

Members of the Council of State.

[The words in round bracket denote mutassal address.]

President:—The Hon'ble Sir Alexander Muddiman, Kt., C.S.I., C.I.E., 6, Underhill Lane, Delhi.

NOMINATED—EXCLUDING THE PRESIDENT—(26).

(a) *Officials—(15)*

His Excellency General Lord Rawlinson, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., Alipur Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mian Sir Muhammad Shafi, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., 21, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur B. N. Sarma, 45, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. E. M. Cook, C.I.E., 20, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Sir Henry Moncrieff Smith, Kt., C.I.E., 11, Metcalfe House, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. D. T. Chadwick, C.I.E., Hotel Cecil, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. S. P. O'Donnell, C.I.E., 8, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Major-General Sir William Rice Edwards, K.C.I.E., C.B., C.M.G., K.H.P., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. J. P. Thompson, C.S.I., 6, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. C. A. Barron, C.S.I., C.I.E., C.V.O., 6, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. C. M. Baker, C.I.E., 4, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Revenue Department, Bombay).

The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Amin-ul-Islam, 30, Metcalfe House, Delhi (No. 7, Maulvi Ghulam Sobhan Lane, Ripon Street, Calcutta).

The Hon'ble Mahamahopadhyaya Dr. Ganganath Jha, 32, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Sanskrit College," Benares Cantonment).

The Hon'ble Diwan Tek Chand, O.B.E., 9, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Commissioner, Ambala Division Ambala Cantonment).

The Hon'ble Mr. H. T. Stonor Forrest, 5, Metcalfe House, Delhi (c/o Chief Secretary to the Government of Bihar and Orissa, Patna).

From Berar—(1).

The Hon'ble Mr. Ganesh Srikrishna Khaparde, 28, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Advocate, Amraoti, Berar).

(b) *Non-Officials—(10).*

The Hon'ble Raja Venganad Vasudeva Raja Avargil, C.I.E., Valiya Nambidi of Kollengode, 33, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Kollengode, Malabar District).

The Hon'ble Sir Dinshaw Wacha, Kt. ("Jiji House," Ravelin Street, Fort, Bombay).

The Hon'ble Maharaja Shoshi Kanta Acharya Chaudhuri of Muktagacha, 5, Hastings Road, Raisina, Delhi ("Shoshi Lodge," Mymensingh, Bengal).

The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Nawab Mohamed Muzammil-ul-lah Khan, O.B.E., Raes of Bhikampur, 6, Alipur Road, Delhi (Bhikampur, District Aligarh, U.P.).

The Hon'ble Nawab Sir Bahram Khan, K.C.I.E., K.B.E. (P.O. Rojhan, District Dera Ghazi Khan, Punjab).

The Hon'ble Raja Sir Harnam Singh, K.C.I.E., 1, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Jullundur City, Punjab).

The Hon'ble Major Mohamed Akbar Khan, C.I.E., Khan of Hoti, 8, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Hoti Mardan, N.W.F.P.).

The Hon'ble Sir Leslie Miller, Kt., 10, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Morgan Estate, Pykara, B.P.O., Nilgiri Hills, S.I.).

The Hon'ble Lieutenant Rai Bahadur Chaudhri Lal Chand, O.B.E. of Rohtak, c/o Rai Sahib Pandit Prabhoo Dayal Sharma, Sub-Judge, Tis Hazari, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, Rohtak, Punjab).

The Hon'ble Mr. Purshotamdas Thakurdas, C.I.E., M.B.E., 2, Viceregal Estate, Raisina, Delhi ("Malabar Castle," Malabar Hill, Bombay).

ELECTED—NON-OFFICIALS—(33).

The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur S. R. M. Annamalai Chettiyar, 8, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi ("Natana Vilas," 38, Police Commissioner's Office Road, Vepery, Madras).

The Hon'ble Mr. K. V. Rangaswami Ayyangar, 19, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Srirangam, Trichinopoly District).

The Right Hon'ble V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, P.C., 3, Hastings Road, Raisina, Delhi (Servants of India Society, Royapetta, Madras).

The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur V. Ramabhadra Nayudu, Zamindar of Doddappanayakkanur, 17, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("The Palace," Vadagarai, Periyakulam, Madura District, Madras Presidency).

The Hon'ble Sir A. K. G. Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, Kt., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi ("Ahmad Mahal," Negapatam, Madras Presidency).

The Hon'ble Mr. Lalubhai Samaldas, 16, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (65, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay).

The Hon'ble Mr. Phiroze C. Sethna, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Canada Building," Hornby Road, Bombay).

The Hon'ble Mr. Vaman Govind Kale, 29, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Fergusson College," Poona City).

The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Ebrahim Haroon Jaffer, 16, Metcalfe House, Delhi (2421, East Street, Camp, Poona).

The Hon'ble Sir Arthur Froom, Kt., 7, Metcalfe House, Delhi (c/o Messrs. Mackinnon Mackenzie & Co., Post Box No. 102, Bombay).

The Hon'ble Raja Pramada Nath Roy of Dighapatia, 1, Viceregal Estate, Raisina, Delhi ("Dighapatia Rajbari," Rajshahi District, Bengal).

The Hon'ble Maharaja Sir Manindra Chandra Nandy, K.C.I.E., of Kasimbazaar, 18, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Kasimbazar Rajbari," Murshidabad).

The Hon'ble Sir Binode Chandra Mitter, Kt., (2-1, Loudon Street, Calcutta).

The Hon'ble Mr. Altaf Ali, (1, Dover Park, Ballygunge, Calcutta).

The Hon'ble Haji Chowdhuri Mohammad Ismail Khan, M.R.A.S. (Barisal, Bengal).

The Hon'ble Sir Alexander Murray, Kt., C.B.E., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (4, Clive Row, Calcutta).

The Hon'ble Raja Sir Rampal Singh, K.C.I.E., of Kurri Sudhauli, 17, Akbar Road, Raisina, Delhi (Raj Kurri Sudhauli, District Rae Bareilly).

The Hon'ble Lala Sukhbir Sinha, 20, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Anand Bhawan," Muzaffarnagar, U.P.).

The Hon'ble Raja Moti Chand, C.I.E., 31, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Azmatgarh Palace," Benares).

The Hon'ble Nawab Muhammad Abdul Majid, C.I.E. (2, South Road, Allahabad).

The Hon'ble Saiyid Raza Ali, 6, Metcalfe House, Delhi, (2, Elgin Road, Allahabad).

The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur Lala Ramsaran Das, C.I.E., 10, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (1, Egerton Road, Lahore).

The Hon'ble Sardar Jogindra Singh, 2, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Airs Estate," Kheri District, Lakhimpur R.K.Ry.).

The Hon'ble Sir Zulfiqar Ali Khan Kt., C.S.I., 8, Metcalfe House, Delhi ("Zarafshan," Ferozepur Road, Lahore).

The Hon'ble Colonel Sir Umar Haya Khan, K.C.I.E., C.B.E., M.V.O., 8, Metcalfe House, Delhi (Kalra, District Sahpur, Punjab).

The Hon'ble Maharajadhiraja Sir Rameshwara Singh, G.C.I.E., K.B.E., of Darbhanga (Darbhanga).

The Hon'ble Maharaja Bahadur Keshava Prasad Singh, C.B.E., of Dumraon, 17, Akbar Road, Raisina, Delhi (Dumraon, E.I.R.).

The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Saiyid Zahir-ud-din, 26, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Chairman, District Board, Patna).

The Hon'ble Sir Manakjee Byramjee Dadabhoy, Kt., C.I.E. (Nagpur).

The Hon'ble Mr. Chandradhar Borooh, 54, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Jorhat, Assam).

The Hon'ble Maung Po Bye (Myaungmya, Burma).

The Hon'ble Sir Edgar Holberton, Kt., C.B.E. (c/o Marshall Sons & Co. (India), Ltd., 99, Clive Street, Post Box No. 22, Calcutta).

One seat vacant.

Members of the Legislative Assembly.

[The words in round bracket denote mufassal address.]

President—The Hon'ble Sir Frederick Whyte, Kt., 18, Akbar Road, Raisina, Delhi.

NOMINATED—EXCLUDING THE PRESIDENT—(40).

(a) *Officials*—(25).

The Hon'ble Sir Malcolm Hailey, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., 4, Racquet Court Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. C. A. Innes, C.S.I., C.I.E., 8, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Sir Basil Phillott Blackett, K.C.B., 34, Alipur Road, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Mr. A. C. Chatterjee, C.I.E., 2, Flagstaff Road, Delhi.

Sir Sydney Crookshank, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.I.E., D.S.O., M.V.O., M.L.A., 25, Akbar Road, Raisina, Delhi.

J. Hullah, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi.

Denys de S. Bray, C.S.I., C.I.E., C.B.E., M.L.A., 1, Underhill Road, Delhi.

E. Burdon, C.I.E., M.L.A., 11, Court Road, Delhi.

C. D. M. Hindley, M.L.A., Bungalow 3, Kingsway, Delhi.

The Hon'ble Sir Henry Moncrieff Smith, Kt., C.I.E., M.L.A., 11, Metcalfe House, Delhi.

A. H. Ley, C.I.E., M.L.A., 20, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

H. Tonkinson, C.I.E., M.L.A., 6, Hastings Road, Raisina, Delhi.

A. V. V. Ayyar, C.I.E., M.L.A., 2, Sri Ram's Lane, Delhi.

H. A. Sams, M.L.A., Tent No. 9, Hotel Cecil, Delhi.

T. E. Moir, C.S.I., C.I.E., M.L.A., 29, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Woodstock Nungambakam, Madras).

P. E. Percival, M.L.A., 48, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Hyderabad, Sind).

P. B. Haigh, M.L.A., 162, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Karwara, North Kanara, Bombay Presidency).

F. B. Bradley-Birt, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (United Service Club, Calcutta).

Khagendra Nath Mitra, M.L.A., 21, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (35, Beadon Row, Calcutta).

H. E. Holme, M.L.A., 24, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi.

C. A. H. Townsend, M.L.A., 30, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Director of Agriculture, Punjab, Lahore).

Rai Bahadur Shyam Narayan Singh, M.B.E., M.L.A., 3, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi ("Hazaribagh" via Hazaribagh Road, E.I.Ry.).

Rustomji Faridoonji, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (Deputy Commissioner, C.P.).

B. C. Allen, C.S.I., M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi.

W. H. L. Cabell, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (Promote Court,

From Berar—(1).

Bhimrao Hanmantrao Jatkari, M.L.A., 6, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi. (Yeotmal, Berar).

(b) Non-Officials—(14).

T. V. Seshagiri Ayyar, M.L.A., 20 X, Raisina, Delhi (Govardhan, Kilpauk, Madras).

J. P. Cotelingam, M.L.A., 7, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Bellary, South India).

Narayan Madhav Samarth, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi.

Mahomed Hajeerhoy, M.L.A., 20, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi ("Akbar Building," 203-205, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay).

Ashruff O. Jamall, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (7, Council House Street, Calcutta).

Rai Sheopershad Tulshan Bahadur, M.L.A., Lala Paramesareedass Garden, Subzimundi, Delhi (24, Burtola Street, Barabazar, Calcutta).

Rana Umanath Bakhsh Singh, M.L.A., of Khajurgaon (Khajurgaon).

Sardar Bahadur Gajjan Singh, M.L.A., 1, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Ludhiana, Punjab).

Rai Sahib Lakshmi Narayan Lal, M.L.A., "Dharamshala Lakshmi Narayan," Fatehpuri, Delhi (Aurangabad, District Gaya).

Khan Sahib Maulvi Abdul Qadir, M.L.A., 17, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Amraoti Camp, Berar).

Rai Nongendra Nath Choandhury Bahadur, M.L.A. (Khadanchibari, Sylhet, Assam).

Khan Bahadur Abdul Rahim Khan, M.B.E., M.L.A., 4, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Dera Ismail Khan, N.W.F.P.).

Lieut.-Col. H. A. J. Gidney, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (c/o Allahabad Bank, Ltd., Fort, Bombay).

N. M. Joshi, M.L.A., 3, Hastings Road, Raisina, Delhi.

Elected—Non-Officials—(103).

Rao Bahadur Tiruvenkata Rangachariar, M.L.A., 2, The Close, Raisina, Delhi ("Ritherdon House," Vepery, Madras).

Bhupatiraju Venkatapattiraju Garu, M.L.A., 37, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Vizagapatam, Madras Presidency).

Jayanti Ramayya Pantulu Garu, M.L.A., 22, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Muktisvaram, Totaramudi P.O., Godavari District, Madras Presidency).

Rao Bahadur Patri Venkata Srinivasa Rao Pantulu Garu, M.L.A., 36, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, Guntur Madras Presidency).

Rao Bahadur C. S. Subrahmanyam, M.L.A., 15, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Mayavaram, South India).

M. Sambanda Mudaliyar, M.L.A., 3, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi ("Mayor House," Coimbatore, Madras Presidency).

Mannur Krishnaswami Reddi, M.L.A., 14, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Dareswar Gardens, Vepery, Madras).

Sir P. S. Sivaswami Ayyar, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., M.L.A., 13, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Sudharma, 24, Edward Elliotts Road, Mylapore, Madras Presidency).

M. G. Mukundaraja Ayyangar, M.L.A., 43, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi, (First Grade Pleader, Sivaganga, Madras Presidency).

Kavalappara Muppil Nayar, M.L.A., 2, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Kavalappara Kottaram, Kavalappara P.O., via Shoranur, Malabar district).

T. S. Muhammad Hussain Sahib, M.L.A., 13, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools, Railpet, Guntur, Madras Presidency).

Khan Bahadur Mir Asad Ali, M.L.A., 2, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Banganapalle, Kurnool district, Madras Presidency).

Mahmood S'Chamnad Sahib, M.L.A., 26, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Honorary Magistrate, "Sea View," Kasaragod, South Kanara).

Sir Gordon Fraser, Kt., M.L.A., 8, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi (c/o Messrs. Best & Co., Ltd., Post Box No. 63, Madras).

Rama Varma Valia Raja, M.L.A., 30, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Senior Raja of Chirakkal, P. O. Balia-patam, North Malabar).

Narayandas Girdhardas, M.L.A., Bungalow No. 4, Kushak Road, Raisina, Delhi (459, Mint Street, Park Town, Madras).

Jamnadas Dwarakadas, M.L.A., 2, Hastings Road, Raisina, Delhi (Chartered Bank Buildings, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay).

Sir Jamsejee Jejeebhoy, Bart, K.C.S.I., M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (Mazagon Castle, Bombay, No. 10).

Harchandrai Vishindas, C.I.E., M.L.A., 16, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Lakshmidas Street, Karachi).

Sardar Bomanji Ardeshir Dalal, M.L.A., Brandon's Hotel, Delhi (Baroda Camp, Baroda).

Sardar Gulamjilani Bijlikhan, M.L.A., of Wai (The Palace, Pasarni, Taluka Wai, District Satara).

B. S. Kamat, M.L.A., 17, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi ("Kamat Villa," Ganesh Khind Road, Poona).

Keshao Ganesh Bagde, M.L.A., 9, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (302, Rastupett, Poona City).

A. B. Latthe, M.L.A., 1, Roshanara Road, Subzimundi, Delhi (Sheri Galli, Belgaum, S.M.C.).

Salebhoy Karimji Barodawalla, M.L.A., 14, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Altamont Road, Cumballa Hill, Bombay).

Ali Baksh Muhammad Hussain, M.L.A., (Vice-President, Municipality Shikarpur, Sind).

Wali Muhammad Hussainally, M.L.A., 14, Cantonment Road, Raisina, Delhi (Lodge, Rambagh Road).

R. A. Spence, M.L.A., "Delhi Club," Delhi (c/o Messrs. Phipson & Co., Ltd., Apollo Street, Bombay).

Sir Montagu de Pomeroy Webb, Kt., C.I.E., C.B.E., M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (c/o Messrs. Forlus Forlus, Campbell & Co., Ltd., Karachi).

Manmohandas Ramji, M.L.A., The Close, Raisina, Delhi (Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay).

Prof. S. C. Shahani, M.L.A., 35, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Principal, D. J. Sind College, Karachi).

Capt. E. V. Sassoon, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (c/o E. D. Sassoon & Co., Ltd., Dongall Road, Ballard Estate, Post Box No. 168, Bombay).

Sir Deva Prasad Sarvadhikary, Kt., C.I.E., M.L.A., 11, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (20, Suri Lane, P.O. Intally, Calcutta).

Babu Jogendra Nath Mukherjee, M.L.A., 21, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (17, Pran Krohen Mukkerjee Street, P.O. Cossipur, Calcutta).

Rai Taraprosanna Mukerjee Bahadur, M.L.A., 31, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, Radhapagore, P.O. Burdwan, District Burdwan, E.I.R.).

Rai Jadunath Mozoomdar Bahadur, Vedanta Vachaspati, C.I.E., M.L.A., 26, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Jessore, Bengal).

Babu Khitish Chandra Neogy, M.L.A., 24, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi, (84/1, Amherot Street, Calcutta).

J. Chaudhuri, M.L.A., 43, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (3, Hastings Street, Calcutta).

Prince Afsar-ul-Mulk Mirza Muhammad Akrum Hosain Bahadur, M.L.A., 6, Burn Bastion Road, Delhi (60, Elliott Road, Calcutta).

Saiyid Muhammad Abdulla, M.L.A., 16, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Margram B.O. via Rampurhat, E.I.R., District Birbhum).

Moulvi Abdul Kasim, M.L.A., Bahadur Hotel, Delhi (3, Turner Street, Calcutta).

Khan Bahadur Zahir-ud-din Ahmed, M.L.A., 44, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Landholder of Elachipur, 2, Ashak Lane, Dacca).

Moulvi Abdur Rahman, M.L.A., Jamil Hotel, Fatehpuri, Delhi.

K. Ahmed, M.L.A., 27, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (7, Old Post Office Street, Calcutta).

W. S. J. Willson, M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (2, Hastings Park Road, Alipur, Calcutta).

Sir Campbell Ward Rhodes, Kt., C.B.E., M.L.A., 8, Ludlow Castle Road, Delhi (5, Fairlie Place, Calcutta).

Darcy Lindsay, C.B.E., M.L.A., Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (26, Dalhousie Square, Calcutta).

Satis Chunder Ghose, M.L.A., (25, Hurris Mukerjee Road, Bhawanipur, Calcutta).

Nibaran Chandra Sircar, M.L.A., c/o Messrs. P. Mukerjee & Co., Grand Trunk Road, Delhi.

Munshi Iswar Saran, M.L.A., 12, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, 8, Edmonstone Road, Allahabad).

Peyari Lal, M.L.A., 15, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Bungalow No. 200, Meerut).

Lala Girdharilal Agarwala, M.L.A., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, 33, Georgetown, Allahabad).

Pandit Radha Kishen Dass, M.L.A. (Vakil, High Court, Moradabad).

Rai Bahadur Bishambhar Nath, M.L.A., Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Rais and Banker, Sri Niwas Garden, Civil Lines, Cawnpore).

Munshi Mahadeo Prasad, M.L.A., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, Kalikagali, Benares City).

Rai Bahadur Pandit Sankata Prasada Bajpai, M.L.A., 4, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Chairman, Municipal Board, Lakhimpur—Kheri, Oudh).

Raja Surj Bakhsh Singh, O.B.E., M.L.A., Raja of Kasmanda (P.O. Kamalpur, Sitapur District).

Haji Wajih-ud-din, M.L.A., c/o Munna Lal Merchant, Mamliton Road, Delhi (Honorary Magistrate, Municipal Commissioner and Merchant, Meerut Cantonment).

Muhammad Yamin Khan, M.L.A., Chelmsford Club, Delhi (Jumut Nishan, Meerut).

Muhammad Faiyaz Khan, M.L.A., 14, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Fiaz Munzil, Meerut).

Saiyid Muhammad Nabi Hadi, M.L.A., 31, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Honorary Magistrate, Mohalla Ghas Saiyid Karim Ali Khan, Almora District, Moradabad).

S. M. Zahid Ali Subzposh, M.L.A., 13, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Gorakhpur, U.P.).

Saiyid Haider Karrar Jafri, M.L.A. (Assistant Manager, Balrampur Raj, P.O. Balampur, District Gonda, U.P.).

Colonel Sir Henry John Ludlam Stanyon, Kt., C.I.E., V.D., M.L.A., 3, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (18, Clyde Road Lucknow).

Raja Kushalpal Singh, M.L.A. (Kotla House, Kotla P.O., Kotla District, Agra, U.P.).

Rai Bahadur Pandit Jawahar Lal Bhargava, M.L.A., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, Hissar, Punjab).

Rai Bahadur Bakhshi Sohan Lal, M.L.A., c/o Office of Hydro-Electrical Development Company, Kashmiri Gate, Delhi (Vakil, High Court, Lahore).

Dr. Nand Lal, M.L.A., 7, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (14, Fane Road, near High Court, Lahore).

Colonel Nawab Muhammad Ibrahim Ali Khan, M.L.A., of Kunjpura, 23, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Kunjpura, District Karnal, Punjab).

Chaudhri Shahab-ud-din, M.L.A., 13, Queensway, Raisina, Delhi ("Al-Muntaz," 3, Durand Road, Lahore).

Raja Muhammad Ikramullah Khan, M.L.A., Near Ice-Factory, Subzimundi, 25, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

Khan Sahib Chaudhri Ghulam Sarwar Khan, M.L.A., Faiz Bazaar, near Delhi Gate, Delhi (President, Municipal Committee, Sub-Registrar and Zaidar of Dinga, District Gujrat, Punjab).

Ahmad Bakh, M.L.A., Civil and Military Hotel, Delhi (Campbellpore, Punjab).

Makhdum Sayad Rajan Baksh Shah, M.L.A. (Darbar Pir Sahib, Inside Park Gate, Multan City).

Bhai Man Singh, M.L.A., c/o Sardar Ram Singh Kabli, Panchkutan Road, Delhi ("Krishnanivas," Edwards Road, Lahore).

Sardar Gulab Singh, M.L.A., 1, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Rais and Honorary Magistrate, Bhawana Bazaar, Lyallpur, Punjab).

Baba Ujagar Singh Bedi, M.L.A., Kucha Bolaki Bogum, near Civil Hospital, Esplanade Road, Delhi (Damdama Sahib, Rawalpindi City).

Babu Baidyanath Prashad Singh, M.L.A., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Chairman, Municipality, Muzaffarpore).

Babu Adit Prashad Sinha, M.L.A., c/o Office of "Eastern Mail," 1, Deputy Commissioner's Lane, Delhi (Bella House, Dharbanga).

Babu Braj Sundar Das, M.L.A., 17, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Chowdhurybazaar, Cuttack).

Biswanath Misra, M.L.A., 55, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Berhampur, Ganjam, Madras Presidency).

Babu Ambica Prasad Sinha, M.L.A., 5, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Jaggannath Sinha Lane, P.O. Mahendra, Patna).

Rai Bahadur Lachmi Prasad Sinha, M.L.A., 14, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (The Lawns, Monghyr).

Rai Nisikanta Sen Bahadur, M.L.A., 40, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Sen Villa, Purnea, E.B.Ry.).

Rai Sarat Chandra Sen Bahadur, M.L.A. ("Sens Cottage Purnia," Manbhum).

Khan Bahadur Saiyid Muhammad Ismail, M.L.A., 6, King George's Avenue, Raisina, Delhi (Chairman, Patna City Municipality, Patna City).

Maulvi Miyan Asjad-ul-lah, M.L.A., of Mehangaon, 13, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (P.O. Kishanganj, District Purnea).

Khan Bahadur Sarfaraz Hosain Khan, M.L.A., 13, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Patna City).

Raja Rajendra Narayan Bhanja Deo, O.B.E., M.L.A., of Kanika, 19, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (P.O. Rajkanika, Orissa).

Dr. H. S. Gour, M.L.A., 24, Alipur Road, Delhi (Nagpur).

Pyare Lal Misra, M.L.A. (Chhindwara, C.P.).

K. B. L. Agnihotri, M.L.A., 19, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Bilaspur, C.P.).

Muhammad Ahsan Khan, M.L.A., 11, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (c/o Mr. Rao, Gonapara District, Bilaspur, C.P.).

Beohar Raghubeer Sinha, M.L.A., 18, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Jagirdar and Zamindar, Jubbulpore, C.P.).

Rai Debi Charan Barua Bahadur, M.L.A., 11, Windsor Place, Raisina, Delhi (Jorhat, Assam).

Rai Girischandra Nag Bahadur, M.L.A., 24, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Bakshi Bazaar, Dacca).

Khan Bahadur Moulvi Amjad Ali, M.L.A. (Sylhet, Assam).

George Bridge, M.L.A., 2, Western Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (Mangaldai Tea Company, Ltd., Bangalaga Tea Estate, Mangaldai P.O., Assam).

Padamji Pestonji Ginwala, M.L.A., 46, Maiden's Hotel, Delhi (70, Phayre Street, Rangoon).

J. N. Basu, M.L.A., 27, Eastern Hostel, Raisina, Delhi (34, Sarkar's Lane, P.O. Bara bazaar Calcutta).

Maung Maung Sin, M.L.A. (Advocate and Municipal Commissioner, Mandalay, Burma).

G. S. Clark, M.L.A., 68 and 69, Maiden's Hotel, Delhi.

Shaikh Abdul Majid, M.L.A., Clock Tower, Chandney Chowk, Delhi.

Members of the Madras Legislative Council.

- NOTE.—1. Words in square bracket denote constituency.
2. Words in round bracket denote mufassal address.
3. Abbreviations: M.=Muhammadan; N.-M.=Non-Muhammadan.

- Abbas Ali Khan Bahadur [Madura cum Trichinopoly M. rural], Peter's Road, Royapetta (Barrister, Madura).
Abdul-Razzaq Sahib, Khan Sahib Saiyid Diwan [Central Districts M. rural], 99, High Road, Triplicane (Udamalpet, Coimbatore district).
Abdur-Rahim Khan Sahib [North Arcot cum Chingleput M. rural], 3/28, High Road, Triplicane (10, Dharmaraja street, Wallajahabad).
Abdur-Rahman Sahib, Khan Sahib Munshi Muhammad [Northern Circars M. rural], c/o Dr. Habib-ul-lah, 25, Badam Muslim Hostel, 11, Singanna Naick street, Georgetown (Arundulpet, Guntur).
Adinarayana Reddi, K. [Nellore N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Allur, Kovur taluk, Nellore district).
Ahmad Miran Sahib, Mustapha Ravuttar [Ramnad cum Tinnevely M. rural], 25, Godown street, Madras (Anumanthakudi Lodge, Tenkasi).
Ankinedu Prasad Bahadur, S. R. Y. [Nominated], The Castle, 268, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Tondiarpet (Raja of Chellappalli, Chellappalli, Kistna district).
Apparao Bahadur, Sri Meka V. [Northern Landholders], 42, Bunder street, Georgetown (Zamindar, Vuyyur, Nuzvid, Kistna district).
Appaswami Nayudu, R. [Tinnevely N.-M. rural], c/o Sir P. Tyagaraya Chetti Garu, Tondiarpet (Palace, Ilayarasandal, via Kovilpatti, Tinnevely district).
Appaswami Vandayar, Rao Bahadur V. [Tanjore N.-M. rural], "Muruga Vilas," Kilpauk (Pundi, Tanjore).
Arpadaswami Udaiyar, S. [Tanjore, Madura cum Trichinopoly Christian], 113, Armenian street, Georgetown (31, Allimall street, Trichinopoly).
Arumainatha Pillai, T. [Nominated], East Mada street, Mylapore.
Arunachala Mudaliyar, Diwan Bahadur C. [Chingleput N.-M. rural], "Barbican," Kilpauk (Zamindar of Chunampet, Chunampet, via Acharapakkam).
Balaji Rao Nayudu, Rao Bahadur T. [Kistna N.-M. rural], c/o Manager, Prince Hotel near Y.M.C.A. Buildings, Sunkurama Chetti street, Georgetown (Masulipatam).
Bavotti Sahib, A. D. M. [Malabar cum Anjengo M. rural], 99, High Road, Triplicane (Tellicherry P.O.).
Bisvanath Das, Sriman [Ganjam N.-M. rural], 5, Sunkurama Chetti street, Georgetown (President, Taluk Board, Chatrapur, Ganjam).
Chattukutti Nambiyar, K. [Malabar cum Anjengo N.-M. rural], "Fairlawn," Peter's Road, Royapetta (Irukur P.O., Malabar).
Congreve, C. R. T. [Madras Planters], Madras Club, Mount Road (Castle Croft Estate, Valparai P.O.).
Desika Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur Sir T., Kt., [Nominated], "Kudsiya," Harrington Road, Chetput, Kilpauk (District Board President, Trichinopoly).
Devarajulu Nayudu, B. P. [Cuddapah N.-M. rural], 1/51, Vythinatha Mudali street, G.T. (High Court Vakil and Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah).
Ellappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib S. [Salem N.-M. rural], c/o M.R.Ry. N. M. Soundappa Chettiyar, 9, Nannian street, Park Town (Salem).
Ethirajulu Nayudu, Rao Bahadur P. C. [Guntur N.-M. rural], "Biden's Gardens," Vepery (President, District Board, Guntur).

Members of the Madras Legislative Council

- Gopalakrishnayya, Rao Bahadur K. [Kistna N.-M. rural], Prince Hotel, Sunkurama Chetti street, Madras (District Court Pleader, Bezwada).
Gopala Menon, K. P. [Madura N.-M. rural], 70, Singanna Chetti street, Chintadripet ("Gopivilas," Tallakulam, Madura).
Govindaraghava Ayyar, Diwan Bahadur L. A. [North Arcot N.-M. rural], "Palmgrove," Mylapore.
Govindoss Chathurbujadoss, Diwan Bahadur [Southern India Chamber of Commerce and Industry], Merchant, Banker and Commission Agent, Park & Town, Madras.
Graham, The Hon'ble Mr. R. A., c.s.i., I.C.S. [Ex-officio], The Cloisters, Cathedral P.O.
Guruswami, L. C. [Nominated], 1/15, Velayutha Achari St., Komalesvaranpet.
Habib-ul-lah Sahib, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir M., Kt., c.i.e. [Ex-officio], "Cathedral House," Teynampet, Cathedral P.O.
Haji Abdulla Sahib, Khan Bahadur [South Kanara, M. Rural], (Taluk Board President, Udupi).
Kandaswami Kandar, K. A. [Salem N.-M. rural], 97, P.V. street, Rayapuram (Kunjandiore, Nangavelli P.O. via Omalur, Salem district).
Kesava Pillai, Diwan Bahadur P. [Anantapur N.-M. rural], Ramaswami Mudaliyar Choultry, Park Town, (Dt. Bd. President, Anantapur, Gooty).
Kesavulu Pillai, R. T. [Nominated], "Clarence Hotel," Rundall's Road, Vepery (Proprietor, Fraser Press, Coonoor, The Nilgiris).
Koya Sahib, K. K. [Malabar cum Anjengo M. rural], 307, Thambu Chetti street, Georgetown (Merchant, Calicut).
Krishnan Nayar, Diwan Bahadur M. [Malabar cum Anjengo N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Palghat).
Krishna Rao Pantulu, Rao Bahadur A. S. [Nellore N.-M. rural], No. 1, Ganapati Mudali street, Triplicane (District Board President, Nellore).
Kuppuswami, J. [Guntur N.-M. rural], 93, Coral Merchant street, Madras (Karanchedu P.O. via Chirala, Guntur district).
Leech, A. J. [Madras City—Commerce and Industry], Managing Partner, Taylor & Co., Madras.
Lloyd, E. S., I.C.S., Acting Chief Secretary to Government, Fort St. George, Madras Club, Madras.
MacDougall, A. M. [Madras Trades Association, Commerce and Industry], c/o Simpson & Co., 201, Mount Road.
Madhavan Nayar, C. [Nominated], Temple House, Poonamallee High Road, Kilpauk.
Madurai Pillai, Rao Sahib M. C. [Nominated], "Srirama Vilas," 30, Perambur Barracks, Vepery P.O.
Marakkayar, V. Hamid Sultan [Tanjore M. rural], 307, Thambu Chetti street, Georgetown (Town Kazi, Ya Hussain Palle street, Negapatam).
Mascarenhas, Rai Sahib E. C. M. (West Coast Christian), 2, Vanniyar's street, Georgetown (Kankanadi P.O., South Kanara).
Meston, The Rev. W. [Nominated], Professor, The Madras Christian College, Madras.
Muniswami Nayudu, B. [Chittoor N.-M. rural], Narayana Baugh, Chittoor P.O. (High Court Vakil, Chittoor).
Muttayya Chettiyar, Rao Sahib Sir M., Kt. [Nattukottai Nagarethar Association], Bedford House, Police Commissioner's Office Road, Vepery.
Mutu Chettiyar, P. C. [Ramanathapuram N.-M. rural], 92, Nyniappa Naicken street, Park Town (Zamindar of Sivakasi, East Market street, Madurai).
Muttumanikka Achariyar, S. [Nellore N.-M. rural], 11, Venkatachella Achari street, Komalesvaranpet (Pleader, Trichinopoly).
Muttukumarswami Chettiyar, A. T. [South Arcot N.-M. rural], 34, Mint street, Park Town (Shroffnadar Cuddalore G.T.).

- Nambalammal Chetti, Rao Bahadur T. [Nominated], "Crynant," Chetput, Kilpauk.
- Narasayya Nayudu, Appala M. [Vizagapatam City urban], 27, Mosque street, Triplicane ("Sri Rama Vilas," Vizagapatam).
- Narasimha Acharlu, Rai Bahadur T. M. [Cuddapah N.-M. rural], 8, Asoory street, Tiruvallur Chingleput district (President, Dt. Bd., Cuddapah).
- Narasimha Raju, Rao Bahadur C. V. S. [Vizagapatam N.-M. rural], 1/27, Mosque street, Triplicane (Vizagapatam).
- Narayanawami Reddi, M. [Chittoor N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Georgetown, (Tondavada near Chandragiri, Chandragiri P.O., Chittoor).
- Natesa Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur C. [Madras City, N.-M. urban], Veeragrhava Mudali street, Triplicane.
- Nawaz Khan Sahib, Qadir [East Coast M. rural], Peter's Road, Royapetta.
- Padsha Sahib, Saiyid Muhammad [Ceded Districts M. rural], c/o Dr. S. G. Hussain Sahib Bahadur, Office of the Surgeon, 3rd Dt., Egmore, (First-grade Pleader, Brucepetta, Bellary).
- Pakkiriswami Pillai, V. [Tanjore N.-M. rural], Ponnappa Mudali street, Pura-sawakam, Vepery P.O. (Merchant and Banker, Negapatam).
- Palmer, A. T. [Northern Districts Christian], c/o C. Narayanawami Chettiar, 27, Ayyappa Chetti street, Georgetown (McLaurin High School, Cocanada).
- Partridge, P. W. [European], Commander-in-Chief's Road, Egmore.
- Patro, The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur A. P. [Ganjam N.-M. rural], "Pantheon Garden," Egmore.
- Periyanayagam, E. [Ramnad cum Tinnevely Christian] High Road, San Thome, Mylapore.
- Pethachi Chettiar, Diwan Bahadur, S. R. M. C. [Trichinopoly N.-M. rural], Tawker Gardens, Royapetta (Chairman, Municipal Council, Karur).
- Ponnuswami Nayudu, C. [Madura N.-M. rural], 41, Coral Merchant street, Madras (Dindigul).
- Prabhakaran Tampan, K. [West Coast Landholders], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Kuthiravattam, Ottapalam, Malabar district).
- Raja, Rao Bahadur M. C. [Nominated], "L'Allegro," St. Thomas' Mount.
- Raja of Jeypore, Maharaja Sri Ramachandra Deo [Nominated], "Humayun Munzil," Royapetta (Jeypore).
- Rajagopala Achariyar, The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur Sir P., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., [Nominated], "Lakshmi Vilas," Victoria Crescent, Egmore.
- Rajamani Raja Deo, Sri Srinivasa, Zamindar of Mandasa [Northern Landholders], "Aziz Bagh," Graem's Road, Cathedral P.O. (Mandasa P.O.).
- Raja of Panagal, The Hon'ble the [North Central Landholders], "Narayana Bagh," Cathedral P.O.
- Raja of Ramnad [Southern Landholders], "Woodlands," Royapetta (Ramnad).
- Rajan, P. T. [Madura N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Sylvan Lodge, Madura).
- Rama Achari, Rao Sahib K. V. [Madura N.-M. urban], 2/34, Mint street, Park Town (Merchant and Commission Agent, "Lakshmi Vilas," Madura).
- Ramachandra Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur M. [Kistna N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Ellore, Kistna district).
- Ramalinga Chettiar, Rao Bahadur T. A. [Coimbatore N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (High Court Vakii, Race Course Road, Coimbatore).
- Ramalinga Reddi, C. [Madras University], "Rama Mandir," Poonamallee High Road, Kilpauk (Chittoor).
- Rama Rao, Rao Bahadur Dr. C. B. [Nominated], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road ("Kanthanivas," Basavangudi, Bangalore City).
- Rama Rao, Rao Sahib U. [Madras N.-M. urban], "Hawarden," Lawder's Gate Road, Vepery.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, The Hon'ble Mr. C. P., C.I.E. [Ex-officio], "The Grove," Teynampet, Cathedral P.O.
- Ramaswami Mudaliyar, A. [Chingleput N.-M. rural], "Chamandi Villa," Lawder's Gate street, Vepery.
- Ramayya Punja, Rao Bahadur A. [South Kanara N.-M. rural], c/o H. Y. V. Adappa, Aural Institute, Broadway, Madras (Retired District Judge, Kanakady P.O., South Kanara).
- Ranganatha Mudaliyar, A. [Bellary N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Armenian street, Georgetown (Sevasrama Theosophical Society, Bellary).
- Ratnaswami, M. [Central Districts Christian], Arathoon Road, Rayapuram.
- Rencontre, A. E. [Nominated], Solicitor, Rundall's Road, Vepery.
- Richmond, T. [Anglo-Indian], Linden Towers, Nungambakam, Cathedral P.O.
- Sadasiva Bhat, K. [South Kanara N.-M. rural], "Gowri Vilas," Royapetta (Karkal, South Kanara).
- Sadulla Badsha Sahib, Khan Bahadur Muhammad [Nominated], "Thaxted," 9, Rundall's Road, Vepery.
- Saiyid Ibrahim Ravuttar, Khan Sahib A. P. I. [Madura, Trichinopoly cum Srirangam M. urban], Prince Hotel, Sunkurama Chetti street, Madras (Mettu street, Varaganeri, Trichinopoly).
- Sarabha Reddi, K. [Kurnool N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Armenian street, Georgetown (Union Chairman, Cumbum, Kurnool district).
- Sasi Bushana Rath, Sriman [Ganjam N.-M. rural], "Aziz Bagh," Cathedral P.O. (Editor, "The Asha," Berhampur).
- Saundara Pandia Nadar, W. P. A. [Nominated], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Pattivirampatti Battagundu P.O., Madura district).
- Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur D. [Ganjam N.-M. rural], c/o Dr. Appala Rao, "Hawarden," Lawder's Gate Road, Vepery.
- Seturatnam Ayyar, M. R. [Trichinopoly N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Mirasidar, Manattattai, Kulittalai P.O.).
- Shannukham Chettiar, R. K. [The Nilgiris N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road ("Hawarden," Race Course, Coimbatore).
- Shannukham Pillai, S. T. [Tinnevely N.-M. rural], Tiruvannamalai Kootam, Mylapore (Kokrakulam, Tinnevely Bridge).
- Sitarama Reddi, K. [South Arcot N.-M. rural], "Barbican," Kilpauk (High Court Vakii and District Board President, Cuddalore).
- Sivagnanam Pillai, Diwan Bahadur T. N. [Tinnevely cum Palamcottah N.-M. urban], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (District Board President, Tinnevely).
- Siva Rao, P. [Bellary N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Vakii, Civil Lines, Bellary).
- Sivasankaram Pillai, T. [Anantapur N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Armenian street, Georgetown (Penukonda).
- Somasundara Mudaliyar, T. [Tanjore N.-M. rural], "Yelverton," Lloyd Road, Royapetta ("Sundara Vilas," Tiruvalur, Tanjore district).
- Somasundaram Pillai, S. [Nominated], 48, Ramaswami street, Mannady, Georgetown.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, R. [South Arcot N.-M. rural], c/o K. Narasimha Ayyangar B.A., B.L., 18, Maddala Narayanan street, Mylapore (Vakii, Cuddalore).
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. C. [Ramnad N.-M. rural], c/o the Raja of Ramnad, "Woodlands," Royapetta (High Court Vakii, Naik New street, Madura).
- Subbarayan, P. [South Central Landholders], Teynampet House, Cathedral P.O. (Zamindar of Kumaramangalam, Tiruchengode, Salem district).
- Subbarayudu, A. [Godavari N.-M. rural], 160, Thambu Chetti street, Georgetown (Merchant, Cocanada).
- Suryanarayana, M. [Vizagapatam N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Armenian street, Georgetown.

- 7 Suryanarayanamurti Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur, K. [Cocanada City N.-M. urban], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Cocanada).
- 8 Tangavelu Nayagar, A. [North Arcot N.-M. rural], Arcot House, 2, Lafond street, Chintadripet (Arcot, North Arcot district).
- 9 Tangavelu Pillai, Rao Sahib T. C. [Trichinopoly cum Srirangam N.-M. urban], 10/2, Perumal Mudali street, Royapetta (68, Chinnakadai street, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly).
- 10 Tanikachala Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur O. [Madras City N.-M. urban] 305, Linghi Chetti street, Georgetown.
- 11 Thomas, E. F., C.I.E., I.C.S. [Nominated], Director of Industries, Chepauk.
- 12 Todhunter, The Hon'ble Sir Charles G., K.C.S.I., I.C.S. [Ex-officio], "The Hermitage," Luz, Mylapore.
- 13 Tyagaraya Chetti, Diwan Bahadur Sir P., Kt. [Madras City N.-M. urban], Tondiarpet, Madras.
- 14 Usman Sahib, Khan Bahadur Muhammad [Madras City M. urban], "Hakeem Munzil," Popham's Broadway, Georgetown.
- 15 Vandanam, G. [Nominated], Bidenes Gardens, Vepery (Headmaster, American Baptist Mission High school, Ongole).
- 16 Vellingiri Goundar, V. C. [Coimbatore N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Mirasidar, Vellakkinar P.O., Coimbatore district).
- 17 Venkataramana Ayyangar, C. V. [Coimbatore N.-M. rural], Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road (Retired High Court Vakil, "Dharma Vilas," Coimbatore).
- 18 Venkataranga Reddi, Rao Bahadur C. [Kurnool N.-M. rural], Y.M.I.A., Georgetown (High Court Vakil, Kurnool).
- Venkatarangayya, Rao Sahib P. [Nominated], "Rose Villa," Bells' Road, Chepauk, Triplicane (Masulipatam).
- Venkataratnam Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur R. [Nominated], "Dunmore," Teynampet, Cathedral P.O. (Pithapuram, Godavari district).
- Venkata Reddi Nayudu, The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur K. [Kistna N.-M. rural], Moore's Gardens, Nungambakam, Cathedral P.O.
- Venkatasubba Rao, P. [Guntur N.-M. rural], Clarence Hotel, Rundall's Road, Vepery (Bapatla, Guntur district).
- Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar, W. [North Arcot N.-M. rural], 32, Singanna Chetti street, Chintadripet (Wallajanagar, North Arcot district).
- Wood, C. E. [Madras Commerce], Somerford, Adyar.

SPECIAL MEMBERS (NOMINATED).

- Gopalaswami Ayyangar, Rai Bahadur N., Registrar-General of Panchayats, Fort St. George.
- Murray, N. M., Imperial Bank of India, Madras.

Officers of the Madras Legislative Council.

- President.**—The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur Sir P. Rajagopala Achariyar, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
- Deputy President.**—Diwan Bahadur P. Kesava Pillai.
- Panel of Chairmen.**—Diwan Bahadur R. Venkataratnam Nayudu; Diwan Bahadur Sir T. Desika Achariyar, Kt.; The Rev. W. Meston; M. Ratnaswami.
- Secretary.**—Diwan Bahadur L. D. Swamikannu Pillai, M.A., B.L., LL.B., I.S.O.
- Council Secretaries.**—E. Periyannayagam; A. Ramaswami Mudaliyar; Rao Sahib T. C. Tangavelu Pillai.

Consuls, Vice-Consuls and Consular Agents in the Madras Presidency.

- Austria-Hungary.**—The Consul-General for Netherlands at Calcutta is in charge of Austro-Hungarian interests.
- Belgium.**—F. E. L. Worke, Consul at Madras (Provisional).
- Brazil.**—C. H. Straker, Vice-Consul at Madras.
- Chili.**—J. B. Cunliffe, Consul at Madras.
- Denmark.**—R. T. Menzies, Consul at Madras.
- France.**—F. E. L. Worke, Consular Agent at Madras.
- Consular Agent at Tellicherry, *Vacant*. (Consul for France at Bombay is doing duty.)
- Germany.**—The German Consul-General at Calcutta is in charge of German interests.
- Great Britain and Ireland.**—Captain H. G. Tranchell, His Britannic Majesty's Consul for Pondicherry and Karikal (On leave). W. Burton in charge of the Consulate.
- Italy.**—Consular Agent at Madras, *Vacant*.
- Japan.**—Japanese interests are looked after by the Japanese Consul at Bombay.
- Netherlands.**—W. J. U. Turnbull, Consul at Madras.
- Norway.**—J. F. Simpson, Consul at Madras (On leave).
- R. C. M. Strouts (Provisional).
- C. Hodding, Vice-Consul at Cocanada (On leave). C. D. T. Shores, Acting.
- Persia.**—Consul at Madras, *Vacant*.
- Portugal.**—Senhor A. M. Teixeira, Vice-Consul at Madras.
- Spain.**—H. G. Ogden, Vice-Consul at Madras.
- Sweden.**—L. B. Mitchell, Acting Consul at Madras.
- Switzerland.**—J. H. Frei, Consul at Madras.
- Turkey.**—The Dutch Consul-General at Calcutta is in charge of Turkish interests.
- United States of America.**—Thomas B. Wilson (Consul de carriere), Consul at Madras.
- H. A. Doolittle (Vice-Consul de carriere Madras) (Provisional) (In charge of the Consulate during the temporary absence of Thomas B. Wilson at Bombay).

Presidents and Members of District Boards.

[Abbreviations used in this section are:—A.A. = Adi Andhra; A.D. = Adi-Dravida; A.I. = Anglo-Indian; B. = Brahman; E. = European; I.C. = Indian Christian; K. = Kshatriya; M. = Muhamadan; N. = Nadar; N.B. = Non-Brahman; S. = Sowrashtia; V. = Vaisya; V.K. = Visva Karina.]

NOTE.—The date given is the date of assumption of office.

Anantapur District Board

(ELECTED 28, NOMINATED 8.)

President, Ex-Officio.

Kesava Pillai, Diwan Bahadur, P., Pleader, Gooty. N.B. 19 Dec. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Kondappa, A., B.A., B.L., Vakill. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Lakshmana Reddi, G., Pleader, President, Taluk Board, Gooty. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Siva Rao, H., Pleader, President, Taluk Board, Anantapur. B. 4 July 1922.

Venkataperumal Nayudu, E. N., President, Taluk Board, Dharmavaram. N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Venkoba Rao, R., Pleader, President, Taluk Board, Penukonda. B. 11 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chikabasanna, K., Merchant, Kothacheruvu, Penukonda. N.B. 31 May 1921.

Devadatta, Zechariah S., Evangelist, Tadpatri. I.C. 15 Nov. 1921.

Kondappa, A., Pleader. N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Mohadin Sahib, G., Railway Contractor, Gooty. M. 31 May 1922.

Paul, Samuel, Headmaster, London Mission Training School, Gooty. I.C. 8 Aug. 1922.

Rama Reddi, G., Landlord, Gownivari-palli, Hindupur. N.B. 20 Feb. 1923.

Rangaswami Pillai, C., Merchant, Tadpatri. A.D. 31 May 1921.

Yusuf Sahib, Khaja Saiyid, Landlord, Chowtur, Hindupur. M. 31 May 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimurthi Rao, Rao Sahib P., Pleader. B. 4 July 1922.

Babanna, G., Landlord, Penukonda. A.D. 11 July 1922.

Bayapa Reddi, C., Landlord, Peddachi-gullarevu. N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.

Bhimasena Rao, N., Landlord, Brahmanapalli. B. 4 July 1922.

Chennarayappa, K., Landlord, Chilamat-tur. B. 11 July 1922.

Chenna Reddi, G., Landlord, Darma-varam. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Chinnappa Reddi, N., Illur. N.B. 4 July 1922.

Chinnarapa Reddi, K., Landlord, Peddavagur. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Karimulla, K. M. S. S. Hussain Sahib, Landlord, Kutagulla. M. 11 July 1922.

Kristappa, A., Landlord, Somande-palli. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Narasimha Reddi, Patel, Havalegi, Gooty. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Narayanappa, S., Landlord, Bandami-dapalli. N.B. (V.) 11 July 1922.

Ranga Reddi, C., Ryot, Narasapuram. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Sambasiva Reddi, S., Landlord, Yadiki. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Sanjeevi Reddi, M., Parigi, Hindupur. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Siddana Gowd, R., Madakasira. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Sivasankaram Pillai, T., Pleader, Penu-konda. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Subba Reddi, T., Tarimala. N.B. 4 July 1922.

Thinma Reddi, P., Guntakal. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Thirumalappa, P., Toddy Renter, Gooty. N. 11 July 1922.

Venkatapati, M., Chinna, Landlord, Nidigal. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Venkatasubbayya, R., Contractor, Dharmavaram. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Venkatasubbayya, S., Pleader, Gooty. B. 11 July 1922.

Yerrama Reddi, M., Landlord, Thana-kal. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Arcot, North, District Board.

(ELECTED 32, NOMINATED 8.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar, W., M.L.C., Landlord, Walaja. N.B. 19 Oct. 1920.

Vice-President, Nominated Official.

Raghavendra Rao, S., Treasury Deputy Collector. B. 31 Aug. 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, V. A., President, Taluk Board, Cheyyar, Tiruvatti-puram. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, Rao Sahib K., President, Taluk Board, Vellore. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, M., President, Taluk Board, Polur. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Sambanda Pandariar, A.V.K.V.T., Presi-dent, Taluk Board, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Seshadri Achariyar, T., President, Taluk Board, Tiruppattur. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Singaravelu Mudaliyar, K. M., Presi-dent, Taluk Board, Ranipettai. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bashyam Mudaliyar, V., Ranipet. N.B. 12 Sep. 1922.

Gnanadikam, The Rev. Joseph, Polur. I.C. 28 June 1921.

Hussain Khan, G. M., Landlord, Gudi-yattam. M. 28 June 1921.

Keith, J. W., Ranipet. E. 28 June 1921.

Padmanabha Nayudu, T., Vakill, Vellore. N.B. 12 Sep. 1922.

Rajavelu Mudaliyar, P., Pleader, Vellore. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Wahab Sahib, N., Valattur. M. 18 Apr. 1922.

Abdur Razack Sahib, Khan Sahib B., President, Ambur Union Board. M. 2 May 1922.

Anthari Udaiyar, K., Landlord, Adaman-galam, Pudur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Appadurai Naynar, M., Landlord, Thirupanamur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Arunagiri Mudaliyar, R., Tiruvanna-malai. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Ayyanna Nayinar, P., Peramallur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Devasikhamani Mudaliyar, B., Merchant, Vellore. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Gundu Rao, C., President, Kuppan Union Board. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Hanumantha Kavandar, R. C., Merchant, Natrampalli. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Lakshmana Kavandar, E. K., Ekla-sapuram, Thimmampet. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Mari Udaiyar, K. P., Landlord, Naduk-kuppan (Kalambur). N.B. 2 May 1922.

Moganaranga Reddiyar, A., Merchant, Melpakkam, Arkonam. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Muniswami Nayudu, T., Tiruppattur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Muniswami Pillai, S. M., Tiruppattur. A.D. 18 Apr. 1922.

Nandagopala Mudaliyar, P. K., Land-lord, Desur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Raghavulu Nayudu, A., Landlord, Atti-tangal. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Rajachidambara Mudaliyar, S. M., Land-lord, Somalapuram, Ambur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Rangaswami Reddi, M. B., Merchant, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Shanmukha Mudaliyar, M., Merchant, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, P., President, Sholinghur Union Board. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Sundara Ayyar, V., Landlord, Arkonam. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Sundara Rao, K., Landlord, Kalambur. B. 2 May 1922.

Thimma Reddiyar, C., Mittur. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vajravelu Mudaliyar, K. A., Merchant, Kaveripauk. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, M., Ammanur, Arkonam. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Venkataswami Nayudu, C., Landlord, Vaniyambadi, Pudur, N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Arcot, South, District Board.

(ELECTED 30, NOMINATED 10.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Sitarama Reddiyar, K., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Cuddalore. N.B. 18 Jan. 1921.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Samu Pillai, V. J., Vakil, Pudupalaiyam, Cuddalore. I.C. 29 June 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Parthasarathi Mudaliyar, M. G., President, Taluk Board, Vriddhachalam. N.B.

Srinivasulu Reddi, A. V., President, Taluk Board, Tindivanam. N.B.

Thatha Achariyar, T. A., President, Taluk Board, Tirukkoyilur. B.

Vadivelu Pillai, S., President, Taluk Board, Chidambaram. N.B.

Venugopal Nayudu, R. K., B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Cuddalore, N.T. N.B.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Devanayagam, G., Cultivator, Nellikuppam. A.D. 28 June 1921.

Jambulingam, T. M. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Muttukumara Pillai, M. C., Mirasidar, Kattumannargudi. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Muttukumaraswami Chettiyar, A. T., M.L.C., Cuddalore, O.T. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Pratap Chandra Dutt, I.C.S., Collector, Bengali. 6 Feb. 1923.

Pushpanatham Pillai, Paul, B.A., B.L., Pleader, Cuddalore, N.T. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Srinivasa Achariyar, V., B.A. B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Verdure, The Rev. Father P., Principal, St. Joseph's School, Cuddalore, N.T. E. 28 June 1921.

Vrishabadasa Nayanar, D. M., Mirasidar, Veedur. Jain. 20 Mar. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachala Chettiyar, V., Oilmonger, Vriddhachalam, N.B. 13 June 1922.

Chinnaswami Pillai, M. T., Landlord, Tyagadurgam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Dandapani Nayudu, P. M., Karumachipaliam, Cuddalore, O.T. N.B. 13 June 1922.

Dharmalinga Padayachi, C., Cultivator, Nemam, Vriddhachalam. N.B. (V.). 13 June 1922.

Duraiswami Reddiyar, K. M., Landlord, Kuchipalaiyam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Govindaswami Nayudu, A., Landlord, Adanur. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Kalithirtha Pillai, Landowner, Sommandargudi. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Kumaraswami Padayachi, M., Killai, Porto Novo. N.B. 13 June 1922.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, V., Vakil, Vriddhachalam. B. 13 June 1922.

Muhammad Bava Marakkayar, Merchant, Porto Novo. M. 13 June 1922.

Muhammad Khan, Khan Bahadur, Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police. M. 5 Sep. 1922.

Muhammad Yasin, Landlord, Nellikuppam. M. 13 June 1922.

Narayanawswami Padayachi, Cultivator, Devangudi, Chidambaram. N.B. 13 June 1922.

Rajagopala Mudaliyar, C. M., Contractor, Villupuram. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Ramachandra Ayyar, T. S., Vakil, Tirukkoyilur. B. 12 Sep. 1923.

Ramachandra Padayachi, P. K., Poondiyankuppam. N.B. (V.). 6 Feb. 1923.

Ramachandra Reddi, G., Landlord, Kappalambadi, Avalurpet. N.B. 12 Sep. 1922.

Ramalinga Reddi, M., Landlord, Katrambakam, Vanur. N.B. 12 Sep. 1922.

Sabhapati Pillai, A., Landlord, Kattumannargudi. N.B. 13 June 1922.

Sadasiva Reddi, M. R., Landlord, Neelapakkam. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Srinivasa Reddi, V., Nellikuppam. N.B. 13 June 1922.

Thirunavukkarasu Mudaliyar, M. E., Landlord, Merkanam. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Varadarajulu Reddi, B., Rambakkam. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Venkatakrishna Reddi, N. P., Landlord, Sathambadi. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Bellary District Board.

(ELECTED 34, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Ex-Officio.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur M., B.A., B.L., Public Prosecutor. N.B. 10 Oct. 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Brahma Sastri, K., Pleader, Bellary. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Kothandaram Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur T., Government Pensioner, Hospet. N.B. 25 July 1922.

Obalachariu, A., Landlord, Rayadrug. B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Santhappa, K., Landlord, Harpanahalli. N.B. 23 May 1922.

Thammi Reddi, Badenehal, Landlord, Adoni. N.B. 25 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Erappa, Vadde, Contractor. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Kotilingam, J. P., M.A., M.L.A., F.M.U. I.C. 6 Feb. 1923.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, G., Government Pensioner. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Muhammad Badsha, B.A., M.L.C., Pleader, Bellary. M. 28 June 1921.

Narasimhappa, M., Merchant. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Ramappa, Bydra, Landlord, Hospet. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Ramappa, Vetti, Landlord, Naguthi-basapur, Harpanahalli. A.D. 28 June 1921.

Ranganatha Mudaliyar, A., B.A., M.L.C. B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Rupya Nayak, Lambadi, Landlord, Komaranahalli. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Sanjiva Reddi, Pedda Landlord, Malagavelli, Alur. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Siva Rao, P., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Vakil, Bellary. B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Amarappa, B., Landlord, Gaddikeri, Hadagalli. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Basavana Gowd, P., Landlord, Nimbargi, Kudligi. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Bhimasena Rao, S. K., Landlord, Siraguppa. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Chennana Gowd, C., Landlord, Chigalari. N.B. 11 May 1922.

Chinnakaribasavana Gowd, K., Landlord, Kotegal, Adoni. N.B. 3 May 1922.

Doddana Gowd, G., Landlord, Godahalli. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Gire Gowd, K., Landlord, Kolur. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Hanumanthappa, B., Merchant, Harpanahalli. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Hanumappa Nayak, P., Merchant, Kosigi, Adoni. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Iyyappa, Mullangi, Merchant. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Komari Reddi, D., B.A., Landlord. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Lakshmappa, Rayalla, Landlord, Chintakunta, Alur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Lakshminarayana Rao, C. K., Landlord, Chamur, Kudligi. B. 2 May 1922.

Mallana Gowd, R., Landlord, Alur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Mare Gowd, R., Landlord, Alur. N.B. 2 May 1922.

For abbreviations see page 528.

Narayana Reddi, L., Landlord, Kanekal, Rayadrug. N.B. 2 May 1922.
 Rachi Reddi, Landlord, Kowtalam, Adoni. N.B. 2 May 1922.
 Rama Rao, Kudatani, Landlord. B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Rama Reddi, R., Landlord, Adoni. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.
 Rami Reddi, D., Landlord, Siruguppa. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Srinivasa Rao, B., Landlord, Hospet. B. 20 June 1922.
 Timmarayappa, P., Merchant, Rayadrug. N.B. 2 May 1922.
 Thimma Reddi, H., Landlord, Halaharvi, Alur. N.B. 2 May 1922.
 Tirukappa, Gangavathi, Merchant, Narayanadeverkeri. N.B. 20 June 1922.
 Veera Reddi, D., Merchant, Muradi, Hanumapuram. N.B. 3 Apr. 1923.
 Venkoba Rao, Gowdra, Landlord, Kampli, Hospet. B. 20 June 1922.
 Venkoba Rao, T., Landlord, Tambrahalli. B. 20 June 1922.

Chingleput District Board.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 9.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Venkatraghavulu Reddi, Rai Bahadur M., Landlord. N.B. 15 June 1920.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Rajagopala Achariyar, T., B.A., Shrotri-yamdar, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Tondiyarpet. B. 18 April 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Arulayya Nayudu, Rai Sahib C., President, Taluk Board, Tiruvallur. Landlord, I.C. 18 Apr. 1922.

Chengal Rao, Rai Sahib N., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Saidapet, Government Pensioner. B. 18 April 1922.

Muttayya Mudaliyar, C., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Chingleput, Zamindar. N.B. 18 April 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Rahim Khan, Muhammad, M.L.C., Landlord, Honorary Magistrate, Conjeeveram. M. 4 Sep. 1921.
 Duraiswami Pillai, P., Zamindar Vaipur, Sriperambudur. N.B. 21 June 1921.
 Hudson, The Rev. C. H., American Missionary, Saidapet. E. 21 June 1921.
 Narayanaswami Chetti, Diwan Bahadur G., Landlord, Madras. N.B. 3 May 1921.
 Nataraja Nayakar, G., B.A., Pleader, Poonamallee. N.B. 21 June 1921.
 Rajabadar Mudaliyar, A., B.A., Government Pensioner, Vaikuntaperumal Koil Street, Big Conjeeveram. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Sadagopa Mudaliyar, S. G., B.A., Solicitor, Vepery, Madras. N.B. 21 June 1921.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, P. V., Landlord and Merchant, Broadway, Madras. A.D. 3 May 1921.
 Swaminatha Mudaliyar, M., Landlord, Pillaipalayam. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appadurai Pillai, S., Landlord, Saidapet. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Appavu Nayudu, T., Landlord, Thirumangalam, Sriperambudur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Chengalroya Chettiyar, M. V., President, Arani Union Board, Landlord. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Jayaram Nayudu, C., Landlord, Cheyyur. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Karikrishna Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Ayanambakam, Villivakam. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Kumaraswami Mudaliyar, M. M., President, Union Board, Landlord, Thirukalikundram. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Kuppaswami Reddi, K., Landlord, Kalanipakam. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Krishnaswami Nayakar, K. V., Landlord, Kallipet, Nirvalur. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Krishnaswami Reddiyar, N., Landlord, Athur. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Muttukumarappa Reddi, Landlord, Kayapakam. N.B. 9 May 1922.

Muttu Nagaraju, N., Landlord, Egavarpalayam, Varadaiyapalayam. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. S., Landlord, Uttiramerur. B. 9 May 1922.
 Parthasarathi Reddi, K. T., President, Union Board, Landlord, Sembiam, Perambur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Rajakotilinga Chettiyar, P., Landlord, Purisai, Velathur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Rajappa Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Conjeeveram. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Rajaratnam Nayudu, K., Landlord, Tiruvur Kuppam, Tiruvur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Ramanuja Achariyar, P. B., B.A., Pleader, Tiruvallur. B. 18 April 1922.
 Ramayya Nayudu, D. K., Zamindar, Gengu Reddi Street, Egmore. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Sambasiva Chettiyar, K., Landlord, Hodgsonpet. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Sivapada Mudaliyar, M. P., Landlord, Kunnattur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Sriramulu Sowdri, G., Landlord, Thandumitta, Periyapalayam. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Thanappa Mudaliyar, T., Landlord, Thathamani, Voyalur. N.B. 18 April 1922.
 Vaidyanatha Mudaliyar, K., Landlord, Vallipuram. N.B. 9 May 1922.

Chittoor District Board.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 10.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ranga Achariyar, Rao Bahadur T. V., Vakil, Chittoor. B. 8 June 1920.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Muniswami Nayudu, Bollini, B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Vakil. N.B. 16 Jan. 1923.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Narayana Reddi, T. N., President, Taluk Board, Madanapalle, Landlord. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramadasappa Nayanam Varu, M. B., President, Taluk Board, Chittoor, Zamindar of Bangaripalayam. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Ramakrishna Reddi, M., Landlord, President, Taluk Board, Chandragiri. N. B. 1 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bhaskara Ramayya Chetti, Merchant. V. 28 June 1921.
 Mir Hussain Sahib, Sowar Saiyid, Money Lender. M. 28 June 1921.
 Muniswami Nayakar, Arcot, Abkari Contractor. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Narayanaswami Reddi, M., Landlord, Thondavada, Chandragiri. N.B. 18 July 1922.
 Parthasarathi Rayanagar, Panaganti Sri, Landlord, Kalahasti. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Pattabhirama Rao, Nemali, Government Pensioner, Madanapalle. B. 28 June 1921.
 Vellayappam Chettiyar, P. M. A., Proprietor, Palliput Estate. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Xavier, The Rev. M. F., Priest, Pakala. I.C. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Ghaffur, Sowdagar, Merchant, Madanapalle. M. 16 May 1922.
 Chengama Nayudu, Gali, Landlord, Govindavaram, Yerpedu. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Ethirajulu Chetti, Parasu, Merchant. V. 16 May 1922.
 Gopala Reddi, G., Landlord, Madanapalle. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Guruvayya, Pasala, Landlord, Kalahasti. A.D. 16 May 1922.
 Krishna Reddi, K., Landlord, Kayam, Vadamalpet. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Lakshmayya Nayudu N., Chinna, Village Munsif, Pakala. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Muninarayana Chetti, B., Landlord, Palmaner. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Munirathna Nayudu, D., Landlord, Velanjeri, Tiruttani. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Muni Reddi, S., Landlord, Kalahasti. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Muniswami Chetti, Chilapalli, Pleader. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Muniswami Nayudu, Ravur, Landlord, Kilpattu. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Narayana Reddi, N., Landlord, Kalikiri. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Patabhi Chetti, P., Landlord, Thalarivet, Kalahasti. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Raghunatha Reddi, Varanasi, Landlord, Sadam. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Ramachandra Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Thamballapalli. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Ramakrishna Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Talupulapalli. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Rami Reddi, T., Landlord, Tarigonda, Vayalpad. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Seshagiri Rao, R., Pleader, Madanapalle. B. 16 May 1922.
 Srinivasalu Chetti, C. S., Landlord, Tirupati. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Subba Rao, A. V., Landlord, Belupalli, Palmaner. B. 16 May 1922.
 Venkata Perumal Raja, Rajakumara, Landlord, Karvetnagar. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, P., Contractor, Nalagampalli. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Venkayya, P., Landlord, Kalahasti. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Coimbatore District Board.

(ELECTED 34, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ramalingam Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur T. A., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Vakil, Race Course, Coimbatore. N.B. 18 May 1920.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Sivasubrahmanya Pillai, U. M., Retired Tahsildar, Udumalpet. N.B. 25 Nov. 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Chakkarai Mandradiar, Rai Bahadur Nallatambi, Pattagar of Palayakkottai, President, Taluk Board, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kalingarayar, A. M. K., Zamindar, President, Taluk Board, Pollachi. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Mathappa, G. P., President, Taluk Board, Kollegal. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramaswami Goundar, C. K., President, Taluk Board, Gobichettipalayam. N.B. 30 Sep. 1922.
 Ratnasabapati Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib C. S., Landlord, President, Taluk Board, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Sundaram Chettiyar, M. K., B.A., B.L., Zamindar, Vakil, President, Taluk Board, Palladam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdur Razack, Khan Sahib Saiyid Diwan, M.L.C., Landlord, Udumalpet. M. 28 June 1921.
 Alagiriswami Reddiyar, G., Landlord, Dalavoipatnam. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Arogyaswami Pillai, Rao Bahadur M. G., B.A., Landlord, "Arogya Vilas," Coimbatore. I.C. 28 June 1921.
 Brough, The Rev. A. W., London Mission, Erode. E. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Malayandi Chettiyar, N. R., Landlord, Udumalpet. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Muniya Maistri alias Pakkali Maistri, Landlord, Thudupathi, Perundurai. A.D. 28 June 1921.
 Sambamurti Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Avanashi Road, Coimbatore. B. 10 Aug. 1920.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, G., Landlord, Pappanayakanpalaiyam. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Venugopal Pillai, M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Coimbatore. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Verivada Chettiyar, V., Banker. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdur Razack, A. C. M., Landlord, Anamalai. M. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Anantanarayana Goundar, Landlord, Madavalasu, Kangayam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Arumuga Goundar, K., Landlord, Palani-goundanpalaiyam, Pasur. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Borai Goundar, S., Landlord, Suripalayam, Cheyur. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Chennavira Chettiyar, A. B., Landlord, Kollegal. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.

Cuddapah District Board.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 9.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Narasimha Achariyar, Rai Bahadur T. M., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Pleader. B. 12 July 1921.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Narasa Reddi, T., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 9 May 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Duraiswami Mudaliyar, P., Pleader, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Duraiswami Nayudu, Palaiyam, Landlord, Pulivendla. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Gangi Reddi, P., Landlord, Kodur. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Mannesah, William, London Mission, Siddhout. I.C. 29 Dec. 1922.
 Narasimha Achari, C. S., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Pitchayya, V., B.A., Pleader. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Raghava Reddi, P., Landlord, Penagalur, Tangutur. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Amin-ud-din, Khajamiahgari, Merchant, Proddatur. M. 8 Aug. 1922.
 Devarajulu Nayudu, B. P., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Pleader. N.B. 21 June 1921.
 Kamisetti, Venkatesam Chetti, Merchant, N.B. (V.). 21 June 1921.
 Koti Reddi, B.A., Bar-at-Law, Landlord, N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.
 Subba Nayudu, Palagiri, Landlord, Venkatapuram, Pulivendla. N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.
 Tiruvengadanatha Raja, S. M., Landlord, Kamabalakunta, Tangutur. N.B. 21 June 1921.
 Varadarajulu Pillai, M., Government Pensioner. A.D. 21 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chenna Reddi, M., Landlord, Goundar, N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Chenna Reddi, Byrapu, Landlord, thod. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Govindaswami Goundar, Landlord, Ponnapuram, Dharapuram. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Kaliyappa Goundar, Landlord, Santhegoundanpalaiyam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Kappini Goundar, V. R., Landlord, Velakinar. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Kumaraswami Goundar, V. M., Landlord, Vellimalaipatnam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshmayya Nayudu, R. V., Landlord, Uppilipalaiyam, Singanailur. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshminarayanaswami Nayudu, G., Landlord, Annuppapatti. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Lingai Goundar, S. G., Landlord, Satyamangalam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Muttuvelappa Goundar, S., Pudukalaiyam, Gobichettipalayam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Palani Goundar, R., Landlord, Kanakampalaiyam, Udumalpet. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Periyaswami Goundar, A., Landlord, Perumanallur. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Ponnuswami Goundar, K. S., Kurichi, Bhavani, Landlord and Village Munsif. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, G., Landlord, Kollegal. B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Goundar, M., Landlord, Ganapati. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A., Landlord, Kolinjivadi. B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Goundar, P. A., Landlord, Palathurai. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Rangaswami Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Punjaipuliampatti. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Sambasivam Pillai, S., Municipal Chairman, Erode. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Senniyappa Goundar, M. S., Landlord, Malayandipatnam, Pollachi. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Srinivasa Chettiyar, S., Banker, Bhavani. N.B. 16 May 1922.
 Venkatesa Ayyangar, R., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kaveripuram. B. 16 May 1922.

Gurivi Reddi, M., Landlord, Porumamilla. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Guruvayya Chetti, M., Merchant, Rayachoti. N.B. (V.). 25 Apr. 1922.
 Konda Reddi, K., Landlord, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Nagi Reddi, V., Landlord, Miduthur village, Kamalapuram. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Narasaramayya, V., Landlord, Proddatur. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Narasayya Chetti, S., Landlord, Siddhout. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Nazir Muhi-ud-din Sahib, Landlord, Badvel. M. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Rami Reddi, B., Landlord, Nandalur. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Sesha Reddi, S., Landlord, Porumamilla. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Sobhanadri Rao Nayudu, Rao Sahib C., Landlord, Rayachoti. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Somayya, B., Landlord, Peddajutur, Pulivendla. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Subbarami R ddi, G., Landlord, Chennampalle, Badvel. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Surappa Chetti, P., Merchant, Vempalli. N. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Sura Reddi, M. P., Landlord, Nirjuvi, Yerraguntla. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Vasanta Rao, V., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataramayya, R., Landlord, Devani, Cuddapah. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, C., Kottapalli, Vallur. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasubba Reddi, G., Landlord, Kamalapuram. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Canjam District Board.

(ELECTED 30, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Rama chandra Mardaraj Deo, Meharban-I-Doston Sri, Zamindar of Kallikote and Athogodo Estates. N.B. Kshatriya. 5 Sep. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Sadanand Mahanti Mahasayo, B.A., B.L., Berhampur. I.C. 3 Jan. 1923.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Adinarayana Rao Nayudu, Rai Sahib S., Chicacole. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Biswanth Das Mahasayo, B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Chatrapur. B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Narayana Rao Patulu, P. V., B.A., B.L., Berhampur. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.
 Raghunath Padhi Mahasayo, Aska. B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Aziz, Sowdagar Muhammad, Berhampur. M. 28 June 1921.
 Appalaswami Nayudu, Sadi, Nowpada. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Appa Rao Nayudu, Koka, B.A., B.L., Berhampur. N.B. 5 July 1921.
 Karinika, Mallasu Jogipadu, Tekkali. A.D. 28 June 1921.
 Srinivasa Rajamani Raja Deo, Lieut. Sri, M.L.C. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, W. V., B.A., Chikati, Ichapur. B. 21 Nov. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Nayudu, Hanumantu, B.A., B.L., Chicacole. N.B. 24 Jan. 1922.
 Venkatanarasayya Nayudu, Kattirisetti, Chicacole. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
 Venkateswarulu Nayudu, Rao Sahib P. S., Berhampur. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ananda Acharya Mahasayo, Bodogodo. B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Binayako Panigrahi Mahasayo, Gusani-nogam. B. 24 Oct. 1922.
 Boishnava Mahapatro Mahasayo, Bhimpur. B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Botokrishna Mahapatro Mahasayo, B.A., Aska. B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Butchi Patro, P., Russellkonda. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Byragi Nayudu, Palli, Thumbaipeta, Narasannapet. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Dakshinamurti Sastri, B., Chicacole. B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Govinda Ratno, Dolobehara Mahasayo, Sirdar, Keshpur, Kallikote. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Harikrishna Naiko Mahasayo, Gond-dharo, Russellkonda. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Lokanath Singh Mahasayo, Kallikote. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Nageswara Pantulu, B., B.A., I.T., Ichchhapur. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Patro, A. D., Sompeta. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Pindiko Patnaik Mahasayo, Purushottam-pur. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Raghunath Das Mahasayo, Russellkonda. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Ramakrishna Gantayat Mahasayo, Putia-podoro, Purushottampur. B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Sankara Sastri, Burra, B.A., B.L., Chicacole. B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Srikrishna Samantara Mahasayo, Ramachandrapur, Bahadurpeta. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Suryanarayana Nayudu, Lukulapu, Patapatnam, Sariapalli. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Tattanna Nayudu, Hanumantu, Talagam, Nowpada. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Tumbanadham Pantulu, A., B.A., Aska. B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Venkata Rao Nayudu, A., Chatrapur. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Venkatappala Nayudu, M., Edulavalsa, N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Venkatakrishnamma Nayudu, K., Ichchhapur. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Viraghava Achariyar, K., B.A., B.L., Berhampur. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Godavari District Board.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 9.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur D., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 11 May 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Lakshmiapati Sastri, D., President, Taluk Board, Pittapuram, Landlord. B. 16 May 1922.

Rangayya Nayudu, Motey, Vakil, and President, Taluk Board, Rajahmundry. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Varahalayya, Tota, President, Taluk Board, Peddapuram, Landlord. N.B. 30 May 1922.

Venkata Rao, Ganti, Vakil, President, Taluk Board, Cocanada. B. 22 Sep. 1922.

Venkataramam Chowdhori, Bikkina, Landlord, President, Taluk Board, Ramachandrapur. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Dhanaraju, Talari, Vakil. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Pallayya, Kotha, Merchant. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Palmer, A. T., Teacher. I.C. 18 July 1922.

Pirzada Sahib, Saiyid Kalim-ullah Shah, Proprietor. M. 28 June 1921.

Sitaramayya Bahadur, D. V., Proprietor. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Venkata Narasimha Rao, Sri Rao, Landlord. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Venkata Reddi, Dommeti, Merchant. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Virraju, Moppana, Merchant. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Amir Sahib, Maulvi Saiyid, Landlord. M. 16 May 1922.

Chelamayya, Alamanda, Landlord. N.B. 30 May 1922.

Dorayya, Dwarampudi, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Jaggara, Namburi, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Krishnanda Chowdhori, Chode, Landlord. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Lakshmiapati, Kandula, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Narasimha Raju, Dantuluri, Landlord. N.B. 6 June 1922.

Ramamurti, Vinjamuri, Landlord. B. 16 May 1922.

Rami Reddi, Allam, Landlord. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Satyanarayana, Mallidi Landlord. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Seshayya, Jasti, Landlord. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.

Seshagiri Rao Nayudu, Akula, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Sitapati Rao Nayudu, Rachammalla, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Sitarama Acharyulu, Mudumbi, Retired Deputy Tahsildar. B. 16 May 1922.

Sitaramayya Pantulu, Nadakuditi, Landlord. B. 6 June 1922.

Suryanarayana Raju, A. V., Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Tirupatirayudu, Eli, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Varahalayya, Goutu, Landlord. N.B. 30 May 1922.

Venkataramanna, Maddipoti, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Venkata Rao, A., Landlord. B. 30 May 1922.

Venkatanarayanam, Remella, Landlord. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Venkata Rao, Damera, Landlord. N.B. 30 May 1922.

Central District Board.

(ELECTED 36, NOMINATED 12.)

President, Ex-Officio.

Ethirajulu Nayudu, Rai Bahadur P. C. N., M.R.A.S. F.R.E.S., M.L.C., Merchant. N.B. 5 July 1921.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Kesava Reddi, K., President, Taluk Board, Gurzala, Landholder, Dachepalli. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Lakshmayya Pantulu, P., President, Taluk Board, Sattenapalli, Landholder. B. 31 Oct. 1922.

Radhakrishnayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Ongole, Pleader. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Ramayya, V., President, Taluk Board, Repalle, Landholder, Ravi Anantavaram. N.B. 11 Oct. 1921.

Ranganayakulu Nayudu, Y., President, Taluk Board, Bapatla, Landholder, Karanchedu. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Appa Rao, Suraneni Venkatarama Zamindar of Ullipalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.

Bapayya Chetti, B., Vetapalem, Bapatla taluk. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Firman, The Rev. Father G.B.J., Missionary, Phirangipuram. E. 28 June 1921.

Jiyyadoss, Moundru, Landholder, Yamarru. A.D. 28 June 1921.

Krishnayya Chowdhori, P. V., Landholder, Nidubrole. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Krosuri Kottayya, Mangalagiri. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Muhammad Husain, Munshi Muhammad T. S., B.A., L.T., M.L.A., Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools. M. 28 June 1921.

Ramayya Suri, R. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Saiyid Imam, D., Daggupadu. M. 16 May 1922.

Tulasidas Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tenali. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Vandanam, G., B.A., L.T., M.L.C., Ongole. I.C. 16 May 1922.

Viswanatha Devara, G. K., B.A., B.L., Pleader. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Anjaneyulu, Koganti, Vemur. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Appa Rao, S., Munipalli. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Basivi Reddi, Bonthu. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Kotayya, Ch., Narasaraopet. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Kotayya, V., Siripuram. N.B. 31 Oct. 1922.

Krishna Rao, P., Vetapalem. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Raghavayya Chowdhori, Suryadevara, Kollur. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Rama Sarma, C. S., Naguluppalapadu. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Rami Reddi, B., Nagulavaram. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Shumsh-ud-din, Mir Muhammad, Ongole. M. 24 Oct. 1922.

Sitaramayya, Ch. N.B. 31 Oct. 1922.

Subba Rao, R., Chirala, Landholder. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Suryanarayana, Kanneganti. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Saiyid Karim, Munshi, Dachepalli. M. 24 Oct. 1922.

Venkatanarasimha Rao, Rajah Malraju, Narasaraopet. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Venkataappa Reddi, Bh., N.B. 31 Oct. 1922.

Venkayya, G., Peda, Narasaraopet. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Virayya, Ch., Narasaraopet. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Kanara, South, District Board.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 10.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Subba Rao, Rao Bahadur N., Landlord, Mercara Hill, Mangalore. B. 29 June 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Ganapati Rao, Hosdrug, President, Taluk Board, Uppinangadi, Pleader. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Kasim Sahib, Khan Bahadur Haji Abd-ullah Haji, President, Taluk Board, Udipi, Landlord and Merchant. M. 18 Apr. 1922.

Madappaya, Halsanad, President, Taluk Board, Coondapoor, Landlord. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Raghunathayya, Rao Bahadur Sujir, President, Taluk Board, Mangalore, Retired Sub-Judge. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Sadasiva Bhat, Kasaragod, B.A., B.L., M.L.C., President, Taluk Board, Karkal, High Court Vakil. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Valkunta Bhakta, Manjeshwar, President, Taluk Board, Kasaragod, Landlord. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balakrishna Shetti, Attavar, Landlord, Mangalore. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Kalle Duggana Bontra, Landlord, Karkal. N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Kodialhail Angara, Teacher, Mangalore. A.D. 21 June 1921.

Mascarenhas, Rai Sahib E. C.M., M.L.C., Retired Extra Dy. Conservator of Forests, Mangalore. I.C. 29 Aug. 1922.

Rama Varma Raja, Thekke Kovilagam, Raja of Nileshwar, Mangalore. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Saiyid Hussain, Andar Haji, Landlord, Karkal. M. 21 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ammu, K. S., Landholder, Kasaragod. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kunhammad Shah Sahib, Landholder, Mogral. M. 26 Sep. 1922.

Madhava Rao, Bola, Landlord, Mulky. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Mahabala Holla, B., Pleader, Coondapoor. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Muhammad Ali, Faroki, Landlord, Karkal. M. 25 Apr. 1922.

Muttayya Shetti, K., Landlord, Gurpur. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Narasimha Karantha, V., Landlord, Coondapoor. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Narsing Nayak, Kumble, Pleader, Kasaragod. B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Raghuchandra Ballal, Kattamar, Landlord, Mijar. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Raghunatha Shetti, P., Pleader, Udipi. N.B. 9 May 1922.

Rajalakshminatha Swamiji Aru, V., Landlord, Vittal. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Ramachandra Rao, Dr. U., Private Medical Practitioner, Udipi. B. 9 May 1922.

Ramakrishna Punja, M., Landlord, Mulky. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Shivappa Hegde, K., Landlord, Karkal. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Shiva Rao, Molhali, Pleader, Puthur. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasa Hegde, K., Landlord, Karkal. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasa Rao, B., Pleader, Udipi. B. 9 May 1922.

Venkat Rao, Khambarang, B., Pleader, Coondapoor. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Venugopala Rao, B., Pleader, Karkal. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vittal Kamath, M., Vakil, Udipi. B. 9 Apr. 1922.
Vittal Kamath, Hosdrug, Landholder, Kasaragod. B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kistna District Board.

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 8.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Balaji Rao Nayudu, Rao Bahadur T., M.L.C., Retired Deputy Collector, N.B. 13 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Kothandaramayya Chowdhori, K., Landholder. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Gopalakrishnayya, Adusumilli, President, Taluk Board, Gudivada. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gopalakrishnayya Chowdhori, Rao Bahadur K., M.L.C., Pleader, Bezvada. N.B. 13 Mar. 1923.

Mathurbhutha Ayyar, G. S., President, Taluk Board, Kaikalur. B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Narasimham Pantulu, Rao Sahib Vaddiamannate, President, Taluk Board, Bandar. B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Sitaramayya Pantulu, Somanchi, B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Ellore. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Surayya, Chitturi, President, Taluk Board, Tanuku. N.B. (Kamina). 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkayya Nayudu, Gandham, President, Taluk Board, Bhinavaram. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Yegganna Pantulu, Rao Sahib K., Pleader, Narasapur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Appa Rao, Sri Raja Venkataramayya, Zamindar, Mirzapuram, Landlord. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Gopaludu, Rao Sahib Kona, Ellore, Landholder. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Hyder Ali Muhammad, Retired Police Inspector, Masulipatam. M. 28 June 1921.

Sitarama Rao Nayudu, Emmaneni, Retired Deputy Collector, Frenchpet, Masulipatam. N.B. 28 June 1921.
Subbarayudu, P., Kovvalli, Landholder. A.D. 16 Jan. 1923.
Venkatarreddi Nayudu, Grandhi, Pleader, Narasapur. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Members, Nominated Official.

Rama Baliga, B., D.M.O., Masulipatam. B. 28 June 1921.
Tyler, H. H. F. M., C.I.E., I.C.S., District Collector, Masulipatam. E. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ayyanna, Vaddey, Landholder, Sivadevani, Chikkala. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Durga Razu, Manthina, Landholder, Cherukumilli. N.B. (Kshatriya). 18 Apr. 1922.

Hyderali Khan, Muhammad, Akividu. M. 18 Apr. 1922.
Lakshmiaperumallu, Landholder. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Ramabrahmam, Vandanapu, Landholder, Lakkavaram. V. 18 Apr. 1922.

Ramamurti, Maddala, Viravasaram. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Sitaramayya, V., Landholder, Challapalli. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Sitayya, Maganti, Chataparru, Landholder. N.B. (Kamina). 18 Apr. 1922.

Sitaramachandra Razu, Konumuri, Guddigudem. N.B. (Kshatriya). 18 Apr. 1922.

Venkanna, Garapati, Landholder, Pallantla. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Venkatagopala Rao, V., Landholder, Nagayatippa. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Kurnool District Board.

(ELECTED 34, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Venkataranga Reddi, Rao Bahadur C., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., High Court Vakil. N.B. 19 Oct. 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Ella Reddi, D., President, Taluk Board, Dhone, Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narasinga Rao, K., President, Taluk Board, Nandyal, Landlord. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramakrishna Reddi, G., President, Taluk Board, Kurnool, Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramayya, P., President, Taluk Board, Koilkuntla, Pleader. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sarabha Reddi, K., President, Taluk Board, Markapur, Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Chintan Menon, V., Acting District Medical Officer, Kurnool. N.B. 22 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Austin, The Rev. H., S.P.G. Mission, Nandyal. E. 5 Sep. 1922.

Giddayya, Arava, Gorantla (Boya). N.B. 26 July 1921.

Muhammad Ismail, Merchant, Paniyam, Nandyal. M. 8 June 1921.

Murtaza Sahib, A., Government Pensioner, Atmakur. M. 8 June 1921.

Nagappa, Maladari, Thumanalapenta, Koilkuntla. A.D. 22 Aug. 1922.

Ramayya Chetti, Jutur, Merchant, Kurnool. N.B. (V). 8 June 1921.

Subba Reddi, R., Landlord, Gundupapala, Koilkuntla. N.B. 8 June 1921.

Tirupem Reddi, B., Landlord, Bethemcherla. N.B. 2 May 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahim, Village Reddi of Kurnool. M. 4 Apr. 1922.

Bali Reddi, P., Landlord, Nandyal. N.B. 6 June 1922.

Bhima Reddi, K., Landlord, Gudur. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Chinna Reddi, Chennamagari, Kristapad, Koilkuntla. N.B. 27 July 1922.

Govinda Reddi, T., Landlord, Miditir. N.B. 6 June 1922.

Guldar Khan Yahiyazi, Janab, Landlord, Nandyal. M. 6 June 1922.

Konda Reddi, Madi Reddi, Landlord, Chintalacheruvu. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Mysore Reddi, C. B., Landlord, Belagal. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Nagi Reddi, Bollavaram, Landlord, Koilkuntla. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Nagi Reddi, V., Landlord, Chagalamarri. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Narasimha Acharyulu, N., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Nandyal. B. 6 June 1922.

Nilakanta Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Markapur. B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Purnachandra Rao, T., Pleader, Markapur. B. 30 Jan. 1923.

Rami Reddi, B., Landlord, Veldurthi, Dhone. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Rami Reddi, Landlord, Burugala, Dhone. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Rami Reddi, Edula, Landlord, Razupalem. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Seshi Reddi, B. P., Landlord, B. tamcherla, Dhone. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Seshayya, Singamasetti, Merchant, Peapulli, Dhone. N.B. (V). 18 Apr. 1922.

Siva Reddi, B., Landlord, Pagidala. N.B. 6 June 1922.

Subbayya, Perumalla Chinna, Merchant, Markapur. N.B. (V). 11 Apr. 1922.

Thimma Reddi, Landlord, Gudur. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Thimma Reddi, K., Landlord, Puchakayalamada, Pathikonda. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Thirupem Reddi, Manchala, Landlord, Yallur. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Vengal Reddi, Pidathala, Landlord, Anumalavid, Cumbum. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Venkstanarasimham, Annamraju, Village Reddi, Erragundapalayam. B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, M., Landlord, Pullagumi, Dhone. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, Reddi Kamini, Landlord, Gundupapala, Koilkuntla. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya, A., Landlord, Lodipalli. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Venkatesamayya, K., Atmakur, Nandyal, kotkur. B. 6 June 1922.

Madura District Board.

(ELECTED 30, NOMINATED 10.)

President, Elected Non-Official.

Foulkes, Robert, Merchant and Landlord. E. 29 June 1920.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Abboy Nayudu, M., Landlord and Cashier, Madura Mills. Gentoo, N.B. 9 Aug. 1921.

*Members, Ex-Officio.*Ponnuswami Nayudu, C. B.A., M.L.C., President, Taluk Board, Dindigul, Vakil, Gentoo, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Tiruttuvadasan, The Rev. M. S., President, Taluk Board, Melur, Pastor, I.C. 26 Sep. 1922.Vedanayaga Tevar, Rao Sahib J. A., President, Taluk Board, Usilampatti, Landlord, Vakil, I.C. 26 Sep. 1922.
Muttu Chettiyar, P. C., M.L.C., Merchant and Landlord, V. 26 Sep. 1922.*Members, Nominated Non-Official.*Annamalai Chettiyar, V., Merchant, Palni, N.B. 5 July 1921.
Kalyani Tevar, K., Landlord, Keelaurapanur, N.B. 7 June 1921.
Lakshmana Ayyar, K. M. S., Merchant, S. 7 June 1921.Muhammad Ibrahim, Haji, Maulvi Saiyid, Contractor, M. 7 June 1921.
Parankusayya, L., Vakil, Nilakottai, N.B. 7 June 1921.

Ramalinga Samban, Palni, Alanganallur, A.D. 7 June 1921.

Srinivasa Rao Sahib, C., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Madura, B. 7 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Chettiyar, K. A., Money Lender, Vadagarai, Periyakulam, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Balasubrahmanya Nadar, K., Merchant and Landlord, Tirumangalam, N. 26 Sep. 1922.

Baluswami Nayudu, V., Landlord, Dindigul, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Guruvappa Nayudu, A., Village Munsif, Mullipadi, Dindigul, 26 Sep. 1922.
Lazarus, Rajiah, Vakil, Dindigul, I.C. 26 Sep. 1922.Muhammad Meeran Ravuttar, N.M., Landlord, Nattam, M. 26 Sep. 1922.
Muttukrishna Ayyar, M., Vakil, Periyakulam, B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Nathar Hussain Meera Levai Ravuttar, S., Landlord, Uttamapalaiyam, M. 26 Sep. 1922.

Palanikumar Nadar, P. P., Merchant and Landlord, Madura, N. 26 Sep. 1922.

Paramanatha Nadar, Merchant, Usilampatti, N. 26 Sep. 1922.

Periathambi Nadar, K. S. N., Merchant, Pattiveerampatti, Ayyampalaiyam, N. 26 Sep. 1922.

Ponnuswami Konar, Landlord, Karuthapuliampatti, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Rajaramanatha Ayyar, L.S., Landlord, Sholavandan, B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Rama Ayyangar, V., B.A., Cashier, Imperial Bank of India, Madura, B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Rama Achariyar, K. V., B.A., M.L.C., Merchant, S. 26 Sep. 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, K. P., Village Munsif, Pannaikadu, Tandigudi, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Ranganatha Pillai, R., Landlord, Uralipatti, Nattam, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Santhana Krishna Nayudu, S., Vakil, Periyakulam, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Sethurama Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Palni, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Selvamuttu Kavandar, P., B.A., Landlord, Puliampatti, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Shanmukham Chettiyar, P. M., Merchant and Landlord, Madura, V. 26 Sep. 1922.

Shanmukham Pillai, V., Village Munsif, Alanganallur, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Subrahmanya Nadar, Merchant, Usilampatti, N. 26 Sep. 1922.

Tirumalaiswami Nayakar, Landlord, Vendampatti, Vadipatti, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Vaiyapuri Ambalagar, P., Village Munsif, Melur, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Malabar District Board.

(ELECTED 36, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Ex-Officio.

Madhava Raja, V., Landlord, Kollengode, N.B. 9 Jan. 1923.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Vurgese, Diwan Bahadur G. T., Pensioner, Calicut, I.C. 20 Mar. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ammika Ammal, O. C., Cannanore, N.B. 2 Jan. 1923.

Brown, R. Ashby, Landlord, Anjarkandi, A.I. 2 Jan. 1923.

Cheria Chami, K., Landlord, Palghat, N.B. 2 Jan. 1923.

Gopalan, A., Agriculture, Cannanore, A.D. 2 Jan. 1923.

Ittichattar Mannadiyar, Vadaseri, Landlord, N.B. 28 June 1921.

Kunhiraman Nambiyar, K. K., Landlord, Cherukunna, N.B. 2 Jan. 1923.

Muttukoya Tangal, Khan Bahadur P. M., Kazi, Malapuram, M. 2 Jan. 1923.

Nambi, Kunhipurayil, Artisan, Tellicherry, V.K. 2nd Jan. 1923.

Powel, S. H., Planter, Meppadi, E. 2 Jan. 1923.

Raman, Rao Bahadur P., Retired District Munsif, Tellicherry, N.B. (Tiyan), 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Achutha Kurup, K., Landlord, Vaithiri, N.B. 3 Oct. 1922.

Ahmad, P. P., Agriculture, Chowghat, M. 25 July 1922.

Attakoya Tangal, P. M., Landlord, Calicut, M. 25 July 1922.

Bavotty, A. D., M.L.C., Landlord, Tellicherry, M. 26 Sep. 1922.

Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., Vakil, Tellicherry, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Cheria Kunjuni Nayar, K. M., Landlord, Mannarghat, N.B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Jaffreanu, The Rev. Father A., Missionary, Manantoddy, E. 19 Aug. 1922.

Keralavarma Raja, C. K., Landlord, Cannanore, N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Kesava Mannadiar, E., Landlord, Kalapetti, N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Krishnan, C., Landlord and Banker, Chalappuram, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Kunhambu Kurup, V., Adhikari, Badagara, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Kunhammad Sahib, T. P., Agriculture, Balipatam, M. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kunhikrishnan Nayar, K. V., Vakil, Tellicherry, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kunhikannmaran Nambiyar, C. K. T., Landlord, Panur, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kunhiraman Nayar, N., Vakil, Badagara, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Kunhi Raman Nayanar, V., Landlord, Payyanur, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Kunhi Perachan, Agriculture, Feroke, N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Kunhunni Menon, P., Pensioner, Tirur, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Madhava Menon, P. N., Doctor, Palghat, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Manavedan Tirumulpad, T. N., Landlord, Nilambur, N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Moidin, K., Merchant, Wynad, M. 8 Oct. 1922.

Narayanan Moosad, M., Landlord, Kondotty, B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Narayanan Nambudiri, V., Adhikari, Tirur, B. 25 July 1922.

Narayanan Nambudiripad, O. M., Landlord, Cherpulchery, B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Narayanan Nayar, K. N., Adhikari, Quilandy, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Padmanabhan Nayar, K. V., Vakil, Alattur, N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Raman, A. P., Landlord, Valapad, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Ramanunni Valia Nayar, M., Landlord, Chalappuram, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Sankara Varma Raja, A. K., Landlord, Badagara, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Sankaran Nayar, K. E., Landlord, Wynad, N.B. 3 Oct. 1922.

Sekhara Menon, K., Vakil, Ottapalam, N.B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Srinivasan, O. C., Banker, Cannanore, N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Unnikumaran Nayar, P. C., Landlord, Eranhipalam, N.B. 25 July 1922.

Vasu Menon, R., Landlord, Kollengode, N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Vasudevan Nambudri, K. M., Landlord, Mankata. B. 23 Nov. 1922.
Veerarayan Tirumulpad, T. N., Landlord, Nilambar. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Nellore District Board.

(ELECTED 29, NOMINATED 7.)

President, Elected Non-Official.

Krishna Rao Pantulu, Rao Bahadur A. S., B.A., B.L., M.L.C. B. 9 Jan. 1923.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Govinda Reddi, Ponaka, Landlord, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Abboyi Nayudu, M. A., President, Taluk Board, Kandukur, Landlord, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Gurappa Nayudu, Zupalli, President, Taluk Board, Kanigiri, Landlord, Pothavaram, Darsi Division, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Rao, V., President, Taluk Board, Kavali, Landlord, B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Linga Reddi, K., President, Taluk Board, Nellore, Landlord, Mypaud, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Rosayya Chetti, G., Landlord, Kullur, Atmakur taluk, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Sri Raja Velugoti Sarvagna Kumara Krishna Yachendraluvaru, President, Taluk Board, Venkatagiri, Zamindar, N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatasubba Reddi, P., President, Taluk Board, Gudur, Landlord, Gudur, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Adivayya, D., Forest Contractor, Ulavapad, Kandukur, A.D. 28 June 1921.
Bhale Rao, Raja Sitaramachandra Sriranga Bhupala, Nayanamvaru, Zamindar, Peddapavani, Kandukur, N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.

Bullard, Miss E. G., Principal, A.B.M. School, Kavali, American, 28 June 1921.

Shamsh-ud-din, Muhammad alias Nannejan Sahib, Landlord, Rangasamudram, Kavali, M. 28 June 1921.

Sivaramayya, M., Merchant, Kandukur, N.B. 28 June 1921.

Yahya Ali, Muhammad, M.A., B.L., M. 2 Jan. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chenchayya Nayudu, Pontheboyena, Landlord, Udayagiri, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Govinda Reddi, A., Landlord, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Khaja Miah Sahib, Shaikh, Landlord, Udayagiri, M. 4 Apr. 1922.

Konda Reddi, Inkolu, Landlord, Maripudi, Podili Division, N.B. 9 May 1922.

Lakshmi Kantha Rao, Gummudur, Landlord, Somelaregada, Udayagiri, B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Narasimha Reddi, Vakati, Landlord, Mahimalur, Atmakur taluk, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Pithayya, Mallala, Kanigiri, I.C. 9 May 1922.

Raghava Reddi, N., Landlord, Molaganur, Gudur, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Rumachandra Reddi, B., B.A. N.B. 16 Jan. 1923.

Rangayya Nayudu, Dacheppalli, Landlord, Rapur, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Seshu Reddi, Palepu, Landlord, Kota, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Sitarama Reddi, M., Landlord, Buchireddipalam, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Subbaraghava Reddi, M., Landlord, Nayudupet, N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Suryaprakasa Rayanim Varu, Suraneni, Zamindar, Chinnapavani, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Tirumalakonda Reddi, O., Landlord, Brahmanakraka, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Venkambhotlu, Bhotla, Landlord, Pothakammur, Darsi Division, N.B. 9 May 1922.

Venkatarama Rao, J., Landlord, Venkatagiri, N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Viraraghavayya, B., Landlord, Biradavolu, Podulukur, B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Viraswami Reddi, K., Landlord, Sullurpet, N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Yellamanda Reddi, D., Landlord, Muppalla, Kandukur, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Yenadi Reddi, G., Landlord, Kottur, Indukurpet, N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

The Nilgiri District Board.

(ELECTED 18 NOMINATED 7.)

President, Nominated Official.

M. Farland, William Gregg, I.C.S., E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Fletcher, F. W. F., Planter, "Bellevue," Ootacamund, E. 13 Feb. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arumugam Pillai, T. M., Merchant, Ootacamund, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Muniswami Pillai, V. I., Head Clerk, Messrs. Bircer and Pascoe, Ootacamund, A.D. 27 Feb. 1923.

Coonar Sait, Sulaiman Sahib, Merchant, Coonoor, M. 1 Jan. 1923.

Members, Nominated Official.

Green, Capt. Edwin Wilfred Killocksley, Treasury Deputy Collector, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Painter, Percy Instan, I.C.S., Sub-Collector, Coonoor, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Tucker, Lt.-Col. William Hancock, I.M.S., D.M. & S.O.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Aird, John, Planter, Glevans, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Belli Gowder, M. K., Journalist, Kaity, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Belli Maistri, Tidahatti, Contractor, Kaity, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Bithiya Gowder, K., Landlord, Manjur, Kundah, N.B. Jan. 1923.

Cherry, Walter Alexander, Planter, Kotagiri, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Clarke, Earnest Sydenham, Planter, 'Rob Roy,' Kotagiri, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

David, Yagappa, Clerk, Kotagiri Club, I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.

Downing, Arthur Kennard Weld, Planter, Firth Hall Estate, Hullicai, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Fowke, Roman, Planter, Pandallur, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Fulcher, G. W., Planter, Devarashola, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Gonsalves, Salvador, John, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Ootacamund, I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.

Marden, Owen Westall, Planter, Kilkundah, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Motta Nanjayya, Thodamuttu Maistri, Monigar, Denad, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Sevana Gowder, K., Landowner, Karnam, Kendorai, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Siddayya K., Landlord, Melkunda, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Velu Nambiyar, A. K., Adhikari, Gudalur, N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Windle, Capt. Earnest Gerard, Planter, Hampton, E. 1 Jan. 1923.

Ramnad District Board.

(ELECTED 28, NOMINATED 9.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Raja Rajeswara Setupati alias Mutturamalinga Setupati, B., Raja of Ramnad, N.B. 12 Oct. 1920.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Manikkavasagam Pillai, M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Madura, N.B. 5 Apr. 1921.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Chokkalingam Chettiyar, Al. Ar. Rm. President, Taluk Board, Devakottai, Landholder and Money Lender, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Rajam Nayudu, M., President, Taluk Board, Ramnad, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Sevugapandia Tevar, V. T. S., President, Taluk Board, Sivakasi, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Seitur, N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arunachala Kudumban, S.A.D.
Gouri Vallabha Tevar, Duraisingam,
Zamindar, Sivaganga. N.B. 5 Apr.
1921.
Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. C., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Madura. B. 5 Apr. 1921.

Members, Nominated Official.

Krishnama Achariyar, Rao Bahadur V.
T., B.A., Collector of Ramnad. B.
Sundaram, Dr. R., M.D., D.M. & S.O.,
V.K. 5 Apr. 1921.
Tampoe, A. M. C. G., I.C.S., Estate Col-
lector, Sivaganga. I.C. 17 Oct.
1922.
Venkatasubba Ayyar, V., B.A., Trustee,
Rameswaram Devasthanam. B. 18
Oct. 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Annmalai Chettiyar, P. M. P. A. N.,
Money Lender, Kottaiyur. N.B. 11
Apr. 1922.
Arunachalam Chettiyar, P. S. A. R. A. R.,
Devakottai. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Gopala Nayakar, S., Landlord, Madatha-
patti, Elayarampannai. N.B. 11 Apr.
1922.
Govindappa Nayakar, V. S., Landlord,
Aruppukottai. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Kodandarama Ravuttu, S., Landlord,
Kannampatti, Malli. N.B. 11 Apr.
1922.
Kumaraswami Raja, P. S., Landlord,
Rajapalaiyam. N.B. 11 April 1922.
Mayakalai Nadar, M. S., Landholder,
Kamuthi. N. 11 April 1922.
Muhammad Yasin Sahib, Dubash, D. K.,
Landlord, Abiramam. M. 11 Apr.
1922.
Murugappa Chettiyar, A. M. M., Money
Lender, Pallattur. N.B. 11 April
1922.
Mutturamaswami Ayyar, S., Landlord,
Ramnad. B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Naina Muhammad Ravuttar, S. A.
Landlord, Elayangudi. M. 11 Apr.
1922.

Narayana Ayyangar, S. M., Vakil, Siva-
ganga. B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Qasim, Muhammad, M. R. M., Landlord,
Thondi. M. 11 Apr. 1922.
Ramanuja Ayyangar, T., Pleader, Ram-
nad. B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Ramasamudram Pillai, R. V., Landlord,
Rajapalaiyam. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Chettiyar, V. R. M. L.,
Money Lender, Karaikudi. N.B. 11
Apr. 1922.
Sennakesava Nayakar, K., Landlord,
Inam Narayanapuram, Alamarathu-
patti. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Shanmugam Chettiyar, P. M., Partiba-
nur. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Sinimurugam Pillai, S., Vakil, Siva-
ganga. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Sultan Muhammad Marakkayar, Land-
lord, Rameswaram. M. 11 Apr.
1922.
Ugrapandiyam Pillai, A., Vakil, Ramnad.
N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Virappa Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur P. K.,
A. C. T., M.B.E., Money Lender, Kottai-
yur. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.
Vyravan Chettiyar, R. M. M. S. T.,
Merchant, Devakottai. N.B. 11 Apr.
1922.

Salem District Board.

(ELECTED 29, NOMINATED 16.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Foulkes, G. F. F., Zamindar. E. 1
Jan. 1921.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ellappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib S., M.L.C.,
Merchant, Salem. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, B. A. R., Presi-
dent, Taluk Board, Salem, Planter,
Yercaud. N.B. 4 May 1922.
Kylasa Kavandar, C., President, Taluk
Board, Sankari, Landlord. N.B.
18 July 1922.
Narasimha Achariyar, K. R., President,
Taluk Board, Dharmapuri, Vakil. B.
18 July 1922.

Singayya Kavandar, P., President, Taluk
Board, Namakkal, Landlord. N.B.
18 July 1922.
Subrahmanya Pillai, E., B.A., President,
Taluk Board, Hosur, Vakil. N.B. 18
July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bhaskar, C. S., M.A., Bar-at-Law. B. 5
July 1921.
Kandaswami Chettiyar, S. V., Landlord,
Vanavasi. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.
Palaniyappa Muppan, M. R., Landlord,
Mohanur. A.D. 28 June 1921.
Rahm, W. A., Planter, Yercaud. E. 9
May 1922.
Subrahmanyam, Kolar, Komaraswami-
patti. A.D. 14 Mar. 1921.
Tambuswami Pillai, S. M., Retired
Medical Officer, Fort. I.C. 30 Aug.
1921.
Varadayya, Usheni, Dadugapatti.
A.D. 28 June 1921.

Member, Nominated Official.

Krishnaswami Sasthigal, T. P., M.A.,
Deputy Collector, Salem. B. 8 Dec.
1921.

*Members, Elected.***Dharmapuri Taluk Board.**

Kuppuswami Chettiyar, S., President,
Union Board, Pennagaram. N.B. 25
July 1922.
Kuppuswami Reddiyar, U., Landlord,
Uttangarai. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Ramaswami Chettiyar, M. N., Maranda-
halli. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Siddiveerappa Chettiyar, D. H., Village
Munsif, Dharmapuri. N.B. 25
July 1922.
Subbi Chettiyar, R., Village Munsif,
Karimangalam. N.B. 25 July 1922.

Hosur Taluk Board.

Duraiswami Kavandar, N., Thogara-
palli. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Kadirappa Gouda, E., Oppathavadi.
N.B. 25 July 1922.

Nilakanta Chettiyar, D., Denkanikotta.
N.B. 25 July 1922.
Ramayya Nayudu, U. M., Uddanapalli.
N.B. 25 July 1922.
Vasudeva Rao, M., Inamdar, Jekka-
samudram. B. 25 July 1922.

Namakkal Taluk Board.

Arunachala Kavandar, S., Parali. N.B.
25 July 1922.
Lakshmana Chettiyar, V., Merchant,
Oduvankurichi. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Paramasiva Kavandar, P., Village Mun-
sif, Pudupatti. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Varadappa Kavandar, K., Village Mun-
sif, Rasipuram. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Vasudeva Reddiyar, V., Landlord,
Erumpatti. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Venkatapali Mudaliyar, S., Vakil,
Namakkal. N.B. 25 July 1922.

Salem Taluk Board.

Abdul Gani Sahib, Landlord, Belur.
M. 1 Aug. 1922.
Kadir Batcha Sahib, N., Landlord,
Attur. M. 7 Mar. 1922.
Kangamuttu Pillai, S., Kattukottai, Attur.
N.B. 5 Dec. 1922.
Moses, The Rev. T. D., London Mission.
I.C. 30 May 1922.
Pachaya Kavandar, K., Landlord, Mettu-
patti, Karipatti. N.B. 30 May 1922.
Velaswami Pandaram, A., Landlord,
Seshanchavady, Valapady. N.B. 14
Feb. 1922.

Sankari Taluk Board.

Govinda Chetti, T., Jalakantapuram.
N.B. 25 July 1922.
Imam Sahib, Village Munsif, Katchupalli.
M. 25 July 1922.
Nanjarajayya, Village Munsif, Thevu
N.B. 25 July 1922.
Periyanna Kavandar, P., Mecheri, Om-
lur. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Perumal Kavandar, P., Village Munsif,
Karupur. N.B. 25 July 1922.
Sengottuvela Kavandar, N., Muttasa-
Konganapuram. N.B. 25 July 1922.

Tanjore District Board.

(ELECTED 26, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ramanuja Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur V. K., B.A. B. 16 June 1920.

Vice-President, Elected Non-Official.

Pannirselvam, A. T., Bar-at-Law. I.C. 9 Jan. 1928.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Bava C., Landholder, Tiruvalur. N.B. 15 August 1922.

Natesa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Kumbakonam. B. 21 June 1922.

Rajappa, P. S., Junior Zamindar, Papanad. N.B. 24 June 1922.

Ratnam Pillai, S., Landholder, Mayavaram. N.B. 21 June 1922.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur K. G., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Swamiyappa Mudaliyar, N. R., Landholder, Nedumbalam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Umamaheswaram Pillai, T. V., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tanjore. N.B. 21 June 1922.

Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S., B.A., Pleader, Negapatam. B. 29 August 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Marudan, Attukara, Landholder, Koonamangalam. A.D. 21 June 1921.

Muhi-ud-din Pakkiri Marakkayar, Merchant, Kottapatnam. M. 14 June 1921.

Ponnuswami Mudaliyar, M., Landholder, Kumbakonam. I.C. 14 June 1921.

Ramachandra Soorvey, Rao Sahib, Landholder. N.B. 7 March 1922.

Ratnaswami Nadar, S., Abkari Contractor, Negapatam. N. 14 June 1921.

Subrahmanya Chettiyar, K. C., Bar-at-Law, Negapatam. N.B. 7 March 1922.

Vardhamana Mudaliyar, T. A., General Merchant, Tiruvalur. Jain. 14 June 1921.

Venkatanarayana Pillai, A. T., Landholder, Kumbakonam. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Viswanatha Chettiyar, E. M., Landholder, Veerandhan. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Kumbakonam Taluk Board.

Kandaswami Muppanar, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Kumbakonam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Murugesam Pillai, T. S., Landholder, Tirupanandal. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Singaram Chettiyar, K. R. M., Merchant, Kumbakonam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Kumbakonam. B. 27 June 1922.

Swaminatha Chettiyar, M. C. S., Merchant, Kumbakonam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Mannargudi Taluk Board.

Ratnaswami Pillai, M. S., Landholder, Pitchakkottai. N.B. 3 Sep. 1922.

Tiruvengadaswami Ayyangar, V., Landholder, Serangulam. B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Mayavaram Taluk Board.

Kandaswami Pillai, R. S., Landholder, Maruthur. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Shams-ud-din Sahib, M. A., Landholder, Big Thaikkal Street, Mayavaram. M. 27 June 1922.

Somasundaram Pillai, N., Landholder, Enadimangalam. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, K., Landholder, Kunnam. B. 27 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., Landholder, Shiyali. B. 27 June 1922.

Nannilam Taluk Board.

Panchapakesa Ayyar, V., Landholder, Sengalipuram. B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Rajagopala Nayudu, V. P., Landholder, Manampet. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Negapatam Taluk Board.

Kalyanasundara Mudaliyar, T. V., Landholder, Tiruvalur. N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Sattayappa Pillai, V. S., Landholder, Negapatam. N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Pattukkottai Taluk Board.

Balasubrahmanya Servaigarar, A. V., Landholder, Karambakkadu. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Govindaswami Chettiyar, K. P., Merchant, Pattukkottai. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Govindaswami Pillai, V. E., Merchant, Arantangi. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Tirupathia Pillai, K., Merchant, Pattukkottai. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Venugopal Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Pattukkottai. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Tanjore Taluk Board.

Maduraimuttu Muppanar, T. R., B.A., Pleader. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Ramanathan Chettiyar, S. A. S. R. M., Banker, Cadell's Road. N.B. 27 June 1922.

Ramdas Sahib, T. R., Landholder. N.B. Mahratta. 27 June 1922.

Tirutturaippundi Taluk Board.

Vanmikalingam Pillai, S., Landholder, Manali. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Vijayaraghunatha Udaiyar, T. G., Landholder, Tannirkunnam. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Tinnevely District Board.

(ELECTED 30, NOMINATED 11.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Sivagnanam Pillai, Diwan Bahadur T. N., B.A., M.L.C. N.B. 20 March 1923.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ponnuswami Pillai, K. S., B.A., B.L. N.B. 16 Nov. 1920.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Tinnevely. B. 18 April 1922.

Gopala Ayyar, S., President, Taluk Board, Tuticorin. N.B. 18 Apr. 1921.

Kantimatinaatha Pillai, V. P., President, Taluk Board, Sermadevi. N.B. 1 April 1922.

Kondalavaswami Nayudu, P. N., President, Taluk Board, Kovilpatti. N.B. 18 April 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Davies, E. A., I.C.S., Collector of Tinnevely. E. 16 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Clarke, William Ross, Agent, Harvey Mills, Ambasamudram. E. 28 June 1921.

Duraiswami Konar, S., Landlord, Tinnevely town. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Kumaraswami Reddiyar, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Palamcottah. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Nallaperumal Pillai, S. V., Chairman (elected), Municipal Council, Tuticorin. Merchant. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Papanasaperumal Samban, Dhalapatisamudram, Landlord. A.D. 28 June 1921.

Shanmukham Pillai, S. T., M.L.C., Kokkarakulam, Retired Deputy Collector. N.B. 18 July 1922.

Weth, John H. A., Agent, Messrs. Parry & Co. E. 28 June 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Kovilpatti Taluk Board.

Chokkalingam Pillai, V. P., Landlord Vasudevanallur. N.B. 18 April 1922.

Devasahaya Nadar, Moses, Landlord Kailasapuram. I.C. 18 April 1922.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, S. M., Landlord, Sankaranayinarkoil. N.B. 1 April 1922.

Narayanaswami Nayakar, Landlord Devarkulam. N.B. 18 April 1922.

Pothi Bhattar, E., Landlord, Sankaranayinarkoil. B. 18 April 1922.

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Personal

Ramaswami Nayakar, K. V., Landlord, Kadambur. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Sakkarayappa Pillai, S. S., Landlord, Sivagiri. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Serinadevi Taluk Board.

Abji Mia Sahib, Roshan Mia, Landlord, Panagudi. M. 18 Apr. 1922.
Guruvayya Reddiyar, V., Landlord, Mulaikaraipatti. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Kuttalalinga Marlandam Pillai, V., Landlord, Vizianarayanam. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Nallasivan Pillai, M., Landlord, Ambasamudram. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Ramalingam Pillai, S. M., Landlord, Melacheval. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Sivagnanam Pillai, A., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Ambasamudram, Vakil. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, V., Landlord, Alwarkurichi. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Tinnevely Taluk Board.

Ahmad Miran Sahib, M.L.C., Tenkasi. M. 18 Apr. 1922.
Ganapatirama Ayyar, T. R., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Tinnevely. B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Iswarem Pillai, I.C., Landholder, Ilanji. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Nellaiyappa Pillai, P., B.A., B.L., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevely, Vakil. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Doss, S., Landlord, Palamcottah. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanya Pillai, Chavadi K., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Tinnevely, Landlord, Tinnevely Town. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Tuticorin Taluk Board.

Ponnambalanatha Mudaliyar, Pleader, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Sankaralinga Kavirayar, Landlord, Vellore, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Shanmukhasundara Mudaliyar, Landlord, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Tatachariyar, S. D., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Tiruvengadatha Ayyangar, Raghupathi, Landlord, Alwartirunagiri. B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Vedamuttu, The Rev. V. D., Priest, S.P.G., Pudukkottai. I.C. 18 Apr. 1922.

Trichinopoly District Board.

(ELECTED 42, NOMINATED 9.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Desika Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur Sir T., K.L., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., High Court Vakil. B. 17 Apr. 1923.

Vice President, Elected Non-Official.

Raghavendra Rao, Rai Bahadur Kanchi. Retired Deputy Collector. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Ex Officio.

President, Taluk Board, Karur.
Do. Kulittalai.
Do. Laigudi.
Do. Musiri.
Do. Perambalur.
Do. Trichinopoly.
Do. Udaiyarpalayam.

Member, Nominated Official.

Macqueen, Percy, I.C.S., Collector of Trichinopoly, Cantonment. E. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balakrishnan, Muttuvira, Mirasidar, Tiruthandoni, Worriyur. A.D. 28 June 1921.
Ibrahim Ravuttar, Muhammad, Tannery Merchant, Palakarai. M. 28 June 1921.
Kandaswami Udaiyar, K., Zamindar Srirangam. N.B. 20 Apr. 1920.
Muttumanikka Achariyar, S., M.L.C., Pleader, Mattakara Street, Trichinopoly. V.K. 20 Apr. 1920.

Ratnam, D. A. G., Pleader, Saniyan-kulam Tank, Fort. I.C. 20 Apr. 1920.
Roche, The Rev. Father, T., s.j. E. 20 Feb. 1923.
Tangavelu Pillai, Rao Sahib T. C., Barr-at-Law, East Andar Street. N.B. 20 Apr. 1920.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimula Vandaiyar, N., Mirasidar, Nochiyem. N.B. 13 Feb. 1923.
Bapu Sahib, Mirasidar, V. Kalattur. M. 5 Sep. 1922.
Dananjaya Nayakar, C., Mirasidar, Marungapuri. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.
Devasikhamani, S. K., Headmaster, S.P.G. High School. I.C. 19 Sep. 1922.
Dost Muhammad, Saiyid. M. 19 Sep. 1922.
Guruswami Reddiyar, Vangalam, Mirasidar, Poolambadi. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.
Jagannatha Pillai, M., Mirasidar, Ariyalur. N.B. 18 July 1922.
Karuppa Udaiyar, Ayyanapuram, Mirasidar, Padalur. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.
Khalif-ul-Jah, Khan Bahadur P., M.A., B.L., Pleader, Palakarai. M. 19 Sep. 1922.
Krishnaswami Reddiyar, Attiyur, Mirasidar. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.
Krishnaswami Pillai, M. M., Pleader, Musiri. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Manikkavasaga Mudaliyar, L., Pleader, Kulittalai. N.B. 4 July 1922.
Muttukumara Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Ariyalur. N.B. 18 July 1922.
Muttukumaraswami Pillai, K. M., Mirasidar, Kodukkur. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.
Muttuswami Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Vayalur. N.B. 4 July 1922.
Nagappa Mudaliyar, V. M., Mirasidar, Karur. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Narasimha Achariyar, N. C., Pleader, Karur. B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Narayanaswami Pillai, T. M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Trichinopoly. N.B. 13 Feb. 1923.
Nataraja Pillai, A., N.B. 10 Apr. 1923.
Paramasivam Pillai, L. N., Mirasidar, Laigudi. N.B. 18 Feb. 1923.
Periya Sakkarai Ravuttar, Mirasidar, Avarakuruchi. M. 26 Sep. 1922.

Pethu Pillai, N. N.B. 10 Apr. 1923.
Raja Rao, R. L. V., Mirasidar, Musiri. B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Rajaram Rao, Rao Sahib S. M., Editor, "Wednesday Review," Srirangam. B. 19 Sep. 1922.
Ramaswami Ayyangar, P. S., Mirasidar, Peruvallunallur. B. 13 Feb. 1923.
Ramaswami Nadar, M. N., Mirasidar, Marudur. N.B. 13 Feb. 1923.
Ranga Rao, K. R., Mirasidar, Kulittalai. B. 7 Nov. 1922.
Rainachalam Ayyar, C. R., Mirasidar, Manattattai. B. 4 July 1922.
Sambasiva Reddiyar, Mirasidar, Perambalur. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.
Sankara Ayyar, S., Mirasidar, Ariyalur. B. 24 Oct. 1922.
Shanmukham Pillai, R. N., Mirasidar, Ariyalur. N.B. 18 July 1922.
Singam Ayyangar, K., Mirasidar, Srirangam. B. 19 Sep. 1922.
Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. R., Mirasidar, Karur. B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Srinivasa Achariyar, M., Mirasidar, Melapalayam. B. 26 Sep. 1922.
Sundaram Pillai, N., Mirasidar, Musiri. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Vizagapatam District Board.

(ELECTED 30, NOMINATED 10.)

President, Nominated Non-Official.

Narasimharaj, Rao Bahadur C. V. S., B.A., B.L., M.L.C. N.B. 23 Dec. 1921.

Vice-President, Nominated Non-Official.

Ravu Surya Rao, B.A., B.L., Vakil, Vizagapatam. N.B. Mar. 1921.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Jagannadham Pantulu, Adikarla, President, Taluk Board, Parvatipur, Pleader. B. 9 May 1922.
Narasimha Raju, P. L., Landholder, Jonnavalasa. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
Subba Rao Pantulu, M., Vakil, Chodavaram. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
Venkatapati Raju, P. C., Landholder, Kottam. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bujanga Rao, Sri, I. V., Proprietor, Bobbili. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.
 Dharma Rao, Chenna, Clerk, Sub-Court, Vizagapatam, A.D. 30 Aug. 1921.
 Gullison, The Rev. R. E., M.A., Missionary, Bimlipatam. E. 28 June 1921.
 Gurunath, Rednam, Landlord, Waltair. N.B. 28 June 1921.
 Hidayat-ul-lah, H. M., Merchant, Parvatipur. M. 28 June 1921.
 Suryanarayana Raju, Sri Vairicherla, Zamindar, Kurupam. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, Damera Butchi, Proprietor, Marivalasa, Palteru. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.
 Venku Nayudu, Majji, Inamdar, Narasingabilli. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Member, Nominated Official.

Choudari, Lieut.-Col. Mannadhanath, I.M.S., District Medical Officer, Vizagapatam. Bengali. 25 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Raju, Madunuri, Inamdar, Bheemali. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Appa Rao, Nagam Ramachandra, Landlord, Palakonda. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Appa Rao Patnayak, Vuriti, Landlord, Manthina. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Brahmanna Pantulu, P., Landholder, Penugollu. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Gopala Rao, Ch. V., Landlord, Seetanagaram. N.B. 9 May 1922.
 Kumara Raju, Penumetsa Venkata, Landlord, Kottam. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.

Muhammad Ali Sultan, Janab Shaik, Stationmaster, Salur. M. 9 May 1922.

Narasimham Pantulu, Kodukula, Pleader, Chodavaram. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimham Pantulu, V. V., Landlord, Munagapaka. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Narasa Raju, K. L., Landholder, Alamanda. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimha Raju, Pakalapati, Amin, Vizianagram Estate, Chodavaram. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Perisastri, Dvivedula, Pleader, Parvatipur. B. 9 May 1922.
 Prakasa Rao, D. S., Vakil, Parvatipur. B. 9 May 1922.
 Rama Rao, Dastarla, Inamdar, Narasipatam. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Sanyasi Raju, Sagi, Inamdar, Pandrangi. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Satyanarayana, Suru, Merchant, Chipurupalli. V. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Satyanarayana Raju, Sri Sagi, Proprietor, Thangedu. N.B. 20 Mar. 1922.
 Sitarama Raju, Bhupati Raju, Bar-at-Law. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Sivaramadas Pantulu, Kotikalapudi, Teacher, Bobbili. B. 9 May 1922.
 Somasundara Rao Pantulu, Voruganti, Pleader, Vizianagram. B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Srirama Rao Pantulu, Pasumarti, Pleader, Parvatipur. B. 9 May 1922.
 Subudhi, Suru Kamanna, Merchant, Chipurupalli. V. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatanarasayya Pantulu, K., Pleader. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatapati Raju, Pusapati, Landholder, Jonnavalasa. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Yegyanarayana Sarma, B. C., Inamdar, Madgole. B. 28 Mar. 1922.
 Yerakayya Chetti, Potta, Merchant, Gajapatinagaram. V. 18 Apr. 1922.

For abbreviations see page 525.

Presidents and Members of Taluk Boards.*Agency.***Rampa Agency Taluk Board.**

(EX-OFFICIO 1, NOMINATED 7.)

President.

Tremenhere, C. W., Assistant Commissioner, Polavaram. M.

*Vice-President—Nil.**Member, Ex-Officio.*

Tremenhere, C. W., Assistant Commissioner, Polavaram. M.

Members, Nominated Official.

Appalanarasimham Pantulu, D., B.A., Deputy Tahsildar, Yellavaram. B. 2 July 1922.
 Kumaraswami Ayyar, K., B.A., Deputy Tahsildar, Polavaram. B. 2 July 1922.
 Somayajulu Pantulu, V., B.A., Deputy Tahsildar, Chodavaram. B. 19 Sep. 1922.
 Viswanatham Pantulu, Ch., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Bhadrachalam. B. 22 Feb. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chinnayya, K., Landholder, Jaddangi. N.B. 22 Feb. 1922.
 Chinnavenkanna, P., Landholder, Vengalapedi. N.B. 22 Feb. 1922.
 Geratayya, G., Village Munsif, Kannapuram. N.B. 22 Feb. 1922.

Anantapur.**Anantapur Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Siva Rao, H., Pleader, Anantapur. B. 1 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Kasim Sahib, Janab Y., Pensioner, Anantapur. M. 1 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimurti Rao, Rao Sahib P., Pleader, Anantapur. B. 1 July 1922.
 Bhimasena Rao, N., Landholder, Brahmanapalli. B. 1 July 1922.
 Chinnappa Reddi, N., Reddi, Ilur. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Chinnaswami Chetti, R., Merchant, Bandamedipalli, Chakrayapeta. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Honnappa Chetti, D., Merchant, Anantapur. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Konda Reddi, A. P., Reddi, Aimalur. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Konda Reddi, P., Reddi, Beluguppa. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Kotturappa, R., Merchant, Beluguppa. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Nagappa, M., Contractor, Kalyandrug. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Narayanappa, S., Merchant, Bandamedipalli of Marur. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Sanjiva Rao, K., Reddi, Kambadar. B. 1 July 1922.
 Subba Reddi, P., Reddi, Tasimala. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Subrahmanya Sastru, G., Inamdar, Kalyandrug. B. 1 July 1922.
 Venkatanarasappa, K., Inamdar, Kundurpi. B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kasim Sahib, Janab Y., Pensioner, Anantapur. M. 1 July 1922.
 Krushidali Sahib, Janab, Trader, Kalyandrug. M. 1 July 1922.
 Obalesappa, B., Trader, Anantapur. N.B. 1 July 1922.
 Siva Rao, H., Pleader, Anantapur. B. 1 July 1922.

Dharmavaram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated.

Venkataperumal Nayudu, E. N., B.A., Pensioner, Dharmavaram. N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Chenna Reddi, G., Landlord, Dharmavaram. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chenna Reddi, G., Landlord, Dharmavaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.
Obula Reddi, G., Landlord, Danayanicheruvu, Tholupula. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Peddi Reddi, Landlord, Kutagulla, Kadiri. N.B. 1 July 1922.
Ramachandrayya, C., Landlord, Dharmavaram. V. 1 July 1922.

Sambasiva Rao, R., Pensioner, Dharmavaram. B. 1 July 1922.
Subbaraju, B., Landlord, Nagasamudram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Subbarayudu, B., Landlord, Sangala, Dharmavaram. V. 1 July 1922.
Subbi Sastri, G., Pleader, Kadiri. B. 1 July 1922.

Subbi Reddi, M., Landlord, Muktapuram, Dharmavaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Vema Reddi, C., Landlord, Kutagulla, Kadiri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatapati, C., Landlord, Nidigallu, Tadimarri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkata Reddi, D., Landlord, Tanakallu. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkata Reddi, M., Landlord, Obuladevaracheruvu Kondakomarla. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Yerram Reddi, M. A., Landlord, Tanakallu. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bayappa Reddi, C., Landlord, Peddachi-gullarevu, Tadimarri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kharim-ul-la Hussain, K. M. S. S., Jagirdar, Chippalamadugu, Kadiri. M. 1 July 1922.

Venkataperumal Nayudu, E. N., B.A., Pensioner, Dharmavaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatashubbayya, R., Landlord, Dharmavaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Gooty Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Lakshmana Reddi, G., B.A., Pleader, Gooty. N.B. 13 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkatashubbayya, S., B.A., Pleader, Gooty. B. 13 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayanappa, Reddi, Amalladinna. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Chinnarappa Reddi, K., Ryot, Peddavadugur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Erikalappa, E. C., Ryot, Peddavadugur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Errappa, P., Merchant, Uravakonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Hanimi Reddi, D., Ryot, Mamudur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Konda Reddi, K., Ryot, Vemulapad. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Konda Reddi, Obala, Ryot, Peddapola-mada. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Konda Reddi, O., Ryot, Pathapalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Malla Reddi, P., Ryot, Putlur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Nagi Reddi, G., Reddi, Dadithota. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Narasimha Reddi, P., Ryot, Pottipad. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Narasimha Reddi, P., Reddi, Havalagi. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ranga Reddi, C., Ryot, Narasapuram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sadasiva Reddi, P., Reddi, Peddavadugur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sambasiva Reddi, S., Ryot, Yadiki. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Thimma Reddi, K., Ryot, Vajrakarur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Thimma Reddi, P. C., Reddi, Guntakal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Tirumalappa, P., Abkari Contractor, Gooty. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Lakshmana Reddi, G., Pleader, Gooty. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Meera Sahib, A., Merchant, Tadpatri. M. 1 July 1922.

Mohideen Pira Sahib, Y., Abkari Contractor, Gooty. M. 1 July 1922.

Paul, Samuel, London Mission, Gooty. I.C. 1 July 1922.

Venkoba Rao, G., Sub-Registrar, Guntakal. B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatashubbayya, S., B.A., Pleader, Gooty. B. 1 July 1922.

Penukonda Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Venkoba Rao, Roddam, Pleader, Penukonda. B. 12 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Narayana Rao, K., Landlord, Roddam. B. 12 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Reddi, Landlord, Somandepalli, Penukonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Appi Reddi, B. D. P., Landlord, Bukkapatnam, Penukonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Bandaru Narappa, Landlord, Jagarajapalli, Penukonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Banday Nanjappa, Landlord, Madakasira. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Chabu Meah Sahib, Contractor, Amarpur. M. 1 July 1922.

Chenna Royappa, Landlord, Chilamatturu, Hindupur. B. 1 July 1922.

Krishtappa, A., Landlord, Gudipalli, Penukonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Lakshminarasappa, Landlord, Puleru, Hindupur. B. 1 July 1922.

Maktham Sahib, Janab, Contractor, Amarpur. M. 1 July 1922.

Narayana Rao, K., Landlord, Roddam. B. 1 July 1922.

Ramakrishna Reddi, L., Landlord, Lepakshi, Hindupur. B. 1 July 1922.

Rami Reddi, G., Landlord, Gownivari-palli, Hindupur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sanjiva Reddi, Landlord, Parigi, Hindupur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Siddana Gowd, R., Landlord, Madakasira. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Srinivasa Rao, K., Landlord, Hindupur. B. 1 July 1922.

Venkoba Rao, R., Pleader, Penukonda. B. 1 July 1922.

Venkataramanappa, G. P., Landlord, Bukkapatnam. V. 1 July 1922.

Venkatesayya, A., Landlord, Agali, Madakasira. B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Adinarayanayya, P., Merchant, Hindupur. V. 1 July 1922.

Babanna, G., Ryot, Penukonda. A.D. 1 July 1922.

Kariyanna, M., Merchant, Madakasira. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Nabi Sahib, Janab, Merchant, Hindupur. M. 1 July 1922.

Sivasankaram Pillai, T. S., Pleader, Penukonda. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Yusuf Sahib, Landlord, Chaulur, Hindupur. M. 1 July 1922.

Arcot, North.**Cheyyar Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, V. A., Landholder, Vadanangur, Wandiwash. N.B. 26 Apr. 1922.

*Vice-President—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Anna Venkata Achariyar, S., Landlord, Dusi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Appatturai Nayanar, M., Landlord, Tiruppanamur, Hasanamapet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Appavoo Kavandar, V., Landlord, Nedungunam, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, C., Landlord, Seyyattavenran, Tiruvettipuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, V. A., Landlord, Vadanangur, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ayyanna Nayanar, P., Landholder, Peranamallur, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Chinnakolandai Nayanar, P., Landlord, Moranam, Hasanamapet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, V., Landlord, Menallur, Dusi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, V., Landlord, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lokanatha Mudaliyar, M., Landlord, Tiruvettipuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muniswami Nayudu, T., Landlord, Tiruvettipuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muttuswami Kavandar, E., Landlord, Desur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nandagopala Mudaliyar, P. K., Landlord, Desur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramaswami Reddiyar, P., Landlord, Salavedu, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Seshachala Ayyangar, N., Landlord, Thandarai, Murukkattampundi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subbarayalu Nayudu, V. A., Landlord, Vallam, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vasudeva Reddi, K., Landlord, Vazhoor, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasubba Reddi, K., Landlord, Japtikaranai, Tellar. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ajam Sahib, Muhammad, Landlord, Ukkamperumbakkam, Dusi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Dharmalinga Achari, Landlord, Wandiwash. V. K. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muniswami Pandaram, Landlord, Kovilur, Kilkovalavedu. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nadamuni Mudaliyar, R., Landlord, Wandiwash. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rangathama Chettiyar, N., Landlord, Tiruvettipuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Solomon, The Rev. Jacob, Priest, Wandiwash. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Polur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, M., Landlord, Polur. B. 19 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Hari Singh, Risaldar, Landlord, Polur. N.B. 24 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Anthari Udaiyar, K., Landlord, Adamangalam, Polur. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Duraiswami Nayudu, K., Landlord, Chetpat. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Krishna Ayyar, E. R., Landlord and Village Munsif, Elattur. B. 17 May 1922.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kalambur. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, M., Landlord, Polur. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Sanjivi Kavandar, Landlord and Village Munsif, Polur. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Sitarama Ayyar, P. R., B.A., Landlord and Pleader, Pathiavadi. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Sitarama Reddiyar, V., Landlord, Pudukalaiyam. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. R., Landlord, Polur. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Sundara Rao, K., Landlord, Kalambur. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Sundaresa Ayyar, Landlord and Village Munsif, Atturai. B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, A., Landlord, Allialamangalam. B. 19 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Rahim Sahib, Landlord, Kalambur. M. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Gnanadibikam, The Rev. Father J. Priest, Koratampet. I.C. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Hari Singh, Risaldar, Landlord, Polur. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.
 Murugesu Mudaliyar, R., Landlord, Chetpat. N.B. 19 Apr. 1922.

Ranipet Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Singaravelu Mudaliyar, K. M. N.B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Krishnama Achariyar, P., Pleader, Ranipet. B. 20 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bhaktavatsalu Nayudu, Chithambadi, Munnal. N.B.
 Bhashyam Mudaliyar, V., B.A., Pleader, Ranipet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ellappa Mudaliyar, A. P., Landholder, Nagavadavu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Govindaraju Mudaliyar, Landholder, Pulivalam, Banavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnama Achariyar, P., Pleader, Ranipet. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Mohanaranga Reddiyar, Landholder, Melpakam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nageswara Ayyar, P. S., Landholder, Pudukadi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Raghavalu Nayudu, A., Landholder, Athithangal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramadeva Reddiyar, Landholder, Anaimallur, Timiri Firka. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, P., B.A., Pleader, Ranipet. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Seshachala Mudaliyar, Landholder, Kalavai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Singaravelu Mudaliyar, K.M. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Srinivasa Mudaliyar, P., Landholder, Sholinghur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sundaram Ayyar, V., Landholder, Arkonam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Teperumal Ayyangar, A., Landholder, Alapakam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vajravelu Mudaliyar, K. A., Landholder, Kaveripak. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, M., Landholder, Maviri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Viswanatha Reddiyar, A. M., Landholder, Arkonam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Hakim Sahib, C., Merchant, Kilvisharam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ismail Sahib, A., Merchant, Melvisharam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Mannuel, R. A., Headmaster, C.S.M. High School, Arkonam. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Swaminathan, M. J., Supervisor, A.A. Mission School, Ranipet. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Tanikachalam Pillai, M., Railway Workshop, Arkonam. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Tirugnana Mudaliyar, A., Landlord and Village Munsif, Arcot. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tiruppattur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Seshadri Achariyar, B. T. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.

Varada Chettiyar, S., Mittadar, Tiruppattur. N.B. 5 Dec. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Wahab Sahib, Janab N., Merchant, Valattur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ayyadurai Mudaliyar, C., Landlord, Chendattoor. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gnanasabhapati Mudaliyar, T. M., Landlord, Tiruvalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gundu Rao, C., Inamdar, Kuppan. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Hanumanta Kavandar, R. C., Landlord, Natrampalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kandaswami Kavandar, S., Landlord, Alasandapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kullappa Kavandar, C., Merchant, Tiruppattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshmana Kavandar, E. K., Landlord, Eklasapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rangayya Chetti, K. M., Landlord, Mittur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Seshadri Achariyar, B. T. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Swami Chettiyar, T. S., Mittadar, Tiruppattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Thimma Reddiyar, C., Landlord, Mittur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Thippayya Nayudu, K., Landlord, Karunikasamudram, Mailpatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatarama Kavandar, A. B., Merchant, Tiruppattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Viraswami Nayudu, K., Landlord, Pogalur, Mailpatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Hussain Khan Sahib, Janab M., Merchant, Gudiyattam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muniswami Pillai, S. M., Tiruppattur. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Swamidoss Nadar, Rao Sahib J. G., Retired Assistant Surgeon, Tiruppattur. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
Varada Chettiyar, S., Mittadar, Tiruppattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkataswami Nayudu, C., Merchant, Vaniyambadi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tiruvannamalai Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Tirugnana Sambanda (Pandariyar, A. V. K., Zamindar, Vetavalam. N.B. 29 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimula Udaiyar, Toddy shop Contractor, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 1 June 1922.
Parasurama Kavandar, Village Munsif, Perungolattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pattuswami Kavandar, Merchant, Kilnachipect. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Perumal Reddiyar, A., Landlord, Melapulidiyur, Chengam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Ayyar, T. R., Pleader, Tiruvannamalai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ranga Reddiyar, A., Village Munsif, Iyengum. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rangaswami Reddiyar, M. B., Tandarambattu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ratna Mudaliyar, V., Landlord, Chengam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sadasiva Mudaliyar, S. M., Village Monigar, Sathanur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
Shanmukha Mudaliyar, Merchant, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Reddiyar, Village Monigar, Turinapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Swaminatha Pillai, Merchant, Vanapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatachala Udaiyar, Village Monigar, Pavuttiram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatakrishna Reddiyar, Landlord, Vadamattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatakrishna Reddiyar, T. M., Merchant, Vanapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatarama Ayyar, P. R., Village Monigar, Kilpennattur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arunagiri Mudaliyar, Landlord, Tiruvannamalai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Seshachalam Ayyar, Rao Sahib M. S., Honorary Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Tiruvannamalai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sheik Babu Sahib, Landlord, Chengam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Tirugnana Sambanda Pandariyar, A. V. K., Zamindar, Vetavalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vellore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, Rao Sahib K., Merchant, Vellore. N.B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Balasundara Mudaliyar, A. S., Merchant, Arni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chengalvraya Nayudu, G., Merchant, Ambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chinnaswami Reddi, Landlord, Vannakulam, Kannamangalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chidambara Mudaliyar, K. P., Landlord, Kaniyambadi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Deivasikhamani Mudaliyar, B., Merchant, Vellore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Govindarajulu Chetti, Y. N., Merchant, Arni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Iswara Chettiyar, P. J. P., Merchant, Vellore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mari Udaiyar, K. P., Monigar, Nedukupam, Kalambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Padmanabha Nayudu, T., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Vellore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Papayya Nayudu, T., Landlord, Agaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Parijata Mudaliyar, S. A., Merchant, Arni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rajachidambara Mudaliyar, S. M., Landlord, Somalapuram, Ambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramalinga Raju, C., Monigar, Odugattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Seshachala Chettiyar, V. G., Merchant, Arni. 1 Apr. 1922.
Viraswami Nayudu, K., Merchant, Ambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdur Razzak, Janab Khan Sahib B., Merchant, Ambur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chakravarti Chetti, D., Monigar, Vellore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Harris, Thomas, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Voorhee's College, Vellore. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
Krishnaswami Nayudu, Rao Sahib K., Merchant, Vellore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami, A., Pensioned Jamaidar, Sathuvacheri. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Arcot, South.

Chidambaram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Vadivelu Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Chidambaram. N.B. 30 May 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimula Padayachi, A., Mirasidar, Vellur. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Govindaswami Padayachi, D., Mirasidar, Athipattu. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Kumaraswami Padayachi, M., Mirasidar, Killai. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Kunjatapadam Pillai, M., Mirasidar, Odayur. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Krishnama Achariyar, K., Mirasidar, Srimushnam. B. 15 May 1922.
Muhammad Shaik Marakkayar, Merchant, Porto Novo. M. 15 May 1922.
Murugesam Pillai, N., Mirasidar, Vilagam. N.B. 25 Nov. 1922.
Narayanaswami Padayachi, N., Mirasidar, Devangudi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Rajaratnavelu Mudaliyar, P., Mirasidar, Kilattirukkalipalai. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Sabhapati Pillai, A., Mirasidar, Kattumannargudi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Shanmukhasundaram Pillai, R., Mirasidar, Vilagam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Sundara Reddi, V., Mirasidar, Cusba, Alambadi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Tambuswami Tevar, B. R., Mirasidar, Palaiyankottai. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Tirunavukkarasu Pillai, K., Mirasidar, Kattumannargudi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Venugopala Pillai, P., Mirasidar, Rathannallur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Official.

Rajanayakam, D. J., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Chidambaram. I.C. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chinnaswami Nayudu, K., Mirasidar, Periyapattu. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Muhammad Bava Marakkayar, Merchant, Porto Novo. M. 15 May 1922.
Ramaswami Nattar, K., Merchant, Chidambaram. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Vadivelu Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Chidambaram. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Cuddalore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Venugopala Nayudu, R. K., B.A., B.L.,
Pudupalaiyam, Cuddalore. N.B. 1
June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Wenkataswami Reddi, L., Mirasidar,
Kilpadi. N.B. 14 Dec. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chakrapani Nayudu, P. R. M., Mirasidar,
Pudukkuppam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Dandapani Nayudu, P. M., Mirasidar,
Karumachipalaiyam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Jambulinga Mudaliyar, T. M., Mirasidar,
Tirukandeswararam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Jayaramamurti Padayachi, A., Mirasidar,
Palur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Krishnaji Reddi, M., Mirasidar, Vellapak-
kam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Rajagopala Chetti, N. A., Mirasidar, Pan-
rutti. N.B. 15 Feb. 1923.

Ramachandra Padayachi, P. K., Mirasi-
dar, Pundiankuppam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Ramanujulu Nayudu, K., Mirasidar, Kan-
nadi. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Ramaswami Reddi, Village Monigar,
Eidanur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Srinivasa Achariyar, V., B.A., B.L., Vakil,
Tiruppappuliyur. B. 15 May 1922.

Srinivasulu Reddi, V., Mirasidar, Nelli-
kuppam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Sundara Reddi, K. R., Village Munsif,
Kil Alinjipet, Madalapet. N.B. 15
May 1922.

Sundaravarada Reddi, D., Mirasidar,
Pallipet. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Tambuswami Nayudu, T. S., Mirasidar,
Tirtanagari. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Wenkataswami Reddi, L., Mirasidar,
Kilpadi. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Muhammad Yassin Sahib, Merchant,
Nellikuppam. M. 15 May 1922.

Palaniyandi Chettiyar, S., Mirasidar,
Devanampatnam, Cuddalore, N.T.
N.B. 14 Nov. 1922.

Rajagopala Chettiyar, V., B.A., Pleader,
Manjakkuppam, Cuddalore, N.T. N.B.
17 May 1922.

Samu Pillai, V. J., B.A., B.L., Pleader,
Puduppalaiyam, Cuddalore, N.T.
I.C. 15 May 1922.

Venugopala Nayudu, R. K., B.A., B.L.,
Puduppalaiyam, Cuddalore, N.T. N.B.
15 May 1922.

Tindivanam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Srinivasulu Reddi, A. V., Mirasidar,
Tindivanam. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Vice-President.

Rajagopala Mudaliyar, C. M., Contractor,
Villupuram. N.B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Balakrishna Pillai, R., Mirasidar, Valava-
nur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Duraiswami Pathar, Merchant, Villupu-
ram. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Gopalakrishna Pillai, A. B., Mirasidar,
Auriyur, Perumbakkam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Kuppuswamayya, T. V., Mirasidar,
Tindivanam. B. 15 May 1922.

Molasur, Srinivasulu Reddi, A. V., Mirasi-
dar, Tindivanam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Parthasarathi Kavandar, P., Monigar,
Eechur, Melolakkur. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Ramachandra Reddi, G., Mirasidar, Kap-
palambadi. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Ramalinga Reddi, M., Mirasidar, Katram-
bakkam, Vanur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Ranga Reddi, K. M., Mirasidar, Kileda-
yalam, Mailam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Sadasiva Reddi, M. R., Mirasidar, Mal-
pakkam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Srinivasa Reddi, Thambu, Mirasi-
dikravandi. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Sundararama Ayyar, T. V. K., Monigar,
Anniyur. B. 15 May 1922.

Sundaravarada Reddi, Mirasidar, Nei-
kuppi, Tindivanam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Tirunavukkarasu Mudaliyar, M. E.,
Mirasidar, Merkanam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Varadarajulu Reddi, B., Mirasidar, Ram-
bakkam, Mokshakulam. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Vedappa Nayakar, P., Monigar, Nallam-
pillaipeithal, Pennathur. N.B. 15
May 1922.

Venkatakrishna Reddi, N. P., Mirasidar,
Sathambodi. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Venkatanarasu Somayajulu, S., Monigar,
Melolakkur. B. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Official.

Blake, A. G., I.C.S., Sub-Collector, Tindi-
vanam. E. 6 Feb. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Mariaprakasas Nadar, The Rev. Father,
Missionary, Nangattur, Anantapuram.
I.C. 15 May 1922.

Muhammad Khan, Khan Bahadur,
Retired Deputy Superintendent of
Police, Villupuram. M. 15 May 1922.

Multuswami Nayudu, Mirasidar, Then-
nerkunam, Omandur. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Rajagopala Mudaliyar, C. M., Contractor,
Villupuram. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Wenkatachala Samban, A., Agriculturist,
Palamukkal. A.D. 15 May 1922.

Tirukkoyilur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Tatachariyar, T. A., B.A., Pleader, Kalla-
kurichi. B. 5 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Markanda Ayyar, A. R., Mirasidar, Kuladi-
pamangalam. B. 14 August 1922.

Members, Elected.

Appaswami Reddiyar, Mirasidar, Nemili.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Duraiswami Reddiyar, K. M., Mirasidar,
Kilattaniyalampattu. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Govindaswami Nayudu, Monigar, Ada-
nur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Kalithirta Pillai, Mirasidar, Somandargudi.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Kulandaivelu Udaiyar, Rao Sahib, Mirasi-
dar, Mudiyanur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Markanda Ayyar, A. R., Mirasidar, Kula-
dipamangalam. B. 15 May 1922.

Natesa Udaiyar, K. U. S., Mirasidar, Kun-
jaram. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Ramachandra Ayyar, T. S., Pleader,
Tirukkoyilur. B. 15 May 1922.

Selamba Udaiyar, T. P., Monigar, Ariyur,
Tirukkoyilur. 15 May 1922.

Seshadri Ayyangar, V., Monigar, Kuva-
gam. B. 15 May 1922.

Shanmukham Pillai, Monigar, Peihatur.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader,
Tirukkoyilur. B. 15 May 1922.

Srinivasa Rao, J., B.A., Pleader, Kalla-
kurichi. B. 15 May 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, Mirasidar, Pasar.
B. 15 May 1922.

Tatachariyar, T. A., B.A., Pleader, Kalla-
kurichi. B. 15 May 1922.

Tatachariyar, D. P., M.A., Pleader, Kalla-
kurichi. B. 15 May 1922.

Tyaga Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Kallakurichi.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Vaidyanatha Pillai, Mirasidar, Alattur.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated.

Abdul Ghuffoor Sahib, Mirasidar, Tiruk-
koyilur. M. 15 May 1922.

Antony, The Rev. Father A. T., Priest,
Eriyur. I.C. 15 May 1922.

Chinnaswami Pillai, M. I., Mirasidar,
Tyagadurgam. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Krishnaswami Chettiyar, R., Merchant,
Tiruvennainallur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Perumal Samban, K., Pattadar, Chinna-
Salem. A.D. 15 May 1922.

Ramkrishna Reddiyar, M., Mirasidar,
Semmanangur. N.B. 15 May 1922.

Vriddhachalam Taluk Board

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*President, Elected*Parthasarathi Mudaliyar, M. G., Pleader,
Vriddhachalam. N.B. 30 May 1922.*Vice-President, Elected.*Arunachala Chettiayar, V., Merchant,
Vriddhachalam. N.B. 30 May 1922.*Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Arunachala Chettiayar, V., Merchant,
Vriddhachalam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Dharmalinga Padayachi, C., Landlord,
Vriddhachalam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Duraishwami Pillai, V., Landlord, Vrid-
dhachalam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Duraishwami Reddiyar, B., Monigar,
Kaltu-Parur. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Govinda Padayachi, Monigar, Perun-
durai. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Kuppuswami Pillai, A., Landlord, Kar-
gudal. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Madurai Pillai, P., Landlord, Koman-
galam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Parthasarathi Mudaliyar, M. G., Pleader,
Vriddhachalam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Ponnuswami Pillai, S., Landlord, Titta-
gudi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Shanmukha Padayachi, S., Landlord,
Tholar. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Srinivasam Pillai, M., Landlord, Sattu-
kudal. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Tangavelu Udaiyar, M., Monigar, Selli-
yampalaiyam. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Venkatakrishna Pillai, Landlord, Koliyur.
N.B. 15 May 1922.
Venkatarayalu Reddiyar, Landlord, Aladi.
N.B. 15 May 1922.
Virachi Reddiyar, R., Landlord, Eluttur.
N.B. 15 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, V., Pleader, Vrid-
dhachalam. B. 15 May 1922.
Muttukondalraya Reddiyar, Landlord,
Sambalakurichi. N.B. 15 May 1922.
Peruman Samban, V., Landlord, Dharm-
nallur. A.D. 15 May 1922.

Shaik Batha Sahib, G., Merchant, Vrid-
dhachalam. M. 15 May 1922.
Virasekhara Muttukrishna Kachiraya
Palaigar, M., Parur. N.B. 15 May
1922.

Bellary.**Adoni Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*President, Elected.*Thammi Reddi, B., Merchant. Badine-
hall, Adoni. N.B. 25 July 1922.*Vice-President.*Hassan Beig Sahib, Mirza, Merchant,
Yemmiganur, Adoni. M. 5 Sep.
1922.*Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Hanumappa Nayak, P., Landholder,
Kosigi, Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Hassan Beig Sahib, Mirza, Merchant,
Yemmiganur, Adoni. M. 30 July
1922.
Hutchu Reddi, N., Landholder, Naga-
nadhanapalli, Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr.
1922.
Karibasavana Gowd, V. K., Landholder,
Kotekal, Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Karibasavana Gowd, Y., Landholder,
Yerur, Alur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Lakshmappa, R., Landholder, Chinta-
kunta. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mallana Gowd, R., Reddi, Alur. N.B. 1
Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, R., Landholder, Divam-
dinni, Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sanjiva Reddi, M. P., Landholder, Mola-
gavalli, Alur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Srinivasa Rao, P., Landholder, Holala-
gundi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Thammi Reddi, B., Merchant, Badinehall,
Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Thimma Reddi, H., Landlord, Halaharivi,
Alur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, H., Landholder, Harada-
giri, Alur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, I., Landholder, Ingala-
dahal, Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vira Reddi, A. C., Landholder, Arekal,
Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abraham, Jacob Swamidoss, London
Mission, Adoni. I.C. 7 Dec. 1922.
Govinda Rao, Y., Pleader, Adoni. B. 3
July 1922.
Mare Gowd, R., Landholder, Alur. N.B.
1 Apr. 1922.
Racha Reddi, Landholder, Kowtalam,
Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramappa, C., Merchant, Yemmiganur,
Adoni. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Bellary Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*President, Elected.*Brahma Sastri, K., Landlord and
Pleader, Bellary. B.*Vice-President, Elected.*

Rama Rao, K., Landlord, Bellary. B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bande Gowd, R., Landlord, Rupangudi.
N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Bhimanna, R., Landlord, Sowcar, Hat-
cholli, Siruguppa. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Bhimasena Rao, S. K., Landlord, Siru-
guppa. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Brahma Sastri, K., Landlord and Pleader,
Bellary. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Doddana Gowd, G., Landlord, Godehal,
Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Gerai Gowd, K., Landlord, Kolur, Bellary.
N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Hanumanta Achari, H., Landlord, Hari-
vanam, Siruguppa. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Maribasavana Gowd, N., Landlord, Kuru-
godu, Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasa Reddi, G., Landlord, Gubbi, Al.
Siruguppa. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Palaksha Reddi, E., Landlord, Erragudi,
Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Rao, K., Landlord, Bellary. B.
1 Apr. 1922.
Rudra Gowd, H., Landlord, Halekota,
Siruguppa. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rudra Gowd, S., Landlord, Sirigeri, Siru-
guppa. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sanakarappa, S., Landlord, Heralhal,
Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Virupakshappa, J., Merchant, Brucepet,
Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Iyappa, M. K., Landlord, Brucepet, Bel-
lary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kumara Reddi, D., Landlord, Bellary.
N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, G., Landlord and Merchant,
Desanur, Siruguppa. N.B. 1 Apr.
1922.
Sivappa, S., Merchant, Brucepet, Bellary.
V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Harpanahalli Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*President, Elected.*Santhappa, K., Merchant, Hadagalli. N.
B. 7 Aug. 1922.*Vice-President, Elected.*Bettana Gowd, P., Reddi, Harpanahalli.
N.B. 1 May 1922.*Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Amarappa, B., Landlord, Hadagalli. N.
B. 1 May 1922.
Bettana Gowd, P., Reddi, Harpanahalli.
N.B. 1 May 1922.
Chennana Gowd, C., Landlord, Chigateri.
N.B. 1 May 1922.
Chennavirayya, T., Contractor, Harpana-
halli. N.B. 1 May 1922.
Hanumantappa, B., Merchant, Harpana-
halli. V. 1 May 1922.
Kotrabasappa, K., Merchant, Hadagali.
N.B. 1 May 1922.
Nagana Gowd, P., Reddi, Punubagatta.
N.B. 1 May 1922.
Rahiman Sahib, Reddi, Hircadagali. M.
1 May 1922.
Santappa, K., Merchant, Hadagali. N.
B. 1 May 1922.
Sivanagappa, S., Landlord, Uttangi. N.
B. 1 May 1922.
Vasupalappa, I., Landlord, Harpanahalli.
N.B. 1 May 1922.
Venkoba Rao, M., Retired Inspector of
Police, Harpanahalli. B. 1 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Dyamana Gowd Reddi, Uttangi. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramappa, V., Agriculturist, Nagtibasapuram. A.D. 1 May 1922.
 Rudrappa, M., Landlord, Hadagali. N. B. 1 May 1922.
 Thimmappa, G., Landlord, Hadagali. N. B. 1 May 1922.

Hospet Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Kothandaram Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur T., Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Vice-President.

Srinivasa Rao, B., Landlord, Hospet. B. 8 Jan. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Basappa Nayak, H., Landlord, Kampli. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Bindu Acharlu, B., Landlord, Kampli. B. 1 June 1922.
 Chandrasekhara Sastri, R., Landlord, Narayandeverkeri. B. 1 June 1922.
 Gowd, Rao Bahadur C. H., Landlord, Hospet. B. 1 June 1922.
 Jamban Gowd, R., Reddi, Kakabalu, Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kyadigoppa, G., Merchant, Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Pompanna, A., Merchant, Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Srinivasa Rao, B., Landlord, Hospet. B. 1 June 1922.
 Tirukappa, G., Merchant, Narayandeverkeri. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Venkoba Rao, G., Reddi and Landlord, Kampli. B. 1 June 1922.
 Venkoba Rao, R., Landlord, Kadlaba, Hampasagar. B. 1 June 1922.
 Venkoba Rao, T., Landlord, Thambarahalli. B. 1 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kothandaram Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur T., Landlord, Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Sabjee Sahib, P., Landlord, Kamalapur. M. 1 June 1922.
 Sundararaja Ayyar, S., Landlord. B. 8 Jan. 1923.
 Venkataswami, M., Landlord, Hospet. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Rayadrug Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Obala Acharlu, A., Landholder, Rayadrug. B. 2 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkata Reddi, L., Reddi, Rayadrug. N.B. 4 Nov. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Balappa, K., Merchant, Rayadrug. N.B. 6 Aug. 1922.
 Basavana Gowd, M., Reddi, Nimbalegiri, Ujjini. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Basavana Gowd, T., Reddi, Ujjini. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Bhimappa, B., Merchant, Rayadrug. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, C. K., Landholder, Choranur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narayana Reddi, L., Landholder, Kanekal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Obala Acharlu, A., Landholder, Rayadrug. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sethu Rao, K., Landholder, Gudekota. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Tate Rao, V., Landholder, Kudligi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Thimmarayappa, P., Merchant, Rayadrug. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, L., Reddi, Rayadrug. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vira Reddi, D., Landholder, Muridi Hanumapuram, Rayadrug. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Hussain Sahib, M., Merchant, Rayadrug. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishna Singh, R., Retired Sub-Magistrate, Bellary. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Obaladasari, M., Beggar, Pulukurthi, Herial. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sadasiva Raju, P., Landholder, Gudekota. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

*Chingleput.**Chingleput Taluk Board.*

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Muttayya Mudaliyar, C., B.A., Zamindar, Cheyur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Vijayaraghava Achariyar, V., B.A., Pleader, Chingleput. B. 25 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Gopala Nayudu, V., Landlord, Walajabad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Jayarama Nayudu, Proprietor, Kumaraswami Nayudu & Sons, Madras. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Nayakar, K. V., Landlord, Kallipattu, Conjeeveram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Reddiyar, N., Landlord, Attur, Chingleput. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kuppaswami Reddiyar, Landlord, Kalanipakkam, Madurantakam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muttukumarappa Reddiyar, Zamindar, Kayapakkam, Madurantakam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muttuswami Reddiyar, Landlord, Tholuppedu, Perumbair. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagaratna Mudaliyar, N., Landlord, Tirupporur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nityakalyana Nayakar, V. R., Landlord, Onamancheri, Guduvancheri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Palanivelu Mudaliyar, T., Landlord, Tiruvanakkol, Salavakkam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. S., Landlord, Uttaramerur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Perambala Nayakar, Landlord, Echur, Kulpantandalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Raghava Reddiyar, Landlord, Kumarakuppam, Anaickat. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rajappa Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Big Conjeeveram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subbaraya Mudaliyar, P., Landlord, Conjeeveram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Swaminatha Mudaliyar, M., Chairman, Conjeeveram Municipality. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venugopala Mudaliyar, K., Landlord, Padalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vaidyanatha Mudaliyar, K., Zamindar, Vallipuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kumaraswami Mudaliyar, M. M., Trustee, Tirukkalikkunram Devasthanam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muhammad Musthan Sahib, Landlord, Kannagopattu, Tirupporur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muttayya Mudaliyar, C., B.A., Zamindar, Cheyur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rajabathar Mudaliyar, A., B.A., Retired Deputy Collector, Conjeeveram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sambasiva Chettiyar, K., Merchant, Ashatabujam, Little Conjeeveram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vijayaraghava Achariyar, V., B.A., Pleader, Chingleput. B. 27 May 1922.

Saidapet Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Chengal Rao, Rai Sahib N., B.A. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Appadurai Pillai, S., Saidapet. N.B. 16 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appadurai Pillai, S., Saidapet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Appavu Nayudu, T., Zamindar, Tirumangalam, Sriperumbudur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Balakrishna Reddiyar, A. M., Merchant, Alandur N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Balasundara Mudaliyar, M., Village Munsif, Manimangalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Duraiswami Mudaliyar, Sembiam, Perambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kader Badsha Sahib, Landlord, Kunnattur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Karikrishna Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Ayanambakkam, Villivakkam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, Landlord, Nemam, Kuttambakkam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muniswami Reddi, M., Zamindar, Penalur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Parthasarathi Reddi, K. T., President, Union Board, Sembiam, Perambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajakotilinga Chettiyar, P., Landlord, Purisai, Velattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramanuja Achariyar, A., Landlord, Arambakkam, Guduvanjeri. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ranganatha Mudaliyar, Landlord, Ayanambakkam, Villivakkam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivapada Mudaliyar, M. P., Landlord, Kunnattur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Somasundara Mudaliyar, M., Landlord, Agaram Mel, Poonamallee. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Chatterton, W. H. H., B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Saidapet, A.I. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chengal Rao, Rai Sahib N., B.A. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Duraiswami Pillai, P., Zamindar, Vaip-pur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajagopala Achariyar, T., B.A., Shrotri-yamdar, Washermanpet. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subrahmanya Pillai, P. V., Merchant, Madras. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tiruvallur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President.

Arulayya Nayudu, Rai Sahib C., Land-lord, Tiruvallur. I.C.

Vice-President.

Ramanuja Achariyar, P. B., Pleader, Tiruvallur. B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chandrasekhara Mudaliyar, K., Landlord, Kilachery. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chengalraya Chettiyar, M. V., Landlord, Arani. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Govinda Nayudu, S., Landlord, Eraya-mangalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Mathurakavi Mudaliyar, C., Landlord, Ponneri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muthunagaraju, Landlord, Eguvaripa-laiyam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajagopala Reddi, A., Landlord, Palava-kam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajaratnam Nayudu, K., Landlord, Tirur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramanatham Nayudu, K., Landlord, Orakkadu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramanuja Achariyar, P. B., Pleader, Tiru-vallur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramayya Nayudu, D. K., Zamindar, Ven-gal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rangappa Nayudu, B., Landlord, Panna-lurpet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasalu Reddi, P., Landlord, Santha-velur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sriramulu Chowdhori, G., Landlord, Dandumitta. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Thanappa Mudaliyar, T., Landlord, Thathamani. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vadivelu Mudaliyar, Landlord, Kadam-bathur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdur Rahiman Sahib, Muhammad, Merchant, Tiruvallur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Arulayya Nayudu, Rai Sahib C., Land-lord, Tiruvallur. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Elumalai Pillai, P., Landlord, Attipatta-A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Hooper, J. S. M., M.A., Priest, Ekkadu. 22 Feb. 1923.

Tiruvenkata Reddiyar, P. R., Landlord, Perumbedu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chittoor.

Chandragiri Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Ramakrishna Reddi, M., B.A., Landlord, Tondavada, Chandragiri. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Rangayya Chetti, M., Landlord, Tirupati. N.B. 3 Oct. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chengama Nayudu, G., Landlord, Kala-hasti. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Duraiswami Reddi, T., Landlord and Village Munsif, Vadiyangadu, Ponnai. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Gangulu Nayudu, K., Landlord and Forest Contractor, Mungilpat, Chan-dragiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Govindaraju Mudaliyar, C., Contractor, Narayanavaram, Puttur. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Krishna Reddi, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kayam, Vadamalpet. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Lakshmayya Nayudu, N. Chinna, Land-lord and Village Munsif, Pakala. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Muniratnam Nayudu, D., Landlord, Vel-anjeri, Tiruttani. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Muni Reddi, S., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kalahasti. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Muniswami Nayudu, R., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kilambakkam, Nagari. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Muniswami Reddi, A., Landlord, Kova-nur, Kalahasti. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Pattabhi Chetti, P., Landlord, Talarivet, Varadiapaliem. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Ramakrishna Reddi, M., B.A., Landlord, Tondavada, Chandragiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Srinivasalu Chetti, C. S., Landlord and Merchant, Tirupati. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Vengama Nayudu, P. K., Landlord, Raja-padmapuram, Tiruvelangadu. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Venkataperumal Raja Babadur, R. G., Landlord, Karvetinagar, Puttur. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Venkataperumalrajulu, R. B., Landlord, Karvetinagar, Puttur. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Venkatarama Reddi, P., Landlord, Sim-harajapuram, Ramakrishnarajupet. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Venkayya, P., Landlord, Kalahasti. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Duraiswami Ayyangar, T. K., B.A., Vakil, Tirupati. B. 1 May 1922.

Guruvayya, P., Landlord, Kalahasti. A.D. 1 May 1922.

Muhammad Ibrahim Sahib, Landlord, Merchant, Kalahasti. M. 1 May 1922.

Narayana Chetti, C., Merchant, Chan-dragiri. V. 1 May 1922.

Narasimhaya, P., Landlord, Narayana-varam, Puttur. B. 1 May 1922.

Rangayya Chetti, K. M., Landlord, Tiru-pati. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Chittoor Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ramadasappa Nayunivaru, M. B., Zamin-dar, Bangaripalaiyam. N.B. 12 May 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Muniswami Chetti, C., Pleader, Chittoor. N.B. 16 May 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chengal Reddi, K., Landlord, Kalava-gunta, Chittoor. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Chinnachenga Reddi, M., Landlord, Ramanathapuram, Palamanair. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Chinnama Reddi, P., Landlord, Periyambadi, Chittoor. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Muninarayana Chetti, B., Landlord, Palamanair. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. R., Pleader, Chittoor. B. 10 July 1922.
 Ramakrishna Reddi, P., Landlord, Pamuganipalle, Venkatagirikota. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramakrishna Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Talupalapalli, Putalapattu. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Subba Nayudu, V., Landlord, Kondraju-kalava, Venkatagiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Subba Rao, A. V., Landlord, Belupalle, Palamanair. B. 1 May 1922.
 Subba Reddi, B., Landlord, Putalapattu. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Viraraghava Reddi, C. S., Landlord, Kattamanchi, Chittoor. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, P., Landlord, Nalagampalle, Venkatagiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ethirajulu Chetti, P., Merchant, Santhapet, Chittoor. V. 1 May 1922.
 Kader Hussain Sahib, P., Merchant, Palamanair. M. 1 May 1922.
 Muniswami Chetti, C., Pleader, Chittoor. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramadasappa Nayunivaru, M. B., Zamin-dar, Bangaripalayam, Venkatagiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Madanapalle Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Narayana Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Thamballapalle, Madanapalle. N.B. 11 May 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Konda Reddi, B., Landlord, Mahal. N.B. 10 Oct. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bayya Reddi, K., Landlord, Ellamanda, Pileru. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Gopal Reddi, G., Landlord, Madanapalle. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Konda Reddi, B., Landlord, Mahal. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Konda Reddi, V. V., Landlord, Pileru. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Narayana Reddi, N., Landlord, Kalikiri. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Raghunatha Reddi, V., Landlord, Sodam, Punganur. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramachandra Reddi, C., Landlord, Kandukuru, Madanapalle. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramachandra Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Thamballapalle, Madanapalle. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Ramarazu, K., Landlord, Motuku, Chowdepalle. N.B. 29 May 1922.
 Rama Reddi, T., Landlord, Tarigonda. Vayalpad. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Rami Reddi, P., Landlord, Yatavakili, Punganur. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Subba Reddi, Y., Landlord, Burrakayala-kota, Madanapalle. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Vira Gowd, Landlord, Muthukur, Punganur. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Venkatamuniswami Chetti, P., Landlord, Punganur. V. 1 May 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, V., Landlord, Yerrakota-palle, Mahal. N.B. 1 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Ghaffur Sahib, S., Landlord and Merchant, Madanapalle. M. 1 May 1922.
 Gangayya, G., Agriculturist, Vayalpad. A.D. 1 May 1922.
 Narayana Reddi, T. N., Landlord, Thamballapalle, Madanapalle. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Seshagiri Rao, R., Pleader, Madanapalle. B. 1 May 1922.
 Thomas, Mrs. Grace. P. 21 Feb. 1923.

Coimbatore.**Coimbatore Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Ratnasabhapati Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib C. S., Coimbatore. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Nanjappa Kavandar, C. A., Settupalaiyam, Coimbatore. N.B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected.

Kappini Kavandar, V. R., Vellakinar, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kempaji Kavandar, P. K., Karamadai, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kumaraswami Kavandar, V. M., Vellimalaipatnam, Thondamuttur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshmayya Nayudu, R. V., Landlord, Uppilipalayam, Singanallur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Mookkappa Kavandar, S., Sinnattadagam, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Muttu Kavandar, K. O., Landlord, Kanuvakkarai, Punjaipuliampatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Mutturatnasabhapati Kavandar, Landlord, Rakkiyalaiyam, Avanashi. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Nanjappa Kavandar, C. A., Settupalaiyam, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Nanjappa Kavandar, R., Kiranattam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ponne Kavandar, P., Telungupalaiyam, Annur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramachandra Chettiyar, C. M., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Kavandar, A., Village Munsif, Velayudampalaiyam, Avanashi. N.B. 1st Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Kavandar, M., Landlord, Ganapati, Kalappatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Kavandar, P. A., Landlord, Palatturai, Podanur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Kavandar, P. N., Molapalaiyam, Kalappatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Sivasubrahmanya Chettiyar, T. S., B.A., Landlord, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Tippanna Kavandar, T., Taliyur, Tondamuttur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Virappa Kavandar, P., Chikkadasampalaiyam, Mettupalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated.

Borai Kavandar, S., Suripalaiyam, Cheyur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Krishna Chettiyar, T., Merchant, Coimbatore. V. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramaswami Achari, M. K., Coimbatore. V.K. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ratnasabhapati Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib C. S., Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Shanmukham Chettiyar, R. K., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Coimbatore. N.B. 17 June 1922.
 Tiruvenkataswami Nayudu, P. R., Merchant, Pilamedu, Coimbatore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Erode Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Nallatambi Charkarai Manradiyar, Rai Bahadur, Paltagar of Palayakottai. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Raja Kavandar, V. S., Landlord, Virumandampalaiyam, Uttukuli. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Alagiriswami Reddiyar, Landlord, Delavoipatnam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Anantanarayana Kavandar, Village Munsif, Madavalasu, Kangayam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Arumuga Kavandar, K., Landlord, Palanikavandampalaiyam, Pasur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Chinnamuttuswami Kavandar, Village Munsif, Mudalipalaiyam, Kangayam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Duraiswami Kavandar, Village Munsif, Chennimalaipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Govindaswami Kavandar, Landlord, Ponnapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Hanumanta Kavandar, Landlord, Sullipalaiyam, Perundurai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kumaraswami Kavandar, Landlord, Kavandampalaiyam, Kangayam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
Muttuswami Kavandar, Village Munsif, Pachapalaiyam, Kangayam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Narayanaswami Pillai, P. K., Landlord, Perundurai, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Periyanna Kavandar, Village Munsif, Kasipalaiyam, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Raja Kavandar, V. S., Landlord, Virumandampalaiyam, N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A., Landlord, Kolinjivadi, Dharmapuram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sambasivam Pillai, S., Chairman, Municipal Council, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sattumadavaram Pillai, Merchant, Chennimalai, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, T., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Erode. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Subbai Kavandar, Landlord, Kalipalaiyam, Dharmapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arjuna Kavandar, K. S., Landlord, Kuttapalaiyam, Palayakottai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kanakaratnam, M., London Mission, Erode. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.

Nallatambi Charkarai Manradiyar, Rai Bahadur, Pattagar of Palayakottai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, Raja K., Merchant, Dharmapuram. V. 1 Mar. 1922.

Shaik Daud Sahib, K. A., Landlord, Erode. M. 1 Mar. 1922.

Visvasam, R. S., B.A., Pleader, Erode. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.

Gobichettipalaiyam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Ramaswami Kavandar, C. K., Landlord, Kallipatti. N.B. 16 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Muttuvelappa Kavandar, S., Landlord, Pudupalaiyam, Gobichettipalaiyam. N.B. 27 May 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Andar Chettiyar, T., Ryot, Thavittupalaiyam, Andiyur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Chinnappa Pillai, A. D., Landlord, Satyamangalam. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.

Gopalakrishna Ayyangar, C. M., Landlord, Kaveripuram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kaliyana Kavandar, K. P., Landlord, Kasipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Krishna Chettiyar, V. S., Merchant, Varadampalaiyam, Satyamangalam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Lingai Kavandar, S. G., Landlord, Satyamangalam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muttuvelappa Kavandar, S., Landlord, Pudupalaiyam, Gobichettipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Narayana Ayyar, K. G. R., Landlord, Gobichettipalaiyam. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Othivelappa Kavandar, A., Village Munsif, Venganayakampalaiyam, Punjaipuliampatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Pacha Kavandar, K. U., Landlord, Kuppalaiyam, Kurumandur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ponnuswami Kavandar, K. S., Village Munsif, Kurichi, Bhavani. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Raja Kavandar, A. N., Landlord, Ayyampalaiyam, Kavandapadi. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Rangaswami Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Venganayakampalaiyam, Punjaipuliampatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Senni Reddiyar, S., Landlord, Uma Reddiyar, Neringipet. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Srinivasan Chettiyar, S., Banker, Bhavani. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Venkatachalapathi Ayyangar, B., Landlord, Bhavani. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Venkatesa Ayyangar, R., Village Munsif, Kaveripuram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Venkatesa Ayyar, G. P., Landlord, Gobichettipalaiyam. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Devaprasadam, S., Catechist, Andiyur. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kaliyanna Kavandar, P. S., Landlord, Gobichettipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Narayanaswami Ayyar, S. D., Landlord, Gobichettipalaiyam. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramaswami Kavandar, C. K., Landlord, Kallipatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sivakulanda Mudaliyar, A., Landlord, Pudukkaraipudur, Kivani. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Venkatarama Chettiyar, K. B., Merchant, Satyamangalam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kollegal Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Mallappa, G. P., Landlord, Kollegal. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Chennavira Chettiyar, A. B., Landlord, Kollegal. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Basalingappa, A., Landlord, Maduvana-halli. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Chikka Kempe Gowd, Village Munsif, Kamagarai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Chennavira Chettiyar, A. B., Landlord, Kollegal. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Devaji Rao, N., Pleader, Kollegal. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kempai Gowd, M., Landlord, Anganapuram, Kollegal. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kenchappa Chettiyar, T., Landlord, Gobichettiyur, Ramapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Mada Chettiyar, C. M., Village Munsif, Ramapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Mallappa, G. P., Landlord, Kollegal. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Mutturaju Urs, Village Munsif, Kannur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramachandra Ayyar, G., Kollegal. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sanganabasappa, M. S., Landlord, Mudigundam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sidhalingappa, Landlord, Udaiyarpalaiyam, Kamagarai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sidhalingappa, Landlord, Singanallur, Kamagarai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Thimmai Gowd, Landlord, Hanur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Viratha Devaru, Landlord, Chennalinganahalli, Kamagarai. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arasa Chettiyar, Landlord, Maduvana-halli. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Buchanan, Edward, Missionary, Kamagarai. E. 1 Mar. 1922.

Madappa Gurukkar, G., Landlord, Mudigundam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Madayya, N., Landlord, Saitegal. A.D. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muhammad Khalandor Sahib, Landlord, Mudigundam. M. 1 Mar. 1922.

Palladam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Sundaram Chettiyar, M. K., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tiruppur. V. 21 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Subbaraya Kavandar, R., Vadugapalaiyam, Mandripalaiyam. N.B. 21 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chinnappa Chettiyar, L. N., Landlord, Nadupalaiyam, Ondiputtur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ganapati Kavandar, V., Village Munsif, K. Aiyampalaiyam, Palladam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kandaswami Kavandar, M., Village Munsif, Oodakkapalaiyam, Mandripalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Karuppanna Tevar, S. K., Ryot, Sulur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Krishnaswami Tevar, K. M., Ryot, Pallapalaiyam, Ondiputtur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kuttiyanna Mudaliyar, V., Landlord, Muttanampalaiyam, Vijaiapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Maruthachala Tevar, S. M., Ryot, Sulur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muttukumaraswami Kavandar, P., Village Munsif, Semmpalaiyam, Palladam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muttuswami Kavandar, K., Village Munsif, Valipalaiyam, Tiruppur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Palaniswami Kavandar, S. P., Village Munsif, Palladam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Periyaswami Kavandar, A., Landlord, Kanakkampalaiyam, Perumanallore. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Periyaswami Kavandar, P. K., Landlord, Nachipalaiyam, Vijaiapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Subbaraya Kavandar, R., Vadugapalaiyam, Mandripalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Vacant.

Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arthanariyappa Mudaliyar, N. A., Landlord, Nagalingapuram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Lakshminarayanaswami Nayudu, G., Landlord, Annuppapatti, Palladam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Mariyadoss Pillai, G., Merchant, Tiruppur. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muruganatha Chettiyar, K., Landlord, Annuppapalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sundaram Chettiyar, M. K., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tiruppur. V. 1 Mar. 1922.

Pollachi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Kalingarayar, A. M. K., Kumara Zamin-dar, Uttukuli. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sivasubrahmanya Pillai, U. M., Retired Tahsildar, Udampet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arumuga Kavandar, R., Landlord, Andipalaiyam, Negamam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kaliyappa Kavandar, S., Landlord, Sandegoundanpalaiyam, Vadakkipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kalingarayar, M. S., Zamindar, Myvadi. N.B. 15 Sep. 1922.

Malayandi Chettiyar, N. R., Sowcar, Udampet. N.B. 24 Aug. 1922.

Narayana Pillai, P., Merchant, Pollachi. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Narayanaswami Nayakar, Landlord, Periyavalvadi. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Palaniswami Kavandar, V. K., Landlord, Vettakaranpudur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Palani Kavandar, R., Landlord, Udampet. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Periyanna Kavandar, M., Landlord, Erisinampatti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Perumalswami Kavandar, Landlord, Devarayapuram, Vadakkipalaiyam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Rajaratna Mudaliyar, S., Landlord, Malaiyandipatnam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ramaswami Kavandar, K., Landlord, Singanallur. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Senniyappa Kavandar, M. S., Landlord, Malaiyandipatnam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Subbayya Kavandar, N., Landlord, Ramachandrapuram. N.B. 22 Mar. 1922.

Venkataswami Nayakar, R., Landlord, Ganapatipalaiyam. N.B. 22 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Razzak Sahib, A. C. M., Merchant, Anamalai. M. 1 Mar. 1922.

Kalingarayar, A. M. K., Kumara Zamin-dar, Uttukuli. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Muppili Kudumban, Landlord, Ammapatti. A.D. 1 Mar. 1922.

Ponnuswami Achari, M. T., Landlord, Malaiyandipatnam. V.K. 1 Mar. 1922.

Sivasubrahmanya Pillai, U. M., Retired Tahsildar, Udampet. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Cuddapah.

Badvel Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated.

Manasseh, William, Landlord, Siddhout. I.C.

Vice-President.

Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chenna Reddi, P., Agriculturist, Thangedupalle, Badvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chidambara Chetti, B., Landlord, Ellampet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gurivi Reddi, M., Village Munsif, Vaddamanu, Porumamilla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, T., Landlord, Badvel. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nagi Reddi, V., Landlord, Porumamilla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narasayya Chetti, S., Trader, Siddhout. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ravanayya, A., Landlord, Jangalapalle, Siddhout. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sesha Reddi, S., Village Munsif, Porumamilla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subbarami Reddi, G., Village Munsif, Chenampalle, Badvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subba Rao, H., Shrotriyamdar, Brahmanapalle, Kalasapadu. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya, K., Landlord, Brahmanapalle, Obalam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya, V., Landlord, Kavala-kuntla, Porumamilla. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkataswami Chetti, B., Landlord, Ellampet. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasayya, V., Landlord, Chintalapalle, Porumamilla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Manasseh, William, Landlord, Siddhout. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nazar Mohideen Sahib, S., Landlord, Badvel. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivaramayya, S., Pensioner, Siddhout. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatigadu Galipothu, Guntapalli, Badvel. A.D. 18 Mar. 1923.

Cuddapah Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Pichayya, Viruru, B.A., Cuddapah. B. 17 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Obula Reddi, M. C., Landlord, Patha Cuddapah, Cuddapah. N.B. 24 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Chetti, M., Trader, Cuddapah. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chenna Reddi, M., Landlord, Gondipalli, Cuddapah. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gundu Rao, K., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Cuddapah. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Malla Reddi, S., Landlord, Thippireddipalli, Cuddapah. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nagi Reddi, E., Landlord, Pullur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nagi Reddi, V., Landlord, Miduttur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narasayya Chetti, B., Trader, Vallur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Obula Reddi, M. C., Landlord, Patha Cuddapah. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Pichayya, V., B.A., Pleader, Cuddapah. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkataramayya, R., Landlord, Devani, Cuddapah. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, C., Landlord, Vallur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, T., Landlord, Patha Cuddapah. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya Chetti, P., Trader, Vallur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vira Reddi, G. B., Landlord, Ravulapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ankayya, G., Landowner, Jangamuddipalli. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramthu Meah Sahib, M., Merchant, Cuddapah. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rangaswami Ayyangar, Rao Sahib N. S. B.A., B.L., Pleader, Cuddapah. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatassubbayya Chetti, P., Merchant, Cuddapah. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Jammalamadugu Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Duraiswami Mudaliyar, P., Pleader, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Konda Reddi, K., Landlord, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Balavenkata Reddi, K., Landlord, Jangalapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ghouse Peran Sahib, Saiyid, Jagirdar, Jammalamadugu. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kondappa Rao, M. V., Trader, Rangarazu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Konda Reddi K., Landlord, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Malla Reddi, B. C., Landlord, Kondapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muni Reddi, D., Landlord, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narappa Nayudu, G., Village Munsif, Muddanur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasi Reddi, I., Landlord, Jangalapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narayana Reddi, P., Landlord, Kondapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Peddapapi Reddi, T., Landlord, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vengal Reddi, M., Landlord, Jangalapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Duraiswami Mudaliyar, P., Pleader, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasa Reddi, T., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Jammalamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami, M., Agriculturist, Kondapuram. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Srimon, The Rev. Elias, Priest, Jammalamadugu. I.C. 30 June 1922.

Proddatur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Narasimha Acharlu, C. S., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B.

Vice-President, Elected.

Srinivasa Rao, A., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Kondayya Chetti, S., Trader, Proddatur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Lakshminarasayya, S., Village Magistrate, Ganjikunta, Vanipenta. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muni Reddi, M., Village Magistrate, Chirrajupalli, Yerraguntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Nagi Reddi, G., Landlord, Chilamkur, Yerraguntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasaramayya, V., Landlord, Proddatur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasimha Acharlu, C. S., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pulla Reddi, P., Trader, Proddatur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Srinivasa Rao, A., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya Chetti, J. C., Trader, Proddatur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbi Reddi, B.A., Landlord, Parlapad, Proddatur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanyam, N., Law Agent, Kamalapuram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sura Reddi, M., Village Magistrate, Chilamkur, Yerraguntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vasanta Rao, V., B.A., Pleader, Proddatur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatasubba Reddi, G., Village Magistrate, Kamalapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Lazarus, M. S., Catechist, Chilamkur, Yerraguntla. I.C. 27 Aug. 1922.
Mohideen Sahib, K., Landlord, Vanipenta. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Royachoti Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Duraiswami Nayudu, P., Pulivendla. N.B. 27 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkatassubba Reddi, G., Landlord, Virapalle, Royachoti. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chenna Reddi, A. C., Village Munsif, Surabhu, Royachoti. N.B. 27 Sep. 1922.
Chenna Reddi, B., Landlord, Maditadu, Royachoti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Duraiswami Nayudu, P., Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Guravayya, M., Landlord, Royachoti. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Lakshmi Reddi, D., Bokkudupalli, Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Malla Reddi, L., Goturu, Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pullam Nayudu, K., Komarakalava, Royachoti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rami Reddi, C. M. P., Chevvaripalle, Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Siddayya, Landlord, Pulivendla. N.B. 27 Sep. 1922.
Sobhanadri Rao Nayudu, Rao Sahib C., Royachoti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Reddi, M., Landlord, Chittoor, Royachoti. N.B. 30 Dec. 1922.
Surappa Chetti, P., Landlord, Komarakalava, Royachoti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatasubba Reddi, G., Landlord, Virapalli, Royachoti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatasubbayya Chetti, E., Vempalli, Pulivendla. 1 Apr. 1922.
Yusuf Sahib, Muhammad, Royachoti. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Isayya, J., Baptist, Royachoti. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rahim Sahib, Kurnool, Landlord, Pulivendla. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Somayya, B., Peddajuturu, Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muhammad Ali Sahib, D., Trader, Kamalapuram. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbarayudu, G., Trader, Chapad, Proddatur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajampet Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated.

Raghava Reddi, P., Landlord. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Pattabhirami Reddi, P., Landlord. N.B. 7, Nov. 1922.

Members, Elected.

Gangi Reddi, P., Village Magistrate, Kodur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Konda Reddi, Y., Village Munsif, Kommanavaripalle. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Lakshminarasayya Reddi, B., Village Munsif, Indlur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Parasurama Rao, A., Pleader. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pattabhirami Reddi, P., Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Raghava Reddi, Y., Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Chetti, A., Merchant. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rami Reddi, B., Village Munsif, Nandalur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sesha Reddi, M., Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sundara Rao, G., Pleader. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatarayudu Chetti, B., Merchant. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatasubbayya Chetti, N., Trader. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated.

Augustus, M., Catechist, I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
Raghava Reddi, P., Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rahmatulla Sahib, Shaik, Trader. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Nayudu, P. P., Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subbayya, Anantagolia, Landlord,
Komarakalava, Royachoti. A.D. 1
Apr. 1922.
Venkateshaya Chetti, P., Landlord,
Vempalli, Pulivendla. N.B. 1 Apr.
1922.

Ganjam.**Berhampur Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President.

Narayana Rao Patrule, P. V., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Berhampur. N.B. 27 Oct.
1922.

Vice-President.

Viraraghava Achariyar, K., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Berhampur. B. 16 Mar. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Subudhi, B., Landlord,
Addupada, Digupudi. V. 1 Oct.
1922.

Balaramayya Nayudu, T., Landlord,
Baruva. N.B. 9 Jan. 1923.
Binayako Panda Mahasayo, Landlord,
Jalantra, Sompeta. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Binayako Panigrahi Mahasayo, Landlord,
Gusaninowgam, Berhampur. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Binayako Sahu Mahasayo, Landlord,
Bodokusatali, Berhampur. B. 1 Oct.
1922.

Botcho Rauto Mahasayo, Landlord,
Berhampur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Kamoji, V., Landlord, Koligum, Ichapur.
N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kanakayya Nayudu, P., Landlord, Mani-
kapur, Sompeta. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Krishna Chandro Pattoji Mahasayo,
Landlord, Jalantra, Sompeta. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Krishnama Nayudu, K. V., Landlord,
Ichapur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Krishna Samantara Mahasayo, Landlord,
Ramachandrapur, Badunpetta. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Lakshminarayana Chetti, P., Ichapur.
V. 1 Oct. 1922.

Lachayya Nayudu, B., Landlord, Kaviti,
Ichapur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Mahapatro Mahasayo, K. C., Diwan,
Mandasa. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Nageswara Rao, B., Teacher, Ichapur.
B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Ramakrishna Rath Mahasayo, Vakil,
Bejjipur, Berhampur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Thamayya Reddi, A., Kariji of Lodha-
putti. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Viraraghava Achariyar, K., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Berhampur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Wood, E. C., Sub-Collector, Berhampur.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Barika Behara Mahasayo, Trader,
Suwani, Ichapur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Fizullah Sahib, Mir, Doctor, Berhampur.
M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Narayana Rao Patrule, P. V., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Berhampur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Patro, A. D., Amin of Jalantra, Sompeta,
N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Sadananda Mahanti Mahasayo, Vakil,
Bejjipur, Berhampur. I.C. 1 Oct.
1922.

Chatrapur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Biswanath Das Mahasayo, B.A., B.L., M.L.C.,
Chatrapur. B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sankarayya Pantulu, V., Civil Pensioner,
Chatrapur. B. 7 Jan. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bahubalendra Bisoyi Mahasayo, Hari-
krishna, Contractor, Pustapur, Khalli-
kote, Kakustagolia. 1 Oct. 1922.
Baishnobo Mahapatro Mahasayo, Ryot,
Bhimpur, Purushottampur. B. 1 Oct.
1922.

Balunki Das Mahasayo, Ryot, Kharida
Bira Jagannathpur, Purushottampur.
B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Biswanath Das Mahasayo, B.A., B.L., M.L.C.,
Chatrapur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Govinda Ratna Behara Mahasayo, Sirdar,
Ryot, Chandanapur, Khallikote. K. 1
Oct. 1922.

Mahadeva Paramaguru Mahasayo, Ryot,
Phasi, Kudala. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Mohan Das Mahasayo, R., Ryot, Khaira-
palli, Purushottampur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Mohan Sahu Mahasayo, Trader, Sabulia,
Rambha, Odiya. 1 Oct. 1922.

Narayan Deo Mahasayo, Gourahery,
Ryot, Purushottampur. N.B. 1 Oct.
1922.

Narasinga Sahu Mahasayo, Ryot, Bada-
kushasthali, Bahadurpeta. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Padmanabha Das Mahasayo, Inamdar,
Ganjam. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Pindiko Patnayak Mahasayo, Ryot,
Purushottampur, Karanam. K. 1 Oct.
1922.

Ramakrishna Gantayat Mahasayo, Ryot,
Putiapadra, Purushottampur. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Sankarayya Pantulu, V., Civil Pensioner,
Chatrapur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Sebako Padhi Mahasayo, Ryot, Saru,
Hinjjilicut. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Subudhi Patro Mahasayo, Ryot, Patrapur,
Bahadurpeta. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Official.

Alli Sahib, S. A., Taluk Officer, Khalli-
kote Estate. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Yeatts, W. W. M., M.A., I.C.S., Revenue
Divisional Officer, Chatrapur. E. 1
Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kammayya Reddi, C. H., Military Pen-
sioner, Chatrapur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Lokanath Singh Mahasayo, Khallikote.
N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Venkata Rao Nayudu, A., Civil Pensioner,
Chatrapur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Chicacole Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Adinarayana Rao Nayudu, Rai Sahib S.,
Landholder, Chicacole. N.B. 1 Oct.
1922.

Vice-President.

Suryanarayana Nayudu, Pleader, Chica-
cole. N.B. 17 April 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Rao Nayudu, Rai Sahib S.,
Landholder, Chicacole. N.B. 1 Oct.
1922.

Appala Nayudu, K. C., Landholder,
Komarti, Devadi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Byragi Nayudu, P., Landholder, Tum-
bayyapeta. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Dakshinamurti Sastri, B., Landholder,
Chicacole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Devendranath Sastri, B., Pleader, Chica-
cole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Gowra Chandra Patro Mahasayo, Re-
tired Government Servant, Parlaki-
medi. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Jammi Nayudu, K., Landholder, Matala,
Nevagam. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Jivaratnam Nayudu, B., Landholder,
Kommanapilli, Hiramandalam. N.B.
1 Oct. 1922.

Lakshmanamurti Nayudu, T., Landlord
Kristupuram, Kotabommali. N.B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Papanna Nayudu, D., Landholder, Maliya-
putti, Chapara. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Ramavadhanlu Bhukta, K., Landholder,
Lakkamiddi, Kotabommali. B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Sanyasi Nayudu, G., Landholder, Bagu-
sola, Chapara. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Somanna Nayudu, S., Landholder, Parla-
kimedi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Suryanarayana Nayudu, L., Landholder,
Kommusariapilli, Patapatnam. N.B.
1 Oct. 1922.

Thathan Nayudu, H., Landholder, Tala-
gam, Naupada. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Venkatappa Nayudu, M., Landholder,
Edulavalasa, Narasannapeta. N.B. 1
Oct. 1922.

Venku Nayudu, S., Landholder, Vomara-
villi, Kalingapatnam. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vacant.**Members, Nominated Non-Official.**

Appala Nayudu, A., Landholder, Garina-
valasa, Nagarikatakam. A.A. 1 Oct.
1922.

Balarama Das Patnayak Mahasayo, Landholder, Tekkali. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Harikrishna Rajaguru Mahasayo, Parlakimedi. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Madeena Sahib, S., Retired Salt Sub-Inspector, Chicacole. M. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Nityananda Patnayak Mahasayo, Palace Superintendent, Parlakimedi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Nayudu, H., Pleader, Chicacole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Goomsur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Raghunath Padhi Mahasayo, Pleader, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Botokrishna Mahapatro Mahasayo, Pleader, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ananda Acharya Mahasayo, Landlord, Bodogoda, Surada. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Ananda Altia Mahasayo, Landlord, Jampalli, Russellkonda. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Binayak Das Mahasayo, Landlord, Suro-moni, Surada. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Botokrishna Mahapatro Mahasayo, Pleader, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Patnala Butchl Patro, Merchant, Russellkonda. V. 1 Oct. 1922.

Harikrishna Nayak Mahasayo, Landlord, Gondadhar, Russellkonda. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kanuchoudari Mahapatro Mahasayo, Landlord, Sherugada, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Khetrobasi Mahapatro Mahasayo, Landlord, Surada. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kondho Swayi Mahasayo, Landlord, Dharakote, Aska. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kripasindhu Nayak Mahasayo, Karji, Panchabuti, Buguda. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Krishna Panda Mahasayo, Landlord, Devabhum, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Lakshmana Patro, K., Landlord, Ballipodoro. V. 1 Oct. 1922.

Pandava Radha Mahasayo, Landlord, Kallada, Russellkonda. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Raghunath Padhi Mahasayo, Pleader, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Raghunath Patro, C., Merchant, Bello-gunta, Russellkonda. V. 1 Oct. 1922.

Tumbanatham Pantulu, A., Pleader, Aska. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Official.

Anantaram Rath Mahasayo, Revenue Divisional Officer, Goomsur. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Koibolo Setti Mahasayo, Landlord, Moraipatto, Gobara. A.D. 1 Oct. 1922.

Raghunath Das Mahasayo, Retired Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Russellkonda. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Tapp, Henry, Diwan, Bodogoda Estate, Surada. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.

Yusuf Ali Khan, S. M., Retired Reserve Inspector of Police, Russellkonda. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Godavari.

Cocanada Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Venkata Rao, G., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Cocanada. B. 22 Sep. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Ramamurti, V., Inamdar, Cocanada. B. 5 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Narasimha Raju, V. U., Inamdar, Pedabrahmadevam, Cocanada. N.B. 10 April 1922.

Atchayya, D., Inamdar, Samalkota, Cocanada. N.B. 10 April 1922.

Deval Raju, D. L., Inamdar, Cocanada. B. 10 April 1922.

Dorayya, D., Inamdar, Gollalamamidada, Cocanada. N.B. 10 April 1922.

Gangi Reddi, T. B., Inamdar, Gollalamamidada, Cocanada. N.B. 19 May 1922.

Kondayya Reddi, Inamdar, Cocanada. N.B. 10 April 1922.

Prakasa Rao, D. V. S., B.A., Inamdar, Cocanada. B. 10 April 1922.

Ramamurti, V., Inamdar, Cocanada. B. 1 April 1922.

Sitaramayya, M., Inamdar, Tallarevu, Cocanada. B. 1 April 1922.

Venkatanarayanan, R., Inamdar, Dugguduru, Draksharaina. N.B. 1 April 1922.

Venkata Rao, D., Inamdar, Karapa, Cocanada. N.B. 1 April 1922.

Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Amir Sahib, Moulvi Saiyid, Inamdar, Injaram, Yanam. M. 10 April 1922.

Satheyya, V. C., Inamdar, Tallarevu, Cocanada. N.B. 10 April 1922.

Venkat Rao, G., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Cocanada. B. 10 April 1922.

Vinakoti Reddi, Inamdar, Kolanka, Cocanada. A.D. 10 April 1922.

Peddapuram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Varahalayya, T., Inamdar, Viravaram. B. 2 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Soma Raju, K., Inamdar, Peddapuram. B. 4 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Raju, G., Inamdar, Peddapuram. N.B. 24 June 1922.

Chalamayya, A., Inamdar, Yeleswaram. B. 28 Apr. 1922.

Kondayya, G., Inamdar, Peddapuram. N.B. 27 Apr. 1922.

Ramaswami, J., Inamdar, Irripaka. B. 28 Apr. 1922.

Ramaswami, T., Village Munsif, Pulimeru. B. 12 July 1922.

Satyanarayanamurti, P., Village Munsif, Senkhavaram. B. 21 Apr. 1922.

Soma Raju, K., Inamdar, Peddapuram. B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Varahalayya, G., Inamdar, Kiralamipudi. B. 9 Apr. 1922.

Venkatanarasayya, K., Village Munsif, Rajapudi. N.B. 9 Apr. 1922.

Venkatanarasimhan, Rao Sahib T., Village Munsif, Viravaram. B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Venkata Rao, D., Inamdar, Katravulapalli. B. 9 Apr. 1922.

Venkayya, P., Inamdar, Geddnapalli. B. 9 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Muhammad Ismail Sahib, Peddapuram. M. 13 Apr. 1922.

Varahalayya, T., Inamdar, Viravaram. B. 28 Apr. 1922.

Venkataramayya, V., Doctor, Peddapuram. B. 13 Apr. 1922.

Vira Raju, G., Peddapuram. N.B. 28 Apr. 1922.

Pittapuram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Lakshmiapati Sastri, D., Landlord, Tuni. B. 22 May 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkata Rao, A., Landlord, Bhogapuram, Pittapuram. B. 6 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Gurayya, M., Ryot, Endapalle, Pittapuram. N.B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Lakshmiapati Sastri, D., Landlord, Tuni. B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Markandeya Raju, P., Landlord, Tuni. B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Rangasayi, D., Landlord, Tuni. B. 26 Apr. 1922.

Satyanarayana Raju, Sri Raja K. K., Landlord, Tuni. N.B. 4 June 1922.

Shaik Talab Ali, Tanadar, Tuni. M. 26 Apr. 1922.

Sitaramayya, N., Landlord, Pittapuram. B. 26 Apr. 1922.
 Subba Rao Nayudu, K. V., Diwan, Pittapuram Estate. N.B. 26 Apr. 1922.
 Surayya, B., Tanadar, Pittapuram Estate. B. 26 Apr. 1922.
 Surya Rao, R., Landlord, Gorasa, Pittapuram. N.B. 26 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, A., Landlord, Bhogapuram, Pittapuram. B. 26 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, K., Ryot and Village Munsif, Mallam, Pittapuram. N.B. 28 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.
 Ayyanna Sastri, R., Inamdar, Tuni. B. 29 Apr. 1922.
 Chalamayya, V., Agriculturist, Jalluru, Pittapuram. A.D. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Latcha Rao, Ch., Zamindar, Chitrada, Pittapuram. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Raju, D. V., Private Secretary, Tuni Estate. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Rajahmundry Taluk Board.
 (ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Rangayya Nayudu, M., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Rajahmundry. N.B.

Vice-President.

Seshagiri Rao Nayudu, A., Landlord, Rajahmundry. N.B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Dharma Raju, D. C., Landlord, Gokavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Jegga Raju, N., Landlord, Vasantavada. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshmayya, G., Landlord, Kundaleswaram. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Mallayya, R., Landlord, Amalapur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Padmanabham Nayudu, P., Pleader, Razole. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Papanna, Y., Landlord, Idarada. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Ramanna Pantulu, J., Landlord, Tottaramudi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ram Raju, P., Landlord, Nadimilanka, Munmidivaram. N.B. 8 Feb. 1923.
 Salli Raju, S., Village Munsif, Rajanagar. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Seshagiri Rao Nayudu, A., Landlord, Rajahmundry. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitapati Rao, R., Landlord and Merchant, Amalapur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Raju, A. V., Landlord, Chintalapalle. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Tirupatirayudu, E., Landlord, Kadiyapulanka. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatapati Raju, N. B., Landlord, Allavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataramanna, M., Landlord, Mirtipadu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatarayudu, K., Landlord, Pottilanka. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Verriyya, C., Landlord, Mandapalle. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vissayya, A., Landlord, Narendrapuram. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Lakshmipati, K., Landlord, Rajahmundry. N.B. 13 Apr. 1922.
 Mallayya, A., Landlord, Mangalarpeta, Rajahmundry. N.B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Mashahaddi Sahib, Mir Darwish Ali, Proprietor, Jegganapetta. M. 13 Apr. 1922.
 Rangayya Nayudu, M., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Rajahmundry. N.B. 13 Apr. 1922.
 Sitarama Achari, M., Agent, Gopalapur Estate, Gopalapur. B. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Tatayya, U., Landlord, Ponnamanda. A.D. 13 Apr. 1922.

