

Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.

Regd.

} 1912.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O. No. 597, 5th July 1912.

DESPATCHED

Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.

Recording report on the working of the — during 1911.

Government of Madras.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Mr. A. G. BOURNE, D.Sc., F.R.S., C.I.E., Director of Public Instruction.
To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.
Dated—Madras, the 18th June 1912.
No.—Ref. on C. 2179.

I have the honour to submit herewith three copies of the report of the Committee of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, on the working of the institution for the year 1911, together with a copy of my Proceedings Ref. on C. No. 773/3, dated 18th June 1912, reviewing it and the inspection reports on the institution.

ENCLOSURE.

Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, Ref. on C. No. 773/3, dated 18th June 1912.

Read—the following papers :—

Inspection reports of the Inspector of European and Training schools, C. No. 447 E., dated 10th June 1912, and R.C. No. 445 E., dated 13th June 1912, and 14th June 1912.
Also the report of the committee on the working of the institution, for the year 1911.

Recorded.

2. The strength of the male and female branches of the institution remained almost the same as last year.

3. The results of the high school examination for which pupils from the male branch alone were presented were far from encouraging while those of the other European school examinations and of the Government Technical examinations were generally satisfactory. The pupils did well on the whole at the inspection. English in the male branch and Geography in both the branches, however, required special attention.

4. The suggestions of the Inspector as regards the additions to the teaching staff in both the branches are again commended for the consideration of the committee.

5. The question of constructing a science laboratory for the male branch requires consideration.

6. The general condition of the institution is reported to have shown signs of improvement.

A. G. BOURNE,
Director of Public Instruction.

To the Inspector of European and Training schools.
" Principal and Secretary, Lawrence Asylum.
" Inspector of Schools, V Circle.
" Inspectress of Girls' schools, Southern Circle.

Copy to the Chairman, Lawrence Asylum Committee.
" " Collector of the Nilgiris.
" " Government (with covering letter).

Order—No. 597, Educational, dated 5th July 1912.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

L. DAVIDSON,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Committee of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.
Editors' Table.

THE FIFTY-SECOND REPORT

OF THE

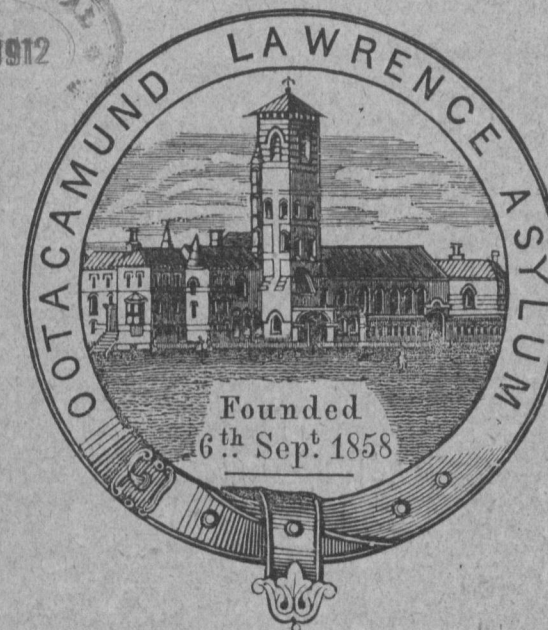
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum

FOR THE YEAR

1st January 1911 to 31st December 1911

WITH

APPENDICES



Madras:

PRINTED AT THE LAWRENCE ASYLUM PRESS, MOUNT ROAD.

1912.

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THE FIFTY-SECOND REPORT

OF THE

OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM.

1911.

PREFACE.

THE Lawrence Asylum at Ootacamund was founded during 1858 in honour of the memory of Sir Henry Lawrence, K.C.B., by whom the establishment at some Hill Station, within the Madras Presidency, of an Institution similar to the Lawrence Asylum at Sanawar, had been suggested.

The Asylum at Ootacamund was managed by a Committee of gentlemen residing at that place, and was supported by donations and subscriptions from the general public; but as these proved inadequate to its maintenance, it was adopted by Government in 1860, and allowed a Grant-in-aid.

The Madras Military Male Orphan Asylum and the Madras Female Orphan Asylum were amalgamated with the Lawrence Asylum, the former on the 1st September 1871, and the latter on the 1st October 1904, the united Asylums being designated the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum.

The Lawrence Asylum is situated at Lovedale, 3 miles from Ootacamund, on the summit and centre of the Nilgiri Hills in the South of India within the Presidency of Madras. It lies between the 11th and 12th degrees of North Latitude, and the 76th and 77th degrees of East Longitude, at an elevation of 7,330 feet above the mean level of the sea, being 1,312 feet below Dodabetta, 103 feet above the lake at Ootacamund, and 1,470 feet above the Barracks at Wellington. The school buildings and grounds covers 760·76 acres. The mean annual temperature of the air at Lovedale is 58°; the mean maximum is 68°; the mean minimum is 48°; the mean annual range 16°. On or near the ground, however, water freezes nearly every night for three months in the year.

The following table exhibits the mean temperature of the air at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, London and Ootacamund, for January, April, July and October:—

Months.	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Madras.	London.	Ootacamund.
January	69°—1	77°	78°	36°—6	50°—2
April	87°—1	83°	89°—4	49°—9	61°—5
July	82°—1	81°	89°	61°	56°—26
October	82°—3	84°	85°—7	48°—4	56°

THE OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM. b

ESTABLISHED 6TH SEPTEMBER, 1858.

PATRONS.

THE GENERAL OFFICER COMMANDING
THE SOUTHERN ARMY.
THE RIGHT REVEREND THE LORD BISHOP OF MADRAS.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

Ex-officio Members.

THE GENERAL OFFICER, COMMANDING 9TH (SECUN-
DERABAD) DIVISION (*Chairman*).
THE COLLECTOR OF THE NILGIRIS (*Vice-Chairman*).
THE ASSISTANT QUARTER-MASTER GENERAL, 9TH
(SECUNDERABAD) DIVISION.
THE GENERAL STAFF OFFICER, 2ND GRADE, SOUTHERN
ARMY.
THE OFFICER COMMANDING BRITISH INFANTRY
REGIMENT, WELLINGTON.
THE CIVIL SURGEON, OOTACAMUND.
W. M. STANDEN, Esq.
LT.-COL. D. M. BABINGTON, R.A., C.I.E.

Non-official Members.

COL. E. M. L. MARRIOTT. | COL. W. M. CAMPBELL.
E. HALDWELL, Esq.

PRINCIPAL, SECRETARY AND CHAPLAIN.

REVEREND W. H. G. PADFIELD, M.A.

LADY VISITORS.

LADY HAMMICK.
MRS. J. N. ATKINSON.
MRS. L. DAVIDSON.

LADY BARROW.
MRS. WATSON.
MRS. WINGATE.

MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

General.

Principal and Secretary	...	...	Rev. W. H. G. Padfield, M.A. (Cantab).
Chief Clerk	...	...	Captain W. H. Holton.
Clerk	...	...	Mr. A. Nageswarier.
Stores' Clerk	...	...	B. K. Nunjaiah.

Medical.

Consulting Physician	...	...	Lieut.-Col. W. Molesworth, I.M.S.
Resident Medical Officer	...	...	Lieut. F. D'Cruz, I.S.M.D.
Hospital Matron, Boys' School	...	...	Mrs. Forkgen.
" " Girls' School	...	...	" M. Phillips.

Boys' Department.

Head Master	...	...	Mr. W. R. Ramshaw, A.S.C., L.C.P., (Durham).
Second Master	...	...	" J. Closson.
1st Assistant Master	...	...	" A. C. Woodhouse Adolphus (<i>pro tem</i>).
2nd " and Organist	...	...	" J. Cardis.
3rd "	...	...	" H. R. Vaughan.
4th "	...	...	" F. W. Haughton.
5th "	...	...	" F. N. D'Souza.
6th "	...	...	" R. Kernot.
Telegraph Instructor	...	...	" D. Rawkins.
Drawing Master	...	...	Mr. L. Seshadri Iyer.
Typewriting Instructor	...	...	" A. Nageswarier.
Urdu Munshi	...	...	" Sait Emmanuel (<i>pro tem</i>).
Gymnastic Instructor	...	...	Sergt. A. M. Hurst.
Band Instructor	...	...	" H. Muddle.
Senior Sergeant	...	...	" W. H. Light.
Junior "	...	...	" J. Smith.
Steward	...	...	" T. Curtis.
Upper School Store Sergeant	...	...	" W. Mumford.

Girls' Department.

Head Mistress	...	...	Miss E. Edwards.
First Assistant Mistress	...	...	Miss Curran-Franklin.
Second "	...	...	Miss J. Sprowles.
Third "	...	...	" E. White.
Fourth "	...	...	" Ethel White.
Fifth "	...	...	" Harben.
Sixth "	...	...	" E. Wilde.
Seventh "	...	...	" Butters (<i>pro tem</i>).
Drawing Master	...	...	Mr. L. Seshadri Iyer.
Typewriting Instructor	...	...	" F. W. Haughton.
Head Matron	...	...	Mrs. A. E. Campbell.
First Assistant Matron	...	...	" M. E. O'Neill.
Kitchen Matron	...	...	" G. Lambert.

Kindergarten Department.

Senior Teacher	...	...	Miss Murphy.
Second "	...	...	" Abraham.
Third "	...	...	" Slyn.
Matron	...	...	" A. Butters.

THE FIFTY-SECOND REPORT

OF THE

OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1911.

I.—NUMBERS—

On the 31st December 1911, there were on the rolls of the School 300 boys and 159 girls, of whom 10 boys and 6 girls were day scholars. There are 175 children (112 boys and 63 girls) registered for admission, of whom 75 boys and 35 girls are the children of soldiers serving or having served in the British Army in India.

The Classification of boarders at present in the institution is given in Table D. Tables B and C appended give full particulars regarding admissions and departures. Little difficulty has been found this year in obtaining employment for boys who are of good character and are both mentally and physically of average standard. In fact, the demand for such boys has this year been in excess of the supply, and the Principal has had to refuse more than one good opening on the ground that there were no boys of sufficient educational qualifications available, whom he could recommend. Of those who left during the year, 10 boys entered the Government Telegraph Department, 4 enlisted in the Royal Artillery, 3 enlisted in the Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry, 2 were removed for enlistment, 4 passed the Entrance Examination for the Indian Subordinate Medical Department, 1 entered the Engineering College, Madras, and 1 joined the South Indian Railway. F. Lloyd was appointed probationary Sub Assistant Inspector of Police, but, owing to chest trouble, was found medically unfit and obtained employment in Messrs. Oakes & Co. Messrs. Oakes & Co. also engaged another boy—while 2 boys went to England and 1 to South Africa.

Of the girls, the majority of those who left were claimed by their parents or guardians, and the necessity of finding employment for them did not arise.

One girl left to undergo a course of training as a hospital nurse, and one obtained employment as a typist in the Oriental Telephone Company.

