..	830
Total	39,394	..	6,256	4	1,049	13	3,300	..	49,999

(a) For the Tyil night school for Cherumas sanctioned in G.O. Mis. No. 1143 M., dated 12th June 1913.

Dt 308 Municipalities Total

Total in 4

Schools

184

13

197

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 1113, EDUCATIONAL,
DATED 26TH NOVEMBER 1913.

[SUBJECT.—Distribution of subsidy among district boards and municipal councils for the maintenance of elementary and sessional schools already opened and for opening new schools in the current year.]

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 19th September 1913, No. 3323.

The Director of Public Instruction proposes to distribute—

Recurring.

District Boards	Rs. 6,40,797	(1) Rs. 6,79,879 among district boards and municipal councils for the maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 and for payment of capitation allowance;
Municipal Councils	39,082	
	6,79,879	
District Boards	Rs. 92,996	(2) Rs. 99,252 among district boards and municipal councils to meet the cost of the enhancement of salaries of teachers in their elementary schools from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10;
Municipal Councils	6,256	
	99,252	
Vizagapatam	Rs. 488	(3) Rs. 974 between the municipal councils of Vizagapatam and Gudiyattam to meet the cost of maintaining the three boys' schools already opened by them in the current year;
Gudiyattam	486	
	974	
Girls' schools—	Rs. ..	(4) Rs. 33,330 among twenty-one district boards and eleven municipal councils for opening one-hundred and ninety-seven girls' schools and one boys' school at Tyil; (this amount represents only 5/12ths of the annual expenditure);
District Boards	29,955	
Municipal Councils	3,300	
	33,255	
Boys' school at Tyil in Cannanore	75	
	3,330	

Non-recurring.

(5) Rs. 49,538 among nineteen district boards for maintaining the sessional schools opened in 1912-13; and

(6) Rs. 10,932 among eight district boards for opening new sessional schools in 1913-14.

2. Analysed, the Director of Public Instruction's proposals as gathered from his letter stand thus—

Recurring.

Expenditure proposed.				Source pointed out.	
<i>Maintenance of schools.</i>				<i>I. Budget provision.</i>	
Item (1)	Rs. 6,79,879	(1) Maintenance of old schools—	Rs. ..	(a) Local boards	5,67,746
" (3)	974	(a) Local boards	..	(b) Municipalities	40,000
" (4)	33,330	(b) Municipalities	..	(2) Opening of new girls' schools..	25,000
	7,14,183			<i>II. Imperial Grant.</i>	
		(a) Amount reserved for opening new boys' schools	79,000	(b) Amount reserved for opening new girls' schools.. .. .	39,000
					7,50,746

Recurring—cont.

Expenditure proposed.		Source pointed out.	
Enhancement of minimum salary of teachers to Rs. 10.		Budget provision.	
Item (2)		99,252	Enhancement of salary of teachers under—
			RS.
		(a) Local boards.. ..	74,506
		(b) Municipalities	6,350
			80,856
Total recurring expenditure	..	8,13,435	Total provision ..
Balance	..	18,167	8,31,602

Non-recurring.

Sessional schools—		RS.	
(a) Maintenance of old schools	..	49,538	(1) Budget provision
(b) Opening of new schools	..	10,932	(2) Balance of Imperial grant for increasing staff of elementary school teachers, available in the current year only, for non-recurring expenditure
			28,500
		60,470	86,500
			RS.
Total provision			86,500
Total expenditure			60,470
			Balance ..
			26,030

3. The proposals above call for the following preliminary remarks:—

(i) In his calculations the Director has not taken into consideration the entire liability involved in his proposals for the opening of new schools. The charge for the current year alone, viz., for five months (Rs. 33,330) has been put down. The ultimate cost for a whole year for these schools will amount to Rs. 79,992; and the source from which this amount could be met has not been clearly explained in his letter.

(ii) The amount of Rs. 28,500 * available in the current year alone from the allotment of Imperial grant sanctioned for increasing the staff of elementary schools should not have been mixed up in dealing with the question of finding funds for the recurring charges.

