

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

Dated 5th February 1962.

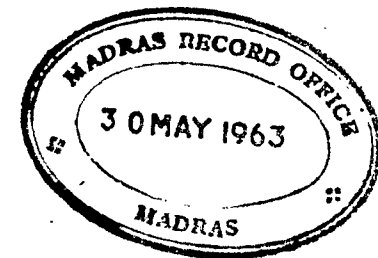
PdL.No. 14/61.

From

SRI R. SUBRAMANIAN, I.A.S.,

DIRECTOR OF HARIJAN WELFARE,

Madras-2.

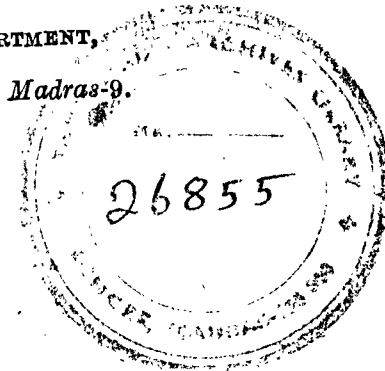


To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

HOME DEPARTMENT,

Madras-9.



SIR,

Subject:—Harijan Welfare—Administration Report of the Harijan Welfare for the year 1960-61—Submission of.

I send herewith the Annual Administration Report of the Harijan Welfare Department for the year 1960-61.

R. SUBRAMANIAN,

Director of Harijan Welfare.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.

	PAGE
1 Harijan Welfare Personnel and organization	1
2 State Harijan Welfare Committees	2
3 District Harijan Welfare Committees	3
4 The Madras Tribes Advisory Council	3
5 Backward Classes Advisory Committees	3
6 Ameliorative measures undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department	4
7 Provision of house-sites	4
8 Loans to individuals for the acquisition of House-sites	5
9 Education—Schools—Midday meals	5
10 Government Hostels	6
11 Subsidised Hostels	9
12 Scholarship for Eligible Communities	10
13 Scholarship for Backward Classes	15
14 Scholarship for Denotified tribes	17
15 Expenditure from Plan and Non-Plan Schemes during 1960-61	18
16 Discretionary grants for Eligible Communities	24
17 Discretionary grants for Backward Classes	26
18 Construction and repairs to wells	26
19 Provision of Sanitary amenities	26
20 Assignment of lands	26
21 The Untouchability Offences Act	27
22 Harijan Day Celebration	27
23 Government of India scholarships for other Backward Classes	28
24 Government of India scholarships for Scheduled Castes	28
25 Government of India scholarships for Scheduled Tribes	29

Annexure.

A List of communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department	28
B Districtwise details regarding the strength of the Government hostels	36
C List showing the particulars of lumpsum boarding grants for Eligible Communities.	42
D List showing the particulars of lumpsum boarding grants for Backward Classes.	48
E List showing number of grants sanctioned for forward communities	53
F List of hostels which were in receipt of Matron Subsidy	56
G List of courses for which limit is prescribed for the sanction of scholarships.	58
H List showing the Government of India scholarships for other Backward Classes.	62
I List showing the Government of India scholarships for Scheduled Castes	64
J List showing the Government of India scholarships for Scheduled Tribes	64

Statements.

I-A. Statement showing the staff position in Headquarters office of the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.	65
I-B. Statement showing the staff position in each of the Office of the District Welfare Officers.	66

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
<i>Statements—cont.</i>	
I-c. Statement showing the staff position in each of the district for the work connected with land acquisition.	67
I-D. Statement showing position of staff in Ramanathapuram district for Special Housing Scheme in rioted affected areas.	67
II Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands.	68
III Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department.	70
IV Part I.—Statement showing the particulars of Harijan Welfare schools for Eligible Communities.	74
II Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in the Harijan Welfare Schools for Eligible Communities.	86
III List of schools run by the Harijan Welfare Department	96
V Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department.	97
VI Statement showing the particulars of assignment of lands for Eligible Communities.	101
VII Statement showing the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan Colonies in Madras State.	101

PART II.

I. Kallar Reclamation, Madurai district.

1 Personnel	103
2 Budget—Expenditure	104
3 Education	105
4 Boarding Homes	108
5 Boarding grants	108
6 Scholarships to Piramalai Kallar students	109
7 Boys Scouts and Girls Guides	109
8 Rallies and displays	110
9 Provision of drinking water wells	110
10 Kallar Crimes	111
11 Agriculture subsidy	111
12 Housing	111
13 Kallar Co-operative Branch	112
14 Kallar Co-operative Sales Society	114
15 Kallar Labour Society	114
16 Urban Bank	115
17 Usilampatti Cottage Industries Society	115
18 Milk Supply Society	115
19 Employees Co-operative Society	116
20 Piramalai Kallar Common Fund	116

II. Reclamation of Koravars in Ramanathapuram district.

III. Reclamation of Koravars in Salem district.

IV. Report on Habitual Offenders—Settlement at Aziznagar Settlement, South Arcot district.

1 Personnel	121
2 Population	121
3 Agriculture	122
4 Industries	122

TABLE OF CONTENTS

IV. Report on Habitual Offenders—Settlement at Aziznagar Settlement, South Arcot district—cont.

5 Health	123
6 Education	123
7 Co-operative Stores	124
8 Multipurpose Co-operative Society	124
9 Band Party	124
10 Crime and control	124

II. General.

I Statement showing the strength of pupils in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement.	128
II Statement showing the strength of pupils in various standards in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement.	128
III Statement showing the details of convictions	129
IV Statement showing the extent of lands, in Aziznagar settlement	129
V Statement showing the manufacture and trading account on weaving industry.	130
VI Statement showing the manufacture and trading account on carpentry industry.	131
VII Statement showing the manufacture and trading account on Leather industry.	132
VIII Statement showing the Profit and Loss Account	133

PART III

SCHEMES.

Grant-in-aid schemes.

1 Welfare of Scheduled Castes	134
2 Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	136
3 Welfare of Denotified Tribes	137
4 Welfare of other Backward Classes	140

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES.

5 Welfare of Scheduled Castes	140
6 Welfare of Scheduled tribes	141
7 Welfare of Denotified Tribes	142
8 Development of Underdeveloped Rural Areas	143

PART I.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1960-61.

1. PERSONNEL.

Sri R. Subramanian, I.A.S., continued as the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, during the period under report.

Sri T. B. Bharathi, B.Sc. (Hons.), continued as Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, up to 11th January 1961. Sri P. Sankaran, M.A., assumed charge as Personal Assistant on 12th January 1961 forenoon and continued as such during the rest of the period under report.

Sri C. Venkatasami Naidu, B.A., continued as Additional Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, during the period under report.

Sri P. Kandasami, M.A., continued as Special Additional Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, up to 31st May 1960. The post was vacant from 1st June to 5th September 1960. Sri S. Thayumanasundaram, B.A., assumed charge as Special Additional Personal Assistant on 6th September 1960 and continued during the rest of the period under report.

Sri R. Muthukannu, B.A., continued as Special Deputy Collector for Land Colonisation Schemes in the office of the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, attending to the Land Colonisation Schemes for the economic upliftment of the Harijan and other Backward Classes in the State till 16th May 1960. Sri P. Sankaran, assumed charge as Special Deputy Collector on 17th May 1960 and continued as such up to 11th January 1961. Sri K. S. Seethapathy, M.A., assumed charge as Special Deputy Collector on 12th January 1961 forenoon and continued as such during the rest of the period under report.

The Government in their Order No. 882, Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Harijan Welfare), dated 19th February 1960 sanctioned one Senior Accounts Officer to the cadre of an Assistant Accounts Officer of the Accountant-General's Office and one Junior Accounts Officer for the proper maintenance and audit of not only scholarship accounts but of all accounts in the Harijan Welfare Department relating to the office of the Director of Harijan Welfare and also District Welfare Officers' office at the Collectors' Office in the districts.

Sri A. Muhammad Sultan, M.A., assumed charge as Senior Accounts Officer on 2nd July 1960 and continued as such during the rest of period under report.

Sri V. Mahalingam, M.A., assumed charge as Junior Accounts Officer on 16th May 1960 and continued as such during the rest of the period under report.

District Establishment.—The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible for the ameliorative work done in the districts with the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, as co-ordinating officer. Collectors are assisted by the District Welfare Officers who were in the grade of Deputy Collectors in all districts except the Nilgiris, where the District Welfare Officer is in the grade of Tahsildar. One Additional District Welfare Officer in Madurai district in the cadre of Tahsildar was continued during the year under report. One Special Deputy Collector in the cadre of Deputy Collector was in charge of housing scheme in riot affected areas in Ramanathapuram district during the year 1960-61.

Particulars of the staff who assisted in each district and the Director of Harijan Welfare in Madras City are shown in the Statement Nos. I-A to I-D.

Touring.—The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, is a touring officer and he inspected Harijan Welfare schools, Hostels, Harijan colonies and examined land acquisition cases in the following districts during the period under report :—

1. Chingleput.
2. North Arcot.
3. South Arcot.
4. Thanjavur.
5. Tiruchirappalli.
6. Madurai.
7. Tirunelveli.
8. Kanyakumari.
9. Salem.
10. Coimbatore.
11. The Nilgiris.

The Director of Harijan Welfare also attended, the Ministers and State Officers Conference in charge of Welfare of Backward Classes and Third Five-Year Plan Meeting with the Planning Commission at New Delhi.

The Senior Accounts Officer, assisted by the Internal Audit Parties toured the following districts in connection with the inspection of the accounts of the District Welfare Offices and for the verification of the cash accounts maintained in those offices :—

1. South Arcot.
2. Tiruchirappalli.
3. Tirunelveli.
4. Salem.
5. Coimbatore.

The Junior Accounts Officer, toured the following districts during the period under report :—

1. Chingleput.
2. Thanjavur.
3. Madurai.

Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department.—The ameliorative work undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department was confined, as usual, to the communities specified in Annexure "A".

2. STATE HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEE.

The State Harijan Welfare Committee reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 3600, Home, dated 10th November 1960 with a strength of 23 non-official members continued to function as an advisory committee. During the period under report the Committee met twice, on 4th April 1960 and 11th January 1961 at Madras and discussed various measures to be undertaken to improve the economic conditions of the Scheduled Castes.

3. DISTRICT HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEE.

The District Harijan Welfare Committee continued to function with the respective District Collectors as Chairman during the period under report. The number of meetings held in these committees in the districts is given below :—

Serial number and name of the district.								Number of meetings held during 1960-61.
1	Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
2	North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
3	South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
5	Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
7	Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
8	Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
9	Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
10	Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
11	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
12	The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	4

4. THE MADRAS TRIBES ADVISORY COUNCILS.

The Madras Tribes Advisory Council was constituted in G.O. Ms. No. 2910, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 3rd September 1957 with a strength of seven members, out of which four are non-officials. The Minister in charge of Harijan Welfare is the Chairman of the Council. During the period under report the Council met once at Yercaud on 27th August 1960, and discussed various measures to be adopted for the uplift of the Scheduled Tribes.

5. STATE BACKWARD CLASSES ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

The State Backward Classes Advisory Committee was originally constituted under G.O. No. 969, Firka Development, dated 22nd October 1949, and it is being reconstituted by the Government every year. The Committee was lastly reconstituted by the Government in their order Ms. No. 3329, Home Department, dated 21st October 1960 with fifteen non-official members with effect from 27th October 1960. The Minister in charge

of Harijan Welfare is the Chairman of the Committee and the Secretary to Government, Home Department, and the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, are the *ex-officio* members of the Committee. The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, was the Secretary of the above committee during the period under report.

During 1960-61, the Committee met three times, viz., on 4th April 1960, 26th July 1960 and 3rd December 1960 at Madras, Madurai and Rameswaram respectively and discussed various measures to be undertaken for the uplift of the Backward Classes in the State.

6. AMELIORATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work consists of—

- (1) provision of house-sites
- (2) maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants and grants to private educational institutions for the benefit of the Communities mentioned in Annexure 'A'.
- (3) provision of wells and tanks for the supply of drinking water
- (4) provision of irrigation wells, sanitary amenities, pathways, street, lights and burning and burial grounds.
- (5) grants to private bodies engaged in social and economic uplift of the eligible communities.
- (6) grant of subsidy for the purchase of bulls and sinking of wells for Agricultural purpose.
- (7) grant of subsidy for housing and
- (8) starting of Cottage Industries, etc.

Details of the work turned out during the year under the heads mentioned above are given in the following paragraphs.

7. HOUSE-SITES.

House-sites have been provided by assignment of lands at the disposal of the Government and by acquiring private lands. Details of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands are furnished in statement No. II. One thousand one hundred and ten house-sites covering an extent of 432.82½ acres of lands were provided for the Scheduled Castes in the State. The total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department up to 31st March 1961, was 47,556.

An extent of 1,105.67 acres was acquired at a total cost of Rs. 16,92,754.58 nP. as detailed in Statement No. III. The total number of house-sites provided was 15,763. The Government contributed a sum of Rs. 16,51,274.04 nP. towards the cost of acquisition of house-sites and private individuals contributed a sum of Rs. 41,480.54 nP. The total number of house-sites provided by way of acquisition since the commencement of operation of the activities of the Harijan Welfare Department up to 31st March 1961 was 84,251.

