

114
Government of Madras.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.

Regd.

} 1911.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O., No. 456, 10th July 1911.

Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.

Recording, with remark, report on the working of the -- during 1910.

Government of Madras.

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Letter to the L.A. note

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Mr. J. H. STONE, M.A., F.R.H.S., Acting Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

To—the Secretary to Government, Educational Department.

Dated—the 26th June 1911.

No.—Ref. on Cur. 2411.

I have the honour to submit herewith three copies of the report of the Committee of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, on the working of the institution during 1910 together with a copy of my Proceedings, Ref. on Cur. No. 575/3, dated 26th June 1911, reviewing it and the inspection reports on the asylum.

ENCLOSURE.

*Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, dated 26th June 1911,
Ref. on Cur. No. 575/3.*

Read—the following papers :—

Inspection reports from the Inspector of European and Training Schools, R.C. No. 564-E., dated 11th June 1911.

The report of the Committee of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, on the working of the institution during the year 1910.

Recorded.

2. The strength of the male branch remained almost the same as at the last inspection, while that of the female branch showed a slight decline.

3. Steps are being taken to improve the accommodation which continued to be insufficient.

4. The results of the European School examinations were satisfactory, while those of the Government Technical examinations did not compare favourably with those of last year. At the inspection the female branch acquitted itself very well, while in the male branch the pupils were generally backward in the three R's. Increased attention should be paid to the teaching of the lower classes and steps should be taken by the staff to remedy the several defects in teaching noticed in table K of the report.

5. The suggestion of the Inspector regarding the entertainment of additional assistant teachers for both the branches is commended for the consideration of the Committee.

6. The general condition of the institution continued to be satisfactory.

J. H. STONE,
Ag. Director of Public Instruction.

To the Principal and Secretary, Lawrence Asylum.
" Inspector of European and Training Schools.
" Inspector of Schools, V Circle.
" Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Southern Circle.
Copy to the Chairman, Lawrence Asylum Committee.
" the Collector of the Nilgiris.
" the Government (with C. L.).

Order—No. 456, Educational, dated 10th July 1911.

Recorded.

2. The construction of a new chapel for the asylum was sanctioned in G.O., No. 402, Educational, dated 28th June 1911.

(True Extract.)

L. DAVIDSON,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
" Committee of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.
Editors' Table.

Stitch
with
G.O. No. 456
10.7.11

THE FIFTY-FIRST REPORT

OF THE

Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum

FOR THE YEAR

1st January 1910 to 31st December 1910

WITH

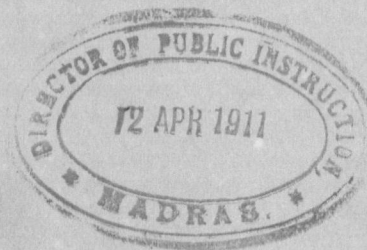
APPENDICES



Madras:

PRINTED AT THE LAWRENCE ASYLUM PRESS, MOUNT ROAD

1911.



THE FIFTY-FIRST REPORT
OF THE
OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM.
1910.

PREFACE.

THE Lawrence Asylum at Ootacamund was founded during 1858 in honour of the memory of Sir Henry Lawrence, K.C.B., by whom the establishment at some Hill Station, within the Madras Presidency, of an Institution similar to the Lawrence Asylum at Sanawar, had been suggested.

The Asylum at Ootacamund was managed by a Committee of gentlemen residing at that place, and was supported by donations and subscriptions from the general public; but as these proved inadequate to its maintenance, it was adopted by Government in 1860, and allowed a Grant-in-aid.

The Madras Military Male Orphan Asylum and the Madras Female Orphan Asylum were amalgamated with the Lawrence Asylum, the former on the 1st September 1871, and the latter on the 1st October 1904, the united Asylums being designated the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum.

The Lawrence Asylum is situated at Lovedale, 3 miles from Ootacamund, on the summit and centre of the Nilgiri Hills in the South of India within the Presidency of Madras. It lies between the 11th and 12th degrees of North Latitude, and the 76th and 77th degrees of East Longitude, at an elevation of 7,330 feet above the mean level of the sea, being 1,312 feet below Dodabetta, 103 feet above the lake at Ootacamund, and 1,470 feet above the Barracks at Wellington. The school buildings and grounds covers 760·76 acres. The mean annual temperature of the air at Lovedale is 58°; the mean maximum is 68°; the mean minimum is 48°; the mean annual range 169. On or near the ground, however, water freezes nearly every night for three months in the year.

The following table exhibits the mean temperature of the air at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, London and Ootacamund, for January, April, July and October:—

Months.	Calcutta.	Bombay.	Madras.	London.	Ootacamund.
January	69°—1	77°	78°	36°—6	50°—2
April	87°—1	83°	89°—4	49°—9	61°—5
July	82°—1	81°	89°	61°	56°—26
October	82°—3	84°	85°—7	48°—4	56°

THE OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM.

ESTABLISHED 6TH SEPTEMBER, 1858.

PATRONS.

THE LIEUTENANT-GENERAL COMMANDING
THE SOUTHERN ARMY.

THE RIGHT REVEREND THE LORD BISHOP OF MADRAS.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

Ex-officio Members.

THE GENERAL OFFICER, COMMANDING 9TH (SECUN
DERABAD) DIVISION (*Chairman*).

THE COLLECTOR OF THE NILGIRIS (*Vice-Chairman*).

THE ASSISTANT QUARTER-MASTER GENERAL, 9TH
(SECUNDERABAD) DIVISION.

THE GENERAL STAFF OFFICER, 2ND GRADE, SOUTHERN
ARMY.

THE OFFICER COMMANDING BRITISH INFANTRY
REGIMENT, WELLINGTON.

THE CIVIL SURGEON, OOTACAMUND.

W. M. STANDEN, Esq.

LT.-COL. D. M. BABINGTON, R.A., C.I.E.

Non-official Members.

COL. E. M. L. MARRIOTT. | COL. W. M. CAMPBELL.

E. HALDWELL, Esq.

PRINCIPAL, SECRETARY AND CHAPLAIN.

REVEREND W. H. G. PADFIELD, M.A.

LADY VISITORS.

LADY HAMMICK.

MRS. J. N. ATKINSON.

MRS. L. DAVIDSON

LADY BARROW.

MRS. WATSON.

MRS. G. SIMPSON.

MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

General.

Principal and Secretary	...	Rev. W. H. G. Padfield, M.A. (Cantab).
Office Manager	...	Captain W. H. Holton.
" Clerk	...	Mr. A. Nageswarier.
Stores' Clerk	...	B. K. Nunjaiah.

Medical.

Consulting Physician	...	Lieut.-Col. W. Molesworth, I.M.S.
Resident Medical Officer	...	Lieut. A. W. Thomas, I.S.M.D.
Hospital Matron, Boys' School	...	Mrs. Forkgen.
" " Girls' School	...	" M. Phillips.

Boys' Department.

Head Master	...	Mr. W. R. Ramshaw, A.S.C., A.C.P., (Durham).
Second Master	...	" J. Closson.
1st Assistant Master	...	" A. C. Woodhouse Adolphus (<i>pro tem</i>).
2nd " and Organist	...	" J. Cardis
3rd "	...	" H. R. Vaughan, Ag.
4th "	...	" F. W. Haughton.
5th "	...	" J. R. H. Johnstone (<i>pro tem</i>).
6th "	...	" R. Kernot.
Telegraph Instructor	...	<i>Vacant.</i>
Drawing Master	...	Mr. L. Seshadri Iyer.
Typewriting Instructor	...	" A. Nageswarier.
Urdu Munshi	...	" Sayad Ahmed Hussain.
Gymnastic Instructor	...	Sergt. A. M. Hurst.
Band Instructor	...	" H. Brookes.
Senior Sergeant	...	Mr. W. H. Light.
Junior "	...	" J. Smith.
Steward	...	" T. Curtis.
Upper School Store Sergeant	...	" W. Mumford.

Girls' Department.

Head Mistress	...	Miss E. Edwards.
First Assistant Mistress	...	<i>Vacant.</i>
Second "	...	Miss J. Sprowles.
Third "	...	" E. White.
Fourth "	...	" Ethel White.
Fifth "	...	" Harben.
Sixth "	...	" E. Wilde.
Seventh "	...	" Geils.
Drawing Master	...	Mr. L. Seshadri Iyer.
Typewriting Instructor	...	" F. W. Haughton.
Head Matron	...	Mrs. A. E. Campbell.
First Assistant Matron	...	" M. E. O'Neill.
Kitchen Matron	...	" G. Lambert.

Kindergarten Department

Senior Teacher	...	Miss Murphy.
Second "	...	" Abraham.
Third "	...	" Slyn.
Marton	...	" A. Butters.

THE FIFTY-FIRST REPORT

OF THE

OOTACAMUND LAWRENCE ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1910.

CHANGES IN THE GOVERNING BODY.—The amalgamation of the Madras and Southern Brigades, the transfer of the Head Quarters of the Southern Brigade to Madras and the formation of a General staff in India involved certain changes in the Governing Body.

The proposals submitted by the Committee, with the approval of the Army Commander and the General Officer Commanding the IXth Division, duly received the sanction of Government in G. O. No. 513, Educational, dated 30th August 1910.

2. Mr. W. E. Schmidt who had been a member of the Committee for over 36 years and who had taken a deep interest in the Institution, resigned in July owing to failing health and to the great regret of the Committee, died on the 25th December.

Mr. E. Haldwell kindly accepted the invitation of the Committee to fill the vacancy thus created.

3. Colonel E. M. L. Marriott resigned his seat on his departure for England, but on his return kindly consented to serve again.

CHANGES AMONG THE LADY VISITORS.—Mrs. Ward Lowry and Mrs. Mullaly resigned, on leaving for England; also Mrs. Liardet who had rendered most valuable services to the Institution for 17 years.

Mrs. J. N. Atkinson, Mrs. L. Davidson and Mrs. Watson kindly accepted the invitation of the Committee to succeed them.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE GOVERNING BODY.—The question of the extension of the buildings referred to in last report has been the subject of much consideration by the Committee ; it is hoped that the final plans and estimates required to give effect to the conclusions arrived at, will be approved and work on them begun at an early date, as the need in all cases is very urgent.

BUILDINGS.—The following additions and improvements were effected during the year :—

- (i) The erection of an additional staircase to Chapel for Staff and Choir.
- (ii) The erection of an Isolation Hospital.
- (iii) The addition of two staircases to the Boys' School as emergency exists in case of fire.
- (iv) The provision and furnishing of a Reading and Recreation Room for the staff.
- (v) The provision of stone steps from the Boys' School main buildings to the " Farm " buildings.
- (vi) The re-metalling of the roads to the Girls' School and Cemetery.
- (vii) The cleaning of the water supply pipes from the Girls' School to the Boys' School.

NUMBERS.—On the 31st December there were on the rolls of the school 299 boys and 162 girls of whom 9 boys and 8 girls were day scholars. There are 163 children (101 boys and 62 girls) registered for admission of whom 64 boys and 36 girls are the children of soldiers serving or having served in the British Army.

Tables B and C appended give full particulars regarding admissions and departures. A summary of details regarding boarders at present in the Institution is given in Table D.

