

Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.

Regd.

} 1913.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O. No. 1007, 5th November 1913.

Subsidy.

Sanctioning, with remarks, the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a — of Rs. 94,325 to certain local boards and municipal councils for improving the scale of salaries of the general staff employed in the secondary schools and colleges under their maintenance.

2

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Sir ALFRED BOURNE, D.Sc., F.R.S., K.C.I.E., Director of Public Instruction.

To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.

Dated—Madras, the 3rd July 1913.

No.—Ref. on Cur. 2870.

In the memorandum embodied in G.O. No. 264, Educational, dated 27th March 1913, I proposed to distribute funds to the secondary schools under the management of local boards and municipal councils.

I have calculated the cost of putting each of these institutions upon a footing somewhat similar to that proposed for the so-called model high schools and what I am now suggesting is approximately a moiety of this amount.

In regard to the distribution of the available amount between institutions under public and private management, I would point out that, in the majority of cases, these schools under public management have not hitherto received any assistance from Provincial funds, while the grants to schools under private management were increased last year by Rs. 95,000, so that with this amount increased again this year by a portion of the balance of the Imperial grant for secondary education the distribution will be a fair one. For each of the three colleges, Palghat, Salem and Tellicherry, I am proposing a lump grant.

The funds may be distributed now as in the enclosed statement and the boards and councils asked for proposals. Where there is more than one institution under the same management the distribution proposed may be suggested

2. Of the total amount, viz., Rs. 1,03,425, a sum of Rs. 9,100, as per details given in the statement, may be set apart for raising during the current year the pay of pandits and other language teachers employed in board and municipal colleges and complete secondary schools, to the scale suggested in paragraph 2 of my letter R.O.C. No. 9265-12, dated 9th April 1913. No separate funds need therefore be allotted for the purpose as requested in paragraph 3 of the above letter on which G.O. Mis. No. 475, Educational, dated 27th May 1913, has been passed. It should be impressed on the local boards and municipal councils concerned that the enhanced rates of salaries should be allowed only to pandits and munshis who by virtue of their scholarship, experience and ability are considered by the management and the Inspectors of schools concerned to be deserving of enhanced rates of pay. I have no objection to the unexpended balance, if any, being utilized, if necessary, towards the payment of increased rates of salaries to the members of the general staff.

3. A considerable amount of subsidy may be utilized in raising the pay of the existing teachers other than pandits and munshis, but in many cases the increased pay may enable the local bodies to secure a better headmaster and the colleges at Tellicherry and Salem may well secure a Principal with European training. Any balance due to the reforms not taking effect from the beginning of the current financial year may be either spent upon equipment where necessary or reallocated next year. The accounts for each school should be kept separately and any balance at the

credit of a school could be utilized to meet, for instance, increments in salaries. In many cases it would be desirable to increase present salaries by increments, but each board or council should be invited to submit proposals for such reforms as will be covered, now and in the future, by the recurring contribution now offered.

ENCLOSURE.

District Boards.

Serial number.	District board.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy proposed.		
			For general staff.	For pandits and other language teachers.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Anantapur	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Penukonda.	552	..	552
2	Arcot, North	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Arni.	678	..	678
3	Arcot, South	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Villupuram.	732	..	732
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Porto Novo.	426	..	426
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Vriddhachalam.	582	..	582
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tirukkoyilar.	858	..	858
4	Bellary	(1) Board High School, Harpanahalli ..	2,010	180	2,190
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Hospet.	570	..	570
5	Canara, South	(1) Board High School, Coondapur ..	2,454	..	2,454
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Udupi.	1,164	..	1,164
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Karkal.	606	..	606
6	Chittoor	(1) Board High School, Chittoor	1,236	324	1,560
7	Coimbatore	(1) Board High School, Udumalpet ..	1,032	408	1,440
		(2) Do. do. Dharapuram ..	1,797	336	2,133
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kollegal.	1,128	..	1,128
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Pollachi.	1,257	..	1,257
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Bhavani.	1,203	..	1,203
8	Cuddapah	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Proddattur.	702	..	702
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Nandalur.	768	..	768
9	Ganjam	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Aska.	714	..	714
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Russellkonda.	684	..	684
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tekkali.	678	..	678
		(1) Board High school, Amalapur ..	2,550	324	2,874
10	Godavari	(2) Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Polavaram.	1,032	..	1,032
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Sivakodu.	612	..	612
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kottapetta.	648	..	648
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Dowlaiswaram.	666	..	666
11	Guntur	(1) Board High school, Bapatla	1,536	336	1,872
		(2) Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Narasaraopet.	828	..	828
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kollur.	714	..	714
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Repalli.	558	..	558
12	Kistna	(1) Board High school, Tanuku	2,376	360	2,736
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Nidadavole.	810	..	810
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Attili.	648	..	648
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Veeravaram.	612	..	612
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Bhimavaram.	702	..	702
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Gudivada.	822	..	822
13	Koraput	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Jeypore.	318	..	318