* (1) Recurring charges for maintenance of schools and increase of salaries as given in paragraph 37 on page 400 of budget notes	8.53
(2) Sessional schools	58
(3) Subsidy sanctioned in G.O. No. 58, dated 22nd January 1913 (vide page 414 of budget notes)	39
(4) Equipment for board schools (page 416 of budget notes)	2.00
	11.50

(iii) The sum of Rs. 38,877, sanctioned in G.O. No. 58, Educational, dated 22nd January 1913, as supplementary subsidies to local boards for maintenance of schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 has not been taken into account at all. This amount is included in the allotment of 11.50 lakhs in the current year's budget (page 146) against elementary schools under local boards as shown in the * margin.

(iv) Out of the amount of Rs. 79,000 reserved from the Imperial grant for opening new elementary schools for boys, it has been decided to appropriate a sum of Rs. 5,400 † annually (and Rs. 2,250 † in

the current year) towards the enhancement of the pay of headmasters of lower elementary training schools. The total sum above named should therefore be taken in abatement of this amount.

4. Correctly stated, the *ultimate* financial position involved in the Director's proposals (recurring portion) will stand as follows:—

	RS.
Total expenditure [(Rs. 3,13,435 + 46,662* (79,992 — 33,330)) ..	8,60,097
Total amount available (Rs. 8,31,602 + 38,877 — 5,400) ..	8,65,079
	RS.
	8,65,079
	4,982

Thus the proposals of the Director in this regard are well within the available resources and he may submit further proposals of a recurring nature to the extent of Rs. 4,982.

For the *current year* the amount available under this head for any *non-recurring* items is—

	RS.
Total amount available (Rs. 8,31,602 + 38,877—2,250) ..	8,68,229
Total expenditure proposed	8,13,435
	54,794

5. Examining the proposals on their merits it is submitted, with regard to the increased allotments for the maintenance of schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13, that the revised proposals involve further assignment of Rs. 34,174 under local boards alone. The following statements show in one view the amounts sanctioned by Government for the purpose in 1912-13 for each local body, the amounts now proposed and the variations occasioned by them.

Name of District Board.	Subsidies sanctioned in G.O. No. 660, Educational, dated 20th July 1913, for schools opened in		Subsidies subsequently sanctioned in G.O. No. 68, Educational, dated 22nd January 1913, for the same purpose.	Total subsidies sanctioned.	Subsidies now proposed.	Excess or decrease.
	1911-12.	1912-13.				
Anantapur	19,723	26,702	..	46,425	34,910	— 11,515
Arcot, North	3,848	13,931	500	18,279	19,431	1,152
Arcot, South	4,850	25,377	4,500	34,727	30,409	— 4,318
Bellary	4,379	22,181	1,500	28,060	29,669	1,609
Canara, South	6,950	16,930	3,000	26,880	33,093	6,213
Chingleput	2,359	8,822	1,100	12,281	15,149	2,868
Chittoor	5,057	12,969	800	18,826	24,027	5,201
Coimbatore	2,812	15,559	..	18,371	18,560	189
Cuddapah	3,375	7,502	1,700	12,577	17,960	5,383
Ganjam	3,350	27,197	..	30,547	26,933	— 3,614
Godavari	3,963	19,749	1,200	24,912	23,350	— 1,562
Guntur	8,134	19,437	..	27,571	34,300	6,729
Kistna	21,000	21,165	3,177	45,342	45,495	153
Koraput	..	1,464	..	1,464	900	— 564
Kurnool	2,854	33,861	2,700	39,415	34,040	— 5,375
Madura	4,954	9,669	1,600	16,223	15,829	— 394
Malabar	1,265	64,776	..	66,041	60,848	— 5,193
Nellore	11,118	14,406	3,300	28,824	47,922	19,098
Nilgiris, The	543	1,479	..	2,022	2,303	281
Ramnad	2,202	6,975	1,200	10,377	16,720	6,343
Salem	2,171	2,729	700	5,600	6,670	970
Tanjore	15,241	20,130	2,600	37,971	45,678	7,707
Tinnevely	5,269	10,450	500	16,219	17,960	1,741
Trichinopoly	4,603	10,109	3,300	18,012	17,844	— 168
Vizagapatam	5,806	8,351	5,500	19,657	20,897	1,240
Total ..	1,45,826	4,21,920	38,877	6,06,623	6,40,797	34,174