I.—EDUCATION (GENERAL)—

(i) *Examinations*.—In the Government Examinations for European schools held in December 1909, the results of which appeared in the year under review, one boy was presented for the High School ; he passed and is now studying at Lucknow for the Roorkee Engineering College.

Eight boys passed the Middle School Examination, 2 of whom obtained Government scholarships ; 2 girls also passed this examination.

In the Primary Scholarship Examination 1 boy and 1 girl obtained Government scholarships.

There are now 12 Government Scholarships held by pupils in the Institution, all gained within the last two years.

The Director of Public Instruction writes :—

"The boys did well at the European School Examination, particularly the Middle School Examination ; but the results obtained by the girls were not so encouraging."

From the results at present available of the Examinations held in December 1910, 3 boys passed the High School, 6 boys and 5 girls passed the Middle School, 2 boys and 5 girls passed the Primary Scholarship Examination. Four boys also passed into the Indian Subordinate Medical Department.

Every effort has been made to improve the attendance in the High School department—for the first time in the history of the Institution three boys out of four have passed the final examination, and the year 1911 opens with 8 boys in VIIth Standard and 9 in the IXth Standard. An VIIIth Standard has also been opened in the Girls' department.

(ii)—*Changes in the Teaching Staff*.

(a) *Boys' School*.—Mr. A. C. Woodhouse Adolphus was appointed in February as 1st Assistant Master *pro-tem* to fill an existing vacancy.

Mr. F. Gomez, B.A., 3rd Assistant Master, resigned in order to undergo training for L. T. degree. Mr. Vaughan and Mr. Haughton were consequently promoted to 3rd and 4th Assistant Masters respectively.

Mr. Johnstone, a Matriculate of the Bombay University, who was holding a scholarship from the school, was appointed *pro-tem* 5th Assistant Master to fill the vacancy noted above.

Mr. Kernot, Army School Master, was appointed 6th Assistant Master, *vice* Miss Wallace, who had been appointed to the Boys' School, as a temporary measure.

Mr. Mahomed Ahmed Hussain was appointed Urdu Munshi.

(b) *Girls' School*.—Miss Murphy, 4th Assistant Mistress, was transferred to the Kindergarten Department, and Miss Ethel White, 5th Assistant Mistress, was promoted in her place.

Miss Harben was appointed to succeed Miss White as 5th Assistant Mistress.

Miss M. Prince, 7th Assistant, resigned, in order to live at home, and Miss G. Geils, on the expiry of her training during which she held a School Scholarship, was appointed to succeed her.

Miss Green, Headmistress, completed her tenure of office in October 1910, but was granted an extension till 1911. She however, resigned with effect from 14th February 1911.

(c) *Kindergarten Department*.—Miss G. Prince, Senior Nursery Teacher, resigned, on the occasion of her marriage in February, and Miss Murphy from the Girls' Department, succeeded her.

Miss Callaghan resigned, to take up a post at Bangalore which she preferred, and Miss Slynn from the Bombay Educational Society's Schools, Bombay, succeeded her.

(iii) *Remarks*.—The difficulty of securing trained and qualified masters at the sanctioned salaries still continues.

II. EDUCATION (TECHNICAL).—

(i) Mr. D. Brown, Telegraph Instructor, was granted sick leave for 9 months, and subsequently resigned on medical advice, owing to partial loss of sight. Mr. Brown rendered valuable services to the Institution and his loss is greatly regretted.

Mr. Walsh was appointed by the Director-General of Telegraphs to succeed him, as a temporary measure. This can hardly be said to have proved satisfactory, and has resulted in delay in passing the boys out. It is understood that the Director-General of Telegraphs will in future appoint a man from the effective list as Telegraph Instructor here, and it is hoped that this will ensure up-to-date and efficient training of the class.

(ii) The Band and Drums of the Asylum were examined by the Superintendent of His Excellency the Governor's Band. His report upon it was an excellent one, and shewed that they fully maintained its high standard of last year.

(iii) Typewriting continues to be taught in the school, but the Telegraph Training Class, having now to pass in Typewriting, takes up a great deal of the time of the Typewriting Instructor.

(iv) Drawing (Government Technical Examination.)

N. Matthews passed in Geometrical Drawing, elementary grade, in the 1st class and was placed 1st on the list; 2 boys passed in Freehand Outline Drawing and were placed in the 2nd class.

III. EDUCATION (PHYSICAL).—

(i) *Games*.—Cricket, Football and Hockey are played regularly. In the latter two games, 17 matches were played against the White Cross League, the Ooty Gymkhana, R. A. Depôt, Governor's Band, Cordite Factory, 9th Division Club, &c. Of these 4 were drawn, 6 lost and 7 won. A team entered for the Governor's Cup Football Tournament but were defeated in the finals—also for the Cordite Factory Hockey Cup.

(ii) *Volunteering*.—The number of Cadets on the rolls at the end of the year was 163, 83 being in "D" Coy. and 80 in "G" Coy., Nilgiri Volunteer Rifles.

In his annual Report on the Nilgiri Volunteer Rifles, the Commandant writes:—

"D and G Companies.—I have been very pleased indeed with these two Cadet Companies, at their attendance at parades, and in camp, with their keenness, their excellent drill and their smart appearance. Great credit is due to 2nd Lieutenant Vaughan, Color-Sergt. Closson, Sergt. Adolphus and Color-Sergt. Instr. Tuttle, for the improvement noticed."... "The Cadet competition was won by No. 1 Section, who thoroughly deserved their success, as Cadet Sergeant Adams had throughout the drill season been the most painstaking Section Commander in the two companies."

(iii) Drill and Gymnastics are carried on thoroughly and regularly.

(iv) There have been no changes in the Military or Domestic Staffs in either branch.

IV. INSPECTIONS.—

(a) The Inspector of European Schools writes:—

(i) *Regarding Boys' School*.—"The general condition of the Institution continued to be satisfactory... The

School has at present good material in the lower classes, which, under the present careful and intelligent teaching, should in the next few years provide a good middle and high section."

(ii) *Regarding Girls' School.*—"The general condition of the Institution is very satisfactory and reflects credit on all concerned. I have found it one of the very few schools, the inspection of which is a pleasure rather than a painful duty."

(iii) *Kindergarten Department Boys' School.*—"The results of careful organization, teaching and supervision are shewn in the brightness and alertness of the children."

(iv) *Kindergarten Department, Girls' School.*—"The young children throughout appeared bright and interested in their work and could express themselves clearly."

In this Department there are three girls being trained as pupil teachers, who, it is hoped, will gain their certificates from the Department in 1911.

(b) The 52nd anniversary of Founder's Day was celebrated on 6th September, His Excellency the Honourable Sir Arthur Lawley, G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G., presiding, supported by Her Excellency Lady Lawley, the Honourable Sir Murray Hammick, K.C.S.I., the Honourable Mr. J. N. Atkinson, C.S.I., General Sir Edmund Barrow, G.C.B., Lieut.-General Sir James Wolfe Murray, K.C.B., and the Committee.

V. CHAPEL—

The Lord Bishop of Madras confirmed 62 children in the School Chapel on August 22nd.

A book of selected prayers, psalms and hymns suitable for daily service in the Chapel, has been compiled and introduced with the approval of the Lord Bishop of the Diocese.

The following are the results of the Prayer Book Examination:—

Boys' SCHOOL—

Six boys passed the Elementary and 3 the Intermediate grade.

GIRLS' SCHOOL—

Seven girls passed the Elementary and 9 the Intermediate grade.

A new Chapel which will allow the present one to be used as a hall is greatly needed, and is under the sympathetic consideration of Government.

10.402 E
28.6.11

VI. GENERAL—

(a) Library—

(i) For Teachers—

No. of books	...	...	146
No. issued during the year	...	...	70

(ii) For Boys' School—

No. of books	...	...	560
No. issued during the year	...	...	1,450

(iii) For Girls' School—

No. of books	...	...	957
No. issued during the year	...	...	703

(b) The Reverend W. H. G. Padfield, M.A., was granted three months' privilege leave out of India with effect from 28th November 1910, Colonel Campbell having kindly consented to officiate during his absence.

10.402 510
29-8-10

28 Feb 1911

**Annual Medical Report of the Ootacamund
Lawrence Asylum, for the year ending
31st December 1910.**

Male Branch.—The average annual strength was 295. The total number treated in hospital during the year was 374, which gave an average daily sick of 17.91. There were 168 out-patients, giving an average daily attendance of 13.64.

The chief admissions to hospital were cases of Tonsillitis (4); Follicular Pharyngitis (3); and Pyrexia of uncertain origin (27). Under the heading for skin diseases there were 31 cases of Ringworm, 16 cases of Eczema, and 21 cases of Prurigo.

Amongst out-patients 78 cases were Tonsillitis and 13 Bronchitis. An epidemic of Measles, Chicken-pox and Mumps occurred amongst the boys. They numbered respectively 54, 35 and 40 cases.

There were no deaths.

Female Branch.—The average annual strength of the girls was 161. The total number treated in hospital during the year was 161 which gave an average daily sick of 6.69. There were 90 out-patients giving an average of 6.77 daily.

Of the in-patients there were 20 cases of Tonsillitis, 2 of Follicular Pharyngitis and 18 of Pyrexia of uncertain origin.

A severe epidemic of Influenza occurred in the month of March. 33 girls were attacked and 11 of these developed Pneumonia.

There were also a mild epidemic of Chicken-pox and Measles during the months of August and September, numbering respectively 33 and 18 cases.

There were no deaths.

Hospitals.—A new Isolation Hospital has been constructed and will be handed over in February 1911. The Hospital will accommodate 8 patients. The annual repairs, lime-washing, &c., have just been completed.

Vaccination.—Re-vaccination was carried out as usual when the children returned to school after the holidays.

Dietary.—Fairly liberal. The cooking is varied as much as possible to suit the tastes of the children. Food supplies are of good quality and always inspected. The milk, which is supplied by a contractor, is brought from outside and butter is made from it under school arrangements. No change in the native establishment of cooks and kitchen helps. Cookery classes are still held in the Female Branch and girls assist in the kitchen. A large modern dairy is to be shortly built.

Gymnastics and Exercises.—Boys of the Upper School undergo courses of instruction under the Gymnastic Instructor and out-door games and sports are indulged in. 167 boys constitute two Cadet Companies of the Nilgiri Volunteer Rifles. Some forms of light exercises and games are also provided for the girls.

Washing.—No change in the arrangements which existed last year.

Water Supply.—Good: from a covered reservoir—fed by springs—situated to the south of the school buildings and conveyed thence by pipes. There has been no distinct failure in supply since last report, but as this one reservoir also supplies lavatories and bath rooms of both branches, gardens, servants' lines, &c., without proper means of control, the necessity for conserving the supply, especially before the monsoon in June and the attendant risks of disease have always to be borne in mind.

Lavatories and Bath Rooms.—The boys' lavatory has not been enlarged. The lavatories in the girls' school are sufficient for requirements. Private cubicals exist in both boys' and girls' branches. Separate towels are provided for both the boys and girls.