District Boards—cont.

Serial number.	District board.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy proposed.		
			For general staff.	For pandits and other language teachers.	Total.
14	Malabar	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kottayi.	Rs. 1,002	Rs. ..	Rs. 1,002
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Cherpalcheri.	747	..	747
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Angadipuram.	723	..	723
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Manjeri.	732	..	732
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Koduvayur.	774	..	774
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Alathur.	954	..	954
		(7) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Chowghat.	729	..	729
		(8) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Betatnad.	741	..	741
15	Nellore	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kavali.	582	..	582
16	Salem	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Krishnagiri.	612	..	612
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Dharmapuri.	594	..	594
17	Tanjore	(1) Board High school, Tiruvalur	2,196	288	2,484
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Pattukkottai.	1,014	..	1,014
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Orattanad.	900	..	900
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tirutturaippundi.	912	..	912
18	Trichinopoly	(1) Board High school, Kulittalai	1,977	396	2,373
		(2) Do. do. Talgudi	1,698	300	1,998
		(3) Do. do. Namakkal	1,434	264	1,698
19	Vizagapatam	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Parvatipur.	540	..	540
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Gunupur.	633	..	633
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Palakonda.	522	..	522
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kasimkota.	474	..	474
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Chodavaram.	420	..	420
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Yellamanchili.	414	..	414
		(7) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Narasapatam.	474	..	474
Total (District Boards) ..			59,061	3,516	62,577

Municipalities.

Serial number.	Municipality.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy proposed.		
			For general staff.	For pandits.	Total.
1	Anantapur	Municipal High school, Anantapur	Rs. 822	Rs. 300	Rs. 1,122
2	Tiruppattur	Do. do. Tiruppattur	1,502	364	1,866
3	Tiruvannamalai	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Tiruvannamalai.	492	..	492
4	Walajapet	Municipal High school, Walajapet	2,010	288	2,298
5	Adoni	Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Adoni.	480	..	480
6	Bellary	Municipal High school, Bellary, and its branch.	780	312	1,092
7	Cuddapah	Municipal High school, Cuddapah, and its branch.	534	348	882

Municipalities—cont.

Serial number.	Municipality.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy proposed.		
			For general staff.	For pandits.	Total.
8	Chicacole	Municipal High school, Chicacole, and its branch.	Rs. 1,674	Rs. 168	Rs. 1,842
9	Rajahmundry	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Rajahmundry.	420	..	420
10	Kurnool	Municipal High school, Kurnool	1,548	288	1,836
11	Dindigul	Do. Dindigul	1,476	276	1,752
12	Cannanore	Do. Cannanore	1,416	504	1,920
13	Palghat	Victoria College, Palghat	5,340	660	6,000
14	Tellicherry	Brennen College, Tellicherry, and its branch.	5,400	600	6,000
15	Ootacamund	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Ootacamund.	564	..	564
16	Salem	Municipal College, Salem, and its branch ..	5,172	828	6,000
17	Mayavaram	Do. High school, Mayavaram	2,748	336	3,084
18	Karur	Do. do. Karur	2,400	312	2,712
19	Anakapalli	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Anakapalli.	486	..	486
Total (Municipalities) ..			35,264	5,584	40,848
Grand Total (District Boards and Municipalities).			94,325	9,100	1,03,425

Order—No. 1007, Educational, dated 5th November 1913.