Name of municipality.	Subsidies sanctioned in G.O. No. 466, Educational, dated 28th May 1912, for schools opened in 1912-13.	Subsidies now proposed.	Excess or decrease.
Anantapur	1,227	1,550	323
Adoni	2,980	3,350	370
Bellary	2,452	2,100	- 352
Chingleput	829	950	121
Conjeevaram	1,803	1,448	- 355
Erode		211	211
Cuddapah	1,136	1,100	- 36
Berhampur	1,071	1,000	- 71
Chicacole	415	311	- 104
Parlakimedi	649	700	51
Guntūr	469	550	81
Ongole	613	591	- 22
T-nali	625	650	25
Bezawada	3,257	2,982	- 275
Ellore	2,004	1,856	- 148
Masulipatam	992	910	- 82
Kurnool	1,040	1,040	Nil.
Calicut	1,321	1,800	479
Cannanore	997	910	- 87
Cochin	920	900	- 20
Palghat	379	420	41
Tellicherry	2,379	2,158	- 221
Coonoor	541	486	- 55
Ootacamund	541	888	347
Gudiyattam	781		- 781
Tirupati	1,172	704	- 468
Vellore	781	557	- 224
Walajapet	247	370	123
Tiruppattūr	781	746	- 35
Vaniyambadi	427	450	23
Chidambaram	247	300	53
Cuddalore	987	1,451	464
Tiruvannamalai	247	385	138
Mangalore	793	710	- 83
Negapatam	493	600	107
Tanjore	493	370	- 123
Srirangam	493	784	291
Trichinopoly	987	1,192	205
Anakapalle	535	432	- 103
Bimlipatam	415	670	255
Vizagapatam	715		- 715
Vizianagaram	715	700	- 15
Total	39,949	39,082	- 867

6. From the above it will be seen that the figures relating to municipalities do not exhibit any large variations. As regards, however, local boards, striking differences are noticeable in the cases of Anantapur (- 11,515), Kurnool (- 5,375), Malabar (- 5,193), Nellore (+ 19,098), Tanjore (+ 7,707), Guntūr (+ 6,729), Rāmnād (+ 6,343), South Canara (+ 6,213), Cuddapah (+ 5,383) and Chittoor (+ 5,201). No explanations have been furnished in respect of these, except in the case of Nellore, which is reported to have opened 83 new schools and Tanjore which seeks Provincial aid for 19 old schools owing to want of funds. The opening of new schools by the Nellore Board without ascertaining beforehand the possibility of help seems to have been irregular. Though increases might be due to revised regulations

G.O. No. 715, Educational, dated 5th August 1913.

Malabar, etc. Probably the schools for which grants were originally given had not been opened in those years. It seems desirable to obtain further information in respect of these, unless it is intended by the Director to submit supplementary proposals for subsidies in regard to these schools, for which no indication is given in the current letter.

7. The total number of new elementary schools proposed to be opened is 197, of which 184 are to be in local fund areas and 13 in municipal areas. All these schools excepting the night school at Tyil in the Cannanore municipality are to be

girls' schools. This proposal may, it is submitted, be accepted. The cost of the maintenance of these schools for the whole year will amount to Rs. 79,992 as already mentioned in paragraph 3 (1) *ante*.

8. As regards the enhancement of the salaries of teachers in the Wynaad by 50 per cent., it is presumed that this is on account of unhealthiness of the locality—*Cf.*

(The question will presumably come up for consideration in Local and Municipal)

* 99,252, paragraph 1 (2), page 1 *ante*
80,856, page 2 *ante*.

18,396

† Enhancement of the salaries of teachers.

trained and approved teachers to whom alone the enhanced salary is admissible.

9. The proposals in regard to the opening of new sessional schools and the maintenance of the schools already opened seem unobjectionable and may be sanctioned.

10. Before the file is sent to Financial for remarks, the Director of Public Instruction may perhaps be asked u.o. to state whether the financial position as regards the schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 is as stated above.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—4-10-13.

Yes.

W. FRANCIS—4-10-13.

To the Director of Public Instruction.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION'S OFFICE.

The notes, paragraphs 3 and 4, appear to be correct. My office mixed up the two sums Rs. 28,416 and Rs. 38,877, the latter is available, the former is not. The Rs. 5,400 already earmarked for elementary training schools was also left out of account.