3. Madurai.

Rs. 10,54,797 were sanctioned during the year under report both by the Collectors and Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare in Madras City.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
1 Chingleput	4,755	72,519
2 North Arcot	5,298	84,937
3 South Arcot	3,685	80,097
4 Thanjavur	2,908	53,272
5 Tiruchirappalli	6,826	1,31,247
6 Madurai	5,346	79,983
7 Ramanathapuram	3,007	65,282
8 Tirunelveli	5,530	93,343
9 Kanyakumari	6,084	1,04,039
10 Salem	9,669	89,411
11 Coimbatore	4,249	64,536
12 The Nilgiris	1,031	16,800
13 Madras City	6,497	1,19,331
Total ..	64,885	10,54,797

High Schools (Residential Scholarships).—Two thousands two hundred and forty-nine scholarships to the value of Rs. 3,33,724 were granted as residential scholarships to the students studying in high schools during the year under report. Districtwise details of scholarships sanctioned and the amount involved are furnished below :—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
1 Chingleput	30	5,600
2 North Arcot	140	29,333
3 South Arcot	280	38,267
4 Thanjavur	62	12,075
5 Tiruchirappalli	64	11,364
6 Madurai	256	11,246
7 Ramanathapuram	178	26,700
8 Tirunelveli	959	1,15,825
9 Kanyakumari	76	10,630
10 Salem	24	8,888
11 Coimbatore	55	10,335
12 The Nilgiris	6	1,129
13 Madras City	119	22,332
Total ..	2,249	3,33,724

*Arts and Science courses (non-residential scholarships).—*Two hundred and sixty-two scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 44,219 were sanctioned for the studying in Arts and Science courses during the year under report as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	RS. (3)
1 Chingleput	5	570
2 North Arcot	27	3,019
3 South Arcot	..	..
4 Thanjavur	12	5,347
5 Tiruchirappalli	8	893
6 Madurai	19	2,315
7 Ramanathapuram	2	244
8 Tirunelveli	44	15,269
9 Kanyakumari	82	8,465
10 Salem	1	110
11 Coimbatore	11	1,830
12 The Nilgiris	13	1,880
13 Madras City	38	4,277
Total	262	44,219

*Arts and Science courses (residential scholarships).—*Four hundred and seventy-one scholarship involving an expenditure of Rs. 2,62,508 were granted to the students in Arts and Science courses during the year 1960-61 as shown below.—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	RS. (3)
1 Chingleput	23	13,473
2 North Arcot	105	62,311
3 South Arcot	12	6,613
4 Thanjavur	7	3,653
5 Tiruchirappalli	63	36,815
6 Madurai	110	58,038
7 Ramanathapuram	25	14,394
8 Tirunelveli	61	31,007
9 Kanyakumari	4	1,400
10 Salem	..	..
11 Coimbatore	17	9,396
12 The Nilgiris	..	..
13 Madras City	41	25,408
Total	471	2,62,508

*Professional (Residential Scholarships and Non-Residential Scholarships).—*The number of scholarships (residential scholarships or non-residential scholarships) sanctioned for the professional courses of studies was 142, involving an expenditure of Rs. 67,195 as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of course.	Number of scholarships granted.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	RS. (3)
1 Medical	59	27,246
2 Engineering	18	13,658
3 Physical Education course	8	4,650
4 Sanitary Inspector's course	5	590
5 Agricultural Course	10	4,702
6 B.V.Sc. Course	4	3,320
7 G.C.I.M. Course	3	1,264
8 Vidwan Course	8	260
9 D. Pharmacy	2	645
10 B.T. Course	8	4,318
11 Music Course	1	29
12 Co-operative	2	154
13 B.O.L.	1	588
14 Madras Ftying Club	1	191
15 Compounder's training course	1	26
16 Rural Higher Education	6	3,126
17 M.I.T. Chromepet	1	1,266
18 Law	3	652
19 Nurse pupils (extra chance)	1	510
Total	142	67,195

Post Graduate Studies.—Seventeen scholarships for post-graduate studies, involving an expenditure of Rs. 10,536 were granted during the year under report.

Supplementing the Government of India Scholarships to Eligible Communities.—With a view to ensure that there was no disparity in the value of scholarships given by the Harijan Welfare Department and the Government of India and to see that more scholarships of the Government of India were availed of by the students of the State, the Government in their Order Ms. No. 2466, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 19th July 1955 empowered the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras to pay to the students the difference in the value of scholarships of the Government of India and those of State Government wherever the scholarships given by the former are less in value. An expenditure of Rs. 2,14,525.55 nP. was incurred towards supplementing the Government of India's scholarships in 1,581 cases during the year 1960-61.

Industrial Scholarships.—Six hundred and fifty-four scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 57,525 were sanctioned for certificate courses of studies in carpentry, cabinet making, weaving, drawing, fitting, electric wiring, etc., and technical diploma.

Commercial Scholarships.—Twenty-five non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 1,102 in total were awarded for commercial courses of studies in short hand, typewriting and book-keeping.

Scholarships for Midwifery Training.—Forty-four fresh scholarships for undergoing training in midwifery in the various hospitals in the State were granted to the pupils belonging to eligible communities. The expenditure involved in granting the scholarships was Rs. 10,612. In addition to this, there were also students who were in receipt of the scholarships in previous years and whose period of training was continued in the year under report. The expenditure, involved is Rs. 1,17,225 in respect of 43 cases.

A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships given and the amount involved during the year 1959-60 and 1960-61 is given below :—

Serial number and nature of scholarships. (1)	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
	(2)	(3) RS. NP.	(4)	(5) RS. NP.
1 Elementary and Secondary Education (Non-residential scholarships).	43,773	7,57,299 06	64,885	10,54,797 00
2 High Schools [Residential (scholarships).]	2,609	3,19,656 88	2,249	3,33,724 00
3 Arts and Science courses Collegiate (Residential scholarships or Non-residential scholarships).	595	2,20,174 54	733	3,06,727 00
4 Professional (Residential scholarships or Non-residential scholarships).	133	53,486 13	142	67,195 00
5 Post-Graduate Course ..	3	2,141 03	17	10,536 00
6 Supplementing the Government of India scholarships.	450	86,390 40	1,581	2,14,526 00
7 Industrial scholarships ..	627	79,285 92	654	57,525 00
8 Commercial Scholarships ..	20	589 50	25	1,102 00
9 Midwifery (old cases) ..	46	26,159 52	43	1,17,225 00
10 Midwifery (fresh) ..	102	93,510 43	44	10,612 00
Total ..	48,358	16,38,693 41	70,373	21,73,969 00

Non-recurring grants for the purchase of book, etc.—A sum of Rs. 73,276 was spent towards non-recurring grants for the purchase of books, etc., as per the details given below to the pupils of eligible communities studying in standards and classes I, II and III in recognised schools and to those studying for teachers training.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of N.R.S.S. sanctioned. (2)	Amount involved. (3) RS.
1 Chingleput	1,224	4,774
2 North Arcot	858	3,891
3 South Arcot	339	3,800
4 Thanjavur	439	2,111
5 Tiruchirappalli	555	5,091
6 Madurai	205	1,461
7 Ramanathapuram	180	600
8 Tirunelveli	671	4,972
9 Kanyakumari	7,259	26,367
10 Salem	736	2,400
11 Coimbatore	2,312	10,317
12 The Nilgiris	55	686
13 Madras City	1,037	6,806
Total ..	15,870	73,276

Exemption from payment of examination fees.—From the year 1960-61 onwards the value of the examination fees of those who will appear for the Government or University examination have been sanctioned along with the scholarships amount.

13. SCHOLARSHIPS TO BACKWARD CLASSES.

During the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 11,23,622 was spent on the award of 19,848 scholarships to Backward Classes students studying in different courses as detailed below :—

High Schools (Non-residential Scholarships).—Ten thousand one hundred and twenty non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 3,74,423 were sanctioned to the students belonging to Backward Classes studying in High Schools during the year under report as furnished below :—

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Fresh.		Renewals.		Total.	
	Number of cases (2)	Amount involved. (3) RS.	Number of cases (4)	Amount involved. (5) RS.	Number of cases (6)	Amount involved. (7) RS.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Chingleput	100	5,131	77	3,781	177	8,912
2 North Arcot	560	27,067	83	6,184	643	33,251
3 South Arcot	274	10,950	163	7,803	437	18,753
4 Thanjavur	212	11,339	86	3,686	298	15,025
5 Tiruchirappalli	783	34,456	402	19,438	1,185	53,894
6 Madurai	725	34,111	308	7,435	1,033	41,546
7 Ramanathapuram	502	23,144	239	10,658	741	33,802
8 Tirunelveli	801	37,860	152	8,319	953	46,179
9 Kanyakumari	223	8,44	145	4,926	468	13,070
10 Salem	2,689	37,548	309	15,268	2,998	52,816
11 Coimbatore	424	19,706	141	7,154	565	26,860
12 The Nilgiris	54	1,827	21	886	75	2,713
13 Madras City	316	15,003	231	12,599	547	27,602
Total ..	7,763	2,66,286	2,357	1,08,137	10,120	3,74,423

Collegiate (Residential Scholarships or Non-residential Scholarships).—Five thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 21,91,724 were sanctioned to the Backward Classes students studying in Arts Colleges during the year 1960-61 as shown below :—

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of R.S.S. sanctioned. (2)	Number of N.R.S.S. sanctioned. (3)	Total. (4)	Amount involved. (5) RS.
1 Chingleput	73	74	147	75,481
2 North Arcot	190	143	333	1,21,316
3 South Arcot	221	84	305	1,25,736
4 Thanjavur	149	184	333	1,17,924
5 Tiruchirappalli	375	238	613	2,38,856
6 Madurai	679	168	847	3,53,606
7 Ramanathapuram	503	93	596	2,50,120
8 Tirunelveli	586	412	1,008	3,96,700
9 Kanyakumari	1	66	67	6,533
10 Salem	16	194	210	39,465
11 Coimbatore	228	206	434	1,48,688
12 The Nilgiris	12	17	29	6,904
13 Madras City	409	528	937	3,12,395
Total ..	3,452	2,407	5,859	21,91,724

Professional (Residential Scholarships or Non-residential Scholarships).—The number of scholarships sanctioned for the professional courses of studies was 2,225 involving an expenditure of Rs. 13,10,452 as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the course.	Number of R.S.S. sanctioned.	Number of N.R.S.S. sanctioned.	Total.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Engineering	767	128	895	5,73,874
2 B.Sc. (Technology)	1	..	1	340
3 M.I.T.	3	..	3	3,324
4 M.B.B.S.	280	61	341	2,73,787
5 B.D.S.	4	..	4	1,700
6 B. and D. Pharmacy	5	..	5	1,875
7 G.C.I.M.	70	26	96	32,437
8 B.Sc. (Agriculture)	190	19	209	1,22,343
9 Rural Higher Education ..	128	9	137	59,139
10 B.V.Sc.	146	20	166	96,564
11 Law	14	4	18	7,105
12 B.O.L.	3	6	9	2,519
13 Vidwan	..	23	23	1,058
14 Sanitary Inspector's course.	42	61	103	30,274
15 B.T.	7	1	8	3,135
16 Physical Education	102	3	105	53,625
17 M.O.L.	4	3	7	3,268
18 Pandits training	..	5	5	100
19 Co-operative Supervisor Course.	..	10	10	770
20 P.G. Course	38	9	47	29,474
21 School of Social Work	..	4	4	1,225
22 Midwifery Course	29	..	29	12,516
Total ..	1,833	392	2,225	13,10,452

Commercial Scholarships.—Thirty non-residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,322 were sanctioned to Backward Classes students studying in commercial courses, viz., typewriting, shorthand, etc.

Industrial Scholarships.—Three hundred and forty scholarships to the value of Rs. 79,160 were renewed during the period under report. Besides, 600 scholarships to the value of Rs. 1,49,000 were sanctioned afresh during the year under report.

Non-recurring grants.—Six hundred and seventy-four non-recurring grants involving an expenditure of Rs. 17,541 were sanctioned to Backward Classes students studying in the Teacher's Training Schools for the purchase of books, etc.

Payment of Compensation to Universities.—A sum of Rs. 1,43,496 was sanctioned and paid from State funds towards the payment of compensation to Universities for the Backward Classes.

14. SCHOLARSHIPS TO DENOTIFIED TRIBES.

During the year 1960-61, 2,771 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,69,061 were granted to the students belonging to the Denotified Tribes for various courses of studies as detailed below :—

Pre-Matric Courses (Elementary and Secondary Schools).

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarship sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1 Chingleput	11	305
2 Thanjavur	60	1,673
3 Tiruchirappalli	246	5,790
4 Tirunelveli	873	40,799
5 Ramanathapuram	478	25,373
6 Madras City	13	451
7 Special Deputy Collector (Kallar Reclamation) Madurai.	495	9,995
Total ..	2,176	84,386

Post-Matric Courses (Arts and Science).

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarship sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1 North Arcot	1	609
2 South Arcot	1	665
3 Thanjavur	2	921
4 Tiruchirappalli	22	10,810
5 Madurai	42	25,243
6 Ramanathapuram	137	61,608
7 Tirunelveli	161	74,800
8 Kanyakumari	1	93
9 Coimbatore	2	1,136
10 Madras City	5	2,679
11 Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai.	62	33,397
Total ..	436	2,11,961

Professional Courses.