The Government sanction the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a subsidy of Rs. 94,325 to the local boards and municipalities shown in the list submitted by him, for improving the scale of salaries of the general staff employed in the secondary schools and colleges under their maintenance. The amount will be met from the special Imperial grant of 23 lakhs provided in the civil budget estimate for 1913-14. The Accountant-General will be requested to disburse the subsidies to the local bodies concerned.

2. The district boards and municipal councils will submit to Government in the Local and Municipal Department at an early date proposals for the revision of the scale of salaries of the staff on the lines indicated in paragraphs 2 and 3 of the Director's letter read above, which are approved.

3. The Director's proposal to distribute Rs. 9,100 for improving the scale of salaries of the pandits and other language teachers employed in the secondary schools and colleges under local boards and municipal councils will be separately considered.

(True Extract.)

W. FRANCIS,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General.
" Presidents of District Boards concerned.
" Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned.
" Financial Department.
" Local and Municipal Department.
Editors' Table.

APPENDIX.

District Boards.

Serial number.	District board.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy sanctioned for general staff.
			rs.
1	Anantapur	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Penukonda.	552
2	Arcot, North	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Arni.	678
3	Arcot, South	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Villupuram.	732
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Porto Novo.	426
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Vriddhaachalam.	582
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tirukkoyilar.	858
4	Bellary	(1) Board High School, Harpanahalli ..	2,010
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Hospet.	570
5	Canara, South	(1) Board High School, Coondapur ..	2,454
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Udipi.	1,164
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Karkal.	606
6	Chittoor	(1) Board High School, Chittoor ..	1,236
7	Coimbatore	(1) Board High School, Udumalpet ..	1,032
		(2) Do. do. Dharapuram ..	1,797
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kollegal.	1,128
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Pollachi.	1,257
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Bhavani.	1,203
8	Cuddapah	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Proddattur.	702
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Nandalur.	768
9	Ganjām	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Aska.	714
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Russellkonda.	684
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tekkali.	678
10	Godavari	(1) Board High school, Amalapur ..	2,550
		(2) Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Polavaram.	1,032
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Sivakodu.	612
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kottapetta.	648
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Dowlaishwaram.	666
11	Guntūr	(1) Board High school, Bapatla ..	1,536
		(2) Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Narasaraopet.	828
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kollur.	714
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Repalli.	558
12	Kistna	(1) Board High school, Tanuku ..	2,376
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Nidadavole.	810
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Attili.	648
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Veeravaram.	612
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Bhimavaram.	702
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Gudivada.	822
13	Koraput	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Jeypore.	318

District Boards—cont.

Serial number.	District board.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy sanctioned for general staff.
			rs.
14	Malabar	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kottayi.	1,002
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Cherpalcheri.	747
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Angadipuram.	723
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Manjeri.	732
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Koduvayur.	774
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Alathur.	954
		(7) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Chowghat.	729
		(8) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Betatnad.	741
15	Nellore	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kavali.	582
16	Salem	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Krishnagiri.	612
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Dharmapuri.	594
17	Tanjore	(1) Board High school, Tiruvalur ..	2,196
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Pattukkottai.	1,014
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Orattanad.	900
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Tirutturaippundi.	912
18	Trichinopoly	(1) Board High school, Kulittalai ..	1,977
		(2) Do. do. Lalgudi ..	1,698
		(3) Do. do. Namakkal ..	1,434
19	Vizagapatam	(1) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Parvatipur.	540
		(2) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Gunupur.	633
		(3) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Palakonda.	522
		(4) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Kasimkota.	474
		(5) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Chodavaram.	420
		(6) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Yellamanchili.	414
		(7) Board Incomplete Secondary school, Narasapatam.	474
		Total (District Boards) ..	59,061

Municipalities.