2. As to the variations noted in paragraph 6 the Presidents concerned have not furnished any explanations. The cases of decrease are of little consequence in the present connection; they must be due to the non-opening of schools expected to be opened. The most serious case of increase I have referred to specifically in the current—the Nellore President is to blame; but rather than allow schools once opened to be closed, I have proposed the necessary provision. The same thing occurred to a less extent in certain other districts; South Canara, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Guntūr, Rāmnād and Tanjore all incurred a liability of Rs. 5,000 or more beyond what they could meet. They might be warned not to do this in future.

3. The last sentence of paragraph 8 of the notes has no special reference to the rest of the paragraph. I mean that the proposed increase in the Wynaad has nothing to do with training. We cannot get teachers to go to the Wynaad, hence the proposal to increase the salaries.

A. G. BOURNE—14-10-13.

To the Educational Department.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Submitted for consideration whether the proposals submitted by the Director
W. FRANCIS. | may now be approved in Educational and
| passed on to Financial for acceptance.

2. The local bodies that have incurred expenditure in opening schools without

Yes: or there will be trouble and enforced
closing of schools which can't be paid for.

W. FRANCIS.

ascertaining whether Provincial aid
would be forthcoming may be warned to
be more careful as suggested by the
Director. As regards those, in whose

cases a lower figure than that given last year is now proposed, presumably they will

Difficulties have probably occurred about getting buildings for them, but I think Director of Public Instruction should enquire the precise causes. Add a paragraph to the Government Order, as about the excesses mentioned above.

W. FRANCIS—20-13-13.

have to go on at any rate for the present without those schools. The Director would apparently make enquiries as to what use was made of the funds paid last year for opening new schools, if the institutions had not been opened as surmised.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—20-10-13.

Financial u.o. for acceptance of the Director of Public Instruction's proposals.

W. FRANCIS—21-10-13.

To the Financial Department.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The Civil Budget Estimate for 1913-14 contains the following allotments for subsidies to local boards and municipalities for elementary schools and for sessional schools:—

	Local boards.	Municipal councils.	Remarks.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
(i) Usual provision which is being made for the past several years.	2.10	.08	Recurring.
(ii) Towards the maintenance of new elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 (1.46 + 4.22 + .39 = 6.07).	6.07	.40	Do.
(iii) Towards the cost of increased salaries to teachers ..	.75	.06	Do.
(iv) Towards the education of factory children ..	NIL.	.04	Do.
(v) For sessional schools	.58	NIL.	Though now recurring, it is not necessarily a recurring charge.
(vi) For equipment	2.00	.50	Non-recurring.
	11.50	1.08	
	12.58		
(vii) For opening girls' schools	.25		Recurring.
(viii) Amount available from Imperial recurring grant of 6.80 lakhs from 1913-14 (.79 + .05 + .39 =) 1.12.	1.12		Do.
	13.95		

2. Leaving out of account, item (i) which will be distributed later on, item (iv)

Vide G.O. No. 208, Educational, dated 7th March 1913, for a precedent.

G.O. No. 159, Educational, dated 19th February 1913.

submitted by the Director of Public Instruction for the distribution of the subsidies among the several local bodies.

which has already been distributed and item (vi) which is a non-recurring grant special for the current year, the budget provision for the remaining items compares as follows with the proposals now

Item.	Budget provision.	Amount proposed by the Director of Public Instruction.	Remarks.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
<i>Recurring.</i>			
(a) For maintenance of new elementary schools opened in 1912 and 1913-13 (6.07 + .40 = 6.47).	6.47	6.81	
(b) Towards the cost of increased salaries of teachers.	.81	.99	
(c) For new schools to be opened from 1st October 1913 (197 girls' schools and one boys' school at Tyil. Amount required in current year (i.e., 5 months) is Rs. 33,330.	.25	.80 *	* Of this sum only .33 will be required in 1913-14. The balance .47 lakh may be spent on non-recurring objects.
Total annual cost is $\frac{33,330 \times 12}{5}$ or about .80 lakh ..	1.12		
	8.65	8.60	
<i>Non-recurring.</i>			
(d) Sessional schools	.58	.60	

The ultimate recurring expenditure involved is .05 lakh less than the current year's budget provision for the recurring objects mentioned above. Submitted that

C. REILLY—29-10-13.

the above proposals of the Director of Public Instruction may be accepted in Financial.