Plunge Bath.—It is at present supplied by means of an open channel, from open reservoirs which are situated below the covered reservoirs referred to under "Water Supply." It has been arranged to lay clay pipes to the plunge bath. They will be connected with a masonry filter. The bath is used by the boys of the Upper School weekly. Swimming is practised to some extent.

Latrines and Urinaries.—No changes in the arrangements which existed last year for both schools. The servants' lines near Railway Station and those beyond the girls' school are not provided with latrines.

Medical Staff.—Lieut. S. A. Cartman, I.S.M.D., was transferred on the 23rd of June 1910 when Lieut. A.W. Thomas, I.S.M.D., succeeded. Mrs. Forkgen, Matron of the Boys' Hospital, was granted 3 months' privilege leave from November last and Miss E. Perkins, a qualified nurse, was appointed to act.

LOVEDALE, NILGIRIS,	}	A. W. THOMAS, LIEUT., I.S.M.D.,
9th January 1911.		<i>Resident Medical Officer.</i>
OOTACAMUND, NILGIRIS,	}	W. MOLESWORTH, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,
9th January 1911.		<i>Consulting Physician,</i> <i>The Lawrence Asylum.</i>

APPENDICES.

The following tables are annexed :—

- A.—Strength of School.
- B.—Admissions—boarders—shewing race, class, age and educational standard.
- C.— (i) Departures—boarders—with summary.
(ii) List of Departures since the foundation.
- D.—Class, parentage, age and religion of boarders.
- E.—Abstract of Register of Children awaiting admission.
- F.—Boarders paying fees under Rule 42.
- G.— (i) Statement of Accounts, 1910—Male Branch.
(ii) Do. do. Female Branch.
(iii) Statement regarding average cost per head.
- H.—Funded Capital and other assets.
- I.—List of Establishment.
- J.—Dietary scale.
- K.—Rules.

TABLE A.—*Strength of School.***Boys.**

	Boarders.	Day Scholars.	Total.
On the Rolls, 1st January 1910 ...	293	9	302
Admissions, 1910 ...	39	5	44
Departures, 1910 ...	42	5	47
On the Rolls, 31st December 1910.	290	9	299

Strength of Classes.

Infant Standard ...	...	...	59
First do. ...	...	...	23
Second do. ...	...	...	36
Third do. ...	...	...	36
Fourth do. ...	...	...	37
Fifth do. ...	...	...	29
Sixth do. ...	...	...	23
Seventh do. ...	...	...	21
Eighth do. ...	...	...	13
Ninth do. ...	...	...	4
Telegraph class ...	...	...	12
In the Workshops ...	...	...	5
Holding Scholarship ...	...	...	1

Total ... 299

Girls.

	Boarders.	Day Scholars.	Total.
On the rolls, 1st January 1910 ...	162	3	165
Admissions, 1910 ...	22	6	28
Departures, 1910 ...	30	1	31
On the rolls, 31st December 1910	154	8	162

Strength of Classes.

Infant Standard ...	...	...	28
First do. ...	...	...	12
Second do. ...	...	...	21
Third do. ...	...	...	20
Fourth do. ...	...	...	24
Fifth do. ...	...	...	18
Sixth do. ...	...	...	14
Seventh do. ...	...	...	9
Eighth do. ...	...	...	4
Pupil Teachers ...	...	...	2
In the Work Room ...	...	...	8
Holding Scholarships ...	...	...	2

Total ... 162

TABLE B.—*Admission—Boarders.***Race.**

	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Total.
Boys ...	31	8	39
Girls ...	20	2	22

Class Rule. 39

	Boys.	Girls.
Pure orphans ...	1	2
Fatherless ...	10	7
Motherless ...	6	3
With both parents living ...	22	10
Class III ...	11	9
Class V ...	9	8
Class VI ...	19	5

Service.

British Army ...	32	22
Ordnance Department ...	6	...
Supply and Transport Corps ...	1	...

Religion.

Protestant ...	39	21
Roman Catholic ...	...	1

Educational Standard.

Infant Standard ...	23	17
First do. ...	4	...
Second do. ...	4	2
Third do. ...	6	2
Fourth do. ...	1	...
Fifth do. ...	1	...
Sixth do. ...	...	1

Ages.

Between 5 and 6 years of age ...	6	5
„ 6 and 7 „ ...	7	5
„ 7 and 8 „ ...	8	4
„ 8 and 9 „ ...	5	2
„ 9 and 10 „ ...	5	...
„ 10 and 11 „ ...	4	2
„ 11 and 12 „ ...	4	2
Above 12 years of age ...	...	2

TABLE C.(i)—Departures—Boarders—Boys.

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.		How long in the Asylum.		Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
		y.	m.	y.	m.		
1	Harding, W. Ch.	15	5	3	6	IV Standard.	Removed by father during the Holidays.
2	Harding, T. A. E.	11	4	3	6	II	Do. do.
3	Harding, W. Cl.	9	3	3	6	Infant	Do. do.
4	Hallam, V. D. ...	16	11	11	9	VI	Obtained employment on the M. & S. M. Railway.
5	Whitby, E. A. J...	15	6	10	1	IV	Removed, overage for ensing year.
6	Carreck, J. W. H.	16	3	6	8	II	Removed by mother being over-age.
7	Guy, J. E. ...	7	3	1	11	Infant	Removed temporarily by mother owing to ill-health.
8	Vesey, J. M. ...	10	3	...	11	II	Removed by father, father transferred.
9	Johnstone, C.R.H.	18	5	9	10	VI	Appointed Assistant Master, Lawrence Asylum.
10	Middleton, V. ...	14	2	3	11	IV	Enlisted in the Royal Artillery.
11	Edge, C. N. ...	16	...	6	5	V	Removed by father being overage
12	Edwards, G. C. ...	16	6	6	10	V	Do mother do
13	Heale, G. H. ...	11	1	5	1	I	Struck off; not returned from holidays.
14	Archer, W. T. E.	10	11	2	6	III	Removed by father; Regiment transferred.
15	White, A. O. C....	13	6	6	11	V	Struck off; father being unable to pay the required fees.
16	Bodycote, S. ...	17	10	11	11	VI	Obtained employment on the M. & S. M. Railway.
17	Gillespie, N. A. ...	8	2	...	4	Infant	Removed for transfer to Duke of Yorks School, England.
18	McInnes, H. L. P.	12	4	4	...	V	Removed by father at instance of Principal.
19	Brand, C. J. F. T.	10	7	...	7	II	Removed by mother to be nearer home.
20	Devery, K. W. ...	14	3	2	6	VI	Struck off; father being unable to pay the required fees.
21	Devery, J. B. ...	10	9	2	6	IV	Do. do. do.
22	Knappett, H. ...	18	3	6	2	IV	Apprenticed to the Madras Municipal Workshops.
23	Darby, W. H. ...	7	8	1	...	Infant	Removed, father leaving India with Regiment.
24	Darby, J. ...	6	7	1	...	Infant	Do. do. do.
25	Sackett, H. C....	16	...	5	1	VI	Enlisted in 1st Sherwood Foresters.
26	Barnett, P. C. ...	17	...	4	1	VI	Removed by father for employment.
27	Bradshaw, R. E. S.	20	2	10	10	VII	Apprenticed to the Madras Municipal Workshops.
28	Clark, W. F. ...	13	10	5	3	IV	Removed by father for enlistment.
29	Brown, E. H. ...	10	10	2	5	III	Removed owing to ill-health.
30	Clarke, R. F. ...	7	11	...	2	Infant	Removed, father being transferred.
31	Branton, S. H....	17	1	10	4	VII	Apprenticeship lapsed.

TABLE C (i)—Departures—Boarders—Boys—(continued).

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.		How long in the Asylum.		Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
		y.	m.	y.	m.		
32	Wray, A. H. ...	18	10	9	4	Telegraph.	Apprenticeship lapsed.
33	Taylor, J. H. A.	17	9	7	3	II Standard	Died while apprentice at Madras Municipal Workshops.
34	Branton, F. R....	18	4	10	5	VI	Apprenticeship lapsed.
35	Parker, R. S. ...	18	2	10	2	VI	Do. do.
36	Parker, J. E. ...	17	...	10	2	VI	Do. do.
37	Johnstone, E. M.	17	...	7	9	VI	Do. do.
38	Parrott, T. L. ...	7	6	...	7	Infant	Removed by mother to be nearer home.
39	Parrott, E. C. ...	5	7	...	7	"	Do. do. do.
40	Guy, J. E. ...	8	1	...	7	"	Do. do. do.
41	Cater, G. ...	10	7	1	7	I	Do. do. do.
42	Cater, A. ...	8	2	1	7	Infant	Do. do. do.

Summary.

Struck off; not returned from holidays	...	...	...	5
Removed, being overage	...	...	...	5
" by mother to be nearer home	...	...	...	5
" father being transferred	...	...	...	5
" owing to ill-health	...	...	...	2
" for enlistment	...	...	...	1
" for transfer to Duke of Yorks School, England	...	...	...	1
" at instance of Principal	...	...	...	1
" father being unable to pay the required fees	...	...	...	3
Obtained employment on the M. & S. M. Railway	...	...	...	2
Enlisted in European Regiments	...	...	...	2
Apprenticed to Madras Municipal Workshops	...	...	...	2
Apprenticeship lapsed	...	...	...	6
Appointed Assistant Master, Lawrence Asylum	...	...	...	1
Died, while apprentice at Municipal Workshops	...	...	...	1
				42

TABLE C. (i)—Departures—Boarders—Girls.

No.	NAMES.	Age on leaving the Asylum.	How long in the Asylum.	Literary Standard on leaving.	REMARKS.
		y. m.	y. m.		
1	Geils, G. M.	19 5	12 11	VII Standard.	Appointed Assistant Teacher in Lawrence Asylum.
2	Kelly, R. M.	18 ...	8 3	VII	Overage, removed by father.
3	Simcock, E.	16 7	5 4	VII	Obtained employment as Typist.
4	Speers, M. L.	17 5	5 4	VII	Entered Madras Presidency Training School.
5	Wilson, L. E. M.	17 4	1 ...	VII	Removed by aunt.
6	Mackay, D. M.	17 11	6 11	VII	Removed by mother to learn dress-making.
7	Archer, J.	12 11	3 4	IV	Removed by father; Regiment transferred.
8	Hackett, E. W. D.	17 6	7 1	VII	Obtained employment as Typist.
9	Vesey, J. M.	12 7	... 11	IV	Removed by father; Father transferred.
10	Butler, W. M.	15 8	5 4	VI	Removed by mother.
11	Galloway, D. I. L.	14 11	2 11	VII	Do. to attend another school.
12	Lissenburg, K. P.	9 4	1 ...	II	Do. Father leaving the Presidency.
13	Lissenburg, L.	8 ...	1 ...	I	Do. do.
14	Daly, K. E.	6 3	... 9	Infant	Do. by father.
15	Turton, D. M.	16 11	5 1	VI	Do. do.
16	Mithan	17 8	5 8	VII	Do. by mother, overage.
17	Jenkins, E. M.	18 2	5 8	VII	Entered service.
18	Webb, M.	8 4	3 1	I	Removed, father being transferred to England.
19	Garwood, A. M.	14 3	5 6	VI	Transferred to Civil Orphan Asylum owing to ill-health.
20	Geils, J. E.	18 3	8 3	VII	Joined Messrs. Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co.
21	Trump, E. A.	18 5	6 7	VII	Entered service.
22	Bradshaw, L. I.	18 ...	6 ...	VII	Do.
23	Jobson, N.	17 ...	9 9	VII	Withdrawn by mother.
24	Jarvis, M. A.	11 10	6 2	III	Do. by step-father.
25	Backhurst, A.	17 9	5 11	VII	Removed to join Normal School.
26	Parrott, E. M.	8 11	... 7	Infant	Do. to be nearer home.
27	Culling, A. M.	17 10	6 2	VI	Entered service.
28	Guy, L. G. A.	14 5	... 7	VII	Removed by mother.
29	Guy, D. A.	12 4	... 7	IV	Do.
30	Guy, E. A.	10 1	... 7	II	Do.