Serial number.	Municipality.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy sanctioned for general staff.
			rs.
1	Anantapur	Municipal High school, Anantapur ..	822
2	Tiruppattūr	Do. do. Tiruppattūr ..	1,502
3	Tiruvannāmalai ..	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Tiruvannāmalai.	492
4	Walajapet	Municipal High school, Walajapet ..	2,010
5	Adoni	Do. Incomplete Secondary school, Adoni.	480
6	Bellary	Municipal High school, Bellary, and its branch.	780
7	Cuddapah	Municipal High school, Cuddapah, and its branch.	534
8	Chicacole	Municipal High school, Chicacole, and its branch.	1,674
9	Rajahmundry	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Rajahmundry.	420
10	Kurnool	Municipal High school, Kurnool ..	1,548
11	Dindigul	Do. Dindigul ..	1,476
12	Cannanore	Do. Cannanore ..	1,416

Municipalities—cont.

Serial number.	Municipality.	Name of school.	Amount of subsidy sanctioned for general staff.
13	Palghat	Victoria College, Palghat	Rs. 5,340
14	Tellicherry	Brennen College, Tellicherry, and its branch.	5,400
15	Ootacamund	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Ootacamund.	564
16	Salem	Municipal College, Salem, and its branch ..	5,171
17	Mayavaram	Do. High school, Mayavaram ..	2,748
18	Karur	Do. do. Karur	2,400
19	Anakapalli	Municipal Incomplete Secondary school, Anakapalli.	486
		Total (Municipalities) ..	35,264
		Grand Total (District Boards and Municipalities).	94,325

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 1007, EDUCATIONAL, DATED 5TH NOVEMBER 1913.

[SUBJECT.—Proposals for the distribution of subsidies among certain district boards and municipal councils for increasing the pay of teachers in their colleges and secondary schools.]

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 3rd July 1913, No. 2870.

The Government of India suggested that out of the recurring grant of 6.80 lakhs for education, 1.25 lakhs might be allotted for secondary education. The Director of Public Instruction now submits proposals for the distribution of Rs. 1,03,425 among colleges and secondary schools under public management, i.e., under the control of local boards and municipal councils, leaving a balance of Rs. 31,575 for other schools. The former amount is to be devoted to improving the schools by revising the scale of salaries of the general staff and of the pandits and munshis as shown below :—

	For general staff.	For pandits.	Total.
District Boards	Rs. 59,061	Rs. 3,516	Rs. 62,577
Municipalities	35,264	5,584	40,848
Total ..	94,325	9,100	1,03,425

The Director points out "that in the majority of cases these schools under public management have not hitherto received any assistance from Provincial funds, while the grants to schools under private management were increased last year by Rupees

95,000, so that with this amount increased again this year by a portion of the balance* of the Imperial grant for secondary education the distribution will be a fair one." The Rs. 95,000 referred to by the Director consisted of the Imperial grant of Rs. 80,000 sanctioned for aided secondary schools and the increased amount of Rs. 15,000 provided from Provincial funds for the object. The grant was distributed with the main object of improving the pay and prospects of the teachers.

* Rs. 31,575.

G.O. No. 598, Educational, dated 5th July 1912.

G.O. No. 63, Educational, dated 28th January 1913.

Please see the Director's Proceedings on page 3 of G.O. No. 598, Educational, dated 5th July 1912.

2. Out of the assignment of 1.35 lakhs for secondary education, a (ultimate) sum of Rs. 9,720 has been reserved for the grant of additional scholarships in secondary schools sanctioned in G.O. No. 701, Educational, dated 30th July 1913,

Paragraph 5, page 3 of G.O. No. 609, Educational, dated 30th June 1913.

proposed subsidy of Rs. 1,03,425, will leave a balance of Rs. 19,302 for grants to aided secondary schools. Such grants have already been proposed in paragraph 15 of the Director's memorandum in G.O. No. 264, Educational, dated 27th March 1913. If the lump grants of Rs. 18,000 provided for the three municipal colleges is debited to the grant for colleges, an equal sum will be set free for secondary schools. Assuming that the whole of this

RS.
* 80,000 in G.O. No. 598, Educational, dated 5th July 1912.