Serial number and name of the Course.	Number of scholarship sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3) rs.
1 Medical	9	5,885
2 Engineering	17	15,297
3 Physical Training	6	3,102
4 Midwifery	2	1,673
5 Veterinary	2	1,468
6 Sanitary Inspector's Course	1	486
7 P. G. Course	8	4,977
8 Industrial and Technical	65	14,751
9 Commercial	3	138
10 B. T.	8	4,612
11 Law	17	10,747
12 B. Sc. Agricultural	8	5,760
13 Pulavar	3	210
14 Co-operavive Training	2	154
15 Diploma course in the Madras School of Social Work.	1	128
16 B. D. S.	1	706
17 Rural Higher Education	6	2,620
Total ..	159	72,714

15. EXPENDITURE FROM PLAN AND NON-PLAN SCHEMES
DURING 1960-61 FOR HARIJAN UPLIFT.

Head of Account.	Expenditure for the year 1960-61.
(1)	(2) rs. NP.
A. Direction (Non-Plan)	
Pay of officers	44,353 97
Pay of Establishment	1,16,557 18
Dearness Allowance	46,269 03
Travelling Allowance	20,044 74
Other Compensatory Allowance	20,094 88
Law Charges	496 19
Service Postage	21,000 00
Dearness Allowance to contingent staff	1,988 26
Special Compensatory Allowance to contingent staff	1,652 48
Madras Travelling Allowance to contingent staff	171 08
Discretionary Grant	2,932 81
Other charges	3,610 72
Other contingencies	38,838 62
Total—A. Direction ..	3,18,009 96

Head of account.	Expenditure for the year 1960-61.
(1)	(2) rs. NP.
B. District Staff (Non-Plan)—	
Pay of officers	51,074 47
Pay of establishments	5,91,023 68
Dearness allowance	1,23,305 11
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowances	3,03,163 67
Service postage	26,086 78
Dearness allowance to contingent staff	4,990 15
Special compensation allowance to contingent staff	2,907 82
Other charges	1,72,502 04
Weight and measures	1,290 50
Total—B. District staff ..	12,76,344 22
C. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education (Non Plan)—	
Pay of establishment	14,52,706 46
Dearness allowance	6,76,440 99
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowances	18,376 33
Rents	25,512 90
Books and periodicals	6,556 27
Dearness allowance to contingent staff	3,741 26
Expenditure on supply of midday meals to Harijan Students.	15,69,477 94
Other charges	51,941 65
Special compensatory allowance to contingent staff	3,100 82
Construction and repairs of school buildings	2,86,604 03
Scholarships and stipends	7,00,585 61
Clothing to boys and other scholarships	1,411 81
Add Amount transferred from " 37. Education "	13,05,320 29
Schooling charges	3,492 84
Compensation	43,380 00
Equipment for schools	86,043 75
Service postage	436 55
9. Maintenance of hostels—	
Pay of establishment	1,04,921 34
Allowances	42,690 44
Maintenance charges	11,19,243 30
Add amount transferred from " 37. Education—Special fees.	16,107 57
Boarding grants	3,61,502 14
Other grants	68,844 70
Total—C. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare—Education (Non-Plan).	79,48,438 99

Head of account. (1)	Expenditure for the year 1960-61, (2) RS. NP.	
D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Public Health—(Non-Plan)—		
Pay of establishment	63,765	55
Dearness allowance	15,169	98
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowances ..	33,610	50
Construction and repair of wells, pathways, burial grounds, etc.	5,19,952	33
Grants for the acquisition of house-sites for Harijans ..	4,39,580	46
Add Amount 63 B.C D.P.	5,968	55
Total—D. Public Health ..	10,78,047	37
E. Reclamation of Kallars and Koravars (Non-Plan)—		
Officers	4,557	42
Office establishments	16,757	70
Special establishments	5,96,905	26
Construction and repair of school buildings	87,720	06
Scholarships and stipends	9,620	44
Equipment for schools	1,920	64
Construction and repair of wells	1,000	00
Charges relating to Boarding Home at Madurai	55,878	97
Free clothing and books	8,901	48
Scout charges	3,338	97
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowances ..	39,073	07
Dearness allowance to staff	1,39,478	11
Service postage	2,556	00
Dearness allowance to contingent staff	466	42
Special compensatory allowance to contingent staff ..	379	48
Other charges	9,177	45
Boarding grants	94,233	44
Deduct to "37. Education"	— 10,584	00
Total—E. Reclamation of Kallars and Koravars ..	10,61,380	91

G. Expenditure connected with the removal of untouchability (Plan)—

(i) Schemes financed with full grant from Union Government—

	RS.	NP.
Housing	4,12,188	77
Sinking of Drinking water wells	3,15,366	32
Technical Training	2,32,361	46
Cottage Industries	4,51,003	39
Agricultural Subsidy	6,38,075	72
Grants to Local Bodies for purchasing wheel barrows to scavengers ..	1,13,094	00
Total—G. (i) full grant ..	21,62,089	66

Head of account. (1)	Expenditure for the year 1960-61 (2)	
G. Expenditure connected with the removal of untouchability (lan)—cont.		
(ii) Schemes financed with half grant from Union Government (Plan)—		
	RS.	NP.
Pay of Establishment	94,829	43
Dearness Allowance	2,856	03
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowance	31,020	37
Periodicals	3,191	39
Printing of posters	6,083	31
Scholarships and Boarding grants	21,95,894	47
Community centres	1,38,566	77
Rewards to village headmen and social workers ..	6,900	00
Supply of midday meals	5,97,701	52
Construction and repairs of school buildings	2,23,402	06
Public Health	21,61,923	28
Publicity	15,831	66
Agriculture	10,77,979	02
Scripts and dramas	8,649	07
Cottage Industries	69,053	59
Housing	27,44,928	98
Maintenance of Harijan Welfare Schools	1,94,189	30
Grants-in-aid	89,318	79
Maintenance of hostels	6,07,005	99
Clothing to girls students	2,89,539	91
Additional amount from 82. Capital account	4,65,003	57
Total, G (ii) ..	1,10,23,868	51

H. Schemes for the welfare of Ex. criminal Tribes—

(i) Aziznagar settlement (Non-Plan)—

Pay of establishment	25,531	02
Dearness allowance	5,601	05
Dearness allowance to contingencies	2,380	00
Contingencies	5,942	65
Petty construction and repairs	9,373	57
Leather Industries	1,432	52
Weaving Industries	13,224	68
Special compensatory allowance to contingent staff ..	2,040	00
Travelling allowance	230	00
Carpentry Industries	15,876	66
Other charges	25,386	43
Total, H (i) A.N.S. ..	1,07,018	58

Head of account.	Expenditure for the year 1960-61.	
	RS.	NP.
H. Schemes for the welfare of Ex. criminal Tribes—cont.		
(ii) Schemes sponsored by the Union Government (Plan) with full grant—		
Housing	3,45,582	22
Technical training	13,491	17
Cottage Industries	66,382	13
Agricultural Subsidy	3,00,606	37
Total, H (ii) full grant ..	7,26,061	89
(iii) Schemes financed with half grant from Union Government (Plan)—		
Pay of establishment	3,176	84
Dearness allowance	1,150	09
Travelling allowance and other Compensatory Allowance	174	23
Libraries and Reading Rooms	300	00
Construction and repair of school buildings	74,817	85
Moral Instruction	94	55
Scholarships and stipends	3,42,246	70
Supply of midday meals	4,49,314	36
Opening of schools	2,931	25
Free clothing and books	19,315	17
Maintenance of Boarding Homes	1,81,549	27
Agriculture	4,53,696	77
Public Health	18,265	10
Cottage Industries	65,606	61
Housing	1,69,636	02
Boarding grants	74,968	48
Contingencies	7,314	30
Total, H (iii) Half grant ..	18,64,557	59
(iv) Other Schemes—Non-Plan—		
Pay of establishment	69,543	14
Dearness Allowance	20,252	99
Travelling Allowance and Other Compensatory Allowance	2,367	76
Adult Education Centre	75	00
Libraries and Reading Rooms	2,762	78
Moral Instructions	114	50
Maintenance of Boarding Homes	54,725	71
Construction and repair of school buildings	19,697	43
Total, H (iv) Other Schemes ..	1,69,539	31
J. Schemes for the welfare of Backward Classes—		
(i) Schemes sponsored by the Union Government with full grant (Plan)—		
Education	47,726	29
Agriculture	5,24,533	93
Health, Housing and Other Schemes	3,59,083	75
Total, J (i) Full grant ..	9,31,343	97

J. Schemes for the welfare Backward Classes—cont.

Head of account.	Expenditure for the year 1960-61.	
	RS.	NP.
(ii) Schemes financed with half grant from Union Government (Plan)—		
Scholarships	31,34,584	71
Boarding grants	2,36,679	09
Miscellaneous	5,563	11
Total, J (ii) Half grant ..	33,76,826	91
(iii) Other Schemes (Non-plan)—		
Scholarships	8,22,783	27
Compensation to Universities	1,43,496	05
Discretionary Grants	634	76
Boarding Grants	2,31,143	08
Additional amount transferred from 37—Education	12,54,481	22
Total, J (iii) Other Schemes ..	24,52,538	38
K. Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes.—		
(i) Schemes sponsored by the Union Government with full grant (Plan)—		
Technical Training	22,871	73
Drinking water wells	1,82,106	64
Housing	2,77,021	66
Agriculture	34,905	28
Total, K (i) Full grant ..	5,16,905	31
(ii) Schemes financed with half grant from Union Government (Plan)—		
Pay of establishment	42,574	92
Dearness Allowance	13,647	44
Other Compensatory Allowance	10,292	53
Opening of schools	12,752	98
Maintenance of Boarding Homes	2,69,240	97
Rents	2,742	00
Clothings and Books	21,999	53
Construction of school buildings	59,392	34
Adult Education	2,987	91
Furniture and equipment	4,220	00
Scholarship and schooling charges	573	90
Maintenance of hostels	26,154	71
Boarding Grants	28,361	65
Agriculture	1,36,120	31
Public Health	17,523	36
Housing	1,12,701	93
Cottage Industries	67,854	48
Roads	12,999	00
Other Charges	54,594	99
Total, K (ii) Half grant ..	8,96,734	95

Head of account.	Expenditure for the year 1960-61.	
	RS.	NP.
K. Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes— <i>cont.</i>		
(iii) Other Schemes (Non-Plan)—		
Pay of establishment	2,200	78
Dearness Allowance	774	53
Other Compensatory Allowance	435	71
Other Contingencies	7,987	29
Opening and Maintenance of Schools	1,097	70
Total, K (iii) Other Schemes ..	12,496	01

L, Administration of Union Government Scholarships—

Pay of officers	5,169	46
Pay of Establishments	16,575	52
Dearness Allowance	7,457	38
Other Compensatory Allowance	2,705	33
Contingencies	292	00
Scholarships.—		
Scheduled Castes	12,17,573	42
Scheduled Tribes	16,861	00
Other Backward Classes	14,89,989	66
Total L ..	27,56,623	77

Grand Total—Charged and voted .. 3,86,78,826 29

16. DISCRETIONARY GRANTS FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

A sum of 4,000 was provided for the sanction of Discretionary grants to Eligible Communities during the year 1960-61. Out of this amount, a sum of Rs. 2,500 was distributed to the Collectors of all Districts except Madras. The amount allotted to each district and amount spent by the Collector, in their districts concerned are detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the district.	Amount allotted.	Amount spent.
	RS.	RS.
1 Chingleput	260	260
2 North Arcot	255	242
3 South Arcot	320	100
4 Thanjavur	320	320
5 Tiruchirappalli	245	245
6 Madurai	215	215
7 Ramanathapuram	145	145
8 Tirunelveli	180	180
9 Kanyakumari	35	35
10 Salem	245	245
11 Coimbatore	240	..
12 The Nilgiris	40	40
Total ..	2,500	2,027

A sum of Rs. 1,500 was provided for grant of discretionary grants by the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, to Eligible Communities during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 1,481.67 nP. was spent on this item as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the institution, individual, etc.	Details.	Amount sanctioned.	
(1)	(2)	RS.	NP.
1 Grama Podunala Seva Sangam, Madras.	Repairs to thatched shed of the Sangam.	30	00
2 Sri P. Rathnavelu	Application fees for M.E.S.	5	00
3 Nehruji De-iya Seva Sangam, Madras.	Petromax light	45	90
4 Scheduled Caste League, Madras.	Dinamani Tamil daily	81	00
5 J. T. Dorairaj Sports Club, Madras.	Petromax light and Swadesaitmran, Tamil daily.	69	90
6 Brightons Sports Club and Poor Boys' Free Night School, Madras.	Swadesmitran Tamil daily	24	00
7 Podunala Sangam, Madras ..	Nava India, Tamil daily	25	00
8 Dr. Hon'ble Rajendraprasad Sevasangam, Madras.	Swadesmitran, Tamil daily	24	00
9 Sembiam Depressed Classes, League, Madras.	Do.	24	00
10 Mathiya Desiya Seva Sangam,	Lamp	8	00
11 Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam.	Swadesmitran, Tamil daily	24	00
12 Dr. Ambadkar Memorial Night School, Madras.	Petromax light	45	90
13 Samuga Seva Sangam, Madras-11.	8 sitting planks and 2 short benches.	108	00
14 Kamaraj Deiya Seva Sangam, Madras.	Petromax light	45	90
15 Lockamanagar Grama Munnetra Sangam, Madras.	Carrom board	43	35
16 Srimathi U. S. Rajani Bai ..	Get the T. C. from the school ..	53	50
17 H. W. Schools in Madras City ..	Purchase and distribution of sweets to children on 15th August 1961 (Independence Day).	70	00
18 Sri S. Kattaiyan	Caution deposit fee to get the conductor post in State Trans-post.	100	00
19 Sree Ramakrishna Free Hr. Ele. School.	Foot-ball, carrom board, etc. ..	74	99
20 Sri M. D. Ramachandran	Purchase of tape and Khadi cloth ..	45	00
21 Sri J. T. Dorairaj	Flood relief to Dasapuram Harijan Colony.	50	00
22 Do.	Flood relief to Muthirulandi Nagar, Namasivayapuram, Kakkani Colony and Tiruvalluvarpuram.	100	00
23 Sri C. R. Ganesan	Flood relief to Muthirulandi Harijan Colony.	25	00
24 Adi-Dravida Samocha Sevakar Sangam Hostel, Madras.	Purchase of radio set	250	00
25 Sri D. Harikrishnan	Arrear of special fees	8	00
26 The Madras Adi-Andhra Students Congress.	Andhra Patrika	28	00
27 Srimathi A. Ambikabathi ..	Purchase of railway ticket to Ootacamund and expenses.	26	33
28 Sree Arunagirinathar Paktha Jana Sabha Free Night School, Madras.	Dinamani, Tamil daily	28	00
29 Seerthirutha Valibar Kalvi Kazhagam, Madras.	Nava India, Tamil Daily	25	00
30 The Landons Recreation and Reading Room, Madras.	Do.	25	00
31 Vijayan's Sports Club and Free Night School, Madras.	Carrom board	15	00
32 Chintadripet Grama Sangam, Madras.	Petromax light	45	90
Total ..		1,521	67

Sri S. Kattayan (SI. No. 18) was given a sum of Rs. 100 from out of the discretionary grant under Scheduled Castes during 1960-61 as interest-free loan. He has repaid a sum of Rs. 40 before the end of 31st March 1961. Therefore the net expenditure was Rs. 1,481.67 nP. only.