Summary.

Appointed Assistant Teacher in the Lawrence Asylum	1
Obtained employment as Typist	2
" " at Messrs. Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co.'s Firm	1
Entered Presidency Training School	1
Entered service	4
Removed	5
" by mother to learn Dress-making	1
" " to join Normal School	1
" to attend another school	1
" father being transferred	5
" overage	3
" to Civil Orphan Asylum owing to ill-health	1
" to be nearer home	1
" during holidays	3

Total... 30

TABLE C. (ii)—List of Departures of Boys since the Foundation (1858) to the 31st December 1910.

Obtained Employment in the Post Office	...	4
Do. do. in Government Bakery	...	2
Do. do. under Tradesmen	...	13
Do. do. in the Lawrence Asylum	...	5
Do. do. on the Railway	...	19
Do. do. on Plantations	...	11
Do. do. in Gold Mines	...	5
Do. do. in Workshops	...	21
Do. do. in the Revenue Survey Department	...	14
Do. do. in the Topographical Department	...	3
Do. do. in the Public Works Department.	...	6
Do. do. under the Quinologist	...	2
Do. do. as Schoolmasters	...	2
Do. do. in the Cordite Factory	...	1
Pupil Teachers resigned	...	5
Emigrated to Australia	...	7
Entered the Engineering College	...	1
Do. the Medical Colleges, Madras and Calcutta	...	10
Do. Government Offices	...	4
Do. the Eastern Telegraph Company	...	36
Do. the Government Telegraph Department	...	361
Do. the Gun Carriage Factory	...	5
Apprenticed to the Lawrence Asylum Press	...	128
Enlisted in European Regiments	...	189
Do. in Native Regiments	...	21
Do. in Viceroy's Band	...	2
Appointed as a Bugler in Nilgiri Volunteer Rifles	...	1
Obtained Scholarships	...	5
Sent to the Lunatic Asylum	...	2
Sent to Industrial Schools	...	2
Apprenticeship lapsed	...	7
Absconded and struck off	...	7
Expelled	...	8
Died	...	50
Struck off; not returned from holidays	...	6

Removed, overage	...	...	...	277
Do. no particular reasons being given	...	...	...	614
Do. parents leaving the Presidency or India	...	...	...	148
Do. owing to ill-health	...	...	...	56
Do. to attend other Schools	...	...	...	46
Do. for various employments	...	...	...	26
Do. for enlistment	...	...	...	23
Do. having failed to pass the Final Telegraph Examination	...	...	...	16
Do. parents being unable to pay fees	...	...	...	35
Do. parents not satisfied with the boy's progress	...	...	...	1
Do. parents being able to provide for them	...	...	...	3
Do. owing to misconduct	...	...	...	43
Do. being deaf	...	...	...	1
Do. requiring home care	...	...	...	11
Do. ineligible by Rules	...	...	...	6
Do. to be sent to sea	...	...	...	1
Do. after brother's death	...	...	...	3
Do. mother having re-married	...	...	...	6
Do. father having re-married	...	...	...	1
Total	...	...	...	2,282

TABLE C. (ii)—*List of Departures of Girls since the Foundation (1858) to the 31st December 1910.*

Obtained employment as School Mistresses	...	...	...	9
Do. do. in Lawrence Asylum.	...	...	...	1
Do. do. in Drapers' Shop	...	...	...	14
Do. do. as Typist	...	...	...	3
Do. Scholarships	...	...	...	9
Entered Service	...	...	...	48
Joined General Hospital to undergo training.	...	...	...	2
Joined the Telephone Office	...	...	...	1
Married	...	...	...	17
Died	...	...	...	8
Removed to learn dress-making	...	...	...	1
Do. to attend the Presidency Training School for Mistresses	...	...	...	4
Do. to join Normal School	...	...	...	1

Removed to help at home	...	...	...	8
Do. to attend another School	...	...	...	4
Do. father being in a position to maintain them	...	...	...	3
Do. parents leaving the Presidency or India	...	...	...	60
Do. parents being unable to pay fees	...	...	...	6
Do. owing to ill-health	...	...	...	12
Do. overage	...	...	...	50
Do. no particular reasons being given	...	...	...	267
Total	...	...	...	528

TABLE D.—*Boarders.*

			Boys.	Girls.
Pure Orphans	...	...	37	19
Fatherless	...	...	121	67
Motherless	...	...	24	17
With both parents living	...	...	108	51

Rule 39.

Class	I	...	...	1	...
Do.	III	...	...	96	77
Do.	IV	...	...	10	3
Do.	V	...	...	58	26
Do.	VI	...	...	106	38
Do.	VII	...	...	11	...
Do.	VIII	...	...	7	10
Do.	IX	...	...	1	...

Service.

British Army	...	...	218	125
Native do.	...	...	26	4
Military Medical...	...	...	1	...
Gun Carriage Factory	...	...	11	6
Ordnance Department	...	...	8	1
Supply and Transport Corps	...	...	1	...
Governor's Band	...	...	6	7
Volunteers	...	...	13	1
Civilians	...	...	6	10

Religion.

Protestant	...	...	253	141
Roman Catholic	...	...	37	13

Ages.

			Boys.	Girls.
Between 5 and 6 years of age	...	...	2	1
" 6 and 7	"	...	7	6
" 7 and 8	"	...	11	11
" 8 and 9	"	...	17	5
" 9 and 10	"	...	22	12
" 10 and 11	"	...	37	10
" 11 and 12	"	...	29	23
" 12 and 13	"	...	32	20

			Boys.	Girls.
Between 13 and 14 years of age	...	...	31	16
" 14 and 15	"	...	34	16
" 15 and 16	"	...	27	15
Above 16 years of age	...	...	41	19

Distribution of Boys over 16 years of age.

Apprentices in the Madras Municipal Work-				
shops	...	...	...	4
" in the Railway Workshops	...	...	...	2
In the Telegraph Training Class	...	...	...	16
About to be removed	...	...	...	4
In the High School	...	...	...	9
" Middle School	...	...	...	6

TABLE E.—*Children awaiting admission.*

Class.	Boys.	Girls.	Class.	Boys.	Girls.
			Brought over	64	36
III	10	1	VII	11	7
IV	1	1	VIII	11	7
V	10	12	IX	10	6
VI	43	22	X	5	6
Carried over	64	36	Total	101	62

TABLE F.—Boarders paying Fees under Rule 42.

No.	Service.	Monthly income of Father or Step-father.	BOYS.		GIRLS.		REMARKS.
			For	Monthly fees.	For	Monthly fees.	
1	Artificer Corps...	RS. 80	1	8	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
2	British Army ...	177	1	14	1	17	Effective.
3	Governor's Band.	58	2	7	1	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
4	Native Army ...	32	2	3	1	...	Do. do.
5	British Army ...	over 200	3	52	...	...	Do. do.
6	Do. ...	126	...	...	1	12	Do. and employed in the Police.
7	Do. ...	54	1	5	...	...	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
8	Do. ...	165	1	16	...	...	Do. do.
9	Do. ...	134	5	37	...	...	Do. do.
10	Do. ...	98	2	15	...	...	Do. do.
11	Do. ...	123	1	12	...	...	Do. do.
12	Do. ...	45	...	...	1	4	Pensioned.
13	Native Army ...	102	1	10	1	7	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
14	British Army ...	59	2	7	...	...	Do. do.
15	Governor's Band.	102	2	17	2	8	Do. do.
16	Artificer Corps...	91	1	6	1	9	Do. do.
17	British Army ...	39	...	...	3	3	Do. do.
18	Artificer Corps...	over 200	1	15	2	37	In Civil employ.
19	Civil Medical ...	40	1	4	...	...	Do.
20	British Army ...	106	2	17	...	...	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
21	Do. ...	51	1	5	1	2	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
22	Native Army ...	30	1	3	...	...	Do. do.
23	British Army ...	86	1	8	...	...	Effective.
24	Do. ...	183	1	18	...	...	Do. do.
25	Do. ...	75	...	...	2	11	Do. and employed in the O. L. A.
26	Do. ...	over 200	...	...	2	37	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
27	Do. ...	100	3	22	...	...	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
28	Do. ...	85	1	8	3	9	Do. and employed in the Police.
29	Do. ...	59	1	2	1	5	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
30	Do. ...	98	1	9	2	10	Do. do.
31	Do. ...	over 200	1	20	...	...	Do. do.
32	Do. ...	130	2	23	...	...	Do. do.
33	Civilian ...	over 200	...	...	2	37	In Civil employ.
34	British Army ...	58	...	...	1	5	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
35	Volunteer ...	40	1	4	...	...	In Civil employ.
36	British Army ...	130	2	23	...	...	Pensioned and in Civil em- ploy.
37	Do. ...	127	4	33	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
38	Do. ...	40	1	4	...	...	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
39	Do. ...	151	4	45	...	...	Effective.

TABLE F.—Boarders paying Fees under Rule 42—concluded.

No.	Service.	Monthly income of Father or Step-father.	BOYS.		GIRLS.		REMARKS.
			For	Monthly fees.	For	Monthly fees.	
40	British Army ...	RS. 57	...	...	2	7	Pensioned.
41	Do. ...	over 200	...	...	2	37	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
42	Native Army ...	40	2	1	1	4	Do. do.
43	British Army ...	80	1	8	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
44	Native Army ...	75	1	7	...	...	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
45	British Army ...	161	1	16	...	...	Effective.
46	Do. ...	over 200	1	20	1	17	Pensioned and in Civil em- ploy.
47	Do. ...	122	1	12	2	16	Do. and employed in the Police.
48	Do. ...	160	3	40	...	...	Pensioned.
49	Do. ...	over 200	1	20	2	32	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
50	Do. ...	170	2	31	...	...	Do. do.
51	Do. ...	150	1	15	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
52	Do. ...	86	1	8	1	5	Effective.
53	Do. ...	59	...	...	1	5	Do.
54	Do. ...	52	...	...	1	5	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
55	Native Army ...	87	1	8	...	...	Do. and employed in the Police.
56	British Army ...	127	1	12	1	9	Do. and in Civil em- ploy.
57	Do. ...	53	...	...	2	7	Do. do.
58	Do. ...	132	1	13	...	...	Effective.
59	Do. ...	145	2	25	...	...	Do.
60	Do. ...	60	1	6	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
61	Do. ...	66	2	9	...	...	Pensioned.
62	Do. ...	over 200	2	35	1	17	Effective.
63	Do. ...	128	2	21	1	7	Do.
64	Do. ...	90	1	9	1	6	Do.
65	Do. ...	105	3	22	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
66	Ordnance Depart- ment.	100	3	22	...	...	Do. do.
67	British Army ...	150	2	27	...	...	Pensioned, and employed in the Police.
68	Do. ...	129	1	12	1	9	Do. do.
69	Do. ...	108	1	10	1	7	Effective.
70	Ordnance Depart- ment.	170	1	17	...	...	Pensioned.
71	British Army ...	40	1	4	...	...	Effective.
72	Do. ...	50	1	5	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
73	Do. ...	96	...	...	2	15	Effective.
74	Do. ...	over 200	1	20	...	...	Pensioned, and in Civil em- ploy.
75	Do. ...	80	2	13	...	...	Do. do.
76	Artificer Corps ...	90	1	9	2	10	Do. do.
Total ...		...	99	949	53	428	

TABLE G. (i)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Male Branch.