15,000
19,302

1,14,302

Cf. paragraph 2, page 15 of G.O. No. 86, Educational, dated 21st February 1910.

† In 1911-12 there were 324 aided secondary schools as against 94 secondary schools under public management.

3. Though generally schools under public management pay their staff better than those under private management, the scale of salary adopted by the former is ordinarily much below that provided in the model high school scheme, which has been accepted as the ideal scale. As the model high school scheme is not to be sanctioned in its entirety, it may be advisable to improve the schools under local bodies, so that they at least may serve as the model for institutions under private management.

Memorandum No. 2339-2, Educational, dated 20th June 1913.

As to the principle of distribution, the Director says "I have calculated the cost of putting each of these institutions upon a footing somewhat similar to that proposed for the so-called model high schools and what I am now suggesting is approximately a moiety of this amount." As it is not likely that the other moiety will be provided by the local boards and municipal schools, these bodies will, it is expected, revise the establishments of the schools to keep the additional cost within the amount now proposed to be given, and thus a lower scale than that in the model school scheme will be adopted for the present. Under the proposal of the Director of Public Instruction local bodies which receive grants will be required to submit proposals to Government for the revision of the establishments, and there seems to be sufficient safeguard that the grants will be properly utilized. If any of the institutions for improving which a grant is now sanctioned is eventually taken over by Government under the modified model school scheme, the grant may then be withdrawn and diverted to other objects or other institutions.

4. All the secondary schools that were under the management of local bodies (Except two which have since been reduced to elementary grade.) according to the report for 1911-12 have been included in the distribution list. A sum of Rs. 684 is proposed for the Board's school at Russellkonda. It is under contemplation ‡ to develop this school into a complete high school for Uriyas with the aid of subsidies. Information as to the estimated cost of this measure has been called for. It is not likely that the amount now proposed has any connection with

and Rs. 2,553 has been set apart for the revision of establishment of the Commercial school, Calicut. These, with the balance (Rs. 19,302) will be available for aided schools, the total additional sum that will be devoted to that object under the recent developments will be 1.14 * lakhs as against 1.03 for board † schools. The taking of all the latter institutions under Government management has been, and may probably again come, under serious consideration, so the diversion of a large portion of the grant to board schools seems justifiable. Further allotments from Provincial, when possible, or further Imperial grants, should be looked to to provide increased grants to aided schools.

this scheme. Financial suggested that the sum needed might come out of the Imperial recurring grants. If this is to be eventually approved, perhaps the funds will have to come from the balance of grant left—Rs. 19,302 (see above).

5. The proposal to allot Rs. 9,100 for increasing the pay of pandits is in accordance with the Director's suggestion contained in paragraph 4 of his letter disposed of in G.O. No. 475, Educational, dated 27th May 1913. It may be approved as well as the directions for the utilization of the grant in paragraph 2 of the Director of Public Instruction's letter. According to the details of the distribution of the grant for this purpose given in the statement submitted by the Director, the total comes to only Rs. 9,084. There seems to be a mistake in the figures given for the Municipal High school, Tiruppattūr, which should apparently be Rs. 1,502 for general staff and Rs. 364 for pandits instead of Rs. 1,158 and Rs. 348, respectively. The necessary corrections have now been made.

6. The attention of the local bodies may be drawn to the instructions contained in paragraph 3 and the concluding portion of paragraph 2 of the Director's letter.

No need to send to Local and Municipal.
W. FRANCIS—5-8-13.

7. A draft order is submitted for approval. If approved, it may be forwarded to Financial and Local and Municipal for acceptance.

B. GOPALACHARI—5-8-13.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—5-8-13.

The principles of this distribution have already been approved; the details may be left to the Director of Public Instruction.