17. DISCRETIONARY GRANT TO OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES.

A sum of Rs. 500 was provided for grant of discretionary grant to Other Backward Classes by the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 499.06 nP. was spent on this item as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the Institution, individual etc. (1)	Details. (2)	Amount sanctioned. (3) Rs. nP.
1 Pavalar Kalyanasundara Mudali Night School, Madras.	Petromax light, table and two short benches.	140 00
2 Chennapuri Anandana Samajam, Madras.	Mail	37 20
3 Sri Vasudeva Night School, Madras.	Maintenance of the night school.	24 00
4 Kot'ur Kalai Manram, Madras ..	Petromax light	45 90
5 Arivu Valarchi Mandram, Madras.	Do.	45 90
6 Tamilnad Scheduled Castes Sangam, Madras.	Do.	45 90
7 Gandhiji Ninaivoo Mandram, Madras.	Petromax and Nava India	70 90
8 Sri Kuppusamy	Books and dress	12 06
9 The Choolaimedu Night School, Madras	Petromax light	45 90
10 The Egmore Social Club, Madras.	Nava India and one foot ball ..	31 30
Total ..		499 06

18. CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF WELLS.

During the year, 362 new wells were completed and 225 old wells were repaired. Besides these, the construction of 722 wells was started and they were in various stages of progress. The total expenditure of Rs. 8,53,749.31 nP. was incurred on this item during 1960-61. The total expenditure incurred for this purpose since the commencement of the operation of the Harijan Welfare Department up to 31st March 1961 works out to Rs. 52,41,357.22 nP. Particulars of number of wells constructed and repaired are given in Statement No. V.

19. PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

A sum of Rs. 7,43,815.00 nP was spent during the year for the provision of sanitary amenities in Harijan colonies, such as formation of pathways, provisions of burial grounds, public conveniences, bathrooms, playing enclosures, etc. The districtwise details for the above expenditure are furnished in Statement No. VII.

20. ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

Particulars of land reserved and the extent of lands assigned to Harijans during the year from the lands so reserved are given in Statement No. VI.

21. THE UNTOUCHABILITY OFFENCES ACT, 1955.

The Untouchability Offences Act, 1955, introduced in supersession of the Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities Amendment Act, 1947, and the Madras Temple Entry Authorisation Act, 1947, has continued to improve the social conditions of the Harijans to a great extent during the period under report. Though the practice of untouchability could not be eradicated completely, the above said Act has helped much to minimise the offence relating to social disabilities to the extent possible. As the offences under this Act have been declared as cognizable, prosecutions are launched against the offenders by the Police department, which is entrusted with the working of this Act successfully and the Government are watching the progress. The particulars regarding the offences booked under this Act are shown below :—

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of cases actually charged by the Police. (2)	Number of cases ended in			Number of cases under trial. (6)
		Conviction. (3)	Acquittal. (4)	Compound- ing. (5)	
1 Chingleput	1	..	..	..	1
2 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..
3 South Arcot	16	2	2	4	8
4 Thanjavur	14	6	3	3	2
5 Tiruchirappalli	10	1	1	1	7
6 Madurai	2	..	..	..	2
7 Ramanathapuram	5	2	1	..	2
8 Tirunelveli	4	1	3	..	..
9 Salem	2	..	..	..	2
10 Coimbatore	6	3	3	..	..
11 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..
12 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..

22. HARIJAN DAY CELEBRATION.

The Harijan Day was celebrated on the 25th February 1961 and on the 30th of each of the remaining months of the year throughout the districts. Meetings were held during these celebrations and the ameliorative measures undertaken for the uplift of the Harijans and the evils of untouchability were explained to the public. Besides this, the last week of January 1961 was celebrated as 'Harijan Week' throughout the State including Madras City in all the seven days. Meetings were held in Harijan colonies and health campaigns were conducted. Common dinners were also arranged wherever possible. These celebrations proved a great success in getting the Harijans feel their equality of status in the Society and the rights they have got and the various facilities the Government have provided for their benefits. For celebrating the Harijan Week during January 1961, nearly a sum of Rs. 13,000 was spent during the year 1960-61.

The Village Vigilance Committees.—The Village Vigilance Committee merged with Village Committee in accordance with the Government Order No. 2860, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 22nd November 1957, functioned satisfactorily.

23. AWARD OF GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIPS FOR OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES.

The work relating to the Government of India Scholarships previously dealt with by the Ministry of Education, Government of India, was decentralized and the work transferred to the State Governments in their letter No. F/28/59-SIV, dated the 12th May 1959 and F.28.1/59-S4, dated 11th July 1959, Ministry of Education, with a view to sanction scholarships quickly and to avoid double sanctions for an individual both from State Funds and Government of India Funds. The Government, in their order M.S. No. 3522, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th September 1959, entrusted the above work to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

A sum of Rs. 27,28,400 was provided for the award of Government of India scholarships to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Other Backward Classes. These scholarships were granted only for the Post-matriculation studies.

The Government of India have sanctioned Rs. 14,84,000 for the award of Government of India Inland scholarships to Other Backward Classes for Postmatriculation studies during 1960-61. Out of 4,225 fresh applications received from Other Backward Classes, 408 applications only were sanctioned scholarships. The rest could not be sanctioned for want of allotment. Out of 1,318 applications for renewal of scholarships from Other Backward Classes, 1,271 were renewed and the rest could not be renewed as they were defective. In addition to this, four charges to the scholarship holders pursuing Technical courses were also sanctioned for 400 Backward Class students. A sum of Rs. 14,84,120.03 nP. was incurred for the above purpose in respect of Other Backward Classes during 1960-61 as detailed below :—

Serial number and nature of scholarships.	Number of applications received.	Number of scholarships sanctioned during 1960-61.	Amount involved.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	RS.	NP.
1 Fresh	4,225	408	3,31,515	86
2 Renewals	1,318	1,271 plus 3*	11,22,359	85
3 Tour charges	408	400	30,244	32
Total	5,951	2,079 plus 3*	14,84,120	03

* Out standing arrears during 1959-60.

A statement showing coursewise particulars about the number of scholarships, applications received and scholarships granted is shown in Annexure 'H'.

24. GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIPS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES.

During the year 1960-61, the Government of India, Ministry of Education, have provided a sum of Rs. 12,24,400 for the award of Government of

India Inland scholarships. A sum of Rs. 12,17,555.32 nP. was incurred for the above purpose in respect of Scheduled Castes as detailed below :—

Serial number and nature of scholarships.	Number of applications received.	Number of scholarships sanctioned during 1960-61.	Amount involved.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	RS.	NP.
1 Fresh	1,475	1,371	7,09,794	20
2 Renewal	320	796	5,07,761	12
Total	2,295	2,167	12,17,555	32

A statement showing the number of applications received, sanctioned and the expenditure incurred for each course is shown in the Annexure 'I'.

25. GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIPS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES.

A sum of Rs. 20,000 have been allotted for the award of Government of India Inland scholarships to Scheduled Tribes for 1960-61 against which a sum of Rs. 18,036 was spent for the above purpose in respect of Scheduled Tribes as detailed below :—

Serial number and nature of scholarships.	Number of applications received.	Number of scholarships sanctioned during 1960-61.	Amount involved	
(1)	(2)	(3)	RS.	
1 Fresh	31	14	7,322	
2 Renewal	18	16	10,714	
Total	49	30	18,036	

A statement showing the number of scholarship applications received, sanctioned and expenditure incurred coursewise for the award of scholarships to Scheduled Tribes is shown Annexure 'J'.

ANNEXURE A.

LIST OF COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

(a) Scheduled Castes.

(1) Throughout the State.

- 1 Chakkiliyan.
- 2 Kuravan, Sidhanar.
- 3 Nayad.

- 4 Pallan.
- 5 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar.)
- 6 Valluvan.

(2) Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

1 Adi-Andhra.	24 Karimpalan.
2 Adi-Dravida.	25 Koosa.
3 Adi-Karnataka.	26 Kudumban.
4 Ajila.	27 Madari.
5 Arunthathiyar.	28 Madiga.
6 Baira.	29 Mada.
7 Bakuda.	30 Mala.
8 Band.	31 Mavilan.
9 Bellara.	32 Moger.
10 Chalavad.	33 Mundala.
11 Chamar or Muchi.	34 Nalakeyava.
12 Chandala.	35 Pagadai.
13 Cheruman.	36 Pambada.
14 Devendraj Kulathan.	37 Panchama.
15 Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano.	38 Panniandi.
16 Godagal.	39 Puthirai Vannan.
17 Godda.	40 Raneyar.
18 Gosangi.	41 Samagara.
19 Holey.	42 Samban.
20 Jaggal.	43 Sapari.
21 Jambuvulu.	44 Semman.
22 Kadaiyan.	45 Thoti and
23 Kalladi.	46 Tiruvalluvar.

(3) In the Nilgiris district.

Kanakkan or Padanna.

(4) In Coimbatore and Salem districts.

1 Pannadi.	2 Vathiriyar.
------------	---------------

(5) In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

1 Ayyanavar,	12 Pathiyan,
2 Bharatar,	13 Perumannan,
3 Dumban,	14 Pulayan or Cheramar,
4 Kakkalan,	15 Thandan,
5 Kavara.	16 Ulladan,
6 Kootan (Koodan),	17 Uraly,
7 Mannan,	18 Vallon,
8 Padannan,	19 Vannan,
9 Palluvan,	20 Velan.
10 Panan,	21 Vetan and
11 Paravan,	22 Vettuvan.

NOTE.—The Chemman Community of Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district are allowed to enjoy all the concessions now enjoyed by the Scheduled Caste from the Harijan Welfare Department, pending inclusion of this Community in the list of Scheduled Castes.

(6) In Thanjavur district.

1 Koliyan.	2 Vettiyan.
------------	-------------

(b) Scheduled Tribes.

(1) Throughout the State.

1 Kadar.	2 Irular.
----------	-----------

(2) Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

1 Adiyar.	11 Kurumans.
2 Aranadan.	12 Maha Marlasa.
3 Kammara.	13 Mulasar.
4 Kattunayakan.	14 Malayekandi.
5 Kondakapus.	15 Mudugar or Muduvan.
6 Kondareddis.	16 Palliyan.
7 Koraga.	17 Paniyan.
8 Kota.	18 Pulayan.
9 Kudiya or Melakudi.	19 Sholagah and
10 Korichichan.	20 Toda.

(3) In North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirappalli districts. Malayalis.

(4) In Coimbatore and Tirunelveli districts (except Shencottah taluk). Kaniyan or Kanyan.

(5) In the Nilgiris district.

Kurumbas.

(6) In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

1 Eravallan,	10 Malayarayar,
2 Hill Pulaya,	11 Mannan,
3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar,	12 Muthuvan,
4 Kochu Velan,	13 Palleyan,
5 Malaikkuravan,	14 Piliyar,
6 Malai Arayan.	15 Ulladan (Hill dwellers),
7 Malai Pandaram,	16 Uraly and
8 Malai Vedan,	17 Vishavan.
9 Malayan,	

(c) Other eligible communities.

1 Marati.	3 Denotified Tribes (specified in Annexure F).
2 Yenadi.	4 Scheduled Caste converts.

NOTE.—In addition to Harijan Scheduled Caste converts, converts from 'Scheduled Tribes' and 'Other Eligible Communities' are also eligible for the educational concessions granted by the Harijan Welfare Department.

(d) List of Backward Classes.