Ramachandrapuram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated, Temporary.

Paddayya Reddi, S., Inamdar, Konkuduru. N.B.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appa Rao, C., Inamdar, Ippanapadu. N.B. 5 May 1922.

Jagganna Sastri, Y., Inamdar, Mandapeta. B. 5 May 1922.
 Krishnanda Chowdhori, C., Inamdar, Yendagandi. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Muga Raju alias Venkatapati Raju, D., Inamdar, Lakshminarasapuram. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Rama Reddi, D., Inamdar, Anaparty. N.B. 5 Apr. 1922.
 Rami Reddi, A., Inamdar, Pasalapudy. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Satyanarayana, M., Inamdar, Kuthukuluru. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Seshayya, J., Inamdar, Alamuru. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Sriramulu, O., Inamdar, Dangeru. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Venkataratnam, B., Inamdar, Chodavaram. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Venkatasubbarayadu, G., Inamdar, Nawabpeta. N.B. 5 May 1922.
 Viravenkanna, V., Inamdar, Kurmapuram. N.B. 5 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Gani Sahib, M., Inamdar, Draksharama. M.
 Atchanna, C., Inamdar, Vundoor. N.B.
 Joshee, Dr. D. L., Medical Practitioner, Ramachandrapuram. I.C.
 Paddayya, S., Inamdar, Konkuduru. N.B.

Guntur.

Bapatla Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ranganayakulu Nayudu, Yarlagadda, Zamindar, Karanchedu, Chirala. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appa Rao, S., Landowner, Munipalli, Ponnur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Bapayya Chetti, B., Trader, Vetapalem. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Chinmayya, K., Landowner, Katrapadu, Pedanandipadu. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kotayya, K., Landowner, Kankatapalem, Bapatla. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kotayya, P., Landowner, Pamidivari-palem, Pedanandipadu. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Krishna Rao Nayudu, P., Landowner, Vetapalem. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kuppuswami Chowdhori, J., Landowner, Karenchedu, Chirala. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Ranganayakulu Nayudu, Y., Zamindar, Katur Estate, Karenchedu, Chirala. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkatakrishnayya Chowdhori, P., Landowner, Ponnur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkataramayya, D., Landowner, Returu, Bapatla. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, K., Vakill, Bapatla. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkatasubba Rao, P., M.L.C., Bar-at-Law, Landowner, Bapatla. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Seshadri Nayudu, T., Landowner, Vetapalem. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Subba Rao, R., Landowner, Chirala. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Vacant.
 Vacant.

Guntur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated.

Muhammad Abdur Rahiman Sahib, Khan Sahib Munshi, M.L.C. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

(All the seats are vacant.)

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Muhammad Abdur Rahiman Sahib, Khan Sahib Munshi, M.L.C., Government Pensioner. M. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Raja Rao, J., Railway Contractor, Guntur. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.

Singh, G. R., Merchant, Guntur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Sivaramakrishnayya Chowdhori, M., Landholder, Rayapudi, Guntur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Gurazala Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Kesava Reddi, K., Landholder, Dache-palli. N.B.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Inna Reddi, K., Landholder, Rentachintala. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.
Krishnayya, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Gurazala. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Narisi Reddi, K., Landholder, Dache-palli. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Narisi Reddi, P., Landholder and Village Munsif, Veldurti. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Pedarami Reddi, Y., Landholder, Pinnelli, Dache-palli. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Ramarayudu, D., Landholder, Gurazala. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Rami Reddi, B., Landholder, Nagulavaram, Tumarkod. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Rami Reddi, G., Landholder and Village Munsif, Tangda, Dache-palli. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Sankaranarayana, A., Landholder, Guttikonda, Pidagurula. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Subbayya, D., Landholder and Village Munsif, Dharmavaram, Durgi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Venkatappayya, K., Landholder, Adigoppula, Rentachintala. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Venkatasubbayya, R., Landholder, Vepacampalli. Karampudi. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ezra, K., Landholder, Rentachintala. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.
Kesava Reddi, K., Landholder, Dache-palli. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Nasarayya Nayudu, R., Landholder, Palvay, Tumarkod. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Saiyid Kareem, M. M., Landholder, of Dache-palli. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Narasaraopet Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Parthasarathi Nayudu, K., Retired Assistant Engineer, Narasaraopet. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President.

Rangayya Chowdhori, R., Agriculturist, Eddanapuli, Marutur. N.B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Antayya, M., Agriculturist, Ravipadu. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.
Kotayya, I., Agriculturist, Konidena, Marutur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Kotayya, N., Agriculturist, Vinukonda. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Kotiswara Rao, Ch., B.A., Pleader, Narasaraopet. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Mallayya, K., Village Munsif, Chila-kalurpet. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Narasimham, T. V., Agriculturist, Vinukonda. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Ramayya, R., Agriculturist, Eddanapudi, Marutur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Rangayya Chowdhori, R., Agriculturist, Eddanapudi, Marutur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Santayya, N., Agriculturist, Kondramutla. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Venkatarayudu, P., Agriculturist, Mup-palla, Ipur. N.B. 31 Oct. 1922.
Venkayya, G. P., Agriculturist, Nadendla, Satulur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Virayya, Ch., Agriculturist, Karumunchi, Kommalapadu. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kotayya, Ch., Goldsmith, Narasaraopet. V.K. 1 Oct. 1922.
Muhammad Sheik Baba Sahib, Munsif, Municipal Contractor, Narasaraopet. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Parthasarathi Nayudu, K., Retired Assistant Engineer, Narasaraopet. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Venkatanarasimha Rao, Sri Raja M., Zamindar, Narasaraopet. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Ongole Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Radhakrishnayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Ongole. B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sriramulu Nayudu, V., Railway Contractor, Ongole. N.B. 3 Apr. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Gopala Sastri, D., Ongole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Koti Reddi, E., Landlord, Madaramitta, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Lakshminarayana Reddi, P., Landlord, Allur, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Narasimham, M., Trader, Addanki, Ongole. V. 1 Oct. 1922.
Pera Reddi, D., Landlord, Nelatur, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Radhakrishnayya Pantulu, B.A., B.L., Vakil, Ongole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Ramakrishna Reddi, S., Landlord, Chima-kurti, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Ramakrishna Reddi, S., Landlord, Korisapadu, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Rama Sarma, C. S., Landlord, Nagulapalpadu, Ongole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Subrahmanyam, O. M., B.A., Vakil, Ongole. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Venkatarayudu, M., Landlord, Timmasamudram, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Shamsh-ud-din, Muhammad, Landlord, Ongole. M. 1 Oct. 1922.
Sriramulu Nayudu, V., Railway Contractor, Ongole. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Subba Rao, D., Trader, Ongole. V. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vandanam, G., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, A.B.M. High School, Ongole. I.C. 1 Oct. 1922.

Repalli Taluk Board.

(NOMINATED 15.)

President, Nominated.

Ramayya, V., Landlord, Ravi Anantavaram. N.B. 21 Oct. 1921.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Member, Nominated Official.

Revenue Divisional Officer, Tenali.

Member, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Karim Beg Sahib, Landlord, Addepalli. M. 4 Jan. 1921.
Appa Rao, S. V. R., Zamindar, Vullipalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Arunachalayya Nayudu, V., Agriculturist, Allavaripalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Kotayya Chowdhori, M., Agriculturist, Vellatur. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Krishnamurti, P., Agriculturist, Pudivada. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Lakshmikantam Chetti, P., Agriculturist, Chandole. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Lingayya, V., Agriculturist, Eletipalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Rajaratnam, K., Missionary, Repalli. I.C. 4 Jan. 1921.
Ramanuja Achari, G., Merchant, Peddavaram. B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Ramayya, V., Landlord, Ravi Anantavaram. N.B. 5 Apr. 1921.
Rattayya, V., Agriculturist, Pallikona. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Venkatakrishnayya, A., Agriculturist, Allavaripalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.
Venkataratnam Nayudu, D., Landlord, Kanagala. N.B. 4 Jan. 1921.
Venkataswami, M. B., Village Munsif, Gangadipalem. N.B. 27 Sep. 1921.

Sattenapalle Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Lakshmayya Pantulu, P., Landlord, Old Guntur. B. 25 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Chinnappa Reddi, P., Landholder, Phirangipuram. I.C. 25 Oct. 1922.

Members Elected Non-Official.

Chinnappa Reddi, P., Landholder, Phirangipuram. I.C. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Kotayya, V., Landholder, Siripuram. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Narasayya, Ch., Village Munsif, Orvakallu. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Panakalarao, R., Village Munsif, Rentapalla. B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Pitchayya, P., Landholder, Pedapalem. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Pulla Reddi, Ch., Landholder, Parasatyalur. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Raghavayya, S., Landholder, Gundlapalli. B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Rosayya, Ch., Landholder, Saripudi. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Seshi Reddi, A., Landholder, Kolenemalipuri. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Sitaramayya, Ch., Village Munsif, Pedamakkena. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Venkatappa Reddi, Bh., Landholder, Dodleru. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Venkatarayudu, M., Landholder, Pedakurapadu. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Firman, The Rev. Father G. B. J., Missionary, Phirangipuram. E. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Lakshmayya Pantulu, P., Landholder, Old Guntur. B. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Rahamatulla Sahib, Munshi Muhammad Saiyid, Landholder, Bellamkonda. M. 25 Oct. 1922.
 Thandava Krishnayya Nayudu, P., Pleader, Guntur. N.B. 25 Oct. 1922.

Tenali Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ramayya Chowdhori, K., Landholder, Turumella, Amartalur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President.

Umamaheswara Rao, Ch., Landholder, Pedapudi. N.B. 5 Mar. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Anjaneyulu, K., Landholder, Vemuru. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Basivi Reddi, B., Landholder, Munnangi, Kollipara. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kanakayya, A., Landholder, Edlapalli. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Raghavayya, S., Landholder, Kollur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Ramayya, K., Landholder, Turumella, Amartalur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Rattayya, N., Landholder, Perakalapudi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Subba Reddi, V., Landholder, Chundur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Suryanarayana, K., Landholder, Nandivelugu. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Umamaheswara Rao, Ch., Landholder, Pedapudi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkatakrishnayya, Ch., Landholder, Peravalipalem, Chavali. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Venkataramayya, K., Landholder, Pyaparru. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Vira Reddi, G., Landholder, Kollipara. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kotayya, Ch., Landholder, Peravalipalem, Chavali. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Shaik Dada Sahib, Muhammad, Trader, Tenali. M. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Suryanarayana, G., Medical Practitioner, Kathevaram, Morispet. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Rao, Bh., Medical Practitioner, Tenali. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kanara, South.**Coondapoor Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Madappayya, Halsanad, Landlord, Hakladi. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkappa Shetti, K., Vakil, Coondapoor. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Anthayya Shetti, S., Landlord, Kandlur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshminarayana Kamath, H., Landlord, Gangolli. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Madappayya, H., Landlord, Hakladi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Mahabala Holla, B., Vakil, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagappayya, M., Landlord, Maravanthe, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Kamath, K., Vakil, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Karanth, V., Landlord, Voderhobli, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narayana Sheno, K., Vakil, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramayya Shetti, A., Landlord, Shiroor. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subbannayya, N., Vakil, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkappa Shetti, K., Vakil, Coondapoor. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, K., Vakil, Coondapoor. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abu Baker Sahib, S., Landlord, Shankernarayana. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 D'Souza, The Rev. Father P. R., Vicar, Roman Catholic Church, Coondapoor. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kamayya Sheregar, K., Landlord and Merchant, Coondapoor. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagappa, Kanoji, Landlord and Merchant, Gangolli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Karkal Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Sadasiva Bhat, K., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., High Court Vakil, Karkala. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Nanjappa Shetti, S., Pleader, Karkala. Bunt. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Deju Shetti, K., Landholder, Kandandaleguttu, Moolky. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Dharmasamaraja, M., Landholder, Moodbidri. Jain. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Krishnaraja Shetti, K., Landholder, Moodbidri. Jain. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Manjappa Adyanthaya, N., Landholder, Nittle, Karkala. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Muhammad Ali, F., Landholder and Merchant, Karkala. M. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Naganna Hegde, J., Landholder, Bailoor. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Nanjappa Shetti, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Karkala. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Rama Hegde, K., Pleader, Karkala. B. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Sivappa Hegde, K., Landholder, Karkala. Hegde. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Srinivasa Hegde, K., Landholder, Bailoor. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Srivarma Shetti, P., Landholder, Panapil Aramane, Moodbidri. Jain. 27 Feb. 1922.
 Thimmappa Hegde, K., Landholder, Belamannu. Bunt. 27 Feb. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Mathias, Saturnine Louis, Coffee Planter, Karkala. I.C. 30 March 1922.
 Sadasiva Bhat, K., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., High Court Vakil, Karkala. B. 30 March 1922.
 Seshayya, K., Landholder, Karkala. Koteyar. 30 March 1922.
 Sridhara Suvama, K. P., Landholder, Karkala. Billavar. 30 March 1922.

Kasaragod Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Vaikunta Bhakta, M. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Narasinga Nayak, K., Pleader, Kasaragod. B. 15 Sep. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bhavani Shanker Rao, M., Landholder, Manjeshwar. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Bheema Bhatta, M., Landlord, Bayar, Manjeshwar. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Gopalakrishna Pai, K., Merchant, Kasaragod. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Kunhammad Shah Sahib, Landlord, Mogral, Kumbia. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Kunhikalanda Beari Sahib, Landlord, Kalnad. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Muhammad Beari Sahib, Potail, Bare, Bekal. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Narasinga Nayak, K., Pleader, Kasaragod. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Ravi Varma Raja, V. C., Landholder, Nileschwar. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Sitaramayya, M., Landholder, Hosdrug. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Vittal Kamath, H., Pleader, Hosdrug. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Zainniddin Beari Sahib, P., Potail, Pallikere, Bekal. M. 1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ammu, K. S., Merchant, Kasaragod. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Chukra Maistri, K., Maistri, Kasaragod. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Karthakutti, K., Landlord, Bekal. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Manjanna Alva, P., Potail, Majibail, Manjeshwar. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Mangalore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President,

laghunathayya, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., Retired Sub-Judge, Mangalore. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkata Rao, N., Merchant, Mangalore. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ahmad Beari Sahib, B. L., Landholder, Bantwal. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 D'Souza, B. M., Merchant, Mangalore. I.C. 9 June 1922.
 Krishna Rao, K., Landholder, Bantwal. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Madhava Rao, Merchant, Moolky. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Manjaya Shetti, P., Landholder, Bellairu, Haleangadi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Mutthayya Shetti, K., Landholder, Karian-gala, Gurpur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Raghuchandra Ballal, K., Landholder, Tenkayadepadavu, Mijar. Jain. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Raghunathayya, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., Retired Sub-Judge, Mangalore. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramakrishna Punja, M., Landholder, Moolky. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rama Rao, N., Landholder, Panemanga-lore. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Uggappa Bhandary, B., Landholder, Kolambe, Gurpur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, N., Merchant, Mangalore. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Basappa, M. K., Landholder, Moolky. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 D'Souza, A. M. L., Landholder, Chitrap. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramappa, M., Landholder, Moolky. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sidi Beari Sahib, Landholder, Ullal. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Udipi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Kasim Sahib, Khan Bahadur Haji Abdullah Haji, Landlord and Merchant, Udipi. M. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Lakshminarayana Rao, A., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Udipi. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Jagannath Ballal, K., B.A., LL.B., Vakil, Udipi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kalinga Hebbar, A., Landlord, Hungar-kutia. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kumaraya Arsu Maramma Hegde, Y., Landlord and Village Headman, Tenka, Padubidri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, A., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Udipi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Manjaya Sherveigar, H., Landlord and Village Headman, Handadi, Brah-mawar. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nabhirajayya, Y., Landlord, Sural, Brahmawar. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Raghunatha Shetti, P., B.A., Vakil, Udipi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramachandra Rao, Dr. U., Medical Pra.itioner, Udipi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Srinivasa Rao, B., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Udipi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subba Rao, N., M.A., B.L., Vakil and Landlord, Kadekar, Udipi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Suleman Sait, Daud, Merchant, Udipi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Thimmantha Acharya, B., Landlord, Brahmawar. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Karat, A. S., B.A., L.T., Teacher, Udipi. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kasim Sahib, Khan Bahadur Haji Abdullah Haji, Landlord and Mer-chant, Udipi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Moger Soma, K., Merchant, Kalmadi, Malpe. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vittal Kamath, M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Udipi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Uppinangadi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ganapati Rao, H., Pleader, Puttur. B. 21 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.

Shiva Rao, M., Pleader, Puttur. B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ananta Rao, M., Pleader, Puttur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Beeru Shetti, K., Landholder, Puttur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ganapati Rao, H., Pleader, Puttur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kumar Rai, K., Landholder, Puttur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshminath Swamji Arasu, Vittal Raja, Landholder, Vittal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Mangesh Rao, B., Pleader, Puttur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Nayak, Shroff, Merchant, Uppinangadi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rama Rao, I., Landholder, Bellare. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Shiva Rao, M., Pleader, Puttur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Somappa Rai, M., Potail and Landholder, Sullia. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venugopal Rao, G., Pleader, Puttur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vishnaya, K., Landholder, Sullia. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Baptist Miss M. S., Pensioner, Puttur. R.C.
 Mokhadum Ismail Sahib, H., Merchant, Puttur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramanna Gowd, M., Potail and Landholder, Sullia. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Yellianna Pujari, S., Potail and Landholder, Puttur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kistna.**Bandar Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Narasimham Pantulu, Rao Sahib V., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Masuli-patam. B. 1 May 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Adinarayanamurti Pantulu, S., Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 23 May 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayanamurti Pantulu, S., Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Bapayya, K., Landholder, Tadikellapadi, Vellatur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Hanumanta Rao, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., Government Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kothandaramayya, K., Landholder, Ravivaripalem, Pedakallapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nageswaradoss, K., Village Munsif, Pedagollapalem. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimham Pantulu, Rao Sahib V., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Rao, T. L., B.A., Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narayana Rao, V., Landholder, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramaswami, M., Village Munsif, Talagadivi, Avanigadda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sriramulu, B., Landholder, Pittallanka, Pedakallapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sundararamayya Pantulu, C., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Twashta Brahman, K., Landholder, Pedana, Bandar. V.K. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatagopal Rao, V., Landholder, Nagayatippa, Divi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatarangayya, K., Village Munsif, Nagayatippa, Divi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasubba Rao, G., Landholder, Haripuram, Kodur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasudeva Rao, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Masulipatam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, V., Landholder, Ghantasala, Challapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, V., Landholder, Kaza, Gudur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Butchayya, K., Landholder, Mantripalem, Nidumolu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Cornelius, S., Landholder, Masulipatam. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muhammad Imam Mohideen, Janab, Government Pensioner, Masulipatam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramakrishnayya, K., Merchant, Masulipatam. V. 22 Dec. 1922.
 Sitaramayya, V., Landholder, Challapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataswami, C., Landholder, Chittigudur, Gudur. A.D. 11 Nov. 1922.

Bezwada Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Gopalakrishnayya Chowdhori, Rao Bahadur K., B.A., M.L.C., Pleader, Bezwada. N.B. 15 Mar. 1923.

*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Bisavayya, S., Landlord, Atkuru, Gannavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Bhimayya, V., Landlord, Gollapudi, Kondapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gopalakrishnayya Chowdhori, Rao Bahadur K., B.A., M.L.C., Pleader, Bezwada. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kolandai Reddi, Rao Sahib C., B.A., Pleader, Bezwada. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Koti Reddi, B., Landlord, Ganapavaram, Mailavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Krishnayya, N., Landlord, Indupalli, Tenneru. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Pitchayya, K., Village Munsif, Konakanchi, Nandigama. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Punnayya, P., Landlord, Neppalli, Kinkipadu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramakotayya, K., Landlord, Penamalur, Kankipadu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ram Singh, B., Village Munsif, Nuzvid. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Rangayya, E., Landlord, Jaggayyapeta. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tirumalarayudu Pantulu, K., Zamindari Official, Vissannapeta. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatappayya Pantulu, B., Pleader, Bezwada. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataramayya, N., Landlord, Gannavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataranga Rao, G., Landlord, Juzzur, Kanchikacherla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, A., Village Munsif, Gollapudi, Kondapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Viraraghavayya Nayudu, N., Landlord, Kanumole, Viravalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Razzack Sahib, Muhammad, Landlord, Gangoor, Kankipadu. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gangadhara Rao Nayudu, A., Village Munsif, Kondapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagayya, T., Landlord, Mudunur, Gannavaram. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Pezzoni, The Rev. Father H. M., Priest, Bezwada. E. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Seshayya Nayudu, R., Retired Inspector of Police, Bezwada. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Tirupati Rao Nayudu, A., Mokhasadar, Chekkapalli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Bhimavaram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 11, NOMINATED 3.)

President, Elected.

Venkayya Nayudu, G., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Bhimavaram. N.B. 22 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Perupattan, Abraham, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Local High School, Bhimavaram. I.C. 22 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bapi Raju, P., Ryot, Chodavaram, Bhimavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Chinnakrishnayya Nayudu, V., Ryot, Chilukuru, Bhimavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Durga Raju, M., Ryot, Cherukumilli, Bhimavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Hanumanta Rao, B., B.A., Pleader, Bhimavaram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Hyderali, Khan, Sahib Muhammad, Trader, Akividu, Bhimavaram. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Lakshminarayana, N., Inamdar, Nidamaru, Bhimavaram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagabhushanam, K., Inamdar, Bopada, Bhimavaram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Narasimha Rao, V., Inamdar, Rayakuduru, Bhimavaram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramamurti Nayudu, M., Village Munsif, Viravasaram, Bhimavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ranganayakalu Nayudu, G., Ryot, Bhimavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasubbarayudu, N., Inamdar, Undi, Bhimavaram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ayyanna Nayudu, V., Ryot, Sivadevuni-chikkala, Bhimavaram. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.
 Perupattan, Abraham, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Local High School, Bhimavaram. I.C. 4 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya Nayudu, G., B.A., B.L., Pleader. N.B. 4 Apr. 1922.

Ellore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 17, NOMINATED 5.)

President.

Sitaramayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Ellore. B.

Vice-President.

Viyyanna, B., Agriculturist, Gundugolanu. B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appalarajanna, T. V., Landlord, Lakavaram. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Balayya, V., Agriculturist, Pulla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kota Reddi, K., Agriculturist, Pragasavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Lakshmi-perumalu, K., Agriculturist, Pedapadu, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramabrahmam, V., Landlord, Lakka-
 varam, V. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sarvarayudu, K., Vakil, Kovvur, N.B.
 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitaramachandra Raju, K., Agriculturist,
 Guddigudam, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitaramayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil,
 Ellore, B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitayya, M., Agriculturist, Chataparru,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subba Raju, K., Agriculturist, Gundu-
 golanu, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Suranna, A., Agriculturist, Annadevara-
 peta, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkanna, G., Agriculturist, Pallantla,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkanna, P., Agriculturist, Apparao-
 peta, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatakrishna Reddi, B. S., Agricul-
 turist, Gopalapuram, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, B. V., Agriculturist, Gundu-
 golanu, B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Virayya, N., Agriculturist, Dharmaji-
 gudem, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Viyyanna, B., Agriculturist, Gundu-
 golanu, B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Devendrudu, N., Merchant, Ellore,
 A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Govinda Rao Nayudu, P., Vakil, Ellore,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muhammad Miran, Shariff Munshi,
 Retired Military Pensioner, Vagas-
 warapuram, M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Nagayya, B., Agriculturist, Gokinapalli,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Padma Raju, V., Village Munsif, Lakka-
 varam, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gudivada Taluk Board.
 (NOMINATED 17.)

President, Nominated.

Gopalakrishnayya Chowdhori, A., Land-
 lord, Gudivada, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkatasubbayya Nayudu, N., Pleader,
 Gudivada, N.B. 16 May 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Basavayya, V., Landlord, Addada, N.B.
 1 Apr. 1922.
 Chelapati Rao, Y., Landlord, Chennur,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Chinnakotayya, S., Landlord, Kapile-
 swarapucam, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gopalakrishnayya Chowdhori, A., Land-
 lord, Gudivada, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Gopalakrishnayya, T., Landlord, Anga-
 lur, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Harineedu, A., Landlord, Dondapadu,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Muhammad Usman Sahib, Native
 Doctor, Gudivada, M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramalingam, P., Landlord, Apparaopet,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sambayya Reddi, P., Village Munsif,
 Dokiparru, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitaramaswami, P., Village Munsif,
 Bethavolu, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitaramayya, S., Landlord, Yelamaru,
 B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subrahmanyam, A. V. U. N. P. A., Land-
 lord, Guraza, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataramayya, K., Landlord, Pedamad-
 dali, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataratnam, K., Merchant, Gudivada,
 V. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatasubbayya Nayudu, N., Pleader,
 Gudivada, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, S., Landlord, Venkatapragada,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkayya, S., Ryot, Mallavaram, A.D.
 1 Apr. 1922.

Kalkalur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 9, NOMINATED 3.)

President.

Venkata amayya, K., Agriculture,
 Seetanapalli, N.B.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected.

Anjayya, P., Village Munsif, Ayyavari
 Rudravaram, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Lakshminarayana, K., Village Munsif,
 Pedagonnur, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Mutiam Razu Pantulu, U., Agriculture,
 Chavalipadu, B. 1 Apr. 1923.

Sambasiva Rao, B., Agriculture, Ede-
 palli, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Triambaka Rao Pantulu, P., Agriculture,
 Doddipatla, B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Venkatachalapati Pantulu, G., Agricul-
 ture Venkatapuram, B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Venkataramayya, K., Agriculture, See-
 tanapalli, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Venkataratnam, K., Agriculture, Rama-
 varam, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Venkata Razu, N., Agriculture, Kondangi,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.

Members, Nominated.

Galeb Sahib, Muhammad, Village Mun-
 sif, Kaikatur, M. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Gangayya, B., Village Munsif, Chettun-
 napadu, N.B. 1 Apr. 1923.
 Virasawami, Y., Agriculture, Paidichin-
 tapadu, A.D. 1 Apr. 1923.

Narasapur Taluk Board.

(NOMINATED 16.)

President, Nominated.

Yegganna Pantulu, Rao Sahib K., Plea-
 der, Narasapur, B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkata Reddi, G., Pleader, Narasapur,
 N.B. 18 July 1922.

Members, Nominated.

Dharma Rao, V., Landholder, Elaman-
 chili, N.B. 27 June 1922.
 Dorayya, N., Landholder, Atchanta, N.B.
 1 Apr. 1922.
 Joseph, C., Trader, Narasapur, IC. 1
 Apr. 1922.
 Muhammad Israil, Saiyid, Nizam's
 Retired Officer, Narasapur, M. 1
 Apr. 1922.
 Narayanaswami, T., Landholder, Ela-
 manchili, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramajogayya, C., Village Munsif,
 Doddipatla, N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramamurti, S., Pleader, Narasapur,
 B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Reddayya, C., Trader, Palakole, V. 1.
 Apr. 1922.
 Satyanarayanamurti, M., Village Munsif,
 Kodamanchili, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Venkata Raju, B., Village Munsif,
 Jinnur, N.B. 27 June 1922.
 Venkata Raju, R., Village Munsif, Podur,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataraman, A., Bar-at-Law, Narasa-
 pur, V. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Rao, D., Agriculturist, Nirulli-
 palem, A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, G., Pleader, Narasapur,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, V., Native
 Doctor, Narasapur, N.B. 27 June
 1922.
 Yegganna Pantulu, Rao Sahib K.,
 Pleader, Narasapur, B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tanuku Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President.

Surayya, Ch., Landlord, Tanuku, N.B.

Vice-President.

Venkatarayudu, M., Landlord, Tanuku,
 N.B.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Wahab Sahib, Munshi, Merchant,
 Nidadavolu, M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Bhaska Rao, S., Landlord, Natchugunta,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Brahman, E., Barber, Penugonda, N.B.
 27 June 1922.
 Brahmanna, K., Landlord, Maruteru,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Kama Raju, G., Landlord, Maruteru,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ramanna, V., Landlord, Mamuduru,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Sitaramayya, S., Landlord, Kanteru, B.
 1 Apr. 1922.
 Subbarayudu, S., Landlord, Pentapadu,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Surayya, Ch., Landlord, Tanuku, N.B.
 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkataratnam, A., Landlord, Varighedu,
 N.B. 27 June 1922.
 Venkataratnam, P., Landlord, Tanuku,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Venkatarayudu, M., Landlord, Tanuku,
 N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubbarayudu, N., Landlord, Velivenu. N.B. 27 June 1922.
Venkayya, J., Landlord, Penugonda. N.B. 27 June 1922.
Viraswami, N., Landlord, Kanteru. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vacant.

Kurnool.

Dhone Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Ella Reddi, D., Landlord, Maddikera. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sesha Reddi, B. P., Landlord, Betamcherla. N.B. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Kristappa, K., Landlord, Gonegondla. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Lakshmayya, C., Merchant, Dhone. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasimha Reddi, K., Landlord, Maddikera Agraharam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pinjari Bade Sahib, H. M. D., Landlord, Devanakonda. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramalinga Reddi, Landlord, Dudekonda, Pattikonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramalinga Reddi, Landlord, Mottupalli, Pyapali. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, B., Landlord, Burugala, Pyapali. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, B., Landlord, Veldurti, Dhone. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, T., Landlord, Terinekal, Pattikonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sesha Reddi, B. P., Landlord, Betamcherla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sivarami Reddi, D., Landlord, Maddikera. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Timma Reddi, K., Landlord, Puchakayalamada, Pattikonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Timma Reddi, P., Landlord, Pagadroyi, Maddikera. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, Landlord, Puchakayalamada, Pattikonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, M., Landlord, Pullagummi, Ramallakota. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ella Reddi, D., Landlord, Maddikera. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pullayya, B., Landlord, Vengalampalle, Pyapali. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rangappa Nayudu, Landlord, Pandikona, Pattikonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sanjappa, Para, Landlord, Maddikera. A.D. 19 Dec. 1922.
Seshayya Chetti, S., Merchant, Pyapali. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Koilkuntla Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Ramayya, P., Pleader, Koilkuntla. B.

Vice-President.

Venkata Reddi, G., Harivaram. N.B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chinna Reddi, C., Krishnipadu, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Konda Reddi, M., Landlord, Chintalacheru, Sirvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Nagi Reddi, B., Landlord, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Nagi Reddi, V., Landlord, Chagalamarri, Sirvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasaramayya, A., Landlord, Nallagatta, Sirvel. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Obula Reddi, E., Landlord, Akumalla, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pakeer Reddi, P., Landlord, Krishnipadu, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramayya, P., Pleader, Koilkuntla. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rami Reddi, B. P., Landlord, Uyyalavada, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Reddi, G. V., Landlord, Dornipadu, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya, K. V., Landlord, Sirvel. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Tirupem Reddi, M., Landlord, Yalluru, Sirvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, G., Landlord, Harivaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, K., Landlord, Gundupala, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Honnurappa, B., Landlord, Jambaladinne, Sirvel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Maddulati, B., Landlord, Padigapadu, Koilkuntla. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mathew, M., Mission Teacher, Koilkuntla. I.C. 14 July 1922.
Sham Sher Khan, Janab, Landlord, Sirvel. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vacant.

Kurnool Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ramakrishna Reddi, G., Landlord, Kurnool. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Thimma Reddi, M., Landlord, Gudur. N.B. 17 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahim Sahib, Landlord and Village Munsif, Kurnool. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Bhadrapa, K., Landlord, Kodumur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Bhima Reddi, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Gudur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Dastagiri Reddi, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Parla, Kurnool. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mysore Reddi, C. B., Landlord and Village Munsif, Belagal, Polukallu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pulla Reddi, P. P., Landlord, Gadidamadugu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramakrishna Reddi, G., Landlord, Kurnool. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rama Reddi, Y. C., Landlord, Loddipalli, Narnuru. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Seshi Reddi, K., Landlord, Kodumur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sunki Reddi, P., Landlord and Village Munsif, Kethavaram, Nandikotkur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Thimma Reddi, M., Landlord, Gudur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Viraraghava Reddi, K., Landlord and Village Munsif, Ulindakonda, Veldurti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Pakirappa, S., Landlord, Kothakota, Polukallu. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Paul, B., Landlord, Gudur. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatakrishnayya Chetti, L., Landlord and Merchant, Orvakal. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatasubbayya, A., Landlord, Loddipalli, Narnuru. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Markapur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Sarsha Reddi, K., M.L.C., Landlord, Cumbum. N.B. 8 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Kotayya, V., Reddi, Sanikavaram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muhammad Baig, H. M., Moghul, Merchant, Markapur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Murlayya, K., Merchant, Mitlapalem, Tripurantakam. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasimham, A. V., Landlord, Erragondapalem, Markapur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Nilakanta Ayyar, M., Vakil, Markapur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Purnachandra Rao, T., Vakil, Markapur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramayya, I., Merchant, Dupadu, Markapur. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rami Reddi, E., Reddi, Rajupalem, Giddalore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ranga Reddi, D. Y., Giddalore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sanjiva Reddi, P., Reddi, Krishnamsettipalle, Giddalore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sarabha Reddi, K., M.L.C., Landlord, Cumbum. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya, P. C., Merchant, Markapur, V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vengal Reddi, P., Reddi, Anumulaivid, Cumbum. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

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Personal

Venkataramayya, U., Trader, Cumbum.
V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkata Reddi, P. C., Ravipadu, Cumbum.
N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balayya, B., Ryot, Etrabalem, Cumbum.
A.D. 1 Apr. 1923.
Ellainanda, M., Landlord, Gowthavaram,
Cumbum. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Nazabath Alli, H. M. D., Khaji Mir,
Inamdar, Cumbum. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Newcomb, the Rev. J., Cumbum.
1 Apr. 1923.
Venkatarayudu, K., Reddi, Pullalacheru-
vu, Markapur. N.B. 20 June 1922.

Nandyal Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Narasinga Rao, K., Landlord, Nandyal.
B. 1 Apr. 1922.

*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Official.*

Lakshmi Reddi, Reddi, Allur, Nandi-
kotkur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Reddi, M., Reddi, Nunepalli,
Nandyal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Upam Reddi, Reddi, Velugode. N.B.
1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bali Reddi, Landlord, Nandyal. N.B.
1 Apr. 1922.
Chinnarapu Reddi, C., Landlord, Bandi
Atmakur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Govinda Reddi, T., Landlord, Midatur.
N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Guldar Khan Yahiyazi, Janab, Landlord,
Nandyal. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Murthuja Sahib, Janab A., Pensioner,
Atmakur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasimha Acharlu, N., B.A., B.L., Pleader,
Nandyal. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narasinga Rao, K., Landlord, Nandyal.
B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narasi Reddi, G., Landlord, Maddur,
Nandyal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramachandra Rao, N., Landlord, Nandi-
kotkur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramayya, K., Landlord, Mattikandala,
Atmakur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Siva Reddi, B., Landlord, Pagidala,
Nandikotkur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Venkatesamayya, K., Landlord, Atmakur.
B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Mareppa, C., Landlord, Chautkuru
Bammur, Midatur. A.D. 1 Apr.
1922.
Nagalutayya, U., Landlord, Timma-
puram Nandyal. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narayana, G., Landlord, Bayyapukodur,
Nandyal. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sanjiva Reddi, N., Landlord, Kottapalle,
Atmakur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vacant.

Madura District.**Dindigul Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Nominated.

Ponnuswami Nayudu, C., B.A., M.L.C.,
Pleader, Dindigul. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

*Vice President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Baluswami Nayudu, V., Landholder,
Dindigul. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Guruvappa Nayudu, A., Village Munsif,
Mullipadi, Dindigul. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.
Muhammad Mira Ravuttar, Landholder,
Vedasandur, Dindigul. M. 1 Sep.
1922.
Palaniswami Kavandar, Village Munsif,
Kosavapatti, Thangachiammapatti.
N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Periyanayagappa Nayakar, N. L., Presi-
dent, Union Board, Sithayancottai,
Authoor. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Periatambi Nadar, K. S. N., Merchant,
Pattivirampatti, Ayyampalaiyam. N.
1 Sep. 1922.

Rajaramanatha Ayyar, L. S., Landholder,
Sholavandan. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Ramaswami Ayyar, T. E. N., President,
Union Board, Batlagundu. S. 1
Sep. 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyyar, K. P., Village
Munsif, Panaikadu, Thandikudi. N.B.
1 Sep. 1922.

Ramaswami Nayudu, D. M., Merchant,
Dindigul. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Selvamuttu Kavandar, P., B.A., Land-
holder, Pulampatti, Ayakudi. N.B.
1 Sep. 1922.

Seturama Mudaliyar, A., Chairman,
Municipal Council, Palni. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.

Shanmukham Pillai, P., Village Munsif,
Alanganallur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Subba Nayakar, C., Village Munsif,
Vembur, Kovilur. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

Subrahmanya Kavandar, Village Munsif,
Saravaniapatti, Kiranur. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.

Tirumalaiswami Nayakar, P., Landholder,
Nirethan, Vadipatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

Tiruppati Kavandar, Village Munsif,
Kapilaipatti, Thangachiyammappatti.
N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Vellaiswami Kavandar, R., Village
Munsif, Palamedu, Alanganallur. N.B.
1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Karuppanna Kudumban, Village Munsif,
Nilakottai. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.

Lazarus, Rajiah, B.A., Pleader, Dindigul.
I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.

Parankusayya, L., President, Union
Board, Nilakottai. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Ponnuswami Nayudu, C., B.A., M.L.C.,
Pleader, Dindigul. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Ramaswami Pillai, K., Landholder, Palni.
1 Sep. 1922.

Madura Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Muttu Chettiyyar, P. C., M.L.C., Merchant
and Zamindar, Madura. V. 23 Sep.
1922.

*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Arunachalam Chettiyyar, M. P., Landlord
and Merchant, Madura. V. 1 Sep.
1922.

Kanakasabhapati Chettiyyar, R., Landlord,
Madura. V. 1 Sep. 1922.

Malayandi Ambalagar, M. R., Landlord,
Kavanur, Othakadai. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

Muttuswami Pillai, N. R. M., Landlord
and Commissioner, Madura. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.

Nagendra Ayyar, T. R., Landlord and
Merchant, Madura. S. 1 Sep. 1922.

Rama Achariyar, K. V., M.L.C., Landlord
and Merchant, Madura. S. 1 Sep.
1922.

Shanmukham Chettiyyar, P. M., Landlord,
Madura. V. 1 Sep. 1922.

Sivaramasubba Ayyar, V. R., Landlord,
Madura. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Subbaraya Ayyar, G., Landlord, Pillaiyar-
palaiyam, Pasumalai. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Sundaram Ayyar, V., Landlord, Madura.
B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Taṅgaswami Chettiyyar, N. V. C.,
Landlord and Merchant, Madura. V.
1 Sep. 1922.

Velayudam Servaigar, T. P., Landlord,
Podumbu, Samayanallur. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abboi Nayudu, M., Madura Mills Cash-
Keeper, Madura. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Muttu Chettiyyar, P. C., M.L.C., Merchant
and Zamindar, Madura. V. 1 Sep.
1922.

Palanikumara Nadar, P. P. A., Merchant,
Madura. N. 1 Sep. 1922.

Rama Ayyangar, V., Imperial Bank Cash-
Keeper, Madura. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Melur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*President, Nominated.*Tirittuvadasan, The Rev. M. S.,
Clergyman, Melur. I.C.*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Ayyar Ambalagar, P. C., Landholder,
Surakkundu. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Karuttapuliyan Ambalagar, P., Land-
holder, Vallalapatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.
Manthaisalugai Ambalagar, S. P., Land-
holder, Navinipatti, Melur. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.
Muhammad Miran Ravuttar, N. M.,
Landholder, Nattam. M. 1 Sep.
1922.
Pir Muhammad Ravuttar, N. P. M., Land-
holder, Nattam. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
Ponnuswami Konar, M., Landholder,
Karuthapuliyanpatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.
Ranganatha Pillai, R., Landholder,
Uralipatti. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Sahul Hussain Farith Ravuttar, P. C.,
Landholder, Nattam. M. 1 Sep.
1922.
Seturamalinga Konar, P., Landholder,
Arattapatti. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Udayappi Chettiyyar, R. M., Landholder,
Sokkampatti. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Viranan Ambalagar, A., Village Munsif,
Karuthapuliyanpatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.
Vyapuri Ambalagar, P., Village Munsif,
Melur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

*Member, Nominated Official.*Kadir Badsha Sahib, M. A., B. A., Revenue
Divisional Officer, Madura. M. 7 Dec.
1922.*Members, Nominated Non-Official.*

Chan Khan Ravuttar, Muhammad, Land-
holder, Nattam. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
Malaiyappan, C., Landholder, Pallava-
ryanpatti. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.

Tirittuvadasan, The Rev. M. S., Clergy-
man, Melur. I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.**Usilampatti Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

*President, Nominated.*Vedanayaka Tevar, Rao Sahib J. A.,
Usilampatti. I.C. 19 Sep. 1922.*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*

Ayyaturai Pillai alias Palvannan Pillai,
Cultivator, Tirumangalam. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.
Alagiriswami Nayudu, N.S., Cultivator,
Jakkampatti, Andipatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.
Alagiriswami Reddiyar, V., Cultivator,
Saluppapillaiyarnattam. Kallikudi.
N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Annamalai Chettiyyar, K. A., Money-
lender, Vadagarai Periyakulam. N.B.
1 Sep. 1922.
Balasubrahmanya Nadar, K., Trader,
Tirumangalam. N. 1 Sep. 1922.
Bhagavathasesha Ayyar, Money-lender,
Melmangalam, Vadugapatti. B. 1
Sep. 1922.
Muttukrishna Ayyar, M., Pleader, Periya-
kulam. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Paramananda Nadar, Trader, Usilam-
patti. N. 1 Sep. 1922.
Ramaswami Reddiyar, R. M., Cultivator,
Vadakkampatti, Kallikudi. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.
Ravuttar, N. K. P. P., Cultivator, Uttama-
puram, Cumbum. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
Sankara Ayyar, P. S., Pleader, Tiru-
mangalam. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
Senthalai Nathar Hussain Miralavai
Ravuttar, Agriculturist, Uttama-
palaiyam. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
Subrahmanya Nadar, T. S., Trader,
Usilampatti. N. 1 Sep. 1922.
Tayuman Pillai, T. K., Money-lender,
Melmangalam, Vadugapatti. N.B. 1
Sep. 1922.
Uttappa Nayakar, M., Zamindar, Uttappa-
nayakanur, Usilampatti. N.B. 1 Sep.
1922.

Vavesa Masthan Ravuttar, K. A., Cultiva-
tor, Uttamapalaiyam. M. 1 Sep.
1922.Venkatachala Ayyar, V. A., Money-
lender, Melmangalam, Vadugapatti.
B. 1 Sep. 1922.*Vacant.**Members, Nominated Official.*Fairburn, C. M., Revenue Divisional
Officer, Usilampatti. A.I. 1 Sep.
1922.Raja Ayyar, Rao Sahib A. K., Special
Superintendent of Police, Madura. B.
1 Sep. 1922.*Members, Nominated Non-Official.*Muttukumaraswami Mudaliyar, M., Cultiva-
tor, Combai. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.Pilaiporuttan Kudumban, A., Agricul-
turist, Ammachiyapuram, Theni.
A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.Santnakrishna Nayudu, S., Pleader,
Periyakulam. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.Vedanayaka Tevar, Rao Sahib J. A.,
President, Taluk Board, Usilampatti.
I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.**Malabar.****Calicut Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

*President.*Krishnan, C., B.A., B.L., Landlord, Calicut.
N.B.*Vice-President.—Nil.**Members, Elected Non-Official.*Alikutti Sahib, P. P., Elattur. M. 1
June 1922.Kesavan Nambudri, K., Landlord,
Erannhippalam. B. 1 June 1922.Krishnan, C., B.A., B.L., Landlord, Calicut.
N.B. 1 June 1922.Kuttiyassan Sahib, A. M., Landlord,
Tamaracherri. M. 1 June 1922.Narayanan Moosad, K. N., Landlord,
Erannhippalam. B. 1 June 1922.Nilakantan Nambudri, P., Landlord,
Erannhippalam. B. 1 June 1922.Ramakurup, K., Adhikari, Chalappuram.
N.B. 1 June 1922.Rama Varma, P. C., Beypur. N.B. 1
June 1922.Raman Talakappu Nayar, E., Landlord,
Tamaracherri. N.B. 1 June 1922.Raman Nayar, K., Landlord, Chelanur.
N.B. 1 June 1922.Ramunni Valiya Nayar, M., Landlord,
Kunnamangalam. N.B. 1 June 1922.Unikumaran Nayar, P. C., Landlord,
Chelanur. N.B. 1 June 1922.Unni Raman Nayar, N. K., Adhikari,
Korapoya. N.B. 1 June 1922.Vasudevan Moosad, K. M., Landlord,
Erannhippalam. B. 1 June 1922.*Members, Nominated Non-Official.*Ahmad Haji Sahib, I., Trader, Kallai.
M. 1 June 1922.Attakoya Tangal, P. M., Calicut. M.
1 June 1922.Chandran, Paul, Hospital Assistant,
Pudiyara. I.C. 1 June 1922.Mana Vikraman Tirumalpad, T., Land-
lord, Kallai. N.B. 1 June 1922.**Chirakkal Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*President, Elected.*Kerala Varma Raja, Chirakkal Kovila-
gath, "Devi Vilas," Chirakkal, Baliya-
patam. N.B. 11 Aug. 1922.*Vice-President, Elected.*Srinivasan, O. C., Cannanore. N.B. 22
Aug. 1922.*Members, Elected Non-Official.*Chathukutti Nambiyar, K., Landlord,
Irikkur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.Govindan, M. K., Merchant, Cannanore.
N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.Karuvan, P. T., Proprietor, P. T. and
Sons, Pallikunnu. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.Kerala Varma Raja, C. K., "Devi Vilas,"
Chirakkal, Baliyapatam. N.B. 1
Aug. 1922.

Krishnan Nambiyar, A. K., Landlord, Kokkanisseri, Payyannur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhavulla Sahib, M., Madayi, Pazhayangadi. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhikelappan Nambiyar, P. K., Landlord, Vellur Amsam, Payyannur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhiraman Nambiyar, A.C., Kurumat-tur, Taliparamba. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhiraman Nambiyar, K. K., Landlord, Cherukunnu. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhiraman Nayanar, V., Landlord, Kanayi, Payyannur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Madhavan Nambudri, I., Landlord, Mayyil Amsam, Irikkur. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Parameswaran Nambudripad, K., Landlord, Kurumat-tur, Taliparamba. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Raman Nambiyar, K., Vakil, Taliparamba. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Ryru Nambiyar, V., Manager, "Samudaya Deepika" Press, Kuttuparamba. N.B. 23 Oct. 1922.

Vasudevan Nambudri, M. K., Landlord, Kuttiyeri Amsam, Vellavu Desam, Taliparamba. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kunhamed Sahib, T. P., Landlord, Azhikode, Baliyapatam. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Mammad Sahib, E. K., Landlord, Mattool, Baliyapatam. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Pokkayi, C., Cannanore. A.D. 1 Aug. 1922.

Ramunni, K., Mukkuva. 1 Aug. 1922.

Srinivasan, O. C., Cannanore. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Ernad Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Manavedan Tirumalpad, T., Landlord, Palace, Nilambur. N.B. 24 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Iswara Ayyar, M. V., Vakil, Manjeri. B. 1 Feb. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Achyuta Menon, C., Vakil, c/o Raja of Nilambur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Ayyapputti, A., Kadalannudi, Chaliyan. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Chennu Nayar, A., Checkode, Kondotti. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Iswara Ayyar, M. V., Vakil, Manjeri. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kochunni Nayar, K. E., Vakil, Manjeri. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Krishna Menon, K., Kottakkal. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kunhamed Sahib, K. V. P. M., Jenmi, Malappuram. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kunhi Moyi Haji Sahib, V., Jenmi, Manjeri. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kutta Panikkar, S. E., Jenmi, Karad, Feroke. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kutti Krishnan Nayar, P. K., Neduva, Parappanangadi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Manavedan Tirumalpad, T., Landlord, Palace, Nilambur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Narayanan Moosad, K., Jenmi, Ponnala, Malappuram. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Narayanan Moosad, M., Jenmi, Morayur, Kondotti. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Raman Menon, V., Vakil, Parappanangadi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Virarayan, T. N., 3rd Tirumalpad, Landlord, Palace, Nilambur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Gopala Panikkar, N., Feroke. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kunhi Perachan, A., Feroke. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Manavedan Raja, K.C., Landlord, Palace, Kottakkal. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Moulton, F. H., Planter, Karuvarakkundu, Kerala. E. 1 Oct. 1922.

Vasudevan Nambudri, A., Jenmi, Area-code, Manjeri. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kottayam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tellicherry. N.B. 21 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Narayanan Nambisan, V. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tellicherry. N.B. 5 Dec. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Bavotti Sahib, A. D., M.L.C., Landlord, Tellicherry. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tellicherry. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Chathankandi Moidu Sahib, D., Landlord, Kottayam. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Chathukutti Nambiyar, K. T., Landlord, Koodali. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Gopala Kurup, T. V., Landlord, Chavaseri. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kammaran Nambiyar, K. T., Landlord, Panur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhamed Sahib, A. P., Landlord, Tellicherry. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhi Krishnan Nambiyar, K. E. K., Landlord, Perumelthattil. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhi Anandan Nambiyar, C. P. P. E., Adhikari, Poilur, Panur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhi Krishnan Nayar, K. V., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tellicherry. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhi Raman Nambiyar, N., Adhikari, Kuttuparamba. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Narayanan Nambisan, V. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tellicherry. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Padmanabhan Nayar, K. M., Landlord, Olavilam, Chokli. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Ramu, N., Landlord, Dharmadam. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Brown, R. Ashby, Landlord, Anjerkandi. I.C. 13 Dec. 1922.

Chattu, K., Landlord, Tellicherry. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Gopalan, K., L.M.P. (Retired), Tellicherry. N.B. 8 Jan. 1923.

Taman, Rao Bahadur P., B.A., B.L., Retired Sub-Judge, Tellicherry. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kurumbanad Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Sankara Varma Raja, A. K., Raja o Kadattanad, Parameri. K. 30 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Raman Menon, V. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Badagara. N.B. 8 Sep. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Assankutti Sahib, P., Merchant, Badagara. M. 8 June 1922.

Kunhambu Kurup, V., Adhikari, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Kunhikelappan Nambiyar, P. K., Jenmi, Purameri. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Kunhipyda Nambiyar, T., Jenmi, Mandarattur, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Mammali Keyi Sahib, C. P., Jenmi, Velur, Korapuzha. M. 8 June 1922.

Narayanan Nayar, K. N., Adhikari, Ulliyeri, Quilandi. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Pydal Kitavu, P., Adhikari, Pantalayini, Quilandi. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Pydal Nayar, K. P., Document Writer, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Rama Ayyar, V. V., B.A., Vakil, Quilandi. B. 8 June 1922.

Rama Kurup, N. K., Adhikari, Memunda, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Raman alias Cheruvath Nambiyar, Jenmi, Meppayyur, Payyoli. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Raman alias Appa Kitavu, V. K., Adhikari, Kavundara, Naduvannur. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Raman Menon, V. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Ramunni Kitavu, P., Jenmi, Pallikkara, Payyoli. N.B. 8 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. R., Vakil, Badagara. B. 8 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chandran Vaidier, K., Native Doctor, Chombala, Mahe. N.B. 8 June 1922.
 Krishnan, K. V., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.
 Kunhiraman Nayar, N., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Badagara. N.B. 8 June 1922.
 Moideen Sahib, V., Jenmi, Thikkoti, Payyoli. M. 8 June 1922.
 Sankara Varma Raja, A. K., Raja of Kadattanad, Purameri. K. 8 June 1922.

Palghat Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Madhava Menon, P. N., Doctor, Palghat. N.B. 30 June 1922.

Vice-President.

Madhava Menon, M., Adhikari, Pudukariyaram. N.B. 22 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chattu Menon, Jenmi, Akathethara, Olavakkode. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Cheriya Chami, K., Landholder, Thenkurissi. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Damodaram Nayar, V., Kavalapara Nayar's Agent, Pazhambalkode. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Gopala Mannadiyar, P., Landholder, Thenkurissi. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Gopala Panikkar, P., Doctor, Koduvayur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kesava Mannadiyar, E., Adhikari, Kalapetti. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Krishna Menon, M. K., Jenmi, Elapalli. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Krishnan Nayar, K. A., Vakil, Alattur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Krishnaswami Pillai, P. V., Merchant, Para. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Madhava Menon, M., Adhikari, Pudukariyaram. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Madhava Menon, P. N., Doctor, Palghat. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Padmanabha Menon, K., Jenmi, Vengody. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Padmanabhan Nayar, K. V., Vakil, Alattur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Sankara Variyar, K. V., Banker, Mundur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Vasu Menon, R., Landholder, Kollengode. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Member, Nominated Non-Official.

Kunjunni Nayar, V. K., Jenmi, Pudiyan-gam, Palghat. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Krishnan Ayyar, P. A., Landholder, Kollengode. B. 1 June 1922.
 Mohideen Ravuttar, Muhammad, A. V., Trader, Koduvayur. M. 1 June 1922.
 Velan, P., Ryot, Pattikara, Palghat. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Velayudhan, K., Jenmi, Thenkurissi, Kuzhalmanam. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Ponnani Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Kunhunni Menon, P., B.A., Retired Deputy Collector, Tirur. N.B. 10 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Kunhamed Sahib, P. K., Landholder, Kuttipuram. M. 4 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ahmed Sahib, P. P., Adhikari, Punnayur-kulam, Andathode. M. 1 June 1922.
 Achyuta Menon, M. M., Landholder, Kumaranallur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Ahmedkutti Sahib, P. T., Landholder and Physician, Pallipuram. M. 1 June 1922.
 Appu Nambiyar, K. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Chowghat. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Avattalakutti Sahib, V. A., Merchant, Ponnani. M. 1 June 1922.
 Govinda Menon, K. P., Valiangode. N.B. 14 Feb. 1923.
 Haridasa Menon, K., Landholder, Andathode. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kandunni Nayar, B., Landholder, Nattika, Valapad. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Krishnan Nayar, P., Landholder, Trikkantiyur, Tirur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kumara Menon, V. C., Adhikari, Katikad, Andathode. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kunhappa Menon, M., Adhikari, Paruthur, Pallipuram. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kunhibappu Sahib, M. K., Landholder, Kundaliyur, Mullasserri. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kunhi Krishnan Nayar, P., Adhikari, Iringavur, Tirur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Kuttikrishna Menon, V. P., Landholder, Valancheri. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Narayanan Nambudri, V., Adhikari, Trikkantiyur, Tirur. B. 1 June 1922.
 Parameswara Menon, M. E., Adhikari, Mala, Tritala. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Raman, A. P., Landholder, Nattika, Valapad. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Ukkanda Panikkar, U., Landholder, Elavalli, Mullasserri. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Attakoya Tangal, Khan Sahib V., Union Chairman, Ponnani. M. 1 June 1922.
 Chalicherri, The Rev. Father Paul, Priest, Valapad. I.C. 1 June 1922.
 Kandan Kutti, P. P., Cultivator, Trikkantiyur, Tirur. A.D. 1 June 1922.
 Kunhamed Sahib, P., Landholder, Kuttipuram. M. 1 June 1922.
 Kunhunni Menon, P., B.A., Retired Deputy Collector, Tirur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Unichoyi, K. V., Landholder and Fisherman, Tanur. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Walluvanad Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Narayanan Nambudripad, O. M., Landlord, Vellinazhi, Cherpalcherri. B. 7 Nov. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Gopala Menon, K. P., Landholder, Cherpalcherri. N.B. 23 Nov. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Achyuta Menon, K. P., Adhikari, Srikrishnapuram, Karimpuzha. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Achyuta Menon, P., Landholder, Tiruvazhamkunnu, Perintalmanna. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Bharatan Patter, K. S., Landholder, Vellinazhi, Cherpalcherri. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Bhavadasan Nambudripad, K. O. M., Landlord, Kulukallur, Cherpalcherri. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Gopala Menon, K. P., Landholder, Cherpalcherri. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Govinda Menon, K. P., Landholder, Kattukulam, Karimpuzha. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Govinda Menon, P., Landholder, Aliparamba, Cherpalcherri. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kandunni Nayar, M., Adhikari, Vengaseri, Kadambur. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kunjunni Nayar, K. C., Landlord, Mannarghat. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kunhiraman Menon, M. M., Vakil, Pattambi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Narayanan Nambudripad, O. M., Landlord, Vellinazhi, Cherpalcherri. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Parameswaran Bhattathiripad, A. M., Landlord, Mankada. B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Sankaran Ezhuthassan, K., Landholder, Ottappalam. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Sekhara Menon, K., Vakil, Ottapalam. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Vasudevan Nambudri, K. M., Landlord, Kadannamanna, Mankada. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ahmad Kutti, T., Merchant, Thootha, Perintalmanna. M. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Changan Cheruman, Ryot, Munnarkode, Trikkitiri. A.D. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Krishna Guptan, M. C., Landholder, Kadambazhippuram. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.
 Kunhan, K., Landholder, Chethallur, Perintalmanna. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Moidutti Sahib, Khan Bahadur K., Merchant, Mannarghat. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Wynad Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Jauffrineau, The Rev. Father A., Priest, Manantoddy. E. 19 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Isaac, The Rev. A., C. M. S., Pastor, Manantoddy. I.C. 3 Oct. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Samad Sahib, Adhikari, Kidanganad, Sultan's Battery. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Achyuta Kurup, K., Landlord, Thariod Kalpatta. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kelappan Nayar, A. P., Adhikari, Thariod Kalpatta. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kondappa Chetti, N., Merchant, Manantoddy. V. 1 Aug. 1922.

Krishnan Nambiyar, P. C., Landlord, Peruvaka, Manantoddy. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Kunhikannan Gurukkal, V., Vakil, Manantoddy. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Mohideen Sahib, A., Merchant, Kalpatta. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Mohideen Sahib, K., Landlord, Kalpatta. M. 1 Aug. 1922.

Raman Atiyodi, K., Landlord, Anjikunnu, Panamaram. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Sankaran Nayar, K. M., Landlord, Kuppattode, Panamaram. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Subrahmanya Pattir, T., Adhikari, Pulpalli, Panamaram. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Venkateswara Pattar, M.A., Landlord, Madakimala, Kalpatta. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Isaac, The Rev. A., C. M. S. Pastor, Manantoddy. I.C. 1 Aug. 1922.

Jauffrineau, The Rev. Father A., Priest, Manantoddy. E. 1 Aug. 1922.

Orchard, T. B., Group Manager, Thalapoya. E. 9 Jan. 1923.

Powell, S. H., Planter, Chulika Estate, Meppadi. E. 12 Aug. 1922.

Nellore.

Atmakur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Rosayya Chetti, G., Landlord and Merchant, Atmakur. N.B. 14 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Chenchayya Nayudu, P., Landholder, Udayagiri. N.B. 29 May 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Anki Reddi, C., Landholder, Rayavole, Atmakur. N.B.

Chenchayya Nayudu, P., Landholder, Udayagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Chenchu Nayudu, K., Village Munsif, Nandipad, Udayagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Lakshmikanta Rao, G., Landholder, Somalaregada, Udayagiri. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Narasimha Reddi, V., Landholder, Mahimalur, Atmakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Rosayya Chetti, G., Landholder and Merchant, Atmakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatanarappa Reddi, P., Landholder, and Merchant, Tatiparthi, Sangam. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatanarasa Reddi, C., Landholder, Kalvay. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, C., Landholder, Rajavolu, Atmakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkata Reddi, M., Landholder, Kambhasamudram, Udayagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkataramayya, P., Landholder, Gollapalli, Atmakur. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Viraraghavayya, P., Landholder, Arlapadiya, Udayagiri. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Narasimham, M., Landholder, Atmakur. A.D. 15 Mar. 1922.

Ghulam Ahmed Sahib, Shaik Sajjada, Anamasamudrampeta. M. 15 Mar. 1922.

Khaja Meah, Shaik, Sahib, Landholder, Udayagiri. M. 15 Mar. 1922.

Siddulu Nayudu, D., Landholder, Pullanellapalli, Atmakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Gudur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Venkatasubba Reddi, P., Landholder, Gudur. N.B. 11 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Mutyalu Reddi, M., Landholder, Althurthi, Podalakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Narasa Reddi, N., Landholder, Gulimcherla, Sydapuram. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Pera Reddi, G., Landholder, Chillakur, Gudur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Raghava Reddi, N., Landholder, Molaganur, Kota. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Ramakrishna Reddi, D., Landholder, Balireddipalem, Kota. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Rangayya Chetti, B., Merchant, Parlapalli, Podalakur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Rangayya Nayudu, D., Landholder, Gudur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Seshu Reddi, P., Landholder, Kota. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Sivaramayya, K., Landholder, Kota. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatachalapati Nayudu, G., Landholder, Gudur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatasubba Reddi, P., Landholder, Gudur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatasubba Reddi, V., Landholder, Griddalore, Sydapuram. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya Nayudu, V., Landholder, Gudur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Viraraghava Reddi, N., Landholder, Kota. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Viraraghavayya, B., Landholder, Bira-davolu, Podalakur. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abbaya Achari, G., Landholder, Gudur. V.K. 15 Mar. 1922.

Mulla Muhammad Sheriff Sahib, Landholder, Gudur. M. 8 Jan. 1923.

Narasimha Achari, T., Retired Inspector of Salt and Abkari, Gudur. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Penchal, N., Landholder, Gudur. A.A. 15 Mar. 1922.

Varadayya Chetti, P., Merchant, Gundavolu, Rapur. V. 15 Mar. 1922.

Kandukur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President.

Abboy Nayudu, M. A., Landlord, Kandukur. N.B.

Vice-President.

Hanumanta Rao, M., Vakil, Kandukur B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abboy Nayudu, M. A., Landlord, Kandukur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Chenchayya Nayudu, N., Landlord, Pulukur, Kandukur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Hanumanta Rao, M., Vakil, Kandukur. B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Kondappa Nayudu, C., Landlord, Kamepalle, Ponnalur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Narasimha Razu, K. V., Landlord, Bhimavaram, Ulavapad. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Pera Reddi, B., Landlord, Somarajupalle, Singarayakonda. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Perumal Nayudu, B., Landlord, Nalatalapur, Pokur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Subbaramayya, P., Landlord, Chundi. 15 Mar. 1922.

Subrahmanyam, G., Landlord, Bhimavaram, Ulavapad. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Suryaprakasa Rayaningarvaru, S., Landlord, Chinnapavani, Peddapavani. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Tirupati Nayudu, R., Landlord, Oletivaripalem, Chundi. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, K., Landlord, Vennur, Pondur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abraham, P., Missionary, Kandukur. I.C. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Adivayya, D., Landlord, Ulavapad. A.D. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Khatib Nabi Sultan Gori, Landlord, Kandukur. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Yellamanda Reddi, E., Landlord, Muppalla, Ponnalur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Kanigiri Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Gurappa Nayudu, Zopalli.

Vice-President.—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Konda Reddi, I., Village Munsif, Podili. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshmi Reddi, R., Village Munsif, Tummalchervu. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Narayanappa, B., Landholder, Botlagudur, Pamur. B. 4 May 1922.
 Rosappa Nayudu, T., Village Munsif, Botlagudur, Pamur. N.B. 4 May 1922.
 Sriramulu Chetti, G., Pleader, Kanigiri. V. 4 May 1922.
 Sundaramayya, V., Landholder, Nayudupalem, Kurichedu. B. 4 May 1922.
 Venkambhotlu, B., Landholder, Pothakamur, Darsi. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatanarasappa Nayudu, K., Village Munsif, Podili. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Yellamanda Reddi, D., Village Munsif, Addanki, Marella. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Remaining seats vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chenchubasavayya Chetti, J., Trader, Tarlupad. V. 15 May 1922.
 Khasumalli Sahib, Saiyid, Landholder, Kurichadu. M. 15 May 1922.
 Pitchayya, The Rev. Mallela, Teacher, Kanigiri. I.C. 15 May 1922.
 Polayya, K., Landholder, Sivarayanipeta, Uppalapad. A.A. 15 May 1922.
 Vacant.

Kavali Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Krishnaswami Rao, V., Landlord, Kavali. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Rangayya, D., B.A., Pleader, Kavali. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ankayya Nayudu, T., Landlord, Sayipet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Appa Rao, V., Landlord, Muttiyalapad. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Govindu Reddi, P., Landlord, Allur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Kotiswarayya, G., Landlord, Duvvur. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshminarapa Reddi, P., Landlord, Zaminlapalem. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Narayana Reddi, A., Landlord, Allur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Pitchi Reddi, K., Landlord, Mungamur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Rami Reddi, I., Landlord, Zaladanki. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Rangayya, D., B.A., Pleader, Kavali. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Sitarama Reddi, M., Landlord, Buchireddipalem. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Subbarama Reddi, K., Landlord, Buchireddipalem. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Subbarama Reddi, S., Landlord, Kovur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Tirumalakonda Reddi, V., Village Munsif, Brahmanakraka. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatanarasa Reddi, A., Landlord, Parlapalli. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatarama Reddi, D., Landlord, Kavali. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Krishnaswami Rao, V., Landlord, Kavali. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Obayya, C., Landlord, Alaganipad. A.D. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Ramachandra Reddi, B., B.A., Village Munsif, Buchireddipalem. N.B. 23 Sep. 1922.
 Shamsh-ud-din Sahib, Janab Muhammad, Landlord, Rangasamudram. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkayya Chetti, N., Merchant, Kavali. V. 15 Mar. 1922.

Nellore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Linga Reddi, K., Landlord, Maipad. N.B. 6 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.

Falauddin Sahib Muhammad, Ahmad Ansari, Merchant, Khaji. M. 6 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdur Rahiman Sahib, Shaik, Landlord, Nellore Barracks. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Ghouse Sahib, Muhammad, Contractor, Nellore. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Govindu Reddi, A., Landlord, Moolapet, Nellore. N.B. 13 Mar. 1922.
 Kota Reddi, Landlord, Varakavipudi, Nellore. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Lingappa Nayudu, D., Landlord, Gangapatnam. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Linga Reddi, K., Landlord, Maipad. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Narasinga Rao, V., B.A., Vakil, Nellore. B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Ramasubba Reddi, I., Landlord, Macherlavaripalem. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venku Reddi, I., Landlord, Ipur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venku Reddi, P., Landlord, Kodur. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Yahyali Sahib, M.A., B.L., Landlord, Nellore. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Yanadi Reddi, G., Landlord, Kothur, Indukurpet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chenchuramayya, B., Landlord, Nabobpet, Nellore. A.D. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Falauddin Sahib Muhammad, Ahmad Anasari, Merchant, Khaji. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Saladanha, Mrs. F. J., L.M.S., Lady Assistant Surgeon. I.C. 3 Feb. 1923.
 Subba Rao, J., Trader, Santapet, Nellore. I.C. 15 Mar. 1922.

Venkatagiri Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Nominated.

Krishna Yachendrupa Varu, Sri Raja V. S. K., Zamindar, Venkatagiri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkatarama Rao, J., Landlord, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected.

Kalyana Rao, K., Landlord, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Raghava Reddi, P., Landholder, Ekollu, Sulerpet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Rami Reddi, A. P., Landholder, Vinnamala, Nayudupet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Subbayya, P., Village Munsif, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Subbaraghava Reddi, M., Union Board President, Nayudupet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatarama Nayudu, Rao Chinna, Landholder, Alturpad, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatarama Rao, J., Landholder, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatarayulu, M., Landholder, Venkatagiri. N.B. 4 Sep. 1923.

Wenkatasubbayya, M., Landholder, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
Wenkataswami Reddi, G., Landholder, Gottikadu, Venkatagiri. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.
Viraswami Chetti, D., Trader, Nayudupet. V. 15 Mar. 1922.
Viraswami Reddi, K., Union Board President, Sulurpet. N.B. 15 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated.

Dastagiri Sahib, Kaji, Raja's Servant, Venkatagiri. M. 15 Mar. 1922.
Krishna Yachendralu Varu, Sri Raja V. S. K., Zamindar, Venkatagiri. N.B. 1 July 1922.
Viraswami, V., Trader, Sura Reddi Kandiga, Nayudupet. A.D. 15 Mar. 1922.
Williams, J., Headmaster, Mission School, Nayudupet. I.C. 15 Mar. 1922.

Ramnad.

Devakottai Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Chokkalingam Chettiyar, Al. Ar. R. M., Banker, Devakottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sinimurugam Pillai, S., Pleader, Sivaganga. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Chettiyar, S.A.R.M., Money-lender, Kanadukathan. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Apadharana Gurukkal, S., Sthanigam, Tiruvadanai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Arunachalam Chettiyar, P. S. A. R. A. R., Money-lender, Devakottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chidambaram Chettiyar, A. V. P. L., Money-lender, Karaikudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chokkalingam Chettiyar, Al. Ar. R. M., Banker, Devakottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Katchiraya Tevar, Mirasidar, Avarangadu, Manamadura. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muhammad Kasim, M. R. M., Broker, Tondi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mukundaraja Ayyangar, M. G., B.A., M.L.A., Pleader, Sivaganga. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Murugappa Chettiyar, A. M. M., Money-lender, Pallatur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Muttuswami Servai, N., Inamdar, Malavarayanendal, Tirupachethi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nallatambi Pillai, A., Pleader, Manamadura. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narayana Ayyangar, S. M., Pleader, Sivaganga. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajagopala Navakar, Landholder, Manamadura. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, V. R. M. L., Money-lender, Karaikudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyar, R., Landholder and Chetti Agent, Tiruppattur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sundaram Ayyar, C., B.A., Pleader, Devakottai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Virappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib P. K. A. C. T., M.B.E., Money-lender, Kottaiyur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vyavan Chettiyar, R. M. M. S. T., Money-lender, Devakottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Vijayaraghavan, C. K., I.C.S., Sub-Collector, Devakottai. N.B. 5 Mar. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Adaikan Kangani, A., Money-lender, Sakkaavayal, Puduvayal. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Annamalai Chettiyar, P. M. P. A. N., Money-lender, Kottaiyur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Arunachalam Chettiyar, A. R. A. R. S. M., Money-lender, Devakottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Lakshmanan Chettiyar, O. A. O. K., Money-lender, Pallatur. N.B. 2 Feb. 1923.

Sinimurugam Pillai, S., Pleader, Sivaganga. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramnad Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Rajam Nayudu, M., Private Secretary to the Rajah of Ramnad, Ramnad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Ramanujam Ayyangar, T., Pleader, Ramnad. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chellam Ayyangar, P. S., Landlord, Paramagudi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Govindappa Nayakar, V. S., Landlord, Aruppukottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. K., Landlord, Aruppukottai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Sastri, A. S., Pleader, Paramagudi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Mappilaswami Tevar, C., Landlord, Bogalore. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Mayakalai Nadar, M. S., Landlord and Merchant, Kamuti. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muhammad Ambalam, V. M., Landlord, Kamuti. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muhammad Sultan Marakkayar, M. M. I., Landlord, Rameswaram. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Mutturamaswami Ayyar, S., Landlord, Peraiyur, Mudukulattur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nagalingam Pillai, S., Pleader, Paramagudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Naiana Muhammad Ravuttar, S. A., Landlord and Merchant, Ilayangudi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ponnambala Muppan, S., Landlord and Merchant, Aruppukottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajam Nayudu, M., Private Secretary to the Rajah of Ramnad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajam Nayudu, M., Private Secretary to the Rajah of Ramnad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Rajam Nayudu, M., Private Secretary to the Rajah of Ramnad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramanujam Ayyangar, T., Pleader, Ramnad. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Shaik Mian Ambalam, A., Landlord, Ilayangudi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivasubrahmanya Mudaliyar, C., Landlord and Merchant, Aruppukottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ugrapandiyam Pillai, A., Pleader, Ramnad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Virabhadran Chettiyar, S. V. K., Landlord and Merchant, Aruppukottai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Official.

Ramamurti, S. V., M.A., L.T., I.C.S., Sub-Collector, Ramnad. 5 Jan. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abraham Moses, Pleader, Ramnad. 22 Jan. 1923.

Muhammad Yassim, D. K., Landlord, Abiramam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Shanmukham Chettiyar, P. M., Merchant, Parthibanur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Jambunatha Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L., Diwan, Ramnad Samasthanam, Ramnad. 5 Mar. 1923.

Thoonga Kudumban, Landlord, Aruppukottai. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivakasi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Sevuga Pandiya Tevar, V. T. S., Zamindar, Seitur. N.B. 5 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Alagiriswami Nayudu, K., Merchant, Krishnapuram, Elayirampennai. N.B. 5 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Alagiriswami Nayudu, K., Merchant, Krishnapuram, Elayirampennai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Alagiriswami Nayakar alias Durairaja Nayakar, Alagapuri, Virudupatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Devasikhamani Ayyangar, A., Landlord, Watrap. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gopal Nayakar, S., Landlord, Madattupatti, Elayirampennai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kondama Nayudu, V., Landlord, Pudupatti, Watrap. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kothandarama Ravuttu, V., Inamdar, Koonampatti, Malli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Krishnaswami Nayakar, K., Landlord, Maraneri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kumaraswami Raju, P. S., Landlord, Rajapalaiyam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Pulukaruppa Tevar, S., Landlord, Tachakudi, Mulli. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramakrishna Ayyar, V., Landlord, Nenmeni, Sattur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramayya Nayudu, S. A., Landlord, Srivilliputtur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sennakesava Nayakar, K., Landlord, Naranapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sevuga Pandiya Tevar, V. T. S., Zamin-dar, Seitur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, Rao Sahib K., Pleader, Srivilliputtur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkataswami Nayakar, K., Landlord, Nallamanayakanpatti, Sholapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatasubba Ayyar, V., Pleader, Srivilliputtur. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Ramunni Menon, K. I.C.S., Sub-Collector, Sivakasi. N.B. 25 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Alagar alias Arulappa Kudumban, A., Tenant, Seitur. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Chidambara Nadar, A., Vakil, Sivakasi. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Madar Hussain Ravuttar, Merchant, Srivilliputtur. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramasundaram Pillai, R. V., Landlord, Rajapalaiyam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Salem.

Dharmapuri Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 4.)

President.

Narasimha Achariyar, K. R., Vakil, Dharmapuri. B.

Vice-President.

Raja Rao, T., Landlord, Sallandahalli Kambainellore. B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Chinnaswami Kavandar, M. M., Village Munsif, Halai-Dharmapuri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kuppuswami Chettiyar, S., Money-lender, Pennagaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Mukundamadava Munuswami Chettiyar, T., Village Munsif, Periyatallapadi. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Muniswami Kavandar, B., Landlord, Gollahalli. B. 7 Mar. 1923.

Narasimha Achariyar, K. R., Vakil, Dharmapuri. B. 1 July 1922.

Raja Rao, T., Landlord, Sallandahalli, Kambainellore. B. 1 July 1922.

Rama Ayyangar, A. S., Village Munsif, Papireddipatti. B. 1 July 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, C., Merchant, Harur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, M. N., Money-lender, Pennagaram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sandipatchanna Chettiyar, Money-lender, Pennagaram. N.B. 1 July 1923.

Siddavirappa Chettiyar, D. H., Village Munsif, Dharmapuri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Subbi Chettiyar, R., Village Munsif, Karimangalam. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Varada Kavandar, N., Landlord, Pallipatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatarama Chettiyar, T., Money-lender, Buddireddipatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Venkatachalam Chettiyar, K., Landlord, Uttankarai. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Annamalai, K., Landlord, Pennagaram. A.D. 1 July 1922.

Kuppuswami Reddiyar, U., Uttankarai. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ratna Mudaliyar, K. M., Merchant, Harur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Razvi Sahib, Saiyid Muhammad, Merchant, Dharmapuri. M. 1 July 1922.

Hosur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Subrahmanya Pillai, E., B.A., Pleader, Hosur. N.B. 18 July 1922.

Vice-President.

Surappa Achari, C., Landlord and Retired Deputy Tahsildar, Hosur. V.K. 25 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Duraiswami Gowd, Mittadar, Thograpalli, Kannandahalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Jingayya Chetti, B., Merchant, Denkanikota. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kadirappa Gowd, E., Mittadar, Oppattavadi, Burgur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kuttappa Gowd, E., Landlord, Thogarapalli, Kannandahalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Malla Reddi, Landlord, Uluviruapalli, Mathagondapalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Munirama Chetti, K., Merchant, Hosur. V. 1 July 1922.

Narayanawami Chetti, D. A., Merchant, Denkanikota. V. 1 July 1922.

Raja Ayyangar, C., Pleader, Krishnagiri. B. 1 July 1922.

Ramaswami Gowd, Village Munsif, Krishnagiri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ramayya Nayudu, U. M., Landlord, Uddanapalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Rudrappa Gowd, Landlord, Machinayakanpalli, Matigire. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sitaramayya, B., Pleader, Hosur. B. 1 July 1922.

Subrahmanya Pillai, E., B.A., Pleader, Hosur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Thesi Chetti, Y., Merchant, Kaveripattanam. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Vasudeva Rao, M., Mittadar, Jakkasamudram. B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Narasimha Raju, B., Landlord, Hosur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Nilakanta Chetti, D., Merchant, Denkanikota. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Surappa Achari, C., Landlord and retired Dy. Tahsildar, Hosur. V.K. 1 July 1922.

Thimmarayan, Landlord, Gunolapatti, Kaveripattanam. A.D. 1 July 1922.

Tiruvengadaya, Devadoss, Evangelist, London Mission, Hosur. LC. 1 July 1922.

Namakkal Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Singayya Kavandar, P., Mittadar, Parali, Namakkal. N.B. 20 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venkatapati Mudaliyar, S., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Namakkal. N.B. 6 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachala Kavandar, S., Landlord, Pirandagam, Paramatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Balaswami Nayudu, K. V., Landlord, Kalappanayakampatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Bomanna Chettiyar, O.M., Merchant, Rasipuram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Chinnaswami Reddiyar, R. A., Mittadar, Ladhivadi, Namakkal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Iyravata Udaiyar, S. R., Mittadar, Sendamangalam. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kolanda Kavandar, C., Landlord, Mavureddi, Paramatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Kuppamattu Pillai, A., Village Munsif, Puduchattaram, Rasipuram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Lakshmana Chettiyar, V., Landlord, Oduvankurichi, Namagiripet. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Nagoji Rao, S., Village Munsif, Elur, Velagoundanpatti. B. 1 July 1922.

Natanasabhapati Kavandar, P. K., Mittadar, Poyyeri Velur, Namakkal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Paramasiva Kavandar, P., Village Munsif, Pudupatti, Namagiripet. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Perumal Kavandar, A., Village Munsif, Thathiyengarpatti, Puduchatram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sengoda Kavandar, M., Landlord, Thoppapatti, Jedarpalaiyam. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Singayya Kavandar P., Mittadar, Parali, Namakkal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Subbaraya Kavandar, S., Village Munsif, Serukkalai Velagoundanpatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Varadappa Kavandar, K., Mittadar, Kavandampalaiyam, Rasipuram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Vasudeva Reddiyar, V., Mittadar, Erampatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Virappa Pillai, M., Landlord, Pandamangalam, Namakkal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kandaswami Kavandar, S., Landlord, Nanjai, Edayar. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Krishna Chettiyar, S. S., Merchant, Rasipuram. V. 1 July 1922.

Morling, The Rev. D., Strict Baptist Mission, Sendamangalam. E. 1 July 1922.

Palaniyappa Muppan, M. K., Landlord, Mohanur. A.D. 1 July 1922.

Peer Badsha Sahib, Vagurampatti. M. 25 Jan. 1923.

Venkatapati Mudaliyar, S., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Namakkal. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Salem Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, B. A. R., Coffee Planter, Yercaud. N.B. 5 May 1922.

Vice-President, Nominated.

Aziz-ul-lah Khan, T. A., Examiner of Copies, Salem. M. 22 Mar. 1921.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Alagiri Ayyar, G. S., Landlord, Ethapur. B. 8 Feb. 1921.

Ellappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib E., M.L.C., Trader, Salem. N.B. 18 Mar. 1919.

Abdul Gani Sahib, M., Trader, Belur. M. 20 May 1919.

Kadir Badsha Sahib, Trader, Attur. M. 11 Mar. 1919.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, B. A. R., Coffee Planter, Yercaud. N.B. 21 Jan. 1919.

Kangamuttu Pillai, S., Pensioner, Kattukottai, Attur. N.B. 4 July 1922.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, N., Landlord, Neikkarapatti, Salem. B. 23 Sep. 1919.

Moses, The Rev. T. D., Priest, Salem. I.C. 21 Feb. 1922.

Muttuviranma Reddiyar, M., Landlord, Sendarapatti. N.B. 5 Dec. 1922.

Periyaswami Mudaliyar, G. K., Landlord, Gangavalli. N.B. 15 Apr. 1919.

Sitarama Ayyar, Kasi, Landlord, Peddannayakanpalaiyam. B. 21 Jan. 1919.

Swaminatha Pillai, V., Landlord, Talavasal. N.B. 22 Apr. 1919.

Members, Nominated Official.

Aziz-ul-lah Khan, T. A., Examiner of Copies, Salem. M. 22 Mar. 1921.

David Nadar, S., B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Salem. I.C. Ex-Officio.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Narasimham, The Rev. T., Priest, Attur. I.C. 13 June 1922.

Pachayya Kavandar, K., Landlord, Mettupatti, Karipatti. N.B. 15 Nov. 1921.

Varadayya, U., Trader, Salem. A.D. 1 Mar. 1921.

Velaswami Pandaram, A., Landlord, Seshanchavadi, Valapadi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Sankaridrug Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Kylasa Kavandar, C., Mittadar, Akkama-pet, Sankaridrug. N.B. 20 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Ramaswami Nayakar, P. L., Mittadar, Pagalpatti. N.B. 22 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachalam Chettiyar, S. A. K. M., President, Union Board, Tiruchengode. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Chinnappa Kavandar, Village Munsif, Vellar, Mecheri. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Imam Sahib, Janab, S. H., Village Munsif, Katchupalli, South Chinnappampatti. M. 1 July 1922.

Kylasa Kavandar, C., Mittadar, Akkama-pet, Sankaridrug. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Nanjarajayya, Village Munsif, Tevur, Edappadi. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Periyanna Kavandar, Landlord, Nariyanur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Perumal Kavandar, Village Munsif, Karuppur, Omalur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ponnuswami Nayakar, P. V., Landlord, Pagalpatti, Omalur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Prabalam Pillai, S. N., Banker, Sankaridrug. I.C. 1 July 1922.

Ramaswami Kavandar, P. N., Village Munsif, Enadi, Omalur. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Ramaswami Nayakar, P. L., Mittadar, Pagalpatti. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sengoda Kavandar, T., Landlord, Mallasamudram. N.B. 24 Sep. 1922.

Sengottuvela Kavandar, S. N., Mittadar, Konganapuram, Sankaridrug. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Sundararaja Ayyangar, K., Landlord, Pottipuram, Omalur. B. 1 July 1922.

Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arthanari Mudaliyar, Stamp Vendor, Nangavalli. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Athiyanna Kavandar, Village. Munsif, Padavedu, Sankaridrug. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Govinda Chettiyar, T., Merchant, Jala-kantapuram. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Muttuswami Udaiyar, Landlord, Edappadi. N.B. 1 July 1922.

Raman, K., Landlord, Konganapuram, Sankaridrug. A.D. 1 July 1922.

Tanjore.

Kumbakonam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Natesa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 19 June 1922.

Vice-President.

Krishnaswami Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 29 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Apatsahaya Ayyar, N., Mirasidar, Kumbakonam. B. 15 June 1922.

Govindaswami Sindurayar, S., Mirasidar, Harithwaramangalam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Kandaswami Muppanar, R., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 15 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Papanasam. B. 15 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, R., Mirasidar, Samarthanargudi. B. 15 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, V., Mirasidar, Milattur. B. 15 June 1922.

Lakshmiwaraha Ayyangar, Rao Sahib C. R., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 15 June 1922.

Murugesam Pillai, T. S., Mirasidar, Tiruppanandal. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Narayanaswami Nayakar, K., Mirasidar, Madaharam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Natesa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 15 June 1922.

Rajaratna Mudaliyar, S. V., Mirasidar, Vallattur, Ayyampet. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Saravana Pillai, M., Mirasidar, Papanasam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Singaram Chettiyar, K. R. M., Merchant, Kumbakonam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Somasundara Kottayundar, T., Amara-vati, Alangudi. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Subba Ayyar, T. L., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tirukarugavur. B. 15 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, R., Vakil, Kumbakonam. B. 15 June 1922.

Swaminatha Chettiyar, M. C. S., Merchant, Kumbakonam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Venkatanarayana Pillai, A. T., Mirasidar, Kumbakonam. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Venkatarama Ayyar, V. S., Mirasidar, Tirukarugavur. B. 15 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Karim Sahib, Mirasidar, Rajagiri, M. 15 June 1922.

Joseph, The Rev. Michael, Pastor, Lutheran Mission, Kumbakonam. I.C. 15 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, A.R., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Ayyampet, S. 15 June 1922.

Venkatachala Tevar, A., Mirasidar, Ukadi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Mannargudi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 3.)

President, Elected.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur K. G., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 28 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Ramanadha Ayyar, B., Landholder, Perambur, Nidamangalam. B. 14 Nov. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ayyathurai Mudaliyar, N., Landholder, Peruvazhndan. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Balaguruswami Udaiyar, Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kolandavelu Nayanar, K., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Krishnaswami Pillai, S. G., Landholder, Nidamangalam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Leroy, The Rev. Father Louis, Priest, Mannargudi. 15 Aug. 1922.

Muhammad Ali Ravuttar, K., Iron Merchant, Mannargudi. M. 15 Aug. 1922.

Nagappa Mannayar, S., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Rajagopala Ayyangar, S. R., Landholder, Serangulam. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramabhadra Udaiyar, T. S., Landholder, Tannirkunnam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramanadha Ayyar, B., Landholder, Perambur, Nidamangalam. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Rangaswami Mudaliyar, S., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur K. G., Landholder, Mannargudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Tiruvengadaswami Ayyangar, V., Landholder, Serangulam. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Vijayaraghunadha Udaiyar, T. S., Landholder, Tannirkunnam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Vaidyalinga Mudaliyar, A., Landholder, Kalappal. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Mayavaram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Ratnam Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Kesingan, Mayavaram. N.B. 17 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Nagalingam Pillai, B., Mirasidar, Anbanadhapuram, Mayavaram. N.B. 14 Aug. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appu Pillai, D., Mirasidar, Thiruvengadu, Shiyali. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Chidambaram Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Kannagudi, Shiyali. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Chokkalinga Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Pungudi, Shiyali. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Chokkalingam Pillai, M., Mirasidar, Kilaperumballam, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

David Nadar, N., Mirasidar, Komad, Mayavaram. I.C. 15 June 1922.

Kailasam Pillai, K., Tirukkadaiyur, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Kandaswami Pillai, R.S., Mirasidar, Maruthur, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Nagalingam Pillai, B., Mirasidar, Anbanadhapuram, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Ponnuswami Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Terilundur, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Ramalinga Udaiyar, A., Mirasidar, Sembanarkoil, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Ranganadha Ayyar, R., Mirasidar, Villianallur, Mayavaram. B. 15 June 1922.

Somasundaram Pillai, N., Mirasidar, Yenathimangalam, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, K., Mirasidar, Kumam, Shiyali. B. 15 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., Mirasidar, Tadalankoil, Shiyali. B. 15 June 1922.

Vaidyanatha Ayyar, T. N., Village Munsif, Shiyali. B. 15 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Govindaswami Nayanar, V., Merchant, Kuttalam. A.D. 15 June 1922.

Ratnam Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Kesingan, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Rangaswami Reddiyar, Rao Sahib N. D., o.B.E., Mirasidar, Nagamangalam, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Santanakrishna Chettiyar, V., Merchant, Mayavaram. N.B. 15 June 1922.

Shams-ud-din Sahib, Hakim M.A., Native Doctor, Mayavaram. M. 15 June 1922.

Nannilam Taluk Board.

(NOMINATED 20.)

President, Nominated.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Rava C. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Appadurai Udaiyar, P., Landholder, Perumpannaiyur. I.C. 9 Feb. 1923.

Arasan Chettiyar, V., Mirasidar, Kunda-lur, Peralam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ganesa Ayyar, S. G., Landlord, Semman-gudi, Perumpannaiyur. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Bava C. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Govindaswami Pillai, V., Mirasidar, Koradacheri. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Jagannadham Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Elayur, Sellur. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kadir Masthan Ravuttar, Janab Haji, Landholder, Manavalanallur, Eravan-cheri. M. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kothandaramaswami Nayudu, M., Alan-gudicheri, Tittacheri. N.B. 24 Nov. 1922.

Mahadeva Ayyar, V., Mirasidar, Mudi-kondan. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Marudavanam Pillai, C., Landholder, Menangudi, Kollapuram. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Murugan Samban, Nemmeli, Mudikon-dan. A.D. 15 Aug. 1922.

Muttukumaraswami Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Kuthadithoppu, Tirumarugal. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Panchapagesa Ayyar, V., Landholder, Sengalipuram. B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Rajagopala Nayudu, V.P., B.A., Vallam road, Tanjore. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramachandra Nayudu, V., Landholder, Enangudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramayya Nayudu, S., Landholder, Enan-gudi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Sankara Nadar, N. M., Merchant, Sanna-nallore. N. 15 Aug. 1922.

Somasundaram Udaiyar, A., Mirasidar, Achuthamangalam, Srivanchiyam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Vaidyanathaswami Ayyar, R., Land holder, Mudikondan. B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Venkatachala Mudaliyar, K. R., Tirupanipettai, Kankoduttavanitam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Negapatam Taluk Board.

(NOMINATED 20.)

President, Elected.

Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S., B.A., Pleader, Negapatam. B. 21 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir, Kt., Merchant, Negapatam. M. 15 Aug. 1922.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, K. A., Mirasidar Kivalur, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Hamid Sultan Marakkayar, Janab V., M.L.C., Merchant, Negapatam. M. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kalyanasundara Mudaliyar, T. V., Mirasidar, Tiruvalur, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kandaswami Desikar, V. M., Mirasidar, Valivalam, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Kumaraswami Chettiyar, Tawker P. S., Merchant, Nagore, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Rajagopala Nayudu, S., Mirasidar, Vadugacheri, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Rajagopala Tevar, R., Mirasidar, Aiyimalai, Nirtanamangalam, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramachandra Ayyar, T. V., Municipal Councillor, Tiruvalur, B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Ramaswami Nayudu, T. K., Pleader, Nannilam, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Samuel, The Rev. D. A., B.A., L.T., Principal, Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam, I.C. 15 Aug. 1922.

Sattaiyappa Pillai, V. S., Salt Merchant, Negapatam, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Sheik Farid Marakkayar, Janab M.O., Merchant, Nagore, M. 15 Aug. 1922.

Somasundara Mudaliyar, K. S., Mirasidar, Kilayur, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Soundararajulu Nayudu, K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Negapatam, N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Subhaya Mudaliyar, K. V., Mirasidar, Kurukkatti, Kuttur, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Tambiraj, Arthur, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Negapatam, I.C. 15 Aug. 1922.

Tiruvengada Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib K. V., Pleader, Tiruvalur, N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S., B.A., Pleader, Negapatam, B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Visvalinga Achari, T., Clerk, Loco Workshop, Negapatam, V.K. 15 Aug. 1922.

Pattukkottai Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Rajappa, P. S., Junior Zamindar of Papanad, Pattukkottai, N.B. 24 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Venugopala Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Pattukkottai, N.B. 12 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachalam Chettiyar, S., Mirasidar, Neduvasal, Seruvaviduthi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Arunachalam Servaigar, A. R. L., Mirasidar, Adambur, Mimisal, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Balasubrahmanya Servaigar, A. V., Mirasidar, Karambakadu, Ottangadu, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Devasirvadain Pillai, A. V., Mirasidar, Anaikadu, I.C. 15 June 1922.

Govindaswami Chettiyar, K.P., Merchant, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Govindaswami Pillai, V. E., Merchant, Arantangi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Jagannatha Chettiyar, V. K., Merchant, Arantangi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Karutha Pillai, V., Mirasidar, Nelveli, Manamelkudi, N.B. 15 July 1922.

Nadimuttu Chettiyar, C. T., Merchant, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Sabhapati Mudaliyar, N., Mirasidar, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Subrahmanya Rao, N., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Pattukkottai, B. 15 June 1922.

Tirupattiya Pillai, K., Merchant, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Venkateswara Ayyar, V., Pleader, Pattukkottai, B. 15 June 1922.

Venugopala Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Viswanatham Chettiyar, E. M., Banker, Veerandan, Puduvayal, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arputhanather, The Rev. I., Priest, Pattukkottai, I.C. 15 June 1922.

Pakkiri Marakkayar, A. R. Mohideen, Landholder and Merchant, Kottai-patnam, Manamelkudi, M. 15 June 1922.

Rajappa, P. S., Junior Zamindar of Papanad, Pattukkottai, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Ramayya Nayudu, A. V., Landholder, Adirampatnam, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Valuvatti Tevar, Muthuvijaya Raghunatha Muthukumara Vanangamudi, Zamindar, Sendangudi, Nagaram, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Tanjore Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Umamaheswaram Pillai, T. V., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tanjore, N.B. 20 June 1922.

Vice-President—Nil.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Duraiswami Pillai, M., Vakil's Clerk, Tiruvadi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Govindaswami Settunayar, M., Mirasidar, Elangadu Rajagiri, Ranganathapuram, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Kanakasabhapati Vandayar, Mirasidar, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Kumaraswami Pillai, I., B.A., Pleader, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Murugayya Nattar, Mirasidar, Kallaperambur, Alakkudi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Nallamuttu Nattar, K., Mirasidar, Kallaperambur, Alakkudi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Narayanaswami Thenkondar, Mirasidar, Kattukurichi, Azhivaikkal, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Pannirselvam, A. T., Bar-at-Law, Tanjore, I.C. 15 June 1922.

Ramanathan Chettiyar, S. A. S. Rm., Banker, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Sachidananda Nattar, Mirasidar, Perambur, II sethi, Alakkudi, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Sadasiva Kandiyan, A. A., Mirasidar, Avarampatti, Budalore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Sarangapani Ayyangar, N. S., Pleader, Tiruvadi, B. 15 June 1922.

Seshadri Ayyangar, T. V., Mirasidar, Kallaperambur, Alakkudi, B. 15 June 1922.

Sundararaja Kandiyan, Mirasidar, Muttuvirakandiampatti, Budalore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Umapaheswaram Pillai, T. V., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Kadiravelu Pillai, Retired School Master, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Maduraimuttu Muppanar, T. R., B.A., Pleader, Tanjore, N.B. 15 June 1922.

Natesa Pillai, G., Merchant, Tanjore, N.B. 27 June 1922.

Pakkiri Muhammad Sahib, Merchant, Vallam, M. 15 June 1922.

Ramadoss Sahib, T. R., Political Pensioner, Tanjore, 15 June 1922.

Tirutturaippundi Taluk Board.

(NOMINATED 15.)

President, Nominated.

Samiyappa Mudaliyar, N. R., Mirasidar, Nedumbalam, Tirutturaippundi, N.B. 21 Aug. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, R., Mirasidar, Tirutturaippundi. N.B. 12 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Arunachala Mudaliyar, R., Mirasidar, Tirutturaippundi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Kanakasundaram Pillai, O. A., Mirasidar, Point Calmère. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Manikkam, V., Mirasidar, Vittukkottai, Tirutturaippundi. A. D. 15 Aug. 1922.
Manikka Mudaliyar, P., Pambugundanalur, Alattambadi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Maria Pillai, S. K., Mirasidar, Vedaraniyam. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Murugayya Pillai, A. R. M., Merchant, Muttupet. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Nadimuttu Chettiyar, S. T., Merchant, Tirutturaippundi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Natesa Padayachi, S., Mirasidar, Sittaimur, Alattambadi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Ramachandra Ayyar, S., Mirasidar, Talainayar. B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Ramalinga Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Komalapei, Kottur. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Ratnaswami Pillai, M. S., Mirasidar, Pichaikattalai, Thagattur. I.C. 15 Aug. 1922.
Samiyappa Mudaliyar, N. R., Mirasidar, Nedumbalam, Tirutturaippundi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Sheik Muhammad Marakkayar, Mirasidar, Muttupet. M. 15 Aug. 1922.
Vaidyalinga Mudaliyar, K. P., Mirasidar, Nedumbalam, Tirutturaippundi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.
Vanmigalingam Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Manali, Alattambadi. N.B. 15 Aug. 1922.

Tinnevely.**Kovilpatti Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Kondalroyaswami Nayudu, P. N., Zamindar, Kurivikulam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.

Ramaswami Ayyar, M. J., Vakil, Kovilpatti. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Devasahaya Nadar, Moses, Landlord, Kailasapuram, Thattaparai. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
Deivanayagam Pillai, Landlord, Puliyangudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ismael Ravuttar, Landlord, Kayatar. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kondalroyaswami Nayudu, P. N., Zamindar, Kurivikulam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kandaswami Chettiyar, L. M., Landlord, Sankarankovil. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kattari Pandiya Retta Kudayar, Zamindar, Alagapuri, Vagaikulam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kumarandi Reddiyar, Landlord, Kamalapuram, Vilattikulam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Narayanaswami Nayakar, Landlord, Devarkulam, Vanaramutti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Perumal Nayakar, Landlord, Koppampatti, Duraiyur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Ayyar, M. J., Vakil, Kovilpatti. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramaswami Nayakar, K. V., Landlord, Kidambur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sakkarayappa Pillai, Landlord, Sivagiri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sankarappa Nayakar, Landlord, Kalingapatti, Tiruvengadam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Nayakar, Peria, Landlord, Vellaiyammalpuram, Vilattikulam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Reddiyar, Landlord, Sakkampapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subba Nayakar, Landlord, Mee nthulli Nilidanallur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya Pillai, V. M., Vakil, Kovilpatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanya Pillai, Landlord, Sivagiri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Andi Kudumban, Landlord, Dalavoi-
puram, Maniyachi. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chidambaram Pillai, Landlord, Kovilpatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Chokkalingam Pillai, V. P., Landlord, Vasudevanallur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kasisuni Nadar, Landlord, Marthandampatti. N. 1 Apr. 1922.
Mohideen Badsha Sahib, Saiyid, Landlord, Kovilpatti. M. 10 Nov. 1922.
Pothen Bhattar, S. E., Landlord, Sankarankoil. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sermadevi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Kantimatinatha Pillai, V. P., B.A., Pleader, Ambasamudram. N.B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sivagnanam Pillai, K. A., Pleader, Ambasamudram. N.B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abjima Sahib, R., Landlord, Panagudi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Juvayya Reddiyar, V., Landlord, Mulaikarapatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Krishna Ayyar, K. A., Landlord, Kallidaikurichi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kumarasankaralingam Pillai, Landlord, Nanguneri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Cuttalalingamarthandam Pillai, Landlord, Vijayanarayanam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Jagshminarasimha Somayajiyar, Landlord, Sermadevi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Jallasivan Pillai, M., Union President, Ambasamudram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramalinga Mudaliyar, M. P. M., Landlord, Alwarkurichi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Ramalingam Pillai, S. M., Union President, Melsevel. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Rangaswami Reddiyar, K., Landlord, Samugarangapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sankaranarayana Pillai, K., Landlord, Panagudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sivagnanam Pillai, K. A., Pleader, Ambasamudram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya Reddiyar, V., Village Munsif, Moolaikarapatti. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subbayya Pillai, K. P., Union President, Kallidaikurichi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanya Pillai, K., Union President, Sermadevi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, A. V., Landlord, Alwarkurichi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sundaralingam Pillai, K. G., Union President, Kalakad. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Vaikuntam Pillai, S., Landlord, Panagudi. N.B. 25 Jan. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Clarke, W. Ross, Manager, Tinnevely Mills Company, Papanasam. E. 1 Apr. 1922.
Kantimatinatha Pillai, V. P., B.A., Pleader, Ambasamudram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Minakshinadha Pillai, Landlord, Pattapuram, Nanguneri. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
Pappanasaperumal Sambar, Landlord, Thornakurichi, Nanguneri. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.
Sheik Mohideen Lebbai, K. A., Landlord, Kallidaikurichi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
Siromoni, The Rev. W. A., Priest, Idayangudi. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tinnevely Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Tinnevely. B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President.

Subrahmanya Pillai, C. K., Landlord, Tinnevely. N.B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Nadar, K., Landlord, Kilappavur, Tenkasi. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ahmad Miran Sahib, A. M., Landlord, Tenkasi. M. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Diravia Nadar, K. Moses, Landlord, Alankulam. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Tinnevely. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ganapatirama Ayyar, T. R., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Tinnevely Bridge. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Isvaram Pillai, I. C., Mittadar, Ilanji. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kalyanasundaram Pillai, N., Landlord, Krishnapuram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, A. S., High Court Vakil, Tinnevely Bridge. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muttukumaraswami Pillai, T. A., Landlord, Ilanji, Tenkasi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Namasivayam Pillai, K. M., Landlord, Tenkasi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Nelliyappa Pillai, P., B.A., B.L., Member, District Board, Tinnevely. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramaswami Das, S., Teacher, Palamcottah. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sankaralingam Pillai, T., Tachanallur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sankaranarayana Ayyar, K. R., Pleader, Tenkasi. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sankaranarayana Ayyar, R.M.S., Banker, Tinnevely. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subrahmanya Pillai, C. K., Landlord, Tinnevely. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Varadaraja Ayyangar A. S., Landlord, Anantakrishnapuram, Tinnevely. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatarama Dikshitar, K., Landlord, Sundarapandiapuram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Palaniyappa Mudaliyar, S. V., Pleader, Tenkasi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Palani Kudumbin, U., Landlord, Terkuppiti, Ukkirankottai. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Piramanayagam Achari, K. S., Landlord, Palamcottah. V.K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivakkolundu Pillayan, Landlord, Tinnevely. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Subrahmanyan Chettiyar, R., Banker's Agent, Tinnevely. N.B. 21 Apr. 1922.

Tyagaraja Pillai, James, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Palamcottah. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tuticorin Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

President, Elected.

Gopala Ayyar, S., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Vice President, Elected.

Raghupati Tiruvengadatha Ayyangar, V., Landholder, Alwartirunagari. B. 10 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachala Tevar, A. P., Landholder, Adichanallur, Pudukudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ganapatiyappa Pillai, P. V., Pleader, Tuticorin. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gopala Ayyar, S., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Govindam Ayyangar, T. S., Landlord., Thenthiruparai. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kanakasabhapati Pillai, S., Landholder, Thenthiruparai. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kohlhoff, C. S., Headmaster, Nazareth. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kumaraswami Auditya Nadar, R., Landholder, Kayamoli. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ponnayya Nadar, S., Landholder, Arumuganeri. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Pudunayanar Auditya Nadar, R., Landholder, Kayamoli. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Raghupati Tiruvengadatha Ayyangar, V., Landholder, Alwartirunagari. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sankaralingam Kavirayar, A., Landholder, Velur, Pudukudi. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Seventhii Auditya Nadar, S., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. N. 1 Apr. 1922.

Shanmugasundara Mudaliyar, A., Landholder, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sivasubrahmanya Tevar, C., Landholder, Sennapathi, Murappanad. N.B. 3 May 1922.

Subbaya Mudaliyar, R., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tatachariyar, D. S., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Thomas Nadar, John V., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Tirumalaiyappa Mudaliyar, P., Landholder, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 5 July 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Fernandez, Rao Bahadur Cruz, Broker, Ralli & Brothers, Tuticorin. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Gnanar, G., Landholder, Rajapathi, Sedukkavothan. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ponnambalanatha Mudaliyar, S. T., Pleader, Srivaikuntam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sahul Hamid Marakkayar, S. K. M., Trader, Tuticorin. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Vedamuttu, The Rev. V. D., Clergyman, Pudukottai. I.C. 1 Apr. 1922.

Weth, John H. A., Agent, E. I. Distilleries, Kulasekharapatnam. E. 1 Apr. 1922.

Trichinopoly.

Karur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Pethachi Chettiyar, Diwan Bahadur S. Rm. M. Ct., M.L.C., Zamindar of Andipatti, Karur. N.B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Narasimha Achariyar, N. C., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Karur. B. 26 Sep. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Innasimuttu Kavandar, Mirasidar, Chinnadapuram. I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.

Kangayya Kavandar, N., Mirasidar, Karur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Krishna Rao, V., Mirasidar, Chinnadapuram. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Kottavava Ravuttar, N., Mirasidar, Pallapatti. M. 1 Sep. 1922.

Marudanayaga Mudaliyar, Mirasidar Koyamballi, Melapalaiyam. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Muttukaruppa Pillai, Mirasidar, Karur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Nagappa Mudaliyar, V. M., Mirasidar Viswanathapuram, Andankoil. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Narasimha Achariyar, N. C., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Karur. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Ranga Ayyangar, K., Mirasidar, Vangal. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Sadasivam Pillai, S. M., Village Munsif, Somur, Karur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Srinivasa Achariyar, M., Village Munsif, Melapalaiyam. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, K. N., Mirasidar, Vangal. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. R., Mirasidar, Vangal. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Subba Nayakar, Mirasidar, Karadipatti, Aravakurichi. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balasubrahmanya Pillai, V. M., Village Accountant, Kuppichipalaiyam, Vangal. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Guruswami Pandaram, Agriculturist, Karur. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.

Pethachi Chettiyar, Diwan Bahadur S. Rm. M. C. T., M.L.C., Zamindar of Andipatti, Karur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Pichaiyanan alias Peria Sakkarai Ravuttar, Mirasidar, Aravakurichi. M. 1 Sep. 1922.

Kulittalai Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 17, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Setu Ratnam Ayyar, M. R., M.L.C., Mirasidar, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 30 June 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Ratnachalam Ayyar, C. R., Moneylender, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 30 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Ayyamperumal Chettiyar, P., Mirasidar, Thottiyapatti, Manapparai. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Baluswami Nayudu, C. V., Mirasidar, Manapparai. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Chellandi Pillai, T., Mirasidar, Togamalai. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Dhananjaya Nayakar, C., Mirasidar, Marungapuri. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Manikkavasaga Mudaliyar, L., Pleader, Kulittalai, N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Marudai Reddiyar, K., Village Munsif, Vyampatti, N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Muttuswami Mudaliyar, S., Village Munsif, Vayalur Sivayam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Nagaratnam Ayyar, M. S., Village Munsif, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 1 June 1922.
 Ranga Rao, K. R., Merchant and Mirasidar, Kulittalai. B. 1 June 1922.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, V. N., Mirasidar, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 1 June 1922.
 Ratnachalam Ayyar, C. R., Money-lender, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 1 June 1922.
 Sadasivam Pillai, S., Merchant, Kulittalai, N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Sambamurti Ayyar, K. S., Village Munsif, Krishnarayapuram. B. 1 June 1922.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, M. L., Village Munsif, Mahadanapuram. B. 1 June 1922.
 Venkatarama Chettiyar, K. M., Village Munsif, Kulittalai. V. 1 June 1922.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, K. G., Mirasidar, Karuppattur, Lalapet. B. 1 June 1922.
 Yusuf Ravuttar, Money-lender, Chintamanipatti. M. 1 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Akkamuttu Nayakar, M., Sub-Zamindar, Kadavur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Cere, The Rev. Father J., s.j., Priest, Malayadipatti, Manapparai. E. 1 June 1922.

Setu Ratnam Ayyar, M. R., M.L.C., Mirasidar, Manathattai, Kulittalai. B. 1 June 1922.
 Vembadi Muppan, M., Mirasidar, Karuvappanayakanpettai, Lalapet. A.D. 1 June 1922.

Lalgudi Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Krishnaswami Reddiyar, P. B., Mirasidar, Peruvananallur, Puvallur. N.B. 28 Feb. 1923.

Vice-President, Elected.

Paramasivam Pillai, L. N., Mirasidar, Lalgudi. N.B. 17 Feb. 1923.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adimula Vandayar, N., Mirasidar, Nochiyam, Bikshandarkoil. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Anthonimuttu Udaiyar, S., Mirasidar, Kallagudi, Pullambadi. I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Arokyia Udaiyar, M., Mirasidar, Pullambadi. I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Arunachala Reddiyar, M., Mirasidar, Alundalapur, Padalur. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, N., Mirasidar and Village Munsif, Lalgudi. B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Maduranayagam Pillai, J., Mirasidar and Merchant, Varaganeri, Trichinopoly. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Mahalingam Ayyar, Mirasidar, Manakkal, Lalgudi. B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, V. A., Mirasidar and Retired Salt Sub-Inspector, Lalgudi. B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Periyanna Pillai, P. M., Mirasidar, Omandur. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, P. S., Mirasidar and Journalist, West Chittara Street, Srirangam. B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Tyagaraja Ayyar, S., Mirasidar and Proprietor, Rice Mill, Lalgudi. B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Virabhadra Malavarayar, S., Mirasidar, Sembalani, Valadi. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Yagappa Udaiyar, D., Mirasidar, Melaperungavur, Valadi. I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.

Members, Nominated Official.

Sundaram Ayyangar, K., B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Musiri. B. 1 Jan. 1923.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Ghulam Mohideen Shuttari Sahib, Saiyid Shah, Inamdar, Eachampatti, Samayapuram. M. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Israel, Mrs. Matilda, Irungalur. I.C. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Narayanaswami Pillai, T. M., B.A., B.L., High Court Wakil, Big Bazaar Street, Trichinopoly. N.B. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Ramaswami Nadar, M. N., Mirasidar, Marudur, Irungalur. N. 1 Jan. 1923.

Musiri Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Saptarishi Reddiyar, K. C., Zamindar, Kattuputtur. N.B. 16 Sep. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Krishnaswami Pillai, M. M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Musiri. N.B. 16 Sep. 1922.

Member, Elected Official.

Kandaswami Pillai, N., Branch Postmaster, Kolakkudi. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahiman Sahib, Mirasidar, Kattuputtur. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Ganapati Sastrigal, B. S., Mirasidar, Balakrishnampatti, Mettur. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Gurumurti Chettiyar, B. Mirasidar, Turaiyur. V. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Kandaswami Pillai, S., Mirasidar, Musiri. N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.

Krishnaswami Reddiyar, N., Mirasidar, Sevandampatti, Tattayyangarpettai. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Muttayya Pillai, S. S., Mirasidar, Vadamalaipatti, Tattayyangarpettai. N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.

Nataraja Pillai, A., Mirasidar, Thottiam. N.B. 12 Mar. 1923.

Pethu Pillai, N., Mirasidar, Musiri. N.B. 12 Mar. 1923.

Raja Rao, R. L. V., Mirasidar, Musiri. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Sama Rao, B., Mirasidar, Turaiyur. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Savarimuttu Reddiyar, G., Mirasidar, Kottapalaiyam, Uppiliyapuram. I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.

Sundaram Pillai, N., Village Munsif, Musiri. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Thailam Pillai, R. M., Mirasidar, Jambumadai, Tattayyangarpettai. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Venugopal Reddiyar, S., Mirasidar, Kirambur. N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.

Member, Nominated Official.

Sundaram Ayyangar, K., B.A., Deputy Collector, Musiri. B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Krishnaswami Pillai, M. M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Musiri. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Saptarishi Reddiyar, K. C., Zamindar, Kattuputtur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Sivanadi Pandaram, Mirasidar, Muttampatti, Musiri. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Venkatachalam Reddiyar, K. C. M., Zamindar, Minampalli. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Perambalur Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 3.)

President, Nominated.

Aswatha Ayyar, V. S., B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Ariyalur. B. 10 Oct. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Muttuvenkatachala Reddiyar, P., Mirasidar, Perambalur. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Reddiyar, B., Mirasidar, Vadakkalur, Labbaikudikadu. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Balakrishna Reddiyar, M., Mirasidar, Perambalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Bappu Sahib, M., Trader, V., Kalattur, Ranjangudi. M. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Guruswami Reddiyar, R., Mirasidar, Poolambidi, Vengolam. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Jainalabdin Sahib, Mirasidar, V., Kalattur, Ranjangudi. M. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Kanakasabhapati Sastriyar, P., Pleader, Perambalur. B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Karuppa Udaiyar, T., Mirasidar, Ayinapuram, Padalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Reddiyar, V., Village Munsif, Attiyur, Labbaikudikadu. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Mutturamakrishna Ayyar, K., Mirasidar, Karai, Padalur. B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Muttuvenkatachala Reddiyar, P., Mirasidar, Perambalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Ramalingachi Reddiyar, A. L., Mirasidar, Poolambidi, Vengolam. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Ramaswami Reddiyar, C., Village Munsif, Ayinapuram, Padalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Sambasiva Reddiyar, A., Mirasidar, Vadakkalur, Labbaikudikadu. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Subbaraya Pillai, V., Mirasidar, Kadur, Perambalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Tiruvengadath Udaiyar, R., Mirasidar, Aranarai, Perambalur. N.B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Member, Nominated Official.

Aswatha Ayyar, V. S., B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Ariyalur. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balaguruswami Nayanar, K. R., Agriculturist, Elambalur, Konarmala, Perambalur. A.D. 1 Aug. 1922.
 Raya Pillai, P. G., Mirasidar, Palaiyam, Kurumbalur. I.C. 1 Aug. 1922.

Trichinopoly Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 14, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Ayyaswami Pillai, A. N.B.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Kadir Sahib, Sheik, Merchant, Iluppur. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Arumugam Pillai, T. V., Mirasidar, Trichinopoly. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Azimuddin Sahib, Muhammad, Retired Police Officer, Inamkolattur. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Dandayudha Thondaman, Mirasidar, Arasangudi, Thogur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Devasikhamani, S. K., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly. I.C. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Dost Muhammad, Sahib Saiyid, Merchant, Trichinopoly. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Ibrahim Saiyid Sahib, Khan Bahadur A. P., M.L.C., Merchant, Varaganeri, Trichinopoly. M. 5 Dec. 1922.
 Khalif-ul-lah, Khan Bahadur P., M.A., B.L., Pleader, Trichinopoly. M. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Kolandaivelumutturaju, Mirasidar, Kilikudu, Thogur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Muhammad Ibrahim Sahib, V. S., Merchant, Trichinopoly. 20 Mar. 1923.
 Perianna Nadavar, V., Village Munsif, Kumaravayalur, Somarasampet. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Sangilimuttu Thondaman, Village Munsif, Koothappar, Tiruverumbur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Singam Ayyangar, K., Mirasidar, Srirangam. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Sundara Udaiyar, R., Village Munsif, Pattalapettai, Tiruverumbur. N.B. 1 Sep. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Rajaram Rao, Rao Sahib S. M., Editor, "Wednesday Review," Trichinopoly. B. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Subrahmanya Muppanar, S., Mirasidar, Trichinopoly. A.D. 1 Sep. 1922.
 Venkatachalapati Chettiyar, J., B.A., L.T., Assistant, National College, Trichinopoly. S. 1 Sep. 1922.

Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 5.)

President, Elected.

Balakrishnam Pillai, S., Pleader, Ariyalur. N.B. 10 July 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Muttukumara Mudaliyar, Merchant, Ariyalur. N.B. 31 July 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Arunachala Reddiyar, C., Mirasidar, Melapalur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Balasubrahmanya Pillai, Village Munsif, Sendurai, Udaiyarpalaiyam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Chinnappa Pillai alias Vythilingam Pillai, Mirasidar, Jayankondam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Govinda Padayachi, Mirasidar, Kovilankudikadu, Ariyalur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Jagannatha Pillai, M., Village Munsif, Ariyalur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Muttukumara Mudaliyar, Merchant, Ariyalur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Muttukumaraswami Pillai, K. M., Mirasidar, Kodukkur, Udaiyarpalaiyam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Muttuswami Padayachi, Mirasidar, Kuvattur, Jayankondam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Ponnuswami Chettiyar, S., Mirasidar, Merchant, T. Palur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Ramanuja Achariyar, S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Ariyalur. B. 1 June 1922.
 Sankara Ayyar, S., Ginning Mill Owner, Ariyalur. B. 1 June 1922.
 Shanmukham Pillai, Mirasidar, Kodukkur, Udaiyarpalaiyam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Subbaraya Mudaliyar, Nallampalaiyam, Udaiyarpalaiyam. N.B. 9 Mar. 1923.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, N., Pleader, Ariyalur. B. 1 June 1922.
 Swaminatha Chettiyar, Sithappa, Merchant, Jayankondam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Vythilingam Pillai, Mirasidar, Jayankondam. N.B. 1 June 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Balakrishna Pillai, Pleader, Ariyalur. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Duraiswami Nayanar, Schoolmaster, Venbankondam, Udaiyarpalaiyam. A.D. 1 June 1922.
 Ignatius Pillai, Eleazar, Mirasidar, Pudukkottai, Kulamanikkam. I.C. 1 June 1922.
 Rajabahadur Mudaliyar, A., Diwan, Udaiyarpalaiyam Samasthanam. N.B. 1 June 1922.
 Shaik Ismail Sahib, Mirasidar and Merchant, Ariyalur. M. 1 June 1922.

Vizagapatam.**Narasapatam Taluk Board.**

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Subba Rao, M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Chodavaram. B. 20 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Rama Rao, D., Landlord, Narasapatam. B. 20 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Adinarayana Pantulu, N., Inamdar, Yellamanchili. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Bhimasankaram Pantulu, V., Inamdar, Chodavaram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Brahmanna Pantulu, P., Inamdar, Pennugole. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Bulchiraju Pantulu, P., Inamdar, Waddadi. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Jagannadha Rao, K. V., Inamdar, Nayudupalem, Vamulapudi. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kannayya Chetti, P., Merchant, Narasapatam. V. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kesava Rao Patnayak, N., Inamdar, Pedakalavalapalli, Govindapalem. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kodanda Rao Patnayak, N., Inamdar, Pedakalavalapalli, Govindapalem. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimham Pantulu, K., Pleader, Chodavaram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

For abbreviations see page 522.

For abbreviations see page 525.

Narasimham Pantulu, K. V., Pleader, Chodavaram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimha Raju, P., Amin, Chodavaram. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narayana Sarma, B. C. Y., Inamdar, Madugole. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Peddeyya Nayudu, K., Inamdar, Kusurlapudi, Makavarapalem. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Pallabhiramayya Patnayak, N., Merchant, Poodimadaka. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Rama Rao, D., Landlord, Narasapatam. B. 20 Mar. 1922.
 Satyanarayana Raju, S. R. S., Proprietor, Thangedu, Uratla. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Subba Rao, M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Chodavaram. B. 20 Mar. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Rao Pantulu, N., Inamdar, Rayavaram. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Venkanna Pantulu, P. C., Private Vakil, Peddaboddepalli. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatanarasayya Pantulu, K., Pleader, Yellamanchili. B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Benjamin, N., Medical Practitioner, Yellamanchili. I.C. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Omeer Sahib, Muhammad, Merchant, Payakaraopeta. M. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Sanyasayya Chetti, P., Merchant, Kaspas Jagannadhapuram. V. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Viranna, C., Pattadar, Konthalam, Kottakota. A.D. 1 Mar. 1922.

Parvatipuram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Jagannadham Pantulu, A., B.A., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 9 May 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Prakasa Rao, D. S., B.A., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 27 June 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appadu Pantulu, A., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 1 May 1922.

Appalaswami Patnayak, L., Private Pleader, Salur. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Brojo Sundara Bhanj Deo, B., Landholder, Salur. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Gopala Rao, C. H. V., Landholder, Sitanagararam. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Gopala Rao, R., Thana Official, Bobbili. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Hidayatulla, H. Mir, Inamdar, Parvatipuram. M. 1 May 1922.
 Jagannadham Pantulu, A., B.A., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 1 May 1922.
 Jaggapadu, B., Trader, Makkuva. V. 1 May 1922.
 Kasi Sastri, S., Manager, Bobbili Samasthanam, Bobbili. B. 1 May 1922.
 Mallikarjuna Rao, S., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 1 May 1922.
 Peri Sastri, D., Zamindar's Clerk, Parvatipuram. B. 1 May 1922.
 Prakasa Rao, D. S., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 1 May 1922.
 Rajagopalam, D. V., Landholder, Palteru. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Sivaramdas Pantulu, K., Teacher, Bobbili. B. 1 May 1922.
 Somayajulu, N. P., Landholder, Salur. B. 1 May 1922.
 Suryanarayana Raju, V. N., Zamindar, Kurupam. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Surya Rao, C. V., Proprietor, Viziyaramapuram, Makkuva. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Venkata Rao, A., Pleader, Parvatipuram. B. 22 Aug. 1922.
 Venkataratnam Chetti, I., Trader, Salur. V. 1 May 1922.
 Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Chinnigadu, C. Barki, Pedagudaba. A.D. 1 May 1922.
 Gopala Rao Nayudu, M., Receiver, Pedabuddidi and Lakanapur Estates, Parvatipuram. N.B. 1 May 1922.
 Muhammad Ali Sultan, Janab Shaik, Stationmaster, Salur. M. 1 May 1922.
 Peacock, Charles, Headmaster, C.B.M. Middle School, Salur. I.C. 1 May 1922.

Vizagapatam Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Venkatapati Razu, Pusapati Cumara, B.A. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Sitarama Raju, B., Bar-at-Law, Vizagapatam. N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Raju, M., Landholder, Bhimali, Alamanda. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Appalaswami Nayudu, Y., Landholder, Mindi, Kaniti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Desapatrudu, M., Landholder, Pedagadi, Pendurti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Gopala Raju, D. V., Landholder, Thumpala, Anakapalle. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Jagannadha Raju, P. J., Landholder, Kottam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Kumara Raju, P. V., Landholder, Kottam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Lakshminarasimha Raju, Raja Sagi, Landholder, Kaniti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Mahalakshmi Nayudu, B., Landholder, Anakapalle. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimham Pantulu, V. V., Landholder, Munagapaka, Kaniti. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimha Raju, K. L., Landholder, Alamanda. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narasimha Rao, D. V., Landholder, Kasimkota. B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narayana Patrudu, P., Landholder, Rajayyapeta, Pendurti. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Narayana Raju, D. S., Landholder, Thumpala, Anakapalle. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Ramakrishna Raju, G., Landholder, Bhimali, Alamanda. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Sanyasi Raju, P., Landholder, Lakavarapukota. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Sitarama Raju, B., Bar-at-Law, Landholder, Vizagapatam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Somu Nayudu, M., Landholder, Narasingabilli, Yellamanchili. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.

Suryanarayana Raju, K. V., Landholder, Alamanda. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Venkatapati Raju, P. C., B.A., Landholder, Vizagapatam. N.B. 1 Mar. 1922.
 Vacant.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Bangarayya, G., Inamdar, Dharmavaram, S. Kota. A.D. 14 Mar. 1922.
 Khyrulla Shah Sahib, Muhammad, Landholder, Kasimkota. M. 14 Mar. 1922.
 Necodemus, Abel, Agent, Canadian Baptist Mission, Vizagapatam. I.C. 24 Aug. 1922.
 Sanyasamma, T., Landholder, Golajam, L. Kota. N.B. 14 Mar. 1922.

Vizianagram Taluk Board.

(ELECTED 20, NOMINATED 4.)

President, Elected.

Narasimha Raju, P. L., Landlord, Jonnavalasa. K. 18 Apr. 1922.

Vice-President, Elected.

Yerakayya Chetti, P., Landlord, Gajapatinagaram. V. 18 Apr. 1922.

Members, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Raju, D., Landlord, Majjivalasa. K. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Appala Raju Chetti, P., Landlord, Gajapatinagaram. V. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Appalaswami Nayudu, K., Landlord, Pondur. N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.
 Appa Rao Patnayak, U., Landlord, Siripuram, Pondur. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Aryulu, Y. K. J., Landlord, Palakonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Bhaskara Rao, Y. V. A., Landlord, Palakonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.
 Dasayya Pantulu, D. V., Landlord, Palakonda. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Corporation of Madras.

President :

Diwan Bahadur Sir P. TYAGARAYA CHETTI, Kt., M.L.C.

Municipal Councillors :

Councillors elected at Divisional Elections.

[Note.—Serial numbers denote Divisions.]

1. Ratnaswami, M., M.L.C., Principal, Pachaiyappa's College, 23, Arathoon Road, Rayapuram. I.C. 1 Nov. 1921.
2. Nataraja Mudaliyar, P. V., Lawyer, Gollawar Agraharam Road, Tondiarpet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
3. Tyagaraya Chetti, Diwan Bahadur Sir P., Kt., M.L.C., Merchant and Landlord, 1 and 2, Batu Mudali Street, Tondiarpet. V. 1 Nov. 1920.
4. Mopurappa, Rai Bahadur B., Retired Railway Servant, 303/4, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Tondiarpet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1920.
5. Muhammad Usman, Khan Bahadur, M.L.C., Doctor, 138/139, Popham's Broadway, Madras. M. 1 Nov. 1920.
6. Thanikachala Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur O., M.L.C., Lawyer, 305, Linghi Chetti Street, G.T., Madras. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
7. Natesan, G. A., Editor, 60, Thambu Chetti Street, G.T., Madras. B. 1 Nov. 1921.
8. Sriramulu Nayudu, K., Merchant, 12, Kandappa Chetti Street, G.T., Madras. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
9. Asirvada Nadar, A. C., Doctor, 81, Portuguese Church Street, G.T., Madras. N. 1 Nov. 1920.
10. Venugopala Chettiyar, S., Lawyer, 16, Vaidyanatha Mudali Street, Madras. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
11. Venkatachalam Chetti, S., Merchant, 48, Strotten Muthiya Mudali Street, Madras. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
12. Subbaraya Mudaliyar, C., Retired Government Servant, 12, Chandrappa Mudali Street, Sowcarpet, G.T., Madras. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
13. Madanagopal Nayudu, R., Lawyer, 1/40 and 41, Audiappa Nayak Street, G.T., Madras. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
14. Mallayya, B. S., Doctor, Sundara Vilas, Male Asylum Road, Egmore. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
15. Desika-hariyer, K. C., Lawyer, Kayar House, 3, Badriah Garden Street, Park Town, Madras. B. 1 Nov. 1921.
16. Bakthavatsulu Nayudu, P., Contractor, 36, Poosala Gengu Reddi Street, Egmore. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
17. Venkataswami Chetti, N., Doctor, Ripon Pharmacy, Sydenham's Road, Periamet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
18. Ramakamath, V., Doctor, 107, Purasawakam High Road. B. 1 Nov. 1921.
19. Tirumalai Pillai, V., Lawyer (Retired), Pantheon Road, Egmore. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
20. Sundara Rao Nayudu, T., Lawyer, The Ashramam, 24, Harris Road, Mount Road. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
21. Vasu, T., Merchant, 2, Landon's Garden, Landon's Road, Kilpauk. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
22. Ranganatham Chetti, P., Merchant, The Castle, McNicholas Road, Chetpet. V. 1 June 1922.

For abbreviations see page 336.

Jagannadha Raju, B. V., Landlord, Konesa, Gajapatinagaram. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Kamanna Subuddhi, S., Merchant, Chipurupalli. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Narasimha Raju, P. L., Landlord, Jonnavalasa. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramachandra Raju, N., Landlord, Palakonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Ramaswami Nayudu, N. A., Landlord, Kumili, Vizianagram. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sanyasi Raju, S., Landlord, Pandranki. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Satyanarayana, S., Merchant, Chipurupalli. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sitarama Raju, D., Landlord, Devunipalavalasa, Chipurupalli. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Somasundara Rao, V., Pleader, Vizianagram. B. 1 Apr. 1922.

For abbreviations see page 336.

Subhadra Raju, P. A. V., Landlord, Polepalli, Bimlipatam. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Suryaprakasam, N., Landlord, Veeraghattam. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Venkatapati Raju, P., Landlord, Vizianagram. K. 1 Apr. 1922.

Yerakayya Chetti, P., Landlord, Gajapatinagaram. V. 1 Apr. 1922.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Appa Rao Nayudu, N. R., Landlord, Palakonda. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Muhammad Mohideen, Landlord, Bimlipatam. M. 1 Apr. 1922.

Sitaramaswami, I., Proprietor, Vavilavalasa. N.B. 1 Apr. 1922.

Thammayya, G., Gokapeta, Vizianagram. A.D. 1 Apr. 1922.

23. Sivaprakasa Mudaliyar, V., Lawyer, 105, Swami Nayak Street, Chintadripet, N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
24. Qasim Ali, Merchant, 6, Tahir Sahib Street, Mount Road, Madras. M. 1 Nov. 1921.
25. Natesa Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur C., L.M. & S., M.L.C., Doctor, 32, Viraraghava Mudali Street, Triplicane, N.B. 1 Nov. 1920.
26. Vyasa Rao, K., Journalist, 16, Chengalraya Mudali Street, Triplicane, B. 1 Nov. 1920.
27. Varadarajulu Nayudu, Rao Bahadur T., Retired Government Servant, The Ashramam, 24, Harris Road, Mount Road, N.B. 1 Nov. 1920.
28. Narayanaswami Chetti, Diwan Bahadur G., Landlord and Banker, Gopathy Villa, San Thome High Road, Mylapore, V. 1 Nov. 1920.
29. Venkatapati Nayudu, Rao Sahib G., Landlord, Hanover House, 4, Harley's Road, Kilpauk, N.B. 1 Nov. 1920.
30. Ramaswami Ayyar, T. S., Lawyer, 1/41, Kutcheri Road, Mylapore, B. 1 Nov. 1922.
- Councillors Elected by*
- The Madras Chamber of Commerce—
Bradshaw, A. B., T. Whitley & Co., Armenian Street, G.T. 13 Feb. 1923.
- Lee, R., Binny & Co., Madras, 13 Feb. 1923.
- Powell, A. J., 1, Rundall's Road, Vepery, 13 Feb. 1923.
- The Madras Trades Association—
Brown, Harold Noel, Chief Accountant, Spencer & Co., Madras, E. 12 Dec. 1922.
- Green, Samuel John, Simpson & Co., Mount Road, Madras, 27 Mar. 1922.
- Desikachariyar, V., Merchant, Ally Brothers, Mount Road, Madras, B. 6 Feb. 1923.
- The South Indian Chamber of Commerce—
Alagasigari Nayudu, P., Merchant, Varada Muthiappan street, N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.
- Muhammad Moosa Sait, Merchant, 32, Godown Street, Madras, M. 6 Feb. 1923.
- The Harbour Trust Board—
Leslie, Col. Bradford, O.B.E., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E., Chief Engineer, Madras Port Trust, Madras, E. 10 Jan. 1922.
- The Anglo-Indian Association of Southern India, Ltd.—
Wells, Dr. Arthur, Doctor, 7, Kennett Lane, Egmore, A-I. 2 Aug. 1921.
- University of Madras—
Swaminathan, Dr. S., Barrister, 118, Armenian Street, G.T., Madras, B. 18 Apr. 1923.
- Appointed by the Government—
Moss, R. C., Railway Officer, C/o M. & S.M.Ry. Head Office, Adams Park, Madras, E. 7 Feb. 1922.
- Muhammad Sadulla Badsha, Khan Bahadur, M.L.C., Merchant, "Thaxted," 9, Rundall's Road, Vepery, Madras, M. 22 June 1920.
- Devadoss, Mrs. M. C., Sylvan Lodge, Mylapore, IC. 13 June 1922.
- Muttayya Chettiyar, Rao Sahib Sir M.C. T., Kt., M.L.C., Banker, "Bedford House," Police Commissioner's Office Road, Madras, V. 10 Dec. 1921.
- Abdul Jabbar, Carding Master, Carnatic Mills, Perambur, M. 27 Feb. 1923.
- Arumainatham Pillai, T., M.L.C., Lawyer, Kabaliswarar Pagoda, East Mada Street, Mylapore, N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.
- Hart, H. A., Inspector of Schools, 12, Chur'h Street, Vepery, E. 27 Feb. 1923.
- Ibrahim, Muhammad, Lawyer, Mareca Labhai Street, G.T., Madras, M. 27 Feb. 1923.
- Vasudeva Pillai, V. G., 4, Nallanna Mudali Lane, Royapetta, N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Chief Officials of the Madras Corporation.

- Commissioner*—Khan Bahadur Muhammad Baziullah, B.A., O.B.E.
- Revenue Officer*—E. H. M. Bower, B.A., LL.B. (London).
- Assistant Revenue Officer*—P. Sivabhusana Mudaliyar, B.A.
- Licence Superintendent*—W. Krishnaswami Ayyangar, B.A.
- Engineer*—J. E. Hensman, A.M.I.C.E.
- Assistant Engineer, South Range*—E. R. Srinivasa Acharya, B.A., B.E.
- Electrical Engineer*—C. V. Krishnaswami Chetti, B.A., B.Sc., A.M.I.E.E.
- Assistant Engineer, Water Works*—I. Kuriyan, B.A., B.E.
- Assistant Engineer, North Range*—V. Ganesan.
- Mechanical Engineer*—E. J. Loane.
- Superintendent, House Drainage*—W. L. Edwards.
- Quarry Superintendent*—S. Voyvodech.
- Electrical Supervisor*—A. Balaguruswami Nayudu.
- Health Officer*—Rao Bahadur Dr. K. Raghavendra Rao, B.A., M.B. & C.M., D.P.H.
- Officer in charge of Conservancy*—Dr. C. Singaravelu Mudaliyar, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.
- Assistant Health Officer*—Dr. S. Isaac, B.A., M.B. & C.M.
- Assistant Health Officer*—Dr. P. Sadasivan, L.M. & S.
- Chief Superintendent, Cattle Depots*—C. Venkataratnam Chetti.
- SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.**
- Special Engineer*—J. W. Madeley, A.M. Inst. C.E.
- Senior Assistant to the Special Engineer*—T. R. Srinivasachariyar, B.A., B.E.
- Assistant Engineer, Drainage Works*—C. Ratna Mudaliyar, B.A., B.E.
- Assistant Engineer*—R. S. Kuppuswami Ayyangar.
- Manager*—A. N. Dharmalinga Mudaliyar.

Municipalities.

Anantapur.

Hindupur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ebenezer, M., Missionary Preacher and Landholder, IC. 11 Sep. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Khader Sahib, Merchant, M. 9 July 1922.

Adi Kristayya Dasa, Merchant, V. 14 Oct. 1922.

Adinaranayya, P., Merchant, V. 8 Aug. 1921.

Aswathayya, Donti, Merchant, V. 14 Oct. 1922.

Aswathayya Chetti, G., Landholder, V. 6 July 1922.

Gangappa, Maddalur, Merchant, N.B. 14 Oct. 1922.

Hussain Sahib, T., Merchant, M. 14 Oct. 1922.

Kasim Khan Sahib, T., Merchant, M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Mallappa, D. V., Landholder, N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Nabi Sahib, Landlord, M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Nareppa, Katta Kondayyagari, Merchant, V. 9 July 1922.

Srinivasa Rao, K., Landlord, B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Hanumanthappa, Madiga, Ryot, A.D. 5 Sep. 1922.

Thimmappa, Penukonda, Pensioner, N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

Venugopal Raju, H., Landlord, N.B. 5 Sep. 1922.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Tadpatri Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Nominated Ex-Officio.

Rangappa, M. P. N.B.

*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*Balaji Singh, K., Ganja Contractor. N.B.
31 Oct. 1922.Bolikondappa, Madasu, Landlord. N.B.
5 Dec. 1922.Dongre, M. S., Trader. M. 31 Oct.
1922.Babiah, Dudekula, Trader. N.B. 5 Dec.
1922.Lakshmanma Madasu, M., Merchant.
N.B. 12 Dec. 1922.Hanumantha Rao, Vadlamanati, Trader.
B. 5 Dec. 1922.Narasimha Reddi, N., Ryot. N.B. 31
Oct. 1922.Peddi Reddi, Nellailagari, Cultivator.
N.B. 5 Dec. 1922.Sadasiva Rao, P., Trader. B. 31 Oct.
1922.Senkrayya Chetti, P., Trader. V. 5 Dec.
1922.Venkatasubbayya, M., Landholder. N.B.
2 Jan. 1923.*Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.*Chenna Konaih . . . 13 Mar. 1923.
Hakim Uruchintala Ibrahim. 13 Mar.
1923.

Magee, A. D. . . . 13 Mar. 1923.

Arcot, North.**Gudiyattam Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Ramaswami Chetti, K. G., Pathapalli
Muniswami Street. N.B. 15 July
1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*Abdul Rahim Sahib, C. A., Merchant,
Avaram Mallayya Street. M. 15 July
1921.Arunachala Chettiyar, Namini, Mer-
chant, Periyavauria Street. N.B. 1 Nov.
1922.Jadayappa Nattar, V. P., Native Doctor,
Thalayattam Bazaar Street. N.B. 25
Sep. 1922.Kuppayya Chetti, Gunaipati, Merchant,
Thalayattam Bazaar Street. V. 1 Nov.
1922.Kuppuswami Mudaliyar, D., Merchant,
Avaram Mallayya Street. N.B. 15
July 1921.Muniswami Mudaliyar, K., Merchant,
Chinamadala Street. N.B. 15 July
1921.Narayanawami Mudaliyar, Alwar M.,
Merchant, Alwar Murugappa Mudali
Street. N.B. 15 July 1921.Obaid-ul-lah Sahib, P. H. R., Merchant,
Periyalabbai Street. M. 15 July
1921.Raja Mudaliyar, V. M., Merchant, Virab-
hadra Maistri Street. N.B. 15 July
1921.Sabbu Sahib, N., Merchant, Periyalabbai
Street. M. 1 Nov. 1922.Srinivasa Chettiyar, Rasi, Merchant,
Thalayattam Bazaar Street. V. 15
July 1921.Velayudha Mudaliyar, M. A. N.B. 25
Sep. 1922.Venkatachala Mudaliyar, M.L.C., China-
mudali. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.Varada Pillai, V., Thalayattam Bazaar
Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.*Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.*Bashyam, The Rev. John, Evangelist,
Bangaru Chetti Street. I.C. 15 July
1921.Duraiswami Chetti, S., Merchant, Gudu-
nagaram Road. N.B. 15 July 1921.Hussain Khan, M., Merchant,
Periyalabbai Street. M. 15 July 1921.Raghunatha Ayyar, A., Overseer, L.F.
Department. B. 15 July 1921.
Viran, Sorian, Landholder. A.D. 15
July 1921.**Tiruppattur Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Swami Doss Nadar, Rao Sahib J. G.
I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*Arumuga Chettiyar, C. M. S., Merchant.
V. 19 June 1922.Arunachala Ayyar, T. S., B. 15 Apr.
1921.Ebrahim Sahib, Kalipatti, S., Merchant,
M. 5 July 1922.Maniaka Chettiyar, C. M. C. K., Merchant.
V. 17 Feb. 1923.Kuppuswami Nayudu, T. G., Merchant.
N.B. 17 Feb. 1923.Meertheen Sahib, Anikara, Merchant.
M. 1 Nov. 1922.Muhammad Hussain, M. S., Merchant.
M. 15 Apr. 1921.Palaniswami Mudaliyar, K. A., Merchant.
N.B. 17 Feb. 1923.Shanmukhavelu Pillai, T. G., N.B. 15
Apr. 1921.Sundaram Ayyar, T. M., Mittadar. B.
15 Apr. 1921.Swami Chettiyar, T. A., Mittadar. V.
15 Apr. 1921.Venkatarama Kavandar, A. B., Mer-
chant. N.B. (V). 15 Apr. 1921.*Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.*Abdul Karim Sahib, L., Merchant. M.
15 Apr. 1921.Arunachala Asari, Aneri, Goldsmith.
V.K. 15 Apr. 1921.Muniswami Pillai, Samudi Muniswami,
Landholder, Chinna Paracheri. A.D.
15 Apr. 1921.**Tiruvannamalai Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Ramaswami Ayyar, T. R., Pleader. B.
8 Apr. 1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*Arumuga Mudaliyar, A., Merchant.
N.B. 8 Apr. 1921.Arunagiri Mudaliyar, R., Merchant.
N.B. 8 Apr. 1921.Elumalai Achari, A., Goldsmith. V.K.
8 Apr. 1921.Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, S. N.B. 1
Nov. 1922.Kuttiya Pillai, V., Merchant. N.B. 8
Apr. 1921.Mottayya Mudaliyar, K., Merchant. N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.Murugappa Udaiyar, V. C., Merchant.
N.B. 8 Apr. 1921.Muttukumaraswami Mudaliyar, N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.Ponnuswami Chettiyar, A. S., Merchant.
N.B. 8 Apr. 1921.Ponnuswami Pillai, A. N.B. 18 Oct.
1921.Rangaswami Pillai, S., Cultivator. N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.Shanmukha Mudaliyar, M., Merchant.
N.B. 28 June 1921.Singaravelu Chettiyar, V., Trader. N.B.
8 Apr. 1921.Sonachalam Pillai, S., Merchant. N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.*Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.*Abdul Karim Kalambur Dariya,
Merchant. M. 8 Apr. 1921.Adimulam, Pachaiappa, Merchant. A.D.
8 Apr. 1921.Pachaiyappa Chettiyar, Petha Sadayappa.
V. 6 Oct. 1922.Rangaswami Reddiyar. N.B. 15 Dec.
1922.Sankar Joseph Stephens, Srivat Man-
ager, Danish Mission School. I.C.
8 Apr. 1921.

Vaniyambadi Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Lalbatcha Sahib, Kaniyambadi, Merchant. M. 10 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Ahmed Hussain, Attur. M. 8 Mar. 1923.
 Arunachala Chettiyar, Kalakan, Merchant. V. 10 June 1921.
 Badsha Sahib, Mattakar Ahmad. M. 9 May 1922.
 Kanniah Lal, M. N., Mittadar. N.B. (Baniya). 1 Nov. 1922.
 Khuddas Sahib, Mir Labbai Abdul, Merchant. M. 10 June 1921.
 Muhammad Sahib, Vanakkara Husain, Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Majith Sahib, A. B. Abdul, Merchant. M. 10 June 1921.
 Naikkara Moulana Sahib, Br., Merchant. M. 10 Nov. 1922.
 Rahim Sahib, Haji Abdul, Merchant. M. 10 June 1921.
 Ramaswami Chettiyar, V. S. K., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sabju Sahib, Kunnattur Haji. M. 29 Aug. 1922.
 Selambakkara Moulana Sahib, Merchant. M. 10 June 1921.
 Shukur Sahib, Abdul P. A., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatesa Chettiyar, T. V. K., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chinba Rao, L. K., Merchant. N.B. 23 Nov. 1922.
 Manikka Mudaliyar, Ayyaswami Mudaliyar, Merchant. N.B. 10 June 1921.
 Muniswami Kavandar, Tola Kavandar, Merchant. N.B. 10 June 1921.
 Sundaram, Parasurama Nadamuni John, Christian Catechist. A.D. 10 June 1921.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, C., Merchant. N.B. 23 May 1922.

Vellore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, Rao Sahib K., Merchant. N.B. 29 Apr. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Gaffur Sahib, R. F., Merchant. M. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Abdul Aziz Sahib, T., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Abdul Jabbar Sahib, V., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Devasikhamani Mudaliyar, B., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Duraiswami Mudaliyar, M. S., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Duraiswami Mudaliyar, P., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Duraiswami Mudaliyar, V. R., Shroff. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Lakshmana Perumal Mudaliyar, Subadar-Major R., Pensioner. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Margabandu Chettiyar, P. T., Merchant. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Masilamani Mudaliyar, V., Pensioner and Landlord. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Muniswami Mudaliyar, K., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Natesa Ayyar, P. S., B.A., Pleader. B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Padmanabha Mudaliyar, V. S., B.A., B.L., Pleader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Periyaswami Mudaliyar, T., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Punyakoti Mudaliyar, T., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Raju Chettiyar, P. V., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Raghava Ayyar, A., B.A., Pleader. B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Shanmuga Chettiyar, P. J., Merchant and Agent, Mercantile Bank. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Sriramulu Nayudu, M., Money-lender. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Viraraghavalu Nayudu, C., Merchant. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Harris, Thomas, Headmaster, Voorhee's College, Vellore. I.C. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Hekhuis, The Rev. Lambornis, Principal, Voorhee's College, Vellore. American. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Murugayya Nadar, K., Abkari Contractor. N. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Murugesu Mudaliyar, Rai Bahadur V., Pensioner. N.B. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Salam Sahib, Subadar Md. Abdus, Pensioner. M. 1 Apr. 1921.
 Srinivasa Pillai, Vellore Ramaswami Pillai, Landlord. A.D. (Valluva). 1 Apr. 1921.
Vacant.

Wallajapet Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar, Wallajapet, Sub-Agent, B.O.C. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramalinga Mudaliyar, Wallajapet Murugappa Mudaliyar, Landlord. N.B. 6 Dec. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Anantasayana Mudaliyar, Wallajapet, Landlord. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kuppuswami Nadar, Achalinga Nadar, Abkari Contractor. N. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Lakshmanayya, Manikka, Cloth Merchant. S. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Ramachandrayya Vanu, Cloth Merchant. S. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Seshayya Konda, Cloth Merchant. S. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Sriramulu Chetti, S., Shopkeeper. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Thangavelu Chettiyar, Loganatha Chettiyar, Merchant. V. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, Puvala, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Yusuf Ali Sahib, Unani Doctor. M. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Hakim Sahib, Unani Doctor. M. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Sangappa Uppini, Cloth Merchant. N.B. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Ponnuranga Chettiyar, Thoppamuttu, Money-lender. N.B. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Ramalinga Asari, Kollur, Shroff and Merchant. V.K. 12 Apr. 1921.

Arcot, South.**Chidambaram Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Srinivasa Achariyar, C. V., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil. B. 9 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Mudaliyar, A. S. N., Yarn Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Apparaju Pattar, Goldsmith. V.K. 18 May 1921.
 Arumuga Mudaliyar, A., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Chidambaram Ayyar, S., Vakils Clerk. B. 13 May 1921.
 Duraiswami Pillai, A., Mirasidar and Abkari Renter. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Hamid Sahib, E., Saiyid, Mirasidar. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kumaraswami Mudaliyar, B. T., Mirasidar and Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kunchithapatha Mudaliyar, Yarn Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Manikka Chettiyar, M., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Raghupathi Sarma, R.A., B.A., B.L., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Santhalingham Mudaliyar, A. M., Cloth Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Srinivasa Sastriyar, K. S., Pleader. B. 13 May 1921.
 Velayudha Mudaliyar, V. K., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venugopala Pillai, Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Nagamuttu Padayachi, V., Mirasidar. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Narayanaswami Nadar, V. N., Money-lender. N. 13 May 1921.
 Rajamanikka Chettiyar, S. K. V., Merchant. 13 May 1921.
 Ramaswami Nattar, K., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Sahajanandam Swami, Mirasidar. A.D. 13 May 1921.

Cuddalore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Venugopala Nayudu, R. K., B.A., B.L., Pleader. N.B. 1 Feb. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Chettiyar, A., Merchant, Clive Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Arunachala Mudaliyar, A. M., Landholder, Bandypalayam. N.B. 27 Jan. 1921.
 Chakrapani Ayyangar, T. R., B.A., Pleader, Pudupalaiyam. B. 29 Jan. 1921.
 Chakrapani Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Pudupalaiyam. B. 1 Feb. 1921.
 Chokkalinga Raja, L., Landlord, Bandypalayam. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Damodaram Pillai, K., Landholder, Bandypalayam. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Duraiswami Mudaliyar, C. R., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Pudupalaiyam. N.B. 1 Feb. 1921.
 Duraiswami Mudaliyar, S., Vakil's Clerk, Sannadi Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Gajathar Singh, K. J., Landlord, Napier Road, Manjakuppam. N.B. (Rajput). 1 Feb. 1921.
 Jagannatha Nayudu, T., Mirasidar, San-kara Nayudu Street. N.B. 29 Jan. 1921.
 Kothandapani Chettiyar, V., Merchant, Kuttakarai Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Manikka Mudaliyar, V. K., Merchant and Landlord, Bandypalayam. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Manikka Padayachi, M., Landlord, Fort St. David. N.B. 1 Feb. 1921.

Muttukumaraswami Chettiyar, A. T., M.L.C., Shrotriyaandar and Money-lender, Clive Street. N.B. 25 Jan. 1921.
 Ponnuswami Mudaliyar, S., Merchant. N.B. 25 Jan. 1921.

Ponnuswami Pillai, S., Landlord, Akkal Naidu Street. N.B. 29 Jan. 1921.

Rajagopala Chettiyar, V., Pleader, Angalamman Coil Street, Manjakuppam. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Razack Marakkayar, Khan Sahib Muhammad, Merchant, Sonagar Street, O.T. M. 25 Jan. 1921.

Sadananda Chettiyar, O. A., Merchant. N.B. 25 Jan. 1921.

Srinivasa Desika Achariyar, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. C., Landholder. B. 25 Jan. 1921.

Tangavelu Pillai, A., Village Munsif, Pudupalaiyam, N.B. 31 Oct. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Hamid Marakkayar Sahib, Muhammad, Merchant, Sonagar Street, Bandypalayam. M. 8 March 1921.

Krishna Samban, Panchama Sadasiva, Carriage Builder, Bandypalayam. A.D. 8 March 1921.

Loubiere, The Rev. Father Ernest, Assistant, St. Joseph's School, Cuddalore N.T. E. 8 March 1921.

Palaniyandi Chetti, Subbaraya Chetti, Fisherman and Merchant, Fort St. David. N.B. 8 March 1921.

Pushpanatham, Paul, Pleader, Pudupalaiyam. I.C. 8 March 1921.

Samu Pillai, Venmani Jagannath, Pleader and Landholder, Pudupalaiyam. I.C. 8 March 1921.

Srinivasachariyar, N. C., Manager, Messrs. Parry & Co. B. 8 March 1921.

Subbayya Chettiyar, Chokkalinga Murugappa, Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 July 1921.

Villupuram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Subbaraya Pillai, M., N.B. 23 Jan. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official

Chidambaram Ayyar, S., Pleader. B. 4 April 1922.

Duraiswami Pathar, S. P., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Gopala Chettiyar, A. P., Merchant. V. 9 Dec. 1911.

Kannappa Mudaliyar, V. D., Merchant. V. 9 Dec. 1921.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, V. R., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kuppuswami Naicker, P., Trader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Lakshmipati Chettiyar, S. N., Merchant. V. 9 Dec. 1921.

Rajagopala Mudaliyar, C. M., Railway Contractor. N.B. 9 Dec. 1921.

Ramanuja Doss, Selvakesava, Merchant. N.B. 9 Dec. 1921.

Subba Kavandar, V., Landlord. N.B. 9 Dec. 1921.

Tiruvengkata Achariyar, R., Pleader. B. 9 Dec. 1921.

Usman Sahib, Muhammad, Merchant and Monigar (Additional). M. 9 Dec. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Official.

Brown, Charles Mainwaring R., District Engineer. E. 25 July 1922.

Bartlett, Percy, Loco Foreman. E. 25 July 1922.

Mc Lean, W. A., Ry. P. W. Inspector. E. 9 Dec. 1921.

Bellary.**Adoni Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Krishnamurti Rao, O., Merchant. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Hazari Sivaraj Singh, K., Merchant. N.B. 2 Aug. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Basappa, Manga, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Buden Sahib, H. M. D., Maulana, Merchant's Clerk. M. 25 Mar. 1921.

Buden Sahib, Sathpathy, Merchant. M. 2 Oct. 1922.

Dowlat Sahib, H. M. D., Gadwal, Pensioner. M. 25 Mar. 1921.

Eranna Gowli, Merchant. N.B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Ghouse Sahib, H. M. D., Maistri, Landlord. M. 25 Mar. 1921.

Govinda Rao, Y., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Hussain Sahib, Chinna, Merchant. M. 2 Oct. 1922.

Mallappa, Vaddagiri, Merchant. N.B. 2 Oct. 1922.

Muhammad Hussain, H. M. D., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayana Rao, Nakati, Merchant. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Raja Sahib, Baudu, Merchant. M. 25 Mar. 1921.

Raghavendra Rao, Lamboo, Merchant. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Rama Rao, Chokkanhalli, Merchant. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Siddappa, Vaddagiri, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkoba Rao, A., Village Munsif, Adoni. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ayyadurai Talaivar, D. L., Market Assistant, Messrs. Rally Bros. Agency. Adoni. I.C. 25 Mar. 1921.

Karibasappa, Goldsmith. V.K. 25 Mar. 1921.

Ramaswami Nayudu, S., Sub-Inspector, Messrs. Bombay & Co., Adoni. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Sangapuramayya, Pedda, Merchant. A.D. 25 Mar. 1921.

Urukundappa, Kuruva, Landlord. N.B. 25 Mar. 1921.
Venkoba Rao, J., Merchant. N.B. 13 Feb. 1923.

Bellary Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur M., Government Pleader and President, District Board. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Hye, Kurnool, Contractor. M. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Basith, B., Merchant. M. 8 Aug. 1922.

Abdul Basith, Kurnool, Merchant. M. 27 May 1921.

Abdul Gaffur Sahib, Sowdagar, Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Balaji Rao, Cuddapah, Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Balavenkataswami Chetti, K., Merchant. V. 8 Aug. 1922.

Brahma Sastri, Kodur, Pleader. B. 26 May 1921.

Chennabasappa, Siva, Merchant. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Chinnaramanappa, P., Merchant. V. 27 May 1921.

Karibasappa, M., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Karibasappa, Chellur. V. Merchant. 1 Nov. 1922.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, Gantala, Pensioner. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Narasappa, Medhal, Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narasimhappa, Mundlur, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayana Rao, Nagarur, Pleader. B. 27 May 1922.

Siva Rao, Pulamati, M.L.C., Pleader. B. 8 Aug. 1922.

Subbayya, V. Pedda, Merchant. V. 27 May 1921.

Subbu Chetti, T., Merchant. V. 8 Aug. 1922.

Thimmappa, Gudathur, Merchant. V. 27 May 1921.
Venugopal Nayudu, Gaddam, Proprietor, Distillery. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Annaswami Pillai, R., Landlord. A.D. 27 May 1921.

Cotilingam, J. P., M.L.A., Retired Principal, W.H. School. I.C. 27 May 1921.

Gadappa, Somasunudram, Merchant. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Gandla Ulava Chetti, Merchant. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Hulugappa, Woddai, Stone Contractor. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Vadivel Achari, T. N., B.A., Teacher, W. H. School. V.K. 27 May 1921.

Virayya, Duggi, Merchant. N.B. 27 May 1922.

Hospet Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Kothandarama Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur T., Pensioner. N.B. 15 Nov. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Srinivasa Rao, B., Landholder. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Govinda Rao, P., Landlord. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Hanumanta Gowd, Rao Bahadur C., Landholder. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kristappa, Kakubal, Merchant. N.B. 25 Nov. 1922.

Kyadigappa, Gosi, Merchant. N.B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Nagappa Chetti, P., Merchant. N.B. (Vaisya). 26 Sep. 1922.

Nagappa, Megoti, Landholder. N.B. (Devanga). 25 Mar. 1921.

Ranga Rao, M., Landholder. B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Siddalingayya, K., Merchant. N.B. 25 Mar. 1921.

Subrahmanya Sastri, K., Pleader. B. 25 Mar. 1921.
Tandu Mudaliyar, A. D., Contractor. N.B. (Vellala). 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Hulugappa, Banada Mari, Landholder. (Boya). 25 Mar. 1921.

Maktum, Gudugunti, Landholder. M. 25 Mar. 1921.

Papappa, Dasara, Cultivator. A.D. (Begari). 25 Mar. 1921.

Yesudasayya, Moses, Pastor, London Mission Church. I.C. 25 Mar. 1921.

Chingleput.

Chingleput Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ekambara Mudaliyar, C., Government Pensioner, High Road. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Ayyalu Chettiyar, G. V., Merchant, Kavarai Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Chinnaswami Mudaliyar, C.A., Chinna Maniagar Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Govindarajulu Nadar, M., Abkari-renter. N. 13 May 1921.

Jayaram Nayudu, M., Merchant, High Road. N.B. (Baliya). 1 Nov. 1922.

Murugesu Mudaliyar, M., Mill Owner, Hanumantha-putheri village. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramanujam Chetti, M., Contractor, High Road. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Ramanuja Achariyar, A., Wakil, Peria Maniagar Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Tiruvankata Achariyar, C., Wakil, Brahmin Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Vadamalai Mudaliyar, V., Merchant, Periyannatham. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Vedachala Mudaliyar, M., Mill Owner, Malaimayur. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vijayaraghava Achariyar, V., Wakil, Peria Maniagar Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ekambaram Pillai, T., Government Pensioner. N.B. 16 Jan. 1923.

Manikka Nayakar, A., Merchant, Chinna Chetti Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Namam Kathan, Landholder, Nathan-chery. A.D. 13 May 1921.

Sutherland, W. S., M.A., B.D., U.F.C. Missionary. E. 10 Oct. 1922.

Conjeeveram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Nominated Non-Official.

Swaminatha Mudaliyar, M., Landlord, Aknampalaiyam Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appadurai Mudaliyar, S., Merchant, Rettaipillayar Coil Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Apparao Mudaliyar, G. V., Landlord, Konerikuppam Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Chinnaswami Chettiyar, B., Merchant, Bavapet Street. N.B. 9 Dec. 1922.

Devaraya Mudaliyar, T., Merchant, Aladipillayar Coil Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Kadirvelu Mudaliyar, M., Merchant, Tiruppakadal Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Kannappa Mudaliyar, M., Merchant, Hudgsonpet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kumaraswami Mudaliyar, B., Merchant, Kamakshi Amman Sannadhi Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Krishna Sah, S. S., Merchant, Sheikpet Nadu Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Murugesu Mudaliyar, K., Merchant, Aknampalaiyam Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Parthasarathi Nayakar, Banker, Raja Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ponnambala Mudaliyar, C., Merchant, Vilakkedi Coil Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Rajappa Mudaliyar, A., Merchant, Putheri Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

vami Mudaliyar, P. S., Merchant andlord, Thiruvakamban Street. 1 Nov. 1922.

iva Chettiyar, C., Landlord, ndakara Street. N.B. 13 May

va Chettiyar, K., Landlord, bujam Kumara Chetti Street. 1 Nov. 1922.

asa Mudaliyar, T., Merchant, ndakara Street. N.B. 13 May

ya Mudaliyar, A., Merchant, alaiyam Street. N.B. 13 May

ya Mudaliyar, P., Merchant, bara Mada Street. N.B. 13 921.

anya Mudaliyar, C., Landlord, Raja Street. N.B. 13 May

atha Mudaliyar, R., Landlord, taperumal Coil Street. N.B. y 1921.

pa Chettiyar, N. V. M., Land- Reddipet Street. N.B. 1 Nov.

tja Mudaliyar, R. M., Merchant. 13 May 1921.

tja Mudaliyar, T. P., Merchant. 13 May 1921.

Achariyar, T., B.A., Pleader, alaiyam Street. B. 30 Oct.

llors, Nominated Non-Official.

an Sahib, K.B., Landlord, Hyder- Street. M. 13 May 1921.

wami Nayakar, K. V., Land- Raja Street. N.B. 13 May

a Pandaram Astrologer, Tum- m Village. A.D. 13 May

va Ayyar, G. A. N., B.A., Retired aster, Vaithigurukal Street. May 1921.

hettiyar, A., Landlord. N.B. 1921.

Vaidyalinga Asari, C. M., Goldsmith, Mettukammala Street. V.K. 13 May 1921.

Venkatasubba Reddi, D., Merchant, Sappanipillayar Coil Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Saidapet Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Razack, S. K., Landlord and Merchant. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahiman, Contractor, Fanepet, M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Appadurai Gramani, M.T., Landlord, Toddy Contractor, Kandapillaichavadi. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Balagopal Pillai, M. K., Merchant. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Damodara Reddi, K., Mambalam. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Deenadayalu Chetti, V. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Doraiswami Mudaliyar, T., Cloth Mer- chant. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Jagannatha Mudaliyar, C., Employee, Messrs. Shaw, Wallace & Company. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Kotnis, K. N., Landlord, Mambalam. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Krishnaswami Pillai, G. V., Landlord. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Mohideen Khan, Contractor. M. 1 Oct. 1922.

Rangaswami Ayyangar, T., Retired Deputy Collector. B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Ratnavelu Mudaliyar, S. S., Timber Merchant. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Sivapatha Mudaliyar, M. P. N.B. 1 Oct. 1922.

Sundaresa Rao, P., L.M.P., Doctor. B. 27 Mar. 1923.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Dasan, V., Doctor (L.M.P.). I.C. 28 Nov. 1922.

Krishna Ammal, C., Bhujanga Rao Street. N.B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Narayanaswami Doss, S. V., Schoolmas- ter, Janda Thotam. A.D. 28 Nov. 1922.

Ponnuranga Nayakar, C., Shroff. N.B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Subbalakshmi Ammal, L., Balaji Singh Street. B. 28 Nov. 1922.

Chittoor.

Chittoor Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Duraiswami Ayyangar, C., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Jandaman Street. B. 8 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abboy Chettiyar, M., Clerk to Nattu- kottai Banker. N.B. (Vaniya). 27 May 1921.

Balaguruvappa Nayudu, G., Landlord, Guruvappa Nayudu Street. N.B. (Baliya). 1 Nov. 1922.

Krishnayya Chetti, Imimidi, Merchant, Gramspet. V. 27 May 1921.

Markanda Reddi, N., Kapu Village Munsif. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Muniswami Nayakar, Arcot, Abkari Contractor, Market Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Numbermal Chetti, P. R., Yarn Mer- chant and Banker, Jandaman Street. V. 27 May 1921.

Ramayya Chetti, Potti, Shopkeeper, Bazaar Street. V. 30 Mar. 1922.

Rangaswami Mudaliyar, V., Contractor, Devaraya Reddi Street. N.B. (V.). 27 May 1921.

Rangaswami Pillai, K., Abkari Contract- or. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Tulasiram Mudaliyar, C. D., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tiruvenkataswami Nayudu Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatamuniswami Chetti, P., Mer- chant, Jandaman Street. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Husain, Sowcar Saiyid Mir, Landlord and Sowcar, Pillaiyar Coil Street. M. 27 May 1921.

Kay, The Rev. N. John, Pastor, American Arcot Mission, Mission Compound. I.C. 27 May 1921.

Muniswami Nayudu, B., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Ponniamman Coil Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. R., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Mada Koil Street. B. 27 May 1921.

Tirupati Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Narasimha Achariyar, Tirumalakumara, B.A., B.L., G. N. Mada Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Srinivasulu Chetti, C. S., Landlord and Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appu Rao, P., Sowcar's Agent, New Street. B. 14 June 1921.

Chinna Bojjiah Chetti, Merchant, Kola Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Duraiswami Ayyangar, T. K., B.A., Pleader, G. Sannadhi Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Duraiswami Ayyar, N., B.A., Pleader, Mitta Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Guruva Reddi, G., Landholder, Kapa Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Rangayya Chetti, S., Landlord and Merchant, Bazaar Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Subba Reddi, P., Landlord and Money- lender, Kapa Street. N.B. (Kapa). 27 May 1921.

Venkata Achariyar, M. M., B.A., Pleader, G. Mantapam Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Venkata Krishnama Achariyar, M., B.A., B.L., Pleader, G. Sannadhi Street, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkataraman Chetti, K. N., Landlord and Merchant, Desari Street, N.B. (Baliya), 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ayyaswami, Valluva, Pilgrim Receiver, Dasari Matam, A.D. 10 May 1921.

James, Srikolla, Schoolmaster, Manchala Street, I.C. 10 May 1921.

Lakshminarasimham Pillai, C., B.A., L.T., Schoolmaster, Punta Street, N.B. 16 Jan. 1923.

Narayana Chetti, C. P., Shroff, Beri Street, N.B. 28 Mar. 1922.

Coimbatore.

Coimbatore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ratnasabhapati Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib C. S. N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, C. K., B.A., Pleader, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Bhimayya Chetti, S., Secretary, Hindu Kripakara Nidhi, Ltd. N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.

Chinnamarutachalam, Landlord, Pulikulam, A.D. 15 Mar. 1921.

Choudai Kavandar, T., Merchant, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Eapen, K., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Uppilpalaiyam, I.C. 15 Mar. 1921.

Harinarayana Pillai, V., Landlord, Secretary, City Bank, N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.

Kanakasabhapati Pillai, S., Merchant and Secretary, Sabhapati Bank, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Kesava Pillai, K., Merchant, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Latchumana Tevar, Ramanathapuram, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Madhavados Sait, Merchant, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Minakshisundaram Mudaliyar, M. V., B.A., Pleader, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Nanjappa Chetti, A. M., Merchant, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Nanjunda Kavandar, B., Landlord, and Secretary, Town Bank, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Palaniswami Chetti, C. K., Landlord, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Ramachandra Chetti, C. M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.

Sambamurti Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, B. 15 Mar. 1921.

Rangai Kavandar, B., Merchant, Rangan Goundan Street, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sivasubrahmanya Chetti, T. S., B.A., Merchant, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Subbayya Chetti, C. V. V., Merchant, N.B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Sultan Muhammad, M., Merchant, M. 15 Mar. 1921.

Venkatakrishna Ayyar, C. A., Landlord, and Secretary, Union Bank, B. 8 Mar. 1921.

Venkataswami Nayudu, G., Merchant, Papanayakanpalaiyam, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Arogyaswami Pillai, Rao Bahadur M. G., B.A., Landlord, I.C. 10 May 1921.

Ghulam Hussain, Khan Sahib G. A., Merchant, Honorary Plague Officer, M. 10 May 1921.

Krishna Boyan, C. K., Contractor, N.B. 10 May 1921.

Periyanayagam Mudaliyar, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, St. Michael's School, I.C. 10 May 1921.

Sattappa Chetti, P. S., Merchant, Local Agent, Kaliswarar Mills, N.B. 10 May 1921.

Veerian, R., Confidential Clerk, Messrs. Stanes & Co. 10 May 1921.

Vacant.
Vacant.

Dharapuram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramaswami Chetti, Raja K., Merchant, V. 27 Sep. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramakrishna Ayyangar, K., B.A., Pleader, B. 20 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Karim, D. L. Muhammad, Merchant, M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Abdul Razack, A. M., Merchant, M. 20 May 1921.

Anantasubrahmanya Ayyar, K., B.A., Pleader, B. 20 May 1921.

Gopalakrishna Chetti, Raja K., Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Muttuvankataswami Nayudu, Merchant, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Raghavendra Rao, K., Merchant, B. 20 May 1921.

Raju Nayudu, S. N., Landlord, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramaswami Ayyar, N., Landlord, Kolinjivadi, B. 20 May 1921.

Srinivasa Ayyar, K. P., Landlord and Contractor, Kolinjivadi, B. 20 May 1921.

Sundaram Ayyar, K., B.A., Pleader, B. 6 Sep. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Krishna Panchama, Carpenter, A.D. 20 May 1921.

Periyaswami Chetti, M., Merchant, N.B. 20 Apr. 1922.

Sandford, The Rev. W. A., Missionary, E. 20 May 1921.

Silethappa Tevar, A., Landlord, I.C. 20 May 1921.

Erode Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sambasivam Pillai, S., Merchant, N.B. 25 Aug. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Palaniyappa Chetti, A., Merchant, N.B. 29 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Angamuttu Mudaliyar, A., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

David, V. I., Medical Practitioner, I.C. 5 Aug. 1921.

Ganapati Ayyar, E. S., B.A., B.L., Pleader, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Govinda Nayakar, A., Merchant, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kadir, K., Merchant, M. 5 Aug. 1921.

Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, K., Cashier, Imperial Bank of India, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Lingappa Kavandar, N., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Mohideen, M. S. A., Merchant, M. 5 Aug. 1921.

Palaniyappa Chetti, A., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Saiyid Meera, P. R., Merchant, M. 5 Aug. 1921.

Sambasivam Pillai, S., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Shaik Daud, K. A., Landlord, M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Swamia Pillai alias Poovatha Kavandar, Landlord, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Thangaperumal Pillai, K. M., Landlord, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Velayudham Pillai, K. A., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Balasubbarayulu Nayudu, K., Merchant, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Marimuttu Pillai, T., Landlord, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Rajalinga Pandaram, A., Astrologer, A.D. 5 Aug. 1921.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, T., B.A., B.L., Vakil, N.B. 5 Aug. 1921.

Witney, The Rev. T. C., London Mission, E. 17 Apr. 1923.

Pollachi Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Nominated Official.

Loveband, G. Y., I.C.S., Sub-Collector, 26 Aug. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, S. R. M. S., Mill Owner and Banker. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Majid, Saiyid, L.F. Contractor. M. 26 Aug. 1922.
Kandaswami Chettiyar, R., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Kandaswami Kavandar, N., Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Karuppan Chettiyar, S., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Krishnaswami Kavandar, M., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Manikkam Pillai, N., Merchant. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Marudayappa Chettiyar, K., Merchant. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Narayana Pillai, P., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Natarajan Chettiyar, P., Merchant. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Ratnasabhapali Kavandar, P., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Venkata Achariyar, S., Landlord. B. 26 Aug. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Kissen Singh, T. G., Landlord. Rajput. 26 Aug. 1922.
Mahali Boyan, N., Landlord. N.B. 26 Aug. 1922.
Subba Pillai, P., Landlord. N.B. 10 Apr. 1923.

Tiruppur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramaswami Kavandar, K. S., Merchant. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Nominated Non-Official.

Muruganathan Chettiyar, K., Merchant. N.B. 21 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Duraiswami Ayyar, T. S., Cotton-broker. B. 9 Oct. 1922.
Duraiswami Kavandar, N., Landlord. N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.
Govindaswami Chettiyar, M. M., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Hasan, Bava. Merchant. M. 15 Mar. 1921.
Jagadisa Sastriyar, G. R., Vakil. B. 15 Mar. 1921.
Kuppuswami Ayyar, C. S., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Nanjunda Ayyar, T. V., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Ponnuswami Kavandar, S., Landlord and Merchant. N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.
Ramalingam Chettiyar, A., Merchant. N.B. 15 Mar. 1921.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. R., Factory Agent. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Anandaji Sait, Rao Sahib Vittal Doss, Merchant. N.B. 21 May 1921.
Gnanaprakasam Pillai, S., Merchant. I.C. 21 May 1921.
Vellianna Ravuttar, Merchant. M. 24 May 1921.

Udamalpet Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Abdur Razack, Khan Sahib Saiyid Diwan, M.L.C. M. 13 May 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Appavu Pillai, M., Pleader. N.B. (V.). 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Aziz, Saiyid Diwan, Landlord. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
Amir-ud-din, K. J., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
Balasubrahmanya Chettiyar, V. P. R., Landlord. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Chand Muhammad Ravuttar, A., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.

Jayaram Chettiyar, P. V., Landlord. V. 13 May 1921.

Kandaswami Pillai, K. P., Pleader. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Muhi-ud-din, S. D. Khaja, Landlord. M. 13 May 1921.

Sivasubrahmanya Kavandar, U. S., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Somasundaram Pillai, P., Pleader. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vazir Khan, U. S., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatasubba Ayyar, K. S., Pleader. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Malayandi Chettiyar, N. R., Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Palani Kavandar, R., Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Cuddapah.**Cuddapah Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Satagopa Achariyar, A., B.A., Pleader. B. 9 Nov. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Basithmeah Sowcar, Merchant. M. 9 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Budhakhani, Sandoji, Merchant. M. 17 June 1921.

Lakshminarayana Sastri, C., B.A., B.L., Pleader. B. 17 June 1921.

Muhi-ud-din Sowcar, Qadir, Merchant. M. 17 June 1921.

Muttukrishnayya Nayudu, P., Bar-at-Law. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Saiyid Ahmad, Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Saiyid, B., Merchant. M. 17 June 1921.

Saiyid Khadumian, Merchant. M. 17 June 1921.

Usman Khan, Merchant. M. 17 June 1921.

Venkatakrishnayya, P., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya Chetti, C., Merchant. V. 6 Jan. 1923.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Nagayya, S., Landlord. A.D. 17 June 1921.

Subbayya, G., Pensioner. N.B. 17 June 1921.

Thiruvengadaya, S., Y.M.C.A. Secretary. I.C. 17 June 1921.

Venkatesam Chetti, K., Merchant. V. 17 June 1921.

Proddatur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Vasanta Rao, V., B.A., Pleader. B. 17 June 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Venkataramayya, G., Pleader. B. 17 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Chinna Subbayya Chetti, J., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Nagamayya Chetti, Jutur, Merchant. V. 17 June 1921.

Narasimha Acharlu, B.A., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Pedda Pulla Reddi, Badval, Landlord. N.B. 17 June 1921.

Pulla Reddi, P., Landlord and Merchant. N.B. 17 June 1921.

Saiyid Muhammad, Mill Owner. M. 17 June 1921.

Subbayya Chetti, K. S., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Subbayya Chetti, S., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatasubbayya Chetti, Sunku Chinna, Merchant. V. 17 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Balagi, A., Merchant. N.B. 17 June 1921.

Balayya, M., Landholder. A.D. 17 June 1921.

The Rev. P. I.C. 3 Oct. 1922.
Reddi, N., B.A., B.L., Pleader,
3 Oct. 1922.

Ganjam.

erhampur Municipal Council.

ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.]

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Subba Rao Pantulu, Ayyagari,
9 May 1921.

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Rao Nayudu, P. V., B.A., B.L.,
Pleader, N.B. 1 Nov. 1923.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Rao Nayudu Koka, Pleader, N.B.,
May 1921.

Chetti, Atmakuru, Landlord,
7 Oct. 1922.

Achari, Vaidyaratna, Native
or, B. 10 Apr. 1923.

Krishnamma Pantulu, S. V.,
Pleader, B. 19 May 1921.

Rowti Mahasayo, Landlord, I.C.,
May 1921.

atham Pantulu, Sukur, Pleader,
9 May 1921.

hir Padhi Mahasayo, Native
or, B. 19 May 1921.

Patro Mahasayo, Village Munsif
3 Oct. 1922.

Chetti, Endupuri, Merchant,
17 Oct. 1922.

ishna Rath Mahasayo, Pleader,
9 May 1921.

ao Nayudu, K. V., Pleader, N.B.,
or, 1923.

ahasayo, S. B., Proprietor, Asha
, B. 19 May 1921.

aswami, M., Pleader, B. 17
1922.

Nalla, Merchant, N.B. 1 May
1922.

ra Raju, W., Merchant, V. 2
1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Abdul Aziz, Sowdagar Muhammad,
Merchant, M. 19 May 1921.

Fizullah, Mir, Medical Practitioner, M.
23 Nov. 1922.

Padmanabhan Chetti, Nalam, Merchant,
V. 21 May 1921.

Roshidkhan, Abdul, Station Master, M.
10 Oct. 1922.

Venkateswarlu Nayudu, Rao Sahib
P. S., Merchant, N.B. 20 Sep. 1923.

Chicacole Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 1.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Chinna Purnaiya Pantulu, Chatti, B.A.,
Pleader, B. 1 Feb. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Nowroji Rao Nayudu, G., L.M.S., Trunk
Road, 26 Feb. 1923.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appalanarasayya Nayudu, Ch., Land-
holder, Market Road, N.B. 1 Nov.
1922.

Kamtiya Chetti, M.V., Pleader, Chinna
Bazaar Street, V. 1 Feb. 1921.

Muthuswami Pantulu, N., Pleader,
Trunk Road, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayana Rao Nayudu, K., Landlord,
Kalinga Road, N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Narayana Rao Pantulu, V. J., Pleader,
Pandangi Street, B. 1 Feb. 1922.

Ramanayya Chetti, B.V., B.A., B.L., Pleader,
Baratam Street, V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sitaramayya Chetti, B., Inamdar, Chowk
Bazaar, V. 1 Feb. 1921.

Suryanarayana Chetti, B. Ch., Merchant,
Chowk Bazaar, V. 18 Sep. 1922.

Suryanarayana Chetti, L., Merchant,
Chinna Bazaar Street, V. 1 Feb.
1921.

Suryanarayana Nayudu, H., B.A., B.L.,
Pleader, Kotti Street, N.B. 1 Feb.
1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Kurmayya, Kallepalli, Inamdar, Badulla-
peta, 3 June 1921.

Mirza Barana, Inamdar, Baratam Street,
M. 3 June 1921.

Narasayya Nayudu, K. V., Landlord,
Punyapu Street, N.B. 13 Sep. 1921.

Subbarayudu, The Rev. B., Missionary,
Cantonment, I.C. 3 June 1921.

Parlakimedi Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sitaramaswami Pantulu, Rai Sahib P.,
Landholder, B. 15 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Nayudu, Nacca China, Land-
holder, Sari Street, N.B. 6 Sep.
1921.

Appanna Patro Mahasayo, Landholder,
Big Brahmin Street, B. 20 June
1921.

Appa Rao Chetti, K. V., Merchant, Home
Stores, V. 15 Feb. 1921.

Gopinatha Nauda Sarma Mahasayo,
Pandit, Landholder, Oriya Pandit, B.
31 Jan. 1922.

Jagannathaswami Pantulu, P., Land-
holder, College Lecturer, 8 Feb.
1921.

Krishnachandra Gantayat Mahasayo,
Landholder, Katika Street, B. 8
Feb. 1921.

Lokanadha Patro Mahasayo, Landholder,
L.F. Contractor, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Madanamohanados Mahasayo, Land-
holder, Raja Guru Street, B. 10 Oct.
1922.

Nityananda Patnaik Mahasayo, Land-
holder, Palace Superintendent, N.B.
8 Feb. 1921.

Sitapati Pantulu, G. V., Landholder, B.
15 Feb. 1921.

Somanna Nayudu, Sanku, Landholder,
Kanja Street, N.B. 16 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Adinarayana Nayudu, Karuku, Pension-
er, N.B. 14 June 1921.

Appanna, The Rev. K., Priest, I.C. 14
June 1921.

Domburu Sahu, Dhavala, Native Physi-
cian, N.B. 14 June 1921.

Venkataramana Sarma, Rao Bahadur
B. S., Diwan, Samasthanam, B. 14
June 1921.

Godavari.

Cocanada Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Suryanarayanamurti Nayudu, Diwan
Bahadur K., M.L.C., Merchant, Innes &
Co. N.B. 18 June 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Prakasa Rao, D. V. S., B.A., Pensioner,
Fraserpetta, B. 7 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Ayyaparaju, K., Merchant, Raja Road,
B. 27 May 1921.

Bhimalingamurti, P., Inamdar, Jagan-
naickpur, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Chinnayya, Chokka, Merchant, Jagan-
naickpur, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Harischandrudu, Addepalli, Mer.hant,
Jagannaickpur, N.B. 27 May 1921.

Kameswara Rao, Y., B.A., Pleader,
Temple Street, B. 27 May 1921.

Kesavaramamurti Nayudu, K., B.A.,
Merchant, Raja Road, N.B. 27 May
1921.

Koneti Rao Pantulu, N. S., B.A., B.L.,
Pleader, Raja Road, B. 27 May
1921.

Krishnamurti, Damodara, B.A., B.L.,
Pleader, Fraserpetta, N.B. 27 May
1921.

Lakshmipati Rao Nayudu, P., Medical
Practitioner, Mosque Street, N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.

Ramamurti, K., Merchant, Raja Road,
N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramasamayajula, Ch., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Temple Street. B. 27 May 1921.
 Samudram, Manda, Merchant, Raja Road. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sarvarayudu, Mutta, Merchant, Temple Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Sathiraju, Potula, Merchant, Jagannaickpur. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Sivarama Rass, D. V., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Foster Road. B. 27 May 1921.
 Subba Rao, Challa, B.A., Pleader, Temple Street. B. 27 May 1921.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, L., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Temple Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Subba Rao, P. V., Merchant, Purvis Road. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Venkanna, S., Merchant, Jagannaickpur, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Venkatachalapati, Pydah, Rao Bahadur, Merchant, Temple Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Venkatanarayana, P. C., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkataramayya Pantulu, P., Inamdar, Temple Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Acharyulu, Vidwan Dhavileswarapu Chiranjivi, Native Doctor, Jagannaickpur. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Benson, The Rev. Rowland, C., B.A., Missionary, MacLaurin High School. E. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Chinnaaswami Pillai, Virappa Appavu, Rachupetta. I.C. 27 May 1921.
 Janardana Rao Nayudu, Koka, B.A., L.M.S., Medical Practitioner, Raja Road. N.B. 13 June 1922.
 Ramanna, Munjulur, Merchant, Budampetta. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Rama Rao, C. H., Head Clerk, Asiatic Petroleum Company, Jagannaickpur. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Ranga Rao Nayudu, Achanta, Merchant, Jagannaickpur. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Tahir Sahib, Muhammad, Medical Practitioner, Mosque Street. M. 27 May 1921.

Peddapuram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Kondayya, Goli, Inamdar. N.B. 15 Nov. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Tammana Swami, Merchant. N.B. 15 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appala Raju, Goli, Inamdar. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Appa Rao, Arisa, Inamdar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 China Verraju Muppuna, Merchant and Inamdar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Doraiyya, Challa, Inamdar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Pallayya, Talluri, Merchant and Inamdar. N.B. 20 Dec. 1921.
 Pullamraju, Dangeti, Merchant. N.B. 13 Feb. 1923.
 Somaraju, Katari, Inamdar. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Subrahmanyam, Malipeddi, Merchant. N.B. 6 Feb. 1923.
 Venkata Reddi, Sriram, Inamdar and Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Virraju, Gudivada, Goldsmith. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Atchenna, Katraparti, Vidyam. N.B. 19 Apr. 1921.
 Elisha, C., Teacher. I.C. 9 May 1922.
 Muhammad Ismail. M. 14 July 1922.
 Perayya, Chakkirala, Cultivation. N.B. 19 Apr. 1921.

Rajahmundry Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Swami, K. V. R., Bar-at-Law. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Appalaswami, Sabbarapu, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appalaswami, Chukka, Timber Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Appalaswami, K., Aluminium Merchant. N.B. 5 June 1922.
 Appalaswami, Randhi, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Atchayya, Karra, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Bangarayya, Subbam, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Bapanayya, Solasa, B.A., B.L., Vakil. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Dhanaraju, Bathula, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Gurumurti, Palakodeti, L.M.P., Licensed Medical Practitioner. B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Kameswara Rao, N., B.A., B.L., B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Lakshmiopathi, Kandula, Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Ramalingam Pantulu, Bodapati, Landlord and Merchant. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Rangayya Nayudu, Motey, B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Sattiraju, Grandhi, Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Subba Rao, A. V. N.B. (V.). 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sudarsanam, Yelluri Brahma, School Master. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Suryanarayana, Randhi, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Surya Rao, M. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatakrishna Rao Pantulu, Choragudi, B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Virabhadra, Seela, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Darmayya, Badugu, Landlord. A.D. 10 June 1921.
 Konda Acharyulu, D., V.K. 10 June 1921.

Mallayya, Anem, Landlord. N.B. 10 June 1921.

Nesdorfer, The Rev. A. F. A., American Missionary. N.B. 10 June 1921.
 Shaik Farid, Military Pensioner. M. 10 June 1921.
 Venkataratnam Nayudu, Rai Sahib M., B.A., B.L. N.B. 10 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Official.

Venkatachalam Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur, B.A., B.L. N.B. 10 June 1921.

Guntur.

Chirala Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Subba Rao, Ravula, Landholder and Sub-Agent. B. 16 July 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Chandramowli, Draksharam, Trader. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Gopalakrishnamma, Gundaputnam, Trader. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Hanumanta Rao, Baddepudi, Landholder, Perala. B. 16 July 1922.
 Jacob, Vemula, 1st Assistant, A.E.L.M. Secondary Schools, Peralam. I.C. 16 July 1922.
 John Baer, Headmaster, A.E.L.M. Secondary School, Perala. I.C. 16 July 1922.
 Lokanatham, Ravula, Karnam, Perala. B. 16 July 1922.
 Nageswara Rao, Perala, Trader. B. 16 July 1922.
 Narasimham Ravuissetti, Trader. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Sathyanandam, Gare, L.F. Contractor, I.C. 16 July 1922.
 Sitaramayya, Guddanti, Landholder, Perala. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Subbarayudu, Polidasa, Abkari Contractor. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Venkanna, Pandi, Landholder and Abkari Contractor. N.B. 16 July 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Khasim Beg, Sowdagar, Trader. M. 16 July 1922.
 Mallikarjunam, Goli, Trader, Perala. N.B. 16 July 1922.
 Subrahmanyam, Srikakolam, Trader. V. 16 July 1922.

Guntur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non Official.

Narasimha Rao Pantulu, N. V. L., M.A., LL.B., Bar-at-Law, Kottapet. B. 1 Dec. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sitaramayya Pantulu, N., Pleader, Arundulpet. B. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Gafur *alias* Babu Sahib, Inamdar, Chinna Bazaar. M. 23 Jan. 1923.
 Dulekhan Sahib, Merchant, Baraimam Street. M. 9 Feb. 1923.
 Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, K. V., Pleader, Arundulpet. B. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Jagannadham, S., General Merchant, Sangadigunta. V. 23 Jan. 1923.
 Janardanayya Pantulu, Aka, Landlord, Agraharam. B. 27 May 1921.
 Kotireddi, Karasani, Landlord, Koritepadu. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Lakshmayya Nayudu, Kota, General Merchant, Kannavari Garden. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Lakshmayya Pantulu, P., Landlord, Old Guntur. B. 27 May 1921.
 Muhammad Galab, General Merchant, Pothurivari Garden. M. 27 May 1921.
 Narasimhachari, Chatti, Landlord, Old Guntur. B. 27 May 1921.
 Payyappa Pantulu, Potturu, Landlord. B. 27 May 1921.
 Pullayya, Gollapudi, Merchant, Ellore Bazaar. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Saiyid Khasim, Landlord, Sangadigunta. M. 27 May 1921.

Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, S., Inamdar, Kottapet. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Subrahmanyam, P., General Merchant, Agraharam. V. 13 Jan. 1923.
 Suryanarayana Rao Pantulu, P., Pleader, Arundulpet. B. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Venkata Rao Pantulu, Sankara, Medical Practitioner, Agraharam. B. 27 May 1921.
 Yusuf Khan, K., Merchant, Lalapet. M. 27 May 1921.
 Yusuf Sahib, Muhammad, Merchant, Cloth Bazaar. M. 5 Dec. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non Official.

Abdur Rahiman, Khan Sahib Munshi Muhammad, Pensioner, Arundulpet. M. 28 Nov. 1922.
 Duru Naganna, Landlord, Old Guntur. A.D. 27 May 1921.
 Ethirajulu Nayudu, Rao Bahadur P. C. N., Kannavari Garden. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Kinsinger, A. D., Leather Merchant. I.C. 27 May 1921.
 Singh G. R., Sub-Agent, Asiatic Petroleum Company and Merchant, Chowk. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Subrahmanyam, Guntur, General Merchant, Chowk. V. 27 May 1921.
 Viswanatham Devara, G. K., Vakil, Arundulpet. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Narasaraopet Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Parthasarathi Nayudu, K., Retired L.F. Assistant Engineer. N.B. 10 Feb. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Simhachalam, G., Law Agent. B. 10 Feb. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Chandrasekhara Rao Pantulu, T., B.A., Pleader. B. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Gopalakrishnamurti Pantulu, P., Medical Practitioner. I.C. 10 Feb. 1921.

Hanumayya, K., Merchant. V. K. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, N., Pleader. B. 14 June 1921.
 Koteswaran Pantulu, Ch., B.A., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Mamayya, S., Merchant. V. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Nag Reddi, K., Landholder. N.B. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Ramaswami, M., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Subhaya, P., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkata Reddi, M., Merchant. V. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Venkatasubba Rao Pantulu, K., Pleader. B. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Venkatasubbayya, P., Merchant. V. 20 Feb. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Kotayya, Choda, Landholder. V. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Narasimha Rao Bahadur, Malaraju Venkata, Ex Zamindar. N.B. 10 Feb. 1921.
 Raghavayya, D., Headmaster, Mission School. I.C. 10 Feb. 1921.

Ongole Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Varada Sriramulu Nayudu, Railway Contractor. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Bhashyakarl Chetti, P., Trader. V. 13 May 1921.
 Bhushanam, Y., Teacher. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Kamasastr, K., Landlord. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Narasimhaswami Chetti, B., Trader. V. 13 May 1921.
 Pattabhiramayya Nayudu, A., Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Ramadurgayya Nayudu, D., Teacher, National School. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramalingam Pantulu, G., Teacher, P.V.R. School. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Ramulu Chetti, T., Trader. V. 13 May 1921.
 Ranganayukulu Chetti, P., Trader. V. 13 May 1921.
 Shaik Fareed, Trader. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatarangam Chetti, Gurram, Trader. V. 13 May 1921.
 Venkayya, K., Teacher. I.C. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ghouse Muhammad, Trader. M. 13 May 1921.
 Radhakrishnayya Pantulu, S., Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.
 Wood, Swamidas, Retired Teacher. I.C. 13 May 1921.

Tenali Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Anjaneyulu Pantulu, Pillalamarri, B.A., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Anjayya, Ravi, Landholder. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Ankinedu, Jetti, Landholder. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Basavayya, Nannapanneni, Landholder. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Bullayya, Ghanta, Landholder. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Hanumanta Rao Sristi, K. C., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kotayya Pantulu, Tumuluri, Landlord. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kotiswami, Rachabathuni, Merchant. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Lingayya, Vasireddi, Landlord. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Suryanarayana Pantulu, I., Pleader. B. 30 Sep. 1922.
 Suryanarayana Rao Nayudu, Bh., Native Doctor. N.B. 15 Apr. 1921.
 Virabhadrayya Sristi, Sanka, General Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Isaiah, Choppar, Boot Merchant. I.C. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Shaik Rahimat-ul-lah Sahib, Merchant. M. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Tulasidasu Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 12 Apr. 1921.
 Viraswami Gaddeti, Landholder. A.D. 19 Apr. 1921.

Kanara, South.**Mangalore Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Venkat Rao, Nellikai, Merchant, Mission Street. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Annappa Nayak, M., Merchant, Golikatta. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 D'Souza, B. M., Merchant, Bolar. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 D'Souza, P., Vakil, Court Road, I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Fernandes, C. G., Assistant Surgeon, Fr. Muller's Charitable Institution, Kankana. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Ganapati Rao, N., Vakil, Donkerkeri. B. 13 May 1921.
 Kunhamu, M., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Lobo, A. J., Public Prosecutor, Kafri-gudde. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Mahmud, M., Merchant, Golikatta. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Mascarenhas, J. H. A., Vakil, Balmatta Road. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Muhammad, H., Merchant, Balmatta. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Purushotham Kamath, H., Vakil, Car Street. B. 13 May 1921.
 Rama Rao, Attavar, Landholder, Nereshwallya Road. B. 13 May 1921.
 Rego, J. P., Merchant, Bolar. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Sadasiva Rao Adiga, K., Vakil, Kadri. B. 13 May 1921.
 Sadasiva Rao, K., Landholder, Court Road. B. 13 May 1921.

Santhalva, A., Landholder, Bolar. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Sequeira, John P., Vakil, Court Road. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Suvarna, N. N., Vakil, Kankanadi. N. B. 13 May 1921.
 Venkat Rao, Kudpi, Vakil, Mission Street. B. 13 May 1921.
 Vacant.

Councillors, Nominated Official.

Babu, M., Teacher, Bendur. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kirkwood, Lieut.-Col. James, I.M.S., DM. & S.O. E. 23 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Akbar Khan, M., Merchant, Nereshwallya Road. M. 13 May 1921.
 Amin, V. C., Merchant, Hampankatta. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Govinda, Gundibail, Teacher, Kadri Road. A.D. 15 Sep. 1921.
 Mahabala Hegde, B., Vakil, Kadri Road. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Soans, Abner, Merchant, Bunder. I.C. 5 Sep. 1922.

Kistna.**Bezwada Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramachandra Rao, Dr., D. S., M.A., M.D. I.C. 22 Dec. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Adishesu, Majeti. V. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Burhanuddin, Muhammad. M. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, D. V., Merchant. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Lakshmana Rao Pantulu, Guduru, B.A. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Madhusudana Rao Pantulu, D., B.A., B.L. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Mohideen, Muhammad Ghulam. M. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Narasimham Pantulu, V. L., B. 17 Nov. 1922.

Narayanaswami Patrudu, Pothina. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Poornanandam Pantulu, Kowta. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Rajagopala Acharya, C., B.A., B.L. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Ramamurti, Rampilla. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Rangayya Nayudu, Y. V., N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Reddi, Rao Sahib C. K., B.A., Pleader. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Seetharamayya, Chunduri. V. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Sitharamasarma, Ghantasala. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatasiva Rao, Kanuri. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Venkateswara Rao Pantulu, T., Bar-at-Law. B. 17 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Gopalakrishnayya, Rao Bahadur Kovelamudi, B.A., M.L.C. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, Poluri, Cashier, Imperial Bank of India. B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Johnson, Thomas William. A.I. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Narayanaswami Nayudu, Seeram, M.A., B.L. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Seshagiri Rao, Madireddi. N.B. 17 Nov. 1922.
 Venkataswami, Rompicharla. A.D. 17 Nov. 1922.

Ellore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Venkataramayya Nayudu, B., B.A., M.L., Vakil. N.B. 8 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Atchayya, Kalagara, Inamdar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Bhujanga Rao Pantulu, M. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Gangaraju, N., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ghantayya, J., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Govinda Rao Nayudu, P., B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Jogayya Sarma, H. V., L.M.P., Medical Practitioner. B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Kondayya Sastri, M., B.A., Pleader. B. 22 Apr. 1922.

Manikkam, T., Merchant. V. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Narayanamurti Nayudu, U., Pleader. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Narayana Rao, M., Zamindar. V. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Ramakrishnayya, B., Merchant. V. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Ramayya, G., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Shaik Mamulla, Merchant. M. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Sitaramayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Sobhanadri, K., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Syed Murtza, Inamdar and Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Timmayya Pantulu, M., Landlord. B. 28 Nov. 1922.
 Vedanta Rao Nayudu, V., Landlord. N. B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Venkata Rao Pantulu, E., Proprietor, Rama Press. B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Venkatasubba Rao, L., Merchant. V. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Vacant

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chakradhara Rao, Ch., B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 16 Jan. 1923.
 Devendrudu, N., Merchant. A.D. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Evitt, The Rev. E., Missionary, C.M.S. E. 25 Apr. 1922.
 Gnanaprakasa Rao, D., Inamdar. I.C. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Krishna Rao Nayudu, E., Pleader. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.
 Muhammad Bazley Ali, Moulvi, Government Khazi. M. 16 Jan. 1923.
 Rama Rao Nayudu, T., Merchant. N.B. 22 Apr. 1921.

Masulipatam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Jagannatha Rao Nayudu, Seelam M.A.,
Bar-at-Law, Advocate. N.B. 1 Nov.
1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Atchayya Nayudu, K., Merchant, Raju-
petta. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Balaji Rao Nayudu, Rao Bahadur P. T.,
Batchupeta. N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Butchivenkata Rao Nayudu, P., Merchant,
Chammanagiripeta. N.B. 18 Mar.
1921.
Cornelius, Seelam, Vakil's Clerk, Land-
lord, Anandapeta. I.C. 18 Mar. 1921.
Gopalratnam, Udayagiri, Money-lender,
Javarpeta. V. 18 Mar. 1921.
Kusalaramayya Pantulu, V., Landlord,
Godugupeta. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Narasimha Rao Pantulu, T. L., B.A., Vakil,
Godugupeta. B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Narasimha Rao Sowcar, M. L., Proprie-
tor and Merchant, Jalalpeta. V. 18
Mar. 1921.
Narayana Rao Pantulu, P. L., Land-
lord, Sarikillipeta. B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Narayana Rao, Udayagiri, Merchant
and Money-lender, Nizampeta. V.
18 Mar. 1921.
Ramanuja Rao, M. V., B.A., Vakil,
Khojillipeta. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Samudralu Nayudu, Kakarlamudi, Pen-
sioner. N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Subba Rao, K. V., Merchant, Rajupeta.
N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Subba Rao, Tadepalli, Merchant,
Khojillipeta. V. 18 Mar. 1921.
Subbarayudu Nayudu, Adapa, Pensioner,
Ramanayudupeta. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Subrahmanyam, M. V., Merchant, Jalal-
peta. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Subrahmanyam Nayudu, V. V., Merchant,
Desayipeta. N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Sundaramayya Pantulu, Ch., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Godugupeta. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Venkataramayya Nayudu, Kollipara,
B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Virabhadrayya Pantulu, M., B.A., Pleader.
B. 18 Mar. 1921.*Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.*

Butchayya, Asmathu, Contractor, Malaka-
patham. A.D. 18 Mar. 1921.
Dharmaraju, Bhatraju, Landlord, Rus-
tumbada. N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Maiden, John William, Agent, French-
peta. E. 18 Mar. 1921.
Shaik Imam, Medical Practitioner, Rama-
nayudupeta. M. 18 Mar. 1921.
Subbarayudu, Yarra, Cloth Merchant,
Inuguduru. N.B. 18 Mar. 1921.
Sudarsana Rao, Kandavalli. B.A., I.T.,
Headmaster, Sharkey Memorial
Girls' School, Englishpalem. I.C. 18
Mar. 1921.
Venkatadas, Pinapalla, Commission
Agent, Godugupeta. N.B. 18 Mar.
1921.

Palacole Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*Chairman, Nominated Non-Official.*Venkatasubba Rao, Bolla, Village Mun-
sif, Landlord. N.B. 7 Mar. 1923.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Mamillayya, Saladi, Money-lender. V.
29 Aug. 1921.
Mark, P., Landholder. I.C. 1 Nov.
1922.
Nagabhushanam, Punisetti, L.F. Con-
tractor. N.B. 29 Aug. 1921.
Ramaalingayya, S., Money-lender, V.
29 Aug. 1921.
Ranganayakulu Nayudu, Nimmakayala,
Fruit Trader. N.B. 29 Aug. 1921.
Satyanarayanamurti, A., Merchant and
Money-lender. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Subbarayudu Pantulu, N., Grain Trade.
B. 29 Aug. 1921.
Subrahmanyam Pantulu, N., Landholder
B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Venkatalingam, Mamidi, Money-lender.
V. 29 Aug. 1921.
Venkatanarasayya Nayudu, Chavatapalli,
Native Physician. N.B. 29 Aug. 1921.
Viraswami Nayudu, Poliseti, Landlord.
N.B. 29 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ammanna, Bandaru, Merchant. N.B.
29 Aug. 1921.
Mallayya, Varada, Yarn Trade. N.B.
29 Aug. 1921.
Peterson, David, Landlord. I.C. 29
Aug. 1921.
Surayya, Kadiyan, Jeweller. V.K. 29
Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Amir-ul-umra Bahadur, H. M. D., Nawab
Political Pensioner. M. 31 May 1921.
Maranna, Pandla, Trader. A.D. 31
May 1921.
Ramakrishna Reddi, S., Merchant. N.B.
31 May 1921.
Samuel, N. A., Teacher, Coles Memorial
High School. I.C. 31 May 1921.