In the current year, there will be a saving * in the budget grant in view of certain schemes being given effect to only in the

* About .55 lakh.

beginning. The Director of Public Instruction proposes to utilize the saving on non-recurring objects. Submitted that there seems to be no objection to this proposal.

C. REILLY—29-10-19.

3. The proposal of the Educational Department on pages 5 and 6 *ante* (1) to warn district boards who have incurred liabilities in opening new schools beyond what they could meet and (2) to inquire of the district boards who have spent less than the

C. REILLY—29-11-13.

subsidies allotted to them, the precise causes of such small expenditure may be accepted.

V. GOPALAKRISHNA AYYAR—28-10-13.

While agreeing to the proposals generally Educational may perhaps be asked to bring to the notice of Local and Municipal paragraph 4 of the Director of Public Instruction's letter. The District Board of Tanjore is the richest in the Presidency and it is rather odd to find it backing out of the customary obligation of maintaining 19 old elementary schools and quietly shifting the burden on to Provincial. In the scheme for the expansion of elementary education it was never contemplated that local bodies should be relieved of charges for the maintenance of old elementary schools already in existence.

2. The present system by which Government bears the entire cost of all new schools seems susceptible of improvement. If some method could be devised by which local bodies were given a direct financial interest in the opening of new schools, such as that they should bear a small fraction of the cost of every new school the remainder being borne by Government, there would perhaps be less

danger that the local bodies might lose sight of the fact that they too are responsible for the expansion of elementary education and must make all the provision for the purpose which their means may permit of.

C. REILLY—30-10-13.

The proposals may be accepted in Financial. I agree with the above remarks. Will Educational please send to Honourable Member, Financial?

W. O. HORNE—31-10-13.

To the Educational Department.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

The question for consideration in this department is whether Government may insist on the local boards in the Tanjore district maintaining the 19 elementary schools in question from local funds. The President is reported to have stated that the Māyavaram, Pattukkōttai and Tanjore Taluk Boards have increased their expenditure on education without any regard to their financial conditions depending upon the District Board to pay their recurring deficits. This statement appears to be correct, as the percentage of net expenditure on education to the current income of the above taluk boards in 1912-13 was as follows:—

The average for all district boards in that year was 9.5 and the figures for these three taluk boards are seriously high.

	Per cent.
Māyavaram	19
Pattukkōttai	35
Tanjore	17

W.F.

2. The present proposal of the Director of Public Instruction to allot from Provincial funds the amount required for the maintenance of the elementary schools in the Tanjore district is not without a precedent—*vide* paragraph 5, page 4 of G.O. No. 708, Educational, dated 9th September 1911. In 1911 the District Board proposed to abolish six elementary schools in the local fund taluk of Māyavaram for want of funds to maintain them. The Government, while disallowing it, observed in their Order No. 479 L, dated 4th April 1911—

“In the case of Tanjore there will be no objection to the utilization of this subsidy for the purpose of continuing schools which would otherwise have to be abolished for lack of funds.”

K. V. VISWANATHA AYYAR—4-10-13.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

So far as local bodies are concerned the presumption is that in the matter of elementary education they are doing all that their finances permit. This is at present ensured by the practice that grants to aided elementary schools in the respective local areas are provided from Provincial funds only to such extent as the local bodies are unable to find from their own funds. The fact that most of these local bodies receive annually subsidies towards the maintenance of the institutions in their charge, the majority of which are in the elementary grade, further supports the presumption.

Paragraph 6 of G.O. No. 800, Educational, dated 2nd December 1908.

Cf. G.O. No. 207, Educational, dated 7th March 1913, and G.O. No. 208, Educational, dated 7th March 1913.

Cf. paragraph 1 of G.O. No. 800, Educational, dated 2nd December 1908.