- 1 Agamudaiyans (including Tuluva Vellalas).
- 2 Ambalakaran.
- 3 Annadan.
- 4 Are Mahrati.
- 5 Arya (South Kanara).
- 6 Atagara.
- 7 Archukatlavandu.
- 8 Balolika.
- 9 Bestha.
- 10 Bhandari.
- 11 Billava.
- 12 Bissoy.
- 13 Bondil.
- 14 Boya.
- 15 Chaptogara.
- 16 Chatadi (Chattada Srivaishnava).
- 17 Dasari.
- 18 Devadiga.
- 19 Devalikars.
- 20 Devanga.
- 21 Dakkada.
- 22 Dommara.
- 23 Dudekula.
- 24 Galada Konkani.
- 25 Gandla.
- 26 Gangavars.
- 27 Ganika (including Nagavamsam).
- 28 Gatti.
- 29 Gavara.
- 30 Gudaba.
- 31 Gonde.
- 32 Gowda (including Gamalla or Kalali).
- 33 Gudigara.
- 34 Hegde.
- 35 Idiga (including Setti Baliya).
- 36 Isai Vellalar or Melakkarar.
- 37 Illuvan (Ezhuvar).
- 38 Jakkula (Guntur district).
- 39 Jandara.
- 40 Jangam.
- 41 Jhetty.
- 42 Jogi.
- 43 Kabbera.
- 44 Kadaiyan.
- 45 Kadupattan (Malabar).
- 46 Kaikolan (Sengunthar).
- 47 Kalavanthukula.
- 48 Kalingi.
- 49 Kallan (including Esanattu Kallar).
- 50 Kammalans (or Kamsalas, or Visva-brahmans or Visvakarmas).
- 51 Kainsu or Kamiar Panikar.
- 52 Kannadiyan.
- 53 Kavuthian.
- 54 Kelasi.
- 55 Karivan.
- 56 Khatri.
- 57 Khodala.
- 58 Kolaries or Munianies.
- 59 Koppalavelamas.
- 60 Korachas.
- 61 Kotevar (Sheragara Kshatriya of South Kanara).
- 62 Kulala.
- 63 Kuruba.
- 64 Kurumba.
- 65 Labbai.
- 66 Lambadies.
- 67 Mudugar or Medavar or Vethakkara of Salem district.
- 68 Mahendra (Medara).
- 69 Mahratta (Non-Brahman).
- 70 Malayan (Malabar).
- 71 Male.
- 72 Mangala.
- 73 Mappilla.
- 74 Maravar.
- 75 Maruthuvar.
- 76 Melakudi or Kudiyan.
- 77 Modi Banda.
- 78 Mogaveera.
- 79 Moli.
- 80 Moniagar.
- 81 Muduva.
- 82 Mukkhari.
- 83 Mukkuvan or Mukayan alias Mogayan or Aravan in Malabar (including Bovis).
- 84 Mutracha.
- 85 Muttiriyar.
- 86 Nagaram.
- 87 Nakkale.
- 88 Nalkodaya.
- 89 Namdev Maharatta.
- 90 Oddan (Donga).
- 91 Odda (Vodde or Vadde or Voddai).
- 92 Odiya.
- 93 Oludlu.
- 94 Omannaito.
- 95 Oriya.
- 96 Padayachi (Villayan Kuppam).
- 97 Palli.
- 98 Pamula.
- 99 Pangadikara.
- 100 Panniyar or Pannayar.
- 101 Parivar—Bunt of South Kanara.
- 102 Parakavakulam (Surithiman, Malayaman, Nathaman, Moopannar and Nainar).
- 103 Patunulkaran.
- 104 Pattanavan.

(d) List of Backward Classes—cont.

- 105 Pentias.
- 106 Perike.
- 107 Peruvannan.
- 108 Pichigunta.
- 109 Poraya.
- 110 Puluvar.
- 111 Pusala (Pusalavadu).
- 112 Rajapur (South Kanara).
- 113 Reddi (Ganjam).
- 114 Ronas.
- 115 Sadhu Chetty (including Telugu Chetty or 24 Manai, Telugu Chetty).
- 116 Saliyan (Padamasalai, Pattausali Thogarta, Karmibhaktulu Senapathulu, Sali, Sale and Karikal-bhatulu).
- 117 Sedan.
- 118 Parvatharajakulam.
- 119 Seniathalaivar (Senaikudaiyan).
- 120 Settibalijas (in the Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari and Krishna districts).
- 121 Siviari.
- 122 Sourashtra.
- 123 Srisavana.
- 124 Sugalas.
- 125 Tatapu.
- 126 Tolikula.
- 127 Thogata Veerakshatriya.
- 128 Tholuva Naicker and Vettalakara Naicker.
- 129 Thoruyan.
- 130 Thurpu Kapus.
- 131 Tigala (Tigla).
- 132 Tondaman.
- 133 Uppara (Sagara).
- 134 Ural Goundan.
- 135 Vada Baliya of Ganjam and Visakhapatnam districts.
- 136 Vaduvan (Vadugan).
- 137 Vakkaliga.
- 138 Valaiyan.
- 139 Valmiki.
- 140 Vaniar (Oil-monger caste all over the State).
- 141 Vannan, (Agasa, Madivala, Ekali Rajakula Veluthadan, Rajaka).
- 142 Vanniyakula Kshatriya (in Tamil districts), including Vanniya, Vanniyar or Vanniar, Gounder Kaner or Vannia Gounder (other than Vellala Gounder), belonging to Vanniakula Kshatriya caste, Agnikula Kshatriya in Telugu districts).
- 143 Velakutalavan.
- 144 Virakodi Vellalars.
- 145 Vathis.
- 146 Yadava.
- 147 Thiyyas of Ponnani, Palghat, Walluvanad and Ernad taluks of Malabar.
- 148 Puragiri Kshatriya.
- 149 Periki Baliya.
- 150 Katasan or Pattamkatti.
- 151 Kerala Mudali.
- 152 Badaga.
- 153 Yerakula.
- 154 Mannadara.

(e) List of 'Most Backward Communities' within the list of Backward Classes.

- 1 Agnikula Kshatriya, Palli, Vanniakula Kshatriya.
- 2 Ambalakaran.
- 3 Ambika.
- 4 Andipandaran (Jangam).
- 5 Bestha.
- 6 Bhandari.
- 7 Bhatraju.
- 8 Boya.
- 9 Chatada, Chattada Srivaishnava.
- 10 Dasari.
- 11 Dommara.
- 12 Eravallar.
- 13 Galad Kunkani.
- 14 Gramani, Shanani.
- 15 Gudigara.
- 16 Isavellalar, Melakkarar (Thanjavur district).
- 17 Jambavanodai.
- 18 Jandore.
- 19 Jogi.
- 20 Kongu Chettiar, (Coimbatore district).
- 21 Koracha.
- 22 Kosavan.
- 23 Kulala.
- 24 Kunnuvar Mannadi.
- 25 Kuruba Kurumba.
- 26 Kurhini Chetty.
- 27 Madugar, Madavar, Mahendra, Medara.
- 28 Mangala.
- 29 Maruthuvar (Navithan).
- 30 Modi Banda.
- 31 Mond Colla.
- 32 Mukhari.
- 33 Muttakuthampatti.

34 Narikoravan.	46 Telugu Patty Chetty.
35 Navudian.	47 Thottia Naicken.
36 Nokkar.	48 Thurupukapu.
37 Oddar, Odde, Vadde, Vaddai, Vodde.	49 Tondaman.
38 Padayachi.	50 Valaia.
39 Paravans.	51 Vathi.
40 Parvatarajakulam (Pattanavan, Sambadavan).	52 Velakathalavan.
41 Parel Madivala.	53 Vettikaran.
42 Pichigunta.	54 Vettuva Gounder.
43 Punnan Vettuva Gownder.	55 Vikurup.
44 Siviur (Coimbatore).	56 Vannan (Agasa, Ekali, Madivala, Rajaka, Rajakula and Veluthadam).
45 Sozhia Chetty.	57 Yogeeswara.

ANNEXURE F.

(f) List of Denotified Tribes.

Name of Community.	District and places in which chiefly found.
1 Attur Kilnad Koravars ..	Salem, South Arcot and Ramanathapuram.
2 Attur Melnad Koravars ..	Salem.
3 Appanad Kondayan, Kottai Maravars.	Ramanathapuram and Madurai.
4 Ambalagars	Thanjavur and Tiruchirappalli.
5 Ambalagars	Suriyanur.
6 Boyas	Tiruchirappalli, The Nilgiris and Salem.
7 Battu Tur Kas	..
8 C. K. Koravas	South Arcot.
9 Chakkala	Ramanathapuram, Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli, Madurai and The Nilgiris.
10 Chengayampudi Koravars ..	North Arcot.
11 Chettinad Valayars	Ramanathapuram.
12 Dombs	Tiruchirappalli.
13 Dobba Koravars	Salem.
14 Dommaras	Thanjavur and North Arcot.
15 Donga Boyas	..
16 Donga Ur Korachas	..
17 Devagudi Talayaris	..
18 Dubbai Korachas	Tiruchirappalli.
19 Dabi Koravars	Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli and North Arcot.
20 Donga Dasaris	Chingleput, Tiruchirappalli, Madras and Salem.
21 Gorrella Dodda Boyar	..
22 Gudu Dasaries	..
23 Gandarva Kottai Koravars ..	Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli and South Arcot.
24 Gandarvakottai Kallars	Thanjavur.
25 Inji Koravars	Thanjavur and Tiruchirappalli.
26 Jogis	Chingleput, Madras, South Arcot and North Arcot.
27 Jambavanodai	..
28 Kaladis	Ramanathapuram, Madurai, Thanjavur and Tiruchirappalli.
29 Kal Oddars	Chingleput, Ramanathapuram, Madurai, Tiruchirappalli, Tirunelveli and Salem.

Name of Community.	District and places in which chiefly found.
30 Koravars	Chingleput, Ramanathapuram, Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli, Tirunelveli, Madras, Madurai and The Nilgiris.
31 Kalingi Debikoravars	Thanjavur.
32 Kootappal Kallars	Tiruchirappalli.
33 Kal Koravars	Thanjavur and Tiruchirappalli.
34 Kalvathila Boyas	..
35 Kepmaris	Chingleput and Tiruchirappalli.
36 Maravars	Thanjavur, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli.
37 Monda Koravars	..
38 Monda Golla	Salem.
39 Muthakanpatti	Tiruchirappalli.
40 Nokkars	Tiruchirappalli.
41 Nallarpet Oddars	North Arcot.
42 Oddars	Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli and Madurai.
43 Padda Boyas	Tiruchirappalli.
44 Ponnai Koravars	North Arcot.
45 Piramalai Kallar	Ramanathapuram, Madurai and Thanjavur.
46 Peria Siniyur Kallars	Tiruchirappalli.
47 Padayachis	Vellayan Kuppam in South Arcot and Tennore in Tiruchirappalli district.
48 Ponnamm Vettuva Goundans.	Tiruchirappalli district.
49 Servais	Tiruchirappalli.
50 Salem Melnad Koravar	Madurai, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and North Arcot.
51 Salem Uppu Koravars	Salem.
52 Sakkaraitamadai Koravars.	North Arcot.
53 Saranga Palli Koravars	..
54 Sooramari Oddars	Salem district.
55 Sembanad Maravars	Ramanathapuram district.
56 Thalli Koravars	Salem.
57 Thelungapattichettis	Tiruchirappalli district.
58 Thottia Naikens	Chingleput, Ramanathapuram, Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli, Tirunelveli, Salem, North Arcot and Coimbatore.
59 Thogamalai Koravars of Kepmaris.	Tiruchirappalli district.
60 Uppu Koravars or Settippalli Koravars.	Thanjavur, Madurai and North Arcot.
61 Urali Goundars	Tiruchirappalli.
62 Vayalpad or Nawalpeta Koravars.	..
63 Vaduvarpatti Koravars	Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tiruchirappalli and Tirunelveli.
64 Valayars	Madurai, Tiruchirappalli and Coimbatore districts.
65 Vangannu Adi Dravidas	North Arcot district.
66 Veppur Parayars	South Arcot district.

Name of Community.	District and places in which chiefly found.
67 Vettaikarans	Thanjavur.
68 Vetta Koravars	Salem.
69 Varaganeri Koravars ..	Tiruchirappalli.
70 Vettuva Gounda	Tiruchirappalli.

ANNEXURE B.

Districtwise details regarding the strength of the Government Hostels.

Serial number, name and place of the Hostel.	Sanctioned strength.
<i>I. Chingleput.</i>	
1 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Ponneri	46
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Uthiramerur	40
3 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Kancheepuram	60
4 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Uthukottai	40
5 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Thirupporur	43
6 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Chingleput	92
7 Government Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvallur	26
8 Government Boys Hostel, Moenambedu	30
9 Government Girls Hostel, Meenambedu	40
10 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Chingleput	60
11 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Kancheepuram	40
Total ..	517

The expenditure was Rs. 90,729.

II. North Arcot district.

1 Government Boys Hostel, Arkonam,	80
2 Government Boys Hostel, Ambur	40
3 Government Boys Hostel, Vellore	160
4 Government Boys Hostel, Arni	50
5 Government Hostel for Boys, Tiruvannamalai	50
6 Government Boys Hostel, Polur	57
7 Government Boys Hostel, Vaniambadi	71
8 Government Boys Hostel, Ranipet	75
9 Government Boys Hostel, Tirupattur	35
10 Government Girls Hostel, Cheyyar	45
11 Government Girls Hostel, Wandiwash	50
12 Government Girls Hostel, Vellore	60
13 Government Girls Hostel, Tirupattur	50
14 Government Girls Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	25
Total ..	848

The expenditure was Rs. 1,36,368.

Serial number, name and place of the Hostel.

Sanctioned strength.