Nandyal Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Narasinga Rao, K., Landlord. B. 1
Nov. 1922.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Bali Reddi, P., Landlord. N.B. 13 May
1921.
Chinna Seshanna, C., Merchant. V.
13 May 1921.
Gurappa, N., Landlord. V. 13 May
1921.
Honkaram, N., Merchant, Nunepalli. V.
13 May 1921.
Krishna Acharlu, G., Landlord. B. 13
May 1921.
Kondanna, Tirumala, Landlord. N.B.
13 May 1921.
Lalamiah, Hakim, Landlord. M. 13
May 1921.
Nagi Reddi, M., Landlord, Nunepalli.
N.B. 13 May 1921.
Narasimha Acharlu, N., Pleader. B. 1
Nov. 1922.
Narayanawami, B., Merchant. N.B.
13 May 1921.
Yahiyaza, Guldhar Khan, Landlord. M.
1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Gurubotham, G., Headmaster, S.P.G.
High School. I.C. 13 May 1921.
Karim-ud-din Sahib Zayeeem, Muham-
mad, Landlord. M. 13 May 1921.
Paul, P., Pastor. I.C. 27 Feb. 1923.
Subbanna, M., Merchant. N.B. 13 May
1921.

Kurnool.**Kurnool Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 16, NOMINATED 4.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Narasimhulu Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L.,
Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.*Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Abdus Sattar, H. M. D., B.A., B.L. M. 27
Nov. 1922.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Abdul Rahim Bahadur, H. M. D., Village
Officer. M. 3 June 1921.
Ayyakutti Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L., Pleader.
B. 3 June 1921.
Ghulam Muhi-ud-din, H. M. D. Avalya,
Merchant. M. 3 June 1921.
Hanumanta Reddi, P., Village Officer.
N.B. 3 June 1921.
Lakshmayya, Chinna Perala, Merchant.
N.B. 3 June 1921.
Mandozie, H. M. D. Hussain Ali Khan,
Landlord. M. 3 June 1921.
Mahaboob, Singoli, Merchant. M. 1
Nov. 1922.
Ramaswami Ayya, N., B.A., B.L. Vakil.
B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Ramayya Chetti, Jutur, Merchant. V. 1
Nov. 1922.
Subba Rao, C. V., Landlord. B. 1 Nov.
1922.
Venganna Chetti, G., Merchant. N.B. (V).
26 Sep. 1922.
Venganna Chetti, Modam, Merchant.
N.B. 3 June 1921.

Madura.**Nedimayakkanur Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Alagannan Chettiyar, A. S., Merchant.
V. 23 June 1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Arunachalam Chettiyar, C., Merchant.
V. 20 May 1921.
Badr-ud-din Ravuttar, S. P. Sultan
Ahmad, Landlord and Village Munsif,
M. 20 May 1921.
Kamaraja Pandia Nayakar, B., Landlord.
N.B. 20 May 1921.
Levai Ravuttar, A. M. Muhammad
Meera, Landlord, M. 20 May 1921.
Meera Ravuttar, K. P. Hussain, Land-
lord, M. 1 Nov. 1922.
Palaniandy Servai, A., Landholder. N.
B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Perumal Chettiyar, Krishna Chettiyar,
Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1921.
Ramaswami Pillai, A., Landlord and
Transit Co. Proprietor. N.B. 20 May
1921.
Senthivinayaga Nadar, A., Merchant.
Thirumalapuram, N. 20 May 1921.
Solai Chettiyar, Multu Chettiyar, Land-
lord, V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Suruliandi Chettiyar, G. M., Landlord,
V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Varadaraja Ayyar, B. M., Landlord, B.
20 May 1921.
Virabhadran Chettiyar, P., Landlord, V.
20 May 1921.
Virabhadran Chettiyar, S. B., Land-
owner, V. 20 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Jakkama Nayakar, C., Jakkamma-
nayakampati, 27 June 1922.
Rajaya Tevar, M. S., Landlord, N.B.
20 May 1921.
Ramalingan Servai, V. K., Landlord, N.
B. 20 May 1921.
Sundararaj, The Rev. S. V. John, Cate-
chist, A.D. 6 Dec. 1921.

For abbreviations see page 652.

Dindigul Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Ramaswami Nayudu, R., B.A., Pleader.
N.B. 28 May 1921.*Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Narayanaswami Ayyar, S., Private Medi-
cal Practitioner, B. 13 May 1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Baluswami Ayyar, K. S. V., Merchant.
S. 13 May 1921.
Biji Sahib, Merchant, M. 13 May
1921.
Ellaya Chettiyar, M., Merchant, N.B.
13 May 1921.
Kandaswami Pillai, N., Merchant, N.B.
2 Apr. 1922.
Manikkam, V. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, I.C.
1 Nov. 1922.
Marimuthu Pillai, B., Landlord, N.B.
1 Nov. 1922.
Muhammad Mira, M. J., Merchant, M.
13 May 1921.
Ramaswami Ayyar, S. V., Landlord.
S. 13 May 1921.
Rangaswami Bagavathar, L. N., Mer-
chant, S. 1 Nov. 1922.
Somasundaram Pillai, A., Merchant, N.
B. 13 May 1921.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. V., M.A., Manager
Kannivadi Zamindari, B. 1 Nov.
1922.
Varadarajulu Nayudu, S., Landlord, N.
B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Venkatarama Ayyar, L., B.A., Vakil, B.
22 July 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chidambara Nadar, Ayyakutti Karuthana,
Merchant, N. 13 May 1921.
Lazarus, Rajiah, B.A., Pleader, I.C.
13 May 1921.
Ponnuchami Achariyar, Appavu, Mer-
chant, V.K. 13 May 1921.
Sebastian, Yesu, Maistri, Spencer & Co.'s
Cigar Factory, Dindigul, A.D. 18
May 1921.
Subrahmanya Chettiyar, Ramakrishna
Chettiyar, Merchant, V. 18 May
1921.

Kodaikanal Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Aiya Ayyar, K. N., High Court Vakil.
B. 10 Nov. 1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Athisaya Mudaliyar, Appavu Mudaliyar,
Merchant, I.C. 6 May 1921.
Clayton, Alfred Charles, O.B.E., Mis-
sionary, E. 22 Apr. 1922.
Evezard, J. D., Secretary, Kodaikanal
Club, E. 1 Nov. 1922.
George, The Rev. G. P., Pastor, I.C. 8
Feb. 1922.
Gnanaprakasam, Packianathan, Agricul-
turer, I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
Kondayya Nayudu, Narayanaswami
Nayudu, Merchant, N.B. 6 May
1921.
Maiden, Munro, Retired Accountant,
Port Trust, E. 6 May 1921.
Millar, Alfred P., Retired Manager,
Sivaganga Estate, E. 6 May 1921.
Munavarasa Ravuttar, Muhammad
Meera Ravuttar, Merchant, M. 1
Nov. 1922.
Narayanaswami Pillai, T. P., Merchant.
N.B. 6 May 1921.
Tapp, John, House Agent, A.I. 1 Nov.
1922.
Venkataswami Nayudu, R. B., Merchant.
N.B. 6 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Carpenter, Henry, Retired Railway
Engineer, 6 Dec. 1921.
Newton, The Rev. Father Louis Vincent,
S.J., Missionary, E. 3 May 1921.
Vacant.

Madura Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 9.)

*Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Tulasiram, L. K., B.A., B.L., High Court
Vakil, S. 10 Nov. 1921.*Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.*Saiyid Shama-ud-din Hajee, B., Mer-
chant, M. 10 Nov. 1921.*Councillors, Elected Non-Official.*

Alla-ud-din Ravuttar, K. M., Merchant,
East Avani Street, M. 27 May 1921.
Dakshinamurti Konar, K. S., Landlord,
North Masi Street, N.B. 27 May 1921.
Diraviam Pillai, M., Landlord and
Money-lender, South Veli Street,
N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Duraishwami Ayyar, A. M., B.A., B.L.,
Vakil, Goods Shed Street, B. 27
May 1921.
Esuf, Saiyid, Landlord, North Mazi
Street, M. 27 May 1921.
Gopala Ayyar, T. R. N. R., Merchant,
South Masi Street, S. 1 Nov. 1922.
Gopalakrishna Konar, E. M., Merchant,
Pudumantapam, N.B. 27 May 1921.
Ibrahim, Saiyid Abdul Qadir, H.M.D.,
Town Kazier, M. 1 Nov. 1922.
Ibrahim, Saiyid Amjet Fakur-ud-din,
Merchant, Khazimar Street, M. 27
May 1921.
Jegapati Nayudu, G. S., Landlord, North
Chithrai Street, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Kulaya Nadar, K. T. K., Merchant,
Vengalakadai Street, N. 27 May
1921.
Nagendra Ayyar, T. R., Merchant, East
Veli Street, S. 27 May 1921.
Nageswara Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L., High
Court Vakil, Perumal Teppakulam
North Road, B. 27 May 1921.
Narasimha Ayyar, Obba K. A., Merchant,
South Masi Street, S. 1 Nov. 1922.
Nayudu, R. S., Bar-at-Law, Ramnad Road,
N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Rama Ayyar, J., B.A., B.L., High Court
Vakil, East Veli Street, S. 27 May
1921.
Ranga Achariyar, Bather, Merchant,
South Masi Street, S. 27 May 1921.
Sankararama Ayyar, M. K., B.A., B.L.,
High Court Vakil, New Street, B. 27
May 1921.
Shanmukham Chettiyar, P. M., Landlord,
South Avani Street, N.B. 27 May 1921.

For abbreviations see page 652.

Shanmukham Pillai, K., Merchant, Ponnagaram. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sitarama Ayyar, P. N., Merchant, East Masi Street. S. 24 Apr. 1922.
 Sivaram Ayyar, S. V., Merchant, South Masi Street. S. 27 May 1921.
 Sundara Achariyar, O. K. M., Merchant, South Masi Street. S. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Umapathi Ayyar, Mugundu, Merchant, Ramnad Road. S. 11 Oct. 1921.
 Vannia Konar, V. K., Merchant, Kona Chandu, North Masi Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, V. C., Merchant, Naicker New Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Abraham, Gnanasikhamani, B.A., Headmaster, A.M. High School, Madura. I.C. 27 May 1921.
 Alagappa Chettiyar, K. R. M. V., Merchant, South Avani Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Appaswami, Tholasinga, Landlord, North Line Street. A.D. 27 May 1921.
 Guruvan, Akkanna, Washerman, Main Guard Square. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Salai Mudaliyar, S., Merchant, Swami Sannadhi Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Sambasiva Mudaliyar, C., Broker, Madura Mills, Sambantha Murthi Street. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Simon, The Rev. George J., S.J., Roman Catholic Father, East Gate Church Compound. E. 27 May 1921.
 Velayudha Achariyar, K., Landlord, East Marret Street, V.K. 27 May 1921.

Palni Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Seturama Mudaliyar, Ayyaturai Mudaliyar, Landlord. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramaswami Pillai, K., Landlord. N.B. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Gopalaswami Ayyar, V., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kumaraswami Chettiyar, V. S. T., Landlord. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Kuppapalani Kavandar, K., Landholder. N.B. (V). 27 May 1921.
 Muttuswami Mudaliyar, S., B.A., Vakil. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Palaniappa Chettiyar, N., Landlord. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Palaniappa Nadar, S., Merchant. N. 27 May 1921.
 Perumal Chettiyar, Merchant. V. 27 May 1921.
 Qadir Moidin, G., Landholder. M. 27 May 1921.
 Sabhapati Mudaliyar, Sivagurunatha Mudaliyar, Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sundara Nadar, M., Landlord. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Annamalai Chettiyar, V. A., Money-lender and Banker. N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Masana Kudumban, Landholder. 27 May 1921.
 Soundarraj, The Rev. R. A., Pastor. I.C. 27 May 1921.

Periyakulam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramabhadra Nayudu, The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur V., Zamindar and Member, Council of State. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramamurti Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L., First-grade Pleader, South Agraharam. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Annamalai Chettiyar, K. A., Landholder and Money-lender, Vadagarai. V. 13 May 1921.
 Kamatchi Nayudu, S., Merchant, Kilavadagarai. N.B. 13 May 1921.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Minakshisundaram Pillai, A., Merchant, Croles' Street. N.B. 13 May 1922.
 Ramaswami Mudaliyar, U. S., Money-lender, Mudalikottai Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Santhanakrishna Nayudu, S., B.A., First grade Pleader, Cutchery Road. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sinnu Tevar, K. M., Merchant, South Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Sivamu Chettiyar, P. A., Landholder, Vaniyar Street. V. 13 May 1921.
 Srikrishna Nayudu, R., B.A., B.L., First-Grade Pleader, Perumal Coil Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, R., B.A., Vakil, South Agraharam. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, K., Landholder, Aranmanai Street, Vadagarai. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Andi Kudumban, Marutha Kudumban, Landholder, Pallar Street, Thenkarai. A.D. 13 May 1921.
 Masilamani, The Rev. Arulanandam Pillai, Pastor, A.M., American Mission Compound. I.C. 13th May 1921.
 Muhammad Ali Ravuttar, Hassan Husain, Merchant, Kilavadagarai. M. 13 May 1921.
 Subhayan, Nattamai Alagarswami Kuppaswami, Merchant, Vadagarai. S. 13 May 1921.

Malabar.

Calicut Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Narayana Menon, C. V., High Court Vakil, Calicut. N.B. 12 Nov. 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Tripurantaka Mudaliyar, B. S., Merchant, Kallai. N.B. 12 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Achuthan, P., Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Anandan, P. M., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Anantarama Ayyar, A. K., High Court Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.
 Assan Koya, K. M., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Aitakoya Tangal, P. M., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Balaram, A. P., Private Medical Practitioner. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Barboza, A. V., Medical Practitioner. A.I. 13 May 1921.
 Chandran, L. R., Vakil. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Choyikutti, A., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Govinda Menon, K. P., Kallai. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Iswara Ayyar, L. R., Merchant. B. 13 May 1922.
 Krishnan, K. V., Physician, Kallai. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Krishnan, N. S., Merchant, Kallai. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Kunhammad Koya, K., M.L.C., Dubash. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kunhi Moosa, C. A., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Mammod Koya, K., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Narayanan Nayar, E. G. H. C., Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Pavamani, Benjamin, Vakil. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Raman Menon, K. P., High Court Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Ramunni, P. V., Merchant, Kallai. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Ramunni, V. K., Commission Agent, Kallai. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Rozario, F. J. de., Retired Sub-Judge. A.I. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chathukutti, P., Schoolmaster. A.D. 10 May 1921.
 Krishnan, C., High Court Vakil and Managing Director, Calicut Bank. N.B. 10 May 1921.
 Mathradass Vallabhadass Sait, Merchant. V. 10 May 1921.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Mc Millan, N.B., Agent of Commonwealth Trust, Ltd. E. 10 May 1921.
 Nicholas, J., School Headmaster. I.C. 10 May 1921.
 Raghavan, Kallai, Press owner. N.B. 20 Dec. 1921.
 Rustom, Maneckji, Merchant. (Parsi.) 10 May 1921.
 Srinivasa Rao, W. B., Merchant. B. 10 May 1921.

Cannanore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Chantan, K., Retired Deputy Collector. N.B. 28 July 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sankaran, Payyan, Manager, P. S. School. N.B. 28 July 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdur Rahiman Kutti, O., Jenmi. M. 28 July 1921.
 Achuthan, A., First-grade Pleader. N.B. 28 July 1921.
 Adam Abdurrahiman Sait, Merchant. M. 28 July 1921.
 Bharathan, C. C., Stamp Vendor. N.B. 28 July 1922.
 Dasappa Kamath, M., Agent, Burma Oil Co. B. 28 July 1921.
 Ibrayan Kutti, Cheriyaandi, Merchant, Thekeil. M. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Kannan, Arambelli, Retired Postal Inspector. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Kunhambu, M. K., Second-grade Pleader. N.B. 28 July 1921.
 Kunhi Raman, P. K., Proprietor, Weaving Establishment. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Muhammad Kunhi, K., Merchant. M. 28 July 1921.
 Muhammad Kunhi, P. P., Jenmi. M. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Nathuram Sivji Sait, Landlord. B. 1 Nov. 1921.
 Ramunni, K., Merchant. N.B. 28 July 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Fernandez, E. A., Retired Inspector of Police. A.I. 19 July 1921.
 Grundy, C. H., Manager, Common Wealth Factory. E. 19 July 1921.
 Heerji, S. C., Merchant. (Parsi.) 19 July 1921.
 Ibrahim Kunhi, K., Merchant. M. 19 July 1921.
 Keli, C., Bank Manager. N.B. 19 July 1921.

Cochin Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Koder, S. S., Merchant, Princes Street. (Jew) 14 June 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Joseph Gabriel, A., General Contractor and Merchant. I.C. 17 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Barnard, Joseph Charles, Clerk, North Thamaraparamba. I.C. 17 June 1921.
 Bastian, C. K., High Court Vakil, North Thamaraparamba. I.C. 7 June 1921.
 Francis, P. Pylo, Landholder, North Thamaraparamba. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Gopalan Nayar, M., Private Medical Practitioner, Amarapathi. N.B. 17 June 1921.
 Govindan, A., Clerk, South Thamaraparamba. N.B. 17 June 1921.
 Jacob, K. B., Landholder, South Thamaraparamba. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Joseph, Iraveli Cheeku, Vakil, Iraveli.
 Rangannan Chetti, Girivasa Chetti, Clerk and Landholder, Amarapathi. V. 17 June 1921.
 Santo, John Joseph, Merchant, Vypen. A.I. 17 June 1921.
 Shangunni, K. R., Clerk and Landholder, South Thamaraparamba. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Thompson, J. George, Retired Police Inspector, Qurros St. A.I. 17 June 1921.

Vasooni, Andipet Paroli, Teacher, North Thamaraparamba. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vergheese, N. Mathai, Clerk and Landholder, North Thamaraparamba. I.C. 17 June 1922.

Xavier, E. Jockin, Merchant, North Thamaraparamba. I.C. 17 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Oomarkutti Haji, C., Merchant, Calvetty. M. 17 June 1921.

Ramachandra Gavaskar, D., Merchant, Rampart Road. B. 17 June 1921.

Walters, T. J. G. S., Merchant, Resdale Road. E. 6 Feb. 1923.

Palghat Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sekhara Menon, Rao Bahadur R., Pleader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ramaswami Ayyar, S. K., Vakil, Sekanipuram. B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Apadodharana Ayyar, K. R., Manager, S.M.R. Tile Works. B. 30 May 1922.

Appukutti Muthan, R., Merchant, Moothanthara. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Ganapati Ayyar, E. V., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Gayathrivallabha Ayyar, K. P., Vakil, Tharakad. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Govinda Menon, A., Medical Practitioner, Sultanpet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kandaswami Pillai, P. C., Landlord. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Krishna Muthan, A., Merchant. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Kumara Panikkar, M.A., Vakil, Puttur. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Nanjappa Kavandar, L., Landlord, Kunna-thurmed. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayana Menon, M., Vakil, Puthiyangam. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Ramaswami Ayyar, N. R., Teacher, Nurani. B. 1 Aug. 1922.

Ranga Ayyar, P. S., Banker, Pallipuram. B. 28 Feb. 1922.

Saivu Ravuttar, K., Merchant, Puduppalli Street. M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Sangu Taragar, C., Merchant, Kizampur. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Sankara Narayana Ayyar, K. A., Medical Practitioner, Vadakanthara. B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Sivarama Chettiyar, S. V., Merchant, Sul-tanpet. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Swaminatha Pattar Kariakkar, C. S., Landlord, Chathapuram. B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Umrakutti, P., Merchant, Big Bazaar. M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Unni Muthan, S., Merchant, Moothanthara. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkateswara Ayyar, K. S., Vakil, Old Kalpathy. B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ibrahim Ravuttar, K., Merchant, Pudupalli Street. M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Joseph, The Rev. Father S. M., Priest, Palayapet. I.C. 8 Aug. 1921.

Madhava Menon, P. N., Medical Practitioner, Tharakad. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Nanchan, T., Landlord, Thotingal. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Ponnappa Nadar, K. G., Merchant, Olavakote. N.B. 8 Aug. 1921.

Saiyid Muhammad Ravuttar, Merchant, Dance Market. M. 8 Aug. 1921.

Tellicherry Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Gopalan Nayar, C. V., High Court Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Naganatha Ayyar, A., High Court Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Ahmad Kutti, N., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., First Grade Pleader. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Damodaran, C. K., Press Manager. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Govindan, C., Pensioner. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kammaran Nayar, K. M., Village Munsif. N.B. 14 Nov. 1922.
 Krishnan, K., High Court Vakill. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kumaran, Murkoth, Teacher and Journalist. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kumaran, T. C., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kunhi Krishnan Nayar, K. V., First Grade Pleader. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Kunhi Raman Nayar, K., First Grade Pleader. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Mammad, C. K. P., Landlord. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Mammali, V. K. P., Landlord. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Vasudeva Prabhu, Ravala Prabhu, Merchant. B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Alexander, Atwell Lake, Manager, Messrs. Sargent and Sons. E. 3 Jan. 1922.
 Bavotti, A. D., M.L.C., Landlord. M. 10 May 1921.
 Fernandez, George Emmanuel, Trader. I.C. 10 May 1921.
 Gopalan, C. K., Retired Sub-Assistant Surgeon. N.B. 27 Feb. 1923.
 Meyers, The Rev. Father Robert, Vicar Roman Catholic Church. A.I. 8 Aug. 1922.

Nellore.**Nellore Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Muhammad Yahya Ali, M.A., B.L., Vakill. M. 12 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdur Rahiman, S., Contractor, Baradari Street. M. 6 May 1921.
 Ansari, Muhammad Falah-ud-din Ahmad, Nellore Bazaar, Landholder and Khaji. M. 6 May 1921.
 Adinarayanayya, M., Landlord, Adyashamvari Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Govinda Reddi, A., Landlord, Mulapet. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Khajamiah, Saiyid, Merchant, Saiyid Kassim Street. M. 6 May 1921.
 Kirmani, Hajee Mirza Asad-ul-lah alias Aga Sahib, Contractor, Barracks. M. 6 May 1921.
 Mallayya, Machavolu, Landlord, Trunk Road. B. 16 Aug. 1921.
 Muhammad Ghouse, Contractor, Nellore Bazaar. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Narasa Reddi, Anam, Landlord, Panathulavari Street. N.B. 6 Sep. 1921.
 Narasinga Rao, V., Vakill, Mungamuri-vari Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Pattabhiramayya Pantulu, A., B.A., B.L., Vakill, Stonehousepet. B. 6 May 1921.
 Punniyappa, P., B.A., B.L., Vakill, Subadarpet. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Raghavalu Nayakar, N., Native Doctor, Mulapet. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Singara Achariy, N., Teacher, Ranganayakulapet. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sriramulu Chetti, Pratti, Merchant, Nawabpet. V. 6 May 1921.
 Subbayya Chetti, Perur, Merchant, Santhapet. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatasubbayya Chetti, B., Merchant, Nawabpet. V. 6 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Kalappa, Yelampalli, Native Doctor, Yanadi. 6 May 1921.
 Narasayya, Mrs. D. Maremmah, Teacher. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Polayya, Ravur, Shopkeeper. A.D. 6 May 1921.
 Pullayya, Boddu, Contractor. A.D. 6 May 1921.
 Sesha Reddi, Anam, Landlord, Village Munsif. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Smith, The Rev. L. C., M.A., Principal, C.A.M. High School, American. May 1921.

The Nilgiris.**Coonoor Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Raju Pillai, Savarimuttu, B.A., L.T., Head Master, St. Antony's Secondary School. I.C. 6 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Ardeshir Takirjee Kaka, Manager, Gray's Hotel. (Parsi). 1 Nov. 1922.
 Fernandes, Dr. A. S., Retired Medical Officer, Gray's Hotel. E. 4 Jan. 1923.
 Ismail Siddick Sait, Merchant, Runnymede. M. 24 Aug. 1922.
 Milton, Joseph, Retired Merchant, Llanelly. E. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Moore, Capt. John, I.M.D., Medical Officer, Railway Dispensary. E. 6 May 1921.
 Padmanaba Ayyar, Elathur Venkatasubba Ayyar, Merchant, c/o Paddu Bros., Mount Road. B. 6 May 1921.
 Ramaswami Pillai, Rao Sahib, Planter and Contractor, Cleaveland Estate, Coonoor. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Sankaran Nayar, Chempolli, Merchant, c/o Central Stores. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Soolaiman Soomar Sait, Merchant and Proprietor, Motor Garage, Railway Station Road. M. 6 May 1921.
 Susai Kavandar, Savarimuttu, Teacher, R.C. Teachers' Line, Mount Road. I.C. 12 Dec. 1921.
 Thompson, Harold Stuart, Merchant, White Lodge. E. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Houghton, Frederick Walter, Teacher, St. Joseph's College, Hatherley. A.I. 6 May 1921.
 Manikkam, Ramaswami Tiruvengadam, Commission Agent, Bandypet. A.D. 6 May 1921.
 Morrie, Joseph Frederick, Retired Engineer. E. 30 May 1922.
 Stoner, Edward Walter, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., Pensioner, The Gables. E. 6 May 1921.

Ootacamund Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Nominated Non-Official.

Handcock, Edwin Fraser. E. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Aaron, A., Secretary, Y.M.C.A. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Browne, H. E., Doctor and House-owner. E. 13 May 1921.
 Davis, J. A., Printer and House-owner. E. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Gonsalves, S. J., Lawyer. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Irvine, A. E., Tailor and House-owner. E. 13 May 1921.
 James, D. C., Undertaker. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, M., B.A., B.L., Vakill. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Mahomed Kasim, E., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Parry, J. P., Milliner and Tailor. E. 13 May 1921.
 Sunja Gowdar, B. K., Landlord. N.B. 8 June 1922.
 Theobald, W. M., Principal, Brock's School. E. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Susai, A. M., Head Clerk to Solicitor. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Faquir Muhammad Sait, F., Merchant. M. 13 May 1921.
 Handcock, E. F., Engineer. E. 13 May 1921.
 Moorehouse, The Rev. H. A. D., Missionary, Church Mission Society. E. 13 May 1921.
 Sundaram Pillai, B., Landholder. A.D. 13 May 1921.

Ramnad.**Sivakasi Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Nominated Official.

Ramunni Menon, K., I.C.S., Sub-Collector. N.B. 11 July 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Arumukha Nadar, P. K. S. A., Merchant. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Ayya Nadar, A. C., Merchant and Landlord. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Durai Raj Nadar, K. C. A. S., Merchant. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Kaliyappa Nadar, T. R. P., Trader. N. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Mahalinga Nadar, A. M., Merchant and Landlord. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Periyaswami Nadar, E. A., Merchant. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Rama Nadar, Nattamai S. R., Merchant. N. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Ramaswami Nadar, P. S., Trader. N. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Sankarakumara Nadar, Trader. N. 10 Oct. 1922.
 Sankaralinga Muppanar, S., Landlord and Money-lender. N.B. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Shanmukha Nadar, P. K., Merchant. N. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Velayudha Nadar, V. S., Merchant. N. 12 Aug. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Arumanayagam, The Rev. K. T., C.M.S. Pastor. I.C. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Kaliyappa Achariyar, S., Gold Merchant. V.K. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Subbayya Tevar, A., Landlord. N.B. 12 Aug. 1921.
 Saiyid Muhi-ud-din Labbai, Village Munshif. M. 12 Aug. 1921.

Srivilliputtur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Desikam Ayyangar, C. S., Pleader. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Alagar Ayyangar, K., Landlord. B. 13 Jan. 1922.
 Appavu Chettiyar, Merchant. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.
 Krishna Ayyangar, S., Head Master. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Mayandi Konar, Contractor. N.B. 18 Jan. 1922.

Muttu Nadar, Merchant. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayana Tharaganar, Landlord. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Olimuttu Konar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Paramasiva Muppanar, Merchant. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, Rao Sahib K., Pleader. B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, M. K., Landlord. B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Subba Nayudu, Landlord. N.B. 17 Oct. 1922.

Sudalappa Nayudu, Ganapati, Landlord. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Vaidyalinga Nayudu, K., Landlord. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Vaidyalinga Tevar, R., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Mackie, A. H., Labour Superintendent. V. 13 Jan. 1922.

Mathar Hussain Ravuttar, Merchant. M. 13 Jan. 1922.

Nallakuttalam Pillai, R. G., Pleader. N. B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Samuel, The Rev. J. D., Pastor. I.C. 18 Jan. 1922.

Sankara Narayana Asari, Landholder. N.B. 13 Jan. 1922.

Virudupatti Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Senthikumara Nadar, M. S. P., Merchant and Landlord. N. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdulla Ravuttar, Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Chidambara Nadar, P. S., Merchant. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Chidambara Nadar, S. V. P. N., Merchant and Banker. N. 13 May 1921.

Madalai Nadar, T. M. S., Merchant, Landlord and Banker. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Mara Nayakar, S. G., Landlord. N.B. 9 Nov. 1922.

Palaniswami Nadar, M. A., Merchant. N. 13 May 1921.

Ramaswami Nadar, Merchant. V. N. P. N. 11 Dec. 1922.

Sankaralingam Chettiyar, K. S. N., Money-lender. V. 13 May 1921.

Sankaralinga Nadar, A. P., Merchant. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sankaralinga Nadar, A. S., Merchant. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sankaralinga Nadar, T. M. P., Merchant. N. 13 May 1921.

Shanmugasundara Nadar, S. P. P., Merchant and Landlord. N. 13 May 1921.

Shanmuga Nadar, V. V., Merchant. N. 22 May 1922.

Umaru Pillai Ravuttar, Landlord. M. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Harihara Ayyar, N., Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.

Mallamuttu Chettiyar, M., Merchant. V. 13 May 1921.

Rama Panikkar, M., Money-lender. N.B. 18 May 1921.

Salem.*Salem Municipal Council.*

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Venkatappa Chettiyar, S. C., B.A., B.L. N.B. 24 Sep. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahiman, S. K. I., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Angamuttu Pillai, V., Merchant. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Balakrishna Chettiyar, T. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil. V. 1 Sep. 1921.

Balaswami Ayya, P. R., Merchant. S. 1 Sep. 1921.

Bangaru Chettiyar, K. V., Merchant. V. 1 Sep. 1921.

Chennakrishna Chettiyar, D.P., Merchant. V. 1 Sep. 1921.

Desika Achariyar, P., Vakil. 1 Sep. 1921.

Ellappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib S., M.L.C., Landlord. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Gopalaswami Chettiyar, M. V., Merchant. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Kalja Pillai, V., Contractor. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, P. V., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kandaswami Chettiyar, K. P., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, R., Vakil. B. 27 June 1922.

Krishnaswami Chettiyar, N. K. V., Merchant. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Muniyappa Chettiyar, P. S. S., Merchant. V. 1 Sep. 1921.

Perumal Chettiyar, V. R., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Rajamanikka Pandaram, S. P., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sadagopa Mudaliyar, S. K., Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Seshtagiri Rao, S. K., Vakil. B. 22 Sep. 1922.

Sitarama Chettiyar, V., Merchant. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Subba Rao, K. V., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. V., Vakil. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Vyapuri Mudaliyar, V. V. C. R., Merchant. N.B. 1 Sep. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Arokiaswami Chettiyar, Susay, Merchant. I.C. 30 Aug. 1921.

Ganapatia Pillai, T. S., Merchant. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.

Jivaratna Mudaliyar, C. D., B.A., Vakil. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.

Muniswami, Varanamali, Contractor and Supplier. A.D. 30 Aug. 1921.

Periyanna Chettiyar, Contractor. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.

Perumal, Boyan, Contractor. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.

Vaiyapuri Pandaram, Merchant. N.B. 30 Aug. 1921.

Tanjore.**Kumbakonam Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Muttukumara Chettiyar, M. C. N., Merchant. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Gopalakrishna Ayyar, R., High Court Vakil, West Kadalangudi Street. B. 21 June 1921.

Kalyanasundara Sastrigal, A. S., Landlord, Govindappa Agraharam. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kandaswami Muppanar, R., High Court Vakil, Nageswaram North Street. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Karuppannaswami Nadar, M., Mirasidar, Railway Road. N. 1 Nov. 1922.

Krishna Ayyar, Jambu R. S., Merchant, Brimman Koil Street. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, S., Agent, Muttu K. R. V. Firm, Upadana Street. B. 28 June 1921.

Nagaratna Mudaliyar, S., Merchant, Thuvrankurichi East Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayanaswami Nayudu, N. K. R., Brass Vessel Merchant, Pothamarai North Street. N.B. 28 June 1921.

Nilakanta Ayyar, S., Mirasidar and Money-lender, Govindappa Agraharam. B. 21 June 1921.

Ramachandra Ayyar, P., Retired Sub-Magistrate, Kotiswaran South Street, Kottaiyur. B. 21 June 1921.

Ramakrishna Ayyar, A. V., Merchant, Patnool Big Street. S. 28 June 1921.

Ramalinga Muppanar, M., Mirasidar, Sarangapani South Street. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Ramaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Bhaktapuri Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sabhapati Chettiyar, K. R. M., Mirasidar, Pettai Nellukadai Street. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Singaram Chettiyar, K. R. M., Merchant and Mirasidar, Pettai Nellukadai Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Srinivasan, V. R., B.A., Secretary, Co-operative Central Bank, Big Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. S., High Court Vakil, Bhaktapuri Street. B. 21 June 1921.

Swaminatha Chettiyar, M. C. S., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatachalapati Ayyar, J. R. G., Merchant, Brimman Koil Street. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Venkatakrishna Ayyar, T. S., Licensed Medical Practitioner, Dabir East Street. B. 21 June 1921.

Venkatanarayana Pillai, A. T., Mirasidar, Banadurai North Street. N.B. 21 June 1921.

Venkatarama Ayyar, K. S., Mirasidar and Vakil, Dabir West Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatarama Ayyar, S., Landlord, Dabir East Street. B. 28 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ibrahim Khan, U., Merchant and Landlord, Nageswaram West Street. M. 9 Aug. 1921.

Kolandavelu Pathar, S., Goldsmith, East Kadalangudi Street, V.K. 9 Aug. 1921.

Kuppuswami Pillai, A., Merchant, East Kadalangudi Street. N.B. 9 Aug. 1921.

Masilamani, The Rev. S., Priest, Pettai Pakianatha Pillai Street. I.C. 8 Nov. 1921.

Narayanaswami Pillai, V., Banker, Mummurthi Vinayakar Sannadai. N.B. 9 Aug. 1921.

Ponnuswami Nayanar, K., Astrologer, Valluva Street. A.D. 9 Aug. 1922.

Subrahmanya Pillai, K. S., Merchant, Nageswaram North Street. N.B. 9 Aug. 1921.

Venkatarama Nayudu, R. C., Merchant, East Kadalangudi Street. N.B. 9 Aug. 1921.

Mannargudi Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Srinivasa Ayyar, M. R., B.A., B.L., Mirasidar, Agraharam 1st Street. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Guruswami Nayudu, A., Vakil's Clerk, Kagidappattarai Street. N.B. 23 Feb. 1922.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, D., M.A., B.L., Vakil, East 2nd Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Mahalinga Pillai, S. K., Mirasidar, Kasukara Chetty Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Minakshisundaram Ayyar, N., Vakil, West 3rd Street. B. 3 June 1921.

Nagappa Mannayar, S., Mirasidar, Melavilalkara Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ponnayya, N. G., B.A., L.T., College Professor, 3rd Street. I.C. 3 June 1921.

Rangaswami Mudaliyar, K. G., Mirasidar, Matam Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Rangaswami Mudaliyar, S., Mirasidar, Pakkupattai Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Srinivasagopala Ayyangar, A., Mirasidar, Haridranadi, North Street. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, Rao Badadur K. G., Mirasidar, Champaka Villa. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Srinivasa Mudaliyar, K. G., Mirasidar, Gopalasamudram. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Tiruvengada Chettiyar, S. T., Merchant, East Senlar Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Tiruvengadaswami Ayyangar, V., Mirasidar, Serangulam. B. 3 June 1921.

Vijayaragunatha Udaiyar, T. G., Mirasidar, Tannirkunnam. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Kulandaivelu Nayanar, K., Astrologer, Valluva Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Muhammad Ali Ravuttar, Iron Merchant, Melaraja Street. M. 3 June 1921.

Narayanaswami Chettiyar, B., Weaver, North Serangulam Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Pattu Pathar, S., Goldsmith, Kasukara Chetty Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Thomas, J. V., M.A., L.T., College Professor, South Kammala Street. I.C. 3 June 1921.

Mayavaram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

David Nadar, N., Mirasidar. I.C. Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Somasundaram Pillai, N., Mirasidar. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appaswami Padayachi, R., Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Guruswami Mudaliyar, A., Cloth Trader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Jaganatham Pillai, V., Mirasidar. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Manikkam Chettiyar, S., Shroff. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Marimuttu Padayachi, S., Mirasidar. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Marudamuttu Padayachi, S., Merchant. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Namasivaya Chettiyar, O. R., Trader. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Pavadai Padayachi, V., Trader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Rajarama Ayyar, P., Trader. B. 3 June 1921.

Shanmukham Pillai, M., Rice Mill Owner. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Sitarama Padayachi, S., Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. Mirasidar. B. 3 June 1921.
Thillanayagam Pillai, S., Mirasidar. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chinnatambi Pavadai, Goldsmith. A.D. 3 June 1921.
Ratnam Pillai, S., Mirasidar. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Ratnaswami Nadar, Xavier A., Mirasidar. I.C. 3 June 1921.
Santanakrishna Chettiyar, V., Trader. V. 8 June 1921.
Shams-ud-din, Hakim, Unani Doctor. M. 8 June 1921.

Nagapattinam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir, K.L., Merchant and Mirasidar. M. 20 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Bava Sahib Marakkayar, V. S., Merchant. M. 20 May 1921.
Hamid Sultan, M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Nagore. M. 18 July 1922.
Hamid Sultan Marakkayar, V., M.L.C., Mirasidar and Merchant. M. 18 July 1922.
Jainuddin Marakkayar, S. S. B., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
Kalimuttu Mudaliyar, K., Merchant. N.B. 26 Mar. 1923.
Kodandapani Pillai, E. T. S., Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Kumaraswami Chettiyar, P. S. Tawker, Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Murugayya Pillai, A. R., Merchant and Mirasidar. N.B. 20 May 1921.
Murugayya Pillai, S., Merchant. N.B. 20 May 1921.
Narayanawami Nayudu, V., Writer, English Club. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Nataraja Sastrigal, B. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 20 May 1921.

Nayudu, R. V. N., Sub-Assistant Surgeon, S. I. Ry. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, D. S. M., Merchant, Nagore. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ratnaswami Nadar, S., Merchant. N. 20 May 1921.

Sattayappa Pillai, V. S., Salt Merchant. N.B. 2 Feb. 1923.

Shaik Farid Marakkayar, M. O. S. B., Merchant. M. 20 May 1921.

Solomanrayan Chettiyar, A., Railway Foreman. I.C. 20 May 1921.

Somasundaram Pillai, S. P. K., Merchant. N.B. 20 May 1921.

Srinivasulu Nayudu, R. S., Mirasidar. N.B. 20 May 1921.

Subrahmanya Pillai, P. A., Contractor. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S., B.A., Pleader. B. 23 Jan. 1923.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Birmanandam, R. R., Railway Workman. A.D. 20 May 1921.

Ibrahim Sait, H. A., Merchant, Nagore. M. 12 Sep. 1922.

Muhammad Tambi Marakkayar, M. A., Merchant and Mirasidar, Nagore. M. 20 May 1921.

Oliver, Robert Edward, Deputy Superintendent of Stores, South Indian Railway. E. 9 Jan. 1923.

Pakkiriswami Pillai, V. P., M.L.C., Merchant and Banker. N.B. 20 May 1921.

Samuel, The Rev. D. A., B.A., L.T., Principal, Wesleyan Mission High School. I.C. 20 May 1921.

Subrahmanya Chettiyar, K. C., Bar-at-Law. N.B. 20 May 1921.

Venkatachalam, T. C., Cooly Sarang. A.D. 20 May 1921.

Tanjore Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Muttukumara Muppanar, M., B.A., Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Abdul Rahim, Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1921.

Appu Pillai, A. J., Mirasidar, Valamburi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Dinkarnath, T. R., Pensioner. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Ghulam Dastagir, K. E., Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1921.

Govindaswami Pillai, T. R., Mirasidar, Sunganthadal. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Krishnaswami Nayak, P. V., Mirasidar, B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Kuppuswami Nayudu, G., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Kuppuswami Pillai, M., Merchant, Karunthattangudi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Maduraimuttu Muppanar, T. R., Vakil, Manambuchavadi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Mannarswami Chettiyar, Bajji, Merchant, Manambuchavadi. S. 1 Nov. 1921.

Muttukkumara Muppanar, M., Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Nagaswami Jadhav, Rao Sahib Raghunatha, Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Natesam Pillai, G., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Ramachandra Soorvey, Rao Sahib, Mirasidar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Ramanuja Ayyangar, K., Manager, K. H. School. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Ramaswami Ayyar, K. V., Vakil, Karunthattangudi. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Ramaswami Chettiyar, M., Merchant, Manambuchavadi. S. 1 Nov. 1921.

Singaravelu Pillai, Mirasidar, Palliyagraharam. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Subbaya Chetti, T. L., Merchant, Manambuchavadi. S. 1 Nov. 1921.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. S., Merchant. 1 Nov. 1921.

Tyagaraja Mannayar, C., Mirasidar, Manambuchavadi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Umamaheswaram Pillai, T. V., Vakil, Karunthattangudi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Venkatanarasa Ayyar, B., Mirasidar. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Venkatarama Ayyar, B., Mirasidar. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Jesudasan, A. M., Mirasidar, Manambuchavadi. 1 Nov. 1921.

Kumaraswami Pillai, I., Vakil, Karunthattangudi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Muttuswami Udaiyar, S. L. M., Mirasidar, Manambuchavadi. I.C. 1 Nov. 1921.

Natesam Pillai, S., Vakil. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Pannirselvam, A. T., Bar-at-Law, Manambuchavadi. I.C. 1 Nov. 1921.

Rajappa, P. S., Zamindar. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Saiyid Jalal, C., Pensioner. M. 1 Nov. 1921.

Vandayar, Rao Bahadur V. A., M.L.C., Mirasidar, Poondi. N.B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Tiruvallur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, B. C., Mirasidar, N.B. 22 Feb. 1923.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Tiruvenkata Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib K. V., Pleader. N.B. 27 Mar. 1923.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Dawoosa Ravuttar, S. P., Mirasidar. M. 14 June 1921.

Muhammad Yusuf Ravuttar, V. M., Mirasidar. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Muhammad Nurdin Ravuttar, Maligai Merchant. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Muttukumara Pillai, Mirasidar. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Ramanatha Ayyar, M., Government Pleader. B. 14 June 1921.

Ramaswami Nayudu, T. K., Pleader. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Sabhapati Mudaliyar, T. N., Mirasidar. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Singaravelu Pillai, G., Maligai Merchant. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Subbarayulu Nayudu, S. K., Rice Mill Owner. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Tyagaraja Gnaniar, T. S. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ramachandra Ayyar, T. V., Mirasidar. B. 14 June 1921.
 Varthamana Mudaliyar, T. A., Maligai and Cloth Merchant. N.B. 14 June 1921.
 Viraswami Pillai, S. K., Village Munsif, Vijayapuram. N.B. 14 June 1921.

Tinnevely.**Palamcottah Municipal Council.**

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ponnuswami Pillai, K. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Cantonment. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Amutti Sahul Hamid Taraganar, Trader, Melapalaiyam. M. 6 May 1921.
 Ayyamperumal Pillai, G., Landholder. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Ganapatisundaram Pillai, S., Landlord. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Gopala Ayyangar, S., Landholder. B. 6 May 1921.
 Kanakasabhapati Doss, A., Landholder. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kithir Madar Muhi-ud-din Pillai, Trader, Melapalaiyam. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Manji Muhi-ud-din Pillai Taraganar, Trader, Melapalaiyam. M. 6 May 1921.
 Maturanayagam Pillai, Samuel, Landholder. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Muhammad Abu-Baker Taraganar, S. M. M., Trader, Melapalaiyam. M. 6 May 1921.
 Pi-handiya Pillai, K. A., Grocer. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Pulavar Muhammad Haniva Taraganar, Trader. M. 6 May 1921.
 Sams-ud-din Taraganar, M. U. M., Trader, Melapalaiyam. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sankaram Pillai, Trader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sankaravadivelu Pillai, K., Landholder, Vannarpet. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Santhu Abdul Khader Taraganar, Weaver, Melapalaiyam. M. 6 May 1921.
 Shanmukhasundaram Pillai, P. S., Shopkeeper. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Thangayya Konar, S., Landholder. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Thomas Nadar, D., B.A., Vakil. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Tyagaraja Pillai, J., B.A., B.L., Vakil. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Uttuman Labhai, M. U., Melapalaiyam, Trader. M. 6 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Krishnaswami Ayyar, K. G., B.A., Vakil. B. 9 Jan. 1923.
 Kumaraswami Reddiyar, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 6 May 1921.
 Machado, L., B.A., B.L., Vakil. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Moore, The Rev. E. A. L., Missionary. E. 6 May 1921.
 Rajendram, Daniel, B.A., B.L., Vakil. I.C. 6 May 1921.
 Samban, M. Periya Kasangathan, Trader, Melapalaiyam. A.D. 6 May 1921.
 Venkatadri Chettiyar, L.N., Trader. S. 6 May 1921.

Tinnevely Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 24, NOMINATED 8.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Nellaiyappa Pillai, P., B.A., B.L., Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Alagiriswami Nayudu, C., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Chandrasekhara Ayyar, T. K., Merchant and Landlord. B. 13 May 1921.
 Chidambaranatha Mudaliyar, V. A. S., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Diwan Muhi-ud-din Ravuttar, P. T. S., Merchant, Pettai. M. 13 May 1921.

Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.
 Kandaswami Muppanar, P. S., Merchant, Pettai. N.B. 19 Dec. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Rao, R., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 13 May 1921.
 Lakshmana Nayudu, A. V., Landlord and Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Muhammad Irtiza Ali, Landlord. M. 13 May 1921.
 Murugavudia Mudaliyar, M., Merchant. N.B. 18 Feb. 1923.
 Paramasivam Pillai, T. O., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Pir Muhammad Ravuttar, V. P., Merchant and Landlord. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Ramalingam Pillai, V. M., Merchant and Landlord, Pettai. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Saiyid Muhammad Marakkayar, U., Merchant and Landlord, Pettai. M. 13 May 1921.
 Sankara Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tinnevely Bridge. B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Shanmukhasundaraperumal Mudaliyar, P. V. S., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, Chavadi K., Mittadar. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, K., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Tiruvadia Pillai, S. T. Periya, Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Tirukudasundaram Pillai, P., M.A., B.L., N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Venkatachalapati Ayyar, V. N. S., Merchant. S. 2 Jan. 1923.
 Virabhadra Pillai, T. O., Merchant. N.B. 2 Jan. 1923.
 Viraswami Nayudu, A. V., Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Chakrapani Nambiyar, J., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Tinnevely Bridge. N.B. 9 Jan. 1923.
 Kantimathinatha Pillai, T., Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Krishnan Chettiyar, R. M., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Muntiyandi, Samban S., Landlord. A.D. 13 May 1921.

Muttuswami Muppanar, S. M. M. S., Pettai. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Shenbaga Nadar, A. R. A., Merchant. N. 13 May 1921.
 Subbayya Pillai, S. E., B.A., Vakil. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Tuticorin Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Nallaperumal Pillai, S. V., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Alagiri Chettiyar, A. A., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Appadurai, J. D., Teacher. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 David Chellayya, Vakil. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Duraiswami Nadar, A., Merchant. 24 Jan. 1923.
 Fernandez, Rao Bahadur Gnan, Broker. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Kandaswami Nadar, A. R. A. S., Merchant. N. 13 May 1921.
 Kannayiram Pillai, V., Broker. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kasiswami Nadar, M. V. E., Merchant. N. 13 May 1921.
 Kudalinga Nadar, P. S. R., Merchant. N. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kumaraswami Pillai, S., Pleader. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Kuttalalingam Pillai, P. V., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Miranda, J. N., Boat Owner. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Palnivelayudham Pillai, G., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Pirasudia Pillai, M., Merchant. N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Rajakunjara Nadar, Samuel D., Reporter. I.C. 28 Feb. 1922.
 Roche Victoria, J. L. P., Merchant. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Soris, Susai Manuel, Merchant. I.C. 13 May 1921.
 Subbayya Pillai, S. P., alias Subrahmanya Pillai. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Subrahmanya Pillai, P. M., Merchant. N.B. 24 Jan. 1922.
Villavarayar, Rao Sahib Caitan, Boat Owner and Contractor. I.C. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Asirvatham Pandian, Joseph Talaivar, Railway Apothecary. I.C. 25 Oct. 1921
Innes, D. W., Bank Agent. E. 24 Jan. 1922.
Krishna Pillai, S. S. V. M. P., Merchant and Landlord. N.B. 13 May 1921.
Rubin, E. A., Sub-Agent. I.C. 13 May 1921.
Sahul Hamid Marakkayar, Landlord. M. 13 May 1921.
Suryamurti Pillai, I., Pleader. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Trichinopoly.

Karur Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Pethachi Chettiyar, Diwan Bahadur S. Rm. M. Ct., M.L.C., Zamindar. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ghulam Muhi-ud-din Sahib Qurishi, Landholder. M. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Eusuf, Saiyid, Mirasidar, Car Street. M. 13 May 1921.
Gopalakrishna Ayya, A., Merchant, Bazaar Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Gopalswami Chettiyar, C. V., Sandaipet Street. V. 13 May 1922.
Janakirama Nayudu, T. G., Merchant, Bazaar Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Kandaswami Nadar, K., Landholder and Contractor. N.B. 13 May 1922.
Manikkam Chettiyar, P. S., Landholder, Mettu Street. V. 13 May 1922.

Nizam-ud-din, Khazi Saiyid, Native Doctor, Mullasahib Lane. M. 13 May 1922.
Ramaswami Pillai, K. V., Subadar, Landholder and Pensioner, Alamaram Street. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Amett, The Rev. H. O., Superintending Missionary, Wesleyan Missionary Industrial School. E. 13 May 1921.
Guruswami Pandaram, Astrologer. A.D. 13 May 1921.
Narasinga Rao, P. R., B.A., Pleader. B. 13 May 1921.
Sekharan, C., Retired Civil Apothecary. N.B. 13 May 1921.

Srirangam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Singam Ayyangar, K., Landholder. B. 3 June 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Rangaratnam Pillai, A., Merchant, Thiruvanaikkaval. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Chinnaswami Udaiyar, K., Landholder, Udaiyarpalaiyam. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Kasturi Ayyangar, V., Landholder, Thiruvanaikkaval. B. 3 June 1921.
Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S. U., Temple Mirasidar. B. 3 June 1921.
Kuppan Ayyangar, Sthanikam. B. 6 Mar. 1923.
Manikkam Pillai, A., Merchant. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Palaniswami Pillai, R. V., Landholder. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Rajaram Rao, Rao Sahib S. M., Editor, "Wednesday Review." B. 3 June 1921.
Rangildoss, G. K., Sowcar, Charity Estate Manager. V. 3 June 1921.
Seshadri Ayyangar, T. V., Landholder. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Sivachidambaram Pillai, T., Landholder, Thiruvanaikkaval. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Srinivasa Raghava Ayyangar, P., Secretary, S.I.Ry. Central Co-operative Bank. B. 3 June 1921.
Venkataramana Ayyar alias Raja Rao, A. L. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Srinivasa Raghava Ayyangar, K. V., Landholder, Thiruvanaikkaval. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Appaswami Konar, V. C., Landholder. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Muttuswami Achariyar, E. P. 9 Jan. 1923.
Namberumal Ayya, T., Retired Official, S.I.Ry. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Rajagopala Nayudu, M. C., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, High School, Srirangam. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Venkatachalam Chettiyar, V. R., Merchant. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Trichinopoly Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 27, NOMINATED 9.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Natesa Ayyar, F. G., Office Superintendent, General Traffic Manager's Office, S.I.Ry., Trichinopoly. B. 3 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Ratnavelu Tevar, P., Landholder and Merchant. N.B. 6 Dec. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Antoniswami Pillai, T. S., Merchant. I.C. 3 June 1921.
Balaraman Chettiyar, V., Merchant, Woriyur, Big Silk Weavers Street, S. 3 June 1921.
Ibrahms Ravuttar, T. K., Merchant, Tanjore Road. M. 3 June 1921.
Ibrahim Sahib, Muhammad V. S., Palakara, Merchant. M. 3 June 1921.
Jambunatha Ayyar, K. V., Varadarajaperumal Koil Street. B. 3 June 1921.
Khalifulah, Khan Bahadur P., Vakil, Bimanayakanpalaiyam. M. 1 Nov. 1922.

Kothandapani Mudaliyar, D., Clerk, G.T. M.'s Office, Puttur. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Madurainayagam Pillai, S., Varaganery Agraharam. N.B. 8 June 1921.
Mamundi Konar, M., Merchant, Eda Street, Palakara. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Manickam Chettiyar, T., Merchant, Mele Chintamani. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Manikka Mudaliyar, A. R., Retired Clerk, Political Agent's Office, Tennur Food Office. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Marimuthu Pillai, T. P., Clerk, Chief Auditor's Office. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Narasimhulu Nayudu, J. S., Hony. Secy., Hindu Orphanage, Kothavakkhavad Street. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
Narasu Pillai, T. V., Landholder North Andar Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Perumal Konar, A. R., Landlord, Merchant, Neikara Eda Street, Palakara. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Ponnayya Pillai, W., Landlord, Shanian Tank Street, Fort. I.C. 1 Nov. 1922.
Ponnuswami Pillai, N. C., Mirasidar, East Andar Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Ramaswami Ayyar, N., Mirasidar, West Rock Fort Street. B. 3 June 1921.
Saiyid Murtuza, Mirasidar, Saamsapozam Street. M. 1 Nov. 1922.
Sesha Ayyangar, V. N., B.A., B.L., Vakil. B. 3 June 1921.
Shanmugasundaram Pillai, K., Landlord, New Vellala Street. N.B. 23 Sep. 1922.
Sundararajulu Nayudu, D., Draftsman, Chief Engrs. Office. N.B. 3 June 1921.
Venkatasubba Chettiyar, S., Betel Sellers, Street. V. 1 Nov. 1922.
Venkatachalapati Chettiyar, J., B.A., L.T., National College. S. 1 Nov. 1922.
Viswanatha Pillai, R., Woriyur, Nachiar Koil Street. N.B. 3 June 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Gardiner, The Rev. Allan F., M.A., Principal, Bishop Heber College. E. 28 Nov. 1922.
Gnanaratnam, D. A., B.A., LL.B., Boologanathaswami Koil Street. I.C. 3 June 1921.

Arulanandam, G., Writer, Bishop Heber College. I.C. 3 June 1921.
 Mamundi Konar, K. K. S., Merchant, Neikara Eda Street, N.B. 3 June 1921.
 Muttumanikka Achariyar, S., B.A., M.L.C., Pleader, V.K. 3 June 1921.
 Saiyid Ibrahim Ravuttar, Khan Sahib A.P., M.L.C., Merchant, Mettu Street, Varaganery. M. 3 June 1921.
 Siva Pitchai, P., Merchant, Varaganery. A.D. 3 June 1921.
 Swaminatha Pillai, T. S., Chief Cashier, S.I.Ry. N.B. 3 June 1921.
 Tangavelu Pillai, Rao Sahib T. C., Bar-at-Law, M.L.C., Pleader, Vasantharaya Pillai Street, N.B. 3 June 1921.

Vizagapatam.

Anakapalle Municipal Council.
 (ELECTED 15, NOMINATED 5.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Brahmanda Nayakulu Patrudu, Sukavasi, Director, Indian National Sugar Development Company, Limited Calcutta, and Landholder, N.B. 27 Mar. 1921.

Councillors Elected Non-Official.

Appala Nayudu, Seragadam, Inamdar, N.B. 29 Aug. 1922.
 Chinna Patrudu, Pilla, Native Doctor and Mokhasadar, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Chinna Veeri Nayudu, Budda, Inamdar, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Hanumantarao Chetti, Grandhi, Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Jogi Nayudu, Villuri, Inamdar, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Mahalakshmi Nayudu, Budda, Village Munsif and Inamdar, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Nookayya Chetti, Thammana Gangarajugari, Merchant, V. 27 May 1921.
 Nookayya Chetti, T. R., Merchant, V. 27 May 1921.
 Ramamurti Pantulu, Chinta, Inamdar, B. 27 May 1921.
 Sanyasayya Chetti, Vuppala, Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Satyanarayana Chetti, Vuppala, Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Veera Nayudu, Dadi, Inamdar, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Venkata Reddi Nayudu, Peeela, Inamdar, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Venkataramanayya Chetti, Merchant, Thatikonda, V. 27 May 1921.
 Venkataramanayya Chetti, V. P., Merchant, V. 27 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ahmad Sharif, Pensioned Havildar, M. 27 May 1921.
 Guruswami Nayudu, Sampanga, Pensioned Subadar, N.B. 27 May 1921.
 Harischandra Rao Nayudu, Sunkara, Inamdar, N.B. 27 May 1921.

Bimlipatam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 12, NOMINATED 4.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Sanjeeva Rao Nayudu, Rao Sahib Chilka, Landlord and Dubash, Messrs. Ripley & Co. N.B. 8 June 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appalanarasimhalu Pantulu, T., Merchant, B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Appalaswami Nayudu, L., Village Munsif, N.B. 9 June 1921.
 Gavarraju Chetti, P., Clerk, Messrs. Gordon, Woodroffe & Co. V. 3 June 1922.
 Kamaraju Chetty, B., Merchant, V. 3 June 1921.
 Manikyarao Nayudu, A., Merchant, N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Sitaramaswami Nayudu, G., Cashier, Messrs. Ripley & Co. N.B. 3 June 1921.
 Sriramamurti Chetti, S., Merchant, V. 8 June 1921.
 Sundara Rao Pantulu, G., Pleader, Taluk Magistrate's Court, B. 8 June 1921.
 Venkayya Chetti, S., Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Suryanarayana Chetti, P., Merchant, V. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Viracharyulu, P., Headmaster, C.B.M. School, I.C. 3 June 1921.
Vacant.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Elliot, Walter, Retired Inspector of Police, A.I. 3 June 1921.
 Yarakayya Nayudu, Ganagalla, Clerk, Messrs. Bombay & Co., Ltd. N.B. 3 June 1921.
 Yarrayya, Davurla, A.D. 3 June 1921.
 Yusuf, M., Contractor, M. 3 June 1921.

Vizagapatam Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 21, NOMINATED 7.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Kamayya Pantulu, Mangipudi, M.A., L.T., Lecturer in Mathematics, Mrs. A. V. N. College, Vizagapatam, B. 16 Nov. 1922.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Rangamannar Pantulu, Nyayapatti, Editor, "Andra Advocate," Vizagapatam, B. 22 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Bangarayya Pantulu, M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Butchisundara Rao Pantulu, V., Landlord, B. 17 Oct. 1922.
 Chinnayya, Veeravilli, Merchant, N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Chiranjivi Patrudu, Majji, Contractor, N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Durgarao Chetti, Vinnakota, Press Proprietor, V. 13 May 1921.
 Jagannadha Gupta, Vinnakota, Merchant, V. 13 May 1921.
 Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, B., B.A., B.L., Vakil, B. 1 Nov. 1922.
 Lakshmana Rao Pantulu, K., Landlord and Press Proprietor, B. 23 Jan. 1923.
 Narasimhaswami Nayudu, Eaty, Chief Auditor, Surya Bagh Estate Service, N.B. 13 May 1921.

Papayya Patrudu, Makina, Native Physician, N.B. 13 May 1921.
 Purushothama Rao Nayudu, Reddam, Landlord, Waltair, R. S. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Ramakrishna Rao Pantulu, Mossalakanti, Proprietor, Allipuram Estate, B. 13 May 1921.

Satyanarayana Pantulu, Pulegedda, Vakil, B. 13 May 1921.

Sitapathi Rao Pantulu, Rao Sahib S., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, B. 23 Jan. 1923.

Sitaramaraju, B., Bar-at-Law, N.B. 19 Sep. 1922.

Sitarao Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L., Vakil, B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Srirama Sastri, Rao Sahib Durvasula, B.A., M.L., Vakil, B. 13 May 1921.

Venkataramanamurti, Bakurupanda, Merchant, Abkari-renter and Landholder, B. 13 May 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Cartwright Reid, Col. H., Engineer-in-Chief, B.N.Ry. E. 20 Feb. 1922.

Crawson, W., Retired Telegraph Master, Dharma Rao, Chenna, Clerk, Sub-Court, Vizagapatam, and Contractor, A.D. 13 May 1921.

Ewing, David, Landholder and Head Ticket Collector, Waltair Railway Station, I.C. 13 May 1921.

Muhammad Imam, Munshi, Persian Teacher, Mrs. A.V.N. College, Vizagapatam, M. 13 May 1921.

Peddayya, Chavvakuta, Contractor, N.B. 13 May 1921.

Shaik Mowla, Munshi, Government Pensioner, Native Doctor, M. 13 May 1921.

Vizianagaram Municipal Council.

(ELECTED 18, NOMINATED 6.)

Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Subba Rao, Dr. G., Medical Practitioner, B. 1 July 1921.

Vice-Chairman, Elected Non-Official.

Latchayya Pantulu, Jayanti, Medical Practitioner. B. 9 Nov. 1921.

Councillors, Elected Non-Official.

Appalaraju, M., Merchant and Contractor, Manchu Kondavari Street. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Appandora, B., Contractor, Kothapeta. N.B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Balaramadas Pantulu, G. V., Landlord, Dasannapeta. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Chinnarajalingam, D., Merchant, Main Road, Santhapeta. V. 1 Nov. 1922.

Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, R., Killedar, Samasthanam Office. B. 1 July 1921.

Jogiraju Pantulu, C., Teacher, Maharaja's College. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narasimhan Pantulu, Y., Diwan, Dasannapeta. B. 1 Nov. 1922.

Narayanamurti Pantulu, K., Cashier, Imperial Bank of India. B. 1 July 1921.

Ramavataram Pantulu, G., English Munshi, Raja's Office, Kasba Samasthanam. B. 1 July 1921.

Sanyasilingam, M., Main Road, Santhapeta, Merchant. V. 1 July 1921.

Somasundararao Pantulu, V., Pleader, Vorugantivari Street. B. 1 July 1921.

Somayajulu Pantulu, G., Contractor, Bondada Street. B. 1 July 1921.

Subba Rao Pantulu, C., Teacher, Maharaja's College. B. 1 Nov. 1921.

Subba Rao Pantulu, L. V., Private Secretary to Maharaja Kasba. B. 1 July 1921.

Tatachari, C., Landlord, Kothapeta. B. 1 July 1921.

Virabhadraswami Chetti, P., Teacher, Maharaja's College. V. 1 July 1921.

Councillors, Nominated Non-Official.

Ali Raza, Munshi, Contractor, Abkari Street. M. 1 July 1921.

Clarke, Miss Flora, European Cantonment Missionary. E. 6 June 1922.

Narasimham, Podugu, Fruits and Hides seller, Lankapatnam. N.B. 1 July 1921.

Ramachandrayya, Ramesvarapu, Barber, Chikkala Street. N.B. 1 July 1921.

Shaik Hussain, Subadar, Military Pensioner, Daryakanal Street. M. 1 July 1921.

Varahalu Asari, Jewelmaker, Gorajada. V.K. 1 July 1921.

For abbreviations see page 526.

Divisions of the Madras Corporation.

1. Rayapuram division.
2. Tondiarpet division.
3. Washermanpet division.
4. Korukkupet division.
5. Harbour division.
6. Muttiyalpet division.
7. Kachaleswaram division.
8. Kothawal Bazaar division.
9. Amman Kovil division.
10. Seven Wells division.
11. Sowcarpet division.
12. Peddunayakkanpet division.
13. Trevelyan Basin division.
14. Esplanade division.
15. Park Town division.

16. Perambur division.
17. Choolai division.
18. Purasawakam division.
19. Vepery division.
20. Egmore division.
21. Kilpauk division.
22. Nungambakam division.
23. Chintadripet division.
24. Tiruvettiswaranpet division.
25. Chepauk division.
26. Triplicane division.
27. Amir Mahal division.
28. Mirsahibpet division.
29. Royapetta division.
30. Mylapore division.

Members of District Educational Councils.**Anantapur.***President.*

Adimurti Rao, Rao Sahib P.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Oosman Sahib, Khan Bahadur S. M. V., B.A., B.L., Collector.

Kesava Pillai, Diwan Bahadur P., M.L.C., President, District Board, Anantapur.

Members.

Christlieb, Miss M. L., London Mission, Anantapur.

Hanif Unsary Sahib, Khaji Muhammad, Merchant, Kadiri.

Kasim Sahib, Yadiki, Vice-President, Taluk Board, Anantapur.

Lakshmi Reddi, G., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Gooty.

Lakshminarayana Rao, N., B.A., Pleader, Gooty.

Nagoji Rao, J., Merchant, Tadpatri.

Narasimhappa, M., Hindupur.

Peter, Mrs. A., Headmistress, Government Girls' School, Anantapur.

Raghunatha Rao, M., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector, Girls' Range, Anantapur.

Ranga Reddi, G., Gownvaripalli, Gorantla.

Sambasiva Rao, R., Government Pensioner, Dharmavaram.

Siva Rao, H., President, Taluk Board, Anantapur.

Sivasankaram Pillai, T., M.L.C., Pleader, Penukonda.

Srinivasa Rao, K., Landlord, Hindupur.

Venkataperumal Nayudu, E. N., President, Taluk Board, Dharmavaram.

Yusuf Sahib, Saiyid, Merchant, Chauluru, Hindupur taluk.

Arcot, North.*President.*

Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar, W., M.L.C., President, District Board, North Arcot.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Collector of North Arcot, Vellore.
District Educational Officer, North Arcot, Vellore.

Members.

Abdul Ghani Sahib, Muhammad, Lecturer, Police Training School, Vellore.

Abdul Hakeem Sahib, Cidik Hussain, Merchant, 123/4 Moor Street, Madras.
Arunachala Mudaliyar, V. A., President, Taluk Board, Cheyyar, Tiruvettipuram.

Dhanadeva Nayanar, A., Merchant, Arni.
Duraiswami Ayyar, W. U., Chetti Street, Walajapet.

Kannayya Lal, M. N., Merchant, Vaniyambadi.

Krishnaswami Nayudu, Rao Sahib K., President, Taluk Board, Vellore.

Krishnama Achariyar, P., Pleader, Ranipet.

Kullappa Kavandar, C., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tirupattur.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, M., President, Taluk Board, Polur.

Lucas, C. J., M.A., L.T., Headmaster, Union Mission Training School, Vellore.

Monchalini, The Rev. Father J., Polur.

Ponnukrishnaswami Pillai, Rao Sahib P., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Tirupattur.

Ponnurangam Pillai, M., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, North Arcot Girls' Range, Vellore.

Rangaswami Reddi, M. B., Municipal Councillor, Seda Street, Tiruvannamalai.

Ramaswami Ayyar, T. R., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tiruvannamalai.

Raja Mudaliyar, V. M., Robinsonpet, Dhornampet, Gudiyattam.

Singaravelu Mudaliyar, K. M., President, Taluk Board, Ranipet.

Seshadri Achariyar, B. T., President, Taluk Board, Tirupattur.

Subbarayalu Nayudu, V. A., Landlord, Vallam, Desur.

Seshachala Ayyar, Rao Sahib M. S. Honorary Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Credit Societies, Tiruvannamalai.

Thomas Harris, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Voorhees College, Vellore.

Vandoran, Miss A. B., B.A., Principal, Girls' High School, Ranipet.

Venkatramana Ayyar, C., President, Union Board, Kottogarampalaiyam, Polur.

Wamshius, The Rev. J. H., M.A., Manager, Arcot American Mission, Vellore.

Arcot, South.

President.

Samu Pillai, V. J., B.A., B.L., Cuddalore.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Dutt, P. C., I.C.S., Collector of South Arcot.

Sitarama Reddiyar, K., B.A., B.L., President, District Board, South Arcot.

Krishnamurti Ayyar, T. S., B.A., District Educational Officer, South Arcot.

Members, Nominated Non-Official.

Hamid Sahib, Mir, Chidambaram.

Krishnamurti, Mrs. T. S., Cuddalore, N.T.

Ramachandra Padayachi, K., Pundiyan-kuppam, Cuddalore.

Sahajanandaswami, A. S., Chidambaram.

Members, Elected.

Krishnamurti Ayyangar, T. E., B.A., B.L., Tindivanam.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L., Vriddhachalam.

Muhammad Bava Marakkayar, Porto Novo.

Muttukumaraswami Chettiyar, A. T., M.L.C., Cuddalore, O.T.

Parthasarathi Mudaliyar, M. G., B.A., B.L., Vriddhachalam.

Ramachandra Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L., Tirukkoyilur.

Scudder, The Rev. W. T., M.A., Tindivanam.

Silva, Mrs. F. D., Sub-Asst. Inspectress of Girls' Schools, South Arcot Girls'

Srinivasa Achariyar, V., B.A., B.L., Cuddalore, N.T.

Srinivasalu Reddiyar, A. V., Tindivanam.

Subbaraya Pillai, M., Villupuram.

Thatha Achariyar, D. P., Kallakurchi.

Vadivelu Pillai, S., Chidambaram.

Venugopal Nayudu, R. K., B.A., B.L., Cuddalore, N.T.

Verdure, The Rev. Father P., Cuddalore, N.T.

Bellary

President.

Cotelingam, J. P., M.A., F.M.U., M.L.A., Bellary.

Vice-President.

Narayana Rao, N., B.A., B.L., Bellary.

Members.

Balaji Rao, C., B.A., B.L., Bellary.

Bhimasena Rao, D., Kowtalam, Adoni taluk.

Bhimasena Rao, S. K., Siruguppa.

Brahmasastrulu, K., Taluk Board President, Bellary.

Cotelingam, Mrs. J. P., Fort, Bellary.

Daff, A. C., I.C.S., Collector of Bellary.

Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Rao Bahadur M., B.A., B.L., President, District Board, Bellary.

Karibasappa, H., Bellary.

Karney, Miss M. C. E., B.A., I.T., Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Ceded Districts Circle, Bellary.

Krishnamurti Rao, O., Adoni.

Lakshminarayana Rao, C. K., Choranur, Kudligi taluk.

Ransford, C., M.A., I.E.S., District Educational Officer, Bellary.

Raya Chotappa, G. K., Adoni.

Saiyid Muhammad Badsha Sahib, B.A., M.L.C., Bellary.

Srinivasa Rao, B., Hospet.

Srinivasa Rao, P., Holagondi, Alur taluk.

Stowell, The Rev. F. A., B.A., London Mission, Bellary.

Thandu Mudaliyar, A. D., Hospet.

Tiruvattayya, P., Adoni.

Vasupalappa, I., B.A., Harpanahalli.

Venkata Reddi, L., Kanekal, Rayad

Venkoba Rao, T., Tambrahalli, Hadagali taluk.

Yesudasayya, M., Hospet.

Chingleput.

President.

Venkataraghavalu Reddi, Rai Bahadur, M.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Ekambara Mudaliyar, C. N., M.A., L.T. (Ex-Officio), District Educational Officer, Chingleput.

Fuller, E. A., Miss (Ex-Officio), Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Schools, Chingleput Girls' Range, Chingleput.

Galletti, A. M. A. C., I.C.S. (Ex-officio), Collector, Chingleput district.

Members.

Abdul Razack Sahib, S. K., Chairman, Municipal Council, Saidapet.

Arulayya Nayudu, Rao Sahib C., President, Taluk Board, Tiruvallur.

Chengal Rao, Rao Sahib N., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Saidapet.

Dairiyathan, D., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, 81, Old Post Office Street, Rayapuram, Madras.

Ekambara Mudaliyar, C., Chairman, Municipal Council, Chingleput.

Hooper, J. S. M., M.A., Ikkadu, Tiruvallur.

Krishnaswami Ayyangar, Mrs. P. A., c/o Krishnaswami Ayyangar, P. A., Assistant Engineer, Tiruvallur.

Maclean, The Rev. J. H., M.A., B.D., U.F.C.M. House, Conjeeveram.

Muttayya Mudaliyar, C., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Chingleput.

Narayanaswami Chetti, Diwan Bahadur G., Gopathi Vilas, The Luz, Mylapore, Madras.

Rajah, Rao Bahadur M. C., M.L.C., J.P., L'Allegro, St. Thomas' Mount.

Ranga Raju, J. R., Guindy, Saidapet Post.

Ramanuja Achariyar, P. B., B.A., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Tiruvallur.

Sambasiva Chettiyar, C., Municipal Councillor, Little Conjeeveram.

Vijayaraghava Achariyar, V., B.A., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Chingleput.

Venkata Achari, Rao Sahib M. C., Pleader, Saidapet.

Chittoor.

President.

Muniswami Nayudu, B., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Chittoor.

Vice-President.

Devaraja Mudaliyar, A., Chittoor.

Members.

Ayyaswami Valluva, Municipal Councillor, Tirupati.

Mir Hussain, Janab Saiyid, Chittoor.

Muniratnam Chetti, M., Allipoolagunta, Sholinghur.

Muttu Bangari Ramadasappa Nayanam Varu, President, Taluk Board, Chittoor.

Narayana Reddi, T. N., President, Taluk Board, Madanapalli.

Narayana Reddi, N., Kalikiri.

Narayanawami Reddi, M., M.L.C., Thondavada, Chandragiri.

Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. R., B.A., B.L., Chittoor.

Ponnurangam Pillai, M., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, North Arcot, Vellore.

Pottor, The Rev. J. H., Chittoor.

Ranga Achariyar, Rao Bahadur T. V., President, District Board, Chittoor.

Reilly, H. T., I.C.S., Collector, Chittoor.

Srinivasalu Chetti, C. S., Municipal Councillor, Tirupati.

Tiruvankata Mudaliyar, V. N., Retired Tahsildar, Chittoor.

Venkatarama Ayyar, T. K., M.A., L.T., District Educational Officer, Chittoor.

Venkataram Chetti, K. N., Municipal Councillor, Tirupati.

Winkle, Miss S. Te., Correspondent, A. A. M. Girls' Schools, Madanapalle.

Coimbatore.

President.

Arogyaswami Pillai, Rao Bahadur M. G., B.A., "Arogya Vilas," Coimbatore.

Vice-President.

Ramachandra Chettiyar, C. M., B.A., B.L., Coimbatore

Members, Elected.

Bechu, The Very Rev. Father L., V.G., Cathedral Premises, Coimbatore.

Chikkempai Goundar, Member, Kollegal Taluk Board, Kamakkarai.

David, V. I., Lord Napier Street, Erode.

Ganapati Ayyar, E. S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Erode.

Mallappa, G. P., President, Kollegal Taluk Board, Kollegal.

Muruganatha Chettiyar, K., Member, Palladam Taluk Board, Palladam.

Nanjunda Ayyar, T. V., B.A., Pleader, Tiruppur.

Raja Ramaswami Chettiyar, K., Chairman, Municipal Council, Dharapuram.

Rajaratna Mudaliyar, S., Member, Pollachi Taluk Board, Malayandipattanam.

Ramaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A., Member, Erode Taluk Board, Kolinjivadi, Dharapuram.

Ratnasabhapati Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib C. S., Chairman, Municipal Council, Coimbatore.

Ramaswami Goundar, K., President, Taluk Board, Gobichettipalayam.

Robertson, The Rev. R., London Mission Compound, Coimbatore.

Senniappa Goundar, M. S., Member, Pollachi Taluk Board, Pollachi.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. L., Member, Municipal Council, Pollachi.

Sundaram Chettiyar, M. K., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Palladam.

Saiyid Divan Abdur Razack Sahib, Khan Sahib, M.L.C., Chairman, Municipal Council, Udampalpet.

Venkataramana Ayyangar, C. V., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Coimbatore.

Venkatesa Ayyar, G. P., Member, Taluk Board, Gobichettipalayam.

Members, Nominated.

Bhuvaneswara Ayyar, G. N., Fort, Erode.

Chokkalingam Pillai, C. S., Tamil Pandit, London Mission High School, Coimbatore.

Haji Fakir Muhammad Ravuttar, Tanner, Fort, Coimbatore.

McLeod, Miss R., Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Western Circle, Coimbatore.

Sivan, Mrs. R., c/o Rao Sahib Ramaswami Sivan, Lawley Road Post, Coimbatore.

Veerian, R., 9/24, Tirumal Street, Coimbatore.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Braidwood, H. L., I.C.S., Collector, Coimbatore.

Champion, H., M.A., District Educational Officer, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris, Coimbatore.

Ramalingam Chettiyar, A., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., District Board President, Coimbatore.

*Cuddapah.**President.*

Upendra Pai, A., B.A., Collector of Cuddapah.

Vice-President.

Pichayya, V., B.A., Cuddapah.

Members, Official.

Karney, Miss M. C. E., B.A., L.T., Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Ceded Districts Circle, Bellary.

Sadasiva Reddi, D., M.A., District Educational Officer, Cuddapah.

Non-Officials.

Abdul Masjid, Khan Bahadur Hakim Saiyid, alias Manjumiah Sahib, Cuddapah.

Devarajulu Nayudu, B. P., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Cuddapah.

Duraiswami Mudaliyar, P., Jammalamadugu.

Duraiswami Nayudu, P., Rayachoti.

Ephraim, The Rev. M., Badvel.

Jamalulla Badsha Sahib, Saiyid, Jammalamadugu.

Lakshminarasayya, S., Ganjikutla, Onipenta, Proddatur taluk.

Mahaboob Sahib, Sowdagar Saiyid, Cuddapah.

Mannessah, William, Sidhout.

Master, Mrs. G., Cuddapah.

Narasimha Achariyar, C. S., B.A., Proddatur.

Narasimha Achariyar, Rai Bahadur, T. M., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Cuddapah.

Parasurama Rao, A., Nandalur.

Raghava Reddi, P., Penagalur, Tangatur.

Rangaswami Ayyangar, Rao Sahib N. S., B.A., B.L., Cuddapah.

Sesha Reddi, S., Porumamilla.

Srinivasa Rao, K., Pulivendla.

Subbayya Chetti, K., Proddatur.

Subba Reddi, J., Eguvapalli.

Tiruvengadaya, S., Cuddapah.

Whyte, The Rev. H. W., M.A., Jammalamadugu.

*Ganjam.**President.*

Gangaraju Pantulu, M., Berhampur.

Vice-President.

Gorachand Patnaik Mahasayo, M., Diwan, Parlakimedi Samasthanam, Parlakimedi.

Members.

Adinarayana Nayudu, Rai Sahib S., President, Taluk Board, Chicacole.

Binayako Panigrahi Mahasayo, Berhampur.

Biswanath Das Maharayo, President, Taluk Board, Chatrapur.

Collector of Ganjam, Chatrapur.

Dorothy Milward, Miss, Baptist Mission, Berhampur.

Fyson, P. F., District Educational Officer, Ganjam, Berhampur.

Kanakachalam Pantulu, I., Headmaster, Raja's College, Parlakimedi.

Madan Mohan Ratho Mahasayo, Headmaster, Onslow Institution, Chatrapur.

Nityanand Patnaik Palace Superintendent, Parlakimedi.

Phillip Smith, Miss, Assistant Inspectress of Schools, Ganjam and Vizagapatam Girls' Range, Waltair.

Poomayya Pantulu, Ch. C., Municipal Chairman, Chicacole.

President, District Board, Ganjam, Chatrapur.

Raghunath Padhi Mahasayo, President, Taluk Board, Goomsur.

Shujauddin Khan Sahib, Berhampur.

Simbachalam, M., Headmaster, Panchama School, Berhampur.

Toumbanatham Pantulu, A., Aska.

Venkata Rao Nayudu, A., Chatrapur.

*Godavari.**President.*

Bracken, G. T. H., I.C.S., Collector, Godavari, Cocanada.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Guruswami Reddiyar, K., B.A. (Candidate), District Educational Officer, Godavari.

Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur D., B.A., B.L., President, District Board, Godavari.

Members, Elected.

Bapanayya, S., B.A., B.L., Rajahmundry.

Bensen, The Rev., R. C., B.A., B.L., Principal, McLaurin High School, Cocanada.

Dorayya, Ch., Peddapuram.

Latcha Rao, Ch., Pithapuram.

Mahanti, D., M.A., Deputy Collector, Peddapur.

Narasimha Rao Pantulu, P. L., Pithapuram.

Neudoerffer, The Rev., A. F. A.

Prakasa Rac Pantulu, D. V. S., B.A., Vice-Chairman, Municipal Council, Cocanada.

Ramamurti, V., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Cocanada.

Rangayya Nayudu, M., B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Rajahmundry.

Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, Ch., Kotipalli.

Subba Rao Pantulu, L., B.A., B.L., Cocanada.

Suryanarayana Raju, A. V., Chintalapalli.

Razole taluk.

Varahalayya, T., President, Taluk Board, Peddapur.

Venkataram, B., President, Taluk Board, Ramachandrapuram.

Members, Nominated.

Krishnavenamma, Srimati K., Cocanada.

Saiyid Kalimullah Shah Sahib, Pirzada Sahib Bahadur, Ali Janab, Proprietor, Rajahmundry.

Tatayya, K., Razole.

Venkateswarulu, G., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Godavari Girls' Range, Rajahmundry.

Guntur.*President.*

Ethirajulu Nayudu, Rao Bahadur P. C. N., M.L.C., President, District Board, Guntur.

Members.

Anjaneyulu Pantulu, P., B.A., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tenali.
Chennappa Reddi, P., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Sattenapalli.
Chandrasekhara Rao Pantulu, T., B.A., Pleader, Narasapur.
Devara, G. K. V., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Guntur.
Firman, The Rev. G. B. J., Manager, R. C. M. Schools, Phirangipuram.
Kesava Reddi, K., President, Taluk Board, Gurazala, Dachepalli.
Lakshmayya Pantulu, P., President, Taluk Board, Sattenapalli.
Muhammad Hussain Sahib, Janab T. S., B.A., M.L.A.
Muhammad Khaja Sahib, Vetapalem.
Radhakrishnayya Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L., President, Taluk Board, Ongole.
Rajaratnam, K., Repalle.
Ramayya, R., Yeddapanudy, Marturu.
Rama Sarma, C. S., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Ongole, Naguluppalapadu, Amanabrole.
Rowland, The Rev. L. E., M.A., Principal, A.B.M. High School, Ongole.
Rutherford, T. G., M.A., I.C.S., Collector, Guntur.
Senaputra Nayudu, Major C. N., Manager, S. A. Schools, Bapatla.
Seshadri Nayudu, T., Vetapalem, M. and S.M.Ry.
Sriramulu Nayudu, V., Chairman, Municipal Council, Ongole.
Sivaramakrishnayya Chowdhori, M., Guntur.
Subba Rao Pantulu, R., Chairman, Municipal Council, Chirala.
Subbarayudu Chowdhori, J., Duggirala.
Subrahmanyam Chetti, G., Guntur.
Subrahmanyam, M., B.A., L.T., District Educational Officer, Guntur.
Tulasidasu Nayudu, B.A., B.L., Pleader, Tenali.
Vandanam, G., B.A., L.T., M.L.C., Headmaster, A.B.M. High School, Ongole.

Venkata Ramanayya Pantulu, U., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Guntur Girl's Range.
Venkata Rangayya Sreshti, M., Brahmanakodur.
Venkatarayudu, P., Muppalla, Ipuru.

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Subba Rao, Rao Bahadur N., Mercara Hill, Mangalore.

Vice-President.

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Members.

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Balakrishna Shetti, A., Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore.
Burekhardt, The Rev. Dr. Paul E., K.E. Mission, Udipi.
D'Souza, The Rev. Peter Remigious, Coondapoor.
D'Souza, Miss C., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools, Kanara Range, Mangalore.
Kassim Sahib, Haji Abdulla Haji, Khan Bahadur, Udipi.
Krishna Rao, K., Bantwal.
Laxmi Bai, Srinathi M., Mangalore.
Laxminarayana Kamath, H., Gangolli.
Laxminarayana Rao, A., B.A., B.L., Udipi.
Manorama Bai, Srinathi H., Court Road, Mangalore.
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Muhammad Tutur Sahib, H., Memon Street, Mangalore.
Narasinga Nayak, K., Kasaragod.
Raghunathayya, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L., Mangalore.
Ramanna Gowd, M., Aivarnad.
Ramanna Hegde, A., Hiriadka.
Sadashiva Bhat, K., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Karkal.
Sankara Menon, K., B.A., District Educational Officer, South Kanara, Mangalore.
Shiva Rao, M., Puttur.
Srinivasa Hegde, K., Bailur.
Vaikunta Bhakta, M., Kasaragod.
Wells, G. W., I.C.S., Collector, South Kanara.

Kistna.*President.*

Tyler, H. H. F. M., C.I.E., I.C.S., Masulipatam.

Members.

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Basavayya, S., Atukur, Gannavaram.
Bhujanga Rao Pantulu, M., Sree Rajah, Ellore.
Cross, H. B., C.B. Mission, Avanigadda.
Gopalakrishnayya, A., Gudivada.
Hanumantha Rao Pantulu, D. V., Bezwada.
Hanumantha Rao Pantulu, Rao Bahadur S., Masulipatam.
Jennings, Miss L. M., Bezwada.
Lazarus, Miss E. A., Sub-Asst. Inspector, Kistna Girls' Range, Ellore.
Muhammad Galib Sahib.
Narasimham Pantulu, Rao Sahib V., Godugupet, Masulipatam.
Narasimha Rao Pantulu, V., Rayakuduru, Bhimavaram.
Pezzoni, H. M., R.C. Mission, Frenchpet, Masulipatam.
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Reddi, Rao Sahib C. K., Bezwada.
Sarvarayudu, K., Kovvur.
Shaik Imam Sahib, Ramanaidupeta, Masulipatam.
Sipes, H. H., A.E.L.M. Mission, Bhimavaram.
Sitarama Rao Nayudu, I., District Board, Kistna, Masulipatam.
Sitaramayya, S., Kanteru, Penukonda.
Subba Rao, B. V., Palacole.
Subba Rao, M., Paidichintalapadu, Kailur.
Subba Rao Nayudu, T., Bhimavaram.
Subbayya Nayudu, N. V., Gudivada.
Sudarsana Rao, K., Headmaster, Sharkey Memorial Girls' School, Masulipatam.
Sundaramayya Pantulu, J., Depressed Classes Mission, Narasapur.
Tanner, The Rev. E.S., C.M.S. Mission, Bezwada.
Triambaka Rao Pantulu, P., Doddipatla, Kaikalur.
Venkataraman, A., Narasapur.
Venkataratnam, A., Varighedu, Ralangi.

Viyyanna, B., Gundugolanu.
Yeggenna Pantulu, Rao Sahib K., Narasapur.

Kurnool.*President.*

Narasimha Rao, Rao Bahadur S. V., B.A.

Vice-President.

Abdus Sattar Sahib, H. M. D., Pleader, Kurnool.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Brackenbury, C. F., I.C.S., Collector of Kurnool.
Narayana Gowd, P., M.A., District Educational Officer, Kurnool.
Ranga Reddi, Rao Bahadur C. V., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., President, District Board, Kurnool.

Members, Elected.

Ali Raza Sahib, H. M. D., Bar-at-Law, Kurnool.
Anki Reddi, P., Pagidyala, Nandikotkur taluk.
Basappa, B., Deputy Collector, Markapur.
Bird, The Rev. A. F. R., M.A., S.P.G. High School, Nandyal.
Gurupadam, G., S.P.G. High School, Nandyal.
Nagesa Rao, P., Kapatralla, Pattikonda taluk.
Narasinga Rao, K., President, Taluk Board, Nandyal.
Ramakrishna Reddi, G., President, Taluk Board, Kurnool.
Ramasubbayya, A., Pleader, Koilkuntla.
Ramaswamayya, N., B.A., B.L., Pleader, Kurnool.
Ramayya, P., President, Taluk Board, Koilkuntla.
Smith, The Rev. Ernest, London Mission, Goity.
Venkata Narasimham, A., Yerragundapalem, Markapur.
Venkata Reddi, M., Pullagummi, Dhone.

Members, Nominated.

Muhammad Sultan Sahib, H. M. D.
Retired Tahsildar, Nandyal.

Narasinhulu, W., Head Clerk, Sub-Division, P.W.D., Nandyal.
 Pinto, Miss A., Sub-Asst. Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Bellary.
 Stephen, Miss N., Headmistress, Government Middle Girls' School, Kurnool.

Madras.

President.

Swaminadhan, Dr. S., 118, Armenian Street, Madras, E.

Vice-President.

Madanagopal Nayudu, R., B.A., B.L., 1/40, Adiappa Naicken Street, Georgetown, Madras.

Members.

Arogyaswami Pillai, A., B.A., L.T., 9, First Street, Pudupet, Madras.
 Arulanandam Pillai S., B.A., L.T., San Thome High School, Mylapore, Madras.
 Collector of Madras, Old High Court Buildings, Madras.
 District Educational Officer, Madras, North Beach Road, Old College, Nungambakam, Madras.
 Kelly, Miss, Church of Scotland Mission, Kilpauk, Madras.
 Lowe, Miss I., Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Central Circle, Old College, Nungambakam, Madras.
 Meston, The Rev. W., M.A., M.L.C., College Park, Kilpauk, Madras.
 Peachey, The Rev. R. W., C.M.S. House, Vepery, Madras.
 Ramanujam Pillai, K., 1/34, Venkatachala Naicken Street, Rayaparam, Madras.
 Ramayya Chetti, K., 39, Coral Merchant Street, Madras.
 Sadulla Badsha Sahib, Khan Bahadur, M.L.C., 'Thaxted' 9, Rundall's Road, Vepery, Madras.
 Somasundaram Pillai, S., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., 48, Ramaswami Street, Madras, E.
 Subbarayan, Mrs., B.A., 'Teynampet House', Teynampet, Madras.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, P. V., 2, Broadway, Madras.
 Thanikachalam Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur O., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., 305, Linghi Chetti Street, Georgetown, Madras.

Usman Sahib, Khan Bahadur Dr., B.A., M.L.C., No. 188-139, Broadway, Madras.
 Varadachariar, T. E., Secretary, Poor School Society, Nungambakam, Madras.
 Varadarajulu Nayudu, Rao Bahadur T., B.A., B.L., 24, Harris Road, Komaleswaranpet, Madras.
 Zynnuddin Sahib, Mir, Dares Garden, Chetput, Madras.

Madura.

President.

Foulkes, R., Madura.

Members, Ex-Officio.

Collector of Madura.
 District Educational Officer, Madura.
 Raja Ayyar, Rao Bahadur A. K., Special Superintendent of Police for Kallara, Madura and Ramnad districts.
 President, District Board, Madura.

Members, Elected.

Abraham, G. S., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Union Christian High School, Madura.
 Annamalai Chettiyar, V., Municipal Council, Palni.
 George, The Rev. G. P., Municipal Council, Kodaikanal.
 Kalyana Tevar, K., Periya Urappanur, Tirumangalam taluk.
 Karuppana Kudumban, K., Village Munsif, Nilacottai.
 Miller, The Rev. J. X., D. D., Pasumalai.
 Muttu Chettiyar, P. C., President, Taluk Board, Madura.
 Muttukrishna Ayyar, M., B.A., Vakil, Periyakulam.
 Narasimha Achari, T. M. B., B.A., L.T., 77, East Market Street, Madura.
 Narayana Velayudha Menon, Mrs., Madura.
 Ponnuswami Nayudu, C., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Dindigul.
 Rajiah Lazarus, B.A., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Dindigul.
 Ramalinga Ayyar, V. M., B.A., B.L., Dhannappa Mudali Street, Madura.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, M. V., Vannambaraipatti, Melur taluk.
 Ramaswami Pillai, K., Palni.

Shamshuddin Sahib, Haji B. Saiyid, Vittavasal Street, Madura.
 Sankarama Ayyar, M. K. B.A., B.L., New Street, Madura.
 Santappan, The Rev. Father Clemens, S. J., Catholic Church, Dindigul.
 Srikrishna Nayudu, R., Municipal Council, Periyakulam.
 Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Madura Girls' Range, Madura.
 Subbaya Nayudu, R., Proprietor, S. Miller & Co., Dindigul.
 Tiruttuvadar, The Rev. M. S., President, Taluk Board, Melur.
 Vedanayaga Tevar, Rao Sahib J. A., President, Taluk Board, Usilampatti.

Malabar.

President.

Madhava Raja, V.

Vice-President.

Ammoo Sahib, Khan Bahadur P. A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Calicut.

Members.

Abdul Gaffur Shah Sahib, Saiyid, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Calicut.
 Mapilla Range, Calicut.
 Ali Barami Sahib, Khan Sahib Haji V., Calicut.
 Barbosa, The Rev. Father M. F., S. J., R. C. Church, Calicut.
 Bastian, Charles K., Member, Municipal Council, Cochín.
 Chalisseri, The Rev. Father Paul, Member, Ponnani Taluk Board, Mullasser, Via Chowghat.
 Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., President, Kottayam Taluk Board, Tellicherry.
 Chantan, K., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore.
 Collector of Malabar, Calicut.
 Elizabeth Vincent, Miss, Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Palghat.
 Girls' Range, Palghat.
 George, A. T., Kottapadi, via Pattambi.
 Gopala Mannadiar, P., Member, Palghat Taluk Board, Thenkurissi, Kuzhalmannam.
 Gopalan, P. V., Honorary Magistrate, Calicut.

Govinda Menon, P., Member, Walluvanad Taluk Board, Aliparamba, Cherpuicheri.
 Inspector of Schools, Malabar district Calicut.
 Kausalliya Amma, Srimati M. P., Headmistress, Municipal Girls' School, Chalapuram.
 Kerala Varma Raja, A. K., Badagara.
 Kerala Varma Rajah, C. K., Chirakkal Cannanore.
 Kochunni Nayar, K. E., Member, Ernad Taluk Board, Vakil, Manjeri.
 Krishnan, C., President, Calicut Taluk Board, Calicut.
 Kunhammad Sahib, P., Member, Ponnani Taluk Board, Kuttipuram.
 Kunhi Raman Nayanar, V., Payyannore, via Cannanore.
 Madhavan, C. V., Member, Palghat Taluk Board, Alattur.
 Mukunda Mallar, R., Member, Tellicherry Municipal Council, Tellicherry.
 Narayanan Nambudiripad, O. M., President, Taluk Board, Walluvanad, Cherpuicheri.
 Nicholas, Jonathan, Calicut.
 President, District Board, Malabar Calicut.
 Raman Menon, K. P., Member, Calicut Municipal Council, Calicut.
 Raman, Rao Bahadur P., Member, Tellicherry Taluk Board, Tellicherry.
 Raman Menon, V., Vakil, Parappanagadi.
 Raman Menon, V. K., Badagara.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, N. R., Member, Palghat Municipal Council, Nurani, Palghat.
 Sama Rao, D. V., Member, Wynad Taluk Board, Manantoddy.
 Shaik Davud Sahib, Member, Wynad Taluk Board, Manantoddy.
 Varghese, Diwan Bahadur G. T., Vice-President, Malabar District Board Calicut.

Nellore.

President.

Krishna Rao Pantulu, Rao Bahadur A. S., President, District Board, Nellore.

Vice-President.

Balarami Reddi, D., Buchireddipalem.

Members.

Abdur Rahim Sahib, S., Barracks, Nellore.
 Adivayya, D., Ulavapadu.
 Ananda Das, P., Adjutant Manager, Salvation Army Schools, Mulapet, Nellore.
 Briant, Mrs. M., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Nellore Girls' Range, Nellore.
 Gulam Dastagir Sahib, District Educational Officer, Nellore.
 Gopala Rao, V., Kanigiri.
 Govindu Reddi, P., Allur.
 Krishnaswami Rao, V., President, Taluk Board, Kavali.
 Lingayya Nayudu, D., Kandukur.
 Linga Reddi, K., Mypadu, Nellore taluk.
 Manley, The Rev. E. P., Principal, C. A. M. High School, Nellore.
 Muhammad Yahya Ali Sahib, Bazaar Street, Nellore.
 Narasinga Rao, V., Pleader, Mungamuri-vari Street, Nellore.
 Oberdorfer, The Rev. Carl W., O.E.L. Mission, Gudur.
 Perumal Nayudu, B., Kandukur.
 Ramachandrapa Nayudu, M., Kavali-mustapuram, Atmakur taluk.
 Robertson, F. W. R., Collector of Nellore.
 Shaik Khaja Miah Sahib, Udayagiri.
 Shaik Rahimt-ul-lah Sahib, Damaramadugu, Kovur taluk.
 Singara-hari, N., Teacher, V. R. High School, Nellore.
 Sriramulu Chetti, S., Barracks, Nellore.
 Viraragahavayya, B., Biradavolu, Rapur taluk.
 Venkambhotlu, B., Pothakamur, Darsi Division.
 Venkatasubamma, B., c/o B. Gurava Reddi, Fathekhanpet, Nellore.
 Venkatasubba Reddi, P., President, Taluk Board, Gudur.
 Visweswaram, B., Venkatagiri.
 Williams, J., Nayudupet, Nellore.
Vacant.

*Nilgiris, The.**President.*

McFarland, W. G., I.C.S., Collector, Ootacamund.

Vice-President.

Gonsalves, S. J., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Ootacamund.

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 Arumugam Pillai, T. M., Ootacamund.
 Cassim Abdulla Sait Sahib, Ootacamund.
 Champion, H., M.A., District Educational Officer, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris, Coimbatore.
 Crayssac, The Rev. Father, Parish Priest, St. Mary's Hill, Ootacamund.
 Grey, Miss L. A., Dunmere, Fernhill, Ootacamund.
 Gulliford, The Rev. H., Sunny Side, Coonoor.
 Haughton, Frederic Walter, St. Joseph's College, Coonoor.
 Jesudasan, Mrs., B.A., L.T., Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Coimbatore Girls' Range, Coimbatore.
 Moorhouse, The Rev. H. A. D., Cottissa, Ootacamund.
 Muniswami Pillai, V. I., Chief Clerk, Messrs. Barber and Pascoe, Ootacamund.
 Pangunni Menon, M. M., B.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Nilgiri Range, Ootacamund.
 Sulaiman Soomar Sait Sahib, Coonoor.

*Ramnad (at Madura).**President.*

Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. C., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Madura.

Vice-President.

Gomez, The Rev. Father, G.J., S.J., Madura.

Members, Ex-Officio.

The District Collector of Ramnad at Madura.
 The District Educational Officer of Ramnad at Madura.
 The President, District Board, Ramnad at Madura.

Members, Non-Official.

Chidambara Nadar, A., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Sivakasi.
 Chokkalingam Chettiyar, A. L. A. R., President, Taluk Board, Devakottai.

Maduram, The Rev. S. G., B.A., L.T., S.P.G. and C.M.S. Mission, Koilpatti.
 Miller, The Rev. J. X., M.A., D.D., A. M., High School, Pasumalai.
 Muhammad Abbas Ali Khan, M.L.C., Bar. at-Law, Madura.
 Mutturamaswami Ayyar, S., District Board Member, Ramnad.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, V., M.A., L.T., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Ramnad Girls' Range, Madura.
 Manikkavasagam Pillai, Mrs., c/o Manikkavasagam Pillai, Vakil, Madura.
 Narayana Ayyangar, S. M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, District Board Member, Sivaganga.
 Nallakuttalam Pillai, R. G., B.A., Secretary, Social Service League, Srivilliputtur.
 Periyanaayagam, A., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, C.M.S. High School, Srivilliputtur.
 Ramasundaram Pillai, R. V., District Board Member, Rajapalaiyam.
 Rajam Nayudu, M., President, Taluk Board, Ramnad.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, Rao Sahib K., Pleader and Municipal Councillor, Srivilliputtur.
 Shanmugasundara Nadar, S. P., Municipal Councillor, Srivilliputtur.

*Salem.**President.*

Subrahmanya Pillai, E., B.A., Vakil, Lex Villa, Hosur.

Members.

Abdul Rahim Sahib, S. K. I., Salem.
 Bunyere, The Rev. J., Correspondent, R. C. Schools, Salem.
 Chidambara Reddiyar, Namakkal.
 Ellappa Chettiyar, Rao Sahib S., Vice-President, Salem.
 Foulkes, G. F. F., President, District Board, Salem.
 Kandaswami, K., Tiruchengode.
 Masilamani, Mrs. M. M., Thottam, Salem.
 Narasimha Achariyar, K. R., President, Taluk Board, Dharmapuri.
 Prabalam Pillai, N., Sankari.
 Quadir Batcha Sahib, N., Attur.
 Rama Rao, Rao Bahadur U., B.A., Collector, Salem.
 Rozario, Miss R.D., Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Salem.

Ramaswami Nayakar, P. L., Mittadar, Paghelipatti.
 Subba Rao, K. V., B.A., B.L., Municipal Councillor, Salem.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. S., B.A., B.L., Municipal Councillor, Salem.
 Subrahmanyam, K., Salem.
 Singayya Kavandar, P., President, Taluk Board, Namakkal.
 Virappa Chettiyar, S., Dharmapuri.
 Venkataraman, T. K., M.A., L.T., District Educational Officer, Salem.
 Venkoba Rao, B., Venkatesa Farm, Anandur Via Morappur.
 Venkoba Rao, N., Mittadar, Narayana-kuppam, Krishnagiri.
 Witney, The Rev. T. C., Correspondent, L.M. Schools, Salem.

*Tanjore.**President.*

Pannirselvam, A. T., Tanjore.

Members.

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 Appaswami Pillai, A. C. M., B.A., 2799, R.C. High School, Pookara Street, Tanjore.
 Bradley, Mrs. P. I., Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Schools, Tanjore Girls' Range.
 Collector of Tanjore.
 Danial, D., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, E.L.M. School, Manambuchavadi, Tanjore.
 David Nadar, N., Municipal Chairman, Mayavaram.
 Devasirvatham, A. V., Landholder, Anai-kadu, Pattukottai.
 District Educational Officer, Tanjore.
 Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, Bava C., President, Taluk Board, Nannilam.
 Hamid Sultan Marakkayar, V. H., M.L.C., Town Kazi, Negapatam.
 Lakshmivaraha Ayyangar, Rao Sahib C. R., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Kumbakonam.
 Nagappa Manniyar, S., Taluk Board Member, Mannargudi.
 Natesa Ayyar, S., High Court Vakil, "Rose Cottage", Kumbakonam.
 Oliver, Miss A. M., Kadambadi, Negapatam.

Ponnayya, The Rev. N. G., Findlay College, Mannargudi.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, R., Taluk Board Member, Mannargudi.
 Rajagopala Nayudu, V. P., V. P. V. Nayudu Dispensary, Vallam Road, Tanjore.
 Rangaswami Mudaliyar, K. G., Municipal Councillor, Mannargudi.
 Ratnaswami Pillai, M. S., Landholder, Pichakattalai, Thagattur.
 Samiyappa Mudaliyar, N. R., Landholder, Nedumbalam, Tiruturai-pundi.
 Samuel, The Rev. D. A., Principal, Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam.
 Santanakrishna Chetti, V., General Merchant, Mayavaram.
 Sarangapani Ayyangar, N. S., Tiruvadi.
 Sivarama Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Kumbakonam.
 Somasundara Nayanar, Magathalampet Street, Kumbakonam.
 Srinivasa Mudaliyar, C. S., Landholder, Shiyali.
 Tyagaraja Gnaniyar, T. S., Municipal Councillor, Tiruvallur.
 Umamaheswaram Pillai, T. V., President, Taluk Board, Tanjore.
 Venkatanarayana Pillai, A. T., Mirasidar, Kumbakonam.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S., Negapatam.
 Venugopal Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Pattukkottai.

Tinnevely.

President.

Sivagnanam Pillai, Diwan Bahadur T. N., B.A., M.L.C., Tinnevely.

Vice-President.

Moore, The Rev. E. A. L., M.A., Tinnevely.

Members.

Abjimiah Sahib, R. M., Panagudi, Nanguneri.
 Amalorpavanathar, The Rev. Father M., S.J., Headmaster, St. Francis Xavier's High School, Tuticorin.
 Davis, E. A., I.C.S., Collector, Tinnevely.

Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, President, Taluk Board, Tinnevely.
 Gopala Ayyar, S., President, Taluk Board, Tuticorin at Srivaikuntam.
 Kanthimathinatha Pillai, V. P., President, Taluk Board, Shermadevi at Ambasamudram.
 Kondalrayaswami Nayudu, P. N., President, Taluk Board, Koilpatti.
 Kumaraswami Pillai, S., B.A., Tuticorin.
 Muttukumaraswami Pillai, G. S., Ilanji, Tenkasi.
 Natesa Ayyar, K., M.A., L.T., District Educational Officer, Tinnevely.
 Papanasaperumal Samban, Thorana Kurichi, Nanguneri.
 Paul Muhammad Hussain Sahib, Police Hospital Street, Palamcottah.
 Pawson, Miss M. L., B.A., Principal, Sarah Tucker College, Palamcottah.
 Ponnayya Nadar, A. S., Arumuganeri.
 Ponnuswami, Mrs. H. Sargon, M.B.E., Palamcottah.
 Sankaravadevulu Pillai, K., Municipal Councillor, Vannarpettai.
 Shenbaga Nadar, A. R. A., Timber Merchant, Tinnevely Bridge.
 Subbaya Pillai, V. M., B.A., B.L., Vakil, Koilpatti.
 Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, V. P., Vellakal, Via Surandai.
 Tremenhare, Mrs. T. E., Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Range, Palamcottah.
 Tyagaraja Pillai, J., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Palamcottah.
 Vacant.

Trichinopoly.

President.

Pethachi Chettiar, Diwan Bahadur S. R. M. M. Ct., M. R. A. S., Zamindar of Andipatti, Bishops Garden, Puttur, Trichinopoly.

Vice-President.

Devasikhamani, S. K., B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Bishop Heber High School, Trichinopoly.

Members.

Collector of Trichinopoly.
 President, District Board, Trichinopoly.

Visagapatam.

President.

Narasimha Raju, C. V. S.

Vice-President.

Venkatapatiraj, P. C., Vizagapatam.

Members.

Agnes DeRozario, Miss, Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Northern Circle, Waltair.
 Appalanarasayya Pantulu, K., Pleader, Parvatipur.
 Dharma Rao, C., Fruit Merchant, Belliveedhi, Vizagapatam.
 Elliot, Walter, Municipal Councillor, Bimlipatam.
 England, Philip Henton, Superintendent, Government School of Engineering, Vizagapatam.
 Gullison, The Rev. E., M.A., C. B. Missionary, Bimlipatam.
 Henderson, C. A., I.C.S., District Collector, Vizagapatam.
 Jagannadham Pantulu, A., Pleader, Parvatipur.
 Janardhana Tatraj, V. T., Zamindar of Belgaum, Parvatipur.
 Mallikarjuna Rao Pantulu, S., Pleader, Parvatipur.
 Narasimharaj, P. L., Jonnavallasa, Vizianagram taluk.
 Narasimharayudu, V., District Educational Officer, Vizagapatam.
 Ramadas Pantulu, K., Member, Municipal Council, Anakapalli.
 Rama Rao Pantulu, D., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Narasapatam.
 Rossion, The Right Rev. Peter, Roman Catholic Mission, Vizagapatam.
 Shaik Moula Sahib, Munshi, Fort, Vizagapatam.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, C. H., Municipal Council Member, Vizianagram.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, M., Pleader, Chodavaram.
 Somasundaram Pantulu, V., Pleader, Vizianagram.
 Sundari Bai, Mrs. U., Vizagapatam.
 Venkatapatiraj, The Honorable B., Vizagapatam.

District Educational Officer, Teppakulam.
 Aswatha Ayyar, V. A., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Perambalur at Ariyalur.
 Ayyaswami Pillai, A., President, Taluk Board, Trichinopoly.
 Balakrishnan, M., Thiruthanthoni, Woraiyur, Trichinopoly.
 Cere, The Rev. Father J., S.J., Malaidipatti (Via) Manaparai.
 Gnanadurai, Mrs. S. Hilda, M.A., Puttur, Trichinopoly.
 Gnanayudam, The Rev. S., B.A., Allimahal Street, Trichinopoly.
 Garman, The Rev. W. E., Wesleyan Mission, Woraiyur, Trichinopoly.
 Israel, The Rev. M. D., S.P.G. Mission, Irungalur, Trichinopoly.
 Jambunatha Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Kothavalchavadi, Trichinopoly.
 Khalif-ul-lah Sahib, Khan Bahadur P., M.A., B.L., Khalif Mahal, Palakurai, Trichinopoly.
 Miranda, The Rev. Father T. L., S.J., St. Joseph's Industrial School, Cantonment, Trichinopoly.
 Muttuvenkatachala Reddiyar, P., Member, Taluk Board, Trichinopoly.
 Narasimha Achariyar, N. C., B.A., Vice-President, Taluk Board, Karur.
 Prager, Miss M. F., B.A., L.T., Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Southern Circle, Trichinopoly.
 Raghavendra Rao, Rai Bahadur K., B.A., Vice-President, District Board, Trichinopoly.
 Ramaswami Pillai, Subadar K. V., Member, Municipal Council, Karur.
 Ramanuja Achariyar, S., B.A., Pleader, Ariyalur.
 Ramanuja Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Srirangam, Trichinopoly.
 Sama Rao, B., Mirasidar, Musiri.
 Saptarishi Reddiyar, K. C., President, Taluk Board, Musiri.
 Seturatnam Ayyar, M. R., M.L.C., President, Taluk Board, Kulitalai.
 Shame-ud-din Sahib, P., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Khalif Mahal, Palakurai, Trichinopoly.
 Sundaram Ayyangar, K., B.A., President, Taluk Board, Lalgudi at Musiri.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, V., B.A., Pleader, Ariyalur.

Members of Bar Associations.

Madras Bar Association.

ABBREVIATIONS.—M.=Middle Temple; I.=Inner Temple; L.=Lincoln's Inn; G.=Gray's Inn; A.=Advocate. The dates against names denote the dates of call in England.

President.

C. Madhavan Nayar, Bar-at-Law, Advocate-General of Madras. M. 17 Nov. 1903. Temple House, Poona-mallee High Road.

Honorary Secretary.

A. H. Chowriyappa, Bar-at-Law. M. 20 Apr. 1921. Vepery High Road.

Members.

Adam, J. Collyer, M. 26 Jan. 1905. Public Prosecutor, Babington Gardens, Kilpauk.
 Appa Rao, D., L. 4 June 1913. Vembakkam Gardens, Mylapore.
 Ayyangar, R. N., L. 25 Oct. 1911. 67, Tholasinga Perumal Koil Street, Triplicane.
 Azeem, Muhammad Abdul, L. 11 May 1921. Mahmood Manzil, Cathedral P.O.
 Balakrishnan, A. K., M. 29 July 1922. Chetput.
 Chamier, D., I. 10 June 1891. Cathedral Gardens, Mount Road.
 Chari, P. K., G. 14 April 1920. 38, Cathedral Road, Royapettah.
 Chenchayya, P., A. 18 July 1913. Hall's Road, Egmore.
 Cornish, H. D., I. 11 June 1902. Administrator-General and Official Trustee of Madras, Chetput.
 Ethiraj, V. L., L. 4 June 1913. Hunter's Road, Vepery.
 Ganpati, K. N., G. 18 Nov. 1918. Police Commissioner's Road, Egmore.
 Govindarajulu, S., L. 7 Dec. 1922. The Red Wing, Egmore.
 Grant, Nugent, I. 1 May 1901. Chetput.
 Hakim, M. H., M. 17 Nov. 1909. Deputy Official Assignee. Graeme's Road, Nungambakam.
 Krishna Menon, K., M. 31 Jan. 1921. Vepery, Madras.
 Kunhi Raman, C., M. 20 Apr. 1921. Taylor's Road, Kilpauk.
 Kurup, T. C. K., G. 4 June 1913. Lakshmi Villa, Babington Gardens, Kilpauk.
 Kurup, T. Krishna, G. 17 Nov. 1913. Sunkurama Chetti Street, Georgetown.
 Menon, K. P. M., M. 17 Nov. 1904. Crown Prosecutor, Kennett's Lane, Egmore.
 Mockett, Vere, I. 13 May 1908. Banstead, Nungambakam.
 Nambiyar, O. T. G., A. 5 Dec. 1919. Banaby Road, Kilpauk.
 Narasimham, M., I. 17 Nov. 1911. Mylapore.
 Noordin, M., L. 7 Apr. 1920. Royapettah.
 Padmanabha Pillai, K. P., L. 26 Feb. 1917. Police Commissioner's Road, Egmore.
 Rajagopalan, N. 17 Jan. 1918. Vepery, Madras.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, C. P., A. 14 July 1903. The Luz, Mylapore.
 Sambasiva Rao, C., M. 4 June 1913. Mylapore.
 Sankara Narayana, B. C. 17 Sep. 1917. Mylapore.
 Shenai, K. Ramanath, A. 8 Oct. 1906. "Ratnakar," San Thome.
 Smith, C. Sidney, G. 27 June 1900. Monteith Road, Egmore.
 Srinivasagopala Acharya, S. T., A. 7 Apr. 1909. Vepery, Madras.
 Subbarayan, P., I. 28 Jan. 1918. Teynampet, Madras.
 Sundaram, G. S., M. 4 June 1913. Vepery, Madras.
 Thornton, E. L. R., I. 8 June 1910. "Beachborough," Adyar.
 Unger, C. Ramsay, M. 26 Nov. 1919. Egmore.
 Vaz, P. S., L. 5 Apr. 1921. Kennett's Lane, Egmore.
 Venkatasubrahmanya Ayyar, K. V., A. 28 Nov. 1917. Mylapore.

Madras Attorneys' Association.

N.B.—The dates against names denote the dates of enrolment.

President.

C. Moresby.

Vice-President.

P. W. Partridge, M.L.C.

Committee Members.

Rao Bahadur O. Thanikachalam Chetti, B.A., B.L., M.L.C.
 A. E. Rencontre, M.L.C.
 E. F. Greatorex.

Honorary Secretary.

P. Ramanathan, B.A., M.R.A.S., F.R.E.S.

Members.

Arunachala Ayyar, S., Thambu Chetti Street. 16 Sep. 1919.
 Atkinson, J. R., Esplanade. 17 Sep. 1884.
 Balasubrahmanyam, P., Esplanade. 21 Aug. 1922.
 Bewes, L. H., Notary Public, Esplanade. 14 Sep. 1904.
 Chokkalingam, M. C., B.A., Kondi Chetti Street. 25 Jan. 1921.
 Greatorex, E. F., Armenian Street. 24 Apr. 1891.
 Higgett, H. A. D., B.A., Kondi Chetti Street. 19 July 1910.
 Jagannadha Rao Nayudu, P., Thambu Chetti Street. 1 Aug. 1921.
 Jagannadha Rao Nayudu, T., Thambu Chetti Street. 29 Aug. 1921.
 Jones, H. J. M., c/o King & Partridge. 29 July 1920.
 Kandaswami, A., Kondi Chetti Street. 7 Dec. 1918.
 Krishnan, V. 6 Feb. 1918.
 Moresby, C., M.L.C., Government Solicitor, High Court House. 19 Nov. 1896.
 Partridge, P. W., M.L.C., Notary Public, Kondi Chetti Street. 3 Dec. 1903.
 Raikha Mudaliyar, S., B.A., B.L., c/o King & Bewes & Co. 4 Dec. 1916.
 Ramanathan, P., B.A., M.R.A.S., F.R.E.S., Chintadripet. 2 May 1910.
 Ramachandra Chetti, P., B.A., B.L., c/o Short & Bewes & Co. 19 Sep. 1921.
 Rencontre, A. E., M.L.C., Esplanade. 10 July 1889.
 Sadagopa Mudaliyar, S. G., B.A., Thambu Chetti Street. 11 Sep. 1916.
 Sell, c/o King & Partridge, Kondi Chetti Street. 17 Aug. 1911.
 Sundararaja Ayyar, S., Thambu Chetti Street. 21 Apr. 1920.
 Sudarsana Raja, P. V., B.A., Armenian Street. 19 Dec. 1921.
 Taylor, L. M., c/o Government Solicitor. 6 Sep. 1922.
 Thanikachalam Chetti, Rao Bahadur O., B.A., B.L., M.L.C., Esplanade. 15 June 1910.
 Varadaraja Mudaliyar, V., Esplanade. 6 Sep. 1912.

Non-Members.

Alagasingarachari, M. O., Triplicane. 16 Oct. 1882.
 Narasayya, T. S. 27 Sep. 1883.
 Tirumalai Pillai, V., Egmore. 27 Apr. 1892.
 Tiruvengadam, P., Chintadripet. 9 Sep. 1920.
 Vijayaraghavalu Nayudu, C., Tondiarpet. 22 Apr. 1892.
 Kandaswami, P., 1st Assistant Registrar, Original Side. 5 Sep. 1913.
 White, G. S., Deputy Registrar, Original Side. 20 Mar. 1906.
 Wilson, F. H., Official Assignee, Madras. 20 Apr. 1906.

Officials.

Mufassal.

Anantaranga Pillai, N., Cuddalore. 10 Mar. 1919.
 Muttuswami Pillai, C., Tanjore. 8 Oct. 1918.

Madras High Court Vakils' Association.

ABBREVIATIONS.—Ch. = Chintadripet. E. = Egmore. G.T. = Georgetown. K. = Kilpauk. M. = Mylapore. N. = Nungambalkam. P. = Purasawakam. P.T. = Park Town. R. = Royapetta. Rm. = Rayapuram. S. = Sowcarpet. Tey. = Teynampet. To. = Tondiarpet. Tri. = Triplicane. V. = Vepery. W. = Washermanpet. The date against the name is the date of enrolment.

Abdulla Kutti, K. P., 105, Thambu Chetti Street, G.T. 24 Aug. 1921.
 Alasingrachariyar, S., South Tank Street, Tri. 14 July 1903.
 Anandalwan Ayyangar, T. C. A., 13 Venkatrayar Street, P.T. 6 Aug. 1917.
 Ananda Rao, T., 4, Veerasami Pillai Street, E. 29 July 1913.
 Anantakrishna Ayyar, C. V., Brodie's Road, M. 15 July 1898.
 Ananta Ayyar, T. A., Mowbray's Road, R. 13 Dec. 1916.
 Anantarama Ayyar, S., East Mada Street, M. 6 Aug. 1918.
 Anantarama Ayyar, T. S., 46c, Akbar Sahib Street, Tri. 19 Dec. 1918.
 Anantarama Ayyar, T. S., Sannadhi Street, M. 5 Dec. 1917.
 Appaji Rao, T., Sundara Vilas, M. 5 Jan. 1922.
 Appuswami, P. N., Chitrakulam East Street, M. 12 Feb. 1917.
 Aravamudu Ayyangar, K., T. S. V. Koil Street, M. 22 Feb. 1915.
 Aravamudu Ayyangar, S., Luz Church Road, M. 12 Aug. 1915.
 Arumainatham Pillai, T., East Mada Street, M. 12 July 1906.
 Arunachalam, T. R., 12 Arundel St., M. 19 Sep. 1917.
 Babu Rao, K. G., 3/19, Davidson Street, G.T. 2 Feb. 1914.
 Balakrishna Chetti, T., Malayaperumal Street, G.T. 2 Aug. 1911.
 Balasingam Satya Nadar, S., 14 Kariappa Mudali Street, V. 19 Mar. 1917.
 Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, K., Luz Church Road, M. 14 Oct. 1910.
 Bapiraju, P., Cutcheri Road, M. 20 July 1920.
 Bhaktavatsulu Nayudu, C., 14, Nattu Pillaiyar Koil Street, G.T. 30 Nov. 1918.
 Bhashyam Ayyangar, K., 'Padma Vilas,' Luz, M. 18 July 1907.
 Bhupati Chetti, S., 342 Mini Street, G.T. 10 Nov. 1920.
 Champakesa Ayyangar, K. S., Car Street, Tri. 13 Dec. 1916.
 Chandrasekhara Ayyar, N., Brodie's Road, M. 22 July 1910.
 Chandrasekhara Ayyar, P. S., Luz Church Road, M. 22 Aug. 1921.
 Chellam Ayya, V., Strotten Muttiya Mudali Street, G.T. 29 July 1919.
 Chidambaram Pillai, E. S., 6, High Road, E. 28 July 1911.
 Desika Achariyar, K. C., 3, Bhadrappa Garden Street, P.T. 5 Apr. 1898.
 Desika Achariyar, S., Luz Church Road, M. 27 July 1914.
 Desika Achari, W. V., 30 Krishnan Koil Street, G.T. 22 Nov. 1917.
 Desikan, K. S., Chitrakulam Street, M. 18 Dec. 1916.
 Devasagayam, G., 7, Singanna Naick Street, G.T. 10 Aug. 1896.
 Devanatha Ayyangar, V. V., 5, Bhadrappa Garden Street, P.T. 8 Dec. 1916.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, A., 'Parvati Vilas,' Luz, M. 12 July 1906.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, E., "Visvanatha Vilas," Lawder's Gate Road, V. 28 Nov. 1910.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, K., 9, Venkata Ayyar Street, G.T. 21 July 1910.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, M. N., 2 Venkata Ayyar Street, G.T. 7 July 1909.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, P., 7, Bhadrappa Garden Street, P.T. 25 Apr. 1898.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, S. P., 246, Mini Street, G.T. 28 Aug. 1920.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, S., 11, Mookathal Street, V. 4 May 1908.
 Eachara Menon, M., Chinna Reddi Street, E. 10 Aug. 1921.
 Ethiraja Mudaliyar, T., 67, Poonamallee High Road, V. 10 Mar. 1896.
 Ganapati Ayyar, K. S., 56, Brodie's Road, M. 3 Aug. 1899.
 Ganapati Ayyar, P. R., Luz Church Road, M. 2 May 1895.
 Ganapati Ayyar, R., 10, Nattu Chetti Street, M. 7 Aug. 1916.

Ganapati Ayya, V., Salai Street, M. 1 Dec. 1916.
 Ganesa Ayyar, A., T. S. V., Koil Street, M. 23 July 1914.
 Gnanasambandham, R., 3 Andiappa Gramani Street, Rm. 9 Jan. 1914.
 Gopalaswami Ayyangar, R., Gengu Reddi Road, E. 12 Jan. 1914.
 Gopalaswami Ayyangar, S., North Mada Street, M. 10 Mar. 1890.
 Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, T. V., Cutcherry Road, M. 23 July 1902.
 Govindaraghava Ayyar, L. A., Palm Grove, M. 8 Aug. 1895.
 Govindaraju Mudaliyar, C. S., 20 Vellala Street, V. 12 Aug. 1903.
 Govinda Marar, K., Miller's Road, K. 26 Sep. 1907.
 Govinda Achariyar, V. S., High Road, V. 9 Dec. 1907.
 Govindaraja Achariyar, V., Madhava Perumal Koil Street, M. 15 Sep. 1921.
 Hari Rao, P., Nallatambi Mudali Street, T. 10 Mar. 1915.
 Jagannatha Rao Nayudu, A., Ch. 28 Nov. 1918.
 Jagannatha Doss, B., Big Street, Tri. 6 Aug. 1917.
 Jagannatha Ayyar, K., North Mada Street, M. 4 May 1899.
 Jagadisa Ayyar, S., 18 T. S. V. Koil Street, M. 22 Nov. 1916.
 Jayarama Ayyar, K. S., Mundakanni Amman Koil Street, M. 6 Aug. 1912.
 Kallapiran Ayyangar, V. S., High Road, V. 9 Dec. 1908.
 Kamanna, K., 7 Kennedy Street, near Luz Church, M. 7 Aug. 1917.
 Kesava Ayyangar, R., Tolasinga Perumal Koil Street, Tri. 5 Dec. 1917.
 Kothandarama Ayyar, W., Mint Street, S. 19 July 1917.
 Krishna Arya, G., Reddi Raman Lane, S. 19 July 1917.
 Krishnamurti, E., 42 Tenkur Selva Vinayakar Koil Street, M. 27 July 1921.
 Krishnabharati, M., Nattu Subbaraya Mudali Street, M. 9 Apr. 1919.
 Krishnama Achariyar, C., East Mada Street, M. 15 Mar. 1909.
 Krishnama Achariyar, K., 6 Pitchu Pillai Street, M. 11 July 1887.
 Krishnama Achariyar, S., 42 Thambu Chetti Street, G.T. 31 July 1901.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A., Luz Church Road, M. 18 July 1907.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, G., 3 North Tank Square, M. 15 July 1903.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, K. V., North Mada Street, M. 25 Apr. 1907.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. M., 1 East Mada Street, M. 25 Apr. 1907.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. R., Luz Church Road, M. 6 Apr. 1900.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, K., Komala Vilas, Luz, M. 16 Dec. 1913.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, K. S., Car Street, Tri. 20 Apr. 1909.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S., Luz Church Road, M. 11 Aug. 1920.
 Krishna Ayyar, N. A., Nadu Street, M. 19 Dec. 1910.
 Krishna Ayyar, P. G., Swami Naicken Street, Ch. 28 July 1916.
 Krishna Mohan, V., Farhat Bagh, M. 30 July 1917.
 Krishna Rao, R., North Mada Street, M. 10 Sep. 1914.
 Krishna Menon, A. V. K., High Road, E. 5 Aug. 1913.
 Krishnaswami, P. V., Kesava Perumal West Street, M. 17 Aug. 1920.
 Kulandai, D., Mowbray's Road, R.
 Kumaraswami Ayya, T., North Mada Street, M. 5 Aug. 1918.
 Kunjitapadam Ayyar, N., Brindavan Street, M. 15 Dec. 1915.
 Kuppanna Rao, P. J., 12 Nadu Street, M. 26 Oct. 1916.
 Kuppaswami Ayyar, A., 327 Thambu Chetti Street, G.T. 5 Dec. 1917.
 Kuppaswami Ayyar, R., 2/14 Sannadi Street, M. 22 July 1892.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, K. S., 13 Gengu Reddi Street, E. 16 Aug. 1917.
 Lakshmana, G., 3 Brindavan Street, M. 4 Dec. 1907.
 Lakshmikanta Mudaliyar, C. R., 24 Subrahmanya Mudali Street, G.T. 23 Oct. 1918.
 Mahadeva Ayyar, C. V., Royapetta High Road, R. 5 Aug. 1918.

For abbreviations see page 688.

- Madhava Nayar, K. V., Royapetta High Road, R. 24 July 1914.
- Madhavaraya Mudaliyar, C., Ch. 23 July 1913.
- Mahadeva Sastri, V. K., "Hermitage," Abraham Mudali Street, M. 4 Sep. 1919.
- Martandam Pillai, P. N., 6 High Road, E. 6 Oct. 1914.
- Mohanarangam Pillai, N. K., 41 Mukattal Street, P. 25 Aug. 1915.
- Mubammad Ibrahim Sahib, 1 Marakka-
yar Lebbai Street, G.T. 9 Apr. 1900.
- Muttayya Mudaliyar, S., North Mada
Street, M. 12 July 1906.
- Muttukrishna Ayyar, T. V., Pammal
House, Police Commissioner's Office
Road, V. 12 Oct. 1903.
- Muttuswami Ayyar, N., 2 Gengu Reddi
Street, E. 14 Dec. 1916.
- Nagaswami Ayyar, P. S., 229 Thambu
Chetti Street, G.T. 12 Aug. 1920.
- Nageswara Ayyar, C. S., Vira Pillai
Street, G.T. 15 Sep. 1915.
- Nageswara Ayyar, P. N., High Road, R.
16 Aug. 1915.
- Nallasivam Pillai, T., 24 Cutcherry Road,
M. 6 Jan. 1914.
- Narasimha Ayyar, A., Kope Venkata-
chala Mudali Street, Tri. 16 Aug.
1916.
- Narasimha Ayyar, K., High Road, E.
24 Apr. 1906.
- Narasimha Ayyangar, K., Mathala
Narayanan Street, M. 6 Aug. 1914.
- Narasimha Ayyangar, T., 111 Big Street,
Tri. 3 May 1898.
- Narasimha Ayyangar, V., Gengu Reddi
Street, E. 7 July 1909.
- Narasimha Acharya, A., General Muttay-
ya Mudali Street, G.T. 4 Dec. 1913.
- Narasimha Acharya, Akur, Tiruvottiyur
Road, W. 22 July 1914.
- Narasimha Acharya, C., 52 Sannadhi
Street, Tri. 6 Jan. 1905.
- Narasimha Achari, S. K., Sarukkai House,
Thambu Chetti Street, G.T. 6 Aug.
1917.
- Narasimha Acharya, V. S., 14 Arundel
Street, M. 31 Aug. 1915.
- Narayana Ayyar, P. R., Mathala Narayan
Street, M. 23 Aug. 1920.
- Narayana Ayyar, S. V., High Road, R.
11 Dec. 1919.
- Narayana Ayyar, V., 24 South Mada
Street, M. 15 Apr. 1898.
- Narasimha Ayyar, N. P., 3 Kesava
Perumal Koil Street, M. 25 July
1913.
- Narayanamurti Pantulu, P., Madhava
Bagh, Luz, M. 20 Sep. 1905.
- Narayanaswami Ayyar, A. V., 8 Nattu
Subbaraya Mudali Street, M. 27 Aug.
1920.
- Narayanaswami Ayyar, K., Kariappa
Mudali Street, V. 17 Sep. 1912.
- Narayanaswami Ayyar, P. S., Luz Church
Road, M. 25 Sep. 1913.
- Narayanaswami Ayyar, R., High Road,
R. 10 Dec. 1908.
- Narayana Ayyar, K. R., 13 Aug. 1919.
- Narayana Ayyangar, K. S., Advocate,
Gengu Reddi Road, E. 30 Aug. 1915.
- Narayanaswami Ayyar, P., East Mada
Street, M. 15 Mar. 1920.
- Narayana Ayyar, T. S., "Vani Vihar,"
Kesavaperumal West Street, M.
- Nataraja Mudaliyar, P. V., 22 Gollavaru
Agharam, To. 18 Nov. 1909.
- Natesa Sastriyar, S., Gengu Reddi Road,
E. 1 Aug. 1912.
- Natesa Sastriyar, T. S., 15/13 Thatha
Muthiappan Street, G.T. 29 Mar.
1901.
- Nilakantam, C. L., Swami Naick Street,
Ch. 17 Feb. 1916.
- Nilamega Achariyar, D. V., Landon's
Gardens, K. 26 Nov. 1909.
- Padmanabha Ayyangar, C., 90 Kutcheri
Road, M. 27 July 1910.
- Panchapakesa Sastriyar, S., Sannadhi
Street, M.
- Panini Rao, P., Eldam's Road, Tey. 12
Sep. 1921.
- Parthasarathi Ayyangar, S. K., Thula-
singa Perumal Koil Street, Tri. 26
Aug. 1915.
- Pattabhirama Ayyangar, C., 116 Thambu
Chetti Street, G.T. 18 Jan. 1906.
- Pattabhirama Ayyar, T., 397 Mint Street,
S. 19 July 1900.

- Patanjali Sastriyar, M., 2 Pitchu Pillai
Street, M. 5 Jan. 1914.
- Periyaswami Goundar, K., Ponnambala
Vaithiyar Street, M. 9 Aug. 1920.
- Pinto, J. A., 2 Vaniar Street, G.T. 12
Sep. 1921.
- Ponnuswami Ayyar, S., "Lakshmi
Bavan," Gangadisvaran Koil Road, V.
26 July 1912.
- Radhakrishna Ayyar, V., 14 Victoria
Crescent, E. 13 July 1904.
- Raghava Achariyar, T. G., 51 Erulappan
Street, G.T.
- Raghava Rao, Ch., Bazaar Street, M. 22
Aug. 1919.
- Raghunatha Rao, A., "Luz House," M.
24 Mar. 1916.
- Raghunatha Rao, T. S., "Adinarayan
Vilas," M. 24 Nov. 1910.
- Raghunatha Sastri, V., Mambalam. 13
Oct. 1903.
- Raja Ayyar, K., East Mada Street, M.
6 Aug. 1912.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, C. V., Luz Church
Road, M. 20 Dec. 1915.
- Rajagopalan, K. V., Singara Achari
Street, Tri. 22 July 1920.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, M., Cutchery
Road, M. 29 Aug. 1921.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, N., Cutchery Road,
M. 24 May 1901.
- Rajagopala Achari, P. 16 Agharam
Street, N. 9 Dec. 1908.
- Rajagopala Achari, P. C., 37 Venkata-
rama Ayyar Street, G.T. 9 Jan. 1918.
- Rajagopala Ayyangar, R., 26 Feb. 1915.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, T. S., 19 Surya-
narayana Chetti Street, Km. 12 July
1906.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, V., Brodie's Road, M.
24 Aug. 1917.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, A., Luz, M. 12 July
1906.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, K., Brodie's Road,
M. 22 July 1902.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, K. V., Salai Street,
M. 30 July 1919.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, P. S., Luz, M. 22
Nov. 1918.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, S. S., Nadu Street,
M. 1 Aug. 1913.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, T. R., "Mahalinga
Vilas," Luz, M. 1 May 1885.
- Ramachandra Nayudu, P., "Gouri Vilas,"
V. 4 Dec. 1916.
- Ramachandra Raju, P. V., 38 Devanaja
Mudali Street, G.T. 16 Dec. 1903.
- Ramachandra Rao, M., "Rentala House,"
M. 10 Apr. 1894.
- Ramachandra Rao, T., "Poudi Villa," To.
28 Aug. 1900.
- Ramadoss Pantulu, V., Farhat Bagh, M.
8 Sep. 1908.
- Rama Ayyar, N., Luz Church Road, M.
2 Sep. 1914.
- Ramayya, T. D., Gangadhareswarar
Koil Street, P. 27 Aug. 1917.
- Ramakrishna Ayyar, G., 296 Linghi
Chetti Street, G.T. 26 Sep. 1918.
- Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. P., T.S.V. Koil
Street, M. 27 July 1914.
- Ramakrishna Ayyar, P. R., T.S.V. Koil
Street, M. 10 Sep. 1914.
- Ramanatha Ayyar, T. V., "Corner House,"
M. 5 Aug. 1918.
- Ramanathan, V. K., 108 Ramaswami
Street, G.T. 15 July 1918.
- Ramanuja Ayyangar, M. S., 15 Subra-
manya Mudali Street, V. 25 Aug.
1915.
- Ramalinga Ayyar, C. M., 2/6 Singari
Naick Street, M.
- Rama Rao, C., 18 Muttukrishna Mudali
Street, M.
- Rama Rao, N., South Mada Street, M.
16 Aug. 1915.
- Ramanatha Rao, V. N., 12 "Aravamudu
Garden," E. 5 Dec. 1917.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, A., Ponnambala
Vathiar Street, M. 18 Dec. 1908.
- Ramaswami Mudaliyar, A., Lawder's Gate
Road, K. 29 July 1912.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, C. P., "The Grove,"
Mowbray's Road, Tey. 14 July 1903.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, D., Chittrakulam
West Street, M. 5 Aug. 1920.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, P. S., 1/48 Tola-
singa Perumal Koil Street, Tri. 16
July 1919.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, S., East Mada Street,
M. 20 Aug. 1917.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, S., "Mahalinga
Vilas," Luz, M. 20 July 1910.

- Ramaswami Ayyar, Salem, 19 Brodie's Road, M.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, T. M., Cutcherry Road, M. 31 July 1916.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, T. S., Cutcherry Road, M. 22 Nov. 1910.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, V., Sannadhi Street, M. 3 May 1894.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, V., Luz Church Road, M. 22 Nov. 1910.
- Ranga Achari, R., South Mada Street, Tri. 6 Aug. 1914.
- Ranga Achari, S., 17 Chitrakulam Eastward Street, M. 20 July 1917.
- Ranga Achariyar, T., "Ritherdon House," V. 23 Mar. 1891.
- Ranganatha Ayyar, K. K., 23 Pillaiyar Koil Street, Tri. 23 Aug. 1920.
- Rangaramanujam, S. G., Viraraghava Mudali Street, Tri. 25 Jan. 1918.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, K. R., 19 Chitrakulam Eastward Street, M. 11 Sep. 1912.
- Rangaswami, T. K., Krishnan Koil Street, G.T. 21 Dec. 1917.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, N. S., 45 Tolasingaperumal Street, Tri. 14 Sep. 1910.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, S., 16 Erulappan Street, S. 4 Dec. 1913.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, W. V., 31 Mookattal Street, V. 21 Sep. 1905.
- Rangavadivelu Mudaliyar, C., 105 Saminaik Street, Ch. 22 Nov. 1909.
- Sadagopa Achariyar, R., Singrachari Street, Tri. 18 Feb. 1880.
- Sambandam Mudaliyar, P., 70 Audiappan Street, G.T. 15 July 1898.
- Sampath Ayyangar, A. C., Nadu Street, M. 24 Aug. 1916.
- Sankara Rayar, C., North Mada Street, M. 9 Apr. 1918.
- Sankara Ayyar, S., Gengu Reddi Street, E. 4 Mar. 1914.
- Sankara Ayyar, K. S., T.S. Koil Street, M. 16 Aug. 1916.
- Sankara Ayyar, S. E., 6 Kesavaperumal Koil South Mada Street, M. 13 Dec. 1906.
- Sankara Mudaliyar, S. S., "Saravana Lodge," 10 Mookattal Street, V. 20 Aug. 1918.
- Sankaran Unni, E., High Road, E. 17 Dec. 1917.
- Satyanarayana, A., Pitchu Pillai Street, M. 22 Aug. 1919.
- Satyanarayana, B., Peter's Road, R. 16 Aug. 1915.
- Satyanarayanamurti, K., 10 Edward Elliot's Road, M. 15 Nov. 1917.
- Satyanarayana, P., South Mada Street, M. 29 July 1919.
- Satyanarayana Rao, P., Nadu Street, M. 29 July 1919.
- Satyamurti, S., 76 Vellala Street, P. 17 July 1913.
- Seshayya, A. V., 452 Mint Street, P.T. 19 Jan. 1914.
- Seshachala Ayyar, B. C., Cutcherry Road, M. 13 Dec. 1915.
- Seshagiri Sastriyar, C. A., Brodie's Road, M. 31 Jan. 1912.
- Sesha Ayyangar, K. V., 23 Nadu Street, M. 7 Jan. 1915.
- Sesha Ayyar, N. R., 13 Sydoji Street, Tri. 14 Aug. 1918.
- Seshagiri Rao, R. V., 353 Mint Street, S. 15 Dec. 1905.
- Seshan, T. K., Adam Street, M. 1 Dec. 1920.
- Sesha Achariyar, V. C., "Vasanta Vilas," M. 27 Apr. 1891.
- Seturama Sastriyar, R., Pelathope, M. 10 Aug. 1916.
- Shanmukha Nayanar, A. C. 29 July 1918.
- Sitarama Rao, B., "Murti Nivas," M. 15 July 1904.
- Sitaramayya, C., 14 Singarachar Street, Tri. 30 July 1913.
- Sitarama Ayyar, K. R., Bhadrappa Garden Street, P.R. Square. 26 July 1921.
- Sivarama Menon, A., Hall's Road, E. 1 July 1907.
- Sivagnana Mudaliyar, P. M., Sivdal 7 Hunter's Road, V. 14 Apr. 1887.
- Sivaprakasa Mudaliyar, V., 105 Swan Naick Street, Ch. 12 Dec. 1910.
- Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, G. R., 12 Adam Street, M.
- Somayya, B., Brodie's Road, M. 24 Ju 1912.
- Somasundaram, P., South Mada Street, M. 31 July 1911.

For abbreviations see page 698.

- Somasundaram Pillai, S., Virapillai Street, G.T. 17 Jan. 1908.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, A., 12 High Road, E. 10 Nov. 1910.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, K. G., Brodie's Road, M. 17 Aug. 1920.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, N., Pelathope, M. 8 Aug. 1919.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, N., Gangadishwarar Koil Road, V. 27 Nov. 1906.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, R., East Mada Street, M. 29 Apr. 1892.
- Srinivasa Acharya, P., 1/57 Tolasingaperumal Koil Street, Tri. 19 Aug. 1891.
- Srinivasa Acharya, T. D., 37 Nadu Street, M. 11 Dec. 1918.
- Srinivasarajagopala Ayyangar, T. R., 42 T.S. Koil Street, M. 13 Sep. 1917.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, S., 6 Luz, M. 5 Apr. 1898.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. R., 19 Singarachari Street, Tri.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. K., 51, Tolasingaperumal Koil Street, Tri. 5 Jan. 1914.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. V., 4 Bhadrappa Garden Street, P.T. 18 Apr. 1898.
- Srinivasamurti, C., Brodie's Road, M. 30 Dec. 1911.
- Srinivasaraghavan, S., 33 Singrachari Street, Tri. 26 July 1920.
- Srinivasa Rao, K., 24 T.S.V. Koil Street, M. 19 Dec. 1917.
- Srinivasa Rao, T. S., Nadu Street, M. 14 Aug. 1918.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, S., "Mahalinga Vilas," Luz, M. 6 Jan. 1915.
- Srinivasa Sastriyar, T. N., 2/10 Post Office Street, G.T. 19 July 1920.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, N. S., Cutcherry Road, M. 4 Sep. 1918.
- Subbaraya Ayyar, Pelathope, M. 27 July 1910.
- Subba Rao, T. V., Car Street, Tri. 18 Sep. 1916.
- Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, M., Kallukaran Street, M. 10 Feb. 1919.
- Subrahmanyam, N., Rama Naick Street, N. 3 Aug. 1916.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. I., 43 High Road, E. 28 July 1915.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. N., Paripurna Vinayakar Koil Street, M. 25 July 1916.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, R., 23 North Mada Street, M. 21 Mar. 1890.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., East Mada Street, M. 7 Jan. 1914.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., Sanskrit College Street, M. 12 Aug. 1915.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. S., 15 Mathala Narayana Street, M. 6 Oct. 1915.
- Sundaram Ayyar, M., 4/5 Kandappa Mudali High Road, V. 19 July 1917.
- Sundara Reddiyar, E. V., 12 Audiappa Mudali Street, V. 3 Dec. 1919.
- Sundararaja Ayyangar, S., Chitrakulam Street, M. 17 July 1906.
- Sundara Rao, K., Chitrakulam Street, M. 1 Aug. 1912.
- Sundaresa Ayyar, V., 9 Sundaram Pillai Street, V. 2 Aug. 1920.
- Suryanarayanayya, A., 58 High Road, E. 26 July 1911.
- Suryanarayanayya, V., 4/3 Nallatambi Street, Tri. 20 Aug. 1917.
- Suryanarayana, Y., 2 Pelathope, M. 5 Aug. 1907.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, A., Edward Elliot's Road, M. 27 Oct. 1911.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, N., 284 Linghi Chetti Street, G.T. 27 July 1910.
- Swaminathan, N., Brodie's Road, M. 29 July 1918.
- Thanikachala Mudaliyar, E. N., 18, Muttayya Mudali Street, V. 23 Nov. 1921.
- Thanikesan Pillai, T. S., 6, Saiva Muttayya Mudali Lane, G.T. 28 July 1916.
- Thathachariyar, N. R. K., M. 10 July 1905.
- Tirumala Acharya, G. N., 2 Car Street, Tri. 25 July 1918.
- Tiruvenkata Achari, G., 144 Big Street, Tri. 26 Aug. 1918.
- Tirumalai Thathachari, R., Chin Bazaar Road, G.T. 26 Jan. 1920.
- Tyagaraja Ayyar, T., 2 Tank Square East Mada Street, M. 27 Nov. 1919.
- Vaidyanatha Ayyar, V., "Fono Vilas" 20 Ebramji Sahib Street, Rm. Apr. 1918.

For abbreviations see page 698.

- Varada Achariyar, K., 9 Venkata Ayyar Street, G.T. 6 Jan. 1916.
 Varada Achariyar, S., Mundakanni Amman Koil Street, M. 22 July 1908.
 Vasudeva Rao, R., Cutcherry Road, M. 31 Aug. 1917.
 Vedachalam Pillai, N., 139 Coral Merchant Street, G.T. 9 Jan. 1917.
 Vedantam, T. M., Luz, M. 6 Dec. 1912.
 Venkatachalam, A., 13 Arundel Street, M. 26 July 1917.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, K. B., M. 10 Oct. 1915.
 Venkata Achariyar, C. S., "Lady Napier Villa," V.
 Venkatarayalaya, A., East Mada Street, M. 20 July 1911.
 Venkataramani, K. S., Cutcherry Road, M. 24 July 1918.
 Venkatanarasayya, L., East Mada Street, M. 3 Sep. 1917.
 Venkataramana Rao, P., 103 Anna Pillai Street, G.T. 11 July 1907.
 Venkatrama Sastriyar, T. R., "New Place" Cutcherry Road, M. 6 Apr. 1899.
 Venkatasubbarama Ayyar, C., 75 Anna Pillai Street, S. 10 Apr. 1894.
 Venkatarama Sarma, E., East Mada Street, M. 1 Apr. 1891.
 Venkatrama Ayyar, S., 13 East Mada Street, M. 5 Jan. 1922.
 Venkatrama Ayyar, M. S., 64 Brodie's Road, M. 30 July 1914.
 Venkatesa Ayyangar, S., 3/2 Luz, M.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, T. L., New Street, M. 8 Aug. 1917.
 Venku Ayyar, A. S., Cutcherry Road, M. 20 July 1906.
 Venugopal Chetti, S., 342 Mint Street, G.T. 22 July 1903.
 Vijayaraghava Acharya, B. R., Adam Street, M. 5 Sep. 1917.
 Vijayaraghava Acharya, N. C., 314 Thambu Chetti Street, G.T. 13 Aug. 1913.
 Vijayaraghava Acharya, T. R., 2/6 Mukatal Street, V. 2 Feb. 1921.
 Viraraghava Acharya, V. C., 9 Seshachala Mudali Street, Saidapet. 27 Jan. 1919.
 Viraraghava Ayyar, C., "Vani Vilas," Mowbray's Road, M. 8 Jan. 1915.
 Viraraghava Ayyar, L. S., Home Park, R. 22 Apr. 1909.
 Vinayaka Rao, E., 17 Arundel Street, M. 10 Aug. 1917.
 Viraraghavalu Chetti, C., 23 Muttiyalu Chetti Street, V. 13 Dec. 1916.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, A., Pelathope, M. 26 July 1911.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, A. S., T. S. V. Koil Street, M.
 Viswanatha Sastri, A. V., Cutcherry Road, M. 7 Aug. 1914.
 Viswanatha Sastriyar, V., 27 Ramaswami Street, G.T. 17 July 1899.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, R., Mooker Nallamuttu Street, G.T. 18 Oct. 1917.
 Viyantha, V., 55 Big Street, Tri. 29 July 1920.
 Yegnanarayana Adiga, K., Chitrakulam Street, M. 20 July 1906.

For abbreviations see page 688.

Mufassal.

ABBREVIATIONS.—A. = Advocate. B. = Barrister. P. = Pleader. V. = High Court Vakil. [In the case of High Court Vakils and Barristers the date of enrolment or admission is given.]

Anantapur.

Address—Anantapur. Secretary—K. Krishna Rao, M.A.

- Idimurti Rao, Rao Sahib P. P.
 Ippaji Rao, Y. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Iyyappa Reddi, P., Bar-at-Law. 29 Mar. 1917. B.
 Jengal Rao, N. P.
 Jidambarayya, T., B.A. P.
 Janumanta Rao, P., B.A., B.L. 15 Mar. 1918. V.
 Kondappa, A., B.A., B.L. 13 Aug. 1913. V.
 Krishna Rao, K., M.A. P.
 Krishna Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Rao, H., B.A., B.L. 23 Apr. 1913. V.
 Narayana Rao, M., B.A. P.
 Narayana Acharlu, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Obi Reddi, C., B.A., B.L. P.

- Ramachandra Rao, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramadasa Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 29 July 1918. V.
 Rameswara Rao, G., B.A., B.L. 30 July 1914. V.
 Sabhapati Rao, R., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Gooty. Secretary—R. Nanjunda Rao, B.A.

- Chengalvaraya Chetti, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gundu Rao, B.A., B.L. P.
 Kasi Rao, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kesava Pillai, Diwan Bahadur P. P.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, N., B.A. P.
 Lakshmi Reddi, B.A. P.
 Nanjunda Rao, B.A. P.
 Narayana Rao, D. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayya, Y., B.A. P.
 Sarma, B. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, H., B.A. P.
 Siva Rao, H. P.
 Sriramulu, G., B.A. P.
 Srinivasulu, S., B.A. P.
 Subbanna, G., M.A., B.L. 6 Jan. 1920. P.
 Sauri Reddi, O. T., M.A., B.L. P.
 Setu Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Seshachari, K. P.
 Seshappa, Y. P.
 Subba Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, S., B.A. P.
 Thimma Reddi, K. P.
 Venkatasubbayya, S., B.A. P.
 Venkoba Rao, V., B.A. P.

Address—Penukonda. Secretary—C. Ranga Rao, B.A. LLB.

- Krishna Sastrulu, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao, H. P.
 Narayana Rao, A., B.A., LLB. P.
 Narayana Rao, S., B.A. P.
 Raghava Acharlu, K. S., B.A. P.
 Ranga Rao, C., B.A., LLB. P.
 Seshappa, H. R., B.A., LT. P.
 Sivasankaram Pillai, T., M.L.C. P.
 Somasundaram, N., B.A. P.
 Subba Rao, R. P.
 Vedanta Acharlu, D. P.
 Venguswami Ayyar, B. R., B.A., B.L., LLB. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, G. P.
 Venkoba Rao, R. P.

Arcot, North.

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 Devaraja Rao, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Sastri, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nagoji Rao, M. L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Rao, V. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Mudaliyar, C. P.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, P., B.A. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, R. P.
 Subba Rao, P. N., B.A., B.L. P.
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- Ananta Achari, P. P.
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 Chakravarti Ayyangar, T. M. P.
 Krishnama Achari, A. P.
 Krishnama Achari, P. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. P.
 Krishnaswami Sastri, M. P.
 Ramachandrier, S. 28 Apr. 1915. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, P. P.
 Sampat Ayyangar, P. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, I. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, A. S. P.
 Viraraghava Achari, N. K. P.
 Yagneswara Dixit, M. P.

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- Ardhanari Ayyar, A. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, P. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 4 Aug. 1920. V.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, T. J. R. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, N. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, C. R., B.A. P.

For abbreviations see page 684.

Sesha Ayyar, K. R., B.A. P.
 Srinivasaraghava Acharya, P. K., B.A. P.
 Subbarayar, B. P.
 Subbaya, R., B.A., B.L. 3 Aug. 1921. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. M., B.A., B.L. 20 Sep. 1915. V.

Address—Tirukkoyilur. Secretary—C. V. Narayanaswami Ayyar.

Ananta Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, M. V., B.A. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, C. V. P.
 Narasinga Rao, N. G. P.
 Padmanabha Ayyar, K. S., B.A., L.T. P.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, T. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, T. S. P.

Address—Villupuram. Secretary—C. Seshadri Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.

Chinnaswami Ayyangar, R. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, V. R. P.
 Rama Ayyangar, M. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, S. P.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, C., B.A., B.L. 18 Nov. 1912. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Tiruvankata Achariyar, R. P.
 Varadaraja Ayyangar, P. C. P.
 Venkataraghava Ayyangar, D. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, M. S. P.

Address—Vriddhachalam. Secretary—V. Kuppuswami Ayyar.
 Balasubrahmanya Pillai, T., B.A. P.
 Ekambara Mudaliyar, C. V., B.A. P.
 Krishna Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnama Achariyar, T. N., M.A., L.T. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, V. P.
 Parthasarathi Mudaliyar, M. G. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, T. S. P.

Bellary.

Address—Bellary. Secretary—K. Gururaja Rao.

Anjaneyulu, S. 10 Nov. 1910. V.
 Balaji Rao, C. 17 Nov. 1919. V.
 Bhima Rao, B. 22 Mar. 1917. V.
 Gopalaswami Mudaliyar, M. 4 Dec. 1900. V.
 Govinda Rao, D. 28 Dec. 1921. V.
 Gunasaves, P. S. 5 Jan. 1921. V.
 Gururaja Rao, K. 5 Jan. 1921. V.
 Haridoss Nayudu. 19 Dec. 1910. V.
 Krishnama Chetti, V. 11 Nov. 1910. V.
 Lakshmana Rao, H. 5 Nov. 1909. V.
 Machaya, C. T. 17 Mar. 1908. B.
 Narayana Chetti, V. 22 Dec. 1914. V.
 Narayana Rao, O. N. 19 Dec. 1910. V.
 Purnapregna Rao, S. 31 Aug. 1900. V.
 Raghava Achari, T. 19 Dec. 1910. V.
 Ramachandar, K. 19 Mar. 1907. B.
 Rama Doss Rao, N. K. 9 Dec. 1921. V.
 Siva Rao, P. 25 July 1902. V.
 Tagat, A.M.S. 19 Dec. 1917. V.
 Timmakrishna Rao, H. 24 Mar. 1890. V.
 Venkoba Rao, K. 14 Apr. 1887. V.
 Bhima Rao, K. V. P.
 Devendra Nayudu, O. M. P.
 Govindaswami Rao, D. P.
 Gundachar, K. P.
 Gundu Rao, P. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, D. S. P.
 Kesava Rao, K. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Lakshmikanta, K. P.
 Mrutyunjaya Sastri, N. P.
 Narasinga Rao, S. P.
 Narasimha Acharya, T. P.
 Narayana Rao, C. P.
 Narayana Ayyangar, M. A. P.
 Narasimhulu, S. P.
 Raghavendra Acharya, P. P.
 Rama Sastri, K. P.
 Rangappa Nayudu, K. P.
 Sankaralingam Pillai, T. P.
 Sanjiva Rao, N. P.

Seshagiri Rao, K. P.
 Sripati Rao, D. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, S. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, P. P.
 Srinivasachar, K. T. P.
 Saiyid Muhammad Badsha Sahib. P.
 Vaidyeswaram, P. S. P.
 Venkata Rao, K. P.
 Venkatasubba Rao, P. P.
 Venkoba Acharya, P.
 Venugopal, D. P.
 Venugopal, K. P.

Address—Hospet. Secretary—S. Narayanappa, B.A.

Ananta Achar, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Bhima Achar, S. V., B.A. P.
 Bhima Rao, A. P.
 Gururaja Rao, D., B.A. P.
 Hanumanta Achar, B.A. P.
 Joshi, G. V., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Krishnama Achar, K. P.

Krishnama Achar, R. P.
 Krishna Rao, T. S., B.A. P.
 Narasappa, S., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Sastri, K., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Venkoba Rao, S., B.A. P.
 Viswanatha Rao, K. P.

Chingleput.

Address—Conjeeveram. Secretary—A. Narasimha Achariyar.

Ganapati Rao Pillai, C.S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnama Achariyar, C. I. P.
 Krishnamurti Rao, A., B.A., L.T. P.
 Kumaravenkata Achariyar, T. E. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, A., B.A. P.
 Rajakumar Ayyangar, T. E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, T. K. S. P.
 Ranga Achariyar, M. V., B.A. P.
 Seshagiri Ayyar, N., B.A. P.

Srinivasa Achariyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, K. V., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Sastriyar, R., B.A. P.
 Varada Achariyar, C. V., B.A. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, T., B.A. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, V. P.
 Venkataraghava Ayyar, N. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, K. R., B.A. P.

Address—Poonamallee. Joint Secretaries—J. Subrahmanya Ayyar, B.A., B.L. G. Nataraja Nayagar.

Anata Achariyar, C. P.
 Ganapati Mudaliyar, V. P.
 Gopala Achariyar, C. P.
 Gopalaswami Ayyar, P., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyangar, P. N., B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, V. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. 18 Apr. 1918. V.

Kurattalvar Nayudu, P. V. P.
 Narasinga Mudaliyar, A. P.
 Nataraja Nayagar, G., B.A. P.
 Raghupati Rao, N., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, C., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, N. P.
 Subrahmany Ayyar, J., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vasudeva Mudaliyar, P., B.A. P.
 Nataraja Nayagar, G. P.

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 Chakrapani Ayyangar, A. B., B.A. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, E. P.
 Gopala Achariyar, T. E., B.A. P.

Krishnaswami Ayyangar, N. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, W., B.A. P.

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Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S. R. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Narasimha Raghava Achariyar, T. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, N. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, K. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, P., B.A. P.
 Raghava Achariyar, M. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, K. P.
 Ramanuja Achariyar, T. E. P.

Ramanuja Achariyar, P. B. P.
 Ranga Achariyar, K. M., B.A., B.L.
 Srinivasa Raghava Achariyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Achari, T. P., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. V., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. R., B.A. P.
 Sundara Ramanujulu Nayudu, C., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao Nayudu. P.

Chittoor.

Address—Chittoor. Secretary—C. Venkataramana Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Anantasenam Ayyangar, M. P.
 Chengal Rao, E. P.
 Devaraja Mudaliyar, A., B.A., B.L. 6 Aug. 1919. V.
 Devarajulu Nayudu, R. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, G., B.A., B.L. 19 Apr. 1910. V.
 Jayarama Ayyar, C. C. P.
 Krishna Rao, J. P.
 Krishna Rao, V. N., B.A., B.L. 21 Aug. 1922. V.
 Krishnama Achariyar, V. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, N. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, V. P.
 Muniswami Chetti, C. P.
 Muniswami Nayudu, B., B.A., B.L., M.L.C. 15 Dec. 1916. V.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, C. R., B.A., B.L., 2 May 1898. V.
 Ramakrishna Raju, R. B., B.A., B.L. 25 Oct. 1917. P.
 Ramakrishna Reddi, T. N. P.
 Ranga Achariyar, T. V. P.

Address—Madanapalle. Secretary—R. Sivarama Sastri, B.A.

Adinarayanayya, P. P.
 Ananta Rao, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Bhima Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jayaranga Rao, B. P.
 Krishnayya, J. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. P.
 Narasimha Achari, S. V. P.
 Narayana Reddi, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghava Reddi, C. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, B. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, R. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, T. P.
 Sitaramayya, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitarama Rao, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivarama Sastri, R., B.A. P.
 Srinivasumurti Achar, J. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subha Sastri, R. P.
 Venkatarama Rao, U., B.A. P.
 Venkatasiva Rao, C. P.
 Venkataswami Nayudu, R. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Address—Sholinghur. Secretary—M. Subrahmanya Ayyar.

Ananta Achariyar, P. P.
 Duraiswami Ayya, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kannayya, M. P.
 Kondayya Nayudu, M. P.
 Krishnaswami Sastri, M., B.A. P.
 Muniswami Ayyar, V. P.
 Raghava Achariyar, V. R., B.A. P.
 Sadagopa Achariyar, S. A. P.
 Sivarama Sastriyar, M. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, S. C. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, S. V. P.
 Subbaramayya, D. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. P.
 Tiruvankata Achariyar, P. K. P.
 Varadayya, T. P.
 Venkatesa Sastriyar, M. A., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Tirupati. Secretary—A. Padmanabhayya.

Anantasayanam Ayyangar, M. P.
 Adinarayana Chetti, N. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, T. K. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, N. 17 Sep. 1917. V.
 Gopala Achariyar, C. P.
 Gopala Achariyar, M. P.
 Gopala Achariyar, M. S. P.
 Padmanabhayya, A. P.
 Radhupati, P. P.
 Rajagopala Acharya, C. P.
 Sesha Acharya, T. P.
 Seshachalayya, T. P.
 Tirumala Rao, P.
 Varada Achariyar, K. P.
 Varada Achariyar, M.
 Varada Achariyar, M. R. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, M. M. P.
 Venkatakrishnama Achariyar, M. P.

Coimbatore.

Address—Coimbatore. Secretary—N. S. Raghavendra Rao, B.A., B.L.

Anantarama Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. 5 Dec. 1917. V.
 Annaji Rao, K. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Artanarishwara Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ayyaswami, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ayyaswami Sastriyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balakrishna Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. 14 Mar. 1887. V.
 Balakrishna Sastriyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1906. V.
 Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, C. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balarama Sastriyar, S. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Barboza, A. F., B.A., B.L. 21 Aug. 1922. V.
 Barboza, A. St. F., B.A., B.L. P.
 Bhashya Achar, T. B., B.A. P.
 Chakrapani Chetti, P. M., B.A. P.
 Chandrasekhara Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chinnappa Chetti, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Damodara Menon, C. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Eapen, K., B.A., B.L. 22 Nov. 1910. V.
 Ganapati Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. 17 Feb. 1910. V.
 Ganapati Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopala Acharya, T. B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalaraj, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Govinda Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Govinda Menon, P., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1922. V.
 Harihara Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. 25 Aug. 1922. V.
 Jagannatachar, C. P., B.A., B.L. 27 July 1916. V.
 Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, A. R., B.A. P.
 Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, C. R., B.A., B.L. 24 Apr. 1907. V.
 Kannuswami Gounder, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, V. R., B.A., B.L. 2 Apr. 1889. V.
 Krishna Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Rao, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, S. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. A., B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, P. N., B.A., B.L. 14 Nov. 1910. V.
 Lakshminarayana Ayyar, C. R., B.A., B.L. 23 July 1913. V.
 Lonappan, P. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mahalinga Ayyar, V., M.A. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

- Minakshisundara Mudaliyar, M. V., B.A. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, C. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao, S., B.A., B.L. 29 July 1912. V.
 Narasimha Achari, N. D., M.A., B.L. 23 July 1918. V.
 Narayana Ayyar, T. R., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1912. V.
 Narayana Rao, C. P., B.A. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, K. M. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, P. E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, V., B.A., LL.B. (Bom.). P.
 Narayana Sastriyar, K., B.A., B.L. 5 Apr. 1889. V.
 Raghavan, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghavendra Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 7 Nov. 1917. V.
 Raghavendra Rao, N. S., B.A., B.L. 22 Nov. 1910. V.
 Raghavendra Rao, S. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Achariyar, E., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Chettiyyar, C. M., B.A., B.L. 17 Oct. 1918. V.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. 20, Dec. 1915. V.
 Ramalingam Chettiyyar, T. A., B.A., B.L. 16 Sep. 1910. V.
 Rama Rao, B. P.
 Rama Rao, A. N., M.A. (Hons.), B.L. P.
 Ramasesha Ayyar, C. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. 6 Sep. 1900. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, C. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, N. S., B.A., B.L. 9 Nov. 1917. V.
 Ramanujam, N., B.A. P.
 Ramasubbarayar, C. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganatham Chettiyyar, P., B.A., B.L. 12 Jan. 1920. V.
 Rangaswami Gounder, C. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ratnam, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ratnasabhapati Pillai, T. T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sambamurti Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L. 10 Apr. 1899. V.
 Sambandam Mudaliyar, M., B.A., B.L. 1 Dec. 1907. V.
 Sankara Narayana Ayyar, A., B.A. P.
 Sankunni Menon, V., B.A., B.L. 9 Dec. 1921. V.
 Setumadhava Rao, C. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitarama Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 25 July 1917. V.
 Sitarama Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 23 Nov. 1910. V.
 Srikanta Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Srisaila Chakravarti Ayyangar, V. R., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srikanteswara Ayyar, E. R., B.A., B.L. V.
 Srinivasa Rao, C., B.A., B.L. 24 July 1918. V.
 Srinivasa Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, W. D., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Raghava Achariyar, S. S. P.
 Srinivasan, S. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Ayyar, C. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, C., B.A., B.L. 24 Oct. 1910. V.
 Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, C. K., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. K., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. 8 Sep. 1921. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, N., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. 25 Sep. 1916. V.
 Sundararaja Ayyar, C. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, K. L., B.A. P.
 Tandavam Chettiyyar, K., B.A., B.L. 30 Nov. 1917. V.
 Venkatachar, C. R., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1907. V.
 Venkatachar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramana Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao, U. R., B.A. P.
 Venkatesa Ayyar, S. N., B.A., B.L. 25 Oct. 1911. V.
 Venugopal Pillai, M., B.A., B.L. 22 Dec. 1909. V.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, C. R., B.A. P.
 Venkatakrishna Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubrahmanya Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L. 21 Jan. 1918. V.

For abbreviations see page 604.

Address—Gobichettipalaiyam. Secretary—S. S. Minakshisundara Ayyar.

- Ambi Sastriyar, S. R. P.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, S. S. P.
 Anantanarayana Sastriyar, S. N. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, S. P. P.
 Krishna Rao, M. G., B.A., B.L. 13 Mar. 1922. V.
 Mahadeva Ayyar, G. S. P.
 Minakshisundara Ayyar, S. S. P.
 Nageswara Ayyar, G. V. P.
 Narayana Achar, B. K. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, N. V. P.
 Narayana Rao, A. S. P.
 Sesha Ayyar, G. S. P.
 Sitarama Ayyar, A. P.
 Sivasankara Ayyar, T. D. P.
 Soundararaja Ayyangar, K. S. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, R. S. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. N., B.A., B.L. 8 Sep. 1921. V.
 Sundaram Ayyar, G. C. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, K. C. P.
 Venkatachalapati Ayyar, S. V. P.
 Venkataramana Rao, D. P.

Address—Dharapuram. Secretary—K. R. Mutturama Ayyar.

- Anantasubrahmanya Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti Rao, C. P., B.A., B.L. 31 July 1918. V.
 Mutturama Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, U. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Achar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. R., B.A. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyangar, K., B.A. P.
 Ramanatha Sastri, A., B.A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sarangapani Rao, R., B.A. P.
 Subba Rao, C. K., B.A. P.
 Subbarathnam Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. 18 Jan. 1915. V.
 Subramanya Ayyar, E., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, S. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, U. V., B.A. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, S. S., B.A. P.

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- Dandapani Ayyar, E. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, E. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Govindarajulu Nayudu, B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Rao, D. S. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, K. S., B.A. P.
 Nanjappa Chettiyyar, E. V., B.A. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, T. M., B.A., B.L. 2 Aug. 1910. V.
 Rama Rao, K. H., B.A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, P., B.A. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, E. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srikanta Ayyar, A., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Mudaliyar, T., B.A., B.L. 25 Oct. 1910. V.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, T. V., B.A. P.
 Sudarsanam Achariyar, N. V., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, D., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, B. N., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, E. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, U. S., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, S. V., B.A. P.
 Venkataramana Rao, K., B.A. P.
 Viswasam, R. S., B.A., L.T. P.

Address—Kollegal.

- Devaji Rao, N. P.
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Address—Tiruppur. Secretary—C. S. Kuppuswami Ayyar, B.A.

- Ayyaswami Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Gopal Rao, B.A., B.L. P.
 Govindarajulu Chetti, M. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagadisa Sastriyar, G. R., B.A., B.L. 15 Feb. 1921. V.
 Jesudasan, J. D., B.A., B.L. 16 Feb. 1921. V.

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Krishnaswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kuppaswami Ayyar, C. S., B.A. P.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, A. V., B.A., B.L. 3
 Aug. 1921. V.
 Nanjunda Ayyar, T. V., B.A. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Rama Rao, B. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, U. N. P.
 Sivarama Ayyar, M. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. P. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. P.
 Sundaram Chettiyar, M. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Yesuratnam, B.A., B.L. P.

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Appavu Pillai, M. P.
 Gurumurti Nayudu, A. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kandaswami Pillai, K. P. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, A. D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, S. P.
 Narasimha Ayyar, R. P.
 Palaniyandi Pillai, V. P.
 Rajam Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, V. S. P.
 Ranganatha Chettiyar, P. 12 Jan. 1920. V.
 Sachidanandasivam Pillai, B.A., B.L. P.
 Sadasivam Pillai, R. P.
 Somasundaram Pillai, P. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, K. L. P.
 Venkataramana Sastriyar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramana Ayyar, U. S. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, K. S. P.

Cuddapah.

Address—Cuddapah. Secretary—C. P. Babu Rao, B.A., B.L.

Muttukrishnayya, P. 24 June 1914. B.
 Babu Rao, C. P., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1920. V.
 Devarajulu Nayudu, B. P., B.A., B.L. 16
 Dec. 1904. V.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, K. M., B.A., B.L.
 31 Jan. 1919. V.
 Gundu Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 24 Sep. 1903. V.
 Krishnama Achariyar, V. 27 Aug. 1919. V.
 Krishnamurti Rao, J., B.A., B.L. 5 May
 1908. V.
 Narasimha Achari, C., B.A., B.L. 6 Jan.
 1905. V.
 Ramachandra Rao, C., B.A., B.L. 6 May
 1885. V.
 Elliot, M. W. P.
 Krishnama Achari, S., M.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmana Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarasimha Rao, B., B.A. P.
 Lakshminarayana Sastri, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Malahari Rao, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nanjundappa, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achari, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achari, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Pitchayya, J., B.A. P.
 Pitchayya, V., B.A. P.
 Radhakrishnayya, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganatha Achariyar, K., B.A. P.
 Rajam Mudaliyar, C., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, C. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, N. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sadagopa Achariyar, A., B.A. P.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, A., B.A. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, I., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao, K. P.
 Varada Achariyar, V. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Achari, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Sarma, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viraraghava Achariyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Nandalur. Secretary—P. Suryanarayanayya, B.A., B.L.

Gopalakrishnayya, P. P.
 Lakshminarasayya, K. P.
 Parasurama Rao, A. P.
 Raghunatha Rao, T. V., B.A. P.
 Seshachala Ayyar, C. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundara Rao, G., B.A. P.
 Suryanarayanayya, P., B.A., B.L. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Address—Proddatur. Joint Secretaries—B. Chengalvaraya Sarma, B.A., B.L. and C. Narasurama Sastri, B.A.

Ananda Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chengalvaraya Sarma, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Hayavadana Rao, C., B.A. P.
 Krishna Rao, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Rao, S. V., B.A. P.
 Lakshmi Reddi, B., Bar-at-Law. 14
 Mar. 1919. B.
 Narasa Reddi, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasurama Sastri, C., B.A. P.
 Narasimha Achari, C. S., B.A. P.
 Ranga Reddi, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Achari, B. P.
 Sankara Rao, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sessa Achari, A., B.A. P.
 Singara Achari, M. A. P.
 Srinivasa Achari, V. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, A., B.A. P.
 Sundara Achari, C. P.
 Vasanta Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Venkataramayya, G. P.

Ganjam.

Address—Aska. Secretary—A. Tambunadhan.

Dinabandhu Das, B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannatha Das, K. V. P.
 Jagannatha Rao, V.
 Lokanatha Das, B.A., B.L. P.
 Mahapatro, B. K. P.
 Padhi, R. P.
 Padmanabhaswami, N. P.
 Panda, H. H. P.
 Ramamurti, K. P.
 Rotho, B. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Somayajulu, K., Bar-at-Law. B.
 Swami, B. N. P.
 Tumbanadhan, A. P.
 Tirumal Rao, P. P.
 Venkatachalam, W. P.

Address—Berhampur. Joint Secretaries—N. Balarama Das, B.A., B.L. and P. V. Somayajulu, B.A., B.L.

Ramamurti, P., Bar-at-Law. 28 Aug.
 1918. B.
 Babu Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec. 1908. V.
 Kannababu, M., B.A., B.L. 3 Sep. 1920. V.
 Krishnamurti, G. V., B.A., B.L. 13 Aug.
 1919. V.
 Mitra, B. L., B.A., B.L. 25 Nov. 1912. V.
 Narasimhaswami, N., B.A., B.L. 17 Jan.
 1911. V.
 Narasinga Rao, D. V., B.A., B.L. 8 Sep.
 1920. V.
 Narasinga Rao, T. V., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec.
 1910. V.
 Narayanaswami Sastri, K., B.A., B.L. 9
 Oct. 1900. V.
 Pattabhiramayya, T., B.A., B.L. 17 Dec.
 1907. V.
 Ramanujaswami, N., B.A., B.L. 24 Apr.
 1907. V.
 Sitaramayya, G., B.A., B.L. 3 Aug.
 1915. V.
 Subba Rao, A. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Venkataramayya, W. L., B.A., B.L. 25
 Mar. 1891. V.
 Viraraghava Achari, K., B.A., B.L. 31
 July 1916. V.
 Appa Rao, K. P.
 Balarama Das, N. P.
 Bannerjee, J. G. P.
 Chalapati Rao, P. V. P.
 Chelamayya Chetti, M. V. P.
 Chatterjee, P. C. P.
 Gopalakrishnamma, P. V. P.
 Jagannadha Das, B. 6 Aug. 1917. V.
 Jagannadham, S. P.
 Jogayya, V. V. P.
 Kameswara Rao, S. V. P.
 Mahanti S. P.
 Murahari Rao, K. V. P.
 Murti, B. L. P.
 Narasimham, S. L. P.
 Narasimhaswami, B. C. P.
 Narayana Rao, M. V. P.
 Narayana Rao, P. V. P.
 Pallit, I. M. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Panigrahi, L. P.
 Panigrahi, M. S. P.
 Patnaik, G. B. P.
 Patnaik, N. M. P.
 Patnaik, L. M. P.
 Radhakrishnamurti, Pk. V. P.
 Rama Das, N. P.
 Ramakrishna Roto, P. P.
 Ramamurti, P. P.
 Ramamurti, Y. S. P.
 Ramanamurti, R. V. P.
 Ranga Rao, K. V. P.
 Ranganadham, N. V. P.
 Satyanarayanamurti, V. P.
 Simhachalam, A. P.
 Sitaramaswami, M. P.
 Somayajulu, P. V. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, M. P.
 Subrahmanyam, J. V. P.
 Venkateswarulu, P. P.

Address—Chicacole. Secretary—V. Surya Rao.

Appa Rao, B. P.
 Appala Subba Rao, B. P.
 Appayya Pantulu, B. P.
 Chandrasekharam, N. P.
 Chinna Purnayya, C. P.
 Devendranath, B. P.
 Jogi Narayana Rao, V. P.
 Jogi Pantulu, N. P.
 Kameswara Rao, A. P.
 Krishnamurti Patnaik, N. P.
 Muttuswami, N. P.
 Narayanamurti, B. P.
 Sankara Sastri, B. P.
 Sriramamurti, M. P.
 Suryanarayana Nayudu, H. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao Nayudu, P. P.
 Surya Rao, V. P.
 Venkanna Chetti, I. P.
 Venkatachalamayya, R. P.
 Venkatakamayya, M. P.
 Venkatakanamayya, B. P.
 Venkataramanayya, P. P.
 Venkataranganadham, M. P.
 Venkata Rao, U. P.
 Venkata Reddi Pantulu, M. P.
 Viswanadham, P. P.
 Viswanadham, T. P.

Address—Sompeta. Secretary—P. Pattabhiramayya.

Gourachandra Patnaik, B. A. P.
 Jagannadham, K., B. A. P.
 Krishnaswami, T. G., B. A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham Tata, B. A., L.T. P.
 Pattabhiramayya, P. P.
 Ramamurti, D., B. A. P.
 Sitaramamurti, G. P.
 Sitarama Sastri, G. P.
 Srinivasa Padhi, B. A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana Ambatipadi, P.
 Suryanarayana Sastri, N., B. A. P.
 Vasudeva Rao, K., B. A. P.
 Venkata Rao, K., B. A. P.
 Venkata Rao, P. P.
 Venkatanarasayya Setti, K., B. A., B.L. P.

Godavari.

Address—Amalapuram. Secretary—M. Venkataramayya, B. A., B.L.

Devanna, U., B. A. P.
 Gavar Raju, P. P.
 Kaulutlayya, M. P.
 Lakshminarasimham, M. P.
 Lakshminarayana, C., B. A., B.L. P.
 Ramasomayaji, D. P.
 Sankara Sastri, P. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, N. P.
 Sriramamurti, T., B. A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana, G., B. A., B.L. P.
 Umamaheswararam, K. P.
 Venkata Rao, A., M. A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramayya, M., B. A., B.L. P.
 Viraraghavulu, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Virasankaram, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Virayya Nayudu, C. P.

Address—Cocanada. Secretary—M. Venkata Rao, B. A., B.L.

Narasinga Rao, P., B. A., B.L. 8 Aug. 1918. V.
 Raghava Raju, B. V., B. A., B.L. 11 Sep. 1917. V.
 Ramalingeswara Sarma, P. B. A., B.L. 15 Apr. 1901. V.
 Ramajoganna, U., B. A., M.L. 30 July 1914. V.
 Seshagiri Rao, Diwan Bahadur D., B. A., B.L., M.L.C. 8 Mar. 1892. V.
 Seshagiri Rao, K., Bar-at-Law. 25 July 1919. B.
 Subba Rao, L., B. A., B.L. 9 Nov. 1910. V.
 Subbarayudu, G., B. A., B.L. 9 Nov. 1910. V.
 Suryaprakasa Rao, V., B. A., B.L. 2 Dec. 1910. V.
 Venkata Rao, G., B. A., B.L. 9 Nov. 1910. V.
 Venkayya, D., B. A., B.L. 22 Nov. 1910. V.
 Achutaramayya, C., B. A., B.L. P.
 Achutaramayya, M. P.
 Bhaskaramurti, J., B. A., L.T. P.
 Bhavanarayana, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Bhima Sankara Sastri, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Bhimasankaram, M., B. A., B.L. P.
 Chakrapani Nayudu, P., B. A. P.
 Kameswara Rao, A., B. A. P.
 Kameswara Rao, C., B. A., B.L. P.
 Kameswara Rao, Y., B. A. P.
 Kamoji Rao, G., B. A., B.L. P.
 Koneti Rao, N. S., B. A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Sastri, B. P.
 Krishnabrahman, V., B. A. P.
 Krishnamurti, D., B. A. P.
 Krishnamurti Nayudu, D., B. A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, S., B. A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Achari, V. V. R., B. A., B.L., L.T. P.
 Narasinga Rao, P., B. A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Rao, P. L., B. A., B.L. P.
 Perayya Sastri, C. V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Raghava Achari, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Ramabrahmam, V., B. A. P.
 Rama Rao, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, V., B. A. P.
 Ramamurti, A., B. A., B.L. P.
 Ramamurti, C., B. A., B.L. P.
 Ramamurti, V., B. A., L.T. P.
 Ramasomayajulu, C., B. A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Achari, M. V. V. K., B. A. P.
 Sameswara Rao, K., B. A. P.
 Satakopa Achari, K., B. A. (Hon.), B.L. P.
 Satyanarayanamurti, D., B. A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayanamurti, Y. V. S., B. A., B.L. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, G., B. A. P.
 Seshu Ayyar, S., B. A. P.
 Sitaramayya, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Sitaramaswami, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Sivayya Sastri, B., B. A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, V., B. A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, C., B. A. P.
 Subba Rao, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanyam, S., B. A. (Hon.), B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao, M., B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkataratnam, G., B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachallam, T., B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Appa Rao, T., B. A. P.
 Venkata Sivarama Ross, B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramana, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswarulu, R., B. A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswarlu, Y. P.
 Venkatakrishna Rao, A. P.
 Virabhadra Rao, V., B. A. P.

Address—Peddapur. Secretary—C. L. Lakshminarayana Sastri.

Gangadhararathna Sastri, S. P.
 Krishnamurti, G., B. A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Rao, P. P.
 Krishna Rao Nayudu, G. P.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, C. L. P.
 Lakshminarayana Sastri, C. L. P.
 Narayanamurti, B. P.
 Ramayya, Dr. P.
 Sanyasi Rayudu, M. P.
 Satyanarayanamurti, S. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, K., B. A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, E. V. R., B. A., B.L. V.
 Subba Rao, G. P.
 Venkataramayya, A. P.
 Venkataratnam, G. P.
 Venkata Rao, P. P.
 Venkata Sastri, D. P.
 Viranna, V. P.

Address—Rajahmundry. Secretary—C. Chinnavenkataramayya.

- Akram Ali, Mir. B.A., B.L. 7 Aug. 1917. V.
 Appa Rao, B., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1917. V.
 Appa Rao, M., B.A., B.L. 7 Aug. 1917. V.
 Atmaram, C. P.
 Achutalingam, V. P.
 Bapanayya, S. P.
 Bhimasankara Rao, S. P.
 Brahmanandamurti, C. P.
 Chinnavenkataramayya, G. P.
 Dhanaraju, T. P.
 Jagganna Achari, V. V. P.
 Kameswara Rao, A., B.A., B.L. 17 Sep. 1917. V.
 Kameswara Rao, N., B.A., B.L. 15 Mar. 1916. V.
 Kameswara Rao, P. P.
 Kanaka Raju, A. P.
 Kanaka Raju, P. P.
 Krishnamurti, G. P.
 Krishnamurti, P., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1917. V.
 Krishna Rao, C. V. P.
 Krishna Rao, V. V. P.
 Lakshminarayana, P. P.
 Narasimhamurti, V. L., B.A., B.L. 11 Nov. 1919. V.
 Narasimha Rao, B. P.
 Narasimha Rao, V. P.
 Narasimha Rao, V. V. P.
 Narayanamurti, B. P.
 Narayanamurti, M., B.A., B.L. 17 Apr. 1917. V.
 Padmanabham, V. P.
 Papa Rao, A. P.
 Prakasam, B., B.A., B.L. 6 Aug. 1919. V.
 Purnayya, L. P.
 Rajeswara, A., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1920. V.
 Ramachandra Rao, V. P.
 Rama Rao, A., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1920. V.
 Rangayya Nayudu, M., B.A., B.L. 11 Oct. 1915. V.
 Somanadha Sarma, K. P.
 Somasekhara Rao, J. P.
 Someswara Rao, K. P.
 Someswara Rao, Kasavajjula. P.
 Srinivasa Achari, K. V. P.
 Sriramamurti, D. P.
 Subba Rao, P. V. P.
 Subba Rao, R. P.
 Subba Rao, R. U. P.
 Subba Rao, V. P.
 Subba Rao, Y., B.A., B.L. 20 Jan. 1920. V.
 Subba Rao, Yerramilli. P.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, N., B.A., B.L. 30 Apr. 1886. V.
 Subrahmanyeswara Rao, C. P.
 Sundarasiva Rao, P., B.A., B.L. 15 Mar. 1916. P.
 Suryanarayana, V. P.
 Suryanarayana, C., B.A., B.L. 15 Oct. 1914. V.
 Suryanarayana Raju, P. P.
 Syamala Rao, S. P.
 Tirumal Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 16 Nov. 1910. V.
 Venkatachalinulu, M. P.
 Venkateswarulu, G. P.
 Venkataramayya, N., B.A., B.L. 18 Oct. 1912. V.
 Venkatachalam, M. P.
 Venkatachalam, L. P.
 Venkatachalam Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur C., B.A., B.L. 13 Oct. 1893. V.
 Venkatappayya, D. P.
 Venkatramayya, N., B.A., B.L. 15 Sep. 1915. V.
 Venugopalan, P. P.
 Vidyanadhan, T. P.
 Yegneswara Somayaji Sarma, C. Y. P.

Guntur.

Address—Bapatla. Secretary—M. Kalidasa Pantulu, B.A., B.L.

- Adishesayya Pantulu, P. P.
 Anjaneyulu, T. P.
 Chenchuramayya, R. P.
 Chidambara Rao, C. P.
 Gopala Rao Pantulu, A. P.
 Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, D., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec. 1909. V.
 Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, K., B.A. P.
 Kameswara Rao Pantulu, Y. P.
 Kalidasa Pantulu, M., B.A., B.L. 4 Aug. 1914. V.

- Kotayya Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kotilingam Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. 10 Dec. 1908. V.
 Lakshminarayana Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham Pantulu, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghavayya Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. 11 Sep. 1919. V.
 Ramachandra Rao Pantulu, O., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, O., B.A. P.
 Ramamurti Pantulu, Y., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayana Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sesha Acharyulu, N. B. V., B.A. P.
 Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Somayajulu, S. S., B.A. P.
 Srinivasayya Pantulu, P., B.A. P.

- Subba Rao Pantulu, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, V. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao Pantulu, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Talpa Sayi, P. S. 12 Oct. 1916. B.
 Venkatasubba Rao, P., 12 Mar. 1917. B.
 Venkatadri Pantulu, C., B.A. P.
 Venkatanarasimha Sastri, D. P.
 Venkatanarasimha Rao Pantulu, V., B.A., P.
 Venkata Lakshminarasimham Pantulu, K. P.
 Venkataramayya Pantulu, V. P.
 Venkata Rao Pantulu, K. P.
 Venkatasivaramayya Pantulu, P. P.
 Venkateswarulu, N. P.

Address—Guntur. Secretary—D. Hanumanta Rao.

- Ankamina, V. P.
 Avadhani, B. V. S. P.
 Bharata Sastri, Y. P.
 Bhavan Achari, V. P.
 Butchiramayya, Y. P.
 Chalapati Rao, R.M.V.S. 3 Aug. 1921. V.
 Dasaratharamayya, V. 15 Nov. 1920. V.
 Dakshinamurti, C. P.
 Dandayya, A. P.
 Devar, C. K. V. P.
 Gopalakrishnayya, D. P.
 Gopalakrishnayya, K. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, D. 16 Dec. 1909. V.
 Hanumanta Rao, K. V. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, M. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, N. P.
 Janika Rao, R. M. V. P.
 Kanakadurgayya, Y. P.
 Kotilingam, K. 10 Dec. 1908. V.
 Krishna Rao, N. V. P.
 Krishna Rao, Rao Sahib K. M. P.
 Krishna Rao, T. V. P.
 Lakshmiipati, V., Ch. P.
 Mangapati, D. P.
 Maridayya, K. P.
 Nagabhushanam, T. P.
 Narahari Rao, G. S. A. P.
 Narayana, D. L. P.
 Narayana Rao, N. P.
 Nayana Sastri, T. P.
 Narasimham, A. L. P.
 Narasimham, B. L. P.
 Narasimha Achari, M. V. P.
 Narasinga Rao, K. 30 July 1917. V.
 Narayana Murti, A. P.
 Parvatisam, S. P.
 Rajeswara Rao, K. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, V. P.
 Ramabrahmam, P. P.
 Ramakotayya, L. P.
 Ramanadhayya, G. P.
 Ranga Rao, V. P.
 Ranga Achari, V. P.
 Sadasivayya, M. P.
 Sambasiva Sastri, Y. P.
 Satyanarayana, C. P.
 Sitapati Rao, A. P.
 Sitaramayya, K. P.
 Sivaramayya, P. P.
 Somayaji, R. L. P.
 Somayaji Sarma, B. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, Rai Bahadur P. V. 2 Dec. 1910. V.
 Sripati Rao, A. P.
 Subbarayudu, G. V. P.
 Subrahmanyam, V. P.
 Subta Rao, A. V. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao, P. P.
 Suryanarayana, V. P.
 Tandavakrishnayya, P. P.
 Venkataratnam, P. P.
 Venkateswara Rao, D. P.
 Vepa, S. 8 June 1910. B.

Address—Guntur (District Munsif's Court). **Secretary**—P. Suryanarana Rao.

Avadhani, B. V. S. P.
 Buchiramayya, Y. P.
 Dandayya, A. P.
 Gopalakrishnayya, K. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, K. V. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, M. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, N. P.
 Kanaka Durgayya Nayudu, Y. P.
 Mangapati Rao, D. P.
 Maridayya, K. P.
 Nagabhushanam, T. P.
 Narayana, D. L. P.
 Narayanamurti, A. P.
 Narayana Rao, N. P.
 Narasimham, B. L. 11 Oct. 1916. V.

Parvatisam, S. P.
 Ramabrahmam, P. P.
 Ramakotayya, L. P.
 Ranga Rao, V. P.
 Sambasiva Sastri, Y. P.
 Sarma, B. S. P.
 Sadasivayya, M. P.
 Sitapati Rao, A. P.
 Sitaramayya, K. P.
 Somayaji, R. L. P.
 Sripati Rao, A. P.
 Subba Rao, A. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao, P. P.
 Suryanarayana, V. P.
 Subbarayudu, G. V. P.

Address—Narasaraopet. **Secretary**—T. S. Lakshminarayanan, B.A., B.L.

Anjaneya Sastri, T. P.
 Chandrasekhara Rao, T., B.A. P.
 Gopalakrishnayya, K., B.A. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, R. P.
 Jagannadha Rao, N. P.
 Koteswara Rao, C., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti, R. P.
 Krishna Rao, C. P.
 Narasinga Rao, P. P.

Purna Hanumanta Rao, J., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Pantulu, C. P.
 Sampurna Lakshminarayana, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Hanumanta Rao, N. P.
 Venkatakrishnayya, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao, A. P.
 Venkatasubba Rao, K. P.
 Venkatasubba Rao, T., B.A. P.

Address—Ongole. **Secretary**—R. Subba Rao.

Chelapati Rao, N., B.A. P.
 Koteswara Gupta, S., B.A., B.L. 19 July 1904. V.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, B. P.
 Lakshminarayana Rao, B.A., LL.B. P.
 Munisubrahmanyam, B.A., P.
 Narasimha Rao, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Rao, B. P.

Punnayya, K. P.
 Radhakrishnayya, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Rao, K., B.A. P.
 Sadasiva Rao, M., B.A. P.
 Subba Rao, M., B.A. P.
 Subba Rao, R., M.A., B.L. P.
 Venkateseshayya, D., B.A. P.

Address—Tenali. **Secretary**—L. Ramakrishnayya.

Ananta Achari, K. P.
 Anjaneyalu, Ch. P.
 Anjaneyalu, P., B.A. P.
 Bhimasankara Rao, A. P.
 Chelapati Rao, P. V., B.A., B.L. 3 Aug. 1921. V.
 Kameswara Rao, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarayana, E. P.
 Narasimha Rao, K. P., B.A. P.

Narayana Sastri, Bh. V. K. P.
 Rama Das, K. P.
 Ramakrishnayya, B. P.
 Ramakrishnayya, L. P.
 Ramaswami Chowdhori, T. 28 Nov. 1917. B.
 Sangameswara Rao, L. P.
 Seshagiri Rao, N. P.
 Somasundara Rao, L. P.

For abbreviations see page 604.

Sriramulu, K. P.
 Subrahmanyam, P. P.
 Subba Rao, Y. V., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Sastri, B. V. P.
 Subrahmanya Sastri, C. V. P.

Tulasi Das, S., B.A., B.L. 27 Nov. 1917. V.
 Varadarajan, M., B.A. P.
 Venku Pantulu, K. P.
 Viraraghavalu, P. P.

Kanara, South.

Address—Karkul. **Secretary**—K. Lakshmana Kudva, B.A., B.L.

Baburaya, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmana Kudva, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmana Pai, K. P.
 Lakshminaranappayya, K., B.A. P.
 Mukunda Kamath, M. P.
 Narayana Naik, I., B.A., B.L. P.
 Padmanabha Kamath, K., M.A., B.L. P.

Rama Hegde, K. P.
 Sadasiva Bhat, K., B.A., B.L., M.L.A. Jan. 1907. V.
 Santayya Kamath, K. P.
 Shetti, S. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vasudevayya, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatesh Pai, K., B.A. P.

Address—Kasaragod. **Secretary**—K. Shama Shetti.

Amrita Rao, B., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Ananda Rao, P. P.
 Deva Das Shenoy, B.A., B.L. P.
 Keshava Rao, K. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Nambiyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. 5 Jan. 1922. V.
 Lakshman Rao, S., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Manjunatha Kamath, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasing Nayak, K. P.

Narayana Menon, A. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, C. P.
 Rama Varma Raja, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Shama Shetti, K., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Kamath, H. P.
 Sundar Rama Rao, S. P.
 Theodore, Ch., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Rao, S., B.A. P.

Address—Coondapoor. **Secretary**—K. L. Bhandari, B.A.

Anantapadmanabha, U. S., B.A., B.L. V.
 Bhandari, K. L., B.A. P.
 Ganesha Rao, T. P.
 Hebbar, A. V. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Hebbar, H. P.
 Madappa, U. M., B.A., B.L. 27 Aug. 1917. V.
 Mahabala, H. B., B.A., B.L. 5 Jan. 1916. V.
 Mahabala Rao, P. P.
 Manjunathayya, G. P.

Narasimha Kamath, K. P.
 Narayana Shenoy, K., B.A. P.
 Narayana Kamath, M., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Kamath, M., B.A. P.
 Sanjiva Rao, G., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Subba Rao, H. P.
 Subbannayya, N. P.
 Venkata Rao, K. P.
 Venkappa Shetti, K. P.

Address—Puttur. **Secretary**—H. Pundarik Bhat, B.A., B.L.

Achyuta Baliga, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ananta Rao, M. P.
 Apanda Rao, S. P.
 Dasa Rai, B. P.
 Ganapati Rao, H. P.
 Krishna Prabhu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Raya Shenoy, K. P.
 Mangesh Rao, B. P.
 Pundarik Bhat, H., B.A., B.L. P.

Raghunath Rao, P. P.
 Rama Kudva, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, B. P.
 Shivaram Holka, B., B.Sc., B.L. 11 1920. V.
 Shiva Rao, M. P.
 Shiva Rao, S. P.
 Venkatakrishna Rao, B., B.A. P.
 Venugopal Rao, G. P.

For abbreviations see page 604.

Address—Udipi. Secretary—K. L. Narayana Rao, B.A., B.L.

Bhujanga Rao, B. P.
Fernandez, P. P.
Jagannath Ballal, K., B.A., LL.B. P.
Keshava Pai, H., B.A., B.L. P.
Lakshminarayana Rao, A., B.A., B.L. 13 July 1916. V.
Narayana Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
Narayana Rao, K. L., B.A., B.L. V.
Panduranga Nayak, P., B.A., B.L. 21 Oct. 1909. V.
Padmanabha Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
Raghunatha Shetti, P., B.A. P.
Rama Rao, P.N., B.A., B.L. 24 Aug. 1917. V.
Ramakrishna Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
Ramanatha Pai, K. P.
Srinivasa Rao, B., B.A., B.L. 1 Aug. 1907. V.
Srinivasa Rao, M. P.
Subba Rao, N., M.A., B.L. P.
Venkatesha Prabhu, M., B.A. P.
Vittal Kamath, M., B.A., B.L. P.
Vittal Nayak, K., B.A., LL.B. P.

Kistna.

Address—Bezwada. Secretary—M. Kotiswara Rao, B.A., B.L.

Anantaramayya, D. P.
Appa Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
Bapanayya, C. P.
Bhujanga Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
Buchi Venkatarama Sastri, P.
Dasaradharamayya, V., B.A., B.L. 15 Nov. 1920. V.
Gopalakrishnayya, K., B.A. P.
Hanumanlu, C. P.
Jagannadham, T., M.A., B.L. (Cal.) P.
Kaliswara Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
Kambhotlu, S., B.A., B.L. 25 Feb. 1920. V.
Kama Raju, K., B.A., B.L. P.
Kotiswara Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
Kolanda Reddi, C., B.A. P.
Krishna Rao, B. P.
Krishna Rao, G. P.
Lakshmaji Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
Lakshminarasimham, C. P.
Lakshminarasimham, V. P.
Lakshminarasimha Rao, K. K., B.A. P.
Lakshminarayana, G., B.A., B.L. P.
Lakshminarayana Sastri, P., B.A., LL.B. (Allahabad). P.
Madhusudhana Rao, D., B.A., B.L. 26 Aug. 1918. V.
Mahaboob Ali Beg, B.A., B.L. P.
Narasimha Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
Narasimha Rao, B., B.A. P.
Narasimha Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
Narasimha Rao, M. P.
Narasimha Sastri, S., B.A. P.
Narayanawani, S., M.A., B.L. P.
Pattabhiramayya, C., B.A. P.
Rajagopala Acharya, C., B.A., B.L. 20 Dec. 1915. V.
Rajarama Rao, T., B.A. P.
Ramamurti, P., B.A. P.
Rama Rao, S., B.A. P.
Ranga Acharya, M. P.
Sastrulu, Y., B.A., B.L. 13 Oct. 1918. V.
Seshadri Sastri, D., B.A., B.L. P.
Seshagiri Rao, P. P.
Sitapati Rao, B., B.A., B.L. P.
Siva Rao, D., B.A., B.L. P.
Srinivasulu Sarma, D., B.A., B.L. P.
Sriramachandra Rao, K., B.A., B.L. 17 Nov. 1920. V.
Srirama Rao, N., B.A., B.L. P.
Subba Rao, G. P.
Subbayya, M. P.
Subrahmanya Sastri, M., B.A., B.L. 6 Sep. 1918. V.
Sundarama Sastri, S. P.
Suryanarayana Rao, T., B.A., B.L. P.
Suryanarayanamurti, C., B.A. P.
Varaprasada Sastri, S., B.A. P.
Venkata Seshachala Rao, T., B.A. P.
Venkateshaya, V. P.
Venkatappaya, B. P.
Venkatasubba Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
Venkateswara Rao, T., Bar-at-Law. 18 Dec. 1918. B.
Venkatakrishnayya, S. P.
Venkataramanayya, P. P.
Virayya, P., B.A., B.L. P.
Virayya, K. P.
Virazu, T. P.
Vishnu Rao, D., B.A., B.L. P.
Visweswara Rao, C., B.A., B.L. P.
Vittal Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
Watuka Bhairavamurti, K., B.A. P.

Address—Bhimavaram. Secretary—U. Gopalakrishnamurti.

Gopalakrishnamurti, U. P.
Hanumanta Rao, B. P.
Kanakaraju, B. P.
Krishnamurti, Y. P.
Purnayya, T. P.
Rajagopala Rao, B. P.
Sankara Sastri, C. P.
Sesha Rao, N. P.
Somasundaram, B. P.
Venkatachalam, G. P.
Venkataramayya, R. P.
Venkatanilayya, T. P.
Venkata Ramachandra Appa Rao, T. P.
Venkayya, G. P.
Venkayya, M. P.
Viraraghava Rao, A. P.

Address—Ellore. Secretary—E. Krishna Rao Nayudu.

Chakradhara Rao, C. 12 July 1907. V.
Duraiswamayya, P. 23 Aug. 1910. V.
Govinda Rao Nayudu, P. 26 Jan. 1920. V.
Panakal Rao, T. 10 Jan. 1917. V.
Ramachandra Rao, Diwan Bahadur M. 10 Apr. 1894. V.
Sitaramayya, S. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
Somayajulu, Bh. 11 Oct. 1916. V.
Venkataramayya Nayudu, B. 12 Oct. 1917. V.
Anjaneyalu, S. P.
Bapanna Sastri, P. P.
Bhanumurti, W. P.
Bhimeswara Rao, A. P.
Chakrapani Rao, A. P.
Gopal, P. P.
Gopinadham, C. P.
Govinda Rao, D. P.
Jagannada Das, A. P.
Kameswara Rao, P. P.
Kesava Rao, S. P.
Kothandaramayya, V. P.
Kondayya Sastri, M. P.
Krishna Rao Nayudu, E. P.
Krishnayya, K. P.
Mutyalu, K. V. P.
Narasimham, B. P.
Raghavulu, G. V. P.
Rajanna, K. P.
Rama Rao, V. P.
Ramakrishna Sastri, K. P.
Ramamurti, V. P.
Rama Rao, D. P.
Sivabrahmam, B. P.
Surayya, A. P.
Subba Rao, V. P.
Subbayya Sastri, P. P.
Swami Sastri, D. P.
Syainala Rao, R. P.
Venkataramayya, M. P.
Venkatasubbaraya Sastri, K. P.
Venkateswara Rao, P. P.
Viyyanna, M. P.

Address—Gudivada. Secretary—S. Punneya.

Ananda Rao, T. P.
Ananda Rao, P. P.
Adinarayanamurti, U. P.
Mallikarjuna Rao Pant, U., B.A. P.
Markandeya Sastri, K., B.A. P.
Nagabhushanam, M., B.A., B.L. P.
Narasimham, K., B.A. P.
Punneya, S., B.A. P.
Rajagopalam, N. P.
Ramayya, K., B.A. P.
Sambasiva Rao, S., B.A. P.
Sriramachandrayya, J., B.A., B.L. P.
Srisailam, K., B.A. P.
Subbaraya Sastri, S. V. P.
Subbayya Nayudu, N. V., B.A., B.L. P.
Venugopalan, N., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Narasapur. Secretary—P. Subrahmanyam.

Atchayya Sastri, V., B.A. P.
Balakrishnamurti, J., B.A., B.L. P.
Balabhotlu, G. P.
Brahmayya Sastri, V., B.A. P.
Chakradhara Rao, C., B.A., B.L. 12 July 1907. V.
Gopala Raju, P., B.A. P.
Gurraju, P., B.A. P.
Krishnamurti, R. P.
Lakshminarasimham, P., B.A. P.
Lakshminarasimhalu, M. P.
Narasimham, P., B.A. P.