II.—EDUCATION (GENERAL)—

- (i) *Examinations.*—In the Government Examinations for European Schools, held in December 1910, 4 boys were presented for the high School Examination—3 passed, gaining 2 out of 3 Scholarships awarded in the Presidency. Six boys passed the Middle School Examination, gaining 1 Scholarship—and 5 girls also passed this Examination. In the Primary Scholarship Examination 2 boys obtained Scholarships. 4 boys passed the Entrance Examination for Indian Subordinate Medical Department in the same month. In the Examinations held in December 1911, 8 boys were presented for the High School Examination, 10 boys and 8 girls for the Middle School, and 4 boys for the Primary Scholarship Examination: the results of this Examination have not as yet been declared.

(ii)—Changes in the Teaching Staff—

(a) *Boys' School.*—Mr. Johnstone, 5th Assistant Master, left to take up an appointment in the Bombay Secretariat on May 26th. Mr. DeSouza, from the Scottish Educational Society's Schools, Bombay, was appointed on 16th June to act in his place.

Mr. Sayed Ahmed Hussain resigned his post as Urdu Munshi on 1st June and was succeeded as a temporary measure, by Mr. Sait Emmanuel.

(b) *Girls' School.*—Miss Edwards, 1st Assistant Mistress, was appointed Head Mistress on 15th February *vice* Miss Green resigned as per last report. The teachers below were all given temporarily a step, and Miss B. Butters was appointed temporarily 7th Assistant Mistress. Miss Curran Franklin of the Maria Grey Training College, London, has now been appointed 1st Assistant Mistress, subject to the usual probation, with effect from 12th February 1912.

(c) There have been no changes in the staff of the Kindergarten Department.

- (iii) *Remarks.*—The classes are large in both schools, and an increase of the teaching staff has been strenuously urged by the Inspector, who doubts whether any improvement can be effected until this is done. In the Boys' School some of the standards are 30% in excess of the maximum number allowed by the Code for European Schools. As, however, the funds of the Institution cannot at present bear any extra permanent expenditure, unless Government is pleased to give the supplemental grant applied for, the Committee feel unable to do anything further in the matter.

III.—EDUCATION (TECHNICAL)—

- (i) *Telegraphy.*—Mr. Walsh, acting Telegraph Instructor, mentioned in the last report, was succeeded temporarily by Mr. G. Perkins on 20th March 1911, and permanently in June by Mr. F. Rawkins, an Inspecting Telegraph Master on the active list of the Telegraph Department and an ex-pupil of the school. This promises to be a more satisfactory arrangement than in the past and to ensure efficient instruction.

11 boys (10 boarders and 1 day scholar) passed the final Examination for entrance into the Telegraph Department on 19th June 1911.

- (ii) *Music.*—The Band and Drums of the Asylum were examined by the Band Master, 1st Oxfordshire Light Infantry. His report on them was an excellent one. The Committee record with the deepest regret the death of Sergeant H. Brookes, Band Instructor, on 1st November 1911 from hepatic abscess in Ootacamund hospital. Sergeant Brookes, for the 3½ years he had been here, had thrown his whole heart into his work, and both his personal influence among his pupils and his methods of teaching deserve the highest praise. Sergeant Muddle, Band Sergeant

of the 1st Oxfordshire Light Infantry, has been transferred to the Unattached List for appointment as Band Instructor with effect from 15th January 1912.

(iii) Typewriting continues to be taught in both schools, as mentioned in the last report.

(iv) In the Government Technical Examination, 4 boys were sent up for the Elementary Free Hand and 4 for Geometrical Drawing in November. The results have not yet appeared.

VI. EDUCATION (PHYSICAL)—

(i) *Games*.—Cricket, Football and Hockey have been played, regularly. Nineteen matches have been played of which the school won 10, and lost 4, the remaining 5 being drawn.

At the Grigg Memorial Sports held on Empire Day for schools in the Nilgiris, the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum boys won 6 out of the 7 Challenge Cups and both the Grigg Memorial Medals.

(ii) *Volunteering*.—The number of Staff and Cadets on the rolls on 31st December were 192, 95 being in "D" Coy. and 97 in "G" Coy., Nilgiri Volunteer Rifles.

The following is a brief extract from an excellent report of the above 2 companies contained in the printed annual report of the Commandant of the Corps :—" These 2 companies have maintained their keenness and their smartness in Drill : their discipline has throughout the year been very good. The Cadet Non-Commissioned Officers have shewn a great improvement over former years. . . . After camp was over, the cadet N. C. Os. went up for their proficiency Examination, and all were successful. . . . My remarks on these two companies have been somewhat lengthy, but it has been a pleasure to have had these two companies under me, composed of boys all keen on their work, whether on parade or in camp, and they

have done so well that I have purposely entered more fully than last year into the report on them."

(iii) Drill and Gymnastics are carried on thoroughly and regularly.

(iv) There have been no changes in the Military or Domestic Staffs in either branch—except that Mrs. Campbell, Head Matron, Girls' School, was granted sick leave in November, Miss F. Butters acting temporarily for her.

V. INSPECTIONS—

(a) The Inspector of European and Training Schools, as the result of his annual inspection in May, writes :—

(i) *Regarding Boys' School*.—" There was much good work done, especially in the upper classes of the school, and though I have not written very favourably of every subject and class, yet the general tone and discipline was excellent.

(ii) *Of the Kindergarten Department*.—" The work was distinctly good and there was little to criticize. The children were bright and cheery."

(iii) While his general impression of the Girls' School was "excellent, but early steps should be taken to appoint a permanent 1st Assistant and to increase the class accommodation."

(b) The 53rd anniversary of Founder's Day was celebrated on 6th September, General Sir Edmund Barrow, G.C.B., Commanding the Southern Army, presiding, the prizes being kindly distributed by Lady Barrow.

(c) The foundation stone of the new Chapel was laid by His Excellency the Honourable Sir Arthur Lawley, G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G., on 5th October, supported by Her Excellency Lady Lawley, Sir Murray Hammick, K.C.S.I., and Lady Hammick, the Lord Bishop of Madras, Sir John Woon, K.C.B., and the Committee.

VI. CHAPEL—

The Lord Bishop of Madras confirmed 14 boys and 22 girls on May 28th.

VII. BUILDINGS—

The following improvements and additions to the buildings have been kindly sanctioned by the Government during the year :—

	Approximate Estimate.
(a) Chapel	Rs. 71,057
(b) Extension to Girls' School ...	„ 14,030
(c) Dairy and Milking Shed ...	„ 9,000
(d) Extension to Boys' School Lavatory	„ 2,300
(e) Kitchen and a Drying room and a covered passage for Girls' Hospital	„ 1,200
(f) Cow shed	„ 4,000

VIII. GENERAL—

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- The audit report of the Assistant Accountant General, with the remarks of the Committee thereon, on the Asylum accounts for year 1910-1911 has been duly submitted to Government.
 - The medical report is attached in appendix.
 - A book of Standing Orders, with appendices shewing the routine of the School, has been compiled and issued with the authority of the Committee.
 - A School Magazine, under the Editorship of Mr. Haughton, has been started, and will, it is hoped, help to keep ex-pupils in touch with the School.
 - The pattern of the girls' dresses has been changed, and a new pattern Sunday Uniform Cap has been issued to the boys. The day uniform of the boys is also being changed.

Annual Medical Report of the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum and Hospitals for 1911.

1. *Total treated.*—In-patients.

1910—374 males and 161 females.

1911—277 males and 138 females.

Daily average sick, 1910—17.91 and 6.09

1911—12.65 and 6.07.

Of those discharged 406 were cured and 5 relieved. The 5 relieved are 3 brothers sent home for skin disease, 1 girl sent to Madras for Cholera and 1 boy sent home for tubercular disease of the hip joint.

2. *Mortality.*—There were no deaths in 1910. In 1911 there were 4 deaths. One in March from small-pox; the boy contracted the disease in the plains before returning to school in February. One boy admitted in March for Bright's disease died in April of pneumonia and pericarditis. One boy who had septic Tonsillitis died in June of heart failure. The 4th case was a girl admitted in November for acute Laryngitis and she died of cedema of the Larynx.

3. *Out-patients.*—

1910—168 males and 90 females.

1911—219 males and 184 females—141 male children
and 77 female children.

Average daily sick, 1910—13.64 males and 6.77 females.

1911—26.39 „ „ 18.06 „

The increase in 1911 is due to the fact that in former years and up to the middle of 1911, the European Staff and families were not shown in the books when they attended as out-patients. Besides these, there are 61 males, 34 females, 33 male children and 10 female children belonging to the native staff and families, who are shown on the books since June last and included in the returns.

4. *Epidemics.*—There was an epidemic of chicken-pox in July and August giving 20 admissions among the boys and 9 girls. It

was of a very mild type, some of the cases showing not more than a few spots. There were also a few cases among the Staff.

5. *Vaccination*.—Revaccination was carried out during the year.

6. The climatic conditions of the year call for no special remarks.

(Signed) J. H. SHILLONG,
Ag. Resident Medical Officer,
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Lovedale.

Note by the Consulting Physician.—In regard to the general health of the pupils, I think, special attention should be paid to the teeth. In English Board Schools all children are most carefully examined, the teeth receiving particular attention. The question of appointing a visiting dentist for part of the year might well be laid before Government. Most of the cases of Chronic Tonsillitis are due to these syctic teeth to say nothing of gastric disorders and general ill-health.

The Resident Medical Officer has paid much attention to cases of refractive errors and several children have been fitted with glasses—much to their benefit.

(Signed) W. MOLESWORTH, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,
Consulting Physician,
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum.
 1st January 1912.

APPENDICES.

The following tables are annexed :—

A.—Strength of School.

B.—Admissions—boarders—shewing race, class, age and educational standard.

C.— (i) Departures—boarders—with summary.

(ii) List of Departures since the foundation.

D.—Class, parentage, age and religion of boarders.

E.—Abstract of Register of Children awaiting admission

F.—Boarders paying fees under Rule 42.

G.— (i) Statement of Accounts, 1910—Male Branch.

(ii) Do. do. Female Branch.

(iii) Statement regarding average cost per head.

H.—Funded Capital and other assets.

I.—List of Establishment.

J.—Dietary scale.

K.—Rules.

TABLE A.—*Strength of School.*

Boys—

	Boarders.	Day Scholars.	Total.
On the Rolls, 1st January 1911 ...	290	9	299
Admissions, 1911 ...	51	5	56
Departures, 1911 ...	51	4	55
On the Rolls, 31st December 1911 ...	290	10	300

Strength of Classes.

Infant Standard ...	...	...	61
First do. ...	...	...	20
Second do. ...	...	...	34
Third do. ...	...	...	41
Fourth do. ...	...	...	41
Fifth do. ...	...	...	30
Sixth do. ...	...	...	24
Seventh do. ...	...	...	20
Eighth do. ...	...	...	7
Ninth do. ...	...	...	9
Telegraph Class ...	...	...	8
In the Workshops ...	...	...	4
Holding Scholarship ...	...	...	1

Total ... 300

Girls—

	Boarders.	Day Scholars.	Total.
On the rolls, 1st January 1911 ...	154	8	162
Admissions, 1911 ...	35	5	40
Departures, 1911 ...	36	7	43
On the rolls, 31st December 1911 ...	153	6	159

Strength of Classes.