RECEIPTS.		Actuals, 1910.	
		Rs.	A. P.
I.—FROM GOVERNMENT—	Opening Balance ...	—3,229	14 2
1. Grant-in-aid ...	...	28,800	0 0
II.—PROFITS ON ASYLUM PROPERTY—			
1. Donation and Interest on Government Securities ...	...	47,473	4 1
2. Donation from Lawrence Asylum Press ...	...	26,250	0 0
III.—SPECIAL FUNDS—			
1. Subsistence Allowance ...	...	8,893	5 7
2. Pensions from Funds ...	...	18	7 0
3. Fees ...	...	10,237	15 0
4. Telegraph Department ...	...	...	...
IV.—INDUSTRIES—			
1. Boot-making Shop ...	...	10	12 0
2. Recoveries from Public Works Department ...	...	1,674	14 10
V.—MISCELLANEOUS—			
1. Sale of Stores ...	...	158	0 3
2. From Nilgiri Vol. Rifles—Compensation for Boots ...	...	150	0 0
3. Other items ...	...	137	3 9
4. Special Money prizes ...	...	262	8 0
5. Donation ...	...	206	0 0
6. Fixed Deposit matured ...	...	5,737	9 10
7. ...	...	...	...
8. ...	...	...	...
9. ...	...	...	...
10. ...	...	...	...
Total Rs. ...	...	1,26,780	2 2

TABLE G. (i)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Male Branch—contd.

EXPENDITURE.		Actuals, 1910.	
		Rs.	A. P.
I.—EDUCATION—			
(a) Scholastic—			
1. Establishment ...	...	15,690	11 4
2. Books, Prizes and Stationery ...	...	2,321	0 11
3. Library and Museum ...	...	424	7 8
4. Examination Fees ...	...	225	0 0
5. Special Money prizes ...	...	112	8 0
(b) Artistic—			
1. Band Establishment ...	...	766	0 0
2. Band Instruments, Music and Repairs ...	...	735	9 1
3. Honorarium to Band Examiner ...	...	20	0 0
4. Gymnastic Establishment ...	...	492	0 0
5. Apparatus and Games ...	...	708	2 0
(c) Telegraph—			
1. Establishment ...	...	1,200	0 0
2. Premia ...	...	...	...
(d) Drawing—			
1. Establishment ...	...	600	0 0
2. Materials, Models, &c. ...	...	145	6 9
(e) Type-writing—			
1. Establishment ...	...	240	0 0
2. Machines, Materials, &c. ...	...	7	4 0
II.—CLOTHING AND VICTUALLING—			
(a) Clothing—			
1. Establishment ...	...	497	2 3
2. Materials, &c. ...	...	4,415	3 0
3. Contract Work ...	...	2,141	14 6
4. Shoeing ...	...	4,438	14 1
5. Sergeants' Clothing ...	...	421	12 0
6. Servants' Clothing ...	...	252	4 0
(b) Victualling—			
1. Establishment ...	...	1,890	9 1
2. Provisions ...	...	31,912	1 8
3. Kitchen and Dining Room utensils ...	...	332	9 5
4. Boarders ...	...	1,541	5 3
III.—HOUSEHOLD, HOSPITAL AND SANITATION—			
(a) Household—			
1. Establishment ...	...	5,292	14 0
2. Washing ...	...	2,021	4 0
3. Lighting ...	...	769	5 0
4. Wood cutting, &c. ...	...	1,060	13 0
5. Bedding and towelling ...	...	1,922	7 10
6. Hardware, Soap and Brushes ...	...	581	11 4
7. Furniture Carpet, &c. ...	...	1,543	4 6
8. Contingencies ...	...	120	2 0
Carried over ...	...	...	...

TABLE G.(i)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Male Branch—concl'd.

EXPENDITURE.	Actuals, 1910.		
	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ...			
III.—HOUSEHOLD, &C.—concluded.			
(b) Hospital—			
1. Establishment ...	1,565	0	0
2. Medicines and Wines ...	149	15	0
3. Extra Nursing ...	369	2	1
4. Contingencies ...			
(c) Sanitation—			
1. Establishment ...	926	1	6
2. Tar and Phenyle ...	481	2	0
3. Repairs to roads, drains and bush-cutting ...	985	14	2
IV.—GENERAL—			
1. Establishment ...	6,286	2	8
2. Office Stationery ...	164	4	7
V.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS ...	2,280	3	10
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS—			
1. Carrying Charges and Travelling Expenses ...	2,941	4	0
2. Postage, Advertisements and Telegrams ...	414	7	2
3. Contingencies ...	330	2	8
4. Entertainment Allowance ...	251	0	6
VII.—OTHER CHARGES—			
1. Pensions ...	900	0	0
VIII.—EXTRAORDINARY—			
1. Chapel Improvements ...	232	7	6
2. Sinking Fund ...	1,250	13	9
3. Gratuity ...	90	0	0
4. Improvements to Buildings ...	4,770	0	0
5. Municipal Tax ...	21	1	8
Total Rs. ...	1,09,202	13	9
Closing Balance on the 31st December 1910 ...	17,577	4	5
Grand Total Rs. ...	1,26,780	2	2

TABLE G.(ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Female Branch.

RECEIPTS.	Actuals, 1910.		
	RS.	A.	P.
Opening Balance ...	12,325	0	2
I.—FROM GOVERNMENT—			
1. Grant-in-aid ...	19,200	0	0
II.—PROFITS ON ASYLUM PROPERTY—			
1. Donation and Interest ...	23,975	3	6
III.—SPECIAL FUNDS—			
1. Subsistence Allowance ...	8,251	10	11
2. Pensions from Funds ...	62	11	0
3. Fees ...	4,574	1	0
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS—			
1. Sale of Stores ...	7	8	0
2. Other items ...	25	0	0
3. Special Money Prizes ...	52	8	0
Total Rs. ...	68,473	10	7

126780
68474
195254

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TABLE G. (ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Female Branch—contd.

EXPENDITURE.	Actuals, 1910.	
	RS.	A. P.
I.—EDUCATION—		
(a) Scholastic—		
1. Establishment	7,903	8 0
2. Books, Stationery, Prizes	1,861	2 2
3. Library	192	7 2
4. Examination Fees	82	0 0
5. Games	106	1 2
6. Tuning and Repairing Piano	30	0 0
7. Special Money prizes	35	0 0
(b) Drawing—		
1. Establishment	120	0 0
2. Materials and Models	46	4 3
(c) Typewriting—		
1. Establishment	120	0 0
2. Materials and Machines	385	15 0
II.—CLOTHING AND VICTUALLING—		
(a) Clothing—		
1. Establishment	883	4 0
2. Materials	2,120	7 4
3. Extra Tailors	353	1 0
4. Shoeing	1,870	8 0
5. Outfit Allowance	490	0 0
6. Servants' Clothing	86	0 0
(b) Victualling—		
1. Establishment	736	0 11
2. Provisions	18,055	3 11
3. Kitchen and Dining Room Utensils	168	0 11
4. Boarders	479	5 4
III.—HOUSEHOLD, HOSPITAL AND SANITATION—		
(a) Household—		
1. Establishment	438	0 0
2. Washing	1,344	12 0
3. Lighting	619	7 6
4. Wood-cutting	313	3 1
5. Bedding and towelling	1,093	3 3
6. Hardware, Soap, Brushes, &c.	547	2 9
7. Furniture and Repairs	451	2 4
8. Contingencies	61	3 3
(b) Hospital—		
1. Establishment	1,019	12 0
2. Medicines and Wines	25	8 0
3. Extra Nursing	106	15 5
Carried over ...		

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TABLE G. (ii)—Statement of Accounts, 1910—Female Branch—contd.

EXPENDITURE.	Actuals, 1910.	
	RS.	A. P.
(c) Sanitation—		
1. Establishment	534	14 2
2. Tar and Phenyle	78	4 0
3. Bush-cutting, &c.	214	9 1
IV.—GENERAL—		
1. Establishment	3,803	13 9
V.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS		
	512	4 0
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS—		
1. Carrying Charges and Travelling Expenses	1,458	6 9
2. Postage, Telegrams, Advertisements	46	6 5
3. Contingencies	163	13 4
VII.—OTHER CHARGES—		
1. Pension	360	0 0
VIII.—EXTRAORDINARY—		
1. Sinking Fund	642	4 6
2. Improvements to Buildings	3,180	0 0
Total Rs. ...	53,139	7 6
Closing Balance on 31st December 1910 ...	15,334	3 1
Grand Total, Rs. ...	68,473	10 7

TABLE G. (iii)—Average cost per head—Boys.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Debit Balance, 1st January 1910	...	3,229	14 2
Total Receipts, 1910	...	1,30,010	0 4
Total Expenditure, 1910	...	1,09,202	13 9
Credit Balance, 31st December 1910	...	17,577	4 5

The average cost per head is arrived at thus :—

Expenditure under Heads I to VI	...	1,01,938	6 10
Add Value of stock on the 1st January, 1910	...	9,873	10 0
		1,11,812	0 10

Deduct—

(i) Receipts—	Rs.	A.	P.
IV Industries...	...	1,685	10 10
V Miscellaneous Nos. I and VI	...	5,895	10 1
		7,581	4 11

(ii) Stock left on the 31st December 1910 :—

1. Steward's Stores	...	5,259	15 1
2. Clothing Stores	...	4,096	13 0
		9,356	12 1

16,938 1 0

94,873 15 10

The net result is Rs. 94,873-15-10, which divided by 295, the average number for the year, gives Rs. 321-9-8 as the average cost per head.

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TABLE G. (iii)—Average cost per head—Girls.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Credit Balance, 1st January, 1910	...	12,325	0 2
Total Receipts, 1910	...	56,148	10 5
Total Expenditure 1910	...	53,139	7 6
Credit Balance 31st December, 1910	...	15,334	3 1

The average cost per head is arrived at thus :—

Expenditure under Heads I to VI	...	48,957	3 0
Add value of stock on the 1st January 1910	...	7,973	9 3
		56,930	12 3

Deduct—

1. Cash recoveries	...	7	8 0
2. Steward's Stores, 31st December 1910	...	5,963	1 0

5,970 9 0

50,960 3 3

The net result is Rs. 50,960-3-3 which divided by the average number 161 for the year, gives Rs. 316-8-4 as the average cost per head.