Narasimha Acharlu, C. B.A., B.L. V.
 Narayanamurti, Y., B.A., B.L. 16 July 1920. V.
 Peddi Raju, P., B.A., B.L. 26 Sep. 1918. V.
 Pundarikaksha Acharlu, M., B.A., B.L. 10 Aug. 1922. V.
 Ramamurti, S., B.A. P.
 Sanjiva Rao, R., B.A. P.
 Satyaji Rao, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sessa Acharlu, K., B.A. P.
 Sitarama Rao, P., B.A. P.
 Sitaramayya, P., B.A. P.
 Somasundaram, S., B.A. P.
 Somayajulu, B.L., B.A., B.L. 11 Oct. 1916. V.
 Somayajulu, C. Y., B.A., B.L. P.

Subba Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanyam, P. P.
 Sundaramayya, J., B.A. P.
 Venkata Lakshminarasimha Acharlu, M. P.
 Venkataraman, Y. P.
 Venkataramayya, R. P.
 Venkata Reddi, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao, V., B.A., B.L. 13 Oct. 1918. V.
 Venkatabhadrappa, L., B.A. P.
 Venkatakrishna Rao, B., B.A., B.L. V.
 Venkataraman, A., Bar-at-Law. 21 J n. 1923.
 Yeggarama, Rao Sahib K., B.A. P.

Kurnool.

Address—Kurnool. Secretary—S. Narasimhulu, B.A., B.L.

Abdus Sattar Sahib, B.A., B.L. P.
 Achayya, V., B.A. P.
 Achayya Setti, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ayyakutti Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. 11 Nov. 1910. V.
 Ali Raza Sahib, Bar-at-Law. 5 Mar. 1915. B.
 Chidambara Rao, T., B.A. P.
 Chinnaswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chowdeswara Rao, A., B.A. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Janakipati Rao Nayudu, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmanaswami Rao, O., M.A., 28 July 1919. B.
 Madava Acharlu, A., B.A., B.L. 2 Nov. 1906 V.
 Madhva Acharlu, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimhulu, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Rao, Rao Bahadur S.V., B.A. P.
 Narayanamurti, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 8 Oct. 1900. V.
 Rajendra Nayudu, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Sastri, T. R., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, K., B.A. P.
 Ramaswamayya, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswamayya, P., B.A., B.L. 13 Dec. 1912. V.
 Ranga Reddi, Rao Bahadur C. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Ranga Acharlu, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Acharlu, N. C. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, N., B.A. P.
 Ratnasabhapathayya, V., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
 Sessa Sastri, Rao Bahadur S., B.A., B.L. 8 Nov. 1910. V.
 Sivaramayya, W., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Achari, M., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Varada Ayyangar, M. B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatakrishna Rao Nayudu, C., B.A., B.L. 20 July 1910. V.
 Venkataratnam, K., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Markapur. Secretary—G. Venkatasubba Rao, B.A., B.L.

Narasimha Rao, V. L. P.
 Nilakanta Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, G. P.
 Sundara Rao, Y., M.A. P.
 Vasudeva Rao, G. P.
 Venkatanarayanayya, N. B. A. P.
 Venkatasubba Rao, G., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Nandyal. Secretary—D. K. Srinivasa Rao, M.A., B.L.

Gopalaswami Ayyar, A., B.A. P.
 Iswarayya, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Muniswamayya, M. P.
 Narasimha Acharlu, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandrayya, P., B.A. P.
 Ramachandrayya, B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramasubbayya, A. P.

Sivaramayya, P., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, D. K., M.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, D., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanyam Ayya, O., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubbayya, A. P.

Madura.

Address—Dindigul. Secretary—G. B. Venkatarama Ayyar. V.

Amrutalingam Ayyar, T. 10 July 1906. V.
 Anantarama Ayyar, L. P. P.
 Chidambaram Ayyar, M. 13 Aug. 1919. V.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, V. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, S. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, V. P.
 Kachapeswara Ayyar, P.
 Kanakasabhapati Ayyar, P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, 9 Apr. 1900. V.
 Lazarus, R. P.
 Mahadeva Ayyar, K. P.
 Manikkam, V. S. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, A., 16 Aug. 1917. V.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, S. P.
 Parasurama Ayyar, A. S. P.
 Ponnuswami Nayudu, C. P.
 Ramanujulu Nayudu, M. R. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyangar, L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, P. K. 17 Dec. 1907. V.

Ramaswami Nayudu, R. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, S. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. P.
 Sivarama Ayyar, 10 Dec. 1917. P.
 Sivarama Ayyar, T. V. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, K. S. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, G. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, K. P. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, L., B.A., B.L. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, M. 24 Nov. 1910. V.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, N. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, G. B. 11 Oct. 1914. V.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, R. P.
 Venkatapati Ayyar, R. K. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, G. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, V. R. P.

Address—Madura. Secretary—M. Manikkavasagam Pillai, B.A., B.L.

Achal Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ayya Ayyar, P. N., B.A., B.L. 19 July 1904. V.
 Alagariswami Nayudu, G., B.A., B.L. 10 Aug. 1921. V.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, T. S., B.A. P.
 Anantapadmanabha Ayyar, D. K., B.A. P.
 Appaswami Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. 9 Jan. 1917. V.
 Arogyaswami Pillai, T. V., M.A., B.L. P.
 Arumuga Nadar, T., B.A., B.L. 10 Sep. 1917. V.
 Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.

Bharati, S. S., B.A., B.L. 20th Jan. 1920. V.
 Bhushanam Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 1 Aug. 1917. V.
 Chidambaram Chettiar, T. S., B.A. P.
 David, John. A., Bar-at-Law. 25 July 1893. P.
 Desika Achariyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Durairaj, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, A. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Eswara Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1920. V.
 Eswara Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 19 Dec. 1910. V.

Ganesa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gnanaolivu, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopala Menon, K. P., M.R.A.S., Bar-at-Law. 21 July 1909. B
 Gopala Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Govinda Menon, I. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannadha Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jambuswami Sastri, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kalyanarama Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. 24 Nov. 1900. V.
 Krishna Ayyangar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 2 Oct. 1912. V.
 Krishnama Achariyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, R., M.A., B.L. 2 Nov. 1916. V.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. 6 May 1908. V.
 Krishnamurti Sastri, S. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Sastri, V., B.A., B.L. 22 Nov. 1910. V.
 Krishnan Nayar, C., B.A., B.L. 5 Apr. 1899. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Sastri, P., B.A., B.L. 21 Dec. 1909. V.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, K., M.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 15 Dec. 1904. V.
 Lakshminarayana Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 22 July 1904. V.
 Lakshminarayana Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarayana Ayyar, V. S., B.A., B.L. 9 Nov. 1910. V.
 Lazarus, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mahadeva Ayyar, B. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Malli, M. S., B.A., B.L. 19 July 1918. V.
 Manikkam Pillai, V., B.A., B.L. 12 Dec. 1910. V.
 Manikkavasagam Pillai, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mannarswami Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. 15 Nov. 1910. V.

Minakshisundaram Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 20 Aug. 1912. V.
 Minakshisundaram Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. 6 Sep. 1915. V.
 Minakshisundaram Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Murugesam Pillai, T. M., B.A., B.L., L.T. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Nageswara Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. 11 Aug. 1915. V.
 Nayudu, R.S., Bar-at-law. 24 Apr. 1917. B.
 Narasimha Ayyangar, R. P.
 Narasimha Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 22nd Aug. 1912. V.
 Narasimha Achariyar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. 27 Sep. 1910. V.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1908. V.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, P., M.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, R. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Natesa Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P. V.
 Panchanatha Ayyar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Pichumani Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Panchapagesa Ayyar, K. R., M.A., B.L. 10 Aug. 1920. V.
 Ponnayya Nadar, A., B.A. P.
 Raghava Achariyar, V. H.A., B.L. 2 Sep. 1912. V.
 Raghupati Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Ayyangar, K., B.A., B.L. 14 Nov. 1901. V.
 Rama Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Ayyar, J., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 5 Jan. 1914. V.
 Ramakaimal, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, V. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramalinga Ayyar, V. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Ramanujam, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramasubba Ayyar, A. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramasubrahmanya Ayyar, G., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, M., B.A. P.

Ramaswami Ayyangar, T., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, T. R., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, T. S., B.A., B.L. V.
 Ramaswami R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1908. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L., L.T. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, S. V., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L., L.T. P.
 Ramaswami Sastri, V. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Ayyangar, K. V., B.A., B.L. 26 Aug. 1915. V.
 Ranganatha Ayyangar, K., M.A., M.L. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 25 Oct. 1900. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, S. A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, T. V., B.A., L.T. P.
 Rangaswami Nayudu, P., B.A., B.L. 13 Dec. 1916. V.
 Ranganatha Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, P. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, P. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankaranarayana Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Senapati Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sesha Ayyangar, M. S., B.A. P.
 Sesha Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sesha Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sesha Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sesha Achariyar, R., B.A., B.L. 30 Jan. 1919. V.
 Setunarayana Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitarama Ayyar, T. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitarama Ayya, T., B.A., B.L. V.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Somayaji Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. 12 Dec. 1906. V.
 Soundararaja Peter, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srikantha Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. C., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, G. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.

Srinivasa Ayyar, V. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasagopala Achariyar, R., B.A., B.L. 6 Apr. 1900. V.
 Srinivasa, Rao Sahib C., B.A., B.L. 11 Nov. 1908. V.
 Srinivasa Sastri, K. V., B.A., B.L. 19 Apr. 1895. V.
 Subbarama Ayyar, P. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbaraya Ayyar, A. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 18 Apr. 1893. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. V., B.A., B.L. 18 Aug. 1915. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, M. R., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. 14 Dec. 1910. V.
 Sundararaja Ayyangar, M. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundararaja Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 21 Mar. 1920. V.
 Sundaresa Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana Sastri, S. S., B.A., B.L. 18 Aug. 1922. V.
 Susai Pillai, B. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swami, S. V., B.A. 13 Mar. 1919. B.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Thathachariyar, S. D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Thathachariyar, V. D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, A. B.A. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 16 Aug. 1916. V.
 Vaikuntam Ayya, K. S., B.A., B.L. 16 Oct. 1916. V.
 Vedarama Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Velayudha Menon, K. P., B.A., B.L. 28 Aug. 1907. V.
 Venguswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachalam Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 10 Aug. 1916. V.
 Venkataram, K. L., B.A. 2 Feb. 1917. B.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, K. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Dec. 1906. V.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Venkatarama Sastri, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubbayya, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarada Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. 18
 Dec. 1906. V.
 Venkatarada Ayyangar, T. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, K. B.A., B.L. P.
 Venguswami Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. V.

Address—Melur. Secretary—P. S. Ramaswami Ayyar.

Anantanarayana Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 20
 Dec. 1910. V.
 Chidambara Ayyar, N. P.
 Minakshisundaram Ayyar, R., B.A.
 Narayana Ayyar, M. L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, R., M.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Periyakulam. Secretary—B. V. Ramanatha Ayyar.

Bhagavati, G. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Dharmaraja Ayyar, L. P.
 Gopala Sarma, S., B.A., B.L. 15 July 1909. V.
 Gurumurti Ayyar, G. P.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, D. P.
 Muttukrishna Ayyar, M. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, B. V. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, R. P.
 Nagasubrahmanya Ayyar, T. P. P.
 Narasinga Rao, S. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, P. N. A. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, B. V. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, S. P.

Malabar.

Address—Alattur. Secretary—P. V. Subbaraya Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Gopalakrishna Ayyar, T. S., B.A. P.
 Kesava Ayyar, K. V., B.A. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Nayar, K. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, P. G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Padmanabhan Nayar, K., B.A. P.
 Raghava Menon, C., B.A. P.
 Ramalinga Ayyar, R. V. P.

Ramaswami Ayyar, P. A. P.
 Ranga Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbaraya Ayyar, P. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vasu Menon, R., B.A. P.
 Velayudhan Nayar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L. 18
 Nov. 1920. V.
 Venkatasubrahmanyam, M. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, P. S. P.

Address—Badagara. Joint-Secretaries—K. Sankunni Nayar and S. S. Ramanatha Ayyar.

Achyuta Menon, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balakrishna Prabhu, M. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, K. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Nambiyar, K., B.A. P.
 Krishnan Nambiyar, K. K., B.A. P.
 Kunhiraman Nayar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarayana Ayyar, N. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Manjunatha Prabhu, B., B.A. P.

Narayana Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanan Nayar, N. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, C. A., B.A. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, S. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raman Menon, V. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ryrur Kurup, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankunni Nayar, K. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. R. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, N. A., B.A. P.

Address—Calicut. Secretary—T. S. Ramaswami Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Achyutan, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Achyutan Nayar, P., B.A., B.L. V.
 Ananta Ayyar, A. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, A. E., B.A., B.L. 19 Jan. 1914. V.
 Anantarama Ayyar, A. K., B.A., B.L. 26
 Apr. 1901. V.
 Anantarama Ayyar, V. G., B.A., B.L. V.
 Balakrishna Menon, A. V., B.A., B.L. 9
 Aug. 1915. V.
 Chandran, L. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chathu Menon, K., B.A., B.L. 14 Dec.
 1910. V.
 Dharmaraja Ayyar, K. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 6 Sep.
 1900. V.
 Gopala Menon, K. V., B.A., B.L. 28 Aug.
 1918. V.
 Gopala Menon, M., B.A., B.L. 2 May
 1894. V.
 Gopalan Nayar, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalan Nayar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Govinda Menon, A. V., B.A., B.L. 18 July
 1904. V.
 Govinda Variyar, K., B.A., B.L. 4 Aug.
 1921. V.
 Kalyanakrishna Ayyar, N. K., B.A., B.L. 1 Apr. 1887. V.
 Kalyanarama Ayyar, N. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 13 Aug. 1918. V.
 Kannan Nayar, V., B.A., B.L. 7 Apr.
 1898. V.
 Karunakaran Menon, A., B.A., B.L. 9 Sep.
 1914. V.

Karunakaran Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kesava Menon, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kesavan Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, G. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, M. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, T. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 24
 Aug. 1917. V.
 Krishna Menon, P. A. P.
 Krishnan Nayar, C., B.A., B.L. 5 Apr.
 1899. V.
 Krishnan Nayar, M. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Unni, V. K., B.A., B.L. 21 Dec.
 1910. V.
 Krishna Moosad, C., B.A., B.L. 30 Aug.
 1921. V.
 Krishna Pillai, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunjunni Nedungadi, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kuttirama Menon, V. P.
 Lakshmana Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 17 July
 1918. V.
 Madhava Menon, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Madhava Menon, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Menon, C. V., B.A., B.L. 17
 Dec. 1909. V.
 Narayana Menon, I. P., B.A., B.L. 12
 Nov. 1910. A.
 Narayana Menon, V., B.A., B.L. 31 Mar.
 1896. V.
 Narayanan Nayar, E., B.A., B.L. 15 Sep.
 1903. V.
 Narayanan Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. P.

Narayanan Unni Nayar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Oosman Sahib, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Parameswara Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Parameswara Ayyar, V. S., B.A., B.L. 7
 Dec. 1910. V.
 Parameswara Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 1 July
 1912. V.
 Parameswaran Nayar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Padmanabha Menon, P. K., B.A., B.L.
 16 Dec. 1915. V.
 Pavamani, B., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Radhakrishna Menon, N., B.A., B.L. 21
 Aug. 1922. V.
 Rama Ayyar, Manjeri, B.A., B.L. V.
 Raman Menon, K., B.A., B.L. 2 Aug.
 1920. V.
 Raman Menon, T., B.A., B.L. 22 Nov.
 1910. V.
 Rama Pattar, P. P.
 Raman Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. 28 Aug.
 1907. V.
 Ramasesha Ayyar, A. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ravunni Nedungadi, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rozario, H. E. D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, T. H., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankara Menon, V., B.A., B.L. 28 Mar.
 1899. V.
 Sankunni, P., B.A., B.L. V.
 Sankunni Menon, P., B.A., B.L. 30 July
 1901. V.
 Sesha Ayyar, A. N. P.
 Sesha Ayyar, C. R. P.
 Sesha Ayyar, T. A., B.A., B.L. V.
 Sivarama Ayyar, K. A., B.A., B.L. 27 Aug.
 1894. V.
 Sivarama Mannadiyar, M. P., B.A., B.L.
 30 July 1918. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. K., B.A., B.L. 16
 Aug. 1911. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. 11
 Aug. 1916. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Sundaram Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Suryanarayana Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, P. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Thunma Panikkar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatrama Ayyar, N. S., B.A., B.L. V.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, N. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, P. K., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. 14 Dec.
 1910. V.

Address—Cannanore. Secretary—P. Govinda Panikkar, B.A., LL.B.

Achyutan, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Bharatan, O. T., B.A. P.
 Govinda Panikkar, P., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Kaimaran Nambiyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kannan, P. P.
 Krishnan Nambiyar, V. C., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Krishnan, T. P.
 Kunhambu, M. K. P.
 Kunhiraman Nayar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, N., B.A. P.
 Raman Nayar, M. P.
 Sorabji, M. P.

Address—Chowghat. Secretary—V. Madhava Menon, B.A., B.L.

Appu Nambiyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balakrishna Menon, V., B.A. P.
 Chathu Menon, K. P., B.A. P.
 Gopalan Nayar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Govinda Menon, K., B.A., B.L. 17 Dec.
 1913. V.
 Govindan Nayar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ittiyera, T. T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, P. H. P.
 Madhava Menon, V., B.A., B.L. 2 Aug.
 1920. V.
 Muttukrishna Ayyar, T. R. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, G. R., B.A. P.
 Padmanabha Menon, V. C., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Sankara, Menon, P., B.A. P.
 Sankaran Nayar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Kuttuparamba. Secretary—M. Anandan, B.A., B.L.

Anandan, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalan Nambiyar, A. C., B.A. P.
 Kelu Nayar, C. P.
 Krishnan Nayar, C. V. P.
 Krishnan Nayar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunhiraman Nambiyar, E. K., B.A. P.
 Mopla, V. P. P.
 Narayanan Nayar, O. P.
 Narayanan Nayar, P., B.A. P.

Address—Ottapalam. Secretary—N. Sundara Ayyar.

Balakrishna Menon, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chappunni Nayar, M., B.A., B.L. 30 Nov.
 1910. V.
 Govindan Ezhuthassan, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Govindan Nayar, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Govindan Nayar, V. U. P.
 Govinda Raja, E., B.A., B.L. 1 Dec. 1921. V.
 Gopalan Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. 26 Nov.
 1919. V.
 Gopalan Nayar, K. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, A. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Menon, K. P., B.A., B.L. 30 Apr.
 1908. V.
 Kochunni Nayar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Koru Nayar, K. P.
 Kunhanunni Nayar, E. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunhiraman Nayar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kuttirama Menon, K. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Madhava Menon, P., B.A., B.L. 11 Aug.
 1920. V.
 Narayana Ayyar, K. G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. 29 Jan.
 1908. V.
 Narayana Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Menon, A. M., B.A., B.L. 22
 July 1913. V.
 Narayana Menon, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Nayar, V. K. P.
 Raman Menon, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raman Nayar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanunni Nayar, K. T., B.A., B.L. 24
 Nov. 1910. V.
 Sankara Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankaranarayana Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankaran Nayar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankunni Nayar, K. P.
 Sekhara Menon, K., B.A. P.
 Srikumarannunni Nayar, P. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, A. A., B.A., B.L. 22 Sep.
 1915. V.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, N. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundara Ayyar, N., M.A., B.L. 26 Nov.
 1920. V.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. 22
 July 1918. V.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, P. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, M. R., B.A., B.L. 26
 Jan. 1921. V.
 Venkatagiri Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Palghat. Secretary—K. A. Venkateswara Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Aghoram Ayyar, P. V. P.
 Anantakrishna Ayyar, S. V. P.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, C. P. P.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, G. M. P.
 Anantanarayana Ayyar, S. V. P.
 Bhanunni Menon, P. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, E. V. P.
 Gayatri Ayyar, V. K. P.
 Gayatrivallabha Ayyar, K. P. P.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Govinda Menon, M. P.
 Harihar Ayyar, P. M. P.
 Kannan Nayar, M. P. 14 Dec. 1910. V.
 Kesava Menon, T. P. 22 Feb. 1923. V.
 Krishna Ayyar, M. S. 22 Aug. 1921. V.
 Krishnan Nayar, K. 14 Dec. 1910. V.
 Koman Nayar, K. 31 Aug. 1903. V.
 Kumara Panikkar, M. A. P.
 Madhavan Nayar, C. P. 24 Mar. 1916. V.
 Madhavan Nayar, M. P.
 Madhavan Nayar, K. P. P.
 Madhavan Nayar, P. P.
 Madhavan Nayar, T. 14 Dec. 1910. V.
 Madhava Menon, A. 28 July 1920. V.
 Manchu Nayar, P. P.
 Nayar, K. G. P.
 Narayana Menon, M. 1 Nov. 1918. V.
 Narayana Menon, P. P.

Narayana Ayyar, P. R. 23 Aug. 1920. V.
 Narayana Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Padmanabha Menon, A. 4 Dec. 1917. V.
 Panku Menon, M. P.
 Raghava Menon, R. P.
 Raghavan, M. P. P.
 Rama Ayyar, A. N. P.
 Rama Ayyar, M. S. 11 Dec. 1900. V.
 Rama Ayyar, N. N. P.
 Rama Menon, P. P.
 Rama Panikkar, I. P.
 Raman Nayar, V. 31 Mar. 1892. V.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, S. R. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, S. K. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. K. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. R. P.
 Sankaran Nayar, M. P.
 Sankunni Nayar, K. 26 Sep. 1921. V.
 Sankunni Menon, K. P. P.

Address—Pattambi. Secretary—K. Govinda Variyar.

Govinda Variyar, K. P.
 Karunakara Menon, P. P.
 Kunhi Rama Menon, M. M. P.
 Narayana Menon, K. T. P.
 Rama Kurup, T. P.

Address—Payyoli. Secretary—K. Ambadi Nambiyar, B.A.

Ambadi Nambiyar, K., B.A. P.
 Jananthi Ayyar, E. N. P.
 Krishna Menon, V. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mayuranatha Ayyar, K. P.
 Sankara Kurup, K. P.

Address.—Ponnani. Secretary.—N. Venkatachala Ayyar.

Achyuta Menon, K., B.A., B.L. 9 Dec. 1921. V.
 Duraiswami Ayyar, P. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Karunakara Menon, M. M., B.A. P.
 Kesava Ayyar, C. S. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kumaran Nambiyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Madhavan Nayar, P., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Quilandi.

Gopalan Nayar, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Iswara Ayyar, T. A., B.A. P.
 Ittiraricha Menon, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kelappan Kitavu, C., B.A. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, C. R., B.A., B.L. P.

Sekhara Menon, Rao Bahadur R. P.
 Sessa Ayyar, G. S. P.
 Sivarama Menon, A. P.
 Sivarama Panikkar, V. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. H. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. V. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, N. S. P.
 Vasava Menon, P. P.
 Vasu Menon, P. P.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, G. V. 20 Dec. 1910. V.
 Venkatadri Ayyar, K. N.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, K. A. 9 Dec. 1910. V.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, M. K. 19 Aug. 1903. V.
 Viraraghava Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, M. N. 8 Aug. 1921. V.

Raman Menon, P. A. P.
 Sankunni Variyar, A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. P.

Sankaran Nayar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. R. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, V. S., B.A., B.L. P.

Rama Ayyar, A. P.
 Rama Ayyar, A. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Variyar, K., B.A., B.L. 20 Dec. 1909. V.
 Sankunni Menon, K. V. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, N. P.

Manamohan Menon, K., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Ayyar, V. V., B.A. P.
 Ramanarayana Ayyar, C. A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. N. P.

Address—Taliparamba. Secretary—V. Govinda Marar.

Chindan Nambiyar, C. P.
 Govinda Marar, V., B.A. P.
 Govinda Poduval, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Nayar, K. V., B.A., B.L. 2 May 1911. V.
 Krishna Poduval, A., B.A., B.L. 22 Jan. 1922. V.

Narayana Poduval, A., B.A. P.
 Rama Poduval, T. P.
 Raman Nambiyar, K., B.A. P.
 Ryr Nambiyar, A. K. P.
 Sundara Ayyar, M. P.
 Sundaram, V. M., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Tellicherry. Secretary.—P. Austin Vas, B.A., B.L.

Anandan Nayar, C. P.
 Anandanarayana Ayyar, P. K., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1906. V.
 Appa Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. 28 Apr. 1919. V.
 Balagopalan, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balakrishnan Nambiyar, K. T., B.A., B.L. 23 Sep. 1918. V.
 Chandrasekhara Ayyar, C. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chandu Nambiyar, K. T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chattukutti Nambiyar, K. K., B.A., B.L. 21 July 1916. V.
 Damodara Rao, G., B.A., B.L. 6 July 1909. V.
 Gopalan Nayar, C. V., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
 Gopalan Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Govindan Nayar, E., B.A., B.L. 21 Dec. 1914. V.
 Govindan Nayar, G. P.
 Govinda Marar, K. W., B.A., B.L. 8 Sep. 1915. V.
 Govindan Nambiyar, K. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kannan Nambiyar, A. C., B.A., B.L. 6 Oct. 1910. V.
 Kannan Nambiyar, M., B.A., B.L. 14 Apr. 1893. V.
 Karunakaran Nayar, K. M., M.A., B.L. 6 Mar. 1922. V.
 Koppunni Nayar, K., B.A., B.L. 10 Apr. 1896. V.
 Krishna Kurup, K., B.A., B.L. 26 Apr. 1889. V.
 Krishna Menon, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan K., B.A., B.L. 26 Apr. 1910. V.
 Krishnan Nambiyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnan Nayar A. P., B.A., B.L. 18 July 1912. V.

Kunhikrishnan Nayar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunhiraman Nambiyar, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunhiraman Nayar, K., B.A., LL.B. P.
 Kunhiraman Nambiyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kunhiraman Nambiyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshmanan, A. M., B.A., B.L. 19 Aug. 1916. V.
 Madhavan Nayar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Madhava Rao, G., B.A., B.L. 22 Aug. 1921. V.
 Naganatha Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 6 Jan. 1905. V.
 Narayana Kurup, T. C., B.A., B.L. 18 Mar. 1887. V.
 Narayanan Nayar, T., B.A., B.L. 24 July 1906. V.
 Narayanan Nambisan, V. K., B.A., B.L. 4 Jan. 1912. V.
 Narasimha Prabhu, S., B.A., B.L. 18 Sep. 1918. V.
 Ottenan Nambiyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramunni Marar, P., B.A., B.L. 26 Sep. 1907. V.
 Sankara Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 4 Mar. 1914. V.
 Sankaran Nambiyar, C., M.A., B.L. 29 July 1920. V.
 Vaidyalinga Ayyar, P. R., B.A., B.L. V.
 Varada Mallar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vas, Austin, P., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. V.
 Venkataraya Ayyar, S., M.A., B.L. 15 Sep. 1916. V.
 Viswanatha Shenoy, R. S., B.A., B.L. 9 Aug. 1921. V.

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Personal**Address—Tirur. Secretary—P. A. Harihara Ayyar, B.A., B.L.**

Adinarayana Ayyar, C. S. P.
 Gopalan Nayar, K., B.A. P.
 Harihara Ayyar, P. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, C. P.
 Krishna Menon, T. P.
 Krishnan Unni Nayar, P., B.A., B.L. 13 Aug. 1919. V.
 Narayana Nayar, K. P., B.A. P.
 Padmanabhan Nayar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
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 Vaidyanatha Sastri, R. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, V. K. P.

Nellore.**Address—Kanigiri. Secretary—P. Ramakrishnayya.**

Chandrasekhara Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Gopal Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Lakshmana Rao, C. P.
 Narasinga Rao, V. P.
 Ramakrishnayya, P. P.
 Ramanatha Sarma, J., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sriramulu Chetti, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryarama Ayyar, A., B.A. P.
 Venkatappayya, P., B.A. P.

Address—Kavali. Secretary—M. V. Krishna Rao.

Adinarayanayya, J. P.
 Adinarayana Rao, A. P.
 Krishna Rao, A. V. P.
 Krishna Rao, M. V. P.
 Krishna Rao, O. P.
 Narayanamurti, D. P.
 Narasinga Rao, K. P.
 Ramakrishnayya, R. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, A. P.
 Rangayya, D. P.
 Rangayya Sastri, K. P.
 Sesha Acharyu, N. P.
 Subbayya, V. K. P.
 Subrahmanyam, P. P.
 Subramanya Sastri, V. P.
 Vedachalam, P. M. P.
 Venkataramanayya, V. P.
 Venkatasubbayya, R. P.
 Venkatasubbayya, S. P.

Address—Nellore. Secretary—O. Venkatarangayya.

Adinarayanamurti, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Adiseshayya, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Annaswami Ayyar, B., B.A. P.
 Appaswami Rao, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Chengayya, M., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1902. V.
 Dhakshinamurti Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Hanumanta Rao, A. P.
 Janakiramayya, M., B.A., B.L. 24 Nov. 1921. V.
 Krishna Rao, Rao Bahadur A. S., B.A., B.L. 8 July 1907. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, L. R., B.A., B.L. 27 Aug. 1919. V.
 Krishnaswami Rao, V., B.A., B.L. 19 Oct. 1910. V.
 Lakshminarasayya, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Malekondayya, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Acharya, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimhan, S., M.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Rao, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Narayanaswami Reddi, C., B.A., B.L. 4 Dec. 1916. V.
 Papayya, Y., B.A., B.L. P.
 Pattabhiramayya, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Punayya, P., B.A., B.L. 18 Nov. 1918. V.
 Purushottama Rao, N., B.A., B.L. 15 Apr. 1915. V.
 Purushottama Rao, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghava Acharya, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghava Acharya, M. V. P.
 Raghava Acharya, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghavan, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raghava Reddi, E., B.A., B.L. 23 Jan. 1920. V.
 Rajagopala Acharya, N. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, K., B.A., B.L. 10 Aug. 1915. V.
 Ramayya, B., M.A., B.L. 16 Mar. 1922. V.
 Rama Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, K. W., B.A., B.L. 11 Nov. 1920. V.

Rama Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramabrahma, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishnayya, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanuja Acharya, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswamayya, B., B.A., B.L. 5 Nov. 1917. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
 Ranga Acharya, M. P.
 Rangayya, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sambasiva Rao, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sanjiva Rao, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Seshayya, G. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Shanmukham Pillai, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramayya, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramayya, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srikrishnayya, I., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, M., B.A. P.
 Srinivasayya, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbaramayya, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbaramayya, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbarami Reddi, A., B.A., B.L. 5 Dec. 1916. V.

Subba Rao, M. V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Subbarayudu, R., B.A., B.L. 14 Nov. 1916. V.
 Subrahmanyam, V., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, M. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryabhagavanlu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Varada Acharya, B. V., B.A. P.
 Varada Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Venkatachalam, Y., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachalam Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. 3 Oct. 1899. V.
 Venkatakrishnayya, C., B.A., B.L. 20 July 1910. V.
 Venkatappayya, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramana Rao, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramana Reddi, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarangayya, O., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataratnam Nayudu, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubba Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Viswanatha Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viswanatha Rao, O., B.A., B.L. 30 Oct. 1919. V.
 Ward, F. T. P.
 Yahya Ali Sahib, M.A., B.L. P.

The Nilgiris.**Address—Ootacamund. Secretary—M. G. Punyakoti Mudaliyar.**

Cheluva Ayyar, C. S. P.
 Cowdell, A. S. 8 Mar. 1902. B.
 Edge, S. V. 3 Sep. 1896. A.
 Genge, H. A. P. 30 Apr. 1901. A.
 Gonsalves, L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gonsalves, S. J., B.A., B.L. 4 Nov. 1906. V.
 Graham, H. J. 6 Sep. 1912. A.
 Kalyanarama Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lingai Gowder, M.A., LL.B. P.
 Ramamurti Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 4 Apr. 1917. V.
 Rowlandson, F. 30 Apr. 1873. A.
 Schmidt, L. W. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K., M.A., LL.B. P.
 Walker, S. A. 2 Feb. 1897. A.

Ramnad.**Address—Devakotta. Secretary—S. Srinivasaraghava Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.**

Jagannatha Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nagaswami Ayyar, S. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, P. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, T. V., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyamurti Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, M. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, S. P.
 Srinivasaraghava Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. G., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 12 Aug. 1918. V.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, R. P.
 Vedantam Ayyangar, S. P.
 Venkata Rao, S., B.A. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Address—Manamadurai. *Secretary*—K. Srinivasa Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Chinnaswami Ayyar, M. S., B.A. P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, M. P. P.
 Gopalarama Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, M. R., B.A. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, M. C. P.
 Nallatambi Pillai, A. P.
 Narasimha Rao, S.
 Ramaswami Raju, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyagiriraja Ayyangar, G., B.A., L.T. P.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. 8 Aug. 1921. V.
 Sessa Ayyar, D., B.A., L.T. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasaraghava Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Sundararaja Ayyangar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, S. R. P.
 Venkatadri Ayyangar, S., B.A. P.
 Venkateswara Sarina, N., B.A. P.
 Vijayaraghava Achariyar, C., B.A., B.L. 1 May 1919. V.

Address—Paramagudi. *Secretary*—R. Sundararaja Ayyangar.

Gopala Ayyangar, K. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, R., B.A. P.
 Mahadeva Ayyar, A. R. P.
 Nagalingam Pillai, S. P.
 Nagaratnam Pillai, S. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, S. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, P. R. P.
 Srinivasaraghava Ayyangar, R. P.
 Sundararaja Ayyangar, R. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, C. S. P.

Address—Sattur. *Secretary*—S. Venkatasubrahmanya Ayyar, M.A.

Chinnaswami Ayyar, P.
 Duraiswami Ayyangar, B.A. P.
 Kandu Nadar, B.A., B.L. P.
 Kandaswami Mudaliyar, B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, B.A. P.
 Narayana Ayyangar, B.A. P.
 Narayanaswami Sastri, P.
 Palanivelu Nadar, B.A. P.
 Pattabhirama Nayudu, P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, B.A. P.
 Ramayya Ayyar, P.
 Ratnama Achariyar, B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Nayanar, P.
 Sundararaja Ayyangar, P.
 Vaidyanatha Sarma, B.A. P.
 Varadaraja Ayyar, B.A. P.
 Venkatasubrahmanya Ayyar, M.A. P.
 Viraswami Ayyar, P.
 Viswasa Nadar, P.

Address—Sivaganga. *Secretary*—S. Krishnaswami Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Arunachalam Pillai, S. P.
 Chinnaswami Ayyangar, S. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ganesa Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. 1 Apr. 1895. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 8 Aug. 1917. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A. P.
 Mukundaraja Ayyangar, M. G., B.A., M.L.A. P.
 Nagaswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ponnuswami Pillai, M. P.
 Raghava Ayyangar, G., B.A. P.
 Raghupati Ayyangar, R., B.A. P.
 Rajaram Naik, R., B.A. P.
 Ramachandran Servai, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, D., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, T. G., M.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. 30 Jan. 1920. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, A. R. P.
 Sadasiva Ayyar, H., B.A. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, P., B.A. P.
 Sivarama Ayyar, M. R., B.A. P.
 Somasundaram Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 8 Oct. 1912. V.
 Somasundara Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.

Soumia Narayana Ayyangar, S. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. A., B.A., B.L. P.
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 Venkatarama Ayyar, T. N., B.A. P.

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Chidambara Nadar, A. V.
 Desikam Ayyangar, C. S. P.
 Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, M. P.
 Krishna Ayyangar, C. P.
 Nallakuttalam Pillai, R. G. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, A. R. P.
 Ramanuja Ayyangar, N. P.
 Kangaswami Ayyangar, S. K. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, A. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, R.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, Rao Sahib K. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, P. K. P.
 Srinivasa Hiyanga, Kidambi. P.
 Subba Ayyar, S. P.
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 Tirumalai Ayyangar, S. P.
 Vedanta Achariyar, V. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, S. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, S. R. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, V. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, B. V. A. P.
 Viraraghava Ayyangar, R. P.

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Address—Dharmapuri. *Secretary*—S. Vijayaraghava Achariyar.

Krishnamurti, S. K. P.
 Krishnaswami, V. P. P.
 Lakshmana Rao, K. T. P.
 Narasima Achariyar, K. R. P.
 Narasimha Achariyar, M. K. P.
 Narayana Sastriyar, A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, C. V. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, M. P.
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 Venkatarama Sarma, T. S. P.
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Address—Krishnagiri. *Secretary*—N. S. Sundaresa Ayyar, B.A.

Ganapati Chetti, D. P.
 Kandaswami Ayyar, D. S. P.
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 Paravasudeva Ayyar, C. P.
 Raja Ayyangar, C. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Rao, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sessa Ayyar, C. P.
 Sundaresa Ayyar, N. S., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao, O., B.A. P.
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Address—Namakkal. *Secretary*—N. Krishna Rao, B.A.

Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, K. M., B.A. P.
 Chandramowliiswara Ayyar, S. V., B.A. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Rao, N., B.A. P.
 Krishna Rao, V., B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A., B.A. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, N. P., B.A. P.
 Nagaraja Ayyangar, N., B.A. P.
 Nagaraja Rao, T. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimha Ayyar, V. L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Navaladhirama Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, N. S., B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Achar, S., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, A. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Rao, C. M., B.A. P.
 Sessa Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasan, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subbaraya Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundararaja Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Vasulu Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao, V. P.
 Venkatachala Ayyar, E. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatapati Mudaliyar, S., B.A., B.L. 23 Feb. 1916. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, N. R., B.A. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, N. P.
 Vijendra Rao, G., B.A. P.
 Viraraghava Ayyangar, K. P.

Tanjore.

Address—Mannargudi. Secretary—T. Ranga Achari, B.A., B.L.

Chinnaswami Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Kothandarama Ayyar, L., B.A. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, D., M.A., B.L. P.
 Minakshisundaram Ayyar, N. P.
 Naganatha Ayyar, M. K., B.A. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
 Raghunatha Ayyar, S. P.
 Raja Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. 17 Dec. 1912. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranga Achari, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. S., B.A., B.L. 28 July 1916. V.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, A. P.

Address—Mayavaram. Secretary—G. Aravamudha Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.

Aravamudha Ayyangar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. 22 Dec. 1910. V.
 Gopalaswami Sastrigal, A. K., B.A., B.L. 11 Dec. 1917. V.
 Gopala Achariyar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Lakshminarasimha Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. 8 Aug. 1918. V.
 Muttayya Pillai, T., B.A., B.L. 15 Oct. 1914. V.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, S. A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Natesa Ayyar, P., B.A. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, J., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, T. P., B.A., B.L. 16 Nov. 1910. V.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, T. N., B.A. P.
 Pampapatti Sastrigal, C. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajarama Ayyar, R., M.A., B.L. 28 Nov. 1917. V.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, K., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganatha Ayyar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, P. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sadasiva Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sambasiva Chettiar, S., B.A., B.L. 25 July 1910. V.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, A., B.A., B.L. 18 July 1917. V.
 Seshadri Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. 26 July 1907. V.
 Sitarama Sastrigal, T. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramakrishna Sarma, S. R., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 6 Jan. 1915. V.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, K., B.A., B.L. 22 Dec. 1910. V.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, T., B.A., B.L. 10 Jan. 1918. V.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, B., B.A. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Sarma, S. A., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swetharanyam Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. 26 Aug. 1915. V.
 Vaidyanatha Dikshitar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachalam Pillai, M., B.A., B.L. 15 July 1919. V.
 Venkataramani Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataramani Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, V., M.A., B.L. 3 Aug. 1921. V.

Address—Negapatam. Secretary—A. Srinivasa Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.

Anantarama Ayyar, N. P.
 Appaswami Ayyangar, V. P.
 Arthur Tambi Raj, 20 Aug. 1918. V.
 Hamid Sultan, M. 7 Dec. 1916. V.
 Kalyanarama Ayyar, N. 18 Dec. 1919. V.
 Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, V. P.
 Kasturi Ayyangar, V. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, R. P.

Kuppuswami Ayyar, S. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, S. 1 May 1894. V.
 Malim Sahib, N. M. 7 Sep. 1915. V.
 Mangalam Pillai, T. S. 16 Dec. 1920. V.
 Muttukrishna Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, S. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, T. S. 11 Oct. 1918. V.
 Narayana Ayyangar, S. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, K. 12 Dec. 1921. V.
 Nataraja Sastrigal, B. S. 6 Dec. 1898. V.
 Natesa Ayyar, K. P.
 Natesa Ayyar, S. 9 Dec. 1908. V.
 Radhakrishna Ayyar, K. N. P.
 Raghava Acharya, V. 4 Oct. 1915. V.
 Rajagopala Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, K. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, V. S. P.
 Santanagopala Ayyangar, S. P.
 Sambasiva Ayyar, K. P.
 Sambasiva Ayyar, N. P.
 Sambasiva Ayyar, S. 3 Aug. 1921. V.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, G. P.
 Shanmukham Pillai, K. P.
 Sitarama Ayyar, K. 26 July 1921. V.
 Sitarama Ayyar, V. P.
 Siva, T. P. A. P.
 Sivarama Ayyar, P. S. 3 Aug. 1911. V.
 Soundararaja Nayudu, K. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, T. N. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, R. 14 Dec. 1910. V.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, S. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, A. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, S. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, V. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, V. P.
 Sundaram Ayyar, K. K. 26 Dec. 1918. V.
 Sundaresa Ayyar, M. R. P.
 Sundram Ayyar, V. P.
 Subrahmanyan, K. C. 26 Jan. 1912. B.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, N. 28 July 1918. V.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, R. 18 Jan. 1917. V.
 Tyagaraja Ayyar, P. A. 21 Dec. 1910. V.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, P. S. 23 July 1908. V.
 Vaidyanatha Ayyar, V. 19 Dec. 1910. V.
 Vasudeva Sastri, K. P.
 Vedam Ayyar, K. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, N. 3 Dec. 1917. V.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, Rao Bahadur K. S. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, V. R. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, V. P.
 Vijayaraghva Nayudu, T. K. 24 Feb. 1916. V.

Address—Pattukkottai. Secretary—P. S. Swaminathan, B.A., B.L.

Appavu Mudaliyar, M., B.A. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyangar, K. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, R. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, E. K., B.A. P.
 Subrahmanya Rao, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, M. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
 Venugopal Nayudu, S., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Shiyali. Secretary—M. Srinivasa Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Ayyaswami Ayyar, A. S. P.
 Chokkalinga Mudaliyar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, V. S. P.
 Gopinatha Sastryar, A., B.A., B.L. 7 Sep. 1920. V.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, S. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramayya Mudaliyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ratnasabhapati Pillai, N., B.A. P.

- Srinivasa Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. 2 Sep. 1912. V.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, N. C. P.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, T. R., B.A. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, T. V. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, D., B.A., B.L. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. S., M.A. P.
- Sundara Achariyar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
- Address—Tanjore. Secretary—R. Ramasesha Ayyar.*
- Adityaram Sukkal, T. S. P.
- Alagiriswami Nayudu, V. 2 Aug. 1920. V.
- Anantarama Ayyar, K. 2 Sep. 1901. V.
- Appaswami Ayyar, K. P.
- Appaswami Ayyar, K. C. 20 Dec. 1910. V.
- Atmanatha Ayyar, R. P.
- Balasubrahmanya Ayyar, K. T. P.
- Dandayuthapani Ayyar, T. S. 8 Sep. 1920. V.
- Ganesa Ayyar, G. V. P.
- Gopala Ayyar, N. P.
- Hanumanta Rao, R. P.
- Harisankar Bhat, L. P.
- Janakirama Ayyar, S. S. V.
- Kalidas, T. N. 26 Jan. 1920. V.
- Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, G. R. 11 Dec. 1903. V.
- Krishna Ayyar, S. 20 Dec. 1910. V.
- Krishnamurti Ayyar, T. S. P.
- Krishnamurti Ayyar, V. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, T. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, M. R. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, R. S. P.
- Kothandarama Ayyangar, T. 2 Apr. 1897. V.
- Kumaraswami Pillai, I. P.
- Kuppuswami Ayyangar, M. R. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
- Lakshmana Ayyar, V. P.
- Lakshmana Sastri, G. V. 13 July 1900. V.
- Lakshminarasimha Ayyangar, A. R. P.
- Marudamuttu Muppanar, T. R. P.
- Minikshisundaram Ayyar, T. 4 Aug. 1921. V.
- Naganatha Sastri, P. V. 27 Jan. 1920. V.
- Narasimha Ayyangar, S. 23 Jan. 1918. V.
- Narasimha Achariyar, A. 15 Nov. 1910. V.
- Narayanawami Ayyar, M. 1 Aug. 1910. V.
- Narayanawami Ayyar, V. S. P.
- Natarajan, K. 12 Dec. 1910. V.
- Nataraja Pillai, M. P.
- Natesa Ayyar, P. R. 27 Feb. 1885. V.
- Panchapakesa Ayyar, S. P.
- Panchapakesa Ayyar, T. V. P.
- Pannirselvam, A. T. 22 Mar. 1912. P.
- Parthasarathi Ayyangar, K. P.
- Pattabhirama Ayyar, V. 7 Jan. 1915. V.
- Radhakrishna Ayyar, R. P.
- Raghava Achariyar, T. P.
- Raghava Achariyar, V. 8 Sep. 1915. V.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, R. P.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, V. R. 25 Nov. 1910. V.
- Rajanga Ganesa Ayyar, R. P.
- Ramayya, B. S. 6 Aug. 1919. V.
- Rama Ayyar, R. V. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, G. P.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, K. P.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, K. R. 7 Dec. 1910. V.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, O. S. P.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, V. P.
- Ramanatha Ayyar, V. 4 Aug. 1914. V.
- Ramanatha Ayyar, S. P.
- Ramasesha Ayyar, R. V.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, T. 29 Sep. 1919. V.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, K. V. P.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, P. S. P.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, S. P.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, T. S. 22 Nov. 1910. V.
- Ranga Achariyar, M. K. 6 Dec. 1915. V.
- Ranga Achariyar, S. 20 Jan. 1915. V.
- Ranganatha Ayyangar, R. P.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, A. 30 July 1918. V.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, R. 3 Aug. 1916. V.

- Rangaswami Ayyar, K. P.
- Sambamurti Rao, T. 31st Mar. 1898. V.
- Sarangapani Ayyangar, R. P.
- Sarangapani Ayyangar, S. 6 Aug. 1917. V.
- Sitarama Ayyar, P. V. P.
- Sivarama Ayyar, R. P.
- Somasundara Pillai, A. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. K. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, K. S. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, M. P. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, V. P.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, N. P.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, S. 14 Sep. 1915. V.
- Srinivasaraghava Achariyar, K. 30 Apr. 1919. V.
- Srinivasaranga Ayyangar, R. P.
- Subba Ayyar, N. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, G. P. 11 Apr. 1894. V.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. P. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. S. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, N. S. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. N. 10 Aug. 1894. V.
- Sundaram Ayyar, G. 25 Sep. 1916. V.
- Sundaram Ayyar, R. P.
- Sundaresa Sastri, T. S. 27 Jan. 1916. V.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, K. 30 Aug. 1918. V.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, G. P.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, V. P.
- Tatachariyar, N. R. K. 10 July 1905. V.
- Tyagaraja Ayyar, R. P.
- Umamaheswaram Pillai, T. V. P.
- Vaidyanatha Ayyar, M. K. P.
- Vaidyanathaswami Ayyar, S. P.
- Varada Ayyangar, E. 9 Dec. 1910. V.
- Varadaraja Ayyangar, S. P.
- Vedachalam Pillai, T. P. P.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, G. S. 21 Jan. 1918. V.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, R. 7 Jan. 1918. V.
- Venkatasubba Ayyar, S. P.
- Viraraghava Achariyar, K. S. 28 Dec. 1910. V.
- Viswanatha Ayyar, M. 20 Dec. 1910. V.
- Viswanatha Ayyar, T. S. 15 Oct. 1915. V.

Address—Tirutturaiippundi. Secretary—V. Vaidyanatha Ayyar.

- Dasaratharama Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
- Gopala Ayyar, T. S. P.
- Govinda Chettiyar, R. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. 24 Nov. 1921. V.
- Muttuswami Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L. 21 Apr. 1920. V.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, S., M.A., B.L. P.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, R. P.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, P. P.
- Santanam Ayyangar, B. P.
- Saranatha Achariyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, N. R. P.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, T. S. P.
- Sundaram Ayyar, S., B.A. P.
- Vaidyanatha Ayyar, V. P.
- Venkatarama Achariyar, G. P.

Address—Tiruvalur. Secretary—N. Krishnamurti Ayyar.

- Aghoram Ayyar, S. P.
- Balakrishna Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
- Dandapani Ayyar, R., B.A. P.
- Krishnamurti Ayyar, N., B.A. P.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. P., B.A. P.
- Kodandarama Ayyar, V., B.A. P.
- Mahadeva Ayyar, N., B.A. P.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, K., B.A. P.
- Ramanatha Ayyar, M., B.A. P.
- Sambamurti Ayyar, R. S., M.A., B.L. P.
- Sambasiva Ayyar, S. V. P.
- Srinivasa Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, P. P.
- Tiruvengada Mudaliyar, Rao Sahib K. V. P.
- Tyagaraya Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, S. P. P.

Tinnevely.

Address—Ambasamudram. Secretary—K. S. Sundaram Ayyar.

Anantanarayana Ayyar, K. V. P.
Kantimatinatha Pillai, V. P. P.
Krishna Ayyar, G. P.
Narayana Ayyar, M. S. P.
Ramachandra Ayyar, V. P.
Ramaswami Ayyar, A. D. P.
Ramaswami Ayyar, M. P.
Sankarasadasiva Ayyar, G. P.
Sankara Ayyar, P. S. P.
Sivagnanam Pillai, K. A. P.
Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, K. N. P.
Sundaram Ayyangar, V. P.
Sundaram Ayyar, K. S. P.
Vaidyanatha Ayyar, P. S. P.
Venkatachala Ayyar, R. P.
Viraraghavaswami Ayyar, C. P.

Address—Srivaikuntam. Secretary—A. Sadagopa Ayyangar.

Aithiatha Nadar, S. S., B.A., B.L. P.
Desika Achariyar, S. R. P.
Gopala Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
Gopala Desikachari, K. C., B.A., M.L. 8
Sep. 1913. V.
Iswara Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.
Krishna Ayyar, S. V. P.
Lakshminarayana Ayyar, C. P.
Muttugopal, M., B.A., B.L. 23 Sep. 1920. V.
Narasimhayya, S., B.A. P.
Narayana Rao, C. R. P.
Ponnambalanatha Mudaliyar, S. T. P.
Sadagopa Ayyangar, A., B.A. P.
Shanmukham Pillai, P., B.A. P.
Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, N., B.A. P.
Srinivasa Ayyangar, R., B.A. P.
Srinivasa Ayyar, K. V. P.
Subbaya Mudaliyar, R., B.A. P.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. A., B.A., B.L. V.
Sundararaja Ayyangar, S. K., B.A. P.
Tatachariyar, D. S. P.
Thomas Nadar, J. V., B.A. P.
Venkatachalam Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L.
31 July 1922. V.

Address—Tenkasi. Secretary—A. M. Arulanandam Pillai.

Arulanandam Pillai, A. M. P.
Krishnaswami Ayyar, K. H. P.
Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. V. 19 Dec.
1910. V.
Palaniyappa Mudaliyar, S. V. P.
Purnam Ayyar, M. R. P.
Rajagopala Pillai, T. M. P.
Ramachandra Ayyar, T. R. P.
Ramasubba Ayyar, S. 23 July 1920. V.
Sahasranama Ayyar, S. P.
Sankaranarayana Ayyar, K. R. P.
Sankarasubba Ayyar, T. R. P.
Sesha Ayyar, T. S. P.
Sitarama Ayyar, T. S. P.
Somasundaram Pillai, V. M. P.
Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, T. P.
Sundaresa Ayyar, D. P.
Thamba Pillai, R. P.
Thambu Ayyangar, T. S. P.

Address—Tinnevely. Secretary—K. N. Sankara Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Adimurtiya Pillai, N. S., B.A., B.L. 18
Dec. 1919. V.
Chakrapani Nambiyar, J., B.A., B.L. 1
Sep. 1920. V.
Chidambaram Pillai, S., B.A., B.L. V.
Ganapati Pantulu, Sadhu, B.A., B.L. 4
Nov. 1910. V.
Ganapatirama Ayyar, T. R., B.A., B.L.
11 Oct. 1910. V.
Gomatinayagam Pillai, T., B.A., B.L.
Sep. 1916. V.
Gopalakrishna Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L.
19 Sep. 1919. V.
Govindan, T., B.A., B.L. 3 Sep. 1917. V.
Janakirama Ayyar, A. D., B.A., B.L.
Nov. 1910. V.

Kalyanarama Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 31
Mar. 1884. V.
Krishna Ayyangar, K. V., B.A., B.L. 21
Sep. 1915. V.
Krishna Ayyar, T. S., B.A., B.L. 5 Apr.
1898. V.
Krishnaswami Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 25
Mar. 1919. V.
Kumaraswami Reddiyar, Rao Bahadur
S., B.A., B.L. 19 Dec. 1910. V.
Kuppuswami Ayyar, A. S., B.A., B.L.
13 Aug. 1913. V.
Kuppuswami Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. 21
July 1913. V.
Machado, L., B.A., B.L. 11 Sep. 1893. V.
Minakshisundaram Ayyar, T. M., B.A.,
B.L. 26 July 1911. V.
Nallayappa Pillai, P., B.A., B.L. 14 Nov.
1910. V.
Narayanaswami Ayyar, A. S., B.A., B.L.
21 Aug. 1914. V.
Narayanaswami Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. 30
Nov. 1910. V.
Nilakanta Sastri, S., B.A., B.L. 6 Sep.
1916. V.
Ponnuswami Pillai, K. S., B.A., B.L. 5
Apr. 1899. V.
Rajagopala Achariyar, R., B.A., B.L. 25
Aug. 1913. V.
Ramakrishna Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. 6
Jan. 1904. V.
Ramasubba Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. 10
Nov. 1910. V.
Ranga Achariyar, K., B.A., B.L. 19 Dec.
1910. V.
Sambasiva Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. 21 July
1910. V.
Sankara Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. 20
Dec. 1910. V.
Settu Pillai, R. P., B.A., B.L. 30 Aug.
1920. V.
Sivarama Ayyar, G. S., B.A., B.L. V.
Sivarama Sastri, V., B.A., B.L. 7 Dec.
1910. V.
Srinivasa Achariyar, V. V., B.A., B.L.
11 Oct. 1910. V.
Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. A., B.A., B.L.
19 Dec. 1910. V.
Srinivasagam Pillai, J. T., B.A., B.L. 5
Apr. 1889. V.
Subbarama Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 28
Dec. 1911. V.
Subbuswami Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. 23
July 1920. V.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. 7
Dec. 1910. V.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L.
11 July 1907. V.
Subrahmanya Nadar, V., B.A., B.L. 16
Aug. 1922. V.
Sundaram Ayyar, A. K., B.A., B.L. 24
May 1901. V.
Sundararaja Ayyangar, S. V., B.A., B.L.
14 Sep. 1908. V.
Tyagaraja Pillai, J., B.A., B.L. 28 Apr.
1920. V.
Varadaraja Ayyangar, J., B.A., B.L. 13
Nov. 1910. V.
Viraraghava Ayyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. 19
July 1918. V.
Anantanarayana Ayyangar, K. S. P.
Anantanarayana Ayyar, S. P.
Arumugam Pillai, L. P.
Avudaiyappa Pillai, P. P.
Ayya, A. N. P.
Ayyadurai Ayyangar, V. V. P.
Ayya Sastri, T. P. P.
Chellayya, G. A. P.
Chellayya Pillai, L. P.
Chellayya Pillai, S. D. P.
Chidambaranatha Mudaliyar, T. K. P.
Devanayakam Pillai, S. V. P.
Duraiswami Mudaliyar, M. P. S. P.
Ganapati Ayyar, T. K. P.
Ganesa Ayyar, P. V. P.
Gomatinaatha Pillai, S. P.
Gomatinayakam Pillai, S. K. P.
Gomatinayakam Pillai, T. R. P.
Gopala Srinivasa Achariyar, G. P.
Gurumurti Ayyar, T. K. P.
Guruswami Nayudu, L. R. P.
Iswaramurtiya Pillai, I. P.
Jagannadha Rao, A. B. P.
Kallapiran Pillai, T. R. P.
Kalyanasundaram Pillai, V. M. P.
Krishnaswami Ayyar, K. G. P.
Krishnaswami Ayyar, R. V. P.
Kuppuswami Ayyar, V. P.
Mahadeva Ayyar, V. G. P.
Mahadeva Ayyar, V. P. P.
Mahalinga Ayyar, R. P.

Mannar Ayya, M. R. P.
 Muttayya Pillai, A. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, S. R. P.
 Narasimham, R. P.
 Narayana Ayya, M. R. P.
 Narayana Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Nilakanta Ayyar, R. S. P.
 Nilakantam Pillai, T. V. P.
 Padmanabha Ayyar, A. P.
 Palaniyandi Mudaliyar, S. P.
 Raghava Ayyangar, T. V. P.
 Raghupati Ayyar, K. R. P.
 Rajagopala Ayya, B. P.
 Rajendra Nadar, D. P.
 Rama Ayyar, A. P.
 Ramabhadra Ayyar, G. P.
 Ramadas, S. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, A. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. R. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K. V. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Ramalinga Ayyar, R. P.
 Ramalingam Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Ramanantha Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Rama Rao, R. P.
 Ramasesham, T. V. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K. S. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, M. V. P.
 Ramasubba Ayyar, T. A. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, K. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Satyavageswara Ayyar, S. P.
 Sesha Ayyangar, R. P.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, K. P.
 Srinivasa Achariyar, K. T. P.

Address—Tuticorin. Secretary—G. Kandaswami Pillai, B.A.

Abraham, J., B.A. P.
 Devadas Nadar, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Devadas Pillai, R. D., B.A. P.
 Ganapati Ayyar, G. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ganapatiyappa Pillai, P. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopala Ayyar, P. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kandaswami Pillai, G., B.A. P.
 Kandayya Pillai, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyangar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, D. S., B.A. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, N. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Ayyar, V. S. P.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 20 July 1916. V.

Srinivasa Ayyangar, K. G. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, M. S. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, S. P.
 Srinivasa Rao, K. P.
 Subba Ayyar, M. R. P.
 Subba Ayyar, N. S. P.
 Subbarama Sastri, T. S. P.
 Subbayya Mudaliyar, M. S. P.
 Subbayya Pillai, S. E. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. R. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. V. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V. P.
 Subrahmanyam, P. V. P.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, D. P.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, G. P.
 Subrahmanya Pillai, I. S. P.
 Sundaramayya, K. S. P.
 Sundaram Ayyangar, V. P.
 Swaminatha Ayyar, R. P.
 Tangaswami Nadar, P. A. P.
 Thomas, Daniel. P.
 Tirumala Achariyar, S. P.
 Velayudham Pillai, T. P. P.
 Venkata Achariyar, T. K. P.
 Venkatachalam Ayyar, T. S. P.
 Venkatanarayana Sastri, S. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, P. M. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, A. P.
 Venkateswara Ayyar, R. P.
 Viraraghava Achariyar, V. K. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, A. A. P.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, P. S. P.

Kumaraswami Pillai, S., B.A. P.
 Manikkavasagam Pillai, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Maria Das Missier, B.A., B.L. P.
 Muttukumaraswami Pillai, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Somayajiyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanayya, B. N., B.A., B.L., L.T. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, N. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Paul Nadar, A. C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Radhakrishna Ayyar, T. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajam Ayyar, V. G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Ayyar, K., B.A. P.

Ramaswami Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, C., B.A. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, K., B.A., B.L. 24
 Nov. 1910. V.
 Sambasiva Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sankara Ayyar, S. R., B.A. P.
 Sadagopa Ayyangar, V. R., B.A., B.L. 13
 Aug. 1918. V.
 Sivaswami Ayyar, P. S. P.

Subba Ayyar, P. S. P.
 Subbayya Pillai, T. M., B.A. P.
 Suryamurtiya Pillai, I., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vengu Ayyar, P. L., B.A., B.L. 3 Feb.
 1911. V.
 Venkatachalam Ayyar, V. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, G. S., B.A., B.L. 21
 Jan. 1918. V.
 Viswanatha Ayyar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.

Trichinopoly.

Address—Ariyalur. Secretary—G. Gopalakrishna Ayyangar.
 Balakrishna Pillai, S. P.
 Duraiyappa Ayyar, E. N. P.
 Gabriel Pillai, S. A. P.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyangar, G., B.A., M.L.
 31 Aug. 1916. V.
 Govindaraja Ayyangar, S. P.
 Lakshminarasa Ayyar, N. S. P.
 Nagaswami Ayyar, P. P.
 Nataraja Ayyar, R. P.
 Natesa Ayyar, E. V. P.

Address—Trichinopoly. Secretary—K. S. Krishnama Achariyar, B.A., B.L.
 Bakiyam, Jos T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Bhishma Achariyar, A. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Dandayudhapani Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 David Nadar, A. R., B.A., B.L. 19 Sep.
 1922. V.
 David Nadar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Desika Achariyar, Sir T., B.A., B.L. 4 May
 1898. V.
 Desika Achariyar, T., B.A., B.L. 10 Dec.
 1918. V.
 Ganapati Ayyar, K. S., M.A., M.L. 3 Aug.
 1899. V.
 Ghouse Mian Sahib, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gnanadurai, S. K., B.A., B.L. 22 Dec.
 1910. V.
 Gopala Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopala Achariyar, A. V., B.A., M.L. 5
 Apr. 1895. V.
 Gopalakrishna Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Gopalaratna Gupta, K., B.A., B.L. 9
 Dec. 1920. V.
 Jagadisa Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jambunatha Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jayaram Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.

Kalyanasundaram Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kalyanasundaram Mudaliyar, N. P., B.A.,
 B.L. P.
 Khalif-ul-lah, P., B.A., B.L. V.
 Kasturiranga Achari, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnama Achariyar, K. S., B.A., B.L. 1
 May 1895. V.
 Krishnama Achariyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. V.
 Krishnamurti Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. 6
 Aug. 1908. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, M. S., B.A., B.L.
 25 July 1918. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. 11
 Aug. 1920. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyangar, A. C., B.A., B.L.
 24 Sep. 1918. V.
 Krishnaswami Ayyar, R. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnaswami Sastri, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Kuppuswami Ayyar, S. P.
 Madhava Rao, M. P.
 Muttuswami Ayyar, T. A. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, B. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, K., B.A., B.L. 18
 Jan. 1905. V.

Narayanaswami Pillai, T. M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Sarina, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, S. O., B.A., B.L. 18 Dec. 1908. V.
 Narayana Ayyangar, V. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanaswami Ayyar, T., B.A., B.L. 30 Nov. 1910. V.
 Nataraja Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Natesa Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nagaraja Rao, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Nageswara Ayyar, P. N., B.A., M.L. 16 Aug. 1915. V.
 Nunnayya, A. K., B.A., B.L. 16 Aug. 1915. V.
 Palaniswami Pillai, T. S., B.A., B.L. 17 Apr. 1891. V.
 Parthasarathi Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Panchapakasa Ayyar, T. M., B.A. P.
 Raju, E. P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramachandra Ayyar, M. K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Raman Menon, V. V.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, N., B.A., B.L. V.
 Ramanatha Ayyar, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ratnam, D. A. G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyangar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K. G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramaswami Ayyar, K. N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rajagopala Ayyar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganatha Ayyar, N. S., B.A., B.L. 17 July 1903. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyar, K. R., B.A., B.L. 21 Apr. 1907. V.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, K. R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Runga Ayyangar, T., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganatha Achariyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sessa Ayyar, H.A., B.L. V.
 Sessa Ayyangar, V. N., B.A., B.L. 21 July 1905. V.
 Seshadri Ayyangar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaswami Ayyar, P. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sivaramakrishna Ayyar, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyar, L. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, S. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, T. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subrahmanya Ayyar, A. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundara Rao, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Tatachariyar, K., B.A., B.L. V.
 Vaidyanatha Sastrigal, B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubba Pillai, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatarama Ayyar, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasubba Ayyar, P. S.
 Varadaraja Ayyar, M. S., B.A., B.L. P.

Vizagapatam.

Address—Chodavaram. Secretary—K. V. Narasimham.

Ganeswara Rao, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarayana, M. P.
 Narasimham, Ch. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham, K. P.
 Narasimham, K. V. P.
 Ramesam, K. V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sanyasi Raju, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayana, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitaramamurti, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Subba Rao, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana, M., B.A. P.
 Suryanarayana, B. P.
 Venkata Rao, V., B.A. P.

Address—Parvatipur. Secretary—G. Sundaram.

Appadu, A., B.A. P.
 Appalanarasayya, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannadham, K., B.A. P.
 Jagannadham Pantulu, A., B.A. P.
 Lakshminarasimham, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mallikarjuna Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mohan Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ranganayakalu Patnaick, K. P.
 Sabhapati Pantulu, M., B.A. P.
 Sivaramakrishnamma, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sundaram, G. P.
 Suryaprakasa Rao, D., B.A. P.
 Venkanna, M., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao, A., B.A. P.
 Venkateswarulu, A., B.A., B.L. P.

Address—Razam. Secretary—Y. V. Ramanamurti, B.A.

Kamesam Pantulu, D., B.A. P.
 Narasimham, K. P.
 Narasinha Acharyulu, K. P.
 Sanyasi Pantulu, Y. P.
 Satyanarayana Sarma, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao Pantulu, M. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao Pantulu, P. P.
 Suryaprakasa Rao Pantulu, Y., B.A. P.
 Venkatasuryanarayana Pantulu, R., B.A. B.L. P.
 Venkatanarasimham Pantulu, S. P.
 Venkataramanamurti, Y., B.A. P.

Address—Vizagapatam. Secretary—V. S. Jaganadha Rao Pantulu, B.A., B.L.

Adinarayana Nayudu, P., B.A., B.L. 3 Sep. 1919. V.
 Appala Narasayya Nayudu, A., B.A., B.L. 5 Jan. 1914. V.
 Bangarayya Chetti, W., B.A., B.L. 11 Apr. 1894. V.
 Bangarayya Pantulu, M., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec. 1910. V.
 Bhagavanlu Pantulu, N., B.A., B.L. P.
 Dakshanamurti Pantulu, D., B.A. P.
 Dharma Rao Nayudu, C., Bar-at-law. 30 Nov. 1916. B.
 Durgaprasada Rao Pantulu, G., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec. 1910. V.
 Durgaprasada Rao Pantulu, V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Gopalaswami Pantulu, P., B.A. P.
 Hume Sastri, B., B.A., B.L. 16 Aug. 1915. V.
 Jagannadha Raju, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, V. S., B.A., B.L. 26 Aug. 1918. V.
 Jagannadham Pantulu, L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jogi Jagannadha Raju, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishnamurti Pantulu, M., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti Pantulu, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Krishna Rao Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. V.
 Narasimham Nayudu, C. L., B.A. P.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. V.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, Kotamarti, B.A. P.
 Narasimha Raju, Rai Bahadur C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham Pantulu, P. L., B.A., B.L. 9 Dec. 1910. V.
 Narasimham Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham Pantulu, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, D. V., B.A., B.L. 16 Dec. 1910. V.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, E. L., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasinga Rao Pantulu, V. L., B.A., B.L. V.
 Narayanamurti Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayanamurti, R., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narayana Sastri, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramamurti Pantulu, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramakrishna Sastri, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Ramayya Pantulu, N., B.A. P.
 Rama Somayajulu Pantulu, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Sankara Sarma, M., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayana Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayana Pantulu, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Satyanarayana Pantulu, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitapati Rao Pantulu, Rao Sahib S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sita Rao Pantulu, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sita Rama Raju, B., Bar-at-Law. 21 Nov. 1917. B.
 Somasundara Sastri, N. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Somayajulu Pantulu, C., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sri Rama Sastri, Rao Sahib D., B.A., M.L. 18 Jan. 1906. V.
 Surya Rao, D., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana Pantulu, A., B.A., B.L. 17 Apr. 1896. V.
 Suryanarayana Rao Pantulu, A., B.A. P.
 Suryanarayana Sastri, Rai Bahadur B., B.A., B.L. 11 Apr. 1893. V.
 Tammayya Sastri, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Tatacharlu, K., B.A., B.L. 5 Jan. 1921. V.
 Tirupata Achalu, V. P.
 Tyagaraja Sastri, N. S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatapati Raju, B., B.A., B.L. 22 Apr. 1897. V.
 Venkataraju Pantulu, E., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataratnam Chetti, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataratnam Pantulu, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkataratnam Pantulu, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Rao Pantulu, N., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao Pantulu, P. P.
 Venkateswarlu Pantulu, K., B.A., B.L. 10 Sep. 1920. V.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Vijayarāmamurti Pantulu, G., B.A., B.L. 16 July 1922. V.
 Vijayarāmamurti Pantulu, U., B.A., B.L. P.
 Virabhadraswami Pantulu, V., B.A., B.L. P.
 Vira Raju Chetti, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Viswanatha Pantulu, T., B.A., M.L. P.

Address—Vizianagram. Joint Secretaries—B. Sitaramayya, B.A., and V. Brahmanji Rao, B.A., B.L.

Brahmanji Rao, Vasantha Rao, B.A., B.L. P.
 Hayagriva Rao, Somayajulu, B.A. P.
 Jagannadha Gopala Rao, Anasapurapu, B.A. P.
 Kamesam, Ganti, B.A. P.
 Kamoji Rao, Ravikanti. P.
 Mukunda Rao, Pulipaka. P.
 Nilachelam, Dasiraju, B.A. P.
 Parthasarathi Susurla, B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, Guddala, B.A. P.
 Ramachandra Rao, Thaduri, B.A. P.
 Ramakrishna Rao, Tekumalla. P.
 Ramamurti Dasiraju, B.A., B.L. P.
 Rama Rao, Ravikanti. P.
 Rama Rao, Vedurumudi. P.
 Sitaramayya, Bhaganagarapu, B.A. P.
 Somasundara Rao, Voruganto. P.
 Somesam, Upadhyaya. P.
 Sriramulu, Jayanthi. P.
 Sundaramayya, Kurella. P.
 Suryanarayana, Gunturu, M.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana, Mantha, B.A. P.
 Suryanarayana Batrai, Dehara, B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatachayanulu, Kandla, B.A. P.
 Venkata Ramana Rao, Mudagala, M.A., B.L. P.
 Venkata Reddi Pantulu. P.
 Venkatasundaranarayana, Srirangam. P.

Address—Yallamanchili. Secretary.—V. Satyanarayana, B.A.

Jagannadham, G. P. P.
 Narasinga Rao, D., B.A. P.
 Raghava Rao, G. V., B.A. P.
 Satyanarayana, V., B.A. P.
 Somasundaram, O., B.A. P.
 Somayajulu, G. P.
 Srihari, G., B.A. P.
 Subba Rao, G. V. P.
 Subba Rao, M. P.
 Subba Rao, P., B.A., B.L. P.
 Suryanarayana, D. V., B.A. P.
 Suryanarayana, P. P.
 Venkatanarasayya, K. P.

(Agency Division.)

Audinarayana Rao Nayudu, B.A., B.L. 3 Sep. 1919. V.
 Appadu, A. P.
 Appala Narasayya, K., B.A. P.
 Gopalaswami, P., B.A. P.
 Hume Sastri, B., B.A., B.L. 16 Aug. 1915. V.
 Jagannadha Rao, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Jagannadham, A., B.A. P.
 Krishnamurti, G., M.A., B.L. 2 Aug. 1921. V.
 Lakshminarasimham, C., B.A. P.
 Lakshminarasimham, K., B.A., B.L. P.
 Lakshminarasimham, V., B.A., B.L. V.
 Mallikarjuna Rao, S., B.A., B.L. P.
 Mohana Rao, A., B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham, Pachakonda, B.A., B.L. 9 Dec. 1910. V.
 Narasimham, Prata, B.A., B.L. P.
 Narasimham, S. P.
 Satyanarayana, G., B.A., B.L. P.
 Sitapati Rao, Rao Sahib S. P.
 Somayajulu. P.
 Suryanarayana Rao, Adikarla, B.A., B.L. 12 Aug. 1918. V.
 Suryanarayana Rao, Akkella, B.A. P.
 Suryaprakasa Rao, D., B.A. P.
 Suryaprakasa Rao, K. P.
 Tammayya Sastri, B., B.A., B.L. P.
 Venkatasomayajulu, C., B.A. P.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Venkataraju, E., B.A. P.
 Venkata Rao, A. P.
 Venkata Rao, P. P.
 Venkateswarlu, A., B.A., B.L. P.

Venkateswarlu, K., B.A., B.L. 10 Sep. 1920. V.
 Vijayarāmamurti, G., B.A., B.L. 16 Feb. 1922. V.
 Virabhadraswami, V., B.A., B.L. P.

Notaries in Madras.

The names and addresses of the notaries in Madras are given below:—

Charles Moresby, High Court House, Madras.

Percival Walter Partridge, 7, Kondi Chetti Street, Madras.

Horace A. Du Cane Hignett, 7, Kondi Chetti Street, Madras.

Wilfrid Hazell Sell, 7, Kondi Chetti Street, Madras.

Leonard H. Bewes, College Buildings, Esplanade Row, Madras.

E. F. Greatorex, 2nd Line Beach, Madras.

The duties of a notary are—

- (1) to attest deeds, contracts and other instruments that are to be used abroad and to give a certificate of the due execution of such documents, which

certificate, if duly authenticated by his signature and official seal, is accepted in all countries where notarial acts are recognized as proof of the acts done in his presence and attested by him.

- (2) to make formal presentments of bills of exchange chiefly foreign, for acceptance or payment; in noting and protesting them in case of dishonour, in preparing acts of honour and in authenticating and certifying examined copies of documents for use in other countries.
- (3) to receive the affidavits of mariners and masters of ships, and to draw up their protests.

For abbreviations see page 694.

Title-holders in Madras.

* NOTE.—When only one date is given, it represents the date of assumption of title by the holder; when two dates are given, the first represents the date of birth and the second, the date of assumption of title by the holder. B. = Born.

Knight Grand Cross of the Order of the British Empire (G.B.E.)—1.

His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Sir Freeman Freeman-Thomas, Baron Willingdon of Rotton, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., Governor of Madras. 4 Dec. 1917.

The Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

[The Order of the Star of India was instituted by Queen Victoria in 1861, and enlarged in 1866, 1876, 1897, 1902 and 1911, and the dignity of Knight Grand Commander may be conferred on Princes or Chiefs of India, or upon

British subjects for important and loyal service rendered to the Indian Empire; the second and third classes for services in the Indian Empire of not less than thirty years in the department of the Secretary of State for India. It consists of the Sovereign, a Grand Master (the Viceroy of India), the first class of forty-four Knights Grand Commanders (22 British and 22 Native), the second class of one hundred Knights Commanders, and the third class of two hundred Companions, exclusive of Extra and Honorary Members, as well as certain additional Knights and Companions.]

KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.S.I.)—3.

- His Highness Sri Padmanabha Dasa Vanchi Pala Sir Rama Varma Kulasekhara Kiritapati Manne Sultan Maharaja Raja Ramaraja Bahadur Shamsher Jang, G.C.I.E., Maharaja of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1 June 1888.
His Highness Raja Sri Sir Rama Varma, G.C.I.E., Ex-Raja of Cochin, Cochin. 1 Jan. 1903.
His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Sir Freeman Freeman-Thomas, Baron Willingdon of Ratton, G.C.I.E., G.B.E., Governor of Madras. 3 June 1918.

KNIGHT COMMANDERS (K.C.S.I.)—5.

- Davidson, Sir L., I.C.S. 1 Jan. 1921.
Narasimheswara Sarma, Sir B., Member of the Executive Council of the Governor-General, Delhi. 1867; 2 June 1923.
Rajagopala Achariyar, The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur Sir P., C.I.E., President of the Legislative Council, Madras. 1 Jan. 1920.
Sivaswami Ayyar, Sir P. S., C.I.E., B.A., B.L., Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Madras. 3 June 1915.
Todhunter, The Hon'ble Sir C. G., I.C.S., Member of Council, Fort St. George, Madras. 4 June 1921.

COMPANIONS (C.S.I.)—12.

- Banerji, A. R., C.I.E., I.C.S., Diwan to His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore, Bangalore. 4 June 1921.
Evans, F. B., I.C.S., Collector, Madura. 2 Jan. 1922.
Giffard, Major-General Sir G. G., K.C.I.E., M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, Madras (On leave). 3 June 1913.
Graham, The Hon'ble Mr. R. A., I.C.S., Member of Council, Fort St. George. 1 Jan. 1921.
Harris, L. T., I.C.S., Secretary to Government, Revenue Department (On leave). 4 June 1921.
Holland, The Hon'ble Mr. R. E., C.I.E., I.C.S., Resident, First Class, and Agent to the Governor-General in Rajputana (Mount Abu). 4 June 1921.

- Innes, The Hon'ble Mr. C. A., C.I.E., I.C.S., Member of the Executive Council of the Governor-General, Delhi. 4 June 1921.
Knapp, The Hon'ble Mr. A. R., C.B.E., I.C.S., Member of Council, Fort St. George (On leave). 2 Jan. 1922.
Marjoribanks, N. E., C.I.E., I.C.S., Second Member, Board of Revenue (On leave). 2 Jan. 1922.
Moir, T. E., C.I.E., I.C.S. (On leave). 3 June 1922.
Paddison, G. F., I.C.S., Commissioner of Labour, Madras. 2 June 1923.
Ramachandra Rao, Diwan Bahadur R., Secretary to Government, Law Department, Fort St. George. 3 June 1922.

The Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire.

[This Order, instituted by H.M. Queen Victoria, Empress of India, January 1st, 1878, and extended and enlarged in 1886, 1887, 1892, 1897, 1903 and 1911, is conferred for services rendered to the Indian Empire, and consists of the Sovereign, a Grand Master, forty Knights Grand Commanders (of whom the Grand Master is first and principal), one hundred and twenty Knights Commanders, and an indefinite number of Companions (not exceeding, without special statute, 40 nominations in any one year); also Extra and Honorary Members over and above the vacancies caused by promotion to a higher class of the Order, as well as certain Additional Knights and Companions appointed by special statute, January 1st, 1909, commemorative of the 50th Anniversary of the assumption of Crown Government in India.]

KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.I.E.)—7.

- His Highness Sri Padmanabha Dasa Vanchi Pala Sir Rama Varma Kulasekhara Kiritapati Manne Sultan Maharaja Raja Ramaraja Bahadur Shamsher Jang, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1 Jan. 1903.

- Maharaja Sri Rao Sir Venkataswetalapati Ranga Rao Bahadur of Bobbili, C.B.E., Bobbili. 12 Dec. 1911.
His Highness Raja Sri Sir Rama Varma, G.C.S.I., Ex-Raja of Cochin, Cochin. 12 Dec. 1911.
His Highness Sri Brahadamba Das Raja Sir Martanda Bhairava Tondaiman Bahadur, Raja of Pudukkottai. 1 Jan. 1913.
Sir Ghulam Muhammad Ali Sahib Bahadur, Khan Bahadur, Prince of Arcot, Madras. 4 June 1917.
His Highness Raja Sri Sir Rama Varma, Maharaja of Cochin, Cochin. 3 June 1918.
His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Sir Freeman Freeman-Thomas, Baron Willingdon of Ratton, G.C.S.I., G.B.E., Governor of Madras.

KNIGHT COMMANDERS (K.C.I.E.)—5.

- Chatterton, Sir A., Bangalore. 14 June 1912.
Giffard, Major-General Sir G. G., C.S.I., M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, Madras (On leave). 1 Jan. 1923.
Nicholson, Sir F. A., I.C.S. (Retired). 1 Jan. 1903.
Subrahmanya Ayyar, Diwan Bahadur Sir S., B.L., L.L.D., Retired High Court Judge, Madras. 1 Jan. 1900.
Venkatagiri, Raja Sahib Mushfiq Mehrban Karamfarmage Mukhsan Umd-i-Rajaha Raja Velugoti Sri Govinda Krishna Yachendruvaru Bahadur Panchhazari Mansubdar of, Venkatagiri. 2 Jan. 1922.

COMPANIONS (C.I.E.)—38.

- Banerji, A. R., C.S.I., I.C.S., Diwan to His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore, Bangalore. 12 Dec. 1911.
Bazl-ul-lah, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, O.B.E., Commissioner, Corporation of Madras. 1875; 2 June 1923.
Cameron, Lt.-Col. J. P., I.M.S., Inspector-General of Prisons, Ootacamund. 1 Jan. 1923.
Campbell, A. Y. G., C.B.E., V.D., I.C.S., Acting Third Member and Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue and Inam Commissioner, Chepauk. 2 Jan. 1911.

- Campbell, R. H., I.C.S. (Retired). 14 June 1912.
Chadwick, D. T., I.C.S., Secretary to the Government of India, Commerce Department, Delhi. 5 June 1920.
Cotterell, C. B., I.C.S., Agency Commissioner (On leave). 3 June 1915.
Cotton, C. W. E., I.C.S., Director of Industries (On leave). 5 June 1920.
Cox, S., M.B.E., Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras (On leave). 4 June 1921.
Elwes, Lt.-Col. F. F., M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., I.M.S., Acting Principal, Medical College, Madras. 12 Dec. 1911.
Evershed, J., Director, Kodaikanal Observatory, Kodaikanal. 2 June 1923.
Goldie, Major K. O., O.B.E., Military Secretary to His Excellency the Governor of Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
Habib-ul-lah Sahib, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir Muhammad, K.T. 5 June 1920.
Hirsch, Major L., I.M.S., Third Surgeon, General Hospital, Madras (On leave). 3 June 1919.
Hitchcock, R. H., M.B.E., Superintendent of Police, Coimbatore. 3 June 1922.
Innes, The Hon'ble Mr. C. A., C.S.I., I.C.S., Member of the Executive Council of the Governor-General, Delhi. 3 June 1919.
Johnstone, Major D. P., Surgeon to H.E. the Governor of Madras. 2 June 1923.
Lawson, A. E. 12 Dec. 1911.
Lodge, F. A., Conservator of Forests, Hyderabad. 1 Jan. 1913.
Marjoribanks, N. E., C.S.I., I.C.S., Second Member, Board of Revenue (On leave). 3 June 1919.
Moir, T. E., C.S.I., I.C.S. (On leave). June 1917.
Moore, P. L., I.C.S., Secretary to Government, Local Self-Government Department, Fort St. George, Madras. 14 June 1912.
Newmarch, A., Retired Accountant-General, Ootacamund. 2 Jan. 1922.
O'Neill, Major P. L., I.M.S. On Military duty. 3 June 1919.
Rajagopala Achariyar, The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur Sir P., K.C.S.I., President of the Legislative Council, Madras. 1 Jan. 1909.

- Ramaswami Ayyar, The Hon'ble Mr. C. P., Member of Council, Fort St. George, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Sampson, H. C., Director of Agriculture (On leave). 1 Jan. 1921.
- Sankaran Nayar, Sir C., Kt., B.A., B.L., Minister, Indore State, Gwalior. 24 June 1904.
- Scroggie, Major W. R. J., I.M.S., District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Agency Division, Vizagapatam (On leave). 3 June 1918.
- Sivaswami Ayyar, Sir P. S., K.C.S.I., B.A., B.L., Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Madras. 1 Jan. 1908.
- Slater, S. H., I.C.S., On Foreign Service in Mesopotamia. 3 June 1919.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, S., Luz, Madras. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Stokes, H. G., I.C.S. 12 Dec. 1911.
- Stoney, E. W., M.E., M.I.C.E. (Retired), Coonoor. 24 June 1904.
- Thomas, E. F., I.C.S., Acting Director of Industries, Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Tyler, H. H. F. M., I.C.S., Collector of Kistna, Masulipatam. 3 June 1919.
- Vasudeva Raja, The Hon'ble Raja Venganad, Veliya Nambidi of Kollengode, Malabar. 3 June 1916.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, A. V., Additional Deputy Secretary, Finance Department, Government of India, Delhi. 8 June 1918.
- Order of the British Empire.**
- DAMES OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE (D.B.E.)—1.**
- Willingdon, H. E. the Lady, C.I., Madras. 4 Dec. 1917.
- COMMANDERS (C.B.E.)—11.**
- Bhore, J. W., I.C.S., Secretary to the High Commissioner, London. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Bobbili, Maharaja Sri Rao Sir Venkataswetalahalapati Ranga Rao Bahadur, G.C.I.E., Maharaja of Bobbili. 4 Dec. 1917.
- Canipbell, A. Y. G., C.I.E., V.D., I.C.S., Acting Third Member, Board of Revenue, and Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue, and Inam Commissioner, Chepauk, 1920.
- Chamier, Lt.-Col. W., V.D., Retired Superintendent of Jail, Tirumulgerry, Deccan, South India. 30 Dec. 1919. (Military Division of the Order.)
- Dornai Raja, Captain B. R., Regent Pudukkottai. 30 Dec. 1919. (Military Division of the Order.)
- Knapp, The Hon'ble Mr. A. R., C.S.I. I.C.S., Member of Council, Fort St. George, Madras (On leave). 3 June 1919.
- Macphail, The Rev. E. M., M.A., B.D., Vice Chancellor, Madras University, Madras. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Noyce, F., I.C.S., Secretary to Government Development Department, Fort St. George. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Pithapuram, Maharaja Sri Raja Rao Venkata Kumara Mahipati Surya Rao Bahadur, Maharaja of Pithapuram, Godavari district. 3 June 1918.
- Stone, The Rev. H. C. B., M.A., Hon. C.F., 2nd Class, Chaplain, St. Thomas' Mount. 1 Jan. 1919. Military Division of the Order.
- Whitehead, Mrs. I. 3 June 1919.

Officers of the British Empire (O.B.E.)—24.

- Bazil-ul-lah Sahib, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, C.I.E. Commissioner, Corporation of Madras, Madras. 8 June 1919.
- Bennett, F. D., Wrenn, Bennett & Co., Madras. 3 June 1918.
- Bradfield, Major E. W. C., I.M.S., Port Health Officer, Madras, and in charge of Marine Dispensary. 8 June 1918.
- Brownrigg, The Rev. E. G., M.A., Chaplain, Bangalore.
- Clayton, The Rev. A. C. 3 June 1919.
- Ellis, Mrs. K. H. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Elwes, Mrs. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Gayer, Mrs. M. H. 8 June 1919.
- Goldie, Major K. O., C.I.E., Military Secretary to H. E. the Governor of Madras, Madras. 8 June 1918. (Military Division of the Order.)
- Gray, J., I.C.S., Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras (On leave). 3 June 1919.
- Hall, J. F., I.C.S., Collector (On leave). 3 June 1919.

- Hingston, Major C. A. F., I.M.S., Superintendent, Maternity Hospital, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Jackson, S., Superintending Chemist, Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Johnstone, Major D.P., R.A.M.C., Surgeon to H.E. the Governor of Madras, Madras.
- Lechler, R., Planter. 2 June 1923.
- Mesurier, T. H. Le, Secretary, S.I.Ry., Madras. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Nicholson, Lady. 3 June 1918.
- Richmond, Mrs. A., Red Cross Association, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Saunders, P. T., M.R.C.V.S., I.C.V.D., Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department, First Division, Vizagapatam. 3 June 1919.
- Symons, Lt.-Col. T. H., I.M.S., Superintendent, General Hospital, and Surgeon, First District, Madras. 4 Dec. 1917.
- Tasker, T. J., I.C.S., Collector, C. and M. Station, Bangalore (On leave). 3 June 1919.
- Todd, R., 1 Jan. 1919.
- Todhunter, Lady Alice, Hermitage, Luz, Mysapore. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Williamson, A., Chief Recruiting Officer, M. & S. M. Railway, Madras. 3 June 1919.

Members of the British Empire (M.B.E.)—42.

- Alexander, A., Buckingham Mills, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Barber, C. G., Executive Engineer, Madura. 3 June 1919. (Military Division of the Order.)
- Bhore, Mrs. M. W. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Borlase, The Rev. Dr. J. J. D. 3 June 1919.
- Browning, Mrs. H. L., Cochin State. 3 June 1918.
- Cain, Mrs. S., Secretary, Dummagudem Red Cross Centre, Godavari. 3 June 1919.
- Carrick, Miss M., Nurse, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Cartwright, Miss M., Kodaikanal. 3 June 1919.
- Church, Mrs. Mabel King. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Cole, Mrs. S., Coonoor. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Coombes, G. N., Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer, Cochin. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Cox, S., C.I.E., Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras (On leave).
- Devasahayam, Honorary Captain, Sardar Bahadur, Late Subadar Major, 2nd Q.V.O. Sappers and Miners, Honorary A.D.C. to H.E. the Commander-in-Chief in India. 3 June 1918.
- Durell, Deaconess, M., Kiti Camp. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Evans, The Rev. E., Baptist Missionary Society, Udayagiri, Ganjam. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Eyres, E. C., Coonoor. 3 Dec. 1919.
- Green, L.B., Assistant Director of Industries, Madras. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Guthrie, C. A., Leather Expert, Office of the Director of Industries, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- Hart, M. R. W., Assistant Surgeon, Indian Medical Department, Bangalore. 3 June 1918.
- Hayes, Mrs. L. M., Madras. 3 June 1918.
- Hitchcock, R. H., C.I.E., Superintendent of Police, Coimbatore. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Jackson, Mrs. D. S., Malabar. 3 June 1918.
- Jessop, Miss G. 3 June 1919.
- Kirwan, Captain L. E., 1st Madras Guards, Coonoor. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Laird, Mrs. Nellie, Coonoor. 30 Dec. 1919.
- Leech, A. J., Managing Partner, Tayler & Co., and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Lowsley, Miss E., Honorary Secretary of the Coimbatore Centre of the Red Cross Association. 3 June 1919.
- MacIver, Miss A. E. S., Red Cross Depot, Tinnevely, Kodaikanal. 3 June 1919.
- Madeley, Mrs. E. M., Joint Secretary of the Ladi's Recreation Club, Madras. 3 June 1919.
- McNeill, The Rev. J. H. H., Presidency Senior Chaplain, Church of Scotland, Bangalore. 3 June 1919.
- Narayana Ayyar, Mrs. V. 3 June 1918.
- Peachey, The Rev. R. W., Missionary, Bezvada. 30 Dec. 1919.

Pinches, Mrs. N., Mannar. 30 Dec. 1919.
 Ponnuswami, Mrs. H. S., Palamcottah. 30 Dec. 1919.
 Riley, R., Manager, Carnatic Mills, Madras. 3 June 1919.
 Schmidt, C. R. M., Retired Inspector-General of Registration, Madras. 2 June 1923.
 Sullivan, Mrs. R. O., Ootacamund. 3 June 1918.
 Virappa Chettiyar, Rao Bahadur P. K. A. C., Union Chairman, Kottaiyur, Ramnad. 30 Dec. 1919.
 Venkataramayya, Mrs. S., Arni House, Berhampur. 30 Dec. 1919.
 Vijayaraghava Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur T., Commissioner, British Empire Exhibition, 1924. 3 June 1919.
 Wathen, F. B., General Traffic Manager, M. & S.M. Railway, Madras (On leave). 1 Jan. 1919.
 Way, J. D., Executive Engineer (On leave). 3 June 1918. (Military Division of the Order).

Companions of the Imperial Service Order (I.S.O.)—13.

This Order was instituted by King Edward VII on August 8th, 1902 (and extended June 1909 and March 1912), with a view of recognizing faithful and meritorious service rendered by members (both male and female) of the administrative and clerical branches of the Civil Services of the various parts of the Empire. It now consists of the Sovereign, the Prince of Wales, and not more than 700 Companions (250 for the Home Civil Service, 200 for the Civil Services in India, including the staff of the Secretary of State for India, 100 appointments for Europeans and 100 for Natives of India), and 225 for the Civil Services of the Colonies and Protectorates, including the staff of the Crown Agents for the Colonies, recommended by one of the Principal Secretaries of State after 25 years' service (or 16 years in certain unhealthy Colonies).
 Atkinson, J. R., Attorney-at-Law, Retired Deputy Registrar, High Court, Original Side, Madras. 3 June 1918.

Bhavanandam Pillai, Diwan Bahadur S., Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Hasted, W. A., Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Central Range, Bellary. 4 June 1921.
 Lynsdale, Major A. W. J., Acting Second Dental Surgeon, General Hospital, Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Mitchell, W. E., Superintendent, Central Jail, Vellore. 5 June 1920.
 Moss, C. W., Retired Headmaster, Madras i-Azam, Madras. 3 June 1919.
 Narayana Menon, Rao Bahadur P., Diwan of Cochin, Ernakulam. 4 June 1921.
 Parankusam Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur P., Retired Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras. 5 June 1920.
 Pranatirthara Ayyar, Rao Bahadur A. C., B.A., Retired Inspector of Schools, Madras. 3 June 1913.
 Sarvottama Rao, C., Retired District Registrar, Saidapet. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Snedell, A. B. G., Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C.I.D., Madras. 2 June 1923.
 Sundara Rao, Rao Bahadur T., Retired Deputy Collector, Coonoor. 1 Jan. 1913.
 Swannikannu Pillai, Diwan Bahadur L. D., M.A., B.L., LL.B., Secretary, Legislative Council, Fort St. George. 4 June 1917.

Companions of the Distinguished Service Order (D.S.O.)—2.

Barnardiston, Lt. Col. E. R.E., Secretary to Government, P.W.D., Railways, Madras.
 Phillip, Capt. G. M., M.C., Executive Engineer, Madanapalle. 1917.

Knighthood—19.

Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir A. T. G. M., Merchant, Negapatam and Member, Council of State. 3 June 1922.
 Annamalai Chettiyar, The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur Sir, R. M., Member, Council of State and Banker, Madras. 30 Sep. 1881; 2 June 1923.
 Ayling, The Hon'ble Sir W. B., Judge, High Court, Madras. 3 June 1915.

Beardsell, Sir W. A. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Desika Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur Sir T., President, District Board, Trichinopoly and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 3 June 1922.
 Fraser, Sir Gordon, Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Best & Co., Madras. 3 June 1918.
 Habib-ul-lah Sahib, The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur Sir Muhammad, C.I.E., Member of Council, Fort St. George, Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Magniac, Brigadier-General C. L., Agent, M. & S.M. Railway, Madras. 2 June 1923.
 Muttayya Chettiyar, Rao Sahib Sir M. C., Banker, Bedford House, Vepery, Madras and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Oldfield, The Hon'ble Sir F. D. P., Judge, High Court, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Sadasiva Ayyar, Sir T., Mylapore. 4 June 1921.
 Sankaran Nayar, Sir C., B.A., B.L., C.I.E., Minister, Indore State, Gwalior. 14 June 1912.
 Schwabe, The Hon'ble Sir W. G. S., K.C., Chief Justice, High Court, Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Simpson, Sir C. B. 3 June 1916.
 Simpson, Sir J. F. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Srinivasa Ayyangar, Sir K., Luz, Mylapore. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Stanes, Sir R., Coimbatore. 1 Jan. 1920.
 Tyagaraya Chetti, Diwan Bahadur Sir P., President of the Madras Corporation and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 5 June 1920.
 Venkatareddi Nayudu, The Hon'ble Sir K., Minister for Development, Fort St. George, Madras. 1874; 2 June 1923.

Persons to whom Kaisar-i-Hind Medals have been awarded.

[This Decoration which was instituted by Queen Victoria in 1900, and amended in 1901 and 1912, is bestowed for the rendering of public service in India, without distinction of race or sex, and consists of two classes, the medal being of gold for the First Class (on recommendation of the Secretary of State for India), and of

Silver for the Second (on recommendation of the Governor-General of India). It consists of an oval-shaped Badge with Royal Cipher in the centre on one side, and the words "Kaisar-i-Hind for Public Service" on the other; extra bars are granted for additional services.]

FIRST CLASS—26.

Alexander, A. L., Malabar. 3 Jan. 1920.
 Bertram, The Rev. Father F., Principal, St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly. 3 June 1922.
 Chatterton, Sir A., C.I.E., B.Sc., Bangalore. 23 May 1900.
 Davies, A., Principal, Law College, Madras. 22 June 1914.
 Desika Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur Sir T., K.L., President, District Board, Trichinopoly and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 5 June 1920.
 Hatch, Miss S. I., Canadian Baptist Telugu Mission, Ramachandrapuram. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Ling, Miss C. F., Member, Zenana Mission, Ootacamund. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Loubiere, The Rev. Father E. F. A., O.P.S., Paris Society of Foreign Missions Cuddalore. 2 June 1923.
 Maclean, The Rev. J. H., B.D., United Free Church of Scotland Mission Conjeeveram. 4 June 1917.
 McDougal, Miss E., Principal, Women's Christian College, Madras. 2 June 1923.
 Meston, The Rev. W., Professor, Madras Christian College. 4 June 1921.
 Monahan, Mrs. O., 5 June 1920.
 Netyarammal, V. K. P., Consort of His Highness the Maharaja of Cochin. 1 Jan. 1922.
 Nicholson, Sir F. A., K.C.I.E., I.C.S. (Retired). 1 Jan. 1917.
 Ramachandra Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur M., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Ellore. 5 June 1920.
 Richmond, T., Bar-at-Law, Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1 Jan. 1918.
 Scudder, Miss I. S., Vellore. 3 Jan. 1920.
 Scudder, The Rev. Dr. L. R., American Arcot Mission, Madras. 1 Jan. 1919.

Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, Diwan Bahadur D., President, District Board, Godavari, Cocanada, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 4 June 1921.
 Sell, The Rev. C. E., D.D., M.R.A.S., Secretary of the Madras Committee of the Church Missionary Society, Madras. 1 Jan. 1906.
 Sita Bai, The Rani Sahib of Wadhwan, Proprietrix of Anakapalle, etc., States, Vizagapatnam. 1 Jan. 1916.
 Stanes, Sir R., Merchant, High Field, Coonoor. 3 June 1913.
 Stokes, Dr. W., M.B., Chief of the Basel Medical Mission, Calicut. 1 Jan. 1914.
 Todhunter, Lady Alice, O.B.E., Hermitage, Luz, Mylapore. 3 June 1922.
 Tucker, Lt.-Col. W. H., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., I.M.S., District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Madura. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Whitehead, Mrs. I., O.B.E. 4 June 1917.

SECOND CLASS—58.

Allen, The Rev. F. V., M.D., American Madura Mission, Madura. 22 June 1914.
 Bawden, The Rev. S. D., Manager, Kavali Criminal Settlement, Nellore. 3 June 1919.
 Blake, The Rev. W. H., S.P.G. Missionary, Tanjore. 26 June 1902.
 Brough, The Rev. A. W., Pastor of the London Mission, Erode. 1 Jan. 1906.
 Jain, Mrs. S., M.B.E. Dummagudem. 25 June 1909.
 Gallagher, H. W., Inspector of European Schools, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Campbell, The Rev. T. V., M.A., M.B., C.M., Mysore State. 1 Jan. 1908.
 Campbell, Miss G. J., The United Free Church of Scotland Mission, Madras. 3 June 1919.
 Carmichael, Miss A. W., Church of Scotland Zenana Mission, Dohnavur. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Chandler, The Rev. J. S., Lexicon Office, Senate House, Madras. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Corti, The Rev. E. F., Missionary, South Kanara district. 1 Jan. 1918.
 Dalrymple-Hay, C. V., Retired Assistant Commissioner, Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Bangalore (On leave). 3 June 1913.
 Daniels, Miss A. E., Honorary Missionary of the Church of England

Zenana Mission Society, Ootacamund. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Drysdale, Mrs. C. M., Deputy Directress of Public Instruction, Madras (On leave). 3 June 1918.
 Elwes, Mrs. A., O.B.E., Madras. 4 June 1917.
 Fernandez, A. P., Retired Civil Surgeon, Chittoor. 1 Jan. 1920.
 Foglieni, The Rev. J. B., St. Joseph's Asylum Industrial Workshops, Mangalore. 1 Jan. 1921.
 Foulkes, R., President, District Board, Madura. 2 June 1923.
 Giffard, Mrs. Alice, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
 Goldsmith, The Rev. C. M. G., Church Missionary Society, Madras. 1 Jan. 1918.
 Greg, L. H., Executive Engineer, Bewdala. 4 June 1921.
 Harris, D. B., Civil Assistant Surgeon Bangalore. 4 June 1921.
 Hart, Miss Louisa, M.D., Madanapalle. 1 Jan. 1908.
 Houghton, H. E., Superintendent, Madras Agri-Horticultural Gardens, Madras. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Kandaswami Kandar, S., Landowner, Namakkal. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Krishnaswami Chetti, C. V., Electrical Engineer, Corporation of Madras, Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Kugler, Miss A. S., M.D., American Evangelical Lutheran Mission, Guntur. 2 Jan. 1905.
 Lloyd, Mrs. E. M., Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Macphail, Miss A. M., L.R.C.P., and S., United Free Church Mission. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Madeley, Mrs. E. M., Madras. 4 June 1917.
 Maiden, J. W., Agent and Municipal Councillor, Masulipatam. 3 June 1918.
 Marler, The Rev. F. L., London Mission, Kadiri. 3 June 1916.
 Mathias, P. F., Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Bellary. 1 Jan. 1921.
 Moore, Mother Ignatius, Presentation Convent, Georgetown, Madras.
 Nicholson, The Rev. S., Missionary of the London Mission Society, Cuddalore. 2 Jan. 1923.

O'Brien, Dr. M., Lady Superintendent, Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, Triplicane, Madras.
 Parker, Mrs. R. J., Trivandrum. 4 June 1921.
 Parker, Dr. Miss H. E., Lady Doctor in charge of the American Hospital for women and Children, Madura. 1 Jan. 1921.
 Penn, The Rev. W. C., Principal, Noble College, Masulipatam. 1 Jan. 1920.
 Rama Rao, Rao Sahib U., Medical Practitioner and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 3 June 1919.
 Richards, Mrs. H. F., Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Schultze, The Rev. F. V. P. 2 Jan. 1911.
 Shunkar, C. P. V., Assistant Surgeon, Government House Dispensary, Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Smith, E. G., Canadian Baptist Mission, Pithapuram. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Spencer, Mrs. E. M., Madras. 3 June 1922.
 Steel, A. 1 Jan. 1915.
 Subbulakshmi Ammal, R. S., Superintendent, Widow's Hostel, Madras. 5 June 1920.
 Swainson, Miss F., Manager, School for the Deaf, Mylapore. 1 Jan. 1910.
 Symons, Mrs. W. L., Madras. 2 June 1923.
 Thomson, The Rev. G. N., American Baptist Mission, Guntur (On Leave). 22 June 1914.
 Tirunarayana Achariyar, M.A., Honorary Secretary, S.P.C.A., Madras. 1 Jan. 1920.
 Tiruvengkata Achariyar, Mrs. S., Madras. 3 June 1918.
 Todd, Captain T., Commissioner and Acting Organizing Secretary for Boy Scouts, Bombay and Hyderabad. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Usman Sahib, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, Member, Madras Legislative Council and Municipal Councillor, Broadway, Madras. 27 Dec. 1884; 2 June 1923.
 Vijayaraghava Achariyar, Diwan Bahadur, T., M.A., M.B.E., Commissioner, British Empire Exhibition, 1924. 4 June 1917.

Vira Singhe, Miss L. N., Superintendent, Child Welfare Scheme, Madras. 1 Jan. 1920.
 Wait, W. R. H., Agent of the Bombay Co., Ltd., Bellary. 1 Jan. 1916.
 Woerner, Miss L., M.D. 1 Jan. 1918.

Officers who have been granted the King's Police Medals—78.

Abdul Aziz Sahib, Khan Sahib, Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1918.
 Abdul Karim Sahib Farukhi, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madras. 6 Jan. 1914.
 Abdul Qadir Sahib, Retired Constable, Coimbatore. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Amin-ud-din Sahib, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madras. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Amu Sahib, Khan Bahadur E. V., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, Malappuram. 1 Jan. 1916.
 Appu Nayar, V. M., Sub-Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Armitage, F., Inspector-General of Police, Madras. 9 Jan. 1911.
 Arthanan, Head Constable, North Arcot. 1 Jan. 1913.
 Bhimayya, G., Head Constable, Bellary. 19 Nov. 1909.
 Bulkley, A. F., Superintendent of Police (On leave). 13 Feb. 1917.
 Duraiswami Pillai, P., Acting Deputy Superintendent of Police, Tuticorin. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Duraiswami Pillai, S., Sub-Inspector of Police, South Arcot. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Elliott, J., Acting Superintendent of Police, Cannanore. 1 Jan. 1916.
 Fawcett, F., Retired Deputy Inspector-General of Police. 9 Jan. 1911.
 George, F. S. S., Deputy Inspector-General of Police, North Range, Waltair. 1 Jan. 1919.
 Govindan Nayar, P., Retired Head Constable, South Malabar. 1 Jan. 1916.
 Govindarajulu Nayudu, A. V., Head Constable, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
 Govindaswami, Head Constable, South Arcot. 1 Jan. 1914.
 Hamilton, F. A., Superintendent of Police, Madura. 1 Jan. 1913.

- Hankinson, W. A. P., Inspector of Police, Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Hitchcock, R. H., C.I.E., M.B.E., Superintendent of Police, Coimbatore. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Humphreys, G. R., Retired Inspector of Police, Coimbatore. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Ignasimuttu, Head Constable, Ramnad. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Jagannatha Rao Nayudu, R., Inspector of Police, Kurnool. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Kalim-ul-lah Sahib Chida, Khan Bahadur Muhammad, Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Kandaswami Mudali, Head Constable, Chingleput. 13 Feb. 1917.
- Karunakara Menon, V., Sub-Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Karunakara Nayar, K., Sub-Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Keats, H. E., Sergeant, Tinnevely. 2 Jan. 1922.
- King, A. J., Assistant Superintendent of Police (On Special Duty), Vizagapatnam. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Krishna Menon, V., Sub-Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Krishna Panikkar, K., Subadar, Malabar Special Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, R. S., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, T. V., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madanapalle. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Kunhikannan, U., Sub-Inspector of Police, South Malabar. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Lakshmana Rao, K., Sub-Inspector of Police, Kurnool. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Lewis, E. H. H., Superintendent of Police, Cuddapah (On leave). 19 Nov. 1909.
- Mahim Shah Chamnad, Inspector of Police, South Kanara. 9 Jan. 1911.
- Mainwaring, N. E. Q., Deputy Inspector-General of Police. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Manikkam Pillai, Head Constable, Tinnevely. 19 Nov. 1909.
- Manikkam Pillai, N. S., Inspector of Police, Salem. 1 Jan. 1914.
- McLaughlin, J., Retired Superintendent of Police. 6 Jan. 1914.
- Moore, J., Personal Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C.I.D., Madras. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Muhammad Ali, Head Constable, Chingleput. 13 Feb. 1917.
- Muhammad Khan, V. G., Khan Bahadur, Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Muruga Pillai, P. E., Constable, Madras City Police. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Narayana Menon, M., Inspector of Police, South Malabar. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Narayanaswami Nayudu, Head Constable, Trichinopoly. 9 Jan. 1911.
- Natesa Mudaliyar, K. G., Constable, Madras City Police. 1 Jan. 1921.
- North, J. W. H., Inspector of Police (On Leave), Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Padhi, N. K., Inspector of Police, Godavari. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Parankusam Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur P. S.O., Retired Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Paupa Rao Nayudu, Rai Bahadur M., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Bezwada. 19 Nov. 1909.
- Pitt, W. H., Commissioner of Police, Travancore, Trivandrum. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Raja Ayyar, A. K., Kallar Special Officer, Madura. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Ramanatha Ayyar, T. S., Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Reilly, D., Sergeant, Ootacamund. 1 Jan. 1915.
- Saiyid Abdul Rahim Sahib, Acting Deputy Superintendent of Police, Kandukur.
- Sankara Nayar, Constable, Ramnad. 1 Jan. 1914.
- Satagopa Pillai, A., Sub-Inspector of Police, Ramnad. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Saunders, L. E., Acting Superintendent of Police, Agency, Waltair. 1 Jan. 1915.
- Sekharan Nayar, K. A., Constable, South Malabar. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Simhachalam, G., Sub-Inspector of Police, Godavari. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Sullivan, E. H., Superintendent of Police, Ootacamund. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Sumner, T. A., Sergeant, South Kanara. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Sundara Mudaliyar, C. S., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police. 9 Jan. 1911.

Indian Chiefs.

Hindus.

Hereditary, Maharaja.

- Rama Varma, H. H. the Maharaja of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1857; 19 Aug. 1885.
- Rama Varma, H. H. the Maharaja of Cochin, Cochin. 1858; 1 Jan. 1921.

Raja.

- Martanda Bhairava Tondaiman, H.H. the Raja of Pudukkottai, Pudukkottai. 1875; 16 April 1886.
- Venkata Rao, Raja of Sandur, Sandur. 1892; 4 Dec. 1892.
- Rama Varma, Elaya Raja of Cochin, Cochin. B. 1862.

Rani.

- Setu Lakshmi Bai, H. H. the Senior Rani of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1895; 3 June 1901.
- Setu Parvati Bai, H. H. the Junior Rani of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1896; 3 June 1901.

Jang.

- Rama Varma, H.H. the Maharaja of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1857; 19 Aug. 1885.

Manne Sultan.

- Rama Varma, H.H. the Maharaja of Travancore, Trivandrum. 1857; 19 Aug. 1885.

Muhammads.

Hereditary, Nawab.

- Nawab Saiyid Fazle-Ali, Khan Bahadur, Nawab of Banganapalle, Banganapalle. 9 Nov. 1901; Jan. 1922.

Zamindars and Noblemen.

Hindus.

Hereditary, Raja.

- Sweeney, C. E., Superintendent of Police (On special duty), Narasapattanam. 13 Feb. 1917.
- Syed, K. T., Head Constable. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Tottenham, C. G., Acting Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Tyagaraja Ayyar, Sub-Inspector of Police, North Arcot. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Venkoba Rao, Diwan Bahadur T., Superintendent of Police, St. Thomas' Mount. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Virabhadra Pillai, Head Constable, Madura. 9 Jan. 1911.
- Williams, H. E., Superintendent of Police, Vizagapatam. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Windle, O. E., Superintendent of Police, Calicut. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Withinslaw, L., Assistant Inspector-General of Police, Madras. 1 Jan. 1916.
- Wright, W. H., Assistant Superintendent of Police (On leave). 1 Jan. 1918.
- Yeshiah, S., Constable, Nellore. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Yusuf Ali Sahib, Khan Sahib, Retired Inspector of Police, Ganjam. 9 Jan. 1911.
- Officers who have been granted the Imperial Service Medal—9.**
- Ghaffar Khan, P., Jamadar, Board of Revenue, Madras. 14 June 1912.
- Ghulam Dastagir, Retired First Laboratory Attendant, Office of the Government Agricultural Chemist, Saidapet. 27 Aug. 1920.
- Lakshmana Rao, Late First Grade Duffadar, Office of the Deputy Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Southern Division. 3 June 1913.
- Michael, R., Anatomical Attendant, Madras Medical College. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Qasim Khan, P., Late Amin, District Court, North Malabar. 3 June 1913.
- Ramaprasad, T., Retired Duffadar, L. & M. Secretariat, Madras. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Sad-ud-din, M., Jamadar, Board of Revenue, Madras. 14 June 1912.
- Saiyid Hyder, Peon, Taluk Office, Palmaner, Chittoor district. 1 Jan. 1913.
- Subbaraya Mudali, K. 14 June 1912.

- Damara Kumara Venkata Lingama Nayani Bahadur Garu Raja of Kalahasti, Kalahasti. 1878; 5 Dec. 1919.
- Maharaja Sri Raja Rao Venkata Kumara Mahipati Surya Rao Bahadur of Pithapuram, Pithapuram. 1885; 1906.
- Raja Kumara Venkataperumal Raju Bahadur Garu, Raja of Karvetnagar, Karvetnagar. 1903; 1907.
- Raja Sri Ravu Swetachalapati Ramakrishna Ranga Rao Bahadur, Raja of Bobbili, Bobbili. 20 Feb. 1901; 11 Sep. 1920.
- Raja Rajeswara Sethupati *alias* Mutturamalinga Sethupati, Raja of Ramnad, Ramnad. 1889; 28 Dec. 1908.
- Padinnara Kovilagam Manavikrama *alias* Kuttunniraja, Maharaja, Zamorin of Calicut, Calicut. 2 Aug. 1915.
- Padinnara Kovilagam Manavikrama *alias* Anujan Tamburan, Second Raja of Calicut, Calicut. 2 Aug. 1915. (The term Raja is recognized as complimentary form of address only.)
- Rama Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Chirakkal, Malabar. 1881; 26 July 1917.
- Kunhi Krishna Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Kadattanad, Malabar. 1882; 6 Sep. 1919.
- Kizhakke Meledathil Kombi Acchan, Valiya Raja of Palghat, Malabar. 1830; 21 Feb. 1911.
- Ayiranazhe Kovilagam Unikavu *alias* Vallabha Raja, Valiya Raja of Wala-vanad, Malabar. 1846; 18 May 1903.
- Kizhakke Kovilagam Vira Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Kottayam, Malabar. 1860; 29 June 1907.
- Rama Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Kurumbanad, Malabar. 1831; 18 Nov. 1912.
- Kunhunni *alias* Raja Raja Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Parapanad, Malabar. 1857; 23 Sep. 1914.
- Goda Varma Raja, Valiya Raja of Beypore, Malabar. B. 1855.
- Sri Krishna Chandra Gajapati Narayana Rao Garu, Raja of Parlakimedi, Parlakimedi. 26 Apr. 1892; 2 Jan. 1922.
- P. Ramanayaningar, Raja of Panagal, Minister for Local Self Government, Fort St. George, Madras. 3 June 1922.
- Muhammads.**
Hereditary, Raja.
Ayissa Bibi, Bibi of Cannanore, Cannanore. 1872; 24 July 1921.*
- Hindus.**
HEREDITARY
Manne Sultan.
Pushapati Viziarama Gajapati Razu Manne Sultan Bahadur Garu, Raja of Vizianagram, Vizianagram. 1869; 1897.
- Vasireddi Sri Chandra Mowliswara Prasada Nayudu, Zamindar of Chintalapati, Vanta Estate, Kistna. 1891; 21 Nov. 1887.
- Mirza.*
Pushapati Viziarama Gajapati Razu Manne Sultan Bahadur Garu, Raja of Vizianagram, Vizianagram. 1883; 1897.
- Panchhazari Mansubdar.**
Govinda Krishna Yachendruvaru, Raja of Venkatagiri.
- PERSONAL.**
Maharaja.
Venkataswetachalapati Ranga Rao, Sri Rao Sir, C.C. L.E., of Bobbili. 1862; 25 May 1900.
- Sri Raja Rao Venkata Kumara Mahipati Surya Rao Bahadur, C.B.E., Raja of Pithapuram, Pithapuram. 8 June 1922.
- Sri Ramachandra Deo, Raja of Jeypore, Jeypore. 3 June 1922.
- Padinnara Kovilagam Manavikrama *alias* Kuttunni Raja, Zamorin of Calicut. 2 June 1923.

* (1) When the head of the family is a male—Sultan Ali Raja (Here enter Muhammad Ali or Ahmad Ali or whatever the name is), Raja of Cannanore.
(2) When the head of the family is a female—Sultan Ali Raja (Here enter Imbihi or whatever the name is), Bibi of Cannanore.

Raja.

- Venganad Raja Vasudeva Raja, C.I.E., Valiya Nambidi of Kollengode. 1873; 1 Jan. 1901.
- Kizhakke Kovilagam Manavedan Raja, Retired District Judge, Malabar. 1855; 26 June 1908.
- Sri Madana Mohana Simha Deo Garu, Zamindar of Dharakota, Dharakota. 1875; 12 Dec. 1911.

Rani.

- Sri Raja Vatsavaya Venkata Subhadrayamma Jagapati Bahadur Garu, Zamindarini of Kotham, Godavari district, Tuni. 27 Sep. 1861; 1 Jan. 1918.

Hindus.

PERSONAL.

Mahamahopadhyaya—11.

- Dandapaniswami Dikshitar, C., South Arcot. 20 Aug. 1859; 3 June 1916.
- Desika Achariyar, K., Principal of the Devasthanam College, Tirupati. Oct. 1856; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Ganapati Sastriyal, Pandit T., Retired Sanskrit and Kanarese Pandit, Madras Presidency College. 25 Oct. 1860; 3 June 1918.
- Godavarma Raja of Cranganore, Valiya, Cranganore. 1859; 24 June 1910.
- Lakshmana Suri, Late Sanskrit Pandit, Pachaiyappa's College, Madras. 20 Aug. 1859; 4 June 1917.
- Narayanan Namboodripad, K. N., Kili-mangalam. 1855; 24 June 1910.
- Panchapagesa Sastriyal, Brahmasri S.V., Mysore. 6 Nov. 1855; 8 Jan. 1916.
- Ramasubrahmanya Sastriyar, Tiruvasanallur, Kumbakonam. 1837; 9 Nov. 1901.
- Sivasankara Sastriyar, S., Curator of Oriental Literature, Trivandrum. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Subbaraya Sastri, Tata, Vizianagram. 1866; 2 Jan. 1911.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, V., Retired Tamil Pandit, Madras Presidency College, Madras. 1866; 1 Jan. 1906.
- Vaidyaratna—2.**
Bharata Sastriyar, U., Ayurvedic Physician, Triplicane, Madras. 15 Feb. 1886; 3 June 1922.
- Ramanatha Sastri, U., Ayurvedic Physician, Mylapore, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Diwan Bahadur—68.**
Aranta Rao Pantulu, V., Vizianagram. 1854; 2 Jan. 1897.
- Annamalai Chettiyar, The Hon'ble Mr. S. R. M., Member, Council of State, 38, Police Commissioner's Office Road Vepery, Madras. 30 Sep. 1891; 3 June 1922.
- Arunachala Mudaliyar, C., Proprietor of Chunampet, and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Goodwood, Kilpauk, Madras. 29 Dec. 1885; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Balaji Rao Nayudu, T., President, Kistna District Board, Masulipatam, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 9 Nov. 1862; 2 June 1923.
- Bangara, M. M., Retired District Judge, Mangalore. 1855; 24 June 1910.
- Bhavanandam Pillai, S., Deputy Commissioner of Police, Beaconsfield, Poona-malle Road, Vepery, Madras. 1865; 3 June 1919.
- Desika Achariyar, Sir T., Kt., President, District Board, Trichinopoly and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1868; 25 June 1909.
- Gopalan Nayar, C., Retired Deputy Collector, Calicut. 6 July 1859; 3 June 1916.
- Govinda Pillai, A., Retired Judge of the High Court, Travancore State, Trivandrum. 1849; 25 June 1909.
- Govindaraghava Ayyar, L. A., High Court Vakil and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1867; 1 Jan. 1906.
- Govindas Chatterboojia Das, Merchant and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1878; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Guruswami Chetti, S., Guru Vilas, No. 5, Cope Venkatachela Ayyar Street, Georgetown, Madras. 18 June 1883; 3 June 1912.
- Janakiramayya Pantulu, Y., Retired District Judge, Bezwada. 1854; 25 June 1909.

- Kelu Eradi, V., Retired Judge, Cochin. 1 Jan. 1915.
- Kesava Pillai, P., President, Anantapur District Board, Gooty and Deputy President, Madras Legislative Council. 8 Oct. 1860; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Kothandarama Nayudu, T., Retired Tahsildar and Chairman, Municipal Council, Hospet. 1848; 25 June 1909.
- Krishnan, The Hon'ble Mr. C., Judge, High Court, Madras. 1868; 3 June 1913.
- Krishnan Nayar, M., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Palghat. 9 Aug. 1870; 3 June 1915.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, P. S., Retired Inam Settlement Superintendent, Kodimangalam, Tanjore district. 1859; 1 Jan. 1894.
- Krishnaswami Rao, C., Retired District and Sessions Judge, Luz House, Cathedral Post, Madras. 12 Aug. 1867; 3 June 1922.
- Kumaraswami Sastri, The Hon'ble Mr. C. V., Judge, High Court, Madras. 1870; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Lakshmanan, Dr. P. N., Darbar Physician, Travancore, Trivandrum. 15 Sep. 1869; 5 June 1920.
- Lakshmanaperumal Pillai, T. R., Civil Surgeon and Acting D.M. and S.O., North Arcot, Vellore. 25 June 1870; 3 June 1918.
- Muniswami Ayyar, C. V., Reporter, Madras Mail Office, Mambalam, Saidapet. 1868; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Numbermal Chetti, T., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Crynant Chetford, Kilpauk. 1856. 2 June 1923.
- Narayana Ayyar, P. R., Retired Deputy Director, Revenue Survey, Madura. 1857; 14 June 1912.
- Narayana Kurup, T. C., Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Tellicherry, North Malabar. 1863; 4 June 1917.
- Narayanamurti Pantulu, B., Retired Deputy Collector, Vizagapatam. 1850; 1 Jan. 1906.
- Narayanawami Chetti, G., Gopathy Villa, San Thome High Road, Mylapore, Madras. 29 Sep. 1881; 3rd June 1922.
- Parankusam Nayudu, P., I.S.O., Retired Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras. 1865; 22 June 1914.
- Pethachi Chettiyar, S. R. M. C., Chairman, Municipal Council, Karur and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 25 Dec. 1869; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Pinto, A., Retired Deputy Collector, Mangalore. 1840; 1 Jan. 1892.
- Puttanna Chetti, K. P., Retired Senior Member of Council, Mysore State, Bangalore. 12 Dec. 1911.
- Raghava Acharlu, V., Retired Registrar, L. and M. Secretariat, Saidapet. 1851; 20 May 1899.
- Ragavayya Pantulu, T., Diwan of Travancore State, Trivandrum. 3 Nov. 1872; 4 June 1921.
- Rajagopala Achariyar, The Hon'ble Sir P., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., President, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1862; June 1907.
- Ramabhadra Nayudu, The Hon'ble Mr. V., Member, Council of State, Vadarai, Madura. 1873; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, A., Panangudi, Nannilam taluk. 1849; 2 May 1900.
- Ramachandra Rao Pantulu, M., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Elore. 21 Sep. 1868; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Ramachandra Rao, R., Secretary to Government, Law Department, Madras. 1871; 24 June 1910.
- Ramalinga Ayyar, A. V., Chief Engineer and Secretary to Government, P.W.D. (General and Irrigation), Madras. 1868; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Ramanuja Achariyar, K., 9 May 1853; 3 June 1918.
- Ramanuja Achariyar, V. K., President, District Board, Tanjore. 1851; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Rama Rao, P., Pleader, Bellary. 1861; 4 June 1917.
- Rama Rao, T., Retired Deputy Collector, Dharmavaram, Anantapur district. 1849; 1 Jan. 1909.
- Ramaswami Kalinga Rayar, M., Poligar of Uttukuli, Coimbatore district. 1864; 3 June 1913.
- Ranga Achariyar, T. T., Retired District Judge, Tiruvallur, Chingleput district. 1854; 25 June 1909.
- Ranga Achariyar, T. M., Retired District Judge, Madras. 1850; 1 Jan. 1906.

- Sadasiva Ayyar, Sir T., Kt., Retired High Court Judge, Madras. 1861; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Sesha Acharlu, D., Assistant Director of Survey, Madras. 15 Oct. 1865; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Seshagiri Rao Pantulu, D., President, Godavari District Board, Cocanada, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1864; 28 June 1910.
- Sivagnanam Pillai, T. N., President, District Board, Tinnevely and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 3 June 1922.
- Siva Subrahmanya Tevar, T. N., Zamindar of Singampatti, Singampatti, Tinnevely district. 6 Aug. 1872; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, Sir S., K.C.I.E., Retired High Court Judge, Madras. 1842; 1 Jan. 1891.
- Subrahmanyam Pantulu, V., Retired District Judge, Masulipatam. 1860; 1 Jan. 1913.
- Suryanarayanamurti, K., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Cocanada. 5 July 1869; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Swamikannu Pillai, L. D., M.A., B.L., LL.B., I.S.O., Secretary, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1865; 1 Jan. 1909.
- Tyagaraja Ayyar, T. S., District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly. 14 Jan. 1870; 2 June 1923.
- Tyagaraya Chetti, Sir P., Kt., President of the Madras Corporation and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Tondiarpet, Madras. 27 Apr. 1852; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Venkatachalam Pantulu, C., Government Pleader, Rajahmundry. 29 Sep. 1865; 3 June 1916.
- Venkatanarayana Nayudu, J., Inspector-General of Registration, Madras. Nov. 1876; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Venkataramayya, W. L., Retired District and Sessions Judge, Berhampur. 31 Aug. 1861; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, M., Acting Deputy Commissioner, Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Trichinopoly. Sep. 1869; 2 June 1923.
- Venkataratnam Nayudu, R., Principal, Raja's College, Pithapuram and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1862; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Venkoba Rao, T., Superintendent of Police, Chingleput, St. Thomas' Mount. 11 July 1869; 4 June 1921.
- Verghese, G. T., Retired Deputy Collector and Vice-President, Malabar District Board, Calicut. 17 July 1855; 8 Jan. 1916.
- Verghese, V., Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Kanara, Mangalore. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Vijayaraghava Acharya, T., Commissioner, British Empire Exhibition, 1924. 27 Aug. 1875; 4 June 1921.

*Rai Bahadur—24.

- Chakkarai Mandradiyar, N., Coimbatore. 1886; 14 June 1912.
- Ethirajulu Nayudu, P. C., President, District Board, Guntur and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 25 Aug. 1871; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Janardan Singh, Senior Hospital Assistant, Madras. 1855; 1 Jan. 1896.
- Krishnan Nayar, K., District Board Engineer, Calicut. 9 Nov. 1862; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Krishnayya Pantulu, T. V., Landholder and President, Ganjam District Board, Chatrapur. 29 Aug. 1880; 3 June 1916.
- Lakshmana Rao Pantulu, N., Retired Sub-Judge, Nellore. 1856; 1 Jan. 1913.
- Mopurappah, B., Honorary Secretary, The Madras Society for the Protection of Children, Madras. 1863; 1 Jan. 1910.
- Murugesu Mudaliyar, V., Head Store-keeper, Commissariat Department, Port Blair. 1 Jan. 1915.
- Muttanna, M., Retired Extra Deputy Conservator of Forests, Bangalore. 1855; 3 June 1899.
- Narasimha Achariyar, T. M., Vice-President, District Board, Cuddapah, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 4 Sep. 1870; 3 June 1916.
- Paupa Rao Nayudu, M., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madras. 1857; 22 June 1914.

"Rai Bahadur" and "Rao Bahadur" are titles of equal rank though necessarily the names of holders of one of them have to be printed before or after those of the other.

- Raghavendra Rao, Retired Deputy Collector and Vice-President, District Board, Trichinopoly. 28 Dec. 1861; 3 June 1918.
- Raghunatha Rao, M., Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools, Puttur. 1859; Jan. 1908.
- Rama Rao, U., Acting Collector, Salem. 9 July 1877; 3 June 1918.
- Ranga Achariyar, K., Lecturing and Systematic Botanist, Coimbatore. 1868; 3 June 1913.
- Srikrishnulu Patru, P., Retired Deputy Collector, Bobbili. 18 Jan. 1868; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Srinivasa Rao Pantulu, P. V., Vice-President, District Board, Guntur. 12 Oct. 1877; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Subbaraya Mudaliyar, C., Retired Head Store-keeper, Commissariat Depot, Port Blair, Chintadripet, Madras. 1857; 1904.
- Suryanarayana Prasada Rao, S., Retired Deputy Collector, Vizagapatam. 1861; 1 Jan. 1892.
- Suryanarayana Sastrulu, B., Public Prosecutor and Government Pleader, Vizagapatam. 4 June 1917.
- Swaminatha Vijaya Tevar, R., Zamindar of Papanad, Tanjore. 9 Sep. 1866; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Venkataraghavalu Reddi, M., President, Chingleput District Board, Saidapet. 9 Mar. 1861; 1 June 1919.
- Venkatareddi Nayudu, The Hon'ble Sir K., K7, Minister for Development, Fort St. George, Madras. 1874; 4 June 1917.
- Venkoba Rao Pantulu, D., Retired District and Sessions Judge, Triplicane, Madras. 16 Dec. 1858; 8 Jan. 1916.
- * Rao Bahadur—137.
- Alwar Chetti, V., Retired Extra Deputy Conservator of Forests, Madras. 1866; 28 June 1907.
- Anantakrishna Ayyar, L. K., Curator, Cochin State Museum, Trichur, Cochin State. 18 Nov. 1864; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Anantarama Ayyar, V. A., Retired Registrar, Revenue Secretariat, Triplicane. 1863; 14 June 1912.
- Annaswami Tevar, A., Tanjore. 1872; 1 Jan. 1908.
- Appaswami Vandyar, V., Mirasidar, Pundi, Tanjore District and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 20 Aug. 1867; 3 June 1916.
- Appu Sasriyar, S., Manager, Native High School, Kumbakonam. 1855; 24 May 1889.
- Arogyaswami Mudaliyar, R. N., Superintending Engineer, Madras. 18 Apr. 1870; 3 June 1915.
- Arogyaswami Pillai, M. G., Municipal Chairman, Coimbatore. 1859; 23 June 1914.
- Arunnagum Pillai, M., Retired Deputy Collector, Tanjore. 1860; 1 Jan. 1892.
- Ayyanah Chetti, P. C., Merchant, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Balakrishna Ayyar, T. S., Government Pleader, Coimbatore. 1862; 24 June 1910.
- Bhaskara Ayyar, S., Executive Engineer, Mylapore. 19 Sep. 1873; 4 June 1920.
- Chelvarangaraju, J., Guindy, Saidapet. June 1868; 4 June 1921.
- Chinnaswami Pillai, P. T. K., Kannanur, Palghat. 1860; 21 May 1898.
- Dharmalinga Mudaliyar, V. 1860; 26 June 1908.
- Duraiswami Ayyar, A., Retired Deputy Collector, Conjeeveram. 1866; 22 June 1914.
- Fernandez, C., Merchant, Lily Lodge, Pereira Street, Tuticorin. 15 Nov. 1869; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Ganapati Ayyar, K., Retired Principal, Kallikota College, Berhampur. 27 May 1862; 3 June 1918.
- Ganapati Ayyar, K. S., Government Pleader, Trichinopoly. 1867; 14 June 1912.
- Gopalakrishna Ayyar, K., First-grade Pleader, Bezvada, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 22 Aug. 1883; 2 Jan. 1922.

- Gopalakrishna Ayyar, V., Assistant Secretary, Finance Department, Fort St. George, Madras. Oct. 1878; 2 June 1923.
- Gopalswami Ayyangar, N., Registrar-General of Panchayats, Fort St. George. 31 Mar. 1882; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Gopalswami Mudaliyar, M., President, District Board, Bellary. 1873; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Gopal Rao, P., Pleader, Berhampur. 1856; 22 June 1914.
- Govinda Kidavu, E., Inspector of Police. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Govinda Menon, A. V., Government Pleader, Calicut. 2 June 1923.
- Govindan, V., Assistant Director of Fisheries (Coast), Calicut. 10 May 1869; 3 June 1918.
- Govinda Rao, M. R., Retired Deputy Collector, Madura. 1859; 3 June 1913.
- Hanumanta Gowd, C., Landholder, Hospet. 1858; 1 Jan. 1903.
- Hanumanta Rao Pantulu, S., President, Taluk Board, Bandar, Kistna district. 8 June 1887; 2 Jan. 1922.
- James, G. V., Civil Surgeon, Tellicherry. 22 Nov. 1875; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Jambulinga Mudaliyar, P. N., Agent, Parry & Co., Madura. Jan. 1875; 4 June 1921.
- Jesudasan, D. I., Personal Assistant to the Postmaster-General, Madras. 1875; 3 June 1922.
- Kandaswami Chettiyar, O., Lecturer in English, Madras Christian College, Madras. 1868; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Kesava Pai, M., Assistant Director, King Institute, Guindy. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Koil Pillai, D., Executive Engineer, 41, San Thome High Road, Mylapore. 6 Oct. 1873; 4 June 1921.
- Koman, M. C., Grant's Garden, Madras. 1 Sep. 1869; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Kothandaramanjulu Nayudu, G., Retired Sub-Judge, Uttukadu village, via Wa'ajabad. 14 Mar. 1866; 3 June 1918.
- Krishna Ayyangar, K. A., President, Alleppey Municipal Council, Travancore. 13 Mar. 1866; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Krishnama Achariyar, K., Vakil, Mylapore, Madras. 26 Aug. 1864; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Krishnama Achariyar, V. T., Collector, Ramnad. 8 Feb. 1881; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Krishnan, K., Civil Assistant Surgeon, Palghat. 5 Nov. 1865; 8 June 1915.
- Krishna Rao Pantulu, A. S., President, District Board, Nellore, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 28 June 1878; 4 June 1920.
- Krishna Sastri, H., Government Epigraphist for India, Madras. 1870; 4 June 1920.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, N., Vakil, Kumbakonam. 1863; 1 Jan. 1910.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, A., Retired Assistant Commissioner of Police, Mylapore, Madras. 1856; 1 Jan. 1895.
- Krishnaswami Jatavallabhar, V., Retired Personal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction, Mylapore, Madras. 26 May 1865; 8 June 1916.
- Krishnaswami Nayudu, K. K., Chairman, Municipal Council, and President, Taluk Board, Vellore. 11 May 1874; 2 June 1923.
- Krishna Varma Raja, M. C., Mankada, Walavanad, Malabar. 20 Feb. 1879; 8 Jan. 1916.
- Krishnayya Pantulu, D., Retired Special Settlement Officer, Guntur. 1861; 25 June 1909.
- Kumaraswami Reddi, S., Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Tinnevely. 1879; 22nd June 1914.
- Kuppuramaswami Sasriyar, R., Secretary to the Diwan of Travancore, Trivandrum. 20 Apr. 1876; 3 June 1922.
- Kuppuswami Ayyangar, A. V., Government Pleader, Cuddalore. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Lakshmayya Chetti, S., Contractor and Honorary Commercial Adviser, S.I.Ry., Srirangam, Trichinopoly. 10 Sep. 1870; 2 June 1923.
- Masilamani Pillai, V., Official Receiver, High Court, Madras. 4 June 1920.
- Murugappa Chettiyar, A. M., Chairman, Pallattur Union, Ramnad. 2 June 1923.
- Murugesam Pillai, C., Retired Deputy Collector, Jaffna. 1842; 31 Dec. 1898.

* "Rai Bahadur" and "Rao Bahadur" are titles of equal rank though necessarily the of the holders of one of them have to be printed before or after those of the other.

- Nageswara Rao Pantulu, K., Under Secretary to Government, Development Department, Fort St. George, Madras. 1 Nov. 1871; 2 June 1923.
- Narasimha Raju, C. V. S., President, District Board, Vizagapatam, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 28 Apr. 1876; 4 June 1921.
- Narasimha Rao Pantulu, K., Retired Deputy Collector, Vizagapatam. 1858; 3 June 1919.
- Narasimha Rao, S. V., Vice President, District Board, Kurnool. 1873; 14 June 1912.
- Narayana Ayyar, K., Pensioner, Madura. 1 Jan. 1898.
- Narayana Menon, P., I.S.O., Diwan of Cochin, Ernakulam. 1864; 4 June 1917.
- Narayana Nayar, T. S., Chief Judge, Cochin State. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Narayana Ayyar, T. V., Sessions Judge. 3 June 1922.
- Narayana Rao, Y., Retired Head Cashier, S.I.Ry., Trichinopoly. 1854; 29 June 1906.
- Natesa Ayyar, M. S., Mirasidar, Mayavaram, Tanjore. 6 Sep. 1871; 8 June 1916.
- Natesa Mudaliyar, C., Private Medical Practitioner and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Triplicane, Madras. 3 June 1922.
- Nedungadi, T. M. A., Chalapuram, Calicut. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Nedungadi, T. M. K., Personal Assistant to the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras. 29 Oct. 1868; 3 June 1922.
- Nellaiyappa Pillai, P., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevely. 2 June 1923.
- Nilakantan Nayar, K., Inspector of Police. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Nilamegham Pillai, T. V., Hospital Assistant, Bangalore. 1854; 1 Jan. 1895.
- Patro, The Hon'ble Mr. A. P., Minister for Education and Public Works, Fort St. George, Madras. July 1874; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Ponnayya, V., Assistant Secretary, Revenue Secretariat, Madras. 1 July 1876; 4 June 1917.
- Pranatharthihara Ayyar, A. C., I.S.O., Retired Inspector of Schools, Madras. 1867; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Raghavendra Rao, Dr. K., Health Officer, Corporation of Madras. 1884; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Raghunatha Ayya, S., President, Taluk Board, Mangalore. 20 July 1850; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Raja, M. C., Member, Madras Legislative Council, L'Allegro, St. Thomas' Mount. 17 June 1883; 3 June 1922.
- Raja Ayyar, A. K., Kallar Special Officer, Madura. 1881; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Rajachar, S. N. V., Personal Assistant to Collector of Tanjore. 1868; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, A., Government Examiner of Railway Accounts, M.S.M.Ry. and S.I.Ry., Myslapore. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Rajagopala Rao, G., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Berhampur. 1869; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Rajaram Rao, N., Retired Chief Secretary, Travancore State, Trivandrum. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Raman, P., President, Taluk Board, Tellicherry. 1854; 4 June 1921.
- Ramalinga Chettiyar, T. A., President, District Board, Coimbatore, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 7 May 1881; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Ramalingaswami Pantulu, D., Retired Inspector of Police and President, Taluk Board, Vizianagram. 1 June 1848; 8 Jan. 1916.
- Ramanathan, K. B., Professor, Maharajah's College, Trivandrum. 1864; 4 June 1917.
- Ramanuja Achariyar, C., Under Secretary to Government, Law Department, Fort St. George. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Rama Rao, C. B., Retired Civil Surgeon and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Bangalore. 15 May 1862; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Rama Rao, R., Retired Deputy Collector, Mangalore. 1851; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, S., Retired Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras. 1858; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, V., Salem. 1857; 2 Jan. 1911.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, K. S., Kanniyur, Udumalpet taluk. 1878; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Ramunni Menon, K., Professor of Zoology, Presidency College, Madras. 14 Sep. 1872; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Ranga Achariyar, K. S., Postmaster, Bangalore. 22 June 1914.
- Ranga Achariyar, T., High Court Vakil and Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Vepery. 1865; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Ranga Achariyar, T. V., President, District Board, Chittoor. 25 Sep. 1874; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Ranganatham Chetti, V., Proprietor, Ananda Press, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Rangappa, H., Medical Practitioner, Myslapore. June 1857; 3 June 1918.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, K. V., Professor of History and Economics, Maharajah's College, Trivandrum. 23 Feb. 1880; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, A., Revenue Commissioner, Mysore. 2 Jan. 1911.
- Sadagopa Ayyangar, R., Retired Deputy Collector, Srirangam. 3 June 1919.
- Sama Rao, D., Mysore. 2 Jan. 1911.
- Sankara Rao, T., Tanjore. 1857; 3 June 1915.
- Sekhara Menon, R., Chairman, Municipal Council, Palghat. 25 July 1870; 4 June 1920.
- Sesha Ayyar, P. S., Retired Sub-Judge. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Sesha Sastri, S. S., Public Prosecutor and Government Pleader, Kurnool. 1868; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Somasundara Chettiyar, P. C., Managing Director, Spinning and Weaving Company, Ramnad. 1861; 14 June 1912.
- Srinivasa Achariyar, P. T., Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, Fort St. George. Mar. 1873; 1 Jan. 1923.
- Srinivasa Mudaliyar, K. G., Mirasidar, Mannargudi, Tanjore. 11 Oct. 1867; 8 June 1916.
- Srinivasa Pillai, K. S., Tanjore. 1852; 26 June 1908.
- Srinivasa Rao, C., Deputy Postmaster-General, Triplicane. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Subba Rao Pantulu, N., President, South Kanara District Board, Mangalore. 1866; 3 Jan. 1911.
- Subbaraya Ayyar, P., President, Taluk Board, Madura. 15 July 1860; 8 Jan. 1916.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. S., Mirasidar and Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Mayavaram. 1862; 26 June 1908.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, P., Retired Superintendent of District Jail, Bellary. 1864; 1 Jan. 1913.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar T., High Court Vakil, Salem. 1859; 1 Jan. 1904.
- Subrahmanya Sastri, C. V., Tenali. 1864; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Sundara Achalu, S. K., Deputy Collector, Madras (On leave). 14 Jan. 1884; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Sundara Rao, T., I.S.O., Retired Deputy Collector, Coonoor. 1853; 2 Jan. 1921.
- Suryanarayana Rao, C. N., Bangalore. 3 June 1922.
- Tanikachalam Chetti, O., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Tiruvengadaswami Mudaliyar, A. T., Coimbatore. 1856; 22 June 1897.
- Tiruvengkata Achariyar, C. R., Chief Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras. 1868; 4 June 1917.
- Varadarajulu Nayudu, T., Retired District Judge, Madras. 23 Nov. 1865; 8 June 1916.
- Vasava Menon, O., Retired Inspector of Police, Palghat. 1855; 31 Dec. 1898.
- Vedachala Ayyar, A., Retired Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras. 28 Apr. 1866; 3 June 1918.
- Venkatachalapati, P., Merchant, Cocanada. 1865; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, L. D., Superintending Engineer, Trichinopoly. 1869; 24 June 1910.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, K. S., President, Taluk Board, Negapatam. 1871; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Venkataramana Sarma, B. S., Retired Deputy Collector, Paralakimedi. 1866; 3 June 1913.
- Venkataranga Reddi, C., President, District Board, Kurnool and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1876; 3 June 1919.

- Virappa Chettiyar, P. K. A. C., M.B.E., Union Chairman, Kottaiyur, Rannad. 16 Oct. 1882; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Viraraghava Ayyangar, R., Chief Judge of the Travancore High Court, Trivandrum. 7 June 1869; 4 June 1921.
- Viswanatha Ayyar, K. V., Retired Registrar, L. and M. Secretariat, Mylapore. Jan. 1875; 4 June 1921.
- Viswanatha Sastri, C. V., District and Sessions Judge, Guntur. 6 Sep. 1871; Jan. 1918.
- * *Rao Sahib*—214.
- Abboy Nayudu, Landholder of Pulla, Ellore Taluk. 2 June 1923.
- Adimurti Rao, P., Municipal Councillor, Anantapur. 1872; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Adiyappa Pillai, E. R., Retired Manager, Inspector-General of Prisons, Bangalore. 1862; 22 June 1914.
- Alwar Chetti, C. T., Timber Merchant, Harrington Road, Madras. 19 Aug. 1885; 4 June 1920.
- Ananji Sait, V., Coimbatore. 1868; 14 June 1912.
- Anantanarayana Ayyar, C. P., Assistant Controller, War Accounts, Simla. 1 Jan. 1919.
- Annapa, B. R., Retired Municipal Commissioner of Bombay, Mangalore. 3 June 1919.
- Appadurai Pillai, A., Assistant Secretary, Land Revenue and Settlement, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Appanna Ayyangar, A. M., V. lipalaiyam, Negapatam. 1862; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Appa Rao, M. V., Deputy Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Ganjam Agency, Berhampur. 1870; 3 June 1919.
- Appa Rao Chetti, P., Secretary, Vizagapatam Commercial Corporation, Vizagapatam. 10 Sep. 1872; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Appaswami Pillai, A. S., Landowner, Palamcottah. 4 June 1920.
- Appu Menon, M., Health Officer, Calicut. Apr. 1869; 4 Jan. 1917.
- Aravamudu Ayyangar, S. 3 June 1918.
- Arogyaswami Pillai, S., Government Pensioner, Tanjore. 1857; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Arulanandam Pillai, D., Publicity Officer Madras. 11 July 1870; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Balakrishna Menon, P., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Coimbatore. 15 Aug. 1922.
- Balarani Chettiyar, K. G., Assistant to the Officer in charge of the Madras Arsenal, Triplicane. 3 June 1919.
- Belle Gowder, H. J., Contractor, Hoobhathalay, Coonoor. 1 Dec. 1872; 3 June 1916.
- Bhimasena Rao, G. S., Landholder, Rayadrug. 1870; 25 June 1909.
- Bhogappayya Sastri, V., Deputy Collector, Cuddapah. 3 June 1919.
- Brahmayya, K., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, Guntur. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Brahmayya Pantulu, V., Deputy Collector. 1872; 3 June 1919.
- Chantan, K., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore. 2 June 1923.
- Chathu, A., Tellicherry. 1850; 3 June 1913.
- Chellam Ayyar, R., Acting Deputy Collector, Tiruvallur, Chingleput district. 14 Sep. 1882; 3 June 1922.
- Chellaperumal Pillai, R. K., Assistant Auditor, Chief Auditor's Office, Lucknow. 1 Jan. 1920.
- Cheriyian, O. M., Inspector of Vernacular Schools, Kottayam, Travancore. 12 July 1874; 3 June 1919.
- Chinnu Pillai, N., Contractor, Ootacamund. 4 June 1921.
- Chokkalingam Pillai, T. M., Varaganeri, Trichinopoly. 1860; 3 June 1913.
- Colaco, X., Special Assistant Settlement Officer, Cuddalore. 2 July 1873; 4 June 1921.
- Dambholam, Panayya, Landholder, Panayam, Kurnool District. 2 June 1923.
- D'Cruze, J., Retired Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Government Maternity Hospital, Puduket, Madras. 18 May 1857; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Devasikhamani Mudaliyar, K., Personal Assistant to the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras. 2 June 1923.
- Dinadayalu Mudaliyar, C., Treasurer, Paper Currency Office, Komaleswaranpet, Madras. 4 Dec. 1867; 4 June 1921.
- Dinadayalu Nayudu, T., Superintendent, Railway Mail Service, Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Dharmalinga Mudaliyar, C., Mint Street, Georgetown, Madras. 9 Dec. 1876; 3 June 1922.
- Ellapa Chettiyar, S., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Salem. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Fernandez, J. A., Sub-Assistant, Government Fisheries Office, Tuticorin. 6 Jan. 1881; 3 June 1922.
- Gnanaprakasam, C., Accountant, Presidency Port Office, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Gnanaprakasam Pillai, V. S., Stone House, Harris Road, Egmore. 26 Sep. 1867; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Gopala Acharya, K., Assistant Traffic Superintendent, M. & S.M. Railway, Park Town, Madras. 1 Dec. 1870; 3 June 1922.
- Gopalakrishna Rao, C. S., Superintendent, Office of the Agricultural Adviser to the Government of India, Pusa. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Gopalan, A., Civil Assistant Surgeon, Lunatic Asylum, Calicut. 16 May 1866; 4 Jan. 1917.
- Gopala Rao Nayudu, T. V., Deputy Collector. 25 Sep. 1875; 4 June 1921.
- Gopaludu, K., Landholder and Merchant, Ellore. 26 Sep. 1871; 4 June 1921.
- Govinda Menon, K. P. V., Retired Deputy Collector, Palghat. 1861; 1 Jan. 1908.
- Govinda Nambiyar, A. K., Sub-Inspector of Police, South Malabar. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Govindaraja Mudaliyar, V. 3 June 1918.
- Govindarajulu Nayudu, M., Retired Civil Assistant Surgeon, Madras. 1862; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Guna Pai, K. J., President, Municipal Council, Cochin, Ernakulam. 29 June 1877; 4 June 1920.
- Guruswami Ayyar, Inspector of Police. 2 June 1923.
- Hanumanta Rao, A., Senior Superintendent, Chief Secretariat. 27 Dec. 1881; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Hanumanta Rao, T. K., Science Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, Kumbakonam. 2 Jan. 1922.
- Kandaswami Mudaliyar, C., Madras. 1860; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Karunakara Menon, C., Vakil, Walavanad. 22 Sep. 1869; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Kasturi Ranga Ayyar, T. V., Diwan Peishkar, Cochin State, Trichur. 26 Aug. 1877; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Kelappan, M. R., Calicut. 1844; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Kolanda Reddi, C., President, Taluk Board, Bezvada. 29 July 1886; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Kolandaivelu Udaiyar, M., Landowner and President of the Kallakurchi Co-operative Union, Mudiyanur, South Arcot district. 19 Jan. 1865; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Krishnama Acharya, S., Assistant Traffic Superintendent, S.I.Ry., Trichinopoly. 1878; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Krishnan, P., Retired Tahsildar, Tellicherry. 10 Mar. 1854; 4 June 1920.
- Krishnan Nambiyar, P., Deputy Collector. 30 Apr. 1871; 1 Jan. 1917.
- Krishna Rao Bhonsle, R., Assistant Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras. 9 June 1870; 3 June 1919.
- Krishna Rao Pantulu, K. M., Government Pleader, Guntur. 1872; 2 Jan. 1912.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, G., Assistant Auditor, South Indian Railway, Trichinopoly Cantonment. 1879; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, K. T., Second Assistant Secretary to the Agent, M. & S.M.Ry, Madras. 2 June 1923.
- Krishnaswami Ayyangar, S., Professor of Indian History and Archaeology, University of Madras. 15 Apr. 1871; 4 Jan. 1917.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, A. G., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Pudukkottai. 15 May 1866; 4 Jan. 1917.

* "Rai Sahib" and "Rao Sahib" are titles of equal rank, though necessarily the names of the holders of one of them have to be printed before or after those of the other.

- Krishnaswami Ayyar, P. S., Assistant Engineer under the Development Directorate, Bombay. 17 June 1871; 3 June 1919.
- Krishnaswami Ayyar, S., Assistant Engineer, Public Works Department, Kumbakonam. 27 Sep. 1875; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Krishnaswami Pillai, P. P., Mittadar and Pleader, Tiruppattur. 15 Nov. 1873; 3 June 1915.
- Kuppuswami Ayyar, N., Income-tax Deputy Collector, Rangoon. 4 June 1920.
- Lakshmana Nayakar, T., Retired Head Clerk, Supply and Transport Corps, Madras. 1857; 24 June 1910.
- Lakshminivara Ayyangar, C. R., President, Taluk Board, Kumbakonam. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Lamech, J. S., Civil Assistant Surgeon, Burma. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Madhava Menon, K., Civil Surgeon, Cochin. 1874; 2 Jan. 1912.
- Madhava Rao, T., Civil Assistant Surgeon, Bezwada. 26 Oct. 1878; 3 June 1922.
- Madurai Pillai, M. C., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Vepery, Madras. 7 Jan. 1871; 3 June 1922.
- Manjunath Trasi, S., Lecturer, Medical School, Rayapuram. 30 Dec. 1881; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Marivappa Mudaliyar, C., Retired District Registrar, Madras. 1850; 1 Jan. 1907.
- Markandeya Sastrulu, D., Proprietor of Uppaladinne, Ongole. 1857; 2 Jan. 1911.
- Muniswami Pillai, P., Retired Assistant Surgeon, Coimbatore. 1842; 21 May 1898.
- Muttayya Chettiyar, Sir M. C., Kt., Banker and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Bedford House, Vepery, Madras. 8 Feb. 1887; 3 June 1916.
- Narasimha Ayyangar, N., Madras. 1848; 1 Jan. 1908.
- Narasimham Pantulu, V. M., High Court Vakil and President, District Board, Kistna, Masulipatam. B. 17 May 1871.
- Narasimhan, T. V. 3 June 1922.
- Narasinga Rao Pantulu, M. L., Landowner, Ganjam district. 4 June 1921.
- Narayana Ayyangar, R., Temporary Deputy Superintendent of Police, Narasaraopet, Guntur. 2 June 1923.
- Narayana Menon, V., Manager, Office of the Chief Commissioner of Coorg, Bangalore. 1877; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Narayana Rao, K., Inspector of Police, Mangalore, South Kanara district. 20 Sep. 1867; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Narayana Rao, M., South Arcot district. 1869; 22 June 1914.
- Narayanawami Ayyar, R., Receiver, Tanjore Palace, Tanjore. 5 Jan. 1869; 3 June 1919.
- Narayanawami Ayyar, V. S., Assistant Currency Officer, Madras. 2 June 1923.
- Narayanawami Pillai, R., Secretary, Municipal Council, Dindigul. 1852; 22 June 1914.
- Padmanabha Nayudu, D., Inspector of Police, Egmore, Madras. 15 Feb. 1871; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Papayya Chetti, B., Piece-goods Merchant, Madras. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Perayya Nayudu, T., Retired Assistant Engineer, Masulipatam. 1862; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Ponnuranga Mudaliyar, S., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, Kistna, Masulipatam. 4 Sep. 1876; 4 June 1921.
- Raghappa, K., Landholder, Rayadrug. 1864; 1 Jan. 1910.
- Rajagopala Ayyangar, N., Retired Honorary-Assistant Engineer, Madras. 1858; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Rajagopala Ayyar, P., Acting Principal, Kumbakonam College, Kumbakonam. 4 June 1921.
- Rajagopal Nayudu, N. S., Sarishladar, District and Sessions Court, Madura. 7 Jan. 1859; 3 June 1916.
- Rajaram Rao, S. M., Editor and Proprietor, "The Wednesday Review," Trichinopoly. 1876; 2 Jan. 1911.
- Rajaram Rao, T., Pleader, Bezwada. 1864; 24 June 1910.
- Rajaratna Mudaliyar, P. D., Chairman of the Panruti Union, South Arcot district. 3 June 1916.
- Rajavelu Mudaliyar, A., Inspector of Police. 2 June 1923.
- Ramachandra Ayyar, C. S., Temporary Assistant Industrial Engineer. 4 June 1884; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Ramachandra Rao, S., Inspector of Salt. 30 May 1877; 4 June 1921.
- Ramachandra Rao, Y., Entomological Assistant, Agricultural College, Coimbatore. 11 Sep. 1885; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Ramachandra Shenoy, G., Head Clerk, Post Office, Tellicherry. 31 July 1875; 4 Jan. 1917.
- Ramachari, K. V., Merchant, Madura and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Ramakrishna Ayyangar, T., Inspector of Police and Chief Law Lecturer, C.R.S. School, Anantapur. 5 Dec. 1869; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Ramakrishna Reddiyar, C. N., Assistant Superintendent, Railway Mail Service. 3 June 1916.
- Ramamurti Nayudu, N., Treasury Deputy Collector, Masulipatam. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Ramamurti Pantulu, G. V., Parlakimedi. 1863; 14 June 1912.
- Ramamurti Pantulu, J., Deputy Collector. 10 Aug. 1868; 3 June 1919.
- Raman, P. T., Merchant, Calicut. 3 Apr. 1872; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Ramanatham Pantulu, V., Deputy Collector. Mar. 1879; 8 Jan. 1917.
- Rama Rao, A., Manager, Agricultural Department. 20 Mar. 1865; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Rama Rao, M., Retired District Forest Officer, Mysore. 1865; 29 June 1906.
- Rama Rao, U., Member, Madras Legislative Council, Vepery, Madras. 17 Sep. 1874; 8 Jan. 1917.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, C., Honorary Secretary, Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mysapore. 1877; 3 June 1922.
- Ramaswami Ayyangar, C. N., Assistant Controller of War Accounts, Cordile Factory, Coonoor. July 1884; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, Superintendent, Transport Branch, General Traffic Manager's Office, South Indian Railway, Trichinopoly. 30 Jan. 1871; 4 June 1921.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, High Court Vakil, Coimbatore. 2 June 1923.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, C., District Board Engineer, Chittoor. 2 June 1923.
- Ramaswami Ayyar, K. A., Retired Inspector of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Kalpathi, Palghat. 1856; 2 Jan. 1912.
- Ramaswami Nayudu, N., Retired Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Triplicane, Madras. 25 Oct. 1848; 8 Jan. 1917.
- Ramaswami Pillai, P., Contractor, Coonoor. 14 Nov. 1878; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Ramaswami Sivan, M. R., Assistant Agricultural Chemist, Coimbatore. 15 Nov. 1871; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Ranganathan, A. K., Contractor, Public Works Department, Madras. 2 June 1923.
- Ranganayakulu Nayudu, P., Under Secretary to Government, Public Works Department, Chempauk. 26 May 1873; 4 June 1920.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, K., Inspector of Police. 1884; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Rangaswami Ayyangar, N. S., President, District Board, Cuddapah. 1869; 3 June 1922.
- Rangaswami Ayyar, A., Assistant Controller of War Accounts. 3 June 1919.
- Rangaswami Ayyar, L. A., Trichinopoly. 1853; 2 Jan. 1912.
- Rangayya Kavandar, K. M., Landowner and President of the Co-operative Union, Vijayamangalam, Coimbatore. 7 Apr. 1885; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Ratnasabhapati Mudaliyar, C. S., President, Taluk Board, Coimbatore. 9 Mar. 1886; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Ratnasabhapati Pillai, T., Head Accountant, Office of the Government Examiner of Railway Accounts, M. & S.M.Ry. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Sambanda Mudaliyar, P., High Court Vakil, Georgetown, Madras. 1 Feb. 1887; 3 June 1916.
- Sanjiva Rao Nayudu, C., Bimlipatam. 3 Sep. 1877; 3 June 1922.
- Sanyasi Raju, M., Personal Assistant to the Agency Commissioner, Wat-tair. 30 June 1881; 3 June 1922.
- Sanyasayya, K., Merchant. 3 June 1919.

- Seshachalam Ayyar, M. S., Honorary Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Tiruvannamalai. 7 July 1882.
- Seshadri Reddi, M., L.M.S., Assistant Surgeon, Ongole, Guntur District. 2 June 1923.
- Shergaoker, A. L., Cochin. 1863; 22 June 1914.
- Sircar, A. K., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police. 1869; 3 June 1918.
- Sitapati Rao Pantulu, S., First-grade Pleader, Vizagapatam. 27 Jan. 1874; 3 June 1916.
- Sitarama Chetti, G. V., Bellary. 7 Mar. 1862; 4 June 1921.
- Sivachidambaram Pillai, T., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, Cuddalore. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Sivandalingam Pillai, S., Office Superintendent, Government Medical Stores Department, Purasawalkam, Madras. 15 Jan. 1866; 3 June 1918.
- Sobhanadri Rao Nayudu, C., Rayachoti, Cuddapah. 1860; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, K. V., Treasury Deputy Collector, Madura. 16 Dec. 1871; 3 June 1918.
- Srinivasa Ayyangar, K. Srivilliputtur. 1858; 22 June 1914.
- Srinivasaraghava Acharlu, T. S., Sarishadar, District Court, Masulipatam. 1 Mar. 1865; 1 Jan. 1919.
- Srinivasa Raghavan, V., Reporter to the Indian Legislature, Delhi. 3 June 1922.
- Srinivasa Rao, B., Merchant, Calicut. 2 June 1923.
- Srinivasa Rao, K., Manager, Zamorin's Estate, Calicut. 4 June 1921.
- Srinivasa Rao, M., Shorthand Instructor, Police Training School, Vellore. 1867; 4 June 1920.
- Srinivasa Rao, T., Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Chittoor. 3 June 1919.
- Srinivasa Rao, V., Superintendent, District Jail, Cuddalore. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Srirama Sastri, D., Vakil, Vizagapatam. 26 Oct. 1881; 3 June 1922.
- Subba Ayyar, P., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Udaiyarpalayam, Trichinopoly District. 1857; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Subba Ayyar, P. K., Manager, Office of the Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras. 1875; 12 Dec. 1911.
- Subbaraya Chetti, R., Head Clerk, Stores Section, M. & S.M.Ry., Rayapuram. 14 Nov. 1864; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Subbayya Chetti, G., Adyar. 1858; 3 June 1913.
- Subbayya Nayudu, R., Deputy Collector, Guntur District. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. D., Salem. 1865; 2 Jan. 1911.
- Subrahmanya Ayyar, T., Superintendent of Post Offices, Railway Mail Service, Trichinopoly. 3 June 1922.
- Subrahmanyam Pantulu, D., Pleader, Cocanada. 1857; 24 June 1910.
- Sundara Reddi, T., Assistant Professor of Anatomy, Medical College, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Suryanarayana Sarma, V. V., Assistant Engineer, P.W.D., Russellkonda. 29 June 1884; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Swami Ayyar, R. S., Inspector of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Vellore. 15 Dec. 1875; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Swamidors Nadar, J. G., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tirupattur. 1862; 1 Jan. 1906.
- Swaminatha Ayyar, N., Executive Engineer, South Arcot. Oct. 1878; 8 Jan. 1917.
- Swami Sastri, J., Tahsildar, Tenali. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Tangavelu Pillai, T. C., Member, Madras Legislative Council and Council Secretary. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Thakur Singh, N., Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Madras. 15 Nov. 1862; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Thammon Singh Hazari, M., Retired Civil Surgeon, Choolai, Madras. 1840; 20 May 1896.
- Tirumalai Ayyangar, S., Deputy Collector. Apr. 1868; 8 June 1916.
- Tirumalaiyappa Mudaliyar, M. D., Landholder, Tinnevely. 14 Sep. 1874; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Tirumudiswami Pillai, C. M., Retired Civil Assistant Surgeon, Vepery, Madras. Feb. 1866; 4 June 1921.
- Tiruvengada Mudaliyar, K. V., Secretary, Tiruvalur Co-operative Union, Tiruvalur. 30 Nov. 1886; 4 June 1920.
- Tiruvenkata Achariyar, C., Triplicane, Madras. Feb. 1864; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Tyagaraja Mudaliyar, Station Master, S.I.Ry. 1854; 14 June 1912.
- Vaidyanatha Ayyar, K., Mayavaram. 1858; 1 Jan. 1914.
- Varughese, P. K., Pleader, Ernakulam, Cochin State. 13 Mar. 1871; 4 June 1921.
- Vasudeva Rao, K., Triplicane, Madras. 16 Aug. 1863; 3 June 1919.
- Vedanayaka Tevar, J. S., President, Taluk Board, Usilampatti. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Velayudham Pillai, N., Diwan of Sivagiri Estate, Sivagiri. Aug. 1856; 1 Jan. 1913.
- Velayudham Pillai, A. S., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police. 1870; 1 Jan. 1915.
- Venkata Achariyar, M. K., Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras and Chingleput, Mylapore, Madras. 26 July 1871; 4 June 1921.
- Venkata Krishnayya, M., Merchant, Secunderabad. 4 June 1921.
- Venkatanarasayya, C. L., Assistant Engineer (On leave). 4 Jan. 1917.
- Venkatanarayana Nayudu, S., Deputy Tahsildar, Chicacole. 1850; 1 Jan. 1908.
- Venkatapati Nayudu, G., Landlord, Kilpauk, Madras. 7 Mar. 1892; 3 June 1919.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, K. R., Special Deputy Conservator of Forests, Coimbatore. Jan. 1880; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Venkatarama Ayyar, T. S., Acting Government Sugarcane Expert, Coimbatore. 1 July 1884; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Venkata Rangayya, P., Merchant, Masulipatam and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1876; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Venkata Rao Pantulu, Y., Retired Tahsildar, Cocanada. 1859; 2 Jan. 1912.
- Venkatesa Ayyar, S., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madura. 16 Oct. 1882; 1 Jan. 1921.
- Venkatasubba Rao, S., Assistant Superintendent, Medical School, Vizagapatam. 13 Mar. 1886; 4 June 1921.
- Venkatasubbayya, R., Kamam, Guntur district. 1 Jan. 1921.
- Venkataswami Chetti, M., Merchant, Mattikeri, Salem district. 15 Sep. 1868; 1 Jan. 1920.
- Venkatesam Chowdhari, J., Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Guntur. 1 Jan. 1923.
- Venkateswara Ayyar, H., Inspector of Police, Madura. 4 Jan. 1917.
- Venkateswarulu Nayudu, P. Sri, Merchant, Berhampur. 28 Oct. 1868; 2 Jan. 1922.
- Venugopala Chettiyar, S., Assistant Audit Officer, Military Accounts Department, Bangalore. 1 Jan. 1918.
- Vijayaragavulu Chetti, P., Public Works Department Contractor, Madras. 2 June 1923.
- Vijayaraghavalu Pillai, M., 4 June 1920.
- Villavarayar, C., Contractor, Tuticorin. 7 Dec. 1877; 4 June 1921.
- Yegganna Pantulu, K., Narasapur. 7 July 1873; 1 Jan. 1918.
- Zachariah, G., Chairman, Town Council, Tiruvella, Travancore. 22 July 1861; 3 June 1919.

* * Rai Sahib—35.

* "Rai Sahib" and "Rao Sahib" are titles of equal rank, though necessarily the names of the holders of one of them have to be printed before or after those of the other.

Hari Rao, T., Retired Superintendent, Secretarial, Madras. 1866; 14 June 1912.

Lakshminarasina Rao, M., Berhampur. 30 Oct. 1885; 3 June 1919.

Lakshminarayana Rao Pantulu, M., Retired Tahsildar and Honorary Suits Deputy Collector, Bezwada. 1858; 1 Jan. 1917.

Madurainayakam Pillai, C. M., Retired Extra Deputy Conservator of Forests, Madras. 1862; 22 June 1914.

Marana Goundan, K., Kalikanayakanpalaiyam, Coimbatore. 1849; 1 Jan. 1914.

Mascarenhas, E. C. M., Retired Extra Deputy Conservator of Forests and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Mangalore. 1865; 3 June 1915.

Mathura Muttu Pillai, Secunderabad. 1864; 3 June 1913.

Narayana Ayyar, P. U., 2 June 1918.

Pichchi Reddi, K., Landholder, Dacheppalli, Palnad taluk. 1 July 1855; 1 Jan. 1918.

Raghavendra Rao, B., "Falmir," Mangalore. 13 Apr. 1864; 4 June 1917.

Rama Rao, G., Professor of Anatomy, Medical College, Madras. 1862; 22 June 1914.

Ranga Rao, K., Secretary, Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore. 29 June 1859; 1 Jan. 1918.

Sankara Rao, G., First Assistant, Board of Revenue, Land Revenue, Chepauk. 19 Jan. 1870; 9 June 1918.

Seshayya, S., Accountant, Harbour Trust Board, Madras. 3 June 1916.

Seturama Ayyar, A., Mirasidar, Nidamangalam, Tanjore District. 31 May 1872; 3 June 1915.

Sitaramaswami, P., Chairman, Municipal Council, Parlakimedi. 15 Nov. 1881; 3 June 1919.

Sivakumara Sastri, T. V., Rajahmundry. 6 Nov. 1865; 3 June 1918.

Srinivasa Ayyangar R. A., Retired Executive Engineer, Madras. 1864; 14 June 1912.

Subba Ayyar, R., Ambasamudram. 1865; 1 Jan. 1914.

Subba Reddi, A., Deputy Superintendent of Police, Rajahmundry. 1871; 1 Jan. 1919.

Subrahmanya Ayyar, S. A., Retired Executive Engineer, Mayavaram. 14 June 1912.

Subrahmanya Mudaliyar, A., Senior Clerk, Office of the Chief Commissioner, Andamans and Nicobars and Supt., Port Blair. 1 Jan. 1918.

Varadaraja Mudaliyar, C., Contractor, Conjeeveram. 1855; 14 June 1912.

Venkata Acharlu, M. C., Pleader, Saidapet. 1886; 3 June 1918.

Venkataranga Rao, G., Secretary, the Madras Landholders' Association, Triplicane. 13 Sep. 1863; 1 Jan. 1917.

Venkataratnam Nayudu, M., Rajahmundry. 1856; Jan. 1913.

Viraraghava Ayyar, B. R., Deputy Superintendent of Police, C.I.D., Madras. 1871; 14 June 1912.

Muhammadians.

Hereditary, Amir-i-Arcot.

Sir Ghulam Muhammad Ali Sahib Bahadur, Khan Bahadur, G.C.I.E., Prince of Arcot. 1882; 1903.

PERSONAL.

Khan—2.

Aziz-ud-din, relative of the last Nawab of the Carnatic, Hyderabad (Deccan). B. 1850.

Qadir Husain, Hyderabad (Deccan).

Nawab—2.

Ghulam Muhammad Ghaus, Political Pensioner, Shadi Mahal, Triplicane. 1852; 30 June 1899.

Rahmat-un-nisa Begam, Madras. B. 1865.

Shams-ul-ulama—2.

Abdur Rahman Sahib 'Shatir,' Maulana Maulvi Muhammad, Agent to the Prince of Arcot, Madras. 5 June 1890.

Hasan Raza Sahib, Maulvi Saiyid, Retired Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Madras. 1847; 2 May 1898.

Shifa-ul-mulk—1.

Zain-ul-'aabbidin, T., Medical Practitioner, Madras. 1861; 12 Dec. 1911.

Khan Bahadur—58.

Abdul Aziz, Inspector of Police, Rajahmundry Circle. 1 July 1868; 2 June 1923.

Abdul-Aziz Badsha, Haji Muhammad, Merchant, Nungambakam, Madras. 1869; 9 Nov. 1901.

Abdul-Aziz, Haji Hakim Muhammad, Merchant, Madura. 4 June 1920.

Abdul Gany, Hafiz Muhammad, Madras. 1872; 3 June 1918.

Abdul Qadir Akhtar, Muhammad, Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police, North Arcot, Vellore. 1 Jan. 1923.

Abdul Karim, K., Merchant, Municipal Councillor, and Honorary Magistrate, Bellary. 1 Jan. 1904.

Abdul Karim Sahib Farukhi, Muhammad, Retired Special Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C.I.D., Teynampet, Madras. 1866; 2 Jan. 1922.

Abdul Majid Sahib, Amir Mahal, Triplicane. 1882; 22 June 1897.

Abdul Majid alias Manjumiyan, Hakim Saiyid, Cuddapah. 1854; 6 May 1894.

Abdul-quddus Badsha, Madras. 1865; 12 Dec. 1911.

Abdul Rahim, Haji, Extra Assistant Superintendent, Survey of India, Bangalore. 1868; 3 June 1913.

Abdul Razak, D. M., Saiyid, Contractor, Kurnool. 1869; 3 June 1913.

Abd-us-subhan, Retired Inspector of Police, Madura. 1841; 20 May 1891.

Ahmad Kutti, K., Sub-Inspector of Police. 1 Jan. 1923.

Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, The Hon'ble Sir A. T. G. M., K.L., Merchant, Negapatam, and Member of the Council of State. 1876; 3 June 1916.

Akbar Husain Khaja, Diwan of Banganapalle State, Banganapalle. 16 Dec. 1865; 8 Jan. 1916.

Amin-ud-din, Muhammad, Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, Tinnevely. 1863; 1 Jan. 1913.

Ammu Sahib, P. A., Deputy Collector, Calicut. 15 Feb. 1869; 1 Jan. 1920.

Amu Sahib, E. V., Personal Assistant to the Superintendent of Police

Malapparam, Calicut. 4 June 1921.

Asad 'Ali Khan, Mihr, Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, Madras. 1879; 2 Jan. 1911.

Badr-ud-din, Haji, Landlord and Merchant, Vaniyambadi. 1854; 8 Jan. 1916.

Battivala, J. E., Assistant Auditor, M. & S.M.Ry., Madras. 15 Mar. 1864; 3 June 1919.

Bazil-ul-lah Sahib, Muhammad, C.I.E., O.B.E., Commissioner, Corporation of Madras. 1875; 4 June 1917.

Fazil-ul-lah, Muhammad, Madras. 1868; 8 Oct. 1875.

Ghulam Muhammad 'Ali, Sir, G.C.I.E., Prince of Arcot, Amir Mahal, Triplicane. 1882; 22 June 1897.

Ghulam Muhi-ud-din, Amir Mahal, Triplicane. 1890; 22 June 1897.

Husain, Haji Khaja Muhammad, Banganapalle. 1858; 1 Jan. 1918.

Habib-ul-lah Sahib Mihr Muhammad, Krishnagiri. 1855; 24 June 1910.

Habib-ul-lah Sahib, The Hon'ble Sir Muhammad, K.L., C.I.E., Member of Council, Fort St. George. 1867; 2 Jan. 1905.

Habib-ul-lah Sahib Munshi Muhammad, Deputy Collector, Kistna district. 1 Jan. 1922.

Imam-ud-din. K. 27 Sep. 1867; 2 Jan. 1922.

Ismail Sait, Haji, Merchant, Bangalore. 2 Jan. 1911.

Kajim-ul-lah Sahib Chida, Muhammad, Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras. 15 Feb. 1886; 3 June 1922.

Kazim Muhammad Marakkayar, P. M., Landholder, Mandapam, Ramnad. 1866; 1 Jan. 1914.

Khalif-ul-lah, Muhammad, P., Ibrahim, Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly. 2 Dec. 1888; 1 Jan. 1921.

Mammi Kunhi, Ovinagathu Haji, Cannanore. 6 Jan. 1871; 8 Jan. 1916.

Mir Muzher-ud-din, Postmaster-General of H.E.H. The Nizam's Dominions, Hyderabad. Dec. 1872; 1 Jan. 1920.

Moidin Kutti, K., Merchant and Landowner of Mannarghat. 1863; 2 Jan. 1922.

Muhammad Ali, Sharif, Deputy Superintendent of Police, Berwada. 28 June 1887; 22 June 1923.

Muhammad Anwar, Amir Mahal, Triplicane. 1883; 22 June 1897.
 Muhammad Beg, Late Risaldar-Major, First Madras Lancers, Indian Overseer, Indian Cavalry, Torugallu Grass Farm, Bellary. 3 June 1916.
 Muhammad Khan, V. G., Retired Deputy Superintendent of Police. 1867; 1 Jan. 1921.
 Muhammad Sharif, Madras. 1851; 1 Jan. 1891.
 Muttukoya Tangal, O. P. M., Kazi of Malappuram. 3 Mar. 1891; 3 June 1922.
 Muttukoya Tangal, Pudia Maliyakkal Saiyid Hasan Bin Saiyid Ahmad Jaffri, Calicut. 1857; 24 June 1910.
 Qasim Haji Abd-ul-lah, Landholder and Merchant, South Kanara District, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 9 Oct. 1883; 4 June 1920.
 Qadir Nawaz Khan, Muhammad, Retired Collector, Madura. 1856; 1 Jan. 1891.
 Rahmat-ul-lah, Muhammad, Madras. 1862; 8 Oct. 1875.
 Rauf Ahmad Sahib, Mylapore, Madras. 1865; 1 Jan. 1907.
 Sadukh Ali, Muhammad, Inspector, Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, May 1869; 2 June 1923.
 Sadullah Badsha, Muhammad, Merchant and Member, Madras Legislative Council, Vepery, Madras. 4 May 1890; 4 June 1921.
 Safdar Husain, Muhammad, Retired Deputy Collector, Negapatam. 1858; 1 Jan. 1907.
 Sibgathullah Sahib Chida, Muhammad, Retired Registrar, Royapetta, Madras. 16 May 1861; 1 Jan. 1919.
 Tajammul Husain, Madras. 1864; 1 Jan. 1887.
 Usman Sahib, Muhammad, Member, Madras Legislative Council, Broadway, Madras. 27 Dec. 1884; 1 Jan. 1921.
 Usman Sahib, N. M., Retired Civil Surgeon, Shadi Mahal, Triplicane. 1860; 1 Jan. 1915.
 Usman Sahib, S. M. V. M., Collector, Anantapur. 1868; 24 June 1910.
 Walji Sait, Laffi, Merchant, Madras. 1858; 21 May 1898.

Khan Sahib—52.

Abdul Karim, Ghias ud-din Saiyid, Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Madras. 2 Jan. 1922.
 Abdul Qadir Marakkayar, Haji, Merchant and Landholder, Porto Novo. 1850; 22 June 1914.
 Abdul Razak, Bangi, Merchant, Ambur.
 Abdul Razak, Saiyid Diwan, Member, Madras Legislative Council, Udumalpet. 1872; 1 Jan. 1913.
 Abdur Rahim, Additional Deputy Director of Public Instruction, Madras. 16 July 1883; 4 June 1921.
 Abdur Rahiman, Munshi Muhammad, President, Guntur Taluk Board, and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 3 June 1922.
 Ahmad-ul-lah Khan, Khaja, Khazi of Rajahmundry. 1853; 22 June 1914.
 Allah Din, Sialkot, Punjab. 1849; 1 Jan. 1914.
 Ali ud din, Maulvi Saiyid, Landholder and Honorary Magistrate, Hospet, Bellary District. 1852; 3 June 1899.
 Asad ul-lah, Muhammad, Mosque Street, Triplicane. 23 June 1861; 1 Jan. 1917.
 Attakoya Tangal, Valiya Jarathaigal Saiyid Muhammad Bin Mustafa Hydross, Union Chairman, Ponnani. 18 Aug. 1884; 8 Jan. 1916.
 Aziz ul-lah, Muhammad, First Assistant to the Chemical Examiner, Madras. B. 24 Jan. 1877.
 Chekku, K., Anakayam, Manjeri, Malabar. 3 Sep. 1871; 3 June 1919.
 Chinna Sahib, Saiyid, M., Landholder, Negapatam. 1841; 1 Jan. 1915.
 Dennis Shaw Cama, M., Subdivisional Officer, M. & S.M.Ry., Arkonam. B. 9 Nov. 1864.
 Fakruddin Akbar Sahib, Merchant and Commission Agent, Guntakal. 2 June 1923.
 Ghaffur, Abdul, Regimental Contractor, Fort St. George. 4 Jan. 1880; 3 June 1922.
 Ghulam Hussain, Ghulam Ahmad, Coimbatore. 1868; 3 Jan. 1910.
 Haji Ali Barami, V., Merchant, Calicut. 11 Nov. 1871; 1 Jan. 1921.
 Hussain Khan, Jafar, Inspector of Police, Madras. 1864; 1 Jan. 1909.

Hussain Khan, Janoji, Retired Deputy Collector. 4 June 1921.
 Ibrahim Ravuttar, A. P. I., Saiyid, Merchant, Trichinopoly and Member, Madras Legislative Council. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Jamal ud-din, Muhammad, Senior Grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Vaniyambadi. 1 Jan. 1918.
 Kadirkannu Marakkayar alias Muhi-ud-din Kadirsha Marakkayar, S., Landowner and Merchant, Tuticorin. 1 May 1857; 3 June 1916.
 Khaja Khan, Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools, Royapetta, Madras. Dec. 1862; 8 Jan. 1916.
 Khaja Muhi-ud-din, Khaji, Khazi of Nandyal. 12 Dec. 1911.
 Koyammu Musaliar of Mambad, E., Malappuram. 16 Mar. 1888; 3 June 1922.
 Kutb-ud-din Sahib, Muhammad, Superintendent, District Jail, Madura. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Kunhali Sahib, T., Ex-Subadar, 88th Carnatic Infantry. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Madhi Hussain, Retired Deputy Collector. 1857; 1 Jan. 1913.
 Mihr Riaz ud din, Retired Assistant Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Madras. 1865; 12 Dec. 1911.
 Mohideen, Merchant and Army Contractor, Malappuram, Malabar District. 2 June 1923.
 Muhammad Beig, Mirza, Landholder, Yemmiganuru. 1879; 1 Jan. 1909.
 Muhammad Munir Sahib, Retired Presidency Magistrate, Guindy, Saidapet. 1867; 31 Dec. 1898.
 Muhi-ud-din Khan Lodi Sahib, B., Presidency Magistrate, Madras. 1 Jan. 1921.

Naina Muhammad Ravuttar, S. A., Landholder, Elyangudi, Ramnad District. 2 June 1923.
 Qasim, Saiyid, Acting Special Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-General of Railways and C.I.D., Madras. 23 Oct. 1883; 3 June 1922.
 Qasim Ali, Muhammad, Inspector of Police (On leave). 1 Mar. 1877; 1 Jan. 1919.
 Razak Marakkayar, Muhammad, Municipal Councillor, Cuddalore. 1865; 12 Dec. 1911.
 Safdar Husain, Retired Superintendent of Post Offices, Madras. 1854; 12 Dec. 1911.
 Saiyid Moosa, Assistant Foreman, Foundry Shop, Perambur Works, M. & S. M. Railway. 5 Sep. 1861; 4 June 1921.
 Shaik Hussain, Munshi, Assistant Commissioner, Polamur. 7 Dec. 1884; 3 June 1919.
 Shaik Ismail, Contractor, Trichinopoly. 1867; 14 June 1912.
 Sinna Marakkayar Malumiar, V., Merchant, Nagore. 15 July 1841; 3 June 1915.
 Thana Salar Sahib, Tiruppattur. 1886; 1 Mar. 1913.
 Veeran Sahib, M. K., Adhikari of Mambad, South Malabar. 1 Jan. 1923.
 Unni Kammu Sahib of Mannarghat, Olavakode. 15 July 1887; 3 June 1922.
 Yasin Peru Sahib, Landholder, Kamalapuram, Bellary. 1854; 12 Dec. 1911.
 Yusuf 'Ali, Retired Inspector of Police, Russellkonda. 1855; 28 June 1907.
 Zindah Sahib Mohajir, Muhammad, Deputy Collector, North Arcot. 15 Mar. 1885; 3 June 1919.

Warrant of Precedence for India.*

1. Governor-General and Viceroy of India.
2. Governors of Provinces within their respective charges.†
3. Governors of Madras, Bombay and Bengal.
4. Commander-in-Chief in India.
5. Governors of the United Provinces, Punjab, Bihar and Burma.
6. Governors of the Central Provinces and Assam.
7. Chief Justice of Bengal.
8. Bishop of Calcutta, Metropolitan of India.
9. Members of the Governor-General's Executive Council.
10. Commander-in-Chief of His Majesty's Naval Forces in the East Indies.
11. President of the Council of State.
12. President of the Legislative Assembly.
13. Chief Justice of a High Court other than that of Bengal.
14. Bishops of Madras and Bombay.
15. Agents to the Governor-General in Rajputana, Central India and Baluchistan; Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Province; Members of Executive Councils and Ministers of Governors and Lieutenant-Governors; Political Resident in the Persian Gulf; Residents at Hyderabad and in Mysore; and Commissioner in Sind. Within their respective charges.
16. Chief of the General Staff; General Officers Commanding Northern, Southern, Eastern and Western Commands; and Officers of the rank of General.
17. Members of the Executive Councils and Ministers in Madras, Bombay and Bengal.‡
18. Members of the Executive Councils and Ministers, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma and Bihar.‡
19. Agents to the Governor-General in Rajputana, Central India and Baluchistan; Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Province; Political Resident in the Persian Gulf; and Residents at Hyderabad and in Mysore.
20. Members of the Executive Councils and Ministers, Central Provinces, and Assam.‡
21. Presidents of Legislative Councils, within their respective Provinces.
22. Chief Judges of Chief Courts; and Puisne Judges of High Courts.
23. Lieutenant-Generals.
24. Comptroller and Auditor-General; President of the Public Service Commission; and President of the Railway Board.
25. Bishops of Lahore, Rangoon, Lucknow and Nagpur.
26. Members of the Railway Board; and Secretaries to the Government of India.
27. Additional Secretaries and Joint Secretaries to the Government of India; Commissioner in Sind; Financial Adviser; Military Finance; and Judges of Chief Courts.
28. Chief Commissioner of the Andamans, and Chief Commissioner of Delhi; Chief Secretaries to the Governments of Madras, Bombay and Bengal; and Agent to the Governor-General, Punjab States, when within the Punjab. Within their respective charges.

* Published in Part I, *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 28th August 1922.

† The Governors of Provinces will, in the presence of His Excellency the Viceroy at the Headquarters of the Government of India, take rank *inter se* as if they were outside their respective charges.

‡ The Vice-President of the Council appointed under section 48 of the Government of India ranks in the same article of the Warrant but senior to his colleagues on the Council.

29. Commissioner of Revenue and Customs, Bombay; Development Commissioner, Burma; Director of Development, Bombay; Director-General, Indian Medical Service; Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs; Financial Commissioners; Inspector-General of Irrigation; Judicial Commissioners of Oudh, Central Provinces, Sind and Upper Burma; Major-Generals; Members of a Board of Revenue; and Surgeon-Generals.

30. Vice-Chancellors of the Indian Universities.

31. Agents of State Railways; Controller of the Currency;

Additional Judicial Commissioners; Agency Commissioner, Madras; Commissioners of Divisions; and Residents of the Second Class. Within their respective charges.

32. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 30 years' standing (not holding any other appointment mentioned in this Warrant).

33. Advocate-General, Calcutta.

34. Advocates-General, Madras and Bombay.

35. Chief Secretaries to Governments other than those of Madras, Bombay, Bengal and Assam.

36. Bishops (not territorial) under licence from the Crown.

37. Accountants-General, Class I; Agricultural Adviser to the Government of India; Archdeacons of Calcutta, Madras and Bombay; Census Commissioner for India; Colonels Commandant and Colonels on the Staff; Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue; Director, Intelligence Bureau; Director-General of Archaeology in India; Director of the Geological Survey; Director, Royal Indian Marine, when an officer of the Royal Navy of rank lower than Rear-Admiral, or an officer of the Royal Indian Marine; Educational Commissioner with the Government of India; Financial Adviser to the Railway Board; His Majesty's Senior

Trade Commissioner, Calcutta; Inspector-General of Forests; Military Accountant-General; Opium Agent, Benares; Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India; and Surveyor-General of India.

38. Additional Judicial Commissioners; Agency Commissioner, Madras; Chief Commissioner of the Andamans; Chief Commissioner of Delhi; Chief Secretary to the Government of Assam; Commissioners of Divisions; and Residents of the Second Class.

39. Private Secretary to the Viceroy; Secretaries, Additional Secretaries and Joint Secretaries to Local Governments

40. Accountants-General other than Class I; Chief Auditors, Eastern Bengal Railway and North-Western Railway; Chief Conservators of Forests; Chief Engineers; Chief Engineer, Telegraphs; Colonels; Command Controllers of Military Accounts; Deputy Controller of the Currency at Bombay; Director of the Botanical Survey of India; Director-General of Commercial Intelligence; Director-General of Observatories; Directors of Public Instruction under local Governments; Director, Zoological Survey; His Majesty's Trade Commissioner, Bombay; Inspectors-General, Civil Hospitals; Inspectors-General of Police under local Governments and in the North-West Frontier Province; Inspectors-General of Prisons under local Governments; Members of the Indian Civil Service and of the Indian Political Department of 23 years' civil service, if not holding any other appointment mentioned in this Warrant; Mint Masters, Calcutta and Bombay; President of the Forest College and Research Institute; Provincial Sanitary Commissioners; Superintendents of the Imperial Survey of India; and Traffic Managers and Locomotive Superintendents of State Railways.

41. Military Secretary to the Viceroy.

42. Solicitor to the Government of India; and Standing Counsel to the Government of India.

* Present incumbents of the office of Chief Engineer who have ranked in entry 36 of the Warrant of Precedence for India will rank in entry 37 of this Warrant until they relinquish their office as Chief Engineer.

43. Archdeacons of Lahore, Lucknow, Rangoon and Nagpur; and Presidency Senior Chaplains of the Church of Scotland.

44. Chairmen of Port Trust and of Improvement Trusts of the Presidency towns, Rangoon and Karachi; Members of the Public Service Commission; Non-official Presidents of Municipal Corporations in Presidency towns and Rangoon within their respective Municipal jurisdictions; Senior Controller of Military Supply Accounts; Settlement Commissioners; Chief Executive Officers of the Municipalities of the Presidency towns and Rangoon, within their charges; and Chief Inspector of Mines.

45. Collectors of Customs, Collectors and Magistrates of Districts, Collector of Stamp Revenue and Deputy Collector of Land Revenue, Calcutta, Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, Deputy Commissioners of Districts, Deputy Commissioner, Port Blair, Divisional and District and Sessions Judges (including the Judicial Commissioner of Chota Nagpur), Political Agents and Superintendents and Residents (other than those of the first and second class), Remembrancers of Legal Affairs and Government Advocates under local Governments.

46. Deputy Financial Adviser, Military Finance; Deputy Secretaries to the Government of India; Inspector of Office Procedure in the Government of India; Director, Central Bureau of Information, Government of India; and Secretary and Joint Secretary to the Railway Board.

47. Director, Central Research Institute, Kasauli; Director of the Indian Institute of Science; and Principal of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.

48. Assistant to the Inspector-General of Forests; Assistant to the Inspector-

General of Irrigation; Commandant, Frontier Constabulary, North-West Frontier Province; Commissioners of Police in the Presidency towns and Rangoon; Comptroller, Assam; Conservators of Forests; Controller of Marine Accounts; Deputy Chief Engineering, Telegraphs; Deputy Director-General, Indian Medical Service; Deputy Director-General of the Post Office; Deputy Director-General, Telegraph Traffic; Deputy Director, Intelligence Bureau; Deputy Military Accountant-General; Director, Medical Research; Directors of Commercial Intelligence; Directors of Telegraph Engineering; District Controllers of Military Accounts; Electrical Adviser to the Government of India; Lieutenant-Colonels; Members of the Indian Civil Service and the Political Department of 18 years' civil service, if not holding any other appointment mentioned in this Warrant; Mining Engineer to the Railway Board; Postmasters-General; and Superintending Engineers.

49. Assay Masters, Calcutta and Bombay; Chief Auditor, Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway; Deputy Controllers of the Currency, Calcutta and Northern India; and Deputy Controller-General.

50. Actuary to the Government of India; Chief Inspector of Explosives; Chief Judge of Small Cause Courts, Presidency towns and Rangoon; Controller of Printing, Stationery and Stamps; Director, Imperial Bacteriological Laboratory, Muktesar; Directors of Major Laboratories; Director of Public Instruction, North-West Frontier Province; and Director of Statistics.

51. Private Secretaries to Governors and Secretaries and First Assistants in first class Residencies.

52. Administrators-General; Chief Presidency Magistrates; Deputy Agents, Deputy Traffic Managers and Officers* of similar status of State Railways; Metallurgical Inspector, Jamshedpur; and Officers in Class I of the General of

the Public Works List of the Indian Finance Department.

53. Commissioners of Income-tax in the United Provinces, Bombay and Sind; Commissioner of Labour, Madras; Controller of Patents; Deputy Inspectors-General of Police; Directors of Agriculture; Directors of Fisheries in Bengal and Madras; Directors of Industries; Directors of Land Records; Excise Commissioners; Inspector-General of Railway Police and Police Assistant to the Agent to the Governor-General, Rajputana; Inspectors-General of Registration; Principal, Research Institute, Cawnpore; and Registrars of Co-operative Societies.

54. District Judges not being Sessions Judges, within their own districts.

55. Adviser to the Government of India for Far Eastern Questions; First Assistant to the Residents at Aden, Baroda and in Kashmir; and Judicial Assistant, Kathiawar.

56. Military Secretaries to Governors.

57. Senior Chaplains other than those already specified.

58. Sheriffs within their own charges.

59. Collectors of Customs; Collectors and Magistrates of Districts; Collector of Stamp Revenue and Deputy Collector of Land Revenue, Calcutta; Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara; Deputy Commissioners of Districts; Deputy Commissioner, Port Blair; Divisional and District and Sessions Judges (including the Judicial Commissioner of Chota Nagpur); Political Agents and Superintendents; Residents (other than those of the first and second class); and Settlement Officers.

60. Assistant Directors-General of the Post Office, first grade; Deputy Directors of Commercial Intelligence; Deputy Director-General of Archaeology; Deputy Director of Industries, United Provinces; Deputy Postmasters-General, first grade; Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, United Provinces; Deputy Superintendents of the Imperial Survey of India; Government Solicitors other than the Solicitor and Assistant Solicitor to the Government of India; Managing Director, Opium Factory, Ghasipur; Officers of the Indian Educa-

tional Service and of the Indian Institute of Science of 18 years' standing; Principals of major Government Colleges; Registrars to the High Courts; Secretaries to Legislative Councils;

Senior Inspectors of Mines; Assistant Collectors of Customs, Divisional Engineers and Assistant Engineers, Telegraphs, Executive Engineers of the Indian Service of Engineers holding a charge declared to be of not less importance than that of a division, Officers of the Archaeological and other Scientific Departments, Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department, Officers of Class II of the General or the Public Works List of the Indian Finance Department, Officers of the Indian Agricultural Service, Officers of the Indian Forest Department, Officers on the Superior List of the Military Accounts Department, Officers of the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways who hold the rank of district officer or a position of similar status, and Superintendents and Deputy Commissioners of Police.

61. Assistant Solicitor to the Government of India, and Under Secretaries to the Government of India.

62. Agent-General in India for the British Protectorate in Africa under the administration of the Colonial Office; Chief Constructor of the Royal Indian Marine Dockyard at Bombay; Consulting Surveyor to the Government of Bombay; Directors of the Persian Gulf Section and of the Persian Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department; Directors of Survey, Madras and Bengal; Emigration Agents, Madras and Benares; Government Emigration Agents at Calcutta for British Guiana and Natal, and for Trinidad, Fiji, Jamaica and Mauritius; Keeper of the Records of the Government of India; and Librarian, Imperial Library.

Of twenty years' standing.

* Officers of similar status are: Deputy Superintendent, Locomotive Department; Superintendent, Carriage and Wagon Department; Controllers of Stores; Senior Signal Engineer; Service Mining Manager; and Coal Transportation Officer.

68. District Judges not being Sessions Judges; Majors; and Members of the Indian Civil Service of twelve years' standing.

64. Chief Accountant of the office of Director of Ordnance Factories.

65. Assistant Directors-General of the Post Office, second grade; Assistant Superintendents of the Imperial Survey of India; Chief Works Chemist, United Provinces; Civil Engineer Advisor to the Director of Ordnance Factories; Deputy Postmasters-General, second grade; Officer of the Indian Educational Service and of the Indian Institute of Science of ten years' standing; Officer in charge of the Mathematical Instrument Office; Presidency Postmasters; Superintendent, Bombay City Survey and Land Records; Superintendents and Deputy Commissioners of Police of less than twenty years' standing; Assistant Collectors of Customs, Divisional Engineers and Assistant Divisional Engineers, Telegraphs, Executive Engineers of the Indian Service of Engineers holding a charge declared to be of not less importance than that of a division, Officers of the Archaeological and other Scientific Departments, Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department, Officers of Class II of the General or Public Works List of the Indian Finance Department, Officers of the Indian Agricultural Service, Officers of the Indian Forest Department, Officers of the Superior list of the Military Accounts Department, and officers of the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways who hold the rank of district officer or a position of similar status.

66. Assistant Commissioners (Senior), Northern India Salt Revenue; Assistant Directors of Dairy Farms; Assistant Financial Adviser, Military Finance; Assistant Secretaries to the Government of India; Chemical Examiner for Customs and Excise, Calcutta; Chief

Chemical Examiner, Central Chemical Laboratory, Naini Tal; Chief Inspectors of Factories and Boilers, in Bengal and Bombay; Collector of Income-Tax, Calcutta; Commander of the steamer employed in the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department; Curator of the Bureau of Education; Deputy Accountant, Office of the Director of Ordnance Factories; Deputy Administrator-General, Bengal; Deputy Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue; Deputy Commissioners of Salt and Excise; Deputy Director of Land Records, Burma; Deputy Sanitary Commissioners, Superintendents of Central Jails and Civil Surgeons not belonging to the Indian Medical Service; Director, Vaccine Institute, Belgaum; Engineer and Electrician of the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department; Examiner of Questioned Documents; Executive Engineers of less than 12 years' standing; First Assistant Commissioner, Port Blair; First and Second Collectors of Income-tax, Bombay, and Senior Collectors of Income-tax, Karachi; Honorary Presidency Magistrates; Judge of the City Civil Court, Madras; Judges of Presidency Courts of Small Causes; Lady Assistants to the Inspectors-General, Civil Hospitals; Legal Assistant in the Legislative Department of the Government of India; Manager of the Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu; Officers of the Provincial Civil Services drawing the maximum pay of the time scale or upwards; Presidency Magistrates; Protector of Emigrants and Superintendents of Emigration, Calcutta; Public Prosecutors in Bengal and in Sind; Registrars to Chief Courts; Registrar of Companies, Bombay; Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Bengal; Secretary, Board of Examiners; Secretary to the Board of Revenue in the Department of Revenue and Agriculture, Madras, when a member of the Provincial Service; and Sub-Deputy Opium Agents.

(1) The entries in the above table apply exclusively to the persons entered therein; and while regulating their relative precedence with each other, do

not give them any precedence over members of the non-official community resident in India, who shall take their place according to usage.

(2) Officers in the above table will take precedence in order of the numbers of the entries. Those included in one number will take precedence *inter se* according to the date of entry into that number.

(3) When an officer holds more than one position in the table, he will be entitled to the highest position accorded to him.

(4) Officers who are temporarily officiating in any number in the table will rank in that number below permanent incumbents.

(5) All officers not mentioned in the above table, whose rank is regulated by comparison with rank in the army, to have the same rank with reference to civil servants as is enjoyed by military officers of equal grades.

(6) All other persons who may not be mentioned in this table to take rank according to general usage, which is to be explained and determined by the Governor-General in Council in case any question shall arise. When the position of any such person is so determined and notified, it shall be entered in the table in italics, provided he holds an appointment in India.

(7) Nothing in the foregoing rules to disturb the existing practice relating to precedence at the Courts of Indian States or on occasion of intercourse with Indians, and the Governor-General in Council to be empowered to make rules for such occasion in case any dispute shall arise.

(8) The following will take courtesy rank as shown:—

Consuls General Immediately after Article 87, which includes Colonels Commandant.

Consuls. Immediately after Article 40, which includes Colonels.

Vice-Consuls. Immediately after Article 63, which includes Majors

Consular officers *de carrière* will in their respective grades take precedence of consular officers who are not *de carrière*.

(9) The following will take courtesy rank as shown, provided that they do not hold appointments in India:—

Peers according to their precedence in England.
Knights of the Garter, the Thistle and St. Patrick.
Privy Councillors ...
Members of the Council of the Secretary of State for India.

Baronets of England, Scotland, Ireland and the United Kingdom according to date of Patents.

Knights Grand Cross of the Bath, Knights Grand Commander of the Star of India.

Knights Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George.

Knights Grand Commander of the Indian Empire.

Knights Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order.

Knights Grand Cross of the Order of the British Empire.

Knights Commander of the Bath.

Knights Commander of the Star of India.

Knights Commander of St. Michael and St. George.

Knights Commander of the Indian Empire.

Knights Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.

Knights Commander of the Order of the British Empire
Knights Bachelor.

Immediately after Members of the Governor-General's Executive Council, Article 6

Immediately after the Commissioner in Land, Article 16.

Immediately after Residents of the second class, Article 81.

Sanitary, Electrical and Architectural Specialist officers will take precedence in accordance with the rank in the Public Works Department fixed for their appointments but junior to all Public Works Department officers of the corresponding rank.

(10) All ladies, unless by virtue of holding an appointment themselves they are entitled to a higher position in the table, to take place according to the rank herein assigned to their respective husbands, with the exception of wives of Peers and of ladies having precedence in England independently

of their husband, and who are not rank below the daughters of Barons; such ladies to take place according to their several ranks, with reference to such precedence in England, immediately after the wives of Members of the Governor-General's Executive Council.

Table showing the relative rank of Officers in the Army, Royal Navy and Royal Indian Marine.

[G.I., Home Dept. (Public), Notn. No. 551, dated 10th March 1904, as amended by Notn. No. 1475, dated the 6th July 1904, and No. 715, dated the 14th March 1905, and Notn. No. 1236, Public, dated 26th May 1911. G.O. No. 719, Public, dated 17th June 1914.]

Captains under 3 years and officers of corresponding rank, Royal Navy.

Lieutenant-Colonels.	Deputy Director, Royal Indian Marine ...	} But junior to all Lieutenant-Colonels.
	Assistant do. do. ...	
	Commanders, Royal Navy ...	
	Do. Royal Indian Marine ...	
	Staff Commanders and Officers of corresponding rank, Royal Navy.	
	Inspectors of Machinery, Royal Indian Marine, Chief Engineers, Royal Indian Marine.	

Lieutenants of 8 years' seniority and officers of corresponding rank, Royal Navy.

Majors	Lieutenants, Royal Indian Marine, over 8 years' seniority.	} But junior to all Majors.
	Engineers, Royal Indian Marine, of and over 9 years' seniority.	

Lieutenants under 8 years and officers of corresponding rank, Royal Navy.

Captains	Lieutenants, Royal Indian Marine, under 8 years' seniority.	} But junior to all Army Captains.
	Engineers, Royal Indian Marine, under 9 years' seniority.	
	Indian Military Officers who have retired with the Honorary rank of Captain.	

Sub-Lieutenants and officers of Corresponding rank, Royal Navy.

Lieutenants.	Sub-Lieutenants, Royal Indian Marine ...	} But junior to all Lieutenants.
	Assistant Engineers, Royal Indian Marine...	
	Indian Military Officers who have retired with the Honorary rank of Lieutenant.	

NOTE.—Officers of the Royal and Naval Reserve rank with, but after, Officers of the Royal Navy and Royal Indian Marine of their corresponding rank:—[Government of India, Home Department (Public), Notification No. 1014, dated 9th July 1915. G.O. No. 1119, Public, dated 23rd July 1914.]