2. Thus except in very few cases the opening of new schools might not have been possible except for the Provincial and Imperial subsidy. Had a condition been imposed that a portion of the cost of new schools should be borne by local bodies, it is doubtful whether many would have started schools under such a stipulation. Please compare paragraph 4 of Director of Public Instruction's letter on page 4 of G.O. No. 708, Educational, dated 9th October 1911, from which it will appear that the Chingleput District Board wanted an assurance that Government would continue to pay subsidies towards the new schools before actually starting them. If the proposal made by Financial is *now* enforced in respect of *new* schools recently opened, the only effect will be that there will be larger demand for subsidies in respect of their old schools. Any adjustment between old and new schools of subsidies granted for new schools so as to transfer a portion of local funds towards their maintenance, will be equally unavailing, as such a course, while it may satisfy academical requirements, will still leave local bodies in full knowledge that Government are meeting the cost of new schools. Such difficulties will be avoidable, if a proportion of the amount to be met from the two funds is fixed in respect of *all* (old and new) schools; but such a course is not feasible.

3. When additional claims in respect of new schools are received, they will be scrutinized in the first instance whether such expenditure cannot be met from the funds of local bodies themselves, without accepting the liability of Government to

I don't think any of them have that idea. Educational liabilities are generally the Presidents' worst nightmare.

W. FRANCIS.

funds from education to other objects in view of Provincial subsidies can be exercised when fixing annually usual subsidies for maintenance of schools. Any local body that is found to be doing it can be brought to its senses by curtailing the usual subsidy to the extent it is found to be diverting its usual allotment for education.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—6-11-13.

I don't think it can be shown that district boards are shifting their responsibilities on to Provincial. The figures are as under :—

Year	Net expenditure * from local funds on elementary education.	Percentage of this to total current income.
	RS.	
1909-10	8,52,003	8.8
1910-11	9,01,719	9.2
1911-12	9,36,117	9.4
1912-13	9,77,786	9.5

* That is, excluding provincial grants.

Rather, the danger seems to be that they are spending too much on this branch of their work. The percentage of this expenditure to total income is growing steadily, it will be seen.

3. At the budget season, the Board's allotments for education are scrutinized first by the Director of Public Instruction and then by Government to see that they are adequate. See, for instance, paragraph 3 of G.O. No. 701 L, dated 25th April 1913, where the Kistna Board's application for more Provincial grants for education was refused on the ground that it spent less itself than the Presidency average.

The draft order is for approval.

W. FRANCIS—20-11-13.

Approved.

P[ENTLAND]—21-11-13.

I accept the draft. It is clear that local boards are not reducing their expenditure on education and the Tanjore Board is, I think, justified in curtailing the excessive expenditure of the three taluk boards mentioned. I sympathize with Mr. Reilly's desire to make our grants grants-in-aid, but that is not possible unless we have an education cess, as the local boards have not the money and we should stop the progress of elementary education and accumulate large Provincial balances.

H. A. S[UART]—25-11-13.

Issue order and then send to Financial for perusal.

W. FRANCIS—26-11-13.

The file may now be forwarded to Financial *u.o.* for perusal.

B. GOPALACHARI—8-12-13.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—8-12-13.

C. S. ANANTARAMA AYYAR—9-12-13.

To the Financial Department.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Submitted that the case may be returned to Educational after perusal.

V. GOPALAKRISHNA AYYAR—12-12-13.

Returned with thanks.

C. REILLY—12-12-13.

To the Educational Department.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Seen.

W. FRANCIS—15-12-13.

[G.O. No. 1113, Educational, dated 26th November 1913.]

C.No. 2825 Edl., from the D.P.I., No. 3325, dated 19-9-1913.

3478
3586

O.R.D.E.R:
P.S.

No 1113
26-11-13

14

268

*in Mun. & P.O.
to exchange
to B.S. for further
action. These
to all the above
intention. 25/11/13
after to state to P.O.*

win. 8

(1) 6,79,879

(2) 99,252

(3) 974

(4) 33,330

(5) 49,538

The Government sanction the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a total subsidy of Rs. 8,73,905 among local bodies during the current year for the following objects:--

among district boards and municipal councils for the maintenance of elementary schools opened in 1911-12 and 1912-13 and for payment of capitation allowance;

among district boards and municipal councils to meet the cost of the enhancement of salaries of teachers in their elementary schools from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10;

between the municipal councils of Vizagapatam and Gudiyattam to meet the cost of maintaining the three boys' schools already opened by them in the current year;

among 21 district boards and ^{eleven} ~~11~~ municipal councils for opening 197 girls' schools and one boys' school ~~(to be opened in 1912-13)~~

among ^{thirteen} ~~13~~ district boards for maintaining the sessional schools opened in 1912-13; and

*Recd 3.5.14
76/4*

(6) 10,932

among eight district boards for opening new sessional schools in 1913-14.