Infant Standard ...	...	...	30
First do. ...	...	...	11
Second do. ...	...	...	16
Third do. ...	...	...	21
Fourth do. ...	...	...	19
Fifth do. ...	...	...	21
Sixth do. ...	...	...	14
Seventh do. ...	...	...	7
Eighth do. ...	...	...	3
Pupil Teachers ...	...	...	4
In the Work Room ...	...	...	12
Holding Scholarships ...	...	...	1

Total ... 159

TABLE B.—*Admissions—Boarders.*

Race—

	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Total.
Boys ...	40	11	51
Girls ...	34	1	35

	Boys.	Girls.
Pure orphans ...	2	2
Fatherless ...	18	7
Motherless ...	7	5
With both parents living ...	24	21

Class (Rule 39)—

Class III ...	25	14
Class V ...	13	10
Class VI ...	11	11
Class VII ...	2 by special order of Committee.	

Service—

British Army ...	40	29
Ordnance Department ...	4	3
Military Medical ...	1	...
Supply and Transport Corps ...	4	3
Volunteers ...	2	...

Religion—

Protestant ...	44	32
Roman Catholic ...	7	3

Educational Standard—

Infant Standard ...	28	21
First do. ...	5	3
Second do. ...	7	6
Third do. ...	6	3
Fourth do. ...	5	1
Fifth do. ...	...	1

Ages—

	Boys.		Girls.	
	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Europeans.	Eurasians.
Between 4 & 5 years of age	1	...	...	...
Do. 5 & 6 do.	8	5	3	...
Do. 6 & 7 do.	8	1	8	1
Do. 7 & 8 do.	6	1	5	...
Do. 8 & 9 do.	7	2	3	...
Do. 9 & 10 do.	3	1	9	...
Do. 10 & 11 do.	3	...	2	...
Do. 11 & 12 do.	3	1	2	...
Above 12 years of age	1	...	2	...
Total ...	40	11	34	1

TABLE C.(i)—Departures—Boarders—Boys.

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.				Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
		y.	m.	y.	m.		
1	Graham, H. O. V.	8	8	2	10	InfantStandard	Removed by parents to be nearer home.
2	Brunton, E. V....	16	2	10	7	VI	Superannuated by order of Committee.
3	Peck, C.	15	10	4	10	VI	Enlisted as a Trumpeter in R. F. A.
4	Rann, E. V.	15	8	5	8	VI	Do. do. do.
5	Brodie, D. J.	16	8	8	8	VI	Superannuated by order of Committee.
6	Voisey, H. J.	15	0	3	8	VII	Enlisted as a Trumpeter in R. F. A.
7	Thomas, J. F.	15	1	9	11	V	Superannuated by order of Committee.
8	Burkitt, A. W.	14	3	3	0	V	Removed for enlistment.
9	Footman, P. J.D.	16	1	8	10	IV	Superannuated by order of Committee.
10	Murray, A. C.	14	3	4	10	VII	Removed by father, having obtained employment in South Africa.
11	O'Neill, R. C.	18	0	6	10	VIII	Enlisted in Oxford & Bucks L. I.
12	Harris, R. F.	10	3	1	10	Infant	Removed by mother.
13	Dale, A. C.	15	6	9	9	VII	Removed by father to be apprenticed.
14	Knappett, J.	16	8	7	0	V	Struck off, left Madras Municipal Workshops.
15	Lucas, O. T.	9	8	0	6	Infant	Removed by mother.
16	Hillyard, J. E. McQ.	10	4	1	4	Infant	Died of small-pox.
17	Willmott, N. G...	12	3	2	0	IV	Removed by father at the instance of Medical Officer.
18	Willmott, E. N...	13	8	2	0	IV	Do. do. do.
19	Willmot, C. A. B.	10	9	2	0	I	Do. do. do.
20	Norton, E. W.	7	0	1	1	Infant	Removed by father.
21	Brabrook, G. W.	8	10	2	2	Infant	Died.
22	Giles, G. H.	17	1	10	4	VI	Enlisted in Oxford & Bucks L. I.
23	Clarke, George...	12	0	2	9	II	Removed by mother at the instance of Medical Officer.
24	Clarke, C.	17	2	6	0	IX	Passed Entrance Examination for I. S. M. D. & High School.
25	Bodycote, S. B...	15	3	3	3	V	Removed by mother for enlistment.
26	Mackay, D. M...	17	0	9	1	IX	Entered Medical College, Calcutta.
27	Welster, T. G. C.	16	8	8	2	VIII	Do. do. do.
28	Pateman, E. A. T.	17	0	7	0	IX	Do. do. do.
29	Smith, A. E.	6	3	1	3	Infant	Died.
30	Matthews, N. J.	16	8	8	3	IX	Joined Engineering College, Madras.
31	Thyer, R. H. G...	17	2	11	10	Telegrpah.	Entered the Government Telegraph Department.
32	Baker, A. W.	18	1	11	1	"	Do. do. do.
33	Whittle, E. R. V.	17	2	10	10	"	Do. do. do.
34	M'Coubrey, W. F. R.	17	1	10	10	"	Do. do. do.

TABLE C (i)—Departures—Boarders—Boys—(continued).

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.				Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
		y.	m.	y.	m.		
35	Adams, J. W. ...	17	6	9	8	Telegraph.	Entered the Government Telegraph Department.
36	Cross, W. W. N.	18	0	9	1	"	Do. do. do.
37	Hackett, A. H.	17	4	9	0	"	Do. do. do.
38	Jones, E. W.	17	4	8	4	"	Do. do. do.
39	Clarke, J. M.	16	11	8	0	"	Do. do. do.
40	Ward, T. A.	17	11	7	3	"	Do. do. do.
41	McDonnell, P.W.	17	0	10	10	VII Standard.	Obtained employment at Messrs. Oakes & Co.
42	Lloyd, S. C. F...	18	4	6	6	VIII	Do. do. do.
43	Bush, H. W.	17	7	8	6	VIII	Enlisted in Oxford & Bucks L. I.
44	Dennis, H. A. C.	19	6	8	6	VI	Obained employment on S. I. Railway.
45	Mansfield, H. A.	13	11	3	2	V	Removed, parents going to England.
46	Mansfield, E. L	9	11	1	7	I	Do. do. do.
47	Jessup, W.	10	7	0	2	III	Removed, father having left the Presidency.
48	Wyatt, T. E.	12	1	0	3	IV	Removed by parents to be nearer home.
49	Norton, E. G.	10	2	1	9	IV	Removed by father.
50	Hughes, P.	13	5	4	3	V	Removed by father to be nearer home.
51	Brewer, A. W...	15	5	4	4	V	Enlisted in R. A.

Summary.

Passed the Entrance Examination for I. S. M. D.	...	...	4
Enlisted in European Regiments	...	...	7
Obtained employment on S. I. Railway	...	...	1
" at Messrs. Oakes & Co.	...	...	2
Entered the Government Telegraph Department	...	...	10
" the Engineering College, Madras	...	...	1
Removed, no particular reason being given	...	...	7
Superannuated by order of Committee	...	...	4
Removed, parents leaving India and Presidency	...	...	4
" for enlistment	...	...	2
" at the instance of Medical Officer	...	...	4
" to be apprenticed	...	...	1
Struck off, having left the Madras Municipal Workshops	...	...	1
Died	...	...	3
Total	...	...	51

TABLE C. (i)—Departures—Boarders—Girls.

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.	How long in the Asylum.	Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
1	Graham, J. M. M.	15 4	3 10	V Standard.	Removed by parents to be nearer home.
2	Graham, I. C. I.	12 1	3 10	I "	Do. do. do.
3	Gove, M. D.	13 8	3 3	III "	Removed owing to ill-health.
4	Harris, V. E.	12 7	1 10	Infant "	Removed by mother.
5	Harris, I. D.	7 3	1 10	I "	Do. do.
6	Smith, L. G.	18 7	1 0	VII "	Scholarship lapsed.
7	Holland, E. M.	12 1	0 8	III "	Removed by father.
8	Speers, A. K.	15 11	6 4	VII "	Do. mother.
9	Mausfield, M. O.	14 11	2 11	VI "	Do. parents leaving India.
10	Lucas, I. V.	10 11	0 6	I "	Do. mother.
11	Black, I. F.	17 11	10 11	VIII "	Do. do. over age. [days.
12	Turton, E. V.	6 6	0 8	Infant "	Struck off, not returned from holiday.
13	Turton, J. V.	7 9	0 8	" "	Do. do. do.
14	Willmott, O. M.	9 4	0 1	I "	Removed at the instance of Medical Officer.
15	Proctor, G. R.	17 0	9 1	VII "	Do. by mother.
16	Backhurst, I. B.	8 0	2 2	Infant "	Do. do.
17	Hayes, N. E. A.	8 2	2 2	I "	Do. owing to ill-health.
18	White, H. M. B.	17 8	7 8	VIII "	Do. by step father—over age.
19	Brabrook, B. B.	10 7	2 4	III "	Removed by father after her brother's death.
20	Ewing, D. M.	17 11	6 8	VII "	Obtained employment in Oriental Telephone Company.
21	Miller, W. M.	15 3	5 8	V "	Removed by aunt.
22	Watson, F. J.	18 11	6 8	IV "	Transferred to House of Mercy, being of unsound mind.
23	Newman, E. A.	8 3	0 5	Infant "	Removed by father.
24	Newman, J.	5 10	0 5	" "	Do. do.
25	Edwards, E. C.	8 8	0 6	II "	Do. do. [Presidency.
26	Ogden, D. E.	8 1	1 5	Infant "	Do. father having left the
27	Ogden, E. E.	6 5	1 5	" "	Do. do. do.
28	Eade, H. N.	18 3	6 10	VII "	Entered hospital to be trained as Nurse.
29	Clarke, B. M. M.	13 7	6 6	IV "	Removed, to be sent to Convent
30	Hurst, E. L.	10 7	3 9	III "	Removed by parents.
31	Hurst, E. M.	9 4	3 9	II "	Died.
32	Joyce, K.	17 8	6 8	VIII "	Removed by mother—over age.
33	Norton, M. E.	9 1	1 9	II "	Do. by father. [home.
34	Jennings, E. A.	16 3	6 10	VII "	Do. do. to be nearer
35	Jennings, E. K.	12 3	2 9	VI "	Do. do. do.
36	Wheeler, R. G.	18 6	6 5	V "	Over age, removed by brother.

Summary.

Obtained employment in the Oriental Telephone Company	...	1
Entered hospital to be trained as Nurse	...	1
Scholarship lapsed	...	1
Died	...	1
Removed, at the instance of Medical Officer	...	1
Do. over age	...	4
Do. no particular reason being given	...	14
Do. to attend another School or to be nearer home	...	5
Do. owing to ill-health	...	2
Do. parents leaving the Presidency and India	...	3
Struck off, not returned from holidays	...	2
Transferred to House of Mercy being of an unsound mind	...	1
Total...		36

TABLE D.—Boarders.