Official Order of Precedence in Madras.

2. Governor.
11. Chief Justice.
12. Bishop.
13. Ordinary Members of Council.
- „ Prince of Arcot.
14. General Officer Commanding the Southern Army.
15. Resident in Mysore.
16. Puisne Judges.
18. Military Officers above the rank of Major-General.
20. *Additional Members of the Council of the Governor-General for making Laws and Regulations.
25. Chief Secretary to Government.
26. Major-Generals (including the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras).
- „ Members of the Board of Revenue.
28. Additional Members of Council for making Laws and Regulations.
29. Vice-Chancellor, Madras University.

First Class.

30. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 30 years' standing.
31. Advocate-General.
32. Resident of Travancore within his charge.
34. Chief Engineers, First Class.
35. Bishop (not territorial) under licence from the Crown.
36. Archdeacon.
37. Brigadiers-General.
40. Secretaries and Joint Secretaries to Government.

Second Class.

41. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 23 years' standing and Colonels.
- 41-A. Consuls.
43. Resident in Travancore and Cochin.
46. Director of Public Instruction.
- „ Inspector-General of Police.
- „ Inspector-General of Prisons.
- „ Accountant-General.
- „ Director of the Indian Institute of Science.
47. Commissioner of Settlement.
- „ Controller of Military Accounts.
49. Chief Engineers, Second and Third Classes.
50. District and Sessions Judges within their respective charges.
50. Collectors and Magistrates of Districts within their respective charges.
- „ The President of the Madras Corporation within his charge.
53. Presidency Senior Chaplain of the Church of Scotland.
54. Government Advocate.
55. Officers in the First-class Grade List of Civil Officers not reserve for members of the Indian Civil Service.
- „ Chief Judge of Presidency Court (Small Causes).
- „ Commissioner of Police.

Third Class.

56. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 18 years' standing and Lieutenant-Colonels.
59. Commanders, Royal Indian Marine.
61. First Assistant to the Resident in Mysore.
63. Private Secretary to Governor.
64. Military Secretary to Governor.
65. Administrator-General.
66. Sanitary Commissioner.
- „ Postmaster-General.
66. Conservators of Forests, First Grade.
- „ Director, Telegraph Engineering.
- „ Collector of Customs.
68. Chairman of the Port Trust.
69. Examiner of Accounts, Public Works Department, First Class.
- „ Officers of the Superior Revenue establishment of State Railway First Class, First Grade.
- „ Superintending Engineers, Public Works Department, First Class.

* M.G. Public Dept. Memo. No. 3118-3, dated the 22nd Aug. 1915.

0. Inspector-General of Registration.
- " Directors of Land Records and Agriculture.
- " Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
- " 1. Senior Chaplains.
- " 2. Sheriff.

73. Officers in the Second class Graded List of Civil Officers not reserved for Members of the Indian Civil Service.

- " Chief Presidency Magistrate.
- " Collectors and Magistrates of Districts outside their charges.
- " Director of Survey.
- " District and Sessions Judges outside their charges.
- " Examiner of Accounts, Public Works Department, Second and Third Classes.
- " Government Astronomer.
- " Principals of Government Colleges, Officers of the Indian Agricultural

Fourth Class.

74. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 12 years' standing, and Majors.
- " Vice-Consuls.
75. Lieutenants of the Royal Indian Marine of over 8 years' standing.
76. Government Solicitor.
78. Officers in the Third-class Graded List of Civil Officers not reserved for Members of the Indian Civil Service.
- " Deputy Commissioners of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department.
- " Deputy Directors of Revenue Surveys and Settlements.
- " Examiner of Accounts, Public Works Department, Fourth Class, First and Second Grades.
- " Judge of the City Civil Court.
- " Judges of Presidency Court of Small Causes.
- " Manager of the Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu.
- " Officers of the Archaeological Department or of the Excise and Salt Department drawing Rs. 800 a month and upwards.
- " Principals of Government Colleges, Officers of the Indian Educational Service and the Graded Educational Service, or of the Indian Agricultural Service, or Sanitary

Service, or of the General List of the Indian Finance Department, or of the Superior Revenue establishment of State Railways, or of the Civil Veterinary, Forest, Survey, Postal, Telegraph, Customs, or Scientific Departments, or Officers of the Indian Institute of Science, or Sanitary Engineers, not being Superintending Engineers, or Consulting Architect drawing Rs. 1,250 a month and upwards; Officers of the Police Department drawing Rs. 1,200 a month and upwards; Officers of the Public Works Engineer establishment of 19 years' standing who hold the rank of Executive Engineer.

78. Superintending Engineers, Public Works Department, Second and Third Classes.

Engineers, or Consulting Architect or Electrical Inspector, drawing Rs. 1,000 a month and upwards; Officers of the General List of the Indian Finance Department, or of the Superior Revenue establishment of State Railways, or of the Civil Veterinary, Forest, Survey, Police, Postal, Telegraph, Customs, or Scientific Departments, drawing Rs. 900 a month and upwards; Officers of the Provincial Services of not less than 18 years' standing, drawing Rs. 600 a month and upwards; Secretary to the Board of Revenue in the Department of Revenue Settlement, Survey, Land Records and Agriculture, Madras, when a member of the Provincial Civil Service; Officers of the Public Works Engineer establishment of 12 years' standing who hold the rank of Executive Engineer.

78. Presidency Magistrates.
- " Registrar to the High Court.
- " Superintendent of the Government Central Indian Museum.
- " Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery.

Private Entree List.

All officers in the Warrant of Precedence down to and including warrant No. 55 and officers holding the following appointments:—

Collector of Chennai ^{Madras} Port.	Chaplain to the Bishop of Madras.
Officer Commanding, Madras Area.	Honorary Aide-de-Camp to the Viceroy.
Officer Commanding Indian Infantry St.	Do. do. to the Governor.
Thomas Mount.	
The Sheriff of Madras.	The Director of Survey, Madras.

Non-Official Gentlemen and Ladies.

Roman Catholic Archbishop of Madras.	'Abd-ul-'ali Sahib, Khan Bahadur.
Roman Catholic Bishop of Mylapore.	Mir Asad Ali Khan, Khan Bahadur.
Diwan Mahar Sir S. Subrahmanya Ayyangar, C.I.E.	

The following Native Chiefs, Maharajas, Rajas, Zamindars and Nawabs the privilege of the Entree will be accorded when in Madras:—

His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore, C.I.E.	The Raja of Dharakota.
His Highness the Maharaja of Cochin, G.C.I.E.	The Raja of Parlakimedi.
His Highness the Raja of Pudukkottai, G.C.I.E.	The Valiya Raja of Chirakkal.
The Nawab of Banganapalle.	The Valiya Raja of Kadattanad.
The Raja of Sandur.	The Valiya Raja of Palghat.
The Zamorin of Calicut.	The Valiya Raja of Waiavanad.
The Maharaja of Bobbili, G.C.I.E.	The Valiya Raja of Kottayam.
The Raja of Bobbili.	The Valiya Raja of Kurumbranad.
The Maharaja of Jeypore.	The Valiya Raja of Parapanad.
The Raja of Venkatagiri, K.C.I.E.	The Valiya Raja of Beypore.
The Raja of Vizianagram.	Nawab Ghulam Muhammad Khan Bahadur.
The Raja of Kalahasti.	The Hon'ble Raja V. Vasudeva Raja, C.I.E., Valiya Nambidi of Kollengode.
The Maharaja of Pithapuram, C.R.E.	The Zamindar of Kurupam.
The Hon'ble The Raja of Panagal.	Raja Kizhakke Covilagam Manavedan Raja.
The Raja of Karvetnagar.	Srimant Raja Y. M. Prasada Nayudu, Zamindar of Devarakota.
The Raja of Ramnad.	
The Raja of Cannanore.	

Those appearing on the Private Entree list will be supplied with Private Entree cards for admission to Government House which will be issued with their invitations and they should drive up to the south-eastern door of the Banqueting Hall on occasions of Levees, Balls and Receptions.

Cards must be shown to the police on duty at Government House.

Officials entitled to the Private Entree at Calcutta or Bombay are granted the privilege at Madras, when passing through, or on temporary duty at the Presidency.

A copy of the list is furnished to the Commissioner of Police for guidance in the control of carriages on special occasions.

GOVERNMENT AT WORK.

Agricultural Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23. : Rs. 16,59,880.

Staff.—Wherever the information has been readily available the number of members of the staff is given, divided into 6 classes as follows:—

Class I.—Number of officers drawing salaries of Rs. 1,000 and over (14).

Class II.—Number of officers drawing Rs. 500 and over but less than Rs. 1,000 (14).

Class III.—Number of officers drawing Rs. 250 and over but less than Rs. 500 (23).

Class IV.—Number of officers drawing Rs. 150 and over but less than Rs. 250 (78).

Class V.—Number of officers drawing less than Rs. 100 (304).

Class VI.—Number of menials (145). Of the officers 23 are in the Indian Agricultural service and 21 in the Provincial Service.

The Department reorganized.—After struggling for a quarter of a century with foreign implements and foreign seeds, the Madras Agricultural Department lapsed for over a space of fifteen years into a state of quiescence devoted mainly to statistics and agricultural enquiry. Under Lord Curzon's Government, the Department was re-organized and direct effort towards agricultural improvement was renewed, but the method of attack was entirely altered. Since that time the trained staff has been steadily improved in numbers and quality and in diversity of training, and work has been carried out very largely in the districts instead of at headquarters, so as to get into direct touch with the cultivators and to study their needs and capabilities. District farms have been opened in typical and important agricultural tracts in order to study local conditions, and work has been concentrated on the ordinary staple crops of the Presidency, backed up by special plant breeding stations at the Central Farm, Coimbatore, where an Agricultural College was opened in 1908. This College is also a Research Institute and the staff of specialists has been gradually increased

until every branch of agricultural science can now be adequately dealt with.

Specialists in the Department.—The Agricultural Chemist makes the analyses of soils, manures and plants needed by the farms, and carries out a great deal of research. Soil surveys have been made of the principal rice areas and many problems connected with soils, manures, sugar manufacture, etc., have been studied. The Botanical Section has shown such promise that various specialists, each dealing with one important crop, have been appointed. The Economic Botanist has devoted himself to the study of paddy, the ultimate object of his work being to improve the varieties of paddy in general cultivation, the test of improvement being an increased monetary return to the cultivator. Considerable progress has been made, and several new and promising strains have been produced and placed in the hands of the ryots. A second paddy breeding station has been opened in the Tanjore delta, and one in the Godavari-Kistna delta is contemplated. The Government Sugarcane Expert is an "All-India" appointment and the main object

of his work is to raise new varieties of cane to suit North Indian requirements. So far, very little has been done in the way of producing an improved variety of thick canes for Madras or Bombay, but this work, as well as the study of varieties resistant to disease, will shortly be taken up. In 1920, a Cotton Specialist was appointed. Prior to this, much useful work had been done on cotton by circle officers. Improved strains of "Northern" and "Western" have been produced and are now largely grown, while in the south similar work has been done with "Tinnevellies." The importance of this work at the present time, when Indian mills are endeavouring to spin higher counts, cannot be over-estimated. Cambodia cotton is also being studied. Quite recently a specialist to deal with millets was appointed. The pests and diseases of crops are dealt with by the Mycological and Entomological Sections which study the life histories of the various fungi and insects which damage our crops; in many cases they have introduced practical remedies. In this connexion the Madras Agricultural Pests and Diseases Act has been put into force to deal with the bud rot of palmyra palms, the stem and boll weevil of Cambodia cotton, and the black-headed caterpillar of coconut palm.

Live-stock Officer.—In 1911 a cattle survey of the Presidency was made and, as a direct consequence, a special Live-stock officer was appointed in 1916. He has undertaken the study of matters relating to animal husbandry, and a start has been made to improve the milk supply by cross-breeding between Ayrshire bulls and good milking cows of Indian breeds. At the same time pure herds of Indian cattle are being raised and graded up by selection. The improvement of the breed of buffaloes is also receiving attention.

Fruit Industry.—The possibility of growing fruits and potatoes in the hill districts is being investigated and several small fruit gardens and a potato farm have been established to study these problems.

Coconuts.—During the last few years the special study of coconuts has been taken up and considerable progress has already been made in the improvement of this important crop on the west coast.

Work of the Specialists.—The Specialists have their laboratories and plant breeding stations at the Research Institute at Coimbatore, but this is only one link in a chain. Discoveries made there are first tried out on district farms and, when they have proved useful and practical, they are introduced to the ryots on demonstration farms and plots on their own lands. This is followed up by organized propaganda work in the districts as far as the strength of staff will allow. The staff is still limited and insufficient for the whole of the Presidency, and it has perforce to be concentrated on definite work in definite areas. Districts and crops to which the Department has not hitherto been sufficiently strong to devote constant and prolonged attention have been, and still remain, neglected. In carrying out the propaganda work attention has been paid solely to improvements well within the resources and powers of the local agriculturists, and instead of devoting attention to foreign implements, work has been concentrated on the improvement of local instruments and better makes of ploughs, cultivators, drills, and so on. These have been introduced and demonstrated on the ryots' own land. At the same time oil-engines and power pumps have been introduced with success, but the great progress which has been made in this direction lies to the credit of the Department of Industries rather than to that of Agriculture.

Agricultural Co-operative Societies.—The development of Agricultural Co-operative Societies for the purchase of manures and seeds, and the formation of seed unions have received attention, and co-operative methods of self-help generally are encouraged. The department works in close touch in these matters with the Registrar of Co-operative Societies. There are now 6,200 Agricultural Credit Societies in the Presidency with a total membership

of 3,33,842. The movement of Agricultural Co-operation has spread widely among all castes, and it is especially gratifying to record an increase of over 30 per cent in the number of the Adi-Dravida members.

Agricultural Education.—Agricultural education has also been taken seriously in hand. At the Agricultural College an expert teaching staff of Imperial and Provincial Officers, including a Lecturing Botanist, a Chemist and a Professor of Agriculture, is maintained and students can take a practical course in agriculture lasting over two years. There is also an advanced course leading to an L. Ag. Quite recently the College has been affiliated to the University of Madras and the advanced course now leads to a B.Sc. degree in Agriculture. Two Agricultural Middle Schools have also been started as an experimental measure and night schools, and schools for the children of farm labourers, are run on the district farms.

District Work.—The main work of the department, however, is district work designed to get the knowledge amassed by the experts to the ryots themselves. The Presidency is now divided into eight circles each of which is in charge of a Deputy Director of Agriculture. In addition to these eight circles there is also a Deputy Director of Planting districts. Where the work is heavy the Deputy Director is assisted by an Assistant Director of Agriculture, and each circle has its quota of upper and lower subordinates who do the work of the farms and demonstrate improvements to the ryots. The work of the Deputy Director of Agriculture consists in experimenting at local agricultural stations with the staple crops of the locality, and in seeing that any useful results obtained from these experiments are disseminated among the agricultural population. He keeps in touch with the work which is being carried on at the Research Institute at Coimbatore by the various experts and sees that any results of this research which have a bearing on the improvement of local agriculture are brought to the notice of the ryots

through the medium of his district staff. As a result of many years' experience the Department had built up a system which may be likened to a chain. At one end of this chain are the experts in their laboratories at Coimbatore linked up with the district staff of Deputy Directors, Assistant Directors, Farm Managers, and Agricultural Demonstrators, and at the other end of the chain is the ryot himself for whose benefit all the work is done. The man most closely in touch with the cultivator is the agricultural demonstrator, and a special feature has been made of demonstration work and on this the success of the department very largely depends.

Demonstration in Villages.—One of the methods adopted by the department, in order to spread the knowledge of the experts which it wishes the ryots to adopt, is that of actual demonstration in the villages. New processes, new strains, new implements, are put in the hands of local agricultural demonstrators and assistant demonstrators, each in charge of a certain number of villages and in close touch with the ryots. These demonstrators explain to the ryots the object of the improvement and induce them to give it a trial on their own lands. The work is undertaken on the ryot's own land with his consent and Government supply the seed, manure, or implement, as the case may be. A cultivation sheet is maintained showing a profit and loss account so that the ryot may see exactly the benefits to be obtained from the improvement which is being demonstrated, and in this account the ryot himself supplies all the figures relating to the cost of cultivation. This gives him a direct interest and incentive in the experiment undertaken on his land and keeps him in touch with the work from beginning to end. The number of demonstrators available for this work is necessarily limited at present, and in order that they may carry out the work efficiently, it is necessary to concentrate their efforts in a limited number of localities. Advantages in the form of cattle fairs, religious festivals, etc., to hold small agricultural exhibitions and

give lectures illustrated with magic lanterns, and distribute departmental literature.

Agricultural Literature.—A large amount of literature is published by the Department; bulletins dealing with major subjects and results of research work, leaflets dealing with agricultural improvements and the treatment of pests and diseases, a Year-Book, a Villagers' Calendar, and also a monthly digest of the work done by the Department. The leaflets and digests are published in English and the vernaculars and are distributed free.

Agricultural Statistics.—Agricultural statistics were dealt with at one time by the Board of Revenue but are now transferred to the Director of Agriculture. The preparation of crop forecasts was transferred in 1912, as those published by the Board fell short of the truth by 20 to 30 per cent even in area. The next step was effected in 1917 when the compilation of appendices D and E to the season and crop report was entrusted to the Director as the yields published therein were found to be greatly under-estimated owing to the inherent pessimism of the village accountant. The final step was taken in June 1922, when the work relating to statistics of retail prices, weekly season reports, and the annual season and crop report was transferred. The entire work relating to agricultural statistics, with the exception of wholesale prices, is now done in the office of the Director of Agriculture. A statistical assistant to the Director was appointed in February 1921. The importance of statistics cannot be over-estimated. Government require fairly correct information about the state of the season and the area and yield of crops for administrative purposes, especially in times of famine. Accurate crop forecasts enable the trade to enter into forward contracts at a price fair to both parties. The changes in the economic condition of the people can be properly gauged only if there are reliable figures of prices.

Forecasting the area and yield of crops is not an easy task. The taluk

returns are incomplete and inaccurate in varying degrees. The data of yield are inaccurate as it has to be estimated during the growing season of the crop. The reported figures have, therefore, to be carefully corrected in the light of the known reliability of the taluks and the information received from agricultural officers and the trade. Fairly satisfactory results have been achieved. The areas estimated in 1921-22 differed from the truth by less than one per cent in the case of the important crops and in no case by more than 8 per cent; the estimated yield of cotton in the same year differed from the commercial crop by only 2 per cent. The growing reliance placed by the trade on forecasts is shown by the increasing demand for them, not only from this Presidency, but also from other Presidencies. A weekly return showing the cotton received at mills and presses and exported by sea and rail has been published since April 1915. Its value has often been acknowledged by the trade. Madras is the only Province in India which has succeeded in obtaining fairly complete returns of the kind on a voluntary basis. Weekly reports on the season and prices, reviews on retail prices, fortnightly and monthly, and monthly reports on the area cultivated are now issued by the department in better form and with greater accuracy, and at less cost, than before. All the returns and reports are published not only in the gazettes but also in the newspapers for the information of the public. Crop forecasts and cotton press and mill returns are also sent to all those interested.

Progress made.—Some of the main improvements which have been introduced by the Department, and which are being demonstrated and taught to the cultivators, are the following:—

- (1) The single planting of paddy and the use of thinly sown seed-beds.
- (2) The introduction of improved strains of sugarcane, paddy, cotton, oil, cholan, groundnut, etc., either to increase the actual yield, or to be resistant to disease.

(3) The planting of sugarcane in lines to reduce the number of setts, and the drill sowing of cotton and other crops to reduce the seed rate and to facilitate inter-cultivation.

(4) The replacement of leaves from the forest areas by growing green dressings on the land itself, and the use of green dressings generally, especially to prevent salinity and soil erosion.

(5) The use of various indigenous manures, such as fish, bone-meal, and oil-cakes for different crops.

(6) The introduction of iron mills for crushing cane, and improved furnaces for boiling jaggery and turmeric.

(7) The use of improved agricultural implements, such as ploughs of various kinds, cultivators, drills, etc.

(8) The preventive and curative methods of combating pests and diseases,

such as soaking cholam seed in copper sulphate, and spraying.

(9) The introduction of new rotations to improve the land, or increase the crops and profits.

(10) The introduction of improved methods of planting and inter-cultivating coconuts, and profitably growing them on dry land hitherto uncultivated, and improved methods of making coconut jaggery.

(11) The introduction of improved methods of making and storing cattle manure.

Many other agricultural improvements of a minor nature are also dealt with. The increase in the annual income of the ryot population in 1921-22 from such improvements which have got beyond the experimental stage was estimated at 2½ crores of rupees compared with a net expenditure in that year of about Rs. 10,00,000 on the Department.

Agricultural Advice.

People, when writing to the Agricultural Department for advice or assistance in any way, should invariably address their letters to the Deputy Director of Agriculture in charge of the circle in which they reside. These circles are as follows:—

I Circle, Cocanada.—Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Godavari and the five northern taluks of Kistna, viz., Narasapur, Bhimavaram, Tanuku, Ellore and Yernagudem.

II Circle, Guntur.—Kistna (except the five northern taluks aforesaid), Guntur and Nellore.

III Circle, Bellary.—Kurnool, Bellary, Anantapur and Cuddapah.

Agricultural Chemistry in Madras.

Modern agriculture is an art built upon a scientific foundation, the result of close collaboration between Chemists, Botanists, Bacteriologists and other scientists with the practical farmer. In consequence much is now known of the factors leading to fertility, improved strains of seeds have been evolved and methods devised for combating insect

and other pests, with the result that the farmer is very much less at the mercy of accidental circumstances and though he is still unable to control climatic conditions, he can certainly minimise, to some extent, the loss involved when such conditions are unfavourable, and make the most of such facilities as he may possess.

Among the sciences which have contributed in this way to Agriculture that of Chemistry, has from the beginning played an important part. It may therefore be of interest to describe briefly some of the problems which face the Agricultural Chemist in this country and the steps which are being taken to deal with these in the Madras Presidency. The chemical section of the Madras Agricultural Department consists of the Government Agricultural Chemist, two gazetted assistants and six other assistants with the necessary subordinate staff. The laboratories are situated at the Agricultural College, Coimbatore and are thoroughly well equipped both for advanced research and for routine analytical work. The problems under investigation have been many and varied and it will only be possible in the present article to consider briefly some of the more recent developments.

Soil surveys.—It is obvious that when land is continuously cropped there must be a constant drain on the supply of plant food present in such soil and unless this is replaced by the application of appropriate manures there will result a loss of fertility and the crop yield will diminish. Now this is a process which has been taking place over very large areas of the Madras Presidency and it was soon obvious that it was highly desirable to ascertain how far this loss of fertility had proceeded, what reserves of plant food were available and in short whether the soils of the Madras Presidency were producing the maximum crops of which they should be capable under proper management. It was impossible to do this for the whole of the Presidency and so it was decided in the first place to restrict the work to the most important crop, paddy, and to carry out soil surveys of the chief paddy areas. Such surveys have now been completed in the Guntur, Tanjore, Kistna and Godavari deltas, in the areas irrigated by the Periyar channel and the survey of Malabar has been commenced.

These surveys have yielded very interesting results and shown in a very

marked way how very deficient many of our Madras soils are and the large areas which demand immediate manurial treatment. In Guntur three-quarters of the delta is in immediate need of nitrogen and half the area, particularly the central portion of the delta and the coastal region, requires phosphoric acid. In Tanjore the situation in regard to nitrogen is practically the same while the deficiency in phosphoric acid is worse, practically the whole delta urgently requiring phosphates. In Kistna and Godavari the situation is somewhat better but about half of each area has been found deficient in either nitrogen or phosphoric acid or both. In Periyar again while there is generally a sufficient supply of nitrogen, the lack of available phosphoric acid is most striking over at least three-fourths of the district.

These surveys have therefore proved conclusively that enormous losses are taking place in crop production owing to the exhausted condition in which the soil has been allowed to fall, either through the ryot failing to appreciate the importance of manures or more usually through his inability to afford the present high cost of such manures.

Permanent manurial plots.—Loss of yield, however, is not the only injury which results from such conditions. On the Central Farm, Coimbatore, a series of Permanent Manurial Plots has been under observation for many years. Each plot is manured year after year with the same manure and compared against control plots which receive no manure at all. It has thus been possible to note the influence of particular manures both on the yield and on the quality of the crop. The results have shown very clearly that a deficiency of phosphate, such as has been shown above to occur in so many of our soils, in addition to depressing the yield also diminishes very seriously the feeding value of the crop so that the loss is two fold.

Manures.—The need for a wide expansion in the use of manures has thus been demonstrated beyond doubt. A moment's thought moreover will show

that the necessity will continually become more pressing. Improved strains of seed are being evolved by the Botanical Department and distributed to the ryots. Such strains being high yielding varieties increase the rate at which plant food is removed from the soil and consequently will require more extensive manuring. These results make it quite clear that fresh sources of manures must be found in order that these may be available at a price which the ryot can afford. Two kinds of phosphatic manures are already fairly well known to the ryot namely bonemeal and superphosphate. The latter which is the most quick acting phosphatic manure is however costly, while the cost of bonemeal, which is a good manure for paddy though slower acting than super, is already rapidly increasing. The chemical section has therefore been endeavouring to find a means of utilising the deposits of mineral phosphate which exist in the Trichinopoly district. This kind of phosphate is unfortunately very insoluble and if used alone does not produce a very marked result. Efforts were made to overcome this by composting the finely ground mineral phosphate with organic manures for two or three months before applying the mixture to the soil, in the hope that the phosphate would be made more soluble. These experiments however were not a success and it has been found that the best way is to apply the powdered phosphate direct to the paddy soil together with large quantities of green manures. The latter decompose rapidly and help to dissolve the phosphate which is thus able to bring about its useful effect. Owing to the slowness with which the mineral phosphates dissolve, all its influence will not be seen in the year of application, a residual effect remaining which may be noticeable for three seasons. Instead of green manures, fish guano may be employed, this in itself contains about 8 per cent of phosphoric acid which becomes available with considerable rapidity in wet land.

Nitrogenous manures.—Investigations have also been carried out with nitro-

genous manures and in particular with cyanamide or nitrolim. This is a manure which contains about 18 per cent of nitrogen and is prepared artificially, making use of the nitrogen of the air. If electrical power develops in India, its manufacture is likely to be extended to this country and it should be available at reasonable rates. At first the results attending its use were erratic. This was because the right methods of application were not used. The experiments made indicate that provided the manure is applied *before* sowing or transplanting and well incorporated in the soil there is little or no risk of bad result. Nitrolim should not be used, however, as a top dressing after the crop is in the ground or the young seedlings may be damaged. Used in the way indicated it has given very promising results on a number of crops tried on the small scale. The experiments are being repeated on the field scale at several of the Government Farms.

Waste.—There is available in this Presidency a very large amount of waste material such as for example, paddy husk, groundnut dusk, tobacco refuse and in some districts paddy straw. Recent experiments in Europe have shown that it is possible to ferment straw and prepare from it a manure closely resembling a well rotted farm yard manure. Endeavours have been made to utilize the waste products referred to above in a similar way and the results so far obtained with paddy straw have been distinctly encouraging though not yet entirely successful, the process requiring considerable modification in consequence of the very different climatic conditions prevailing in India. The investigation is proceeding and has been extended to other waste products such as prickly pear.

In addition to searching for new substances of manurial value much attention has been paid to the question of conserving the supply of manure already available. In the case of farm yard manure, it is well known that a large amounting often to more than

cent takes place in the manurial value owing to faulty method of storage. A series of experiments has been drawn up and is being carried out on four of the Government Farms, whereby the different methods of storage will be definitely tested. On the results obtained it is hoped it will be possible to recommend a method suitable for general adoption and leading to very much less loss.

Manurial requirements of crops.—In the case of some crops the manurial requirements have been but little studied. A case in point is the coconut tree. Work in the Government coconut station in South Kanara has, however, demonstrated that this tree responds well to manurial treatment. The chemical section has therefore been engaged in an attempt to estimate the requirements of the tree by means of an elaborate analysis of the different parts of the tree—roots, stem, leaves, fruit, etc., at different stages of growth. Results of considerable interest have been obtained on which a manurial programme has been based which is now being tested at the Kasaragod Experimental Station.

The problems so far discussed may all be brought together under the head of increased production. The chemical section has, however, been as well engaged in another line of work namely in improving the utilization of the crop as in the case of sugar production, or in the widening of markets as in the use of cholam as a substitute for barley in the manufacture of malt.

Improved jaggery.—Improved methods of jaggery manufacture have long been demonstrated by the Agricultural Department and it will only be necessary to refer here to the work done in connexion with coconut jaggery. On the west coast, coconut palms are tapped on an extensive scale for the production of jaggery, the manufacture being almost entirely in the hands of the poorer classes and therefore essentially a cottage industry.

The jaggery produced is, however, of inferior quality though the coconut

juice is, when freshly drawn, of exceptional purity. A simple form of sand filter was soon devised which solved all question of cleanliness. This, however, did not improve the bad colour or the keeping quality of the jaggery. These defects were eventually traced down to the excess of lime which is usually present. Lime is used in the collecting vessels to prevent fermentation and as the flow of juice is variable the amount used is generally excessive. It is impossible to dispense with the use of lime but a simple method was worked out for removing the excess before the juice is boiled. Coconut jaggery prepared in this way is of excellent colour and has greatly improved keeping qualities. The method is now being demonstrated in parts of South Kanara. At the same time the economics of the tapping industry have been under observation, a large number of trees of known history having been tapped for over a year and daily records maintained of both the yield and composition of the juice obtained.

Cholam malt.—At the present time the malt used in brewing or for the preparation of malted foods consists almost exclusively of barley malt. As, however, the supply of barley in Southern India is exceedingly limited, it was obviously desirable, if such industries were to be encouraged, to ascertain whether some other more commonly occurring grain might not be substituted for barley.

With this object in view comparative tests were carried out by the Chemical Department using rice, cholam, ragi, tenai, cumbu and maize. The results of this investigation soon showed that of these grains, cholam was by far the most suitable, being capable of yielding a malt of high diastatic power. In view of the encouraging nature of these results further work was at once instituted to ascertain the correct condition under which malting should be carried out with cholam, for it by no means followed that the same conditions which applied to barley would prove most suitable for cholam. These experiments have met with a very considerable amount of

success and there is little doubt that a malt can readily be prepared from cholam suitable in every way for use in the preparation of malted foods. The utility of cholam malt for brewing purposes is, however, a more doubtful proposition, very definite properties being required in a malt designed for this purpose. Experiments are, however, continuing on this aspect of the question. The demonstration, however, that cholam malt can successfully be used in the preparation of malted foods which are so much in request at the present day, has aroused considerable interest and a very large number of enquiries have been received on the subject. Many of these enquiries indicate that there are persons willing to take up an enterprise of this kind in this country and provided such a manufacture were started on a small scale in the first place, expanding as the correct manufacturing conditions were ascertained, there seems little doubt successful results could be anticipated.

Sugarcane investigations in the Madras Presidency.

Fighting disease in the Godavari Delta.—The sugarcane crop attracted the serious attention of the Agricultural Department towards the end of the last century owing to the outbreak of a serious fungoid disease—red rot—in the Godavari delta. The attack was so serious and at the time the disease appeared so formidable, that the sugarcane area in that delta which was over 10,000 acres prior to 1895 dwindled to less than 4,000 acres in 1899-1900. In 1902 the Government of Madras rented out a 12 acre piece of land at Samalkota in the Godavari district to study this disease. As in many other sugarcane countries of the world, the easiest and most efficient method was soon found to be, the introduction into cultivation of new varieties resistant, if not immune, to the disease. The Samalkota work was thoroughly successful and in 1912 the sugarcane area in the delta rose to nearly 9,000 acres and that, with a variety better than the one previously under cultivation in the tract. The result of this work has

Analytical work.—In addition to the above lines of work which have been under investigation, reference may be made to the large amount of routine analytical work carried out by the Chemical Department. Soils, manures, waters and feeding stuffs are examined in large numbers for Government Departments and the general public. The Department undertakes, for example, all the analytical work for the United Planters' Association of South India, fees, however, being charged for such analyses. The majority of the samples received, however, are from the District Officers of the Agricultural Department who require information on which to advise ryots in manurial programmes or assistance in drawing up experiments on the District Farms. The fact that over 700 such samples were received for examination in the last twelve months indicates the extent to which the assistance of the Chemical section is requisitioned.

been estimated at over 20 lakhs of rupees a year to the ryots.

Expansion of the sugarcane area in South Arcot.—About 1908 a similar situation was found to be rapidly developing in the district of South Arcot, the cane area that year sinking far below the usual average. Here, for a second time in the Presidency the introduction of a resistant variety proved to be the correct remedy; and to-day over 4,000 acres are under improved varieties of sugarcane in the district. For this achievement the Government Farm at Palur, with the valuable and whole-hearted co-operation of the Nellikuppam Factory, was largely responsible.

Sugarcane work in the West Coast districts.—By 1910-11 the possibilities of sugarcane growing and extension in the western districts of the Presidency, viz., Malabar and South Kanara attracted the attention of the Department. After preliminary trials at the Government Farm at Taliparamba, the Department decided to introduce and spread the

cultivation of cane in the two districts, the sugarcane being practically a new crop in the district of Malabar. As a result of this work the sugarcane area in the two districts rose from 1,945 acres in 1911-13 to 3,700 acres, the present day figure, i.e., the area has nearly doubled itself.

Methods of cultivation.—Though the introduction of new varieties has easily been the most successful piece of work undertaken by the Department in the interests of the sugar industry of this Presidency, improvements in other directions have also received some attention as time and staff permitted.

As improvements in methods of cultivation, (1) the line method of planting as against the system of broadcasting originally in vogue, and (2) reduction in the number of sets planted to the acre deserve mention. The sowing of the crop in lines has been found to save labour and facilitate subsequent cultural operations resulting in a better crop. The saving effected in both the directions above mentioned has been estimated at from Rs. 60 to Rs. 80 to the acre.

The manuring of canes.—Experiments to determine the kind and quality of manure needed for growing a full crop of cane have been in progress in various Departmental stations but as yet no striking results have been obtained. Of late, fish guano has shown itself to be a very suitable manure for the growing of cane crops.

The milling of canes.—Perhaps few of us have come across the primitive and extremely inefficient stone mill used for the crushing of sugarcanes; but the wooden mill with its low efficiency and its screeching noise is within the memory of many of the older members of the present generation. The introduction of the iron mills with their increased efficiency has been the object of vigorous propaganda at the hands of the Agricultural Department, particularly in the district of South Kanara; and the wooden mill is deservedly becoming rare in our generation. Whereas with the old wooden mills we were losing in

the megass, i.e., burning away as fuel as much as 37 per cent of the sugar raised at so much labour and expense, the loss with the iron mills is about 25 per cent. It is calculated that the iron mills have given back to us as much as 31,000 tons of jaggery for the whole Presidency.

Preparation of jaggery—the furnace.—The local jaggery making furnaces are often crude and unscientifically constructed resulting in considerable waste of fuel and irregular boiling of the juice. The ryots' boiling pan is, in certain places, a mere hole in the ground with no arrangements either for the full escape of the burnt gases or the convenient drawing out of the ashes from under the fire, factors which greatly impair the efficiency of the plant. The Department put out an improved plant "The Godavari Furnace" about the year 1910-11. Recently another plant, cheap to build and efficient in the working, has been introduced from the Central Provinces and is rapidly becoming popular under the name of the "Sindewahi Furnace." With this furnace the saving in fuel is estimated at about 30 per cent and already as many as over 3,000 acres of cane grown in this Presidency are dealt with by this furnace.

The indigenous methods of preparing the finished product, jaggery, are often crude and not always as cleanly as desirable. Rapid progress in methods of manufacture is, unfortunately, not possible because the local markets are not always very discriminating as to quality and at present the cleaner product does not fetch a correspondingly higher price. The Department has done its best in this direction and the Government Farm jaggery is eagerly sought for and occasionally fetches a higher price as well.

Sugarcane breeding.—Though all-Indian in nature, origin and in the matter of funds, the work of the Sugarcane-breeding station at Coimbatore deserves to be mentioned among sugarcane investigations carried on in this Presidency. This station aims at producing improved varieties of cane by raising sugarcanes from seed, instead of from cuttings as is

ordinarily done by the cultivators. The method has proved such a great benefit to the industry in the other cane countries of the world, that in certain of them, the growers and the factories between them find the money for the running of such stations. In India, the Government has to take the place of such agencies because of the smallness of the average holding and the poor equipment of the average cane grower. The station at Coimbatore is an attempt, by the Government of India, to do for Northern India, where there are large stretches of cane under cultivation, what has been done with such success in the other cane countries of the world. This station is at present in the thirteenth year of its existence and its productions are already proving useful in certain of the tracts in North India, some of the new Coimbatore canes yielding twice as much yield as the local canes. This station is at present concentrating all its attention on producing improved canes for Northern India because, it is there that the large

Indian sugarcane areas and factories are situated.

In our Presidency the sugarcane crop occupies but 0.4 per cent of the cultivated area and has, in the past, received comparatively little attention at the hands of the Agricultural Department. In the words of the Indian Sugar Committee the Department "has made no efforts to promote the cultivation of cane, but, as far as its other activities permitted, has always been willing to give the cultivators all the assistance in its power." In spite of this limited attention, however, a recent official document places the money value of the improvements effected at an annual figure of Rs. 48 lakhs. These results, which but endorse the experience of the other sugarcane countries of the world as to the profitableness of investing money on sugarcane investigations, would be an ample justification for devoting greater attention to this crop in the future. It is a very profitable crop for the ryot and supplies an important article of food.

The Agricultural Income of the Madras Presidency, Output for 1919-20.

[The following figures were supplied to the Publicity Bureau by the Agricultural Department of Madras. From them, Dr. Gilbert Slater (Publicity Officer, Madras, 1921-22) worked out that the Agricultural income of the Madras Presidency is Rs. 112 per head per annum. The method of his calculation will be found explained below:—]

Name of the article.	Total area cultivated.	Estimated yield.	Price per unit (ton except where otherwise stated).	Total estimated value (rounded to the nearest hundred).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Cereals and pulses.</i>	ACRES.	TONS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
Rice	11,645,286	5,397,466	199 14 2	1,07,88,61,500
Wheat	17,398	4,202	240 0 0	10,08,600
Barley	2,875	780	139 0 0	1,00,000
Cholam	5,501,790	1,510,084	140 10 8	21,23,78,280
Cambu	3,269,970	851 269	151 12 5	12,92,00,700
Ragi	2,472,754	1,132,378	130 10 3	14,09,20,900

The Agricultural Income of the Madras Presidency, Output, etc.—cont.

Name of the article.	Total area cultivated.	Estimated yield.	Price per unit (ton except where otherwise stated).	Total estimated value (rounded to the nearest hundred).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Cereals and pulses—cont.</i>	ACRES.	TONS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
Maize	106,710	39,200	151 12 5	59,49,800
Bengal gram	117,033	21,480	261 1 0	58,07,000
Varagu	1,179,421	444,630	87 1 6	2,87,24,500
Italian millet or Korra	1,081,457	178,830	87 1 6	1,56,31,900
Samai	707,959	123,430	87 1 6	1,07,50,000
Red gram, green gram and black gram	837,796	299,213	285 6 8	7,04,31,900
Unspecified grains and pulses	929,570	...	21 4 4 per acre	2,08,52,700
Total, cereals and pulses	27,872,519*	...	...	1,73,68,20,100
<i>Sugar.</i>	92,722	284,330	310 15 9	8,22,02,500
Sugarcane	88,521	50,000	217 11 0	1,08,84,400
Sugar other than sugarcane	176,243	...	...	9,36,86,500
Total, sugar	...	...	...	...
<i>Condiments and spices.</i>	379,388	379,388	649 7 2	24,68,92,700
Chillies	47,717	...	200 per acre.	95,42,400
Onions and garlic	184,786	21,060	233 0 0	46,76,000
Coriander	46,707	83,405	254 0 0	2,11,84,900
Turmeric	71,434	17,859	831 0 0	1,48,46,800
Pepper	92,081	...	100 per acre.	92,08,100
Unspecified spices including omam	772,063	...	...	30,58,40,200
Total, condiments and spices	...	...	...	...
<i>Fruits and vegetables.</i>	546,136	136,534	427 0 0	5,82,06,000
Coconuts (copra)	...	54,614	266 0 0	1,45,27,300
" (coir)	208,784	...	200 per acre.	4,17,56,800
Mangoes	114,535	...	400 "	4,58,14,000
Plantains	244,230	...	200 "	4,88,46,000
Fruits and vegetables unspecified	1,113,685	...	...	20,92,44,100
Total, fruits and vegetables	33,694	...	200 per acre.	67,58,800
Minor food crops	...	...	...	...

* Note.—This is less than the total area in the season and crop report by the area under hortogram.

The Agricultural Income of the Madras Presidency, Output, etc.—cont.

Name of the article.	Total area cultivated.	Estimated yield.	Price per unit (ton except where otherwise stated).	Total estimated value (rounded to the nearest hundred).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Drugs and narcotics.</i>	ACRES.	TONS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
Tea	44,598	7,904	1,388 0 0	1,10,54,000
Coffee	53,898	8,084	1,131 0 0	91,43,000
Tobacco	228,222	107,450	839 14 7	6,87,58,500
Indian hemp	220	18	1,633 0 0	29,400
Cinchona	2,787	411	341 9 4	1,40,400
Other drugs and narcotics ...	136,494	...	400 per acre.	5,45,97,800
Total, drugs and narcotics ...	486,214	...	...	14,37,22,800
<i>Fibres.</i>				
Cotton	2,339,296	407,568 bales of 400 lb.	214 6 1 per bale of 400 lb.	8,73,74,500
Other Fibres	170,430	45,651	480 0 0	2,19,12,500
Total, fibres ...	2,509,726	...	...	10,92,87,000
<i>Oilseeds.</i>				
Groundnut	1,144,071	426,593	317 13 8	13,55,75,300
Castors	474,644	44,450	318 0 0	1,41,85,100
Gingelly	880,850	116,670	409 7 2	4,77,70,800
Other oilseeds	185,540	17,324	318 0 0	55,09,000
Total, oilseeds ...	2,685,105	...	...	20,29,89,700
<i>Dyes.</i>				
Indigo	101,800	1,180	4,352 0 0	51,85,400
Other dyes	1,626	...	50 per acre.	81,300
Total, dyes ...	102,926	...	...	52,16,700
Miscellaneous non-food crops	153,770	...	50 per acre.	76,88,500
<i>Products of Live-stock.</i>				
Milk { Cows	5,700,110	101,788	210 0 0	5,97,93,300
{ Buffaloes	2,561,193	182,942		
{ Live	2,223,700	1,985		
Wool { Dead	...	8,571	611 0 0	83,94,700

The Agricultural Income of the Madras Presidency, Output, etc.—cont.

Name of the article.	Total area cultivated.	Estimated yield.	Price per unit (ton except where otherwise stated)	Total estimated value (rounded to the nearest hundred).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Products of Live-stock—cont.</i>	ACRES.	TONS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
Hides	7,284,420	...	7 11 0 per hide.	5,59,99,000
Skins	21,006,751	...	8 1 8 per hide.	6,52,08,500
Other products of live-stock—				
(a) Cattle dung used as fuel	...	...	...	84,27,700
(b) Meat, bones, horns, hoofs and hair on carcase ...	...	...	...	7,08,04,700
(c) Earning of cart bullocks employed on non-agricultural work ...	...	...	...	1,28,91,000
Total, live-stock ...	...	...	...	27,60,18,900

Summary.	RS.
Cereals and pulses ...	1,73,68,20,100
Sugar	9,30,86,900
Condiments and spices ...	30,58,40,200
Fruits and vegetables ...	20,92,44,100
Minor food crops ...	67,38,800
Drugs and narcotics ...	14,37,22,900
Fibres	10,92,87,000
Oilseeds	20,29,89,700
Dyes	52,16,700
Miscellaneous non-food-crops ...	76,88,500
Live-stock	27,60,18,900
Total ...	3,09,66,53,800

Special attention may profitably be directed to the following observations and explanations:—

(1) With regard to the origin of the statement, at the meeting of the Board of Agriculture at Pusa in 1919 one of the chief subjects of discussion was the

condition of agricultural statistics in India and the best means of improving them. Among the proposals agreed to was that it was desirable that each Provincial Department of Agriculture should enlist a special officer to deal with statistics. This suggestion was acted on by the Government of Madras and a Deputy Collector was appointed as Statistical Assistant to the Director of Agriculture on 22nd February 1921. Even before this, special attention had been paid to agricultural statistics by the then Director of Agriculture, Mr. G. A. D. Stuart, I.C.S.

(2) The reliability of the figures set out under different heads varies. Those given under column 2, acreage under different crops may be relied upon as being extremely accurate, the percentage of error being inappreciable. Nearly the same thing can be said for column 4 price per unit, except in those instances where instead of a price per

unit of product, a figure is given for the money yield per acre. These figures are necessarily somewhat speculative. Figures under column 3 of estimated yield, are obtained by multiplying the estimated yield per acre for each district by the number of acres under the crop in that district and adding together district totals thus obtained. Great pains have been taken to get as accurate an estimate as possible for the average yield per acre but there is necessarily some doubt with regard to the amount for each district. It is however believed by the Department that errors of over-estimate and errors of under-estimate are about equally numerous so that they practically cancel one another. It is believed by the Department that the final error is small and certainly less than 5 per cent.

(3) One figure is of exceptionally speculative character. It will be noted that the estimated value of all the milk produced by over 82 lakhs of cows and cow buffaloes is only Rs. 597 lakhs. This comes a little over Rs. 7 per cow or cow buffalo per annum or between 3 and 4 pies per cow per day. It hardly seems credible that even allowing for a very large proportion of cows that at any given moment are producing no milk or none beyond what is taken by their calves, the average daily output of milk per cow should be so small that it would take three cows to produce one anna worth of milk per day. Nevertheless the Agricultural Department believes that this estimate is approximately correct.

(4) The total figure obtained, viz., Rs. 3,09,66,53,800 represents the estimated contribution of the industry of agriculture to the total income of the whole Presidency. It is to be noted that it is not an estimate of the total income of the agricultural classes, because it is obvious that the agriculturists themselves do not enjoy the whole of the income contributed by agriculture. A good deal for example falls into the pockets of the money lender.

(5) It is to be noted that a number of items of agricultural produce are not

included. The biggest of these is straw. Straw is excluded together with cotton seed and horse gram because it is held that if these items were included the final total would in effect be counting them twice over. For these things are mainly used to feed animals whose labour is required to produce cereal and other crops. For the same reason manure is not included. The question is suggested for consideration whether it is right that these items should be excluded and also whether any items which are included ought to have been excluded for the same reason. Another item which is excluded, which is of considerable statistical importance, is the juice of the palmyra and other palms used for making toddy. The question is suggested for consideration whether this ought to be included, and if so how the price should be estimated. It is to be noted that no deduction has been made from the totals for human food-grains in order to allow for a part of the produce being used as fodder for animals. Statisticians in North India have made considerable deductions in estimates on this score but it is held that in South India grains grown for human food are not given to cattle. A number of minor items of agricultural produce are also left out on account of their relative unimportance, such as the milk of sheep and goats, eggs and poultry. These are omitted because they are not of much statistical importance and the value of them would be extremely difficult to estimate.

(6) With regard to the prices, they are the wholesale prices in the local markets, deduction being made to allow for the cost to the cultivator of bringing or sending his produce to the market. There is no allowance for waste. It may be urged that as a certain amount of produce is necessarily wasted between the time of the harvest being gathered and the grain or other produce actually reaching the consumer, that an allowance ought to be made on this head. On the other hand it may be replied that in passing from the harvest field to the consumer the produce is continually increasing in market value

and if allowance were made for waste during this period allowance should also be made for increase in the market value.

(7) Taking the agricultural contribution to the total income of the Madras Presidency, according to the above estimate at approximately Rs. 310 crores the question is naturally suggested what is the total income in produce and services contributed by all other forms of work and industry. Some previous estimates, including the celebrated one to which Lord Curzon gave publicity in a speech on the Indian Budget, have proceeded on the assumption that for all India 50 per cent may be added to the income yielded by agriculture in order to get the total income. This estimate, though possibly a fair one for the whole of India, appears to be somewhat high for the Presidency of Madras and the suggestion has been made that 40 per cent should be added to the agricultural income in order to get the total income, because the number of people engaged in industries and occupations other than agriculture according to the census of 1911, was almost exactly 40 per cent of those engaged in agriculture. If this suggestion be adopted the conclusion would be reached that the total income may be estimated at Rs. 434 crores. As the population of the Madras Presidency, by the census of 1921, was 42,822,270, the average income on this assumption works out at Rs. 102 per head per annum. If, on the other hand, it is assumed that the non-agricultural contribution to the total income is 50 per cent of the agricultural contribution, the total income comes to Rs. 475 crores or Rs. 112 per head per annum.

(8) The question may be asked how this estimate compares with other estimates which have been put in a more or less authoritative manner, and specially in comparison with Lord Curzon's

estimate referred to above is inevitable. This was to the effect that the average income per head for all India towards the end of the last century was not less than Rs. 30 per head per annum and was growing. With regard to this comparison it has to be noted that a rupee had a very much higher purchasing value in the 19th century than it has at present. It is hard to say precisely in what measure the purchasing power of the rupee has diminished. It may be mentioned as a simple fact that in 1899 Rs. 30 would buy 800 lb. of rice and in the year 1919-20 Rs. 102 would buy only about 1,120 lb. of rice. Hence if both the estimates are correct and the average income for Madras were also the average income per head for all India it would follow that during the past twenty years there has been an increase of about 40 per cent in the average income if that average income be reckoned in rice. But other commodities have also to be taken into account, and therefore it is difficult to say precisely how large an increase of real income should be deducted from the two estimates assuming both to be correct, and taking Lord Curzon's estimate Rs. 30 exactly instead of at something over Rs. 30.

(9) Nevertheless, again assuming the accuracy of the above estimates and calculations they indicate that the average income of India has increased in the last 20 years in real values as well as in rupees. It is a well known fact that many public speakers and writers assert that India is continually becoming poorer. It is on the other hand generally admitted that the standard of living is rising and that there is a greatly increased demand for many things which used to be regarded as luxuries, and for better housing, more education and many of the other conveniences of life.

Civil and Criminal Justice.

The High Court.—The superior court for civil and criminal judicial work is the High Court at Madras. The High Court may consist of a Chief Justice and as many Judges, not exceeding 20, as His Majesty may from time to time think fit and appoint. At present, in addition to the Chief Justice, there are 11 puisne Judges. The Judges must be barristers of five years' standing or members of the Indian Civil Service of ten years' standing, who have exercised the powers of a District Judge or like powers for at least three years, or persons who have held judicial office not inferior to that of a subordinate Judge or a Judge of a Small Cause Court for five years or pleaders of the High Court of ten years' standing; one-third of the Judges, including the Chief Justice, must be barristers and one-third must be members of the Indian Civil Service. A Judge holds office during His Majesty's pleasure but has power to resign. The Governor in Council may make temporary arrangements if a vacancy occurs in the High Court. A High Court Bench may consist of one or more judges, a Full Bench being a bench of not less than three of the judges for the time being present as judges of the Court. The High Court has framed rules showing what class of work may be disposed of by the various Benches; certain matters may be disposed of by a judge in Chambers. A list showing the sittings of the various courts during the following week is published every Friday.

Administration of Criminal Law.—For the administration of criminal justice there are 25 Sessions Judges in the mufassal, the High Court being the Sessions Court in the Presidency town. Additional and Assistant Sessions Judges are sometimes appointed to assist courts in which the work is heavy. Sessions are held once a month at the headquarters of each judge, but once a quarter in the High Court. Magistrates are of three classes

—first, second and third. The powers of a first-class magistrate are more extensive than those of a second-class magistrate; for instance, a first-class magistrate can pass a sentence of imprisonment for two years, while the longest terms for which second and third-class magistrates can pass sentences of imprisonment are six months and one month respectively. Village magistrates are not included in these three classes of magistrates; they may try persons charged with petty thefts when the value of the property stolen does not exceed one rupee and certain other cases of a trivial nature; they may sentence such persons if found guilty to be confined in the village choultry for a time not exceeding twelve hours. The Collector is always District Magistrate except in the Presidency town, where there are three stipendiary magistrates (including the Chief Presidency Magistrate). There are also four benches of Honorary Presidency Magistrates for the trial of petty cases. Divisional Officers are also Subdivisional Magistrates. These magistrates generally exercise all the powers of a first-class magistrate as well as certain other special powers. The bulk of the magisterial work, as far as the trial of original cases is concerned, is disposed of by second-class magistrates. In taluks where the work is light the Tahsildar and Sarishtadar—the head of the taluk office under the Tahsildar—exercise the powers of magistrates' including the power to try cases and to commit accused persons for trial before the Sessions Court, but in other taluks Stationary Sub-Magistrates are appointed for this purpose. Tahsildars are magistrates of the second-class ex-officio and deputy tahsildars and sub-magistrates and taluk sarishtadars are magistrates of the third-class ex-officio. In important mufassal stations, retired Government officers with judicial experience are appointed Honorary Magistrates and exercise the ordinary and

certain special powers of stipendiary first-class magistrates. Benches of magistrates are sometimes appointed in mufassal municipalities and other mufassal towns and villages with powers to try regularly cases under certain special laws, and with summary powers to dispose of certain other classes of petty cases. Special third-class magistrates, chiefly selected from among sub-registrars, are appointed to try such petty cases in mufassal towns and villages not within easy reach of a regular magistrate's court. District Magistrates rarely take cases on their own file. Divisional Magistrates dispose of cases triable by a first-class but not by a second-class magistrate and of other cases which are of special importance for any reason or in which it is probable that a heavier sentence should be awarded than a subordinate magistrate is competent to pronounce in view of the previous history of the accused or of the value of the property stolen, etc. The District and Divisional Magistrates closely supervise the work of subordinate magistrates. The judgments of Divisional Magistrates are perused by District Magistrates and Sessions Judges. District Magistrates and Sessions Judges transmit to the High Court copies of their judgments in certain cases. In three cantonments in the Presidency the station staff officers are appointed magistrates of the third-class and also cantonment magistrates under the Cantonment Act to try petty cases including breaches of cantonment rules.

Administration of Civil Law.—The administration of civil justice is carried on by 24 District Judges, 29 Subordinate Judges, two special Small Cause Judges and 144 District Munsifs. In addition there are at present on a temporary basis one District Judge, 19 Subordinate Judges, one Small Cause Judge and 23 District Munsifs. In the Presidency town there are a City Civil Court consisting of one judge and Small Cause Court consisting of a Chief Judge and two other judges. The heads of villages may be appointed village munsifs, with power to hear petty suits of a value

not exceeding Rs. 50 (or, with the written consent of both parties, Rs. 200); or, alternatively, a panchayat court with similar powers may be constituted, in which case the village munsif ceases to exercise jurisdiction.

Criminal Justice.—On the 31st December 1921, there were in the Presidency 960 criminal courts including the High Court, as against 912 at the end of the previous calendar year. In addition, the Subordinate Judges of Guntur, Kurnool, Madura, Salem and Tinnevely exercised the powers of an Assistant Sessions Judge. A Special Martial Law Tribunal of three Judges sat from the 23rd September onwards to try cases arising out of the Mappilla rebellion; this tribunal (whose work is not included in the statistical tables) took cognizance of 123 cases involving 2,058 persons, disposed of 39 cases involving 558 persons, of whom 85 per cent, were convicted, and transferred 38 cases involving 522 persons to Special Magistrates under the Martial Law (Special Magistrates) Ordinance; the remainder of the cases were pending at the close of the year. The majority of these cases were of a grave nature such as waging war, murder, dacoity, etc. To deal with rebellion cases of minor importance, certain magistrates already serving in the Malabar district were invested with the powers of summary courts under the Martial Law Ordinance, including powers of punishment equivalent to those of a first-class magistrate. At the close of the year there were 95 Honorary Magistrates serving on the Madras City Benches, which worked throughout the year. New first-class Bench Courts were established in fourteen districts and with a few exceptions rendered useful assistance in relieving the stipendiary magistrates of some of their less serious cases. The number of Village Magistrates who exercised criminal jurisdiction was 3,153, an increase of two over the previous figure. The total number of criminal cases instituted fell from 318,476 to 295,620, the decrease being shared by most districts; the chief cause was probably an improvement

in economic conditions. Appeals fell in number from 8,728 to 8,007; the average for the preceding five years was 9,324.

Jury system.—The number of persons tried by jury was 1,629 as against 2,038 in 1920; the verdict of the jury was approved by the presiding Judge in the case of 1,585 persons and accepted in those of 11 more. Out of the cases referred to the High Court, the verdict of the jury was upheld in regard to 28 persons, modified in the case of 9 and reversed in regard to 19, of whom 11 had been found "guilty" and 8 "not guilty" by the jury. On the whole the system works satisfactorily. The number of persons tried with the aid of assessors was 2,556. In the case of 1,612 of these the Judge agreed with all the assessors; in the case of 318 he differed from one or more and in the case of 626 he differed from all the assessors.

Punishments.—The total number of sentences passed during the year 1921 was 201,058, compared with 223,801 in 1920; of these, 99 were sentences of death, 217 of transportation, 10 of penal servitude, 22,560 of rigorous imprisonment, 8,772 of simple imprisonment, 12 of forfeiture of property, 173,562 of fine and 821 of whipping. The number of juvenile offenders was 2,247 boys and 678 girls, of whom more than half were found guilty of offences under the Forest Act. The number of sentences of imprisonment for 15 days or less was 4,908. The total amount of fines imposed fell from Rs. 11.39 lakhs to Rs. 10.83 lakhs, and the amount awarded in compensation fell also from Rs. 0.55 lakh to Rs. 0.54 lakh.

Civil litigation.—The total number of suits instituted in the Presidency during

1921 was 496,244, a decrease of 189 from last year's figure. This total gives a proportion of one suit for every 85 persons of the Presidency population or one for every 31 persons in the case of the Presidency town alone; the corresponding figures for 1920 were 83 and 33. Malabar and Tanjore tried for the first place in the list of litigious districts, while, leaving out of account the Agency Division, Anantapur occupied the last place. Malabar, the most populous district, also showed the largest number of suits, and Anantapur again held the lowest place. The percentage of suits instituted in respect of money or movable property was 89.1 of the total number of suits, as against 87.8 in 1920; this class of suit gained at the expense of suits for immovable property and of suits instituted in Revenue Courts, which fell from 25,380 and 27,113 to 21,377 and 24,351, respectively. The total value of suits instituted in Courts other than Village and Revenue Courts rose from Rs. 1,205.27 lakhs to Rs. 1,362.94 lakhs, and the average value again rose from Rs. 322 to Rs. 398. Apart from Revenue Courts, 24.19 per cent of the suits instituted were of the value of Rs. 20 or less against 28.32 per cent in the previous year, and 64.34 per cent of the suits were between the values of Rs. 20 and Rs. 500. The number of suits above Rs. 500 in value rose from 29,917 to 32,112. Suits triable by Village Courts but filed before higher tribunals showed a decrease of about 25 per cent from the previous figure. In 77.68 per cent of the suits disposed of the plaintiffs succeeded in obtaining the whole or part of the relief claimed by them; the corresponding figure for contested suits was 71.49 per cent. Appeals fell in number from 16,577 to 15,806.

Co-operative Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23.—Rs. 6,63,620 (includes also allotment for the Agency Division).

* **Staff.**—Class 1 (1); Class 2 (10); Class 3 (13); Class 4 (4); Class 5 (123); Class 6 (93).

The Progress of the Co-operative movement in the Madras Presidency.

Origin.—In the Madras Presidency as in other parts of India, the co-operative movement started in 1904. Although the idea of co-operation had already become familiar to a number of people in India who took a special interest in the economic advancement of the ryot, it was only when Act X of 1904 was passed that it became possible to make organized attempts on co-operative lines to relieve the indebtedness of the rural population. In the small tabular statement at the end of this article will be found some of the most important figures illustrating the progress of the movement from 1904 up to date. The first five years ending 30th June 1909 were occupied mainly in laying sound and enduring foundations. In those earlier days it was necessary to proceed with great caution, partly because of the experimental nature of the work and the imperative necessity for avoiding any failure which might cause a serious set-back and partly because the people for whose benefit the movement was started were ignorant and sometimes suspicious. This meant that a great deal of patient propaganda work had to be undertaken. A glance at the statement will show that during the last three years, progress has been enormously accelerated. Although this is partly the natural result of the work of the previous years, it is due in very considerable measure to the reorganization and expansion of the department which was carried out in 1919-20 in deference to the wishes of the non-official members of the Legislative Council. There is no doubt that the resolution of the Legislative Council which led to this

reorganization reflected the wishes of the people of the Presidency. For there was an insistent demand for the expansion of the movement, with which the departmental staff as it existed prior to the reorganization, was utterly unable to cope.

Spread of co-operation.—The number of co-operative societies of all kinds in the Presidency on 30th June 1922, was 7,389 as compared with 3,676 on 30th June 1919. Of these, 6,206 are agricultural credit societies and 694 are non-agricultural credit societies. A feature of special importance in the development of the movement during the last 8 years is the growth, *pari passu* with the increase of the primary societies of a system under which they combine to form local unions for their own supervision. On the 30th June 1922, there were 209 local supervising unions as compared with 102 on 30th June 1919 and 7 on 30th June 1914. The total number of primary societies affiliated to local supervising unions on 30th June 1922, was 5,494. The amount which these societies spend on their own supervision, i.e., on non-official agency appointed and controlled by themselves, has now reached a figure which bears a very substantial ratio to the entire cost of the departmental staff. In the year ending 30th June 1922, the amount spent by societies on this account was 1.25 lakhs of rupees while the total amount spent by Government on the department was Rs. 5.86 lakhs. And this latter figure includes the amount spent by Government on the travelling allowance of Honorary Assistant Registrars and on the pay and travelling allowance of their

peons. As the figures in the tabular statement show the development of non-official supervision has been extremely rapid. The amount spent under this head was only Rs. 1,949 in the year ending 30th June 1914, and Rs. 57,400 in the year ending 30th June 1919, while in the year ending 30th June 1922, the figure as stated above was 1.25 lakhs of rupees.

Villages covered.—Although the number of villages included in the area of operations of societies increased from 2,215 on 30th June 1914 to 5,665 on 30th June 1919 and 9,893 on 30th June 1922, the total number is still very small as compared with the number of villages in the Presidency (52,196) so that in spite of the amazing progress which has been made, it is no exaggeration to say that the movement has done little more than touch the fringe of the problem which the department set out in 1904 to solve.

Membership.—The increase in the membership has been very rapid particularly during the last three years, the number having risen from 100,537 on 30th June 1914 to 244,297 on 30th June 1919 and 461,002 on 30th June 1922. But even now the total number of members is only a very small proportion (less than 1.1 per cent) of the total population of the Presidency. So far as agricultural societies alone are concerned the members form only 0.9 per cent of the total rural population. Taking 5 as the average number in a family, only 5.5 per cent of the total population share in the benefits of Co-operation, and if we consider the rural population by itself, the percentage is only 4.5. This again indicates that in spite of all that has been done there is still an enormous field for further work.

Working capital.—Some idea of the rapid expansion of the movement may be formed from the figures of the working capital of all societies. This figure reached the enormous sum of 601.11 lakhs on 30th June 1922 as compared with 305.21 lakhs on 30th June 1919 and 123.21 lakhs on 30th June 1914. The paid-up share capital of all societies on 30th June 1922 was 79.86 lakhs as

compared with 34.70 lakhs on 30th June 1919 and 11.75 lakhs on 30th June 1914. And the reserve fund of all societies is now 26.08 lakhs as compared with 14.65 lakhs at the close of the year 1918-19 and 6.19 lakhs on 30th June 1914.

Deposits.—The members of the primary societies had deposits at their credit in the societies amounting to Rs. 28.71 lakhs on 30th June 1922, as compared with Rs. 19.81 lakhs on 30th June 1919 and 6.24 lakhs on 30th June 1914. These figures represent the savings of a large number of comparatively poor men. But to estimate the result of the thrift side of the movement it is necessary to include also the share capital put in by members of primary societies, which is also to be regarded as a form of saving, mainly by poor men. The paid-up share capital of primary societies on 30th June 1922 was 50.52 lakhs of rupees, so that the total savings of members amounted on 30th June to Rs. 79.23 lakhs. Deposits held by individuals, both members and non-members, in co-operative societies of all kinds on 30th June 1922 was 206.13 lakhs of rupees. If from this figure we deduct 28.71 lakhs of rupees which represent deposits of members in primary societies alone, we arrive at 177.42 lakhs of rupees. Practically the whole of this large sum has been put in by comparatively small investors. In the case of the financing banks, the share capital held by individuals is also, for the most part, money invested by the same class of small investors. This amounted to Rs. 14.14 lakhs on 30th June 1922, so that the total amount of money put into the movement in the way of investments, mostly by small men, amounted on 30th June 1922 to 191.56 lakhs of rupees.

Loans.—Loans from financing banks outstanding against primary societies amounted on 30th June 1922 to 187.78 lakhs of rupees as compared with 100.97 lakhs on 30th June 1919, and 45.23 lakhs on 30th June 1914. These figures give some idea of the extent to which credit on reasonable terms has been made available through the co-operative movement to the ryots

in the villages and the poorer people in the towns. But in order to form an adequate estimate of the benefit which the people of the Presidency have derived from the co-operative movement, it is necessary to consider the figures showing the total amount disbursed as loans to members of primary societies. Up to 30th June 1909 such loans amounted to 19.42 lakhs of rupees. By 30th June 1914, the figure had risen to 151.91 lakhs and by 30th June 1919 to 487.58 lakhs. Rapid as the increase was in the quinquennium ending 30th June 1919, the expansion in the three years ending 30th June 1922, is even more striking, the total amount disbursed up to the latter date being 954.82 lakhs. In other words credit facilities to the extent of 467.24 lakhs have been made available to members of primary societies during the last three years at reasonable rates of interest and on easy terms of repayment.

The cost to Government.—As a result of the reorganization of the department mentioned above, the cost to Government of the total establishment rose from 2.26 lakhs in 1918-19 to 5.86 lakhs in 1921-22. These figures include as already indicated not merely the pay of the staff but also office contingencies, travelling allowances, as also the travelling allowance of Honorary Assistant Registrars and the pay and travelling allowance of their peons. The total number of Honorary Assistant Registrars on 30th June 1922 was 61.

The cost to Government of the department in 1921-22 was only 33 per cent of the total Government expenditure for the year, while expenditure by Government on general education amounted to as much as 9 per cent. The expenditure on the Co-operative department seems very small in proportion to the great educative value of the movement to the people of the Presidency as a whole and more particularly to the rural population. Far enormous as the material benefits are which the co-operative movement has conferred, the results on the moral and educative side are of even higher value. It is far more important to build the character of the individual—and

this the co-operative movement is undoubtedly doing—than to teach the elements of reading, writing and arithmetic. Essential as the expansion of elementary education is, the progress of the co-operative movement is of no less importance for the general betterment of the people.

Benefits derived.—So far as the material benefits which the movement has conferred on the population of the Presidency are concerned, some estimate may be based on the figures of the total loans to members of primary societies. Taking into account the period of these loans and the difference in the rate of interest charged by the sowcar and by the society, it is calculated that since the movement started, members have saved on their borrowings a sum which is certainly not less than two crores. And this does not by any means represent the entire benefit conferred on the poorer people by way of favourable rates of interest, for the existence of co-operative societies has undoubtedly been a powerful factor in reducing and controlling the rates charged by the sowcar. As a result, even those who borrow from the sowcar are indirectly benefited by the spread of co-operative societies and the aggregate saving to the poorer people on this account in the last 18 years must be enormous. Reference has already been made to the sums which may be regarded as the savings of members and as investments in the movement. These are considerable in themselves, but the value of the co-operative movement in inculcating ideas of thrift and businesslike habits is far greater than the mere figures would indicate. And the cost to Government of the department in 1921-22 was only 5.86 lakhs as compared with a working capital of 601.11 lakhs for all societies on 30th June 1922.

The need for further work.—Great as are the results already achieved, the scope for further work is enormous. Even as compared with other provinces we have still a vast amount to do in order to bring the benefits of co-operation to all the people who are in urgent need of the help which co-operation alone can give.

Figures published by the Department of Statistics for the year 1921-22, show that in this Presidency the number of societies per 100,000 inhabitants is only 17.5 as compared with 46.1 in Burma, 45.0 in the Punjab and 35.7 in the Central Provinces and Berar. And if we turn to foreign countries, we find that while in this Presidency the number of members represents only about 1.1 per cent of the total population, in Germany the percentage is over 11 (i.e. in May 1921); in Italy where the condition of the peasant population is in many ways similar to that in India, there were 19,510 societies on 31st March 1921 or 54 societies to every 100,000 inhabitants.

And while there is still such a large unexplored field in this Presidency even in the matter of co-operative credit, the scope for expansion in regard to co-operative distribution and production is almost unlimited. In spite of several years of patient work, both by the department and by enthusiastic non-official co-operators, work on the non-credit side has scarcely yet passed the pioneer stages. On this side alone there is ample work for years to come for all the staff which Government can provide as well as for all the non-official co-operators who have the time and energy to devote to the extremely difficult problems which have still to be solved.

Abstract of Progress.

	1908-09.	1913-14.	1918-19.	1921-22.
1. Number of societies at the end of the year ...	180	1,333	3,676	7,389
2. Number of financing banks at the end of the year ...	3	8	26	33
3. Number of supervising unions at the end of the year ...	...	7	102	209
4. Amount spent on supervision by societies in the year ... Rs.	...	1,949	57,400	1,25,668
5. Number of villages included in the area of operation of societies at the end of the year ...	609	2,215	5,665	9,895
6. Number of members of all societies at the end of the year ...	15,597	100,537	244,297	461,002
7. Working capital of all societies at the end of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	18.19	123.21	305.21	601.11
8. Paid-up share capital of all societies at the end of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	2.10	11.75	34.70	79.86
9. Reserve fund of all societies including the addition made on account of the working of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	5.55	6.19	14.65	26.08
10. Deposits of members in primary societies at the end of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	1.93	6.24	19.31	28.71
11. Deposits of individuals in all societies at the end of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	9.05	54.18	122.05	306.18
12. Loans from financing banks outstanding against primary societies at the end of the year (in lakhs) ... Rs.	5.66	45.23	100.97	187.75
13. Total amount disbursed as loans (in lakhs) to members of primary societies ... Rs.	19.42	151.91	487.53	954.83

Co-operative Banks.

	Number of members.		Share capital paid up.	Working capital.	Reserve fund and other funds.	Usual dividend paid on shares.
	Indivi- duals.	Socie- ties.				
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.			RS.	RS.	RS.	PER CENT.
Madras Central Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 18	392	90	5,22,950	75,01,636	2,53,181	9
Total, previous year	383	90	4,77,700	68,47,416	2,13,404	9
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.						
Anantapur district.—Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231	107	320	1,03,086	12,13,520	2,258	9½
Arcof (North) district.—Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Vellore, No. 2161	67	423	2,76,788	28,42,727	22,623	9
Arcof (South) district.—South Arcot District Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1844	105	328	1,04,085	8,77,436	4,478	9
Bellary district.—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	59	91	33,070	2,71,423	80	4½
Chingleput district.—Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Conjeevaram, No. 1560	83	399	1,52,314	14,76,348	17,198	9
Chittoor district.—Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3230	39	162	59,351	5,92,114	1,908	9
Coimbatore district.—Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	177	278	1,51,277	14,42,587	30,352	8½
Cuddapah district.—Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3293	51	77	30,750	2,89,182	905	7½

Co-operative Banks—cont.

	Number of members.		Share capital paid up.	Working capital.	Reserve fund and other funds.	Usual dividend paid on shares.
	Indivi- duals.	Socie- ties.				
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—cont.						
<i>Ganjam district.</i> —Ganjam District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., Berhampur, No. 1928 ...	65	118	23,925	1,37,742	1,613	7
<i>Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2669</i> ...	27	40	12,707	48,346	679	8½
<i>Parlakimedi Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4999</i> ...	12	52	14,651	39,936	86	...
<i>Godavari district.</i> —Godavari District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada ...	82	176	45,350	2,24,601	2,275	4½
<i>Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4200</i> ...	31	28	10,700	45,140	253	3½
<i>Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4201</i> ...	98	68	32,975	2,50,519	1,006	7
<i>Godavari Central D.K. Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Amalapuram, No. 4460</i> ...	36	53	27,800	1,39,637	238	...
<i>Guntur district.</i> —Guntur District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 530 ...	70	202	53,204	3,08,294	5,355	7
<i>Kanara (South) district.</i> —South Kanara Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113 ...	166	303	1,46,566	8,85,037	14,368	9
<i>Kidasa district.</i> —Kistna District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1423, Masulipatam ...	135	232	88,575	9,13,661	11,632	9
<i>Ellore Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2965</i> ...	38	100	39,500	3,09,794	3,063	9
<i>Vizianagaram Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967</i> ...	41	55	22,130	1,17,396	996	6½
<i>Karnataka district.</i> —Karnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2232 ...						
<i>Madras district.</i> —Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1874 ...	152	176	98,728	5,47,174	5,769	6
<i>Madurai district.</i> —Madurai-Ramnad Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975 ...	84	339	1,34,743	14,06,554	29,467	9
<i>Malabar district.</i> —Malabar District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	149	260	64,273	480,553	3,507	7½
<i>Nellore district.</i> —Nellore District Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	37	194	55,754	4,14,533	1,879	7
<i>Ramnad district.</i> —Savillipattur Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184 ...	62	129	46,419	3,62,776	244	7½ & 4½
<i>Salem district.</i> —Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151 ...	87	321	1,55,184	13,64,863	43,030	8½
<i>Tanjore district.</i> —Tanjore District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakonam ...	126	181	69,901	5,65,394	10,591	9
<i>Tanjore District Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5214</i> ...	78	116	50,408	3,18,844	689	7
<i>Tinnevely district.</i> —Tinnevely District Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690 ...	98	278	1,01,748	6,86,572	1,702	9
<i>Trichinopoly district.</i> —Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178 ...	63	223	1,19,088	20,08,618	1,14,455	9
<i>Vizagapalem district.</i> —Vizagapalem District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagaram ...	55	156	50,239	2,40,734	4,339	9
Total Central Banks ...	2,506	5,977	24,11,199	2,11,12,307	3,37,622	...
Total, previous year ...	2,395	4,725	18,82,358	1,62,29,939	2,28,707	...

Educational Department.

Budget allotment for the year 1922-23: Rs. 1,60,23,000 [includes Rs. 85,500 grants to the Madras University and excludes Rs. 1,36,000 expenditure in England].

* *Staff.*—Class I (21 + 1); Class II (46 + 4); Class III (55 + 23); Class IV (407 + 100); Class V (1,784 + 451); Class VI (853 + 105).

[NOTE.—The plus numbers refer to the Women's branch of the service.]

General system of public instruction.—Public instruction is controlled by the Educational Department of Government. The control which Government exercise over the University of Madras is very slight and consists chiefly in an annual audit of accounts and in the statutory rule whereby all changes in the by-laws of the University have to receive the sanction of the Governor in Council. Colleges may be affiliated to the University on compliance with certain regulations. Certain institutions are maintained and managed by Government directly; they include at present ten colleges for general education and nine colleges for special branches of education, of which four are not under the Educational Department, 36 secondary schools, 789 primary schools and 89 training schools for special education. Other institutions are aided by Government by money grants for various purposes on prescribed conditions. Government, local boards and municipalities make grants-in-aid to 362 and 22,839 schools, respectively, of the secondary and primary grade and to 201 other institutions under private management. Local boards and municipalities maintain in addition two colleges, 194 secondary schools and 9,708 elementary schools. Over these schools Government exercise considerable control by their scrutiny and sanction of the budgets of local bodies; the budget grants are made on the recommendation of the officers of the Educational Department. District boards and municipalities are subsidised by Government for the maintenance of secondary schools under their control, the net cost of those opened in 1918 and

subsequent years being fully or partly met from Provincial funds. The Madras Elementary Education Act of 1920 requires taluk boards and municipalities to constitute "Elementary Education Funds" under their control and the budget estimates relating to such funds are subject to the approval of the local Government. The Government further grant secondary school-leaving certificates to pupils of recognized schools, i.e., schools which are managed in accordance with certain conditions laid down by Government. The Government notify from time to time the text-books which may be used in aided and recognized institutions. Scholarships are awarded annually by Government in recognized schools and colleges, some of them being reserved for females or members of the backward classes. In order to maintain a supply of competent teachers, Government maintain 89 training schools and 3 training colleges for teachers, grant stipends to a large number of their students and, after examination, issue teaching certificates; the staff of a recognized or aided school must consist of teachers holding such certificates or having some equivalent professional qualifications. There are 20 training schools for masters and 15 for mistresses under private (mission) management. Sex does not affect a candidate's eligibility to appear for the public and University examinations, and women can obtain degrees on the same terms as men; girls may, as a rule, attend the elementary schools for boys and there are secondary and elementary schools for girls only; 4 colleges for women are affiliated to the University.

The education of backward and indigent classes is specially encouraged by the maintenance of schools and the grant of assistance in money to schools for such classes under private management at increased rates and on conditions easier than those prescribed for ordinary schools. Technical education is promoted by the maintenance of technical colleges affiliated to the University, by a system of technical examinations, by the inclusion in the secondary school-leaving certificate scheme of technical subjects and by the award of scholarships to be held in technical schools and colleges. In elementary schools the pupils are usually taught in their own vernacular; but English is the medium of instruction and examination in the high school and examination in the high school departments of all high schools except a few vernacular high schools for girls and in all colleges affiliated to the University. Physical education is practically compulsory in all recognized schools. Four classes for the training of physical training instructors are maintained, two by Government and two by aided high schools. The examinations for the higher grade teachers' certificates include questions on moral training. Religious instruction is not included in any of the prescribed courses of instruction: but while Government does not provide religious instruction in its own institutions with the exception of the Madrasa-i-Azam, teachers in recognized schools may impart religious instruction at any time provided that secular instruction is given for the prescribed number of hours.

The Educational department.—The head of the Educational Department under Government is the Director of Public Instruction. The department is broadly divided into (a) the superior service and (b) the subordinate service. The former consists of the Indian Educational Service and the Madras Educational Service. The Indian Educational Service consists of 66 posts, 13 of which are included in the Women's Branch. These posts are filled by persons appointed in England or in India with the approval of the Secretary of State. The Madras Educational

Service consists of 62 posts, 19 of which are included in the Women's Branch. These posts are filled by recruitment in India. There are also certain special posts, not included in the Indian Educational Service but recruited from England, and others not included in the Madras Educational Service to which appointments are made by the local Government. The pay of officers in the Indian Educational Service ranges from Rs. 400 to Rs. 1,750 per mensem, with allowances in special cases, while that of persons in the Women's Branch ranges from Rs. 400 to Rs. 1,050. In the Madras Educational Service the minimum and maximum pay are Rs. 250 and Rs. 800, and in the Women's Branch Rs. 200 and Rs. 500.

Progress in the last quinquennium.—The quinquennium 1916-17 to 1921-22 has been one of considerable progress in all branches of education. The chief events have been the creation of the Ministry for Education under the Government of India Act, the passing of the Elementary Education Act, the re-organization of the Imperial and Provincial services, the creation of two additional posts in the office of the Director of Public Instruction—one of an additional Deputy Director of Public Instruction and the other of the Deputy Directress,—the re-organization and expansion of the inspecting agencies, the introduction of the model school scheme and the increase in the number of Government colleges and schools.

General statistics.—The total number of public institutions rose by 1,400 to 37,204 and their strength by 53,820 to 1,742,493 during the year, while the number of private institutions decreased from 3,927 with 111,177 pupils to 3,448 with 94,529 pupils. Classified according to management, out of a total of 40,647 schools and colleges, 10,894 were under public management, Government managing 948, municipal councils 1,105 and local boards 8,843. The remaining 29,753 were under private management, 23,322 being aided from public funds, 2,988 unaided and 3,443 indigenous and

private schools. During the quinquennium, the total number of public institutions rose by 5,928 to 37,204, i.e., by 18.9 per cent, and their total strength by 208,442 to 1,742,493, i.e., by 13.6 per cent. Private institutions showed a decline of 27.8 per cent in number and of 25.5 per cent in strength. Taking public and private institutions together, the number of institutions and their strength rose by 12.8 per cent and 10.6 per cent, respectively, during the quinquennium. While the number of institutions under public management as well as those aided from public funds showed a steady increase, unaided institutions decreased considerably. The percentage of male scholars to the male population increased from 6.5 in 1916-17 to 7.0 in 1921-22 and the corresponding percentage for female scholars rose from 1.5 to 1.8; the percentage of the total number of scholars of both sexes, to the total population, rose from 4.0 to 4.8. All the districts except Tanjore and Trichinopoly showed an increase in the percentage of scholars to population.

Education of Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.—The number of institutions primarily intended for Adi-Dravidas rose during the quinquennium, from 5,691 to 8,035 and their strength from 158,593 to 2,90,668. The total number of pupils in all classes of institutions rose from 120,607 in 1916-17 to 157,113 in 1921-22, the number reading in secondary schools alone being 1,217 against 718 in the previous quinquennium. There were also six Adi-Dravida students reading in arts and professional colleges. The expenditure on Adi-Dravida and Adi-Andhra schools rose from Rs. 8.74 lakhs in 1916-17 to Rs. 12.96 lakhs in 1921-22, towards which public funds contributed Rs. 7.66 lakhs, fees Rs. 0.29 lakh and other sources Rs. 5.01 lakhs.

Aboriginal, hill and criminal tribes.—There were, in 1921-22, 515 schools in the Presidency for the boys of aboriginal, hill and criminal tribes with 19,116

pupils under instruction. The total expenditure on these schools rose from Rs. 0.59 lakh in 1916-17 to Rs. 1.18 lakhs in 1921-22, of which provincial funds contributed Rs. 0.83 lakh, local funds Rs. 0.07 lakh, and other sources Rs. 0.21 lakh.

Higher education by castes.—Up to the 31st December 1921, 720 graduates had proceeded to the degree of Master of Arts. The number on the rolls at present is 656, of whom 505 are Brahmans, 85 non-Brahmans, 53 Indian Christians, 5 Muhammadans, 7 Europeans and 1 a Jain. Of the 99 Masters of Laws on the rolls, 87 are Brahmans, 9 non-Brahmans, 2 Indian Christians and 1 a European. Of the 4,756 Bachelors of Laws, 3,177 are Brahmans, 994 non-Brahmans, 223 Indian Christians, 32 Europeans and 30 Muhammadans. Out of 779 Bachelors of Arts (honours), 544 are Brahmans, 151 non-Brahmans, 85 Indian Christians, 11 Europeans and 8 Muhammadans. The total number of Bachelors of Arts on the rolls is 18,109; of these, 12,042 are Brahmans, 8,886 non-Brahmans, 1,687 Indian Christians, 248 Europeans, 229 Muhammadans, 6 Parsees, 3 Jews and 4 Jains. Of the 229 Bachelors of Engineering, 172 are Brahmans, 24 non-Brahmans, 24 Indian Christians, 8 Europeans and 1 a Parsee. Out of the 2,183 Licentiate in Teaching, 1,590 are Brahmans, 225 non-Brahmans, 316 Indian Christians, 42 Europeans, 9 Muhammadans and 1 a Parsee. Out of the 547 Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, 205 are Brahmans, 172 non-Brahmans, 92 Indian Christians, 62 Europeans, 9 Muhammadans and 7 Parsees; and of 263 Bachelors of Medicine and Surgery, 111 are Brahmans, 77 non-Brahmans, 48 Indian Christians, 22 Europeans, 3 Muhammadans, 1 a Parsee and 1 a Jew; out of 8 Bachelors of Sanitary Science, 6 are Brahmans and 2 non-Brahmans. There are only 15 Doctors of Medicine on the rolls of the University; of these 6 are Brahmans, 5 non-Brahmans, 3 Indian Christians and 1 a European.

Educational Progress in Madras.

Quinquennial Statement.

	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Area in square miles ...	142,380	No change.	No change.	No change.	142,380
Population ... { Male ...	20,382,965				20,670,730
Population ... { Female ...	21,022,449				21,446,235
Total Population ...	41,405,404	...	...	...	42,116,665
Public Institutions for Males.					
Number of Arts Colleges ...	38	42	44	47	47
Number of Secondary Schools ...	387	449	459	469	510
Number of Primary Schools ...	29,862	29,953	31,002	32,495	33,635
Male Scholars in Public Institutions.					
In Arts Colleges ...	8,000	8,021	8,206	7,538	8,487
In Secondary Schools ...	142,271	145,673	151,264	154,821	157,468
In Primary Schools ...	1,092,619	1,081,861	1,101,198	1,153,958	1,199,309
Percentage of male scholars in public institutions to male population.	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5
Public Institutions for Females.					
Number of Arts Colleges ...	3	3	3	3	4
Number of Secondary Schools ...	73	75	79	85	85
Number of Primary Schools ...	1,860	2,057	2,376	2,411	2,689
Female Scholars in Public Institutions.					
In Arts Colleges ...	210	228	270	302	322
In Secondary Schools ...	11,668	11,918	13,300	14,512	14,885
In Primary Schools ...	809,155	819,133	868,940	840,175	867,235
Percentage of female scholars in public institutions to female population.	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Total Scholars in public institutions. { Male ...	1,256,364	1,240,812	1,276,528	1,288,878	1,275,247
Female ...	323,380	333,775	349,241	356,403	367,235
Total ...	1,579,744	1,574,587	1,625,769	1,645,281	1,642,482
Total scholars (both male and female) in all institutions.	1,696,539	1,692,951	1,730,040	1,799,560	1,809,717
Percentage of total scholars to population. { Males ...	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0
Females ...	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Total ...	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Expenditure.					
From provincial revenues ...	Rs. 96,10,838	1,11,12,371	1,19,25,909	1,41,71,479	1,55,32,000
From local funds ...	16,44,555	16,43,623	23,50,163	29,58,335	30,58,335
From municipal funds ...	4,06,325	4,08,779	4,24,798	7,23,076	7,17,399
Total expenditure from public funds.	1,16,61,718	1,31,64,773	1,46,90,870	1,78,53,890	1,93,07,734
From fees ...	58,57,445	61,14,897	64,43,271	71,09,551	73,12,551
From other sources ...	50,26,705	54,63,330	56,54,758	69,44,698	72,50,399
Grand total of expenditure ...	2,25,45,868	2,46,41,780	2,68,99,926	3,19,08,139	3,38,70,684

Vocational Training in Schools.

The following is a summary of the progress of work done by Government during 1922-23 for promoting vocational education in this Presidency:—

I. *Training of teachers.*—(a) Thirteen secondary-grade teachers completed their special training at the Teachers' College, Saidapet, and obtained the Manual Training Diploma.

(b) A scheme for training 15 drawing masters as vocational instructors at the Teachers' College, Saidapet, in vocational subjects based on drawing such as engraving, wood carving, etc., has been sanctioned and the building is under construction. These classes will be opened on July 1, 1923, and will last for nine months; the teachers, when trained, will be available for teaching, drawing and vocational training in schools under the Department of Public Instruction.

(c) A scheme has been sanctioned for training ten selected Higher Elementary Grade teachers for a period of six months in modern methods of weaving at the Government Textile Institute, Georgetown, Madras. When trained, these teachers will be available for giving instruction in weaving on modern lines in schools under the control of the Director of Public Instruction.

(d) Agricultural classes have also been proposed to be attached to certain high schools in the Tamil, Telugu, West Coast and Kanarese districts; these classes, if sanctioned, will be a means of obtaining teachers trained in agriculture.

(e) A scheme for training and for increasing the number of Public Works Department apprentices is under consideration; certain of these apprentices may eventually, after training, become vocational instructors in schools under the Department of Public Instruction.

II. Grants have been allotted during the year for the opening or developing

of the following special classes in the institutions named under them:—

(a) *Manual Training "Woodwork and Mechanical Drawing"*—

Government Training College, Rajahmundry.

Government Training School, Russelkonda.

Government Training School, Guntur.

Government High School, Tiruvalur.

Government High School, Chittoor.

Government Brennen College, Tellicherry.

Board High School, Dharapuram.

Municipal College, Salem.

Ganapati Secondary School, Mangalore.

Mrs. A.V.N. College, Vizagapatam.

(b) *Vocational classes in (i) Weaving including carpet weaving and tape making*—

Board High School, Bhavani.

Board Higher Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri.

Board Middle School, Avanigadda.

Do. Gudur.

Do. Kandukur.

Do. Buchireddipalayam.

Do. Atmakur.

Board Elementary School, Yemiganur.

Board Elementary School, Nagaladinne.

Ramaswami Chettiyar's Town High School, Chidambaram.

Ramakrishna Students' High School, Mylapore.

Payyan's Middle School, Cannanore.

Baptist Mission Higher Elementary School, Gadripadi.

Hindu High School, Pattamadai.

Board High School, Kavali.

Board Higher Elementary School, Berhampur.

Vocational classes in (ii) Carpentry—
Government Secondary School, Bhadrachalam.

Board High School, Kavali.

Hindu College, Tinnevely.

Ramakrishna Students' Residential High School, Mylapore.

Municipal High School, Cannanore.

Vocational classes in (iii) Sericulture—
Board High School, Kollegal.

Vocational classes in (iv) Rattanwork—
Ramakrishna Students' High School, Mylapore.

Vocational classes in (v) Aluminium work—
Government Training College, Rajahmundry.

Vocational classes in (vi) Engraving, wood carving, etc.—
Teachers' College, Saidapet.

Vocational classes in (vii) Metal work—
Victoria College, Palghat.

III. *Additional classes recommended.*—

Further schemes for imparting vocational training are under consideration by Mr. C. R. Porrett, Adviser to Government on vocational education. The subjects included in the scheme and the number of schools in which these subjects are proposed to be introduced are given below:—

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Subjects.	Number of schools.
Manual training—wood work, mechanical drawing, basket work, etc.	26
Weaving—all branches including tape making—and carpet weaving.	14
Carpentry	3
Agriculture	3
Coach building and wood turning	1
Metal work	1
Mica work	1
Boot making	1
Brush making	1
Lace work	1
Rattan work	2
Tailoring	1
Painting and photography	1
Textile printing	1

Headmasters of schools, Chairmen of Municipal Councils and others who are interested in vocational training should communicate with Mr. C. R. Porrett, Teachers' College, Saidapet, from whom details of schemes, costs, bulletins, etc., can be obtained.

Emigration.

Budget allotment for the Protector of Emigrants, for 1922-23: Rs. 4,300.

Protector and Medical Inspector.—The Collector of Madras and the Surgeon, First District, Rayapuram, attend to the duties of Protector and Medical Inspector of Emigrants. Since the abolition of indentured emigration to the British Colonies the Protector's and Medical Inspector's duties have been confined to the inspection of returned emigrants from the colonies and to the disposal of the estates of deceased emigrants. The work of the Colonial Emigration Agency was transferred to the Protector from 1st January 1919 owing to the abolition of the post of the Colonial Emigration Agent and his office. The post of the Protector of Emigrants was created in 1844 and the duties were attended to by the Master Attendant of the Marine Department till about the middle of July 1868, when this work was transferred to the Collector of Madras who was also the Collector of Sea Customs. Part of the salary of the Protector was originally met out of the funds of the West India Emigration Fee Fund till the end of March 1868, when it was ordered by the Government that it should be met from

the "Emigration Fee Fund" which was collected at the rate of one rupee for each emigrant leaving this presidency. This arrangement did not continue long. On the 27th January 1859 the Government of India ordered the revival of the original arrangement of debiting a part to the West India Emigration Fee Fund and part to the Colonial Government of Mauritius.

The Madras emigrant.—Though a large number of Indians are averse, owing to religious scruples, to emigration to countries beyond the seas many have gone to distant colonies as labourers, shop-keepers or professional men. A large number of these have settled there. The chief cause of such emigration to foreign countries may be found in the economic conditions of the country and the rapid increase of its population. Most of the emigrants who have gone as coolies to the Tea, Sugar, Coffee and Rubber plantations of Ceylon, F.M.S. and S.S. and other British Colonies go from the Madras Presidency, which must be considered backward from the industrial point of view and where the available supply of labour exceeds the demand. Most of these emigrants belong to the depressed classes or backward communities. Being unable to find means of earning their livelihood in this province, they were driven to the necessity of going to neighbouring provinces, or to countries beyond the seas which afford better scope for employment and for a life of greater comfort for themselves and their families.

Internal and external emigration.—Emigration may be classified under the two heads, viz., 'internal' and 'external'. Under the former head comes the emigration of labourers to Assam, the Agency tracts and other industrial, agricultural or mining centres in India itself. The Protector of Emigrants has no concern with this. The term external emigration refers to the departure of Indians by sea out of British India under an agreement to work for hire. This is also termed as colonial emigration and may be classified under the following heads.

1. (a) Emigration to Ceylon, (b) Emigration to F.M.S. and S.S. These are free and non-regulated and not under the control of the Protector of Emigrants.

2. Emigration to the British Colonies of Fiji, Guiana, Trinidad, Jamaica and Natal and Mauritius.

Emigration to Ceylon and F.M.S.—Emigration to Ceylon and F.M.S. is free and is not under the control of Government. Each of these colonies has its own agent in this Presidency and the work of recruitment and embarkation of coolies is done by him with the help of recruiters who are sent by such estates as require labour. There is a depot at Avadi under the control of the Emigration Agent at Madras. This is intended for the emigrants proceeding to F.M.S. and S.S. from the port of Madras. There is another depot at Negapatam for emigrants proceeding to the above colonies from the southern districts. It is under the charge of a Superintendent employed by the Colonial Government.

Emigration to Ceylon is conducted by the Labour Commissioner for Ceylon who has his office and depot at Trincomopoly. He is paid by the Planters' Association of Ceylon. As in the case of F.M.S. and S.S., he is assisted by a number of licensed recruiters.

The distinctive feature of the emigration to Ceylon and Malay States is the absence of any indenture or agreement by the coolies. The coolies on arriving at the colonies are free from debt and under no obligation to any recruiter or any labour employing agency. He is at liberty to choose his employer and he can leave the estate at a month's notice and take service in any other estate within the colony which suits him. Emigration to these two colonies is restricted to the Madras Presidency, but as stated above, the Protector of Emigrants has no concern with it at present.

Indentured emigration.—Emigration to other British Colonies is restricted and controlled by the Government. Emigration to Mauritius was commenced in the year 1844 and that to Natal in 1860 under the orders of the Government

of India. Indentured emigration to the West Indies was started under the control of Government in the year 1864. The several legislative enactments on the subject of emigration, viz., statutes Nos. 14 of 1839 and 15 of 1842, Act VII of 1871 and Act XXI of 1883 are, among others, the principal enactments dealing with this class of emigration. Under this system of emigration the labourers proceeded to distant colonies under an agreement to work in a particular estate for a specified period at a certain rate of wages previously fixed. Such agreements were attested by the Protector of Emigrants. The Protector with the help of a Medical Inspector supervised the work of the Emigration Agents who were in turn assisted by the recruiters licensed by the Protector. This system of emigration, otherwise called 'indentured emigration,' was resented by the Indian public on the ground that it placed the labourers at a great disadvantage and that the system almost resembled slavery. Consequently it was abolished from 1st April 1917 while the emigration to Natal was stopped from 1st July 1911.

Aided emigration.—It has since been proposed to introduce a new system of emigration, viz., assisted or aided emigration the features of which are detailed below. Act VII of 1922 which is the latest legislative enactment on the subject in question was passed on the 10th March 1922 with the above object in view and the Act XXI of 1883 has been repealed by the New Act. Under the new scheme of emigration referred to above the Indian emigrant will arrive in the colony entirely free from debt including all liability for the cost of his introduction in the colony. He will be in no way restricted to service under any particular employer except that, for the first few months, for his own safety and protection, he chooses a particular employer. If he does not desire to

continue there, he may apply to the Protector of Immigrants in that colony to find employment for him elsewhere. Under the new scheme indentures or agreements have been entirely done away with. The Government have reserved for themselves the right to declare the countries to which emigration is lawful. They have also provided sufficient safeguards to protect the interest of the emigrants in the colonies. A representative of the Government of India will also be appointed in each colony to advise and aid the immigrants. With regard to recruitment, licensed agents will be appointed and paid fixed salaries. This work will be supervised by Emigration Inspectors who will also be paid fixed salary by the Colonial Governments. Over them there will be an Emigration Commissioner who will be a colonial Civil Service Official. The local Government will appoint a Protector to supervise the emigration in each port in which the embarkation of emigrants is authorised by the Government.

Duties of the Protector.—The chief duties assigned to the Protector of Emigrants under the new Act are (1) to protect all emigrants and aid them with his advice, (2) to see that as far as possible all the provisions of the Emigration Act and the rules made thereunder are complied with, (3) to inspect at the time of arrival to such extent and in such manner as the local Government may prescribe vessels bringing return emigrants to the port of which he is protector, (4) to enquire into the treatment accorded to the return emigrants both during the voyage and during their residence in the colonies and to report thereon to the local Government, (5) to aid and advise the returned emigrants, as far as he reasonably can. The Protector will be assisted by a Medical Inspector. The new scheme of emigration has been introduced in this Presidency.

Fisheries Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23 : Rs. 3,18,600.

* Staff.—Class I (1); Class II (1); Class III (2); Class IV (7); Class V (59); Class VI (89).

Aims.—The aims which the Fisheries Department seeks to achieve are the following:

(1) To increase the food supply of the people by developing both the marine and the fresh-water fisheries of the country to their utmost capacity.

(2) To improve the material and moral conditions of the fisher community by introducing better methods and improved gear, by demonstration to them of the value of thrift, co-operation, education and temperance, and by gradual enlightenment to lead them by degrees to become happier men and better citizens.

(3) To introduce new fishery industries and to develop old ones.

(4) To fight mosquito-borne diseases by the breeding and supply of larvicidal fishes into waters in malarial localities.

(5) To popularize interest in the operations of the department and incidentally in marine and fresh-water biology by means of Public Aquaria, and the publication of popular zoological literature; also to facilitate the study of zoology throughout India by the provision of zoological specimens suitable for teaching purposes.

(6) To carry on such scientific study of the bionomics of the food-fishes of the Presidency and of the animals on which they feed as its limited means will permit, bearing in mind that the department's resources must be utilized in the first instance for strictly practical and economic ends.

The practical working out of the above falls under one or other of the following main heads:—Fishery Development, Industries, Technical and Scientific Investigation, Education and Socio-economics.

Fishery development.—The two chief items under this head represent two of

the out-standing successes of the department. They are the reorganization of the historic chank fisheries of the East Coast and the stocking schemes whereby our tanks and rivers are made to yield more abundantly. Both are highly profitable directly and these profits in good seasons usually enable a large proportion of the expenses of the department to be met without trenching on public funds. In other words "Fisheries" to a great extent has been a self-supporting department, able to pay its way. With the large and non-productive educational work now initiated, this favourable balance is not likely to be maintained.

The Chank Fisheries are peculiarly profitable. They are old and historic prerogatives of the Crown, worked directly by the Fisheries Department by means of volunteer labour, paid piece-work. The department provides many valuable facilities to the divers, free of cost, including towage to the fishing grounds, buoying of the beds, and provision of camping quarters, assistance which considerably increases their earnings and gives them comfort undreamed of in former days. In spite of higher prices paid to the fishermen the work of the department has resulted in largely increased catches and profits—

In 1917-18 these fisheries	Rs.
gave a net profit of	99,278
In 1918-19 this rose to	67,580
In 1919-20	46,029

Total for the three years ... 1,52,887

Since the 1919-20 season, owing to unfavourable markets and weather and to transient labour shortage, the profits have been less, viz.—

1920-21	...	...	Rs. 36,536
1921-22	...	...	8,266

A drastic scheme of retrenchment and re-organization is now being put into operation and has been successful in overcoming the exceptional difficulties that beset this work during the previous two years.

The chank fisheries of Madras are worked off the coasts of the six southern maritime districts on the east coast. The most important are those of Tinnevely and Ramnad. The former yields from 1½ to 3 lakhs of shells per annum, the latter, leased for fifteen years for the sum of Rs. 60,000 from the Raja of Ramnad, usually gives from 1½ to 2½ lakhs. The smaller fisheries of Tanjore, South Arcot, Chingleput and Nellore are leased by Government to contractors, who make their own arrangements with the fishermen, subject to certain rules. The two fisheries carried on departmentally are now as fully organized as present conditions permit. Their produce is sold in advance by tender on terms generally extending over three seasons. Fisheries Bulletin No. 7* is devoted to a monograph of the chank. A detailed account of the methods adopted to fish the shells is given; the exceedingly ancient and wonderfully interesting industry of chank bangle manufacture is also described and illustrated very fully, while the ethnological importance of the wealth of curious folklore centring round this sacred shell receives adequate attention.

The Pearl Fishery off the Tinnevely coast, which is intimately associated with the chank fishery, bulked largely in importance in ancient days. From causes still obscure, but probably connected with changes in the contour line of the coast, the pearl banks have been seldom productive in recent years. In common with the Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, no fishery has taken place since 1908, except a small one at Tondi in Palk Bay in 1914. Historical evidence shows that there have been similar long barren intervals in the past punctuated by an occasional fishery, hence the department

inspects the banks periodically in order that when the pearl oysters do re-appear they may be properly watched and fished at the proper time. The result of the long continued observations of the Director of Fisheries shows that there is little or nothing to be done to obviate the recurrence of barren years. Science in this has been proved helpless in the face of the annually recurring monsoon. An inspection completed recently (April 1923) shows that a large number of the beds are at last populated with immense quantities of young pearl oysters, about 9 months old. An unusually large and profitable fishery should take place in 1925 or 1926 if nothing prevents these oysters coming to maturity.

The Fresh-water Fisheries administered by the department rank second only to the chank fisheries in regard to the handsome profit they return to Government. They show continuous yearly increase in the revenue obtained and there is every prospect that this satisfactory feature will continue concurrently with the extension of operations. These fisheries consist largely of waters in which the fishing revenues were assigned to district authorities years ago for local needs. The new owners did nothing to effect improvements, the fishery rents being sold for what they would fetch. The Fisheries Department has now initiated a scheme whereby irrigation tanks and other inland waters are surveyed district by district, and those found suitable are arranged in groups round centres where fish-breeding and rearing are carried on, and whence each year fry are removed in large numbers to reinforce the natural stock in the linked tanks. The fishing rights and revenues in these are being re-acquired gradually by Government, compensation being given on the average revenue of the preceding five years to the local authorities, who now have neither trouble nor risk in collecting this money. The profit made by Fisheries is the difference between the compensation thus paid and the revenue

* Price Rs. 3; Government Press, Mount Road, Madras.

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

obtained from the fish sales after the working expenses of the annual restocking are deducted. The net profits on these inland fisheries during the last three years have been Rs. 20,573, Rs. 21,331 and Rs. 22,613, respectively. Within a short time from now the operations of this section will be enormously increased, for Government have agreed to the whole of the suitable tanks in the Presidency coming under the department's care eventually. In 1920 they approved of a detailed scheme for the organization of the most important tanks in the Nellore and Chingleput districts, whereby 135 tanks have come directly under the control of the department. The tanks of the Ganjam district have recently been surveyed and before long the whole Presidency will be covered and their inland fisheries set upon a suitable basis, provided the necessary funds can be spared.

To render successful this fish-stocking of inland waters, much patient research and experiment have been necessary; results have suffered from the lack of any estuarine and fresh-water research station. In spite of this, notable success has been achieved, particularly with the sathakendai (*Etroplus suratensis*) of the Madras neighbourhood, with the large indigenous carp, *Catla catla*, and with certain of the mullets. The life history of the first of these has been worked out in detail, and it is now being bred regularly and in large numbers in all three of the existing fish farms at Perambur, Sunkesula and Ippur. The value of scientific research is well demonstrated in respect of *Etroplus*; consistent success only resulted when the breeding habits had been ascertained; the secret of success lies in the provision of suitable stone-built breeding refuges where the eggs may be deposited safely in the manner peculiar to this species. This fish is found naturally in estuaries and tanks near the sea-coast. By the efforts of the department it has been acclimatized successfully to waters far inland; Sunkesula is 130 miles from the sea. Similarly with the catla carp. It is numerous in the Kistna, the Godavari and the rivers

further north but, till some 50 years ago, the Kistna formed the southern limit of the distribution. Since the opening of the Cuddapah-Kurnool canal and the stocking of its reaches by the fisheries department with fry of this species, the catla has found its way into the river Pennar and is now very common in the Pennar-fed tanks in the Nellore district. Two years ago it was introduced into the great Madurantakam tank in the Chingleput district and this year large numbers were liberated in the Cauvery thereby extending its range still further south. Further extension will be made when the Chingleput Fort fish-farm is in operation.

Other useful acclimatization centres in the distribution of the fry of certain species of mullet from estuaries to inland waters. This is the most recent of the department's efforts in this direction. The results are very gratifying, for fry ranging in length from 2 to 5½ inches have been found to increase in inland tanks to 9 and 11 inches within a period of 10 months.

The successful stocking of the Nilgiri streams with rainbow trout from New Zealand is another demonstration of what is possible when these operations are skilfully conceived. When these streams were first administered by this department, they were, with the exception of some carp and small minnows, devoid of fish life; now they teem with trout bred at the hatchery at Avalanche.

Sea Fisheries.—The development of our sea fisheries by introducing improved boats and appliances has presented greater difficulty, largely due to the conservatism of the fisherfolk and the difficulty of getting satisfactory teachers and demonstrators. The introduction of methods, proved excellent in one locality, into another, where those that are indigenous are weaker in catching power, has been tried in Malabar, at Tuticorin, Madras and Negapatam. At none was there decided success. Supervision of actual operations on the fishing grounds has been hitherto in the hands of intelligent but otherwise uneducated men, as no educated Indian fishermen at

present are available; the material being faulty and lacking in initiative, it is no wonder the results have been unsatisfactory in the main. Neither have these men been able to report intelligibly upon the conditions of the new waters they have worked in. With the recent placing of an order for an experimental sea-going launch to be devoted to the purpose of introducing and testing new methods, this vitally important problem will be attacked in a fresh direction with greater resources than in the past, and with greater concentration of effort. This fishing launch will be manned by an Indian crew who will be taught under the working direction of an experienced European master-fisherman able to report results and to vary the methods according to circumstances.

Industries.—Fish curing is an age-old industry in India, but the methods in use are generally primitive and susceptible of great improvement in regard to the flavour, appearance, cleanliness and keeping quality of the products. The chief indigenous method is to salt the fish usually for one night, followed by sun-drying. Long and patient endeavour to ascertain improvements in methods that are yet inexpensive to adopt has been made by the department, particularly at its Experimental Station at Tanur in Malabar. Here numerous and varied experiments have been conducted, with generally gratifying results. To enable the methods thus elaborated to be introduced to the notice of curers and to improve general conditions, particularly in regard to cleanliness and sanitation, six Government fish-curing yards were transferred temporarily from the Salt Department to "Fisheries" over two years ago. Progress in improvement has been slow owing both to the innate and ignorant conservatism of the curers and to factious opposition. With patience these obstacles are being overcome; even now there is a notable improvement in the cleanliness of the products of these yards.

Canning.—Experimental work was begun at Calicut in 1911, and transferred

later to Chaliyam, 7 miles to the south. Complete success has been attained on the operative side, the quality of the goods packed being in the opinion of experts, equal to the best of similar European products. Notably is this the case in regard to the canning of sardines, mackerel and prawns; these constitute the bulk of the goods produced. The Indian oil sardine (*Sardinella longiceps*) at its best, is said to be fully equal to the true French sardine, which is in reality the young of the pilchard.

Oil and Guano Factories.—Prior to the experimental work of the Fisheries Department in 1908, the amount of Sardine oil produced on the West Coast was inconsiderable and of the worst possible quality. The usual method was to obtain the oil by the putrefaction of a mass of sardines contained in a worn out and filthy dug-out canoe. It was also a wasteful process, for the proteid and other residue were thrown into the sea. Similarly, when fertilizer was made from sardines, the ancient and accepted procedure was to spread the sardines on the sand of the open beach, and so dry them in the sun. This had two drawbacks—large quantities of valuable oil, of no manurial value, were wasted, and the product became so highly impregnated with sand that analysis not infrequently showed the resultant mass to contain as much as 40 per cent of this useless adulterant.

The experiments made by the department had unexampled and swift success. It was found that a simple and quite inexpensive plant could be devised to separate the oil and fertilizer effectively and profitably. The high quality of the oil and fertilizer ("fish guano" as it is now known technically) reacted favourably upon prices, and has rendered this new industry so profitable that literally hundreds of small factories have come into existence. In this case the demonstrations the department was able to give were so conclusive financially, that the small capitalists of the West Coast rushed to share in the big profits that were being made by those first in the field. At the close of the 1919-20 fishery

year the number had reached the amazing total of 563. The estimate of their production for the same season was 24,000 tons of fish-guano valued at Rs. 100 per ton, the value of the oil manufactured being about Rs. 3,75,000—the two together amounting to 2½ lakhs—a very satisfactory result. A further advance has again been made during the past two years whereby it appears likely that much of the material now used as fertilizer will eventually be utilized more profitably as a feeding stuff for domestic animals. Success has already been obtained in producing high class fish-meals from all the common fishes found plentiful on the West Coast, particularly mackerel and sardines. Those who have tried these meals for cattle, pigs, dogs, and poultry speak highly of them when employed in proper proportions with a greater bulk of starchy foods. It now remains to produce them in larger quantities and to introduce them widely to the notice of the Indian public. In Europe and America the high nutritive value of these meals is recognized and the fish-meal trade there is assuming large and important proportions.

Beche-de-mer.—This minor industry, which consists of the curing of the thick body wall of a species of sea cucumber (*Holothurian*), had virtually died out some years ago when this department's attention was drawn to its decay. An investigation was made and experiments carried out as detailed in Report No. 4 of Fisheries Bulletin, Volume XI. It now constitutes an integral section of the department's operations in Palk Bay and affords a welcome addition to the income of the chank divers of that locality. In 1919-20, the total dried production was 6,245 lbs. The whole of this eventually finds its way to Singapore and thence to China.

Technical and scientific investigation. Apart from researches directly connected with the industrial branch, investigations covering a wide field, and continuous since the beginning of operations, upon zoological and oceanographic subjects have been carried on to considerable extent. The department has published a large number of bulletins

embodying the results of its investigations, the range of subject matter dealt with in them being varied and extensive, and not confined to purely technical subjects.

Education of the fisher-folk.—The department has a comprehensive scheme for the education and betterment of the fisher men. Up to now, it has opened 18 day and 9 night elementary schools for them. To provide teachers with qualifications specially suited to fisher school training an Institute has been established at Calicut, where 36 stipendiary students are now undergoing training. There are 60 Fisher men's Co-operative Societies at work, the majority of them being thrift organisations engaged in loan operations.

Anti-Malarial operations.—These form a very valuable part of the work of the fisheries department, and consist of three separate phases, viz.—

(a) The breeding and distribution of mosquito larvicidal fishes to municipalities and other bodies.

(b) The periodical stocking of pools in specially malarious localities with such larvicides.

(c) The conversion of mosquito-infested sheets of water into fish-breeding ponds which also serve the purpose of dry distribution centres for the stocking of irrigation tanks.

Cost of the Department.—The staff of the department consists of a Director, 2 Assistant Directors, a Superintendent of Pearl and Chank Fisheries, a Personal Assistant to the Director, 9 Sub-Assistants and a further subordinate staff of 44, exclusive of peons and temporary hands and the crews of the small fleet operated by the department.

The revenue of the department nearly balances expenditure. The figures for the past four years are as follows:

	Revenue.			Expenditure.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1917-18	2,26,930	2	5	2,20,049	7	2
1918-19	2,77,145	0	11	2,35,118	13	11
1919-20	2,26,874	2	2	2,45,900	15	5
1920-21	2,39,419	9	4	2,63,036	13	8
	9,59,668	14	10	9,94,155	15	11

Even though there is a small adverse balance, it must be borne in mind that the expenditure includes a large non-productive outlay for educational purposes.

Forest Department.

Budget allotment for 1923: Receipts—Rs. 54,09,000; Expenditure—Rs. 48,25,700.

* **Staff.**—Class I (20); Class II (34); Class III (33); Class IV (198); Class V (3,899); Class VI (316).

Brief history of the Madras forests.—The area of forests under the administration of the Madras Forest Department is roughly about 20,000 square miles, scattered over the twenty-five districts into which the Madras Presidency is divided. In addition to this area there is also a considerable extent of forest belonging to the feudatory states, Travancore, Cochin and others or within the large zamindaris, Jeypore, Venkata-giri for example, most of which is now administered by officers trained at Dehra Dun or Coimbatore.

In early days nearly the whole of the Madras Presidency must have been a forest-clad country, with cultivation confined to a narrow strip along the coast and to the sides of the great rivers. Even in historic times the proportion of forest to cultivated land was probably higher than in most parts of the peninsula. Madras escaped the invasion of nomadic tribes whose flocks and herds destroyed so large an area in Upper India, and owing to the mountainous and unhealthy character of so large a portion of it, the forests were left comparatively unpopulated.

During the early years of British occupation the Government, following the practice of Indian rulers, encouraged in every way the increase of cultivation at the expense of the forests and the boundaries of the latter were gradually pushed back towards the hills and mountains, to which they are now chiefly confined.

The hills had already been invaded by the aboriginal or semi-aboriginal tribes retreating under pressure of competition with the more civilized people of the plains and large areas of hill forest were devoted to a form of shifting cultivation, the principal feature of which is the felling and burning of the

forest for the sake of a temporary crop on the otherwise uncultivable hill slopes. Such was the gradually increasing destruction of forest, that in the early part of the nineteenth century the British Government became seriously concerned with the lack of timber, especially teak, for ship-building and construction; and various spasmodic efforts were made to conserve the more valuable forests. But it was not until a good many years later, that the importance of forests from the general economic point of view began to be realized, not until the deputation of Sir Deitrich Brandis, the then Inspector-General of Forests, to report upon the subject, that any definite forest policy was established. Dr. Brandis visited the Presidency in 1883 and, as the result of his detailed inspections, certain broad lines of treatment were recommended and have since been adopted, subject to such modifications as experience showed to be necessary.

The action of forests in raising the sub-soil water-level, in protecting the water-supply and preventing floods, and in mitigating the effects of intense heat, was admitted; while their value as a permanent source of timber, fuel and cattle food to an agricultural population was also fully realized. The policy adopted was to conserve and as far as possible improve the forests, especially on mountain and hill slopes, where forest growth can exert its greatest influence on local economic conditions and to manage them both as a source of revenue to Government and for the general benefit of the agricultural population.

It was necessary at the start to introduce an Act, under which the selection and resettlement of the very large area of forest required to carry

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

out this policy would be given a legal status. It was also necessary to introduce a staff of officers trained in European forestry to manage the area so selected on sylvicultural lines. Dr. Brandis' recommendations on these points were accepted and the introduction of the present Forest Department and of the technical management of the State forests may be said to date from 1884.

Reserved forests.—At the present time the total area of finally settled and reserved forests in the Presidency amounts to about 19,000 square miles, to which may be added about 750 square miles of leased forests, under the more or less permanent control of Government and 400 square miles of forest in remote localities which remain to be finally settled and reserved.

The following data may be of interest in showing the progress of the work:—

Period.	Area of finally settled forest in square miles.	Additional area of unsettled forest under control. Square miles.	Total. Sq. miles.
To end of year 1885-86 ...	1,628	8,323	9,951*
Do. 1895-96 ...	12,388	6,690	19,078
Do. 1905-06 ...	18,288	1,297	19,585
Do. 1915-16 ...	18,849	734	19,583
Do. 1921-22 ...	18,863	441	19,304

* 137 leased forests.

Exploitation of the timber forests.—The timber forests of the Presidency have been but lightly worked since the department was reorganized, chiefly because most of them were left in a very degraded condition by the heavy felling and subsequent want of protection which characterised the earlier forest operations, and partly because they were ill-provided with means of exploitation and the energies of the department were otherwise employed.

The following figures, which do not include the amount of timber sold standing in the forest to contractors, show the quantity of timber which has been put on the market:—

Years.	Cubic feet or	Tons approximately.
1895-96 ...	245,646	4,000
1905-06 ...	655,211	11,000
1915-16 ...	617,351	10,000
1921-22 ...	833,000	13,900

With reference to the enormous area of forest the yield is extremely small, and until really effective conservancy is obtained, annual forest fires in particular are prevented, and the forests generally opened out, there is no possibility of a large increase.

The supply of forest produce to the people.—The people's requirements in the matter of forest produce are many and varied. Small timber for building, furniture, carts and agricultural implements, firewood for household consumption, brick-making, sugarcane boiling and other purposes; leaves and branches for manuring their wet cultivation; bamboos for baskets, matting, roofing and water-carriers; honey, roots, tubers, fruits and many miscellaneous forest products for domestic use. Of all these demands, that for small timber and firewood is by far the most important. In the absence of any more practical method of supply during the early days

of the department the permit-system was generally in vogue.

But this system and the other systems tried later were found to have many drawbacks.

The final solution was gradually found by the introduction of forest contractors who undertook the felling and conversion in the forest and sold to dealers in the town and villagers; and this system is now universally in force, provided forest contractors can be obtained except where sale prices have been unduly inflated, or it is desirable to provide the hill tribes with forest work to keep them out of mischief.

The supply of small timber and fuel still continues to be much less than the demand. The forests nearest to the markets have generally been more or less denuded and difficulties of transport cause the price of produce from the more distant forests to rise beyond the villagers' purse. The systematic and gradual improvement of the nearer forests and the opening up of the remoter forests are works on which the department will in future be deeply engaged. The following statistics indicate the progress of supply:—

During the year.	Timber.			Fuel.		
	Supplied by departmental operations.	Supplied by other methods.	Total.	Supplied by departmental operations.	Supplied by other methods.	Total supply.
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
1885-86 ...	2,035	4,009	6,044	26,033	144,972*	171,005
1895-96 ...	6,000	40,000	46,000	30,000	108,000	138,000
1905-06 ...	11,000	41,000	52,000	98,000	140,000	238,000
1915-16 ...	4,200	56,000	60,200	14,000	224,000†	238,000
1921-22 ...	20,825	81,675	102,495	49,400	273,950	323,350

* Chiefly under the permit system.

† By contract working.

Classification of forests.—During the last few years the department has been engaged in a classification of the State forests as a first step to deciding on the general methods of future management. A special committee appointed in 1912 to consider the whole future treatment of village forests came to the conclusion that existing forest management was based on no clear objective and recommended a classification of the whole of the State forests to be followed by a clear enunciation of the method and object of treatment of each class of forest and of the agency by which it was to be managed.

In accordance with the Committee's recommendations the forests have now

been classified, subject to revision in some cases, in the following manner:—

Class I.—Seven thousand nine hundred and thirteen square miles of reserves to be preserved mainly for climatic purposes and for the protection of water sources.

Class II.—Six thousand four hundred and eighty-eight square miles of the more valuable forests from which together with those of Class I the bulk of the timber and fuel supply has to be met.

Class III.—Thirty seven square miles of fuel plantations.

Class IV.—Three thousand one hundred and sixty-seven square miles of village forest, which are available for the

supply of small timber and fuel as well as for grazing to the villages and in which limitation of both felling and of grazing must be enforced if they are not to steadily deteriorate.

Class V.—One thousand two hundred and eighteen square miles of village forest, which owing to want of protection in the past are now in a state from which they can hardly recover but are still valuable and with some little care should always remain so for grazing purposes during part of the year.

Class VI.—Twenty-eight square miles of small isolated forests, so barren of growth and impossible of improvement that they are of no present or future value.

Under this classification classes I and II forests aggregating 14,401 square miles will always remain under the direct control of the department and will be managed on silvicultural principles for the control of water sources and for the supply of timber and fuel. Such of these forests as are adjacent to villages and cultivation will provide for the requirements of local village cattle but grazing will be subordinated to silvicultural considerations.

Class III forests are mainly plantations which originated in the demand of towns and villages on the coast for fuel. They are now being sold. They have served the purpose of showing how plantations can be formed and worked at a profit; but their management detracts the attention of the department from the more important natural forests, and their future development can be left to private enterprise.

Classes IV and V forests, aggregating 4,385 square miles, are the true village forests, often small in area and more or less surrounded by cultivation. They are a very valuable asset in the economy of the agriculturist as they provide so many of his simple wants; but their management has always been difficult and chronic cause of friction between the people and the department. The ideal is ultimately to hand over the whole of these forests to be managed by

the villagers for the general benefit of the village; but so difficult is it to foster the communal spirit and so indifferent is the ryot to the future if he can only provide for the present that the process can only be gradual.

Up to the present date it has been found possible to place about 535 square miles of forest under the control of forest panchayats. The experiment is still in its infancy and while in some cases the transfer has been followed by increased destruction and a retransfer to Government control has been necessary, in others there has been success in varying degree. The only hope of final success lies in a steadily applied pressure and a refusal to be discouraged. A new organization for the management of panchayats has now been formed to work directly under the Chief Conservator.

The Organization of the Forest Department.—The department is divided into four main branches as follows:—

The Administrative Branch consisting in the first place of officers of the Imperial Forest Service recruited and trained in Europe and those promoted from the Madras Forest Service and holding the posts of Chief Conservator (1), Conservators (6) and of Deputy and Assistant Conservators (51); and secondly, of officers of the Madras Forest Service recruited in India and trained at the Dehra Dun Forest College, who hold 42 posts of Extra Assistant Conservators.

The Executive Branch consisting of about 207 trained either at the *Rangers' School* at Dehra Dun or in later years at the Madras Forest College at Coimbatore.

The Protective Branch consisting of about 814 foresters and 2,598 forest guards who within recent years have been taught the elements of forest work at vernacular training schools established at local centres of forest work.

The Clerical Branch providing the managers, head clerks and office staffs for the various administrative and executive officers, as well as gumastas, depot clerks and others employed in connexion with forest exploitation.

The Imperial Service officers are recruited from graduates at English Universities who have to spend two years in special forest training, partly on the continent Europe of after taking their science degree.

The Madras Forest Service is recruited from the more highly educated Indians and Anglo-Indians and its members are trained at Government's expense except in such cases as they are directly promoted from the executive branch.

For administrative purposes the Presidency is divided into six "circles" to each of which a Conservator is attached. He is the head of the Forest department within his circle and advisor to Government on all forest matters within it. Under him are the divisional forest officers who are Deputy or Assistant Conservators or members of the Madras Forest Service and have charge of the whole or part of the forests within a revenue district. The divisional forest area is divided into "ranges" in executive charge of Rangers while the ranges are divided into "beats" in charge of Foresters and forest guards responsible for the protection of the forests within them. In addition to the above permanent and pensionable grades of the forest service there is a large staff of quasi-permanent but non-pensionable subordinates, such as elephant and cattle men, plantation and forest watchers, gardeners and so forth.

At the head of the whole department is the Chief Conservator of Forests; and closely connected with all the activities of the department is the Collector who, as head of the district, exerts considerable influence and authority on all forest matters within it.

In accordance with the general policy of the Reforms, a non-official Forest Advisory Committee consisting of members of the Madras Legislative Council under the presidency of the Hon'ble Member in charge of the Forest portfolio was appointed during the year.

The functions of the Committee are partly to keep the Government in touch with non-official opinion of the working

of the Forest Department, and partly to provide a channel through which the motives which inspire the Government forest administration may be communicated to the general public. The Committee met on several occasions during the year, at which the resolutions to be brought forward on forest matters at the Legislative Council were discussed together with general questions of policy. In addition to this general Advisory Committee, a special committee was appointed consisting of three members of the Legislative Council in Coimbatore and of the local Conservator of Forests, to examine with the Chief Conservator of Forests various forest questions in that district.

The recommendations of this committee were accepted by Government and have since been given effect to. It is probable that similar local committees will be appointed from time to time as they serve a very useful purpose of bringing the officers of the Forest Department and the leaders of local public opinion into closer touch and understanding.

Development.—The Russellkonda Saw-Mill which was established to bring the timber from the Ghumsur Saw-Mill to market started work in April last; but owing to difficulties of training the local labour and general inexperience of this class of work, it has not yet reached its full working capacity. A sufficient stock of sawn material has been accumulated with which to get a foothold in the larger markets and the Managing Agents are hopeful of placing on the market considerable quantities of sawn material at an early date.

The Chenat Nair development scheme has progressed since the previous year. Roads and buildings and the siding at the Railway station are complete. Larger quantities of timber are being despatched to the Kolar Gold Fields. Local sales are being effected of both timber and firewood. The whole of this scheme has been under examination by a special officer from the Auditor-General's department who has drawn up a profit and loss and a capital account

up to 31st March 1922 and has prescribed a system of commercial accounting to be adopted in future.

It remains now to take this scheme out of the ordinary routine of forest operations and to place it upon a commercial basis. The question is still under consideration by the Government.

During the last year the whole question of the future development of the timber resources of the Presidency was under close examination by Government and they have recently sanctioned proposals made by the Chief Conservator for the formation of a special Engineering and Utilization branch of the depart-

ment. It is however accepted that forest development opens up such wide possibilities, introduce so many unknown factors, involves so large an expenditure of money and is so different from most of the work which the Forest Department has undertaken during the last 30 years, that it is inadvisable to proceed without obtaining the assistance of the best expert advice available. Until this advice is available and schemes can be put up to Government in a complete form both from the engineering, commercial and finance point of view, it is undesirable to attempt rapid progress.

The figures below are useful in showing what great scope for development really exists:—

Year.	Average annual gross receipts.	Average annual establishment charges.	Average annual expenditure—conservancy and works and refunds.	Average annual total expenditure.	Average annual net revenue.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1890-1895	18,75,267	6,85,122	7,14,648	13,99,770	4,75,497
1895-1900	21,79,284	8,03,052	7,82,087	15,85,189	5,94,145
1900-1905	26,10,831	8,67,247	9,70,306	18,37,554	7,73,277
1905-1910	36,83,230	10,98,945	17,20,458	28,19,403	8,63,827
1910-1915	40,39,040	14,59,644	16,37,305	30,96,949	9,42,091
1915-1920	50,00,881	13,24,238	16,87,419	29,92,057	20,08,824
1920-1922 (two years) ...	47,06,542	23,74,287	17,58,157	41,32,444	5,74,098

Government Museum.

Budget allotment for the year 1922-23: Rs. 45,822.

* *Staff*.—Class I (Nil); Class II (1); Class III (Nil); Class IV (4); Class V (7); Class VI (56).

Origin.—The idea of opening a museum in Madras was suggested to the Government in 1843 by the Madras Literary Society and the Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society. About the same time proposals were also submitted by General Cullen for the establishment of small museums in the various Collectorates to be placed under the care of the Collector, the Medical Officer and Engineer, in which specimens of local economic products would be exhibited. These suggestions were approved by the Court of Directors in 1846, and the Literary Society presented a small collection, consisting chiefly of geological specimens, to form the nucleus of the proposed Central Museum.

Central Museum.—The Central Museum was not, however, started till 1861, the year of the Great Exhibition, when a general collection was brought together in the College of Fort St. George, and the Government invited the co-operation of the public in its development. It was described as a museum of practical or economic geology and of natural history, and was placed in charge of Dr. Edward Balfour, then a Surgeon in the Madras Army.

In 1854 the Central Museum was moved from the Fort St. George to the situation which it now occupies in the Pantheon Road. The Pantheon or Old Assembly Room of Madras, the scene of balls, concerts and theatricals in bygone days, was adapted for its new function, and in course of time added to; at the present day only the central part of the ground floor of the old building marks the former Pantheon.

Local museums.—Local museums were started, in 1855, at Bellary,

Coimbatore, Cuddalore, Mangalore, Ootacamund and Rajahmundry. None of these seemed to have attained any importance and they had but a short existence, ultimately dying a natural death, chiefly from want of skilled supervision. In spite of the disappearance of the local museums, the Madras Museum was long known as the Central Museum.

The Madras Museum till 1885.—Dr. Balfour, well known as the author of the "Encyclopædia of India," a work which passed through several editions, was in charge of the museum during the first nine years of its existence. Dr. Balfour was succeeded by Capt. J. Mitchell, formerly in command of the Madras Mounted Police, who remained in charge till his death in 1872. Dr. George Bidie of the Madras Medical Department, was appointed in succession to Capt. Mitchell, and continued as Superintendent till the appointment of Mr. Thurston in 1885. Dr. Bidie who published numerous works chiefly on botany and numismatics, retired from India as Surgeon-General, Madras, in 1890.

Under Mr. Edgar Thurston.—Neither Dr. Balfour nor Dr. Bidie was permitted to devote the whole of his time to the work of the museum, but in 1885, while Sir M. E. Grant Duff was Governor of Madras, it was decided to appoint a full time Superintendent. Mr. Edgar Thurston, previously in charge of King's College Museum, London, was accordingly appointed and continued in charge till his retirement in July 1910. During his period of administration the museum had undergone great development in every direction, and in particular, the addition of the Connemara Public

Library and the New Building in 1896, has greatly increased both the size and the scope of the institution. To his enthusiasm and discrimination the extent and the arrangement of the collection are due; in his writings, more particularly those relating to anthropology and numismatics he has left an enduring record of his work.

Dr. Henderson.—He was succeeded by Dr. J. R. Henderson, C.I.E., as permanent Superintendent in April 1910 who occupied the post with marked distinction and success until 1919. During his time the Archaeological gallery which was in disorder for want of space, underwent thorough re-organization into three different sections, Jain, Buddhist and Hindu. Numerous additions were made to the specimens from time to time, to accommodate which further extensions were made both to the old and new Buildings, thus developing the Economic Products, Prehistoric Arms and Ethnological galleries. A special feature of his administration was the introduction of descriptive labels which serve as useful guides to the visitors. He also extended the educational utility of the Museum by starting a system of demonstrations to teachers and students in the schools of the city which has since been continued. During his period, the Scientific staff was strengthened by the appointments of Zoological and Archaeological Assistants, as previously the Botanical Assistant was the only member of the staff available for scientific work.

Scope of the museum.—As regards the scope of the museum, the exhibits were not, till Mr. Thurston's time, restricted to the Madras Presidency or even to India. Mr. Thurston, however, enunciated a definite policy in his first Annual Report and determined to devote his entire attention to the natural history, arts, ethnology, manufactures and raw products of Southern India, a policy which has since been steadily pursued, with the result that the museum now contains excellent collec-

tions representative of South India, for comparison with which small typical collections from other parts are being obtained as opportunity occurs.

Museum buildings.—The museum consists of what are termed the Old and New Buildings, with the Connemara Public Library intervening. In the old building are housed the Zoological, Botanical, Archaeological and Economic sections. The new building contains the art, industrial and ethnological collections, also the Museum Theatre, hitherto chiefly used for amateur theatricals and concerts.

Visitors.—The Museum is open daily, except on Fridays, from 7 a.m. to 5 p.m. throughout the year, and admission is at all times free. The first Saturday of each month after 12 noon, is set apart as Gosha day, when only women and children are admitted, and the galleries are in charge of women attendants. The total number of visitors in the year has averaged nearly 307,000 for the last five years. On the Hindu festivals of Dwadasi and Kattu Pongal the Museum is visited by large crowds of visitors.

Demonstration and research.—Every year the collections are enriched by new additions to the several departments. To this end the Superintendent and the Assistants proceed on tour to places of particular interest. The investigation and arrangement of the collections added to from time to time forms a large part of the daily work of the institution. This includes the preparation of detailed and descriptive catalogues of the exhibits, thus enhancing their value to the public. Demonstrations are also given to the teachers and students of secondary schools in the city by the Superintendent and the Assistants, thus imparting education through the medium of the exhibits and enhancing the educative value of the Museum. Facilities are also given to research students to work in the Museum on special lines of study in which they are interested.

Government Press.

Budget allotment for 1922-23: Rs. 4,89,926.

* *Staff.*—Class I (Nil); Class II (4); Class III (1); Class IV (12); Class V (1,584); Class VI (104).

History.—The Government Press originated in the year 1831. Prior to that date Government printing, by the order of Lord Clive in 1800, was produced by the Madras Male Asylum Press, who also published, under special arrangements, an official and general newspaper called the "Government Gazette." In the year first mentioned the monopoly of the Asylum Press was terminated and Government printing was divided among various private firms. The Fort St. George Gazette Press was at the same time opened in the Government Office, Fort St. George, and the first number of the new Gazette issued on January 4th, 1832. In 1859 the press which had been maintained by the Board of Revenue to print their proceedings was amalgamated with the Fort St. George Gazette Press. A Commission for investigating public establishments then found that economy was shown by printing work in the Government Press, and from that date work was gradually withdrawn from private firms. Surplus work which could not be dealt with was in later years entrusted to the Male Asylum Press, which eventually amalgamated with the Lawrence Asylum. The year 1861 is notable for the introduction of a piece-work scale of pay for compositors, the Madras press being the first Government Press to introduce the system afterwards adopted by all the principal Government Presses in India. In 1868 a small branch press was formed at the Penitentiary, where 360 convicts are employed at present. Between 1855 and 1859 district presses were established to supplant manuscript copying at all Collectors' headquarters. District Gazettes were issued for the first time in 1856-57. Railway communications having been

improved, and the printing of forms having been standardized and systematized, the convenience of the district presses diminished. Much of the printing work was ordered to be centralized in Madras, and the classes of matter published in the District Gazettes restricted. In 1917, as a measure of economy, twenty district presses were abolished, and their work transferred to the Madras Press. The Jail Presses at Vellore, Coimbatore and Cannanore are retained to employ convict labour; also the Collectorate Press at Ganjam, on account of its distance from Madras City and its singularity in the use of the Oriya vernacular. The Ootacamund Branch Press opened in 1905, works as a district press for the greater part of the year, and by a temporary transfer of establishment is enabled to deal with Secretariat work while Government are on the Hills. Up to the year 1888, the Government Press was located on the ground floor of the Government Office in the Fort, when more spacious accommodation was found in a portion of the old Mint Buildings vacated by the Army Clothing Depot. Owing to increasing congestion and the inconvenient arrangement of the Mint premises, plans for the construction of a new Government Central Press were prepared and approved in 1912. But about that time opportunity was afforded to acquire, at a cost of three lakhs of rupees, the plant and premises of the Lawrence Asylum Press in Mount Road, and this transaction was carried through in preference to the construction of a new building. To the Mount Road Branch thus established were transferred the sale depot for books and publications, the book-work printing and binding sections, with a portion of the forms

work and District Gazettes to equalize the general pressure and flow of work in the various branches. In 1912 the Press started the manufacture of all rubber stamps required for Government offices. The introduction of the Reforms in 1920 brought very heavy work to the Press, especially in the vernacular sections, and about 15,500 pages of the first electoral rolls with all other printed election matter, was produced for the first general election. At the beginning of 1923 the Press was called upon to take over the major portion of the High Court printing, which, from 1862, had been in the hands of a private contractor. This necessitated the engagement of additional staff.

Present developments.—At the present time the Government Press with its

branches in Madras City employs a staff of 1,655 men and in addition provides a task for 360 convicts. The Press occupies a floor space of 123,000 sq. feet, has its own mechanical and electrical engineering and carpentry shops, and a large well-equipped type foundry. The present value of the plant and machinery has been computed recently at over thirteen and a half lakhs of rupees, and comprises among main items over 800 tons of type and printing metal, 103 power printing machines, 40 hand-presses, 184 binding machines, 4 multiple-magazine linotype machines, 45 electric motors, a 40 horse-power suction gas plant with engine and dynamo, 19 type casting machines including 8 high speed Foucher typecasters, 11,085 punches, 18,011 matrices, and 37 other machines.

Health and Medical Relief.

Public Health Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23 : Rs. 25,62,500.

* *Staff.*—Class I (2); Class II (4); Class III (9, of whom 8 are temporary); Class IV (30); Class V (189 of whom 48 are temporary); Class VI (161 of whom 5 are temporary).

Origin.—Since the year 1908, when the Government of India first made large grants in aid of sanitation, much progress has been made in improving the health conditions of the Presidency. The local and municipal Conferences held in the years 1920, 1921 and 1922 which have become a feature of public activity in this Presidency have served to focus and intensify the interest in sanitary affairs taken by officials as well as by the public generally. The demand for purer water, efficient drainage and other Sanitary improvement now makes itself constantly heard through the Press and the platform.

Public Health administration in Madras.—The public health administration in this Presidency is almost entirely vested in the various local bodies, viz., Municipalities, District Boards, Taluk Boards and Union Boards. The law affecting public health is to be found in the Local Boards Act, the District Municipalities Act, the Madras City Municipal A.t, the Towns Nuisances Act, the Epidemic Diseases Act and the Registration of Births and Deaths Act. These provide for the construction and maintenance of major sanitary works, such as water-supply and drainage, for all minor works such as markets, slaughter-houses

for conservancy and lighting arrangements, for the training and employment of medical and sanitary officers and vaccinators for the control of epidemics, for the accurate registration of vital statistics and in short for all the numerous matters that go to make up sanitary administration in the Presidency.

Limitations.—The progress of sanitary improvement is necessarily limited by the financial resources of these local bodies, which even when supplemented by Government grants, are of a limited and inelastic character and by the level of sanitary knowledge among the people, which can only be raised by vigorous propaganda work. Many of the provisions of sanitary law are therefore seldom enforced in practice, for example, those relating to the filling up of insanitary pools, the indiscriminate use of tanks for bathing, washing and drinking purposes, the use of open fields and river and tank bunds as latrines, and the removal of burial and burning grounds from the banks of rivers or the foreshore of tanks. For the same reason compulsory vaccination and compulsory registration of births and deaths are in force only in certain selected areas.

Sanitary staff in urban areas.—The machinery employed for the sanitary administration of the Presidency has been considerably strengthened during the last two years and will be still further strengthened from 1st April 1923. Every Municipality has a certain number of Sanitary Inspectors under whose control and supervision a staff of scavengers and sweepers is employed. In ten Municipalities, the sanitary staff is directly under the control of a trained Health Officer who is responsible for the public health administration of the Municipality, and in the rest of the Presidency the sanitary staff will depend the future permanent improvement of the towns. To administer and keep in touch with the large number of sanitary administration, Assistant Directors of Public Health are stationed at Waltair, Madras and Coimbatore respectively, are employed by the Government and these officers are required to inspect the Municipalities in

their charge periodically and advise the Municipal Councils on all matters connected with public health.

In rural areas.—In rural areas, chiefly from financial reasons, the sanitary system is not so well developed. Sanitary Inspectors are employed in some Union villages and a number of itinerating Sanitary Inspectors are employed by a few Taluk Boards and District Boards. As a rule, however, except the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, there is no qualified supervising officer to control their activities or to inaugurate and carry out new sanitary schemes. District Medical and Sanitary Officers obviously do not have sufficient time to give to this branch of their duties and some District Boards have in past years employed Sanitary Assistants. These have not been very successful and with the awakening consciousness of the people, the need for a thorough reorganization of public health administration in rural areas has been keenly felt.

New scheme.—Last year in the five districts of Vizagapatam, Kistna, Kurnool, Tanjore and Trichinopoly, a self-contained public health staff has been constituted experimentally under the control of a District Health Officer, who is a properly qualified medical officer with public health experience and qualifications. The District Sanitary Inspectors and District Deputy Inspectors of Vaccination who are also trained Sanitary Inspectors formed the District Health staff.

District Health officers.—The duties of the District Health Officer and his staff are:—

- (a) to relieve District Medical and Sanitary Officer of all public health duties in the rural areas of his district.
- (b) the investigation and control of all outbreaks of communicable disease in rural areas.
- (c) the supervision of all vaccination and other protective inoculations hitherto attended to by a special staff.
- (d) the supervision of the registration of vital statistics which should thus

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

be made more detailed and much more accurate than at present.

(e) the drafting of plans and estimates for simple sanitary projects and taking steps to remedy defects in village drainage and water supplies.

(f) Propaganda. This would be a very important part of the activities of the health staff. Lantern lectures, Cinema lectures and demonstrations run more or less on American lines, should play an important part.

(g) In the event of outbreak of cholera, plague or malaria, the disinfection of watersupplies, etc., rat destruction and plague inoculation, mosquito-reduction and the distribution of quinine, would be undertaken by the Public Health staff.

(h) Hookworm infestation and other such parasitic infection would be dealt with.

(i) the staff would work in co-operation with the staffs of neighbouring districts, the interchange of notification of outbreak of infectious disease receiving attention at the earliest possible opportunity.

(j) in the event of the appearance of infectious disease of a serious nature, the most strenuous efforts would be made to localize the spread with the aid, when necessary, of the staffs of adjoining districts.

Progress of the scheme.—The experiment in the five districts mentioned above has worked successfully and Government have ordered that it should be introduced in every district except the Nilgiris from 1st April 1923. During the past two years Government have trained a number of Assistant Surgeons as Health Officers who will be posted to as District Health Officers and the new scheme detailed above is expected to improve matters very considerably. At the head of the Public Health Department is the Director of Public Health who is an I.M.S. officer with public health experience. As recently as 1914, the Public Health Department (Sanitary Department as it was then called) consisted of a Sanitary Commissioner (now Director of Public Health) and one

Deputy Sanitary Commissioner (now Assistant Director of Public Health) whose main duties were those of an Inspector of Vaccination. Later, two additional Deputy Sanitary Commissioners were sanctioned and the Presidency was divided into three ranges—Northern, Central and Southern, the headquarters of these being fixed at Waltair, Madras and Coimbatore respectively. In 1920, one of the three permanent Deputy Sanitary Commissioners was placed on special duty for the inspection and management of fairs and festivals in the Presidency and a fourth (temporary) Deputy Sanitary Commissioner was thus appointed to his place. The importance of the relation of accurate vital statistics to preventive medicine being recognized, a fifth Deputy Sanitary Commissioner was appointed to be in entire charge of this branch of the administration and to devote his whole time to the examination of vital statistics in different districts of the Presidency. Want of funds alone prevented the appointment of a sixth Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, who is essential to carry out special investigations in connexion with cholera, plague, malaria, small-pox, etc., and generally to make intensive enquiries regarding the epidemiology of preventable diseases throughout the Presidency.

Subordinate staff.—As regards the subordinate staff, for cholera work, Government have for some years maintained eight (three permanent and five temporary) cholera parties paid for from Provincial funds. Three of the temporary cholera parties went to form the five District Health parties. There is a separate staff of 106 District Sanitary Inspectors, paid by Government who attend solely to vaccination work in the districts. In districts exposed to plague infection a staff of Plague Inspectors is employed at the cost of the Government and partly of the Municipalities. After the introduction of the Health Scheme, there will be a separate staff for these separate staff. All will be maintained in the District Health staff.

work under the supervision and control of the District Health Officer in the health scheme which has been introduced in every district from 1st April 1923.

Director of Public Health.—The Director of Public Health is the adviser to Government on all public health matters. Till very recently, he had no voice in the public health administration in the Madras City, but Government have now ordered that the Health Officer, Corporation of Madras should consult the Director of Public Health in all public health matters and obtain his advice.

Recruitment.—The department is entirely provincial in character and after the passing of the Reform Act is under the direct control of Government in the Ministry of Local Self-Government Department. Its personnel is composed partly of I.M.S. officers and partly of others. Candidates for appointment as Assistant Directors of Public Health must have put in five years practical and approved service as First-class Health Officers and must obtain a British Diploma in Public Health before confirmation. The pay of the Director of Public Health and the Assistant Directors of Public Health are fixed as follows:—

	RS.
Director of Public Health...	2,100-2,400
Assistant Directors of Public Health ...	600-1,200

Sanitary training.—The training of the sanitary staff is a matter of great importance and classes for the training of Health Officers and of candidates for the B.S.Sc. degree of the Madras University are held annually in the Medical College. For Sanitary Inspectors' training, classes are held annually in the Medical College from July to December in Animal Physiology and Hygiene and in the Sanitary Engineer's office in Minor Sanitary Engineering. A class for the training of I class vaccinators is held at the King Institute, Guindy and practical training in vaccination is given to the men at the Corporation Vaccination depots in Madras. In addition, the Sanitary Inspectors are required to undergo every five years a revision course in advanced Hygiene and Minor Sanitary Engineering and must pass an examination after the course. This ensures that the Sanitary Inspectors' knowledge of Hygiene is kept up-to-date.

Medical Relief.

Budget allotment for the Medical Department for 1922-23 : Rs. 59,07,000.

* *Staff.*—Class I (41), Class II (56), Class III (161), Class IV (452), Class V (427), Class VI (994).

Medical relief by local bodies.—Under the existing laws and regulations in force in the Madras Presidency, medical relief is mainly a function of Local Boards and Municipalities, in the areas which come within the jurisdiction of these bodies.

Paragraph 44 of the Madras District Municipalities Act V of 1920 states that—

“That Municipal Council shall provide and maintain either from endow-

ments or from the municipal funds or by grants-in-aid therefrom, in accordance with such rules as may from time to time be prescribed by the Governor in Council, a hospital or dispensary where the sick poor of the Municipality shall be entitled to receive medical and surgical advice and treatment free of charge and the Council shall provide and maintain more than one such hospital or dispensary if the Governor in Council directs it to do so” and

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

Paragraph 112 of the Madras Local Boards Act XIV of 1920 states that—

"The purposes to which the moneys received under this Act may be applied are—

* * *

The construction and maintenance of hospitals and dispensaries, etc."

Hospitals classified.—Medical aid in the Madras Presidency is in practice rendered by means of hospitals, dispensaries and special institutions which are of three main descriptions, viz:—

(1) those financed, staffed and controlled entirely by Government; these are mainly medical institutions in the City of Madras and hospitals at the head-quarter station of each district.

(2) those financed and controlled by Local Boards and Municipalities of the Presidency with medical staff lent to them by Government and with the aid of monetary grants and contributions paid to them by Government on certain fixed principles.

(3) Missionary institutions which are financially aided by Government, and Missionary institutions which work independently of Government help.

The total number of Government, Local Fund, Municipal, Missionary aided and non-aided, and Railway hospitals and dispensaries, including those in Madras City, i.e., the total number of medical institutions of all descriptions which were at work in this Presidency on the 31st December 1921 was 742. The number of hospitals and dispensaries belonging to the above four categories was as follows:—

Government institutions 78, Local Fund and Municipal 532, Missionary aided and non-aided 85, and Railway dispensaries 47. Out of the total of 742 hospitals and dispensaries, 43 were exclusively for the use of women and children. The total population of this Presidency according to the latest census returns is 20,870,749 males and 21,448,236 females. Excluding the institutions in Madras City which is naturally well served with hospitals and dispensaries, the extent of medical relief available in the several districts

of the Madras Presidency with reference to area and population works out as follows:—

District.	No. of medical institutions.	No. of square miles served by a medical institution.
Madras ...	22	1.3
Tanjore ...	47	79.3
Godavari ...	22	115.6
Tinnevely ...	32	135.2
The Nilgiris ...	7	140.3
Vizagapatam ...	30	152.8
Chingleput ...	20	153.5
Ramnad ...	30	161.6
Malabar ...	35	165.5
South Arcot ...	24	175.3
Madura ...	28	175.3
Ganjam ...	25	195.9
Trichinopoly ...	22	196.3
South Kanara ...	19	211.6
North Arcot ...	21	235.8
Salem ...	28	246.9
Kistna ...	24	247.0
Guntur ...	21	273.1
Nellore ...	28	284.8
Coimbatore ...	25	289.0
Chittoor ...	16	350.7
Bellary ...	17	437.3
Kurnool ...	17	445.9
Anantapur ...	15	448.0
Cuddapah ...	11	519.8
Agency ...	22	903.6

II

District.	Population served by a medical institution.
The Nilgiris ...	18,077
Madras ...	23,941
Bellary ...	45,534
Nellore ...	45,912
Tanjore ...	49,495
Kurnool ...	55,975
Ramnad ...	57,395
Tinnevely ...	59,419
Anantapur ...	63,727
South Kanara ...	65,651
Godavari ...	66,857
Agency ...	68,016
Madura ...	71,681

District.

Population served by a medical institution.

Ganjam ...	73,422
Vizagapatam ...	74,825
Chingleput ...	74,653
Salem ...	75,430
Chittoor ...	79,322
Cuddapah ...	80,720
Guntur ...	86,170
Malabar ...	88,768
Coimbatore ...	88,793
Kistna ...	88,888
Arcot, South ...	96,670
Arcot, North ...	97,885
Trichinopoly ...	105,893

Inadequacy of medical relief.—These statistics prove that the number of medical institutions available for rendering medical aid to the population in the rural parts of the Presidency is very inadequate; especially so is this the case as regards the medical relief available for women and children who will not for obvious reasons resort to institutions in charge of male doctors. This inadequacy in the matter of medical relief has been fully recognized by Government who have for many years been endeavouring to increase the number of hospitals and dispensaries in the rural areas of this Presidency. In addition to supplying the trained medical staff for working the hospitals and dispensaries of this Presidency and maintaining a Central Medical Store Depot which stocks and supplies the drugs and equipment which are necessary for rendering medical aid, the Government have tried to stimulate the extension of medical relief by giving monetary grants to Local Bodies for opening new dispensaries, in places where there are none at present, the contributions being distributed on certain fixed principles laid down by Government, from time to time. The present financial crises brought about by the War has, however, handicapped Government in various directions, and it may not be possible for them to extend financial aid to Local Bodies to any great extent for some time. The Government, however, have under considera-

tion a scheme by means of which the existing hospitals and dispensaries in the mufassal may be utilized to better advantage by the people. The medical subordinates in charge of dispensaries in rural areas who have not full-time work for a day will, under the scheme, be deputed to visit outlying villages, which have at present no medical aid at all. The existing hospitals and dispensaries will also under this scheme be redistributed so that there may be equalization of medical aid in rural areas. It is also the intention of Government, eventually to take over the administration of important hospitals at Taluk headquarters and make them into model institutions. It is further proposed to classify all the medical institutions into various categories, fix the staff and equipment which will be necessary for each class and give the Local Boards a fixed rate of contribution according to the class of dispensary which they maintain at each station. These arrangements will, it is hoped, improve the existing conditions of medical relief.

Medical aid in the Madras City.—

As stated above, the Madras City being the headquarters of the Government is naturally very well served with medical institutions. There were in the Madras City during the year 1921, twenty-two medical institutions at work, of which four were intended for the treatment of the diseases of women and children. The above figures include ten dispensaries maintained by the Corporation of Madras which also contributed a sum of Rs. 28,824 towards the institutions run at Government expense. The Government General Hospital, the Government Rayapuram Hospital recently reconstructed and equipped on up-to-date lines, and the Government Royapetta Hospital are the three big hospitals for the treatment of general diseases; there are also special institutions at work in the City of Madras. The construction of the Government General Hospital, Madras, on modern lines on the Spur Tank has had to be indefinitely postponed on account of the present financial crisis. Meanwhile, the Government are endeavouring by

effecting improvements, to bring the existing General Hospital up to the required standard. The other special institutions at work in the Madras City are the Government Maternity Hospital (including the Giffard School of Midwifery) acknowledged to be the finest hospital for Midwifery and Gynaecological treatment in the East, the Government Ophthalmic Hospital which is also second to none in India, and the Government Leper Asylum at Tondiarpet. The New Leper Asylum which the Government propose to construct outside the municipal limits will be on the principle of a leper colony and will adopt the new acknowledged methods of treating this disease. The Government also maintain a Lunatic Asylum (or what should now be termed a "Mental Hospital") in Madras and two other Government Lunatic Asylums, one in the north of the Presidency at Vizagapatam and the other in the West Coast at Calicut.

Two other modern institutions recently brought into operation are the Government Tuberculosis Hospital (for advanced case) at Royapetta and the Tuberculosis Institute for out-patients on the Spur Tank and the X-Ray Institute, which is at present located within the Government General Hospital, Madras.

The Leper Asylum, Madras.—The number of patients treated for leprosy in the hospitals and dispensaries throughout the Presidency amounted to 9,436 in the year 1921, while the number of patients treated in the Leper Asylum, Madras, during the same year was 1,767. These figures, when compared with the total leper population of this Presidency as revealed in the Census report of 1921, show that only a small portion of the patients suffering from this fell disease seek medical aid in recognized institutions. A large majority of the sufferers live and move about absolutely without any control and recognized treatment. The Indian Leper Act, 1898, is not in operation in this Presidency and the Government and the Executive of the Presidency have at present no means by which they can restrict the movements of pauper lepers or compel them to undergo treatment in Leper Asylums.

This is a serious state of affairs which must be put an end to as early as possible by the provision of adequate accommodation for the treatment and housing of pauper lepers and by the introduction immediately after this has been done, of the Leper Act by means of which the Government will have power to segregate and treat people suffering from this disease.

Lunatic Asylums.—As stated above, the Government maintain three Lunatic Asylums, one at Madras, and two others in the mufassal at Vizagapatam and Calicut. The total accommodation available in the three asylums during the year 1922, was 1,058, while the daily average number of inmates at the three asylums during the same year was 967.46. The total number of inmates in the three asylums was 1,286. The Madras Asylum is the only asylum that provides accommodation for Europeans and Anglo-Indians—males and females—and also for Criminal Lunatics. The methods of treating mental diseases have undergone radical change during recent years and the asylums should now be properly designated "Mental Hospitals." The question of deputing a Medical Officer to England for special training in mental diseases is under the consideration of Government. With specially selected and trained officers in charge, the asylums will approximate more and more to Mental Hospitals of the modern type for the treatment of mental derangements of various types.

The Tuberculosis Out-patient Institute and Hospital.—These two institutions were opened in Madras in the years 1916 and 1921, respectively. The Out-patient Institute which is now in a new building at the Spur Tank site and is known as the King Edward VII Memorial Institute was originally managed by a Committee. It was taken over by Government with the endowment funds attached to it in the year 1921, and is now entirely a Government Institution. The In-patient Hospital was opened in Royapetta in 1921, and has 18 beds for males and 27 for females. These two institutions are in charge of a Specialist and have already proved their value to the public

in the detection and treatment of early stages of the disease when it is most amenable to treatment and also in the treatment of advanced cases of the disease. Looking to the incidence of the disease which is more widespread than is generally suspected, the question arises whether control measures should not be adopted and the disease made notifiable. This means the provision of more accommodation for advanced cases of the disease and also the provision of sanatoria for the treatment of early types of the disease. The only Sanatorium now in existence in the Presidency, is the one at Madanapalle, in the Chittoor district, managed by the Union Mission Tuberculosis Sanatorium, which is doing excellent work in this direction.

X-Ray Institute.—This is another very useful institution. Somewhere about the year 1900, an X-Ray Institute was started on a miniature scale in the operation theatre of the General Hospital. But since then, more modern outfits worked by power from the street mains have been obtained and now the Government General Hospital has good apparatus with which it is possible to produce really excellent results both as regards Radiography and treatment. In 1920 Major-General Sir G. G. Giffard, with a view to place this Presidency in the forefront in the matter of Radiography, secured the services of Captain T. W. Barnard who had been doing X-Ray work at the Colaba Hospital in Bombay. The Institute is at present almost a complete one and it is hoped that it will soon be able to

deal effectively with that scourge of the world "Cancer" and be of use and profit to all who may come to it for treatment.

Budget allotment for 1922-23.—The total budget allotment for the year amounted to Rs. 59,07,000. The budget submitted for sanction was cut down severely with the result that many improvements and new proposals had to be postponed for want of funds. The construction of new and up-to-date Headquarter Hospitals at Madras and Trichinopoly has had to be deferred owing to the financial stringency.

Hookworm.—The active campaign against hookworm disease which was commenced in the Madras Presidency on the 7th April 1920, with the help of medical workers from the Rockefeller Foundation is doing most useful work. Since the campaign began, several different classes of community in different districts have been examined and treated. These examinations have conclusively shown that the hookworm incidence in the Presidency of Madras is enormously high and is especially so in the wet districts. The anti-hookworm campaign now working under the guidance of Dr. J. F. Kendrick is doing valuable work and an intensive educational anti-hookworm campaign has been sanctioned by Government and started since last April by Dr. Kendrick. It is hoped that the efforts made in this direction will go a great way in controlling the prevalence of this disease.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Quinquennial Statement.

Population of the Province :—42,318,985 (1921).

Class of dispensary.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
I. State-Public { A	15	31	34	40	40
... .. { B	1	1	2	4	10
II. State-Special:—					
i. Police	42	41	41	31	2
ii. Forests and Surveys ...	1	1	1	2	

Quinquennial Statement—cont.

Class of dispensary.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
II. State-Special—cont.					
iii. Canals	1	3	3	3	2
iv. Others	6	8	10	10	7
III. Local Fund	489	491	493	497	514
A.	21	22	19	20	18
B.	23	25	26	25	24
IV. Private-aided	4	4	4	4	4
A.	39	32	35	38	40
B.	14	15	15	16	17
V. Private-non-aided	48	47	47	47	47
VI. Railway	707	721	730	737	742
Total	707	721	730	737	742

Classes I and II.—These include all institutions maintained by Provincial funds and under Government management. The fact that an institution possesses endowments or receives contributions from Local funds or private subscriptions should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as "State" so long as Provincial and Imperial funds are practically responsible for all the charges connected with it. **Class I**—"Public" are State dispensaries which are open to the poorer classes of the public. **Class II**—are State dispensaries which serve only a special section of the public as indicated in the sub-classification attached.

Class III.—Local Fund dispensaries include all institutions which are vested in Local Boards or Municipalities or guaranteed or maintained by Local or Municipal funds. The fact that such an institution is aided by private subscriptions, or receives assistance from Government in the shape of part of the salary of the medical officer, grants of medicine, or otherwise, should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as a Local Fund dispensary so long as its existence is practically dependent upon Local funds.

Class IV.—Comprises institutions supported by private subscriptions or guarantee, but receiving aid from Government or Local funds.

Class V.—Comprises institutions maintained entirely at the cost of private individuals or associations. The fact that Government supplies superior inspection or registers should not be regarded as a reason for not treating it as a private non-aided dispensary.

Class VI.—Comprises all railway dispensaries whether maintained by State railways or others.

A—General institutions.

B—Women and children's institutions.

Summary of Diseases treated.

Summary of diseases treated in the State-Public, Local Fund, Private-aided, State-Special and Railway dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the year 1921:—

I. Infective diseases—	Indoor patients.	Outdoor patients.
Cholera	700	3,288
Dysentery	3,488	126,891
Enteric fever	694	2,164

I. Infective diseases—cont.

	Indoor patients.	Outdoor patients.
Kala-Azar	200	305
Leprosy	2,899	5,442
Malaria	8,937	485,377
Plague	151	1,293
Pneumonia	2,116	7,682
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	2,661	259,015
Rheumatic fever and rheumatism	2,653	254,828
Smallpox	455	324
Gonorrhoea	1,571	42,397
Syphilis (Primary and Secondary)	4,190	56,385
Other diseases of venereal origin	1,736	19,636
Tubercle of the lung	2,335	11,379
Other tubercular diseases	1,121	5,239
All other infective diseases	3,300	52,604

II. Other general diseases—

Anæmia	2,456	61,734
Diabetes	845	5,117
Scurvy	11	247
New growth { Non-malignant	1,050	5,322
{ Malignant	1,296	2,758
All other general diseases	4,481	451,172

III. Systemic diseases—

Diseases of the nervous system	2,153	256,564
Diseases of the eye	7,624	648,549
Diseases of the ear	372	532,651
Diseases of the nose	217	40,497
Diseases of the circulatory system	1,466	17,488
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs	4,432	521,353
Dyspepsia	1,218	93,840
Diarrhoea	1,806	112,240
Abscess of the liver	199	479
All other diseases of the liver	1,339	25,263
Appendicitis	219	530
All other diseases of the digestive system	9,370	1,273,900
Inflammation and suppuration of the lymph glands	1,257	38,468
Goitre	37	428
Bright's disease	1,965	10,711
All other diseases of the urinary system	2,610	32,895
Hydrocele	1,676	4,597
Other diseases of the generative system	7,355	95,220
Diseases of the organs of locomotion	1,712	76,389
Diseases of the connective tissue	5,513	220,955
Ulcers	5,591	727,192
Other diseases of the skin	2,861	1,019,829
All other local diseases	952	30,427

IV. General and Local—

Injuries, general and local	10,686	489,929
Poisoning { By opium	18	132
{ By other poisons	201	13,243
	39,681	225,221

Expenditure on Hospitals.

Expenditure incurred on State-Public, Local Fund and Private-aided dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the last five years:—

Year.	Expenditure		Expenditure per head of population.	
	RS.		RS. A. P.	
1921	56,63,845		0 2 2	
1920	52,28,251		0 2 0	
1919	43,37,980		0 1 8	
1918	35,35,619		0 1 4	
1917	32,25,439		0 1 3	

Department of Industries

* *Staff*.—Class I (3); Class II (7); Class III (9); Class IV (37); Class V (184 plus 96 boring maistris); Class VI (101).

Policy.

The Secretary of State's despatch.—The most important event of recent years, in connection with the policy to be adopted to further industrial development in India, was the receipt in the year 1919 of the Secretary of State's despatch signifying his general assent to several of the proposals made by the Indian Industrial Commission and supported by the Government of India. In this despatch the Secretary of State did not consider the numerous detailed recommendations made by the Commission, but confined his approval to a few cardinal points of principle. The Secretary of State's despatch marked a revolutionary change in policy, for he definitely accepted the two fundamental principles underlying the recommendations of the Commission; first, that in future the Government should play an active part in the industrial development of the country; and secondly, that the Government could not undertake this work unless provided with adequate administrative

equipment and forearmed with reliable scientific and technical advice. He approved in principle the proposal that an Imperial and Provincial Department of Industries should be set up on the general lines laid down by the Commission. The Secretary of State therefore reversed the restrictive policy laid down by Lord Morley in 1910, which, though modified by Lord Crewe in 1912 and temporarily in abeyance while the Commission was conducting its enquiry, was still in force, and recognized that, if the active participation of Government in industrial development of the country is to be accepted as one of its legitimate functions, a new policy is required. The Secretary of State's despatch marked the end of a long period of uncertainty, and the commencement of a new era in respect of industrial development by the Government.

The following is a brief review of the history of the Department of Industries with reference to the efforts made

by the Government of Madras to secure the Secretary of State's adherence to the new policy.

Sir Alfred Chatterton.—In 1905 a scheme was submitted to the Government of India for the further advancement of the industrial development of the Presidency, and it was proposed to create a department which should make a survey of existing industries and should investigate the possibility of creating new ones. It was not proposed to work industries experimentally on a commercial scale, but merely to initiate experiments which might assist private enterprise to take up fresh industrial undertakings. Lord Morley, who was then Secretary of State for India, did not view the general principles underlying the scheme with much favour. He regarded with scepticism the prospect of attaining satisfactory results from the direction of State effort towards the creation of industries, and he doubted whether the lack of industrial energy and progress in the Madras Presidency might not be due to economic causes beyond the reach of State endeavour. Lord Morley, however, sanctioned the creation of the department, and the appointment of Mr. (now, Sir Alfred) Chatterton to the charge of it with the title of the Director of Industrial and Technical Enquiries. Thus the Department of Industries came into existence in 1906 though not under the name.

Industrial Conference.—In 1908 an Industrial Conference was held at Ootacamund, at which representatives of the leading industrial interests attended. The object of the Conference was to consider the best method of developing further the work which had been begun by the Director of Industrial and Technical Enquiries, and also to review the question of the improvement and extension of technical education. The Conference passed a number of resolutions and defined the three functions of the Department of Industries as—

(1) the supply of advice in regard to new industries, and the introduction of new methods and processes,

(2) the carrying out of investigations and experiments, and

(3) the development of selected industries, and added that the department should establish a bureau of information and an industrial museum. In regard to the vexed question of pioneer industries, the Conference passed a resolution to the effect that, subject to certain specified conditions, Government might undertake, as a pioneer, the introduction of new industries for the purpose of training students or apprentices or for demonstrating that such industries will be commercially successful. The resolutions of the Conference, however, were not passed without protest, and three prominent representatives of European business interests in Madras recorded a minute of dissent from the resolutions relating to industrial development, holding that the Government should confine its assistance to commerce, to matters of research, technical education, industrial instruction, and dissemination of industrial information. On this point the Government recognized as a general principle that the exploitation of industries should be regarded not as a normal but as an exceptional function of Government, and on the general question of the limitations that should be set to the functions of the State in attempting to promote industrial development, they accepted the conclusions arrived at by the Conference. Accordingly in March 1909 they made the following proposals to the Secretary of State:—

(i) that a permanent Department of Industries under the control of an officer to be styled the Director of Industries should be created;

(ii) that industrial education, as opposed to technical education, should be placed under this department; and

(iii) that the department should further be entrusted with the duty of encouraging trade by the introduction of new industries and that it should establish and maintain a bureau of industrial information, and that it should have the charge of the well-boring and pumping operations which were then in progress.

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

Views of the Conference condemned.—

Lord Morley, however, in a despatch, dated the 29th July 1910, differed fundamentally from the views expressed by the Conference and approved by Government, as to the functions of a department of industries. As before, he condemned a policy of attempting to create new industries by State intervention, and he was sceptical as to the utility of State effort in this direction, unless it was strictly limited to industrial instruction and avoided the semblance of a commercial venture. The policy which he sanctioned was that State funds might be expended upon familiarising the people with such improvements in the methods of production as modern science and the practice of European countries could suggest; further than this, the State should not go, and it should be left to private enterprise to demonstrate that these improvements could be adopted with commercial advantage. As the result of these orders, the Department of Industries, which, on the recommendation of the Conference, had been created in anticipation of sanction in October 1908, was abolished.

Reconsideration of the subject.—Lord Morley's orders, however, aroused considerable opposition in India. In February 1911, a resolution was passed in the Legislative Council of Madras inviting the Secretary of State for India to reconsider the decision. In pursuance of this resolution, the Government again addressed the Secretary of State for India in May 1911. They referred to the general disappointment which Lord Morley's orders had occasioned and laid stress on the difference between the industrial conditions of India and those prevailing in Europe, pointing out how difficult it was in a country like Southern India "to bridge the gulf" which exists between mere scholastic instruction and the practical application of an industrial teaching unless factories under State management were founded; and they asked for authority in special cases, and subject to the safeguard suggested by the Industrial Conference, to undertake the experimental introduction of the industrial processes.

Creation of the Department of Industries.—These proposals were supported by the Government of India, and Lord Crewe's reply, in a despatch, dated the 15th March 1912, was not altogether unfavourable. He re-affirmed Lord Morley's decision against the extension of the activities of a Department of Industries to trading on a commercial scale, but he had no objection to the creation of a separate Department of Industries, provided that its functions were confined within certain limits. Accordingly the creation of the Department of Industries was sanctioned on the 21st March 1914, and the functions of the Director were thus defined:—

- (1) to collect information as to existing industries, their needs and the possibility of improving them or of introducing new industries;
- (2) to carry out and direct experiments connected with local inquiries;
- (3) to keep in touch with local manufacturers, to bring the results of his experiments to their notice and to obtain their co-operation in the conduct of experiments on a commercial scale;
- (4) to supervise the training of students; and (5) to advise Government with regard to technical matters involving legislation.

The despatch of the Secretary of State on the report of the Indian Industrial Commission indicated his adherence to the policy, advocated by the Madras Government, of active participation by the State in the industrial development of the country, which, if and when carried into effect on the basis of the detailed proposals advanced by the Industrial Commission, will result, it was hoped, in considerable industrial development when financial conditions became easier.

Madras Conference, 1920.—In March 1920, His Excellency the Governor presided over a conference at Madras which was largely attended by representatives of commercial and industrial interests as well as by members of the Legislative Council. The business of the conference was not so wide as that of the conference held in 1908, but was

confined to five specific points which were to be discussed at a conference of Directors of Industry to be held at Simla in the following April. The Madras conference generally approved of—

- (1) the creation of a Board of Industries for this Presidency;
- (2) the creation of an Indian Industrial Service (this proposal has since been abandoned);
- (3) the control of industrial education by the Director of Industries;
- (4) the extension of schemes of apprenticeship; and
- (5) the establishment of demonstration factories by the Government.

Advisory Board of Industries.—The Indian Industrial Commission in their report recommended the constitution of a Board of Industries to act as an advisory body to Provincial Directors and in pursuance of the views expressed at the conference, referred to in the preceding paragraph, Government in November 1920 sanctioned the appointment of an Advisory Board of Industries for the Madras Presidency consisting of 12 members. The Director of Industries is the Chairman and convenor of the Board and the remaining eleven members are non-officials with the Deputy Director as Secretary. Each member of the Board holds his appointment for a period of two years. The functions of the Board are advisory, but all matters of general importance affecting industries or industrial education are laid before the Board. The Board have power to co-opt other officials and non-officials for the consideration of particular subjects or classes of subjects, and those co-opted, whether officials or non-officials, are entitled to vote on resolutions relating to subjects for the discussion of which they were co-opted. The Board may also appoint committees, consisting of its own members or persons co-opted to standing or temporary committees for the consideration of special subjects. The Board has established itself as an advisory body of great value to the Department.

State aid to industries.—The recent constitutional changes have brought the Department of Industries into fresh prominence as one of the principal spending departments in charge of the Hon'ble the Minister for Development, and the question of pioneering industries with Government money is likely to be considerably affected by the recent passing of the State Aid to Industries Bill* which was introduced in the November session of the Legislative Council by the Hon'ble the Minister for Development. The Bill which was warmly supported in the Council by representatives of all sections of the public was subsequently referred to a Select Committee for detailed consideration and was passed with certain amendments and modifications in the December session of the Council amidst every manifestation of popular approval. A separate Committee was appointed to frame the requisite rules* under the Act and these have recently been published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*. Applications for State Aid are already being received in the Department of Industries, but these cannot be dealt with, until the Board, which is to be created under the Act to consider such applications and which will take the place of the old Board of Industries, has been appointed and constituted.

The activities of the Department.—The various activities of the Department of Industries have now grouped themselves under the following heads:—

I. General assistance to trade and industry, including the collection of statistics and of industrial and commercial information, and the supply of information to the public as regards the sources of supply of, and markets for, various articles of commerce.

II. Experiments and enquiries having for their ultimate object the starting, either by private owners or by the Government, of new industries or of new branches of or improved processes in existing industries.

* For the Act and the rules framed thereunder, vide pages 448 to 458.

III. Management of manufacturing institutions owned by Government which have passed beyond the early experimental stage. Examples of such institutions are:

- (1) The Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut.
- (2) The Fruit Preserving Institute, Coonoor.
- (3) The Glue Factory, Madras.

IV. Assistance to scattered industries not conducted in factories, of which

the weaving industry is at present the most conspicuous example.

V. Similar assistance intended principally for the benefit of agriculturists, which head covers most of the work which is conducted by the Pumping and Boring Branch.

VI. Industrial Education in all its branches including education in arts and crafts and the grant of scholarships.

The Industrial Engineering Branch of the Department of Industries.

History.—In September 1903, the Aluminium Industry was made over to the Indian Aluminium Company and as part of his programme of work in connection with the development of Indian Industries, Mr. (now, Sir Alfred) Chatterton proposed that a number of pumping installations should be set up with the object of demonstrating the advantages of modern machinery in agricultural operations. Some work had already been done in this direction, and Sir Alfred Chatterton himself and the Public Works Department had experimented with pumping by machinery. But these experiments had furnished evidence merely as to the value of lift irrigation on a comparatively large scale and much scepticism still prevailed as to whether comparatively small areas of land could be profitably irrigated by small engines and pumps. One small installation had already been put up at Melrosapuram in the Chingleput district, and in 1904, permission was obtained to open four other pumping stations where experiments were begun with engines varying in horse power from $3\frac{1}{2}$ to $6\frac{1}{2}$ and with 3 and 4 inch pumps. From the first, the progress made was encouraging, and by March 1905 so many applications for assistance had been received that Government agreed to advances being made under the Land Improvement Loans Act for the purchase of oil engines and pumps and provided Sir Alfred Chatterton with the nucleus of a staff to assist those wishing to put up installations with

advice and assistance. A class for training oil engine drivers was also opened at the School of Arts. It soon became evident, however, that very few of the wells in the Presidency could furnish enough water to make it worth while to put in an engine and pump, and that, in order to bring pumping installations into more extended use, it would be necessary to deepen the existing wells or to sink new ones, so as to tap the subterranean reservoirs which were suspected to exist at no very great depth in many districts of the Presidency. These results had been anticipated from the very beginning and in 1904 a set of boring tools had been purchased with which experimental borings were put down in various places. This led to the discovery of sub-artesian water both in the Chingleput and South Arcot districts and it became evident that it was desirable greatly to extend the scale of operations. Accordingly in 1906, the boring branch of the department was inaugurated by the deputation of a special party to the Chingleput district, partly to develop well irrigation by expeditious disposal of applications for loans, and partly to prevent waste of money by putting down trial borings before wells were sunk. Later on, the operations of the party were extended to the improvement of existing wells and from this time forward progress was rapid until the outbreak of war operated as a check.

Transfer of control.—On the 1st August 1916, the Pumping and Boring

branch was transferred to the Department of Agriculture, as it was considered that most of the work was work which really appertained to the Agricultural Department. This arrangement was adversely criticised by the Indian Industrial Commission in paragraph 307 of their report. The Commission considered that where a well-equipped Industrial Department is in existence, it is waste of control to have one department installing power plant for agricultural purposes and another for small industries side by side in the same district, that such work is of a totally different character from that which properly belongs to the Agricultural Department and that valuable adaptations and improvements are not likely to be forthcoming except from a technical department which commands the services of specialists. The Government in G.O. No. 1402, dated the 30th July 1920, accepted the Commission's recommendations and directed that the Pumping and Boring Department with the Workshop attached to it should be transferred from the Department of Agriculture to the Department of Industries. The transfer was given effect to on the 9th September 1920.

Development.—By March 1922, operations were in progress over nearly the whole Presidency and 5,785 borings had been put down. The percentage of success is reported to have exceeded 60. In the same period about 1,400 applications were received for investigation and advice and about 500 installations were set up and a sum of Rs. 3,60,900 was advanced under the Land Improvement Loans Act to 129 persons for the purchase of oil engines and pumps. Many other installations were put up independently of the department. In addition a number of oil, gas and steam engines were installed under the advice and with the aid of the department, in connection with other purely industrial concerns.

System of compounding fees.—The rapid increase, however, in the popularity of oil engines and pumps entailed correspondingly heavy work in the department. In the backward circum-

stances existing in South India, in connection with maintaining and running power plant, it was necessary to provide for the supervision and periodical inspection of all machinery. A system of compounding these plants at a nominal fee was accordingly instituted and on the 31st March 1922, 260 plants (including industrial) were on the inspection list. This number has since nearly doubled and is bound to further increase with the increase in number and efficiency of the staff maintained by the department.

Staff.—For inspection and boring purposes, the pumping and boring staff was augmented from time to time. The Engineering staff of the department which at present consists of one Industrial Engineer, four Assistant Industrial Engineers, 18 Supervisors, 40 Mechanics and 80 Boring Maistries and drivers instal and run not only pumping and boring plants but industrial plants as well.

Details of the operations.—The bulletins entitled "Boring" and "Lift Irrigation" published by the department explain in detail the operations undertaken by the department. They also contain general advice to the ryots interested. Copies of these can be had from the Superintendent, Government Press, Madras, at a cost of 6 pies each.

Fees.—The main object of the pumping and boring operations conducted by the department being to increase the agricultural wealth of the country, the fees charged are only nominal. Particulars of these are contained in the "Rules for the levy of fees for work done in connection with the industrial undertakings including pumping and boring operations," copies of which can be had free on application from the Director of Industries, Chepauk, Madras, or from the Industrial Engineer at the same address, or from the local Supervisor of Industries. As, however, the scale of fees laid down in the rules was fixed some years ago and as freight and other charges have since considerably increased, proposals have been submitted to Government for the revision of the rules and the fees charged.

Number of pumping plants and boring sets maintained by the Department.—On the 31st March 1922, the department maintained the following boring sets and power plants:—

Boring sets.—47 hand-boring sets and four power boring sets and one hand-driven calyx drill.

Pumping sets.—12 crude oil sets and 6 high speed kerosine sets.

Hand-boring sets.—These sets are in great favour with really poor ryots and are a means of real help to them and as such are rapidly gaining in popularity so much so that the department is, at present, unable to meet the growing demand for them. Application has accordingly been made to Government for sanction to increase the number from 47 to 100. The increase, if sanctioned, will also to some extent reduce the heavy freight charges as four sets can then be permanently allotted to each district. Various devices to further reduce these charges are also under consideration and experiment.

Workshop.—The department has a workshop attached to it for the effective

maintenance of the machinery employed by the pumping and boring branch and for the prompt execution of repairs. Repair and renewal work is also done from time to time for other departments and for private individuals who have compounded installations and for industrial concerns.

Mapping of underground water supplies.—Two surveyors are permanently employed by the department for connecting the levels of the boreholes put down with mean sea level. This work has been completed in Chingleput, Tanjore and South Arcot and is nearing completion in the Kistna district. The results will be published in the form of maps giving the contours of the sub-soil, water levels, and these maps will be of great use in giving advice to ryots in these tracts in regard to subterranean water. It will not, however, be possible to map out accurately the course of subterranean water channels unless the number of borings put down is increased considerably and there is at least one boring per square mile.

Bureau of Industrial and Commercial Information.

The Bureau of Industrial and Commercial Information which is attached to the Department of Industries was founded some years ago as a result of the Industrial Conference held at Ootacamund in 1908. The conference considered that a Bureau of Information should be provided from which information could be obtained on points of commercial importance and interest. The purpose of the Bureau is to provide information on general, industrial and commercial subjects in connection with the existing industries, and of projected developments of industries in the Presidency, and to answer enquiries relating to commerce, trade and industries, affecting the Madras Presidency.

Measures taken.—Among the measures taken to assist individuals or firms anxious to start new industries or to extend and improve their business connections, may be mentioned.

(1) Furnishing information in regard to new processes of manufactures, use of machines, markets for goods, and sources of supply of materials and commodities, prices, and openings for capital.

(2) Indicating possible sources of raw materials and their suitability for various purposes.

(3) Assisting to find markets for finished products by placing manufactures in touch with consumers, wholesale dealers, or exporters of approved financial standing.

(4) Giving technical advice and offering opinions on the commercial possibilities of projected schemes.

(5) Arranging for analysis to be carried out where possible of raw materials forwarded by parties and indicating their commercial value.

The Work of the Peripatetic Weaving Parties.

Experiments in improved methods of weaving were commenced in the beginning of 1901-02 and a few fly-shuttle looms were set up in the School of Arts with the object of obtaining experience as to their working capacity and data regarding their possibilities. Experiments conducted on these machines yielded results which left no doubt as to the practicability of turning out a much larger percentage of cloth on a fly-shuttle loom than on the ordinary country loom. In 1905, it was decided to continue the experimental work in a properly organised hand-loom factory. Accordingly in February 1906, a weaving factory was opened at Salem, where there was a large weaver population, the objects in view being to ascertain by experiment whether it was possible to improve the conditions of the hand-loom weavers in Southern India. The experiments conducted and improvements tried in the factory led to the ultimate adoption of a type of loom which was practically the old English fly-shuttle loom modified as far as possible in the direction of simplicity and so as to suit it for the manufacture of indigenous cloths. The advantages claimed for this loom over the country looms are that the fly-shuttle is cheaper than the ordinary loom and that the fly-shuttle gives a greater output, the increase varying not only with the experience and skill of the weaver but also with the different counts of yarn used. Efforts accordingly were made to spread the use of fly-shuttle loom with a large measure of success, but further work was cut short as owing to a change of policy the factory was closed in 1910. Subsequent enquiries indicated that further demonstration work was necessary in the direction of introducing (1) some sort of warping mill in places where the fly-shuttle had been adopted, (2) dobbies for weaving simple designs, (3) the jacquard machine for complicated pattern and (4) the frame loom wherever it might be profitable. Previous experience pointed to the conclusion that the best way to convince

the weavers of the efficiency of any new appliance was by demonstrating it at their very doors and though it was recognized that the introduction of improved appliance would not by itself solve all the problems connected with the improvement of the material condition of the weavers, it was decided to organize a peripatetic weaving party for the purpose of demonstrating to the weaving population the advantages of improved methods of work and appliances.

The first party accordingly was organized in March 1913 for work in the southern districts of the Presidency and consisted of a Superintendent and five weavers and was equipped with the following plant: warping mill, beaming frame, frame loom with automatic take-up motion, spare slays, dobbies, jacquard machine and card cutting machines. A small stock of machinery for sale was added. A second party for the Northern Circars was organized in 1914. Though their efforts to introduce improved appliances were rather hampered by the general depression of the hand-loom industry caused by the war, they yet succeeded in a large measure in popularizing the fly-shuttle and the improved appliances in the districts visited by them. To their credit must also be mentioned the fact that they were able to arrange for the manufacture, in less than two months, of 15,000 army blankets. On his joining the department in August 1919, the Textile Expert visited important weaving centres throughout the Presidency with a view to investigate and report on the condition of hand-loom weaving in its technical aspects and on the social and economic conditions of the weavers. He recommended among other things the creation of an increased number of peripatetic parties to persuade weavers to adopt improved appliances and to instruct them in their use.

Government accordingly sanctioned in July 1920, the employment of ten

suited to high class furniture work, book binding and roller composition. It has met with the approval of Government departments and private consumers throughout India and recently important contracts have been made with the B.N. and M&S.M. Railways and a large firm in Calcutta for the supply of their annual requirements of glue, while the Director of Ordnance factories and the Quarter-Master-General have approved the glue as suitable for supply to their departments. Negotiations for developing the sales agency are in progress and when these are completed, the product of the factory should have a ready market.

Ink.

The main line of manufacture in the Government Industrial Institute is ink. In connection with this, the chief objects aimed at are—

- (a) the preparation of inks and writing fluids of such quality as to compare with and surpass various imported inks,
- (b) to do so at a cost which should enable successful competition;
- (c) to use indigenous materials.

The difficulties met with were great, as was to be expected in attempting to start on a wide, scientific and accurate basis a chemical industry almost new to a Presidency. As a result, however, of to arrous experiments which were shuttle out, these difficulties were gravillage, or come and certain formulæ most influenromising results, a com-advantages of fly made with the manu-sufficiently manifest commercial scale, them have been introvers has, however, moves on to another t difficulty so maistry remains behind for sere under-watch the looms at work and toing the the weavers in the manipulation. and improved appliances. With a view on ascertain whether the improved appliances have been retained or discarded, the party revisits the scene of their former activities from time to time. The parties also take advantage of weekly shandies where weavers come from long distances, to give demonstrations of improved appliances and accessories. It is

The Institute has now a running contract for the supply of the requirements of the Superintendent of Stationery for 1922-23 and it is anticipated that further contracts will shortly be entered into with the Stationery Department for the supply of their requirements for the ensuing year. The ink produced is of excellent quality. Ink exhibited at the Tiruppur exhibition in May and at the Bezwada Exhibition in August 1921 was awarded a silver medal on each occasion. Red ink is also manufactured at the Institute and the manufacture of indelible inks for cheques has also commenced. The manufacture of ink may now be said to be a paying proposition and is already established as such on a limited scale.

Jam.

The Fruit Preserving Institute at Coonoor owes its inception to Sir F. A. Nicholson whose proposals for the establishment of a Jam and Pickle factory were accepted by Government tentatively for a period of 5 years. The object of starting the Institute was to create an organized fruit preserving industry on the Nilgiris coupled with the necessary co-development of systematised fruit culture not only to supply the requirements of the factory but also to supply the public needs and to benefit fruit growers, actual or prospective. The preliminary experiments conducted in Sir Frederick Nicholson's residence with plant which was domestic in character were so encouraging that it was decided to build a factory and instal the requisite plant for fruit preserving. While the factory was building, the Lady Manager proceeded to England on deputation to extend her knowledge of the subject, to study the latest methods and processes of manufacture and to arrange for the purchase and shipment of the necessary plant required for manufacture on a commercial scale. The building was completed and the requisite plant, gal fittings, etc., were installed in 1922-23.

Twist. production in the factory Jacquards the 19th July 1922, but Warping mch. constructional and

experimental difficulties, manufacture on a commercial scale was not commenced until the 14th November 1922. The factory has so far confined its attention to the manufacture of various kinds of jams and jellies, but it is under contemplation to develop the conjoined industries of the manufacture of jams, conserves, including bottled and crystallised fruits, pickles, chutneys and sauces.

Sales up to the present have been inconsiderable but the country is passing through a period of severe depression in trade. The Institute has yet to be developed and its equipment is not yet complete. When the possibilities of development have been explored fully and the available markets tried, it is hoped that the sales will show improvement. The operations have already had the effect of stimulating the cultivation of fruit on the Nilgiris and there are possibilities of the Institute securing, at no distant date, large running contracts to some at least of the products manufactured.

Vinegar.

In view of the fact that vinegar is much in demand and should not, being a cheap product, have to bear the

relatively high cost of transport from England, while the country vinegar is ordinarily neither good nor cheap, it was considered that the possibility of manufacturing vinegar should be one of the lines of investigation at the Government Industrial Laboratory. It was some time before the requisite plant could be assembled and difficulties were later experienced in controlling experiments in the manufacture of the product. A "pure culture" method was however tried in the Laboratory with a considerable degree of success. Further work has had to be stopped, however, as the preliminary work which is of a very delicate nature requires laboratory facilities which do not at present exist. A new process for producing high strength white vinegar has recently been evolved by Dr. Fowler of the Indian Institute of Science and Mr. Subrahmanyam, a Madras Government Research Scholar, and the possibility of carrying out experiments with this process is now under the consideration of Government. The vinegar manufactured by this process appears to be excellent and if the results of the large scale experiments confirm the promise of the Laboratory, there are great commercial possibilities about the process.

The Soap Industry of the Madras Presidency.

History.—The Kerala Soap Institute represents the result of one of the many disinterested activities of Sir F. A. Nicholson as the Honorary Director of the Department of Fisheries. In 1913, Government appointed Mr. A. K. Menon, an Oil and Soap Expert who had been trained in England while holding a Government of India scholarship for about 4 years, as an assistant to Sir F. A. Nicholson in examining the question of fish oil and its uses, its possible utilization for the manufacture of soap and the best method of dealing with its large percentage of stearine (fish tallow). During the first year of his work Mr. Menon successfully used fish oil in the manufacture of fish oil soap for use on

harness and leather goods and the manufacture of fish oil soap thus initiated, constituted an important local outlet for the fish oil and stearine which were being produced in the fish oil and gannet factory at Tanur.

These experiments, however, led Sir Frederick Nicholson and his assistant to work at ordinary and high class soaps from vegetable oils and tallow, and with a view to testing whether the soaps thus manufactured could be marketed at a profit, the Government sanctioned early in 1916 Sir Frederick Nicholson's proposals for establishing a small complete factory for the experimental manufacture of soaps. To avoid delay in starting operations, Sir

Frederick hired in the same year some godowns and sheds in Calicut to provide accommodation for a temporary factory.

In September 1917, he submitted proposals for the establishment of a factory in permanent buildings of its own. His object was that the factory with its chemists, laboratory and other industrial aids should form a technological institution where other branches of oils and fats industries such as the manufacture of candles, glycerine, oil paints and varnishes, edible fats, etc., could be studied and demonstrated. It was intended that the Government factory besides serving as a stimulating example to encourage small capitalists to establish similar factories, should also provide facilities for training students in the processes employed. The Government therefore sanctioned, in November 1917, the establishment at Calicut of a permanent factory; and a site measuring 3.75 acres was acquired for the purpose at a cost of Rs. 21,000.

Transfer of control.—At this stage the factory which had up to this time been under the control of the Department of Fisheries was transferred to the Department of Industries as Sir Frederick Nicholson desired to be relieved of the charge of it. The transfer took place in April 1919.

Change of name.—The name of the factory was subsequently changed from "Government Soap Works" to "Kerala Soap Institute."

Buildings.—The estimates and plans for the new factory were sanctioned by Government in October 1921. The work is nearing completion and the new building will be ready for occupation very shortly. The estimated cost of the buildings is Rs. 94,350 which is practically paid for by the profits made by the factory since 1916.

Extension of plant.—The success or otherwise of soap making as of any other industry depends upon whether it is possible to utilize the byproducts pertaining to that industry. When soap is made by the boiling process, glycerine which forms about 10 per cent of the

weight of the oil used is set free and in large factories is recovered and refined. This is an important byproduct, as refined and distilled glycerine commonly fetches about Rs. 1,000—Rs. 1,500 per ton, and as such it pays the soap maker who turns out large quantities of boiled soaps to recover the glycerine. So far no factory in this Presidency has installed the necessary plant for the recovery of glycerine. A small plant has been obtained for the Kerala Soap Institute which will enable the factory to prepare 80 per cent crude glycerine and it is hoped to get this plant in full working order within a few months.

Staff.—The present staff consists of an Oil and Soap Expert, two Assistant Chemists and a Business Manager, besides the clerical and menial staff.

Varieties of soaps manufactured, quantity produced and sold.—During the year ending the 31st March 1922, 368 tons of the various classes of soaps specified below were manufactured and 286 tons valued at Rs. 2,27,437-10-9 were sold. The output will be considerably increased after the factory is removed to the new buildings. The soaps manufactured are of excellent quality and are guaranteed pure. The products of the Institute have been exhibited at various exhibitions and the Institute has won several gold medals for the exhibits of soap.

1. Vegetol.
2. Milled toilet soaps.
3. Washwell and coaltar.
4. Leaf soap.
5. Saddle soap.
6. Insecticidal soap.
7. Cheap disinfectant soaps.

Market.—The soaps manufactured are sold mainly through the agency of travellers employed for the purpose and a certain amount of money is also spent every year on advertisement.

Profits made.—Government have ordered that the factory should be managed primarily as a commercial concern designed to yield a profit on the capital invested so that the right of private enterprise may be induced

take up similar ventures. The following table shows the profit or loss of the Institute from the year when it commenced working on a commercial scale:—

Year.	Net sales.			Net profit.			Net loss.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1917-18	1,38,511	13	1	38,409	1	2	...		
1918-19	2,37,931	12	0	47,400	8	5	...		
1919-20	2,75,996	3	10	6,216	10	7	...		
1920-21	1,72,008	0	2				14,268	4	5
1921-22	2,27,350	0	3	16,152	4	2	...		

Training of apprentices.—As already stated one of the objects of the Institute is the training of students in the process of soap-making. It has not hitherto been possible however to extend the instructional side of the factory for want of accommodation and lack of facilities for training and several applications received from different parts had accordingly to be refused. Arrangements will however, be made for the training of students after the factory is removed to the new buildings.

Establishment of small cottage factories.—There is no statistical information available with regard to the number of small cottage factories that have sprung into existence in this Presidency, as a result chiefly of the establishment of the Kerala Soap Institute. A rough estimate, however, shows that there are at least over a hundred small factories scattered in different parts of the Presidency which produce soap by what is known as the "cold process," which is easy of manipulation by the aid of cheap and simple machinery. The total output of soaps from these small establishments is about 500 tons per month, calculated on an average of 5 tons per factory. Most of these cold process soaps, however, are of poor quality as they are turned out by un-

instructed persons by the use or misuse of materials whose chemical characteristics are unknown to them. Although it is quite possible to make, by the cold process, a good class of toilet soap somewhat similar to the "Vegetol" made at the Kerala Soap Institute, the majority of soaps that are turned out are positively injurious for toilet use. Every effort is, however, made by the Department to assist the owners of these factories with advice and suggestions, by making analysis of soaps they turned out, and pointing out how mistakes could be rectified. A bulletin entitled "Soap Making by the Cold Process" has been issued by the department for the information of the public. There is no doubt, however, that these soaps are being used largely for semi-toilet and for household use and on this account they have replaced to some extent several varieties of cheap foreign soaps which were popular in the Indian bazaars before the war. Statistics of the figures of imports of foreign soaps into the ports on the West Coast, for the years 1915 to 1922,* will show that there has been of late an appreciable decrease in the quantity and value in the imports both of toilet and household soaps. The increase in duty on soaps to 15 per cent might have slightly influenced the figures, but there is no

doubt that local competition in cheap soaps is being felt by foreign soap makers and exporters.

General observations.—There is a permanent and growing demand in this Presidency for high class toilet soaps. At present most of the toilet soaps in use are imported. The small quantity of toilet soaps made at the Kerala Soap Institute and at the Mysore Government Soap Factory at Bangalore, supplies only a small fraction of the demand in this Presidency. Ordinarily there is a good margin of profit in the sale of toilet soaps which are put up in fancy boxes and sold in cakes which weigh anything from 5 to 12 to the pound. There are perfumes of local origin, e.g., sandalwood oil, geranium oil, eucalyptus oil, patchouli oil, palmorosa oil, cloves oil, which are eminently suited for blending into soap compounds of agreeable odour. That there are no private factories which produce toilet soaps in this Presidency is mainly due to want of knowledge and lack of business enterprise amongst the people. Besides a steady and increasing demand, in this Presidency and other parts of India, there is the prospect of the development of an export trade in toilet soaps with the adjoining countries such as the Hinterland of Aden, Burma, the Malay States, etc., where such soaps are in considerable demand.

There is a market in this Presidency for textile soaps such as are used by weaving mills. The requirements

of these mills are now met chiefly by foreign soaps, but it should be possible to make such soaps much cheaper locally, as the raw materials required for the same are cheap and abundant. Prospects are also favourable for the manufacture and sale of soft soaps for use in workshops and for general scrubbing purposes. A special soft soap made from fish oil has been regularly sold by the Kerala Soap Institute to planters and horticulturists for use as an insecticide against green bug, mango hopper and other insect pests. The demand for this soap is well maintained and it should be possible to develop an extended market for this soap.

As regards the question of raw materials for soap, this Presidency offers a vast range of vegetable and fish oils, of which coconut oil, groundnut oil, elupa oil, castor oil, mourtha oil, maroti oil, are the most common. Tallow of a poor quality prepared from buffalo, beef and goat is available in small quantities. For preparing soap by the cold process, coconut oil is eminently suitable. For making high class toilet soaps, hard fats like tallow are used in European countries. It is possible to prepare hard fats from vegetable oils by the process of hydrogenation.

There is considerable scope for developing the soap industry in the Madras Presidency and it is the aim of the Kerala Soap Institute to assist in this direction.

The Tanning Industry of the Madras Presidency.

Origin.—The Tanning Industry of the Madras Presidency differs from most Indian industries, in that practically the whole of the manufactured product is exported. Though it is not, as a rule, profitable to export the poorer qualities of tanned leather which go to meet local requirements in India, the amount of leather so used does not, in normal times, exceed 30 per cent of the amount annexed. This industry may be considered to have originated when Charles

de Sousa of Pondicherry found that by giving a bath of myrabolam liquor to leather tanned with the bark of the avaram shrub (*Cassia Auriculata*) the colour was not so sensitive to light and that the leather kept its light shade for a considerable period instead of turning to an unpleasant brick red colour in the course of a few days. Previous to the date of this discovery (between 1840 and 1860) small lots of tanned hides and skins had been exported but the t

very quickly increased from this time.*
Exports.—The amount of tanned leather exported from Madras for the

years from 1910 to date is shown in the following table:—

Year.	Tanned Hides.†			Tanned Skins.†		
	Quantity.		Value.	Quantity.		Value.
	CWT.	NO.	RS.	CWT.	NO.	RS.
1910-11 ...	124,506	1,715,073	96,52,595	116,752	15,281,674	2,37,98,694
1911-12 ...	150,208	2,094,481	1,20,13,712	126,802	16,694,528	2,55,02,674
1912-13 ...	192,206	2,737,948	1,60,27,098	108,005	14,746,316	2,15,69,111
1913-14 ...	142,370	1,905,549	1,23,25,371	110,535	14,997,188	2,22,71,268
1914-15 ...	170,263	2,317,963	1,79,88,387	97,472	13,434,161	1,89,37,769
1915-16 ...	222,418	3,054,038	2,36,58,445	105,066	14,535,230	2,11,51,059
1916-17 ...	274,700	3,636,259	3,63,70,675	132,956	18,366,945	3,97,46,407
1917-18 ...	300,917	4,088,602	4,13,03,607	16,308	2,289,071	65,62,554
1918-19 ...	450,487	6,341,379	6,46,62,529	26,572	3,776,979	98,33,534
1919-20 ...	375,023	5,819,549	5,59,42,838	82,177	14,135,225	4,09,18,411
1920-21 ...	65,160	1,279,501	86,32,753	47,360	8,644,615	1,80,64,472
1921-22 ...	88,840	1,683,849	84,64,895	70,460	12,552,973	2,13,47,667
1922-23 ...	148,000	2,804,456	1,49,89,112	74,820	12,339,946	2,34,32,143

It will be noticed that the export of tanned skins declined greatly during the years 1917-18 and 1918-19, whilst the amount of tanned hides increased very considerably during that period. This was caused by the tanning of skins and the export of tanned skins being prohibited during the greater part of these two years so as to turn the whole resources of the South Indian tanners to the tanning of hides which were urgently wanted for military requirements. In this emergency the South Indian tanner showed what a valuable asset he was to the country and to the Empire by tanning the enormous amount of about 2,000 tons of leather a month.

The great boom of 1919-20.—A study of the post-war figures for hides shows a great boom in trade in the year 1919-20 followed by a still greater slump

during the following two years, the differences in quantity and value of exports being very marked. In skins the declared value was higher in 1919-20 than in any of the pre-war years, as will be seen from the above table, although the number of skins exported was much less. This fall in numbers may be accounted for chiefly as being due to the greater demand for raw skins for glass kid and to the lack of demand from Central Europe, which normally bought large quantities of tanned skins in the London auctions. During the years 1920-21 and 1921-22 both quantity and value fell very considerably on account of the general trade slump.

The process at present used is practically identical in outline with that used by Charles de Sousa as far back as 1850, but the product has improved very much

* For further details of the history of the trade see "Monograph on Tanning and Working in Leather in the Madras Presidency" by Mr. (now Sir Alfred) Chatterton, 1906, and Indian Manufactures Board Review of the Trade in India Hides, Skins and Leather, 1919.
† Hides are from cow, bull, bullock and buffalo; skins from sheep, goat and calf.

indeed as the labour and supervision has accumulated the experience of 70 years and those tanners who have made the greatest use of this experience have been the most successful.

Early experiments.—In the early years of this century experiments were made in chrome tanning by Mr. Chambers in his tannery in Tondiyarpur and by Mr. Chatterton, assisted by Mr. T. S. Chari, in the School of Arts, Madras. The visible result of Mr. Chamber's experiments is the large factory of the Chrome Leather Co. at Chromepet near Madras which is owned and managed by him. Mr. Chari is now head of the firm of Messrs. Chari & Co. of Calcutta, who are Managing Agents of the Mysore Tannery, Bangalore, the Berhampore Tannery, Berhampore, Bengal, the Calcutta Chrome Leather Co. and the Indian Glacé Co.

The Chrome Leather Co.'s Tannery, Chromepet, stands in a class of its own in the Madras Presidency and is an up-to-date concern tanning and finishing all classes of leather, both chrome and vegetable, that are in demand in India. This firm also manufactures large quantities of finished leather goods.

Tanneries which work for export are scattered throughout the Presidency, but particularly in the following centres:—

Northern—Vizianagram, Bezwada, Ellore, Rajahmundry and in Hyderabad and Mutwada in the neighbouring districts of the Hyderabad State.

Central—The outskirts of Madras, Pallavaram, Ambur, Vaniyambadi, Rani-pet, Vellore, Pernambut and in Bangalore in the Mysore State.

Southern—Trichinopoly, Dindigul, Erode and Coimbatore.

As a rule the tanneries in the northern division work only on hides, whilst those in the south are almost all skin tanneries. The central division divides its energies between the two classes of goods. The tanneries vary greatly in size, from what is practically a one-man

concern to those which are capable of turning out over 10,000 hides or 50,000 skins per month.

Madras Tannery.—Sir Alfred Chatterton in his "Monograph on Tanning and Working in Leather in the Madras Presidency" written in 1903 describes a Madras Tannery as below, and this description is as a rule as accurate to-day as when written. There are, however, places originally built on this plan that have been added to time after time till to-day, it is impossible to find the original square.