W. FRANCIS—5-8-13.

Financial u.o. for acceptance.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The recurring Imperial grant of 6.80 lakhs per annum given by the Government of India for improvement and expansion of education with effect from 1913-14 is intended for the following purposes:—

	LAKHS.
(a) Primary education	3.50
(b) Girls' education	.87
(c) Colleges and training institutions	.30
(d) Secondary education	1.35
(e) Technical and special education	.09
(f) Manual training	.12
(g) European education	.57
Total ..	6.80

* Cf. paragraph 15 of the Director of Public Instruction's memorandum on page 4 of G.O. No. 264, Educational, dated 27th March 1913 and paragraph 22 of Government of India resolution on page 8 of G.O. No. 394, Educational, dated 1st May 1913.

2. The present proposals * of the Director of Public Instruction regarding subsidies to local boards and municipalities for improving the scale of pay of the general staff and pandits employed in the colleges and secondary schools under their management will absorb as shown below:—

18 lakh out of the allotment of 30 lakh for colleges—item (c) in paragraph 1; and
86 lakh out of the allotment of 1.35 for secondary schools—item (d) in paragraph 1.

1.04 lakhs.

	General staff.	Pandits.	Total.
1	2	3	4
Colleges	Rs. 15,912	Rs. 2,088	Rs. 18,000
Secondary schools	78,413	7,012	85,425
Total ..	94,325	9,100	1,03,425

3. *Increase in the scale of pay of the general staff.*—The distribution among the several local bodies is given in the current file. The Director of Public Instruction has calculated the cost of putting each of the institutions (colleges and secondary schools) under the management of local bodies upon a footing somewhat similar to that * proposed for the so-called model high schools and has suggested that half of the cost so calculated may be given as subsidies to local bodies. The Director of Public Instruction proposes that these subsidies (recurring) may at once be distributed among the local bodies and that they may be asked to submit proposals for such reforms as will be covered, now and in the future, by the recurring contribution now offered.

As pointed out at A in the Educational office-note on page 2 *ante*, it is not likely that local bodies will supplement from their own funds these subsidies from Government. The revised scale of pay in the institutions of local bodies will, therefore, be somewhat lower than that in the model school scheme.

† Imperial grant for secondary education. 1.35

Deduct—

(a) Cost of present proposals (subsidies) statement in page 3 *ante*. —.86

(b) Scholarships and Calicut Commercial school page 2 (paragraph 2) *ante*. —.12

(c) Manual Training instructors .. —.07

(d) Secondary school for Uriyas in Ganjam page 2 (paragraph 4 *ante*). not known.

About .. 30 lakh minus cost of item (a).

The Director of Public Instruction also states that the balance of the Imperial grant of 1.35 lakhs for secondary education after † the distribution of the subsidies to local bodies, etc., will be given as grants to aided secondary schools. It is presumed that the present proposal will not in any way entail additional liability on Government over and above the Imperial grant sanctioned by the Government of India. For orders whether the proposal may be accepted.

4. If the proposal is accepted, the subsidies proposed by the Director of Public Instruction will not be fully utilized in the current year, as effect will be given only from the date of the order. The Director of Public Instruction accordingly suggests that the balance of the subsidies for the current year may be either spent upon equipment where necessary or re-allotted next year. It is submitted that it seems preferable to allot for the current year only so much as is actually required for present purposes and to ask the Director of Public Instruction to submit separately proposals for the utilization of the balance for non-recurring objects, *e.g.*, equipment. Orders are solicited.

This may be done. If it is likely to take time it would assist in our "ways and means" work if the amount were temporarily surrendered to Financial.

C. REILLY.

5. *Pandits.*—The pay and prospects of the pandits in Government colleges and schools have been improved at a cost of about Rs. 4,014 *per annum*. The Director of Public Instruction now proposes to

sanction a subsidy of Rs. 9,100 to local bodies towards the cost of a similar proposal in the case of colleges and secondary schools under their management. This reform will shortly be extended * to aided institutions which will involve an expenditure of about 50 lakh *per annum* which will have to be given as a grant from Government. It has been decided that the expenditure involved in the raising of the pay of pandits should be included by the Educational Department in the application which will be made to the Government of India for an assignment promised † by them in connection with the reference received from that Government regarding the question of the encouragement of ancient learning and the cultivation of ancient languages of India. The application has not yet been made to the Government of India by the Educational Department. If the grant of Rs. 9,100 involved in the present case be met from the Imperial grant of 1.35 lakhs for secondary education, as suggested by the Director of Public Instruction, it is submitted that there is less chance of an assignment for this sum being sanctioned by the Government of India. It is, therefore, for orders whether the question of raising the pay of pandits in local board and municipal institutions may not be taken up on receipt of the orders of the Government of India sanctioning an assignment.