TABLE H—Capital belonging to the Asylum.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Male Branch—			
Government Pro-notes 3½%...	...	4,59,900	0 0
Brennen's legacy 3½%	...	6,100	0 0
Sir Hope Grant's Bequest 3½%	...	2,700	0 0
Non-transferable Treasury Notes 4%	...	41,400	0 0
Fixed Deposits in the Madras Bank, Ootacamund—			
1st for	...	16,068	6 0
2nd "	...	7,762	8 0
3rd "	...	7,213	8 10
Lawrence Asylum Provident Fund	...	3,510	6 9
Female Branch—			
Government Pro-notes 3½%...	...	1,06,600	0 0
Non-transferable Treasury Notes 4%	...	30,218	14 0
Municipal Debentures 5%	...	1,65,500	0 0
Lawrence Asylum Provident Fund	...	1,571	4 0

TABLE I.—*List—Establishment, 31st December 1910—(continued).*

Heads to which debited.	Number.	Designation.	Present.		As sanctioned in G. O. No. 764 Edl., dated 13th Nov. 1908.		REMARKS.
			Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		FEMALE BRANCH —contd.					
III. Household and II. Clothing ... II. Clothing ...	1 1 1	Head Matron ... 1st Assistant Matron. Girl Orderlies ...	55 37 10	With board, etc.	50-2-60 35-1-40 10	With board, etc.	Rs. 27½ to each head.
II. Victualling.	1	Kitchen Matron	35		35		
III. Hospital ...	1	Matron	37		35-1-40		
		Kindergarten Department.					
I. Education...	1	Head Teacher ...	100		100		
Do. ...	1	First Assistant..	60		60		
Do. ...	1	Second do. ...	50	With board	50	With board	
Do. ...	4	Pupil Teachers..	20		20		
III. Household..	1	Nursery Matron.	50	Without board.	40		
		General.					
V. General ...	1	Principal and Secretary.	600		500-50-750		60% to Male Branch and 40% to Female Branch
Do. ...	1	Chief Clerk ...	130		125-5-150		G. O. No. 195 Edl., dated 29th March 1909.
Do. ...	1	Clerk ...	48	20*	40-1-50	20*	60% to Male Branch and 40% to Female Branch and Rs. 20 for Instruction in Typewriting in the Boys' Branch.
Do. ...	1	Stores Clerk ...	25				G. O. No. 652, dated 20th December 1909.
III. Hospital ...	1	Consulting Physician.	50		50		60% to Male Branch and 4% to Female Branch.
Do. ...	1	Resident Medical Officer.	50		50		Do. do.
		MALE BRANCH.					
		Native Establishment.					
II. Clothing ...	4	Tailors ...	61				
Do. ...	4	Chucklers ...	60				
II. Victualling.	1	Head Cook	20				
Do. ...	3	Assistant Cooks	27				
Do. ...	4	Scullions	36				
Do. ...	1	Butterman	8				
Do. ...	1	Biscuit Maker...	12				
III. Household..	1	Nursery Maty...	9				
Do. ...	1	Mussalchee ...	10				
Do. ...	8	Coolies	64				
III. Hospital ...	1	Cook ...	8				Wood-cutting.
Do. ...	1	Maty	8				
Do. ...	1	Cooly	4				Contingencies.

* These allowances need not go to particular posts.

TABLE I.—List—Establishment, 31st December 1910—(concluded).

Heads to which debited.	Number.	Designation.	Present.		As sanctioned in G. O. No. 764, Edl., dated 13th Nov. 1908.		REMARKS.
			Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	Salary per mensem.	Special allowance.	
		MALE BRANCH —concluded.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Native Establish- ment—concl.					
III. Sanitation..	9	Scavengers ...	72				
Do. ...	8	Coolies ...	64	...	...	...	Repairs to roads and drains, bush-cutting.
IV. General ...	1	Peon ...	8	...	...	...	Allowed to Principal.
Do. ...	2	Gardeners ...	16	...	...	...	Do. do.
III. Household and Sanitation	}	Maistry ...	25	...	...	...	Rs. 12-8-0 to each head.
IV. General ...		1	Cooly, general..	10			
Do. ...	1	Cooly, errands..	9				
III. Household..	1	Servant ...	5	...	...	...	For Hair-cutting.
VI. Miscella- neous.	1	Do. ...	5	...	...	...	For organ blowing.
		FEMALE BRANCH.					
		Native Establishment.					
II. Victualling.	3	Kitchen Helps..	24				
III. Household..	1	Man Servant ...	8				
Hospital ...	1	Ayah ...	8				
Sanitation..	6	Scavengers ...	40				
Household ...	3	Coolies ...	24	...	...	...	Wood-cutting.
Sanitation ...	2	Do. ...	16	...	...	...	Bush-cutting, repairs to drains, &c.

TABLE J.—DIETARY SCALE.

MALE BRANCH.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.		DINNER.	SUPPER.
SUNDAY ...	White bread and tea, stew for boys above 10 years, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint fresh milk for those under 10.		Salt beef or roast beef, potatoes, vegetables and plum pudding.	White bread, butter and tea.
MONDAY ...	Brown do. ...		Dhal, soup, beef and vegetable curry and rice.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
TUESDAY ...	Do. do. ...		Beef roast, boiled or stewed potatoes, vegetables and suet pudding.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
WEDNESDAY.	White do. ...		Mutton fried, dhal mulgatani, rice, vegetables and a slice of bread.	White bread, butter and tea.
THURSDAY...	Brown do. ...		Dhal, soup, beef and vegetable curry and rice.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
FRIDAY ...	Do. do. ...		Beef roast, boiled or stewed potatoes, vegetables and suet pudding.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
SATURDAY	Do. do. ...		Mutton and vegetable curry and rice, and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.

PROPORTION, ETC., FOR 1ST DIVISION OR BOYS OVER 10 YEARS.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.
Mutton or beef (with bone) including breakfast meat ...	13 oz.
Vegetables ...	4 oz.
Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday) ...	5 oz.
Bread for each boy ...	1 lb.
Ghee (for curry) ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Salt, per diem ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Pepper, per diem ...	$\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew) ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Brown sugar (for treacle) ...	$1\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Dhal (for curry) ...	2 oz.
Butter for each boy ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Curry powder ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.

To make $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of Tea.

Tea ...	$\frac{1}{6}$ oz.
Brown sugar... ..	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Milk	3 oz.

To make Suet Pudding.

Flour	5 oz.
Suet	1 oz.
Brown sugar ..	1 oz.

Salt as much as required.

To make Plum Pudding.

Flour	4 oz.
Suet	1 oz.
Brown sugar... ..	1 oz.
Plums	$1\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Eggs	half.

Salt as much as required.

PROPORTION, ETC., FOR 2ND DIVISION OR BOYS UNDER 10 YEARS.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.
Mutton or beef (with bone) ...	13 oz.
Vegetables ...	3 oz.

Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday)

... ..	4 oz.
Bread	12 oz.
Ghee (for curry)	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Salt, per diem	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Pepper, per diem	$\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew) ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Jaggery	$1\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Dhal	1 oz.
Butter	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Curry powder	$\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Meat	5 oz.

To make $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of Tea.

Tea	$\frac{1}{6}$ oz.
Brown sugar	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Milk	3 oz.

To make Suet Pudding.

Flour	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Suet	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Brown sugar	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Salt as much as required.

To make Plum Pudding.

Flour	2 oz.
Suet	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Sugar	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Plums	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Eggs	half.

Salt as much as required.

Recipe for Curry Powder.

Chillies	2 lbs.
Coriander	$3\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
Saffron	1 lb.
Cummin seed	$\frac{3}{4}$ lb.
Mustard seed	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
Garlic	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.

Total ... $8\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.

Biscuit at 11 A.M. ... 1 oz.

N.B.—Chota Hazri at 6-15 A.M., when each boy receives a 2 oz. biscuit and a cup of coffee.

TABLE J.—DIETARY SCALE.

FEMALE BRANCH.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.
SUNDAY ...	White bread, stew and tea or coffee.	Boiled salt beef or roast beef, potatoes, vegetables and plum pudding.	White bread, tea and butter.
MONDAY ...	Brown bread, stew and tea.	Beef and dhal curry, rice and vegetables.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
TUESDAY ...	Brown do.	Beef roast, boiled or stewed, potatoes, vegetables, suet pudding and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
WEDNESDAY	White do.	Mutton curry, rice and vegetables.	White bread, treacle and tea.
THURSDAY	Brown do.	Beef and dhal curry, rice, vegetables and two plantains.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.
FRIDAY	Do. do.	Beef roast, boiled or stewed, potatoes, vegetables, suet pudding and a slice of bread.	Brown bread, butter and tea.
SATURDAY ...	Lo. do.	Mutton curry, rice and vegetables.	Brown bread, treacle and tea.

Salt fish occasionally in lieu of meat.

Raw rice ...	4 oz.	<i>To make Suet Pudding.</i>	
Mutton or beef (with bone) including breakfast meat ...	11 oz.	Flour ...	2½ oz.
Vegetables ...	4 oz.	Suet ...	½ oz.
Potatoes (on Sunday, Tuesday and Friday) ...	4 oz.	Brown sugar ...	1 oz.
Bread ...	10½ oz.	Salt as much as required.	
Ghee for curry ...	¼ oz.	<i>To make Plum Pudding.</i>	
Salt per diem ...	½ oz.	Flour ...	2 oz.
Pepper per diem ...	½ oz.	Suet ...	½ oz.
Onions (for curry or stew) ...	¼ oz.	Brown sugar ...	1 oz.
Brown sugar (for treacle) ...	1½ oz.	Plums ...	1 oz.
Dhal (for curry) ...	1½ oz.	Eggs ...	One.
Butter ...	½ oz.	Salt as much as required.	
<i>To make ¾ pint of Tea.</i>		<i>Recipe for Curry Powder.</i>	
Tea ...	½ oz.	Chillies ...	2½ lbs.
Brown sugar ..	¾ oz.	Coriander ...	3½ lbs.
Milk ...	4 oz.	Saffron ...	1 lb.
		Cummin seed ...	¾ lb.
		Mustard seed ...	½ lb.
		Garlic ...	½ lb.
		Total	8½ lbs.
		Biscuit at 11 A.M. ...	1 oz.

K—Rules regulating the Constitution and Working of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.

G.O. No. 689, *Educational*, December 22nd, 1900, and G.O., No. 513 *Educational*, 27th July, 1905, G. O. No. 607, *Educational*, August 25th, 1908. G. O. No. 764, *Educational*, November 13th, 1908, G. O. No. 228, *Educational*, 22nd April 1909, and G. O. No. 513, *Educational*, 30th August, 1910.

No. 4—1. The following code of rules relating to the constitution and working of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, has been sanctioned by Government, and shall have effect from 1st January, 1901.