"A typical Madras Tannery consists of tiled sheds built on the four sides of a square or rectangle with a blank wall externally and opening on the inside to a quadrangle. A wide doorway in the middle of one of the shorter sides of rectangle gives access to the tannery. One-half is devoted to the reception of raw materials and to the carrying out of the process preliminary to tanning. The soaking pits are usually constructed below ground level along the outer walls. They are generally square in plan and three or four feet deep, built of brick and plastered. For the removal of the lime after unhairing, tanks of brick and plaster are usually built above ground level with masonry aqueducts or channel to supply them with water. Skin tanning is invariably carried on in wooden tubs from 3 to 4 feet in diameter or more, and of about the same depth. Of these there are often more than one hundred."

In normal times most of the Madras tanners obtain the greater part of their raw hides and skins locally with the result that there is a marked difference in pattern, size, etc., in the product of different districts. In times of great demand, raw materials are imported from all over India with the result that leather from different districts to a great extent loses its individuality. This was particularly noticeable in the hides tanned during the last two years of the war period when all attempts at keeping hides tanned in different districts separate were given up, and one general

selection for all tannage was introduced. There is, however, one notable exception to the above rule in that several firms in the Northern division, and a few in the Central, make a speciality of tanning hides rejected by the Calcutta firms who buy raw hides for export.

Tanning materials.—Although there are quite a number of tanning materials available in the Madras Presidency, the export tanners use only three, of which two are barks and the third a fruit. Of these materials, the bark of Cassia Auriculata (Avaram, Tangedu, Turwad, Tanner's Cassia, etc.) is the most important as this material is the basis of all the best tannages. This shrub is plentiful in most parts of the Presidency, particularly so in the Ceded Districts, but never grows in thick clumps and is always scattered so that the collection of the stick is a slow and costly business. The bark must be stripped off the sticks within an hour or two of the cutting as otherwise it becomes impossible to remove. The right of collection of this bark on Government ground is sold by auction for various periods. This material was in the pre-war era, second only to Sicilian Shumach, in being the most expensive tanning material per unit of tan.* The high price is chiefly due to—(1) the cost of collecting the sticks; (2) the time taken to strip the bark from off them; (3) the light weight of the product; (4) the prices paid at auction for the right of collection. This bark has properties that make it the simplest of materials to use for tanning and this makes it particularly suitable for use with the class of labour and supervision available here.

The bark of *Cassia Fistula* (Konam Rda, Amaltas, Indian Laburnum) is used either as a substitute for part of the avaram bark or in a few tanneries in the North of the Presidency to replace it altogether. When used with care it gives a leather only slightly inferior in colour and general appearance to that

tanned with avaram. The leather has the same fault of darkening if exposed to light that avaram tanned leather has. The bark contains less tannin than avaram, but is much cheaper to collect owing to its heavier nature. The tree coppices easily and is worked regularly in certain parts of the Northern Districts. The price of this bark fluctuates even more than avaram and its unit value is also exceedingly high when compared with most other materials used in India or elsewhere.

Myrabolams.†—The dried fruit of *Termenalia Chebula* are used to fix the colour of the leather and the Madras Tanner is exceedingly particular as to the quality of the myrabolams that he uses and prefers those grown in the Shevaroy Hills to any others. This quality, known as Salem Myrabs, is decidedly richer in tannin than most others, and is also of a very light colour, so that it pays the tanner of the very highest class of hides and skins to use them although they usually cost from two to three times the amount that others do.

Water used.—The water used by the South Indian Tanners is almost always obtained from shallow wells or tanks. It varies very greatly in character and is exceedingly impure in many cases. Water from certain tanneries examined in the Leather Trades Institute, Madras, has contained well over 100 parts per 100,000 of both temporary and permanent hardness together with considerable quantities of chlorides, so that no tanner using modern methods could possibly make a saleable leather with it, and yet the Madras tanner with his avaram tannage turns out quite a good article. There are, on the other hand, waters much less impure that seem quite unsuitable for this tannage and as the reasons for this are not understood, the Leather Trades Institute is now conducting research work on this subject.

* Some Indian Tanning Materials." Mysore Economic Journal, Mar. 1915.

† See "The Relative Tanning Values of Different Species and Growths of Myrabolams," Parker & Blocky, J.S.C.I., page 1101, 1913.

The Maistris.—Till quite recently, the working of the tanneries was entirely in the hands of "Maistris" or working foremen and in many cases the tannery owners knew practically nothing about the processes used. Now many of the owners are keen tanners and do most of the supervision themselves. The coolies that do the work in the tanneries are in all cases of the very lowest castes and are usually exceedingly irregular in their work, keeping what hours they like and only working after they have received large advances on their pay which the tanner has to recover over a long period. This system of giving advances leads to much trouble as in some cases the coolies take a second advance from another tanner before the first advance has been recovered in full, which naturally leads to complications. The processes used in different tanneries are almost identical, and vary only very slightly in small details according to the class of material being worked and the labour employed.

The following is a short account of the process as carried out in Hide tanneries.* In Skin tanneries, slightly less time is taken in each part of the process.

Soaking.—Soaking is always done in fresh water without any addition. The use of putrid soaks, which are supposed to have been used some years ago, is now unknown. The softening of dried hides is usually helped by working them on the flesh with a knife when thrown over a palmyra beam, whilst cured hides are worked in the same way to remove mud. Drums and other mechanical contrivances are never used, but tramping is occasionally done to help the washing and softening. Twelve to twenty-four hours in soaks is seldom exceeded in the hotter parts of the year and forty-eight in the cold weather.

Liming.—The tendency during the last ten years has been to shorten the liming and to use fresher limes. Most tanners now complete the process in from six to twelve days and they give each pack a fresh lime. The hides are handled at

least once a day. This is done coolly standing in the pit bringing the hides to the surface with his hands, lifting them on to the edge with his hands. He then stirs the lime and throws in the hides which tramples them down.

Unhairing and Fleshing.—Unhairing and fleshing are always done over a palmyra palm beam with a knife similar to the English unhairing knife but lighter and more curved to suit the curve of the beam. Both unhairing and fleshing is done with the concave edge of the knife and this has an advantage over the use of the convex edge of the English fleshing knife in that a broad cut is not so hollow in the centre.

Deliming.—Deliming is always partial and never complete and is carried out by alternately washing in water and scudding with the same knife used for unhairing. Hides are often scudded as many as four or even six times. The washing is usually done in fairly large shallow tanks and the process is helped by trampling.

Tanning.—The tanning process proper is divided into two parts, firstly treatment in bark and secondly in myrabolams. The Indian tanner does not consider myrabolams a tanning material in exactly the same way as bark and in one case where a tanner was prosecuted for tanning skins when this was prohibited, his defence was that he was only using myrabolams and that the use of bark was essential in "tanning," making leather by means of myrabs being only "dhori." Hides are brought from the final scudding operation and are floated into an old avaram liquor, through which several packs of hides have previously passed, and are handled in this several times. A certain amount of bark is then thrown between the hides, and they are left overnight, and again handled the following morning, the same bark being again spread between the hides. After from 7 to 10 days in this bark during which time

they are handled daily, the hides are taken out and squeezed as dry as possible by twisting them between two bamboos. The hides are now well-worked on the flesh with a fleshing knife and any small portions of flesh missed in the fleshing process are thus removed. They are then given a second and third bark in each of which they remain from 7 to 10 days and are squeezed out and worked over the beam. This squeezing and working is a very important factor in the resultant leather as the more thoroughly it is done the better set out will be the finished leather. The penetration of the tannin is also accelerated by these processes. After the third bark the average run of hides is considered tanned but heavies are given a fourth and extra heavies a fifth bark. The amount of bark given in the different stages varies in every tannery but a total of about 3½ lb. for each pound of dried leather is about the average where pure avaram is used. Usually from 1½ to 1¼ lb. are given in the first bath, 1 lb. in the second and ½ to ¼ lb. in the third. Where konam is used larger quantities must be given.

The myrabolam bath which follows consists in laying away the hides for three or four days in a fresh myrabolam infusion made by boiling up broken myrabolams in water and allowing the stew to cool. In use, care is taken that there is a certain amount of the pulp between each hide. After this the hides are removed, squeezed again and worked out and are then ready for oiling off.

Finishing.—Oil is applied by sprinkling and then rubbing in with the hand and piling the hides one on another. After being in pile for some time the hides are hung up to sam (half dry). All drying is natural air drying, as no tannery has any arrangement for expediting drying in bad weather so that in damp weather leather is often damaged by mould. The sammed hides are set out with a copper slicker, dried out, and are then ready for sale.

Previously, the flesh of the hides was often coated with a paste of flour and

grease to which other weighting matters were often added. This practice was prohibited during the control, with the result that a decided improvement in the faying of hides was noted.

Softening.—Two tanners of skins have scudding machines and one or two have pumps driven by power but these are the only cases where power is used in any of the export tanneries.

Skins are softened by staking and the flesh is rubbed with a rough hard burnt brick to smoothen it before packing for export.

This process produces a leather that for many purposes can hardly be improved on but it has some very serious defects in that (1) the amount of labour necessary in the tannery is very great indeed; (2) a very large proportion of the tannin from the bark and myrabolams is wasted as very little more than 60 per cent is used in either case; (3) this leather is unsuitable for book-binding or other similar uses as it is found that it gradually deteriorates on keeping especially if exposed to the fumes of gas or of coal fires.

Consignments.—As a rule skins are sent by the tanners on consignment to the London public auctions under their own mark, whilst hides are sold to merchants in Madras who select and classify them into well known classes and qualities and then export them either for sale by auction or private sale or in execution of orders previously received. The business is very speculative as raw material has to be bought for final sale at a period of at least four months afterwards.

The South Indian Tanner.—It is often asked if it would not be possible for the South Indian Tanner to finish the hides or skins more profitably than the European firms engaged in this trade as labour is so much more plentiful and less costly in South India than in Europe. In answer to this it must be mentioned that the European manufacturers have the following advantages over any firm here in that:—(1) their

* See Indian Munitions Board Hand-book "Result of working the Government Tannery at Dharavi, Bombay" by G. W. Macfarlane.

labour is already trained and is more adaptable than Indian labour; (2) they are near the market for the finished leather and so can follow the demand much more easily and do not have to guess what the fancies of Dame Fashion will be so long in advance; (3) as the chief market for crust leather is London they have a greater choice of suitable material and are able to get larger quantities of a suitable selection than would be possible here.

When the experiments carried out by Mr. (now Sir Alfred) Chatterton at the School of Arts, Madras, had shown that it was possible to make chrome leather in India the Government of Madras hired a local tannery to work the process on a commercial scale. Students were allowed to follow the working of the process but unfortunately most of them had no previous knowledge of tanning and many of them left with the idea that the possession of a formula was all that was necessary to make a successful chrome tanner. As a result practically

none of these students were of any use when they met the usual difficulties which always arise in starting a new process.

Leather Trades Institute.—In 1915 the present Leather Trades Institute was opened with the double aim of teaching future tanners the practice and theory of tanning and finishing of leather in all its branches, and for research in the processes used in the trade. To begin with, very few students from Madras joined the Institute but at the present time the great majority are from Madras or neighbourhood. The greater part of the time of the staff has so far been taken up in teaching and very little time has been available for research so that no very valuable results have so far been achieved in this direction, but work that has been in progress for some time is now beginning to show results. During the last two years two bulletins* have been published and it is hoped that it will be possible to publish others very shortly, which will be of value to the trade.

* "South Indian Wattles" and A Note on the manufacture of One-bath Chrome Liquor.

Jails.

The budget allotment for the year 1922-23 : Rs. 39,24,000.

* *Staff.*—Class I (4) ; Class II (7) ; Class III (3) ; Class IV (128) ; Class V (1,711).

Classification of jails.—There are ten Central Jails (9 permanent and one temporary) and 4 district jails. The temporary jail was opened for the confinement of prisoners concerned in the Mappilla rebellion of 1921. There are also two special jails, viz., (1) the Borstal Institution, Tanjore, for the confinement of adolescent prisoners (of ages between 15 and 23) and (2) the Civil Jail, Madras, for civil prisoners admitted within the city of Madras. Central Jails are those in which prisoners sentenced

to rigorous imprisonment for one year and upwards and prisoners sentenced to transportation are confined; these are also District Jails for the districts in which they are situated. Two Central Jails have been set apart for the confinement of habitual offenders—one for the Tamil and the other for the Telugu districts. Each of the Central and District Jails (except one of the latter class) is under the charge of a whole-time Superintendent. The appointment of Inspector-General of Prisons and four

* The classification of staff is explained at page 773.

Superintendentships of Central Jails are reserved for commissioned Medical Officers of the Indian Medical Service.

Visitors of jails.—The Surgeon-General, the Director of Public Health, the Deputy Director of Public Health, all Presidency Magistrates, the Commissioner of Police, Sessions Judges, District Magistrates, Sub-Divisional Magistrates and Inspectors of Schools, are ex-officio visitors of jails within their jurisdictions. Non-official visitors are also appointed by the Government for the jails in the city of Madras and by District Magistrates for the mufassal jails. Lady non-official visitors are appointed for jails in which female prisoners are confined.

Remission system.—Remissions of sentence are granted for good conduct; the days gained being liable to forfeiture for prison offences. A convict may ordinarily earn three days' remission in a month, if he behaves well and performs the task imposed. Selected casual convicts may be employed as night watchmen, overseers and convict warders; they earn money gratuities and are granted in addition special remission and other privileges.

Education in jails.—Elementary education is imparted in all jails to prisoners under 30 years of age by a paid teaching staff. Lectures on moral and religious subjects are delivered by honorary lecturers, and on sanitary matters by the medical subordinates attached to jails. Technical instruction is given to convicts employed in the various industrial departments to enable them to earn their livelihood on release. Each jail is provided with a library and the prisoners are given facilities for reading and study. Recreation is provided for well-behaved prisoners in Association wards between lock-up and sleeping time.

Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.—A Central Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society has been organized at Madras and several district committees have been formed at various centres for helping deserving prisoners, reclaiming habitual offenders and reducing crime.

Sub-jails.—At the headquarters of each Sub-Magistrate is a subsidiary jail in which unconvicted prisoners, remand or undertrial, and convicts sentenced to imprisonment for not more than one month are generally committed and confined; these subsidiary jails are superintended by Sub-Magistrates; they are inspected periodically by District and Sub-Divisional Magistrates and by District Medical Officers. There are 5 special sub-jails under the direct control of the Inspector-General of Prisons where prisoners of long sentences are confined and to which the remission system and the appointment of convict officers, applicable to Central and District Jails, are extended. There is a Reformatory School at Chingleput for the reception of juvenile offenders under the age of 15 years.

General summary.—The daily average population of all classes of prisoners during 1921 was 15,985.60 as compared with 15,427.99 in the previous year. There was serious overcrowding in almost all jails during the latter part of the year owing to the Mappilla rebellion in Malabar, and it became necessary to open a separate camp jail at Bellary for the confinement of Mappilla prisoners. The number of youthful offenders under the age of 15 advanced from 24 to 48 which includes 20 Mappilla juveniles. Six adolescents were conditionally released during the year from the Borstal Institution, Tanjore, for employment under well-known firms. There were 65 escapes during the year of which 51 were from the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, in consequence of the Non-Co-operation and Khilafat agitation in the town and its vicinity. Corporal punishment was inflicted on 4 prisoners against 3 in the previous year. The daily average sick fell as compared with the previous year but the mortality rate rose slightly, viz., from 308 in 1920 to 339 in 1921, the increase being due to the bad state of health in which the Mappilla rebels were received. The total expenditure and the cost per head of maintenance of prisoners declined during the year from Rs. 19,62,074 and Rs. 127-2-10 to

Rs. 18,68,831 and Rs. 116-14-6 due to the favourable rates at which ration articles were purchased. There were larger cash earnings and manufactory assets

during the year than in any previous year, owing to larger orders received from the various Government consuming departments.

Labour Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23: Rs. 7,14,605.

* *Staff.*—Class I (1); Class II (1); Class III (8); Class IV (5); Class V (89); Class VI (82).

Special Officer for Depressed Classes.—In pursuance of a resolution moved by the Hon'ble Mr. Dadabhai in the Imperial Legislative Council in March 1916 the Government undertook an exhaustive inquiry into the work that had already been done for the improvement of the depressed and backward classes including aborigines and the scope of the work that still had to be undertaken. Even before the completion of this inquiry orders were issued by the Madras Government in March 1919 sanctioning the appointment of a Special Officer for the protection of the depressed classes, and Mr. G. F. Paddison was elected for the purpose. But Mr. Paddison's services were meanwhile required as Settlement and Famine Commissioner and although he was able to exercise general supervision over the work which had been started in Godavari and Tanjore in connexion with the housing of the landless members of the depressed classes, it was not until October 1919 that he was free to devote his whole time to the special work.

Labour Commissioner and his function.—The inquiry which was commenced in March 1916 was completed in 1920 and a large volume of useful information was collected. The Government thereupon came to the conclusion that it was not sufficient to confine the duties of the Special Officer to what were commonly known as the depressed classes but that it

was necessary to include within the scope of his duties all depressed and backward classes, in other words, labour in general. In pursuance of this policy, Government issued orders in February 1920 developing the duties of the Special Officer into those of a Commissioner of Labour to whom were entrusted the following branches of work:—

1. Amelioration of the condition of the depressed classes;
2. Management and control of criminal settlements;
3. Administration of the Indian Factories Act;
4. Wages Census;
5. Emigration of labour and inquiry into the working of the Madras Planters' Labour Act and the Workmen's Breach of Contract Act;
6. Labour questions including the organization of labour, recognition and registration of labour unions, co-operative housing and the co-ordination of unofficial assistance for the health and welfare of labour in general;
7. The reclamation of Kallars.

Depressed Classes.—From the economic point of view the depressed classes are suffering from many disabilities. They seldom own the land on which their huts are built and are thus liable to eviction at short notice. It is also very difficult for them to secure the assignment of cultivable waste on paths.

Caste prejudices have further largely deprived them of any share in the educational facilities by which other sections of the community have greatly benefited. Debarred by custom from the village wells, they have to rely on insanitary and inadequate drinking water sources. Experience has shown that to ensure any substantial or continuous progress in measures for the relief of depressed classes entertainment of a special staff is essential. The work that had been started in Tanjore and Godavari under Deputy Collectors subsequently designated as Assistant Commissioners of Labour was organized and expanded in 1920, and later in the year, similar work was undertaken in Chingleput district. Special operations were also started in May 1921 on a small scale in the South Arcot district under the supervision of the Assistant Commissioner of Labour, Tanjore. But the Legislative Council during the voting of grants for 1922-23 decided to abolish the posts of the Assistant Labour Commissioners on the ground that the staff employed was very costly. In September 1922 officers of the grade of Tahsildars were appointed to take the place of the Assistant Labour Commissioners and the work was entrusted to the immediate control of the District Collectors concerned subject to the general supervision of the Commissioner. These Special Tahsildars are now known as District Labour Officers. In South Arcot alone the work is being continued by the Revenue Divisional Officer, Chidambaram. In those districts of the Presidency in which a special staff of this Department is not working, such help as is possible is given to the depressed classes with the aid of Collectors or charitable or philanthropic bodies.

The number of schools and co-operative societies started and the extent of land acquired up to date for house-sites, etc., for the depressed classes are given in the table below. Besides this, large extents of pottamboke and forest lands have been reserved in all the districts of the Presidency for assignment to the depressed classes for cultivation.

District.	Number of schools started.	Number of co-operative societies started.	Extent of land acquired.
			ACRES.
Tanjore . . .	144	189	313-80
Godavari . . .	72	164	228-03
Chingleput . . .	44	27	4-40
South Arcot . . .	10	6	3-11

The City Tenants Protection Act of 1922 which was passed into law at the instance of the Labour Commissioner is a piece of legislation which will be of special benefit to the depressed classes. By this Act many Ad-Dravida tenants who in many parts of the City had erected buildings on other lands, were relieved from the constant threat of eviction by the landlords. There has been a great advance in the last few years in respect of the representation of the depressed classes on the local boards. At present, 17 out of 25 District Boards, 66 out of 135 Taluk Boards and 46 out of 79 Municipal Councils have representatives of the depressed classes on them, the total number of such representatives amounting to 136.

Criminal Settlements.—The Criminal Tribes Act, 1911, had its origin in the report of the Indian Police Commission 1902-03. Under the provisions of the Act the Local Government is empowered to settle any notified criminal tribe in a definite locality where endeavours are made to wean the inmates from their criminal ways and bring them up as self-respecting citizens. Eleven settlements were organized of which one has recently been abolished. The establishment and management of these criminal settlements and the general administration of the Act are considered sufficiently important in some of the other provinces to justify the appointment of Special Officers. In Madras these duties had

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

been attended to till recently by District Magistrates or the Commissioner of Police, Madras, assisted for some time by the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C.I.D. The general supervision of the settlements has now been entrusted to the Commissioner of Labour, the immediate control being left to the District Magistrates as before. The management of each settlement is entrusted to the Settlement Manager subject to the immediate control of the District Magistrates concerned and the general supervision of the Commissioner. The Madras Government have always held that in order that such settlements may prove successful they should be placed as far as possible under non-official agencies and have endeavoured to arrange accordingly. Of the ten settlements now in existence, five are under the management of the Salvation Army who have experience of and a special organization for this class of work, one is under the American Baptist Mission, one under a private firm and the remaining three are managed directly by Government.

Reclamation of Kallars.—There is a Kallar Special Officer who is in immediate charge of this work. The work of this officer is directed to two ends, the suppression of crime and improvement of the economic conditions of the community. These ends are sought to be achieved by means of the creation of panchayats, the starting of schools, industrial centres and co-operative societies and the grant of lands. A special staff is placed at the disposal of the Kallar Special Officer to assist him in his work including a Deputy Tahsildar and Revenue Inspectors, Police staff and Supervisors of Schools.

The grant of lands, the imparting of instruction in industries, the formation of co-operative societies, the founding of schools and the starting of panchayats are rapidly changing the Kallars of Madura into orderly citizens. In all 169 schools, 501 panchayats and 9 industrial centres have been started. A special staff has also been working for the securing of land to Kallars. The

reclamation work has recently been extended to Ramnad district.

Administration of the Indian Factories Act.—The administration of the Factories Act in this Province was in the hands of the Board of Revenue, Separate Revenue. The member in charge of this department had, however, little time to attend to this special work. Under the Act, the Factory Inspectors had to deal largely with questions of the hours of labour, overcrowding, sanitation, and other matters affecting the welfare of labourers. The Government considered that these were matters which should properly be managed by the Commissioner of Labour and therefore placed the Factory Inspectors under his control. The factories are inspected by three Circle Inspectors, each having a separate jurisdiction and a Chief Inspector who checks the work of the other Inspectors in addition to being in direct charge of Madras City and the districts of Chingleput and Nellore.

To give effect to the recommendations of the Washington Labour Conference, the Indian Factories Act, 1911, was thoroughly revised and the amended Act took effect from 1st July 1922. The chief features of the amendment are as follows:—(1) all factories employing not less than 20 persons are brought under the Act with power to Local Government to include factories employing 10 persons and above, (2) raising of the minimum age of children from 9 to 12 for employment in factories, and (3) all tea and coffee factories which satisfy the requisite conditions are brought under the Act. The number of factories under the new Act rose from 545 at the beginning of the year to 769 at the end of December 1922. The staff was reorganized and increased so as to cope with the work. An investigation to prescribe standards of humidity in cotton mills was conducted by a Special Officer appointed by the Government of India.

Wages census.—The usual quinquennial census of urban and rural wages was taken in 1921. The method

adopted in the census of 1921 was different from that of the previous years. The principal change introduced in this census was division of Presidency into homogenous tracts instead of taking each district as the unit. There was also a change in the classification of labourers. On the whole the wages of artisans, ploughmen and other agricultural labourers have generally risen but no useful comparison of the statistics of the present census can be made with those of the previous ones in view of the changes mentioned above in regard to the method of compiling the statistics.

Labour situation.—The labour situation was generally calm during the year

1922. Almost all the labour unions are either defunct or are working with much less vigour than in the previous year. In the year 1922 there were 13 principal strikes in the Presidency and the number of men involved in them totalled about 4,400.

A Workers' Welfare Committee consisting of representatives of the management and of the workers was constituted in the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills early in 1922. This Committee is doing excellent work and it is believed that if similar committees are started in other large industrial concerns it will materially help to maintain cordial relationship between capital and labour.

Land Revenue Administration in the Madras Presidency.

The Board of Revenue.—For purposes of general administration the Presidency is divided into 26 districts, each under a District Collector and Magistrate, who is generally a member of the Indian Civil Service. Each district with the exception of Madras and Anjengo contains two or more divisions, a division again comprises one or more taluks, each of which is under the jurisdiction of a Tahsildar. The Agency portions in the Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari districts have been constituted into a separate division and placed in charge of the Agency Commissioner who corresponds directly with Government. The Collectors as Revenue Officers are subject directly to the control of the Board of Revenue which consists of three Members. The revenue jurisdiction of each Member of the Board of Revenue extends over the whole Presidency and the work of the Board is distributed among the Members under Madras Act I of 1894, but orders on important matters are passed by the full Board. Two members of the Board are Commissioners of Land Revenue

and Settlement and one is Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue. The Separate Revenue Commissioner is also the Inam Commissioner. Under the Commissioner of Land Revenue and Settlement is the Director of Survey. The Members of the Board of Revenue are also the Court of Wards. The Collector of Madras is also the Superintendent of Stationery, Paymaster of Carnatic Stipends and Protector of Emigrants and has under him a Medical Inspector of Emigrants.

The Collector and the Divisional Officers.—The Collector as District Magistrate is primarily responsible for the maintenance of law and order and for the administration of criminal justice by the magistracy within his jurisdiction and for the proper working of the Police. As Collector he is the official head of his district and it is his duty to see that land revenue, income-tax and revenue derived from forest and abkari or excise are duly collected and he is officially responsible for all public money lodged in the district and

subordinate treasuries. The maintenance of the numerous land records by the village officials, the state of the crops, the economic condition of the people and the grant of remissions of land revenue demand his constant attention. He has under him a small engineering establishment for the upkeep of the tanks and other irrigation works, which irrigate less than 200 acres of land. He fixes the number and sites of shops for the sale of intoxicating liquor and drugs (1) in urban areas in consultation with local committees appointed for the purpose and (2) in other areas in consultation with the District Superintendent of Police and it rests with him to accept or to reject the bids offered for the rights of vend in such shops at the annual auctions which are held by the Divisional Officers. In Zamindari tracts his Divisional Officers decide suits and generally regulate the relations between landholders and ryots under the Madras Estates Land Act I of 1908. The administration of the District and Local Boards having been transferred to private bodies, the Collector and his Divisional Officers have been relieved of all responsibility connected with Local Fund Administration. The Collector is also called on to deal with such emergencies as famine—of the approach of which it is his duty to warn the Government—plague and the movements of troops. Certain Collectors are also political agents to Native States within their districts. Many of the Collector's powers and much of his patronage are exercised by his subordinates and much of his time is occupied with the disposal of appeals preferred against the orders of his Divisional Officers. A Divisional Officer, if a member of the I.C.S., is called a Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, and, if a member of the Provincial service, is termed a Deputy Collector and Magistrate; but this distinction carries with it no corresponding differentiation of powers. A Divisional Officer exercises within his division most of the ordinary powers of a Collector, but with a few exceptions an appeal lies to the District Collector against his orders. The

powers and patronage of a Divisional Officer of not less than 6 years' service are somewhat larger than those of other Divisional Officers. The taluks are divided for revenue purposes into *firkas* each of which comprises about a score of villages and is in charge of an officer called a Revenue Inspector.

Village officers.—The lowest unit for administrative purposes is the village. In each village there is a headman, sometimes called the *patel* or *reddi* or *monegar* or *munsif*, an accountant, who is generally called the *karnam*, and a staff of menial servants. These officers, who used to receive no remuneration in money but held certain lands on favourable terms, are now given fixed salaries, the pay of a headman in Government villages being Rs. 15 and that of the accountant varying from Rs. 15 to 25. In some districts these offices are hereditary but hereditary considerations may be neglected if the candidate for the office of headman or *karnam* is not educationally or otherwise fit to hold office. The headman is responsible for the collection of revenue and its remittance to the taluk treasury; in his capacity of village magistrate he can try petty cases and must maintain law and order in his village and report the occurrence of serious crimes, the movements of criminal gangs, etc., to the police; as village *munsif* he is a petty civil court; he is registrar of births and deaths; it is generally his duty to see that water is duly distributed to irrigate lands from Government sources and he has numerous other duties. The accountant is responsible for the maintenance and custody of the accounts and land records relating to the village. During the cultivation season he has to record the crop raised in each field, the area in which it is raised and an estimate of its outturn. He is required to have an elementary knowledge of survey and to assist the headman in collections and in judicial work.

Land tenure.—The chief varieties of land tenures are the *ryotwari* tenure and the ordinary *inam* tenure. The *ryotwari* system of holding under the Government has now been the principal

tenure of this Presidency for over three quarters of a century. The *pattadar* or registered holder of the land under the *ryotwari* system is, as regards Government, the responsible proprietor of the land entered against his name in the land register of the village so long as he pays the assessment and is not legally dispossessed. If a registered *pattadar* improves his holding he is not chargeable with any additional assessment for such improvements. He is bound to pay the assessment fixed on his field or holding, whether cultivated, waste or fallow in the prescribed instalment unless it be remitted in accordance with the rules. The registered *pattadar* is entitled to work minerals on his land but is liable to pay therefor a separate assessment in addition to the assessment above referred to which is for surface cultivation. When assessed lands in a village are unoccupied, it is open to any individual whether resident of the village or not to apply for the land to be held by him under the terms of the *ryotwari* tenure. When there are two or more applicants for the same land preference is given to the person who has occupied the land and has spent money or labour in improving it; preference is also shown in the case of a person who has been enjoying the usufruct of the trees on the land on payment of tree-tax or who has been using the water of a well on the land for cultivation. Military service rendered in the late war by an applicant is also recognized as a preferential claim. Subject to these and other analogous considerations, preference is, as a rule, given to the first applicant. *Darkhasts* or applications for unoccupied lands are in the first instance disposed of by the *Tahsildar*. From his decision an appeal lies to the Divisional Officer if made within thirty days and no second appeal is admitted; but powers of revision are given to the Collector and the Board of Revenue in certain special circumstances. With a view to ameliorate the condition of the depressed classes lands are reserved for their exclusive benefit and assignments are subject to conditions against alienation.

Applications for the transfer of registry of *pattas* are made in the office of the Collector or of some other duly authorized officer. When the application is *bona fide* a *patta* is issued in the name of the proper person and the necessary alterations are made in the village accounts.

Ryots are permitted to relinquish their lands provided they apply sufficiently early in the season to enable others to commence cultivation upon them. The dates up to which ryots are permitted to relinquish their lands vary in the several districts so as to follow the first rains in each district. The lands relinquished must be accessible to others, otherwise the relinquishment will not be accepted.

Land tenure in Malabar and South Kanara.—The land tenure in Malabar and in the Wynaad is governed by an Act called the Malabar Land Registration Act, 1896, which enables the Collector to ascertain and register the names of the *jenmis* from whom the land revenue is to be collected. There are special rules in force relating to land tenures in South Kanara.

Inam tenure.—When the State has given up its right to the land revenue or a portion of it in favour of an individual or an institution whether for the performance of certain duties or otherwise, the grant is termed as *inam* or *maniam*. In the year 1858 a commission was established to examine the titles of the possessors of *inams*, to continue those that were still required for religious, charitable or village service and to enfranchise others, if the possessors wished, by commutting for a moderate quit-rent the rights of the Government to prevent alienation, to resume or to demand service. The conditions of the *inam* grant must in each case be observed by the holder and the Government claim an absolute right to adjudicate as to the proper fulfilment of those conditions. In the case of Village Service *inams* the holders are bound to perform certain administrative duties and are styled village officers; the succession to

these inams is governed by a special enactment and is hereditary in most districts. The inams attached to the more important village offices have, however, been enfranchised and the village officers are now remunerated by money salaries.

Unassigned lands.—Unassigned lands outside the recognized limits of any village are insignificant on the plains, but they abound on the hill ranges which are largely uninhabited. Special rules have been enacted for assignment of unoccupied lands in planting areas such as the Nilgiris, Malabar, Wynaad, the Shevaroyis in the Salem district, the Palnis and Kodaikanal taluks in the Madura district, the assignment being subject to an initial payment.

Zamindaris.—In the case of zamindaris and permanently-settled estates, the

land has been assigned in perpetuity with a proprietary title as against the Government. The land revenue technically called "peshkash" is a charge on the land and is fixed in perpetuity in accordance with the Permanent Settlement Regulation 25 of 1802. The mutual rights and obligations of Government and the Zamindars or proprietors are regulated by the terms of the Sanad or deed of permanent settlement granted to them. The estates for which no sanads have been granted are called unsettled palaiyams. The important difference between these and the permanently-settled estates is that in the case of the former the Government have the power to resume the grant at pleasure or to alter or revise the conditions on which they are held as for example by revising the amount of revenue paid by the holders.

Sources of Land Revenue and Collections

(For fasli 1331, i.e., from 1st July 1921 to 30th June 1922).

The land revenue of the Madras Presidency is derived from the following sources, viz., (1) Peshkash or revenue from permanently-settled estates, (2) Shrotriyam Jodi or quit-rent levied on inam villages, (3) assessment including water-rate on lands held under the ryotwari system, (4) miscellaneous revenue, and (5) proprietary estates' village service. The total current demand under land revenue and cesses amounted to Rs. 800.17 lakhs of which Rs. 774.94 lakhs was collected within the fasli. The revenue from peshkash was Rs. 49.87 lakhs and that from shrotriyam jodi Rs. 7.53 lakhs. The net ryotwari demand excluding remissions but including second crop charge and miscellaneous revenue amounted to Rs. 654.67 lakhs. The total extent of ryotwari holdings during the year was 26.23 million acres and the assessment thereon Rs. 541.29 lakhs. Including the area under miscellaneous cultivation the total area cropped on ryotwari holdings was 20.86 million acres. The area under wet was 4,875,400 acres and that under dry 14,965,613 acres. The revenue from

water-rate and second crop charge was Rs. 32.60 lakhs. The amount of remissions granted with reference to the state of the season was Rs. 9.09 lakhs, while fixed remissions and assignments of revenue amounted to Rs. 10.44 lakhs. The receipts under miscellaneous revenue were Rs. 100.31 lakhs and the current demand under cesses was Rs. 81.65 lakhs. The total balance of land revenue and cesses outstanding at the end of the fasli, including both arrears and current, was Rs. 27.64 lakhs.

Up to the end of December 1923, Rs. 21.16 lakhs had been collected and the net recoverable balance on the 1st January 1923 was Rs. 5.53 lakhs. The charges of district administration including salaries and allowances of revenue inspectors but excluding those of village establishments were Rs. 102.88 lakhs or 13 per cent of the land revenue and cesses realized. It must, however, be noted that the superior revenue establishment is extensively used for judicial and other non-revenue work, including the village service charges which amounted to Rs. 108.49 lakhs.

total charges were Rs. 210.87 lakhs or 27.2 per cent of the collections of land revenue and cesses.

Coercive processes.—The total number of coercive processes issued during the fasli was 767,752 including 4,894 cases of sales. The percentage of actual sales to the sale notices was 12.78 and the percentage of defaulters whose property was actually sold to the total number of pattas was 0.10. Immovable property of the estimated value of Rs. 2.81 lakhs was sold for the recovery of arrears amounting to Rs. 0.69 lakh and realized Rs. 0.86 lakh. The total area of land bought in by Government for want of bidders was 5,180 acres of dry and 523 acres of wet.

Transfer of registration.—Transfers of revenue registration fall under two main heads:—

- (1) Applications and notices received from Sub-Registrars.
- (2) Applications and intimations received from parties, village officers and others.

Under the first head 332,319 applications were received during the fasli and the

number received under the second was 75,328. The total number of applications for disposal including the previous year's pendency was 604,169 of which 150,513 were left pending at the close of the fasli. Of the number disposed of, 26,143 or 5.77 per cent were rejected.

Loans and advances.—The advances made during the year under the Land Improvement Loans Act and the Agriculturists' Loans Act were Rs. 5.22 lakhs and Rs. 13.16 lakhs respectively. The rate of interest charged on advances granted to cultivators under these Acts was raised from 6½ to 7½ per cent per annum from 1st April 1921. Of the sums repayable during the year, viz., Rs. 4.91 lakhs under the former Act and Rs. 9.95 lakhs under the latter, the amount collected was 71.2 and 61.0 per cent respectively. The aggregate amount of principal and interest repayable under both the Acts was Rs. 20.03 lakhs of which about 18.7 per cent was collected without resort to coercion and 38.2 per cent after the issue of demand notices. The balance outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 6.81 lakhs.

Pattas of various values.

The subjoined statement shows the number of pattas of various values

according to the quinquennial statement prepared for fasli 1330.

Value.	Number of pattas, (single and joint).	Assessment. Rs.
1. Rs. 10 and less	3,491,727	1,15,85,249
2. Rs. 50 and less but over Rs. 10 ...	1,177,347	2,17,16,058
3. Rs. 100 and less but over Rs. 50 ...	129,658	76,30,722
4. Rs. 500 and less but over Rs. 100 ...	59,224	95,59,063
5. Rs. 1,000 and less but over Rs. 500 ...	2,881	18,06,151
6. Over Rs. 1,000	952	15,47,303
Total ...	4,861,789	5,38,44,536

Incidence of Land Revenue.

The last quinquennial statement was prepared for the agricultural year ending June 1919. According to this statement the average incidence per head of population in the ryotwari tracts

of the Presidency was Rs. 2-0-6. The incidence in whole inam and zamindari villages was As. 8-8 and As. 11-11. An extract from that statement is appended showing figures for each district.

Statement showing ryots' holdings, cultivation, and settlement of the ryotwari land revenue in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

District.	(1)	Extent of holdings.		Waste within holdings.		Extent cultivated.	Assessment on holdings in column (3).	Second crop assessment and charge for water.	Total of columns (6) and (7).
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)				
		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Agency Division		146,002	...	64,669	93,310	78,574	7,316	...	86,000
Ganjam	...	461,901	110	72,735	387,356	10,76,734	30,715	...	11,07,449
Vizagapatam	...	186,445	1,228	42,303	143,014	3,73,043	10,817	...	5,84,330
Godavari	...	439,448	104	130,504	838,840	18,73,136	2,77,340	...	21,50,666
Kistna	...	1,011,869	3,704	373,317	733,848	33,94,189	7,90,852	...	40,91,001
Guntur	...	1,866,098	761	372,957	1,492,389	45,38,186	1,37,928	...	46,46,114
Nellore	...	915,096	2,583	338,079	584,454	21,36,885	2,10,778	...	23,41,613
Cuddapah	...	883,353	1,769	182,630	688,751	12,16,680	1,29,846	...	13,46,526
Anantapur	...	1,535,964	9,403	437,553	1,139,080	11,52,171	85,001	...	12,37,172
Bellary	...	1,060,089	34,060	280,579	1,061,180	15,83,774	53,132	...	16,36,906
Kurnool	...	1,456,001	23,556	196,530	1,264,915	15,34,578	90,878	...	16,35,456
Madras	...	688,150	...	146,117	637,346	18,82,333	1,39,729	...	20,22,067
Chingleput	...	446,561	13,054	163,881	323,936	7,71,303	33,045	...	7,94,257
Chittoor	...	1,124,159	8,364	277,088	540,787	27,97,722	1,68,535	...	29,67,257
North Arcot	...	1,556,498	293	335,507	1,223,686	45,10,457	2,81,107	...	47,91,564
Tanjore	...	1,146,070	1,536	156,003	990,531	35,36,440	2,47,653	...	57,74,102
Trichinopoly	...	1,463,811	1,071	461,820	988,730	23,96,438	1,72,846	...	26,73,434
Madura	...	1,153,806	1,030	337,841	816,044	26,91,651	1,90,379	...	28,11,980
Ramanad	...	308,874	284	57,918	250,672	5,57,848	28,856	...	5,91,704
Tinnevely	...	1,218,550	1,402	330,304	686,844	25,67,953	74,377	...	26,34,762
The Nilgiris	...	2,292,275	77	566,007	1,706,191	29,86,370	78,192	...	30,64,762
Coimbatore	...	1,92,365	...	118,458	73,807	1,82,955	...	...	1,32,955
Salem	...	1,406,899	2,590	340,453	1,063,866	21,13,438	43,811	...	21,56,339
South Kanara	...	917,208	...	356,118	561,060	24,84,060	...	...	24,84,060
Malabar	...	1,328,217	...	56,781	1,370,036	33,41,149	45,280	...	33,86,529
Anjengo	...	...	...	...	536	1,696	...	...	1,696
Total	...	26,533,379	107,626	6,284,640	19,841,013	5,41,26,205	83,59,883	...	5,73,89,068

Statement showing ryots' holdings, cultivation, and settlement of the ryotwari land revenue in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for fasli 1331 (1921-22) - cont.

District.	(9)	Deduct remissions		Total.	Remaining beriz.	Add net miscellaneous revenue.	Total beriz.
		Waste re-mission.	Season re-missions other than waste.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Agency Division	...	273	223	3,799	82,391	29,379	1,11,879
Ganjam	...	4,779	2,074	30,681	10,76,788	1,87,972	13,64,760
Vizagapatam	...	449	25,954	39,415	5,45,105	1,83,339	7,27,454
Godavari	...	16,778	18,595	23,029	21,37,687	16,00,073	37,37,760
Kistna	...	4,269	67,737	92,031	30,98,980	25,66,730	65,65,704
Guntur	...	14,232	13,614	23,238	49,66,876	6,30,428	55,97,304
Nellore	...	7,483	27,153	63,048	23,78,565	9,53,696	26,32,261
Cuddapah	...	39,079	15,577	28,052	12,97,414	3,39,435	16,36,849
Anantapur	...	11,109	75,631	1,28,467	11,04,705	2,95,692	14,04,397
Bellary	...	18,581	33,785	16,153	15,86,879	2,68,106	18,53,985
Kurnool	...	...	1,08,257	1,38,847	15,86,607	4,93,415	19,80,415
Madras	...	7,170	17,941	90,807	19,41,360	1,17,697	20,59,157
Chingleput	...	62,982	88,958	1,77,497	6,16,750	1,60,408	21,01,668
Chittoor	...	48,374	75,395	1,83,769	27,83,546	1,43,106	7,80,866
North Arcot	...	1,556	8,485	1,01,276	46,90,288	2,32,544	50,05,336
South Arcot	...	5,765	14,738	63,031	56,91,171	3,46,991	60,38,162
Tanjore	...	3,042	7,367	73,928	24,45,506	2,26,040	27,21,546
Trichinopoly	...	4,849	10,836	71,243	24,45,506	5,37,580	32,78,267
Madura	...	1,482	7,781	20,880	5,70,834	91,841	6,62,665
Tinnevely	...	6,959	12,311	2,32,119	24,00,010	2,09,361	26,09,371
Coimbatore	...	...	...	56,052	8,06,710	32,50,674	32,50,674
Salem	...	13,232	...	772	1,31,183	12,912	1,44,096
South Kanara	...	...	...	98,869	20,57,840	1,44,135	22,01,975
Malabar	...	...	378	1,18,050	33,66,010	1,63,093	35,29,063
Anjengo	...	...	...	1,337	33,94,734	1,89,451	35,73,175
Total	...	2,74,713	6,39,023	19,53,034	5,44,36,064	1,00,81,326	6,54,87,390

Quinquennial.
Statement showing the incidence of land revenue per head of population in each district of the
Madras Presidency in the Agricultural year ending June 1919.

District.	Ryotwari villages.				Whole inam villages.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		ACS.	Rs.	Population according to census of 1911.	Rs. A. P.	ACS.	Revenue from land (exclusive of cesses).
Ganjam	...	2,937,635	10,78,611	956,596	1 2 0	234,370	75,454
Vizagapatam	...	808,383	6,62,269	290,759	2 3 4	533,312	1,99,718
Godavari	...	2,395,061	33,02,873	921,158	3 7 8	97,441	44,134
Kistna	...	1,937,466	40,55,513	1,121,806	1 6 8	47,059	8,47,317
Guntur	...	3,867,743	55,60,738	1,561,853	3 8 4	181,075	91,870
Nellore	...	2,531,044	36,84,032	758,178	3 8 9	523,479	95,808
Kurnool	...	4,728,781	19,78,273	912,492	2 2 8	123,800	13,825
Bellary	...	9,523,904	18,41,564	940,491	1 5 5	132,435	15,070
Anantapur	...	4,140,830	12,51,973	838,193	1 5 6	162,075	16,446
Cuddapah	...	3,535,181	14,93,197	874,195	1 1 2	232,971	46,637
Chittoor	...	1,834,683	6, 5, 353	561,381	1 1 6	357,668	16,949
North Arcot	...	2,674,687	29,58,816	1,463,263	1 6 8	103,356	48,671
Chingleput	...	1,387,707	20,83,077	1,644,151	2 0 10	220,284	71,665
Madras	...	17,210	1,03,927	238,560	6 3 2	...	...
South Arcot	...	3,491,529	43,03,048	3,280,350	1 14 9	107,524	23,850
Salem	...	3,324,791	19,37,596	2,948,275	1 6 6	165,649	41,670
Coimbatore	...	4,485,152	31,94,514	2,068,275	1 8 11	43,526	5,027
Tirichinopoly	...	2,210,198	26,15,175	1,968,214	1 11 9	196,129	20,549
Tanjore	...	1,634,978	36,41,785	1,887,728	2 13 10	525,363	170,731
Madura	...	2,174,713	28,34,218	1,888,965	2 0 8	104,781	1,07,544
Rannad	...	456,761	6,22,359	304,765	2 0 8	160,570	73,758
Tinnevely	...	1,783,939	25,37,731	1,293,461	1 13 3	186,953	69,716
The Nilgiris	...	646,080	1,45,461	1,98,181	1 3 7	...	...
Malabar	...	3,708,687	23,35,288	3,015,119	1 2 8	...	...
Anjengo	...	375	2,803	5,372	0 8 1	...	...
South Kanara	...	2,573,470	21,98,329	1,195,227	2 1 5	...	...
Total	...	91,460,988	5,97,17,018	20,426,065	2 0 6	5,082,430	94,95,064
Grand total of ryotwari, whole inam and zamindari villages	...	91,048,357	6,50,55,948	41,405,404	1 10 4	...	...

Quinquennial—cont.
Statement showing the incidence of land revenue per head of population in each district of the
Madras Presidency in the Agricultural year ending June 1919—cont.

District.	Whole inam villages—cont.			Zamindari villages.			
	Population ac- cording to the census of 1911. (8)	Revenue from land per head of population. (9)	Area, (10)	Revenue from land (exclusive of cesses). (11)	Population ac- cording to the census of 1911. (12)	Revenue from land per head of population. (13)	
		Rs. A. P.	ACS.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.	
Ganjam	218,717	0 5 6	2,193,602	4,76,204	1,046,979	0 7 3	
Vizagapatam	439,896	0 4 0	9,507,544	9,76,808	2,450,168	0 6 5	
Godavari	45,596	0 15 6	1,438,196	10,31,763	686,106	1 8 1	
Kistna	171,148	2 0 5	1,376,281	15,66,072	704,391	2 8 7	
Guntur	85,198	1 1 3	99,870	52,769	50,532	1 0 8	
Nellore	94,549	1 0 3	2,048,630	4,08,613	477,465	0 18 8	
Kernool	22,707	0 9 5	...	...	...	...	
Bellary	28,046	0 8 4	...	...	...	...	
Anantapur	30,043	0 8 9	...	...	...	...	
Cuddapah	45,803	1 0 4	...	...	...	...	
Chittoor	80,611	0 8 10	1,108,125	3,40,445	645,045	0 8 6	
North Arcot	165,351	0 4 8	392,976	1,40,310	136,061	1 1 8	
Chingleput	188,992	0 7 3	386,566	1,66,809	242,966	0 10 4	
Madras	74,838	0 5 1	13,371	12,566	18,378	0 10 11	
South Arcot	80,259	0 8 4	985,513	4,02,445	570,519	0 11 3	
Salem	20,076	0 4 0	76,832	25,808	45,213	0 8 7	
Coimbatore	98,879	0 3 6	388,406	25,890	225,732	0 4 2	
Tiruchinopoly	371,083	0 7 4	190,926	31,282	103,878	0 4 10	
Tanjore	77,980	1 6 0	86,513	2,19,924	468,964	0 7 8	
Madura	416,512	0 2 5	2,490,669	6,81,368	944,706	0 11 6	
Kannad	95,447	0 11 8	796,513	2,64,033	402,111	0 10 1	
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Anjengo	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	2,769,250	0 8 8	24,624,010	68,44,736	9,210,969	0 11 11	
Grand total of ryotwari, whole inam and zamindari villages	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Statement showing the current demand and collections of land revenue and cesses in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for fasli 1331 (1921-22)

(1)	District.	Permanently settled estates.				Whole inam villages.			
		Peshkash.		Cesses.		Shrotriyam Jodi.		Cesses.	
		Demand.	Collections.	Demand.	Collections.	Demand.	Collections.	Demand.	Collections.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agency Division ...	83,316	79,970	92,109	573	159	133	...	...	...
Ganjam ...	4,36,419	4,11,092	3,25,063	40,949	46,819	39,361	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	9,20,231	8,86,634	2,51,973	54,412	53,461	47,910	...	...	...
Godavari ...	1,27,476	4,86,428	1,44,918	26,791	38,791	4,846	...	...	...
Kistna ...	4,60,481	4,51,143	1,96,611	1,4,644	36,663	41,873	...	...	...
Guntur ...	44,928	44,928	9,389	28,398	28,398	19,133	...	...	...
Nellore ...	4,06,691	3,96,930	1,01,378	71,897	65,993	23,748	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	33,133	33,311	8,174	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	14,806	13,729	4,373	...	...	...
Bellary ...	...	...	...	13,189	13,075	3,146	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	10,708	10,708	2,406	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	193	158	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	1,54,446	1,38,936	57,367	40,135	47,905	37,349	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	3,33,631	2,86,173	1,05,787	88,094	13,657	4,388	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	81,083	90,446	31,901	31,764	13,186	3,517	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	8,611	9,328	3,030	1,368	10,327	5,768	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	31,434	32,539	37,957	1,073	11,365	10,191	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	58,189	54,876	38,532	34,075	10,363	12,080	...	...	...
Madura ...	1,72,186	1,64,187	64,084	39,843	7,768	10,471	...	...	...
Raman ...	6,53,278	6,16,730	3,01,683	37,024	49,077	14,669	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	2,37,716	2,36,538	75,587	74,491	40,628	19,483	...	...	...
Colimbatore ...	24,337	24,537	8,226	3,418	3,418	3,554	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	3,98,365	3,46,383	36,446	40,670	40,670	14,375	...	...	...
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	49,26,680	47,78,406	19,33,338	10,87,031	7,53,188	4,76,973	...	...	...
							7,16,176		4,38,904

Statement showing the current demand and collections of land revenue and cesses in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for fasli 1331 (1921-22)—Cont.

District.	Ryotwari (including miscellaneous).				Proprietary estates village service receipts.				Total revenue including cesses.			
	Demand.		Collections.		Demand.		Collections.		Demand.		Collections.	
	Revenue.	Cesses.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agency Division ...	1,11,870	6,692	1,14,170	9,238	9,238	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjam ...	12,64,780	1,24,346	1,38,597	46,758	46,758	62,578	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	7,37,431	95,463	7,98,370	1,77,436	1,77,436	1,70,683	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari ...	37,37,709	3,31,031	39,81,104	48,489	48,489	43,301	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	63,65,780	5,58,907	69,90,104	8,894	8,894	16,315	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntur ...	58,97,304	5,16,423	64,09,840	17,646	17,646	16,315	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	38,53,361	3,37,805	41,91,166	1,635	1,635	1,635	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	16,36,946	1,86,065	17,57,993	14,439	14,439	14,439	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	14,04,397	1,43,949	15,48,346	7,145	7,145	7,145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	18,53,855	1,40,304	19,94,159	3,127,141	3,127,141	3,127,141	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	19,30,415	2,12,099	21,42,514	2,54,299	2,54,299	2,54,299	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	1,17,697	21,01,698	2,19,000	2,19,000	2,19,000	2,19,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	7,69,958	9,35,385	17,05,343	3,39,388	3,39,388	3,39,388	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	30,05,896	4,70,900	34,76,796	31,97,391	31,97,391	31,97,391	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	50,06,558	6,08,182	56,14,740	6,08,182	6,08,182	6,08,182	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	60,28,182	3,91,068	64,19,250	82,54,811	82,54,811	82,54,811	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	27,21,546	2,06,947	29,28,493	34,53,924	34,53,924	34,53,924	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	33,78,367	3,03,330	36,81,697	38,13,883	38,13,883	38,13,883	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	6,63,665	68,019	7,31,684	6,77,290	6,77,290	6,77,290	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raman ...	36,09,271	3,31,873	39,41,144	38,13,883	38,13,883	38,13,883	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	82,59,274	2,88,404	85,47,678	38,13,883	38,13,883	38,13,883	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colimbatore ...	1,45,066	14,143	1,59,209	1,59,209	1,59,209	1,59,209	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	23,01,975	1,83,481	24,85,456	23,01,975	23,01,975	23,01,975	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara ...	35,28,093	2,95,378	38,23,471	38,23,471	38,23,471	38,23,471	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	36,73,175	3,35,543	40,08,718	37,45,466	37,45,466	37,45,466	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo ...	6,340	163	6,503	6,503	6,503	6,503	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6,54,67,390	58,64,814	7,13,32,204	6,02,75,961	6,02,75,961	6,02,75,961	...	...	...	...	...	...
							6,10,965		5,00,16,869		7,74,93,661	

Survey Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23:—Rs. 13,11,960.

* *Staff.*—Class I (4); Class II (7); Class III (20); Class IV (17); Class V (1,029); Class VI (168).

The first attempt at a survey of lands in the Madras Presidency for fiscal purposes was made in the first quarter of the nineteenth century. The record of survey, called "*paimash*" consisted of an account of the measurement, conducted in a primitive fashion, of fields, their tenure at the time, and their areas taken on the well known rough and ready "*khasra*" method. The *paimash* measurements which were generally inaccurate could not lend themselves to the compilation of maps of fields (much less of villages), so that the location of fields was often either uncertain or hopeless.

2. To remedy this defect, the Madras Government ordered, in 1853, an experimental survey in South Arcot, thereafter discussed the question of a general professional survey of the Presidency and finally submitted a scheme which was approved by the Government of India. The scheme was sanctioned by the Court of Directors in December 1856, and the Madras Survey Department came into being in 1859 with a Superintendent to control its affairs.

Cadastral Survey.—The object of a Cadastral survey, in Madras, has been the delimitation of village and field boundaries, the preparation of village and field maps showing these boundaries and topographical details and of land registers containing particulars as to the number of fields and subdivisions, tenure ownership, etc.

The following maps are prepared and published by the Madras Survey:—

(a) Field atlases in manuscript, generally on scale 40" = 1 mile, showing for each field, its outer and interior subdivision boundaries, topo details, all

its measurements and its area—prepared by surveyors in field.

(b) Village maps, on scale 16" = 1 mile, showing boundaries of all survey fields, important topo details, and the total village area—prepared in Party Offices and printed in the Central Office.

(c) Taluk and Zamindari maps, generally on scale 1" = 1 mile, showing village boundaries and important topo details—compiled and printed in the Central Office.

(d) Touring maps, one for each district, on scale 1" = 1 mile, showing taluk boundaries, towns, important villages and topo details—hills excepted—compiled and printed in the Central Office.

(e) *District Atlas*, in a bound volume containing a separate map for each district, on scales varying with size, from 1" = 2.5 miles to 12 miles, excepting that of Madras which is on scale 2.4" = 1 mile and showing nearly the same details as the district touring map, but hills (vertical shading) in addition.

(f) *Presidency Atlas* on scale 1" = 12 miles showing district and taluk boundaries and the most important towns, villages and topographical details, including hills and drawn in sections so as to admit of these being joined to form a wall map, size 76" x 65".

Besides the above, the Central Survey Office has been compiling and printing, since 1911, 1 inch traverse charts and outline sheets covering the surveyed area of this Presidency to expedite the progress of the supplemental topographical operations that the Survey of India is now conducting in South India.

Resurvey.—The initial cadastral survey of the ryotwari villages of the Presidency was completed in 1896. Meanwhile, the question of the extent to which the surveys theretofore conducted served current needs of administration came up for consideration. It was then noticed that as no attempts had been made to keep the surveys up to date, the few stones that were planted in the sixties and a large percentage of those fixed later, had disappeared, and the village maps originally published were out of date, there being little correspondence between the survey record and the actual occupation on ground. A resurvey was then ordered of Trichinopoly district and commenced in 1891. More districts followed suit.

About 1904 a new idea developed itself, that is of substituting for the costly resurvey an apparently cheaper method of survey called "*revision survey*" which consisted of

(1) replacement of missing survey stones; and

(2) measurement of existing subdivisions, without the whole village area being dealt with as in a resurvey, and confined to areas where

(a) the percentage of missing stones was comparatively low, and

(b) the original survey record of measurement was sufficient for their replacement and for future maintenance.

As, however, the results of this method of survey were disappointing, for the reason that the economy expected from it was not realized and that the resultant survey record compared unfavourably with that of a resurvey, it was, subsequently, abandoned in favour of a regular resurvey. Resurvey is now in progress in the districts of Tanjore, Trichinopoly, Malabar, Kistna and Godavari.

Special surveys.—Collaterally with the ordinary resurveys, the Madras Survey has been making other special surveys, such as

(1) *Town surveys.*—These are made on the application of Municipal Councils, being required for a proper definition of the limits of private and public

properties, whereby encroachments on streets, etc., can be effectively checked. Up to date, 29 towns have been surveyed and mapped, 23 towns have been surveyed but remain to be mapped, and the survey of 32 towns is either suspended or awaits requisition for survey from the Councils concerned. In the case of towns other than Madras two-thirds of the cost of survey is debitable to the Municipality and the balance to Government.

(2) *Local Fund road surveys.*—These are made on the application and at the cost of District Boards.

(3) *Street surveys in unions.*—These are also conducted at the instance of District Boards who bear one-third of the cost, two-thirds being paid by Government and wherever possible during the course of the resurvey of the locality in or near which the unions are situated.

(4) *Mamul wet surveys.*—These, as the name implies, are made for the purpose of helping Government in differentiating, and fixing water-rate on lands in proprietary areas brought under wet cultivation from an irrigation source created at Government expense. The cost of these surveys is borne by Government.

(5) *Soil block surveys.*—These are conducted in whole inam villages on the application and at the cost of District Boards. The soil in each whole inam village is classified by the Settlement Department in blocks which are surveyed by the Survey Department. Thus the possible assessment in the village is obtained for a determination of the land cess, the object aimed at.

Legal provisions.—The laws under which survey operations in this Presidency were regulated prior to 1897 were—

(1) Act XXVIII of 1860.—"An act for the establishment and maintenance of boundary marks and for facilitating the settlement of boundary disputes in the Presidency of Fort St. George" and

(2) Act II of 1884.—Under the former, Government bore the cost of all survey theodolite stations which were not bound-

ary marks, and of all boundary marks, in unoccupied ryotwari lands, while the owners bore the cost of the survey marks which defined the boundaries of occupied fields. The latter was promulgated for the better maintenance of boundaries after completion of survey and for recovery, from the ryots concerned, of the cost of restoring survey marks. It made the owner or occupier responsible for the maintenance of the boundary marks on his property and enabled the Collector to enforce the maintenance of demarcation generally, and to recover, where necessary, the expenses incurred in the repair of boundary marks, from the owner or occupier of land.

The two Acts were repealed by the Madras Survey and Boundaries Act IV of 1897, "An Act to amend the law relating to survey of lands and settlement of boundary disputes." This Act, while embodying the provisions of the Acts it repealed, enabled Government to undertake the survey of private estates on the application and at the cost of the proprietors concerned. It also empowered the Collector to enforce the maintenance of survey marks in estates, under conditions similar to those prescribed for Government villages. Chapter IV of the Act further provided for the settlement of boundary disputes, arising otherwise than in the course of a survey, by the Collector himself or such of his subordinate officers as he could specially appoint as survey officer for this purpose. Government had intended by this enactment to make the survey final in its results, even as regards ryots who should have failed to complain against the survey of their lands during the course of survey and estop them from contesting its accuracy after the expiry of the special period of limitation prescribed thereunder for the institution of suits in courts of law. This purpose having failed by reason of defects in the drafting of the Act as evidenced by certain decisions of the High Court it has been repealed, and in its place another Act has been passed by the Legislative Council to achieve, principally, this special end.

Constitution of the department.—The Survey Department was originally under the control of a Superintendent, assisted by 6 Deputy Superintendents and a number of Assistant Superintendents for charge of the Central Office and Field Parties, the senior amongst them being in charge and the juniors assisting them. The Superintendent was under the direct orders of Government. The Survey cadre underwent changes and as at present constituted, consists of a Director and of Assistant Directors in charge of Central Office and of Field Parties, each of whom generally has a junior Assistant Director to assist him. The department is also subject to the control of the Commissioner of Survey and Settlement.

The normal strength of Survey parties is six, of which one is ordinarily employed on the survey of estates, the cost of which is borne by the proprietors concerned. Each party consists, usually, of one office and three field sections, each under the immediate control of a Sub-Assistant Director, the most senior generally holding charge of the office section and being directly responsible to the Officer in charge for correct mapping. Of the three field sections, two are employed on cadastral survey proper while the third conducts theodolite surveys for the preparation of the framework of the cadastral survey maps.

Each of the two cadastral survey sections is divided into two sub-sections, under two Head Surveyors, each sub-section consisting of 4 ranges, of 9 Field Surveyors each, supervised by 4 Deputy Surveyors. The Sub-Assistant in charge of the theodolite section is assisted by a Head Surveyor who has under him six Deputy Surveyors for doing theodolite work and 10 Field Surveyors for preliminary demarcation of village and khandam boundaries.

Current resurveys.—The annual normal outturn of a Survey party is 800 square miles in initial surveys—of estates, all Government tracts having been initially surveyed by 1896—and the resurveys of Government tracts 250 square miles in deltaic and 350 square

miles in other areas. Current resurveys bear reference mainly to districts surveyed between 1890 and 1900, when cheap systems of revenue survey, obtaining in other Provinces had come into vogue on considerations of economy. The initial survey of Malabar, South Kanara, and Anantapur (part) and the resurvey of Trichinopoly, Kistna, Godavari, Salem and Guntur (part) were thus conducted. These surveys stood condemned as a sacrifice of accuracy to economy, while the fresh survey of the districts concerned has cost more than it would have if an accurate survey had been made, on the old lines, in the first instance. Not until 1901 was the mistake of such work realized and a start made to preserve and restore the framework of the old theodolite surveys and to conduct resurveys on a permanent and professional basis. The year 1934-35 is expected to see the completion of resurveys, and thereafter, periodical surveys will be required to keep the survey up to date by bringing to book changes of ownership and sub-division of properties which will be numerous. But such surveys will, in consequence of the permanency of framework already achieved, be of the nature of revision only and cost but little in comparison with the current resurveys.

Revenue surveys of other Provinces compared.—It will be of interest to compare the revenue survey of this Presidency with the revenue surveys of other Provinces in India. While in other Provinces the chief aim of revenue surveys was the determination of the approximate areas of revenue holdings, Madras is the only Province in which they were conducted on professional lines. The chief points of difference may be summarized as below.

In other Provinces theodolite station marks are usually clay cylinders buried in the ground and not easily identifiable after the purpose of the survey is served. Field bends and corners are not demarcated with stone. Field boundary lines are not measured. The village map is compiled in field on the traverse skeleton, by plotting important

field bends on measurements which a surveyor cries out and drawing in other bends by the eye so that there is no record of measurement, the chances of errors are large, and opportunities for rectifying them nil. In the Punjab the map shows measurements of field boundaries only, but none to fix them; and in Bombay there is a field measurement book, but not to scale. In the United Provinces, Bengal, and Behar and Orissa there is no record of field measurement at all. In Madras, on the other hand, theodolite stations are easily identifiable permanent stone marks and all field trijunctions, besides a number of minor bends, are also marked with stone so that revenue administration and maintenance of survey is easy. Such a survey is permanent, and should a river in flood sweep away all land marks over a wide area the survey could be reproduced and all boundaries restored. Again from the field measurement atlas a ryot can obtain, at a trifling cost, a plan of his holding, however insignificant, showing all measurements and its area, and transfers of land by purchase, etc., are a simple concern. Thus, the revenue surveys of the Madras Presidency may be considered the best in India. Lt.-Col. Crichton, C.I.E., Survey of India, who, under instructions from the Government of India, investigated the Madras system, with a view to its simplification, declared it admirable and recommended its continuance. Later, in 1914-15 a second and more detailed enquiry was conducted by a Committee appointed by the local Government at the instance of the Government of India, consisting of a senior civilian from the Punjab, another from Madras, and the Directors of Land Records and of Survey, Madras. The Committee were unanimous in their advice against a change in the system. One striking feature of the revenue surveys in Madras is that with their superiority over revenue surveys in other Provinces they combine economy, for Lt.-Col. Crichton found that the cost in Madras was but one anna per acre more than in the cheaper revenue surveys in Bengal.

Settlement Department.

Settlement parties.—The Revenue Settlement Department was constituted in 1868 with the object of carrying out a general revision of assessment of the ryotwari lands throughout the Presidency. The Department consists at present of four Settlement parties under the control of the Commissioner of Land Revenue and Settlement who is a Member of the Board of Revenue. Each party is in the charge of a Special Settlement Officer or Special Assistant Settlement Officer drawn from the ranks of the Indian or Provincial Civil Service.

Process of settlement.—The detailed operations performed in connection with the settlement of each district are summarized below:—

The soils are divided into five main series, alluvial, regar or black, red ferruginous, calcareous and arenaceous. Each main series except the alluvial is generally divided into three classes—clay, loam or sand—according to the mechanical composition of the soil, the alluvial being divided into two classes, clay and loam. Each of these classes is again subdivided into five sorts—best, good, ordinary, inferior and worst, according to the quantity of organic matter or the presence of other valuable or deleterious ingredients which affect the fertility of the soil.

The next stage is to ascertain the amount of crop each class and sort of soil will produce. For this purpose one or more food grains are selected as the standard crops for each district or part of a district. Paddy is the standard crop adopted for wet or irrigated lands. As several varieties of food grains are cultivated on dry or unirrigated lands, the grain which is cultivated on the largest area in a tract is taken as the standard and sometimes more than one grain is selected as the standard. The average outturns of the standard grains per acre are then ascertained by crop experiments and tested by the experience of officials and non-officials. Crop experiments were however given up in the

later settlements and the standard outturns were fixed on the basis of those adopted in adjoining districts.

The money values of the grain outturns are next ascertained. For this purpose the average prices of the standard grains prevailing in the last twenty non-famine years are calculated so as to ensure that the profits of good and losses of bad years are balanced. A deduction of 10 to 15 per cent is made from the average price so calculated as an allowance for the cartage of grain to markets and for the profits of merchants. The net price thus arrived at is called the commutation rate. The standard outturn adopted for each grain is then converted into cash by applying this rate. From the money value of the grain outturn per acre as thus determined, a percentage deduction is made as an allowance for vicissitudes of season and for uncultivable areas included in the holdings. The estimated cost of cultivation per acre is then deducted from the gross value as thus calculated. The result is the net produce of the land and one half of this or more often, rather less than one half is fixed as the Government assessment. With a view to avoid a multiplicity of rates, the classes and sorts of soil which have been found by experience to yield more or less the same outturn are arranged in grades called "tarams." As the productive powers of soils vary according as they are irrigated or not, the grouping of tarams is different for wet and dry lands.

All the villages in a tract do not possess the same advantages in respect of proximity to markets and facilities of communication. For the purpose of determining the assessment on dry lands, the villages in a tract are therefore arranged in groups, generally two or three for a district. Similarly, the irrigation sources in each district are classified into a number of groups according to the water-supply and the rate of assessment on wet land of the same class and

sort of soil varies according to the class of the irrigation source. The rates of assessment for wet and dry lands as detailed above are calculated for lands of the highest class in a tract and the rates for the other classes are obtained by reducing the former by one or more tarams.

Where as a result of the introduction of the settlement rates the assessment on any holding is increased by more than 25 per cent, relief is granted by the system of increment remission. That is to say, the increase in assessment is spread gradually over a series of years.

Resettlements.—With the settlement of the South Kanara district in the year 1904–05, the initial settlements of all the districts in the Presidency were completed. The currency of a settlement is generally 30 years. As the term fixed for the initial settlement of each district expires, it is resettled for another period of 30 years. During a resettlement no general reclassification of soils or

calculation of grain outturns, cultivation expenses, etc., is made except for special reasons. The revision of assessment is generally based on the increase or decrease in the recorded prices of the staple grains of the tract during the 20 non-famine years immediately preceding the commencement of resettlement operations compared with those adopted at the expiring settlement. Resettlements have been completed in the districts of Trichinopoly, Godavari, Kistna, Guntur, Nellore, Salem, Kurnool, Ganjam, Cuddapah, Chittoor, North Arcot, Chingleput, Coimbatore, Tinnevely, Ramnad and Vizagapatam and in the greater portions of South Arcot and Madura and in one taluk of Anantapur.

Financial result.—Up to the end of the official year 1921–22 the operations of the Survey and Settlement Departments have resulted in a net increase of nearly 133 lakhs of rupees in the revenue, which works out to a return of nearly 25 per cent on the outlay.

Court of Wards.

The Board of Revenue is the Court of Wards. The Court is subject to the local Government, and Collectors are subject to the Court, the powers of the Court being locally exercised through the District Collector or through any other person whom it may appoint for the purpose. A proprietor of an estate is deemed to be disqualified for the management of his property if he is a minor, or if the proprietor is a woman declared by the local Government to be incapable of managing her property, or if the proprietor has been adjudged by a competent Civil Court to be of unsound mind and incapable of managing his property, or has been declared by the local Government to be incapable of managing his property owing to any physical or mental defect or infirmity. A proprietor *sui juris* may, on his own application, have his estate taken under the management of the Court, if the Government deem it to be in the public interests that it should be so managed. The Court may take under its superin-

tendence the person or the property of a disqualified proprietor, or both, or the property of a proprietor who has applied to have his property placed under the superintendence of the Court. When the Court assumes the superintendence of a ward's property, the District Collector takes possession of the property on behalf of the Court. In the case of an encumbered estate where the liabilities cannot easily be ascertained, a notification is published calling on all persons having pecuniary claims against the estate to notify them to the District Collector within six months and the claims so received are disposed of on their merits. When it is considered expedient on public grounds to save an estate from dismemberment at the hands of its creditors, the ordinary execution of decrees against that estate is transferred to the District Collector and some other officer is appointed to exercise the functions of the Estate Collector, the District Collector being a Judicial Officer solely in charge of

execution of decrees. If the encumbered property is in the possession of a mortgagee, or of any persons claiming under a mortgage, the local Government may in certain circumstances require the encumbrancers to deliver up possession of the estate to the manager appointed by the Court. The Court may also, in certain circumstances, retain management after the proprietor's disqualification has ceased, until it is satisfied that he will be thereafter competent to take charge of his estate and administer his own affairs. If the proprietor who has become a ward of the Court is the hereditary trustee or manager of religious or charitable

institutions and the institutions have endowments attached to them, the Court may take charge of the endowment property and make arrangements for the discharge, during the wardship, of the ward's duties as trustee or manager. The surplus funds of an estate are generally utilised (after provision has been made for the preservation and improvement, if possible, of the property under the Court's charge) for the purchase of landed property, or invested in Government securities or securities guaranteed by Government or in first mortgages of immovable property.

List showing the Estates now under the Court's management and their beriz.

District,	Estate,	Rent roll. Rs.
Ganjam	Bodokhemidi	2,52,723
Vizagapatam	Madugula... ..	81,047
	Jeypore Kumarka's estate	25,774
Nellore	Chundi	45,734
North Arcot	Arni... ..	2,23,471
Salem	Bagalur	20,992
	Shulagiri	25,844
Coimbatore	Ramapatnam	32,592
	Metratti	14,246
Malabar	Zamorin's Estate... ..	2,95,994
Tanjore	Madukkur... ..	23,455
Trichinopoly	Kadavur	65,884
	Kudapalli	25,305
Madura	Mambarai... ..	10,255
Ramnad	Sivaganga	15,58,889
	Mannarkottai	14,810
Tinnevelly	Uttumalai	1,56,994
	Urkkadu	98,801
	Kadambur	15,000
	Talaivankottai	24,633
	Ilayarasanendal (Part I)	21,407

Local Self-Government.

Local Boards.—A district board has been formed for every district; but the Agency tracts in the Ganjam, Godavari and Vizagapatam districts, have been separated and constituted into a separate district board known as the Agency District Board under the Agency Commissioner. Taluk boards exist in all districts except the Nilgiris. The area under a district board is ordinarily the revenue district excluding all municipalities, while that under a taluk board is usually coterminous with a revenue divisional charge, but in some districts, taluk boards have been constituted for single revenue taluks. The Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, gives each class of local board (district, taluk and union) an independent status and distinguishes their funds and functions. Not less than three-fourths of the members should be elected; the president of a union board should invariably be elected; the president of a taluk board should be elected unless the Government otherwise direct; and the president of a district board may be appointed or elected at the discretion of the Government. The privilege of electing its president has been conceded to two district boards; and official presidents have been replaced by non-official presidents in all districts but the Nilgiris. The revenue divisional officer is no longer an ex-officio member of the district board or the ex-officio president of the taluk board and the privilege of electing its president has been conceded to all except 14 taluk boards. The total number of members of a district board is subject to a maximum of 52 and a minimum of 24. The president of every taluk board in the district is an ex-officio member of the district board. One-fourth of the members of the district board are appointed by Government and the rest are elected by the taluk boards in all districts except in the Nilgiris, where the two planters' associations and the tax-payers and inhabitants of the district elect the members. The number of members of a taluk

board is subject to a maximum of 24 and a minimum of 12. Three-fourths of the total number of members of taluk boards are elected by the tax-payers and inhabitants of the taluk, and the rest are appointed by the presidents of district boards. The qualifications of voters have been considerably lowered and women are no longer debarred from voting or from standing as candidates at elections. Presidents, vice-presidents and members of local boards do not ordinarily receive any remuneration but they may be paid their travelling expenses. Presidents are responsible for seeing that the resolutions of their boards are carried into effect. Under the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, no village can be constituted into a union unless it has a population of 5,000. The total number of members of a union board is subject to a maximum of 15 and a minimum of 7. Three-fourths of the members are elected by the tax-payers and inhabitants of the union and the rest are appointed by the president of the taluk board. Union boards exist in all districts except the Nilgiris and South Kanara. The main source of income of district and taluk boards is a tax of one anna in the rupee on the annual rent value of all occupied lands in the district. The district board can levy an extra tax not exceeding 3 pies in the rupee on the annual rent value of occupied lands and the taluk board can levy another tax of three pies in the rupee. The levy of a railway cess has been abolished. The income of union boards is derived chiefly from a tax on houses. Local boards also derive an income from tolls and ferries, profession and companies' taxes, pilgrim tax and fees for the use of markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses. A consolidated budget of all the local boards in the district has to be submitted to the Government but the local boards have a free hand in framing their budgets. Government cannot interfere in this matter unless a budget fails to provide for the due discharge of

all liabilities in respect of loans or for the maintenance of a working balance. The main ordinary duties of local boards are the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, avenues, hospitals, dispensaries, markets, water-works, wells, drains, latrines, the training of nurses, midwives and vaccinators, the supervision of sanitation and the diffusion of education. District and taluk boards employ engineering establishments for the construction and maintenance of public works vested in them or under their control; but the services of officers of the Public Works Department are occasionally utilized with the permission of Government for the execution of special works considered to be beyond the powers of the ordinary local fund staff. The District Collector, the Surgeon-General, the Director of Public Health and his assistants, the Sanitary Engineer and his deputies, the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, the Chief Engineer, the Superintending Engineer of the circle, the Director of Public Instruction and the District Educational Officer may, with the permission of the president, address a local board on any matter affecting the general administration, sanitation, public works or public instruction.

General progress.—All the district boards except that of the Nilgiris are presided over by non-officials. The number of taluk boards in the Presidency is 125 of which 115 Boards have elected presidents and 9 Taluk Boards have nominated non-official presidents. Of the 1,218 seats open to election in the year 1921-22, 712 were actually so filled and in the case of 397 elections which were contested, 34.9 per cent of the registered voters came to the poll, as against 32.03 per cent in 1920-21. The number of union boards which assisted in the administration of local affairs in important villages fell by 10 to 579.

The new Local Boards Act, which came into force from 1st April 1921, limits the rate at which land cess can be levied to one anna in the rupee on the annual rent value of occupied lands.

Accordingly the land cess is levied at a uniform rate of one anna in all the districts. The new Act makes no provision for the levy of a special cess of 3 pies for the construction of railways or tramways, but an additional cess of three pies may be levied for the purposes of a district board or taluk board alone. Such additional cess was levied by 18 district boards and 62 taluk boards. The levy of profession and companies' taxes is also authorized by the new Act. The former was levied during the year by 33 taluk boards and the latter by 29 taluk boards. Tolls upon carriages, carts and animals were collected in all districts. House-tax was collected in all unions. The cash balance under local funds at the beginning of the year was Rs. 81.26 lakhs. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 213.47 lakhs. The net revenue from tolls declined in 13 districts, the total income falling by Rs. 1.11 lakhs to Rs. 18.64 lakhs. The grants received from Provincial funds amounted to Rs. 65.01 lakhs. A sum of Rs. 17.92 lakhs was granted from Provincial funds in aid of the general resources of local boards, including a sum of Rs. 0.64 lakh not disbursed in the previous year; Rs. 14.16 lakhs were granted for trunk roads, the responsibility for the maintenance of which was assumed by the Government from 1920-21, though the grant was disbursed after the close of the year; Rs. 31.53 lakhs were granted for education, and Rs. 1.42 lakhs for hospitals and dispensaries. A grant of Rs. 0.87 lakh was also paid as usual to the Nilgiri District Board for public works in consideration of the smallness of its revenues.

The total expenditure of local boards was Rs. 236.04 lakhs and the year closed with a balance of Rs. 58.69 lakhs. The outlay on communications was Rs. 80.49 lakhs, of which over Rs. 15 lakhs were met from Government grants. The length of the new roads constructed was 107½ miles, and the total mileage maintained at the end of the year was 23,528, of which 2,882½ miles are trunk roads, towards the maintenance of which the Government contribute at the maximum

Rs. 500 per mile. At the close of the year, local boards maintained 35 sessional schools for the training of teachers, one Sanskrit college, 139 secondary schools and 7,418 elementary schools. In the sessional schools 638 students received instruction and the total attendance at all the other schools was 461,166 pupils. The total expenditure of local boards on education was Rs. 50.88 lakhs, towards which provincial funds contributed Rs. 27.24 lakhs, while the income from fees and other receipts was Rs. 7.90 lakhs. The net outlay from local funds was thus Rs. 15.74 lakhs. The number of hospitals maintained by local boards was 99 and the number of dispensaries 298. The cost of their maintenance amounted to Rs. 16.22 lakhs, and 12,486 in-patients and 3,625,527 out-patients were treated in them. The number of vaccinators employed by local boards was 425 and they performed successful vaccinations on 686,182 persons or 20.4 per mille of the population. The total expenditure on preventive medicine including sanitation and water-supply amounted to Rs. 9.32 lakhs.

Municipalities.—The duties devolving on local boards are discharged in municipal areas by independent bodies styled municipal councils. Each council consists of not less than 16 and not more than 36 members. Under the Act the elective strength should not be less than three-fourths; the rest of the members are appointed by Government. The revenue divisional officer is no longer an ex-officio member of the council, and official supervision has been largely relaxed. The property tax leviable on buildings and lands comprises a tax for general purposes and it may also comprise a water and drainage tax, a lighting tax and a railway tax. The rate of this tax is fixed by each council independently. Other sources of municipal income are a profession tax, tolls, taxes on vehicles and animals, a companies' tax and a pilgrim tax. In hill stations a tax on private, menial and domestic servants may in addition be levied. Unless a municipal council is exempted, it has a free hand as to the

taxes to be levied and the rates at which they should be levied. The registration of births and deaths is compulsory in all municipalities and the vaccination of children is also obligatory. Some councils employ paid chairmen, while others have paid secretaries to assist their honorary chairmen. Every ratepayer is given a vote and is eligible for election to the council. Women can also vote at municipal elections but cannot at present stand as candidates at elections. They may, however, serve on special committees of the council.

General progress.—The total number of municipal councils rose from 80 to 81, Saidapet having been newly constituted a municipality with effect from the 1st April 1921. The system of appointing councillors by election was in force in 76 municipalities.

The opening balance was Rs. 27.89 lakhs. Current receipts, excluding the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 126.38 lakhs. Of this Rs. 41.30 lakhs were derived from taxes, the average incidence of taxation per head of the population being Rs. 1-14-3, a decrease from the Rs. 1-15-10 of 1920-21. The grant from Provincial funds amounted to Rs. 9.90 lakhs, of which Rs. 3.44 lakhs were for education, Rs. 0.60 lakh for trunk roads, Rs. 0.49 lakh for medical relief and the rest for other purposes. Loans amounting to Rs. 7.52 lakhs were advanced by the Government, as against Rs. 2.07 lakhs in the previous year. The Madura municipal council took a loan of Rs. 4.85 lakhs for its drainage scheme, the Vellore municipal council a loan of Rs. 0.82 lakh for the same purpose and the Ootacamund municipal council Rs. 0.50 lakh for the lighting of the town with electricity.

The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 132.60 lakhs. Expenditure on communications amounted to Rs. 15.07 lakhs, of which Rs. 7.63 lakhs were spent on the maintenance of roads and Rs. 5.08 lakhs on lighting. The total expenditure under water-supply and drainage, including the capital charges, was Rs. 23.44 lakhs, of which

Rs. 6.63 lakhs were met from Provincial grants and Rs. 3.90 lakhs out of loans advanced by the Government. The municipalities maintained 55 hospitals and 43 dispensaries for giving medical relief to the public. The number of in-patients treated rose by 1,198 to 30,786, and the number of out patients by 18,112 to 1,988,640. The total cost of medical relief was Rs. 7.12 lakhs. There were 972 elementary schools maintained by municipal councils or 57 more than in the previous year. The number of municipal secondary schools also increased from 30 to 35. The total expenditure on elementary education was Rs. 7.52 lakhs, of which Rs. 3.50 lakhs were met from Government grants and Rs. 3.92 lakhs entirely from municipal funds. The total expenditure on secondary education was Rs. 5.15 lakhs, of which Rs. 1.18 lakhs were met from Provincial funds, the net debit to municipal funds being 0.86 lakh. The expenditure under preventive medicine, which includes conservancy, was Rs. 23.25 lakhs. The closing balance of the year was Rs. 21.66 lakhs. The public debt outstanding against municipalities rose from Rs. 30.04 lakhs to Rs. 35.47 lakhs.

Corporation of Madras.—The municipal affairs of the City of Madras are administered by a Council and a Commissioner. The council consists of 50 councillors, of whom 30 are elected by the rate-payers and inhabitants of the 30 municipal divisions, three elected by the Madras Chamber of Commerce, three by the Madras Trades Association, two by the South Indian Chamber of Commerce, one by the Port Trust Board, one by the Anglo-Indian Association of Southern India, and one by the University of Madras. The remaining 9 councillors are appointed by the Government. There are four standing committees, of seven members each, dealing with taxation and finance, works, health and education. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Government, is a paid officer and is the head of the executive. He can attend meetings of the council or of any standing committee and take part in

the discussion, but he has no right to move any resolution or to vote. At the first meeting after the first day of November in each year, the council elects one of its number to be its president and each standing committee similarly elects one of its number to be its chairman. The taxes leviable in the city of Madras are in general similar to those in the mufassal municipalities, but the Corporation levies also a tax on timber brought into the city and a duty on transfers of property in the shape of an additional stamp duty. The council can itself fix the rate at which the property tax is to be levied. The present rate is 18½ per cent of the annual value of the buildings and land. The three principal officers of the Municipal Corporation are the Revenue Officer, the Health Officer and the Engineer who are appointed by the council, subject to confirmation by the Government. A special engineer has also been appointed by the council, with the approval of the Government, to carry out the extensive water and drainage schemes now in hand. Subject to confirmation by the Government, the council, has power, in the event of any unusual mortality or the prevalence of any dangerous disease within the city, to appoint a special health officer to investigate the causes thereof and to suggest remedies, and to appoint a special revenue officer for the purpose of carrying out a periodical revision of assessment, introducing a new tax or discharging any extraordinary duty connected with the revenue administration of the Corporation. But no necessity for either of these appointments has so far arisen.

General progress.—The total receipts of the Corporation inclusive of the opening balance amounted to Rs. 86.24 lakhs against Rs. 64.69 lakhs in the previous year and the expenditure was Rs. 60.44 lakhs against Rs. 57.18 lakhs. The balance at the credit of the Corporation at the end of the year was Rs. 25.80 lakhs as against Rs. 7.51 lakhs in the previous year. The income from municipal rates and taxes was Rs. 9 lakhs or Rs. 1.47 lakhs more than in

previous year. The increase was for the most part due to the revision of assessment under property tax. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Rs. 6-14-11 against Rs. 6-9-6 in 1920-21. The revenue derived from municipal property and sources apart from taxation was Rs. 5.98 lakhs or Rs. 58,197 more than in the previous year. The grants and contributions from Government amounted to Rs. 10.40 lakhs as against Rs. 5.40 lakhs in 1920-21 and were made up of a contribution of Rs. 40,026 and a special grant of Rs. 10 lakhs for the improvement of the water-supply and drainage works. Miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 6.06 lakhs as against Rs. 4.97 lakhs in 1920-21. The increase was due to the income derived on account of water supplied for non-domestic purposes. The debt at the close of the year was Rs. 125.93 lakhs. A sum of Rs. 1.96 lakhs was paid for the repayment of Government instalment loans amounting to Rs. 45 lakhs and Rs. 1.91 lakhs for interest on all loans. The sinking funds at the end of the year on account of the several loans, exclusive of the Government instalment loans, amounted to Rs. 33.29 lakhs in Government securities, stock certificates and Madras Municipal Debentures and Rs. 1.405 in cash.

Panchayats.

Budget allotment for the Registrar-General of Panchayats for 1922-23.—Rs. 21,300.

* **Staff.**—Class I (1); Class II (nil); Class III (nil); Class IV (1); Class V (2); Class VI (5).

The Registrar-General.—The Village Panchayat Act XV of 1920 came into force on 4th January 1921 and under section 37 of the Act, the Government sanctioned the creation of the appointment of a Registrar of Panchayats to organize and superintend village panchayats for a period of one year from 15th December 1921 for the whole area to which the Act extends. Rai Bahadur N. Gopalaswami Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.,

The expenditure on works amounted in all to Rs. 27.67 lakhs or 45.78 per cent of the total expenditure as against Rs. 26.24 lakhs in the previous year.

The expenditure on education was Rs. 1.11 lakhs against Rs. 94,220 in the previous year. The total number of schools at the close of the year was 34 and there were 4,722 boys and 782 girls on the rolls on 31st March 1922, an increase of 15.5 and 23 per cent, respectively, on the previous totals.

A sum of Rs. 9.18 lakhs or 15.1 per cent of the total expenditure was spent on sanitation and conservancy during the year as against Rs. 8.25 lakhs in the previous year.

A sum of Rs. 4.25 lakhs was spent on lighting, and the cost of maintenance alone amounted to Rs. 1.30 lakhs. During the year 1,358 new electric lights were installed and 37 were removed. The number of electric lights on 31st March 1922 was 5,434. There were also 1,805 oil lamps. The public parks were maintained at a cost of Rs. 57,180 as against Rs. 90,982 in the previous year. The cost of the maintenance of fire engines was Rs. 34,766 as against Rs. 22,604 in 1920-21. There were 104 fire calls during the year but only 54 cases called for the actual attendance of the engines.

was appointed to this office with the designation of Registrar-General of Panchayats to distinguish him from honorary registrars of panchayats who had already been appointed for certain taluk board areas. The duration of the appointment has since been extended by another year.

Honorary organizers.—Most of the powers of the local Government under the Madras Village Panchayat Act, 1920.

* The classification of staff is explained

have been delegated to the Registrar-General and the latter gets the work of organization and superintendence of panchayats done through presidents of taluk and district boards—an agency which is purely non-official and honorary. It is proposed to appoint honorary organizers to assist taluk board presidents in this work of organization and supervision.

Panchayats.—The panchayats constituted under the auspices of the Registrar-General are different from village panchayat courts formed under the Madras Village Courts Act and exercising purely judicial functions. The latter are under the control of the Revenue department. The Registrar-General's panchayats are different also from the voluntary forest panchayats for organizing which a separate staff has been appointed to work under the Chief Conservator of Forests.

Madras Port Trust.

Finance.—During the year 1921-22 the receipts of the Port Trust on revenue account from all sources amounted to Rs. 25.43 lakhs as against Rs. 29.59 lakhs in 1920-21 and Rs. 15.28 lakhs in 1913-14, the last pre-war year, a decrease and an increase of 14.06 per cent and 66.43 per cent, respectively. The falling off from the 1920-21 figure was largely due to the abnormal realization during 1920-21 of transit dues on account of imports which had for long lain in the port sheds owing to the financial difficulties of the consignees. Excluding this swollen item, the receipts were Rs. 23.46 lakhs in 1921-22, an increase of Rs. 47 lakh over the previous figure. If contributions made from revenue surplus to capital, which amounted to Rs. 8.72 lakhs, be left out of account, the gross expenditure was Rs. 20.92 lakhs or 82.27 per cent of the gross receipts. Excluding from working expenses the interest on loans, which amounted to Rs. 5.82 lakhs, the actual working expenses came to 59.38 per cent of the harbour earnings

One hundred and thirty-three panchayats have so far been constituted under the Madras Village Panchayat Act, XV of 1920. They are scattered over 17 districts and 38 taluk board areas.

Many of them have started or are starting work in various directions—mainly sanitation, water-supply, lighting, irrigation, village roads, etc. Some of them have resolved to levy taxes and fees. Others are getting voluntary contributions. Some work has been done in the shape of contributions in labour. Certain taluk boards have made contributions to the funds of panchayats; others have entrusted them with specific works together with the allotments therefor.

The whole movement is still in its infancy and it is too early to judge of the progress made.

against 48.39 per cent in 1920-21. The harbour dues alone, excluding charges for specific purposes, such as crane and storage, amounted to Rs. 13.35 lakhs. A sum of Rs. 1.19 lakhs was paid to the Corporation of Madras in respect of property tax. It will be observed that the net result of working for the year has been a profit of Rs. 2.22 lakhs, which does not leave a sufficient margin for contingencies which may at any time arise in a port situated, as Madras is, in an unprotected position, on an exposed coast, and subject to cyclones.

Trade.—The total tonnage of goods which passed through the port in the year amounted to 874,080 tons against 848,756 tons in last year and 797,665 tons in 1913-14; imports contributed 660,571 tons and exports 213,509 tons against 717,740 tons and 181,016 tons, respectively, in the previous year. Although the import tonnage was slightly less than in last year, this was more than counterbalanced by the increase in the export tonnage. Of the above total, 870,119 tons was sea-borne against

810,159 tons last year. The imports of rice fell by 66.8 per cent, but there was a slight increase in the imports of other food-grains from 37,846 tons in 1920-21 to 42,693 tons in 1921-22. There was a decrease in the imports of Government stores owing to the stoppage of grain imports on account of the cessation of the war and also in the imports of timber, piece-goods, provision; and beer and wines by about 18 per cent, 37 per cent, 39 per cent and 42 per cent, respectively. With these exceptions, practically all heads of imports showed an increase, notably railway materials, cement and metals (iron and steel) not handled by the Trust. Kerosene oil was imported to an extent of 64,070 tons against 59,091 tons in 1920-21; other mineral oils increased from 28,980 tons to 31,283 tons. The year under review was a record year as regards shipments

of ground nuts, which amounted to 129,455 tons against 100,710 tons in 1917-18, the previous record year. The export of hides and skins showed a slight increase, due to a revival in exports. The freight collected on behalf of the two contiguous railways on the railway traffic amounted to Rs. 25.65 lakhs. The value of private trade in foreign merchandise from foreign ports amounted to Rs. 1,746 lakhs against Rs. 2,129 lakhs in the previous year, while that of the Indian merchandise from Indian ports was Rs. 496 lakhs against Rs. 462 lakhs in 1920-21. The value of Indian merchandise to Indian ports was Rs. 183 lakhs against Rs. 136 lakhs in the previous year and that of Indian merchandise to foreign ports was Rs. 961 lakhs against Rs. 762 lakhs in the previous year.

Indian Territorial Force.

Madras Units.

Unit.	Date of constitution.	Authorized establishment.	Enrolled strength, 1st Jan. 1923.
11th Battalion, 3rd Madras Regiment ...	5 Aug. 21	738	628
12th Battalion do. (Malabar).	21 Jan. 22	738	727
13th Battalion do. (do.).	11 Mar. 22	738	738

University Training Corps.

5th (Madras) Battalion	5 Aug. 21	640	640
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Meteorology of the Madras Presidency for 1922.

The revival of the monsoon that occurred towards the close of December 1921 persisted till the 11th January 1922 and abundant rain fell over the greater

part of the Presidency. Heavy rain fell at some places in South Madras in March, but over the rest of the Presidency weather was exceptionally dry.

Hot weather set in during the first week of March and temperatures over 100° F. were recorded at Guntur, Nellore, Cuddapah, Salem, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai on the 6th. Disturbed weather set in in the south-east of the Arabian Sea and Seas became very rough on the Malabar Coast on the morning of the 21st April and probably weather was unsettled in the Arabian Sea for a few days. In the south of the Peninsula, thunderstorms were fairly frequent in May. A temporary advance of the monsoon occurred in the south east of the Arabian Sea on the 11th and persisted till the 23rd, causing widespread rain in the south of the Peninsula. The Arabian Sea monsoon which appeared on the Malabar Coast on the 30th May developed and carried rainfall into the central parts of the country. The monsoon weakened on the 4th June and was practically confined to the West Coast of the Peninsula for a week. After the 12th it revived and steadily extended inland.

Malabar had exceptionally heavy rain during the first fortnight of July. In the second half of the month the monsoon was fairly active over the greater part of the country except for a short

break in the Peninsula between the 25th and 28th. In August the monsoon was weak but thundershowers were fairly frequent in South-East Madras. A slight storm appeared in the south-west of the Bay on the 2nd November and advancing northwards and weakening at the same time disappeared off the North Coromandel Coast on the 5th; it stimulated the monsoon in the Peninsula and caused heavy rain on the Madras Coast. Cuddalore and Madras each reporting 7 inches on the morning of the 3rd. Another moderately severe storm appeared from the Gulf of Siam and reached Port Blair on the 18th. Thence moving in a west-north-westerly direction it crossed the North Madras Coast near Masulipatam on the 22nd and caused heavy rain on the coast. A third storm of moderate intensity appeared to the east of Ceylon on the 28th and travelling in a west north westerly direction passed close to Trivandrum on the morning of the 30th causing heavy rain in the southern districts of Madras. Rainfall disappeared in the south of the Peninsula on the 2nd December and during the rest of the month weather was dry except for occasional showers.

Monsoon of 1922.

The Arabian Sea monsoon appeared on the Malabar Coast on the 30th May and carried rainfall into the central parts of the country. It weakened on the 4th June and was practically confined to the West Coast. After the 12th it revived and steadily extended inland. A break set in on the 25th June and lasted till the 4th July. During the next two days the monsoon strengthened in the Peninsula and a vigorous monsoon prevailed over the greater part of the country during the next four weeks, with a short break in the Peninsula between the 25th and 28th. In August, the monsoon was weak but thundershowers were fairly frequent in South-East Madras. It withdrew on the 22nd September.

The north-east monsoon was unusually strong in November and gave rise to four storms in the Bay of Bengal, one of which crossed the North Madras Coast near Masulipatam and carried rainfall into Hyderabad, Bombay and the Central Provinces, while another passed out into the Arabian Sea near Trivandrum and gave very heavy rain locally in South Madras. The total rainfall of November was thus largely above normal in Southern India. In December the monsoon was weak during the first few days, when a storm which formed to the south-west of Port Blair carried rainfall into Burma.

Average Monthly and Annual Rainfall in inches.

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Trivandrum	0.74	0.61	1.62	4.47	8.45	13.39	7.41	4.07	4.14	10.58	6.59	2.44	64.51
Cochin	0.69	0.79	2.00	4.71	11.67	28.49	22.84	12.89	8.98	13.17	6.54	1.74	114.51
Calicut	0.40	0.16	0.47	3.28	8.53	34.08	30.24	15.58	7.73	10.22	5.88	1.06	117.16
Mangalore	0.06	0.06	0.08	1.28	6.20	36.78	37.11	22.54	10.42	7.53	3.12	0.50	125.68
Mercara	0.15	0.19	0.61	2.63	5.65	26.86	40.93	25.45	10.82	8.72	3.21	0.74	125.46
Thinnevely	0.15	0.80	0.95	2.49	1.57	0.56	0.38	0.56	1.30	6.82	7.41	4.00	28.34
Madura	0.60	0.36	0.51	2.03	2.89	1.37	1.92	4.25	5.11	7.82	4.96	1.77	33.58
Trichinopoly	0.68	0.56	0.43	1.65	3.14	1.41	1.57	3.83	4.83	6.90	5.57	2.61	33.18
Coimbatore	0.59	0.32	0.48	1.44	2.36	1.66	1.46	1.13	1.51	6.41	3.75	1.18	22.26
Salem	0.31	0.27	0.48	1.79	4.72	3.02	3.82	6.84	6.59	6.74	3.74	0.88	33.30
Cuddapah	0.43	0.14	0.21	0.45	1.57	2.93	3.92	5.81	6.27	5.04	3.56	0.90	31.23
Kurnool	0.18	0.16	0.26	0.56	1.06	2.93	4.80	5.04	6.17	3.47	1.14	0.24	26.01
Bellary	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.76	1.97	5.82	6.88	7.75	7.51	8.02	4.02	0.74	44.96
Gopalpur	0.23	0.69	0.54	0.79	1.97	5.82	6.88	7.75	7.51	8.02	4.02	0.74	39.09
Vizagapatam	0.46	0.30	0.46	0.56	1.54	4.81	5.83	5.49	5.75	7.85	5.42	0.87	39.79
Cocanada	0.19	0.32	0.46	0.56	1.54	4.81	5.83	5.49	5.75	7.85	5.42	0.87	41.59
Masulipatam	0.23	0.42	0.28	0.62	1.34	4.51	6.44	6.91	6.20	8.10	5.67	0.87	37.98
Nellore	1.68	0.13	0.15	0.36	1.07	1.89	2.76	3.27	4.75	8.96	11.24	5.81	50.74
Madras	1.89	0.32	0.19	0.53	1.07	1.89	2.76	3.27	4.75	8.96	11.24	5.81	50.74
Cuddalore	1.56	0.89	0.17	0.60	0.73	1.54	3.11	4.97	6.06	11.00	15.08	7.23	52.94
Negapatam	1.68	0.63	0.34	0.57	1.61	1.30	1.69	3.59	3.77	10.46	17.72	11.40	54.96
Pamban	2.13	0.78	0.53	1.63	0.83	0.13	0.57	0.73	1.20	9.04	12.00	7.49	37.00

Average Monthly and Annual means of Air-temperature.

Station.	Elevation in feet.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Trivandrum ...	198	77.1	78.6	80.3	81.9	81.3	78.4	77.2	77.8	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.4	78.6
Cochin ...	9	79.5	80.9	82.5	84.0	82.5	78.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	80.2	79.9	80.1
Calicut ...	27	77.8	79.8	81.6	83.6	83.1	78.5	76.7	77.4	78.3	79.1	79.5	78.3	79.5
Mangalore ...	72	78.2	79.3	81.1	83.9	83.5	78.8	64.5	64.6	66.0	68.3	67.2	65.6	79.6
Mercara ...	3,781	66.3	69.5	72.8	74.0	71.4	68.6	66.1	66.8	67.1	68.9	80.9	78.5	68.0
Tinnevely ...	168	78.9	81.5	84.5	87.3	86.5	85.9	84.9	84.0	83.2	81.1	78.8	76.4	84.3
Madura ...	447	77.1	79.7	83.4	86.4	86.5	86.9	85.8	84.5	83.5	81.1	78.5	74.7	82.7
Trichinopoly ...	255	76.3	79.3	84.0	87.8	88.0	86.9	85.8	84.5	83.5	81.1	78.5	74.7	78.4
Coimbatore ...	1,341	74.4	77.7	81.7	83.9	81.9	82.9	81.2	80.2	79.5	77.9	76.8	75.0	80.3
Salem ...	913	75.0	78.5	83.3	86.8	85.3	82.9	81.2	80.2	79.7	78.8	78.0	75.3	83.9
Cadappah ...	428	76.5	81.9	87.5	91.9	89.9	88.8	84.8	83.7	82.7	81.8	78.0	72.1	81.1
Kurnool ...	923	72.8	79.5	85.6	89.7	86.1	85.1	81.2	80.2	79.7	79.7	75.3	72.5	80.8
Bellary ...	1,476	78.3	79.6	85.6	89.2	89.0	83.4	80.9	80.6	80.2	79.1	75.3	72.5	78.6
Gopalpur ...	33	70.0	74.8	78.3	81.6	84.1	83.7	81.8	82.0	82.2	79.6	74.3	69.8	80.4
Walair (Vizagapatam) ...	38	73.5	77.2	79.7	83.3	85.8	84.6	82.9	82.8	82.5	81.2	77.6	72.1	81.1
Cocanada ...	26	72.4	76.3	81.0	86.0	90.7	86.9	84.0	83.0	82.6	80.6	76.2	74.4	81.4
Masulipatam ...	15	73.6	76.7	80.3	85.2	89.8	87.8	83.9	83.4	83.0	81.2	77.4	74.0	81.4
Nellore ...	66	75.4	79.0	82.7	88.2	92.4	90.8	87.0	86.1	85.1	83.1	78.4	75.7	83.6
Madras ...	32	75.3	76.6	79.5	84.1	88.7	88.4	85.7	84.5	83.9	80.8	77.9	75.7	81.8
Cuddalore ...	37	74.5	76.3	79.2	83.8	88.4	87.6	85.3	84.3	83.9	80.1	77.4	75.4	81.3
Vengalpatam ...	31	75.5	77.4	80.5	84.8	87.7	87.0	85.6	84.4	83.4	80.9	78.3	76.0	81.8
Pamban ...	37	77.6	79.0	80.9	84.0	86.2	83.8	82.8	82.7	82.6	80.9	79.4	77.3	81.4

Police Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23: Rs. 1,65,21,930.*

† Staff.—Class I (39); Class II (60); Class III (72); Class IV (936); Class V (31,730)†; Class VI (information not readily available).

Number of Sub-Inspectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,508
Number of head constables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,599
Number of constables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,015

Kaval system.—The police in Southern India on the arrival of the English was run on the ancient hereditary Kaval system. Under this certain predatory tribes undertook to protect the property of the remainder and even to make good losses incurred by them, and for this service the Kavalgars levied contributions and taxes from all property holders. Their demands took different forms; such as a portion of the crops, a rate on houses, a transit duty on articles carried by road; and even a tax on professions, for the "moturpha" tax was originally a Kaval exaction. It is not known precisely on what principle it was decided where this system should prevail and where not; probably it was a matter very much of geographical accident and mutual compromise. In the larger part of the Presidency the Kaval system was in the main a useful and regulated village watch and ward, to which little exception could be taken; but in the Southern Tamil districts the oppressive features of the system were more apparent. Here the heads of the Kaval races levied individual exactions of all kinds, over wide areas and with little or no regard for their duties of protection. Measures were taken, in the early stages of English administration, to suppress these abuses. The inam lands of the poligars were resumed and their levy of contributions was

interdicted. Many years, however, elapsed before oppression was definitely put down. The local village watch or 'stala kaval' itself was retained, and it survives in the village police of the present day, under whatever local appellation it may be known. By Madras Regulation XI of 1816, the village police was placed under the head of the village, and it became a valuable agent of the magistrate in the administration of the country.

Torture Commission of 1855 and the Madras Police.—The present police organization in the Madras Presidency was brought into existence over 60 years ago, as a result of the report of the Torture Commission of 1855 and a department, distinct from the Revenue and Magisterial departments, consisting of a Chief Commissioner with 20 District Superintendents and 20 Assistant Superintendents was sanctioned in a despatch of 9th June 1857. Mr. William Robinson of the Madras Civil Service, who had minutely studied the question of police organization in England and elsewhere, was appointed Chief Commissioner in 1858 and subsequently took the designation of Inspector-General of Police. The new constabulary was introduced in the district of North Arcot in 1859, and early in 1860, the work of reorganization was extended to all districts except those in the Northern Circars, where the

* Excludes cattle pounds and revenue talaiyaris.
† The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

† Includes police talaiyaris.

introduction of the measure was postponed till 1861. The new force was organized very much on the Irish model.

The Police Act of 1859.—By this reform, Revenue and Police functions were separated and police establishments were placed under whole time European Officers called Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents of Police, who were subordinate to the District Magistrates. An Act—Madras Police Act XXIV of 1859—was passed legalising these changes, and certain duties such as guards and escorts previously performed by the Military were taken over by the Police. The subordinate police consisted of Inspectors, head-constables and constables, head-constables being in charge of police stations and Inspectors of groups of stations. In 1860, the Government of India appointed a commission, to enquire into the whole question of police administration in British India, and one of the results of this was the formation of Armed Reserves at headquarters of districts, for the suppression of local disturbances. With the expansion of the department, Deputy Inspectors-General of Police were appointed for purposes of supervision, their charges consisting in groups of districts.

Recruitment of Police officers.—When the new police was first constituted, its officers were drawn from the Commissioned ranks of the Indian Army, but this source of recruitment was gradually closed and police officers were appointed by nomination. The Public Services Commission of 1887, condemned this method of selection and since 1893 recruitment has been by competition in England and India and by promotion of officers already in the Public Service.

Railway Police.—In 1899 a Railway Police for the whole Presidency under a Superintendent was organized, for the maintenance of law and order within railway precincts.

Police Commission of 1902.—The next stage of reform was during the years 1906—1910 as a result of the recommendations of the Police Commission, appointed by the Government of India in 1902. The principal changes effected were, the creation of a Gazetted Provincial Police Service and of the rank of Sub-Inspector, the members of the former to assist the Superintendent or hold charge of subdivisions and the latter to hold charge of police stations in the place of head-constables. The number of police stations was reduced, special institutions to train Sub-Inspectors and constables were created and the Criminal Investigation Department was organized for the purpose of collating and distributing information regarding organized crime and for assisting in the investigation of difficult or complicated cases.

Administrative arrangement.—The existing administrative arrangement in the Police Department is as follows:—

The police force of the Presidency is under the general control of an Inspector General, who is assisted by four Deputy Inspectors-General in charge of ranges, a Deputy Inspector-General in charge of the Railway Police and the Criminal Investigation Department and a Commissioner of the Madras City Police.

Each district is in charge of a Superintendent who, where necessary, has the assistance of one or more Assistant or Deputy Superintendents.

Districts are divided into circles, of which Inspectors are in charge. These circles are subdivided into police station ranges, each of which is in charge of a Sub-Inspector with head-constables and constables, under him.

The Village Police are still under the exclusive control of the District Magistrate and his subordinates in the Revenue department.

The following statement shows the strength of the force at various periods:—

Year.	Inspector-General and Deputy Inspectors-General of Police.	District Superintendents of Police.	Assistant Superintendents of Police.	Deputy Superintendents of Police.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Head-constables.	Constables.	Total.
							23,697			23,740
1860	5	21	17	...	353	13	...	20,741	...	21,156
1887	4	22	23	...	383	30	57	2,649	20,577	23,759
1905	5	28	30	...	286	1,454	139	3,454	27,317	32,764
1912	6	33	35	40	302	1,508	160	3,599	24,015	29,701
1922	7	34	35	41						

PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES, 1921.

	1921.		1920.	
	Tried.	Convicted.	Tried.	Convicted.
1. Offences against the State and public tranquility ...	1,506	742	1,264	659
2. Murder ...	559	218	534	178
3. Other serious offences against the person ...	3,949	1,477	3,698	1,432
4. Dacoity ...	342	151	362	148
5. Cattle theft ...	2,169	1,629	2,604	1,938
6. Ordinary theft ...	9,238	5,854	10,382	6,715
7. House trespass and house breaking with a view to commit offence ...	5,924	2,751	6,483	3,156

Public Works Department.

Public Works Department (Irrigation Branch).

* Staff.—Class I (Nil); Class II (Nil); Class III (3); Class IV (15); Class V (48); Class VI (16).

Prior to the formation of the regular Public Works Department in 1858, the Maramut Department of the Board of Revenue had the control of all irrigation works and navigable canals in this Presidency. The Irrigation branch was first constituted in the year 1867, when it was made a subordinate branch of the

• The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

Public Works Department, by the appointment of a Chief Engineer for Irrigation and early in 1877 it was made a distinct and independent branch in direct communication with Government. The Chief Engineer for Irrigation is also the Joint Secretary to Government, Public Works Department (Irrigation branch) and he is assisted by an Assistant Chief Engineer who is also Under Secretary to Government.

2. The subjects dealt with in this department are—

- (1) Irrigation including waterways.
- (2) Hydro electric schemes.
- (3) Canal telephones.
- (4) Public Works—ferries.

3. Irrigation works in this Presidency are classified as shown below:—

(a) Works for which capital and revenue accounts are kept—

A. Irrigation works—

	No. of works.
(i) Productive ...	24
(ii) Unproductive ...	27

B. Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works—

(i) Productive ...	Nil
(ii) Unproductive ...	3

(b) Works for which capital and revenue accounts are not kept—

(i) Irrigation works.	About 37,000
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(ii) Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works.	...
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The total capital expenditure to the end of 1921-22 on the works referred to at (a) above is Rs. 11,88,90,100. The works referred to at (b) (i) above, are works costing not more than Rs. 50,000 each. These minor works irrigate nearly 3 million acres and are of great importance in this Presidency. The works referred to at (b) (ii) consist mainly of flood embankments along the principal rivers.

The total outlay incurred on and the total revenue derived from irrigation works during the year 1921-22 was Rs. 88,96,369 and Rs. 2,81,16,806 against Rs. 80,64,621 and Rs. 2,77,05,160 respectively in 1920-21. The area charged as irrigated was 7,229,326 acres against 7,298,567 acres in the previous year.

The Public Works Department are generally in charge of the maintenance of all works irrigating more than 200 acres and exercise complete control over the distribution of water in the larger works of irrigation.

There are no separate irrigation divisions and circles in this Presidency and each division is responsible for both buildings and irrigation works in its charge. A temporary division for the investigation of Hydro-electric schemes is working directly under the Chief Engineer for Irrigation.

The budget allotment for 1922-23 for works in charge of this department is Rs. 76.16 lakhs of which Rs. 1.27 lakhs represent the grant for Hydro-electric surveys.

Public Works Department (Railways).

Secretary to Government, Railways.—The railway systems in the Presidency are controlled by the Railway Board and the local Government have no voice in fixing their Budget allotments. The District Board Railways are, however, subject to the general control of the local Government. The Senior Government Inspector of Railways Circle, No. 7, Madras, is doing the duties of Secretary to Government, P.W.D. Railways and he receives a duty

allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem. The establishment working under him forms part of the Public Works Secretariat. Prior to 1 Jan. 1908, the Consulting Engineer for Railways was the expert adviser of the local Government in railway matters and he was ex-officio Secretary to Government, P.W.D. Railways. The Deputy Consulting Engineer was ex-officio Under Secretary to Government for Railways. With the

re-organization of the system of Government control of Railways in India, the appointments of the Consulting and Deputy Consulting Engineers were abolished from that date and separate Government Inspectors of Railways were appointed, working directly under the Railway Board. In the case of this Presidency, however, the Secretary of State approved, as a special case, the retention, by the Senior Government Inspector, of his functions as Secretary to Government for Railways for a period of two years only, i.e., till 1 Jan. 1910, after which date the Railway Secretariat was merged into the P.W.D. Secretariat. In 1916, however, this Government again raised the question of assigning the functions of Railway Secretary to the Senior Government Inspector of Railways and this proposal was sanctioned by the Secretary of State and effect given to it from the 15 Jan. 1919.

District Board Railways.—In the matter of the development of District Board Railways, the Madras Presidency is far ahead of other provinces in that 275 miles of railway have been constructed, with funds provided by the District Boards out of cess collections and by the assistance of Government. During the year 1922-23 the construction of the Tinnevely-Tiruchendur Railway was completed and the line was opened for traffic in February 1923. A special staff for the acquisition of lands for the Mayavaram-Tranquebar Railway was sanctioned by the Government in February 1922 and the work is still proceeding. The preliminary survey of the

Shoranur-Nilambur-Manantoddy-Railway having been completed, a detailed survey of the line is being carried out between Shoranur and Nilambur, as also a detailed survey of the Tirutturai-Pundi-Vedaranniem Railway extension to Point Colnere. The preliminary survey of the Cochin-Anamalais-Munnar Railways was also completed and the project report is under consideration. Sanction to the survey of the Tinnevely-Tiruchendur Railway extension to Kulasekharapatnam, has also been accorded by the Railway Board.

Railway development.—An Officer was appointed by the Railway Board in 1921, to investigate the railway requirements of Southern India and he has submitted his report. If the recommendations made by him are approved, a definite policy of Railway development will exist, which, if carried out, will meet the requirements of traders, passengers and the country generally for some years to come. Proposals from the Agent, Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway, for the formation of a local Advisory Committee for the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway at Madras, received the attention of Government. The open mileage of railways in the Presidency during the year 1922-23 was as follows: Broad Gauge 1,725.80 miles, metre gauge 1,988.66 miles and narrow gauge 123.80 miles. Besides this there were, as mentioned above, 275 miles of railway (25 miles broad gauge and 250 miles metre gauge) owned by the District Boards of Tanjore, Kistna, Coimbatore, Guntur, Salem and Tinnevely.

Road communications maintained by public authorities in the Madras Presidency during 1921-22.

	Madras
Mettalled roads maintained by the Public Works Department	420 1/2
Unmettalled roads maintained by the Public Works Department	831 1/2
Mettalled roads maintained by the Local Authorities	17,354 1/2
Unmettalled roads maintained by the Local Authorities	7,774 1/2
Total of mettalled roads	17,774 1/2
Total of unmettalled roads	8,606 1/2

The Madras Record Office.

Main functions.—The Madras Record Office contains the records of—

- (1) the Government Secretariat (except those of the last 5 years which are retained in the Record Branch of the Secretariat). The earliest date back to 1670.
- (2) the Board of Revenue—older ones.
- (3) the Collectorates, up to 1820.
- (4) Dutch and the Danish; Carnatic (in Persian); High Court (Select); Accountant-General's Office (Select); and Specifications, etc.

It also contains sets of Gazettes of the Government of India and of the Fort St. George, Almanacs, Directories, Army and Civil Lists and departmental reports.

The main functions of the Record Office are as follows:—

(i) **Preservation of records.**—The records are arranged in open racks, either as volumes or bundles of loose papers between wooden planks. There is a specially trained staff to mend the older records.

(ii) **Supply of records.**—Records are furnished to the offices concerned on requisitions; but applications from private persons for copies of records have to be made to the departments concerned and not the Madras Record Office direct. Research scholars are afforded special facilities.

(iii) **Publications.**—The following have been issued:—

(1) Press Lists (brief abstracts) of all Government records from 1670 to 1800, issued in 35 volumes.

(2) Reprints (exact reproduction in print) of and selections from, the ancient records of the 17th, 18th and the early 19th centuries, comprising Consultations, Despatches, Letter-books, Sundries, etc. 112 volumes.

(3) Calendars (i.e., chronologically arranged abstracts to facilitate historical research) of the Madras Records subsequent to 1740, 2 volumes.

(4) Translation of the Diary in Tamil of Ananda Ranga Pillai, Dubash of Dupleix, commencing from 1736. 8 volumes.

Origin and growth of the Madras Record Office.—A separate Record Office was constituted in 1805, when Lord William Bentinck recommended the location of the records in a set of apartments of the old "Fort Square" in Fort St. George, and placed them in charge of a Record-keeper assisted by 3 writers. In 1826, they were removed to the "Pillar godown," known as the "Old Banqueting Hall," the site of the present Council Chamber. In 1888, the records were shifted to the ground floor of the Secretariat buildings (vacated by the Government Press on its removal to the Mint buildings), and arranged in open record racks. The office was then known as the "General Record Office" (by reason of its being common to and serving all departments of the Secretariat); and its establishment formed part of the Chief Secretariat. In 1902, the idea of centralising all important records of permanent interest in one place was started by Mr. S. C. Hill, officer in charge of the Records of the Government of India, during the Viceroyalty of Lord Curzon; and the Government of Madras in 1907 materialized the proposal, by sanctioning the construction of a separate building for the housing, of not only the Secretariat records, but also those of the Board of Revenue and the Collectorates. The inauguration of the present office was carried out by Mr. C. M. Schmidt, the Registrar of the Chief Secretariat who continued in charge. In 1909, the Madras Record Office was constituted on an independent basis with a separate establishment; and in 1910, a full-time Curator was appointed, Mr. Henry Dodwell, M.A., an officer of the Educational

Department, being the first incumbent of that office.

Former researches.—As the repository of a continuous record, comprehending more than 250 years of British connection, the Madras Record Office affords ample facilities for research work. R. Clerk in 1789, and William Elliot in 1830, examined the records to compile their "Standing Orders." Garrow in 1837 and Huddleston in 1856 examined them for antiquities and the latter produced his "Notes and Extracts" from the 17th century records, in 5 small volumes. In 1860, Talbot Wheeler was deputed to examine the records with a view to shroff them. The result of his examinations is embodied in his "Handbook to the Madras Records", and "Madras in the Olden Times" (containing interesting extracts from the very beginning up to 1748). He made a collection of Sir Thomas Munro's Minutes, afterwards published by Sir A. J. Arbuthnot. The next enquiry into the records was initiated in 1886 by C. G. Master (Member of Council), and a

descendant of Sir Streynsham Master, Governor of Madras from 1678); and Mr. C. D. Maclean, Under Secretary to Government, was selected to examine the records. The "Disposal number system" was the one fruit of his labour. About 1894, Mr. A. T. Pringle, Assistant Secretary, undertook to continue the work of Huddleston, and produced 4 more annotated reprints of the 17th century records. The translation of Ananda Ranga Pillai's Diary was undertaken by Sir Frederick Price, and is continued by Mr. Dodwell. In 1908-11, Mr. A. Galletti edited and published 15 volumes of Dutch Records. Mr. H. Dodwell, as Curator, prepared a "Report on the Madras Records" and issued 2 volumes of "Calendars" of records covering 1740 to 1754. Among the outsiders who utilized the Madras Records for historical purposes may be mentioned; Professor Forest who made copious extracts regarding Clive, Colonel Love who produced in 1913 his monumental "Vestiges of Old Madras," and Mrs. Frank Penny for her work on "Fort St. George."

Registration Department.

Budget allotment for 1922-23:—Rs. 23-08 lakhs.

* **Staff.**—Class I (1) Class II (4); Class III (27); Class IV (314); Class V (2,471); Class VI (1,251).

Record of rights.—The present system of registration of deeds was first introduced by the Registration Act of 1864, with a view to secure trustworthy documentary evidence regarding transactions, especially those relating to immovable property and to render comparatively easy, the investigation of title to such property. The passing of the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, which rendered the registration of documents evidencing transactions relating to immovable property compulsory in all cases, except in

the case of certain oral transactions of small values, also furthered the realisation of these objects. Facilities for the ascertainment of title have been afforded, by the department itself undertaking the search in the records and granting encumbrance certificates to the public, the production of which is compulsory in the case of Court sales of property, of the value of Rs. 100 and over. This system, which is highly appreciated by the people, is peculiar to this Presidency, as in the other Provinces the parties have to

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

make their own arrangements to inspect the registration records to find out the encumbrances. The preparation of these encumbrance certificates has also been rendered easy, by the maintenance of a subsidiary index for every Government village, showing the numbers of documents registered against each survey number or subdivision. With a view to further increase the utility of the registration indexes in this direction, as also to help the maintenance of a record of rights, experiments are being conducted in some taluks of the Tinnevely and Tanjore districts, for preparing and maintaining a ledger of all transactions relating to the several holdings or pattas in ryotwari tracts.

The department under ex-officio and special officers.—At its inception, the department was manned mainly by the Revenue officers, Tahsildars, Deputy Tahsildars and Sub-Magistrates were appointed as ex-officio Sub-Registrars and the Treasury Deputy Collectors as ex-officio Registrars, except in Madras city where there was a special Registrar. The gradual expansion of operations rendered it necessary to have a special staff, as the revenue officials who were itinerating officers could not pay that close and constant attention to the registration work, as is required for its development. From the year 1875 onwards, special officers replaced gradually the ex-officio officers, so that there are only 5 ex-officio Sub-Registrars at present. In other Provinces the District Registrar is even now an ex-officio officer, and in some Provinces the Sub-Registrars also are ex-officio officers.

Officers and salaries.—All Registrars, except the Registrar of Madras, and all Sub-Registrars were originally remunerated solely by commission, but later on partly by fixed pay and partly by commission. In 1899, the payment of commission was abolished altogether and the officers were granted a fixed pay. Since then, their pay has undergone revision from time to time and it stands at present as under,

District Registrars (32).—Rs. 250-30-400-50-500 with two selection posts, one on Rs. 600 and the other on Rs. 700.

Sub-Registrars (573).—80 per cent of the total number on Rs. 65-5-150 and the remaining 20 per cent on Rs. 160-5-200.

Probationary Sub-Registrars.—To serve as a reserve for leave and permanent vacancies in the cadre of Sub-Registrars, a class of probationers numbering at present 77 is maintained. They are paid Rs. 35 in the mufassal and Rs. 40 in Madras on entertainment and Rs. 40 on passing the departmental tests. They also get an allowance of Rs. 10 when placed in charge of offices.

Both District Registrar and Sub-Registrar form one cadre, the former being recruited by promotion from the latter.

Inspector-General.—The Inspector-General has in this Presidency been a special officer from the very commencement. The Inspectors-General in other Provinces, except Bengal, are only ex-officio officers. Till 1887, the pay of the Inspector-General was Rs. 1,500 when it was reduced to Rs. 1,250. In 1919 the pay was again revised and fixed at Rs. 1,250-50-1,500.

Clerical establishment.—Till 1874 the District Registrar had no permanent establishment. He was given a certain fixed allowance which he was authorized to utilise in the best manner possible, and he was held responsible for the arrears in the office. From 1874 a permanent establishment was entertained with fixed pay. The clerks of sub-offices were till 1888 paid by commission, partly or wholly, and their service was not pensionable. In 1888 the clerical service as a whole was reorganized on the fixed pay system and the pay has undergone revisions from time to time. Their present pay is as under:—

Rs. 35-35-12-50-1-60 in the mufassal and Rs. 40-40-12-55-1-65 in Madras city, with one post on Rs. 60-4-80 for each district in the mufassal and one on Rs. 65-4-85 in Madras city.

Progress of the department.—The progress of operations of the department during the past four decades are exhibited below.

Years.	Registra- tions.	Number of offices.	Income in lakhs.	Expenditure in lakhs.
1881-82	427,402	291	5.83	4.82
1891-92	805,714	388	12.34	8.47
1901-02	990,792	438	14.40	9.77
1911	1,252,417	494	19.89	13.43
1921	1,420,132	546	30.54	25.13

Compared with Bengal and Bombay.—The position of the department at the end of 1921 in this Presidency in relation to the other Presidencies of Bengal and Bombay is as under:—

Presi- dency.	Number of offices.	Number of regis- trations.	Income (lakhs).	Expenditure (lakhs).	Area in square miles.*	Population.*	Average area per office in square miles.	Average popula- tion per office.	Registrations per mile of the population.
Madras.	546	1,420,132	30.54	25.13	126,225	40,034,787	231	73,324	35
Bengal.	417	1,855,944	25.44	14.96	78,699	45,483,077	189	109,072	41
Bombay.	289	316,713	12.86	6.60	123,059	19,672,642	425	68,071	16

* Census figures of 1911 adopted.

† Excludes scheduled tracts where the Registration Act is not in force.

Registered Companies.

Companies at work.—The statistics of Joint Stock Companies that are now available relate to the year 1921-22. The year was not very favourable for the development of companies. Various factors were at work such as the uncertainty of exchange, the general depression in trade and the non-co-operation

movement, which tended to retard the development of existing companies and the launching of new ones into being. However, the number of companies rose from 576 (479 public and 97 private) to 645 (538 public and 107 private). A classified table is given below:—

Number work- ing on.	Banking and loan including chits and nidhis.	Insurance.	Transit and trans- port.	Trading and indus- trial concerns.			Planting companies.	Miscellaneous com- panies.	Total.
				Printing and publishing.	Mills and Presses.	Other trading concerns.			
31st March 1921	248	1	17	27	51	158	18	53	576
31st March 1922	278	1	18	36	61	174	19	58	645

The number of companies registered and wound up were 118 and 48 respectively against 120 and 30 in the previous year. About 59 per cent of the companies registered and 75 per cent of those wound up were trading and industrial concerns.

Capital of Companies.—The following table compares the paid-up capital contributed by the several classes of Companies in the year under report, the one preceding it and the closing year of the past quinquennium.

Class of Companies.	Paid-up capital.			Percentage of paid-up capital to total paid-up capital.		
	1916-17.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.			
Banking and loan companies.	212	260	279	35	28	28
Trading companies including transit and transport.	174	327	353	29	35	36
Mills and presses ...	149	255	258	26	28	26
Planting companies ...	35	44	47	6	5	5
Other companies ...	28	42	49	4	4	5
Total ...	598	928	986	...	...	...

The following statement shows the number and the average paid-up capital of companies in the leading provinces,

not omitting banking and loan companies for the year 1919-20 for which figures are available :—

	Number of companies.	Average capital. Rs.
Bombay ...	740	5,91,000
Burma ...	138	5,01,000
Punjab ...	79	4,11,000
Bengal ...	1,742	3,06,000
United Provinces ...	159	1,86,000
Madras ...	435	1,63,000

The statistics point, if anything, to the leeway that has to be made by Madras in the matter of financing industrial concerns.

Foreign Companies.—There are 148 Companies established outside British

India which have a place of business in the Madras Presidency. Of these 118 are in Great Britain, 6 in the United States of America and 6 in Japan.

Salt and Excise Department.

* Staff—I. Number of officers drawing over Rs. 1,000	...	...	...	5
II. " " Rs. 600 to 1,000	...	...	...	12
III. " " Rs. 300 to 500	...	...	...	98
IV. " " Rs. 200 to 300	...	...	...	3
V. " " Rs. 150 to 200	...	...	...	119
VI. " " below Rs. 150	...	...	...	1,607
VII. Menials	...	...	...	5,482

Budget allotment: Salt (including Salt-petre and Fish-curing yards).—The budget allotment of the year 1922-23 is Rs. 31,46,000 under expenditure and Rs. 1,37,70,000 under receipts. The expenditure represents 1/3 of the combined charges of the Salt and Excise Department as well as the full expenditure incurred for manufacture and storage of salt, etc.

Budget allotment: Excise.—The budget estimate for 1922-23 under excise receipts is Rs. 482.70 lakhs. Two-thirds of the net charges of the combined Salt and Abkari Department are debited to excise and the allotment under excise charges is Rs. 29.90 lakhs besides Rs. 2.16 lakhs provided for under "Excise Compensation."

Salt Revenue—Origin and Growth.

Salt administration.—The salt revenue in Madras can hardly be said to have a history before the establishment of the Government monopoly in 1805, by Regulation I of that year. The administration of revenue was vested in the Collectors of districts whose controlling authority was the Board. The multifarious nature of the duties of Collectors prevented them from devoting proper attention to the development of salt revenue. In 1876, a Commission sat under the orders of Government of India to investigate the whole question of the administration and the collection of salt revenue in the Madras Presidency. As a result of their recommendations, the department was constituted as a separate one with a Commissioner, Deputy Commissioners, Assistant Commissioners and necessary subordinate staff. The reorganization of the department was completed in 1884-85, both in the maritime districts and the interior. In the same year, Government decided to entrust to the Commissioner the supervision of the abkari revenue of the Presidency and to employ the salt preventive force on abkari conjointly with salt duties.

The Commissioner of Salt and Abkari Revenue was then made an ordinary member of the Board of Revenue. Since then, the Salt and Abkari Departments have been administered by a joint staff.

Roughly, the administrative arrangements are that a Sub-Inspector is the unit for preventive work, over him is the Inspector, assisted by an Assistant Inspector in factories. The whole Presidency is divided into 9 Assistant Commissioners' charges and Assistant Commissioners exercise check over the work of Inspectors. Over the Assistant Commissioners there are 3 Deputy Commissioners, directly under the orders of the Board. The control of distilleries is under a separate Assistant Commissioner.

Salt duty.—Under the monopoly system as it existed before the Salt Commission of 1876, the issue price of salt from the factory was fixed by Government at a figure intended to cover the manufacturing cost and duty; how much constituted each item was unspecified at first, but the difference between the import duty and the issue

price of monopoly salt was annas two and later annas 3 a maund. The duty was Rs. 2-8-0 from 1878 to 1882 when it was reduced to Rs. 2, and this rate continued till 1887. Between 1888-1902, it was Rs. 2-8-0 per maund. Then a cycle of prosperity permitted a gradual reduction of duty to Rs. 2, in 1903, to Rs. 1-8-0, in 1905, and to Re. 1, in 1907. The tax was enhanced to Rs. 1-4-0 in 1916, on account of financial stringency arising out of the war and this year it has been doubled in order to meet the deficit in the Imperial Budget.

Salt factories.—The salt industry was held as a Government monopoly prior to 1876. The Salt Commission of 1876 recommended the gradual introduction of an excise system in the belief that there were no practical difficulties in the way, that the measure would not injure the interests either of the consumer or of the Imperial revenue and that a much-needed improvement could be effected in the quality of salt, thereby giving Madras a share in the trade of the supply of salt to other parts of India and Burma. As a result of this recommendation, manufacture under excise was substituted for that under monopoly. Subsequently another

system of manufacture was introduced, viz., "modified excise." Thus there are 3 (three) systems of manufacture of salt in vogue at present, (1) "monopoly" under which the licensees have each a prescribed quantity of salt to manufacture, locally termed the "dittam" which the Government buys at a fixed price called the "Kudivaram," (2) "excise" under which the licensees make as much or as little salt in their holdings as they can or as they wish to make and sell on their own account and (3) "modified excise" under which the manufacturer ordinarily manufactures for his own sale, but may be required at any time before the commencement of the season to sell the whole or a portion of his salt to Government at a fixed price. There are 56 factories distributed all along the 700 miles of the sea-board of which 13 are "monopoly," 30 "excise" and 13 "modified excise." Each of these, broadly speaking, has its own market. The coastal districts are supplied by the factories situated in them, while the inland districts are served by such factories as command the necessary railway facilities. Some of the factories are favourably situated for export by sea.

The manufacture and sale of salt as well as the revenue realized during the quinquennium are noted in the statement below:—

	Manufacture maunds.	Sale maunds.	Revenue. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
1917-18	11,052,658	11,252,181	1,61,98,441	17,86,343
1918-19	16,620,434	12,210,804	1,77,72,899	25,72,451
1919-20	14,470,545	11,634,100	1,51,53,932	22,36,779
1920-21	12,671,090	11,381,587	1,46,12,475	21,94,320
1921-22	12,064,657	12,112,653	1,39,10,320	23,87,050

Fish-curing Yards.—In order to augment the supplies of a cheap nourishing food and to prevent the use of illicit or spontaneous salt, the Salt Department have, since 1874, been maintaining fish-curing yards at various

centres along the coast. Salt is issued duty-free to these yards, a nominal price being charged which at present does not cover the cost of manufacture and transport to yards.

Excise.

Excise administration.—Under the Reforms, excise is a transferred subject. The control of the excise administration

is vested in the Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue, who is a member of the Board of Revenue

Under the Commissioner there is a large force employed for the realization and protection of the salt, abkari and customs revenue, the superior officers of which are 3 Deputy Commissioners, 12 Assistant Commissioners, 85 Inspectors and 105 Assistant Inspectors. Collectors are generally responsible for the excise administration of their districts, though relieved of the preventive work by the officers of the Salt, Abkari and Customs Department.

Excise revenue.—The excise revenue in this Presidency is derived from the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, toddy, hemp drugs and opium. The forms of intoxicating liquor chiefly consumed are country spirit, toddy, locally manufactured beer and brands of rum, brandy, etc., and imported wine, beer and spirits. In Madras, country spirits and toddy are the main sources of revenue and yield about 88 per cent of the total excise revenue.

Excise system in Madras.—Generally speaking in the areas of which the British took over the administration, the supply of alcoholic drink was at first regulated by the farming system. Under this system the monopoly of manufacture and sale of liquor in a certain area was granted on tender or disposed of by auction. This system was in force till about 1873, when it was replaced by the "Improved Excise System" under which the monopoly of supply of arrack or toddy in each district was given to one contractor, subject to the condition that he paid duty on every gallon of spirit issued and guaranteed a minimum revenue to Government. This system was responsible for a serious growth in illicit practices. A committee was therefore appointed in 1884 to examine and recast the whole excise administration. It is from the report of this committee and the passing of Act I of 1886, that the existing Madras system dates. In 1886, the "Free Supply System" which was one of free competition amongst the licensed distillers in respect of manufacture and supply was introduced. This system led to unhealthy competition and ultimately to the danger of a

monopoly. The system was therefore abandoned and in 1901, the contract distillery system was adopted which still continues. This system was recommended by the Indian Excise Committee of 1905-06 for adoption in the other provinces of India. The main features of this system are that the privileges of manufacture and vend are entirely separated and that the manufacturer is given the privilege of supply of a fixed area at a definite rate per gallon, the liquor being issued from a central source of supply, distillery or warehouse. The right of retail vend is disposed of by auction. This system is in force throughout the whole of the Presidency except some portions of the Agency Division. There are 10 distilleries and 15 warehouses for the supply of contract distillery area. In the non-excise tracts of the Agency Division, the outstill and the central distillery systems are in force. The revenue realized from country spirits is about 44 per cent of the total excise revenue. The incidence of the total revenue derived from country distillery spirits per proof gallon and the average consumption of country spirits per 100 of the population in the distillery areas during the quinquennium 1917-18 to 1921-22 were as under:—

	Incidence of taxation per proof gallon. Rs.	Consumption per 100 of population. P. Galls.
1917-18	9.60	4.11
1918-19	11.14	4.17
1919-20	11.13	4.95
1920-21	13.34	4.19
1921-22	12.80	4.00

The incidence of revenue per proof gallon for 1921-22 in Bombay (Rs. 11.19) and in Central Provinces and Berar (Rs. 12.00) is less than that in Madras, while the consumption per 100 of the population, 12.98 and 4.02 proof gallons respectively, is higher than in Madras.

Toddy.—Sap of the date, palmyra, sago and coconut palms called toddy is used as a drink either fresh or after fermentation. Unfermented toddy is not subject to any taxation. Fermented

toddy is taxed by means of fees payable for the right of retail vend and also by means of the tree-tax system under which a fixed fee is charged for every tree from which it is intended to draw fermented toddy. The rate of tree-tax in the major portion of the Presidency is Rs. 4-8-0 per coconut and Rs. 9 per sago for each half year and Rs. 3 for palmyra or date palms for a whole year. The average number of trees of all kinds of palms licensed for fermented toddy is 2,938,400. The number of shops sold for the retail vend of toddy in 1922-23 is 10,609. The revenue from toddy is about 44 per cent of the total excise revenue.

Foreign liquor.—"Foreign Liquor" for excise purposes includes all liquors imported from outside British India, as well as liquors made in the Presidency which have been excised at the full tariff rate of import duty. It also includes beer and rectified spirits. For the sale of foreign liquor for consumption on the premises tavern licences are granted, the fees for which are determined by auction, but wholesale licences, retail licences for consumption off the premises, for refreshment rooms, bars, etc., are granted on fixed fees. The excise duty on foreign spirit is Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon and on beer 8 annas per gallon. The total revenue under foreign liquor in 1921-22 is Rs. 14 lakhs which is about 2.8 per cent of the total excise revenue.

Drugs.—The narcotic products of the hemp plant consumed in Madras fall under the two main categories, namely, ganja or the dry flowering tops of the cultivated female hemp plant and bhang or the dried leaves of the hemp plant, whether male or female, cultivated or uncultivated. Charas is not manufactured or consumed in the Presidency. The main features of the existing system are restricted licensed cultivation under supervision in the Bapatla taluk of the Guntur district and the Polur taluk of the North Arcot district, storage in Government storehouses, payment of a quantitative duty before issue, retail sale under licences and restriction on private possession. Licences to retail all forms

of hemp drugs are usually sold annually by auction. The duty on ganja is Rs. 20 per seer and on bhang Rs. 3 per seer. The total consumption in 1921-22 was 40,596 seers and the revenue realized amounted to Rs. 15.72 lakhs.

Opium.—The cultivation of the poppy is prohibited and the whole of the opium supply is imported from the Ghazipur factory in the United Provinces on behalf of Government. The drug is stocked in district treasuries in the first instance and thence distributed to taluk cutcheries for issue to licensed vendors. The issue price per seer of opium in 1922-23 was Rs. 63 of which Rs. 23, the cost of producing opium, is credited to the central head "IV. Opium." The right of retail vend to the public is sold generally by auction. The number of retail shops in 1922-23 was 609, and the consumption in 1921-22 was 34,757 seers and the revenue realized in that year amounted to Rs. 26.86 lakhs or 5.5 per cent of the total excise revenue.

Government policy in excise matters.—The general principles governing the excise policy of Government, as reaffirmed by the Government of India in 1914, are—

(1) that any extension of the habit of drinking is to be discouraged, (2) that taxation is to be as high as possible without encouraging illicit practices, and (3) that, subject to these considerations, a maximum revenue is to be raised from a minimum consumption. The steps taken to give effect to this policy are reduction in the number of shops, reduction in the strength of liquor issued to shops, restriction in the limit of private possession, removal of shops from the roadside, the appointment of Excise Licensing Board with a non-official majority for the City of Madras, the establishment of advisory committees for municipalities and a large number of unions and the restriction of hours of sales in shops. An advisory committee for excise administration, consisting of ten non-official members of the Legislative Council with the Hon'ble the Minister for Excise as President, was appointed in 1921-22.

Stamps.

Stamps.—The stamp revenue is derived from non-judicial or revenue stamps and judicial or court-fee stamps. Non-judicial stamps are required to be used for documents arising in the course of ordinary business and commerce; judicial stamps are used by persons having business in courts of justice or public offices. Apart from these two classes of stamps, there are what are known as court copy stamps on which copies given to parties by judicial and revenue courts and offices are transcribed. The value of this stamp paper which has been raised from annas two to annas three with effect from September 1922, represents a payment to Government for the cost of the paper and the labour of copying.

Stamp Department.—Prior to 1860, little is known of the activities of the Stamp Department, as the stamp law was then contained in various regulations of the Codes as in the other Presidencies of Bombay and Bengal. It was only in 1860 that an enactment (Act XXXVI of 1860) applicable to the whole of India was introduced and the history of the Stamp Department may be said to date from then. By a notification issued by the Government in that year, the general control and supervision of the department was vested in the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue) and an officer designated the Superintendent of Stamps was appointed in charge of the General Stamp Office in the Presidency town. The duties of the Superintendent of Stamps were to keep a sufficient stock of stamps on hand for supply to Collectors on indent and to keep the accounts of the department. The stamps themselves were affixed and impressed at the mint by the Mini Master on requisition from the Superintendent of Stamps.

The management of the stamp revenue in each district was vested in the Collector of Land Revenue. The detailed management of the Stamp Department in the Collector's office was

vested in the Treasury Deputy Collector, subject to the control of the Collector. With the amendment of the Stamp Act in 1879, all officers holding the rank of Sub-Collector or Head Assistant Collector in charge of divisions in all the districts were invested with the powers of a Collector under the Stamp Act within the limits of their respective jurisdictions. These powers were subsequently extended to all Revenue officers under the Stamp Act of 1899, and in the meanwhile, the administration of the Stamp Department had been transferred in 1891 from the Board, Land Revenue Department, to the Board, Separate Revenue Department. In 1908, all Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge were appointed Collectors to exercise certain powers especially of refunds under the Stamp Act, and later in 1918, all District Registrars were also appointed Collectors under the Act to exercise powers especially of adjudication.

Stamp vend arrangements.—Stamps of all denominations are stocked in all treasuries and sub-treasuries and supplied to the public at their face value through vendors licensed by Collectors on the discount system. There are also a few salaried vendors in the Presidency town, located in the High Court and other important places for the convenience of the litigant and other public. The stamps sold by licensed vendors are generally restricted to denominations of Rs. 50 and under, stamps of higher values being obtainable direct at all the treasuries and sub-treasuries.

Legislation.—Act XVIII of 1869 may be said to have been the first attempt at a complete reconstruction of the law relating to duties chargeable on instruments and the classification of instruments according to the amount of duty with which they are chargeable. This Act, however, did not deal with the stamp duties or court fees leviable on Judicial Proceedings as enacted in the Act X of 1862 which, after undergoing certain

changes in 1867 was finally enacted as Act VII of 1870. The present law governing the stamp duties chargeable on instruments is contained in Act II of 1899, as amended by the Madras Act VI of 1922, by which the duties on certain instruments have been enhanced. The law relating to court fees is governed by Act VII of 1870, as amended by the Madras Act V of 1922.

Revenue from stamps.—The net revenue from stamps during the quinquennium is noted below:—

	RS.
1917-18 ...	1,49,22,624
1918-19 ...	1,59,14,021

		RS.
1919-20 ...		1,81,74,970
1920-21 ...		1,74,14,733
1921-22 ...		1,86,33,624

Budget allotment.—The budget allotment for the year 1922-23 is Rs. 6,76,000 under expenditure and Rs. 2,58,00,000 under receipts. The expenditure includes 13/38 of the pay of the combined establishment employed in the office of the Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery as well as the cost of stamps manufactured in England.

Town Planning.

Budget allotment for 1922-23: Rs. 29,460.

* *Staff.*—Class I (1); Classes II, III and IV (*Nil*); Class V (4); Class VI (3).

Town Planning Act in Madras.—In November 1911, an All-India Sanitary Conference was held in Bombay wherein the question of general town planning was one of the subjects discussed. In 1915, as an outcome thereof, a Town Planning Act was passed in Bombay on the lines of the English Town Planning Act of 1909. During 1914 and 1915, Professor Geddes and Mr. H. V. Lancaster were engaged by the Government of Madras to stimulate interest in town planning in the Presidency and Messrs. E. S. Lloyd and J. K. Lancashire to examine town planning and extension schemes. The Government also made grants to the extent of about Rs. 40 lakhs to local bodies for relief of congestion and for town extensions. The experience gained during these years has shewn that without a Town Planning Act and a permanent officer to advise local bodies on these matters to give cohesion and continuity of policy, little good would result. The Government therefore drew up a Town Planning Bill in 1917 on lines somewhat

similar to, but more comprehensive than, the Bombay Act. Owing to the war and other causes, the bill was not finally passed until 1920, and the Director provided for in the Bill was sent from England and joined the appointment early in December 1921. The important features of the Act are: (1) It is applicable to all Municipalities in the Presidency; (2) and to other areas under notifications made from time to time; (3) it has been made compulsory that all Municipalities containing a population of over 40,000 should send in schemes to Government for sanction within five years from 1st January 1922; and (4) provision is made for the establishment of Town Planning Trusts to carry out the provisions of the Act where it is thought desirable.

Progress during 1922.—During the year 1922, besides the work in connexion with the establishment of a new Department, the Director of Town Planning was engaged in drafting rules required by the Act and preparing matter for a questionnaire on "Civic Surveys." He is also preparing

the schemes of the Madras City and suburban Town Planning Trust, two of which, for Mambalam and Mylapore, have been published for criticism prior to being sent up to Government for sanction. He has also been advising local bodies throughout the Presidency having so far visited 23 towns, and a number of schemes which have been in abeyance for years have now been revived and are being brought up-to-date and revised to comply with the requirements of the Act, whilst other schemes have been started. Up to the end of 1922, two schemes were sent up to

Government for sanction. A number of other towns have schemes hanging fire in some of which a good deal of capital has been sunk in land and construction works, and it is hoped to get many of these schemes brought under the operation of the Town Planning Act at an early date, though progress is naturally slow with so small a staff, as much of the work is new to the officers of the Municipalities and personal visits are essential, if these schemes are to be prepared in such a way as to comply with the provisions of the Act.

Trade of the Madras Presidency.

Statement showing the growth of trade of the Madras Presidency during the last ten years.

Years.	Total value.			Value per head of population.		
	Total trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Total trade.	Imports.	Exports.
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1912-13 ...	5,499.88	2,276.29	3,223.59	13.1	5.4	7.7
1913-14 ...	5,815.93	2,565.35	3,250.58	13.9	6.1	7.8
1914-15 ...	4,867.80	2,072.23	2,795.57	11.6	4.9	6.7
1915-16 ...	4,885.79	1,889.32	2,996.47	11.7	4.5	7.2
1916-17 ...	5,454.97	2,023.35	3,431.62	13.0	4.8	8.2
1917-18 ...	4,972.35	2,029.67	2,942.68	11.9	4.9	7.0
1918-19 ...	5,570.60	2,272.06	3,298.54	13.3	5.4	7.9
1919-20 ...	7,215.62	2,853.41	4,362.21	17.2	6.8	10.4
1920-21 ...	7,327.82	4,046.43	3,281.39	17.5	9.7	7.8
1921-22 ...	7,382.73	3,890.08	3,492.65	17.2	9.1	8.1

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

Statement showing the quantities and value of principal articles of Indian produce exported from the Madras Presidency during the two years 1913-14 and 1921-22.

	Exports to Foreign Countries.				Exports Coastwise (excluding transactions within the Presidency).			
	1913-14.		1921-22.		1913-14.		1921-22.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Seeds—Groundnuts	197,318	344.48	208,927	549.55	7,789	12.18	7,861	15.83
Hides and Skins	14,234	374.07	11,088	381.89	181	1.62	151	0.65
Cotton piece-goods	28,891,463	88.91	33,139,737	222.61	6,098,160	14.70	12,905,327	59.74
Cotton, raw	39,303	308.96	17,807	187.72	6,317	48.87	13,325	137.51
Tea	21,429,046	146.16	27,233,353	178.05	5,899,932	3.20	224,487	1.37
Coffee	257,375	152.41	219,153	189.88	11,078	6.30	23,516	13.98
Rice and Paddy	165,332	242.85	52,937	106.76	12,787	16.50	9,193	16.18
Coin manufactures	38,280	88.07	27,203	90.15	9,127	15.02	13,820	28.43
Rubber, raw	1,787,109	61.31	6,791,097	52.92	...	...	...	...
Spices	246,101	63.19	171,164	49.52	174,814	52.08	244,658	73.87
Oil-cakes	56,538	55.14	34,920	47.01	5,691	5.50	11,822	12.66
Fruits and Vegetables...	...	31.89	...	45.36	...	32.81	...	45.86
Fish	220,182	24.42	250,931	41.57	10,078	2.48	20,023	2.47
Oils	2,051,158	43.53	1,120,211	40.67	4,458,374	86.40	7,620,702	172.97
Animals, living	391,537	50.82	234,805	26.48	6,191	0.40	3,711	0.34
Manures	23,489	14.84	16,478	20.49	6,466	3.31	1,447	1.49
Tobacco, raw and manufac- tured.	3,232,542	10.35	4,794,256	18.49	7,017,179	18.17	2,175,840	8.21
Cotton twist and yarn	5,583,300	31.04	1,544,644	15.73	546,247	3.77	1,847,884	27.82
Indigo	1,789	2.93	5,062	15.13	...	...	75	0.22
Sugar	7,781	8.90	4,112	12.10	7,917	13.43	1,760	9.30
Fibre for brushes and brooms	4,023	13.36	3,047	12.96	...	...	...	...
Copra of Coconut Kernel	38,086	155.46	2,763	10.63	5,197	23.46	15,309	67.31

Total value of exports of merchandise from the Madras Presidency to principal foreign countries during the last ten years.

Countries of final destination.	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22
	(In lakhs of rupees.)									
United Kingdom	665.30	683.08	710.01	946.57	1,004.92	453.47	1,264.05	1,617.99	839.77	613.96
Other countries in the British Empire	622.12	709.44	672.96	853.72	863.57	906.42	828.55	713.18	667.37	757.54
France...	393.14	428.71	283.54	279.14	235.87	36.35	17.70	256.56	151.06	426.14
Japan	173.34	139.83	86.94	82.52	187.01	160.44	134.43	327.39	89.79	167.10
Belgium	118.89	115.93	58.49	...	...	...	...	60.12	137.97	108.08
United States of America	82.43	73.45	68.77	151.77	190.61	79.29	113.29	307.83	92.59	106.14
Germany	232.72	247.19	98.72	...	...	...	...	3.66	36.55	93.82
Italy	27.83	42.73	34.76	61.93	65.04	16.33	2.63	75.69	68.97	62.20
Netherlands	19.07	24.70	18.33	7.44	0.91	...	...	5.46	30.72	53.49
China	57.39	31.59	16.16	34.58	13.90	6.51	8.44	120.87	41.05	41.27
Spain	10.15	4.51	3.53	8.80	2.80	...	...	4.31	7.22	10.98
Austria	48.89	43.64	37.57	...	...	...	...	1.93	10.70	3.86
Other Foreign Countries	43.05	46.13	41.41	31.80	26.64	35.20	55.03	69.93	63.70	23.62
Total	2,494.32	2,590.93	2,161.19	2,458.27	2,591.27	1,694.01	2,424.12	3,564.92	2,237.46	2,467.20

Statement of principal articles exported, their value and the country to which they were sent during the years 1913-14, 1919-20, 1920-21 and 1921-22.

(Articles arranged in order of comparative importance during 1921-22.)

Articles and countries of final destination.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(1) Seeds—Groundnut—				
To United Kingdom ...	0.01	22.27	42.64	16.38
" Straits Settlements ...	0.08	2.02	0.32	0.03
" Germany ...	5.12	...	4.10	48.46
" Netherlands... ..	...	3.18	0.95	14.80
" Belgium ...	10.06	16.78	48.47	55.90
" France ...	308.96	163.98	88.36	356.37
" Italy ...	4.25	31.22	31.23	41.47
" Austria ...	12.24	...	7.14	...
" Other Countries ...	3.76	2.02	8.65	16.14
Total ...	344.48	241.47	231.86	549.55
(2) Hides and Skins—				
To United Kingdom ...	294.47	854.01	224.80	228.56
" Straits Settlements ...	3.38	6.30	10.75	15.06
" Australia ...	1.87	21.07	9.59	9.12
" Germany ...	13.70	...	1.28	3.69
" Netherlands ...	0.36	0.66	4.80	12.36
" France ...	7.73	8.82	5.24	5.80
" Japan ...	13.25	24.68	24.19	43.91
" United States of America ...	36.17	244.14	32.29	39.28
" Other Countries ...	3.14	2.24	2.66	4.21
Total ...	374.07	1,161.92	315.60	361.89
(3) Cotton piece-goods—				
To Ceylon ...	23.69	58.86	48.53	65.42
" Straits Settlements ...	67.48	134.30	141.64	149.84
" Federated Malay States ...	4.72	7.43	5.81	1.96
" Other Countries ...	3.01	10.15	6.17	4.81
Total ...	98.90	210.74	202.15	222.03
(4) Cotton, raw—				
To United Kingdom ...	45.17	59.25	37.56	5.93
" Germany ...	22.45	3.39	22.31	10.82
" Netherlands ...	5.54	0.78	2.44	...
" Belgium ...	57.17	28.11	48.99	22.78

Statement of principal articles exported, their value, etc.—cont.

Articles and countries of final destination.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(4) Cotton, raw— <i>cont.</i>				
To France ...	9.84	7.36	5.55	2.13
" Spain ...	3.82	3.78	3.10	1.49
" Italy ...	19.43	32.71	30.66	7.95
" Austria ...	16.64	0.86	2.69	...
" China ...	1.56	22.67	11.93	26.37
" Japan ...	125.75	254.48	51.42	109.29
" Other Countries ...	1.59	12.00	10.31	0.96
Total ...	308.96	425.39	226.96	187.72
(5) Tea—				
To United Kingdom ...	86.72	189.60	182.22	152.04
" Ceylon ...	24.23	11.12	22.42	25.76
" Canada ...	33.05	1.08	...	0.10
" Other Countries ...	2.16	0.94	0.19	0.15
Total ...	146.16	202.74	204.83	178.05
(6) Coffee—				
To United Kingdom ...	55.32	44.83	60.23	52.81
" Bahrain Islands ...	3.90	5.66	11.52	5.25
" Ceylon ...	6.96	7.66	3.20	0.49
" Australia ...	3.91	2.93	5.51	6.00
" France ...	57.40	43.80	24.74	44.59
" Belgium ...	5.50	...	2.00	6.37
" Greece ...	...	34.48	...	...
" Other Countries ...	19.41	7.36	26.24	14.35
Total ...	152.40	146.72	133.44	129.86
(7) Rice and Paddy—				
To Ceylon ...	212.94	3.68	11.71	105.57
" Straits Settlements ...	5.84	0.11	0.08	0.11
" Mauritius ...	17.96	...	...	...
" Other Countries ...	6.11	...	...	0.08
Total ...	242.85	3.79	11.79	105.76
(8) Coir Manufactures—				
To United Kingdom ...	27.57	70.88	39.39	31.82
" Germany ...	23.83	...	4.63	13.51
" Netherlands ...	9.30	0.32	10.92	12.79
" Belgium ...	6.87	4.37	10.68	4.43

Statement of principal articles exported, their value, etc.—*cont.*

Articles and countries of final destination,	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(8) Coir Manufactures— <i>cont.</i>				
To France	5.99	5.99	6.19	5.87
" Italy	1.55	0.80	1.85	3.45
" United States of America ...	5.88	9.24	14.18	8.72
" Other Countries	7.08	6.19	9.04	9.59
Total ...	88.07	97.49	98.53	90.15
(9) Rubber, raw—				
To United Kingdom	35.33	67.29	81.84	27.69
" Ceylon	25.54	33.89	20.97	18.47
" United States of America ...	0.07	20.80	16.03	6.14
" Other Countries	0.37	0.42	0.15	0.62
Total ...	61.31	122.20	118.99	52.92
(10) Spices (mainly pepper, ginger and chillies)—				
To United Kingdom	9.90	16.81	5.96	5.35
" Ceylon	14.22	16.18	10.88	13.45
" Straits Settlements	1.08	0.66	1.60	1.90
" Germany	11.64	...	...	1.88
" France	2.22	8.31	0.78	0.27
" Italy	9.12	6.48	0.88	5.14
" United States of America ...	8.32	4.68	3.25	18.88
" Other Countries	6.69	4.69	2.99	2.65
Total ...	63.19	58.01	26.32	49.52
(11) Oil-cakes—				
To Ceylon	44.74	56.51	39.40	36.81
" Straits Settlements	0.92	1.24	0.97	1.34
" Germany	8.79	...	...	0.17
" Java	0.38	1.50	1.96	0.80
" Other Countries	0.31	2.80	0.67	8.39
Total ...	55.14	62.05	43.00	47.01
(12) Fruits and Vegetables (mainly onions and tamarind)—				
To Ceylon	11.59	25.23	22.26	22.00
" Straits Settlements	10.43	10.61	15.25	18.02
" Other Countries	9.87	3.59	5.79	4.24
Total ...	31.89	39.43	43.30	44.26

Statement of principal articles exported, their value, etc.—*cont.*

Articles and countries of final destination,	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(13) Fish—				
To Ceylon	23.45	31.56	33.96	39.30
" Straits Settlements	0.93	2.63	8.24	2.27
" Other Countries	0.04	...	0.12	...
Total ...	24.42	34.19	37.32	41.57
(14) Oils—				
To United Kingdom	6.87	80.76	30.62	19.64
" Germany	7.93	...	1.47	1.77
" Netherlands	0.82	0.12	7.72	1.75
" Belgium	1.96	1.21	14.46	2.04
" France	6.08	2.05	8.38	2.90
" United States of America ...	9.84	10.76	4.81	6.98
" Other Countries	10.02	5.20	12.60	5.58
Total ...	43.52	100.10	80.06	40.66
(15) Animals, living—				
To Ceylon	22.85	18.32	19.38	22.13
" Straits Settlements	5.66	3.80	5.11	3.47
" Other Countries	2.31	3.28	1.66	0.88
Total ...	30.82	25.40	26.15	26.46
(16) Manures—				
To Ceylon	8.20	54.14	19.27	15.63
" Other Countries	6.64	7.82	6.39	4.86
Total ...	14.84	61.96	25.66	20.49
(17) Tobacco, raw and manufac- tured—				
To United Kingdom	1.11	16.14	1.65	5.40
" Straits Settlements	6.16	7.59	6.66	6.98
" Federated Malay States ...	1.59	4.41	4.93	5.03
" Other Countries	1.49	1.02	1.66	1.08
Total ...	10.35	29.16	14.90	18.49
(18) Cotton twist and yarn—				
To China	29.30	96.96	27.80	14.17
" Other Countries	1.74	3.35	3.17	1.56
Total ...	31.04	100.31	30.97	15.73

Statement of principal articles exported, their value, etc.—cont.

Articles and countries of final destination.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(19) Indigo—				
To United Kingdom ...	0.73	0.21	1.32	0.80
" Egypt ...	0.95	9.42	4.50	6.82
" Japan ...	0.02	28.02	8.78	6.45
" Other Countries ...	1.23	0.08	0.15	0.97
Total ...	2.93	37.73	14.73	15.14
(20) Sugar—				
To United Kingdom ...	4.61	21.54	34.14	4.02
" Ceylon ...	3.32	12.53	26.02	7.84
" Other Countries ...	0.96	0.78	2.14	0.74
Total ...	8.89	34.85	62.30	12.10
(21) Fibre for brushes and brooms (mainly Palmyra fibre)—				
To United Kingdom ...	2.09	28.17	4.31	2.28
" Germany ...	4.89	0.04	0.70	3.28
" Netherlands ...	1.52	0.39	0.70	1.07
" Belgium ...	4.00	5.36	2.92	3.18
" Other Countries ...	0.86	5.36	2.22	3.20
Total ...	13.36	39.32	10.85	12.96
(22) Copra or Coconut Kernel—				
To United Kingdom ...	1.38	29.39	2.22	2.94
" Russia ...	14.71	...	...	...
" Germany ...	98.64	...	...	0.49
" Netherlands ...	3.27	...	2.69	3.75
" France ...	13.72	0.27	1.34	0.36
" Belgium ...	20.72	1.50	3.04	2.19
" Italy ...	...	...	1.12	1.08
" Other Countries ...	3.02	0.23	3.15	0.02
Total ...	155.46	31.39	13.56	10.83

Total value of Imports of Merchandise into the Madras Presidency from principal foreign countries during the last ten years.

Countries of consignment.	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22
(In lakhs of rupees.)										
United Kingdom	843.48	1,114.08	856.12	762.70	856.89	711.88	652.33	744.47	1,618.17	1,398.32
Other countries in the British Empire	123.20	151.98	153.18	171.59	170.75	293.52	321.19	256.83	250.48	206.32
United States of America	49.56	45.74	47.41	70.29	107.65	83.72	72.84	225.04	253.62	191.04
Belgium	45.44	64.44	17.99	1.73	0.33	...	...	5.45	58.51	58.52
Germany	65.16	92.32	44.84	3.61	0.46	...	...	...	21.52	45.30
Java	50.61	44.48	44.76	42.18	33.78	17.51	4.06	9.63	41.83	42.44
China	7.40	5.03	4.21	4.27	5.36	11.09	16.41	22.23	33.61	31.01
Japan	9.95	13.69	16.32	23.70	26.87	48.66	61.28	36.31	63.33	25.27
Netherlands	5.45	6.94	2.89	4.45	3.09	1.27	0.17	1.05	27.11	18.52
France	42.20	48.16	29.38	42.35	40.61	21.70	16.16	11.36	54.31	16.15
Sweden	12.89	11.09	9.64	13.89	7.60	10.60	6.79	4.77	19.67	13.50
Italy	1.73	2.29	1.62	1.70	2.41	0.84	0.05	0.79	2.96	5.85
Norway	...	1.51	2.35	4.55	4.31	3.49	16.32	2.72	19.24	2.75
Austria	...	27.35	12.34	0.02	0.20	0.04	...	0.10	3.55	1.12
Other Foreign Countries	17.28	6.36	9.34	6.14	25.23	15.79	6.03	17.14	28.75	81.13
Total	1,303.87	1,635.46	1,252.30	1,153.20	1,286.59	1,220.11	1,176.93	1,337.89	2,496.66	2,087.24

Statement of principal articles imported, their value and the country from which they came during the years 1913-14, 1919-20, 1920-21 and 1921-22.

(Articles arranged in order of comparative importance for 1921-22.)

Articles and countries of consignment.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(1) Railway plant and rolling stock—				
From United Kingdom ...	94.15	39.88	131.32	311.77
" Western Australia ...	8.15	...	6.15	...
" Other Countries ...	16.97	...	2.90	2.44
Total ...	120.27	39.88	140.37	314.21
(2) Cotton Manufactures—				
From United Kingdom ...	462.55	242.40	401.15	242.33
" Other Countries ...	6.04	4.45	7.44	4.76
Total ...	468.59	246.85	408.59	247.09
(3) Cotton twist and yarn—				
From United Kingdom ...	115.98	125.47	205.46	227.81
" Japan ...	...	0.09	13.08	0.53
" Other Countries ...	6.53	0.78	7.05	8.73
Total ...	122.49	126.32	225.57	237.07
(4) Machinery and Mill work—				
From United Kingdom ...	63.82	36.58	134.83	171.15
" United States of America ...	2.68	27.12	25.24	27.64
" Other Countries ...	5.50	1.88	4.27	11.36
Total ...	72.00	65.58	164.34	210.15
(5) Metals—				
From United Kingdom ...	108.70	81.34	222.22	111.69
" Sweden ...	3.99	2.77	7.31	3.64
" Germany ...	30.78	...	8.69	13.14
" Belgium ...	41.05	3.69	40.13	49.42
" United States of America ...	2.03	27.43	81.01	13.29
" Other Countries ...	6.71	18.95	15.65	16.43
Total ...	193.26	134.18	325.01	207.61

Statement of principal articles imported, their value, etc.—cont.

Articles and countries of consignment.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(6) Oils (mainly mineral oils)—				
From United Kingdom ...	1.86	1.14	2.91	1.47
" Straits Settlements ...	11.56	28.67	19.35	4.23
" Sumatra ...	...	...	...	...
" Borneo (Dutch) ...	...	5.81	...	1.25
" United States of America ...	28.54	91.68	51.43	81.34
" Other Countries ...	1.34	1.80	6.24	4.65
Total ...	43.30	129.10	79.93	92.94
(7) Sugar—				
From Mauritius ...	7.44	...	...	...
" Straits Settlements ...	1.12	45.73	18.36	9.68
" Java ...	44.12	9.49	41.73	41.84
" Other Countries ...	10.63	2.98	6.39	5.02
Total ...	63.31	53.20	66.48	56.54
(8) Spices (mainly betelnuts)—				
From Ceylon ...	26.49	27.46	31.52	32.87
" Straits Settlements ...	27.39	21.71	26.97	20.48
" Other Countries ...	0.08	0.19	0.10	0.08
Total ...	53.96	49.36	58.59	53.43
(9) Hardware—				
From United Kingdom ...	13.29	17.34	54.22	28.24
" Germany ...	6.60	...	2.64	3.07
" United States of America ...	1.55	15.84	29.15	10.43
" Other Countries ...	20.61	4.47	8.39	9.38
Total ...	42.05	37.65	85.40	51.12
(10) Instruments and apparatus—				
From United Kingdom ...	14.73	9.61	26.08	26.97
" United States of America ...	0.30	6.66	3.75	7.71
" Other Countries ...	2.09	0.96	1.47	3.68
Total ...	17.12	17.23	31.30	38.36
(11) Coal, cake and patent fuel—				
From United Kingdom ...	3.19	0.28	0.11	9.55
" Natal ...	1.11	...	0.04	8.58
" Portuguese East Africa ...	...	...	...	19.10
" Other Countries ...	1.24	0.02	...	...
Total ...	5.54	0.30	0.15	37.23

Statement of principal articles imported, their value, etc.—*cont.*

Articles and countries of consignment.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(12) Paper and Paste board—				
From United Kingdom ...	18.71	11.54	60.22	19.51
" Sweden ...	0.38	0.17	8.32	1.97
" Norway ...	0.24	1.32	17.37	2.35
" Germany ...	2.96	...	0.25	1.83
" United States of America.	0.08	3.87	5.80	2.03
" Other Countries ...	1.83	7.45	16.96	6.11
Total ...	24.30	24.35	106.92	33.80
(13) Motor Vehicles and Parts—				
From United Kingdom ...	18.05	7.98	37.89	10.58
" Canada ...	...	0.80	10.28	7.47
" United States of America.	4.16	27.57	64.13	7.61
" Other Countries ...	1.19	1.25	5.89	3.41
Total ...	23.40	37.38	118.19	29.07
(14) Dyeing and Tanning substances—				
From United Kingdom ...	1.00	10.72	6.16	9.21
" Germany ...	7.40	...	5.31	10.74
" Belgium ...	6.62	...	1.77	0.57
" Netherlands ...	0.04	...	9.51	7.02
" Other Countries ...	0.31	5.00	3.83	1.48
Total ...	15.37	15.72	26.58	29.03
Silk, raw—				
From China ...	4.59	18.67	29.48	28.62
" Other Countries ...	0.22	...	...	0.03
Total ...	4.81	18.67	29.48	28.64
(16) Liquors—				
From United Kingdom ...	14.18	15.90	25.11	17.66
" France ...	8.68	3.10	6.62	4.92
" Other Countries ...	3.78	4.19	5.81	5.51
Total ...	21.64	23.19	37.54	28.09
(17) Provisions—				
From United Kingdom ...	18.43	8.83	17.75	12.81
" Straits Settlements ...	2.80	9.34	5.82	5.28
" Other Countries ...	6.65	9.87	18.40	9.55
Total ...	27.68	27.54	41.97	27.64

Statement of principal articles imported, their value, etc.—*cont.*

Articles and countries of consignment.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(18) Tobacco, raw and manufactured—				
From United Kingdom ...	3.38	8.38	11.44	9.41
" United States of America.	0.04	1.44	7.26	12.52
" Other Countries ...	1.83	1.55	1.06	1.62
Total ...	5.25	11.37	19.76	23.55
(19) Chemicals and Chemical preparations—				
From United Kingdom ...	8.80	8.50	17.52	18.21
" Other Countries ...	1.88	1.94	6.86	4.64
Total ...	10.68	10.44	24.38	22.85
(20) Building Materials (mainly cement)—				
From United Kingdom ...	8.69	10.19	12.78	18.10
" Other Countries ...	2.55	1.18	1.24	3.46
Total ...	11.24	11.37	14.02	21.56
(21) Matches—				
From Sweden ...	6.04	0.92	4.03	5.65
" Japan ...	1.83	11.11	10.23	9.67
" Other Countries ...	3.29	1.17	1.73	0.44
Total ...	11.16	13.20	15.99	15.76
(22) Drugs and Medicines—				
From United Kingdom ...	4.25	4.64	7.05	4.15
" Japan ...	4.12	1.57	4.02	5.29
" Other Countries ...	2.94	6.36	4.96	5.01
Total ...	11.31	12.57	16.03	14.45
(23) Glass and Glassware—				
From United Kingdom ...	2.83	3.09	6.09	3.68
" Germany ...	3.67	...	1.14	3.48
" Belgium ...	2.79	1.55	4.46	2.00
" Italy ...	0.48	0.07	1.27	0.24
" Austria ...	9.93	...	3.39	0.55
" Japan ...	0.58	2.07	2.67	1.87
" Other Countries ...	0.35	1.19	1.55	0.99
Total ...	20.63	7.97	20.57	13.01

Statement of principal articles imported, their value, etc.—*cont.*

Articles and countries of consignment.	1913-14.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
(In lakhs of rupees.)				
(24) Apparel (mainly Gold and Silver thread) —				
From United Kingdom ...	4.00	2.54	7.28	1.78
" France ...	33.19	3.94	40.98	5.78
" Other Countries ...	3.54	4.31	5.70	3.88
Total ...	40.73	10.79	53.94	11.16
(25) Arms and ammunitions —				
From United Kingdom ...	8.93	4.93	9.73	9.08
" Other Countries ...	1.20	2.42	0.37	1.36
Total ...	10.13	7.35	10.10	10.44
(26) Stationery (excluding paper) —				
From United Kingdom ...	7.80	5.21	16.20	8.33
" Other Countries ...	2.01	1.74	3.83	1.47
Total ...	9.81	6.95	20.03	9.80
(27) Soap —				
From United Kingdom ...	10.22	6.50	12.65	5.96
" Other Countries ...	0.79	1.23	1.51	0.50
Total ...	11.01	7.73	14.16	6.46

Customs Department.

* *Staff*.—Class I (3); Class II (5); Class III (16); Class IV (51); Class V (400); Class VI (501). [The above includes also temporary establishment both in the Chief Port and Out-Ports.]

Customs administration.—Originally the Customs administration was under the control of the Collectors of maritime districts, their work being supervised by the chief controlling Revenue authority.

As the District Collectors who had to attend to multifarious duties had little or no time to devote to customs work, which is of a very special nature, it was thought desirable to relieve the

Collectors of all control over customs matters. In 1900 therefore the customs was amalgamated with the Salt and Abkari department. The Sub-Inspectors were made the unit of administration and over them there were the Inspectors and Assistant Commissioners who were required to refer all doubtful points of customs practice and procedure to the Chief Customs Officer at Madras. Later experience showed that Assistant Commissioners were not necessary and the Inspectors were made directly responsible to the Collector of Customs, Madras.

The whole Presidency is now divided into eight charges each under the control of an Inspector. At Madras there is the Collector of Customs and his three Assistants. The Collector or the senior Assistant Collector tours through the whole Presidency and submits to the Board notes of inspection of the several out-ports and land customs stations he has inspected.

Land Customs administration.—Land customs duty, otherwise called Sayer, which means remainder, is levied on the frontiers of the French Settlements in the Madras Presidency, viz., Yanam in Godavari, Pondicherry in South Arcot, Karikal in Tanjore, and Mahe in Malabar. The rates of duty charged are the same as those applicable to articles imported from or exported to, foreign countries by sea and are prescribed, by the Indian Tariff Act, and the duty is collected by establishments posted on the frontiers.

The budget allotment for the year 1922-23 is Rs. 10,28,000 under expenditure and Rs. 3,02,41,000 under receipts. The latter sum includes the receipts under the Cotton Duties Act also.

Customs Revenue.—The gross sea and land customs revenue collections of the Madras Presidency reached the level of Rs. 215.93 lakhs in 1921-22 from Rs. 91.22 lakhs in the pre-war year 1913-14, an increase of Rs. 124.71 lakhs or 137 per cent. To that total import duties contributed Rs. 189 lakhs or 87 per cent, export duty Rs. 9.95 lakhs or 5 per cent, excise duty on cotton manufactures Rs. 6.55 lakhs or 3 per cent and land customs and miscellaneous Rs. 10.43 lakhs or 5 per cent. The corresponding figures for these items in 1913-14 were Rs. 76.03, 9.30, 2.11 and 3.78 lakhs. The share of the Chief Port, Madras, in the total customs revenue was Rs. 168 lakhs or 78 per cent and that of the out-ports and land customs stations Rs. 47.93 lakhs. The increase of nearly Rs. 113 lakhs or 148 per cent under import duty as compared with 1913-14 was shared by all articles and was the result partly of high prices and partly of revisions in the Tariff Schedule by which the rates of duty were enhanced in March 1921 and further increased in March 1922. The main sources from which the import duty was derived in 1921-22 were cotton manufactures (Rs. 27.53 lakhs), liquors (Rs. 23.67 lakhs), tobacco (Rs. 11.63 lakhs), sugar (Rs. 11.44 lakhs), metals (Rs. 10.74 lakhs), mineral oils (Rs. 10.58 lakhs), articles of food and drink (Rs. 9.93 lakhs), cutlery and hardware (Rs. 9.67 lakhs), railway plant and rolling stock (Rs. 9 lakhs), matches (Rs. 7.63 lakhs), machinery (Rs. 7 lakhs), motor vehicles (Rs. 5.53 lakhs), paper (Rs. 4.92 lakhs), chemicals (Rs. 4.24 lakhs) and dyes (Rs. 4.12 lakhs). The chief items under export duty were raw hides and skins (Rs. 4.48 lakhs), tea (Rs. 2.76 lakhs) and rice (Rs. 2.70 lakhs).

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

The History of the Tariff in India.

The tariff in the Moghal Empire.—Customs duties on articles imported by sea have been known in India for centuries, though, until recent years, the rates have been low. In the time of the Moghals, the rate did not exceed 5 per cent *ad valorem*. There was also an elaborate system of internal transit dues, which, for many years, impeded the trade of India. The break-up of the Moghal Empire, by multiplying the number of independent authorities, increased the complication of these dues, and in the early days of the East India Company they were recognised as such an impediment to trade that one of the chief privileges which the Company sought, and later demanded, was exemption from the dues; and one of the greatest scandals in the conduct of the early servants of the Company, before it was curbed by Clive and Warren Hastings, was their insistence on obtaining for their own private transactions the privileges of exemption attaching to the goods of the Company.

2. The Company's administration.—The task of abolishing the inland duties was taken up seriously in 1835 and was completed in 1844. In the meantime, though the import duties on goods entering India continued to be levied to some extent at different rates in different provinces, a fairly consistent tariff had been evolved. Generally speaking, the duties on raw produce were at the rate of 3½ per cent and on manufactured articles at 3½ or 5 per cent; but until 1848 these duties were doubled in the case of goods imported in foreign ships. After this date, the nationality of the shipping was ignored, but differential duties continued to be levied up to 1859 in accordance with the nationality of the goods, the duty on foreign goods being double the duty on British goods.

3. The tariff after the Mutiny.—In 1859 the necessity of raising more revenue to meet the charges occasioned by the Mutiny led to a revision and enhancement of the tariff. The differential duties on

British and foreign goods were abolished. The general rate of duty which had been 5 per cent was raised to 10 per cent, the duty on cotton yarn at the same time being raised from 3½ to 5 per cent. An experiment was made by selecting certain articles of luxury for a special rate of 20 per cent. This, however, proved unremunerative and was abolished in the next year. In 1862 the duty on cotton piece-goods was reduced to 5 per cent and that on yarn to 3½ per cent. In 1864 the general rate of duty was lowered from 10 to 7½ per cent. All these reductions reflected the accepted policy of trying to revert to the rates in force before the Mutiny, and the improvement in the finances which was gradually making this possible.

4. The abolition of the general customs duties.—The next important step, however, was delayed for some years, and when it came, the cotton duties controversy had already begun to cast its ill-omened shadow over the tariff policy of India. When in 1875 the Government of India found themselves in possession of a surplus, they utilised it partly in the abolition of a number of export duties and partly in reducing the general rate of import duty from 7½ to 5 per cent, leaving the duties of 5 per cent on cotton piece-goods and of 3½ per cent on cotton yarn untouched. This action was disapproved by the Home Government, and, as a result of the strong agitation conducted by the Lancashire cotton trade, the Government of India were directed to abolish the cotton duties as soon as their finances permitted. The partial abolition of the cotton duties in 1878 and 1879 led on in 1882 to the abandonment not only of the remaining cotton duties, but of the whole of the general customs duties, the Government of India concluding that the duties still existing caused an amount of friction, scrutiny and interference with trade quite incommensurate with the net revenue they produced. From 1882 to 1894 no import duties were levied in India with the

exception of the duties on arms and ammunition which were retained for administrative purposes, the duties on liquors, opium and salt which were complementary to the excise policy, and a duty of ½ anna per gallon on petroleum which was imposed for revenue purposes in the year 1888.

5. Export duties.—Reference has been made above to the existence of export duties. These, indeed, were an integral feature of the early tariff policy and were levied generally at a rate of 3 per cent *ad valorem* on practically all exports, certain specified articles only being exempt. The main exemptions in 1859 were cotton-wool (i.e., raw cotton), sugar, tobacco and raw silk. Export duties were at this time levied at the rate of 2 annas per maund on grain, Rs. 3 per maund on indigo, 4 per cent *ad valorem* on lac, and 3 per cent on all other articles. Though the rates were low and the duties were levied solely for purposes of revenue, the principle was regarded as unsound from the point of view of economics, and a consistent policy of abolition was pursued. Some important additions were made to the list of exemptions in 1860, notably tea, coffee, wool, jute and raw hides and skins, but a heavy duty was imposed on saltpetre. In 1867 the export duty schedule was reduced from 97 items to 9, one of the duties abolished being that on saltpetre. In 1873 the duty on wheat was taken off, and in 1875 the list was reduced to three articles, indigo, lac and rice. The two former were freed in 1880, but the duty of 3 annas per maund on rice survived from financial considerations the abolition of the general import duties in 1882, and has continued at the same rate to the present day.

6. Re-imposition of customs duties accompanied by the cotton excise.—In 1894 the fall in the sterling value of the rupee rendered fresh taxation necessary, and customs duties were re-imposed. But while the duties were again levied at a general rate of 5 per cent, with railway materials and machinery left free, and only 1 per cent on iron and steel, the Secretary of State declined to allow any

duty to be placed on the chief article of import, viz., cotton goods. The revenue situation, however, made it impossible to maintain this exclusion of cotton goods from the tariff, and in December 1894 an import duty of 5 per cent was placed on cotton piece-goods and yarn, accompanied by an excise duty of 5 per cent on Indian yarn of counts above 20s. The excise on yarn did not give satisfaction to the Lancashire cotton industry, and accordingly in 1896 the duty on cotton piece-goods was lowered to 3½ per cent, an excise duty at the same rate was placed on all Indian mill-woven cloth, and cotton yarn was admitted free of duty.

7. General character of the tariff before the war.—The tariff as re-imposed in 1894 remained in its main essentials unaltered till the war. In general, it consisted of a low uniform rate of duty imposed on nearly all imports. Its object was purely revenue, but where the levying of even the low rate of 5 per cent was thought likely to impede the development of the country, as in the case of railway materials, machinery and iron and steel, special exceptions were made. On the other hand, liquors and tobacco were singled out as capable of yielding a good revenue at comparatively high rates of taxation without any injury to the country.

8. Recent enhancements.—In 1916 the financial burden imposed by the war necessitated an enhancement of the tariff. The general rate was raised from 5 to 7½ per cent. There was a considerable curtailment of exemptions. Machinery, other than that for cotton mills and railway material, were now taxed at 2½ per cent and the duty on iron and steel was raised from 1 to 2½ per cent. Sugar, in consideration of the large imports and the consequent large revenue which it was likely to produce, was subjected to a duty of 10 per cent and considerable increases were made in the duties on liquors and tobacco. The cotton duty and excise still remained at 3½ per cent. In the following year, largely as a result of the contribution of £100 million made by India towards the

prosecution of the war, still further revenue had to be found. The cotton duty was therefore raised to the general level of 7½ per cent, the excise remaining unchanged at 3½ per cent.

9. In 1921 the Government was faced with an unprecedented deficit and further large changes were made in the tariff, which were designed to produce an additional revenue of 8 crores of rupees. The general rate of duty, including the duty on cotton piece-goods, was raised from 7½ per cent to 11 per cent, the excise remaining as before at 3½ per cent. The special exemption, however, which in view of the excise the cotton mills had enjoyed in respect of imports of machinery and stores, was withdrawn. The duties on liquors and tobacco were enhanced once more, the duty on sugar was raised from 10 to 15 per cent and a high specific duty was placed on matches. Finally, certain articles in the nature of luxuries, such as motor-cars, silk piece-goods and watches, were singled out for taxation at the rate of 20 per cent.

10. But the financial embarrassments of the Government and their need of more revenue from the customs were not even yet at an end, and in 1922 it was found essential to make further far-reaching changes in the tariff. The general rate of duty was raised from 11 to 15 per cent, but the duty on cotton piece-goods remained at 11 per cent, the excise also remaining unchanged at 3½ per cent. The duty on machinery was retained at 2½ per cent, but the duty on iron and steel and railway materials was raised from 2½ to 10 per cent. The duty on matches was doubled and that on sugar raised from 15 to 25 per cent. Cotton yarn, which had since 1896 been free, was taxed at 5 per cent. The duty on kerosene was raised by one anna per gallon and an excise duty of one anna per gallon was placed on kerosene produced in India. The duty on those articles which had been singled out for

the special rate of 20 per cent in 1921 was now raised to 30 per cent. Such increases as it was believed that liquors could still bear without failing to produce increased revenue were imposed, but the taxation on tobacco was considered already to have reached the productive limit.

11. *Character of the present tariff.*—It is obvious that the 1922 tariff has travelled a long way from the tariff in force before the war. The general rate of duty is no longer low, and wide breaches have been made in the old principle of uniformity. Omitting a limited free list, we have now an important class taxed at 2½ per cent, a second important class at 10 per cent, and a third at 30 per cent, while such largely consumed commodities as cotton piece-goods, cotton yarn, sugar, petroleum and matches in addition to liquors and tobacco are taxed at special rates.

12. *New export duties.*—Another important feature which has emerged in recent years is the tendency to revert to export duties. It has already been explained how at one time low export duties were levied on almost all articles of export, and how a policy of abolishing these duties was steadily pursued until only the duty on rice remained. The financial difficulties of 1916 gave rise to two new export duties, one on jute both raw and manufactured, the other on tea. In 1917 the export duty on jute was doubled. In 1919 a principle was introduced which was entirely new to the Indian tariff. Hitherto all export duties had been levied solely for the sake of revenue. But the export duty on raw hides and skins imposed in that year was put forward frankly as a measure of protection for the Indian tanning industry. It also contained another novel principle by providing for a rebate of two-thirds of the duty on hides and skins exported to the Empire and there tanned.

Customs Tariff.

Schedule II.—Import Tariff.

NOTE.—In the expression "*ad valorem*" used in this schedule the reference is to "real value" as defined in section 30 of the Sea Customs Act (VIII of 1879).

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.			
<i>Fish.</i>			
1. Fish, salted, wet or dry	Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	RS. A. ... not exceeding one rupee as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , from time to time, prescribe.*	Such rate or rates of duty
2. Fish, excluding salted fish	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
3. Fishmaws, including singally and sozille, and sharkfins	...	"	15 "
<i>Fruits and Vegetables.</i>			
4. Fruits and vegetables, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved—			
Almonds without shell	cwt.	72 0	15 per cent.
" in the shell	"	18 0	15 "
" (kagazi) { Persian	"	125 0	15 "
" { European, including half-hard round almonds.	"	35 0	15 "
Cashew or cajoo kernels	"	25 0	15 "
Coconuts, Straits and Dutch East Indies	thousand	135 0	15 "
" Maldives	"	30 0	15 "
" other	"	60 0	15 "
" kernel (khopra)	cwt.	18 0	15 "
Currants	"	35 0	15 "
Dates, dry, in bags	"	9 0	15 "
" wet " baskets and bundles	"	7 0	15 "
" in pots, boxes, tins and crates	"	12 0	15 "
" " " " " " " " " " " "	"	15 0	15 "
Figs, Persian, dried	"	7 8	15 "
Garlic	"	"	"

* The rate on the 31st March 1923 and until further notice is 15 annas.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
1.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—cont.		RS. A.	RS. A.
<i>Fruits and Vegetables—cont.</i>			
4. Fruits and vegetables, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved—cont.			
Pistachio nuts	cwt.	90 0	15 per cent.
Raisins, Munakka, Persian Gulf ...	"	15 0	15 "
" other sorts	"	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
All other sorts of fruits and vegetables, fresh, dried, salted or preserved	"	"	15 "
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour.</i>			
5. Flour	"	"	15 per cent.
6. Grain and pulse, all sorts, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding flour (see No. 5)	"	"	2½ "
<i>Liquors.</i>			
7. Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	...	0 8
8. Denatured spirit	"	<i>Ad valorem</i>	7½ per cent.
9. Liqueurs, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit— (a) Entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	"	...	30 0 or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
(b) If tested	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	...	21 14 and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
10. Perfumed spirits	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	...	36 0 or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
1.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—cont.		RS. A.	RS. A.
<i>Liquors—cont.</i>			
11. All other sorts of spirit	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	...	21 14 and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
12. Wines— Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	...	9 0
All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to "All other sorts of spirit."	"	...	4 8
<i>Provisions and Oilman's Stores.</i>			
13. Provisions, oilman's stores, and groceries, all sorts, excluding vinegar in casks (see No. 14)—	lb.	2 4	15 per cent.
Butter	cwt.	13 0	15 "
Cassava, tapioca or sago (whole)	"	12 0	15 "
" (flour)	"	10 0	15 "
China preserves in syrup	box of six large or twelve small jars.	...	...
" dry, candied	lb.	0 8	15 "
China canned fruit	case of 4 doz.	17 0	15 "
Cocum	cwt.	7 0	15 "
Ghee	"	50 0	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—cont.		RS. A.	RS. A.
Provisions and Oilman's Stores—cont.			
13. Provisions, oilman's stores, etc.—cont.			
Milk—			
Concentrated, full cream ...	case of 48 large or 96 small tins.	28 0	15 per cent.
" skimmed ...	"	19 0	15 "
Other sorts including cream ...	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Saffron, pure ...	lb.	85 0	15 "
Vermicelli, flour, Chinese ...	cwt.	32 0	15 "
" peas ...	"	40 0	15 "
" rice ...	"	17 0	15 "
Vinegar not in casks ...	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Yeast, Chinese ...	cwt.	30 0	15 "
All other sorts of provisions, oilman's stores and groceries.	"	Ad valorem	15 "
14. Vinegar, in casks ...	"	Ad valorem	2 1/2 "
15. Saccharine (except in tablets)	lb.	...	20 0
16. " tablets ...	"	Ad valorem	25 per cent or Rs. 20 per lb. of saccharine contents, whichever is higher.
Spices.			
17. Spices, all sorts—			
Betelnuts, raw, whole, split, or sliced, also red whole from Goa.	cwt.	14 0	15 per cent.
Betelnuts, raw, whole, split, or sliced, also red whole from Straits ...	"	13 0	15 "
Betelnuts, boiled, split or sliced ...	"	17 8	15 "
" whole, from Ceylon ...	"	14 0	15 "
" raw, split (sun-dried), from Ceylon ...	"	25 0	15 "
" all other sorts ...	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Chillies, dry ...	cwt.	25 0	15 "
Cloves ...	"	65 0	15 "
" exhausted ...	"	20 0	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—cont.		RS. A.	
Spices—cont.			
17. Spices, all sorts—cont.			
Cloves stems and heads ...	cwt.	9 0	15 per cent.
" in seeds, narlavang ...	"	20 0	15 "
Ginger, dry ...	"	25 0	15 "
Mace ...	lb.	0 12	15 "
Nutmegs ...	"	0 6	15 "
" in shell ...	"	0 4	15 "
Pepper, black ...	cwt.	26 0	15 "
" white ...	"	60 0	15 "
All other sorts of spices ...	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Sugar.			
18. Confectionery ...	"	Ad valorem	30 per cent.
19. Sugar, all sorts, including molasses but excluding confectionery (see No. 18)—			
Sugar, crystallised and soft, not inferior to 8 Dutch standard—			
From Java, 23 Dutch standard and above ...	cwt.	16 4	25 "
" 16 to 22 Dutch standard ...	"	14 4	25 "
" 15 Dutch standard and under ...	"	13 12	25 "
From Japan or Formosa ...	"	18 4	25 "
Refined in China, including Hongkong ...	"	18 4	25 "
From Egypt ...	"	17 4	25 "
" Mauritius ...	"	14 12	25 "
Cane, from other countries ...	"	14 12	25 "
Sugar, crystallised, beet ...	"	16 4	25 "
Molasses ...	"	4 0	25 "
Sugarcandy ...	cwt.	25 0	25 "
Sugar all other sorts ...	"	Ad valorem	25 "
Tea.			
20. Tea—			
Tea, black ...	lb.	0 10	15 per cent.
" green ...	"	0 12	15 "
Other Food and Drink.			
21. Coffee ...	cwt.	38 0	15 per cent.
Hops ...	"	...	Free.

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>			
<i>Other Food and Drink—cont.</i>			
23. Salt, excluding salt exempted under No. 24.	Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	...	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place.*
24. Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware; also salt imported into any port in the Provinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orissa and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in curing fish in those provinces.	...	...	Free.
25. All other sorts of food and drink not otherwise specified	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
<i>Tobacco.</i>			
26. Cigars and cigarettes	...	Ad valorem	75 per cent.
27. Tobacco, unmanufactured	lb.	...	1 0
28. All other sorts of tobacco, manufactured	...	...	2 4
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.			
<i>Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel.</i>			
29. Coal, coke and patent fuel	ton.	...	0 8

* The rate of excise on the 31st March 1923 and until further notice is Rs. 2-8-0.

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>			
<i>Gums, Resins and Lac.</i>			
30. Gums, resins and lac, all sorts— <i>cont.</i>			
Gambier, block	cwt.	27 0	15 per cent.
" cube	"	27 0	15 "
" other sorts	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Gum Ammoniac	cwt.	40 0	15 "
" Arabic	"	25 0	15 "
" Benjamin, ras	"	25 0	15 "
" cowrie	"	60 0	15 "
" Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	"	50 0	15 "
" Olibanum or frankincense	"	15 0	15 "
" Persian (false)	"	12 0	15 "
Myrrh	"	50 0	15 "
Rosin	"	16 0	15 "
All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin	...	Ad valorem	15 "
<i>Hides and Skins, Raw.</i>			
31. Hides and skins, raw or salted	...	...	Free.
<i>Metallic Ores and Scrap Iron or Steel for Re-manufacture.</i>			
32. Iron or steel, old	cwt.	2 0	10 per cent.
33. Metallic ores, all sorts, except ochres and other pigment ores	...	...	Free.
<i>Oils.</i>			
34. Kerosene and Motor spirit; also any mineral oil other than kerosene and motor spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test *	Imperial gallon.	...	RS. A. P. 0 8 6
35. Mineral oil which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than for the batching of jute or other fibre, or for lubrication—			
Batching oil	ton.	125 0	7½ per cent.
Other sorts...	...	Ad valorem	7½ "

* Motor spirit is liable to an additional duty of six annas per gallon under Act 11 of 1917 as amended by Act 111 of 1919.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Oils—cont.</i>			
36. Mineral oil which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuel or for some sanitary or hygienic purpose—		RS. A.	
(i) Imported in bulk ...	ton.	65 0	7½ per cent.
(ii) Otherwise imported ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	7½ "
37. All sorts of animal, essential, mineral, and vegetable non-essential oils not otherwise specified (see Nos. 34, 35 and 36)—			
Coconut oil ...	cwt.	30 0	15 "
Linseed oil, raw and boiled ...	gallon.	4 8	15 "
All other sorts of oil ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
<i>Seeds.</i>			
38. Oil-seeds, imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India.	...	...	Free.
39. Seeds, all sorts, excluding oil-seeds specified in No. 38 ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
<i>Tallow, Stearine and Wax.</i>			
40. Tallow and stearine, including grease and animal fat, and wax of all sorts, not otherwise specified (see No. 41) ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
41. Vegetable wax ...	cwt.	65 0	15 "
<i>Textile Materials.</i>			
42. Cotton, raw ...	...	...	Free.
43. Textile Materials, the following:—			
Silk waste and raw silk including cocoons—			
Bokhara ...	lb.	10 0	15 per cent.
Floss ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Raw silk—Yellow Shanghai, including re-reeled ...	lb.		15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Textile Materials—cont.</i>			
43. Textile Materials, the following:—cont.		RS. A.	
Silk waste, and raw silk including cocoons—cont.			
Raw silk—Yellow from Indo-China and places in China other than Shanghai including			
re-reeled ...	lb.	9 0	15 per cent.
Mathow ...	"	6 0	15 "
Panjam ...	"	5 0	15 "
Persian ...	"	8 0	15 "
Siam ...	"	8 0	15 "
White Shanghai, Thonkoon or Duppon ...	"	5 8	15 "
White Shanghai, other kinds including re-reeled ...	"	8 8	15 "
White, other kinds of China, including re-reeled.	"	10 0	15 "
Waste and Kachra ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
All other sorts, including cocoons.	...	...	15 "
Coir yarn ...	cwt.	11 0	15 "
Raw hemp ...	"	22 0	15 "
Raw Flax, Jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
44. Wool, raw and Wool-tops ...	...	...	Free.
<i>Wood and Timber.</i>			
45. Firewood ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	2½ per cent.
46. Wood and timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood ...	...	"	15 "
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
47. Canes and rattans ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Miscellaneous—cont.</i>			
48. Cowries and Shells—		RS. A.	
Cowries, bazaar, common	cwt.	7 0	15 per cent.
" yellow, superior quality	"	8 0	15 "
" Maldivé	"	11 0	15 "
" Sankhli	"	140 0	15 "
Mother-of-pearl, nacre	"	20 0	15 "
Nakhla	"	135 0	15 "
Tortoise-shell	lb.	7 0	15 "
" nakh	"	2 4	15 "
All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
49. Ivory, unmanufactured—			
Elephants' grinders	cwt.	300 0	15 "
" tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lb. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing 10 lb. and over	"	875 0	15 "
Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), not less than 10 lb. and not exceeding 20 lb. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lb.	"	700 0	15 "
Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lb. (other than hollows, centres and points)	"	450 0	15 "
Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lb.	"	200 0	15 "
Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 3 lb. and under 4 lb.	"	165 0	15 "
Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lb.	"	100 0	15 "
All other sorts unmanufactured not otherwise specified	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
50. Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainite salts, nitrate of lime, calcium cyanamide, mineral phosphates, and mineral superphosphates.	...	...	Free.
51. Precious stones, unset and imported cut	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Miscellaneous—cont.</i>			
52. Precious stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset	...	...	Free.
53. Pulp of wood, rags and other paper-making materials	...	...	"
54. All other raw materials and Produce, and articles mainly unmanufactured, not otherwise specified*...	...	...	15 per cent.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:			
<i>Apparel.</i>			
55. Apparel, including drapery, boots and shoes, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements, but excluding uniforms and accoutrements, exempted from duty (No. 56) and gold and silver thread (Nos. 96 and 97) and articles made of silk (No. 107)	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
56. Uniforms and Accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use	...	...	Free.
<i>Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores.</i>			
57. Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 60, Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores, that is to say,—			
(1) Firearms other than pistols, including gas and air-guns and rifles	each.	...	RS. A. 15 0
(2) Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	...	15 0
(3) Pistols, including automatic pistols and revolvers	"	...	15 0
(4) Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	...	15 0
(5) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas-guns and rifles	"	...	5 0

* Under Government of India Notification No. 4817, dated 2nd July 1931, unmanufactured mica is exempt from payment of import duty.

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i> <i>Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores—cont.</i>		RS. A.	RS. A.
57. Subject to the exemptions, etc.— <i>cont.</i>			
(6) Gun stocks and breech blocks.	each.	...	3 0
(7) Revolver cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry ...	"	...	2 0
(8) Actions (including skeleton and waster), breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for muzzle-loading arms ...	"	...	1 0
(9) Machines for making, loading or closing cartridges for rifled arms ...	"	...	or 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , which ever is higher.
(10) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	30 per cent.
58. Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes ...	...	"	30 "
59. Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 60 all articles, other than those specified in entry No. 57, which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for air-guns which are dutiable as hardware under No. 75), all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cartridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military stores, and any articles which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , declare to be ammunition or military stores for the purposes of this Act ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	30 "
60. The following arms, ammunition and military stores:—	...	...	Frec. "
(a) Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th or 10th item of No. 57 when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd item and are fitted into the same case with such firearm;	...	...	...

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i> <i>Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores—cont.</i>			
60. The following arms, ammunition and military stores— <i>cont.</i>			
(b) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air Force or police uniform;			
(c) A revolver and an automatic pistol and ammunition for such revolver and pistol up to a maximum of 100 rounds per revolver or pistol, (i) when accompanying a commissioned officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, or in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector-General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment;			
(d) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes;			
(e) Arms, ammunition and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a State in India which may be maintained and organized for Imperial Service;			
(f) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers commanding British and Indian regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.			
61. Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blasting gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roburite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuse ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.</i>			
62. Anti-plague serum	...	RS. A.	Free.
63. Copperas, green—			
(1) Imported in bulk	cwt.	5 0	2½ per cent.
(2) " otherwise	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	2½ "
64. Opium and its alkaloids, and their derivatives	seer of 80 tolas.	...	Rs. 24 or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
65. Cinchona Bark and the alkaloids extracted therefrom including Quinine,	...	...	Free.
66. Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, all sorts not otherwise specified—			
Alkali, Indian (sajji-khar)	cwt.	4 0	15 per cent.
Alum (lump)	"	12 0	15 "
Ammonium chloride—			
Muriate of ammonia, crystalline	"	32 0	15 "
Salammoniac, sublimed	"	48 0	15 "
Other sorts, including compressed	"	44 0	15 "
Arsenic (China mansil)	"	85 0	15 "
Arsenic, other sorts	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Bleaching powder	cwt.	13 8	15 "
Carbide of calcium	"	20 0	15 "
Carbonate of ammonia	"	40 0	15 "
Peppermint crystals	lb.	19 0	15 "
Silicate of soda	cwt.	13 0	15 "
Soda ash including calcined natural soda and manufactured sesqui-carbonates	"	7 0	15 "
Soda bicarbonate	"	10 8	15 "
Soda, caustic, solid	"	17 8	15 "
" " flake	"	25 0	15 "
" " powdered	"	26 0	15 "
Soda crystals (in bulk)	"	7 8	15 "
Sulphate of copper	"	24 0	15 "
Sulphur (brimstone), flowers	"	7 0	15 "
" " roll	"	8 0	15 "
" " rough	"	6 0	15 "
Trona or natural soda uncalcined.	"	3 8	15 "
All other sorts of chemical products and preparations not otherwise specified *	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "

* Under Government of India Notification No. 1796, dated 1st April 1932, area is exempt from the payment of import duty.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>		RS. A.	
<i>Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines—cont.</i>			
66. Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, all sorts not otherwise specified— <i>cont.</i>			
Aloe-wood	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
Asafoetida (hing)	cwt.	100 0	15 "
" coarse (hingra)	"	35 0	15 "
Atary, Persian	"	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Banslochan (bamboo camphor)	lb.	0 8	15 "
Calumba root	cwt.	10 0	15 "
Camphor, refined, other than powder	lb.	3 0	15 "
Camphor powder, from Japan	"	2 4	15 "
" " China in-cluding Hongkong	"	1 12	15 "
Cassia lignea	cwt.	23 0	15 "
China root (shobchini) rough	"	20 0	15 "
" " scraped	"	30 0	15 "
Cubebs	"	155 0	15 "
Galangal, China	"	12 0	15 "
Salep	"	350 0	15 "
Storax, liquid (rose mellos or salaras)	"	50 0	15 "
All other sorts of drugs, medicines and narcotics.	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
<i>Conveyances.</i>			
67. Conveyances, including tramcars, motor omnibuses, motor-lorries, motor-vans, passenger lifts, carriages, carts, jinrikshas, bathchairs, perambulators, trucks, wheel barrows, bicycles, tricycles and all other sorts of conveyances not otherwise specified, and component parts and accessories thereof, except such parts and accessories of the motor vehicles above-mentioned as are also adapted for use as parts or accessories of motor-cars, motor-cycles or motor-scooters, (see No. 68).	...	"	15 "
68. Motor-cars, motor-cycles, motor-scooters, and articles adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof: provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for purposes other than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in No. 67 shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	30 per cent.

bulators, trucks, wheel barrows, bicycles, tricycles and all other sorts of conveyances not otherwise specified, and component parts and accessories thereof, except such parts and accessories of the motor vehicles above-mentioned as are also adapted for use as parts or accessories of motor-cars, motor-cycles or motor-scooters, (see No. 68).	...	<i>Ad valorem</i> 30 per cent.
68. Motor-cars, motor-cycles, motor-scooters, and articles adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof: provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for purposes other than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in No. 67 shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.		