	Boys.	Girls.
Pure Orphans	35	18
Fatherless	111	63
Motherless	28	21
With both parents living	116	51

Rule 39—

Class	I	...	1	...
Do.	III	...	99	77
Do.	IV	...	9	3
Do.	V	...	62	23
Do.	VI	...	100	40
Do.	VII	...	12	1
Do.	VIII	...	6	9
Do.	IX	...	1	...

Service—

British Army	...	217	123
Native do.	...	25	4
Military Medical	...	2	...
Gun Carriage Factory	...	5	1
Ordnance Department	...	12	7
Supply and Transport Corps	...	5	2
Governor's Band	...	5	7
Volunteers	...	14	...
Civilians	...	5	9

Religion—

Protestant	...	258	139
Roman Catholic	...	32	14

Ages—

	Boys.	Girls.
Between 5 and 6 years of age	5	...
Do. 6 and 7 do.	13	3
Do. 7 and 8 do.	17	14
Do. 8 and 9 do.	18	9
Do. 9 and 10 do.	22	8
Do. 10 and 11 do.	23	17
Do. 11 and 12 do.	35	10
Do. 12 and 13 do.	32	24

Between 13 and 14 years of age	...	Boys. 29	Girls. 17
Do. 14 and 15 do.	...	28	15
Do. 15 and 16 do.	...	30	14
Above 16 years of age	...	38	22
Total	...	290	153

Distribution of Boys over 16 years of age.

Apprentices in the Madras Municipal Workshops	...	4
Do. in the Railway Workshops	...	1
In the Telegraph Training Class	...	7
About to be employed	...	1
In the High School	...	13
Do. Middle School	...	12

TABLE E.—Children awaiting admission.

Class.	Boys.	Girls.	Class.	Boys.	Girls.
			Brought forward	75	35
III	12	4	VII	14	11
IV	1	1	VIII	6	4
V	12	7	IX	12	7
VI	50	23	X	5	6
Carried over	75	35	Total	112	63

TABLE F.—Boarders paying Fees under Rule 42.

No.	Service.	Monthly income of father or Step-father.	Boys.		Girls.		REMARKS.
			For	Monthly fees.	For	Monthly fees.	
		RS.		RS.		RS.	
1	British Army	67	2	7	1	3	Pensioned.
2	Do.	150	1	15	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
3	Artificer Corps	80	1	8	...	...	Do. and in Civil employ.
4	British Army	186	1	15	1	18	Effective.
5	Do.	128	2	21	1	7	Do.
6	Do.	over 200	...	...	2	37	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
7	Governor's Band.	72	2	11	1	2	Do. and in Civil employ.
8	Native Army	32	2	3	1	...	Do. do.
9	British Army	over 200	3	52	...	...	Do. do.
10	Do.	50	1	5	1	2	Pensioned.
11	Do.	54	1	5	...	...	Do. and in Civil employ.
12	Do.	170	2	31	...	...	Do. do.
13	Ordnance Department.	165	1	16	...	...	Do. do.
14	British Army	80	2	13	...	...	Do. do.
15	Do.	161	1	16	...	...	Effective.
16	Do.	126	5	33	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
17	Do.	119	2	19	...	...	Do. do.
18	Do.	over 200	...	...	1	20	Do. do.
19	Do.	over 200	1	20	2	32	Do. and employed in the Police.
20	Do.	52	...	...	1	5	Do. and in Civil employ.
21	Native Army	102	1	10	1	7	Do. do.
22	British Army	59	2	7	...	...	Do. do.
23	Native Army	80	1	8	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
24	British Army	132	1	13	...	...	Effective.
25	Supply & Transport Corps.	120	1	9	1	12	In Civil employ.
26	Governor's Band.	102	2	17	2	8	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
27	Artificer Corps	91	1	6	1	9	Do. do.
28	British Army	39	...	...	3	3	Do. do.
29	Civil Medical	40	1	4	...	...	In Civil employ.
30	British Army	86	1	8	1	5	Effective.
31	Ordnance Department.	100	3	22	...	...	Pensioned.
32	British Army	51	1	5	1	2	Do.
33	Ordnance Department.	170	1	17	...	...	Do.
34	British Army	90	1	9	1	6	Effective.
35	Do.	86	1	8	1	5	Do.
36	Do.	129	1	12	...	...	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
37	Ordnance Department.	over 200	2	37	...	...	Effective.
38	Gun Carriage Factory.	90	...	...	2	15	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
39	British Army	145	2	25	...	...	Do. do.

TABLE F.—Boarders paying Fees under Rule 42—concluded.

No.	Service.	Monthly income of father or step-father.	BOYS.		GIRLS.		REMARKS.
			For	Monthly fees.	For	Monthly fees.	
		RS.		RS.		RS.	
40	British Army ...	70	1	7	1	4	In Civil employ.
41	Do. ...	45	1	...	3	5	Pensioned.
42	Do. ...	100	3	22	...	...	Do. and in Civil employ.
43	Do. ...	59	1	2	1	5	Do. do.
44	Do. ...	98	1	9	2	10	Do. do.
45	Do. ...	55	2	7	...	...	Pensioned.
46	Do. ...	50	1	5	...	...	Do.
47	Civilian ...	over 200	...	...	2	37	In Civil employ.
48	British Army ...	130	2	23	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
49	Do. ...	127	4	33	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
50	Do. ...	45	1	4	...	...	Pensioned.
51	Do. ...	34	2	3	...	...	Do.
52	Do. ...	200	1	20	...	...	Do. and in Civil employ.
53	Do. ...	108	1	10	1	7	Effective.
54	Do. ...	59	...	...	2	7	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
55	Do. ...	97	1	9	...	...	Effective.
56	Do. ...	200	1	20	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil employ.
57	Do. ...	65	2	9	...	...	Effective.
58	Do. ...	62	4	10	...	...	Pensioned.
59	Do. ...	57	...	...	2	7	Do.
60	Do. ...	175	2	31	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police
61	Do. ...	200	...	...	2	37	Do. do.
62	Native Army ...	52	2	2	1	5	Do. and in Civil employ.
63	British Army ...	90	1	9	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
64	Do. ...	115	3	25	...	...	Do. and in Civil employ.
65	Do. ...	80	...	...	1	8	Do. and employed in the Police.
66	Do. ...	169	1	11	2	29	Do. and in Civil employ.
67	Do. ...	50	...	...	2	7	Pensioned.
68	Do. ...	93	2	15	...	...	Effective.
69	Do. ...	89	...	...	2	13	Do.
70	Do. ...	150	...	...	2	27	Do.
71	Do. ...	98	3	19	...	...	Do.
72	Do. ...	68	1	3	1	6	Do.
73	Do. ...	45	1	4	...	...	Do.
74	Do. ...	110	2	19	...	...	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
75	Supply & Transport Corps.	100	3	22	...	...	Effective.
76	British Army ...	119	2	14	1	11	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.

TABLE G. (i)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Male Branch.

RECEIPTS.	Actuals, 1911.	
	RS.	A. P.
Opening Balance ...	17,577	4 5
I.—FROM GOVERNMENT—		
1. Grant-in-aid ...	28,800	0 0
II.—PROFITS ON ASYLUM PROPERTY—		
1. Donation and Interest on Government Securities ...	31,232	10 7
2. Donation from Lawrence Asylum Press ...	6,000	0 0
III.—SPECIAL FUNDS—		
1. Subsistence Allowance ...	8,441	1 7
2. Pensions from Funds ...	...	...
3. Fees ...	10,276	11 0
4. Telegraph Department ...	770	0 0
IV.—INDUSTRIES—		
1. Boot-making Shop ...	9	10 0
2. Recoveries from Public Works Department ...	2,988	6 6
V.—MISCELLANEOUS—		
1. Sale of Stores ...	95	14 0
2. From Nilgiri Vol. Rifles—Compensation for Boots ...	150	0 0
3. Other items ...	71	15 8
4. Special Money Prizes ...	62	8 0
5. Donation ...	60	0 0
6. Fixed Deposits matured... X	24,784	1 9
7. ...	...	...
8. ...	...	...
9. ...	...	...
10. ...	...	...
Total Rs. ...	1,31,320	3 6

TABLE G.(i)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Male Branch—contd.

EXPENDITURE.		Actuals, 1911.	
		RS.	A. P.
I.—EDUCATION—			
(a) Scholastic—			
1. Establishment	16,371	3	1
2. Books, Prizes and Stationery	2,199	6	10
3. Library and Museum	232	0	11
4. Examination Fees	278	0	0
5. Special Money Prizes	212	15	0
6. Scholarships	120	0	0
(b) Artistic—			
1. Music—Establishment	755	8	3
2. Band Instruments, Music and Repairs	502	1	6
3. Honorarium to Band Examiner	20	0	0
4. Gymnastic Establishment	504	0	0
5. Apparatus and Games	657	12	6
(c) Telegraph—			
1. Establishment	238	11	4
2. Premia	33	0	0
(d) Drawing—			
1. Establishment	600	0	0
2. Materials, Models, &c.	157	14	3
(e) Type-writing—			
1. Establishment	240	0	0
2. Machines, Materials, &c.	636	12	0
II.—CLOTHING AND VICTUALLING—			
(a) Clothing—			
1. Establishment	498	6	5
2. Material, &c.	7,972	15	6
3. Contract Work	3,467	13	0
4. Shoeing	3,846	7	4
5. Sergeants' Clothing	237	8	0
6. Servants' Clothing	283	0	0
(b) Victualling—			
1. Establishment	1,882	0	11
2. Provisions	31,476	2	7
3. Kitchen and Dining Room utensils	314	11	3
4. Boarders	920	8	10
III.—HOUSEHOLD, HOSPITAL AND SANITATION—			
(a) Household—			
1. Establishment	5,623	11	3
2. Washing	2,011	14	0
3. Lighting	797	4	6
4. Wood-cutting, &c.	1,001	3	7
5. Bedding and Towelling	2,314	15	6
6. Hardware, Soap and Brushes,	874	5	0
7. Furniture, Carpet, &c.	1,165	11	9
8. Contingencies	129	2	2
Carried over ...	88,577	3	3

TABLE G.(i)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Male Branch—concl.

EXPENDITURE.		Actuals, 1911.	
		RS.	A. P.
Brought forward ...		88,577	3 3
III.—HOUSEHOLD, &c.—concluded.			
(b) Hospital—			
1. Establishment	1,734	0	0
2. Medicines and Wines	211	6	0
3. Extra Nursing	366	12	0
4. Contingencies	...	...	...
(c) Sanitation—			
1. Establishment	964	9	0
2. Tar and Phenyle	118	14	0
3. Repairs to roads, drains ; and bush-cutting	999	1	0
IV.—GENERAL—			
1. Establishment	6,656	10	10
2. Office Stationery	136	0	9
V.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS			
...	2,879	9	11
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS—			
1. Carrying Charges and Travelling Expenses	2,375	5	6
2. Postage, Advertisements and Telegrams	419	8	3
3. Contingencies	605	3	5
4. Entertainment Allowance	246	9	9
VII.—OTHER CHARGES—			
1. Pensions	900	0	0
VIII.—EXTRAORDINARY—			
1. Chapel Improvements	14	8	0
2. Sinking Fund	1,297	15	6
3. Municipal Tax	10	8	10
4. Refund of fees advanced	153	0	0
5. Improvements to Buildings	17,334	0	0
6.	...	...	...
7.	...	...	...
8.	...	...	...
9.	...	...	...
10.	...	...	...
Total Rs. ...	1,26,000	14	0
Closing Balance on 31st December 1911 ...	5,319	5	6
Grand Total Rs. ...	1,31,320	3	6

TABLE G.(ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Female Branch.