III. South Arcot district.

1 Government Nandanar Boys' Hostel, Chidambaram	425
2 Government Boys Hostel, Villupuram	65
3 Government Netaji Boys Hostel, Cuddalore	75
4 Government Students Hostel, Gingee	55
5 Government Gandhiji Boys Hostel, Tindivanam	75
6 Government Boys Hostel, Valavanur	40
7 Government Students Hostel, Srimushnam	70
8 Government Boys Hostel, Tittagudy	50
9 Government Boys Hostel, Palayamcottai	15
10 Government Boys Hostel, Sathiahope	50
11 Government Boys Hostel, Nellikuppam	60
12 Government Kasthuribai Gandhi Hostel, Virudhachalam	60
13 Government Nandanar Girls Hostel, Chidambaram	257
14 Government Girls Hostel, Villupuram	25
Total ..	1,322

The expenditure was Rs. 1,91,556.

IV. Thanjavur district.

1 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Mayuram	50
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Akkur	50
3 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Thiruthuraiipoondi	50
4 Government Boys Hostel, Arantangi	40
5 Government Boys Hostel, Kumbakonam	40
6 Government Tiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Mannargudi	75
7 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Thanjavur	75
8 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Mayuram	40
9 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Pattukottai	40
10 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Porayar	40
11 Government Valliammal Girls Hostel, Tillayalli	20
12 Government Girls' Hostel, Sirkali	50
Total ..	570

The expenditure was Rs. 83,199-10 nP.

V. Tiruchirappalli district.

1 Government Sathiyamurthy Boys Hostel, Thirumayam	35
2 Government Vivekananda Boys Hostel, Perambalur	175
3 Government Gandhiji Boys Hostel, Jayankondan	70

V. *Tiruchirappalli districts—cont.*

Serial number, name and place of the Hostel.	Sanctioned strength.
4 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Alangudi	50
5 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Labbaikudikadu	82
6 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Kulithalai	50
7 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Karur	55
8 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Musiri	130
9 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Keeranur	60
10 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Kattuputhur	60
11 Government Harijan Boys Hostel Ariyalur	40
12 Government Gandhi Manavar Unavu Viduthi, Senthurai	55
13 Government Mahatmaji Manavar Unavu Viduthi, Turaiyur	118
14 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Manapparai	40
15 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Aravankurichi	35
16 Government Boys Hostel, Andimadam	30
17 Government Boys Hostel, Kodavur	30
18 Government Kasturibai Gandhi Hostel, Srirangam	60
19 Government Sarojini Girls Hostel, Perambalur	75
20 Government Girls Hostel, Pudukkottai	60
21 Government Girls Hostel, Tiruchirappalli	90
Total ..	1,397

The expenditure was Rs. 2,52,594.68 nP.

VI. *Madurai district.*

1 Government Vaidyanathan Boys Hostel, Natham	62
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Kodaikanal	60
3 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Gobinaickenpatti	50
4 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Theni	80
5 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Vendasandur	50
6 Government Vaidyanathayyer Hostel for Students studying in Tamilnad Polytechnic Madurai	80
7 Government Boys Hostel, Guzilamparai	30
8 Government Vinobaji Students Home, Kallikudi	25
9 Government Rajambal Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	80
10 Government Vaidyanatha Iyer Gnabagartha Manavar Illam, Andipatti	30
11 Government Boys Hostel, Thevaram	50
12 Government Girls Hostel, Madurai	120
13 Government Girls Hostel, Tirumangalam	75
14 Government Girls Hostel, Theni	80
15 Government Girls Hostel, Nilakottai	70
16 Government Kasturiba Gandhi Hostel, Batlagundu	50
17 Government Nagammal Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	60
Total ..	1,052

The expenditure was Rs. 1,82,862.04 nP.

Serial number, name and place of the hostel.

Sanctioned strength.

VII. *Ramanathapuram district.*

1 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Paramakudi	100
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Srivilliputhur	200
3 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Nemini	30
4 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Sundarapandian	50
5 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur	60
6 Government Tagore Manavar Illam, Nattarasankottai	40
7 Government Boys Hostel, Kallal	50
8 Government Boys Hostel, P. Ramachandrapuram	50
9 Government Boys Hostel, Amathur	50
10 Government Gandhi Manavar Illam, Tiruppuvanam	30
11 Government Gandhi Manavar Illam, Devakottai	50
12 Government Boys Hostel, Sattur	85
13 Government Boys Hostel, Sivakasi	25
14 Government Harijan Girls' Hostel, Karaikudi	50
15 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Sivakasi	75
16 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Devakottai	30
17 Government Girls Hostel, Virudhunagar	90
Total ..	1,065

The expenditure was Rs. 1,76,973.09 nP.

VIII. *Tirunelveli district.*

1 Government College Boys' Hostel, Palayamcottai	50
2 Government Hostel for High School Boys, Palayamcottai	100
3 Government Boys Hostel, Mangalapuram	35
4 Government Boys Hostel, Kallidaikurichi	100
5 Government Boys Hostel, Krishnapuram	118
6 Government Boys Hostel, Puliyanakudi	55
7 Government Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Hostel for Boys, Tiruchendur	35
8 Government Boys Hostel, Kaspas Shencottah	50
9 Government Boys Hostel, Eral	50
10 Government Boys Hostel, Pudur	50
11 Government Boys Hostel, Radhapuram	75
12 Government Boys Hostel, Kollankinaru	25
13 Government Boys Hostel, Kadambur	50
14 Government Kasthuribai Gandhi Hostel, Tuticorin	60
15 Government Girls Hostel, Palayamcottai	100
16 Government Girls Hostel, Nazareth	35

Serial number, name and place of the Hostel.	Sanctioned strength.
VIII. Tirunelveli districts—cont.	
17 Government Kasturibai Gandhi Hostel, Kulasekarapatnam ..	25
18 Government Thayammal Hostel for Girls, Ittamozhi	25
19 Government Girls Hostel, Shencottah	30
Total ..	1,065

The expenditure was Rs. 1,73,140.33 nP.

IX. Kanyakumari

1 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Nagercoil	50
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Thuckalay	30
3 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Krishnancoil.. ..	25
Total ..	105

The Expenditure was Rs. 20,871.

X. Salem district.

1 Government Sundaracharlu Hostel, Salem	133
2 Government Boys Hostel, Dharmapuri	40
3 Government Boys Hostel, Krishnagiri	50
4 Government Malayalee Boarding Home, Yercaud	35
5 Government Nandanar Student Hostel, Mettur Dam	20
6 Government Boys Hostel, Omalur	60
7 Government Boys Hostel, Namakkal	56
8 Government Boys Hostel, Gangavalli	40
9 Government Boys Hostel, Rasipuram	60
10 Government Boys Hostel, Harur	70
11 Government Kamaraj Boys Hostel, Mallasamudram	50
12 Government Kasthuriba Gandhi Hostel, Namakkal	55
13 Government Girls Hostel, Salem	40
14 Government Girls Hostel, Krishnagiri	50
15 Government Girls Hostel, Tiruchengode	50
16 Government Girls Hostel, Rasipuram	30
Total ..	839

The expenditure was Rs. 1,49,930.

Serial number, name and place of the hostel.	Sanctioned Strength.
XI. Coimbatore district.	
1 Government Boys' Hostel, Coimbatore	114
2 Government Boys' Hostel, Valparai	64
3 Government Boys' Hostel, Anamalai	33
4 Government Boys' Hostel, Udumalpet	25
5 Government Boys' Hostel, Singanallur	82
6 Government Boys' Hostel, Lakshminaickenpalayam	45
7 Government Irular' Hostel for Boys, Chinnathadagam	65
8 Government Sri Ramakrishna Manavar Illam, Bhavani	30
9 Government Boys' Hostel, Karaimadai	40
10 Government Tamilnad Buddha Hostel for Boys, Erode	25
11 Government Gandhi Baba Girls Hostel, Udumalpet	30
12 Government Girls' Hostel, Tiruppur	33
13 Government Girls' Hostel, Valparai	50
14 Government Girls' Hostel, Erode	32
Total ..	668

The expenditure was Rs. 1,09,837.

XII. The Nilgiris district.

1 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Ootacamund	156
2 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Kottagiri	93
3 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Gudalur	78
4 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Manjoor	55
5 Government Harijan Girls' Hostel, Coonoor	93
6 Government Harijan Girls' Hostel, Ootacamund	102
Total ..	577

The expenditure was Rs. 83,157.

XIII. Madras City.

1 Government Slater Hostel, Vepery	150
2 Government M. C. Rajah Hostel, Madras	115
3 Government Speaker Sivashanmugam Pillai Hostel, Royapuram.	150
4 Government Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, T. Nagar	125
5 Government Vasukiammaiyyar Girls' Hostel, Royapuram	150
Total ..	690

The expenditure was Rs. 1,36,479.55 nP.

Serial number, name and place of the Hostel.	Sanctioned strength.
VIII. Tirunelveli districts—cont.	
17 Government Kasturibai Gandhi Hostel, Kulasekarapatnam ..	25
18 Government Thayammal Hostel for Girls, Ittamozhi	25
19 Government Girls Hostel, Shencottah	30
Total ..	1,065

The expenditure was Rs. 1,73,140.33 nP.

IX. Kanyakumari

1 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Nagercoil	50
2 Government Harijan Boys Hostel, Thuckalay	30
3 Government Harijan Girls Hostel, Krishnancoil.. ..	25
Total ..	105

The Expenditure was Rs. 20,871.

X. Salem district.

1 Government Sundarachari Hostel, Salem	133
2 Government Boys Hostel, Dharmapuri	40
3 Government Boys Hostel, Krishnagiri	50
4 Government Malayalee Boarding Home, Yercaud	35
5 Government Nandanar Student Hostel, Mettur Dam ..	20
6 Government Boys Hostel, Omalur	60
7 Government Boys Hostel, Namakkal	56
8 Government Boys Hostel, Gangavalli	40
9 Government Boys Hostel, Rasipuram	60
10 Government Boys Hostel, Harur	70
11 Government Kamaraj Boys Hostel, Mallasamudram ..	50
12 Government Kasthuriba Gandhi Hostel, Namakkal ..	55
13 Government Girls Hostel, Salem	40
14 Government Girls Hostel, Krishnagiri	50
15 Government Girls Hostel, Tiruchengode	50
16 Government Girls Hostel, Rasipuram	30
Total ..	839

The expenditure was Rs. 1,49,930.

Serial number, name and place of the hostel:	Sanctioned Strength.
XI. Coimbatore district.	
1 Government Boys' Hostel, Coimbatore	114
2 Government Boys' Hostel, Valparai	64
3 Government Boys' Hostel, Anamalai	33
4 Government Boys' Hostel, Udumalpet	25
5 Government Boys' Hostel, Singanallur	82
6 Government Boys' Hostel, Lakshminaickenpalayam ..	45
7 Government Irular' Hostel for Boys, Chinnathadagam ..	65
8 Government Sri Ramakrishna Manavar Illam, Bhavani ..	30
9 Government Boys' Hostel, Karaimadai	40
10 Government Tamilnad Buddha Hostel for Boys, Erode ..	25
11 Government Gandhi Baba Girls Hostel, Udumalpet ..	30
12 Government Girls' Hostel, Tiruppur	33
13 Government Girls' Hostel, Valparai	50
14 Government Girls' Hostel, Erode	32
Total ..	668

The expenditure was Rs. 1,09,837.

XII. The Nilgiris district.

1 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Ootacamund	156
2 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Kottagiri	93
3 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Gudalur	78
4 Government Harijan Boys' Hostel, Manjoor	55
5 Government Harijan Girls' Hostel, Coonoor	93
6 Government Harijan Girls' Hostel, Ootacamund	102
Total ..	577

The expenditure was Rs. 83,157.

XIII. Madras City.

1 Government Slater Hostel, Vepery	150
2 Government M. C. Rajah Hostel, Madras	115
3 Government Speaker Sivashanmugam Pillai Hostel, Royapuram.	150
4 Government Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, T. Nagar	125
5 Government Vasukiammaiylar Girls' Hostel, Royapuram ..	150
Total ..	690

The expenditure was Rs. 1,36,479.55 nP.

ABSTRACT OF ANNEXURE B.