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments.</i>			
69. The following Agricultural Implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding machines, elevators, seed-crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, ensilage cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod-crushers, seed-drills, hay-tedders, and rakes; also agricultural tractors; also component parts of these implements or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture ...	...	...	Free.
70. Articles plated with gold and silver. ...	...	Ad valorem	30 per cent.
71. Clocks and watches, and parts thereof ...	...	"	30 "
72. Cutlery, excluding plated cutlery (see No. 70) ...	...	...	15 "
73. The following Dairy Appliances, namely, cream separators, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy purposes.	...	"	Free.
74. Electrical Control Gear and Transmission Gear, namely, switches, fuses and current-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts, and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading-in-tubes and the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof.	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments—cont.</i>			
75. Hardware, ironmongery and tools, all sorts, not otherwise specified ...	...	RS. A. Ad valorem	15 per cent.
76. Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling ...	...	...	Free.
77. Musical instruments, and parts thereof ...	...	Ad valorem	30 per cent.
78. Telegraphic instruments and apparatus, and parts thereof, imported by, or under the orders of, a railway company ...	...	"	10 "
79. Water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be worked by manual or animal power ...	...	...	Free.
80. All other sorts of implements, instruments, apparatus and appliances, and parts thereof, not otherwise specified.	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
<i>Dyes and Colours.</i>			
81. Dyeing and tanning substances, all sorts, and paints and colours and painters' materials, all sorts—			
Alizarine dye, dry, not exceeding 40 per cent ...	lb.	1 12	15 per cent.
" " " over 40 per cent. but not exceeding 50 per cent.	"	2 0	15 "
" " " over 50 per cent. but not exceeding 60 per cent.	"	2 4	15 "
" " " over 60 per cent. but not exceeding 70 per cent.	"	2 8	15 "
" " " over 70 per cent. but not exceeding 80 per cent.	"	2 12	15 "
" " " over 80 per cent. ...	"	3 4	15 "
" " moist, not exceeding 10 per cent ...	"	0 6	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Dyes and Colours—cont.</i>			
81. Dyeing and tanning substances, etc.—cont.			
Alizarine dye, moist, over 10 per cent and not exceeding 16 per cent.	lb.	0 8	15 per cent.
" " " over 16 per cent and not exceeding 20 per cent.	"	0 10	15 "
" " " exceeding 20 per cent.	"	1 8	15 "
Aniline dye, moist	"	2 1	15 "
" dyes, black, of sulphur series.	"	1 0	15 "
" " congo red	"	1 4	15 "
All other aniline dyes, dry	"	2 6	15 "
Aniline salts	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Avar bark	cwt.	4 8	15 "
Cochineal	lb.	0 14	15 "
Gallnuts (myrabolams)	"	Ad valorem	15 "
" Persian	cwt.	35 0	15 "
Gamboge	lb.	2 0	15 "
All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials.	"	Ad valorem	15 "
Lead, red, dry	cwt.	27 0	15 "
" white, dry	"	42 0	15 "
Turpentine	Imperial gallon.	8 0	15 "
Vermillion, Canton	box of 90 bundles.	200 0	15 "
Zinc, white, dry	cwt.	50 0	15 "
All other sorts, of paints colours pigment ores and painters' materials not otherwise specified, including glue and putty.	"	Ad valorem	15 "
<i>Furniture, Cabinetware and Manufactures of Wood.</i>			
82. Furniture, cabinetware, and all other manufactures of wood not otherwise specified.	"	"	15 per cent.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Glassware and Earthenware.</i>			
83. Glass and Glassware, lacquered ware, earthenware, China and porcelain; all sorts except glass bangles, beads and false pearls and aerated water bottles (Codd's pattern) (see Nos. 84 and 85)	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
84. Aerated water bottles (Codd's pattern)—			
8 oz. and under	gross ...	45 0 0	15 "
Over 8 oz.	" ...	55 0 0	15 "
85. Glass beads and false pearls	...	Ad valorem	30 "
<i>Glass bangles—</i>			
<i>China—</i>			
Nimuchi	100 pairs.	2	30 "
Bracelet Jadi and pasalal	"	3	30 "
Fancy	"	4 0 0	30 "
<i>Rajawarakh—</i>			
(a) Jada	"	9 0 0	30 "
(b) Barik	"	6 0 0	30 "
(c) Patli	"	11 0 0	30 "
<i>Japan—</i>			
Reshmi, plain and fancy, all colours, including vakmel	doz. pairs.	0 2 0	30 "
Sonerikada (golbala)	"	0 4 0	30 "
<i>European—</i>			
Common, plain colours, excluding garnet, amber, lavender and ruby	doz. pairs.	0 6 6	30 "
Common, plain colours, amber, lavender and ruby	"	0 9 0	30 "
Common, plain colours, garnet... ..	"	1 6 0	30 "
Gilt and fancy, all sizes including Keri-hira, Chandtera, Salmadar, "K" flower and Momachi	"	2 0 0	30 "
Pasaful and machine polished, thin, including patli flowered.	"	1 2 0	30 "
Fancy round ring, flowered	"	0 14 0	30 "
Common mirror bangles including chasma	"	1 0 0	30 "
All other kinds	...	Ad valorem	30 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Hides, Skins and Leather.</i>			
36. Hides and Skins not otherwise specified, leather and leather manufactures, all sorts, not otherwise specified	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
<i>Machinery.</i>			
37. Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not specified in any of the following numbers namely, Nos. 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 89, 108, 114, 127, 132 and 134	...	"	2½ "
(1) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tenders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts;			
(2) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts;			
(3) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use as an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose;			

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Machinery—cont.</i>			
87. Machinery, namely, etc.—cont.			
(4) control gear, self-acting or otherwise, and transmission gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including belting of all materials and driving chains but not driving ropes;			
(5) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wires and cables and other electrical wires and cables, insulated or not; and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings thereof.			
<i>Note.</i> —The term "industrial system" used in sub-clause (3) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes necessary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity.			
88. Component parts of machinery, as defined in No. 87, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	2½ per cent.
Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.			

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
Machinery—cont.			
89. Machinery and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified (see Nos. 69, 73 and 79) and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one quarter of one brake-horse-power, ...	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
Metals, Iron and Steel.			
90. Iron—			
Angle—			
Angle and T, not fabricated—			
Crown and superior qualities...	ton.	230 0	10 per cent.
Other kinds ...	"	180 0	10 "
" if galvanized, tinned, or lead coated ...	"	230 0	10 "
Angle and T, fabricated ...	...	Ad valorem	10 "
Bar, rod and channel, including channel for carriages—			
Bar, qualities superior to Grade A of the British Engineering Standard Association ...	ton.	400 0	10 "
Bar, Grade A of the British Engineering Standard Association and Crown quality and intermediate qualities—			
Over ½ inch in diameter or thickness ...	"	230 0	10 "
½ inch and under in diameter or thickness ...	"	260 0	10 "
Bar, common ...	"	180 0	10 "
Bar, common, if galvanized, tinned, or lead coated ...	"	220 0	10 "
Channel, including channel for carriages ...	"	200 0	10 "
All other sorts ...	...	Ad valorem	10 "
Pig ...	ton.	95 0	10 "
Rice bowls ...	cwt.	27 0	10 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
Metals, Iron and Steel—cont.			
91. Iron or steel—			
Anchors and cables ...	...	Ad valorem	10 per cent.
Beams, joists, pillars, girders and other structural shapes, whether fabricated or not, screw piles, bridge work and other descriptions of iron or steel, not ordinarily used for other than building purposes; including ridging, guttering, flashing and continuous roofing; also including expanded metal and other descriptions of iron or steel designed for use in the reinforcing of concrete; but not including builders' hardware, that is to say, grates, stoves, ventilators, door and window fittings and the like (see No. 75) ...	...	"	10
Bolts and nuts, including hook bolts and nuts for roofing ...	...	"	10
Hoops and Strips—			
Hoops, crown and superior qualities ...	ton.	265 0	10
Hoops, other kinds ...	"	220 0	10
" if galvanized, tinned, planished, lead coated or aluminium coated ...	"	275 0	10
Strips, Crown and superior qualities ...	"	265 0	10
Strips, other kinds ...	"	220 0	10
" if galvanized, tinned, planished, lead coated, or aluminium coated ...	"	275 0	10
Nails, rivets and washers, all sorts—			
Nails, wire or French ...	cwt.	14 0	10
" rose, deok, and flat-headed ...	"	20 0	10
" other kinds, including galvanized, tinned, or lead coated and panel pins and tacks ...	"	35 0	10

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>		RS. A.	
<i>Metals, Iron and Steel—cont.</i>			
91. Iron or steel— <i>cont.</i>			
Nails, rivets and washers, all sorts— <i>cont.</i>			
Rivets, black	cwt.	16 0	10 per cent.
" other sorts	"	22 0	10 "
Washers, galvanized, nickel-plated, tinned or lead coated and dome-shaped, spring or locking washers	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
Washers, other sorts	cwt.	22 0	10 "
Pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
Rails, chairs, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, spikes (commonly known as dog-spikes), switches, and crossings, other than those described in No. 101, also lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars	...	"	10 "
Sheets and plates, not fabricated, all sorts, including discs and circles—			
Plates, boiler firebox and special qualities, above $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in thickness	ton.	375 0	10 "
Sheets $\frac{1}{2}$ inch and under in thickness, annealed, which have been either cold-rolled, smoothed (including planished), pickled, or cleaned by acid or other material or process	"	250 0	10 "
Sheets, corrugated, galvanized or black, up to and including 26 Gauge	"	280 0	10 "
Sheets, corrugated, galvanized or black, above 26 Gauge	"	375 0	10 "
Sheet and plate cuttings	"	140 0	10 "
Tin plates	"	400 0	10 "
" cuttings	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
Sheets, other kinds, black, up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in thickness	ton.	175 0	10 "

Import Tariff—*cont.*

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>		RS. A.	
<i>Metals, Iron and Steel—cont.</i>			
91. Iron or steel— <i>cont.</i>			
Sheets and plates, not fabricated, all sorts, etc.— <i>cont.</i>			
Plates, ship, tank, bridge and common, above $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in thickness	ton.	150 0	10 per cent.
Sheets, other kinds, if galvanized, tinned, lead coated, or aluminium coated, up to and including 26 Gauge, also chequered and galvanized plates.	"	350 0	10 "
Sheets, other kinds, if galvanized, tinned, lead coated or aluminium coated, above 26 Gauge, including tin taggers	"	425 0	10 "
Sheets and plates, fabricated, all sorts, including discs, and circles.	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
Wire, including fencing wire, piano-wire and wire rope, but excluding wire-netting which is dutiable under No. 93	...	"	10 "
92. Steel—			
Angle—			
Angle and T, not fabricated, if galvanized, tinned or lead coated	ton.	190 0	10 "
All other sorts	"	130 0	10 "
Angle and T, fabricated	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
Bar, rod and channel, including channel for carriages—			
Bar, Swedish and similar qualities	ton.	250 0	10 "
Bar, common merchant over $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in diameter	"	130 0	10 "
Bar, common merchant nail-rod, round-rod, and square, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in diameter and under	"	150 0	10 "
Bar, galvanized, tinned, planished, polished or lead coated	"	190 0	10 "
Bar, crucible, cast steel (tool steel) including—			
(a) High speed	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 "
(b) Carbon steel	...		

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
<i>Metals, Iron and Steel—cont.</i>			
92. Steel—cont.			
Bar, rod and channel including channel for carriages—cont.			
Bar, high tensile steel	...	Ad valorem	10 per cent.
Channel, including channel for carriages	ton.	160 0	10 "
All other sorts including faggot-steel.	...	Ad valorem	10 "
Cast, including spring, blistered and tub steel	...	"	10 "
Ingots, blooms, billets and slabs ...	...	"	10 "
93. All sorts of iron and steel and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified—			
Iron or steel cans or drums, when imported containing kerosene and motor spirit, which is separately assessed to duty under No. 34, namely:—			
Cans, tinned, of four gallons capacity	can.	0 6	15 "
Cans or drums, not tinned, of two gallons capacity—			
(a) with faucet caps	can. or drum.	1 8	15 "
(b) ordinary	"	0 4	15 "
Drums of four gallons capacity—			
(a) with faucet caps	drum.	2 4	15 "
(b) ordinary	"	2 0	15 "
Iron or steel cans or drums, other sorts	...	Ad valorem	15 "
Iron or steel, all other sorts, including wire-netting ...	...	"	15 "
<i>Metals, other than Iron and Steel.</i>			
94. Current nickel, bronze and copper coin of the Government of India ...	...	...	Free.
95. Gold and silver bullion and coin ...	...	...	"
96. Gold plate, gold thread and wire, and gold manufactures, all sorts ...	...	Ad valorem	30 per cent.
97. Silver plate, silver thread and wire, and silver manufactures, all sorts ...	...	"	30 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
<i>Metals, other than Iron and Steel—cont.</i>			
98. All sorts of metals other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified—			
Aluminium circles	lb.	0 15	15 per cent.
" sheets	"	0 14	15 "
Brass, patent or yellow metal, sheets and sheathing, weighing 1 lb. or above per square foot, and braziers, and plates ...	cwt.	65 0	15 "
Brass, patent or yellow metal (including gun metal) ingots ...	"	32 0	15 "
Brass, patent or yellow metal (old)	"	30 0	15 "
Brass, sheets, flat or in rolls and sheathing, weighing less than 1 lb. per square foot	...	Ad valorem	15 "
Brass wire	...	"	15 "
Brass, all other sorts	...	"	15 "
Copper, bolt and bar, rolled ...	...	"	15 "
Copper, braziers, sheets, plates and sheathing	cwt.	72 0	15 "
Copper, sheets, planished ...	...	Ad valorem	15 "
Copper, nails and composition nails	...	"	15 "
Copper, old	cwt.	36 0	15 "
Copper, pigs, tiles, ingots, cakes, bricks and slabs	"	55 0	15 "
Copper, China, white, copperware	lb.	3 0	15 "
Copper, foil or dankpana, plain, white 10" to 11" X 4" to 5" ...	hundred leaves.	2 4	15 "
Copper, foil or dankpana, plain, coloured, 10" to 11" X 4" to 5" ...	"	2 12	15 "
Copper, wire, including phosphor-bronze	...	Ad valorem	15 "
Copper, all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free	...	"	15 "
German silver	...	"	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Metals, other than Iron and Steel—cont.</i>			
98. All sorts of metals other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified—cont.		*RS. A. P.	
Lead, pig	cwt.	18 0 0	15 per cent.
Lead, all sorts (except pig) ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Quicksilver	lb.	2 4 0	15 "
Tin, block	cwt.	125 0 0	15 "
Tin, foil, and other sorts ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Zinc or spelter, tiles, slabs or plates, hard or soft ...	cwt.	25 0 0	15 "
Zinc or spelter, all other sorts, including boiler tiles and sheets	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
All other sorts of metals, and manufactures thereof	...	"	15 "
<i>Paper, Pasteboard and Stationery.</i>			
Paper and articles made of paper and papier mache, pasteboard, millboard, and cardboard, all sorts, and stationery, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing except old newspapers in bales and bags, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post (see No. 100) and also excluding the descriptions given below:—			
Old newspapers in bales and bags	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
News printing paper, glazed and unglazed	cwt.	8 8 0	15 "
Printing paper—	lb.	0 2 6	15 "
Real Art	lb.	0 7 6	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Paper, Pasteboard and Stationery—cont.</i>			
Printing paper—cont.		RS. A. P.	
Imitation Art, machine finish, super calendered, ivory finish, account book (printing), antique, stereo, litho, poster, cartridge, cover paper and machine-glazed pressings	lb.	0 4 9	15 per cent.
Other sorts, including coated papers and flints	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Packing and wrapping paper—			
Nature brown, Manila machine-glazed and unglazed, sulphite envelope, kraft and imitation kraft. Tissues, white and coloured ...	lb.	0 3 6	15 "
Writing paper—	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Bond, bank and also white and coloured, glazed and unglazed ...	lb.	0 7 6	15 "
Cream laid and wove	"	0 6 0	15 "
Other sorts including handmades and loans	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
Straw boards	cwt.	11 8 0	15 "
100. Trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post	...	...	Free.
<i>Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.</i>			
101. Railway materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, carriages, wagons, traversers, trolleys, trucks, and component parts thereof; also the following articles when imported by, or under the orders of, a railway company, namely, cranes, water cranes, water tanks and standards, wire and other materials for fencing.	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	10 per cent.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Railway Plant and Rolling stock—cont.</i>			
Provided that for the purpose of this entry "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , specifically include therein:		RS. A.	
Provided also that nothing shall be deemed to be dutiable hereunder which is dutiable under No. 87 or No. 88.			
102. Component parts of Railway materials, as defined in No. 101, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose:	...	Ad valorem	10 per cent.
Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong, if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.			
<i>Yarns and Textile Fabrics.</i>			
103. Cotton piece-goods	...	Ad valorem	11 per cent.
104. Cotton twist and yarn, and cotton sewing or darning thread	...	"	5 "
Second-hand or used gunny bags made of jute	...	...	Free.
Yarns and textile fabrics, that is to say:—			
Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise specified.	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
Flax, twist and yarn and manufactures of flax	...	"	15 "
Haberdashery and millinery, excluding articles made of silk ...	...	"	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</i>			
106. Yarns and textile fabrics, that is to say—cont.		RS. A.	
Hemp manufactures	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
Hosiery, excluding articles made of silk	...	"	15 "
Jute, twist and yarn, and jute manufactures, excluding second-hand or used gunny bags (see No. 105)	...	"	15 "
Silk yarn, noils and warps, and silk thread	...	"	15 "
Woollen yarn, knitting wool and other manufactures of wool, including felt	...	"	15 "
All other sorts of yarns and textile fabrics, not otherwise specified	...	"	15 "
107. Silk piece-goods, and other manufactures of silk—			
Silk piece-goods (white or coloured, plain or figured and all widths) from Japan and China (including Hongkong)—			
<i>Japan—</i>			
Paj, Thama, Junken and Nankin, all kinds, including striped, printed, embossed and pine-apples	lb	28 0	30 "
Satins and Kohaku, all kinds, including striped, printed, woven and embossed	"	33 0	30 "
Twill, all kinds	"	29 0	30 "
Jarina (gold embroidered).	"	87 0	30 "
Fugi and Boseki, all kinds.	"	28 0	30 "
Fancies, printed and woven, including Georgettes, Kobecrepses, crepe-de-chine (Chirmin), ninons and gaucres.	"	42 0	30 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
<i>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</i>			
1. Silk piece-goods, and other manufactures of silk—cont.			
Silk piece-goods (white silk, etc.)—cont.			
Japan—cont.			
Embroideries, excluding Burmese scarves ...	lb.	55 0	30 per cent.
Shawls, dhuties, scarves excluding Burmese, mufflers, handkerchiefs and hosiery ...	"	44 0	30 "
Duppettas and China silk patkas ...	"	23 0	30 "
Burmese scarves—			
(a) Paj ...	lb.	38 0	30 "
(b) Other kinds ...	"	46 0	30 "
Cotton and silk mixed satins, embroidered ...	"	16 0	30 "
Cotton and silk mixed satins, other kinds ...	"	12 0	30 "
Cotton and silk mixed hosiery ...	"	26 0	30 "
Cotton and silk mixed Fugi and Boseki, all kinds ...	"	12 0	30 "
Silk Fents ...	"	14 0	30 "
China (including Hongkong but excluding Cantons)—			
Honans, all kinds, and patkas ...	"	9 0	30 "
Shantungs, all kinds, and patkas ...	"	5 8	30 "
Corded, all kinds, except Woochow ...	"	8 0	30 "
White cord (Woochow), all kinds ...	"	16 0	30 "
Crepe, gauze and paj, all kinds ...	"	28 0	30 "
Satins and fancies, all kinds ...	"	31 0	30 "
Cantons, all kinds ...	...	Ad valorem	30 "
Silk piece-goods, apparel and other manufactures of silk not otherwise specified ...	...	"	30 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
108. Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines and aeroplane engine parts.	...	Ad valorem	2½ per cent.
109. Art, the following works of:—(1) statutory and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not ...	...	...	Free.
110. Art, works of, excluding those specified in No. 109 ...	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
111. Bangles—			
Celluloid, plain flat without border.	dozen pairs.	2 0	15 "
Celluloid, other sorts ...	"	2 8	15 "
" (rubber rings) ...	"	0 12	15 "
112. Books, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts ...	...	...	Free.
113. Brushes and brooms ...	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
114. Building and engineering materials, including asphalt, bricks, cement other than Portland cement, chalk and lime, clay, other than China clay (see No. 116), pipes of earthenware, tiles, firebricks not being component parts of any article included in No. 87 or 101 and all other sorts of building and engineering materials not otherwise specified including bitumen and other insulating materials ...	...	...	15 "
Portland cement ...	cwt.	3 8	15 "
115. Candles ...	...	Ad valorem	15 "
116. China clay ...	ton.	90 0	15 "
117. Cinematograph films—			
Exposed standard positive films, new or used ...	foot.	0 4	15 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Miscellaneous—cont.</i>			
117. Cinematograph films—cont.		RS. A.	
Other films	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
118. Cordage and rope and twine of vegetable fibre	...	"	15 "
119. Fireworks *	...	"	30 "
120. Furniture, tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing and other vessels ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
121. Ivory, manufactured	...	"	30 "
122. Jewellery and jewels	...	"	30 "
123. Matches—			
(1) In boxes containing on the average not more than 100 matches.	gross of boxes.	...	Rs. 1-8-0.
(2) In boxes containing on the average more than 100 matches ...	†	...	As. 6.
124. Mats and matting	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent
125. Oilcakes	...	"	15 "
126. Oilcloth and floor cloth	...	"	15 "
127. Packing—Engine and Boiler—all sorts, excluding packing forming a component part of any article included in Nos. 87, 88 and 101 ...	...	"	15 "
128. Perfumery, not otherwise specified—			
Gowla, husked and unhusked ...	cwt.	50 0	15 "
Kapurkachri (zedoary)	"	25 0	15 "
Patch leaves (patchouli)	"	30 0	15 "
Rose-flowers, dried	"	20 0	15 "
Rose-water	imperial gallon.	5 0	15 "
129. Pitch, tar and dammer—			
Coal pitch	cwt.	7 8	15 "
Coal tar, in casks	"	7 8	15 "
" in drums	"	10 0	15 "
Stockholm tar	"	25 0	15 "
Dammer Batu	"	7 8	15 "
Other sorts	"	"	"
130. Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes for motor cars, motor lorries, motor cycles and motor scooters	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 "
	...	"	30 "

* Under the Government of India Notification No. 4487, dated 2nd September 1922, such fireworks as are specially prepared as danger or distress lights for the use of ships are liable to duty at 15 per cent *ad valorem*.

† For every 25 matches or fraction thereof in each box, per gross of boxes.

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.			
<i>Miscellaneous—cont.</i>			
131. Polishes and compositions	...	RS. A.	
132. Printing and lithographing material, namely, presses, type, ink, aluminium lithographic plates, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables and lithographic stones, stereo-blocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotpe blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arm-presses, copper-plate printing presses, rolling presses, ruling machines, ruling penmaking machines, lead and rule cutters, type casting machines, type setting and casting machines, rule bending machines, rule mitreing machines, bronzing machines, leads, wooden and metal quoins, shooting sticks and galleys, stereo-typing apparatus, metal furniture, paper-folding machines, and paging machines, but excluding paper (see No. 99) ...	...	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
133. Prints, engravings and pictures including photographs and picture post-cards	...	"	2½ "
134. Racks for the withering of tea leaf ...	...	"	30 "
135. Rubber tyres and other manufactures of rubber, not otherwise specified (see No. 130)	...	"	2½ "
136. Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections: Provided that articles of machinery as defined in No. 87 or No. 88 shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder.	...	"	15 "
137. Smokers' requisites, excluding tobacco (Nos. 26 to 28) and matches (No. 123)	...	"	10 "
	...	"	30 "

Import Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.		RS. A.	
Miscellaneous—cont.			
138. Soap	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
139. Starch and farina	...	"	15 "
140. Stone and marble, and articles made of stone and marble	...	"	15 "
141. Toilet requisites, not otherwise specified	...	"	15 "
142. Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports excluding bird-shot	...	"	30 "
Bird-shot	cwt.	40 0	30 "
143. All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured, not otherwise specified	...	Ad valorem	15 "
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.			
144. Animals, living, all sorts	...	...	Free.
145. Coral	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
146. Fodder, bran and pollards	...	"	2½ "
147. Specimens illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins	...	...	Free.
148. Umbrellas, including parasols and sunshades, and fittings therefor	...	Ad valorem	15 per cent.
149. All other articles not otherwise specified, including articles imported by post	...	"	15 "

Schedule III.—Export Tariff.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
Jute other than Bimlipatam Jute.			RS. A.
1. Raw jute—			
(1) Cuttings	Bale of 400 lbs.	...	1 4
(2) All other descriptions	Bale of 400 lbs.	...	4 8

Export Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
Jute other than Bimlipatam Jute—cont.		RS. A. P.	RS. A.
2. Jute manufactures when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings for other goods—			20 0
(1) Sacking (cloth, bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine).	Ton of 2,240 lbs.	...	32 0
(2) Hessians and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified.	Ton of 2,240 lbs.	...	
Rice.			0 8
3. Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour, but excluding rice bran and rice dust, which are free.	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	...	
4. Tea	100 lbs.	...	1 8
5. Raw hides and skins if exported from Burma—			
(1) Arsenicated and air-dried hides—	lb.	0 5 0	5 per cent.
(a) Cows (including calf skins).	"	0 3 0	5 "
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins)	"	0 3 0	5 "
(2) Dry salted hides—	"	0 3 0	5 "
(a) Cows (including calf skins).	"	0 2 0	5 "
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins)	"	0 3 0	5 "
(3) Wet salted hides—	"	0 3 0	5 "
(a) Cows (including calf skins).	"	0 1 6	5 "
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins)	"	1 8 0	5 "
4) Goat and kid skins	Piece	0 12 0	5 "
(5) Sheep skins	"		
6. Raw hides and skins if exported from any place in British India other than Burma—			
(1) Arsenicated and air-dried hides—	lb.	0 9 0	5 "
(a) Cows (including calf skins) { Framed.	"	0 5 0	5 "
Unframed.	"	0 5 0	5 "
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins) { Framed.	"	0 3 0	5 "
Unframed.	"		

Export Tariff—cont.

Number and names of articles.	Per	Tariff valuation.	Duty.
6. <i>Raw hides and skins if exported from any place in British India other than Burma—cont.</i>		RS. A. P.	
(2) Dry salted hides—			
(a) Cows (including calf skins).	lb.	0 4 0	5 per cent.
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins)	"	0 2 6	5 "
(3) Wet salted hides—			
(a) Cows (including calf skins).	"	0 3 0	5 "
(b) Buffaloes (including calf skins)	"	0 2 0	5 "
(4) Goat and kid skins	Piece.	1 12 0	5 "
(5) Sheep skins	"	0 12 0	5 "

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Agent for Government Consignments.

The function of this office is, as the designation implies, to arrange for the distribution to the several departments and offices of Government, Civil and Military, of all stores and other articles arriving by sea, whether they were shipped by the Director-General of Stores, London, or by private firms and tradesmen in or out of India and *vice versa*, to ship to Indian Ports and to other countries on behalf of Government departments and offices, stores consigned by them to these countries. The work of Landing and Shipping is done

through a firm of contractors under the direction of the Agent for Government consignments. Messrs. Binny & Co. (Madras), Ltd., are the contractors since 1909.

The office is maintained from Provincial funds, but is under the administrative control of the Presidency Port Officer and is located in the same buildings, as that of the Presidency Port Officer in the old High Court buildings opposite to the Madras Harbour. It has also godowns in the back portion of the Sea Customs Office.

Veterinary Department.

Budget allotment for the year 1922-23: Rs. 5,70,000 including non-voted charges.

* *Staff.*—Class I (1); Class II (2); Class III (4); Class IV (65); Class V (174); Class VI (203). [Of the numbers in Classes IV and V, 20 are on other duty.]

Expansion of the Department.—Prior to the year 1892-93, there was in this Presidency a Veterinary Branch officered by an Army Veterinary Surgeon whose services were lent by the Military Department. It consisted of 1 Inspector of cattle diseases for the Presidency, 1 Deputy Inspector of cattle diseases in charge of Pony Breeding operations, 1 Sub-Assistant Director of Agriculture to assist the Inspector of cattle diseases and 8 Stock Inspectors. The Department was then under the orders of the Agricultural department. During the year 1892-93, a separate department, known as the Civil Veterinary Department with executive officers known as Superintendent, Deputy Superintendents, etc., first came into existence and it was organized mainly for the investigation and prevention of cattle disease. Since then, it has expanded gradually and it now consists of 2 Imperial officers, 4 Deputy Superintendents, 13 Veterinary Inspectors and 159 Veterinary Assistants, the whole being under the direct control of Government. The Presidency is divided into 2 divisions, one in charge of the Chief

Superintendent at Madras and the other under the Superintendent, I division, Vizagapatam. It is also divided into 4 Circles and 13 Ranges, each circle being in charge of a Deputy Superintendent and each range in charge of a Veterinary Inspector. Some of the Veterinary Assistants are in charge of Veterinary institutions and some are in touring billets. There are at present 58 Government Veterinary institutions and 70 touring billets.

Work in 1921-22.—Most of the hospitals and dispensaries showed an increase of work. The number of castrations performed at Veterinary institutions, excluding the Madras Veterinary College, was 2,617. The number of patients treated was 72,969, and in 14,323 cases medicines were supplied to non-attending patients. The touring staff inoculated 70,815 animals, treated 42,837 contagious and non-contagious cases and castrated 6,809 animals. The reported total mortality from contagious diseases dropped from 37,066 to 34,258, the largest decrease occurring under Rinderpest and Anthrax.

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

The Reforms—What they cost.

Statement showing the Annual Extra Expenditure incurred in connection with Reforms.

Particulars of appointments involving extra cost, created.	Extra annual cost involved.	Particulars of appointments involving extra cost, created.	Extra annual cost involved.
Government of India.		Government of India—cont.	
	RS.		RS.
President, Council of State ...	50,000	Joint Secretary ...	36,000
President, Legislative Assembly (7 months at Rs. 5,000 and 5 months at Rs. 3,000) ...	50,000	Additional Deputy Secretary ...	24,000
		Two Superintendents at Rs. 600—40—800 each ...	18,000

Particulars of appointments involving extra cost, created.

Extra annual cost involved.

Government of India—cont.

	RS.
Seven Council Reporters at Rs. 450—25—750 each ...	53,750
One Secretariat Assistant in the upper time scale at Rs. 375—25—500 ...	5,625
Ten Assistants at Rs. 200—15—500 ...	42,000
Seventeen clerks at Rs. 100—8—300 ...	38,675
Three stenographers at Rs. 175—9—400 ...	9,675
Six daftris at Rs. 15—1—35 ...	1,080
Two jamadars at Rs. 20—1—24 ...	480
Sixteen peons at Rs. 10 each ...	1,920
Eighteen temporary peons at Rs. 10 each ...	2,160
Hill journey allowances ...	22,000
Travelling and daily allowances of the Members of Council of State and of Legislative Assembly ...	5,05,500
Appointment of a Ceremonial Officer for the Indian Legislature ...	3,000
Provision for purchase of books for the Library for the Members of the Indian Legislature. (This year 15,000, next year 10,000 and every subsequent year 6,000) ...	15,000
Staff for the Library: one Assistant (Librarian) on the upper division time scale, one clerk on the lower division time scale and two daftris ...	6,800
Salary of the Deputy President of the Legislative Assembly at Rs. 1,000 per	

Particulars of appointments involving extra cost, created.

Extra annual cost involved.

Government of India—cont.

	RS.
menssem for periods during which he is engaged on work connected with business of the Legislative Assembly ...	7,000
Total for Government of India.	8,92,675
Madras.	
One Member, Executive Council, at Rs. 5,333—5—4 p.m. ...	64,000
Three Ministers at Rupees 5,333—5—4 per menssem ...	1,92,000
One President, Legislative Council, at Rs. 3,000 p.m. ...	36,000
One Deputy President at Rs. 5,000 a year ...	5,000
Three Council Secretaries at Rs. 500 each ...	18,000
One Secretary to Council ...	18,000
One Secretary, Finance Department, at Rs. 3,000 p.m. ...	36,000
One Assistant Secretary, Finance Department, at Rs. 700 per menssem ...	8,400
Travelling allowance of Members of Council, Ministers and Members of Legislative Council ...	1,31,000
Establishment under Ministers.	7,938
Hill journey allowance of establishment ...	2,600
Contingencies of establishment.	9,440
Legislative Council office establishment at Rs. 1,555—8 p.m. ...	18,666
Legislative Council shorthand reporting charges ...	24,000
Total for Madras ...	5,71,044

Total Extra Cost for other Provinces.

	RS.		RS.
Bombay ...	5,24,363	Central Provinces ...	2,37,904
Bengal ...	5,84,460	Assam ...	2,72,628
United Provinces ...	7,89,352		
Punjab ...	4,72,052	Grand total for the whole of India ...	45,92,134
Bihar and Orissa ...	2,64,756		

The Reformed Government.

The Executive Civil Government of the Madras Presidency is subject to the superintendence, direction and control of the Governor-General in Council. Under the Government of India Act, 1915, as amended by the Government of India Act, 1919, rules have been framed under which certain subjects have been declared to be provincial and these again have been divided into reserved and transferred subjects: the administration in respect of reserved subjects is in the hands of the Governor in Council and in respect of transferred subjects in those of the Governor acting with his ministers. The term "Local Government" means the Governor in Council or the Governor acting with his ministers, as the case may be. The Council includes the Governor, who is the President, and four members of whom one is appointed by the Governor as the Vice-President; one of the members at least must be a person who, at the time of his appointment, has been for at least twelve years in the service of the Crown in India. The Governor and the members of the Executive Council are appointed by the Crown. The terms for which they may hold office are not limited by any legal enactment. The Secretary of State has directed that a member of the Executive Council should hold office for five years exclusive of any time during which he draws less than full pay, not having himself been granted leave. If a Governor or member of the Executive Council returns to Europe or leaves India with intent to return to Europe, his office is deemed to become vacant. The ministers are appointed by the Governor and hold office during his pleasure; but they must not be members of the Executive Council or officials, and no minister can hold office for a longer period than six months unless he is, or becomes, an elected member of the local legislature. The Governor in Council may grant a member of the Executive Council leave of absence under medical certificate for a period not exceeding six months.

When a vacancy occurs in the office of the Governor and there is no successor on the spot to supply the vacancy, the Vice-President or, if he is absent, the senior member of the Executive Council assumes office as acting Governor. If a vacancy occurs in the office of a member of the Executive Council and there is no successor present on the spot, it may be filled by the Governor in Council by the appointment, as temporary member, of any person qualified for such appointment. The Governor may make rules and orders for the transaction of business in his Executive Council and with his ministers. On questions brought before the Executive Council, the opinion of the majority ordinarily prevails, the Governor or other presiding member having a second or casting vote in the event of an equal division of opinion; but when any measure is proposed which in his judgment affects the safety, tranquillity or interests of the province or any part thereof, and he differs from the opinion of the majority of the members of the Executive Council, the Governor has power to act on his own authority and responsibility. The Governor in Council is not empowered to declare war or to make treaties and has no immediate control over the military administration of the Presidency. He corresponds directly with the Secretary of State except in certain cases. The authority of the local Government is not superseded by the presence in his province of the Governor-General. The local Government is empowered to undertake works of public utility, not being railways, which are not expected to cost more than fifty lakhs of rupees. The Governor in Council, or the Governor acting with the ministers, possesses all the civil patronage of the Presidency which is not retained by the Secretary of State or delegated to subordinate members of the administration. Despatches to the Secretary of State in the reserved departments are signed by the Governor and all the members of the Executive

Council; despatches in the transferred departments are signed by His Excellency alone. Letters addressed to the Government of India and all orders of the local Government are signed by an

officer of the Secretariat. All correspondence regarding public business reaches Government through the Secretariat.

The Madras Legislative Council.

From 1861 to 1909.—When first constituted by the Indian Councils Act of 1861, the Legislative Council of Madras consisted of the ordinary members of the Governor's Executive Council and a number of additional members besides the Advocate-General, of whom not less than half were to be non-officials nominated by the Governor. The number of nominated members, exclusive of the Advocate-General, was fixed at not less than four and not more than eight and thus the strength of the whole Council was so small that the Council could be described as "a mere committee for the purpose of making laws, a committee by means of which the executive Government obtained advice and assistance in their legislation and the public derived the advantage of full publicity at every stage of the law-making process." The Council could not inquire into grievances, call for information or examine the conduct of the executive; and even its legislative function consisted merely of registering the orders of the Government in a manner which ensured publicity and discussion. By the Councils Act of 1892 the minimum and maximum numbers of additional members, exclusive of the Advocate-General, were raised to 8 and 20, respectively. The Governor had power to nominate all of them, but he was to do so subject to certain regulations made by the Governor-General in Council with the approval of the Secretary of State in Council, and under these regulations seven non-official members were to be nominated on the recommendations of various local, commercial and learned bodies. Technically the function of the nominating bodies was to be that of mere recommendation,

but, in practice, the nomination was always accepted and thus in course of time the system of election came to be firmly established. The Council was to contain an official majority, but it had the right of asking questions and of discussing though not voting upon the budget.

Minto-Morley Reforms.—The next stage in the development of the Council was marked by the Indian Councils Act, 1909, (The "Minto-Morley Reforms"), the salient features of which were (1) a great expansion in the strength of the Council—the Council consisted of 42 additional members, besides the ordinary members of the Governor's Council, (2) the legal recognition of the elective principle—21 members out of the 42 additional members were elected; (3) the abandonment of the official majority, though a combination of officials and nominated non-officials could obtain a majority over the elected members; (4) the grant of rights (a) to move resolutions on the budget and divide upon them, (b) to move resolutions upon matters of general public importance and (c) to ask supplementary questions.

Government of India Act, 1919.—The Government of India Act of 1919 made still further changes in the composition and functions of the local Legislative Council. The Council is no longer the Governor's Executive Council supplemented by a number of additional members for the purpose of legislation, but is a separate body consisting of members nominated or elected as provided by the Act and having an independent existence of its own. The members of the Executive Council are ex-officio members of the Legislature,

but the Council contains in addition 98 elected and 25 nominated members. The Ministers are appointed by the Governor but must not be officials and must be, at the time of appointment or become within six months, elected members of the Council. Of the nominated members not more than 19 may be officials; five are nominated to represent backward communities which are unlikely in any other way to secure representation, and one to represent the inhabitants of the Agency Division, which has been declared a backward tract. The Governor is not a member of the Legislative Council but has the right to address the Council and may for that purpose require the attendance of the members. Until the expiration of a period of four years from the first meeting of the Council, as constituted under the Act, the President is to be a person appointed by the Governor, but thereafter he will be a person elected by the Council from among the members and approved by the Governor. The Deputy President is a member of the Council elected by the Council and approved by the Governor. Of the ninety-eight elected members, thirteen represent Muhammadan and Indian Christians constituencies; the Europeans and Anglo-Indians of the Presidency each have one representative, as also the Madras University and the Planting community; commercial bodies have five and the larger landholders six; and the remaining sixty-five are elected by general non-Muhammadan constituencies. Twenty-eight of these sixty-five seats are reserved for non-Brahmans, though at the elections held at the end of 1920 considerably more than this number were actually secured by non-Brahmans. For the rural constituencies the general qualification for a vote is the payment of Rs. 10 per annum in rent or revenue; for urban constituencies the payment of taxes at the minimum rate, or in Madras the occupation of a house of an annual value of not less than Rs. 60; irrespective of these qualifications, retired, pensioned or discharged officers, non-commissioned officers and soldiers of His Majesty's regular force

are entitled to vote. Generally speaking, a voter must be a British subject, not of unsound mind and not under 21 years of age; a sex disqualification which formed part of the original rules has since been removed. The total number of voters on the first electoral rolls was over a million and a quarter; and though this is a small proportion of the population of the Presidency, the enfranchisement of this number must be recognized as a great advance on the former system of indirect election. The number that actually went to the polls was 303,558.

The general qualifications for election to the Council run on the same lines as the qualifications for the franchise with certain additions. The age minimum is raised to 25; conviction for a serious offence in a Criminal Court becomes a disqualification; and no person who is already a member of any legislative body constituted under the Act is eligible for election. Government servants are debarred from election, and the acceptance of any Crown office must be followed by resignation, except in the case of Ministers. The rules provide for the settlement of election disputes by a court of three commissioners of high judicial standing. New members are required to take an oath of allegiance to the Crown. On any failure to take this oath, the seat is declared vacant by the Governor, who may also declare vacant the seat of any member who is absent from India for a long period.

Powers of the Council.—Generally speaking, the Legislative Council has power, subject to the provisions of the Act, to make laws for the peace and good Government of the province; but no legislation which affects any Act of Parliament is permissible. Considerable latitude is now allowed in respect of legislation for the imposition of taxation. Previous to the passing of the Act, the consent of the Governor-General had to be obtained for all such legislation. This restriction has been removed in the case of certain scheduled taxes such as those on non-agricultural land and luxuries. Under the concurrent powers of legislation now granted to the Central

and Provincial Legislatures, it is open to the Provincial Council to amend, in its application to their own province, certain forms of legislation passed by the Central Legislature. But it is obvious that, to ensure uniformity in India and to safeguard the observance of the general policy of the country a large measure of control over matters affecting broader issues must be retained in the hands of the Central Legislature. This precaution is ensured by the scheduled limitation of the powers of the local Council; thus the following forms of legislation are not within the province of the Provincial Council:—

(a) Laws imposing new taxation, except such laws as are permitted by schedule (*vide supra*);

(b) Laws affecting the public debt of India or customs or taxes imposed by the authority of the Central Government;

(c) Laws affecting the Imperial forces or relations with foreign Princes or States;

(d) Laws regulating central subjects;

(e) Laws affecting provincial subjects which are declared to be subject to the legislation of the Central Government, or affecting the powers of the Governor-General, or such laws as aim at repealing or altering legislation which, according to the rules provided under the Act, can only be altered or repealed with previous sanction.

Powers of the Governor.—In pre-Reform days it was generally possible for the Government to pass any measure which it considered necessary and to prevent the passage of any measure which it regarded as injurious or unsound. With large non-official majority these powers no longer remain and other safeguards for use in emergencies have had to be provided by the Government of India Act and the rules framed thereunder. Where any Bill has been introduced or is proposed to be introduced, or any amendment to a Bill is moved or proposed to be moved, the

Governor may certify that the Bill or any clause of it or the amendment affects the safety or tranquillity of the Province or any part of it, or of another province and may direct that no further proceedings shall be taken in connection with it. Similarly, where the Council has refused leave to introduce, or has failed to pass in a form recommended by the Governor any Bill relating to a reserved subject, the Governor may certify that the passage of the Bill is essential for the discharge of his responsibility for the subject, and thereupon the Bill is deemed to have been passed. A measure so passed must ordinarily be reserved for the signification of His Majesty's pleasure, though where in the opinion of the Governor-General a state of emergency justifies such action, he may immediately signify his assent and the Act will come into force subject to subsequent disallowance by His Majesty in Council; and Acts passed under these provisions must be laid before both Houses of Parliament. It is further open to the Governor or the Governor-General, when a Bill has been passed by the Legislative Council, to withhold his assent; or the Governor may, instead of declaring that he assents to, or withholds his assent from, the Bill, return the Bill to the Council for reconsideration in whole or in part together with any amendments which he may recommend; or, in certain cases for which provision is made in the rules, he may, or must, reserve the Bill for the consideration of the Governor-General. A Bill so reserved, if it does not receive the assent of the Governor-General within six months, lapses unless within that period the Governor has returned, or notified his intention to return, it to the Council for further consideration. No use has hitherto been made of these emergency powers.

Financial procedure.—The annual budget of the province is presented to the Council yearly on a day appointed by the Governor. There are two stages in the passage of the financial programme—a general discussion and the voting of demands for grants. But the following heads of expenditure are not

subject to submission to the vote of the Council:—

(a) contributions payable by the local Government to the Governor-General in Council;

(b) interest and sinking fund charges on loans;

(c) expenditure, the amount of which is prescribed by law;

(d) salaries or pensions of persons appointed by, or with the approval of, His Majesty or by the Secretary of State in Council; and

(e) salaries of the High Court Judges and of the Advocate-General.

Normally, a separate demand is made in respect of the grant required for each department, but the Finance Member may unite the grants of two or more departments in one demand. On the appointed day, a motion for the granting of each demand is made by the responsible Member of Council or Minister. The members of the Legislative Council are then free to bring forward motions for the omission or reduction of a grant; but it is not open to them to move for the increase of any grant or for the alteration of its destination. There is a statutory provision for excess grants and for supplementary grants. As in the case of ordinary legislation, the Governor has power to carry through demands in respect of reserved subjects when he is of opinion that such expenditure is essential for the proper discharge of his responsibilities, and, in the case of all subjects, to enforce such expenditure as he considers essential for the safety of his province.

Resolutions.—Members have a right to move resolutions on matters of general

public importance; fifteen days' notice must be given. Every resolution must be in the form of a recommendation to the Government, and no resolution may be moved on matters affecting relations with foreign States, relations with, or the administration of, Princes or Chiefs under the suzerainty of His Majesty, or on any matter which is *sub judice*. The Governor may disallow any resolution, before it is placed on the agenda, on the ground that the public interests would suffer thereby or that it relates to a matter which is not primarily the concern of the local Government. The standing orders of the Council forbid the moving of a resolution which covers the same ground as a previous resolution of the same session.

Questions.—On giving seven days' notice, a member may put a question on any matter of public concern, with the object of obtaining information from the member of the Government within whose special cognizance the subject-matter lies. The limitations on resolutions mentioned above apply equally to questions, and questions regarding controversies with higher authorities and the answers thereto are confined to matters and statements of fact. Any member who is dissatisfied with the answer given to his own or another member's question may follow up the question with a supplementary question.

Motions for adjournment.—It is open to any member to move for the adjournment of the business of the Council for the purpose of the discussion of a definite matter of urgent public importance. But the Governor may disallow such a motion on any of the grounds mentioned in the case of resolutions.

Resolutions.

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council during the years 1921 and 1922.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
1. 14 and 15 Feb. 1921.	To fix the pay of Council Secretaries at Rs. 500 a month. The Hon'ble Mr. Subbarayulu Reddiyar. <i>Carried</i> .
2. 15 Feb. 1921 ...	To postpone the adoption of re-settlement proposals. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Carried</i> .

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—cont.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
3. 15 and 16 Feb. 1921.	To leave unaltered the present rate of assessments in the black soil taluks of Bellary and Anantapur. Mr. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
4. 16 Feb. 1921 ...	To postpone the proposed settlement rates in Bellary and Anantapur districts. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Carried as amended by the Hon'ble Mr. Muhammad Habib-ul-lah Sahib</i> .
5. Do. ...	To appoint a mixed committee to report on the firing incident at Perambur Barracks. Mr. Devadas. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
6. Do. ...	To improve pay and prospects of non-gazetted officer Mr. K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar. <i>Carried as amended by the Hon'ble Mr. Muhammad Habib-ul-lah Sahib</i> .
7. Do. ...	To discontinue the annual exodus to the hills. Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
8. 16 and 17 Feb. 1921.	To abolish the Board of Revenue. Diwan Bahadur M. Ramachandra Rao. <i>Carried as amended by Mr. A. P. Patro</i> .
9. 17 Feb. 1921 ...	To transfer an eighth share of excise revenue to the district boards. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
10. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to determine measures to relieve distress in Ganjam. Rao Bahadur A. P. Patro. <i>Carried</i> .
11. Do. ...	To acquire cheri sites in Madras City for the benefit of non-caste communities. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
12. Do. ...	To amend the Madras City Municipal Act IV of 1919 regarding provisions under the assessment of tax. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
13. 17 and 18 Feb. 1921.	To confer on District Boards the privilege of electing their own presidents. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Lost</i> .
14. 18 Feb. 1921 ...	To grant Government subvention to local bodies for expansion of elementary education. Mr. Sivasankaram Pillai. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
15. Do. ...	To levy half-fees for Muhammadan students in private-aided schools and colleges. Khan Bahadur Mahammad Usman Sahib. <i>Carried</i> .
16. Do. ...	To appoint a mixed committee to advise on economy in public expenditure. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Lost</i> .
17. Do. ...	To revise salaries of provincial and subordinate services. Mr. K. Gopalakrishnayya. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
18. Do. ...	To separate judicial and executive functions. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Lost</i> .
19. Do. ...	Drainage and irrigation in the Tanjore district. Rao Bahadur K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar. <i>Carried</i> .

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
20. 18 Feb. 1921 ...	Special motion for the adjournment of the business of the House re: the arrest of Mr. Yaquub Hasan, etc., at Calicut. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Motion talked out.</i>
21. 19 Feb. 1921 ...	To postpone acquisition of house sites for Panchamas in Tanjore district. Rao Bahadur K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar. <i>Fell through for want of a seconder.</i>
22. Do. ...	To alter the period of Land Revenue collection in Coimbatore. Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
23. Do. ...	To cancel the notification re: levy of fees on certain lands in Kistna district. Diwan Bahadur M. Ramachandra Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
24. Do. ...	To open an agricultural school for Tanjore. Rao Bahadur K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
25. Do. ...	To open an industrial school for select districts. Rao Bahadur K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
26. Do. ...	To construct supplemental reservoirs to the Rushikulya Project, Ganjam district. Rao Bahadur A. P. Patro. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
27. Do. ...	To introduce the Workmen's Compensation Bill by the Government. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Lost.</i>
28. Do. ...	To open experimental and demonstration farms in as many centres as possible. Mr. T. Sivasankaram Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
29. Do. ...	To give grants to local bodies for communications. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
30. Do. ...	To relieve local bodies from their obligation to contribute for the maintenance of Head-quarter hospitals. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Carried.</i>
31. Do. ...	To recognise copyists, scription writers, etc., as full-time servants of Government. Mr. R. Srinivasa Ayyangar. <i>Lost.</i>
32. 21 Feb. 1921 ...	To abandon the site selected for the Civil Hospital in British Cochin. Mr. S. Srinivasa Ayyangar. <i>Lost.</i>
33. Do. ...	To grant free scholarships to children of trained elementary school teachers. Mr. T. Sivasankaram Pillai. <i>Lost.</i>
34. Do. ...	To encourage the indigenous systems of medicine. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Carried.</i>
35. 5 Mar. 1921 ...	To abolish racial distinction among railway passengers. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>
36. Do. ...	To postpone the bifurcation of Kistna district. Mr. C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Carried.</i>
37. Do. ...	To give effect to the recommendations of the committee appointed to revise rules for the administration of Agency tracts. Mr. C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Carried.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
38. 5 Mar. 1921 ...	To acquire land for building currency office. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
39. Do. ...	To confer the privilege of selecting on the Ootacamund Municipality its Chairman. Mr. R. K. Shanmukham Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
40. 11 Mar. 1921 ...	To reserve two posts of Conservator of Forests for officers of the Provincial Forest Service. Rai Sahib E. C. M. Mascarenhas. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
41. Do. ...	To construct flood wentways near Chidambaram. Mr. A. T. Muttukumaraswami Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
42. 1 Apr. 1921 ...	Enfranchisement of women. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Carried.</i>
43. Do. ...	Remission of the Provincial contribution to the Central Government. Mr. K. Prabhakaran Tampan. <i>Carried.</i>
44. Do. ...	To transfer the power of appointing District Munsifs to Government. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
45. 2 Apr. 1921 ...	To introduce the principle of Communal representation in judicial service. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>
46. Do. ...	To effect retrenchment in departments of Government. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Lost.</i>
47. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to revise the Famine Code. Diwan Bahadur P. Kesava Pillai. <i>Carried.</i>
48. 1 Aug. 1921 ...	To reduce the strength of the Executive Council. Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Carried</i> as amended by Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar.
49. Do. ...	To appoint standing committees of the Council to advise Government departments. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
50. Do. ...	To amalgamate Chittoor and North Arcot districts. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
51. Do. ...	To restore all river poramboke lands in Malabar to their respective riparian owners. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Carried.</i>
52. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to draw up a programme of irrigation works for 5 years. Mr. C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Lost.</i>
53. 2 Aug. 1921 ...	Information to be given in the Forest Administration Report re: extent of each class of reserved forests. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>
54. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to report on the reserved forest in the Coimbatore district. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—cont.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
55. 2 Aug. 1921 ...	To disafforest all reserved and protected forest areas lying within one mile of occupied area. Mr. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>
56. Do. ...	To disafforest all forests in Chittoor district, classed as V according to the recommendations of the Forest committee of 1913. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>
57. Do. ...	To improve grazing grounds. Mr. V. C. Vellingiri Gounder. <i>Carried.</i>
58. Do. ...	To reduce the seigniorage rates for forest produce in Godavari. Diwan Bahadur D. Seshagiri Rao. <i>Carried.</i>
59. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to investigate and suggest means of improving the excise administration in the Presidency. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Carried</i> as amended by Mr. Shanmukham Chettiyar.
60. 3 Aug. 1921 ...	To take necessary steps to restrict the consumption of intoxicants. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
61. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to enquire into the causes of temple disputes at Madura. Mr. C. Ponnuswami Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
62. Do. ...	Not to alter the age-limit for candidates for District Munsifships. Rao Bahadur T. Balaji Rao Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
63. Do. ...	To empower every District Court to exercise in full the jurisdiction conferred by the Indian Companies Act upon the "Court." Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
64. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to report on the question of the separation of judicial and executive functions in this Presidency. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Struck off</i> the agenda, as a similar resolution was discussed less than one year before.
65. Do. ...	To amend the darkhast rules. Mr. S. T. Shanmukham Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
66. Do. ...	To extend cultivation and irrigation of lands for the expansion of land revenue. Mr. S. T. Shanmukham Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
67. Do. ...	To represent to the Government of India the necessity for getting the bill to amend the Special Marriage Act, 1872, introduced by Dr. Gour in the Legislative Assembly passed into law. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Carried.</i>
68. 4 Aug. 1921 ...	To exempt the members of the Legislative Council from the restrictions imposed by the Indian Arms Act. Mr. W. Vijayaraghava Mudaliyar. <i>Carried.</i>
69. Do. ...	To circulate the summaries of the proceedings of the Legislative Council in different vernaculars. Rao Bahadur C. Venkataranga Reddi. <i>Lost.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—cont.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
70. 4 Aug. 1921 ...	To prohibit legal practitioners from charging more than the legal fees. Rao Bahadur T. Balaji Rao Nayudu. <i>Lost.</i>
71. Do. ...	To penalize obstructions to the use of public roads, public chatrams by people irrespective of caste or creed. W. P. A. Sundarapandiya Nadar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
72. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to enquire into the disorders in the Perambur Barracks and Puliyantope cheri. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
73. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to consider the problem of the depressed classes. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
74. Do. ...	To appoint a committee of officials and non-officials to enquire into the causes of labour unrest. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
75. 4 and 5 Aug. 1921.	To revise the salaries of non-gazetted officers with retrospective effect. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Lost.</i>
76. 5 Aug. 1921 ...	To grant local allowance to non-gazetted officers in the city of Madras. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Lost.</i>
77. Do. ...	To revoke the Government Order enhancing the travelling and daily allowances. Mr. Biswanath Das. <i>Carried.</i>
78. Do. ...	To raise the proportion of non-Brahmans in the public services. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Carried</i> as amended by the Hon. Mr. Knapp.
79. Do. ...	To appoint non-Brahmans to posts in the Secretariat. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>
80. Do. ...	To include in the quarterly Civil List the information re: community or caste of officers. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
81. Do. ...	To make permanent all temporary clerks in Public Works Department of more than three years standing. Mr. K. P. Gopala Menon. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
82. Do. ...	To revise the Madras Engineering establishment. Rao Bahadur C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Lost.</i>
83. Do. ...	To revise the scale of travelling and daily allowances of officers of the provincial medical service. Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
84. 6 Aug. 1921 ...	To offer a most hearty and cordial welcome to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. The Hon. Sir Lionel Davidson. <i>Carried.</i>
85. Do. ...	To abrogate the rule requiring non-stipendiary medical students to bind themselves to serve Government for a definite period. Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao. <i>Lost.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—cont.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
86. 6 Aug. 1921 ...	To abolish the posts of personal assistants to Collectors. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
87. Do. ...	To increase the pay of Village Munsifs, etc. Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimha Acharyulu. <i>Carried</i> .
88. Do. ...	To provincialise headmasters of local and municipal High Schools. Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimha Acharyulu. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
89. Do. ...	To allow the Ootacamund Municipal Council to elect its own Chairman. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
90. Do. ...	To give additional grants to poorer District Boards. Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimha Acharyulu. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
91. Do. ...	To amend the Madras District Municipalities Act deleting the provisions relating to the vacating of one-third of the elective seats on 1st Nov. 1921. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
92. Do. ...	To amend the District Municipalities Act, 1920, deleting the provision re: annual election of Chairmen of Municipalities. Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
93. Do. ...	To transfer the administration of cattle Tresspass Act to local bodies. Rao Bahadur P. C. Ethirajulu Nayudu. <i>Lost</i> .
94. 1 Sep. 1921 ...	To assign lands in consultation with local boards. Mr. V. C. Vellingiri Goundar. <i>Lost</i> .
95. Do. ...	To give equal treatment for patients in hospitals, whether they are officials or private persons. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
96. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to suggest reforms in secondary and intermediate education. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Carried</i> as amended by Mr. Shanmukham Chettiyar.
97. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to consider questions relating to primary and secondary education. Mr. Gopalakrishnayya. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
98. Do. ...	To admit the maximum number of students in the colleges. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Carried</i> .
99. Do. ...	To start Middle Schools for vocational training. Mr. S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
100. Do. ...	To introduce physiology and hygiene as compulsory subjects in all elementary schools. Rao Bahadur Dr. C. B. Rama Rao. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
101. Do. ...	To raise the status of the Government Islamia schools, Trichinopoly. Mr. A. P. I. Saivid Ibrahim Ravuttar.

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—cont.

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
102. 2 Sep. 1921 ...	To appoint a committee to reorganize the School of Arts. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Carried</i> as amended by the Hon'ble Mr. Reddi Nayudu.
103. Do. ...	To reserve seats for Non-Brahman pupils in Colleges. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
104. Do. ...	To grant scholarship to Indian Christian students. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Lost</i> .
105. Do. ...	To calculate maintenance charges of certain aided colleges whose professors are prevented by the constitution of the religious societies to which they belong from receiving fixed salaries, as nearly as possible at the rates current in aided institutions of the same general character, etc. Mr. S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
106. Do. ...	To form an Andhra University. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
107. Do. ...	To establish an Agricultural College in Telugu districts. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Lost</i> .
108. Do. ...	To establish an Agricultural School for Guntur. Mr. P. Venkatasubba Rao. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
109. 3 Sep. 1921 ...	To open a model weaving school in Vizagapatam district. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
110. Do. ...	To give information about cattle in agricultural statistics. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
111. Do. ...	To facilitate the relief of the agriculturists from the loss sustained by them by drought. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Carried</i> .
112. Do. ...	To give agricultural loans and irrigation facilities to Adiravida ryots. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
113. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to go into the question of the eradication of the cotton pest in Coimbatore district. Mr. C. V. Venkatramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
114. Do. ...	To recruit Assistant Registrars of Co-operative Societies from the senior grade Tahsildars and last grade Deputy Collectors. Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimha Chariu. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
115. Do. ...	To introduce legislation encouraging Ayurvedic and Unani systems of medicine. Dr. Gilbert Slater. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
116. Do. ...	To supply private midwives with midwifery outfit. Rao Bahadur Dr. C. B. Rama Rao. <i>Lost</i> .
117. Do. ...	To prohibit the erection of buildings in the public gardens in Madras. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn</i> .
118. Do. ...	To give free medical and maternity aid to cheris in Madras. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Lost</i> .

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
119. 3 Sep. 1921 ...	To sell the abandoned hospital site, Cochin municipality, by public auction. Mr. M. D. Devadas. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
120. Do. ...	To construct a reservoir over the Budameru stream, Kistna district. Mr. K. Gopalakrishnayya. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
121. Do. ...	To open telegraph offices in the towns of Pulivendla, Rayachoti and Badvel. Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimhacharlu. <i>Lost.</i>
122. 12 Oct. 1921 ...	To adjourn the business of the House to discuss the Madras City disturbances. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Talked out.</i>
123. 14 Oct. 1921 ...	To construct a girder bridge over the Panguni Channel, Trichinopoly district. Mr. S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
124. Do. ...	To repair certain bunds in the Trichinopoly district. Mr. S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
125. Do. ...	Use the term "Achari" after the names of members of the Visva Brahmana community. Mr. S. Muttumanikka Achari. <i>Carried.</i>
126. 15 Oct. 1921 ...	To consider the question of Provincial contribution to the Imperial Government. Rao Bahadur T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>
127. Do. ...	To revise the practical examination in teaching for the L.T. degree. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
128. Do. ...	To raise the pay of the process-servers. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
129. Do. ...	To place on the table a statement of action taken by the Government on resolutions. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Carried.</i>
130. Do. ...	To have uniform text-books for schools under public management and other aided schools. Mr. M. R. Seturatnam Ayyar. <i>Carried.</i>
131. Do. ...	To remove Ceylon Quarantine restrictions. Mr. S. Soma-sundaram Pillai. <i>Carried.</i>
132. Do. ...	To appoint a special officer to compile information regarding district establishments on a communal basis. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>
133. 15 Nov. 1921 ...	To establish two kinds of secondary schools, technical or commercial schools and secondary schools proper. Mr. S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
134. Do. ...	To give aid to local bodies towards making elementary education compulsory. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
135. Do. ...	To close the potato farm at Nanjanad. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Lost.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
136. 15 Nov. 1921 ...	To construct a suitable building for the Muhammadan Secondary school, Georgetown, and to raise it to the status of a high school. Khan Bahadur Muhammad Usman Sahib. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
137. Do. ...	To reduce court fees payable on plaints in suits under section 40 of the Madras Estates Land Act. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Lost.</i>
138. 15 and 16 Nov. 1921.	To insert a conscience clause in the Grant-in-Aid Code. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Lost.</i>
139. 16 Nov. 1921 ...	To modify the scale of pay of clerks on Rs. 35 to Rs. 60. Mr. M. R. Seturatnam Ayyar. <i>Lost.</i>
140. Do. ...	To abolish penalty for non-payment of income-tax on due date. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>
141. Do. ...	To prepare an estimate for opening a glass factory at some suitable place in the Madras Presidency. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
142. Do. ...	To provide the Government Muhammadan College, Madras, with suitable buildings. Khan Bahadur Muhammad Usman Sahib. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
143. Do. ...	To disafforest all forests in Salem district, classed V, according to the recommendations of the Forest Committee, 1913. Rao Sahib S. Elappa Chettiyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
144. Do. ...	To count past service in fixing the pay of menial establishments in the Revenue Department. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
145. 17 Nov. 1921 ...	To curtail salary of appointments on Rs. 500 and above. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>
146. Do. ...	Not to give effect to the revised water rate rules under the Madras Irrigation Cess Act, 1865. Rao Bahadur C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
147. Do. ...	To make Oriya the sole court language of the Chatrapur division. Sriman Sasibhushan Rath Mahasayo. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
148. Do. ...	To abolish Chirala Municipality. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Lost.</i>
149. 13 Dec. 1921 ...	To appoint a Registrar of Panchayats. The Hon'ble Mr. P. Ramarayaningar. <i>Carried.</i>
150. Do. ...	To reduce the strength of the gazetted services. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
151. Do. ...	To place on the table every G.O. creating new appointments on Rs. 500 and above. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>
152. Do. ...	To retain Court of Special Deputy Collector, Chandrapur. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
153. 13 Sep. 1921 ...	To adjourn the business of the House to discuss the Mappilla prisoners' train tragedy. Mr. R. K. Shanmukham Chettiyar. <i>Talked out.</i>
154. 14 Dec. 1921 ...	To introduce permanent settlement of assessment in the ryotwari holdings in this Presidency. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Carried.</i>
155. 14 and 15 Dec. 1921	To encourage and stimulate hand-spinning and hand-weaving as cottage industries. Mr. V. C. Vellingiri Gounder. <i>Lost.</i>
156. 15 Dec. 1921 ...	To appoint a committee to advise on the question of the amalgamation of the Oriya speaking tracts. Sriman Sasibhushan Rath Mahasayo. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
157. Do. ...	To divide the Presidency into circles for transfer of public servants. Mr. K. Sadasiva Bhat. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
158. Do. ...	To throw open cultivable lands in forest areas for cultivation. Mr. K. Sadasiva Bhat. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
159. Do. ...	To use the terms "Sriman" and "Mahasayo" in the name of Oriya gentlemen. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Carried.</i>
160. Do. ...	To grant scholarship for studying child welfare movement in England. Rao Bahadur C. B. Rama Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
161. Do. ...	To frame rules of procedure in revenue cases. Mr. K. Sadasiva Bhat. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
162. Do. ...	To frame a rule prohibiting the posting of higher officers in places in which they have personal interest. Mr. V. Pakkiriswami Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
1. 19 Jan. 1922 ...	To make appointments and promotions of Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors of Police in Madras without racial distinction. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
2. Do. ...	To publish certain arts in different vernaculars for the benefit of rural population. Mr. T. Sivasankaram Pillai. <i>Carried.</i>
3. Do. ...	To revise district manuals. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
4. Do. ...	To station military units in the Mappilla tracts. Diwan Bahadur M. Krishnan Nayar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
5. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to report on irrigation facilities in the Vizagapatam district. Mr. M. Suryanarayana. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
6. Do. ...	To empower village munsifs to certify regarding poverty of pupils. Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
7. Do. ...	To grant scholarships for pupils of the depressed classes. Mr. M. C. Raja. <i>Withdrawn.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
8. 19 Jan. 1922 ...	To increase the rate of daily batta to the Legislative Council Members. Mr. S. T. Shunmukham Pillai. <i>Lost.</i>
9. Do. ...	To postpone revision of pay of Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors of Police. Mr. T. Sivasankaram Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
10. Do. ...	To appoint a full-time Personal Assistant to the Surgeon-General. Rao Bahadur C. B. Rama Rao. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
11. 19 and 20 Jan. 1922.	To amend the Local Boards Act, 1920, so as to exempt unladen cattle from toll fees. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
12. 20 Jan. 1922 ...	To remove the social and financial barriers for admission of students to the Honours course and other special courses in the Presidency College. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
13. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to enquire into the feasibility of a common script for the Presidency. Dr. Gilbert Slater. <i>Lost.</i>
14. Do. ...	To appoint Tamil pandits for training schools. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
15. Do. ...	To vest the power of transferring officers of the Provincial Medical Service in the Government instead of in the head of the Department. Rao Bahadur P. C. Etirajulu Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
16. Do. ...	To take steps for compulsory teaching of temperance in schools. Rao Bahadur A. S. Krishna Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
17. Do. ...	To limit the tenure of members of Devasthanam Committee to five years. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
18. Do. ...	To delete terms "Panthama" and "Paraya" from Government records. Mr. M. C. Raja. <i>Carried.</i>
19. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to consider ways for the liberalization of the Grant-in-Aid Code. Mr. M. C. Raja. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
20. Do. ...	To issue rules re: treatment of political offenders as first-class misdemeanants in England. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. Not voted upon as the Council passed to the next business under S.O. No. 34.
21. Do. ...	To grant loans for the housing of the poor. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
22. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to suggest remedial measures for putting an end to the destruction of crops by pigs in the Anantapur district. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
23. 21 Jan. 1922 ...	To grant remission to renters of arrack shops. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
24. 21 Jan. 1922 ...	To raise compound walls to cemeteries granted to Indians Christians. Mr. A. T. Palmer. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
24a. Do. ...	To repeal the Government Order for collecting a punitive tax in Kamudi and other villages. Mr. W. P. A. Saundara Pandiya Nadar. <i>Carried.</i>
25. Do. ...	To abolish the system of granting rewards for detection by Abkari and Police officers. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Lost.</i>
26. Do. ...	To include women voters in electoral rules. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
27. Do. ...	To exempt candidates belonging to the depressed classes from the payment of the examination fees. Mr. M. C. Raja. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
28. Do. ...	To adopt the policy of total prohibition of the manufacture, import and sale of all intoxicants. Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Resolution not allowed to go forward.</i>
29. Do. ...	To award the Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute Scholarships to Non-Brahman students. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
30. Do. ...	To give the Director of Industries the control over the coal trade. Mr. C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
31. 4 Mar. 1922 ...	To drop the proposal of the acquisition of bungalow in Puttur in South Kanara. Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
32. 15 Mar. 1922 ...	Motion expressing appreciation of the services of Mr. Montague, M.P. Rao Bahadur T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>
33. 12 Sep. 1922 ...	Motion re: Empire Exhibition. The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur K. Venkatareddi Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>
34. 13 Sep. 1922 ...	To grant maternity leave to women teachers. Rao Bahadur C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
35. Do. ...	To give no Government contracts to Legislative Council Members. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
36. Do. ...	To authorize the district board presidents to exercise the powers vested in them under 38 (1) of Local Boards Act, 1920. The Raja of Ramnad. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
37. Do. ...	To give effect to the various resolutions on communal representation. Rao Bahadur C. Natesa Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
38. Do. ...	To make reference to the High Court in cases of conviction of non-co-operators. Sriman Biswanath Das Mahasayo. <i>Lost.</i>
39. Do. ...	To reduce the price of proceedings of the Council. Mr. B. Muniswami Nayudu. <i>Carried.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
40. 13 and 14 Sep. 1922.	To appoint a committee to report on the best way of effecting the separation of judicial from executive functions. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>
41. 14 Sep. 1922 ...	To increase the number of Government Audit Certificate holders. Mr. T. C. Tangavelu Pillai. <i>Carried.</i>
42. Do. ...	To direct election of the members of the District Board Rao Bahadur K. Gopalakrishnayya. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
43. Do. ...	To exempt depressed classes from payment of tree value on lands. Rao Bahadur M. C. Raja. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
44. Do. ...	To withdraw the powers of the Agency Commissioner to deport individuals. Rao Bahadur C. V. S. Narasimha Raju. <i>Carried.</i>
45. Do. ...	To appoint Indians to the Board of Revenue. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Carried.</i>
46. Do. ...	To raise the retiring age of non-Brahmans. Mr. B. P. Devarajulu Nayudu. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
47. 15 Sep. 1922 ...	To give freedom to local bodies to purchase medicines, etc., from private firms. Sriman Sasibhushan Rath Mahasayo. <i>Lost.</i>
48. Do. ...	To declare the ineligibility of illiterates for the presidency of taluk boards or union panchayats. Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao. <i>Lost.</i>
49. Do. ...	To construct the Palghat-Manantoddy Railway. Mr. K. Prabhakara Thampan. <i>Carried.</i>
50. Do. ...	To postpone the resettlement proposal in Anantapur and Bellary districts. Mr. P. Siva Rao. <i>Carried.</i>
51. 16 Sep. 1922 ...	To convert certain elementary schools into part-time schools. Mr. K. Sarabha Reddi. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
52. Do. ...	To abolish toddy shops in accordance with resolutions of municipal councils. Mr. C. V. Venkataramana Ayyangar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
53. Do. ...	To devise schemes by demonstration for the development of agriculture. Mr. A. P. I. Saiyid Ibrahim Ravuthal. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
54. Do. ...	To appoint a committee to suggest retrenchment. Mr. C. Ramalinga Reddi. <i>Carried as amended by Sir P. Tyagaraya Chettiyar.</i>
55. Do. ...	To commence the collection of kists in red-soil and black cotton area in Bellary and Kurnool districts in February and March. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Withdrawn.</i>
56. Do. ...	Motion re: provincial contribution to Central Government. Mr. O. Tanikachala Chettiyar. <i>Carried.</i>

List of motions discussed in the Legislative Council, etc.—*cont.*

Serial number and date.	Subject, Mover and Result.
57. 17 Nov. 1922 ...	To postpone the resettlement proposals. Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar. <i>Lost.</i>
58. Do. ...	To provide lands and employment to ex-war service men. Rao Bahadur M. C. Raja. <i>Withdrawn.</i>

The Legislative Councils office.

Budget allotment for year 1922-23: Rs. 2,77,900.

* *Staff*.—Class I (2); Class II (Nil); Class III (1); Class IV (14); Class V (7); Class VI (17).

The Reformed Legislative Council under the Government of India Act, 1919, came into existence on the 17th December 1920. The Council Office was formed on the same date to deal with all matters connected with the meetings of the Legislative Council. Before the Reforms, the Secretary to the Government, Local and Municipal Department (now styled Local Self-Government Department) was also the Secretary to the Council and he looked after the duties not only of the Legislative Department but also those relating to the Council which consisted of but 50 members. In view of the largely increased powers of the Reformed Legislative Council, a separate Secretary to the Council was appointed to deal with the business of the Council exclusively, with a suitable staff under him. The office is under the direct control of the Hon'ble the President, the Secretary and his assistants being appointed by His Excellency the Governor. But certain work connected with the Legislative Council has been reserved by the Legislative Department of the Secretariat: these items are, addressing the Government of India on Bills to be introduced into the Council, arranging for elections and attending to election petitions, etc. In April 1922 the Hon'ble the President and the Secretary to the Council went to England to study Parliamentary procedure. They made a close study of the working of the House of

Commons in all its details and after their return certain improvements in the working of the Madras Legislative Council were made as a result of the visit.

An important change introduced as the result of the Secretary's deputation to England is the prompt issue of the Council proceedings. Under the new system proofs are made available to the members of the Legislative Council on the next day but one after each meeting. This improvement has not been so far introduced into any of the other Councils in India.

A beginning was made last year to form a well-equipped and up-to-date library for the use of the members of the Legislative Council. Out of an allotment of Rs. 10,000 provided for this purpose in the Budget of 1922-23, about 1,000 standard books have been purchased; and these have been catalogued and indexed and are available for the use of the members. Books on Parliamentary procedure on Politics and Constitutions, on Economics and on subjects of social interest are fairly represented. Second-hand copies of several useful publications which are out of print at present were also secured by the Secretary when he was in England.

In the year 1921, the Council sat for 46 days and in the following year (1922), it sat for 41 days. Ordinarily the

Council does not sit for 4 months from April to August. Except during the period of this recess, the Council meets every month and sits for not less than five days at a time with the exception of the sitting in March when the Budget is presented, discussed and passed; and for this purpose it sits for a longer period—15 to 20 days.

Besides the Standing Finance Committee, the Public Accounts Committee and the Select Committees on Bills, the members of which are elected by the Council, the former two committees by means of the single transferable vote and the last on the motion of the particular member in charge of a Bill, there are Standing Advisory committees composed mostly of members of the Legislative Council, such as the Industries and the Fisheries Committee, the Local and Municipal Administration and Public Health Committee, the Agency Advisory Committee, a Committee for

Agriculture and Co-operation, the Education and Registration Committee and the Public Works Committee. These Standing Advisory Committees are appointed by the Government and the advice of members is sought on all questions of importance arising in the administration of each particular department and certain non-official members of the Council who are experts on the subject or who are interested in the working of the department are also included as ex-officio or co-opted members. The functions of the Committee are purely advisory.

There are 12 reporters to the Council (10 permanent and 2 temporary) who work in shifts of 15 minutes each and the transcripts are handed in before the close of the day. The reporting staff is also expected to attend to all kinds of committees, both committees of the Legislative Council and those appointed by the Government.

Finance.

Finance is the vehicle of government (Reforms Report, paragraph 185).

Apart from its importance as the fuel of the whole administrative machine, the finance of a country is a symptom and a gauge of the quality of its government. (Government of India's First Despatch to the Secretary of State, dated 5th March 1919, paragraph 56).

Financial arrangements of the Government of Madras prior to the Reforms.

The year 1921-22, which witnessed the introduction of the Reforms, brought about a radical change in the financial relations subsisting between the Central and Provincial Governments. Till that year the Provincial Governments had no separate revenues of their own, their resources being obtained mainly from a share of divided heads of revenue and from lump assignments from Imperial revenues. One of the cardinal features of the Government of India Act of 1919 was the complete separation between the finances of the Central Government and those of the various Provincial Governments and the allocation of definite sources of revenue to Provincial

Governments. To understand the importance of the changes introduced by the Reforms, it is necessary to refer to the nature of the old financial arrangements known as the "Provincial Settlements" which have now been replaced by the new system. The Provincial Settlements in force prior to the 1st April 1921 were the successors of a number of earlier settlements, at first only temporary, then quinquennial and then quasi-permanent, the negotiations regarding which had gone on between the Government of India and the Provincial Governments at intervals for about half a century. These provincial settlements were based, not on the

* The classification of staff is explained at page 778.

revenues of the Provinces, but on their needs as estimated by the Government of India.

History of the financial settlements.—The history of the financial settlements divides itself into five periods, each bringing the Government of India nearer to the recognition of the fact that a Province is entitled to spend the revenues which its Government levies.

In the first period, prior to 1871, both revenue and expenditure were completely centralized. The local Government could not keep any part of its collections and it could not undertake any expenditure without specific sanction.

In the second period, from 1871 to 1882, certain limited allotments were given for expenditure on certain specified services.

In the third period, from 1882 to 1904, the Provinces were given a share in certain growing heads of revenue, but the object seems to have been mainly to stimulate their interest in collections.

The surpluses accumulated by the economies of Madras were resumed by the Government of India at the close of each quinquennial settlement (17·4 lakhs per annum in 1887, 10·38 lakhs per annum in 1892 and 13 lakhs per annum in 1897).

In 1904 commenced a new period, known as the period of the quasi-permanent settlements, in which the principle of equality was first recognized. It was laid down, in the words of the Decentralization Commission Report, that "so far as possible the same share of the chief sources of revenue should be given to each Province, to insure a reasonable equality of treatment." This principle, however, was not carried into practice in the settlements made in the years 1904 and 1905, under which, for instance, Bombay received one-half of the revenue under the heads Land Revenue, Stamps, Excise, Income-tax and Forests, while Madras received one-half of Stamps and one-fourth of the other four. The matter was pressed upon the Government of India, and Sir Edward Baker acknowledged the inequality of the settlement and promised amendment;

and in 1908 this promise was fulfilled and a half share of all the five heads given to both Provinces.

This treatment, however, was short-lived. In 1911 began what was known as the permanent settlement. The intention of the Government of India in adopting the above change was, on the one hand, to give more elasticity to the settlements and more freedom to local Governments in working them, and on the other hand, to protect the general tax-payers of India against possible mismanagement in any particular Province, and to put an end to the frequent and undesirable controversies over the adequacy of the existing settlements. The Government of India retained the option of distributing among the Provinces special grants both recurring and non-recurring out of India's surplus revenues. The net result, comparing Madras and Bombay for convenience again, was that both received the whole of the revenue from Forests and Registration, and half the revenue from Land Revenue, Stamps and Income-tax. But, while Bombay was allowed to take the whole of the Excise, less a fixed assignment equal to one-half of the revenue accruing at the time of the settlement and was allowed to enjoy the increment under this head of growing revenue, Madras was still allowed only one-half of the revenue from that source. If the treatment accorded to Bombay had been accorded to Madras, she would have been enabled in 1919-20 to incur expenditure on Provincial developments to the extent of 95 lakhs more than she did.

The option retained by the Government of India to distribute surplus grants developed into an undesirable system of doles. In this also Madras fell short of getting her share thus:—

For a population of 41½ millions, Madras obtained a recurring grant of 28·50 lakhs for Education during the years 1911-12 to 1919-20, Bengal with a population of 45½ millions received 41·81 lakhs during the same period, and Bombay with a population of 19½ millions received 21·45 lakhs.

The distribution of non-recurring grants tells the same tale. In March 1911, when the Government of India distributed the opium surplus for 1910-11, Madras was given only 11 lakhs out of a total of 147 lakhs for Education and Sanitation, and, out of a total grant of 104 lakhs distributed among the various Provinces for miscellaneous objects, Madras did not receive a single rupee.

It was left for the framers of the Reforms Report to discover and proclaim the inequality of burden which history has imposed on Madras. They said:—

"We attach great weight to the proposition that, if the Provinces are to be really self-governing, they ought to adjust their expenditure, including therein their obligations to the common interests of India, according to their resources and not to draw indefinitely on more enterprising neighbours."

In order to satisfy the demands thus made, Madras had to impose the taxation which was leviable at the discretion of the local Government at a higher rate than other Provinces, while in respect of the administration of Imperial taxes she has by stricter administration imposed a heavier burden upon the tax-payer.

Provincial Revenue and Expenditure from 1889-1890.

The following table shows for a series of years from 1889-90 the total Provincial revenue and expenditure of the Madras Presidency on the basis of the Provincial Settlements then prevailing, and the revenue and expenditure conveyed from the old basis to the basis of the Reforms period and indicates what would have been the position if Madras had been given throughout the treatment which is now recognised as equitable treatment:—

Provincial Receipts and Charges from 1889-90 as adjusted on the basis of the Reforms classification.

Year.	Opening balance.	Receipts as in the Civil Budget Estimate.	Charges as in the Civil Budget Estimate.	Closing balance.	Adjusted on the basis of the Reforms classification (approximate figures)		Difference (6) minus column (7).]
					Receipts—column (3) adjusted.	Charges—column (4) adjusted.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1889-90 ...	LAKHS. 65·29	LAKHS. 294·13	LAKHS. 279·66	LAKHS. 79·76	LAKHS. 718	LAKHS. 361	LAKHS. 357
1890-91 ...	79·76	276·29	289·96	66·09	708	371	337
1891-92 ...	66·09	291·23	315·41	41·91	674	408	266
1892-93 ...	41·91	302·22	318·13	26·00	756	408	348
1893-94 ...	26·00	315·97	312·61	29·36	791	408	383
1894-95 ...	29·36	322·77	313·53	36·80	823	408	415
1895-96 ...	36·80	332·58	328·18	49·01	837	432	405
1896-97 ...	43·01	322·77	342·83	22·95	804	436	368
1897-98 ...	22·95	319·15	334·92	7·18	847	460	387
1898-99 ...	7·18	338·97	322·90	23·25	848	418	430
1899-00 ...	23·25	317·89	335·27	5·67	819	439	380
1900-01 ...	5·67	328·41	331·62	2·46	866	481	385
1901-02 ...	2·46	378·57	328·16	43·87	981	449	532
1902-03 ...	43·87	366·77	366·93	48·71	917	471	446

Provincial Receipts and Charges from 1889-90, etc.—*cont.*

Year.	Opening balance.	Receipts as in the Civil Budget Estimate.	Charges as in the Civil Budget Estimate.	Closing balance.	Adjusted on the basis of the Reforms classification (approximate figures)		Difference [column (6) minus column (7).]
					Receipts column (3) ad. justed.	Charges column (4) ad. justed.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
1903-04 ...	42.71	424.84	372.43	95.12	935	481	454
1904-05 ...	95.12	387.22	381.24	81.10	923	500	423
1905-06 ...	81.10	417.55	415.35	83.30	963	538	427
1906-07 ...	83.30 4.79	460.75	478.57	100.27	1,006	548	459
1907-08 ...	100.27	498.38	498.83	99.82	1,042	567	475
1908-09 ...	99.82	582.15	561.90	120.07	1,079	592	487
1909-10 ...	120.07	598.30	585.63	132.74	1,113	618	495
1910-11 ...	132.74	643.27	620.11	155.90	1,135	650	485
1911-12 ...	155.90	701.32	671.93	185.29	1,179	687	492
1912-13 ...	185.29	808.38	765.08	228.59	1,243	788	460
1913-14 ...	228.59	757.42	810.41	175.60	1,275	829	447
1914-15 ...	175.60	757.34	822.78	110.18	1,269	841	428
1915-16 ...	110.18	767.70	767.84	110.03	1,297	787	510
1916-17 ...	110.02	793.79	752.43	152.38	1,337	771	566
1917-18 ...	152.38	834.30	785.60	201.08	1,383	803	580
1918-19 ...	201.08	874.65	885.41	210.29	1,443	884	559
1919-20 ...	210.29	954.97	959.33	205.93	1,533	989	594
1920-21 ...	205.93	953.87	1,101.02	58.78	1,560	1,130	430

Changes effected by the Reforms.

Provincial Revenue and Expenditure

As already stated, with the advent of the Reforms there has been since the 1st April 1921 a complete separation of all-India and Provincial revenues and expenditure, though all moneys received from sources of provincial revenue are paid into the public account, of which the Governor-General in Council continues to be the custodian. In order to meet the expenditure required by the Government of India for the upkeep and development of services which clearly appertain to the Imperial sphere, the Government of India are credited with the revenues derived from the taxes which

are levied at a uniform rate throughout India, such as Customs, Income-tax and Salt and from Government services such as Railways, Posts and Telegraphs and Opium. The remaining revenues, i.e., the revenues arising from the administration of Provincial subjects, belong to the Provincial Governments by statutory right and form the main item of Provincial income.

The Provincial Governments are concerned with the administration of Central subjects only in so far as they act as agents of the Government of India in their administration (for example, Customs, Salt, etc.) and in such capacity are vested with certain financial powers.

Of the principal heads of revenue which were divided between Central and Provincial prior to the 1st April 1921, Land Revenue, Irrigation, Excise and Stamps have since become wholly Provincial, while Income-tax has been reserved as a Central source of income. Similarly, in the case of expenditure, all expenditure on Provincial subjects is charged against Provincial revenues and accordingly, expenditure under Stamps, Excise, Major Irrigation Works and Famine Relief, which was till the 1st April 1921 shared between the Central and Provincial Governments, has become entirely Provincial.

The following are the several heads of Provincial Revenue and Expenditure:—

Revenue.—Land Revenue, Excise, Stamps, profits from productive Irrigation works, Forests, Registration, Administration of Justice, Jails, Interest on Provincial Advance and Loan Account, Police, Education, Medical, Public Health, Agriculture, Industries, contributions for Pensions and Gratuities, Stationery and Printing, Minor Irrigation works, and Civil works (excluding receipts from buildings belonging to Central departments).

Expenditure.—Land Revenue, Excise, Stamps, Irrigation Works, Forests, Registration, Interest on debt, General Administration, excluding Audit and Currency, but including Local Fund Audit, Administration of Justice, Jails, Police, Education, Medical, Public Health, Agriculture, Industries, Superannuation allowances and pensions, Civil Works, Stationery and Printing, Famine Relief, Ports and Pilotage, Scientific Departments, Miscellaneous Departments (Commissioner of Labour, Inspector of Factories etc.) and Provincial contribution to the Central Government.

The Yield of the Taxes.

The exact incidence of the taxes imposed in the Presidency and the extent to which each augments the resources available to the local Government have been a good deal obscured in the past by the fact that some taxes were levied by the Central Government and others by the Provincial Government, while in

regard to the latter, the proceeds were divided between the two Governments in varying degrees under a succession of intricate provincial contracts. It is not proposed here to touch upon the revenues which are secured solely for the Government of India by services such as the post office, telegraphs and railways, nor upon the taxes which are of the nature of local rates, that is to say, taxes the bulk of which are levied by local bodies, with which may be included the port dues which go into the local funds administered by various port authorities. For the rest, it may be useful to touch briefly upon the main taxes levied, whether they are Central or Provincial, taking them in the order of their magnitude, and indicating briefly the changes that have occurred in the last thirty years.

Land Revenue.—The most important is of course the *Land Revenue*, the principles of the levy of which are fairly well known and involve an increase which, though it is by no means equivalent, follows upon the increase in prices of agricultural products. This is the main factor of the increase in the last thirty years which is indicated by the figures below:—

	LAKHS.
1891-92 ...	392.25
1901-02 ...	506.33
1911-12 ...	563.92
1921-22 ...	607.46
1922-23 (Revised) ...	643.30
1923-24 (Budget) ...	634.37

This is a tax that has been the subject of many criticisms, of which it is important to note one here, namely, that inasmuch as revisions are based mainly upon prices, the man whose tax was fixed in the nineties is at a great advantage when compared with the man who is paying on the basis of the prices of the last five or even ten years.

Excise.—Next in magnitude to Land Revenue is Excise, which differs from all the other taxes levied in that it is the one tax which the Government have never had any scruple in increasing up to a point which just falls short of

inducing illicit practices on such a scale as to be uncontrollable.

The following figures of total taxation per proof gallon of country spirit illustrate the results of this policy:—

	RS.	A.	P.
1891-92	5	2	4
1901-02	5	13	0
1911-12	7	11	4
1919-20	11	2	0
1920-21	13	5	5
1921-22	12	12	9

The total receipts from Excise, which are noted below, show how this item of revenue, from being less than one-third of the Land Revenue thirty years ago, has now reached nearly 86 per cent of it—

	LAKHS.
1891-92	121.25
1901-02	142.77
1911-12	300.22
1921-22	488.17
1922-23 (Revised)	490.46
1923-24 (Budget)	543.35

The receipts from Opium are credited in the main to the Central Government. In the case, however, of Excise opium supplied to the Madras Presidency for sale, the Madras Government is credited with the sale-proceeds after deducting the cost price. This gain and the rentals derived from opium shops are included in the total figures under Excise.

Customs.—The next item in magnitude is Customs, a purely central source of revenue. In this case, there have been several changes in rates. The general tariff was re-introduced in 1894. The general rate was raised from 5 to 7½ per cent in 1916, to 11 per cent in 1921 and to 15 per cent in 1922. The receipts under Customs have risen as follows:—

	LAKHS.
1911-12	78.50
1920-21	192.50
1921-22	212.45
1922-23 (Revised)	306.17
1923-24 (Budget)	327.67

Stamps.—Next comes the revenue from Stamps, which is divided between non-judicial and judicial, the growth in revenue under which is attributable to the increase in commercial activity and in litigation. In this case there has been very little change in rate in the thirty years up to year 1922-23 when legislation was undertaken for enhancing the Stamp duties and Court-fees. The table below shows the increase in revenue:—

	LAKHS.
1891-1892	66.66
1901-1902	85.94
1911-1912	125.81
1921-1922	189.85
1922-1923 (Revised)	222.00
1923-1924 (Budget)	239.45

Salt is another Imperial head of revenue. The rate per maund, which was Rs. 2-8-0, was reduced to Rs. 2 in 1903, to Rs. 1-8-0 in 1905, and to Re. 1 in 1907 and was raised again to Rs. 1-4-0 in 1916 and to Rs. 2-8-0 from 1st March 1923. The changes in receipts are exhibited in the table below:—

	LAKHS.
1891-1892	177.16
1901-1902	191.17
1911-1912	107.43
1921-1922	139.02
1922-1923 (Revised)	151.22
1923-1924 (Budget)	239.15

Income-tax.—The maximum rate was raised in 1916 from 5 pies to 12 pies in the rupee, after which there were imposed a super-tax and later an excess profits tax for one year. In 1922 the maximum rate of income-tax was raised to 1 anna 6 pies in the rupee. The receipts have risen as follows:—

	LAKHS.
1891-1892	18.94
1920-1921	172.42
1921-1922	177.73
1922-1923 (Revised)	149.93
1923-1924 (Budget)	196.51

The great bulk of this goes from 1921-22 to the Government of India, but the Provincial Government receives what is known as the pie rate, that is, 3 pies for every rupee by which the income assessed to the tax in any year exceeds the income assessed in 1920-21.

The above are the main taxes imposed for revenue purposes. The remaining sources of revenue are largely payments for services rendered or return on capital invested.

Registration.—The revenue from Registration is mainly of the former kind and the increase in its receipts has been due to the increasing popularity of the system and the steady progress in registration of documents that has ensued. The scale of fees was raised in 1922. The total revenue has risen as follows:—

	LAKHS.
1901-02	14.47
1911-12	20.52
1921-22	32.56
1922-23 (Revised)	36.70
1923-24 (Budget)	37.42

Irrigation.—The revenue from Irrigation represents the return on capital invested. The total sum invested in irrigation works amounts roughly to 9 crores and the return from such works, after deducting working expenses and interest on capital outlay, amounts to about 62 lakhs, or nearly 7 per cent.

Forests.—The return from Forests is also largely in the nature of interest on capital invested. The total income has increased as follows:—

	LAKHS.
1901-02	25.18
1911-12	41.35
1921-22	48.57
1922-23 (Revised)	53.72
1923-24 (Budget)	50.52

Industries.—The return from Industries is quite a recent development and expected in the year 1923-24 to

amount to 12.50 lakhs. Endeavours are being made to put the Government industrial concerns on a commercial basis, each with its own working capital.

Minor items.—In addition to these, there are sundry minor items of income for which it is unnecessary to give a comparative table. The anticipated return under these heads for the year 1923-24 is shown in the table below:—

	LAKHS.
Administration of Justice (Magisterial fines, etc.) ...	14.22
Jails (Jail manufactures, etc.) ...	8.68
Police (Cattle-pounds, etc.) ...	6.00
Education (Fees in Govt. Colleges and Schools) ...	5.90
Civil Works (Rents of buildings, etc.) ...	6.15
Interest (11.07), Medical (3.17), Agriculture (3.69), Miscellaneous (4.06) and sundry items ...	34.26
	75.91

To sum up, the final division of the sources of revenue between the Central and Provincial Governments from the 1st April 1921 is as follows:—

Central.—Customs, Income-tax, Salt and Opium.

Provincial.—Land Revenue, Excise, Stamps, Forest, Irrigation, Registration, a very small portion of Income-tax, and sundry minor items.

Provincial Contributions to the Central Government.—In consequence of the complete separation between the finances of the Central Government and those of the Provincial Governments, it was found that the receipts of the Central Government fell short of their expenditure by 983 lakhs. The question of making good this deficit by contribution from Provincial Governments was considered by Lord Meston's committee and later by the Parliamentary Joint select committee. With reference to the recommendations of the latter committee it was laid down in Devolution that the sum of 983 lakhs should be met.

from contributions from the Provincial Governments as follows:—

Province.	Contribution.	Percentage of the figure in col. 2 to the total.	Standard share.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	LAKHS		
Madras ...	348	35½	19
United Provinces ...	240	24½	20
Punjab ...	175	18	10
Burma ...	64	6½	7
Bengal ...	63(a)	6½	21
Bombay ...	56	5½	14½
Central Provinces and Berar.	22	2	5½
Assam ...	16	1½	3
	983	100	100

(a) Since remitted for a period of 3 years from 1922.

In making the above recommendation the joint committee have made an emphatic declaration of their intention that the contributions from the Provinces to the Central Government should cease at the earliest possible moment.

The initial contribution demanded from Madras is 348 lakhs or 35½ per cent of the Central deficit, while the standard and equitable share is only 19 per cent.

It has also been laid down in Devolution Rule 18 that, if in any year a reduction is made in the total of the Provincial contributions, a reduction will be made in the contributions of those local Governments only, whose last previous annual contributions exceeded their standard shares of the reduced demand and that the reduction in the case of each will be proportionate to such excess. If therefore any reduction is made in the total demand of 920 lakhs, the bulk of it will go towards the reduction of the present large con-

tribution of 348 lakhs from Madras, but so far no reduction has been made; and the levy of such a large contribution from Madras has been the subject of strong and continued protests.

Provincial Loan Account.—Prior to the 1st April 1921, the Provincial Advance and Loan Account, i.e., the moneys required for the grant of loans to agriculturists, local bodies, etc., was financed by the Government of India. The local Government paid to the Government of India interest on the amounts outstanding, while the interest received from local bodies and agriculturists was credited to provincial revenues. With effect from the 1st April 1921, these loans have to be financed by the Provincial Governments. Under Devolution Rule 23, the total amount due to the Government of India by the Government of Madras on the 1st April 1921, viz., 109.86 lakhs has to be repaid with interest in not less than 12 years. The annual instalment in repayment of the principal is 9.50 lakhs and the interest paid in 1921–22 was 4.53 lakhs.

Capital outlay on Irrigation Works.—The capital outlay on major irrigation works (productive and protective) was in the past met by the Government of India. With effect from the 1st April 1921 the revenues and charges on account of irrigation works are wholly provincial. The capital sums spent by the Government of India on these works up to the 31st March 1921 are treated as advances made to the local Government from the revenues of India on which interest is payable to the Central Government, although the capital sum need not be repaid. The total sum spent by the Government of India on irrigation works in Madras up to the 31st March 1921 is 875.26 lakhs and the interest paid by the local Government is nearly 30 lakhs per annum.

Famine Relief.—The financing of famine expenditure has also been placed on a new basis under the Reforms. Under Devolution Rule 29, the Madras Government is required to maintain a famine insurance fund by contributing from its revenues a fixed sum of 66

lakhs every year. This fund is not to be expended save upon actual famine relief expenditure, or construction of protective irrigation or other works for the prevention of famine, or for the grant of loans to cultivators either under the Agriculturists' Loans Act or for relief purposes. The balance at the credit of

the fund is regarded as invested with the Central Government, which pays interest on it. The annual assignment can be suspended only when the accumulated total of the fund is not less than six times the annual assignment of 6.61 lakhs.

Budget Procedure.

The gradual development of self-governing institutions forms part of the policy formulated by the Government of India Act of 1919, and with a view to attain this end, certain of the provincial subjects have been transferred to popular control. The transferred subjects, the most important of which are Local Self-Government, Education (other than European Education), Excise, Registration, Medical and Public Health, Agriculture, Industries and Public Works, are administered by the Governor assisted by Ministers chosen from among the elected members of the Legislature. The other subjects are reserved for administration by the Governor assisted by his Executive Council, and include, among others, Land Revenue, General Administration and Maintenance of Law and Order. In respect of these reserved subjects, the primary responsibility for their proper administration still remains with the Secretary of State.

The division of Provincial subjects into "Reserved" and "Transferred" has not been attended by an allocation of the sources of provincial revenue to the two branches. The expenditure on all subjects is a charge on the general revenues and balances of the province. The Provincial Budget is considered by the whole Government acting together and the distribution on the incomes for expenditure on a reserved and transferred subjects is a matter of agreement between the two sides of the Government. The budget estimates as framed by the Executive Government are laid before the Legislative Council and the proposals of the Government for the appropriation of provincial revenues in any year are, except in the case of certain non-voted

charges referred to later, submitted to the vote of the Council in the shape of demands for grants. The Council may assent, or refuse its assent, to a demand, or may reduce the amount of the demand either by a reduction of the whole grant or by the omission or reduction of any of the items of expenditure comprising the demand, subject, however, to certain limitations and exceptions. This power to vote supplies is an essential characteristic of a representative assembly and the resolutions passed by the Legislative Council in connection with the budget now possess a mandatory character and the Executive Government is bound to give effect to the wishes of the Legislature as expressed through these resolutions.

The Governor, however, possesses the power to authorize in cases of emergency such expenditure as may be necessary for the safety or tranquillity of the province or for the carrying on of any department, and in the case of reserved subjects he may restore an item specially vetoed by the Council, on a certificate that the proposed expenditure is essential to the discharge of his responsibility for the subject concerned. All proposals for appropriation emanate from the Executive Government and the Council does not possess the power to vote any increase of expenditure during the budget discussions. In addition to the above limitations on the powers of the Council, the following items of expenditure have been removed from the scope of the Council's vote:—

- The contribution payable to the Central Government.
- Interest and sinking fund charges on loans.

(c) Expenditure, of which the amount is prescribed by or under any law,

(d) Salaries and pensions of persons appointed by or with the approval of His Majesty or by the Secretary of State in Council, and

(e) Salaries of Judges of the High Court and of the Advocate-General.

In cases of doubt whether any particular item of expenditure falls or does

not fall under one of the exceptions detailed above the decision of the Governor is final.

The following table shows, under "Reserved" and "Transferred" subjects, respectively, the reductions that have been made in the budget by vote of the Council and the restorations that have been effected by certificate of His Excellency the Governor.

Head of account.	Budget, 1921-22.		Budget, 1922-23.		Budget, 1923-24.	
	Reserved.	Transferred.	Reserved.	Transferred.	Reserved.	Transferred.
5. Land Revenue ...	LAKHS. 5.15	LAKHS. ...	LAKHS. 5.00	LAKHS. ...	LAKHS. 28	LAKHS. ...
6. Excise * ...	...	50	...	30	...	...
8. Forest ...	2.16†	...	1.06	...	1.00	...
9. Registration ...	...	...	...	03	...	...
22. General Administration ...	18	...	...	...	...	...
24. Administration of Justice ...	13	...	...	...	64	...
25. Jails and Convict Settlements ...	...	...	1.11	...	20	...
26. Police ...	...	...	2.00	...	50	...
31. Agriculture ...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...
37. Miscellaneous Departments ...	1.00	...	21	...	10†	...
41. Civil Works ...	...	4.75	...	13	...	1.35
47. Miscellaneous Agency Division ...	...	...	20	...	...	...
Loans and advances by the Provincial Government.	...	...	...	...	5.00†	...
Total ...	8.92	5.25	22.58	48	7.72	1.35

* The Provincial demand for Excise represents two-thirds of the charges of the joint Salt and Excise department.

† These reductions were restored by the Local Government on certificates by His Excellency the Governor under section 72-D of the Government of India Act.

Financial powers of the Local Government.

Taxation and Borrowing.—With the advent of the Reforms, the field of provincial sources of revenue has been extended in the direction of taxation and borrowing. The Scheduled Taxes rules

framed under section 80-A (3) (a) of the Government of India Act have given local legislatures the power to impose taxation, without the previous sanction of the Governor-General, in respect of certain matters such as land put to use other than agricultural, advertisements, amusements, etc.

As regards borrowing, the power has for the first time been conferred by section 30(1)(a) of the Government of India Act, under which a local Government may, on behalf and in the name of the Secretary of State in Council, raise money on the security of the revenues allocated to it under the Act subject to certain conditions. The loan proposals require the sanction of the Government of India if the loan is to be raised in India, and of the Secretary of State if the loan is to be raised outside India; and in sanctioning the raising of the loan, the Government of India or the Secretary of State may specify the amount of the issue and any or all of the conditions under which the loan shall be raised. Loans can be raised by provincial Governments only for certain specific purposes such as capital expenditure on irrigation, construction or acquisition of any work or permanent asset of a material character connected with a project of lasting public utility, financing of famine relief, etc.; and where the investment is unlikely to yield an adequate return the maintenance of a sinking fund has been prescribed.

Powers of sanction.—At the same time the restrictions previously imposed on the powers of the local Government to sanction expenditure out of their resources have to a large extent been removed. A distinction is, however, made between powers to sanction and incur expenditure on Transferred Subjects and powers in relation to expenditure on Reserved Subjects. The Parliamentary Joint Committee have observed that it is the intention of the Government of India Act of 1919 that expenditure on Transferred Subjects should, with the narrowest possible reservations, be within the exclusive control of the Provincial Legislature.

Thus, in respect of Transferred Subjects, the sanction of the Secretary of State in Council is necessary for the creation of any new or the abolition of any existing permanent post, or for the increase or reduction of the pay attached to any permanent post, if the post is one which would ordinarily be held by a member of an all-India Service, or for

the increase or reduction of the cadre of an all-India Service; for the creation of a permanent post on a maximum rate of pay exceeding Rs. 1,200 a month; for the creation of a temporary post the pay of which exceeds Rs. 4,000 a month; or the extension beyond a period of two years of a temporary post with pay exceeding Rs. 1,200 a month; and for expenditure on the purchase of imported stores or stationery.

In regard to expenditure on Reserved Subjects, in addition to the above, further restrictions have been imposed. Thus, the sanction of the Secretary of State is necessary for capital expenditure upon Irrigation, Navigation and similar works when the original estimate exceeds 50 lakhs. Such sanction is also necessary for a revision of permanent establishment involving additional establishment charges exceeding 5 lakhs a year; provided that, if a resolution has been passed by the Legislative Council recommending an increase of establishment charges for this purpose, the sanction of the Secretary of State is not required unless the expenditure exceeds 15 lakhs a year.

The local Government also exercise certain limited powers in their capacity as agents to the Governor-General in Council in the administration of Central Subjects, such as Customs, and Salt. For instance, they can sanction the creation or abolition of a permanent post provided that the maximum pay of the post does not exceed Rs. 500 a month; sanction the creation of a temporary post on pay not exceeding Rs. 1,500 for not more than six months; and sanction revision of the pay of an establishment provided that the additional expenditure does not exceed Rs. 6,000 a year.

Committees of the Local Legislature.—The introduction of the Reforms scheme has brought into existence two Committees of the local Legislature, namely, the Public Accounts Committee, and the Finance Committee, the functions of which are calculated to bring the Legislature increasingly into touch with the details of the financial problems dealt with by the Executive Government.

The Public Accounts Committee is a statutory body which is constituted soon after the commencement of each financial year, not less than two-thirds of which are elected by the non-official members of the Legislative Council, the remaining members being nominated by the Governor. The Finance Member is the Chairman. The main function of the Committee is scrutiny of the Audit and Appropriation Reports of the province. It satisfies itself that the money voted by the Council has been spent within the scope of the demands granted by the Council and brings to the notice of the Council all financial irregularities.

In addition to the Public Accounts Committee, which is a machine for ensuring regularity in public expenditure, there is the Finance Committee of the Legislative Council which is an advisory body for scrutiny of expenditure and for recommending economies. The Finance Committee, which is also constituted every year, consists of nine members, of whom six are elected by the non-official members of the Council and the remaining members, including the Finance Member who is ex-officio Chairman, are nominated by the Governor. Its main function is the examination and discussion of the budget proposals of the Executive Government, including the supplementary estimates. It also examines new schemes of expenditure before they are entered in the budget.

The Finance Committee constituted for the year 1922-23 has also been appointed as a Retrenchment Committee with a view to further curtailment of expenditure.

Financial position.

Provincial revenue and expenditure.—From the table given in the earlier portion of this Chapter, it will be seen that thirty years ago, in 1892-93, the revenue assigned to this Presidency was only 302 lakhs and the actual expenditure was 818 lakhs. If the present settlement had been in force, this Government would have been in receipt of a revenue

of 756 lakhs and the expenditure on the new basis would have been 408; in other words, the provincial contribution in those days was nearly one-half of the gross provincial revenue on the new basis.

Ten years later, in 1902-03, the total figures for revenue and expenditure were 367 lakhs. Had the new settlement been in force, the revenue would have been 917 lakhs and the expenditure 471 lakhs, so that again very nearly half the gross provincial revenue went to the Government of India.

By the beginning of the war, in 1914-15, things had improved somewhat. The revenue was 757 lakhs and the expenditure 822 lakhs; but if the new settlement had been in force, the revenue would have been 1,269 lakhs and the expenditure 841 lakhs, leaving a contribution of 128 lakhs.

Then followed the four war years (1915-16 to 1918-19), in which expenditure was restricted in every direction with the result that at the end of 1918-19 there was a balance of 210 lakhs. In the first year after the war, viz., the year 1919-20, the receipts on the old basis amounted to 955 lakhs and the charges to 959 lakhs, exceeding the revenue by only 4 lakhs. In the year 1920-21, which was the year when the Reforms were in the making, the revenue on the old basis amounted to 954 lakhs, while the expenditure rose to 1,101 lakhs, exceeding the revenue by 147 lakhs.

This excess expenditure was mainly due to the urgent necessity for revision of pay of all officers (both gazetted and non-gazetted) in the Presidency. The total expenditure incurred in 1920-21 on account of the revision of salaries amounted to about 128 lakhs. Even that, however, proved far short of the necessities, and in 1921-22, the first year of the Reforms period, the extra expenditure in consequence of the increase of salaries amounted to nearly 2 crores. At the same time there was another great set-back due to the temporary success of the non-co-operation movement, which cut down the provincial receipts from Land Revenue, Excise

and Forests and increased the charges in Malabar and on the maintenance of law and order generally. The total receipts for 1921-22 amounted to 1,542 lakhs, while the total expenditure, including the provincial contribution to the Central Government of 348 lakhs, amounted to 1,641 lakhs, leaving a deficit of about 99 lakhs.

Towards the commencement of the year 1921-22, His Excellency Lord Willingdon announced his intention of calling upon all heads of departments to show how they would carry on their administration if they were compelled to reduce the charges thereof by 20 per cent. The net result of the retrenchments effected by the Government in 1921-22 was the abolition of 60 gazetted appointments, 565 non-gazetted appointments, and 4,765 constables, attenders and peons, and about 7,000 members of the village staff. The department of Land Records was entirely swept away; and in the department of Public Works no new works were undertaken and as a consequence, there were abolished the posts of 1 Superintending Engineer, 7 Executive Engineers, 22 Sub divisional officers, 200 subordinates and 315 menials.

When the budget for 1922-23 came to be framed, the Provincial revenue was still at a low ebb. The Legislative Council recommended an increase of pay to village headmen, amounting to nearly 35 lakhs a year, while they did not approve of taxation to meet it.

The Madras Government was therefore obliged to embark upon increases in the Stamp duties and Court fees and Registration fees. It was anticipated that the yield from the Stamp duties and Court fees would amount to 70 lakhs and that from the enhanced Registration fees to 7½ lakhs. The actual yield from the new Stamp duties and Court fees has, however, proved to be only one half of what was anticipated. The total revenue for 1922-23 according to the revised estimate is 1,635 lakhs and the expenditure 1,653 lakhs, leaving a deficit of 18 lakhs, a result which was achieved by the enforcement of all possible economies in the various departments of Government.

The budget for the year 1923-24 has been framed on the basis of the revenue recovering, the non-co-operation movement being at least quiescent, the Malabar rebellion over, and the revision of salaries practically at an end. According to the figures as finally passed by the Legislative Council, the total revenue is estimated at 1,687 lakhs and the total expenditure at 1,712 lakhs, leaving a deficit of about 25 lakhs.

Figures under principal heads.—The following statement shows by principal heads the total revenue and expenditure for the four years, 1920-21 to 1923-24, the figures for 1920-21 having been adjusted with reference to the classification of revenue and expenditure adopted since the Reforms:—

Revenue heads.	Revenue.			
	1920-21 Actuals (adjusted with reference to Reforms classification).	1921-22 Actuals.	1922-23 Revised estimate.	1923-24 Budget estimate.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Land Revenue	578.49	607.48	643.30	684.37
Excise	539.07	488.17	490.46	548.35
Stamps	178.10	189.85	222.00	239.45
Forest	52.69	48.57	53.72	50.52
Registration	30.61	32.56	36.70	37.42
Irrigation (after deducting working expenses)	89.31	91.77	94.10	94.31
Other heads	91.56	83.89	94.88	87.71
Total	1,559.83	1,542.29	1,635.16	1,687.18

Expenditure.

Expenditure heads.	1920-21 Actuals adjusted.	1921-22 Actuals.	1922-23 Revised estimate.	1923-24 Budget estimate.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Land Revenue (a)	185.22	129.33	139.31	144.47
General Administration (a)	24.46	135.10	132.93	136.25
Administration of Justice (a)	118.65	94.57	93.99	98.13
(a)	328.33	359.00	366.23	378.85
Police	176.87	200.40	205.81	204.03
Education	133.00	143.24	157.70	172.08
Civil Works	110.89	121.84	118.96	112.50
Irrigation (excluding working expenses of major irrigation works)	69.31	78.80	74.15	79.13
Medical and Public Health	67.88	85.32	76.54	80.81
Forest	45.31	52.29	49.69	50.89
Superannuation allowances and pensions	38.01	45.83	48.89	52.35
Agriculture and Industries	36.39	46.23	48.20	51.87
Jails	28.01	29.56	39.95	37.21
Excise	26.63	30.89	29.90	31.96
Stationery and Printing	24.24	24.69	24.06	27.00
Registration	20.97	22.61	22.07	23.64
Other heads	24.16	52.51	39.69	61.34
Contribution to the Central Government	(b) 348.00	348.00	348.00	348.00
Total expenditure charged to Revenue	1,474.10	1,641.01	1,652.84	1,711.72
Excess of expenditure over revenue.	...	98.72	17.88	24.59

(a) There have been changes in the classification of charges affecting the three heads "Land Revenue," "General Administration," and "Administration of Justice"; and the total figures for these three heads show the real growth in expenditure.

(b) There was no direct provincial contribution in 1920-21; the figure 348 lakhs is entered for purposes of comparison.

Total receipts and disbursements.—The total receipts and disbursements of the Government of Madras for the three years 1921-22 to 1923-24 including transactions on capital account and under debt heads are exhibited in the following table:—

	Actuals, 1921-22.	Revised, 1922-23.	Budget, 1923-24.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Receipts.	1,542.29	1,635.16	1,687.13
Revenue	...	...	...
Loans between Central and Provincial Governments	114.86	81.63	120.79
Amalgamated Insurance Fund	...	5.52	5.88
Total receipts	1,657.15	1,722.31	1,813.80
Opening balance	58.78	...	5.52
Grand total	1,715.93	1,722.31	1,819.32
Disbursements.	1,641.01	1,652.84	1,711.72
Expenditure charged to Revenue	...	...	...
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—	7.19	7.33	11.72
Irrigation	11.30	...	3.99
Civil works	...	...	...
Loans and advances to Local Bodies, agriculturists, etc. (net after deducting recoveries.)	46.93	42.38	62.57
Loans between Central and Provincial Governments	9.50	9.50	9.50
Total disbursements	1,715.93	1,716.79	1,807.92
Closing balance	...	5.52	11.40
Grand total	1,715.93	1,722.31	1,819.32

The debt of the Presidency.—As already stated, local Governments have been given independent borrowing powers subject to certain restrictions as regards the objects for which money may be borrowed, the amount of the issues, the rate of interest and other conditions, under which the loan may be raised. The Madras Government have not so far entered the open market and all their borrowings have so far been met by advances from the Central Government.

The total amount of debt at the end 1923-24 on which the Madras Government will be paying interest to

the Government of India is 1,260.74 lakhs which is made up of:—

(1) Irrigation Works (capital outlay incurred by the Government of India up to 31st March 1921, which is of the nature of permanent debt) 875.26

(2) Old Provincial Advance and Loan Account (the total amount due to the Government of India on 1st April 1921 was 109.86 lakhs which is repayable with interest, in twelve annual instalments of principal. During the three years 1921-22

	LAKHS.
to 1923-24, three instalments aggregating (3 X 9.50) or 28.50 lakhs, will be paid leaving a balance of 81.36 lakhs) ...	81.36
(3) Short-term loans to be repaid in 15 years ...	304.12
1921-22 ...	114.86
1922-23 (81.73 — + 74 ...	76.89
repayment) (130.79 — ...	112.37
1923-24 (8.42 repayment) ...	304.12
	1,260.71

Leaving out of account the permanent debt on account of Irrigation Works, the total borrowings from the Government of India amount to (81.36 + 304.12) or 385.48 lakhs. Of this sum, 261.71 lakhs are lent again to local bodies, agriculturists, zamindars and others who are responsible for the charges of the loans, 26.24 lakhs represent the outlay on productive irrigation works since the Reforms and 15.29 lakhs represent the capital expenditure on certain works included in the Public Works programme. The balance to be accounted for is 82.21 lakhs.

The deficits in the Revenue account in the three years amount to (98.72 + 17.68 + 24.59) or 140.99 lakhs. Deducting the opening balance to the credit of this Government on the 1st April 1921, viz., 58.78 lakhs, the total borrowings for meeting the deficit amount to 82.21 lakhs. This figure does not however accurately represent the extent of the dead-weight debt of the Madras Government, because against this sum should be set about 29 lakhs which are invested in industrial enterprises, some of which are profitable, and about 36 lakhs spent or allotted as grants to local authorities for water supply and drainage schemes and other permanent works of public utility. If these two sums [(29 + 36) or 65 lakhs] are deducted and if a provision of about 3 lakhs is made for the repayment of the Sinking Fund loans up to the end of 1922-23 the real dead-weight debt at the end of 1923-24 will be about 20 lakhs.

Future outlook.—It may be hoped that the Provincial revenues, which received a set-back in 1921-22 and 1922-23 on account of the temporary success of the non-co-operation movement, will in future years show, as in the past, a normal growth sufficient to cover the normal increase in expenditure. In addition to this, the recommendations of the Retrenchment Committee, who are overhauling the machinery of the several departments of Government, are expected to result in a considerable reduction of expenditure.

Over and above all this, there has to be considered the large temporary drain on the resources of Madras which is involved by the contribution of 348 lakhs to the Central Government, representing about one-fifth of the gross Provincial revenues. Several representations have been made by the Madras Government for a substantial reduction in this contribution, but so far they have not been successful. There is, however, reason to hope, as will be seen from the pronouncements made by the Hon'ble Sir Basil Blackett, Finance Member of the Government of India, and His Excellency the Governor-General, extracted below, that in the near future there will be a substantial reduction in the Provincial contribution of Madras which will make possible expenditure on various urgent and necessary schemes, especially in the nation-building departments, which are now hung up for want of funds.

Extract from the Budget speech dated 1st March 1923 of the Hon'ble Sir Basil Blackett, Finance Member of the Government of India.

"I do not think that any one considering Indian finances at the present time can fail to be impressed by the undesirability of a long continuance of the present unsatisfactory position in regard to the provincial contributions. The Government of India have stated plainly that, as soon as they are able to do so, they intend to reduce, and eventually extinguish, these contributions."

But as long as we have a deficit in the Central budget, it is obviously impossible for us to make a beginning with the reduction of provincial contributions.

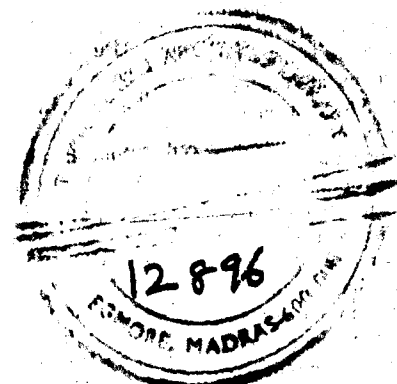
"Much, therefore, as we should have liked to be able to make a beginning of the reduction of the provincial contributions, it is obvious that this year we must confine ourselves to an attempt to deal with our own deficit. I would, however, add this appeal to all who are interested in a reduction in the provincial contributions. Let them give us their full support in any measures we propose for securing a balanced Central budget in the certainty that by so doing they are hastening the day when the contributions can begin to be released."

Extract from the statement by His Excellency the Governor-General on 20th March 1923 certifying the Finance Bill with the salt tax at Rs. 2-8 per maund.—

"Ever since my arrival in this country the Legislature, all sections of the press and public men in deputations, addresses and speeches have insistently urged on me the vital necessity of securing financial equilibrium. In addition representations had persistently been made that the Government of India should

balance its budget in order that it might begin to remit the contributions of 94 crores from the Provincial Governments to the Government of India, a matter vitally important to the progress of those departments which have, under the Reforms Scheme, been committed to the charge of Ministers. Many of the members had emphasised the need of regaining equilibrium as a necessary preliminary to fulfilling our obligations in regard to the gradual reduction of provincial contributions; and it is indeed obvious that no step in this direction can be taken so long as the finances of the Central Government are in deficit."

"Unbalanced budgets appear to me to involve dangers to the future of India perhaps inherently greater than any constitutional or political issue, while their immediate effect is to stifle the development in the provision of all those beneficent activities, e.g., Education, Public Health, Industry, which should be the first fruits of the reforms. I am convinced therefore that my action will prove of ultimate benefit in the development of the reforms and the advancement of India and for these I shall continue to labour in the discharge of the high responsibilities entrusted to me as Governor-General."



The Application of Astronomical Principles to Indian Historical Investigations.

For reasons that will presently appear, the subject has received more attention in the south than in other parts of India. The system of the Indian Calendar itself was a mystery for a long time to Europeans resident in India and was for the first time disclosed to European readers in two pamphlets dated about 1740, one by Beschi, the famous Jesuit missionary and Tamil scholar who lived and wrote at Madura, and the other by Walther, a Protestant Lutheran missionary at Tranquebar. These works must have been the result of considerable labour on the part of their respective writers, but it is evident that their object was purely and simply to explain the ordinary terms of the Indian Calendar or Panchanga; and neither of these missionaries probably suspected the important bearings of the science they were helping to found on the future of Indian History, or on the interpretation of dated Indian inscriptions. Walther must have seen the inscriptions at least at Tanjore and Beschi had abundant opportunities of seeing not only those at Madura but the much more famous and more ancient inscriptions at Trichinopoly and in Mysore. One reason may be suggested why their curiosity in this respect was foredoomed to disappointment. Few of the inscriptions in question, perhaps none, mentioned years whether by the Salivahana or by the Vikrama, or any other era. Assuming that these missionaries had an intimate knowledge of the Indian Calendar or Panchanga, as current in their time, it must have passed their comprehension how to locate in time calendrical details, in which no year figured as a prominent element. In the last quarter of the

eighteenth century, the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal was founded and its annual transactions devoted a good deal of space to the interpretation of Indian inscriptions. It so happens, however, that the first inscriptions examined by the Royal Asiatic Society were those of Bengal, or of the Vijayanagar Kings, in all of which there are years of the Saka or Vikrama era; and since the equivalence of these eras to the Christian era has been long known, there was no difficulty in rendering the years of the inscriptions into those of the Christian era. But when it came to a question of interpreting the month and day of the Indian Calendar these early students of Indian inscriptions were at sea. Some pandit apparently told them that Kartika, for instance, was the Indian month corresponding to the English December and they proceeded straightway to translate the "fifth day of Kartika" (it being a lunar month by the way) into the fifth day of December. Even if the Indian month quoted had been a solar month like December, the translation would not have been correct, because, as is well known, Indian solar months do not commence on exactly the first days of the English solar months; on the contrary, at the present time, the first day of an Indian solar month is nearer the middle than the beginning of the English solar month.

Further progress in this direction was not possible until the matter had been more accurately studied than it had been by Walther and Beschi. This was reserved for two writers, Warren and Jervis, both of whom wrote about 1885, important works which are interesting reading even at the present day.

namely, *Kalasankalita* by Warren and *Indian Metrology* by Jervis. In these works an attempt was made for the first time to construct schemes of the Indian Calendar for long periods of time. It does not appear, however, that much use was made of these works, even after the formation about the year 1887, of the Indian Archaeological Department except by a rare writer here and there, like Cunningham who calculated in his "Asoka Inscriptions" a date in the Buddha era either with the help of Warren or with the assistance of some pandit employed by the Archaeological Department.

In 1888, Professor Hermann Jacobi of Bonn published in the *Indian Antiquary* an important article "On the Method of calculating Indian Dates," which went directly to the root of the matter and enabled any one who was minded to do so to calculate the dates of inscriptions. In Professor Kielhorn of the Elphinstone College, Poona, was found the combination of mathematical aptitude and Sanskrit learning which was needed to continue the research, and we find Professor Kielhorn engaged for the remainder of his life (d. 1908) in building up that science which will always remain a monument of his fame, the application of Indian astronomical principles to the construction of an Indian Chronology. Finally, in 1909 or 1910, were given posthumously to the world, in two small volumes forming appendices to the *Epigraphica Indica*, Professor Kielhorn's *Inscriptions of Northern India* and his *Inscriptions of Southern India*.

To Professor Kielhorn is due the credit of having discovered for the first time the fact that a South Indian inscription containing details of week-day, day

of solar month, tithi and nakshatra, though it may mention no year, can be located with certainty in one year out of 400, provided its superior and inferior limits are known within the space of 400 years. This discovery enabled Professor Kielhorn to settle half a dozen dates in the history of the Pandya and Cholas; and going backwards and forwards from these dates, he was enabled in a short space of time to settle the details of the whole of the Chola chronology for about 400 years, i.e., from A.D. 900 to A.D. 1300. That he was not equally successful with the Pandyan chronology was due to the fact, of which he himself does not seem to have been aware, that the reigns of the Pandya Kings in the most important period of Pandyan history, from the middle of the 12th to the middle of the 14th century, were not successive like those of the Chola Kings, but frequently overlapped one another.

For further progress in this direction it was necessary that a far more compendious method of calculation should be resorted to than was available to Professor Kielhorn. The present writer's persistent endeavours to discover such a method have culminated in the compilation of a day-to-day *Ephemeris* from the year 700 A.D. to the year 2000 A.D., which was published in 1922 in seven volumes.

Within these wide limits of time it is no longer necessary to calculate the details of a date, expressed in week-day, solar day of month, tithi or nakshatra; it is enough to look up the particular page of the *Ephemeris* where the details of the year in question are entered. The writer has fully explained the method by which it was possible to produce in the course of a few months day-to-day details which hitherto were supposed to involve minute and elaborate calculation entailing the expenditure

of at least a quarter of an hour for each date. Briefly, the new method depended on the discovery of certain long term cycles which, with the aids furnished by the modern printer's art, render it possible to produce an Ephemeris for any number of years almost entirely by mechanical effort.

The writer's *Ephemeris* starts with the year 700 A.D.; it could have been carried back with equally little effort for as many centuries as one might please and would have only entailed the cost of printing an additional volume of 400 pages for every additional period of 200 years. There was, however, a practical limit. It is certain that without a week-day an Indian date cannot be verified except where an eclipse is cited, and on the other hand, it is equally certain that week days were not commonly cited in India before the 8th century A.D. and possibly not at all before the fifth A.D. The number of week-day dates between the fifth and eighth centuries A.D., probably not much more than a dozen on the whole, would not make it worth while to have as many volumes as there are two hundred years between these epochs; and, after all, any individual date can always be calculated directly, to any degree of accuracy, according to any of the known Siddhantas without the aid of any day-to-day Ephemeris.

The uses of such an Ephemeris as that published by the writer for the eleven hundred years from 700 to 1800 A.D. (not to mention the current period of 200 years from 1800 A.D. to 2000 A.D. which are of interest only to the existing generations), are of many descriptions; and they enable the investigator to carry his results far beyond the limits considered possible by Kielhorn. Thanks to this new method, it has been possible to throw considerable new light on the history of the mediæval Pandyas from the 13th to the 15th centuries A.D. and to test in minute detail the correctness of the Saka dates in hundreds of Vizianagar inscriptions with the result that it is now known that only 50 per cent of inscriptions

where Saka dates, with other details, are quoted, can be regarded as chronologically correct. This is an important conclusion and one which brings home the value of calendrical calculation and verification even where there is a citation of a Saka or a Vikrama year.

The study of horoscopes, as time records, will, it is hoped, make much more progress in future than it has done in the past, thanks to the special exposition of the subject, together with exhaustive illustrations and complete tables, in Volume I, part 1 of the writer's *Ephemeris* published in 1922. Before the appearance of this work the only horoscope for which any attempt at systematic investigation had been made, that is to say, for historical purposes, was that of Rama in the Ramayana, which Bentley in his "Historical review of Hindu astronomy," identified with the year B.C. 942. Bentley's identification was necessarily wrong because his longitudes are not sidereal, as required by Indian Astronomy, but tropical right ascensions. The present writer has made this particular horoscope the subject of a detailed and special study in the work above cited, not because of its historical value, for it probably possesses none, but as an illustration of the correct method of locating a horoscope in time, which method must be the same whether the horoscope is imaginary or real. The writer has there shown that Rama's horoscope, according to the Surya Siddhanta, could have been true on a particular date in only one of two years, B.C. 2065 and B.C. 278. The horoscope is, in all probability, purely imaginary, and likewise a late effort of imagination on the part of some one who, in the early centuries of the Christian era, added to the text of the Ramayana the first and last cantos, which are now recognized by critics, on grounds independent of astronomy, to be late additions. But the investigation by the present writer shows that a horoscope such as Rama's which is concerned with five planets, viz., the Sun, Venus, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, can be referred to only two dates in a period of 4,000 years. The greater the number of planets mentioned in a

horoscope the longer the cycle of recurrence, that is, the period in which the same combination is likely to occur; and the smaller the number of planets mentioned in a horoscope the greater is the likelihood of its being satisfied by more than one date in the course of a few thousand years. The latter is the case with Sankara's horoscope which is probably equally imaginary with that of Rama, but in which the planets in exaltation are only four, viz., the Sun, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn,—Venus, for obvious reasons, being omitted. This horoscope, as the writer has shown in the same passage of the work above cited, is satisfied by about half-a-dozen dates in the course of a thousand years, and the fact that one of the identifications, A.D. 805, coincides with the date accepted on other grounds as being a probable one for Sankara is a mere accident. We thus reach the ordinary kind of horoscope in which six, seven or more planets are mentioned and which, if authentic, can be referred with certainty to only one date, and not more than one, out of several thousand years. This is a proposition regarding the horoscope of which neither astrologers, nor the astrologising public are aware. Given a horoscope without mention of any year, but with only the mention of the ordinary nine planets and the houses occupied by them, such a horoscope can belong only to one individual in the whole life-history of the human race, and if it belongs to other individuals, it must be to persons born on the same date.

This exceedingly interesting conclusion is brought out by another investigation carried out in the course of the same work, viz., that of the *Paripadal* horoscope, in which the poet Nallantuvanar, describing a flood in the river Vaigai near Madura in the early dawn of a summer morning, says that at that time the nakshatra Krittika was high up, and the planets Mars, Venus, Mercury, Saturn and Jupiter, were in Aries (Mēsha), Taurus (Rishabha), Gemini (Mithuna), Sagittarius (Dhanus) and Pisces (Mina), respectively. The poet says that at the same time the moon was rapidly ap-

proaching a state of eclipse. There are internal indications in the poem, particularly in the reference to a lunar eclipse occurring in the morning and to the fact of Saturn being still in the latter half of Dhanus, but approaching his own house Makara, which preclude the possibility of the horoscope being a mere effort of imagination. But for these indications, one might be tempted to suppose that the poet collocated a number of planets in certain houses merely because they were their own houses, or swakshetra, which is the case with all the planets, except Saturn, in the present horoscope, just as the poet who inserted Rama's horoscope in the text of the Ramayana merely fixed his imagination on a horoscope which should contain five planets in exaltation. But not only are the circumstances above mentioned against the theory of an imaginary horoscope in the case of the *Paripadal*, but there is the indubitable fact that all the details of the horoscope as given by the poet, absolutely all without an exception, were fulfilled on one particular date, and one date only in the course of several thousand years as shown by the writer: the date in question is 17th June, A.D. 634.

It is exceedingly improbable that horoscopes of an equally satisfactory kind with that of the *Paripadal* will be discovered hereafter except by the possible discovery of new manuscripts of ancient works containing them; but the principles established by these investigations are of value in any endeavour to understand the chronological character of the Indian horoscope and in assessing at their true value certain phases of modern astrology.

It requires to be mentioned in conclusion that Indian astrology, though now identified with Indian astronomy had a different origin and is probably much younger than its sister the Indian Urama. The Vedic astronomy was not coupled like the modern Indian astronomy with astrology. When astrology first came into this country is a moot point, but it seems probable from the course run by astrology in other civilized countries of the East, like Egypt, Babylonia and

Assyria, that until the system of astrology practised in this country became what we might call a fixture, which it has been for the last 1,500 years, it ran a chequered course, parallel in all probability to that of astrology in those other countries and in Greece and ancient Rome. We know that astrology and astrologers flourished in the early Roman Empire long before the time of Ptolemy who laid the foundations of modern astrology, but we also know that the earlier astrology was primitive in character and short-lived, because of the far greater pretensions to mathematical precision of the Ptolemaic astrology. For instance, we have reason to infer from Ovid's *Fasti* and Manilius' *System of Astronomy* in verse, that it must have been the practice of astrologers in the time of Augustus and Tiberius to use, as the rising sign or lagna, not only one of the signs of the zodiac rising at the moment of a birth, but any fixed star anywhere in the

heavens happening to rise at that time. This apparently was because the system of rising signs had not yet been combined with the planetary movements, as it was in Ptolemy's system. It is not unreasonable to suppose that similar attempts at a crude system of astrology, which pretended to make predictions not from a study of the courses of the planets, but from the far easier observation of the daily rising and setting of the fixed stars and of the passages of the sun and the moon through the signs of the zodiac, may have obtained in India before the Ptolemaic system of Firmicus Maternus and Paulus Alexandrinus was adopted, as it apparently was, by Varahamihira in the 6th century A.D.; at any rate, we have no means of proving that the Indian astrology before Varahamihira's time was planetary in character, though it may have been concerned with predictions of the future from observations of the diurnal courses of other heavenly bodies.

INDIAN STATES.

Travancore.

Area, 7,625 square miles; Population, 4,006,062.

Ruler, H. H. the Maharaja, Sri Padmanabha Dasa Vanchi Pala Sir Rama Varma Kulasekhara Kiritapati Manne Sultan Maharaja Raja Rama Raja Bahadur Shamsher Jang, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.

British Resident, H. H. Burkitt, I.C.S., Resident in Travancore and Cochin. (Leave from 25 June 1923. C. W. E. Cotton, C.I.E., I.C.S., posted.)

Principal officers in the State.

Diwan, Diwan Bahadur T. Raghavayya, B.A.

Chief Secretary to Government, R. Krishna Pillai, B.A., B.L.

Chief Account Officer and Ex-Officio Secretary to Government in the Department of Finance and Accounts, K. George, B.A.

Head Sirkar Vakil, R. Ananda Rao, B.A., B.L.

Land Revenue and Income-Tax Commissioner, S. C. H. Robinson.

Superintendent, Revenue Survey, R. Venkatarama Dikshitar, B.A., B.L., B.E.M.E.

Devaswom Commissioner, M. Raja Rajavarma, M.A., B.L.

Director of Agriculture and Fisheries, N. Kunjan Pillai, M.A., B.Sc., Ph. D.

Director of Industries, I. C. Chacko, B.Sc., B.A., A.R.S.M., A.R.C.Sc.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, R. Vaidyalingam Pillai, B.A., B.L.

Chief Justice, High Court, Rao Bahadur R. Viraraghava Ayyangar, B.A., B.L.

Puisne Judge, High Court, H. S. Chatfield, M.A., Bar-at-Law.

Puisne Judge, High Court, T. Palpu Pillai, B.A., B.L.

Puisne Judge, High Court, P. Raman Tampi, B.A., M.L.

Puisne Judge, High Court, S. T. Viraraghava Achariyar, B.A., M.L.

Puisne Judge, High Court, P. Varghese, B.A., B.L.

Director of Registration, K. Parameswaran Pillai, B.A., B.L.

Commissioner of Police, W. H. Pitt.

Commandant, Nayar Brigade, Major A. Thackwell.

Darbar Physician, Diwan Bahadur Peter N. Lakshmanan, B.A., M.B.C.M., M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P., D.Ph.

Director of Ayurveda, Kolatheri Sankara Menon, M.A., L.T., M.R.A.S.

Sanitary Commissioner, M. S. Krishnamurti Ayyar, M.B., C.M.

Chief Engineer, K. V. Natesa Ayyar, B.A., B.E.

Maramat Engineer, O. S. Ramaswami Ayyar, B.A., B.E.

Conservator of Forests, R. Dhanakoti Pillai, B.A. (Hons.), Oxon.

Excise Commissioner, A. J. Van Ross.

Principal Port Officer, G. Leverett.

Director of Public Instruction, L. C. Hodgson, M.A.

Principal, His Highness the Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, J. Stephenson, B.Sc.

Principal, Training College, Dr. G. F. Clark, M.A., Ph.D.

Anchor Superintendent, K. Venkata Rao.

Description.—Travancore occupies the south-west portion of the Indian Peninsula. It forms an irregular triangle, with its apex at Cape Comorin, and it is situated between 8° 4' and 10° 22' north latitude and between 76° 13' and 77° 38' east longitude. It is bounded on the north by the State of Cochin and the British district of Coimbatore, on the east by the British districts of Madura and Tinnevely, and on the south and west by the Indian Ocean. Its extreme length from north to south is 174 miles, its extreme breadth 75 miles, and its area 7,625 square miles. It is about four-fifths of Madura, nine-tenths of Coimbatore, one and one-fourth of Malabar, and one and one-third of Tinnevely. Compared with other Native States, Travancore is about one-twelfth the size of Hyderabad, one-fourth of Mysore, seven-eighths of Baroda, two-sevenths of Gwalior, more than five times the size of Cochin and six times that of Pudukkottai. It is smaller than the Principality of Wales by about 250 square miles and bears to England and Wales together the proportion of one to eight.

Physical geography.—Travancore is one of the most picturesque portions of Southern India. The mountains which separate it on the north and east from the British districts are clothed with magnificent primeval forests, while the flat country to an average width

of 10 miles inland from the sea, is covered with an almost unbroken mass of coconut palms which in a great measure constitute the wealth of the country. The whole surface is undulating, and presents a series of hills and valleys, traversed from east to west by numerous rivers. At the southern end of the State lies Nanjanad, with its clusters of houses, palmyra groves and extensive paddy fields, resembling in some respects the neighbouring district of Tinnevely.

The hill scenery has peculiar beauties, among which are the wild, rocky and precipitous acclivities and fantastic forms of the mountain range near its southern end. The valleys are studded with temples and churches. The numerous houses and gardens scattered over the country give it an appearance entirely different from that of the east coast of India.

The hilly region is very extensive and is a marked feature of the country. The mountains possess every variety of climate and vegetation and can boast of extensive tea and rubber plantations run both by Indian and European agencies. Their elevation differs, equally widely, the loftiest among them, the Anamudi peak (8,837 feet above sea-level) being the highest in India next to the Himalayas. The Cardamom hills, with an area of about 400 square miles and an

elevation of about 3,500 feet are still the abode of the elephant and the bison and are the favourite hunting ground of world-renowned sportsmen.

The climatic variations of the whole of India may, on a small scale, be experienced in Travancore, though a warm humidity is one of the special features of its climate. On some of the peaks, the pinching cold of the northern regions of Europe may be felt; lower down, on an elevation of between 3,000 and 4,000 feet, one meets with the bracing temperature of England, while a cloudless sky with a clear sun marks the cessation of the heavy monsoons. From January to May there is intense and oppressive heat which at times becomes so intolerable that some of the taluks then present the aspect of a true equatorial region.

Numerous rivers rise in the Ghats and flow by tortuous courses, through high banks and rocky beds, into the backwaters and the sea. Most of these are navigable for some distance inland. The most important of these rivers is the Periyar rising in the High Ranges, which after a course of 142 miles enters the backwater of Kodungallur (Cranganore). A portion of its enormous discharge of water is now diverted into Madura by the Periyar waterworks. The next in importance are the Pamba (90 miles), the Kallada (70 miles), the Kulakada (70 miles), the Muvattupuzha (62 miles), the Karamana (42 miles), the Thambiraparni (37 miles), the Neyyar, the Minachil and the Vamanapuram (35 miles each) rivers. The Thambiraparni has been banded up and the reservoir so formed irrigates an extent of about 70,000 acres of wet land in Nanjanad.

A succession of lagoons or backwaters connected by navigable canals, extends along the coast, almost throughout its length forming a most important means of communication. This system of water communication extends from Tirur in British Malabar, to about 20 miles south of Trivandrum; between the latter place and Quilon there rises at Varkalay a high promontory of land about 6 miles in breadth the highest

portions of which have been tunnelled through in two places to a length of over a mile, while the remaining portions have been cut open into a canal, thus making the line of water communication complete. A strip of land from seven miles to about half a mile wide separates these backwaters from the sea. There are however several outlets from them to the sea. The bulk of the country has been opened up by a net work of roads and canals, and in central and south Travancore there is a mile of road to almost every square mile of country. North Travancore is however not so well served by roads and strenuous efforts are being made to bring it up to the same level as central and south Travancore. The Cardamom hills are the only area in the whole State that have not yet been fully opened up for wheeled traffic. One line of Railway about a hundred miles in length now cuts across the State from east to west and thence runs along the coast from north to south and more Railway lines are in contemplation.

Over one-half of the total area of the State is covered by hills and forests.

The total area of reserved forests at present is 2,387 and odd square miles. A large variety of timber trees such as teak, blackwood, ebony, jack, angili, etc., grow in the forests.

The South-West Monsoon begins about the middle of May. The rainfall is generally heavy, accompanied by thunderstorms. The North-East Monsoon commences in the month of October. The average rainfall during the past year 1921-22 was 92.44 inches. From February to May the heat is intense and oppressive.

Rice is the staple food of the people, but the principal source of agricultural wealth is the coconut. Other important crops are pepper, cardamoms, arecanut, jack-fruit, tapioca, tea and rubber. The State is not rich in minerals as gold, iron or precious stones, but mica exists in sufficient quantities and the monazite sands of South Travancore have attracted the attention of the world. The lignite of

the Varkalay cliffs and the Kaolin deposits scattered over the country are also of great importance.

Concise history of Travancore.—The early history of Travancore is in great part traditional; but there is little doubt that His Highness the Maharaja is the representative of the Chera dynasty, one of the three great Hindu dynasties which exercised sovereignty at one time in Southern India. The petty chiefs who subsequently set up as independent rulers within the State were all subdued and the whole country as at present constituted, was consolidated and brought under one rule by Maharaja Martanda Varma (1729-1758). The English first settled at Anjengo, a few miles to the north of Trivandrum, and built a factory there in 1684. In the wars in which the East India Company were engaged in Madura and Tinnevely in the middle of the 18th century, the Travancore State gave assistance to the British authorities. Travancore was reckoned as one of the staunchest allies of the British Power and was accordingly included in the Treaty made in 1784 between the Honourable East India Company and the Sultan of Mysore. In view of the protection of the State from possible inroads by Tippu an arrangement was come to in 1788 with the Honourable the East India Company, and in 1795, a formal treaty was concluded, by which the Company agreed to protect Travancore from all foreign enemies. In 1805, the annual subsidy to be paid by Travancore was fixed at 8 lakhs of rupees.

The Ruling Family of Travancore.—His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore was born on the 25th September 1857, and ascended the Masnad on the 19th August 1885. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 21 guns. The Marumakkattayam law governs the succession to the State. The present Senior Rani, Her Highness Setu Lakshmi Bayi (born 19th November 1895), and the Junior Rani Setu Parvati Bayi (born 8th November 1896), were adopted into the family on the 31st August 1900. A son was born to the Junior Rani on the 7th November 1912 and a daughter on the 17th

September 1916; the Rani gave birth to a second son on the 22nd March 1922.

His Highness the Maharaja has now sat on the Masnad for the past 38 years. These years have been marked by uniform peace and contentment and by continued progress and prosperity. Under His Highness' wise guidance, sound judgment, and unremitting devotion to public duty, the State has made rapid strides in the path of all-round development. It is by no means easy to recount in detail the innumerable measures of administrative reform initiated, pursued and perfected during His Highness' rule; but the establishment of the Legislative Council, the institution of the Sri Mulam Popular Assembly, the boon of free primary education, the completion of the Kodayar Irrigation Project, the introduction of the Tinnevely Quilon Railway and its subsequent extension to Trivandrum and the conversion of grain into cash rents, stand out as the landmarks of his beneficent rule. The institution of the Agricultural, Industrial and Co-operative Credit Departments, the creation of a distinct sanitary staff, the extension of medical relief, the establishment of Municipal Councils, Village Panchayat Courts and Courts of Bench Magistrates, the Regulation of Charities, the expansion of education in all its branches—primary, secondary and collegiate, and the amelioration of the depressed classes are also worthy of special mention.

Government of the State.—The Government of the country is conducted in the name and under the control of His Highness the Maharaja. The Diwan is His Highness' Chief Minister. The several departments are constituted mostly on the British Indian model. The work of legislation is entrusted to a Legislative Council brought into existence for the first time in 1888. Regulation II of 1097, remodelling this Council on a popular and representative basis, was passed on the 2nd October 1921. Under the new constitution, the Council is composed of 50 members, of whom 28 are elected and 22 nominated, 15 out of the latter alone being officials.

The Diwan is the President, but a Deputy President who need not necessarily be an official is also appointed to preside at the meetings of the Council in the absence of the President. The Council is invested with the powers of voting on the budget, moving resolutions and asking questions including supplementary questions. Of the 28 elective seats, 1 is allotted to the Municipal town of Trivandrum, 22 are distributed among the 30 taluks including the areas comprised within the remaining 18 Municipal towns, 1 goes to the planting community, 1 to the Jenmies, 1 to the proprietors of Edavakais and political pensioners, and the remaining 2 to represent the interests of commerce and industry. All those who are registered holders, inamdars, tenants or kudiyaans of land the annual value of which is not less than Rs. 5, those who are assessed in a municipality to land or building tax of not less than Rs. 3, and in the town of Trivandrum of not less than Re. 1, or professional tax of any amount, those who are assessed to incometax, all graduates of recognised Universities who are not undergoing a course of instruction in a recognised institution and all discharged, retired or pensioned officers of the Nayar Brigade, or His Majesty's Army or Navy are eligible for the exercise of the franchise in the general constituencies, provided that they are not of unsound mind as judged by a competent court of law and are not under 21 years of age. Women are placed on a footing of complete equality with men in the matter of both electorship and membership.

To afford to the people an opportunity of expressing direct to Government their wants and wishes and representing their views regarding the administrative measures adopted from time to time, and to enable Government to learn at first hand how their actions affect their people and to have the benefit of the suggestions of the latter regarding those measures, His Highness the Maharaja was pleased to command that an assembly under the designation of the Sri Mulam Popular Assembly, should be constituted. The Assembly

was held for the first time in October 1904 and consists at present of 100 members of whom 77 are elected and 23 are nominated by Government. The Assembly meets in February or March. Each member is allowed to bring forward two subjects and speak on it. The Assembly opens with an address by the Diwan and the members are then called upon to make their representations; and the Diwan replies in the name and on behalf of the Government. In regard to the qualifications for election, every person who pays on his own account an annual land revenue of not less than Rs. 50 or whose net annual income is not less than Rs. 2,000 and every graduate of a recognized University of not less than 10 years standing and having his residence in the taluk represented by him is given the privilege of election.

For purposes of land revenue administration the State has been divided into four divisions, three under the control of officers called Diwan Peishkars, the officer in charge of the fourth or the Devicolam Division being called Commissioner. All these officers are directly responsible to the Land Revenue and Income-Tax Commissioner who is the head of both the Land Revenue and Income-Tax Departments. The head of each of the four Divisions exercises the powers of a District Magistrate. Each Division is divided into taluks under the charge of Tahsildars and each taluk is subdivided into pakuthies or villages which constitute the unit of administration. The head of a pakuthi is called a Proverthikar. There are now 30 taluks and 431 pakuthies.

The total annual income of the State at present amounts to Rs. 2,00,66,830.

Agriculture.—The Department of Agriculture is popularising agriculture on scientific lines by means of demonstrations, investigations and experiments. There are departmental demonstration farms for paddy, coconut, ginger and fruit cultivation. The department is also conducting experiments in breeding and curing marine fish and there are 6 fish-curing yards under its control.

Industries.—The Department of Industries which was organized in 1919 has been directing its attention towards the investigation of conditions favourable to the establishment of new industries, the introduction of improved methods in existing industries and the expansion of industrial and technical education. The S. M. R. V. Technical Institute at Nagercoil, the Sri Mulam Technical School at Trivandrum and the Commercial School at Alleppey are the three Government institutions which at present impart industrial and technical education in the State.

Education.—The number of educational institutions in the State is 3,197 consisting of 1,112 departmental, 1,892 aided and 193 unaided institutions. Including the aided and unaided institutions there are 6 Arts Colleges, 51 English High Schools, 108 Middle Schools and 2,702 Primary Schools besides 16 Training Schools and 4 Special Schools. There is also a Training College and a Sanskrit College. The total strength of

pupils on the rolls of all the institutions together in 1921-22 was 402,181.

Population.—The population of the State according to the census of 1921 is 4,006,062 (2,032,553 males and 1,973,509 females), which shows an increase of 18.8 per cent over the figure at the last census, viz., 3,428,975. Hinduism is the predominant religion and its followers constitute over five-eighths (2,549,554) of the entire population, while the Christians form over a fourth (1,172,934) and the Muhammadans over one-fifteenth (270,478) thereof. Hindus have increased by 11.3 per cent, Muhammadans by 19.4 per cent and Christians by 29.8 per cent during the last decennial period. General literacy has increased during the decade from 150 to 241 per mille of the population (from 248 to 330 in the case of males and from 50 to 150 in the case of females) and literacy in English from 8 to 13 per mille (13 to 21 in the case of males and 2 to 5 in the case of females).

Cochin State.

Area, 1,417½ square miles; Population, 979,080.

Ruler, H. H. The Maharaja Sir Rama Varma, G.C.I.E.

British Resident, H. H. Burkitt, I.C.S., Resident in Travancore and Cochin.
(Leave from 25 June 1923. C. W. E. Cotton, C.I.E., I.C.S., posted.)

State officials.

Revenue Department.

Palace.

Sarvadhikariakkar K. Narayana Pisharodi, B.A., B.L.
Special Palace Officer, K. Ramavarma Raja, B.A.

General Administration.

Diwan of Cochin, Rao Bahadur P. Narayana Menon, B.A., I.S.O.
Secretary to the Diwan, P. Damodara Menon, B.A.

Accounts and Finance Department.

Comptroller of Accounts, M. I. Virkkey B.A.

Diwan Peishkar, Rao Sahib T. V. Kasturiranga Ayyar, B.A.
Conservator of Forests, K. Govinda Menon, M.A. (Oxon).
Tramway Engineer, E. C. King.
Superintendent of Excise Revenue, M. A. Chakko, B.A.

Judicial.

Chief Judge, Rao Bahadur T. S. Narayana Ayyar, M.A., B.L.
Puisne Judge, P. I. Varughis, B.A., B.L.
Puisne Judge, P. Narayana Menon, M.A., B.L.

District Magistrate, N. R. Sahasranama Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Commissioner of Police and Commandant, Nayar Brigade, T. M. Krishna Menon, B.A., B.L.

First-grade District and Sessions Judge, B. K. Raghavan Nambiyar, B.A., B.L.

Second-grade District and Sessions Judge, V. V. Vaidyanatha Ayyar, B.A., B.L.

Additional District Judge, C. V. Antony, B.A., B.L.

Superintendent of Registration, B. C. Chakko, B.A.

Government Advocate and Law Officer, K. Achyuta Menon, B.A., B.L.

Superintendent of Central Jail, M. B. Labourchardier.

Miscellaneous.

Superintendent of Devaswoms, A. K. Vengu Ayyar, B.A.

Chief Engineer, Rai Bahadur K. Krishnan Nayar, B.A., B.C.E.

Director of Public Instruction, F. S. Davies, B.A. (London).

Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer, G. N. Coombes.

Mechanical and Electrical Engineer (on leave), V. K. Aravindaksha Menon.

Mechanical and Electrical Engineer, in charge, Rai Bahadur K. Krishnan Nayar, B.A.

Superintendent of Agriculture and Panchayats, I. Raman Menon, B.A., F.E.S.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, R. A. Gayatrinatha Ayyar, B.A.

Superintendent of Anchal, J. I. Chandy, B.A.

Manager, Tirumala Devaswom, C. S. Gopala Panikkar, B.A.

Superintendent of Industries, K. Krishna Pisharodi, B.A., B.Com.

Government Pottery Expert, J. F. Kuehnle-

Situation.—Cochin is a feudatory State on the West Coast of India. It is on the north, north-east and north-west bounded by the Malabar district of the Madras Presidency, on the south-west by the Arabian Sea, and on the south by the State of Travancore. It lies between 9° 48' and 10° 50' north latitude and 76° 5' and 76° 58' east longitude and has an area of 1,417½ square miles.

Physical aspects.—Physically the State is divided into three well defined zones: the hills, the plains and the sea-board. The hills form eastern portion covering nearly half the extent of the State and abound in forests of teak, ebony and other valuable trees. The plains succeed the hills. Intersected by numerous rivers and streams and dotted with homes and farmsteads, they stretch westwards towards the sea and its backwaters. Between the sea and backwaters lies the long and narrow stretch of sandy sea-board densely covered with coconut palms.

Hills.—The portion of the Western Ghats which forms the eastern belt of the State and its offshoots towards the

west constitute the mountain system of the State and it is composed mainly of a succession of bluff ridges and conical peaks. The chief ranges which form the system are the Nelliampathies and Pottundi in the Chittur Taluk, the Machad in Talapilli, the Paravattani in Trichur, the Palapilli and Kodasser in Mukundapuram and the Malayattur in Kanayannur-Cochin. These ranges vary in height from a few hundred feet to about 5,000 feet above the sea level.

River system.—Cochin for its area has an extensive river and backwater system. The chief rivers are the Alwaye or Periyar, the Chalakkudi, the Karuvannur, the Ponnani or Bharatapuzha and the Chittur. On the Chalakkudi river there are two waterfalls one at Adirapilli of nearly 150 feet and the other at Echipara.

Backwater system.—One striking feature of the country is the continuous chain of lagoons or backwaters running parallel to the sea and receiving the drainage of the rivers and streams descending from the ghats. The water in them is saltish except during rainy

season. They are very irregular in shape and vary in width from a few yards to four miles.

Ports.—The chief ports of the State are Cochin, Malipuram, Narakkal and Cranganore. The opening into the sea lies entirely in British Malabar while the harbour within is almost wholly in territory. The second two are open roadsteads which are generally resorted to during the monsoon months, when shipping and landing are dangerous at the Cochin port. The last, the "Mouziris" of the ancients is scarcely used as a port.

Climate and rainfall.—A heavy rainfall, a warm and humid atmosphere and a temperature without much variation are the chief characteristics of the climate of Cochin. The average rainfall is some 120 inches every year and it is also fairly regular.

Early history.—Very little is known of the early history of the State. According to tradition, the Rajas hold the territory in right of succession to Cherman Perumal who some time about the beginning of the 9th century is supposed to have governed the whole country of Kerala—from Gokarnam to Cape Comorin—at first, as Viceroy of the Chola kings and later as an independent ruler. In 1502, the Portuguese were given a strip of land near the port of Cochin and in the following year they were allowed to build a fort at the place and to establish commercial relations with the State. In the earlier wars with the Zamorin, the Rajas of Cochin derived considerable help from the Portuguese. About the latter part of the 17th century, the Portuguese influence began to decline on the West Coast and in 1663 when they were defeated and ousted from the town of Cochin by the Dutch, the then Raja entered into a fresh treaty with the latter and conceded to them the same privileges as to the Portuguese. In 1776, the State was conquered by Haider Ali to whom and, subsequently to his son, Tippu Sultan, she remained tributary for some time. In 1791, a treaty was concluded between the then Raja and the Honourable the

East India Company by which His Highness agreed to become tributary to the Company and to pay a subsidy of Rs. 1,00,000 annually in consideration of the protection promised by the Company from outside invaders. In 1809, this treaty was revised and a fresh treaty entered into under which, in addition to the previous subsidy of one lakh of rupees, the State agreed to pay an annual sum equal to the expenses of maintaining one battalion of native infantry, *viz.*, Rs. 1,76,037 or Rs. 2,76,037 on the whole, the amount to be paid in six equal instalments every year. In 1818, this annual subsidy was reduced to Rs. 2,00,000 and the latter forms the pecuniary obligation of the State at the present day.

Population.—The population of Cochin according to the Census of 1921 was 979,080 of whom 482,959 were males and 496,121 females. The majority, 66 per cent, are Hindus, Christians forming 27 per cent and Muhammadans 7 per cent. There is also a small but influential community of Jews numbering 1,167 settled down in the State since the early centuries of the Christian Era. More than half the population is employed in agriculture. Rice is the staple food of the people.

Administrative divisions and towns.—For administrative purposes, the State is divided into six Taluks, *viz.*, Cochin-Kanayannur, Mukundapuram, Trichur, Talapilli, Chittur and Cranganore. The last is a sort of Zamindari or estate owned by a Chief of the place subordinate to Cochin. The chief towns are Ernakulam (the capital), Mattancherry, Irinjalakuda, Trichur, Wadakkanchery, Kunnamkulam, Chittur and Cranganore.

Political relation.—The State is governed by His Highness the Maharaja as its hereditary ruler with a Diwan appointed by him as his chief minister and advised in important matters by a British Political Officer called the British Resident in Travancore and Cochin under the Madras Government. The Maharaja's powers are limited only by the regulations passed by himself and by the treaty obligations with the British Government, the officers exercising such

powers as are delegated to them by His Highness by legislative enactments or by special rules or orders. The Diwan is the responsible Minister of the Maharaja and the Chief Executive Officer of the State and he is primarily responsible for the official and progressive administration of the State.

His Highness the Maharaja.—His Highness Sir Rama Varma, G.C.I.E., the Maharaja of Cochin, was born on the 6th October 1858.

Particular care was bestowed on His Highness' early education. Of studious habits from his boyhood, His Highness pursued his Sanskrit and English studies assiduously and has been able to attain a high degree of proficiency in both. He has made a special study of ayurvedic medicine and in one branch of it, viz., the treatment of animal poisons, he is considered to be one of the best authorities on the Malabar Coast. In his younger days His Highness had been ever prompt in placing the benefit of his special knowledge and skill at the disposal of patients brought to him and it was only when he became the Elaya Raja or heir apparent that he had for want of time to reluctantly give up this humanitarian work.

In 1890, His Highness married Srimati V. K. Parukutti Amma of the well-known Kurupam family of Trichur and has two sons and two daughters by her. His Highness' domestic life has ever been one of unalloyed happiness.

After His Highness ascended Masnad on the 7th December 1914, to gain experience and widen his outlook on administrative affairs, His Highness toured throughout the length and breadth of India on two occasions, visiting at the same time several important places of historic and religious interest. The distinction of G.C.I.E. was conferred on His Highness on the occasion of His Majesty the King-Emperor's birthday and for the services rendered by His Highness during the Great War the title of "Maharaja" was conferred on him as a hereditary distinction in the year 1921.

The Administration Reports of the State for successive years bear testimony of His Highness' administrative ability, while the love and esteem in which His Highness is held show his high popularity as a ruler.

Summary of the progress of the State.—The history of the State during the last quarter of a century has been one of steady progress in all directions.

Revenue.—The gross revenue of the State under all ordinary receipt heads for the official year 1921 M.E. (1921-22) was Rs. 55,46,483 and the gross expenditure was Rs. 55,28,759.

Roads and communications.—There are in all about 500 miles of metalled roads maintained by the State, besides several unmetalled ones. The backwaters and navigable canals also afford easy communication between the several parts of the State bordering on the coast.

Tramway.—For want of suitable transport facilities, parts of the forests of Cochin had long remained unworked. To remove the defect in the case of one of the richest tracts in the State, a Tramway was constructed from Parambikulam to Chalakkudi, a distance of nearly 50 miles, in 1905.

Railway.—A State Line of Railway (metre gauge) was opened in July 1902 from Shoranur to Ernakulam, the capital of the State. The line, 64.8 miles long, costing nearly 71 lakhs of rupees, is now worked by the South Indian Railway. There are 17 stations on the line.

Education.—As a result of a vigorous and liberal policy pursued in the State for several years, educationally Cochin has become one of the most advanced areas in India, whether for male or female education, 80.4 per cent of boys and 88.1 per cent of girls of school-going age being in school. In the small area of the State there are 33 High Schools, 66 Lower Secondary Schools and 996 schools imparting primary education. Last year, out of a revenue of Rs. 55,46,483 the State contributed Rs. 8,97,606 for education alone.

Medical and sanitary.—The State maintains 33 medical institutions, viz.,

11 Hospitals, 20 Dispensaries and two Asylums—one for lunatics and the other for lepers. There are also four Veterinary Hospitals maintained at State expense. The expenditure on medical relief last year was Rs. 2,43,543.

Industrial and Commercial development.—For the spread of industrial education, the State maintains one Trades School and twelve rural Industrial Schools. Several efforts have of late been made for the industrial development of the State in other directions. A stoneware factory at Chalakkudi under a European expert is now under construction, while a Tannery Factory subsidised by Government has of late been brought into working order. The question of starting a Paper Pulp factory and the enlargement of the coconut fibre industry is engaging the attention of the Darbar. The details of the improvement

of the harbour were under discussion during the year, and the experimental dredging and reclamation work were being vigorously pushed on.

Constitutional reforms.—With a view to training the people in the art of self-government, Panchayats have long been established in the State, the most important functions delegated to these bodies being the improvement of agriculture and maintenance of minor irrigation works. Towards the close of last year, there were 84 Panchayats working, of which 25 were also exercising judicial functions. There are four Municipalities of the State—at Ernakulam, Trichur, Mattancherry and Chittur. Preparations are being made for the establishment of a Legislative Council and it is hoped that the Council will be an accomplished fact by the commencement of the next official year.

Pudukkottai

1015

Pudukkottai.

Area, 1,179 square miles; Population, 426,818.
Ruler, His Highness Sri Brahadamba Das Raja Sir Marthanda Bhairava Tondiman Bahadur, G.C.I.E.
Regent, Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Raja, B.A.
Political Agent, P. Macqueen, I.C.S.
Dewan, P. K. Kunhunni Menon, B.A.

State officials.

Huzur Secretary, R. Krishnamachariyar, B.A.
Palace Manager, P. A. Narayanaswami Ayyar, B.A.
Registrar, Dewan's Office, A. R. Venkatarama Ayyar, B.L.
Chief Judge, G. Ganapati Sastrigal, B.A., B.L.
 Puisne Judges, A. Padmanabha Sastryar, B.A., M.L., and P. S. Sivagnana Mudaliyar, B.A., B.L.
Registrar, Chief Court, P. S. Vaidynatha Ayyar, B.A., B.L.
Dewan Peishkar and Chief Magistrate, G. Krishnaswami Ayyar, B.A.
Deputy Magistrate, T. S. Natesa Ayyar, B.A.
Treasury Officer, V. Govindaswami Nayudu, B.A.
Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer, K. Narayana Ayyar, M.B., C.M.
Superintendent of Police, E. J. Johnson.
Deputy Superintendent of Police, Rao Sahib A. G. Krishnaswami Ayyar.
Commandant in Charge, A. Padmanabha Sastryar, B.A., M.L.
Principal, His Highness the Raja's College, N. Tyagaraja Ayyar, M.A., L.S.
District Registrar and Registrar of Co-operative Societies, A. Radhakrishnan Ayyar, B.A.
Superintendent of Salt, Abkari and Forests, R. Gokarna Sastryar, B.A.
State Engineer, K. Rangaswami Ayyar, B.A., A.C.E.
State Vakil, V. Ramachandran Ayyar, B.A., B.L.
Superintendent of Schools, B. T. Sankarameswara Ayyar, B.A.

Description.—Pudukkottai is the third in importance of the five Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly district, on the south by Ramnad district, and on the east by Tanjore district. The State comprises an area of 1,179 square miles. Pudukkottai resembles in its physical aspects, the upland parts of the east coast of the Presidency, and consists for the most part of a plain of somewhat sparsely cultivated dry lands interspersed with a very large number of rainfed tanks. There is no seaboard. The climate resembles that of the surrounding districts and is fairly healthy. The annual rainfall averages 35 inches. The capital of the State is Pudukkottai, a well laid out Municipal town, containing several fine buildings and a population of 26,101 according to the Census of 1921.

Population.—The population of the State as found by the Census of 1921 was 426,813. 71.04 per cent of the inhabitants were classified as engaged in agriculture.

Early history.—In early times the northern part of the present Pudukkottai State belonged to the Chola kings, whose capital was at Woriur near Trichinopoly, and the southern part to the Pandya kings of Madura. About the middle of the 16th Century, Madura passed to the Naick dynasty and its kings acquired the whole territory which makes up the present state. In the 17th Century, the country passed into the hands of the Tondimans. It is the only principality that stands to-day to represent the ancient kingdoms of the Pandyas and the Cholas and it is the only Tamil State in the whole of India, ruled over by a Tamil king.

Relations with the British Government.—The relations of the English with the State began during the Carnatic wars of the 18th Century. During the siege of Trichinopoly by the French in 1752 and 1753 A.D., the Tondiman of the time rendered valuable services to the company and he was also very useful in the wars with Haidar Ali, and in the

operations against the rebellious Poligars of Sivaganga and Panchalankurichi in Madura and Tinnevely districts, respectively. Thus in prosperity or adversity, from the earliest period of their connexion with the British, the Tondimans have always stood by them; neither considerations of danger nor allurements of advantage have ever induced them to swerve from the allegiance and their services, sometimes in very critical conjunctures when the British were struggling for empire have been eloquently recorded in the pages of history. The Tondimans pay no tribute to the British even directly or indirectly; this unique distinction shared perhaps by no other ruler in all India, is a sufficient testimony for the very high regard the British Government have for the Tondimans.

Raja's family.—The present Raja, His Highness Sri Brahadamba Das Raja Sir Marthanda Bhairava Tondiman Bahadur, G.C.I.E., born on 26th November 1875, is the eighth in succession from Raghunatha Tondiman, the founder of the State. By birth, the grandson of Rimachandra Tondiman (the seventh Raja) by his eldest daughter, His Highness became the late Raja's son and heir by adoption. His Highness succeeded to the Gadi in 1886. During his minority, the late well-known Sir A. Seshiah Sastri, K.C.S.I., was Diwan Regent and he introduced several reforms in the State and brought it to a prominent rank. The present Raja was entrusted with the powers of administration in 1894. On August 10, 1915, His Highness was married at Melbourne in Australia to Miss E. M. Fink, daughter of Wolfe Fink, Esq., M.A., LL.B., of Melbourne, Victoria. His Highness' son, Marthanda Sydney, is six years old, having been born on July 22, 1916. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 11 guns.

Progress of the State.—Since the accession of the present Raja to the throne, the State has advanced by rapid strides in several directions. Every branch of the administration has been more or less reformed. The revenue has doubled itself and the mileage of roads under maintenance has trebled itself. The

capital town has been greatly improved. Various institutions such as the Demonstration Farm, the Museum, the People's Park, the Annual cattle shows, etc., have been maintained and supported in a very liberal spirit by His Highness for the industrial and agricultural development of the State. The irrigation works in the State have been considerably improved and expanded. Medical relief under modern and up-to-date methods has been extended to all parts of the State, and a hospital for women and children has been established at the capital town. Free primary education is given to all subjects of the state. Higher education has made great progress; a Second Grade College has been opened and it is located in an imposing edifice with a fine library, an extensive compound, and an equally extensive recreation ground. A training school has

been opened for training the village teachers in the improved methods of teaching. A Municipal Council has been constituted for the purpose of associating non-officials with the Municipal administration of the town. A representative Assembly consisting of 30 members was called into being as a means of communication between His Highness' Government and the public. With a view to give the public a voice in matters of legislation, an advisory council has been constituted, and elected representatives are associated therewith.

The Collector of Trichinopoly is the Ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai.

Owing to the unavoidable absence of the Raja from the State, the administration of the State is in the hands of his brother Vijaya Raghunatha Dura Raja, B.A., as Regent.

Banganapalle.

Area, 275 square miles; Population, 36,692.
Ruler, Nawab Mir Fazli Ali Khan Bahadur.
Political Agent, C. F. Brackenbury, I.C.S.

State officials.

Diwan and Chief Administrative Officer, Khan Bahadur Khaja Akbar Hussain Sahib Bahadur.

Tahsildar and Magistrate, Abdur Rahiman Khan Sahib.

State Munsif, Kazi Ghulam Muhammad Sahib.

Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer, Khan Bahadur Doctor Hajee Khaja Muhammad Hussain Sahib.

Private Secretary, Muhammad Wahid Sheriff Sahib.

Police Inspector, Syed Abdur Razzak Sahib Kadri.

Forest Officer, L. Venkatesam Nayudu. B.A., D.D.R.

Overseer, P.W.D., Ghulam Ghouse Khan Sahib.

Supervisor of Schools, P. Narasinga Rao.

Auditor.—Syed Ali Naqi Sahib.

The area of Banganapalle State is 275 square miles, and according to the Census of 1921, it has a population of 36,692. The State is situated in Kurnool district. Banganapalle was ruled during the 16th Century by Raja Nandachakravathy and

his descendants. About that time, the king of Bijapur conquered Banganapalle and gave it as a Jagir to his General Siddi Sambul. The latter ruled it until 1665 A.D. With Syed Hussain Ali Khan the present dynasty of the Jagirdars.

Banganapalle begins. In course of time the jagir was confiscated by Tippu. Again in 1787 A.D. this was got back by Asad Ali Khan who defeated Tippu's forces at Thamadpalli. After the death of Syed Gulam Ali Khan, a descendant of the same dynasty in A.D. 1822, this jagir went into the hands of the Madras Government. In 1848, they restored the State to the Nawab. The interference of the British power again became necessary in the reign of Syed Fathe Ali Khan. The Madras Government took charge of the administration on February 1, 1905, and on the death of the Nawab on the 22nd of April 1905, he was succeeded by Syed Ghulam Ali Khan Bahadur. Syed Ghulam Ali Khan was installed by Sir Arther Lawley, the then Governor of Madras, on December 19, 1908. During the intervening period of over three years, the State was administered by an Agent. After the installation, the Nawab introduced valuable reforms in the several departments and considerably improved the condition of his subjects. One of the chief reforms inaugurated in his time was the settlement of land revenue. An era of peace, prosperity and security reigned throughout his rule. For the protection and better administration of the forests in the State, a Forest department was organised. Education made striking progress. Telegraph line was opened in the State in the year 1911.

A salute of nine guns was granted to the Nawab in 1921. The Nawab, as characteristic of his family, was loyal to the British throne and had made contributions befitting his dignity to the cause of the Paramount Power in the late European war. For the fitting up of the Hospital ship "Madras," the Nawab gave Rs. 1,000 per month in the year 1914. In January 1915, he made grants of Rs. 75,000 to the Madras War Fund and of Rs. 25,000 to His Excellency the Viceroy's Indian Relief Fund. In addition to these and other contributions, the State had purchased War Bonds to the value of Rs. 9,500. The Nawab died on the 22nd January 1922.

The late Nawab left behind him three sons and a daughter, the eldest of whom is Nawab Mir Fazli Ali Khan Bahadur, aged 22 years. On the death of the Nawab, he was succeeded by Nawab Mir Fazli Ali Khan Bahadur. He was installed by His Excellency Lord Willingdon, the Governor of Madras. The present Nawab was educated first at Newington College, Madras, and then in the Mayo College Ajmir, and passed his Diploma examination in the year 1921. The young Nawab is the first member of the ruling family who has attained a high distinction in his educational career. The other two sons of the late Nawab are continuing their studies in the Mayo College at Ajmir.

Sandur.

Area, 160 square miles; Population, 11,665.

Ruler, Srimath Venkata Raw Rao Sahib Ghorpade Mumalkat Madar Senapati, Raja of Sandur.
Political Agent, A. C. Duff, I.C.S., Collector of Bellary.
Diwan, T. Raniachandra Ayyar, B.A.
Sarishladar, B. S. Salunke.

General.—The little Native State of Sandur lies within the district of Bellary. It is 160 square miles in area, includes 20 villages and has a population of something over 11,665 souls of whom between one-third and one-half live in

its capital, Sandur. It consists of long, narrow valleys shut in by two nearly parallel enclosing walls of hills covered with long grass and forest. Of the 11,665 people in the State over 3,148 are Mussalmans, which is a large proportion

even for the Deccan districts. Of the Hindus, the most numerous body are the Lingayats, who are over 3,016 strong.

History.—Sandur has an interesting history. After the destruction of the empire of Vijayanagar by the united Muhammadan kings of the Deccan at the battle of Talikota in 1565, the country round about it fell under the nominal sovereignty of one of the victors, the Sultan of Bijapur. All real authority, however, lay in the hands of a number of semi-independent chiefs. One of these, the poligar of Jaramali in Kudligi taluk, made himself master of Sandur about 1700, but about 1728 was turned out by a Maratha named Siddoji Rao of the Ghorpade family. This Siddoji was the ancestor of the present Raja of Sandur and, except for two short intervals, his descendants have held the State ever since.

Finance.—The receipts during the year 1921–22 amounted to 1'17 lakhs, an increase of Rs. 14,000 over the previous

year's figures and the expenditure to 1'10 lakhs, a decrease of 1'20 lakhs, due to the fact that the figures for 1920–21 included the payment of the Raja's debts. The closing balance was 2'86 lakhs.

Education.—There are 10 Hindu and 2 Mussalman Elementary schools in the State and one model school. Primary education has been recently made compulsory. A scheme is on foot for instituting a High School in Sandur town.

Kumaraswami temple.—The famous Kumaraswami temple is situated in a natural amphitheatre of wooded slopes at the head of a ravine near the top of the hills almost due south of Sandur.

Ramandrug.—The sanitarium of Ramandrug is in this State. It is a small plateau 1½ miles long and half a mile wide on the top of the southernmost of the two ranges of hills which enclose the valley of Sandur.

1922; President, Madras Social Club, Simla, 1918-21. *Address*: B. 95, Ridge Road, Raisina, Delhi.

ANANTHA RAO, V., Rao Sahib (1892); Diwan Bahadur (1897); *b.* 4 Nov. 1854; Member of local boards; retired Diwan of Vizianagram. *Address*: 'Sri Alakarajeswari Prasad,' Vizianagram.

ANNAMALAI CHETTIYAR, THE HON'BLE SIR S. R. M., Rao Bahadur (1912); Diwan Bahadur (1922); *Kl.* (1923); Member, Council of State (Madras N.-M.); Banker and Merchant; *b.* Sep. 1881; nominated Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1911-18; a governor of Imperial Bank of India, nominated by Government of India; Founder and Manager, Sri Minakshi College Chidambaram. *Address*: 'Natana Vilas,' 38, Police Commissioner's Road, Vepery, Madras.

STEAD, RUDOLPH DAVID, M.A. (*antab.*); Director of Agriculture, Madras, since Aug. 1922; *b.* 2 June 1876; *m.* Louisa Lofting, 1904; *Educ.*: Giggleswick School; Christ's College, Cambridge (Scholar and prizeman, B.A. Nat. Sc. Tripos, 1899); Research Chemist, Barbados, 1902; joined the Colonial service in Imperial Department of Agriculture, British West Indies as Sugar Chemist, 1904; Agricultural Superintendent, Grenada, 1905; transferred to Indian Service as Deputy Director of Agriculture, Planting Districts, 1909-22; *Publ.*: miscellaneous papers and bulletins in scientific journals. *Address*: 'Orcadia,' Ga-den Road, Kilpauk, Madras.

ANWAR MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur (1897); Offg. Private Secretary to the Prince of Arcot; *b.* 8 May 1883; *s.* of Sir Muhammad Munawa-Khan Bahadur, Prince of Arcot; *Educ.*: Madras-i-Azam and Wesley College, Madras; Hon. Presidency Magistrate since 1910; was State guest at Delhi Durbar, 1911; received Certificate of Honour and Durbar Medal, 1911; Vice-President, South Indian Islamia League. *Address*: 'Amir Mahal,' Royapettah, Madras.

APPA RAO, M. V., Rao Sahib (1919); Co-operative Assistant to the Agency Commissioner since 1919; *b.* June 1870; Deputy Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Ganjam Agency, 1919; was granted lands for recruiting services during the War. *Address*: Kancha-a Street, Vizagapatam.

APPASWAMI PILLAI, A. S., Rao Sahib (1921); Retired District Court Pleader, Inamdar of Rajapudukkudi; Mittadar of Subbiapuram; *b.* 1848; Municipal Councillor, Palamcottah; President, Cosmopolitan Club, Tinnevely, Indian Missionary Society, Dornakal; *Publ.*: "Why I became a Christian"; "Atma Gnana Bothanai"; "The Origin of Caste"; "The Eternal Divine Son"; "My 50 years' experience as a Christian"; and "My Conversion." *Address*: 'Manorama,' Palamcottah.

APPU MENON, M., L.R.C.P. & S. (*Edin.*); L.Z.P.S. (*Glasgow*); Rao Sahib (1917); Health Officer, Calicut Municipality, since 1917; *b.* April 1869; *Educ.*: Government College, Calicut, Presidency College and Medical College, Madras; was a private Medical Practitioner till 1917; sometime Union Board Chairman and Member of local boards. *Address*: Chalapuram, Calicut, Malabar Dt.

APPU NEDUNGADI, T. M., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1919); High Court Vakil and Managing Director of the Nedungadi Bank, Ltd., since 1916; *Educ.*: Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, and Madras Christian College; Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, South Malabar, 1906-16; Chairman, Municipal Council, 1918-19; founded the Nedungadi Bank which has now branches all over the West Coast; founded the Calicut Girls' School, 1906. *Publ.*: Kundalata. *Address*: Chalapuram, Malabar.

APPU SASTRI, S., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1889); Headmaster and Manager, Native High School, Kumbakonam since 1876; *b.* July 1855; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam, Municipal Councillor, Kumbakonam, for several years; Trustee, Porter Town Hall, Gopala Rao Library

Sadhu Seshayya Library, etc., for several years; Director, Mutual Benefit Fund and Kumbakonam Bank; Hon. Secretary, Advaita Sabha, Kumbakonam; gave evidence before the Public Services Commission, 1887; Fellow of the Madras University, 1899. *Address*: Kumbakonam.

ARCOT, PRINCE OF, G.C.I.E. (1917); K.C.I.E. (1909); *b.* 26 Feb. 1882; *S.* father (Sir Mahomed Munawa-Khan); nobleman of Southern India being descended from the former Mussalman dynasty of the Nawabs of the Carnatic; *Educ.*: Newington, Court of Wards Institution, Madras, under C. Morrison, M.A.; received title of Khan Bahadur, 1897; Member of Madras Legislative Council, 1904-06; Member of the Imperial Legislative Council (Muhammadan Electorate of the Madras Presidency), 1910-13; Member of the Madras Legislative Council by nomination, 1916; Patron, Cosmopolitan Club, Madras; Life Member, South India Athletic Association; President, All-India Muslim Association, Lahore. *Club*: Gymkhana, Madras. *Address*: 'Amir Mahal,' Madras.

AROYASAMY PILLAI, S., Rao Sahib (1914); *b.* 3 May 1857; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Negapatam; entered Government service, 1877; Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras, 1910; Huzur Sarishtadar, Tanjore, 1911; retired, 1913. *Address*: Pookara Street, Tanjore.

AROYASWAMI MUDALIYAR, R. N., B.A., B.C.E.; Rao Bahadur (1915); Superintending Engineer, V Circle Madras, since 1 April 1922; *b.* 18 April 1870; *Educ.*: Christian College, and College of Engineering, Madras; appointed to P.W.D., 1896; on famine duty in Kurnool, 1897; special duty on investigation of productive irrigation projects in Ceded Districts, Salem and Coimbatore, 1902-07; appointed Superintending Engineer, 1919. *Address*: North Mada Church Road, Kumbakonam, Madras.

ARUNACHALLA MUDALIYAR, V. A., B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1921);

Publicity Officer since 1922; *b.* 11 July 1870; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trinopoly and Law College, Madras; entered Government service, 1898; while sub-magistrate at Dharapuram awarded gold medal with the legend *virtutis proemium* for chasing a murderer and arresting him while armed; Deputy Collector, 1913; Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1917; Assistant Commissioner of Labour, Tanjore, 1918-22; Hon. Secretary, His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales' Hospital Committee; Member Executive Committee, Indian Officers' Association; Member, Health Propaganda Board; *Publ.*: The Secret of Memory or The Art of Never Forgetting; The Perpetual Almanac, etc.; compiled the Madras Year Book, 1923. *Address*: "Beddington," Eginore, Madras.

ARUNACHALLA MUDALIYAR, V. A.; President, Taluk Board, Cheyyar, since 26 April 1922; *b.* 1872; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, North Arcot, 1919. *Address*: Vadanangoor, Wandiwash.

ASAD ALI, MIR, M.L.A. [South Madras M.]; Khan Bahadur (1911); Jagirdar and Merchant; *b.* 10 Aug. 1879; *Educ.*: Nizam College, Hyderabad (Deccan); Member, Imperial Legislative Council, 1913-16; Member, Muhammadan Educational Association of South India; *Clubs*: Nizam, Chelmsford Reform, and Cosmopolitan. *Address*: Cosmopolitan Club, Madras.

AYLING, The Hon'ble Sir Justice WILLIAM BOCK, Kt. (1915); Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Madras, since 1912; *b.* 30 Aug. 1867; *s.* of Frederick William Ayling; *m.* 1894 Emma Annie Graham (*d.* 1913); two *s.* two *d.*; *Educ.*: Weymouth College, Magdalene College, Cambridge; entered Indian Civil Service as probationer, 1886; served as Assistant Collector, Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Collector and District Magistrate, District and Sessions Judge. *Club*: East India United Service. *Address*: Madras.

IZZ-UL-LAH, MUHAMMAD, Khan Sahib (1917); Civil Surgeon and First Assistant Chemical Examiner since 1908; *b.* 24 Jan. 1877; *Educ.*: Christian College, Presidency College and Medical College, Madras; Chemical Examiner, 1919-20; Ag. Chemical Examiner and Professor of Chemistry, Medical College, Madras, 1920; Fellow of the Madras University since 1919. *Address*: 157, Janay Jahan Khan Road, Royapettah, Madras.

ADSHA SAHIB, HAJI MOHAMED ABDUL AZIZ, Khan Bahadur (1901); Zamindar, Merchant, Commission Agent and Landlord; *b.* 26 Dec. 1859; Hon. Turkish Consul, 1914; Director, the Buckingham and Carnatic Co., Ltd., the Indian Bank, Ltd., and the Anjumani Himayath Islam (Muhammadan Orphanage); *Address*: 28, Kodambakam High Road, Nungambaukum, Madras.

ALAJEE RAO NAYUDU, Rao Sahib (1911); Rao Bahadur (1915); Diwan Bahadur (1923); M.L.C. [Kistna N.-M. rural]; President, District Board, Kistna; *b.* 9 Nov. 1892; *Educ.*: Noble College, Masulipatam; Deputy Collector, 1904; on foreign service as Diwan of Venkatagiri Estate, 1916-19; retired from Government Service, 1917 and from Venkatagiri Service, 1919; Member, pre-Reform Legislative Council for a term; work in connexion with recruitment to the army in 1915 commended by Government; started an anti-non-co-operation association to fight non-co-operation. *Address*: Masulipatam, Kistna Dt.

SALAKRISHNA AYYAR, T. S., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1910); High Court Vakil since 1887; *b.* 13 Aug. 1862; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Tanjore, and Kumbakonam College; Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Coimbatore, 1895-1919; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1909-12; Member, District Board and Municipal Council, Coimbatore, for several years. *Address*: Coimbatore.

SALAKRISHNA MENON, P., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1921); Deputy Superintendent of Police since 1918; *b.* 1 Oct. 1875;

Educ.: Zamorin's College, Calicut, and Madras Christian College; entered Police Department, 1900; on special duty in the C.I.D. in connexion with the Royal tours of H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught and H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, 1921-22. *Address*: Coimbatore.

BALARAM CHETTIYAR, K. G., Rao Sahib (1919); Head Assistant to the Chief Ordnance Officer, Madras Arsenal; *b.* 25 Jan. 1871; *Educ.*: A.V.H. High School, Triplicane; President, Madras Arsenal Clerks' Association, 1922. *Address*: 1/2, Thiruvateshwaranpettah Road Street, Triplicane, Madras.

BANERJI, ALBION RAJKUMAR, C.S.I. (1921); C.I.E. (1912); M.A., I.C.S.; Diwan of Mysore since 1922; *b.* Bristol, 10 Oct. 1871; *s.* of Sasipada Banerji of Barnagore, near Calcutta, and Mrs. Raj Kumari Banerji, the first Indian lady of high caste to visit England; *m.* 1898, *d.* of Sir Krishna Gupta; one *d.*; *Educ.*: Calcutta University, scholar and medallist; Balliol College, Oxford; entered I.C.S. as Assistant Magistrate and Collector, 1895; served as district officer in the Presidency; sent on Foreign Service as Diwan to H.H. the Maharaja of Cochin (*q.v.*), 1907-14; reverted to British Service, Jan. 1915; Collector and District Magistrate, Cuddapah; services placed at the disposal of Government of India, Foreign Department, for employment as Member of the Executive Council of H.H. the Maharaja of Mysore, 1916; Acting Diwan of Mysore, 1918; confirmed as Diwan of Mysore, April 1922. *Address*: Bangalore, South India.

BANGANAPALLE, MIR FAZLE ALI KHAN BAHADUR, NAWAB OF; assumed title, July 1922; *b.* 1901; *Educ.*: The Newington, Madras and M. College, Ajmere. *Address*: Bangapalle.

BANGARA, M. M., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1910); *b.* 18 Feb. *Educ.*: Government College, Madras, and Presidency College, Madras; District Munsif, 1905-1908; Malabar Marriage Commissioner

Sub-Judge, 1903-09; District and Sessions Judge, 1909-12; retired, 1912; Chairman, Mangalore Municipal Council, 1913-16. *Address*: Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

BARNARDISTON, Lieut.-Col. ERNALD, D.S.O., R.E.; Secretary to Government, P.W.D. (Railways) and Senior Government Inspector of Railways, No. 7 Circle, Madras, since May 1919; *b.* 28 July 1871; *Educ.*: Haileybury College, Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, and School of Military Engineering, Chatham; joined Indian State Railways, 1893; served in Tirah Campaign, 1897-98; South African War, 1899-1902; the Great War, 1914-18. *Address*: Royapettah, Madras.

BATLIVALA, JAMSETJEE EDULJEE, Khan Sahib (1915); Khan Bahadur (1919); Assistant Auditor, M. & S.M. Ry., since 1913; *b.* 15 Mar. 1864; *Educ.*: Mhow Zoroastrian School, Central India; Town Councillor, Dharwar, 1890-1908; in charge of Plague Hospital, 1901-06; Secretary, Provident Fund Committee, M. & S.M. Ry., since 1918; Secretary, Madras Parsi Anjuman, since 1917; Director, M. & S.M. Ry., Urban Bank and Chennapur Annadhana Samajam, since 1915. *Address*: 14, Aratoon Road, Rayapuram, Madras.

BAVOTTI SAHIB, A. D. M., M.L.C. [Malabar *cum* Anjengo M. rural]; Jenmi (Landlord); *b.* 1883; *Educ.*: Brennen College, Tellicherry; sometime Vice-President, Tellicherry Taluk Board; Special Magistrate, Tellicherry, 1919-21. *Address*: Tellicherry.

BAWDEN, SAMUEL, D., B.Sc.; Manager, Erukala Industrial Settlement, Kavali, Nellore district, since 1914; *b.* 2 Dec. 1868; *Educ.*: Denison University, Granville, Ohio, U.S.A.; University of Illinois, Champaign, Illinois, U.S.A.; Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, New York, U.S.A.; sometime Teacher in the Illinois University; Missionary and Manager, Industrial Experiment Station, Ongole, 1904-13; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Medal (silver), 1919. *Address*: Kavali, Nellore Dt.

BAZL-UL-LAH SAHIB, MUHAMMAD, C.I.E. (1923); O.B.E. (1919); Khan Bahadur (1917); Commissioner, Corporation of Madras, from Dec. 1920; *b.* 31 Jan. 1875; joined service, 9 Apr. 1895; Deputy Collector, 1902; Presidency Magistrate, 1913; Chief Presidency Magistrate, 1915-17; Revenue Officer, Corporation of Madras, 1917; Collector and District Magistrate, 1919. *Address*: Madras.

BEADON, MRS. MARY O'BRIEN, M.B., B.S. (Lond.); Superintendent, Government Victoria Hospital, Madras, since 1921; *Educ.*: London; Superintendent, Dufferin Hospital, Lucknow, 1909-18; Principal, Women's Medical School, Agra, 1918-20; awarded Durbur Medal, 1911, Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1921. *Address*: Government Victoria Hospital, Triplicane, Madras.

BEARDSSELL, Sir WILLIAM ARTHUR, Kt. (1919); Managing Director, W. A. Beardsell & Co., Ltd., Madras; *es.* of late Joseph Beardsell, Stockport; unmarried; *Educ.*: Manchester Grammar School; Merchant in Madras since 1887; Sheriff of Madras, 1918 and 1919; President, Madras Fine Arts Society; *Clubs*: Madras Adyar. *Address*: Egmore House, Madras, S.C.

BELLIE GOWDER, H. J., Rao Sahib (1916); General Contractor and Landholder; *b.* 1 Dec. 1872; District Board Member, 1912-22; President, Keti and Hoobathalai Co-operative Union since 1916; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies; awarded Indian War Loan Certificate, 1917; and War badge and Sanad, 1920. *Address*: Hoobathalai, Aruvankadu P.O., The Nilgiris.

BENNETT, FRANK DOUGLAS, O.B.E. (1918); Managing Director, Wrenn, Bennett & Co., Ltd., since 1908; *b.* 20 May 1860; *Educ.*: Ardingly College; Founder (in 1889) and Partner, Wrenn, Bennett & Co. *Address*: 9, Mount Road, Madras.

BENZIGER, The Right Reverend ALOYSIUS MARIA, O.C.D.; nominated Tit. Bishop of Talam and Coadjutor in the Bishop of Quilon, 17 July

- 1900; consecrated, 18 November, 1905. Address: Olikaray, Quilon.
- BERTRAM**, The Rev. Father FRANCIS, S.J., B.A., D.D.; Principal and Manager, St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, since 1909; b. 23 July 1870; Educ.: Society of Jesus; Fellow of the Madras University since 1910; Member of the Syndicate, 1916-21; Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal, 1922. Address: Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- BESANT, ANNIE**; President, Theosophical Society; and Editor, *The Theosophist*, *Adyar Bulletin*, and *New India* (an English Daily); b. 1 Oct. 1847; d. of William Page Wood and Emily, d. of James Morris; m. 1867, Rev. Frank Besant (d. 1917). Vicar of Sibsey, Lincolnshire; one s. one d.; Educ.: privately in England, Germany, France; took Hons. in Botany at the preliminary Science examination, London University and at South Kensington, Science and Art Examination; worked in the Free Thought and Radical Movements led by Charles Bradlaugh, M.P.; was prominent in the Labour and Socialist movements, and member of the Fabian Society and Social Democratic Federation; joined the Theosophical Society in 1889, became a devoted pupil of Mme. Blavatsky; elected its President, 1907; re-elected, 1914 and 1921; founded the Central Hindu College, Benares, 1898; the Central Hindu Girls' School, Benares, 1904; and helped to found the Hindu University, Benares; is on its Court, Council and Senate; President, Indian National Congress, 1917; founded (India) Home Rule League, and elected its President, 1916; Publ.: *Re-incarnation*; *Death and After*; *In the Outer Court*; *The Religious Problem in India*; *How India Wrought for Freedom*; *India, A Nation*; *Auto-biography*; and numerous other books, tracts and pamphlets. Address: Theosophical Society, 23, Bedford Square, London, W.C.; Theosophical Headquarters, Adyar, Madras.
- BHARATHA SASTRI, R.**, Vaidya Ratna (1922); Ayurvedic Physician, since 1909; b. Feb. 1886; Educ.: Sanskrit College, Tiruvadi and Venkataramana Medical School, Mysapore; Physician, Venkataramana Dispensary, 1909-15; Senior Physician and Superintendent, Calavala Cunnan Chettiyar's Dispensary, Triplicane, 1915-22. Address: 26, Pycroft's Road, Triplicane, Madras.
- BHAVANANDAM PILLAI, S.**, Diwan Bahadur (1919); L.S.O. (1922); F.R.H.S. (Lond.), 1910; M.R.A.S. (Lond.), 1911; b. 7 Nov. 1868; Educ.: Wesley College, Madras and Coimbatore College; Deputy Commissioner of Police and J.P., Madras City, since 1918; recipient of a decoration from His Majesty the King-Emperor (1906) for meritorious services rendered to the State a Jaghir from Government (1922); President, Founder, "Bavanandam's Academy"; Member, Tamil Board of Studies, Madras University; Member, Text-Book Committee; Assistant Commissioner of Police and J.P., 1908; Publ.: Comments and notes on Criminal Law, Code of Criminal Procedure, etc.; Tamil dramas such as Harischandra, Sakuntala, Seeta Kalyanam, etc.; Tales from Panchatantra, Shakespeare, etc.; Tamil Grammars Address: "Newton House," Church Road, Vepery, Madras.
- BHOGAPPAYYA SASTRI, B.A.**; Rao Sahib (1919); Deputy Collector since 1919; b. 1875; District Assistant Recruiting Officer, 1917-18; awarded recruiting medal, 1919. Address: Cuddapah.
- BOBBILI, MAHARAJAH SRI RAVU SIR VENKATASWETACHALAPATI RANGA RAO BAHADUR, MAHARAJA OF**; Raja (hereditary), 1890; Maharaja (1900); K.C.I.E. (1895); G.C.I.E. (1911); C.B.E. (1917); b. 1862; m. 1st, 1878 (wife died, 1880); 2nd, 1881 (wife died, 1888); 3rd, 1888; two s. (one s. died, 1920); succeeded, 1881; established a Poor House and a High School at Bobbili, 1882, and the Maharanees Caste Girls' School, 1900; has established town halls and other public institutions; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1896, 1903, etc.; awarded Coronation Medal and Delhi Durbar Medal; Clubs: Madras Race; Waltair. Address: Bobbili, Vizagapatam Dt.; "Gopalbagh," Cathedral P.O., Mount Road, Madras.
- BOYD, ARCHIBALD EDWARD**; Offg. Collector of Customs, Madras, since Mar. 1922; b. 5 June 1877; Educ.: Cargilfield, Sedbergh; Sailor, South African War (Medal, 3 clasps); in Customs Service since 1901. Address: Custom House, Madras.
- BRADFIELD, Major E. W. C.**, O.B.E. (1918); M.S. (Lond.); F.R.C.S. (Eng.); I.M.S.; 2nd Surgeon, General Hospital, and Professor of Medical Jurisprudence, Madras Medical College, since 1922; b. 28 May 1880; Educ.: King Edward's School, and St. Mary's and St. Bartholomew's Hospitals, London. Address: Madras.
- BRAHMA SASTRI, K.**, Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Bellary, since 1919; b. 13 Oct. 1873; Educ.: Wardlaw College, Bellary; Member, Executive Council, Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, Bellary; Secretary, Hindu Temple Committee, Bellary; Municipal Councillor. Address: Bellary.
- BROWNRIGG, ERNEST GRAHAM, M.B.E.** (1918); O.B.E. (1919); Senior Chaplain, St. Mark's, Bangalore; b. 17 Jan. 1873; Educ.: Dublin University; joined Indian Ecclesiastical Department, Madras, 1906; on active service, Mesopotamia, 1916-1919. Address: Bangalore.
- BUCKLEY, LLEWELLYN EDDISON, C.S.I.** (1914); s. of late J. A. Buckley, Taxing Master in Chancery; b. 1866; m. 1899, Innes Elphinstone, d. of Lt.-Col. Sir Donald Robertson; Educ.: Clifton; New College, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1885; Member of Board of Revenue; Club: East India United Service. Address: The Albany Madras.
- BURNETT, KENNETH, M.A. (Own)**; Principal, Nizam College, since 1918; b. 1875; Educ.: St. Mark's School, Windsor, Keble College; joined the staff of the Nizam's College, 1899; for some years assistant Tutor to the present Ruler of Hyderabad; Vice-Principal, 1911; Principal, 1918; held a commission in the Hyderabad Volunteer Rifles, 1902-1918; on active service, Europe, 1916-19. Address: Hyderabad, Deccan.
- CAMERON, Lieut.-Col. JOHN PHILIP, I.M.S.; C.I.E. (1923)**; Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras Presidency, since April 1919; b. 22 May 1879; Educ.: Universities of Edinburgh and London and Royal College of Surgeons (Edin.); joined the service, July 1902; on military duty, 1902-05 (medal and 2 clasps); Superintendent of Prisons, Madras, 1906-12; Medical Superintendent, Central Jail, Coimbatore, 1912-14; on military duty, 1914-19; awarded British War Medal and Victory Medal. Address: Ootacamund, South India.
- CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD YOUNG GIFFS, C.I.E. (1911); C.B.E. (1920)**; Knight of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem, 1916; V.D.; F.R.A.S.; I.C.S.; Member, Board of Revenue since Mar. 1923; b. 18 May 1872; s. of late Archibald S. Campbell; m. 1910, Frances Irene, d. of late Rev. H. Savill Young; two s.; Educ.: Westminster, Trinity College, Cambridge (Scholar, 9th Wrangler, Tyson Medallist, Smith's prizeman); entered I.C.S., 1895; served as Assistant and Head Assistant Collector, 1896-1902; Under Secretary to Government, 1902-06; Private Secretary to Governor of Madras, 1906-12; Collector, 1912-13; 1917-18; President, Corporation of Madras, 1913; Member, Weights and Measures Committee, India, 1913-14; Secretary to Government, 1918-19; Director of Industries, 1919-21; Member of Board of Revenue, 1922; served with British Red Cross in France, 1915-16 (despatches). Club: East India United Service.
- CAMPBELL, RONALD HUGH, C.M.G.** (1917); b. 27 Sep. 1883; es. of Sir F. A. Campbell, K.C.M.G., C.B., Assistant Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, 1906-11, and Dora Edith Mammersley; m. 1908, Helen Graham; one s. one d.; entered Foreign

Office, 1907; Private Secretary to Sir A. Nicholson, now Lord Carnock, 1913-16; to Lord Hardinge of Penshurst, 1916-19, and to Marquess Curzon of Kedleston, 1919-20; *Club*: St. James. *Address*: 33, South Street, London, S.W. 7.

CASTRO, The Right Rev. DOM THEOTONIO MANUEL RIBEIRO VIERIA DE, D.D., D.C.L.; nominated on the 12th June 1899, by Dom Carlos, King of Portugal, and at the request of His Majesty confirmed by Pope Leo XIII on the 22nd of the same month; consecrated at Oporto on the 15th August 1899.

CECILIA, The Most Rev. Dr. ANGEL MARY PEREZ, O.C.D.; nominated Archbishop of Orchida and Co-adjutor with the right of succession, to the Archbishop of Verapoly, on 18 June 1915; consecrated at Ernakulam on 28 October 1915, by the Bishop of Quilon; succeeded to the See of Verapoly on 6 Feb. 1919; enthroned on 28 Apr. 1919. *Address*: Ernakulam.

CHADWICK, DAVID THOMAS, C.I.E., Secretary to Government of India, Commerce Department, since 1922; s. of late Robert Chadwick York; b. 1876; m. 1912, Jane, 2nd d. of L. T. Penman, J.P.; one d.; *Educ.*: Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge; Wrangler Math. Tripos, 1898; Indian Civil Service, 1899; joined at Madras, 1900; Settlement Officer, 1904; Director of Agriculture, Madras, 1913; special duty in Russia, France and Italy, 1916; Government of India Trade Commissioner, London, 1917-22; *Club*: East India Service. *Address*: 10, Hayes Way, Beckenham.

CHANDLER, JOHN SCUDDER, M.A., B.D.; Missionary, American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, American Madura Mission, since 1873; b. Madura, 12 Apr. 1849; m.; one s. two d. (lost one s. in the war); *Educ.*: Yale University, U.S.A.; Secretary and Treasurer, American Madura Mission for several years; Editor, Tamil Lexicon; and Correspondent, Tamil Lexicon Committee, 1913-21; some-

time member of municipal council and local boards; Secretary, South Indian United Church; received Darbar Medal; awarded Kaisir-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1911; Fellow of the Madras University, 1917-22; *Publ.*: Pastor's Manual (Tamil); Tamil Christian Lyrics; Children's Songs (Tamil); The Jesuit Mission in Madura; Seventy-five years in the Madura Mission, etc. *Address*: Madura.

CHANDU NAMBIYAR, K. T., B.A., B.L.; Vakil, and President, Taluk Board, Kottayam, since 1922; b. 26 Mar. 1888; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, 1921; Member, District Board and District Educational Council, Malabar. *Address*: Pallicoon Road, Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.

CHANTAN, KANOTH; Rao Sahib (1923); Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore, since 1919; b. 25 Mar. 1861; sometime Deputy Collector and Divisional Officer; retired, 1917. *Address*: Cannanore.

CHAPUIS The Rt. Rev. MGR. MARIE AUGUSTE, B.A., D.D.; Bishop of Kumbakonam since 1913; b. St. Hostein, Depart. of La Haute-Loire, 1869; *Educ.*: Petit Seminary of La Chartreuse; entered the Seminary of Foreign Missions, Paris, 1887; Priest, 1892; sent to Pondicherry, 1892; Missionary of the Pondicherry Archdiocese till 1899; when the new diocese of Kumbakonam was established (1899) Missionary in the diocese; Co-adjutor Bishop of Mgr Bottero, 1911, with the title of Bishop of Castoria. *Address*: Kumbakonam.