RECEIPTS.					Actuals, 1911.	
					RS.	A. P.
I.—FROM GOVERNMENT—						
Opening Balance ...					15,334	3 1
1. Grant-in-aid ...					19,200	0 0
II.—PROFITS ON ASYLUM PROPERTY—						
1. Donation and Interest ...					21,890	9 2
III.—SPECIAL FUNDS—						
1. Subsistence Allowance ...					7,882	9 11
2. Pensions from Funds ...					...	...
3. Fees ...					4,770	0 0
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS—						
1. Sale of Stores ...					39	15 0
2. Other items ...					100	1 6
3. Special Money Prizes ...					37	8 0
4. Sale of Government Securities ...					19,183	5 5
Total Rs. ...					88,438	4 1

TABLE G.(ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Female Branch—contd.

EXPENDITURE.					Actuals, 1911.	
					RS.	A. P.
I.—EDUCATION—						
(a) Scholastic—						
1. Establishment ...					8,026	0 0
2. Books, Stationery, Prizes ...					805	11 0
3. Library ...					108	5 9
4. Examination Fees ...					80	0 0
5. Games ...					12	0 0
6. Tuning and Repairing Piano ...					217	8 0
7. Special Money Prizes ...					37	8 0
8. Organist ...					108	0 0
(b) Drawing—						
1. Establishment ...					120	0 0
2. Materials and Models ...					66	3 0
(c) Typewriting—						
1. Establishment ...					120	0 0
2. Materials and Machines ...					36	14 0
II.—CLOTHING AND VICTUALLING—						
(a) Clothing—						
1. Establishment ...					880	8 0
2. Materials ...					2,609	0 5
3. Extra Tailors ...					169	10 0
4. Shoeing ...					1,566	14 1
5. Outfit Allowance ...					119	1 0
6. Servants' Clothing ...					90	8 0
(b) Victualling—						
1. Establishment ...					738	8 9
2. Provisions ...					17,615	10 1
3. Kitchen and Dining Room Utensils ...					388	4 7
4. Boarders ...					165	2 7
III.—HOUSEHOLD, HOSPITAL AND SANITATION—						
(a) Household—						
1. Establishment ...					439	8 0
2. Washing ...					1,328	0 0
3. Lighting ...					631	0 0
4. Wood-cutting ...					317	10 6
5. Bedding and Towelling ...					1,344	5 0
6. Hardware, Soap, Brushes, &c....					475	0 6
7. Furniture and Repairs ...					1,232	15 10
8. Contingencies ...					21	9 2
(b) Hospital—						
1. Establishment ...					1,032	0 0
2. Medicines and Wines ...					82	14 0
3. Extra Nursing ...					22	1 2
Carried over ...					41,008	5 5

TABLE G. (ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1911—Female Branch—continued

EXPENDITURE.	Actuals, 1911.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
(c) Sanitation—			
Brought forward	41,008	5	5
1. Establishment	533	13	5
2. Tar and Phenyle	255	10	0
3. Bush-cutting, &c.	213	5	8
IV.—GENERAL—			
1. Establishment	4,060	0	0
V.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS	924	8	6
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS—			
1. Carrying Charges and Travelling Expenses	1,312	12	6
2. Postage, Telegrams, Advertisements	102	5	2
3. Contingencies	25	0	0
VII.—OTHER CHARGES—			
1. Pension	360	0	0
VIII.—EXTRAORDINARY—			
1. Sinking Fund	627	1	6
2. Refund of fees advanced	143	0	0
3. Improvements to Buildings	25,223	0	0
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			
Total Rs.	74,788	14	2
Closing Balance on 31st December 1911	13,649	5	11
Grand Total, Rs.	88,438	4	1

TABLE G. (iii)—Average cost per head—Boys.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Credit Balance, 1st January 1911 ...	17,577	4	5
Total Receipts, 1911 ...	1,13,742	15	1
Total Expenditure, 1911 ...	1,26,000	14	0
Credit Balance, 31st December 1911 ...	5,319	5	6

The average cost per head is arrived at thus :—

Expenditure under Heads I to VI ...	1,06,290	13	8
Add value of stock on the 1st January 1911	9,356	12	1
	1,15,647	9	9

Deduct—

(i) Receipts—	Rs.	A.	P.
IV Industries... ..	2,998	0	6
V Miscellaneous 1.	95	14	0
	3,093	14	6

(ii) Stock left on the 31st December 1911—

1. Steward's Stores	5,740	9	2
2. Clothing Stores	4,282	8	0
	10,023	1	2
	13,116	15	8
	1,02,530	10	1

The net result is Rs. 1,02,530-10-1, which divided by 291, the average number for the year, gives Rs. 352-5-5 as the average cost per head.

TABLE G. (iii)—Average cost per head—Girls.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Credit Balance, 1st January 1911 ...	15,334	3	1
Total Receipts, 1911 ...	73,104	1	0
Total Expenditure, 1911 ...	74,788	14	2
Credit Balance, 31st December 1911 ...	13,649	5	11

The average cost per head is arrived at thus:—

Expenditure under Heads I to VI ...	48,435	12	8
Add value of stock on the 1st January 1911	5,963	1	0
	54,398	13	8

Deduct—

1. Cash recoveries ...	39	15	0
2. Steward's Stores, 31st December 1911 ...	4,998	13	7
	5,038	12	7
	49,360	1	1

The net result is Rs. 49,360-1-1, which divided by 158, the average number for the year, gives Rs. 312-6-6 as the average cost per head.

TABLE H.—Capital belonging to the Asylum.

	Rs.	A.	P.
<i>Male Branch—</i>			
Government Pro-notes 3½%...	4,59,900	0	0
Brennen's legacy 3½% ...	6,100	0	0
Sir Hope Grant's Bequest 3½% ...	2,700	0	0
Non-transferable Treasury Notes 4% ...	41,400	0	0
Fixed Deposits in the Madras Bank, Ootacamund ...	7,502	1	6
Provident Fund in Govt. Pro-notes ...	4,808	6	3

Female Branch—

Government Pro-notes 3½%...	86,600	0	0
Non-transferable Treasury Notes 4% ...	30,218	14	0
Municipal Debentures 5% ...	1,65,500	0	0
Provident Fund in Govt. Pro-notes ...	2,198	5	0

Average cost per head arranged under headings as per Appendix G (i).

	Boys.		Girls.	
	Total Expenditure.	Cost per head per annum on sanctioned strength of 800.	Total Expenditure.	Cost per head per annum on sanctioned strength of 165.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
I. Education ...	23,759 5 8	79 3 2	9,738 1 9	59 0 4
II. Clothing and Victualling...	50,899 9 10	169 10 8	24,343 3 6	147 8 7
III. Household, Hospital and Sanitation...	18,312 13 9	61 0 8	7,929 13 3	48 0 11
IV. General ...	6,792 11 7	22 10 3	4,060 0 0	24 9 8
V. Buildings and Repairs ...	2,879 9 11	9 9 7	924 8 6	5 9 8
VI. Miscellaneous.	3,646 10 11	12 2 6	1,440 1 8	8 11 8
Total ...	1,06,290 18 8	354 4 10	48,435 12 8	293 8 10

Rs. A. P.

Total expenditure I to VI = 1,54,726 10 4

Deduct recoveries and difference in stock, in Steward's and clothing stores = 2,835 15 2

Nett Expenditure = 1,51,890 11 2

Average cost per head per annum on sanctioned strength = 326 10 4

Average cost per head per mensem = 27 3 6

TABLE I.—List—Establishment, 31st December 1911.

Heads to which debited,	Number.	Designation.	Present.		As sanctioned in G. O. No. 764 Edl., dated 13th Nov. 1908.		REMARKS.
			Salary per mensm.	Special allowance.	Salary per mensm.	Special allowance.	
		<i>Male Branch.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
I. Education.	1	Head Master ...	340	...	300-20-400	...	
Do. ...	1	First Assistant ...	150	...	150-5-175	...	
Do. ...	1	Second do. ...	140	30*	125-5-150	30*	As Organist 60% to M. B. and 40% to F. B.
Do. ...	1	Third do. ...	105	20*	100-5-125	20*	Game supervision.
Do. ...	1	Fourth do. ...	94	10*	90-2-100	10*	Type-writing allowance for Girls' School.
Do. ...	1	Fifth do. ...	90	...	90-2-100	...	
Do. ...	1	Sixth do. ...	90	...	90-2-100	...	
Do. ...	1	Drawing Master	60	...	...	...	M. B. Rs. 50, F. B. Rs. 10. Temporary until vacancy occurs. Class teachers can pass in drawing so that it can be taken as a class subject.
Do. ...	1	Telegraph Instructor.	100	30	100	...	House rent in lieu of free quarters.
Do. ...	1	Special Instructor or in Non-Technical Subjects required to qualify for Telegraph Department.	150	...	...	...	It is proposed to abolish this post as vacancy occurs, i.e., when the present occupant ceases to hold it; boys being drafted direct into Telegraph class from VII Standard.
Do. ...	1	Munshi ...	50	...	50-2-60	...	The teaching of vernacular has been strongly urged by Inspector of Schools.
I. Education and	1	Band Instructor	90	...	90-2-100	...	Rs. 45 to each head.
III. Household.	1	Gymnastic do.	84	...	80-2-90	...	Rs. 42 do.
II. Victualling.	1	Steward ...	90	20*	90	20*	Rs. 45 to each head and Rs. 20 for Shoeing supervision.
III. Household.	1	Senior Sergeant.	112	...	100-4-120	...	
Do. ...	1	1st Junior do.	78	...	75-1-80	...	
Do. ...	1	Clothing do.	54	20	50-2-60	20	Rs. 20 sanctioned in G. O. No. 36, Edl., dated 21-1-11.
Do. ...	...	Boys' Non-Commissioned Officers.	22½	...	25½	...	
III. Hospital ...	1	Matron ...	56	...	50-2-60	...	
		<i>Female Branch.</i>					
I. Education.	1	Head Mistress.	175	...	175-5-200	...	
Do. ...	1	First Assistant.	125	...	125-5-150	...	
Do. ...	1	Second do. ...	79	With board, etc.	70-3-85	With board, etc.	
Do. ...	1	Third do. ...	66	...	60-2-70	...	
Do. ...	1	Fourth do. ...	52	...	50-2-60	...	
Do. ...	1	Fifth do. ...	46	...	45-1-50	...	
Do. ...	1	Sixth do. ...	43	...	40-1-45	...	
Do. ...	1	Seventh do. ...	35	...	35-1-40	...	

* These allowances need not go to particular posts.

TABLE I.—List—Establishment, 31st December 1911—(continued).