The Accountant-General is requested to place these amounts at the disposal of the local bodies at an early date.

2. The total charges of Rs 8,73,905 will be met from the provision made in the Civil Budget Estimate for 1913-14 under the following heads:--

	Amount provided. Rs	Proposed allotment. Rs
22-E. Education - Payments in support of local board schools - elementary	11,49,433 ✓	7,39,129 ✓
Do. municipal schools -do.-	1,08,500 ✓	46,350 ✓
22-E. Education - Government schools, general - Lump provision for opening additional elementary schools	25,000 ✓	25,000 ✓
Special Imperial grant	23,00,000 ✓	63,426 ✓
		8,73,905 ✓

3. It is ~~is~~ observed that some of the local bodies, notably the district boards of Nellore, Tanjore, Guntur, Ramnad, South Canara, Cuddapah and Chittoor incurred financial liability ^{ies} ~~beyond what they could~~ ^{meet} ~~meet~~ ^{mainly by opening new schools without} ~~any assurance of extraneous help.~~ ^{any assurance of extraneous help.} This ^{procedure is likely to} ~~course must inevitably lead to considerable~~ ^{trouble}

Mr 8, 10 (para 2)
11 (para 2) &
15 (para 3)
n.f.

before Mr. [unclear] received

3. 29

16

306

Re opening of schools

trouble and enforced closure of schools
 which cannot be financed. Local bodies
 are warned to be careful, ^{and} on no
 account ^{they} start schools or incur
 other expenditure without ^{any} adequate con-
 sideration of ^{the possibility of} ways and means for financing
 them.

in this matter and

4. It is also noticed that the
 amounts of subsidies proposed for several
 local bodies in the current year are
 much less than those granted in 1912-13.
 Probably ^{these} difficulties ^{have} been experienced
 in opening the schools within the year.
 The Director of Public Instruction is
 requested to enquire ^{the} precise causes
 which ^{have} led to the short outlay and ^{what} how the
 grants have been utilized in these cases.
 referred to.

5. The attention of district boards
 and municipal councils is drawn to the
 remarks contained in paragraph 9 of the
 Director's letter in regard to the utili-
 zation on equipment of the unspent allot-
 ments of ^{the} previous year. The ^{same} ~~same~~ course ~~is~~
^{is} ~~is~~ recommended
 should be followed in respect of any sav-
 ings that may occur in the subsidies now
 sanctioned for the maintenance of new
 schools.

19/11/13 19/11/13
 5-30 PM

12/20/11

11/20/11

12/20/11
 13/12/13
 Kodan Kuma

1/11/13

1/8/13
 1/12/13

this is because

Dep. Secy in manuscript to
 the D.P.I. only. ②
 26.11.13

1708

[This sentence is put in subject
 to approval. The provision
 is for 10 months. There is likely
 to be a surplus.]

note

The list of establishments to be
 sanctioned for the new schools
 called for from the D.P.I. has not
 yet been received. When it
 is received it may be sent in this
 order so that L.M. may send the
 list to the D.P.I. 26.11.13

- To the D.P.I.
- " Acct. Genl.
- all P., D.Bs.
- " C., M.Cs
- the L. & M. Dept.
- " File Dept.
- E. T.

Send file
 to the file
 1/11/13

PRESS SLIP.

ORDINARY.

PREFERENCE.

URGENT (a).

DEPARTMENT.

DEC 1913

Current Nos. 2835-3478, 3588-200 7/19/13

G.O. No. 11/13, dated 26/11/1913.

(b)

Number of MS. pages sent { Correspondence 29
(b¹)
Notes 24

Brief subject. Wide back pay

Number of copies required when struck off (not including copies for volumes and editors' table which are retained in the Press).	E. T. copies to supply requisitions for purchase by the public.	Complete correspondence and orders.	Notes.
FOR RECORD.*			
Madras Records ...	4	100	80
Ooty Records ...		50	40
For filing with original ...		1	1
Total ..		151	121

FOR ISSUE.†

	Letter only.	Complete G.O.	(b)		Notes
			No.	Papers.	
Signature copies.....					
India Office.....		6			
Govt. of India.....Dept.					
Revenue Department.....					
Public Works Department.....					
Local and Municipal Department.....		40			
Educational Department.....Dept.					
Public Dept.....					
Judicial Dept.....					
Political.....					
Financial Dept.....					
Marine Dept.....					
Ecclesiastical Dept.....					
Total		4			
The D.P.S.		36			
The H.P.		15			
The P. and A. D. 630					
The L. Ch. and 7		580			
The Manual Control					
The					
The					
The					
The					
The					
The					
The					
The					
Total ...		677			

• Copies distributed on.....†(Press Clerk.)