Abstract showing the number of Government Hostels, the strength of boarders and the amount of expenditure incurred during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of Hostels.		Number of Boarders.		Total number of		Expenditure incurred. (8) RUPEES.
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Hostels. (6)	Boarders. (7)	
1 Chingleput ..	8	3	377	140	11	517	90,729
2 North Arcot ..	9	5	618	230	14	848	1,36,368
3 South Arcot ..	11	3	980	342	14	1,322	1,91,556
4 Thanjavur ..	6	6	305	265	12	570	83,199
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	17	4	1,112	285	21	1,397	2,52,595
6 Madurai ..	11	6	597	455	17	1,052	1,82,862
7 Ramanathapuram ..	13	4	820	245	17	1,065	1,76,973
8 Tirunelveli ..	13	6	780	275	19	1,055	1,73,140
9 Kanyakumari ..	2	1	80	25	3	105	20,871
10 Salem ..	11	5	614	225	16	839	1,49,930
11 Coimbatore..	10	4	523	145	14	668	1,09,837
12 The Nilgiris ..	4	2	382	195	6	577	83,157
13 Madras City ..	3	2	415	275	5	690	1,36,480
Total ..	118	51	7,613	3,102	169	10,715	17,87,697

ANNEXURE C.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Eligible communities.	
	Number. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. NP.
I. Chingleput district.		
1 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram ..	67	10,050 00
2 Rottamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Tambaram ..	45	6,750 00
3 Parameswaran Hostel, Poonamallee ..	87	13,050 00
4 St. Mary's Girls Hostel, Chingleput ..	16	2,400 00
5 Ramakrishna Mission Hostel, Mallankaranai ..	25	3,750 00
6 Sivananda Saraswathi Boarding Home, Kattupakkam ..	26	3,900 00
7 Gandhi Kasturiba Hostel, Cheyyur ..	65	9,750 00
8 New Hostel, Sriperumbudur ..	34	5,100 00
9 Gurukulam, Mampakkam ..	44	6,600 00
10 Hindu Religious School, Wallajabad ..	256	38,400 00
11 Students' Hostel, Acharapakkam ..	51	7,650 00
12 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Wallajabad ..	27	4,050 00
13 Potti Sriramulu Hostel, Tiruthani ..	17	2,550 00
Total ..	760	1,14,000 00

ANNEXURE C—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES DURING 1963-61—cont,

Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Eligible communities.	
	Number. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. NP.
II. North Arcot district.		
1 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham ..	61	9,150 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash..	30	4,500 00
3 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel for Girls, Ranipet..	36	5,400 00
4 Nammalvar Boys' Hostel, Sholingur ..	41	6,150 00
5 Deenabandu Ashram, Wallajah ..	34	5,100 00
6 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar ..	40	6,000 00
7 Kasthuriba Manavyiar Illam, Gudiyatham ..	44	6,600 00
8 Malayalees and Sugaless Hostel, Chengam ..	16	2,400 00
Total ..	302	45,300 00

III. South Arcot district.		
1 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Pennadam ..	21	3,150 00
2 Gandhiji Poor Boys' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil ..	118	17,700 00
3 Gandhiji Poor Girls' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil ..	73	10,950 00
4 Parvatharajakula Poor Students Hostel, Kattumannarkoil ..	21	3,150 00
5 Sivashanmugha Hostel, Kallakurichi ..	57	8,550 00
6 Sevaka Sangha Manavar Viduthi, Tirukoilur ..	28	4,200 00
7 Nehruji Harijan Hostel, Ulundurpet ..	44	6,600 00
8 Victory Memorial Hostel, Virudhachalam ..	121	18,150 00
9 Sahajananda Harijan Hostel, Kurinjipadi ..	69	10,350 00
10 Sivagami Magalir Illam, Setiathope ..	56	8,400 00
Total ..	608	91,200 00

ANNEXURE C—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61—cont

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Eligible communities.	
	Number.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. NP.
IV. Thanjavur district.		
1 Sreyas Chatram Hostel, Thanjavur	81	12,150 00
2 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	170	25,500 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Vallam	55	8,250 00
4 Harijan Hostel, Tiruvaiyaru	62	9,300 00
5 Harijan Hostel, Tirukattupalli	69	10,350 00
6 Adaikalarenga Manavar Illam, Papanasam	92	13,800 00
7 S.V.M. Illam, at Thilliyadi	20	3,000 00
8 L.M.C. Boarding Home, Sirkali	61	9,150 00
9 S.P.S. Home, Sirkali	66	9,900 00
10 Kasthuribai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	108	16,200 00
11 Rettamalai Srinivasan Students' Home, Pattukkottai	90	13,500 00
12 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradacheri	5	750 00
13 Rajan's Hostel, Orathoor	66	9,900 00
14 Chatram Boarding Home, Orathanad	14	2,100 00
15 Gokulam's Hostel, Vellamperambur	105	15,750 00
16 Gandhiji Harijan Hostel, Peralam	45	6,750 00
17 V.O.C. Hostel, Nannilam	28	4,200 00
18 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	18	2,700 00
Total ..	1,155	1,73,250 00

V. Tiruchirappalli district.

1 Harijan Hostel, Pudukottai	36	5,400 00
2 Dr. Ambedkar Students' Home, Tiruchirappalli	34	5,100 00
3 Tamilnad Students' Home, Tiruvarambur	20	3,000 00
4 Urumu Seshachalam Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli	11	1,650 00
5 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	105	15,750 00
6 Gandhiji Hostel, Puthanampatti	70	10,500 00
7 Malaivasi Manavar Unavu Viduthi, T. Murugampatti	27	4,050 00
8 Gandhiji Hostel, Labbaikudikadu	20	1,250 00
Total ..	323	46,700 00

ANNEXURE C—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Eligible communities.	
	Number.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. NP.
VI. Madurai district.		
1 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	134	20,100 00
2 Meenakshi Girls' Hostel, Madurai	45	6,750 00
3 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Tirumangalam	59	8,850 00
4 Savithri Girls' Hostel, Usilampatti	34	5,100 00
5 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel, Usilampatti	72	10,800 00
6 Chathuragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	54	8,100 00
7 Kasthurba Girls' Hostel, Melur	53	7,950 00
8 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	43	6,450 00
9 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel, Melur	77	11,550 00
10 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	42	6,300 00
11 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	32	4,800 00
12 Asoka Manavar Illam, Gokilapuram	46	6,900 00
13 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam	51	7,650 00
14 Sethuram Memorial Hostel, Bodinaickanur	40	6,000 00
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	44	6,600 00
16 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	112	16,800 00
17 Seethadevi Girls' Hostel, Periyakulam	27	4,050 00
18 Andavar Hostel, Palani	67	10,050 00
19 Rajan Devi Nilayam, Palani	39	5,850 00
20 Basic Hostel, Gandhigram	40	6,000 00
21 C.S.I. Boarding Home, Dindigul	5	750 00
22 Pandyanadu Students' Home, Alaganallur	8	1,200 00
23 Gandhi Vidyapeedam, Kanniservaiyatti	62	9,300 00
24 Mukkulathur Hostel, Thirunagar	6	900 00
25 Marutha Pandian Students Home, Madurai	6	900 00
26 Kasthuriba Gandhi Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	48	7,200 00
Total ..	1,246	1,86,900 00

VII. Ramanathapuram district.

1 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	48	7,200 00
2 C.S.I. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	12	1,800 00
3 Poor Boys' Hostel, Johilapatti	44	6,600 00
4 Poor Boys' Hostel, Mallanginar	34	5,100 00
5 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	46	6,900 00
6 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	47	7,050 00
7 Kamaraj Hostel, Virudhunagar	59	8,850 00
8 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	40	6,000 00
9 A. T. M. Hostel, Tirupattur	57	8,550 00
10 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	32	4,800 00
11 Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	48	7,200 00
12 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	65	9,750 00
13 Harijan Hostel, Nayangudi	29	4,350 00
14 Gandhi Sevak Sangh Hostel, Watrap	39	5,850 00
15 Jagjeevanram Hostel at Boovanathapuram	18	2,700 00
16 Thiru Kakkan Hostel, Narthampatti	36	5,400 00
Total ..	654	98,100 00

ANNEXURE C—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOASKING GRATS SANCTIONED FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES DURING 1960-61.—cont.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Eligible communities.	
	Number.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)
(1)		RS. NP.
VIII. Tirunelveli district.		
1 Boarding Home attached to the Bishop Sargeant Training School, Palayamkottai.	23	3,450 00
2 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Kovilpatti	57	8,550 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	107	16,050 00
4 Adi-Dravida Mahajana Sangham Boarding Home, Nanguneri.	78	11,700 00
5 St. Michael's Boarding Home, K. Kailasapuram.. ..	71	10,650 00
6 Gnanasoundariammal Boarding Home, Swaminathapuram ..	56	8,400 00
7 Kasturibai Gandhi Hostel, Sankarankoil	128	19,200 00
8 Boarding Home, attached to Caldwell High School, Tuticorin ..	35	5,250 00
9 V.V.S. Iyer Memorial Hostel, Cheranmahadevi	73	10,950 00
Total ..	628	94,200 00

IX. Kanyakumari district.
NIL.

X. Salem district.

1 Harijan Hostel, Sendamangalam	24	3,600 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Gurusamipalayam	25	3,750 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Hosur	24	3,600 00
4 Harijan Hostel, Tiruchengode	35	5,250 00
5 Kandasamy Kandar's Hostel, Velur	9	1,350 00
Total ..	117	17,550 00

XI. Coimbatore district.

1 Seva Nilayam, Coimbatore	14	2,100 00
2 Samarasa Sudha Sanmarga Sangam, Coimbatore.. ..	50	7,500 00
3 P. S. G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Peelamedu	86	12,900 00
4 Sri D. S. Ramanad Sarojini Devi Hostel, Gobichetti-palayam.	93	13,950 00
5 Harijan Munnitra Nilayam, Erode	66	9,900 00
6 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	25	3,750 00
7 Sri Gandhiji Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	40	6,000 00
8 Kasthuriba Hostel, Thiruppur	19	2,850 00
Total ..	393	58,950 00

ANNEXURE C—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES DURING 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of hostels.	Number of Boarding grants.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
XII. The Nilgiris district.			
			RS. NI.
1 Sri Sadhguru Hostel, Coonoor	65	15,544	00
2 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri.. .. .	42	8,584	00
3 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	37	9,079	00
4 C.S.I. Gell Memorial Boarding Home, Fernhill	42	6,178	00
5 Thakkar Bapa Gurukulam, Nirgacimund	45	7,513	00
Total ..	231	46,898	00
XIII. Madras City.			
1 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girls' Hostel	23	3,249	00
2 Rao Sahib T. Rathinasabapathy Pillai Orphanage for Girls ..	2	300	00
3 Chennapuri Annadhana Samajam	12	1,800	00
4 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students Home	1	150	00
5 Gandhiji Manavar Unavu Viduthi	14	2,100	00
6 Gokulam Harijan Hostel	66	9,900	00
7 Thakkar Bapa Vidyalayam,	150	21,932	00
8 Adi-Dravida Samoocha Sevakhar Sangam	210	30,425	00
Total ..	478	69,856	00

ABSTRACT OF ANNEXURE C.

Serial number and name of the district.	Numbers of hostels.	Numbers of Boarding grants.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)
(1)			RS. N
1 Chingleput	13	760	1,14,000 00
2 North Arcot	8	302	45,300 00
3 South Arcot	10	608	91,200 00
4 Thanjavur	18	1,155	1,73,250 00
5 Tiruchirappalli	8	323	46,700 00
6 Madurai	26	1,246	1,86,900 00
7 Ramanathapuram	16	654	98,100 00
8 Tirunelveli	9	628	94,200 00
9 Kanyakumari	5	117	17,550 00
10 Salem	8	393	58,950 00
11 Coimbatore	5	231	46,898 00
12 The Nilgiris	3	478	69,856 00
13 Madras city			
Total ..	124	6,895	10,42,904 00

ANNEXURE D.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Backward Classes. (Number.)	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>I. Chingleput district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	65	9,750 00
2 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Tambaram	9	1,350 00
3 Parameswaran Hostel, Poonamallee	8	1,200 00
4 Ramakrishna Mission Hostel, Mallankaranai	9	1,350 00
5 Sivananda Saraswathi Boarding Home, Kattupakkam	20	3,000 00
6 New Hostel at Sriperumbudur	22	3,300 00
7 Gurukulam, Mampakkam	28	4,200 00
8 Hindu Religious School, Wallajabad	153	22,950 00
9 Students' Hostel, Acharappakkam	7	1,050 00
10 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Wallajabad	30	4,500 00
Total ..	351	52,650 00

II. North Arcot district.

1 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham	23	3,450 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	11	1,650 00
3 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel for Girls, Ranipet	4	600 00
4 Nammalwar Boys Hostel, Sholingar	8	1,200 00
5 Deenabandu Ashram, Wallajah	55	8,250 00
6 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	7	1,050 00
7 Kasturiba Manaviyar Illam, Gudiyatham	10	1,500 00
Total ..	118	17,700 00

III. South Arcot district.

1 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Pennadam	46	6,900 00
2 Gandhiji Poor Boys Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	4	600 00
3 Gandhiji Poor Girls Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	1	150 00
4 Parvatharajakula Poor Students Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	231	34,650 00
5 Sivashanmugam Hostel, Kallakurichi	1	150 00
6 Sevak Sangh Manavar Viduthi, Tirukoilur	9	1,350 00
7 Nehruji Harijan Hostel, Ulundurpet	1	150 00
8 Victory Memorial Hostel, Vriddhachalam	21	3,150 00
9 Sahajananda Harijan Hostel, Kurinchipadi	3	450 00
10 Sivagami Mahalir Illam, Sethiathope	19	2,850 00
..	336	50,400 00

ANNEXURE D—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Backward Classes. (Number.)	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>IV. Thanjavur district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 Sreyas Chatram Hostel, Thanjavur	5	750 00
2 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	47	7,050 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Valiam	19	2,850 00
4 Harijan Hostel, Tiruvaiyaru	29	4,350 00
5 Harijan Hostel, Thirukkattupalli	20	3,000 00
6 Adaikala Rengan manavar Illam, Papanasam	29	4,350 00
7 S.V.M. Illam Thillayadi	21	3,150 00
8 L. M. C. Boarding Home, Sirkali	14	2,100 00
9 S. P. S. Home, Sirkali	16	2,400 00
10 Kasturiba Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	215	32,250 00
11 R.S.S. Home, Pattukottai	16	2,400 00
12 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradacheri	25	3,750 00
13 Rajam's Hostel, Orathoor	15	2,250 00
14 Chatram Boarding Home, Orathanad	41	6,150 00
15 Gokulam Hostel, Vellamperambur	22	3,300 00
16 V.O.C. Hostel, Nannilam	5	750 00
17 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	30	4,500 00
Total ..	569	85,350 00