In these rules the term "Eurasian" shall be restricted to the children of European fathers by Eurasian or native mothers, and of Eurasian fathers and mothers, of whom both are the children of Europeans.

OBJECT.

2. The object of the institution, which shall consist of a male and a female branch, is to secure for European and Eurasian children of the classes specified in rule 39 a healthy and invigorating climate, to remove them from objectionable surroundings, to afford them secular and religious education and to train them to earn a livelihood.

3. The management of the Asylum shall be vested in a Committee, consisting of the General Officer Commanding, 9th Division, as *Ex-Officio* Chairman, the Collector of the Nilgiris as *Ex-Officio* Vice-Chairman, the Assistant Quarter-Master General, 9th Division, the General Staff Officer, Second grade, Southern Army, the Officer Commanding British Infantry Regiment, Wellington, the Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, and two others to be appointed by Government either by Office or by name as official members and three non-official members resident at Ootacamund and elected by the Committee. The Committee shall be directly responsible to Government for the administration of the Asylum, and shall carry out all the orders of Government relating thereto. The Principal shall ordinarily be the secretary to the Committee; but if the Principal be not a Clergyman of the Church of England, a clergyman of that Church shall be appointed as chaplain, and the committee may empower the latter to perform the duties of secretary, and, with the sanction of Government, fix his remuneration as chaplain and secretary and define his duties in relation to those of the Principal.

4. A meeting of the Committee shall be held every month for the transaction of business. Three members shall form a quorum. In the absence of the chairman and the vice-chairman, the Committee shall elect its own chairman.

5. Any three members shall have the power of convening an extraordinary meeting on giving the chairman, or, in his absence, the vice-chairman, through the secretary, one week's notice.

6. A non-official member may at any time resign by giving notice, in writing, to the chairman, or in his absence, the vice-chairman, through the

secretary. He shall also be held to have vacated his appointment if he ceases for a period of three consecutive months to reside at Ootacamund, or if he fails to attend three consecutive meetings of the committee. The committee shall supply any vacancy which occurs and report the appointment to Government.

7. The chairman or, in his absence, the vice-chairman, shall have power to defer declaring a resolution to have been carried, until he shall have obtained in writing the opinion, on the point at issue, of members who may have been absent from the meeting.

8. All letters to Government shall be passed by the committee and shall be signed by the chairman or the vice-chairman, or, during the absence of both from head-quarters, by the secretary for the chairman, and shall be submitted through the Director of Public Instruction.

9. Members of the Committee may visit the Asylum at any time and shall record any remarks they may have to make in a book provided for that purpose. This book should be laid on the table at each monthly meeting.

10. The Committee shall elect six ladies as visitors. These may visit the Female Branch at any time and shall record any remarks they may have to make in a book provided for that purpose. This book should be laid on the table at each monthly meeting.

STAFF.

11. The Principal shall be appointed by Government on the nomination, of the committee, to which he shall be directly responsible and subordinate. All other appointments shall be made by the Principal, subject to the confirmation of the committee. The approval of the inspector or the inspectress, as the case may be, shall be obtained before the appointments of teachers are confirmed.

12. The Principal, besides possessing suitable educational and administrative qualifications, shall be a member of the Church of England and a clergyman. If, however, at any time, a duly qualified clergyman is not available, a military officer, who is a member of the Church of England, may be appointed.

13. Government may dispense with the services of the Principal at any time on giving him six months' notice or six months' salary in lieu of notice. Before resigning his appointment, the Principal shall give six months' notice, unless a shorter notice be accepted by Government.

14. The Principal shall be responsible for the working of the Asylum and will, subject to the orders of the committee, have the direction and control of every department. He shall be responsible for the moral and intellectual training of the pupils. If a clergyman, he shall have pastoral charge of the institution. He shall be the executive officer of the committee and shall be held responsible for the accounts; and he shall make all necessary disbursements, subject to the provisions of rule 62. He shall communicate with the

chairman, or in his absence, with the vice-chairman, either directly or through the secretary, if there be a separate secretary, on all important matters which cannot be conveniently postponed to the next meeting of the committee and shall generally be immediately subordinate to the chairman or vice-chairman as representing the committee.

15. The Principal or the chaplain specially appointed by the committee under rule 3 shall, besides performing all such religious services as he may be required to perform by the committee with the sanction of Government, give religious catechetical instruction to all the pupils, except such as are exempted by these rules.

16. The headmaster shall, under the orders and control of the Principal, superintend the tuition in the male branch, and take such part in the teaching as the Principal may direct.

17. The headmistress shall, under the orders and control of the Principal, superintend the tuition in the female branch, and take such part in the teaching as the Principal may direct. She shall also be responsible, subject to the supervision and orders of the Principal, for the moral and intellectual training of the girls, who shall be subject to her control, both in and out of school.

18. The assistant teachers in the male branch shall be under the immediate direction of the headmaster, subject to the general authority of the Principal.

19. The assistant teachers in the female branch shall be under the immediate direction of the headmistress, and shall assist her both in and out of school, subject to the general authority of the Principal.

20. The domestic arrangements of the male branch shall be under the control of the Principal. Those of the female branch shall, subject to the approval of the Principal, be carried out by a matron subordinate to the headmistress. The matron shall instruct the girls in the duties of housewifery and be present at their meals. In her absence, the headmistress or one of the assistant mistresses shall be present at meals.

ACCOMMODATION, FURNITURE AND APPLIANCES.

21. The institution shall be provided with such accommodation, furniture and appliances as the committee may consider necessary and as are prescribed by the Madras educational rules to be necessary for efficient instruction. The advice of the senior medical officer shall be obtained in medical and sanitary matters.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

22. *Instruction in literary subjects.*—The courses of instruction prescribed in the educational rules shall be followed. In the male branch instruction shall be given up to the standard of the upper secondary, and in the female branch up to that of the lower secondary, examination. All boys shall be taught up to the lower secondary standard and shall receive manual

training by means of wood-work, or metal or other work, in accordance with a scheme to be approved of by the Director of Public Instruction. On passing the lower secondary examination, such of the boys of good and approved character as are bright and possess literary tastes shall be taken on the upper secondary course.

23. *Instruction in technical subjects.*—In the male branch instruction shall be given in drawing, in music, in commercial correspondence and in shorthand or typewriting up to the standard of the intermediate technical examination, and in telegraphy up to the standard required for the telegraph department. Boys who are selected to enter on the upper secondary course shall be taught, in addition to drawing, two other optional subjects, in lieu of a second language as prescribed for the upper secondary examination. Other boys, after passing the lower secondary examination will be taught telegraphy or music, or be prepared for the civil and military medical entrance examinations or for the examination of Inspectors' assistants for the Madras and other railways.

24. *Instruction in religion.*—The work of the day shall commence with religious teaching. The authorized version of the Bible shall be used, and the main truths of Christianity shall be taught without allusion to controverted points of faith and practice. The children of the Roman Catholic faith shall not be compelled to receive religious instruction from other than a clergyman or layman of their own faith. At the time when religious instruction is given in school, clergymen of the Church of Rome, or ministers of the Church of Scotland or other Presbyterian Church or of a non-conformist body, may, on giving previous notice to the Principal, attend and give instruction to the children of their respective communions in a place set apart for that purpose.

DIVINE SERVICE.

25. Divine service, in accordance with the rites of the Church of England, shall be performed twice on each Sunday.

26. On the application of a clergyman of the Church of Rome, or a minister of the Church of Scotland, or other Presbyterian Church or non-conformist body, requesting permission to perform divine service on a Sunday, with such of the pupils or officers of the institution as are members of his communion, a place shall be set apart for the purpose. Such applications, however, shall be made to the Principal on or before the previous Saturday. The children of the Roman Catholic faith shall not be compelled to attend divine service conducted otherwise than in accordance with the rites of the Church of Rome.

27. The pupils shall be assembled daily, morning and evening, when the sanctioned form of prayer shall be read by the Principal or by such officer as he may appoint, subject to the condition in the preceding rule.

28. Clergymen of the Church of Rome, and ministers of the Church of Scotland or other Presbyterian Church, or of a non-conformist body, shall have free access to the sick of their respective communions in the hospital on giving notice to the Principal.

STANDARDS AND CLASSES.

29. *General education and technical classes.*—The scheme of standards or classes shall correspond with that prescribed in the educational rules and the Government technical examination notification.

30. *Telegraph class.*—The telegraph class shall contain pupils preparing for the test examination of the telegraph department.

31. *Special class.*—Special classes may be held for pupils preparing for the medical and railway examinations.

STRENGTH.

32. The maximum strength, exclusive of day scholars, of the male branch, shall be 300, and of the female branch, 165. There shall be no limits to the strength of any particular class, except such as are laid down in chapter III of the educational rules.

ADMISSIONS AND WITHDRAWALS.

33. Applications for admission shall be made through officers commanding regiments, or the heads of the departments to which the parents or guardians belong; and, in the case of pensioners, through their paymasters or employers. In other cases applications shall be made through any person of known respectability. All applications shall be addressed to the secretary, who shall furnish printed forms of application and descriptive rolls to be filled up. The baptismal certificate of the candidate shall also be required, with the last-pay certificate, if he is in receipt of a Government allowance; also a leaving certificate if the candidate had attended a recognized school. Application forms shall contain a provision to the effect that on withdrawing a pupil, the parent or guardian shall state his reason for doing so.

34. No candidate shall be admitted under five, nor above twelve, years of age, except in special cases to be decided by the committee.

35. The secretary, in announcing to the parent or guardian the election of a candidate, shall fix a reasonable time for the candidate to join. If the candidate does not join within the period fixed, the fact shall be reported to the committee.

36. On any boy attaining the age of sixteen (or eighteen in the case of boys allowed to enter on their upper secondary course) or any girl that of eighteen, the Principal shall report the circumstances to the committee, and the committee shall call upon the parent or guardian to remove the pupil. In the event of such pupil having neither parent nor guardian, the committee shall take such measures as may seem best for the pupil's settlement in life. This rule, however, shall not prevent the committee from accepting any suitable situation for a girl who shall have attained the age of sixteen years.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR ADMISSION.

37. The legitimate children of Europeans and Eurasians, being officers or soldiers of Her Majesty's British and Indian military and marine services,

or persons employed in the military and civil medical services, or effective volunteers, or civilians whether connected with the public service, or not, shall be eligible for admission. The cases of illegitimate orphan children shall be dealt with specially by the committee.

38. Children labouring under any form of disease, mental or physical, which is likely to incapacitate them for the ordinary duties of life, and, except with the special sanction of the committee, the children of soldiers who have been dismissed the service by sentence of court-martial, shall not be admitted.

SELECTION OF PUPILS.