Heads to which debited.	Number.	Designation.	Present.		As sanctioned in G. O. No. 764 Edl., dated 13th Nov. 1908.		REMARKS.
			Salary per mensm.	Special allowance.	Salary per mensm.	Special allowance.	
		<i>FEMALE BRANCH—contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
III. Household.	1	Head Matron ...	56	etc.	50-2-60	etc.	Rs. 28 to each head.
II. Clothing ...	1	1st Assistant Matron.	37	...	35-1-40	...	
Do. ...	4	Girl Orderlies ...	10	...	10	...	
II. Victualling.	1	Kitchen Matron	35	...	35	...	
III. Hospital ...	1	Matron ...	37	With board, etc.	35-1-40	With board, etc.	
		<i>Kindergarten Department.</i>					
I. Education...	1	Head Teacher ...	100	...	100	...	
Do. ...	1	First Assistant..	60	...	60	...	
Do. ...	1	Second do. ...	50	...	50	...	
Do. ...	4	Pupil Teachers..	20	With board.	20	With board.	
III. Household..	1	Nursery Matron.	50	Without board.	40	Without board.	
		<i>General.</i>					
V. General ...	1	Principal and Secretary	650	...	500-50-750	...	60% to Male Branch and 40% to Female Branch.
Do. ...	1	Chief Clerk ...	135	...	125-5-150	...	G. O. No. 195, Edl., dated 29th March 1909.
Do. ...	1	Clerk ...	49	20*	40-1-50	20*	60% to Male Branch and 40% to Female Branch and Rs. 20 for Instruction in Typewriting in the Boys' Branch.
Do. ...	1	Stores Clerk ...	25	...	...	...	G. O. No. 652, dated 20th December 1909.
III. Hospital ...	1	Consulting Physician.	50	...	50	...	60% to Male Branch and 4% to Female Branch.
Do. ...	1	Resident Medical Officer.	50	...	50	...	Do. do.
		<i>MALE BRANCH.</i>					
		<i>Native Establishment.</i>					
II. Clothing ...	4	Tailors ...	61	...	...	...	
Do. ...	4	Chucklers ...	60	...	...	...	
II. Victualling.	1	Head Cook	20	...	...	...	
Do. ...	3	Assistant Cooks	27	...	...	...	
Do. ...	4	Scullions ...	36	...	...	...	
Do. ...	1	Butterman ...	8	...	...	...	
Do. ...	1	Biscuit Maker...	12	...	...	...	
III. Household..	1	Nursery Maty...	9	...	...	...	
Do. ...	1	Mussalchee ...	10	...	...	...	
Do. ...	8	Coolies ...	64	...	...	...	Woodcutting.
III. Hospital ...	1	Cook ...	8	...	...	...	
Do. ...	1	Maty ...	8	...	...	...	
Do. ...	1	Cooly ...	4	...	...	...	Contingencies.

* Then allowances need not go to particular posts.

TABLE I.—List—Establishment, 31st December 1911—(concluded).

Heads to which debited.	Number.	Designation.	Present.		As sanctioned in G. O. No. 764, Edl., dated 13th Nov. 1908.		REMARKS.
			Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	
		MALE BRANCH—concluded.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Native Establishment—concl.					
III. Sanitation..	9	Scavengers ...	72				Repairs to roads and drains, bush-cutting.
Do. ...	8	Coolies ...	64				
IV. General ...	1	Peon ...	8				Allowed to Principal.
Do. ...	2	Gardeners ...	16				Do. do.
III. Household and Sanitation	1	Maistry ...	25				Rs. 12-8-0 to each head.
IV. General ...	1	Cooly, general..	10				
Do. ...	1	Cooly, errands..	9				
III. Household..	1	Servant ...	5				For Hair-cutting.
VI. Miscellane-ous.	1	Do. ...	5				For organ blowing.
		FEMALE BRANCH.					
		Native Establishment.					
II. Victualling.	3	Kitchen Helps..	24				
III. Household..	1	Man Servant ...	8				
Hospital ...	1	Ayah ...	8				
Sanitation..	6	Scavengers ...	40				Woodcutting.
Household ...	3	Coolies ...	24				Bush-cutting, repairs to drains, &c.
Sanitation ...	2	Do. ...	16				

TABLE J.—DIETARY SCALE.

MALE BRANCH.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.		DINNER.	SUPPER.
SUNDAY ...	White bread and tea, stew for boys above 10 years, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint fresh milk for those under 10.		Salt beef or roast beef, potatoes, vegetables and plum pudding.	White bread, butter and tea.
MONDAY ...	Brown do. ...		Dhal, soup, beef and vegetable curry and rice.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
TUESDAY ...	Do. do. ...		Beef roast, boiled or stewed potatoes, vegetables and suet pudding.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
WEDNESDAY.	White do. ...		Mutton fried, dhal mulgatani, rice, vegetables and a slice of bread.	White bread, butter and tea.
THURSDAY...	Brown do. ...		Dhal, soup, beef and vegetable curry and rice.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
FRIDAY ...	Do. and Oatmeal		Beef roast, boiled or stewed potatoes, vegetables and suet pudding.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
SATURDAY	Do. do. ...		Mutton and vegetable curry and rice, and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.

PROPORTION, ETC., FOR 1ST DIVISION OR BOYS OVER 10 YEARS.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.
Mutton or beef (with bone) including breakfast meat	13 oz.
Vegetables ...	4 oz.
Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday)	5 oz.
Bread for each boy	1 lb.
Ghee (for curry)	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Salt, per diem	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Pepper, per diem	$\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew)	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Brown sugar (for treacle)	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Dhal (for curry)	2 oz.
Butter for each boy	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Curry powder	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.

To make $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of Tea.

Tea ...	$\frac{1}{6}$ oz.
Brown sugar...	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Milk ...	3 oz.

To make Suet Pudding.

Flour ...	5 oz.
Suet ...	1 oz.
Brown sugar ..	1 oz.

Salt as much as required.

To make Plum Pudding.

Flour ...	4 oz.
Suet ...	1 oz.
Brown sugar...	1 oz.
Plums ...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Eggs ...	half.

Salt as much as required.

PROPORTION, ETC., FOR 2ND DIVISION OR BOYS UNDER 10 YEARS.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.
Mutton or beef (with bone)	13 oz.
Vegetables ...	3 oz.

Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday)

... 4 oz.	4 oz.
Bread ...	12 oz.
Ghee (for curry)	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Salt, per diem	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Pepper, per diem	$\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew)	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Jaggery ...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Dhal ...	1 oz.
Butter ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Curry powder	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Meat ...	5 oz.

To make $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of Tea.

Tea ...	$\frac{1}{6}$ oz.
Brown sugar ...	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Milk ...	3 oz.

To make Suet Pudding.

Flour ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Suet ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Brown sugar ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Salt as much as required.

To make Plum Pudding.

Flour ...	2 oz.
Suet ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Sugar ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Plums ...	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Eggs ...	half.

Salt as much as required.

Recipe for Curry Powder.

Chillies ...	2 lbs.
Coriander ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
Saffron ...	1 lb.
Cummin seed	$\frac{3}{4}$ lb.
Mustard seed	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
Garlic ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.

Total ... 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.

Biscuit at 11 A.M. ... 1 oz.

N.B.—Chota Hazri at 6-15 A.M., when each boy receives a 2 oz. biscuit and a cup of coffee.

TABLE J.—DIETARY SCALE.

FEMALE BRANCH.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.
SUNDAY ...	White bread, stew and tea or coffee.	Boiled salt beef or roast beef, potatoes, vegetables and plum pudding.	White bread, tea and butter.
MONDAY ...	Brown bread, stew and tea.	Beef and dhal curry, rice and vegetables.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
TUESDAY ...	Brown do.	Beef roast, boiled or stewed, potatoes, vegetables, suet pudding and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
WEDNESDAY	White do.	Mutton curry, rice and vegetables.	White bread, treacle and tea.
THURSDAY	Brown do.	Beef and dhal curry, rice, vegetables and two plantains.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
FRIDAY ...	Do. do.	Beef roast, boiled or stewed, potatoes, vegetables, suet pudding and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
SATURDAY ...	Do. do.	Mutton curry, rice and vegetables.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.

Salt fish occasionally in lieu of meat.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.	<i>To make Suet Pudding.</i>	
Mutton or beef (with bone) including breakfast meat ...	11 oz.	Flour ...	2½ oz.
Vegetables ...	4 oz.	Suet ...	½ z.
Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday) ...	4 oz.	Brown sugar ...	1 oz.
Bread ...	10½ oz.	Salt as much as required.	
Ghee for curry ...	¼ oz.	<i>To make Plum Pudding.</i>	
Salt per diem ...	½ oz.	Flour ...	2 oz.
Pepper per diem ...	½ oz.	Suet ...	½ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew) ...	¼ oz.	Brown sugar ...	1 oz.
Brown sugar (for treacle) ...	1½ oz.	Plums ...	1 oz.
Dhal (for curry) ...	1½ oz.	Eggs ...	One.
Butter ...	½ oz.	Salt as much as required.	
<i>To make ¾ pint of Tea.</i>		<i>Recipe for Curry Powder.</i>	
Tea ...	½ oz.	Chillies ...	2½ lbs.
Brown sugar ...	¾ oz.	Coriander ...	3½ lbs.
Milk ...	4 oz.	Saffron ...	1 lb.
		Cammin seed ...	¾ lb.
		Mustard seed ...	½ lb.
		Garlic ...	½ lb.
		Total ...	8½ lbs.
		Biscuit at 11 A. M. ...	1 oz.

K—Rules regulating the Constitution and Working of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.

G.O. No. 521, Educational, 31st July 1911.

1. The following code of revised rules relating to the constitution and working of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, has been sanctioned by Government, and shall have effect from 1st August 1911.

In these rules the term "Eurasian" shall be restricted to the children of European fathers by Eurasian or native mothers, and of Eurasian fathers and mothers, of whom both are the children of Europeans.

OBJECT.

2. The object of the institution, which shall comprise two branches—one for boys and one for girls—is to secure for European and Eurasian children of the classes specified in rule 39 a healthy and invigorating climate, to remove them from objectionable surroundings, to afford them secular and religious education, and to train them to earn a livelihood.

CONTROL.

3. The management of the Asylum shall be vested in a Committee, consisting of the General Officer Commanding, the 9th Division, as *Ex-Officio* Chairman, the Collector of the Nilgiris as *Ex-Officio* Vice-Chairman, the Assistant Quartermaster-General, the 9th Division, the General Staff Officer, Second grade, of the Southern Army, the Officer Commanding the British Infantry Regiment, at Wellington, the Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, two others to be appointed by Government either by Office or by name as official members and three non-official members resident at Ootacamund and elected by the Committee. The Committee shall be directly responsible to Government for the administration of the Asylum, and shall carry out all the orders of Government relating thereto. The Principal shall ordinarily be the Secretary to the Committee; but if the Principal be not a Clergyman of the Church of England, a Clergyman of that Church shall be appointed as Chaplain, and the Committee may empower the latter to perform the duties of secretary, and with the sanction of Government, fix his remuneration as chaplain and secretary and define his duties in relation to those of the Principal.