† Copies distributed on.....†(Press Despatcher.)

† To be initialed and dated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SECRETARIAT.

(a) If a paper is marked to be printed urgently, the Superintendent of the section concerned should sign the Press slip. The Superintendent should exercise a careful discretion in the matter.

(b) Each letter, memorandum, or order, or set of orders, in the file of correspondence should be headed in succession with the Roman numeral I, II, III, etc., the number being written in red ink or blue chalk above the item. The particular papers to be printed in the special issue-copies should be indicated by the Roman numeral (I, II, etc.) by which that item has been headed in the correspondence file. All matter, including marginal remarks or references, to be printed should be written in ink and matter which should not be printed should be encircled. Initials and signatures that are not quite legible should be re-written distinctly.

(b¹) For rules regarding printing of notes, see rule 315 of the office Manual.

(c) The number of copies and the details of distribution should be filled in by the Superintendent or Referencer concerned.

(d) In the absence of special instructions to the Press to keep matter standing for a specified period, ordinary papers of 8 pages and under will be kept standing for one week, and larger papers for two weeks only. The type of notes and of all confidential papers is distributed immediately after striking.

(e) This slip, properly and completely filled in, should accompany every paper sent to Press; it will be returned by the Press when proofs are furnished; it should be sent to the Press when a call is made for revised proofs or when a corrected proof is sent for striking. When finally returned by Press it should be filed with the original order or letter.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PRESS.

(a) If, in the opinion of the Superintendent of the Press, a paper has been marked urgent unnecessarily, he should send the Press slip to the Registrar with a remark to that effect.

(b) Unless a note to the contrary is made against the matter, pencil entries should not be printed. The Superintendent of the Press may bring to the notice of the Registrar any instance of incomplete or careless editing.

(c) Signature copies of letters to the Secretary of State or to the Government of India should be printed on hand-made paper.

(d) This slip should be returned by the Press to the Secretariat when proofs are furnished; it will be sent back to the Press when proofs are returned corrected and should be finally returned to the Secretariat when struck-off copies are supplied.

(e) The names of the Secretary and Members should be printed in full when they occur on the right hand side, only the first time when they appear on the left side, the initials alone being printed later.

TO PRESS, MADRAS OOTY.

A
Please send proof in duplicate. The
papers have been carefully edited.

B
Proof returned corrected. Please strike
off and send number of copies as indicated.

Type may be released
after usual interval.
at once.

C
As the matter is clear manuscript and
has been carefully edited, (b) proof need
not be sent. Please print and supply
number of copies as indicated.

Type may be released after usual interval.

128
26/1/13
Referencer.
Clerk.

Referencer.
Clerk.

Referencer.
Clerk.

Supdt.

Supdt.

Supdt.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

For Press Please that this as very urgent and send
proofs both current & and notes soon.

128
26/1/14

Abstract of the for Subsidy to local bodies

Directing that a subsidy of Rs 873,905 be
distributed among local bodies for the maintenance
of the elementary and sessional schools already
opened and for opening new schools during
the 1913-14.

TO BE FILLED IN BY THE PRESS.

Diary.	Initials of Press official.
Received in Press on.....	27/1/13 Lb
First proof furnished on.....	1/12/13 Lb
Call for revised proof received on.....	
Revised proof furnished on.....	2/12/13 Lb
Corrected proof received for striking on.....	4/12/13 Lb
Final copies supplied on.....	

Account of copies.	Complete copies.	Notes.	Issue copies.	Special E.T. edition.
Supplied to Secretariat for Record.....	154			
" " " Issue.....	677			
" " " for Extra E.T. copies to supply requisitions for sale to the public.				4
For Volumes	16			
For supply to newspapers and institutions admitted to the privileges of the E.T.				
Total ...	847			