39. The following is the order in which claims for admission shall be considered:—

- (1) The orphan children of fathers who have been killed in action, or have died on service, preference being given to children of pure European parentage.
 - (2) Orphan children of European commissioned officers and of civil medical officers, if left destitute.
 - (3) Orphan children of European officers and soldiers, and of Europeans in the marine and medical services, preference being given to those who have lost both parents.
 - (4) Orphan children of Eurasian officers and soldiers, and of Eurasians in the medical service, preference being given to those who have lost both parents.
 - (5) Children of any of the above whose fathers are living, preference being given to children of European fathers.
 - (6) Children of European or Eurasian officers and soldiers, and of Europeans or Eurasians in the medical service, transferred to the invalid or pension establishments, preference being given to the children of European fathers.
 - (7) Orphan children of volunteers, who at the time of their death were borne on the rolls.
 - (8) Orphan children of civilians, connected or unconnected with the public service, one of whose parents is or was of pure European descent, and who are destitute.
 - (9) Children of volunteers who are living and who have had seven years' effective service.
 - (10) Children of civilians, not being orphans and destitute.
40. Donors of Rs. 300, or subscribers of Rs. 50 per annum for four years shall have the right to nominate one pupil, who shall take precedence over the other candidates belonging to the same class.

FEES.

41. The children of soldiers of the rank of corporal or private, or of pensioners who are drawing only the pay of those ranks, shall be admitted free of charge.

42. Children whose fathers or step-fathers are above the rank of corporal shall be charged for according to the following scale, except under extraordinary circumstances, when the power of exemption from or reduction of payment shall be exercised by the committee:—

When the income of the Fathers or Step-fathers is per mensem.	First child.	Second child.	Third child.	Fourth child.	REMARKS.
Rs. 30 and upwards, but less than Rs. 40	Rs. 3	Rs. Free.	Rs. Free.	Rs. Free.	Rs. 3 for 4 children.
" 40 " " " 50	4	1	"	"	" 5 "
" 50 " " " 60	5	2	"	"	" 7 "
" 60 " " " 70	6	3	1	"	" 10 "
" 70 " " " 80	7	4	2	"	" 13 "
" 80 " " " 90	8	5	3	"	" 17 "
" 90 " " " 100	9	6	4	2	" 21 "
" 100 " " " 110	10	7	5	3	" 25 "
" 110 " " " 120	11	8	6	4	" 29 "
" 120 " " " 130	12	9	7	5	" 33 "
" 130 " " " 140	13	10	8	6	" 37 "
" 140 " " " 150	14	11	9	7	" 41 "
" 150 " " " 160	15	12	10	8	" 45 "
" 160 " " " 170	16	13	11	9	" 49 "
" 170 " " " 180	17	14	12	10	" 53 "
" 180 " " " 190	18	15	13	11	" 57 "
" 190 " " " 200	19	16	14	12	" 61 "
" 200 and above ...	20	17	15	13	" 65 "

NOTE:—'Income' means the pay and allowances, staff or consolidated pay, exchange compensation allowance, charge allowance, and all other items of personal remuneration drawn by an individual, but does not include house allowance if drawn as a separate item, office and contract allowances, ration money, messing allowance, clothing allowance, or subsistence allowance for wife and children.

42 A. When the fees payable in respect of any pupil have not been paid on the date fixed for the payment of such fees, the Principal, with the consent of the Committee, shall give notice by registered letter to the parent or guardian of such pupil that unless the fees are paid within 15 days of the receipt of notice, the name of such pupil will be struck off the rolls. In the event of the pupil being re-admitted to the Asylum, he shall pay, in addition to the amount of fees due by him on the date on which his name was struck off, a fine not exceeding 2 annas in the Rupee for each rupee due by him.

43. Children of Europeans and Eurasians in the marine and medical services and of volunteers shall be admitted on payment of fees according to the above scale in proportion to the salary drawn by the father or step-father.

44. The children of civilians, not being orphan and destitute, may be admitted on payment of Rs. 20 per mensem for a child under 12 years of age, and Rs. 25 per mensem for a child above 12 years of age: Provided that such children shall only be admitted if vacancies exist, which no eligible children, belonging to the classes specified in rule 39 are available to fill.

45. The children of members of the Staff and Establishment shall be admitted to the classes as Day Scholars without payment of any fee.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND STIPENDS.

A scholarship of Rs. 15 per mensem, tenable for three years, may be awarded annually to any boy who has passed the lower secondary examination in the first class, to enable him to proceed to a recognized school, approved of by the committee, to study for the matriculation examination. On his passing that examination he shall be awarded a scholarship of Rs. 20, tenable for two years, on similar terms, to enable him to study for the first examination in arts. If he passes this examination and undertakes to study in an approved college for the B. A. degree examination, the scholarship shall be raised to Rs. 25 for the first year of the B. A. course and to Rs. 30 for the second year.

47. Two scholarships of the value of Rs. 15 each per mensem, and tenable for two or more years, may be awarded annually to boys who show an aptitude for any particular trade or industry to enable them to learn that trade or industry in some well-known firm or institution approved of by the committee. Such pupils shall, if living in Madras, be boarded and lodged ordinarily in the Civil Orphan Asylum (with the consent of the committee of that asylum), and their scholarships shall be paid to the trustees in view to defraying their boarding and other expenses. The names of pupils thus sent out shall be borne on the strength of the Asylum.

48. A stipend of the value of Rs. 20 per mensem, tenable for one year, shall be annually awarded to a girl who has passed the lower secondary examination with credit, with a view to her being trained as a schoolmistress in a training school approved of by the committee.

49. Scholarships and stipends shall be liable to reduction or withdrawal for misconduct, idleness or want of progress. Brief half-yearly reports on the conduct and progress of scholarship holders and stipendiaries shall be furnished to the committee by the head of the institutions in which they study.

50. Stipendiaries sent to training institutions shall be required to enter with the committee into an agreement of the kind prescribed for Government stipendiaries in chapter VI of the Educational rules.

TIME-TABLE.

51. The Principal shall regulate the hours of attendance in the several classes in both branches. Five hours at least shall be devoted everyday to general instruction.

VACATIONS AND HOLIDAYS.

52. The school shall be closed for the Christmas vacation for a period not exceeding two months, and there shall be no midsummer vacation. The Principal shall have power to grant such of the miscellaneous holidays mentioned in chapter VII of the Educational rules, fifth edition, as he may consider necessary with reference to the special character of the institution

LEAVE AND DISMISSAL.

53. The Principal shall have power to grant such leave as he may consider necessary to pupils on application by their parents or guardians. He shall also have power, subject to the confirmation of the committee, to dismiss any pupil for grave misconduct, provided that the pupil shall not be sent out of the institution until the parents or guardians have been communicated with and have either in person or otherwise taken charge of the pupil.

EXAMINATION AND INSPECTION.

54. *Public Examinations.*—The pupils of the third and sixth forms shall ordinarily be presented for the lower secondary and upper secondary examinations, respectively. The pupils of the telegraph class shall be presented for examination in telegraphy in accordance with the regulations of the telegraph department.

55. Arrangements will also be made for preparing some of the boys who have passed the lower secondary examination for the civil and military medical entrance examinations and for the examination for inspectors' assistants in the Madras and other railways. Pupils will also be prepared for the Government technical examinations in the subjects taught in the asylum.

56. *Inspection.*—The male branch shall be annually inspected and examined by the Inspector of schools and the female branch by the Inspectress of girls' schools in accordance with the Madras educational rules. In addition to the annual inspection of the male branch by the Inspector, the technical class shall be inspected and examined by such other officer or officers as may, from time to time, be appointed by the Director.

CERTIFICATES.

57. Every pupil shall, on leaving the institution in accordance with rule 36, be furnished by the Principal with a certificate as to general conduct, the period of residence, and the highest examination passed in literary and technical subjects.

EMPLOYMENT OF PUPILS.

58. The Principal shall keep a register of all pupils who leave the institution and who have not obtained employment. He shall furnish the president of the Eurasian and Anglo-Indian Association and the agents and managers of the Madras and South Indian railways with extracts therefrom, and shall afford the students all reasonable assistance in his power in securing for them a fair start in life. Each pupil shall be required to furnish the Principal half-yearly for three years after leaving the institution with information as to how he is employed, in order that the history of former pupils may be correctly kept.

REGISTERS.

59. In addition to a time-table and a log-book, the following registers shall be kept in accordance with the educational rules :—

- (1) A register of admissions and withdrawals for each class.
- (2) A monthly register of attendance and fees.
- (3) An acquittance roll.
- (4) A library catalogue and register.
- (5) A register of drill and gymnastics.
- (6) A register of corporal punishments.
- (7) A register of scholarships.
- (8) A history of former pupils.

ACCOUNTS.

60. The committee shall, not later than the 15th February in each year, submit in print, for the sanction of the Governor in Council, a budget for the ensuing official year. Such budget shall be drawn up in the form prescribed by Government.

61. The committee shall see that the expenditure of the year is in accordance with the budget as sanctioned by Government. When any important variations in the allotments are necessary, the committee shall obtain the sanction of Government for such change. The committee shall appoint a finance sub-committee of two members to scrutinize the accounts and to pass, pending the sanction of Government, such charges as are urgent and unforeseen and for which no allotment has been made in the budget.

62. All money belonging to the institution shall be lodged with the Bank of Madras in the names of the chairman and vice-chairman, one of whom, or, in the absence of both of them, the Assistant Adjutant-General Madras Command, shall countersign all drafts thereon which are signed by the Principal. The committee shall invest all surplus income, after providing a sufficient cash balance, in Government securities or in the Post Office in the names of the trustees appointed by Government, *viz.*, the Director of Public Instruction and the Collector of the Nilgiris.

63. The accounts shall be audited each year by a superior officer of the account department.

ANNUAL REPORT.

64. The committee shall, not later than the 31st August of each year submit to Government, through the Director of Public Instruction, a report upon the condition and progress of the asylum during the preceding official year, the following documents forming appendices thereto :—

- (a) A statement of accounts, in which the actual expenditure under each head shall be compared with the budget provision.
- (b) Extracts from the reports of inspecting officers and special examiners.
- (c) A statement showing the history of former pupils.

MISCELLANEOUS.

65. The Lieutenant-General Commanding the Southern Army and the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Madras shall be *ex-officio* patrons of the institution, and shall be at liberty to visit the asylum at any time and to refer to the committee, or to the Government, any matter that, in their opinion, demands attention.

66. The senior medical officer at Ootacamund shall be in medical charge of the asylum, and shall visit the institution at least once a week and whenever it is necessary.

67. This code, with such alterations as may have been made during the preceding twelve months, shall be published annually in the Lawrence Asylum Press Almanac, and copies of it shall be sent to the Commanding Officers of the regiments and batteries serving in the Madras Presidency.

2,000-15-3-0

Educational DEPARTMENT

A circular ink stamp from the 'LOCAL & MUNICIPAL SECRETARIAT'. The text 'LOCAL & MUNICIPAL' is curved along the top inner edge, and 'SECRETARIAT' is curved along the bottom inner edge. In the center, the date '28 JUN 1911' is stamped in a straight line. The stamp is slightly faded and tilted.

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” ” ” ” ” 19

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C. No. 1542, From the D.P.J., No. 2411, dated 26-6- 1911

Circled in Box No 29

ORDER.

No. 430, dated 10.7.19

P. S.

To be placed on E.T.

Recorded.

2. The construction of a new chapel for the Asylum was sanctioned in G.O. no. 402 Edl. dated 28-6-1911.

7H.
5-7-11

6-7

LT
67.

S. capricornis 31-7-11

70

The D.P.I.
- Committee of the L.A. Co.
G. - T.

P.T.O.

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