4. A meeting of the Committee shall be held every month for the transaction of business. Three members shall form a quorum. In the absence of the chairman and the vice-chairman, the Committee shall elect its own chairman.

5. Any three members shall have the power of convening an extraordinary meeting on giving the chairman, or, in his absence, the vice-chairman, through the secretary, one week's notice.

6. A non-official member may at any time resign by giving notice, in writing, to the chairman, or, in his absence, the vice-chairman, through the

secretary. He shall also be held to have vacated his appointment if he ceases for a period of three consecutive months to reside at Ootacamund, or if he fails to attend three consecutive meetings of the Committee. The Committee shall supply any vacancy which occurs and report the appointment to Government.

7. The chairman, or, in his absence, the vice-chairman, shall have power to defer declaring a resolution to have been carried, until he shall have obtained in writing the opinion, on the point at issue, of members who may have been absent from the meeting.

8. All letters to Government shall be passed by the Committee and shall be signed by the chairman or the vice-chairman, or, during the absence of both from head-quarters, by the secretary for the chairman, and shall be submitted through the Director of Public Instruction.

9. Members of the Committee may visit the Asylum at any time and shall record any remarks they may have to make in a book provided for that purpose. This book shall be laid on the table at each monthly meeting.

10. The Committee shall elect six ladies as visitors. These may visit the branch for girls and shall record any remarks they may have to make in a book provided for that purpose. This book should be laid on the table at each monthly meeting.

STAFF.

11. The Principal shall be appointed by Government on the nomination of the Committee, to which he shall be directly responsible and subordinate. All other appointments shall be made by the Principal, subject to the confirmation of the Committee. The approval of the educational officer charged with the inspection of the institutions shall be obtained before the appointments of teachers are confirmed.

Note.—This officer is at present the Inspector of European and Training schools.

12. The Principal, besides possessing suitable educational and administrative qualifications, shall be a member of the Church of England and a clergyman. If, however, at any time, a duly qualified clergyman is not available, a military officer, who is a member of the Church of England, may be appointed.

13. Government may dispense with the services of the Principal at any time on giving him six months' notice or six months' salary in lieu of notice. Before resigning his appointment, the Principal shall give six months' notice, unless a shorter notice be accepted by Government.

14. The Principal shall be responsible for the working of the Asylum and will, subject to the orders of the Committee, have the direction and control of every department. He shall be responsible for the moral and intellectual training of the pupils. If a clergyman, he shall have pastoral charge of the institution. He shall be the executive officer of the Committee and shall be

held responsible for the accounts; and he shall make all necessary disbursements, subject to the provisions of these rules. He shall communicate with the chairman, or, in his absence, with the vice-chairman, either directly or through the secretary, if there be a separate secretary, on all important matters which cannot be conveniently postponed to the next meeting of the Committee and shall generally be immediately subordinate to the chairman or vice-chairman as representing the Committee.

15. The Principal or the Chaplain specially appointed by the committee under rule 3 shall, besides performing all such religious services as he may be required to perform by the Committee with the sanction of Government, give religious catechetical instruction to all the pupils, except such as are exempted by these rules.

16. The headmaster shall, under the orders and control of the Principal, superintend the tuition in the branch for boys, and take such part in the teaching as the Principal may direct.

17. The headmistress shall, under the orders and control of the Principal, superintend the tuition in the branch for girls, and take such part in the teaching as the Principal may direct. She shall also be responsible, for the moral intellectual training of the girls, who shall be subject to her control, both in and out of school.

18. The assistant teachers in the branch for boys shall be under the immediate direction of the headmaster, subject to the general authority of the Principal.

19. The assistant teachers in the branch for girls shall be under the immediate direction of the headmistress, and shall assist her both in and out of school, subject to the general authority of the Principal.

20. The domestic arrangements of the branch for boys shall be under the control of the Principal. Those of the branch for girls shall, subject to the approval of the Principal, be carried out by a matron subordinate to the headmistress. The matron shall instruct the girls in the duties of housewifery and be present at their meals. In her absence, the headmistress or one of the assistant mistresses shall be present at meals.

ACCOMMODATION, FURNITURE AND APPLIANCES.

21. The institution shall be provided with such accommodation, furniture and appliances as the Committee may consider necessary and as are considered by the educational department to be necessary for efficient instruction. The advice of the Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, shall be obtained in medical and sanitary matters.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

22. *Instruction in literary subjects.*—Provision shall be made for imparting instruction to both boys and girls up to a high school standard according to the courses prescribed by the educational department, but only such pupils as would clearly benefit by a high school education shall be allowed to

continue beyond the middle school. The courses taken up in the school shall be those which have for their object the preparation of pupils for a commercial or industrial career and for work for which a University training is not ordinarily necessary.

23. *Instruction in technical subjects.*—In the male branch instruction shall be given in drawing, in music, in commercial correspondence and in shorthand or typewriting up to the standard of the intermediate technical examination, and in telegraphy up to the standard required for the telegraph department. Boys who are selected to enter on the high school course, shall follow the curriculum for European high schools of class A A. Other boys, after passing the middle school standard will, subject to the general approval of the Inspector, be taught telegraphy or music, or be prepared for the civil and military medical entrance examinations or for the examination of Inspectors' assistants for the Madras and other railways.

24. *Instruction in religion.*—The work of the day shall commence with religious teaching. The authorized version of the Bible shall be used, and the main truths of Christianity shall be taught without allusion to controverted points of faith and practice. The children of the Roman Catholic faith shall not be compelled to receive religious instruction from other than a clergyman or layman of their own faith. At the time when religious instruction is given in school, clergymen of the Church of Rome, or ministers of the Church of Scotland or other Presbyterian Church or of a non-conformist body, may, on giving previous notice to the Principal, attend and give instruction to the children of their respective communions in a place set apart for that purpose.

DIVINE SERVICE.

25. Divine service, in accordance with the rites of the Church of England, shall be performed twice on each Sunday.

26. On the application of a clergyman of the Church of Rome, or a minister of the Church of Scotland, or other Presbyterian Church or non-conformist body, requesting permission to perform divine service on a Sunday, with such of the pupils or officers of the institution as are members of his communion, a place shall be set apart for the purpose. Such applications, however, shall be made to the Principal on or before the previous Saturday. The children of the Roman Catholic faith shall not be compelled to attend divine service conducted otherwise than in accordance with the rites of the Church of Rome.

27. The pupils shall be assembled daily, morning and evening, when the sanctioned form of prayer shall be read by the Principal or by such officer as he may appoint, subject to the condition in the preceding rule.

28. Clergymen of the Church of Rome, and ministers of the Church of Scotland or other Presbyterian Church, or of a non-conformist body, shall have free access to the sick of their respective communions in the hospital on giving notice to the Principal.

STANDARDS AND CLASSES.

29. *General education and technical classes.*—The scheme of standards or classes shall correspond with that prescribed in the Code of Regulations for European Schools, and the Government technical examination notification.

30. *Telegraph class.*—The telegraph class shall contain pupils preparing for the test examination of the telegraph department.

31. *Special class.*—Special classes may be held for pupils preparing for the medical and railway examinations; other special classes may be held with the approval of the Director of Public Instruction.

STRENGTH.

32. The maximum strength, exclusive of day scholars, of the branch for boys, shall be 300, and of the branch for girls, 165. There shall be no limits to the strength of any particular class, except such as are laid down in the Code of Regulations for European Schools.

ADMISSIONS AND WITHDRAWALS.

33. Applications for admission shall be made through officers commanding regiments, or the heads of the departments to which the parents or guardians belong; and, in the case of pensioners, through their paymasters or employers. In other cases applications shall be made through any person of known respectability. All applications shall be addressed to the secretary, who shall furnish printed forms of application and descriptive rolls to be filled up. The baptismal certificate of the candidate shall also be required, with the last-pay certificate, if he is in receipt of a Government allowance; also a leaving certificate if the candidate had attended a recognized school. Application forms shall contain a provision to the effect that on withdrawing a pupil, the parent or guardian shall state his reason for doing so.

34. No candidate shall be admitted under five, nor above twelve, years of age, except in special cases to be decided by the Committee.

35. The secretary, in announcing to the parent or guardian the election of a candidate, shall fix a reasonable time for the candidate to join. If the candidate does not join within the period fixed, the fact shall be reported to the Committee.

36. On any boy attaining the age of sixteen (or eighteen in the case of boys allowed to enter on their high school course) or any girl that of eighteen, the Principal shall report the circumstances to the Committee, and the Committee shall call upon the parent or guardian to remove the pupil. In the event of such pupil having neither parent nor guardian, the Committee shall take such measures as may seem best for the pupil's settlement in life. This rule, however, shall not prevent the Committee from accepting any suitable situation for a girl who shall have attained the age of sixteen years.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR ADMISSION.

37. The legitimate children of Europeans and Eurasians, being officers or soldiers of Her Majesty's British and Indian military and marine services

or persons employed in the military and civil medical services, or effective volunteers, or civilians whether connected with the public service, or not, shall be eligible for admission. The cases of illegitimate orphan children shall be dealt with specially by the Committee.

38. Children labouring under any form of disease, mental or physical, which is likely to incapacitate them for the ordinary duties of life, and, except with the special sanction of the Committee, the children of soldiers who have been dismissed the service by sentence of court-martial, shall not be admitted.

SELECTION OF PUPILS.

39. The following is the order in which claims for admission shall be considered:—

- (1) The orphan children of fathers who have been killed in action, or have died of wounds received or sickness contracted on active service, preference being given to children of pure European parentage.
- (2) Orphan children of European commissioned officers and of civil medical officers, if left destitute.
- (3) Orphan children of European officers and soldiers, and of Europeans in the marine and medical services, preference being given to those who have lost both parents.
- (4) Orphan children of Eurasian officers and soldiers, and of Eurasians in the marine and medical service, preference being given to those who have lost both parents.
- (5) Children of any of the above whose fathers are still serving, preference being given to children of European fathers.
- (6) Children of European or Eurasian officers and soldiers, and of Europeans or Eurasians in the marine and medical service, transferred to the invalid or pension establishments, preference being given to the children of European fathers.
- (7) Orphan children of volunteers, who at the time of their death were borne on the rolls.
- (8) Orphan children of civilians, connected or unconnected with the public service, one of whose parents is or was of pure European descent, and who are destitute.
- (9) Children of volunteers who are living and who have had seven years' effective service.
- (10) Children of civilians, not being orphans and destitute.

40. Donors of Rs. 300, or subscribers of Rs. 50 per annum for four years shall have the right to nominate one pupil, who shall take precedence over the other candidates belonging to the same class.

FEES.