CHATHUKUTTY NAMBIYAR, KALAIAT, M.L.C. [Malabar cum Anjengo N.-M. rural]; owns extensive lands in North, Malabar. *Address*: Irukur Post, North Malabar.

CHATTERTON, Sir ALFRED, Kt. (1919); C.I.E. (1912); B.Sc., F.R.G.S., A.M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., etc.; b. 10 Oct. 1866; s. of J. H. Chatterton; m. 1st, 1895, Helen Scott (d. 1897) d. of Henry Bothwell; 2nd, 1901, Alice Gertrude, M.B.E., d. of W. H. Whison; two s.

one d.; *Educ.*: F.R.G.S. Technical College, Central Kensington, South Kensington; Indian Educational Service, 1888; Professor of Engineering, Madras, 1889-1900; Director of Industries, Madras, 1900; Director of Industries and Commerce in Mysore, 1912; Member of the Indian Industrial Commission, 1916-18; Controller, Indian Munitions Board, 1917; Industrial Adviser to the Mysore Durbar since 1918; also Industrial Adviser to the Tata Industrial Bank, Bombay; *Publ.*: Agricultural and Industrial Problems in India; Lift Irrigation; Industrial Evolution in India; *Clubs*: East India United Service; Madras; Yacht, Bombay. *Address*: Yews, Longfield, Kent; Bangalore, India.

CHELLAM AYYAR, R., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1922); Deputy Collector since May 1922; b. 14 Sep. 1882; *Educ.*: Municipal College, Salem, Christian College, Madras; Tahsildar, 1921; Huzur Sarishtadar, 1921-22; awarded Recruiting Badge and Certificate for war services. *Address*: Tiruvallur, Chingleput Dt.

CHELVARANGA RAJU, J., Rao Bahadur (1921); b. June 1868; *Educ.*: Church Mission College, Tinnevely and Agricultural College, Saidapet; joined Agricultural Department, 1889; Deputy Director of Agriculture; gave evidence before the Sugar Committee, 1920; President, Madras Agricultural Students' Union; Examiner in Agriculture, Government Technical Examinations; retired, 1921. *Address*: Jagannatha Bagh, Saidapet, Chingleput Dt.

CHENGAL RAO, N., B.A.; Rai Sahib (1919); President, Taluk Board, Saidapet, since 1919; b. 9 May 1864; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Registrar, Local and Municipal Secretariat, 1915-18; retired, 1918; Hon. Magistrate, Saidapet, 1922. *Address*: Saidapet, Madras.

CHERYAN, O. M., B.A., L.T.; Rao Sahib (1918); Personal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction, Travancore; *Educ.*: O.M.S. College,

Kottayam and Christian College, Madras; Assistant Examiner, University of Madras, 1908; Manager, Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Travancore; Lecturer, Training College, Trivandrum; Ag. Vice-Principal, Training College, Trivandrum; Inspector of Vernacular Schools, Kottayam and Quilon; *Publ.*: Stories from Indian History; Physical Geography, etc. (in Malayalam). *Address*: Trivandrum, Travancore.

CHINNASWAMI PILLAI, P. I., Rao Bahadur (1898); b. 20 Oct. 1860; *Educ.*: Victoria College, Palghat; sometime member of local boards and Vice-President, Palghat Taluk Board; Municipal Chair-man on different occasions. *Address*: Palghat, Malabar Dt.

CHIRAKKAL, RAMA VARMA RAJA, VALIYA RAJA OF, M.L.A. (Madras Landholders); b. 1881; succeeded 26 July 1917. *Address*: Baliapatam, North Malabar.

CHULPARAMBIL, The Rt. Rev. MAR ALEXANDER; Titular Bishop of Busiris; b. 14 Oct. 1877; ordained priest, 22 Dec. 1906; nominated Titular Bishop of Busiris and Vicar postolic of Kottayam on 16th July 1914, by his Holiness Pope Pius X; consecrated at Kandy on 1st November 1914 by H. E. Mgr. Zaleski, Apostolic Delegate of the East Indies.

CLAYTON, ALBERT CHARLES, O.B.E. (1919); *Publ.*: The Rig-Veda and Vedic Religion, etc. *Address*: Inglesby, Kodaikanal, South India.

CLERC, The Rt. Rev. JOHN MARY, D.D.; b. France, 1847; *Educ.*: Evian-les-Bains; Annecy; elected Bishop of Vizagapatam, 19th February 1891; consecrated by the Most Rev. J. Colgan, D.D., Archbishop of Madras on the 26th July of the same year at Vizagapatam. *Address*: Vizagapatam, Fort.

COCHIN, H. H. RAJA SRI SRI RAMA VARMA, MAHARAJA OF; G.C.I.E. (1916); b. 6 Oct. 1858; m. 1890, Sriwati V. K. Parukutty Nethyarama (q. v.); succeeded, January 1915; *Educ.*: privately

under special tutors; is entitled to a salute of 17 guns. *Address*: Hill Palace, Tripunithura (Cochin State).

OLACO, XAVIER, Rao Sahib (1921); Deputy Collector and Special Assistant Settlement Officer (No. 2 party) since 1917; *b.* July 1874; *Educ.*: St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore; joined Revenue Settlement Department, 1891. *Address*: Cuddalore, N.T.

OLE, SYBIL C. F., M.B.E. (1916); *b.* 22 Jan. 1866; *d.* of General T. Ross-Church, C.I.E.; *Educ.*: Nottingham, London and Brussels; *m.* 1st, 1885, G. E. L. Campbell, I.C.S.; 2nd, 1912, Capt. W. V. Cole, Royal Navy. *Address*: Miln Town, Coonoor.

COTTERELL, CECIL BERNARD, C.I.E. (1915); I.C.S.; *s.* of George Cotterell, York; *Educ.*: St. Peter's School, York; Balliol College, Oxford (scholar); 1st class Honours Degree; entered I.C.S., 1898; has served in the Madras Presidency since 1899; Deputy Commissioner, Salt and Abkari Department, 1905; Private Secretary to the Governor of Madras, 1912-15; Commissioner, Agency Division, 1921; *Club*: East India United Service. *Address*: Madras.

COTTON, CHARLES WILLIAM EGERTON, C.I.E. (1920); I.C.S.; Posted as Resident, Travancore and Cochin; *es.* of late C.C. Cotton of Knolton Hall, Ruabon; unmarried; *Educ.*: Eton; University College, Oxford; entered the I.C.S., and posted to the Madras Presidency, 1898; Inspection Officer, Laccadive Islands, 1904 and 1905; Deputy Secretary, Government of Madras, 1911-12; Deputy Secretary, Government of India, 1912-15; Collector of Customs, Calcutta, 1916-21; Delegate to Imperial Statistical Conference, 1920; Director of Industries, Madras, 1921-23. *Publ.*: Calcutta Chatterbox, 1918; Handbook of Commercial Information for India, 1919; Recreation: Travelling; *Club*: White's, M. C. C.

COX, ALEXANDER RANKEN, Collector of Madras; Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery; Protector of Emigrants;

and Paymaster of Carnatic Stipends since Dec. 1921; *b.* 16 July 1878; *m.* 1911. *Alice* Winifred Hasell Wright; *Educ.*: Clifton College and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; entered I.C.S., 1902; on special duty under Inspector-General of Police, 1905; services placed at the disposal of Government of India for appointment as Collector and District Magistrate, C. and M. Station, Bangalore, 1912-17; on military duty as officiating Brigade Major, Infantry Brigade, Secunderabad, 1918; Ag. Secretary, Board of Revenue (Sep. Rev.), 1918; subsequently Ag. Collector and District Magistrate; Chairman, Madras City and Suburban Town Planning Trust. *Address*: Club, Madras.

DAVIDSON, Sir LIONEL, K.C.S.I. (1921), C.S.I. (1913); Member of the Executive Council of the Governor of Madras, 1918; Vice-President, 1920; *b.* 19 Jan. 1868; *s.* of William Davidson; *m.* 1892; ones; one *d.*; *Educ.*: University College School and University College, London; Balliol College, Oxford (M.A.); entered I.C.S., 1886; Under Secretary to Government, 1896; Secretary to Land Revenue Commissioners, 1900; Commissioner and District Judge, Coorg, 1902; Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 1905; Secretary to Government and Member of the Legislative Council, Madras, 1910; Member, Indian Legislative Council, 1916-17; Chief Secretary to Government, 1918. *Club*: East India United Service.

DAVIES, ARTHUR, M.A. (Oxon); Bar-at-Law; Principal, Law College, since 1913; *b.* 1 June 1873; *Educ.*: Rugby School and New College, Oxford; Deputy Registrar, High Court, 1902-13; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal, 1914; *Publ.*: Three Hundred Anglo-Indians. *Address*: Law College, Madras.

DAVIES, ROBERT WILLIAM, I.C.S.; Finance Secretary to the Government of Madras from May 1923; *b.* 26 Nov. 1876; *Educ.*: Fettes College, Cambridge University; entered I.C.S., 1900; Settlement Officer, 1908-10; Director, Land Records, 1911-12; Chairman, Assam

Labour Board, 1917; Director of Industries, 1919; Member, Chemical Services Committee, 1920; Member, Legislative Assembly, and on special duty as Retrenchment Secretary to Government, 1922-23. *Address*: Fort St. George, Madras.

DESIKA ACHARIYAR, K., Mahamahopadhyaya (1917); Vice-Principal, Sri Venkateswara Sanskrit College, Tirupati, since 1920; *b.* 15 Oct. 1857; Examiner for the Oriental Titles Examination, Madras University, 1915-19; Member, Committee of Oriental Studies, Benares University, 1917-18. *Publ.*: 'Nitya Vibhuthi Vaibhava'; 'Kavyadhikaranaswasa'. *Address*: G. N. Mada Street, Tirupati, Chittoor Dt.

DESIKA ACHARIYAR, Sir T., Diwan Bahadur (1909); Kt. (1922); M.L.C. (nominated); High Court Vakil and President, District Board, Trichinopoly; *b.* Sep. 1868; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College and Presidency College, Madras; Chairman, Trichinopoly Municipal Council for several years; nominated Member, Pre-Reform Legislative Council; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (gold) Medal, 1920. *Address*: 'Venkata Park', Reynold's Road, Cantonment, Trichinopoly.

DESPATRES, The Rt. Rev. M.; *b.* Diocese of Lille, France, 1873; Bishop of Bangalore; nominated in the Consistory on 21st June 1922; consecrated at Bangalore, 28th October 1922.

DEVADOSS, The Hon'ble Mr. JUSTICE MUTTAYYA DAVID, B.A., B.L., Bar-at-Law; Puisne Judge, Madras High Court since Nov. 1921; *b.* 18 Dec. 1868; *m.* Masilamani Chellammal Srinivasagam, *d.* of T. T. Srinivasagam Pillai, High Court Vakil, Palamcottah; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely and Presidency College, Madras; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1909; enrolled Advocate, Madras High Court, 1909; Member, Executive Council of the C.M.S., 1901-08; Councillor, Madras Corporation, 1917-21; President, All-India Christian Conference, Bombay, 1917; President, Christian Central Co-operative Bank,

1917-21; gave evidence before the Southborough Committees; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1919-20 and 1920-21; Member, Salaries Committee; Member, Committee for framing rules under Reform Scheme, 1920; *Clubs*: Cosmopolitan. *Address*: 'Sylvan Lodge', Mylapore, Madras.

DEVARAJULU NAYUDU, B. P., M.L.C. (Cuddapah N.-M. rural); High Court Vakil and Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras. *Address*: 151, Vythinatha Mudali Street, Madras.

DINADAYALU MUDALIYAR, C., Rao Sahib (1921); Treasurer, Currency Office, Madras, since 1917; *b.* 4 Dec. 1867; *Educ.*: Wesley College, Royapetta; Hon. Secretary, Hindu Girls' School, Komaleswaranpet. *Address*: 'Vengada Vilas', Komaleswaranpet, Madras.

DORNAKAL, BISHOP OF (and Assistant Bishop of Madras) since 1912; *Rev.* VEDANAYAGAM SAMUEL ASANAR (1st native bishop in India); *b.* 17 Aug. 1874; *s.* of Rev. T. Vedanayagam, C.M.S. Vellalinvillai, Mengnapuram, Tinnevely, S. India (*d.* 1899); *m.* Ellen Vedanayagam (*d.* 1907); *m.* Anbu Mariyammal Samuel of Tinnevely; four *s.* two *d.*; *Educ.*: C.M.S. High School, Mengnapuram; C.M.S. College, Tinnevely; Travelling Secretary to South India for the Young Men's Christian Association, 1896; one of the founders of the Indian Missionary Society of Tinnevely, 1900; Hon. Secretary of the National Missionary Society of India 1906-09; visited England as a delegate to the World Missionary Conference, 1910; *Publ.*: 'The Dornikal Mission, 1900-12'; *Publ.*: Translations into Tamil of Andrew Murray's *Sanctity*, F. B. Neyer's *Sermons*, *Studies in the Epistle to the Romans*, *Homilies for Christians*; *The Model Christian Worker* (with G.S. Reddy); *The Spirit of Pentecost*, *Studies in the Holy Spirit*.

- Lord, Studies in the Acts of the Apostles, Missionary Heroes, India and Missions; India and Missions; Eight studies in Psalms; Holy Baptism; Confirmation. Address: Dornakal, Singareni Collieries, Deccan, T. A. Dornakal, N.
- DOUGLAS, WILLIAM CHALMERS**; Ag. Principal, Government Training College, Rajahmundry, since 1922; *b.* 27 July 1884; *Educ.*: George Watson's College, Edinburgh; Edinburgh University; Lincoln College, Oxford; Inspector of Schools, 1915-18; Principal, Government Muhammadan College, Madras, 1918-21. Address: Rajahmundry.
- DRYSDALE, CHRISTIAN MARY, B.A.** (Cantab), Teachers' Diploma; Deputy Directress of Public Instruction since 1920; *b.* 18 March 1869; *Educ.*: Dublin and Cambridge Universities; Inspector of Schools, 1905-20; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1918. Address: 'Old College,' Nungambakam, Madras.
- DURAI SWAMI MUDALIYAR, P.**; Pleader, and President, Taluk Board, Jammalamadugu, since Sep. 1920; *b.* May 1870; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Bangalore; President, Union Board, 1899-1918; Vice-President, Cuddapah District Board, 1919-20; thrice awarded Certificates of Honour. Address: Jammalamadugu, Cuddapah Dt.
- EKAMBARA MUDALIYAR, C.**; Chairman, Municipal Council, Chingleput, since 1920; *b.* 15 Oct. 1869. Address: 'Lakshmi Vilas,' High Road, Chingleput.
- ELLAPPA CHETTIYAR, S.**, Rao Sahib (1921); M.L.C. [Salem N.-M. rural] since 1921; Municipal Councillor, and merchant; *b.* 28 June 1883; Member, Salem Taluk Board; elected Vice-President, District Board; Vice-President, District Educational Council, 1922. Address: Gogai, Salem.
- ELLA REDDI, D.**, Landlord, and President, Taluk Board, Dhone, since 1921; *b.* 1862; President, Union Board, 1917-20; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies. Address: Maddikera, Kur-nool Dt.
- ELWES, Lieut. Col. FREDERICK FENN, M.D., C.I.E.** (1911); *b.* 3 May 1875; *m.* 1905, Mary Aline, *d.* of E. J. Firth; one *d.*; First Physician, Government General Hospital, and Professor of Medicine, Medical College, Madras, since 1913; entered Army, 1900; served, China, 1900 (medal and clasp). Address: Government General Hospital, Madras.
- ETHIRAJULU NAYUDU, P. C.**, Rai Bahadur (1922); M.L.C. [Guntur N.-M. rural]; Merchant and President, District Board, Guntur; Chairman, Municipal Council; Member, South Indian Liberal Federation. Address: "Biden's Garden," Vepery, Madras.
- EVANS, The Rev. EDWARD MASEY, M.B.E.** (1920); *b.* 14 Aug. 1883; *Educ.*: Blay Cross Higher Grade School; Harley College, London; President, Udayagiri Co-operative Sale and Purchase Society; came to India under Baptist Missionary Society, 1911, and worked in Khond Agency for 10 years; recruited Khonds and took them to Mesopotamia, 1917-19; at present in charge of Boys' Orphanage and Industrial School, Berhampore. Address: Berhampore, Ganjam Dt.
- EVANS, FREDERICK BUISSON, C.S.I.** (1922); I.C.S.; Collector and District Magistrate, Madura; *b.* Hampstead, 9 Aug. 1874; unmarried; *Educ.*: St. Paul's School; Trinity College, Oxford (scholar); has served in the Madras Presidency since 1898, mainly in the district of Malabar and in the Secretariat; Collector of Malabar, 1915-19; Special Secretary to Government for Reforms, 1920; Special Civil Officer in the Malabar Rebellion, 1921-22; *Publ.*: edited Malabar District Gazetteer, 1908; *Clubs*: East India United Service; Madras. Address: Madura.
- FAISANDIER, The Rt. Rev. AUGUSTINE, S.J.**; *b.* June 30, 1853, near Le Puy, in France; entered the Society of Jesus, Sep. 26, 1874; arrived in India, Sep. 17, 1889; Professor at St. Joseph's College; Master of Novices and Rector of the Scholasticate at Shembaganur; in 1905, Superior Regular and Vicar-General; elected Titular Bishop of Dodona (Epiru) and Co-adjutor *cum jure successionis* to the Bishop of Trichinopoly on March 30, 1909; consecrated on June 27 following by the Most Rev. Arch. Jurgens, S.J., at Trichinopoly; enthroned on February 8, 1914. Address: Cathedral House, Trichinopoly Cantonment.
- FERNANDEZ, A. P.**; *b.* 19 April 1860; *Educ.*: Grant Medical College, Bombay and Medical College, Madras; joined Provincial Medical Service as Asst. Surgeon, 1884; Civil Surgeon, 1905; District Surgeon, 1914; Hon. Assistant Surgeon to H.E. Lord Hardinge, Viceroy of India, 1909-16; elected Fellow of the Royal Institute of Public Health (London), 1906; Member, Royal Commission on Public Services in St. India, 1913; founded centres of St. John Ambulance Association at Rajahmundry and Chittoor; Secretary, South India Health and Welfare Association, 1919; retired, 1920; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1920. Address: 'Eden Cottage,' Hayes Road, Bangalore.
- FERNANDEZ, CRUZ, Rao Sahib** (1920); Rao Bahadur (1922); Dubash; *b.* 15 Nov. 1869; Municipal Councillor and Taluk Board Member; awarded Certificate of Merit and Durbar Silver Medal, 1911. Address: 'Lily Lodge,' Tuticorin.
- FERNANDEZ, J. A.**, Rao Sahib (1922); Superintendent, Pearl and Shank Fisheries, Tuticorin, since Sep. 1922; *b.* 6 Jan. 1881; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; joined service, 1909; Assistant Director of Fisheries (Marine), 1920-21. Address: Tuticorin, Tinnevely Dt.
- FRASER, Sir GORDON, Kt.** (1918); Managing Director, Best & Co., Ltd., Merchants and Agents, Madras; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1915-20; Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, 1923; President, Madras Chamber of Commerce, 1915-19; *b.* 6 May 1873; *m.* 1908, Rachel, *d.* of Sir Bosdin T. Leech, Manchester; two *d.*; joined the firm of Best & Co., 1895; *Clubs*: Oriental, City of London, Madras. Address: 'Pughs Gardens,' Adyar, Madras.
- GANAPATI PANTULU, SADHU, B.A., B.L.**; High Court Vakil; President, Taluk Board, Tinnevely, since 10 April 1922; *b.* 10 Sep. 1874; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely; Christian College and Law College, Madras; Assistant Science Lecturer, Nizam's College, Hyderabad, for 6 years; Chairman Municipal Council, Tinnevely, 1919-21; Member, District Board and District Educational Council, Tinnevely. Address: Tinnevely Bridge.
- GANAPATI RAO, H.**; Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Uppinangadi, since 1922; *b.* April 1874; Director, Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., South Kanara. Address: Puttur, South Kanara Dt.
- GANAPATI SASTRIGAL, T.**; Mahamahopadhyaya (1918); Curator of Oriental Literature, Trivandrum, Travancore State, since 1908; *b.* 25 Oct. 1860; Principal, Sanskrit College, Trivandrum, for several years; edits the Trivandrum Sanskrit series (77 numbers published); President, All-India Sanskrit Conference (5th Session), Allahabad, 1918; presented with an address by the chief Sanskrit scholars of Europe and America on the occasion of the Joint Session of the American Oriental Society, Royal Asiatic Society and Society Asiatique of France, Paris, 1920; *Publ.*: Setuyatranuvamana (Gadyakavya); Sanskrit Pathavali Series (Nos. 1, 2 and 3); Bha. Anuvamana (a description of India); Mancharita (kavya), etc. Address: 'Mansion,' Trivandrum.
- GARDNER, The Rev. ALLAN FREDERICK**; Principal and Warden, Bishop's College, Trichinopoly, since *b.* 5 Sep. 1881; *Educ.*: Bishop's College, C.C.C., and Jesus

College, Cambridge; Fellow of Madras University since 1910. *Address:* College House, Puttur, Trichinopoly.

GIFFARD, Lady ALICE MELICENT; *b.* 16 Apr. 1877; *ed.* of James Grose, C.I.E., I.C.S.; *m.* 1898, Major-General Sir G. G. Giffard, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.M.S. (*q.v.*); two *s.* two *d.*; Hon. Secretary, Red Cross Society, Madras; President, Y.W.C.A., Madras; awarded Kaisar-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1921 *Address:* 81, Mount Road, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

GIFFARD, Major-General Sir GERALD GODFRAY, C.S.I. (1913); K.C.I.E. (1923); M.R.C.P.; M.R.C.S.; Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras since 1918; *b.* 19 Jan. 1867; *m.* 1898, Alice Melicent, *ed.* of James Grose, C.I.E., I.C.S.; two *s.* two *d.*; *Educ.*: St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Lieutenant, I.M.S., 1890; Captain, 1893; Major, 1902; Lt.-Col., 1910; Major-General, 1918; Resident Surgeon, General Hospital, Madras, 1897; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Chingleput, 1899; Professor, Materia Medica, Madras Medical College, 1901; Professor of Surgery, 1903; Professor of Midwifery and Superintendent, Government Maternity Hospital, 1906. *Address:* 81, Mount Road, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

GNANAPRAGASAM, CHRISTIAN, Rao Sahib (1923); Head Accountant, Presidency Port Office, since 1910; Manager (acting) since 1922; *b.* 9 Oct. 1870; Secretary, Lutheran Church Provident Fund, Madras, 1902-14; Secretary, Tamil Church Committee, Madras, 1914-18; Secretary, Elders' Council, Tamil Lutheran Church, Madras, 1902-21; Treasurer, Tamil Lutheran Church Committee, since 1921; President, Lutheran Church Provident Fund, Madras, since 1918. *Address:* 30, Perumal Naick Street, Pursewalkam, Madras.

GOLDIE, Major KENNETH OSWALD, C.I.E. (1922); M.V.O.; O.B.E.; Military Secretary to H.E. the Governor of Madras since 1919; *b.* 19 Sep. 1892; *s.* of late Col. J.O. Goldie, Indian Staff

Corps; unmarried; *Educ.*: Wellington College, R.M.C., Sandhurst; first Commission, 1901; attached to Queen's R.W.S. Rgt.; joined 10th Lancers (Hodson's Horse), 1902; A.D.C. to Lord Minto, Viceroy of India, 1908; A.D.C. and Commandant of Bombay Governor's Bodyguard, 1918-16; served in Mesopotamia, 1916-18. *Club:* Cavalry. *Address:* Government House, Madras.

GOLDSMITH, MALCOLM GEORGE, B.A.; Canon (1905); Hon. Canon of St. George's since 1905; *b.* 5 Jan. 1849; *Educ.*: Kensington School and St. Catherine's College, Cambridge; Member, Church Missionary Society and South India Mission, Madras and Hyderabad (Deccan); Church of England Deacon, 1872, London; Priest, 1874, Calcutta; Manager, Harris High School, 1883-91. *Address:* Royapettah, Madras.

GOMPERTZ, FRANK PRIESTLY VINCENT; Director of Survey since 1922; *b.* 14 Mar. 1874; *Educ.*: Bedford Grammar School. *Address:* Post Box No. 404, Madras.

GOPALA CHARY, K., Rao Sahib (1922); Assistant Traffic Superintendent, M. and S.M.Ry., since 1919; *b.* 1 Dec. 1870; Special Assistant to Traffic Manager in connection with the Prince of Wales' Tour, 1905-06; was in charge of railway arrangements regarding movement of troops from Bangalore and other centres in the early days of the War. *Address:* 1 Venkatarayar Street, Park Town, Madras.

GOPALAKRISHNIAH, K., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1922); M.L.C. [Kistna N.-M. rural], 1921; District Court Pleader since 1909; *b.* 22 Aug. 1883; *Educ.*: Noble College, Masulipatam, and Christian College, Madras; Taluk Board Vice-President, 1910-18; Taluk Board President, 1919-20; religious and social reformer; interested in literary and co-operative movements; *Publ.*: Criticism on Non-co-operation; The Indian Political Craze; Principles and Methods of Taxation. *Address:* Bezvada, Kistna District.

GOPALAKRISHNA AYYAR, V., Rao Sahib (1918); Rao Bahadur (1923); Assistant Secretary to Government, Finance Department, since 22 Dec. 1920; *b.* Oct. 1878; *Educ.*: St. Peter's College, Tanjore; started service in the Chief Secretariat, 1898, and served in several capacities. *Address:* 49, Big Street, Triplicane, Madras.

GOPALA MENON, K. P., M.L.C. [Madura N.-M. rural]; Barrister, Madura; *b.* 1882; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College and Middle Temple, London; called to the Bar, 1909; was Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor for 3 years. *Address:* 'Gopi Vilas,' Tallakulam, Madura Dt.

GOPALAN, AYATHAN, Rao Sahib (1917); Deputy Superintendent, Government Lunatic Asylum, Calicut, since 1914; *b.* 16 May 1866; *Educ.*: Brennen College and Parsi High School, Tellicherry; Civil Assistant Surgeon, 1919; Lecturer, Medical School, Calicut, 1921; Special Registrar of Civil Marriages and Birth and Death Registrar of Brahmos, 1920; founded Lady Chandavarkar Vocational School and Brahma Orphanage; Secretary to the Trustees of the Gokaran Subba Rao Brahma Mission (Kerala); *Publ.*: Saranjini Parinayam. Sushila Dhukhom, Benefits of British Rule in India, etc. *Address:* 'Shanthi Ashramam,' Puthiyara, Calicut.

GOPALAN NAYAR, C., Rao Bahadur (1909); Diwan Bahadur (1916); *b.* 6 July 1859; entered Government service, 1876; Deputy Collector (Settlement Duty), 1895; Deputy Collector and First Class Magistrate, 1901; retired, 1917; Officer, Military Accounts, 9th Division, 1917-21; Special First Class Magistrate under Malabar Restoration of Order Ordinance, 10 July to 12 Dec. 1922; Hon. Chairman, Indian Territorial Force Recruitment Committee, Malabar; *Publ.*: Wynaad, its Peoples and Legends; The Moplas of Malabar. *Address:* Chalapuram, Calicut.

GOPALAN NAYAR, C. V., B.A., B.L.; Tal. Tellicherry and Chairman, Municipal Council, Tellicherry, since

1916; *b.* Sep. 1874; *Educ.*: Brennen College, Tellicherry, and Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, 1909; and Vice-Chairman, 1910. *Address:* Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.

GOPALASWAMI AYYANGAR, N., Rao Bahadur (1922); Registrar-General of Panchayats and Inspector of Local Bodies since Dec. 1921; *b.* 31 Mar. 1882; *Educ.*: Wesley College, Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Assistant Professor, Pachaiyappa's College, 1904; Deputy Collector, 1905; Collector and District Magistrate, 1920; President, Madras Government Servants' Co-operative Society; Secretary, Indian Officers' Association, Madras. *Address:* 'Sabarmathi,' Mowbray's Road, Royapettah, Madras.

GOPALASWAMI MUDALIYAR, BAVA C.; President, Taluk Board, Nannilam, since 1922; *b.* 4 Dec. 1890; *Educ.*: Board High School, Tiruvalur; Municipal Councillor since 1917; Chairman, Municipal Council, Tiruvalur, 1923. *Address:* Tiruvalur, Tanjore Dt.

GOPALASWAMI MUDALIYAR, M., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1915); High Court Vakil, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor and President, District Board, Bellary; *b.* 20 July 1873; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Hon. Secretary, Recruitment Committee, War Loan Committee, Industrial Exhibition, etc.; Municipal Chairman, 1910-16 and since 1921; *Publ.*: Rjuvenation of India, Human Greatness, Caste Reforms, etc. *Address:* Bellary.

GOPAL RAO NAYUDU, T. V., Rao Sahib (1921); Protector of Emigrants, Negapatam; *b.* 1875; *Educ.*: Government College, Rajahmundry; Revenue Divisional Officer, 1917-18; Assistant Labour Commissioner, 1918-22. *Publ.*: Panchama Education. *Address:* 26, Bells Road, Chepauk, Madras.

GOVINDA MENON, P., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1909); *b.* Mar. 1861; *Educ.*: Government Provincial College, Calicut and Presidency College, Madras;

entered Government service, 1888; First Assistant, Board of Revenue, 1898; Deputy Collector, 1911; retired, 1914. Address: Kuparanallur, Malabar Dt.

GOVINDAN, VALIAVEETIL, Rao Bahadur (1918); Assistant Director of Fisheries since 1908; b. 9 May 1869; Educ.: Government College, Calicut, and Madras Christian College; Personal Assistant to the Superintendent, Government Museum, Madras, 1894-08; deputed to Europe in 1912-13 to study the fishing industry and visited almost all the countries in Western Europe including Germany and Norway; gave evidence before the Indian Industrial Commission, 1916-18; Publ.: Fishery Statistics and Information, West and East Coasts. Address: Calicut, Malabar Dt.

GOVINDA PILLAI, A., Diwan Bahadur (1911); b. 1848; Educ.: Presidency College, Madras; entered Travancore Government service as District Munsif and became late District Judge; Peishkar; Judge, Travancore High Court, 1895; retired, 1910; Fellow of the Madras University since 1895; President, Travancore Marumakkatayam Committee, 1908 and Kerala Nayar Samajam; submitted report, 1920 which formed basis of Travancore Nayar Regulation of 1910 (Regn. I of 1088 M.E.); Publ.: Malayalam translation of several plays of Shakespeare, Bhagavad Gita, Kalidasa's Sakuntala, etc. Address: Trivandrum.

GOVINDARAGHAVA AYYAR, L. A., Diwan Bahadur (1906); M.L.C. [North Arcot N.-M. rural]; High Court Vakil; b. 1867; Member, North Arcot Dt. Board, for several years; was Member Pre-Reform Legislative Council for several years; acted for sometime as Public Prosecutor, Madras; Fellow of the Madras University, 1909; Vice-President, Madras Mahajana Sabha; President, Liberal Federation, Allahabad, 1921. Address: 'Palm grove,' Mylapore, Madras.

GOVINDA RAO, M. R., Rao Bahadur (1913); b. 1859; Educ.: Provincial

College, Kumbakonam; Deputy Collector, 1904-14; retired, 1914; Trustee, Anju Kovil D.vastanams, Ramnad. Address: Kunnakudi, Ramnad Dt.

GOVINDOSS CHATHOORBHOOJADOSS, Rao Bahadur (1907), Diwan Bahadur (1911); M.L.C. [Commerce and Industry, Southern India Chamber of Commerce]; Merchant and Banker and Senior Partner, Chathoorbhoojadoss Khoosaldoss & Sons, Govindoss Chathoorbhoojadoss & Co., and Madras Commission Agency Co.; b. 20 Feb. 1878; Sheriff of Madras, 1914; Vice-President, Southern India Chamber of Commerce, since 1910; Member, Port Trust Board, since 1922; Member of the Executive Committee, S.P.C.A., Madras; Local Director, Tata Industrial Bank, Ltd., Madras. Director, Madras Telephone Co., Ltd., Hon. Presidency Magistrate, Madras; Address: 'Khoosaldoss Gardens, Poonamallee High Road, Kilpauk; 459, Mint Street, Park Town, Madras.

GRAHAM, The Honble Mr. ROBERT ARTHUR, C.S.I. (1921); I.C.S.; Ag. Member, Executive, Council, Madras, since May 1923; Educ.: Winchester and Brasenose College, Oxford; m. d. of Sir James Thompson, K.C.S.I.; entered I.C.S., 1891; Deputy Commissioner, Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, 1898-1900; Secretary to the Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue, 1900-05; Collector and District Magistrate, 1905; Resident in Travancore and Cochin, 1915; Secretary to Government, 1916; Member, Board of Revenue, 1918; Chief Secretary to Government, April 1922. Address: Madras.

GRAY, JOHN, M.A., B.Sc.; O.B.E. (1920). I.C.S.; Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, since Aug. 1921; b. 26 Feb. 1882; Educ.: Aberdeen and Edinburgh Universities, and Trinity College, Cambridge; entered I.C.S., 1906. Address: Madras.

GREEN, EDWARD WATTS, Principal Government Muhammadan College, Madras, since 1921; b. 10 Nov. 1871

m. Maisie Simpson; Educ.: Denston College and University College, Oxford; entered I.E.S., 1910; Professor of History, Presidency College, Madras, 1910-15; Inspector of Schools, 1915-19; Fellow of the Madras University, 1918-17; Publ.: Wall Maps of Indian History. Address: "Umdah Bagh," Mount Road, Madras.

GREEN, LESLIE BENTON, M.B.E. (1919); Deputy Director of Industries since 1 Feb. 1922; b. 11 June 1892; Educ.: Taunton School, Southampton and Lincoln Technical School; Assistant Director of Industries, 15 Dec. 1915; Commercial and Industrial Intelligence Officer, 4 Nov. 1920; served under the Munitions Board as Assistant Controller of Munitions, Deputy Controller of Munitions and Controller of Munitions; acted as the representative in Madras of the Chief Controller of Surplus Stores. Address: 6, Victoria Crescent, Egmore, Madras.

GRIEVE, ROBERT GEORGE; Acting Director of Public Instruction from Oct. 1922 to Mar. 1928; b. 18 Oct. 1881; Educ.: Fettes and Hertford Colleges, Oxford; entered I.E.S., 1906; Inspector of Schools, 1910; Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, 1920. Address: 'Old College,' Nungambakam, Madras.

GURUSWAMI, L. C., M.L.C. (Nominated); Proprietor of the Firm, L. Cotappah & Son, 1/89 Walajah Road, Mount Road; b. 27 Jan. 1885; Hon. Presidency Magistrate since 1921; awarded 2 gold medals by the Maharaja of Travancore and the Raja of Pudukkottai for State harness supplied. Address: 1/15 Velayuthachary Street, Komalewaranpet, Madras.

GURUSWAMI CHETTI, SALLA, B.A., B.L.; Diwan Bahadur (1922); Vakil, Madras High Court; b. 15 July 1863; Educ.: Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Councillor, Corporation of Madras for 25 years; Vice-President, Chennapuri Annadana Samajam; Trustee, Anandassama Sadhu Sangam; Hon. Secretary and

Treasurer, National Indian Association. Address: 'Guru Vilas,' Cope Venkatachala Ayyar Street, Georgetown, Madras.

GUTHRIE, ALAN, M.B.E.; Leather Expert; Principal, Leather Trades Institute since 1919; b. 1 June 1881; m. M. Katherine Mare; Educ.: N. E. C. School, Bernard Castle and Yorkshire College, Leeds University; Chemist, Cooper Allen & Co., Cawnpore, 1902-11; Government Leather Expert, 1911-15; on Military Service in Mesopotamia, 1915-17; Address: c/o Department of Industries, Madras.

HABIB-UL-LAH, The Hon. Khan Bahadur Sir Md., Kt. (1922); C.I.E. (1920); Member of Council; b. 22 Sep. 1869; s. of late Mr. Aushukh Hussain Khan Sahib of the Carnatic family; m. Sadathun Nisa Begum; three s.; four d.; Educ.: Zilla High School, Saidapet; joined the Bar, 1888; from 1901 devoted whole time to Local Self-Government, and held the positions of Chairman of the Municipal Council, President of the Taluk Board and President of the District Board; was presented a Certificate of Honour on the occasion of the Golden Jubilee of late Queen Victoria, 1897; received the title of Khan Bahadur, 1905; Temporary Member of the Madras Executive Council, 1919; Commissioner of the Madras Corporation, 1920; Permanent Member of the Madras Executive Council, 1920; attended the Delhi Coronation Durbar in 1911 as guest of the Madras Government and was on that occasion presented to the King Emperor at the Royal Court held at Calcutta; gave evidence before the Royal Commission on Decentralization as also before the Indian Public Services Commission; served as a co-opted member on behalf of the Madras Presidency on the Reforms Committee; Club: United Madras. Address: Cathedral Home, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

HAMPIAH, MIDATHALA, Rai Sahib (1919); Cotton Merchant; b. 1878; Member of local boards; has endowed charitable and educational institutions;

awarded Certificates of Merit at the time of the Coronations of their Majesties King Edward VII and King George V and for work in connexion with the second Indian War Loan. *Address*: Guntakal, Anantapur Dt.

HANUMANTHA RAO, T. K.; Rao Sahib (1922); Lecturer, Government College, Kumbakonam, since July 1909; *b.* 30 June 1868; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely, Presidency College and Teachers' College, Madras. *Address*: 23, Kalyanaraman St., Kumbakonam.

HARRIS, LEONARD TATHAM, C.S.I. (1921); Member of the Board of Revenue, Madras, since 1919; *Educ.*: Falmouth Grammar School, Bath College, New College, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1891; District Magistrate and Collector, Bangalore, 1899; Head Assistant, 1902; Commissioner, Coorg, 1905-12; Collector and Agent, Vizagapatam, 1912-16; Ministry of Food, 1917-19; Agency Commissioner and Member, Board of Revenue, Madras, 1919-22. *Address*: Madras.

HATCH, SARAH ISABEL, Missionary; *b.* 10 June 1855; *Educ.*: Woodstock College, Woodstock, Ontario, Canada, Normal School, Toronto, Canada and graduate of the four years of Scientific and Literary Course of Chataqua; Missionary, Canadian Baptist Foreign Mission Board, 1886; Founder and Hon. Superintendent of Leper Asylum, Ramachandrapuram, from 1899; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) medal, 1910 and (Gold) medal, 1919; *Publ.*: The Christ Child and Caste Children. *Address*: Ramachandrapuram, Godavari Dt.

HORNELL, JAMES, F.L.S., F.R.A.I.; Corresponding Member of the Polynesian Society; Director of Fisheries, Madras, since 1918; *b.* 27 Nov. 1865; *Educ.*: Kirkcudbright Academy and Liverpool University; Director of the Jersey Biological Station, 1898-1902; associated with Professor Sir William Herdman in the Ceylon Pearl Oyster Enquiry, 1902; Marine Biologist to the Government of Ceylon, 1902-06; Marine Biologist, Fisheries Depart-

ment, Madras, 1908-18; President-elect of the Anthropological Section of the Indian Science Congress, 1921; *Publ.*: edited the Marine Zoology and Microscopy, 1898-1901; edited the Marine Zoology of Okhamandal (2 Vols.) for the Government of Baroda, 1909-16; The Sacred Chank of India; The Origin and Ethnological Significance of Indian Boat Designs; The Outrigger Canoes of Indonesia; The Common Molluscs of South India; and numerous papers on Zoological and Fishery subjects. *Address*: Government Fisheries Office, Chepauk, Madras.

HOUGHTON, HENRY EDWARD, F.L.S., F.R.B.S., M.R.A.S. (England), F.R.H.S.; Assistant Traffic Manager, Southern Mahratta Railway (retired), 1896; Superintendent, Agri-Horticultural Society, Madras (retired), 1921. *b.* 12 Aug. 1847; *Educ.*: Cotgrave Seminary, Doveton College, Madras; Assistant to Agent, British India Steam Navigation Co., Gopaulpore, 1868; Assistant Traffic Manager, Southern Mahratta Railway Co., 1892; Superintendent, Agri-Horticultural Society and Government Horticulturist in charge, Government Houses, Madras and Guindy and Marina, 1908; Joint Hon. Secretary, Madras Central Agricultural Committee, 1907-13; Hon. Arborist and Horticulturist, Corporation of Madras, 1906-20; Madras Government Horticulturist, 1919-21; Recipient of Kaiser-i-Hind Medal, 1919; *Publ.*: The Amateur's Guide to Gardening in Southern India. *Address*: Jeena Mansion, Napen Sea Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

HUDDLESTON, Captain ERNEST; WHITESIDE, C.I.E. (1916); C.B.E. (1919); J.P.; R.I.M.; Presidency Port Officer, Madras, since 22 Aug. 1920; *b.* Murree, 18 Aug. 1874; 6th s. of late Major Graham Egerton Huddleston, 70th East Surrey Regiment; *m.* 1904, Elsie, 4th surv. d. of late John Barlow-Smith, Buenos Aires; one s. one d. *Educ.*: Bedford School; entered Royal Indian Marine, 1895; served Egyptian Campaign, 1895-96 (Queen's medal and Khedive's medal); wrecked

in Warren Hastings' troopship off Reunion, 1897; received Royal Humane Society's silver medal and Lloyd's silver medal for saving life on this occasion; Lieut., 1900; served China Expedition (Boxer Rising), 1900-2 as Assistant Marine Transport Officer; Marine Transport Officer, Somaliland expedition, and was in charge of landing operations in Obbiat, 1902-4 (despatches thrice, medal and clasp, thanks of the Government of India); Delhi Darbar medal, 1912; Staff Officer, Bombay Dockyard, 1911; promoted Acting Commander, 1912; Commander, 1913; Senior Marine Transport Officer, Bombay, 1914-18 (promoted Captain, 1918); Principal, Marine Transport Officer, Bombay and Karachi, 1918; *Club*: Royal Bombay Yacht. *Address*: Presidency Port Office, Madras.

HUSSAIN, HAJI KHAJA MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur (1913); Chief Medical Officer, Banganapalle State since 1890; *b.* 14 Feb. 1858; *Educ.*: Church of Scotland College and Medical College, Madras; entered Madras Medical Service, 1878; *Publ.*: A short Political History of Banganapalle and Monograph on the Ethnology of Kurnool Dt. *Address*: Banganapalle.

INNES, The Hon'ble Mr. CHARLES ALEXANDER, C.S.I. (1921); C.I.E. (1919); Member, Governor-General's Council, India, since 1921; *b.* 27 Oct. 1874; s. of late Deputy Surgeon C. A. Innes and Jessie, d. of General Marshall, Madras Army; four s. one d.; *Educ.*: Madras Army; four s. one d.; *Educ.*: Merchant Taylor's School, St. John's College, Oxford; joined I.C.S., 1898; College, Oxford; served in various capacities; Under Secretary to Government of India, 1907-10; Collector of Malabar, 1911-15; Director of Industries and Controller of Munitions, Madras, 1916-18; Indian Foodstuffs Commissioner, 1919; Secretary to Government of India, Commerce Department, 1920-21; *Publ.*: Madras District Gazetteer; *Clubs*: United Service, Simla; Bengal, Madras, (1911); *K.C. (1923)*; Banker, Mill-owner,

General Exporter and Importer; *b.* 7 March 1859; Hon. Magistrate, Bangalore, 1888; sometime Member, Madras Legislative Council; has been, Chairman and Director of several, limited liability companies; has built and maintains a mosque, C. and M. Station, Bangalore; contributed a lakh of rupees for the construction of a Gosha Hospital at Bangalore; has travelled extensively in Europe, America, Japan and China; Member, Madras Anjuman and Life-Member, Anjuman-Islam, Bombay; Member, Race-Horse Owners' Association of India, Ltd., Calcutta. *Address*: "Essex Lodge," Spencer Road, Bangalore.

JAGANNADHAM, A.; Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Parvatipuram *b.* 1874; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Vizianagram and Law College, Madras; Vice-President, Taluk Board, Parvatipuram, 1917-18, and President, 1919. *Address*: Parvatipuram, Vizagapatam Dt.

JAMES, GNANAMUTTU, V., M.D.; Rao Bahadur (1921); Ag. Civil Surgeon, Tellicherry, since Aug. 1917; *b.* 22 Nov. 1875; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, Madras Christian College and Madras Medical College; Assistant Surgeon, Government Maternity Hospital, Madras, 1901-09; Assistant Professor of Surgery, Madras Medical College, 1909-11, and Midwifery, 1911-17. *Address*: Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.

JANAKI RAO, K., B.A., L.T.; Principal, Maharaja's College, Vizianagram; *b.* 14 Nov. 1877; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras and Maharaja's College, Vizianagram; Lecturer in Physics, Maharaja's College, Vizianagram, 1910. *Address*: Maharaja's College, Vizianagram.

JAUFFRINEAU, The Rev. Father ARMAND; President, Taluk Board, Wynad, since 1922; *b.* 2 Feb. 1868; *Educ.*: Foreign Missions Seminary, Paris. *Address*: Manantoddy, Malabar.

JESUDASEN, DANIEL ISAAC, B.A.; Rao Sahib (1921); Rao Bahadur (1922);

Personal Assistant to the Postmaster-General, Madras, since June 1919; *b.* 22 Aug. 1875; *Educ.*: C.S.M. High School, Palamcottah; Hindu College, Tinnevely and Christian College, Madras. *Address*: 'The Refuge,' Royapuram, Madras.

KALIMULLAH CHIDA, MUHAMMAD, Khan Sahib (1920); Khan Bahadur (1922); Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras, since July 1921; *b.* 15 Feb. 1886; *Educ.*: Wesley College, Madras; entered Police Service, 1907; on special duty in C.I.D. in several places; Deputy Superintendent of Police, 1919; Chief Intelligence Officer in the City Police during the War; on special duty in charge of food control, Madras City, 1919; awarded King's Police Medal, 1920; services during the food riots, Khilafat agitation, etc., commended by Government. *Address*: 9, Peter's Road, Royapettah, Madras.

KAMAIYA, M.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Vizagapatam, since Nov. 1921; *b.* 6 May 1885; *Educ.*: Mrs. A.V.N. College, Vizagapatam, and Presidency College, Madras; Lecturer in Mathematics, Mrs. A.V.N. College, 1917; sometime Municipal Councillor; Vice-Chairman, Vizagapatam Municipal Council, 1920-21. *Address*: Town Hall Road, Vizagapatam.

KANDASWAMI CHETTI, OTTILINGAM, Rao Bahadur (1919); Senior Lecturer in English, Madras Christian College, since 1915; *b.* 18 Apr. 1868; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Secretary to the Rev. Dr. William Miller, 1889-91; edited *United India and Native States*, 1905-08; and *Social Reform Advocate*, 1914-18; Member, Publicity Board 1919-23; Joint Secretary, Madras Hindu Social Reform Association, since 1910. *Address*: 264, Thambu Chetty Street, George Town, Madras.

KANDASWAMI CHETTIYAR, R., B.A.; President, Taluk Board, Salem, since 5 May 1922; Hon. Magistrate, 1918-22. *Address*: Puthure Estate, Yercaud Post.

KANDASWAMI KANDAR, K. A., M.L.C. [Salem N.-M. rural]; Village Munsif, Kunjandiore; *b.* 6 Jan. 1881. *Address*: Kunjandiore, Nangavelli P.O., Salem Dt.

KANDATHIL, The Rt. Rev. MAR AUGUSTINE; *b.* Aug. 25, 1874; nominated Bishop of Arad and Coadjutor *cum jure successionis* to the Vicar Apostolic of Ernakulam on 29 Aug. 1911; consecrated at Kandy by His Excellency Mgr. Zaleski, the Delegate Ap. on 3 Dec. 1911.

KARUNAKARA MENON, C., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1920); Pkader; *b.* 22 Sep. 1869; *Educ.*: Zamorin's College, Calicut, and Presidency College, Madras; Member, Malabar District Board; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies; awarded Certificate of Honour at the Coronation Durbar at Calicut, 1911; *Publ.*: Benefits of British Rule in India; Empire Catechism and West Coast Directory. *Address*: Perintalmanna, Malabar.

KARVETNAGAR, RAJA KUMARA VENKATA PERUMAL RAJA OF; assumed title, 1907; *b.* 14 March 1903; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras. *Address*: Karvetnagar, Chittoor Dt.

KASTURIRANGA AYYANGAR, S., B.A., B.L.; Editor, *The Hindu*, Madras; set up practice as vakil at Coimbatore; practised for several years in High Court, Madras; purchased *The Hindu* and became Proprietor and Editor thereof, 1905; Member, Madras Mahajana Sabha; visited Europe, 1916, as a representative of the Indian Press invited by Government. *Address*: Farm House, Mowbray's Road, Royapettah, Madras.

KASTURIRANGA AYYAR, T. V., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1920); Diwan-Peishkar, Cochin State, since April 1912; *b.* Aug. 1877; *Educ.*: Victoria College, Palghat, and Madras Christian College; Secretary to the Diwan of Cochin, 1907-09; District Magistrate, Cochin, 1909; Superintendent of Devaswam, 1910-11; Chief Officer in charge of

Cochin Camp, Delhi Coronation Durbar, 1911. *Address*: Trichur, Cochin State.

KAVALLAPPARA, MUPPIL NAYAR OF, KARAKAT KUMARAN RAMAN alias KAVALLAPPARA APPUKUTTANUNNI MUPPIL NAYAR, M.L.A. [West Coast and the Nilgiris N.-M. rural]; *b.* 13 Aug. 1889; *Educ.*: Newington, Madras, and Madras Christian College; sometime member of local boards; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1915-19; Hon. Second Lieutenant, 1919. *Address*: Kavalappara (via) Shoranur, Malabar Dt.

KELU ERADI, V.; Diwan Bahadur (1915); *b.* 31 Aug. 1852; *Educ.*: Government College, Calicut; District Munsif, 1886; Sub-Judge, 1905; Puisne Judge, Chief Court, Cochin, 1905; Chief Judge, Chief Court, Cochin, 1907; retired, 1912. *Address*: Chalaparam, Malabar Dt.

KERALA VARMA RAJA, Chirakkal Kovilagath; President, Chirakkal Taluk Board since 1922; *b.* 21 Sep. 1892; belongs to the Chirakkal Raja's family; Member, Executive Committee of the Prisoners' Aid Society of Madras, 1922. *Address*: Devi Vilas, Balipatam, North Malabar.

KESAVA PAI, M., M.D.; Rao Bahadur (1921); Civil Surgeon, Madras Bacteriological Department, since 1921; *b.* 21 Dec. 1879; *Educ.*: Canara High School and Government College, Mangalore; Medical College, Madras; Member of the Plague Commission, 1906-07; Assistant to the Director, Pasteur Institute, Coonoor, 1907-11; Acting Assistant Director, King Institute, Madras, 1914-31; Acting Director of the Institute, 1920-21. *Address*: Harris Road, Madras.

KESAVA PILLAI, P., Diwan Bahadur [1917]; M.L.C. [Anantapur N.-M. rural]; Pkader, Gooty and President, District Board, Anantapur; Deputy President, Madras Legislative Council; was Member, Legislative Council, during the pre-Reform days; Member,

Madras Presidency Association; Member, Indian Deputation to investigate possibilities of Indian colonization of British Guiana, 1921. *Address*: Gooty, Anantapur.

KHAJA AKBAR HUSSAIN, Khan Bahadur (1916); Diwan of Banganapalle since 1909; *b.* 1865; *Educ.*: Wesley College, Royapettah, Madras; for sometime in British Service as Forest Ranger; resigned British service, 1891; Magistrate, Banganapalle, 1895-1905; Tahsildar and first class Magistrate, 1905-08; *Publ.*: Farabi-Huon, an Urdu novel. *Address*: Banganapalle.

KHAJA KHAN SAHIB, B.A.; Khan Sahib (1916); *b.* Dec. 1862; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Assistant to the Educational Adviser to H.E.H. the Nizam, 1911; retired as Assistant Inspector of Schools; Hon. Presidency Magistrate, Madras; Member, Executive Committee of the Anjuman; *Publ.*: Translation of Mubtala, the Philosophy of Islam, etc. *Address*: 69, Jani Jahan Khan Road, Royapettah, Madras.

KHUDBUDIN, MUHAMMAD, Khan Sahib (1923); Superintendent, District Jail, Madura, since April 1920; *b.* 27 Feb. 1871; Jailer, 1910-1920. *Address*: Jail House, Madura.

KNAPP, The Hon'ble Mr. ARTHUR ROWLAND, C.S.I. (1922); C.B.E. (1919); Member of the Executive Council since 1922; *b.* 10 Dec. 1870; 2nd s. of late Lieut.-Col. Charles Barrett Knapp; *m.* Florence Annie, *d.* of late Dr. E. Moore, Canon of Canterbury; one s. Moore, Canon of Westminster, and Christ one *d.*; *Educ.*: Westminster, and Christ Church, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1891; Under Secretary to Government, 1897-1903; Collector, 1903-17; services placed at the disposal of Government of India, Foreign Department, 1908-04; on special duty in connexion with the Coronation Durbar at Delhi, 1911; Secretary to Government, 1917-19; Chief Secretary to Government, 1919; Temporary Member of Council, 1919-20, again in 1921; on special duty as

- Reforms Commissioner, 1920-21; Special Commissioner for Malabar, 1921-22. *Address*: Adyar House, Madras.
- ODER, S. S., F.R.S.A.; Proprietor of the firm of S. Koder, Cochin, Trivandrum and Palghat, and Chairman, Municipal Council, Cochin, since 1920; b. 10 June 1869; m. 1887. Esther Elias Roby; Warden, White Jews' Synagogue, Cochin, since 1903. *Address*: Cochin.
- ODANDARAMA NAYUDU, T., Rao Bahadur (1908); Diwan Bahadur (1908); Chairman, Municipal Council, Hospet, and President, Taluk Board, Hospet; b. 10 Apr. 1848; entered Government service, 1871; Tahsildar, 1897; retired, 1913; Diwan of Sandur for about 16 years. *Address*: Hospet, Bellary Dt.
- ODANDA RAMANUJULU NAYUDU, G., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1918); b. 14 March 1863; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; District Munsif, 1894; Sub-Judge, 1911; awarded Delhi Coronation Medal, 1911; Assistant Sessions Judge, 1916; Acting Judge, Presidency Small Cause Court, 1917-19; retired, 1919. *Address*: 'Shrotrium House', Uttukkadu, (via) Wallajabad.
- KOIL PILLAI, D., Rai Sahib (1916); Rao Bahadur (1921); Executive Engineer, P.W.D., since Dec. 1918; b. 6 Oct. 1873; *Educ.*: Caldwell College, Tuticorin and College of Engineering, Madras; joined the service, 1897; constructed the new ferro-concrete piers, Calicut, Engineering College, Guindy, New Hospital Buildings, Royapuram, Council Office, Fort St. George, etc.; Member, Housing Committee, Madras, 1922. *Address*: San Thome, Mylapore, Madras.
- KRISHNAMA ACHARIYAR, K., Rao Bahadur (1917); b. 26 Aug. 1864; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras, Maharaja's College, Vizianagram and Presidency College, Madras; Vakildar, High Court, 1887; District Munsif, 1893; Sub-Judge, 1910; Ag. District Judge, 1919; retired, 1919. *Address*: Pitchu Pillai Street, Mylapore, Madras.
- KRISHNAN, The Hon. Diwan Bahadur JUSTICE CHERUVARI, M.A. (*Canlab*). Barrister-at-Law; Judge, High Court of Judicature, Madras, since 1920; b. Cannanore, North Malabar, in the Cheruvai Tarwad, Nov. 1868; m. 1895, Kinathi Madhavamma of Tellicherry; two s. five d.; *Educ.*: High School, Cannanore, Presidency College, Madras, Christ's College, Cambridge; took degree at Cambridge in Natural Science; called to Bar, Middle Temple, 1891; enrolled as Advocate, High Court of Madras, 1892; entered Government Service as Assistant Chemical Examiner and Acting Professor of Chemistry, Presidency College, Madras; resigned and returned to practice, 1893; elected Fellow of the Madras University; Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 1906; acted as Chief Presidency Magistrate, 1911; Chief Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 1912; acted as Judge of the High Court, 1916, and subsequently several times; *Club*: Cosmopolitan (Madras). *Address*: 'Shenstone Park', Chelput, Madras.
- KRISHNAN, C., B.A., B.L.; High Court Vakildar; President, Taluk Board, and Municipal Councillor, Calicut; *Educ.*: Government College, Calicut, Madras Presidency College and Madras Law College; President of Calicut Taluk Board from 1918; Managing Director, Calicut Bank, Ltd.; Editor, *Mitavadi*. *Address*: 'Lakshmi Vilas', Calicut.
- KRISHNAN, PANANGADAN, Rao Sahib (1920); retired Tahsildar and President of the Bench of Magistrates, Tellicherry; b. 10 Mar. 1854; *Educ.*: Provincial School, Calicut; President of the 1st class Bench, Tellicherry, 1915. *Address*: Tellicherry.
- KRISHNAN NAYAR, KINATTINKARE, Rai Sahib (1913); Rai Bahadur (1918); Chief Engineer, Cochin State, since July 1922; b. 7 Nov. 1862. *Educ.*: Presidency College, and Civil Engineering College, Madras; Engineer, S.I.Ry., 1884-88; Vice-Principal, Zamorin's College, 1892-1901; Professor of Mathematics, College of Engineering, 1897; Municipal Councillor, Taluk Board and District Board member, 1894-97; District Board Engineer, South Kanara, Godavari and Malabar, 1906-22; President, Local and Municipal Engineer's Association, Madras, since 1917. *Address*: Trichur.
- KRISHNAN NAYAR, MANNATH, Diwan Bahadur (1915); M.L.C. [Malabar cum Anjengo N.-M. rural]; b. Aug. 1870; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Vakildar, Calicut Bar; Chief Justice, Travancore High Court for 4 years; Diwan, Travancore, 1914-20; retired, 1920. *Address*: Palghat, Malabar Dt.
- KRISHNA RAO, A. S., Rao Bahadur (1920); M.L.C. [Nellore N.-M. rural]; High Court Vakildar, Nellore Bar and President, District Board, Nellore; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Member, Madras Liberal League; sometime member, local boards and Municipal Councillor; was member for two terms of pre-Reform Legislative Council. *Address*: Nellore.
- KRISHNA RAO BHONSLE, R., M.R.A.S.; Rao Sahib (1919); Assistant Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras, since 1911; b. 9 June 1870; *Educ.*: St. Peter's College, Tanjore; gave evidence before the Salaries Committee of the Legislative Council; Joint Secretary, South Indian Research Conference; *Publ.*: Warren Hastings and Bhagavad Gita, The Differential Calculus, Anatomy, Surgery and Medicine in Ancient India, His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales and God Vishnu, Alexander the Great and Brahmin Sanyasins. *Address*: 'Stone-Gift', Vepery, Madras.
- KRISHNA SASTRI, H., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1920); b. Aug. 1869; *Educ.*: Wesleyan Mission High School and Central College, Bangalore; Kanarese Assistant to the Government Epigraphist, 1891; Manager and Senior Assistant in the same office, 1904; Assistant Archaeological Superintendent for Epigraphy (Madras), 1908; Government Epigraphist for India, 1920; *Publ.*: South Indian Gods and Goddesses; South Indian Inscriptions; and South Indian Inscriptions' Texts (Vol. IV of South Indian Inscriptions Series). *Address*: Nilgiris.
- KRISHNASWAMI AYYANGAR, G. Rao Sahib (1922); Assistant Auditor, S.I.Ry., since 1915; b. 1879; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, and Law College, Madras; passed Accountant's Examination, 1901; Member, Board of Management, Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, since 1921; Member, S.I.Ry. Co-operative Society, since 1921. *Address*: Trichinopoly.
- KRISHNASWAMI AYYANGAR, S., M.A., M.R.A.S., F.R.H.S., PH. D. (Hon., Calcutta University); Rao Sahib (1917); Professor of Indian History and Archaeology, Madras University, since 1914; b. 15 Apr. 1871; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College and Central College, Bangalore; sometime Professor, Mysore University; Member, Board of Studies, Madras University; Joint Editor, *Indian Antiquary*; Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Indian History*; Hon. Correspondent, Archaeological Department, Government of India; *Publ.*: Ancient India; Beginnings of South Indian History; Sources of Vijayanagar History; South India and Her Muhammadan Invaders; and several other works on Ancient Indian History. *Address*: 'Sri Venkatesa Vilas', Nadu Street, Mylapore, Madras.
- KRISHNASWAMI AYYAR, A., Rao Bahadur (1895); Retired Assistant Commissioner of Police, since 1909; b. Aug. 1856; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College, S.P.G. College, Tanjore, and Presidency College; Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras, 1899-1909; retired, 1909; awarded Certificate of Honour, 1911. *Address*: Kutcheri Road, Mylapore, Madras.
- KRISHNASWAMI AYYAR, A. G., Rao Sahib (1917); Deputy Superintendent of Police since 1908; b. 1866; *Educ.*:

Madras Christian College; Inspector of Police, from 1887; Private Secretary to the Diwan of Baroda, 1898-1900; Chief Inspector of Police, Pudukkottai, 1900; Deputy Superintendent of Police, Pudukkottai, 1908. Address: Marthandapuram, Pudukkottai.

KRISHNASWAMI AYYAR, P. S., Rao Sahib (1919); Assistant Engineer Bombay Development Department, since 1922; b. 17 June 1871; Educ.: Raja's College, Pudukkottai and Engineering College, Madras; Assistant Engineer (Madras Engineering Service), 1921; Lecturer in Minor Sanitary Engineering for Assistant Surgeons and Sanitary Inspectors, 1912-1922; Publ.: Minor Sanitary Engineering. Address: Block No. 12, Tukaram Building No. 2, Tadeo Road, Bombay, No. 7.

KRISHNASWAMI CHETTI, C. V., B.A., B.Sc.; Electrical Engineer, Madras Corporation, since 1914; b. April 1883; Educ.: Madras University; Victoria University, Manchester; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1922; Address: 'Sydenham,' Harrington Road, Chetput.

KUMARASWAMI REDDIYAR, S., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1914); Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Tinnevely, since 1920; b. 23 April 1879; Educ.: Hindu College, Tinnevely; Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Municipal Chairman, Palamcottah, 1911-21; Vice-President, Tinnevely Taluk Board, 1919-20; Additional Public Prosecutor, Tinnevely, 1915-20; Secretary, War Fund and War Loan Committees, 1914; has served on several Committees appointed by Government. Address: Travancore Road, Palamcottah.

KUMARASWAMI SASTRI, THE HON'BLE Justice C. V. Diwan Bahadur (1911); Judge, High Court, Madras, since July 1914; b. 19 July 1870; Educ.: Pachaiyappa's College, Presidency College and Law College,

Madras; High Court Vakil, 1894-1905; joined the service, 1905; Judge, Small Cause Court, 1906; Judge, City Civil Court, 1906; District and Sessions Judge, 1912; served on the Criminal Procedure Code and Sedition Committees; Publ.: Notes on the Rules of Practice, Original, Side. Address: 'Kalanier House,' Tondiyarpet, Madras.

KUNHUNNI MENON, PANNIKOT; Retired Deputy Collector and President of the Ponnani Taluk Board since 1922; b. 25 Jan. 1864; Educ.: Zamorin's College, Calicut, and Presidency College, Madras; Hazur Sherishtadar, The Nilgiris and Malabar; Tahsildar and Deputy Collector, 1915-19. Address: Tirur, South Malabar.

KUPPURAMASWAMI SASTRI, Red Hills, Rao Bahadur (1922); b. 1876; Educ.: Tinnevely Hindu College and Presidency College, Madras; High Court Vakil since 1916; Private Secretary to the Diwan of Travancore, 1908-14 and since 1920; Club: Cosmopolitan (Madras). Address: 'Bhakti Vilas,' Trivandrum.

KUPPUSWAMI AYYAR, M.; President, Taluk Board, Polur, since 1920; b. 1864; Educ.: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; Inspector of Police from 1910; retired, 1916. Address: Polur, North Arcot Dt.

KUPPUSWAMI AYYAR, N., Rao Sahib (1920); Deputy Collector on special duty and Income-tax Officer since 1920; b. 23 Jan. 1870; Educ.: Government College, Kumbakonam. Address: Rangoon, Burma.

KURIALACHERRY, Rt. Rev. MAR. THOMAS, D.D.; Bishop of Pella and Vicar Apostolic of Changanacherry; b. 14 Jan. 1873; ordained Priest at Rome 27 May 1899; elected 23 Aug. 1918; proclaimed 30 Aug. 1911; consecrated, 3 Dec. 1911 and took charge 15 Dec. 1911. Address: Changanacherry.

LAKSHMANAN, PETER NARAINASWAMI, M.B., C.M., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., D.P.H.; M.R.C.P.; Diwan Bahadur (1920); Durbar Physician, Travancore, since July 1920; b. 15 Sep. 1869; Educ.:

Madras Christian College, Madras Medical College, King's College, London, and London Hospital Medical School; entered Madras Medical Service as Assistant Surgeon, Sep. 1896; Surgeon, II Grade, in the Travancore Service, 1902, and I grade Surgeon, 1914; Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence and Chemical Examiner, Fellow of the Madras University from July 1918; University Examiner for Medical Degrees, 1921. Address: Mascot, Trivandrum.

LAKSHMANA RAO, NANDAGIRI, Rai Bahadur (1913); b. 4 Aug. 1856; District Munsif, 1888-1905; Sub-Judge, 1905-13; retired (as First-grade Sub-Judge), 1913. Address: Nellore.

LAKSHMANA REDDI, G., B.A.; First-grade Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Gooty, since 1920; b. 1885; Educ.: Madras Christian College and Law College, Madras; Secretary, People's Association, Gooty. Address: Gooty.

LAKSHMANA SURI, M., Mahamahopadhyaya (1917); b. 20 Aug. 1859; Sanskrit Pandit, 1896-1920; Publ.: Delhi Samrajam; Bhishma Vijayam; The Indian Coronation Ode, etc. Address: Sannathi Street, Mylapore, Madras.

LAKSHMINARAYANA RAO, M. V., Rai Sahib (1917); Special First Class Magistrate, Bezwada subdivision; Educ.: Presidency College, Madras, Tahsildar, 1904-13; retired, 1913. Address: Buckinghampet, Bezwada, Kistna Dt.

LAWSON, ARTHUR ERNEST, C.I.E. (1911); Editor, *Madras Mail*, 1907-21; and Managing Director since 1921; b. 30 Apr. 1863; only surv. s. of late Sir Charles Lawson; m. 1894, Lillie, y.d. of late Dr. R. S. Mair; one d.; Educ.: Dedham Grammar School; Dover College; joined the *Madras Mail* as Manager, 1883; subsequently Sub-Editor, Assistant Editor, co-Editor and Editor; Secretary of the Madras Chamber of Commerce, 1892-1917; Sheriff of Madras, 1911-12. Clubs: Constitutional; Madras. Address: West Byfleet.

LINGA REDDI, KAKUTUR; President Taluk Board, Nellore; b. Aug. 1885; Member, Nellore Taluk Board, since 1909; Vice-President, Nellore Taluk Board, 1918-21; Member, Dt. Educational Council, since 1921; Member, District Board, Nellore, since 1909. Address: Mypaud, Indukurpeta Post, Nellore Dt.

LLOYD, ERNEST SAMPSON, I.C.S.; Ag. Chief Secretary to Government since May 1923; Finance Secretary to Government, 1922; b. 26 May 1870; Educ.: Clifton College and Lincoln College, Oxford; President, Madras Corporation, 1906-10; Collector, 1910-18; Revenue Secretary, 1919-21. Address: Madras Club, Madras.

LOVEBAND, GUY YERBURGH, M.A., I.C.S., Sub-Collector and Municipal Chairman, Pollachi, since 1921; b. 4 June 1892; m. Joyce Lovell Harrison; Educ.: Eastbourne College and Jesus College, Cambridge; served in the Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 1914-19 (mentioned in despatches); entered I.C.S., 1920. Address: Pollachi, Coimbatore Dt.

MCDUGALL, Miss ELEANOR, M.A.; Principal, Women's Christian College, Madras, since Jan. 1915; b. 10 Apr. 1874; Educ.: Germany; Manchester High School; Royal Holloway College, Cambridge (Research Student); Lecturer in Classics, Westfield College, University of London, 1902-14. Recipient of Kaiser-i-Hind Medal (I Class), 1923. Address: Women's Christian College, Nungambakam, Madras.

McFARLAND, WILLIAM GREGG; Collector of the Nilgiris since Apr. 1921; and President, District Board; b. 1877; Educ.: Trinity College, Dublin; was Assistant Collector, Settlement Officer and Secretary, Board of Revenue. Address: Monte Rosa, Ootacamund.

McNEILL, JOHN HENRY HORTON, M.B.E. (1918); M.A., B.D. (Glasgow), Black Fellow, Glasgow University, 1895; Presidency Senior Chaplain, Church of Scotland, Madras Presidency since July 1921; b. 12 Dec. 1872; m.

Lilian Sophie Currie; *Educ.*: Hutcheson's Grammar School and High School, Glasgow; Madras College, St. Andrews; Glasgow and Jena Universities; joined Indian Ecclesiastical Establishment, 1900; with Indian Expeditionary Force, D. in France, 1914-15 (wounded) and in Mesopotamia, 1916-17; twice mentioned in despatches; *Publ.*: Orders for Use at Parade Services (Church of Scotland). *Address*: c/o Messrs. Cox & Co., Bombay and London.

MACPHAIL, The Rev. EARLE MONTEITH, C.B.E. (1919); D.D. (*Edin.*); Vice-Chancellor, University of Madras, since May 1923; *b.* Aberdeen, 1861; 2nd s. of Rev. James Calder Macphail, D.D. of Pilgrim Church, Edinburgh; *m.* 1892, Mary, *er. d.* of late James Meliss Stuart, of Eriska, Argyllshire; one s. one d.; *Educ.*: Edinburgh Academy; Edinburgh University; New College, Edinburgh; Jena, Tubingen, and Berlin Universities; ordained a Missionary of the United Free Church of Scotland, 1890; Professor of History and Economics in the Madras Christian College; Fellow of the Madras University, 1899; Member of the Syndicate of the Madras University, 1906; Representative of the University of Madras on the Legislative Council, 1909; Chairman, Publicity Board, Madras, 1918; Representative of the University of Madras on the Legislative Council, 1919; appointed a Member of the Legislative Council, 1921; Principal, Madras Christian College, till 1923. *Club*: Madras. *Address*: College Road, Madras.

MADAN MOHAN SINGH DEO, SRI; Raja (1911); Zamindar of Dharakota; *b.* 2 Oct. 1875; *Educ.*: Zamindar's School, Parlakimedi, 'Newington', Madras; Member, District Board, Ganjam, 1896-92; Member, Madras Landholders' Association since 1896; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1910-16; President, Ganjam District Landholders' Association, 1910-14; *Publ.*: Kshetro Mahatmyo, Thara Mahatmyo, Onuchinta Chitau Choutis, etc. *Address*: Dharakota, Ganjam Dt.

MADAPPAYA, HOLONAD; Landholder and President, Taluk Board, Coondapoor, since 1920; *b.* Sep. 1868; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Member of local boards; Vice-President, Taluk Board, 1914. *Address*: Coondapoor, S. Kanara Dt.

MADHAVA MENON, K. L. M. & S.; RAO SAHIB (1911); District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Chittoor Dt. since 1922; *b.* 1874; *Educ.*: Zamorin's College, Calicut and Medical College, Madras; joined Provincial Medical Service as Assistant Surgeon, Government Maternity Hospital, Madras, 1897; Assistant to District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Coimbatore, 1905-15; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Trichinopoly, 1915-16; Civil Surgeon, Cochin, 1916-21; Medical Officer, Madras Provincial Camp, Delhi Coronation Durbar, 1911; Hon. Secretary, Health and Welfare Association and St. John Ambulance Association, Chittoor, 1922; *Publ.*: Hand-book on Midwifery (Malayalam). *Address*: Chittoor.

MADHAVAN NAYAR, CHETTUR, B.A., Bar-at-law; Advocate-General, Madras since Feb. 1923; *b.* 24 Jan. 1879; nephew of Sir Chettur Sankaran Nayar, Kt., C.I.E. (*q.v.*); *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras and Middle Temple, London; Ag. Vice-Principal, 1909; Professor, 1916-20; and Ag. Principal, 1920, of the Madras Law College; Assistant Law Reporter, 1915; sometime Editor, *Madras Law Times*; Secretary, Students' Advisory Committee, 1920; Government Pleader, 1920-23; Fellow of the Madras University. *Address*: 'Temple House,' Vepery, Madras.

MADRAS, R.C. Archbishop of: see AELEN, Most. Rev. J.

MADRAS, Bishop of: see WALLER, Rt. Rev. E. H. M.

MADURAI PILLAI, M. C., Rao Sahib (1922); M.L.C. (Nominated); Landlord and Merchant and Chief Contractor, Champion Reefs Gold Mines, Kolar; *b.* 16 March 1871; Hon. Presidency Magistrate since 1920; Vice-President,

Depressed Mission Society; Vice-President, Madras Social Service League; has established several schools and choultries. *Address*: 'Sri Rama Vilas,' 30, Perambur Barracks Road, Vepery, Madras.

MAIDEN, JOHN WILLIAM, Agent, B.I.S. N. Co., Ltd.; *b.* 13 Sep. 1853; *Educ.*: Doveton Protestant College, Madras; District Marriage Registrar, 1891-1921; Municipal Councillor, Masulipatam, from 1885 and Chairman, Masulipatam Municipality for 30 years; Editor of a Weekly Telugu Journal, called 'The Coronation,' Awarded Delhi Durbar Medal, 1911; and Kaiser-i-Hind Medal, 1914. *Address*: Masulipatam.

MANAVEDAN RAJA, K. C.; Raja (1908); Neduthrapad Raja (Fifth); Raja of Calicut and a Malikhanadar; *b.* 1 Jan. 1855; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; appointed as Assistant Collector, South Kanara, June 1880; retired as District Judge, Mar. 1911. *Address*: Kottakal, Malabar.

MARAKKAYAR, The Hon. Sir AHMAD TAMBI, Kt. (1922); Khan Bahadur (1916); Member, Council of State, [Madras M.]; Merchant; *b.* Negapatam, 1878; *m. d.* of P. Meerathambi Marakkayar, Merchant, Nagore; five s. one d.; *Educ.*: Negapatam; entered business in his eighteenth year, and in addition to his own business, has been closely connected with the business of British Indian Steam Navigation Company, Ltd., for many years; Agent, Eagle Star and British Dominions Insurance Company, Ltd., and The Burma Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Ltd.; one of the Directors of the Carnatic Paper Mills, Ltd., Madras, The India Company, Ltd., Madras, The Swedese Mitran, Ltd., Madras, The Indian Publishing House, Ltd., Madras; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1918-22; Taluk Board President, 1919-22; Sometime Municipal Chairman; has served in various Committees; Joint Secretary, 'Prince of Wales,' Reception Committee, 1921; *Clubs*: Shareeathul Islam

politan (Madras). *Address*: 'Ahmed Mahal' Negapatam, Tanjore Dt.

MARJORIBANKS, NORMAN EDWARD, C.S.I. (1922); C.I.E. (1919); Member, Board of Revenue; *b.* 1872; s. of James Alexander Marjoribanks; *m.* 1896, Barbara, *d.* of Edward Watson, Manchester; *Educ.*: Royal Academical Institution, Belfast; Queen's College, Belfast; Trinity Hall, Cambridge; entered I.C.S., 1893; Under Secretary to Government, Madras, 1897-1903; Deputy Director and Director of Land Records, Madras, 1903-11; Collector and District Magistrate, 1911-18; Chief Secretary to Government, 1918-22; *Club*: Madras.

MATHIAS, P. F., Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer and Medical Officer, Central Jail, Bellary since 1914; *b.* 1 July 1875; *Educ.*: St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore and Medical College, Madras; went to South Africa as Surgeon Superintendent in charge of Emigrant boats, 1900; Assistant Surgeon, General Hospital, till 1903; Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer and Medical Officer, Central Jail, Salem, 1914; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Medal, 1921. *Address*: Bellary.

MESTON, The Rev. WILLIAM, (Aberdeen), B.D. (*Edin.*); M.L.C. (nated, 1921); Professor of Madras Christian College since *b.* 4 May 1871; *Educ.*: Univ. Aberdeen; University of Edinburgh; New College, Edinburgh; St. College, Oxford (Research St. awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (First Medal, 1921; *Publ.*: Aspects of Educational Policy. *Address*: C. Park, Kilpauk, Madras.

MESURIER, T. H. LE, O.B.E. (*b.* 13 Nov. 1859; *Educ.*: Memorial College, Framlingham, England; Assistant Engineer, M. State Railway Surveys, 1880; Assistant Engineer, South Indian Railway, 1888-91; Secretary to Agent, South Indian Railway, 1919; retired, 1919. *Address*: tonment, Trichinopoly.

MOHAMMED IBRAHIM KHALIF-UL-LAH, P., M.A., B.L.; Khan Bahadur, (1921); Pleader, and Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly since 1919; b. 1889; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly and Presidency College, Madras. *Address*: Khalif Mahal, Trichinopoly.

MOHAMMED MUNIR KHAN, Khan Sahib (1898); b. 24 Aug. 1867; *Educ.*: Government Madrasa-i-Azam, Madras and the Madras Presidency College; Deputy Collector, 1910; Third Presidency Magistrate, 1921; retired, 1921; awarded Durbar Medal, 1911. *Address*: 'Nawab House' Pudupet, Madras.

MOIR, THOMAS EYEBRON, C.I.E. (1917) C.S.I. (1922); Member, Legislative Assembly 1922-23; b. 21 Apr. 1874; *Educ.*: Fettes College, Edinburgh and Wadham College, Oxford; Settlement Officer, 1901-09; Deputy Secretary, 1910-13; Private Secretary to H.E. the Governor of Madras, 1915-19; Labour Commissioner, 1920-21; Finance Secretary, 1921-22. *Address*: c/o Chief Secretary, Fort St. George.

MOORE, PIERCE LANGRISHE, C.I.E. (1912); Secretary to Government of Madras, Local Self Government Department since 1923; *Educ.*: Cheltenham, Christ Church, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1896; District Magistrate, Bangalore, 1904; Head Assistant Magistrate and Collector, 1909; Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, 1910; President, Madras Corporation, 1910-14; Inspector-General of Police, Madras, since 1914. *Address*: Madras.

MOREL, The Most Rev. **ELIE JEAN JOSEPH**, D.D.; nominated Archbishop of Pondicherry, 11 May 1909; consecrated at Pondicherry by the Right Rev. A. M. Bottero, Bishop of Kumbakonam, 21 Sep. 1909.

MUHAMMAD ABDUL KAREEM SAHIB, FARUKHI, Khan Sahib (1911); Khan Bahadur (1922); b. 17 Mar. 1865; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; joined Police Service, 1889; Deputy Superintendent of Police; Special Assistant to the D.I.G. of

Police; awarded King's Police Medal and lands for distinguished service. *Address*: 1/87, Mount Road, Cathedral Post, Madras.

MUHI-UD-DIN, GHULAM, Khan Bahadur (1897); brother of the Prince of Arcot, G.C.I.E.; b. 13 Aug. 1890; *Educ.*: Government Madrasa-i-Azam; Durbar Medal, 1911; Vice-President, South Indian Muslim League; Political Stipendiary and Hon. A.D.C. to the Prince of Arcot. *Address*: Amir Mahal, Royapettah, Madras.

MUHI-UD-DIN KHAN LODI SAHIB, B. Khan Sahib (1921); Presidency Magistrate, Madras; b. 1 Apr. 1872; *Educ.*: Bishop Caldwell College, Tuticorin and Christian College, Madras; Deputy Collector 1911; awarded Delhi Durbar Medal, 1911; Member, Committee for the Separation of the Judicial from the Executive Functions. *Address*: Cathedral Post, Madras.

MUNISWAMI NAYUDU, B., B.A., B.L.; M.L.C. [Chittoor N.-M. Rural]. High Court Vakil since 1909 b. March 1885; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College and Law College, Madras; Chairman, Municipal Council, Chittoor, June to Nov. 1921; Vice-President, District Board, Chittoor since 1920; President, District Educational Council, since 1921; Chairman, Andhra Provincial Conference, Chittoor, Oct. 1922; is interested in matters connected with forests. *Address*: Chittoor.

MUTTAYYA CHETTIYAR, Sir M. C. T., Rao Sahib (1916); K.I. (1922); M.L.C. [Nattukottai Nagarathar's Association], 1921; Banker, Head of the Firm of S. Rm. M. C. T. M., Madras, Rangoon, etc.; b. 8 Feb. 1847; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Pudukottai; has toured extensively in Europe; Sheriff of Madras, 1921-22; Hon. Secretary, H.R.H. the Prince of Wales Reception Committee, 1920-21; President, South Indian Chamber of Commerce; Chairman, Madras Stock Exchange; Director, Indian Bank, Ltd.; Trustee, Pachaiyappa's Charities; President, Madras Chingleput Boy Scouts Association; Member, Advisory Board;

Government Institute of Commerce, Hon. Secretary, Cosmopolitan Club. *Address*: 'Bedford House, Vepery, Madras.

MUTTAYYA MUDALIYAR, C., B.A., Zamindar of Cheyur and President, Taluk Board, Chingleput; b. 8 Sep. 1877; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; sometime Member and Vice-President, Chingleput Taluk Board and Member, Chingleput District Board; Hon. Visitor, Chingleput Reformatory School; *Publ.*: The Triumph of Love; The Essence of Ramayana. *Address*: Cheyur, Chingleput Dt.

MUTTUKOYA THANGAL, O. P. M., Khan Bahadur (1922); Kazi of Malappuram since 1906; b. 16 March 1891; *Educ.*: Malappuram and Ponnani Madrasas; Member, District Board, Malabar; Member, Mappilla Amelioration Committee, Malabar; was member of the Committee appointed by Government to investigate the extent of distress among women and children in the Martial Law area of Malabar; was member, Executive Committee, Central Relief Committee, Malabar; *Publ.*: Irshadul Muslimem. *Address*: Malappuram, Malabar Dt.

MUTTUKUMARA CHETTIYAR, M. C. N.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Kumbakonam since 1919; b. 7 Aug. 1867; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam, Municipal Councillor since 1902; one of the Trustees of Sri Sarangapaniswami Temple; Vice-President, Kumbakonam Bank and Vani Vilasa Sabha. *Address*: Mathalampettai, Periappan Chettiyar Street, Kumbakonam.

MUTTUMANIKKA ACHARIYAR, S., B.A.; M.L.C. (Nominated, 1921); Pleader since 1909; b. 18 June 1873; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, 1921; District Board Member, 1921. *Address*: 25, Mattakara Street, Trichinopoly.

NAIKULU PATRUDU, S. B.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle; since Nov. 1921; b. 1892; Representative

of C. Thomas & Co.; Director, Indian National Sugar Co., Ltd., Calcutta. *Address*: Anakapalle, Vizagapatam Dt.

NARAINA RAO, KARUDD, B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1920); Vakil, Mangalore; b. 20 Sep. 1867; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore and Presidency College, Madras; Prosecuting Inspector of Police, Mangalore. *Address*: Mangalore, South Kanara.

NARASAYYA NAYUDU, M. A., M.L.C. [Vizagapatam City urban], 1921; Licentiated Medical Practitioner; b. 11 Nov. 1860; non-official visitor to the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, since 1922; has opened a charitable dispensary at Vizagapatam; awarded Certificate of Merit on the occasion of the Delhi Durbar. *Address*: Beach, Vizagapatam.

NARASIMHA ACHARLU, T. M., Rao Bahadur (1916); M.L.C. [Cuddapah N.-M. rural]; President, District Board, Cuddapah.

NARASIMHA ACHARYA, C. S., B.A.; Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Proddatur since 1921; b. 10 Dec. 1887; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras. *Address*: Proddatur, Cuddapah Dt.

NARASIMHA ACHARYA, T. K., B.A., B.L.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Tirupathi since Nov. 1921; b. 16 June 1877; *Educ.*: C.S.M. College and Christian College, Madras; served in the Accountant-General's Office, 1896-1900; Pleader, 1900-20; retired from the Bar, 1920; edited *North Arcot Patriot* (a Monthly), 1904-08; and *Sri Venkata Patrika* (a Telugu Weekly), 1920-21. *Address*: 33, G.N. Madan Street, Tirupathi.

NARASIMHAM PANTULU, VALLA MANNATI, Rao Sahib (1920); High Court Vakil; President, Banda Taluk Board since 1922; b. 17 May 1871; *Educ.*: Hindu High School, Masulipatam, and Christian College and Law College, Madras; Vice-President, Kistna District Board for six years from 1914. *Address*: Godugopet, Masulipatam.

NARASIMHA RAJU, P. L.; President, Taluk Board, Vizianagram, since 1920; *b.* 14 Oct. 1884. *Address*: Jonnalasa P.O. (via) Vizianagram.

NARASIMHA RAO, K., Rao Bahadur (1913); *b.* 20 Nov. 1858; entered Government Service, 1875; retired, 1914 as Deputy Collector; awarded certificate for recruiting services during the War. *Address*: Vizagapatam.

NARASIMHA RAO, S. V., Rao Bahadur (1912); *Plader*; *b.* 21 Oct. 1873; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Municipal Chairman, Kurnool, 1903-1919; Vice-President, District Board, Kurnool, 1919; President, District Educational Council, 1922; Member, Madras Liberal League. *Address*: Kurnool.

NARASIMHULU, S., B.A., B.L.; *Vakil*; Chairman, Municipal Council, Kurnool, since Nov. 1922; *b.* 6 June 1883; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Secretary, Co-operative Bank, 1920. *Address*: Kurnool.

NARAYANA AYYAR, P. R., Diwan Bahadur (1912); *b.* 15 May 1857; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College; special Deputy Collector for Survey, 1891; Assistant Superintendent of Survey, 1892; Deputy Director of Survey, 1906; retired, 1912; President, District Board, Chingleput, 1912-14; *Publ.*: Hand-book on Chain Survey, etc. *Address*: 'Narayana Vilas,' Madura.

NARAYANA AYYAR, T. S., M.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1923); Chief Judge, Chief Court of Cochin, Ernakulam, since Sep. 1913; *b.* 23 Nov. 1869; *Educ.*: Zamorin's College, Calicut and Presidency College, Madras; entered Cochin Government service as District Munsif, 1896; held various appointments in the State such as District Magistrate, District Judge, Diwan-Peishkar, Puisne Judge of the Chief Court, etc.; Acting Diwan of Cochin, 1915; President, Cochin Nayar Regulation Committee. *Address*: Chittur Road, Ernakulam.

NARAYANA MENON, PARUVAKKATTIL, Rao Bahadur (1917); I.S.O. (1921); Diwan of Cochin since April 1922;

b. 24 June 1864; *Educ.*: Ernakulam College and Presidency College, Madras; joined Government service as clerk in the Secretariat, 1887; Deputy Collector, 1901-14; Presidency Magistrate, 1914-17; Secretary, Board of Revenue (Settlement Department), 1917-21; retired, March 1921; *Publ.*: The Revenue Secretariat Office Manual. *Address*: "Krishna Vilas," Ernakulam (Cochin State).

NARAYANAMURTI, B., Rao Bahadur (1898); Diwan Bahadur (1906); *b.* 20 Jan. 1850; Deputy Collector, 1891-1905; retired, 1905; Diwan of Maharani Lady Chitti Janikayya Gajapati Rao Ga-u, 1905-1912; Diwan of Sri Rani Saheba of Wadhwan, 1912-18; sometime Hon. First-class Magistrate; Municipal Chairman and District Board Vice-President; Delegate of Madras Government for Imperial Malasia Conference, 1910. *Address*: 'Beach Gardens,' Vizagapatam.

NARAYANAN NAYAR, TAZHE VEETIL, B.A., B.L.; Rai Bahadur (1922); Ag. District and Sessions Judge, Chittoor since January 1923; *b.* 1871; *Educ.*: Government College, Calicut and Presidency College, Madras; joined service, 1899 as District Munsif; Sub-Judge, 1918. *Address*: Chittoor.

NARAYANA REDDI, T. N.; Landlord and President, Taluk Board, Madanapalle, since 1920; *b.* 20 Feb. 1886; Member of District Board, District Educational Council, etc. *Address*: Thambhallapalle, Madanapalle taluk.

NARAYANASWAMI AYYAR, R., Rao Sahib (1919); Deputy Collector and Receiver, Palace Estate, Tanjore, since July 1922; *b.* 5 Jan. 1869; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College, Pudukkottai College and St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; Headmaster, Board High School, Lalgudi, 1887-1890; District Assistant Recruiting Officer, 1918; Deputy Collector, 1920. *Address*: West Main Street, Tanjore.

NARAYANASWAMI CHETTI, GOPATHY, Rao Bahadur (1909); Diwan Bahadur (1923); Landholder and Merchant; *b.* 28 Sep. 1881; Councillor,

Madras Corporation; Hon. Secretary, Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, Madras Presidency; Hon. Secretary, Victoria Public Hall; awarded Certificate of Honour, 1911; Member, Excise Licensing Board, Labour Advisory Board, etc.; Trustee, Pachaiyappa's College; and Madras Town Planning and Suburban Trust Board. *Address*: "Gopathy Villa," San Thome, Mylapore, Madras.

NARAYANASWAMI REDDI, M., M.L.C. [Chittoor N.-M. rural]; *b.* 1880; Chairman, Union Board, 1913-17; President, Taluk Board, Chandragiri, 1917-20 and 1920-22; received Delhi Durbar Medal. *Address*: Tondavada, Chandragiri Post, Chittoor Dt.

NATESA AYYAR, F. G.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly, since 1922; *b.* Nov. 1880; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Pudukkottai, Wesleyan College, Negapatam and St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; Secretary, Indian Defence Force, 1916; President, Union Bank, Ltd., Trichinopoly, 1919; District Scout Commissioner, 1920; *Publ.*: various dramatic sketches. *Address*: Salai Road, Woriyur.

NATESA AYYAR, M. S., Rao Bahadur (1916); Mirasidar; *b.* 6 Sep. 1871; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College and Presidency College, Madras; sometime member of local boards; Chairman, Mayavaram Municipal Council, 1909-19. *Address*: "Mathur House," Mayavaram, Tanjore Dt.

NATESA AYYAR, S.; *Vakil*, and President, Taluk Board, Kumbakonam, since 1919; *b.* 1876; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam and Presidency College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, 1909-21; Vice-President, Taluk Board, 1916 and 1918. *Address*: 'Ross Cottage', Kumbakonam.

NATESA MUDALIYAR, C., L.M.S., Rao Bahadur (1923); M.L.C. [Madras City]; Private Medical Practitioner; Member, Finance Committee of the Legislative Council. *Address*: 83, Viraraghava Mudali Street, Triplicane.

NEDUNGADI, T. M. K., L.M.S.; Rao Sahib (1921); Rao Bahadur (1922); Personal Assistant to the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, since 1922; *b.* 29 Oct. 1863; *Educ.*: Zamorin's College, Calicut, Madras Christian College and Medical College, Madras; entered Medical Service, 1892; D.M. & S.O. in Tanjore and other districts; Hon. Secretary, Countess of Dufferin's Fund, Madras. *Address*: 'Burton Lodge', Vepery, Madras.

NELLAYAPPA PILLAI, P., B.A., B.L.; *Vakil*, and Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevely, since 1922; *b.* Oct. 1873; *Educ.*: Church Mission College, Tinnevely, Christian College and Law College, Madras; Legal Advisor, Ettiyapuram Sanasthanam, 1914-18; Hon. Secretary, War Fund, 1914-18; Diwan of Singampatti, 1918; Member of local boards; Member, District Siva Committee for several years. *Address*: Tinnevely.

NEWMARCH, ALEXANDER, C.I.E. (1922); *b.* 5 Apr. 1869; s. of late Major-General George Newmarch, R.E.; unmarried; *Educ.*: Haileybury College; joined Public Works Accounts Department, Government of India, 1889; in charge of Currency Office, Calcutta, 1891; Assistant Comptroller, Burma, 1894; Inspector of Local Fund Accounts, Burma, 1896; Comptroller, Assam, 1899; Hyderabad, 1902; Deputy Accountant-General, United Provinces, 1902; Burma, 1906; Accountant-General, Burma, 1907; Deputy Auditor-General, 1909; Accountant-General, Post Office and Telegraphs, 1910; Accountant-General, Madras, 1910; Burma, 1912; Madras, 1915; retired on pension, 1921; *Clubs*: East India United Service, Queens'; *Hove*; Madras; Pegu; Ootacamund.

NICHOLSON, Sir FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, K.C.I.E. (1908); C.I.E. (1899); *b.* 1844; m. 1875, Catherine, O.B.E., d. of Rev. J. Lechler; three s.; *Educ.*: Royal Medical College, Epsom; Lincoln College, Oxford; entered Indian Civil Service, 1869; District and

Secretariat work; Member, Board of Revenue, Madras, 1899; Member, Viceroy's Legislative Council, 1897-99, 1900-2; made extensive inquiries on establishment of agricultural banks in India; Member of Famine Commission, 1901; *Pub.*: compiled District Manual of Coimbatore. *Address*: Bentley, Egham Hill.

NICHOLSON, The Rev. SYDNEY; Missionary, London Mission, since 1897; *b.* 7 Jan. 1873; *Educ.*: Technical College, Bradford and Hackney Theological College, London; appointed Missionary to the Telugu field of the London Missionary Society, 1897; has worked in connexion with the mass movements in the Telugu Country and social uplift; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1922; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies; *Publ.*: contributions to "Castes and Tribes of South India" and Anthropological publications. *Address*: London Mission, Cuddapah.

NOYCE, FRANK, C.B.E. (1919); Secretary to Government of Madras, Development Department; *b.* 4 June 1878; *es.* of Alfred Noyce of West Dean Salisbury; *m.* 1911, Enid Isabel, *yr. d.* of W. M. Kirkus, Garsdale, Sefton Park Road, Liverpool; two *s.*; *Educ.*: Bishop Wordsworth's School, Salisbury and Salisbury School; St. Catherine's College, Cambridge (Scholar and Prize-man); Le Bas University Essay Prize, 1902; entered Indian Civil Service, 1902; served in Madras as Assistant Magistrate; Special Assistant Settlement Officer, 1906-8; Assistant Secretary to the Government of Madras, 1909; Under Secretary, 1910; Under Secretary to the Government of India, Department of Revenue and Agriculture, 1912; Officiating Secretary, 1915-16; Temporarily employed in Stores Department, India Office, July and Aug. 1916; Secretary, Indian Cotton Committee, July 1917; Controller of Cotton Cloth, Sep. 1918; Vice-President and subsequently President of the Indian Sugar Committee, 1919; Member, Burma Land Revenue Committee, Dec. 1920; Indian

Trade Commissioner in London, 1922; *Pub.*: England, India, and Afghanistan (Le Bas University Essay), 1909; contributor to Studies in Indian Co-operation, edited by R. B. Ewbank, 1919; *Clubs*: United Service, Simla; Madras. *Address*: Madras.

ODGERS, The Hon. Mr. Justice CHARLES EDWIN, M.A., B.C.L.; Puisne Judge, High Court of Judicature, Madras, since 1921; *b.* Bridgwater, Somerset, 17 Jan. 1870; *es.* of Rev. J. Edwin Odgers, M.A., D.D., late of Manchester College, Oxford; *m.* 1909, Elsa Lily, *ed.* of late Charles Fellows Pearson; two *s.* one *d.*; *Educ.*: Bath College; Lincoln College, Oxford (Open Classical Scholar); Bar, Middle Temple, 1896; Professor of Law, and Vice-Principal, Madras Law College, 1902-11; acted on several occasions as Principal; Administrator-General and Official Trustee of Madras; 1912-20; acted as Chief Judge, Madras Court of Small Causes, 1916-20; Chief Judge, 1920; acted as Judge of High Court of Madras, 1919-20; examiner for many years in Law for the Pleaders' Board, Madras, University of Madras, and University of the Punjab; *Clubs*: Royal Societies; Madras, Adyar. *Address*: Nungambaukam, Madras.

OLDFIELD, FRANCIS DU PRE, Puisne Judge, Madras High Court, since 1913; es. of Canon C. Oldfield, Stamford; *b.* 30 June 1869; *m.* 1898, Frances, *ed.* of late Sir Richard Cayley; one *s.*; one *d.*; *Educ.*: Marlborough, Trinity College, Cambridge; Fellow, Madras University, 1916; Vice-Chancellor, 1918; entered the Indian Civil Service, 1890; Head Assistant Collector, Madras, 1897; Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, 1904; District and Sessions Judge, 1908. *Club*: East India United Service. *Address*: Rutland Gate, Madras.

OSMAN, S. M. V., B.A., B.L.; Khan Bahadur (1909); Collector and District Magistrate, Anantapur, since 1921; *b.* 1 Aug. 1868; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras;

Deputy Collector, 1893; Secretary, Prince of Wales' Reception Committee, 1906; Presidency Magistrate, Madras, 1909-13; received Coronation (Silver) Medal; Ag. Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras, 1913; Assistant Superintendent of Stationery, 1914; Collector and District Magistrate, Guntur, 1918. *Address*: Anantapur.

PADDISON, GEORGE FREDERICK, M.A., C.S.I. (1923); I.C.S.; Commissioner of Labour since 1919; *b.* June 1873; *Educ.*: Queen's College, Oxford; Special Settlement Officer, 1902-10; Deputy Secretary to Government, 1911; Secretary and Member of the Forest Committee, 1912; Collector and District Magistrate, 1913-17; on special duty for the welfare of the depressed classes, 1919; Adviser in Rural Economics, International Labour Conference, 1921. *Address*: 'Clonhaston,' Nungambaukam High Road, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

PALMER, A. T., M.L.C. [Northern, Districts Christian]; Headmaster McLaurin High School; *b.* 26 Apr. 1876; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Member, Municipal Council, Ongole, 1910 and Municipal Council, Peddapuram, 1914; Hon. Magistrate, Cocanada, 1919; obtained the Durbar Medal. *Address*: Cocanada.

PANAGAL, The Hon'ble RAJA OF; See Ramarayanagar, P.

PAPAYYA CHETTI, B., Rao Sahib (1923); Piece-goods Merchant and Partner, B. P. Narasimulu Chetty & Co., and B. Papaiya Chetty & Co.; *b.* 8 July 1898; *Educ.*: Christian College and Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; Hon. Secretary, South Indian Vysia Association, 1918-20; Hon. Secretary, *Nyaya Dipika* (a Telugu Daily), 1921-22; Hon. Secretary, Madras Piece-goods Merchants Association; Treasurer, South Indian Liberal Federation (City Branch); gave evidence before the Indian Fiscal Commission; *Publ.*: Evidence before the Indian Fiscal Commission. *Address*: 68, Godown Street, Madras.

PARANKUSAM NAYUDU, P., Rao Bahadur (1904); Diwan Bahadur (1914); I.S.O. (1920); *b.* 23 July 1865; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; entered Police Department as Inspector, 1890; Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras City, 1908; Deputy Commissioner of Police, 1912; acted as Commissioner of Police on different occasions in 1920 and 1921; retired, 1921; awarded Coronation Durbar Medal, 1912; Jaghir, 1919; and King's Police Medal, 1912; District Commissioner, Boy Scouts, Madras; Vice-President, Indian Officers' Association; Vice-President, Nayudu Sangam. *Address*: 'Souri Vilas,' Vepery, Madras.

PARKER, MRS. REBECCA JANE; Superintendent, London Mission Embroidery Industry, Trivandrum, since 1913; *b.* 26 June 1865; *m.* the Rev. A. Parker of the London Mission; is engaged in educational and industrial work among women; *Publ.*: Life of Sadhu Sundar Singh; The Mission to the Aristocracy in India. *Address*: London Mission, Trivandrum, Travancore.

PARLAKIMEDI, SRI KRISHNA CHANDRA GAJAPATI NARAYANA DEO, RAJA OF Rajah (Personal), 1918; Rajah (Hereditary), 1922; b. 26 Apr. 1889; *Educ.*: Rajah's College, Parlakimedi and Newington College, Madras; Recruiting Officer during the Great War; Hon. Lieutenant, His Majesty's Indian Land Forces, 1918; maintains a second-grade college, two girls' schools, and other educational and charitable institutions. *Address*: Parlakimedi, Ganjam Dt.

PARPANAD, MUMTHONI alias RAJA RAJA VARMA, VALIA RAJA OF; succeeded to the title, 1914; *b.* 14 Apr. 1856; *Educ.*: H.M. the Maharaja's College, Trivandrum. *Address*: Parpanangudi, Malabar Dt.

PARTHASARATHI MUDALIYAR, B.G.; Pleader and President, Tatak Board, Vaidhachalam, since 1919; *b.* Apr. 1878; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies since 1919;

District Commissioner, Boy Scouts, 1922. Address: Ramkoti, Vriddnachalam, South Arcot.

PARTRIDGE, PERCIVAL WALTER, M.L.C. [European], 1921; Senior partner in the firm of Messrs. King and Partridge, Solicitors, Madras; and Notary Public; b. 23 Aug. 1879; Educ.: Felsted School, Essex; admitted Solicitor of the Supreme Court, London, 1903. Address: 1, Victoria Crescent, Egmore, Madras.

PARUKUTTY NETHYARAMMA, SRIMATHI V. K.; Consort of H.H. the Maharaja of Cochin; b. June 1876; Educ.: privately under special tutors; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Gold) Medal, 1922. Address: Hill Palace, Tripunithura (Cochin State).

PATRO, A. P., The Hon'ble, Rao Bahadur (1920); Minister for Education; Landholder and one of the leaders of the Ganjam Bar; returned to Madras Legislative Council by the Ganjam N.-M. rural constituency; was connected with local and municipal institutions during the last 20 years; sat on the Committee for revision of District Municipalities Bill; visited Great Britain and Europe to study the working of local and municipal institutions and their financial resources and organization of Vocational Schools; Member, Liberal League, Bombay; Member, All-India Council of the National Liberal Federation; Member, Labour Advisory Board, Madras. Address: 'Pantheon Garden,' Egmore, Madras.

PERINI, The Right Rev. PAUL, S.J., D.D.; Bishop of Mangalore, since 1910; b. Brandola, Province of Modena, Italy, 12 Jan. 1867; Educ.: various colleges of the Society of Jesus in Austria, England and Belgium; joined the Society of Jesus, 1883; Professor of Philosophy for four years in the Diocesan Seminary of Mangalore; Priest, 1897; was Rector and Principal of St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore for six years; Fellow, University of Madras. Address: Bishop's House, Mangalore.

PERIYANAYAGAM, EDWIN, B.A., B.L., M.L.C. [Raimnad cum Tinnevely Christian]; High Court Vakil and Council Secretary to the Minister for Local Self-Government since Feb. 1920; b. 8 Oct. 1883; Educ.: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Additional Public Prosecutor, Madura, 1917; Hon. Visitor, District Jail, Madura, 1918; Secretary, Madura-Raimnad Indian Christian Association. Address: San Thome, Mylapore, Madras.

PHILIP, GEORGE M., Captain; D.S.O. (1917); M.C., B.Sc.; Assistant Executive Engineer, P.W.D.; b. 29 Mar. 1892; Educ.: Fettes College, Edinburgh University; served in France with the 12th Service Battalion, Northumberland Fusiliers; commissioned from Edinburgh University O.T.C. Engineer Unit, 1914-19; received bar to Military Cross, 1918. Address: Madanapalle, Chittoor Dt.

PHILLIPS, The Hon. Mr. Justice WILLIAM WATKIN; Judge, Madras High Court; b. 21 Mar. 1897; Educ.: Winchester College and New College, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1890 as Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot district, Sessions Judge, 1903; Club: East India United Service. Address: 'The Cloisters,' Teynampet Madras.

PICHAYYA, VIRURU, B.A.; Pleader, and President, Taluk Board, Cuddapah, 1922; b. 18 Aug. 1872; Educ.: Christian College, Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Municipal Chairman, 1913-15; President, District Co-operative Central Bank, 1919; Vice-President, District Educational Council, 1921. Address: Cuddapah.

PINTO, ALEIXO, Diwan Bahadur (1892); b. 14 Sep. 1840; joined Government service, 1859; Deputy Collector, 1878-98; retired, 1898; Member, South Kanara District Board, 1912. Address: 'Woodlands,' Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

PITHAPURAM, SRI MAHARAJAH RAO VENKATA KUMARA MAHIPATHI SURYA RAO BAHADUR, MAHARAJAH OF, C.B.E. (1918); Maharajah (1922); succeeded 1906; b. Oct. 1885; m. 1906; Educ.

Newington, Madras; Fellow of the Madras University; Member, Madras Legislative Council (representing the Northern Group of Zamindars), 1918-20; one of the founders of the Telugu Academy; Vice-President, National Indian Association; maintains a second-grade college, two high schools, an orphanage and several other educational and charitable institutions. Address: Pithapuram, Godavari Dt.; 'Dunmore,' Cathedral Post, Madras.

PLATTS, MATTHEW GEORGE, M.C., B.Sc., A.M.L.C.E.; C.B.E. (1919); Executive Engineer, P.W.D., since 1918; b. 17 Dec. 1886; m. 1920, Helen Adah Cook (nee Sadler), widow of the late Captain J. R. Cook, I.A.; Educ.: Lays School, Cambridge and University of Leeds; appointed to Indian Service of Engineering, Oct. 1910; on military duty, Nov. 1914-May 1919; Lieut.-Col. Reserve of Officers, Royal Engineers. Address: Mercara, Coorg.

PONNAIYA, V., Rao Bahadur (1917); Assistant Secretary, Revenue Department since Mar. 1921; b. July 1876; Educ.: Caldwell College, Tuticorin and St. Peter's College, Tanjore. Address: Revenue Secretariat, Fort St. George, Madras.

PONNUKRISHNASWAMI PILLAI, P., B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1915); Mittadar and High Court Vakil; b. 15 Nov. 1878; Educ.: Central College, Bangalore and Christian College and Law College, Madras; Chairman, Municipal Council, Tirupattur, 1909-15; Vice-President, Taluk Board, Tirupattur, 1908-14; received certificate for Census operations, Darbar Medal, etc. Address: Tirupattur, North Arcot Dt.

PRABHAKARAN TAMPAN, K., M.L.C. [West Coast Landholders] since 1921; b. Apr. 1881; Educ.: Victoria College, Palghat; sometime member of local boards; Founder and Manager, Ottapalam High School. Address: Kuthiravattam, Ottapalam, South Malabar.

PRANATARTHYARA AYYAR, A. C., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1912); I.S.O.

(1913); Retired Inspector of Schools Madras; b. 20 Feb. 1867; Educ.: Government College, Kumbakonam; employed in the different branches (School, College, Inspection and Direction) of the Madras Educational Department, 1879-1915; Member of various Municipal Councils, Taluk and District Boards; Fellow of the Madras University and Registrar of Books, Madras. Address: Poonamallee Road, Kilpauk, Madras.

PROSERPIO, LEO, S.J., M.A., D.D., Ph.D.; Rector and Principal, St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, since 1921; b. 8 May 1878; Educ.: St. Bueno's College; St. Asaph, Wales, and Liverpool University; Fellow of the University of Madras, 1918; Member of the Board of Studies in English, 1922; Publ.: Articles contributed to the *Mangalore Magazine*; Joint Editor, *Dante Ses Centenary*. Address: Mangalore, South Kanara.

PUDUKKOTTAI, H.H. THE RAJA MARTANDA BHAIKAVA TONDIMAN BAHADUR, RAJA OF, G.C.L.E. (1913); C.B.E. (1919); b. 1875; succeeded grandfather, 1886; one s. The State has an area of 1,890 square miles, and population of 380,582, and has been ruled by Tondiman dynasty from time immemorial. The Raja has granted his people representative assembly for consultative and legislative purposes. salute is 11 guns. Address: Pudukkottai, South India.

PUTTANNA CHETTY, K. P., Diwan Bahadur (1911); C.L.E. (1917); is acknowledged leader of the Veerasala (Lingayat) community both in Mysore and British India; b. 1856; Educ.: Government Central College, Bangalore; joined Mysore P.W.D., 1875; Traffic Manager, Mysore State Railway, 1884; Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate, 1908-1909; Member, Maharaja's Executive Council, 1906-09; retired from State service, 1912; President of several Trusts and Charities; Member of numerous important Boards and Committees; President of the Board of Directors of the Bank of Mysore since

1912; President, Central Co-operative Bank, Bangalore; Chairman, Board of Directors, Sri Krishnarajendra Mills, Mysore; Member, Mysore Legislative Council; Fellow of the Mysore University, 1916; has donated Rs. 25,000 towards constructing a Free Dispensary in the Victoria Hospital, Bangalore; awarded Durbar Medal, 1911; Kaisar-i-Hind Gold Medal, 1914. Address: Shanti Nivasa, 5th Main Road, Chamarajapet, Bangalore City.

RAGHAVA ACHARULU, V., Rao Bahadur (1895); Diwan Bahadur (1896); b. 13 Oct. 1851; Educ.: Presidency College, Madras; Registrar, Local and Municipal Department, Government Secretariat; retired; President, First Class Bench of Magistrates, Saidapet. Address: Saidapet.

RAGHAVAYYA, THODLA, Diwan Bahadur (1921); Diwan of Travancore since 1920; b. 3 Nov. 1872; Educ.: Madras Christian College; joined the Provincial Service as Deputy Collector, 1893; Special Forest Settlement Officer, 1904; Revenue Officer, Corporation of Madras, 1908; Secretary, Board of Revenue, 1913; elected Fellow of the Madras University, 1915-18; Collector and District Magistrate, 1917. Address: Trivandrum.

RAGHAVENDRA RAO, B., Rao Sahib (1917); Assistant Surgeon; Retired, July 1920; b. 13 April 1864; Educ.: Government College, Mangalore and Medical College, Madras; Assistant Government Health Officer, 1912-19; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, North Arcot and Ramnad; Hon. Secretary, Child Welfare Association, South Kanara Dt.; Hon. Physician, Theosophical Free Dispensary, Benares; retired July 1920. Address: "Shanthi Kunj," Kamacha, Benares.

RAGHAVENDRA RAO, K., Rao Bahadur (1920); Health Officer, Madras Corporation, since Oct. 1915; b. 1884; Educ.: Central College, Bangalore, and Madras Medical College; joined Madras Medical Service, 1910. Address: Edward Elliotts Road, Mylapore.

RAGHUNATHA RAO, M., Rai Bahadur (1908); b. 18 May 1859; Educ.: Govern-

ment College, Mangalore; Headmaster Government Training College, Mercara, Coorg, 1884; Deputy Inspector of Schools, Coorg, 1886-1908; retired, 1915; awarded Certificate of Merit, 1905; and Darbar Medal, 1912. Address: Court Road, Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

RAGHUNATHAYYA, S., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1919); President, Taluk Board, Mangalore; b. 20 July 1850; Vakil, Madras High Court, 1877-82; District Munsif, 1882; retired, 1908 as First-grade Sub-Judge; Hon. President, First-class Bench Court, Mangalore, 1915-1922. Address: Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

RAJA, M. C., Rao Bahadur (1922); M.L.C. (Nominated); Superintendent, Wesley College Lower School, Madras; b. 17 June 1883; Educ.: Madras Christian College; Hon. Presidency Magistrate; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies; Member of several important Committees and Boards; Hon. Secretary, Madras Adi-Dravida Mahajana Sabha; District Commissioner of Boy Scouts for Madras and Chingleput; Publ.: King George V; Prince Edward; Beginners' Botany; Kindergarten Room; Stories and Action Songs, etc. Address: 'L'Allegro,' St. Thomas' Mount, Madras.

RAJACHAR, S. N. V., Rao Sahib (1921) Rao Bahadur (1922); Additional Dt. Magistrate, Tanjore, since Apr. 1923; b. 13 Oct. 1868; Educ.: Coimbatore College and Madras Christian College; entered Government service as clerk in the Nellore Collectorate, 1890; Deputy Superintendent, Census Operations, 1901; Deputy Collector, 1908; Presidency Magistrate and Ag. Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras, 1917-20; Diwan of Venkatagiri Samasthanam, 1920-21; awarded Darbar Medal, 1912; gave evidence before the Decentralization Commission, 1918; Ag. Collector, South Kanara, 1922-23. Address: Tanjore.

RAJAGOPALA ACHARIYAR, The Hon'ble Sir P., Diwan Bahadur (1907); C.I.E. (1908); K.C.S.I. (1920);

President, Madras Legislative Council since December 1920; b. 18 Mar. 1862; Educ.: Presidency College and Law College, Madras; entered Civil Service as Deputy Collector, 1886; Assistant Collector and Sub-Collector till 1896; Diwan of Cochin, 1896-1901; Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1904-07; Diwan of Travancore 1907-13; Secretary to Government 1914-17; Member, Executive Council 1917-20. Address: "Lakshmi Villa," Victoria Crescent, Egmore, Madras; 'Hill Crest,' Richardstown; Bangalore.

RAJAGOPALA NAYUDU, N. S., Rao Sahib (1916); b. 7 Jan. 1859; Special Magistrate, 1917-20; President, Second-class Bench of Magistrates, 1919-20; Sheristadar, District and Sessions Court, 1908-16; retired, 1916. Address: 731, Thathojiappa Lane, Tanjore.

RAJAH AYYAR, A. K., Rao Sahib (1919); Rao Bahadur (1923); Special Superintendent of Police for Kallars, Madura and Ramnad districts, since 1922; b. Dec. 1881; Educ.: Presidency College, Madras; entered Police Department as Deputy Superintendent of Police, 1908; Ag. District Superintendent of Police, 1920; Special Officer for reclamation of Kallars, 1920; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies. Address: 'Siva Lodge,' Madura.

RAJAPPA, P. S., Junior Zamindar of Papanad, Tanjore, and President, Pattukkottai Taluk Board, since 1912; b. 21 May 1889; Educ.: S.P.G. College, Tanjore; Vice-Chairman, Tanjore Municipal Council; Treasurer, Co-operative Central Banking Union, Tanjore; elected Secretary, Kallar Maha Sangam; non-official Visitor, Borstal Institute, Tanjore. Address: 'Papanad House,' Tanjore.

RAJA RAM RAO, S. M., Rao Sahib (1911); Editor, *Wednesday Review* and *Feudalory and Zamindari India*; b. 24 Dec. 1876; Educ.: S.P.G. College and St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; Municipal Chairman,

1919-20; non-official Visitor, Central Jail; was one of the three Weekly Editors in India; invited to the Delhi Durbar, 1911; Publ.: *Life* of Sir S. Subrahmanya Ayyar, K.C.I.E. Address: Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.

RAMABHADRA NAYUDU, V., The Hon'ble; Diwan Bahadur (1911); Zamindar and Member, Council of State [Madras N.M.]; b. 24 Dec. 1873; Educ.: Madura College; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1910-16; Fellow of the University of Madras, 1911-15; Member, Rameswaram Devasthanam Committee, 1912-1923; Chairman, Municipal Council, Periyakulam, 1904-23; President, Victoria Memorial High School, Periyakulam, 1901-23; Member, District Soldiers' Committee; President, Nayudu Sangam, Madras; and Balja Sangam, Madura; Publ.: Jayamuni Bharatam; Pillai Tamil; Appaya Dikshadar; Kuvalayanandam. Address: 'The Palace,' Vadagarai, Periyakulam.

RAMACHANDRA RAO, D. S., M.A. (Edin.); M.B., Ch.B. (Edin.); M.D. (Edin.); Aural and Ophthalmic Surgeon and Chairman, Municipal Council, Bezwada, since Dec. 1922; b. 17 Nov. 1879; Educ.: Christian College, Madras; University of Edinburgh; and London Hospital and College; Professor, History, Pachaiyappa's College, Madras, 1906-10; House Surgeon and Medical Surgical Staff, Metropolitan Hospital, London, 1915-17; appointed Lecturer on India by the War Office, London, 1918; Publ.: *Science Daily Life*; *In Tune with Nature*; *Everybody's Medical Guide*; and *Principles of Commerce*. Address: 'Bhagya Vilas,' Bezwada, Kistna Dt.

RAMACHANDRA RAO, M., Rao Bahadur (1915); Diwan Bahadur (1918); M.L.C. [Kistna N.M. rural]; High Court Vakil; b. Sep. 1868; Educ.: Hindu High School, Triplicane; Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Chairman, Rajahmundry Municipality, 1903-05; and Elloor Municipality, 1909-21; President, District Board, Kistna, 1921-22; Member, Legislative

council, Madras, 1910-20; Member, All-India Sanitary Conference, 1914; gave evidence before the Joint Parliamentary Committee in England in connection with the Reforms; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal, 1921; *Publ.*: Development of Indian Polity. *Address*: Ellore.

AMACHANDRA RAO, R., Diwan Bahadur (1910); C.S.I. (1922); Secretary to Government, Law Department, since 1917; *b.* 27 Sep. 1871; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, and Presidency College, Madras; joined Madras Provincial Service as Assistant Collector and Magistrate, 1890; Collector and Magistrate, 1905; Registrar, Co-operative Credit Societies, 1907. *Address*: 'The Luz', Mylapore, Madras.

AMACHANDRA RAO, Y., M.A., F.E.S.; Rao Sahib (1920); Acting Government Entomologist, Department of Agriculture, since 1922; *b.* 11 Sep. 1885; *Educ.*: Madura College, Madura; Christian College, Madras; and Presidency College, Madras; *Publ.*: Memoir of the Imperial Department of Agriculture on "Lantana Insects" (1919); Memoirs VI and VII of the Department of Agriculture, Mesopotamia (1921); Editor, Journal of the Madras Agricultural Student's Union since 1921. *Address*: Lawley Road P.O., Coimbatore.

AMACHANDRA SHENOY, GANESH, Rao Sahib (1917); Port Conservator, Tellicherry, since 1922; *b.* 31 July 1874; *Educ.*: Brennen College, Tellicherry; Hon. Manager and Trustee, Gowd Saraswat Temple, Tellicherry, for several years; Hon. Secretary, Gowd Saraswat Education Society, Malabar. *Address*: Vadikkal Road, Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.

RAMADASAPPA NAYANIVARU, M. B.; Zamindar; President, Taluk Board, Chittoor since 1922; *b.* 1884; Member of local boards. *Address*: Mogili, Venkatagiri, Chittoor Dt.

RAMAKRISHNA REDDI, G.; President, Taluk Board, Kurnool, since 1920; *b.* 1888; Member, District Board. *Address*: Kurnool.

RAMAKRISHNA REDDI, M.; President, Chandragiri Taluk Board, since 1 June 1922; *b.* 24 Sep. 1896; *Educ.*: National College, Madanapalle. *Address*: Thondavada, Chandragiri Taluk.

RAMALINGA AYYAR, A. V., B.A., B.C.E., M.I.E. (Ind.); Rao Sahib (1908); Rai Bahadur (1918); Diwan Bahadur (1928); Chief Engineer, P.W.D. (Irrigation) and Joint Secretary to Government, P.W.D., since Feb. 1928; *b.* 1868; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely; Government College, Kumbakonam and College of Engineering, Madras; entered P.W.D. as Assistant Engineer, 1893; Superintending Engineer, 1913-22; was connected with the development of the Periyar Irrigation Project; represented the Madras Engineers at the Engineering Conference, Simla, 1913; and the University of Madras at the conference of the Principals of the Engineering Colleges, Simla, 1921. *Address*: 'Saravana Bhavan', Lloyds Road, Royapettah, Madras.

RAMALINGA CHETTI, T. A., Rao Bahadur (1922); M.L.C. [Coimbatore, N.-M. rural]; High Court Vakil and President, District Board, Coimbatore; sometime Chairman, Municipal Council, Coimbatore; Member, South Indian Liberal Federation. *Address*: Race Course Road, Coimbatore.

RAMALINGA REDDI, C., M.L.C. [Madras University] *b.* 10 Dec. 1880; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras, and St. John's College, Cambridge; Vice-Principal, Baroda College, 1907; Member of Madras University Syndicate for 2 years; Inspector-General of Education, Mysore, 1918-21; Vice-President, Reddi Jana Sangha; *Publ.*: Political Economy; Poems; and Principles of Poetry (in Telugu); Speeches on University Reforms and Deputation studies in Education, Local Government, and State methods of promoting Industry and Commerce (in English). *Address*: Chittoor, North Arcot Dt.

RAMALINGASWAMI PANTULU, D., Rao Bahadur (1916); *b.* 1 June 1848; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College,

Vizianagram; Police Inspector, 1875-1900; retired, 1900; President, Vizianagram Taluk Board, 1913-18; services in connection with the Rampa rebellion of 1879 recognized by Government. *Address*: Vizianagram, Vizagapatam Dt.

RAMAMURTI, N., Rao Sahib (1928); Deputy Collector since 1905; *b.* 13 June 1869; *Educ.*: Government College, Rajahmundry; services in connection with the famine of 1897 and work as special survey Deputy Collector, etc., appreciated by Government. *Address*: Masulipatam, Kistna Dt.

RAMAN, P., Rao Sahib (1911); Rao Bahadur (1921); *b.* Oct. 1854; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; District Munsif, 1893-1911; retired, 1911; President, Tellicherry Taluk Board, 1918-20 and 1920-21; Member of local boards. *Address*: Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.

RAMANATHAN, K. B., Rao Bahadur (1919); Professor of English, H.H. the Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, since 1920; *b.* 21 Oct. 1864; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam and Law College, Madras; Headmaster, Anglo-Vernacular High School (now Hindu High School), Triplicane; subsequently Professor of English, Pachaiyappa's College; Member of the Senate, University of Madras. *Address*: Trivandrum, Travancore.

RAMANATHA SASTRI, U., D.V.S.; Vaidyaratna (1928); Proprietor and Physician, Vaidya Siddhasramam; *b.* Oct. 1881; *Educ.*: Utaramelur Kulapati Patasala; Chief Physician, Nagarika Medical Hall, 1905; Pandit, Muthialpet High School, 1906; Instructor, Sri Ramakrishna Home, 1907; Founder and President, Dhanvantari Sabha, 1921; has received medals and certificates from the Raja of Bobbili and at State Exhibitions of Mysore, Pudukkottai, etc. *Address*: 'Vaidya Siddhasramam', 89, Bazaar Road, Mylapore, Madras.

RAMANUJA ACHARIYAR, C., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1921); Under Secretary

to Government, Law Department, since 1921; *b.* 1877; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Registrar, Home Department, 1916; Assistant Secretary, Law Department, 1919; *Address*: 28, East Mada Street, Mylapore, Madras.

RAMANUJA ACHARYA, V. K., Rao Bahadur (1906); Diwan Bahadur (1921); President, District Board, Tanjore, since 1920; *b.* 1 Nov. 1851; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College; Secretary, Board of Revenue (Settlement Department), 1902-06; Chairman, Kumbakonam Municipal Council, 1912-17; Member, Legislative Council, 1913-20; *Publ.*: Introduction to the Bhagavad Gita. *Address*: Big Street, Kumbakonam.

RAMA RAO, C. B., B.A., M.D.; Rao Bahadur (1917); M.L.C. (Nominated, 1920); *b.* 14 May 1862; *Educ.*: Central College, Bangalore; Madras Medical College; Edinburgh University; and Rotunda Hospital, Dublin; entered Medical Service, 1882; Assistant Professor, Madras Medical College, 1889-1908; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tanjore, 1915-16; Secretary, Society for the Protection of Children; Hon. Secretary, Health and Welfare Association, Madras, 1919-20. Fellow of the Madras University. *Address*: 'Kanthinivas', Basavangudi, Bangalore City.

RAMA RAO, G., M.B., C.M., Rai Sahib (1914); Professor of Anatomy, Medical College, Madras, since 1916; *b.* Dec. 1862; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore, and Medical College, Madras; served in Anatomy Department, Medical College, from 1890; Ag. Civil Surgeon, British Cochin, 1914-16. *Address*: Jail Road, Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

RAMA RAO, R., Rao Bahadur (1911) *b.* 11 Dec. 1851; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore; Deputy Collector 1897-1911; retired, 1911; Vice-President, First Class Bench of Magistrates 1913-14. *Address*: Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

RAMA RAO, T., Rao Bahadur (1897) Diwan Bahadur (1909); retired Deputy

Collector; b. 29 Mar. 1849; *Educ.*: Government Provincial School, Bellary, and Presidency College, Madras; Headmaster, Wardla School, Bellary, 1871-75; Huzur Sarishtadar, Kurnool, 1882-85; Deputy Collector, 1885-1909; awarded Darbar Coronation Medal (1911); Special First-class Magistrate, from 1915; President, Grain Committee, Dharmavaram taluk, 1919. *Address*: Dharmavaram, Anantapur Dt.

RAMA RAO, U., Rao Sahib (1917); M.L.C. [Madras N.-M. urban], 1921; Physician and Surgeon; b. 17 Sep. 1871; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College and Medical College, Madras; Commissioner, Madras Corporation for 6 years; District Superintendent, St. John's Ambulance Corps (Overseas), Madras District; Hon. Presidency Magistrate since 1916; Member, Madras Medical Council since 1915; trained and sent to active service during last war a batch of ambulance men; maintains an Ambulance Corps in Madras; awarded Kaisar-i-Hind Medal (second class), 1919; *Publ.*: First Aid in Accidents; Health Lecture Series, 1 to 13; Edits *The Antiseptic*, a monthly Medical Journal and *The Health*. *Address*: 'Hawarden,' Lauder's Gate Road, Vepery, Madras.

RAMA RAO, U., Rai Bahadur (1918); Ag. Collector, Salem, since March 1922; b. 9 July 1877; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Deputy Collector, 1900; Assistant Secretary, Board of Revenue (Land Revenue) 1913; Ag. Collector, 1919; Ag. Secretary, Board of Revenue (Settlement), 1919. *Address*: Salem.

RAMARAYANINGAR, P., The Hon'ble; **RAJA OF PANAGAL** (1922); Minister for Local Self-Government; *Educ.*: Hindu High School, Triplicane and Presidency College, Madras; is a Member of the Kalahasti Zamindar's family; elected to the Legislative Council by the North-Central Landholders; visited England as a Member of Non-Brahman Deputation; gave evidence before the Parliamentary

Joint Committee; Member, South Indian Liberal Federation. *Address*: 'Narayana Baugh,' Cathedral P.O., Madras.

RAMASESHA AYYAR, A., B.A.; Editor, *Daily Express*, Madras; b. 20 March 1877; *Educ.*: Madras University; Professor of Science, St. Mary's College, Madras, till 1909; edited *Madras Standard* till June 1914; Secretary to the late Rajasahib of Kurupam and Diwan to the present Zamindar of Kurupam till Sep. 1921. *Address*: 299, Thambu Chetti Street, Madras.

RAMASWAMI AYYAR, The Hon'ble Mr. C.P., B.A., B.L.; C.I.E. (1923); Member of Council since Feb. 1923; b. 12 Nov. 1879; *Educ.*: Wesley College, Presidency College and Law College, Madras; Trustee, Pachaiyappa's Charities, 1911; Councillor, Madras Corporation, 1912; Fellow of the Madras University, 1912; Member of the Syndicate; Advocate-General, 1920-23; *Publ.*: several pamphlets on political, economic and social subjects. *Address*: 'The Grove,' Cathedral P.O., Madras.

RAMASWAMI AYYAR, K. A., Rao Sahib (1911); b. 6 Nov. 1856; *Educ.*: Government College, Calicut; entered Salt Department, 1882; retired as Salt Inspector, 1911; worked in connection with suppression of illicit traffic in liquors and salt and commended by Government; Special Magistrate, Palghat; President, Sanskrit School Society, Kalpathi; founded and largely endowed a girls' free Sanskrit school. *Address*: Kalpathi, Palghat.

RAMASWAMI AYYAR, K. S., Rao Bahadur (1914); Mirasidar; b. 5 May 1878; *Publ.*: "Who's Who in India." *Address*: Kanyar, Coimbatore Dt.

RAMASWAMI CHETTI, K. G.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Gudiyattam since 1921; b. 17 May 1884. *Address*: Pathapa, Munuswami Chetty Street, Gudiyattam, North Arcot Dt.

RAMASWAMI MUDALIYAR, A., B.A., B.L.; M.L.C. [Chingleput N.-M. rural]; Council Secretary; b. 14 Oct. 1887;

Educ.: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Secretary, South Indian Liberal Federation; Director and sometime Secretary, South Indian Peoples' Association; gave evidence (as delegate of the S.I.L.F.) in London before the Joint Select Committee of Parliament on Indian Affairs. *Address*: 'Chamandi Villa' Lauder's Gate Street, Vepery, Madras.

RAMASWAMI NAYUDU, R., B.A.; Pleader, and Chairman, Municipal Council, Dindigul, since May 1921; b. June 1885; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly and Pachaiyappa's College, Madras. *Address*: Pension Line Street, Dindigul, Madura Dt.

RAMASWAMI SIVAN, M. R., B.A., Diplomat in Agriculture; Rao Sahib (1919); Government Lecturing Chemist (Indian Agricultural Service) since 1921; b. 15 Nov. 1871; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly and College of Agriculture, Saidapet; President, Agricultural Section of the Indian Science Congress, 1922; *Publ.*: several Agricultural Bulletins, articles and memoirs; Some Social Sketches of South Indian Life. *Address*: Agricultural College, Lawley Road P.O., Coimbatore.

RAMAYYA PUNJA, A., Rao Bahadur (1913); M.L.C. [S. Kanara N.-M. rural] since 1921; b. 23 July 1853; *Educ.*: since 1921; b. 23 July 1853; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore and Presidency College, Madras; Munsif in Coorg, 1885-91; Registrar, Court of the Resident in Mysore and Judicial Commissioner of Coorg, 1892-1900; Subordinate Judge, Coorg, 1901-06; District Judge, C. and M. Station, Bangalore, 1906-13. *Address*: Kankanady P.O., South Kanara Dt.

RAMAYYA, V.; President, Taluk Board, Repalle since 1921; b. 1, July 1855; Member, Taluk Board, Tenali; Member, District Board, Guntur, 1909-21; constructed a temple at Ananthavaram, Victoria Edward Chatram at Repalle and a reading room; founded a High School and Girls' School at Repalle. *Address*: Ravianathavaram, hamlet of Penumudi, Repalle Taluk.

RAMESAM, The Hon'ble Mr. Justice V., Puisne Judge, High Court, since 10 Nov. 1920; b. 27 July 1875; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Vizagapatam, Presidency College and Law College, Madras; enrolled High Court Vakil, Mar. 1896; practised at Vizagapatam, 1896-1900; at Madras, 1900-20; Government Pleader, 1916-20. *Address*: Gopalji Vihar, Mylapore, Madras.

RAMNAD, RAJA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI alias MUTHURAMALINGA [SETHUPATHI, RAJA OF; M.L.C. [Southern Landholders]; b. 3 June 1889; succeeded to the title, 1908; *Educ.*: Madura College and privately; was a guest of Government on the occasion of the Coronation of Their Majesties the King and Queen, 1911; returned to Madras Legislative Council (unopposed), 1915; served on important committees connected with the War; was a monthly contributor of Rs. 500 to the hospital ship fund; presented an aeroplane, "Ramnad," to H.M.'s War Department; made an Hon. Lieutenant, and granted King's Commission, 1918; President, Ramnad District Board, 1920; one of the senior Vice-Presidents, Madras Landholders' Association; has served on several important committees of the Legislative Council. *Address*: 'Woodlands,' Royapettah, Madras.

RAMUNNI MENON, K. M.A. (Canlab); Rao Bahadur (1919); Professor of Zoology, Presidency College, Madras; b. 14 Sep. 1872; m. 1899. V. K. Kalliani Amma; *Educ.*: Emakulam College; Presidency College, Madras; and Christ's College, Cambridge; Fellow of the Madras University since 1912; Member of the Syndicate of the Madras University for several years; has acted as Registrar, Madras University on two occasions; has served on Madras University Inspection Commissions appointed to inspect affiliated colleges; was special Member, Madras Legislative Council when the Madras University Bill was under consideration. *Address*: Vepery, Madras.

RAMUNNI MENON, KIZHAKKEPAT; Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate since June 1922; Chairman, Municipal Council, Sivakasi since June 1922; *b.* 2 June 1896; *Educ.*: Zamorin's College, Calicut; Madras Christian College; and St. Joseph's College, Cambridge; entered I.C.S., 1920. *Address*: Sivakasi, Ramnad Dt.

RANGA ACHARIYAR, K., Rai Bahadur (1913); Government Lecturing and Systematic Botanist (Indian Agricultural Service) since 1913; *b.* 3 Sep. 1868; *Educ.*: Christian College, Pachaiyappa's College and Presidency College, Madras; Herbarium keeper, Government Museum; Senior Assistant Professor, Presidency College; Lecturer, Teachers' College, Saidapet; President for the Botanic Section of the Science Congress held at Bangalore, 1917; President Indian Botanical Society, 1922; *Publ.*: *English*: a Manual of Elementary Botany for India; a Botany for Secondary Schools; a hand-book of grasses for South India; *Tamil*: Manual of Elementary Botany; Primer of Botany; Plant Studies for Rural Schools. *Address*: Mukuntagiri, Acharapakam.

RANGA ACHARIYAR, K. S., Rao Bahadur (1914); *b.* 1 July 1861; entered Postal Service, 1880; on field (Postal) Service in connection with the last Burmese War, 1885-86; twice on deputation, 1887-88, in connection with the amalgamation of the late Mysore Anchal with the Imperial Post Office from 1889; retired as Post Master, Bangalore, 1917; Member of the Postal Committee, 1920. *Address*: 'Rukmalayam,' Fort Centre Road, South End, Basavangudi, Bangalore.

✓ **RANGA ACHARIYAR, T., Rao Bahadur** (1919); M.L.A. [Madras City, N.-M. urban]; Vakil, High Court, Madras, since 1891; *b.* 27 Nov. 1865; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly; Assistant Professor, Law College, 1897-99; Member, Madras Corporation, 1908-22; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1916-19; has

served on several important Committees such as Racial Distinctions Committee, N.W. Frontier Committee, Esher Committee, etc.; President, Indian Telegraph Committee, 1921; Chairman, Publicity Board, 1922-23; *Publ.*: Village Panchayats. *Address*: Vepery, Madras.

RANGA ACHARIYAR, T. T., Diwan Bahadur (1910); *b.* 4 Sep. 1854; High Court Vakil, 1880; District Munsif, 1886; Subordinate Judge, 1903; District Judge, 1907-10; retired, 1910; *Publ.*: Nandidrug (a Tamil drama); edited *Vedanta Dipika*, 1914-21. *Address*: Tiruvallur, Chingleput Dt.

RANGA ACHARIYAR, T. V., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1922); Vakil and President, District Board, Chittoor, since 1919; *b.* 24 Sep. 1874; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; President, Chittoor Taluk Board, 1912; Municipal Chairman, Chittoor, 1917-19; Hon. Secretary, Indian War and Relief Fund, Madras Hospital Ship Fund, 1st and 2nd Indian War Loans, etc., for the district; awarded a certificate for services in connection with the Indian War Loan, 1917; received a sanad from Viceroy for war services, 1920. *Address*: Chittoor.

RANGANADHAM CHETTI, V., Rao Bahadur (1923); Proprietor, R. Venkateshwar & Co. and Thompson & Co.; *b.* 1879; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; Secretary of several Charities; Director, Carnatic Paper Mills, Ltd; *Publ.*: prose versions of Ramayanam, Mahabharatam, *Address*: 'Lakshmi Sadhanam,' 7, South Mada Street, Triplicane, Madras.

✓ **RANGANATHA MUDALIYAR, A., M.L.C.** [Bellary N.-M. rural]; *b.* 29 June 1879; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; joined Government service, 1901 and became Deputy Collector, 1913; resigned Government service, 1915; Hon. Secretary, Y.M.I.A., Madras from 1917; Hon. Secretary, National Home Rule League, Andhra Desa, 1917; Hon. Secretary, Nineteen Twenty-one Club

from 1921; Member, District Board, Bellary from 1923; Member of the Theosophical Society and of the Executive Council of the Indian Section of the Theosophical Society; President, Andhra Mahajana Sabha, 1920; President, Anantapur Co-operative Conference, 1922; President, First Bharata Samaj Conference, 1922; District Scout Commissioner, Bellary, 1922; Editor, *Prajabandhu*, a Telugu magazine devoted to the education of the electorate. *Address*: Y.M.I.A., Armenian Street, Madras; Sevashrama, Theosophical Society, Bellary.

RANGANAYAKULU NAYUDU, P., B.C.E. (Madras), A.M.I.E. (Ind.), Rao Sahib (1920); Deputy Chief Engineer and Under Secretary to Government, P.W.D. since Apr. 1922; *b.* 26 May 1873; *Educ.*: Government College, Rajahmundry and College of Engineering, Madras; joined P.W.D., 1896; entered Indian Service of Engineers, 1908; Executive Engineer, 1916, was in charge of the Mopad Reservoir Project, 1916-21; *Publ.*: Hydraulic Tables. *Address*: 'Sri Vilas,' Gangureddi Road, Egmore, Madras.

RANGA RAO, K., Rai Sahib (1918). Secretary, Depressed Classes Mission Mangalore; *b.* 29 June 1869; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore; Registrar of Civil Marriages, Births and Deaths for South Kanara; Member, Taluk Board, Mangalore and District Board, South Kanara; Hon. Magistrate, Mangalore Jail; official Visitor, Mangalore Jail; Member, Excise Committee; Secretary, Brahma Samaj, Mangalore. *Address*: Mangalore.

RANGASWAMI AYYANGAR, K. V., The Hon'ble Landholder; *b.* 4 May 1866; Member, Imperial Legislative Council, 1916-20; Member, Council of State, from 1921. *Address*: Srirangam, Trichinopoly Dt.

RANGASWAMI AYYANGAR, N. S., Rao Sahib (1922); Pleader; *b.* Dec. 1869; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Additional Public Prosecutor, Cuddapah, 1919; President, Cuddapah Taluk Board, 1916-20 and

1920-22. *Address*: Mochampet, Cuddapah.

RANGASWAMI AYYAR, L. A., Rao Sahib (1911); *b.* 7 Aug. 1869; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, and College of Civil Engineering, Madras; entered P.W.D., 1881 and rose to the rank of Sub-Engineer, 1st grade, and Hon. Assistant Engineer, 1909; was connected with works such as the Chidambaram Town Water Works, Tanjore Grand Anicut Restoration, etc.; retired, 1917. *Address*: Lalgudi, Trichinopoly Dt.

RATNAM PILLAI, S., President, Tanjok Board, Mayavaram, since 1922; *b.* 19 Sep. 1878. *Address*: Tiruvilander, Mayavaram, Tanjore Dt.

RAUF AHMED KHAN, Khan Bahadur (1907); *b.* 1866; is a "Territorial and Political Pensioner" with a perpetual stipend of Rs. 450 plus house allowance, Rs. 25 per mensem; Hon. Presidency Magistrate, Madras City, since 1912; President, Muhammadan Public Library, Madras; Vice-President, South Indian Islamic League; Member of the Executive Committee, S.P.C.A., Madras; and Muhammadan Educational Association of Southern India; Member, S.I.A.A., H.R.H. the Prince of Wales' Reception Committee, etc. *Publ.*: several Persian and Urdu poetical works. *Address*: 'Sweet House,' Mirashipet, Raypetta, Madras.

RAZAK MARAKAYAR, Muhammad Khan Sahib (1911); *b.* 1864; *Educ.*: S. P. G. Mission School, Cuddalore. Sub-Agent to Asiatic Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Cuddalore, C. T., since 1895; Municipal Councillor since 1905; Member, Taluk Board, 1905-06; Member, District Board, 1906-07; President, Muhammadan Religion Committee, Cuddalore, since 1904. President, Anantapur Ahlay Islam, 1904; Member, London and Shipping Committee, 1904; Member, the Eagle Star and British Insurance Co., 1907; Dominions Insurance Co., 1907; The New India Assurance Co., 1921. *Address*: Cuddalore, C.T.

RIBEIRO, The Right Rev. JOSE BENTO MARTIN; b. 1858; nominated Bishop of Cochin, 31 Dec. 1908; appointed by the Holy See, 28 Feb. 1909; consecrated, 15 Aug. 1909. *Address*: Cochin.

RICHMOND, Mes. ALICE JANE MAUD; O.B.E. (1919); m. T. Richmond, Barrister-at-Law (q.v.); President, Anglo-Indian Association, Ladies' Centre for war-work, 1914-18; Member, Queen Mary's College Advisory Committee; Member, Council of the Madras Girl Guides. *Address*: 'Linden Towers', Nungumbakam, Madras.

RICHMOND, T. B.A.; Barrister-at-Law; M.L.C. [Anglo-Indian]; Barrister; b. 26 Mar. 1861; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Chairman, Municipal Council, Tellicherry for several years; Member, Madras Corporation for several years; Fellow of the Madras University since 1909; Member, Madras Legislative Council, since 1910; President, Anglo-Indian Association, Southern India, 1910-22; founded the Richmond Education Trust for Anglo-Indians, 1910. *Address*: 'Linden Towers', Nungumbakam, Madras.

RUSSELL, Major ALEXANDER JAMES HUTCHISON, M.A., M.B., CH.B., M.D., D.P.H. (Cantab), I.M.S.; Director of Public Health since 1921; b. 30 Aug. 1882; *Educ.*: Dollar Academy and St. Andrew's University; Professor of Hygiene, Medical College, Madras, 1912-17; Professor of Pathology, Medical College, 1919-21; *Publ.*: McNally's Sanitary Handbook, 5th and 6th editions. *Address*: c/o Imperial Bank, Madras.

SADASIVA AYYAR, Sir T.; Diwan Bahadur (1911); Kt. (1921); entered Judicial Service as District Munsif, 1887; Subordinate Judge, 1904; Chief Judge, Travancore High Court, 1905; reverted to British Service as District and Sessions Judge, 1910; Additional Judge, Madras High Court, 1912; Puisne Judge, High Court, Madras, 1914; retired, 1921; Vice-President, National Indian Association, Madras, 1915. *Address*: 'Sudder Gardens', Teynampet, Madras.

SADASIVA BHAT, K., M.L.C. [South Kanara N.-M. rural] since 1921; High Court Vakil; President, Taluk Board, Karkal; b. 28 Dec. 1876; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore, Christian College, Madras, and Teachers' College, Saidapet; Assistant Principal, Ananda College, Colombo, 1897-99; Principal, Buddhaghosha School, Moulmein, 1899-1901; elected Member of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1898; Member, Twenty-one Club, Madras. *Address*: Karkal, South Kanara Dt.

SADUKH ALI, MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur (1923); Ag. Assistant Secretary to the Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, since Nov. 1922; b. 1869; awarded Delhi Durbar Medal, 1911; Special Magistrate, Naupada, 1919. *Address*: San Thome, Madras.

SAIYID HASAN RAZA, Moulvi, Shams-ul-Ulama (1898); b. 1 Jan. 1847; *Educ.*: Government Madrasa-i-Azam and Government Normal School, Madras; Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, Southern Circle, Madras, 1890-1902; retired, 1902; Examiner in Persian and Arabic for several years; Examiner in Arabic, Hyderabad (Deccan), 1907. *Address*: Akbar Sahib's Street, Triplicane, Madras.

SAIYID IBRAHIM RAVUTTAR, A. P., Khan Sahib (1923); M.L.C. [Trichinopoly cum Srirangam N.-M. urban] 1921; b. Dec. 1888; Municipal Councillor, 1921; Member, Trichinopoly Taluk Board, 1922; Vice-President, South Indian Liberal Federation, since 1921. *Address*: Varaganeri, Mettoo street, Trichinopoly.

SAIYYED ALAUDDIN SAHIB, Moulvi, Khan Sahib (1899); b. 10 April 1846; Hon. Bench Magistrate, Hospet, since 1909; *Publ.*: Akai-Datul-Islam, Manju-Matul-Mamdulia and several other books in Arabic, Persian and Urdu; verses on 'Queen Victoria's passing away' etc. *Address*: Ramandrug Road, Hospet, Bellary Dt.

SAMBANDA MUDALIYAR, P., Rao Sahib (1916); High Court Vakil, enrolled, 1898; b. 1 Feb. 1878; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; one of the founders of 'The Suguna Vilasa Sabha'; Vice-President, South Indian Athletic Association; Trustee, Chennapuri Annadana Samajam; Trustee, Mylapore Temple; *Publ.*: Dramas, viz., 'The Two Sisters', 'The Bandit Chief', 'True Love', 'The Demon Land,' etc. in Tamil; 'Harischandra', 'Yayathi' etc. in English. *Address*: 70, Acharappan street, Georgetown, Madras.

SAMBASIVAM PILLAI, S.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Erode, and Merchant; b. July 1888; Member, Erode Taluk Board and Coimbatore District Board. *Address*: Erode.

SAMPSON, HUGH CHARLES, C.L.E.; Director of Agriculture, Madras, 1921; b. Simla, 2 May 1878; s. of Arthur Birks Sampson; m. 1907, Mary Southern; one s.; *Educ.*: Bedford School; Edinburgh University; B. Sc. (Agriculture), 1900; Transvaal Department of Agriculture, 1903-05; Agricultural Expert to the Court of Wards, Madras, 1906; Indian Agricultural Service as Deputy Director of Agriculture, 1907; Fellow of the Highland and Agricultural Society. *Address*: P.O. Box 412, Madras.

SANDUR, VENKATA ROW, Rao Sahib BHOSLE, RAJA OF; assumed title of Raja, 1892; installed on the gadi, 1913; b. 10 July 1892; m. 1908, Sreemathi Tara Raje, sister of late Raja of Akkalkot, Bombay Presidency; one d.; *Educ.*: Wardlaw College; and Newington College, Madras; *Address*: Sandur, Bellary Dt.

SANJEEVARAO NAYUDU, C. Rao Sahib (1923); Chairman, Municipal Council, Bimlipatnam, since 1914; Recipient of a certificate for services rendered in connection with the War. *Address*: Bimlipatnam, Vizagapatnam Dt.

SANKARAN NAYAR, Sir CHETTUR, Kt. (1912); C.L.E. (1904); Member, Council of the Secretary of State for India,

1920-21; Member of Governor General's Executive Council in India, 1915 to 1919; b. 11 July 1857; *Educ.*: Madras Presidency College; High Court Vakil, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor to the Government of Madras; Advocate-General; for sometime acting and then Permanent Judge, High Court, Madras; for many years a Member of Madras Legislative Council; President of the Indian National Congress at Amroati; President of the Indian Social Conference at Madras; President of the Indian Industrial Exhibition, Madras; Founder and for sometime Editor, *Madras Review* and *Madras Law Journal*; has written various articles in English and Indian Reviews.

SANKARA ROW, G., Rai Sahib (1918); First Assistant, Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), since Aug. 1918; b. 19 Jan. 1840; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Tahsildar and Huzur Sarishtadar, Cuddapah, 1904-14; Manager, Court of Wards, 1915-17; awarded Coronation Medal (Silver), 1911; *Address*: Mochempet, Cuddapah.

SARABHA REDDY, K., M.L.C. (Kurnool N.-M. rural); Landholder and Shrotriya, and President, Taluk Board, Markapur, since 1922; b. 1884; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; sometime Member of local boards; President, Co-operative Credit Society; awarded Coronation Medal and Certificate of Honour, 1911. *Address*: Cumbum, Kurnool Dt.

SARKARAI MUNRADIYAR, NALLATHAMBI, Rai Bahadur (1913); Pattagar of Palayakottai and President, Taluk Board, Erode, since Dec. 1922; b. Jan. 1886; *Educ.*: privately; sometime Member, local boards; Hon. Visitor, Agricultural College, Coimbatore, for 2 terms; *Publ.*: Kongumandala Sathakam (in Tamil). *Address*: Palayakottai, Coimbatore Dt.

SARMA, The Hon'ble Sir B.N., M.B.A. (1923); Rao Bahadur (1900); Member, Governor-General's Executive Council (for Education, Health and Lands, etc.); b. Jan. 1867; *Educ.*: Madras

College, Vizagapatam and Presidency College, Madras; subsequently Professor; and Vakil, Vizagapatam and Madras; was Member, Legislative Council for several terms; Member, Imperial Legislative Council, 1918-20.

SARVOTHAMA RAO, C.; I.S.O. (1911); b. Feb. 1856; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; entered Government Service, 1878; Personal Assistant to the Diwan of Baroda, 1897-1901; District Registrar, 1901-14; retired, 1914; Hon. Magistrate, First Class Bench Court, Saidapet, 1918-19. *Address*: Saidapet, Chingleput Dt.

SATAKOPACHARI, A.; Vakil, and Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, since Nov. 1921; b. Aug. 1882; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; a social worker, keenly interested in the elevation of depressed classes. *Address*: Cuddapah.

SAUNDERS, PERCY TUNSTALL, M.R.C.V.S., I.C.V.D.; O.B.E. (Military), 1917; Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department since July 1922; b. 8 Sep. 1884; m. 1922, Jean Aques Buckley, d. of L. E. Buckley, C.S.I., I.C.S.; *Educ.*: Edinburgh and privately. *Address*: Waltair, Vizagapatam Dt.

SCHAMNAD, MAHMOOD, M.L.A. [West Coast and the Nilgiris, M.]; b. 7 Mar. 1870; *Educ.*: St. Aloysius' College and Government College, Mangalore, and Christian College, Madras; Hon. Magistrate since 1913; Member, District Board; awarded Coronation Medal and Certificate of Honour, 1911. *Address*: 'Sea View', Kasaragod, S. Kanara Dt.

SCHWABE, The Hon'ble Sir WALTER GEORGE SALIS, Kt. (1922); K.C. (1913); Chief Justice of the Madras High Court since 1921; 2nd s. of late Maj.-Gen. Salis Schwabe, C.B., and Mary Jacqueline, d. of late Lord Justice James; b. 1873; m. 1901, Margaret, d. of Arthur Sanderson, Edinburgh; one s. two d.; *Educ.*: Marlborough, Trinity College, Oxford (first-class Honours in Law); called to Bar, Inner Temple, 1897; *Publ.*: joint author of Schwabe

and Branson's Law of the Stock Exchange; Effect of War on Stock Exchange; *Club*: New University. *Address*: High Court, Madras.

SEKHARA MENON, R., Rao Sahib. (1917); Rao Bahadur (1920); Pleader and Chairman, Municipal Council, Palghat, since Nov. 1922; b. Aug. 1870; *Educ.*: Kollengode High School, Government College, Calicut, and Presidency College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, Palghat, since 1903 and Chairman, 1912-14 and 1915-22. *Address*: Palghat, South Malabar.

SELL, The Rev. Canon EDWARD, D.D., M.R.A.S.; b. 1849; *Educ.*: C.M.S. College; Headmaster, Hams School, 1865-82; Secretary, C.M.S., Madras, 1882-1920; Secretary, S.P.C.K. for the last 20 years; Vice-President, C.M.S.; for 17 years engaged in the education of Muhammadans; Examiner in Persian and Urdu, Madras University, for several years; *Publ.*: several books on Islamic theology and history such as Life of Muhammad, The Historical Development of Quran, Muslim Conquests in North India, etc.; several works on Christian Scriptures such as 'The Minor Prophets'; The Life and Times of Jeremiah, etc. *Address*: 'C.M.S. House', Vepery, Madras.

SERGEANT, Miss ALICE, B.A. (Hons., Mod. Hist., Oxford and London); Ag. Principal, Queen Mary's College, Madras, since 1922 and Inspector of Girls' schools, Central Circle, Madras, since 1920; *Educ.*: Oxford; Inspector of Girls' schools, Northern Circle, Madras, 1918-20; *Publ.*: Political History of Berkshire in Victoria County Histories. *Address*: Queen Mary's College, Mylapore, Madras.

SESHA ACHARLU, D., Rao Bahadur (1917); Diwan Bahadur (1923); (Assistant Director of Survey in charge of Central Survey Office, since Feb. 1915; b. 15 Oct. 1865; *Educ.*: Wardlaw Institution, Bellary; Presidency College and College of Engineering, Madras; entered Government service,

1889; rose to gazetted rank, 1894; Member, Hindu High School, Committee, Triplicane; Trustee, Telugu Academy, Madras. *Address*: 'Sri Krishna Nivas', Adyar, Madras.

SESHACHALAM AYYAR, M. S., Rao Sahib (1920); Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, since 1918; b. 7 July 1882; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore; Executive Member, Provincial Bank, 1920; President, District Council of Co-operation, N. Arcot; Hon. Magistrate, 1917-22. *Address*: Tiruvannamalai, N. Arcot Dt.

SESHADRI ACHARIYAR, B. J.; President, Taluk Board, Tiruppattur, since 1922; *Educ.*: Vellore and Madras; Member, the Vellore Taluk Board, 1910; Member, Tiruppattur Taluk Board, and North Arcot District Board, 1911; Vice-president, Tiruppattur Taluk Board, 1920-22. *Address*: Tiruppattur, North Arcot.

SHAGIRI AYYAR, T. V., M.L.A. [nominated]; b. 23 Sep. 1860; *Educ.*: P.G. College, Trichinopoly and Presidency College, Madras (Gordon Prize for History and Innes Prize for English); Professor, Law College, 1892; Examiner in Law for many years; Member of the Senate of the Madras University since 1904; Member, Advocate of the Madras University, 1907-21; Representative of the University of Madras in the Legislative Council, 1909-14; Author of the Madras Hindu Transfers and Bequests Act, I of 1914, and Tirupathi Swasthanam Schools Act, VI of 1914; President, Madras Provincial Conference, 1912; President, Madras Provincial Congress Committee, 1910-11; Judge, Madras High Court, 1914-15; Member, Fiscal Commission, 1922; President, Democratic Party, Madras Legislative Assembly, 1923. *Address*: 'Goverdhan', Kilpauk.

SHAKSHMI BAYI, H.H. the Rane of Travancore; b. 19 Nov. 1895; *Educ.*: Trivandrum

Address: Setalmond Palace, Trivandrum, Travancore.

SETHU PARVATHI BAYI, H.H. the Junior Rane of Travancore; b. 8 Nov. 1896; *Educ.*: Trivandrum; m. two s. one d. *Address*: Vadakke Kottaram, Trivandrum, Travancore.

SETURAMA AYYAR, A., Diplomat in Agriculture, Rai Sahib (1915); Mirasidar and Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies since 1920; b. June 1872; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam, and Saidapet Agricultural College, Madras; Secretary and Treasurer of local Agricultural Bank and District Co-operative Society; is interested in Agriculture and Co-operation; *Publ.*: Vivasaya Bodhini; a treatise on ground-nut; a small book on cotton, etc. *Address*: Nidamangalam, Tanjore Dt.

SETURATNAM AYYAR, M. R., M.L.C. [Trichinopoly N.-M. rural] since Jan. 1921; Mirasidar and President, Kulittalai Taluk Board, since 1921; b. Jan. 1888; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies since 1922; awarded War Loan Certificate, 1917. *Address*: Manattattai, Kulittalai P.O., Trichinopoly Dt.

SHANMUKHAM CHETTIYAR, P. K., B.A., B.L.; M.L.C. [The Nilgiris N.-M. rural]; b. 17 Oct. 1892; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Vice-Chairman, Coimbatore Municipality, 1920; deputed by Government to report on the Excise Policy and Administration in other provinces. *Address*: 'Hawarden', Coimbatore.

SHANNON, JOHN ALASTAIR, Editor, *Madras Mail*, since 1921; b. 5 Apr. 1894; *Educ.*: George Watson's College, Edinburgh University; Sub-Editor, *Morning Post*, 1919; Assistant Literary Editor, *Morning Post*, 1920; *Publ.*: 'Morning Knowledge' (Philosophy). *Address*: Madras.

SHAREEF MUHAMMAD ALI, Khan Bahadur (1923); Deputy Superintendent of Police, since 1914; b. 28

June 1887; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; joined Police Service as probationary Deputy Superintendent, 1912. *Address*: Bezwada.

SIBGATHULLAH CHIDA, MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur (1919); *b.* 16 May 1861; *Educ.*: Government Madras-i-Azam and Presidency College, Madras; District Registrar and Assistant Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, 1910; Inspector of Registration Offices, Madras Presidency, 1915; District Registrar, Madras-Chingleput, 1917-20; retired, 1920. *Address*: 'Irene Lodge,' Kustian Beach Road, San Thome, Madras.

SIMPSON, SIR BENJAMIN, K.C.I.E. (1887); *b.* 1831; *m.* Jane, *d.* of Brigadier Hugh Sibbald, c. B., 1859; one s. one *d.*; *Educ.*: Dublin University (B.A., M.D.); late Surgeon-General and Sanitary Commissioner with Government of India, 1885-1890. *Address*: 77, Ashley Gardens, London, S.W. 1.

SIMPSON, Sir JAMES FLETCHER, Kt. (1922); Partner, Gordon, Woodroffe & Co., Madras; *b.* 24 Oct. 1874. *m.* 1905, Isabel Talbot, *d.* of P. C. Brooks Hatton of Ardoyne, Inch, Aberdeenshire; two s.; *Educ.*: High School, Falkirk; Glasgow; Chairman, Chamber of Commerce, Madras, 1920-22; Member, Madras Port Trust Governor of Imperial Bank of India; *Club*: Madras. *Address*: Silvertown House, Madras; Kininvie, Countesswells Road, Aberdeen.

SINGAYA GOUNDAR, P., Zamindar; and President, Taluk Board, Namakkal, since 1922; *b.* 14 Oct. 1885. *Address*: Parali, Namakkal Post, Salem Dt.

SITARAMAYYA, S., B.A., B.L.; High Court Vakil and President, Taluk Board, Elore, since Apr. 1922; *b.* Nov. 1877; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Vizagapatam and Government College, Rajahmundry; Municipal Councillor, Elore, since 1912. *Address*: Elore.

SITAPATI, RAO, SRIPATI, B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1916); Pleader and Agency Public Prosecutor; *b.* 27 Jan.

1874; *Educ.*: Vizianagram College, and Madras Law College; sometime Taluk Board President; Diwan of Jeypore Estate. *Address*: Maharani-pet, Vizagapatam.

SIVAGNANAM PILLAI, T. N., B.A.; Diwan Bahadur (1922); M.L.C. [Tinnevely cum Palamcottah N.-M. rural] since 1922; President, District Board, Tinnevely, since 1920; *b.* 1 April 1861; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely, and Christian College, Madras; entered Government Service, 1885; Assistant Secretary, Board of Revenue, 1905-08; Deputy Collector; retired, 1919; Hon. President, District Co-operative Banking Union, Siva Dethanam Committee, and District Educational Council, Tinnevely; collected large sums for the Mad Hospital Ship and subscriptions War Loan; returned to the Legislative Council, 1919 to represent Tinnevely, Madras and Ram. *Address*: Tinnevely.

SIVANDALINGAM PILLAI, S., Rao Sahib (1918); Office Superintendent, Government Medical Dept. Madras, since 1900; *b.* 15 Jan. 1868; *Educ.*: Central College, Tranquebar and St. Peter's College, Tanj. *Address*: 80, Vellala Street, Ve. Madras.

SIVA RAO, HATTI, Pleader, Landholder; and President, Anantapur Taluk Board since 1920; *b.* 1870; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Municipal Chairman, Anantapur, 1914-15; Vice-President, District Board, Anantapur; organized the District Co-operative Central Bank; Secretary, Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, since 1919. *Address*: Anantapur.

SIVA RAO, P., M.L.C. [Bellary N.-M. rural]; Chairman, Municipal Council, Bellary; *b.* 1876; *Educ.*: Central College, Bangalore, and Law College, Madras; elected Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1916, and again in 1919; Member, Finance Committee of Legislative Council for 3 years. *Address*: Bellary.

of Armaments, Washington; made P.C. and presented with the Freedom of London; *Publ.*: three pamphlets: A Conscience Clause for Indians; Post-Puberty Marriage of Brahman Girls; Self-Government for India under British Flag. *Address*: The Servants of India Society, Royapettah, Madras.

SIRIRAMA SASTRY, D., Rao Sahib (1922); High Court Vakil, *b.* Nov. 1881; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Vizianagram; Presidency College and Law College, Madras; non-official Visitor, Central Jail, Vizagapatam since 1920; Member, Vizagapatam, Municipal Council for several years; legal adviser to the Raja of Jeypore since 1920; *Publ.*: The Theory of Adoption. *Address*: Main Road, Vizagapatam.

TANDAGE, Lieut.-Col. R. F., C.I.E. (1921); F.R.C.S.; I.M.S.; Residency Surgeon since Apr. 1900; *b.* 5 Apr. 1868; *Educ.*: St. Bartholomew's Hospital; and Metropolitan Hospital, London; entered service, 1895; on Field Service, 1897-99; in Uganda, Unyoro and the Southern Nile; mentioned in the report presented to both Houses of Parliament by the Officer Commanding in East Africa and Uganda; Hon. Secretary, St. John Ambulance Association, since 1905; on War Service again, 1917-19, at the beginning as Medical Officer in charge, General Hospital, Morogoro and then as Consultant Surgeon to East African Force; Hon. Associate of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem; *Publ.*: several articles in Lancel, British Medical Journal, Indian Medical Gazette, Journal of Obstetrics on surgical and gynaecological subjects. *Address*: Civil and Military Station, Bangalore.

TANES, Sir ROBERT, Kt. (1920); Managing Director, Stanes & Co., Ltd., Coimbatore; *b.* 13 May 1841; *Educ.*: Brighton; came to India, 1858; engaged in coffee planting for 8 years; Municipal Commissioner, Coonoor and Coimbatore on different occasions; Chairman, Spinning and Weaving Co., Ltd., and Mill Mills Co., Ltd., Coimbatore;

has established schools for Anglo-Indian children; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (gold) medal, 1913. *Address*: 'The Lodge,' Coonoor.

STEPHENSON, J., B.Sc. (London); A.R.C.S.C. (London); Principal, Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, since 1916; *b.* 20 Sep. 1879; *Educ.*: Royal College of Science, London; Demonstrator in Physics, Royal College of Science, London, 1901-03; Lecturer and Demonstrator in Physics, University College, Cardiff, 1903-07; Research Assistant, Foxcombe Laboratory (Oxford), 1907-09; Professor of Physics, Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, since 1910; Follow of the Madras University since 1917; Acting Director of Public Instruction, Travancore, 1919-20. *Address*: Trivandrum, Travancore.

STOKES, HOPETOUN GABRIEL, C.I.E. (1911); B.A.; only child of Sir H. E. Stokes; *b.* 1873; *Educ.*: Clifton; Oriel College, Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1895; Deputy Secretary, Government of India, Home Department, 1909; Deputy Secretary, Government of India, Financial Department, 1911-13; Financial Member, Imperial Delhi Committee, since 1913; Private Secretary to H.E. Lord Pentland, Governor of Madras, 1915; Secretary to the Government of Madras, 1918-19; *Clubs*: East India United Service; Madras; United Service, Simla. *Address*: c/o Binny & Co., Madras.

STOKES, WILLIAM, M.B., C.M. (Edin.); *b.* 2 June 1867; *Educ.*: Edinburgh; Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar, 1915-19; War Service; Medical Missionary, 1895-1914, under Basel German Mission; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal, 1913. *Address*: Medical Mission, Gaday Betgeri, M. & S.M.Ry.

STONE, EDWARD WALLER, C.I.E. (1904); M.E.; M.I.C.E.; M. INST. C.E.; late Chief Engineer of the Madras Railway (retired), 1904; 4th s. of late T. G. Stoney, J.P., of Kyle Park and Arranhill Co., Tipperary, Ireland; *m.* 1875; two s. one *d.*; Scholar, Gold Medalist, and M.E. Queen's University, Ireland; Fellow, Madras

University; *Publ.*: various Engineering papers (one awarded Telford Premium, another Mullins medal); *Clubs*: Madras, Coonoor. *Address*: c/o H. S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C.; 'The Gables,' Coonoor, India.

STONE, The Rev. HENRY CECIL BROUGH, C.B.E. (1919); M.A.; Senior Chaplain, Indian Ecclesiastical Establishment; 2nd s. of late Very Rev. W. H. Stone, Dean of Kilmore; m. Clamina, *ed.* of Rev. C. Paris, M.A., St. Patrick's Cathedral, Armagh; three s. one d.; *Educ.*: Dublin University; Curate of Armagh, 1896-1901; Chaplain, Indian Ecclesiastical Establishment, 1901; S.C.F. (C. of E.) to the Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force, 1917-19 (despatches, C.B.E.). *Address*: c/o Bank of Madras, Madras.

STROCK, Rev. J. ROY, M.A., B.D.; Acting Principal, Noble College, Masulipatam, since 1922; b. 8 June 1882; *Educ.*: Dickinson College, Carlisle; Lutheran Theological Seminary, Pa., U.S.A., and Gettysburg, Pa., U.S.A.; Principal, A.E.L.M. College, Guntur, 1913-16 and 1919-22; President, A.E.L. Mission Council since 1922. *Address*: Masulipatam, Kistna Dt.

SUBBA AYYAR, P. K., Rao Sahib (1911); Chief Superintendent, P.W. Secretariat (Litigation), since 1922; b. Apr. 1875; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely and Presidency College, Madras; Hon. Secretary of the late Vizianagaram Maharajah's Girls' school, Triplicane, prior to its transfer to Government in April 1913; Hon. Secretary, Sree Parthasarathy Swami Sabha, Triplicane; Director, Madras Government Servants Co-operative Society. *Address*: 'Venkata Vilas,' Luz Church Road, Mylapore.

SUBBALAKSHMI AMMAL, R. S., B.A., L.T.; Head Mistress (Madras Educational Service, Women's Branch), Lady Willingdon Secondary and Training School, Triplicane, since Apr. 1921; b. 15 July 1887; *Educ.*: P.T. School for Mistresses, Egmore; Presentation Convent College, Georgetown and Presidency College, Madras; awarded

Kaisar-i-Hind Silver Medal, 1919. *Address*: 'Ananda Vilas,' Big Street, Triplicane, Madras.

SUBBA RAO, M., Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Narasapattam, since 1920; b. 1874; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Vizianagaram; Chairman, Union Board, for 15 years. *Address*: Chodavaram, Vizagapatam Dt.

SUBBA RAO, N., Rao Sahib (1907); Rao Bahadur (1911); Vakil, South Kanara; b. Apr. 1868; *Educ.*: Government College, Mangalore and Presidency College, Madras; Municipal Chairman, 1905-12; District Board President, 1918; Member, Legislative Council, 1910-12 and 1919-21; President, District Scout Association and District Educational Council. *Address*: Mangalore Hill, Mangalore, South Kanara Dt.

SUBBA RAO, R.; Sub-Agent, Andhra Petroleum Co., Ltd.; Chairman, Chirala Municipal Council; b. 12 Mar. 1892; Chairman, Union Panchayat, 1915-20; Vice-Chairman, Chirala Municipal Council, 1920-21; Member, District Emergency Committee. *Address*: Peralu, Chirala P.O., Guntur Dt.

SUBBARAYAN, P., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon); LL.B. (Lon.); LL.B. (T.C.D.); Bar-at-Law (Inner Temple); M.L.C. [South Central Landholders], 1920; Zamindar of Kuma amangalam; and Advocate of the Madras High Court since 1918; b. 9 Sep. 1889; *Educ.*: Newington, Madras; and Wadham College, Oxford; m. Radhabai Rangam, 1912; Council Secretary, 1921-22; *Clubs*: Cosmopolitan (Madras); Indian Gymkhana National Liberal (London). *Address*: Tiruchengod, Salem Dt.

SUBBAYYA, S.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Vizagapatam, since 1 Nov. 1922; b. 1 July 1882; Sub-Assistant Surgeon in Government service till 1910. *Address*: Main Road, Vizagapatam.

SUBBAYYA NAYUDU, R., Rao Sahib (1921); Acting Assistant Secretary, L.S.G. Department, since 1922; b. Mar. 1885; Deputy Collector, 1917; Assistant Commissioner of Labour, Chingleput District, 1921; Diwan of

Ramnad Zamindari, 1922; awarded Delhi Durbar Medal, 1912; First Class Certificate of Merit, 1919, for work done in connexion with the recruitment to the Army; *Publ.*: Sujana Mantri, a Telugu novel. *Address*: Trunk Road, Nellore.

SUBRAHMANYA AYYAR, P., Rao Bahadur (1918); Proprietor, Money & Sons, Bellary; retired Superintendent, District Jail; b. 16 Nov. 1864; *Educ.*: Coimbatore College; Jailor, 1894-1910; Ag. Superintendent, Central Jail, Bellary, 1911, 1919. *Address*: 'Farm Villa,' Bellary.

SUBRAHMANYA AYYAR, S. A., Rai Sahib (1887); Consulting Engineer; b. Aug. 1862; *Educ.*: Kumbakonam College, and Engineering College, Madras; joined P.W.D. as Assistant Engineer, 1883; Executive Engineer, P.W.D., till 1909; retired, 1911; *Publ.*: Rain Forecasts for Tanjore District (annual publication). *Address*: 'Arumbur House,' Mayavaram, Tanjore Dt.

SUBRAHMANYAM, C. S., Rao Bahadur (1908); M.L.A. [Ceded Districts and Chittoor N.M. rural]; b. Nov. 1862; *Educ.*: Government College, Kumbakonam and Presidency College, Madras; Chairman, Bellary Municipality, 1904-10; Vice-President, District Board, 1911-19. *Address*: Mayavaram, Tanjore Dt.

SUBRAHMANYAM, D., Rao Sahib (1910); Pleader; b. 17 July 1857; *Educ.*: Noble College, Masulipatam; Vice-President, Cocanada Taluk Board, 1894-1900; Secretary, Godavari District Association, 1894-1912; Secretary, S.P.C.A., Cocanada, since 1915; President, First Class Hon. Magistrates' Court, Cocanada, since 1921. *Address*: Cocanada.

SUBRAHMANYAM PANTULU, V., B.A., B.L.; Diwan Bahadur (1918); Retired District and Sessions Judge and High Court Vakil; b. 1860; *Educ.*: Noble College, Masulipatam and Presidency College, Madras; District Munsif, 1898; Subordinate Judge, 1906; Small Cause Court Judge, 1909; District and

Sessions Judge, 1911; retired, 1915. *Address*: Edepalli, Masulipatam Kistna Dt.

SUBRAHMANYA PILLAI, E., B.A. Pleader and President, Taluk Board Hosur, since 1922; b. 21 Aug. 1878. *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies; Secretary, Hosur Urban Bank Ltd.; President, District Educational Council, Salem, 1921. *Address*: Hosur, Salem Dt.

SUBRAMANIA AYYAR, T., Rao Sahib (1922); Superintendent, Railway Mail Service; b. 15 Sep. 1875; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly. *Address*: Trichinopoly.

SUBRAMANIA AYYAR, T., Rao Bahadur (1904); Vakil; b. 3 Mar. 1859; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, 1895-1901; Vakil, Madras High Court, 1902-12; Law Examiner of the University, 1907-12; President, Taluk Board, 1914-17; Chairman, Salem Municipal Council, 1915-16; President, First Class Bench Court, 1919-20; has contributed property worth Rs. 30,000 for public benefactions. *Address*: Salem.

SUNDARACHARLU, S. K., M.A.; Rao Sahib (1920); Rao Bahadur (1921); Deputy Collector since 1918; b. 14 Jan. 1884; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Assistant Director of Civil Supplies, Madras, 1918-19; Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour, 1920-22; Hon. Assistant Secretary, H.R.H. the Prince of Wales' Reception Committee, 1920-22, Member, International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland, 1922-23. *Address*: 330, Thambu Chetty Street, Georgetown, Madras.

SUNDARAM CHETTIYAR, M. K.; President, Palladam Taluk Board, since 1920; Pleader; b. 6 Aug. 1876; *Educ.*: Coimbatore College, Presidency College, and Law College, Madras; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1921-23; Chairman of Tiruppur Union for several years; Hon. Assistant Plague Officer

of Tiruppur for some years; Secretary for Southern Circle of Arya Vysya Mahasabha. Address: Tiruppur, Coimbatore Dt.

SUNDARA RAO, T. B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1911); I.S.O. (1913); Retired Deputy Collector; b. 17 Sep. 1853; Educ.: Kumbakonam College; Deputy Collector, 1888-1913; Chairman, Bench of Magistrates, Coonoor, 1922; Publ.: Geometrical Exercises in Paper Folding; Elementary Solid Geometry with reference to the making of solids. Address: Coonoor.

SURAYYA, C.; President, Taluk Board, Tanuku, since Apr. 1922; b. 15 Jan. 1878; Educ.: Government College, Rajahmundry. Address: Tanuku.

SURYANARAYANAMURTI NAYUDU, K. Rao Bahadur (1910); Diwan Bahadur (1918); M.L.C. [Cocanada City] since 1921; Proprietor, Innes & Co., since 1910; b. 5 July 1869; Hon. Magistrate for 15 years; Municipal Chairman from 1914; Member, Port Conservancy Board, since 1915; Chairman, Godavari Chamber of Commerce, since 1921; Nominated Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1916-19. Address: Cocanada.

SURYANARAYANA PRASAD RAO PANTULU, S. B.A.; Rai Bahadur (1891); b. 30 Dec. 1861; Educ.: Government College, Rajahmundry; Headmaster, Parlakimedi High School, 1881-84; Deputy Inspector of Schools, 1885-87; Huzur Sarishadar, 1898-1902; Deputy Collector, 1907; retired, 1917; Hon. First Class Magistrate, Vizagapatam, 1921. Address: Chengalraopeta, Vizagapatam Town.

SURYANARAYANA SARMA, V. Rao Sahib (1920); Assistant Engineer, P.W.D., since Feb. 1920; b. 29 June 1884; Educ.: Maharaja's College, Vizianagram and College of Engineering, Madras; entered P.W.D. as Overseer, 1906; Sub-Engineer, 1914. Address: Chicacole, Ganjam Dt.

SURYANARAYANA SASTRI, B. B.A., B.L.; Rai Bahadur (1917); Public Prosecutor and Government Pleader, since 1912; b. Sep. 1864; Educ.:

Maharaja's College, Vizianagram and Presidency College, Madras; Vakil, Vizagapatam Bar, 1887; Public Prosecutor, since 1898; President, Vizagapatam Club. Address: Vizagapatam.

SWAMIDOSS NADAR, J. G. Rao Sahib (1906); Chairman, Municipal Council, Tirupattur, since Nov. 1922; b. 24 May 1862; joined Medical Service as Sub-Assistant Surgeon, 1883; Civil Assistant Surgeon, 1915; on Military duty, 1914-15; Member, London Overseas Club; Life-Member, St. John Ambulance Association; Acting Medical and Sanitary Officer, North Arcot, 1918. Address: 'The Nest,' Tirupattur, North Arcot Dt.

SWAMIKANNU PILLAI, LEWIS DOMINIC, M.A., B.L. (Madras); LL.B. (Lond.); Diwan Bahadur (1909); I.S.O. (1917); Secretary, Madras Legislative Council, since Dec. 1920; b. 1st Apr. 1865; Educ.: St. Joseph's College, Negapatam; Assistant Secretary, Board of Revenue, 1895-1906; Secretary, Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement), 1906-1911; Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1911-17; Collector and District Magistrate, 1917-20; Director of Agriculture, 1920; Fellow of the Madras University, 1900; Chairman, Health Propaganda Board, 1921; Member, Tamil Lexicon Committee; Publ.: Indian Chronology, 1911; Indian Ephemeris, A.D. 700—A.D. 2000 (7 Vols.), 1922. Address: 'Roseville,' Royapuram, Madras.

SWAMINATHA AYYAR, N. Rao Sahib (1916); Executive Engineer, P.W.D., since 1910; b. Oct. 1878; Educ.: St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly and College of Engineering, Madras; was connected with the execution of the Toludur Project costing over 30 lakhs for over 6 years. Address: South Arcot Division, Cuddalore.

SWAMI SASTRI, J. B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1923); Tahsildar and First Class Magistrate since 1922; b. 1879; Educ.: A.E.L.M. College, Guntur; Christian College and Law College, Madras; District Assistant Recruiting Officer during the Great War. Address: Tenali, Guntur Dt.

SYMONS, Lieut. Col. THOMAS HENRY, O.B.E. (1917); I.M.S.; First Surgeon and Superintendent, Government General Hospital, Madras; b. 17 May 1872; Officer Commanding Hospital Ship, Madras, 1915-18; Offg. Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, 1921. Address: 'Hanson's Gardens,' College Road, Madras.

THANGAVALOO PILLAI, T. C., B.A., Bar-at-Law; Rao Sahib (1923); M.L.C. [Trichy cum Srirangam N.-M. urban]; Council Secretary to the Development Minister since Nov. 1922; b. 12 June 1879; Educ.: Rangoon College; Middle Temple, London; served with British Red Cross in Southampton, 1914-15; Advocate of the High Court; Member of local boards and important committees. Address: 68, Little Market Street, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.

THANIKACHELLA CHETTIYAR, O. Rao Bahadur (1923); M.L.C. [Madras City N.-M. urban]; Attorney-at-Law, Madras High Court, and Partner, Short, Bewes & Co.; b. Dec. 1874; Educ.: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Councillor, Corporation of Madras; President, Muthialpet High School; Trustee, Pachaiyappa's Charities; Member, Town Planning Trust; Vice-President, Vysia Kula Beri Chettimar Sangam. Address: 305, Linghi Chetty Street, Madras.

THATHACHARI, T. A.; Pleader, President, Taluk Board, Tirukkoyilur, since 5th June 1922; b. Aug. 1891; Educ.: Christian College, Madras; President, Kallakurichi Union Board, 1917-22. Address: Tirukkoyilur, South Arcot Dt.

THOMAS, EDWARD FRANCIS, B.A. (Oxon.); C.I.E. (1922); I.C.S.; Acting Director of Industries since 25 Nov. 1922; b. 30 June 1880; Educ.: St. Paul's School and Trinity College, Ootacamund; Secretary, Board of Revenue, Separate Revenue, 1915-17; service in Indian Army Reserve, 1917; Col. 1922; b. Malabar, 1918. Address: 'Hanson's Gardens,' Adyar, Madras.

THIRUVENKATASINGH HAZARI, M. Rao Sahib (1923); Retired Civil Surgeon

and Registered Medical Practitioner; b. 1846; Educ.: Government Medical College, Madras; Hospital Assistant in Madras Native Infantries, 1864-78; Assistant Surgeon, Tinnevely, 1882; Lecturer and Assistant Surgeon, Prince of Wales Medical School, Tanjore, 1883; Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Salem, 1885; Medical Examiner, Madras University, 1889; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Mangalore, 1894; Nominated Member Dr. Abraham's Investigation Committee on Leprosy, London; President, Medical Graduates' Association for several years; during the last War re-appointed after retirement as Civil Surgeon and Medical Officer, Central Jail, Coonoor, 1915-1919. Address: Choolai, Madras.

TIRUMALAI AYYANGAR, S. B.A.; Rao Sahib (1916); Deputy Collector and Secretary to the Commission for the separation of Judicial from Executive functions; b. April 1868; Educ.: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly; Presidency College, Madras; Personal Assistant to the Inam Commissioner 1904-10; Dy. Collector, 1910; Diwan of Ramnad, 1917-20. Address: Chidambaram.

TIRUNARAYANA ACHARIYAR, M.A. M.L.; Advocate, Madras High Court and Editor, Indian Law Reports; Madras Series; b. 1874; Educ.: Presidency College; Hon. Secretary S.P.C.A.; Member, Managing Committee of the Hindu High School Triplicane; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Silver) Medal, 1920. Address: 'Sr Nivasam,' Poonamalle Road, Veper, Madras.

TIRUVENKATA ACHARYA, C. R. Rao Bahadur (1917); Chief Judge, Presidency Court of Small Causes, Madras, since 1921; b. Nov. 1868; Educ.: Government College, Kumbakonam and Presidency College, Madras; Judge, City Civil Court, Madras, 1922; District and Sessions Judge, 1920. Address: 'Sita Vilas,' Mylapore, Madras.

TIRUVENKATA ACHARYA, SRA. Kaiser-i-Hind Medal (Second Class)

VARADARAJULU NAYUDU, T., B.A., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1916); b. 27 Nov. 1863; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, 1916-17 and 1917-19; District Judge, 1917; Additional Sessions Judge, Bellary, 1919; District Judge, Anantapur, 1920; retired, 1920; Councillor, Corporation of Madras, since Nov. 1920; Chairman, Standing Committee on Education, Corporation of Madras, since Nov. 1921; Vice-President, Madras Social Service League, 1916-19; Secretary, Madras Social Service League, since 1920; Secretary, All-India Social Service League, 1923. *Address*: The 'Ashramam,' 24, Harris Road, Palayamkottai, Madras.

VASANTA RAO, V., Pleader and Chairman, Municipal Council, Proddatur, since 1918; b. 18 May 1873; *Educ.*: Central College, Bangalore and Christian College, Madras; Secretary, Famine Relief Works, 1898; Member, Taluk Board, Jammalamadugu and District Board, Cuddapah for several years. *Address*: Proddatur, Cuddapah Dt.

VASUDEVA RAJA OF KOLLEN. GODE, The Hon'ble; Raja (1901); C.I.E. (1915); Member, Council of State, since 1922; b. 8 Oct. 1873; *Educ.*: Victoria College, Palghat; Fellow of the Madras University; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1906-12; Member, Students' Advisory Committee; Hon. Visitor, Queen Mary's College, Madras and Agricultural College, Coimbatore; Member, Madras Publicity Board, 1919-23; Recipient of a medal for work done as Member of the recruiting Board during War, and of a certificate for help rendered in raising War Loan; conducts a High School at Kollengode and contributes towards the maintenance of a Girls' High School at Kollengode; owns extensive forests and cultivable lands. *Address*: Kollengode, S. Malabar.

VAZHAPILLY, The Rt. Rev. MAR FRANCIS, D.D.; b. 18 May 1878; nominated Bishop of Philadelphia and Vicar Apostolic of Trichur on 5th April 1921; consecrated at Trichur by His Excellency Pietro Pisani, Delegate Apostolic, on 6th July 1921; *Address*: Catholic Bishop's House, Trichur.

VEDACHALAM AYYAR, A., Rao Bahadur (1918); b. April 1866; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Deputy Collector, 1901-12; Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1913-19; Acting Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1919-20; Joint Registrar, 1920-21; Acting Registrar, 1921; retired; President, Provincial Co-operative Union. *Address*: 33, Nammalwar Street, Georgetown, Madras.

VEERAN, MADURAKARTAN, Sahib (1923); Adhikari of Mombad, Ernad taluk, since 1898. *Address*: Mombad Post, South Malabar.

VELAYUDAM PILLAI, S. N., Rao Sahib (1913); b. 1856; *Educ.*: Hindu College, Tinnevely; Special Magistrate, 1892-1903; Tahsildar, 1908-08; retired, 1912; Vice-President, Taluk Board, Tinnevely, 1914-15; Diwan, Sivagiri Estate, 1919-20; President, Union Board, Sattur, since 1922. *Address*: Sattur, Ramnadi Dt.

VENKATA ACHARIYAR, M. K., Rao Sahib (1921); Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, since 1917; b. 26 July 1871; *Educ.*: Pachiyappa's College and Christian College, Madras, entered Government service, 1890; Deputy Collector, 1911; Diwan Peshkar, Pudukkottai, 1918. *Address*: Pilathope, Mylapore, Madras.

VENKATA ACHARLU, M. C., Rai Sahib (1918); Pleader, Saidapet; b. 1868; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Vice-President, Saidapet Taluk Board; Secretary, Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, Saidapet; is interested in civic and social movements. *Address*: Saidapet.

VENKATACHALAM, C., B.L.; Rao Bahadur (1910); Diwan Bahadur (1916); Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Godavari, since 1902; b. 29 Sep. 1855; *Educ.*: Government Arts College, Rajahmundry; Law Class, Presidency College, Madras; sometime Vice-President, Rajahmundry Taluk Board; Municipal Councillor, Rajahmundry.

VENKATACHELAPATI, F., Rao Sahib (1906); Rao Bahadur (19); Zamindar and Merchant; b. 28 Feb. 1865; Member of local boards; Member, Port Conservancy; Member, Godavari Chamber of Commerce; built Town Hall at Comptur at cost of Rs. 30,000, Ladies' Association at a cost of Rs. 6,000 and established Ayurvedic Free Dispensary at a cost of Rs. 60,000; maintains several libraries; has contributed liberally to

maritable and philanthropic institutions. *Address*: 'Ramakrishna Vilas,' Main Road, Cocanada.

VENKATAGIRI, MANSUBHDAR OF, K.C.I.E. (1922). *Address*: Venkatagiri, Madras.

VENKATA LAKSHMI NARASIMHA RAO PANTULU, N., M.A. (Hons.), LL.B., Bar-at-Law; Agent, Raikut Industrial Bank; b. 1 Jan. 1890; *Educ.*: Edinburgh; called to the Bar, 1915; practised in Madras till 1919; Secretary, Andhra Provincial Congress Committee, 1920-21 and 1922-23; Managing Proprietor, Andhra Karmagaram; Director, Grandhalaya Press; elected Municipal Councillor, 1921, re-elected in 1922 and elected Chairman in 1922.

VENKATANARAYANA NAYUDU, J., B.A., B.L.; Rao Sahib (1920); Diwan Bahadur (1923); Inspector-General of Registration since Jan. 1922; b. 9 Nov. 1875; Tahsildar, 1908; Revenue Officer, Superintendent, 1909; Deputy Collector, Record of Rights, 1910; Deputy Collector, 1918; Special Settlement Officer, 1918; Director of Land Records, 1921; Collector and Dt. Magistrate, 1921; *Publ.*: Students' Manual of the History of England; Chain Survey Manual for Revenue Subordinates. *Address*: Post Box No. 59, G.P.O., Madras.

VENKATANARAYANA NAYUDU, S., Rao Sahib (1908); b. 12 Jan. 1851; Deputy Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate, 1898-1908; retired, 1908; sometime member of local boards. *Address*: Chicacole.

VENKATAPATI NAYUDU, G., Rao Sahib (1919); Councillor, Corporation of Madras, 29th Division; b. 1892; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Member of the Committees of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of the Panjrapole, Countess of Dufferin Fund, Victoria Goshia Hospital, Society for the Protection of Children, Tuberculosis Institute, National Indian Association, Victoria Technical Institute, Muhammadan Female Aid Charity Fund,

Victoria Public Hall, Madras, and Indian Pasteur Institute, Coonoor. *Address*: 'Hanover House,' Harleys Road, Kilpauk, Madras.

VENKATAPATI RAJU, SREE PUSAPATI CUMARA, B.A.; Mokhasadar; President, Taluk Board, Vizagapatam, since 1919; b. 1884; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras; Vice-President, District Educational Council, Vizagapatam, since 1921; President, Co-operative Credit Society; President, District Congress Committee, Vizagapatam, 1921. *Address*: Kottam, Vizagapatam Dt.

VENKATAPERUMAL NAYUDU, E. N.; President, Taluk Board, Dharmavaram, since November 1922; b. 1 July 1866; *Educ.*: Christian College, Madras, and S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly; Tahsildar, 1897-1920; Member, Local Boards, 1897-1920; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Village Panchayat Act, 1922; President, Social Service League, Dharmavaram, 1923. *Address*: Dharmavaram, Anantapur Dt.

VENKATAPPA CHETTIYAR, S. C.; Vakil since 1906; Chairman, Municipal Council, Salem, since 1919; b. Aug. 1879; *Educ.*: Municipal College, Salem, and Christian College, Madras; Municipal Councillor, 1915; Vice-President, District Urban Bank, 1919-1921. *Address*: Salem.

VENKATARAMA AYYAR, K. S., B.A.; Rao Bahadur (1911); Vakil and Landholder; President, Taluk Board, Negapatam, since 1922; b. Oct. 1871; *Educ.*: St. Joseph's College, Negapatam, Wesleyan Mission College, Negapatam and Presidency College, Madras; sometime Chairman, Negapatam Municipal Council and Member, Panjore District Board; Secretary, Coronation celebrations, 1903 and 1911; Ex-member, Legislative Council; Member, Negapatam Temple Committee since 1906; *Publ.*: Religious Endowments Act, 1863—Annotation. *Address*: Negapatam.

VENKATARAMA AYYAR, M., Diwan Bahadur (1923); Assistant Commissioner, Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Madras, March 1923

and Ag. Deputy Commissioner, Southern Division, Trichinopoly, 1923; *b. Sep. 1869*; *Educ.*: St. Peter's College, Tanjore; entered Salt Department, 1890; Assistant Inspector, 1893; on special duty in connexion with the extension of salt manufacture in the Presidency, 1918-19; officiated as Deputy Commissioner, Salt and Abkari Department, 1920 and 1921-22; Hon. Secretary, "Victory Memorial Fund," 1919-1921. *Address*: Trichinopoly.

VENKATARAMA AYYAR, L. D., Rao Bahadur (1910); Superintending Engineer, P.W.D., since Oct. 1915; *b. 14 Mar. 1869*; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly and College of Engineering, Madras; thanked by Government for famine duty in the Cuddapah district, 1897. *Address*: Trichinopoly.

VENKATARAMAMURTI, G., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1913); *b. 1863*; *Educ.*: Maharaja's College, Vizianagaram; Lecturer, Paralakimedi Rajah's College, 1880-1912; retired, 1912; Member of the Board of Studies in Telugu, University of Madras, 1918-23; *Publ.*: The Antiquities of Mukhaligam; Modern Telugu; The True Tradition of Telugu Prose; Folklore, Songs, Readers and Dictionary of the language of the Savaras; Editor *Telugu*. *Address*: Paralakimedi, Ganjam Dt.

VENKATARAMAN, T. S., Rao Sahib (1920); Government Sugarcane Expert since 1921; *b. 1884*; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; *Publ.*: an agricultural bulletin and several professional articles; edited the Journal of the Madras Agricultural Students' Union for about two years. *Address*: Agricultural College, Lawley Road P.O., Coimbatore.

VENKATARAMANA AYYANGAR, C. V., M.L.C. [Coimbatore N.-M. rural] since 1920; *b. 12 Feb. 1873*; *Educ.*: Coimbatore College; Presidency College; Madras Law College; enrolled as High Court Vakil, 1897; retired from practice, 1918; sometime Member of

local boards and Chairman of municipal council; Hon. first-class Magistrate, 1918-20; owns extensive lands in the district; is interested in industries; Director of several companies. *Address*: 'Dharma Vilas,' Coimbatore.

VENKATARAMANA SARMA, B. S., Rao Bahadur (1913); *b. 6 Jan. 1866*; *Educ.*: S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly; Deputy Collector, North Arcot and Bellary, 1903-04; Manager, Court of Wards Office, Madras, 1904-09; Manager and Dewan, Paralakimedi Estate, 1910-23; retired, 1923. *Address*: Triplicane, Madras.

VENKATARAMAYYA NAYUDU, B., High Court Vakil; Chairman, Elore Municipal Council, since 1921; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras; Member, Excise Advisory Board, 1921; non-official Visitor to jails, 1921; Hon. Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, Ltd., 1921; Member, Health and Welfare Association, 1922; *Address*: Elore, Kistna Dt.

VENKATA RANGAYYA, P., Rao Sahib (1920); M.L.C. (nominated, 1921); *b. 1875*; Member, Landing and Shipping Dues Committee since 10 years at Masulipatam; Member, Civil Supplies Committee, 1919-20; Hon. Bench Magistrate since 1919; Municipal Councillor for 3 years since 1919; has constructed a Hostel at a cost of Rs. 10,000 in Masulipatam for boys of his community and is managing it with free boarding and lodging to poor students. *Address*: Masulipatam.

VENKATA RAU, G., B.A., B.L.; High Court Vakil and Government Pleader, Cocanada; and President, Taluk Board, Cocanada, since 1918; *b. 15 Sep. 1875*; *Educ.*: Government College, Rajahmundry and Law College, Madras; Vice-President, Cocanada Taluk Board, 1917-18; Vice-President, Godavari District Board, 1920. *Address*: Cocanada, Godavari Dt.

VENKATARAMAYYA, WILLIAM LAUGH-TON, Rao Bahadur (1910); Diwan Bahadur (1920); *b. 31 Aug. 1861*

Educ.: Madras Christian College; High Court Vakil, 1891; Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, 1901-1914; District and Sessions Judge, 1914-1919; retired, 1919; sometime Member, Municipal Council and District Board; Vice-President, Kallikota College Committee, 1906-1914; Lay Trustee, St. Stephen's Church, Berhampur, 1901-1914. *Address*: 'Arni House,' Berhampur, Ganjam Dt.

VENKATARAMAYYA, Mrs. SAONA, M.B.E. (1919); *b. 28 July 1874*; *m.* Diwan Bahadur W. L. Venkataramayya, Retired District and Sessions Judge (q.v.); President, Madura-Ramnad Ladies' War Depot, 1914-1916 and Madras War Depot, 1917-18; non-official Visitor, Berhampur District since Nov. 1921; Vice-President, Madras Maternity and Child Welfare Association, since Oct. 1922. *Address*: 'Arni House,' Berhampur, Ganjam Dt.

VENKATA RAO, Y., B.A.; Rao Sahib (1911); *b. 1859*; *Educ.*: Government College, Rajahmundry; Head Clerk, Collector's Office, 1890; Tahsildar, 1891-1912; Manager, South Vallur Estate under Court of Wards, 1912; on special duty, 1916-22; granted a special bonus of Rs. 5,000 by Government in recognition of services in connexion with Lankas. *Address*: Madras.

VENKATA REDDI NAYUDU, The Hon. Sir K., Kt. (1923); Rai Bahadur (1917); Minister for Development; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; High Court Vakil; leading member of the Kamma Community; elected to Legislative Council by Kistna N.-M. rural constituency; visited England as Member of Non-Brahman Deputation and gave evidence before the Joint Committee of Parliament. *Address*: 'Moore's Gardens,' Nungambaukam, Madras.

VENKATASUBBA RAO, B.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Palakole, since Mar. 1923; *b. 6 June 1896*; Mill owner, Landlord and Village Munsif Palakole. *Address*: Palakole, Kistna District.

VENKATASUBBA RAO, The Hon.ble Mr. JUSTICE M., B.A., B.L.; Puisne Judge, Madras High Court, since Nov. 1921; *b. 18 July 1878*; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; High Court Vakil, 1903; Election Commissioner since 1921. *Address*: 'Albany,' College Road, Nungambaukam.

VENKATASUBBA RAO, S., Rao Sahib (1921); Assistant Superintendent, Medical School, Vizagapatam, since 1919; *b. 13 Mar. 1886*; *Educ.*: Maharajah's College, Mysore and Medical College, Madras; joined Provincial Medical Service, 1910; Lecturer, Medical School, Vizagapatam, since 1911. *Address*: Vizagapatam.

VENKATASUBBA RAO, A.; Vakil and Municipal Chai-man, Berhampur, since July 1921; *b. 9 June 1879*; *Educ.*: Kallikota College, Berhampur; Government College, Rajahmundry; and Madras Christian College; Secretary, Ganjam District Association, 1914-17; President, Berhampur Andhrabashabhivardhani, 1920-23; established Gokhale Library, Berhampur; President, Fifth Ganjam Dt. Social Conference, 1919; Member, Andhra University Committee, 1923; Member, Public Works Enquiry Committee. *Address*: Berhampur, Ganjam Dt.

VENKATASWAMI CHETTI, M., Rao Sahib (1920). Contractor and Merchant; *b. 15 Sep. 1868*; *Address*: Hosur Remount Depot, Salem Dt.

VENKATESAM CHOUDRI, J., Rao Sahib (1923); Huzur Sarishtadar, Guntur Collectorate; *b. 1 Sep. 1886*; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Land Records Tahsildar, 1917-21; Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1921; Special Deputy Collector for Revenue Collection, 1922; Special Deputy Collector under Co-operative training, 1923. *Address*: Kottapeta, Guntur.

VENKAYYA NAYUDU, G., B.A., B.L.; President, Taluk Board, Bhimavaram, since 1923; *b. 10 Feb. 1894*; *Educ.*: Christian College, Presidency College and Law College, Madras. *Address*: Bhimavaram.

VENKOBA RAO, R.; Pleader and President, Taluk Board, Penukonda, since 1922; *b.* 2 Sep. 1875. *Address*: Penukonda, Anantapur Dt.

VENUGOPAL CHETTI, S., Rao Sahib (1918); Deputy Assistant Controller of Military Accounts; *b.* 6 Nov. 1871; *Educ.*: Pachaiyappa's College, Madras; Deputy Examiner, Military Accounts Department and Assistant Audit Officer, Bolaram, 1919; Bangalore, 1921; Assistant Audit Officer with Malabar Force at Tirur, 1922; Deputy Assistant Controller of Military Accounts, Central India, 1922. *Address*: 108, Coral Merchant Street, Madras.

VENUGOPAL NAYUDU, R. K., B.A., B.L.; Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddalore, and President, Taluk Board, Cuddalore, since March 1921; Hon. Secretary, Dt. Boys Scout Council, 1921-22; *b.* Aug. 1874; *Educ.*: Christian College and Law College, Madras. *Address*: Pudukalaiyam, Cuddalore.

VERGHESE, GEORGE THOMAS, Rao Bahadur (1902); Diwan Bahadur (1916); *b.* 17 July 1855; *Educ.*: Maharajah's College, Trivandrum; Headmaster, B.G.M. High School, Calicut, 1878-84; joined Revenue Department, 1884; Special Deputy Collector for registration of Janmam Titles, 1895-1901; Treasury Deputy Collector, Malabar, 1901-13; retired, 1913; Vice-President, Malabar Dt. Board, 1913-22; President, Bench of Magistrates, Calicut, 1913-22; President, Dt. Soldiers' Committee, since 1919; Vice-President and Treasurer, Malabar Relief Fund. *Address*: Calicut, Malabar Dt.

VERGHESE, VERGHESE, L.M.S.; Rao Sahib (1914); Rao Bahadur (1918); Diwan Bahadur (1922); *b.* 12 Feb. 1865; *Educ.*: Madras Medical College; entered Provincial Medical Service as Assistant Surgeon, 1884; Civil Surgeon, 1917; District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Kanara, 1914-21; Chairman, Municipal Council, 1916-1922. *Address*: Ernakulam, Cochin State.

VIJAYARAGHAVA ACHARYA, T., Rao Bahadur (1914); M.B.E. (1919); Diwan Bahadur (1921); Commissioner for India, British Empire Exhibition since June 1922; *b.* 27 Aug. 1875; *Educ.*: Presidency College, Madras; appointed to Provincial Civil Service by competition, Apr. 1898; Revenue Officer, Madras Corporation, 1912-17; Secretary, Board of Revenue, 1917; Deputy Director of Industries, 1918; Diwan of Cochin, 1919-22; acted twice as President of the Madras Corporation; was Hon. Secretary of the Madras Exhibition, 1915 and 1919; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind (Gold) Medal, 1917; Hon. Secretary, Indian Officers Association, Madras, April 1912-1919. *Address*: Imperial Secretariat, Delhi.

VIJAYARAGHAVULU, M., B.A., M.B., C.M.; Rao Sahib (1920); Physician and Surgeon since 1900; *b.* 13 Dec. 1871; *Educ.*: Madras Christian College; Secretary, Madras Society for the Protection of Children, 1909-21; Hon. Presidency Magistrate, 1913-17; Councillor, Madras Corporation, 1917-21. *Address*: Lauder's Gate Road, Vepery, Madras.

VIJAYA REGHUNATHA DURAI RAJA, B.A.; Regent, Pudukkottai, since Oct. 1922; eldest *g.s.* of the late Raja of Pudukkottai and the son of the present Raja (*q.v.*); *b.* 1872; *Educ.*: H.H. the Raja's College, Pudukkottai, St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly and Presidency College, Madras, Deputy Collector, Chittoor, 1896-97; Councillor, Pudukkottai State, 1898-1908; Diwan, Pudukkottai, 1909-22. *Address*: Palace, Pudukkottai.

VIRARAGHAVA AYYAR, R., Rai Sahib (1912); Deputy Superintendent Police, C.I.D., Madras, since April 1913; *b.* March 1871; entered Police Department, 1897; Inspector of Police, 1901. *Address*: Mylapore, Madras.

VIRASINGHE-CHINNAPPA, Mrs., M.B., B.S.; Superintendent, Welfare Scheme, Corporation of Madras, since 1917; *b.* 30 Dec. 1872. *Educ.*: St. Margaret's Girls