* G.O. No. 475, Educational, dated 27th May 1913 (pages 6-10).

G.O. No. 921, Educational, dated 16th October 1912 (paragraph 5 of Financial notes and paragraph 2 of Educational Department notes on page 10 of notes) and pages 7, 8 and 10 of G.O. No. 475, Educational, dated 27th May 1913.

† G.O. No. 375, Educational, dated 1st May 1912 (page 3, paragraphs 4 and 9 of the Government of India, Education Department, letter No. 800, dated 3rd April 1912).

6. The draft may, it is submitted, be accepted, subject to orders which will be passed on paragraphs 3, 4 and 5 *ante*.

V. GOPALAKRISHNA AYYAR—13-8-13.

C. REILLY—14-8-13.

The Imperial grant in question is recurring, and I understand that the Director's present proposals will not involve any liability on Provincial funds over and above the share of the Imperial grant 1.35 lakhs, which was appropriated to secondary education.

2. The Director's proposal that the subsidy now proposed for secondary schools may be utilized during the current year on equipment if it cannot be spent on staff is unusual, but in view of the expediency of utilizing the Government of India's grant promptly and completely, we need not object.

3. As regards the Rs. 9,100 for pandits, I think it should be deferred until the application to the Government of India for a special grant for encouragement of Indian linguistics is made and answered. Otherwise draft is accepted.

A. G. CARDEW—15-8-13.

To the Educational Department.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

What has become of the file about asking India for a grant for oriental languages?

W. FRANCIS—19-8-13.

Submitted that the application to India for an assignment towards the raising of the pay of pandits is to be made in connection with the proposals called for by that Government for the encouragement of ancient learning and the cultivation of ancient languages in India. The file on the subject (linked with that relating to the subject of Sanskrit education) is under circulation to the Hon'ble Sir John Atkinson and the Hon'ble Sir Harold Stuart in respect of certain alterations in the Director's proposals made by the Hon'ble Mr. P. S. Sivaswami Ayyar. Please see

paragraph 10 of the notes on pages 6 and 7, paragraph 3 (d) on page 8 of the spare copy of the notes connected with that file submitted below. The decision there related to pandits in *Government* institutions. In the notes with G.O. No. 475, Educational, dated 27th May 1913, it was decided to include in the application to India a sum of Rs. 50,000 for the improvement of the pay of pandits in *aided* schools. The question in the current file deals with pandits in schools under *local bodies*. The total grant to be applied for is therefore Rs. 63,100.

2. With reference to the suggestion of the Chief Secretary in paragraph 3 of his note dated 15th August 1913, it is submitted that it will be some time before any application is made to, and grant obtained from, the Government of India. The pay of pandits in *Government* colleges and schools has already been increased, though application for grant is to be made hereafter. The objection to a similar treatment in the case of pandits under *local bodies* is that there will be less chance of an assignment from India if the amount is now found from Imperial funds. The case is, however, similar to that of pandits of *Government* institutions. In paragraph 4 of Page 1 of G.O. No. 475, dated 27th May 1913, his letter No. 9265, dated 9th April 1913, the Director stated that some measure of improvement of the pay of teachers in

board schools was called for *at once* and that he was therefore proposing to set aside a portion of Imperial grant for improving the pay of pandits. Thus the matter seems urgent; and money is available. The pay of other teachers in board schools is to be raised immediately with the aid of Imperial grant. It may perhaps be desirable to avoid postponing the improvement of the pay of the pandits under *local bodies* if it could be avoided. If the *Government* of India make an assignment in the case of the *Government* pandits whose pay has already been raised, they are not likely to refuse similar treatment in the case of pandits under *local bodies*. The application to India need not make any differentiation between the pandits under the various agencies, and need not also refer to the questions whether the proposals had already been given effect to. A lump sum for the improvement of the pay of pandits in educational institutions may be shown therein.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—22-8-13.