41. The children of soldiers of the rank of corporal or private, shall be admitted free of charge beyond payment of the subsistence allowance drawn for them,

42. Children whose fathers or step-fathers are above the rank of corporal or are pensioners shall be charged for according to the following scale, except under extraordinary circumstances, when the power of exemption from, or reduction of, payment shall be exercised by the Committee:—

When the income of the Fathers or Step-fathers is per mensem.	First child.	Second child.	Third child.	Fourth child.	REMARKS.
Under Rs. 30	Rs. Free.	Rs. Free.	Rs. Free.	Rs. Free.	
Rs. 30 and upwards, but less than Rs. 40	3	"	"	"	Rs. 3 for 4 children.
" 40	4	1	"	"	" 5 "
" 50	5	2	"	"	" 7 "
" 60	6	3	1	"	" 10 "
" 70	7	4	2	"	" 13 "
" 80	8	5	3	1	" 17 "
" 90	9	6	4	2	" 21 "
" 100	10	7	5	3	" 25 "
" 110	11	8	6	4	" 29 "
" 120	12	9	7	5	" 33 "
" 130	13	10	8	6	" 37 "
" 140	14	11	9	7	" 41 "
" 150	15	12	10	8	" 45 "
" 160	16	13	11	9	" 49 "
" 170	17	14	12	10	" 53 "
" 180	18	15	13	11	" 57 "
" 190	19	16	14	12	" 61 "
" 200 and above	20	17	15	13	" 65 "

"Note:—"Income" means the pay and allowances, staff or consolidated pay, exchange compensation allowance, charge allowance and all other items of personal remuneration drawn by an individual, but does not include horse allowance if drawn, as a separate item, office and contract allowances, ration money, messing allowance, clothing allowance, or subsistence allowance for wife and children."

43. When the fees payable in respect of any pupil have not been paid on the date fixed for the payment of such fees, the secretary, with the consent of the Committee, shall give notice by registered letter to the parent or guardian of such pupil that unless the fees are paid within 15 days of the receipt of notice, the name of such pupil will be struck off the rolls. In the event of the pupil being re-admitted to the Asylum, he shall pay, in addition to the amount of fees due by him on the date on which his name was struck off, a fine not exceeding 2 annas in the Rupee for each rupee due by him.

44. Children of Europeans and Eurasians in the marine and medical services and of volunteers shall be admitted on payment of fees according to the above scale in proportion to the salary drawn by the father or step-father.

45. The children of civilians, not being orphans and destitute, may be admitted on payment of Rs. 20 *per mensem* for a child under 12 years of age, and Rs. 25 *per mensem* for a child above 12 years of age.

46. The children of members of the Staff and Establishment shall be admitted to the classes as Day Scholars without payment of any fee.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND STIPENDS.

47. A scholarship of Rs. 20 per mensem may be awarded annually to any pupil who, in the opinion of the Committee, is likely to profit by higher education to enable him to proceed to a college affiliated to the University of Madras to study for the Intermediate Examination in Arts or to enter some technical school or college. The Scholarship shall be tenable for two years, but may be renewed for such further period as may be necessary to enable the student to continue reading for the B. A. degree, or to complete the course of study in a technical college, and its value may be increased to Rs. 25 *per mensem* for the first, to Rs. 30 for the second, and to Rs. 35 for the third and subsequent years of renewal.

48. Two or more scholarships of the value of Rs. 15 each *per mensem*, and tenable for two or more years, may be awarded annually to boys who show an aptitude for any particular trade or industry, to enable them to learn that trade or industry in some well-known firm or institution approved of by the Committee. The names of pupils thus sent out shall be borne on the strength of the Asylum.

49. A stipend of the value of Rs. 20 *per mensem*, tenable for one or more years, may be awarded annually to a girl who has passed the middle school examination with credit, with a view to her being trained as a school-mistress in a training school approved of by the Committee.

50. Scholarships and stipends shall be liable to reduction or withdrawal for misconduct, idleness or want of progress. Heads of institutions shall be requested to furnish brief half-yearly reports on the conduct and progress of scholarship holders and stipendiaries.

51. Stipendiaries sent to training institutions may be required to enter with the Committee into such agreement as may be prescribed for Government stipendiaries.

TIME-TABLE.

52. The Principal shall regulate the hours of attendance in the several classes in both branches. Five hours at least shall be devoted every day to general instruction.

VACATIONS AND HOLIDAYS.

53. The school shall be closed for the Christmas vacation for a period not exceeding two months, and there shall be no midsummer vacation. The Principal shall have power to grant such miscellaneous holidays as are consistent with the provisions of the Code of Regulations for European Schools and which he may consider necessary with reference to the special character of the institution.

LEAVE AND DISMISSAL.

54. The Principal shall have power to grant such leave as he may consider necessary to pupils on application by their parents or guardians. He shall also have power, subject to the confirmation of the Committee, to dismiss any pupil for grave misconduct, provided that the pupil shall not be sent out of the institution until the parents or guardians have been communicated with,

EXAMINATION AND INSPECTION.

55. *Public Examinations.*—The pupils of the seventh and ninth standards shall ordinarily be presented for the middle and high school examinations, respectively. The pupils of the telegraph class shall be presented for examination in telegraphy in accordance with the regulations of the telegraph department.

56. Arrangements will also be made for preparing some of the boys who have passed the middle school examination for the civil and military medical entrance examinations and for the examination for inspectors' assistants in the Madras and other railways. Pupils will also be prepared for the Government technical examinations in the subjects taught in the asylum.

57. *Inspection.*—The institution shall be inspected annually by such officer or officers as the Director of Public Instruction may, from time to time, entrust with this duty.

CERTIFICATES.

58. Every pupil shall, on leaving the institution in accordance with rule 36, be furnished by the Principal with a certificate as to general conduct, the period of residence, and the highest examination passed in literary and technical subjects.

EMPLOYMENT OF PUPILS.

59. The Principal shall keep a register of all pupils who leave the institution and who have not obtained employment. He shall furnish the President of the Eurasian and Anglo-Indian Association and the Agents and Managers of the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway and the South Indian Railway with extracts therefrom and shall afford the students all reasonable assistance in his power in securing for them a fair start in life. Each pupil shall be invited to furnish the Principal half-yearly for three years after leaving the institution with information as to how he is employed, in order that the history of former pupils may be correctly kept.

REGISTERS.

60. In addition to the records required by article 82 of the Code of Regulations for European Schools, the following shall be kept :—

- (1) A library catalogue and register.
- (2) A register of drill and gymnastics.
- (3) A register of corporal punishments.
- (4) A register of scholarships.
- (5) A history of former pupils.

ACCOUNTS.

61. The Committee shall, not later than the 15th February in each year, submit in print, for the sanction of the Governor in Council, a budget for the ensuing official year. Such budget shall be drawn up in the form prescribed by Government,

62. The Committee shall see that the expenditure of the year in accordance with the budget as sanctioned by Government. When any important variations in the allotments are necessary, the Committee shall obtain the sanction of Government for such change. Subject to this provision the Committee may appoint a finance Sub-Committee of two members to scrutinize the accounts and to pass, pending the sanction of the Committee, such charges as are urgent and unforeseen and for which no allotment has been made in the budget provided that the total budget grant is not thereby exceeded.

63. All money belonging to the institution shall be lodged with the Bank of Madras or with the Post Office Savings Bank in the names of the chairman and vice-chairman, one of whom, or, in the absence of both of them, the Assistant Quartermaster-General of the 9th Division, or in the absence of all three, any member of Committee shall countersign all drafts thereon which are signed by the Principal. The Committee shall invest all surplus income, after providing a sufficient cash balance, in Government securities, or in the Post Office in the names of the trustees appointed by Government, viz., the Director of Public Instruction and the Collector of the Nilgiris.

64. The accounts shall be audited each year by a superior officer of the account department.

ANNUAL REPORT.

65. The Committee shall, not later than the 31st March of each year, submit to Government, through the Director of Public Instruction, a report upon the condition and progress of the asylum during the preceding calendar year, the following documents forming appendices thereto:—

- (a) A statement of accounts, in which the actual expenditure under each head shall be compared with the budget provision.
- (b) Extracts from the reports of inspecting officers and special examiners.
- (c) A statement showing the history of former pupils.

MISCELLANEOUS.

66. The Lieutenant-General Commanding the Southern Army and the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Madras shall be *ex-officio* patrons of the institution, and shall be at liberty to visit the asylum at any time and to refer to the Committee, or to the Government, any matter that, in their opinion, demands attention.

67. The Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, shall be in medical charge of the asylum, and shall visit the institution at least once a week and whenever it is necessary.

68. This code, with such alterations as may have been made during the preceding twelve months, shall be published annually in the Lawrence Asylum Press Almanac, and copies of it shall be sent to the Commanding Officers of British units of the Southern Army.

READ AGAIN G.O., No. , dated 19
" " " " " " 29 19

READ ALSO:-

C. No. 1721, From the D.P.S., No. 2179/12, dated 18-6-1912.

" " " " " " " " " " " " 19

" " " " " " " " " " " " 19

Filed in Box No-17.

ORDER. No. 597, dated 5-7-1912.

P.S.

HT.

Recorded.

To be placed on E.T.

4. on 12

7-12 CA
1-7-12 2-7-12

37



[Presumably we shall view separate communications about the need for dental inspections & the requirement of a permanent first assistant for the girls' school.]

To The D.P.S.
-- Committee of the L.A. city

E.T. 8/20/12

5/7/12

G.O., No. 597, dated 5-7-1912.

Socket... Lawrence... Asylum... Macam...

Recording report on the
working of the — during 1911.

FOR RECORD.

Madras Records ...	...	...	...	30	}
Ooty Records ...	...	...	...	2	
For filing with original	...	...	...	1	
Total ...				31	

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Govt. of India.....	Dept.
Revenue Department.....	
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The P.D.B.....
The Accountant-General.....
The Director of Public Instruction.....
The Surgeon-General.....
The Sanitary Commissioner.....
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Do. Board.....
The President, Corporation of Madras.....
The *Committee of the A.*.....
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(b¹) For rules regarding printing of notes, see the rules in G.O., No. 1220, Public, dated 30th November 1900.

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(b) Unless a note to the contrary is made against the matter, pencil entries should not be printed. The Superintendent of the Press may bring to the notice of the Registrar any instance of incomplete or careless editing.

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(d) This slip should be returned by the Press to the Secretariat when proofs are furnished; it will be sent back to the Press when proofs are returned corrected and should be finally returned to the Secretariat when struck-off copies are supplied.

(e) The names of the Secretary and Members should be printed in full when they occur on the right hand side, but only the first time when they appear on the left side, the initials alone being printed later.

send proof in triplicate.
papers have been carefully edited.

Proof returned corrected. Please strike
off and send number of copies as indicated.

Type may be released after usual interval.
at once.

As the matter has been carefully edited, (b) proof need
not be sent. Please print and supply
number of copies as indicated.

Type may be released after usual interval.

Clerk.

Clerk.

Clerk.

Dy. Supdt.

Dy. Supdt.

Dy. Supdt.

(b) Three copies of proof of all notes should be sent for approval, except when instructions are given to the contrary.

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First proof furnished on.....	
Call for revised proof received on.....	
Revised proof furnished on.....	
Corrected proof received for striking on.....	
Final copies supplied on.....	19-7-12 LB

Account of copies.	Complete copies.	Notes.	Issue copies.
Supplied to Secretariat for Record.....	34		
Issue.....	4		
For Volumes....	16		
For E.T.....	77		
Total ...	136		