In view of the above, will Financial now accept the draft as it stands? In our petition to India for funds for pandits the fact that we have been able to find some money from the grants they have already given us should not hinder our getting a special grant, I think.

W. FRANCIS—23-8-13.

To the Financial Department.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Submitted for orders whether the suggestion of the Educational Secretary that the pay of pandits in colleges and schools under the management of local bodies should be raised *at once*, without waiting for the sanction of the *Government* of India to an assignment for the purpose, may be accepted.

Attention is solicited to paragraph 5 of Financial office-note on pages 4-5 *ante* and to paragraph 3 of the Chief Secretary's note on page 5 *ante*.

V. GOPALAKRISHNA AYYAR—27-8-13.

I think it would be better, from the Financial point of view, not to anticipate the sanction of the *Government* of India. We should then have a better chance of getting an assignment from them.

C. REILLY—27-8-13.

As His Excellency the Governor is away, this file is submitted for orders.

A. G. CARDEW—27-8-13.

I have at last been able to note on the pandit case. Sir John Atkinson and I are both agreed that no public money should be spent on making grants to private Sanskrit schools to enable the pay of pandits to be raised and our reasons are equally

applicable to board or municipal Sanskrit schools, but not to the pandits employed, in ordinary schools, under those authorities. From the Financial point of view, however, it is clearly desirable to postpone the giving of any grants to such schools for the purpose in question until we get the money from the *Government* of India and for this reason I deprecate the inclusion of such grants in the order which it is now proposed to issue.

H. A. S[^TUART]—24-10-13.

To the Educational Department.

W. O. HORNE—28-10-13.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Alter the draft, cutting out the provision for pandits; it should go to His Excellency the Governor for approval.

W. FRANCIS—30-10-13.

The draft has been altered as directed, and paragraph 3 has been added.

P. GOPALACHARI—30-10-13.

C. RAMANUJACHARI—31-10-13.

His Excellency the Governor—

For approval of the draft order.

W. FRANCIS—1-11-13.

P[ENTLAND]—3-11-13.

Issue.

W. FRANCIS—4-11-13.

[G.O. No. 1007, Educational, dated 5th November 1913.]

ORDER :- 1007 Sol d 5.11.13

The Government sanction the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a subsidy of --
Rs. ^{94,325} ~~1,03,485~~ to the local boards and municipalities shown in the list submitted by him, for improving the ^{scale salary of} general staff ~~and of the~~
~~pandits and other language teachers~~ employed in the secondary schools and colleges under their maintenance. The amount will be met from the special Imperial grant of 23 lakhs provided in the Civil Budget Estimate for 1913-14. The Accountant-General will be requested to disburse the subsidies to the local bodies concerned.

2. The District Board and Municipal Councils will submit to Government in the Local and Municipal Department at an early date proposals for the revision of the scale of salaries of the staff on the lines indicated in paragraphs 2 and 3 of the Director's letter read above, which are approved.

$\frac{a^2}{58713}$

3. The Director's proposals to distribute Rs 9100 for improving the scale of salaries of the Pandits and other language teachers employed in the Secondary Schools & colleges under local boards & municipal Councils will be separately considered. - 21/12/13 [Appendix]

To the D.P.I. *8/11/13*
 , the A.G. *1998*
 , ~~all~~ the P.D.Bs concerned. *1998*
 , the C.M.Cs concerned.
 , the Financial Deptt. *Deptt. in*
 , the L. & M. Deptt. *68*
 E.T. *12/11/13*

E.T.

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SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Abstract of 15/10 *Grant Subsidy*

Sanctioning with remarks, the proposals of the Director of Public Instruction to distribute a subsidy of Rs 94,325 to local boards and municipal corporations for improving the scale of salaries of the general staff employed in the secondary and primary schools under their maintenance.

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