V. Tiruchirappalli district.

1 Harijan Hostel, Pudukkottai	12	1,800 00
2 Dr. Ambedkar Students' Home, Tiruchirappalli	19	2,850 00
3 Tamil Nad Students Home, Tiruverambur	54	8,100 00
4 Urumu Seshachalam Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli	43	6,450 00
5 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	13	1,950 00
6 Gandhiji Hostel, Puthanampatti	10	1,500 00
7 Malaivasi Manavar Unavu Viduthi, T. Murugampatti	2	300 00
8 Thiruvalluvar Orphanage, Lingathadimedu	10	1,500 00
Total ..	163	24,450 00

VI. Madurai district.

1 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	36	5,400 00
2 Moonakshi Girls Hostel, Madurai	22	3,300 00
3 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Tirumangalam	27	4,050 00
4 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel, Usilampatti	25	3,750 00
5 Savithiri Girls' Hostel, Usilampatti	7	1,050 00
6 Chathuragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	52	7,800 00
7 Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, Melur	37	5,550 00

ANNEXURE D—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Backward Classes. (Number.)	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) Rs. K.P.
8 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	19	2,850 00
9 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel, Melur	46	6,900 00
10 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	24	3,600 00
11 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	22	3,300 00
12 Asoka Manavar Illam, Gokilapuram	25	3,750 00
13 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periakulam	38	5,700 00
14 Sethuraman Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	60	9,000 00
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	19	2,850 00
16 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	34	5,100 00
17 Seethadevi Girls' Hostel, Periakulam	15	2,250 00
18 Andavar Hostel, Palni	18	2,700 00
19 Rajam Devi Nilayam Palni	13	1,950 00
20 Basic Hostel, Gandhigram	61	9,150 00
21 Pandyanadu Students' Home, Alaganallur	40	6,000 00
22 S.T. Boys' Hostel, Tirumangalam	4	600 00
23 Gandhi Vidyapeedam, Kanniser vaipatti	23	3,450 00
24 Mukkalathur Hostel, Thirunagar	24	3,600 00
25 Maruthapandiyan Students Home, Madurai	31	4,650 00
26 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	27	4,050 00
Total ..	749	1,22,350 00

VII. Ramanathapuram district.

1 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	31	4,650 00
2 C. S. I. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	10	1,500 00
3 Poor Boys' Hostel, Johilpatti	32	4,800 00
4 Poor Boys' Hostel, Mallanginar	18	2,700 00
5 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Manamadurai	26	3,900 00
6 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	20	3,000 00
7 Kamaraj Hostel, Virudhunagar	26	3,900 00
8 Poor Boys' Hostel, Sivaganga	24	3,600 00
9 A. T. M. Hostel, Tirupathur	25	3,750 00
10 Thakkar Bapa Hostel, Manamadurai	22	3,300 00
11 Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	29	4,350 00
12 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	24	3,600 00
13 Harijan Hostel, Ilayangudi	13	1,950 00
14 Gandhi Seva Sangh, Watrap	19	2,850 00
15 Jagajeevanram Hostel Boovannathapuram	17	2,550 00
16 Thiru Kakkan Hostel, Nathampatti	4	600 00
Total ..	340	51,000 00

ANNEXURE D—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostels.	Backward Classes. (Number.)	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) Rs. K.P.
VIII. Tirunelveli district.		
1 Boarding Home attached to the Bishop Sargent Training School, Palayamkottai.	12	1,800 00
2 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Kovilpatti	7	1,050 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	13	1,950 00
4 St. Michael's Boarding Home, K. Kailasapuram	1	150 00
5 Gnanasoundariammal Boarding Home, Swaminathapuram	36	5,400 00
6 Kasthuriba Gandhi Hostel, Sankarankoil	7	1,050 00
7 Boarding Home attached to the Caldwell High School, Tuticorin	26	3,900 00
8 V.V.S. Iyer Memorial Hostel, Cheranmahadevi	8	1,200 00
Total ..	110	16,500 00

IX. Kanyakumari.

Nil.

X. Salem district.

1 Harijan Hostel, Sendamangalam	9	1,350 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Hosur	4	600 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Tiruchengode	3	450 00
4 Kandasamy Kaudar's Hostel, Velur	49	7,350 00
Total ..	65	9,750 00

XI. Coimbatore district.

1 Seva Nilayam, Coimbatore	21	3,150 00
2 S.S.S. Sangham, Coimbatore	9	1,350 00
3 P.S.G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Peelamedu	25	3,750 00
4 Sri D. S. Raman and Sarojini Devi Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	25	3,750 00
5 Harijana Munnetra Nilayam, Erode	12	1,800 00
6 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	18	2,700 00
7 Sri Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	10	1,500 00
8 Kasturiba Hostel, Tiruppur	10	1,500 00
Total ..	130	19,500 00

XII. The Nilgiris district.

1 Sri Sadguru Hostel, Coonoor	10	2,389 00
2 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri	3	1,072 00
3 Boys Hostel, Hubathalai	7	1,120 00
Total ..	20	4,581 00

ANNEXURE D—cont.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
SANCTIONED FOR BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1960-61—cont.

Serial numbers and name of the hostels.	Backward Classes. Number).	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS. NP.
<i>XIII. Madras City.</i>		
1 Avvai Home and Ashram, Madras	1	150 00
2 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girls' Hostel, Madras	2	300 00
3 Rao Sahib T. Rathnasabapathy Pillai Orphanage for Girls, Madras.	22	3,300 00
4 Chennapuri Annadhana Samajam, Madras	58	8,700 00
5 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students Home, Madras	29	4,343 00
6 Gandhiji Manavar Unavu Viduthi, Madras	7	961 00
7 Gokulam Harijan Hostel, Madras	13	1,950 00
8 Thakkar Bapa Vidyalaya, Madras	24	3,600 00
9 Adi-Dravida Samoocha Sevakar Sangam, Madras	18	2,640 00
Total ..	174	25,944 00

ANNEXURE D.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS
FOR BACKWARD CLASSES.

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of hostels.	Number of boarding grants.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) RS.
1 Chingleput	10	351	52,650
2 North Arcot	7	118	17,700
3 South Arcot	10	336	50,400
4 Thanjavur	17	569	85,350
5 Tiruchirappalli	8	163	24,450
6 Madurai	26	749	1,12,350
7 Ramanathapuram	16	340	51,000
8 Tirunelveli	8	110	16,500
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	..
10 Salem	4	65	9,750
11 Coimbatore	8	130	9,500
12 The Nilgiris	3	20	4,581
13 Madras city	9	174	25,944
Total ..	128	3,125	4,70,175

ANNEXURE E.

LIST OF HOSTELS WITH NUMBER OF GRANTS SANCTIONED IN RESPECT OF
FORWARD COMMUNITY BOARDERS DURING 1960-61.

Serial number and name of hostel.	Forward Communities.	
	Number.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS. NP.
<i>I. Chingleput district.</i>		
1 Ramakrishna Mission Hostel, Malliankaranai	1	100 00
2 C.N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Wallajahbad	1	100 00
3 St. Mary's Girls Hostel, Chingleput	3	300 00
4 New Hostel, Sriperumbudur	1	100 00
5 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	10	1,000 00
6 Hindu Religious School, Walajahpet	40	4,000 00
Total ..	56	5,600 00

II. North Arcot district.

1 Gandhi Mission Society Orphanage, Walajah	25	2,500 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	1	100 00
Total ..	26	2,600 00

III. South Arcot district.

1 Victory Memorial Hostel, Vriddhachalam	5	500 00
2 Thirupanalwar Hostel, Srimushnam	2	200 00
Total ..	7	700 00

IV. Thanjavur district.

1 Rajam's Hostel, Orathoor	8	800 00
2 S. V. M. Illam, Thillayadi	2	200 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Thirukattupalli	2	200 00
4 Kasthuriba Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	30	3,000 00
5 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	5	500 00
6 Gokilam's Hostel, Vellamperambur	4	400 00
7 Harijan Hostel, Vallam	2	200 00
8 Chatram Boarding Home, Orathanad	40	4,000 00
9 S. P. S. Home, Sirkali	1	100 00
Total ..	94	9,400 00

ANNEXURE E—cont.

LIST OF HOSTELS WITH NUMBER OF GRANTS SANCTIONED IN RESPECT OF
FORWARD COMMUNITY BOARDERS DURING 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of hostel. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. NP.
<i>V. Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		
1 Tamilnad Students Home, Tiruvarambur	5	500 00
2 Urumu Seshachalam Orphanage Hostel, Tiruchirappalli ..	5	500 00
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Puthanampatti	2	200 00
Total ..	12	1,200 00

<i>VI. Madurai district.</i>		
1 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	1	100 00
2 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	3	300 00
3 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	1	100 00
4 Meenakshi Girls' Hostel, Madurai	1	100 00
5 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Melur	5	500 00
6 Gandhi Boys' Hostel, Melur	5	500 00
7 Maruthapandian Students Home, Madurai	1	100 00
8 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	1	100 00
9 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	2	200 00
10 Andavar Hostel, Palani	2	200 00
11 Basic Hostel, Gandhigram	20	2,000 00
12 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Thirumangalam	2	200 00
13 Chathuragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	3	300 00
14 Asoka Manavar Illam, Gokilapuram	1	100 00
15 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periakulam	4	400 00
16 Seetha Devi Girls' Hostel, Periakulam	6	600 00
Total ..	58	5,800 00

<i>VII. Ramanathapuram district.</i>		
1 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	2	200 00
2 Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	3	300 00
3 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Manamadurai	2	200 00
4 Poor Boys' Hostel, Jhilpatti	5	500 00
5 Poor Boys' Hostel, Mallanginar	1	100 00
Total ..	13	1,300 00

<i>VIII. Tirunelveli district.</i>		
1 Boarding Home attached to the Bishop Sargent Training School, Palayamkottai	1	100 00
Total ..	1	100 00

ANNEXURE E.—cont.

LIST OF HOSTELS WITH NUMBER OF GRANTS SANCTIONED IN RESPECT OF
FORWARD COMMUNITY BOARDERS DURING 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Total amount. (3) RS. NP.
<i>IX. Kanyakumari district.</i>		
Nil.		

<i>X. Salem district.</i>		
1 Kandaswamy Kandar's Hostel, Velur	2	200 00
2 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Sundaramangalam	1	100 00
Total ..	3	300 00

<i>XI. Coimbatore district.</i>		
1 Sri D. S. Raman and Sarojini Devi Hostel, Gobi	2	200 00
2 Seva Nilayam, Coimbatore	10	1,000 00
3 P.S.G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Coimbatore	16	1,600 00
4 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	2	200 00
5 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	3	300 00
Total ..	33	3,300 00

XII. The Nilgiris district.
Nil.

<i>XIII. Madras City.</i>		
1 Adi-Dravida Samoocha Sevakar Sangam, Madras	1	100 00
2 Thakkar Bapa Vidyalaya, Madras	3	300 00
3 Gokulam Harijans Hostel, Madras	2	200 00
4 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girls' Hostel, Madras	1	100 00
5 Gandhiji Manavar Unavu Viduthi, Madras	2	200 00
6 Chennapuri Annadana Samajam, Madras	2	200 00
Total ..	11	1,100 00

ANNEXURE E.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF BOARDING GRANTS FOR
FORWARD COMMUNITIES.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of Hostels. (2)	Number of Boarding grants. (3)	Amount. (4) RS. NP.
1 Chingleput	6	56	5,800 00
2 North Arcot	2	26	2,600 00
3 South Arcot	2	7	700 00
4 Thanjavur	9	94	9,400 00
5 Tiruchirappalli	3	12	1,200 00
6 Madurai	16	58	5,800 00
7 Ramanathapuram	5	13	1,300 00
8 Tirunelveli	1	1	100 00
9 Kanyakumari .. .. .	..	..	....
10 Salem	2	3	300 00
11 Coimbatore	5	33	3,300 00
12 The Nilgiris .. .. .	..	..	....
13 Madras City	6	11	1,100 00
Total ..	57	314	31 400 00

ANNEXURE F.

HOSTELS WHICH WERE IN RECEIPT OF MATRON'S SUBSIDY DURING
THE YEAR 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Duration of employment. (2) (months.)	Amount of subsidy. (3) RS.	Total amount paid. (4) RS. NP.
<i>I. North Arcot.</i>			
1 Gandhi Mission Orphanage, Walajah	12	15	180 00
2 Rattamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	10	15	150 00
Total ..			330 00
<i>II. South Arcot.</i>			
1 Sivagami Mahalir Illam, Sethithope	12	15	180 00
<i>III. Madurai.</i>			
1 Meenakshi Girls' Hostel, Madurai	12	15	180 00
2 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Melur	12	15	180 00
3 Savithri Girls' Hostel, Usilampatti	12	15	180 00
4 Seetha Girls' Hostel, Periakulam	12	15	180 00
5 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	12	15	180 00
6 Basic Hostel, Gandhigram	12	15	180 00
7 Rajan Devi Nilayam, Palani	12	15	180 00
Total ..			1,260 00

ANNEXURE F—cont.

HOSTELS WHICH WERE IN RECEIPT OF MATRON'S SUBSIDY DURING
THE YEAR 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Duration of employment (months). (2)	Amount of subsidy. (3) RS.	Total amount paid. (4) RS. NP.
<i>IV. The Nilgiris.</i>			
1 St. Mary's Girls' Hostel, Kotagiri	12	15	180 00

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Number of hostels. (2)	Amount. (3) RS.
1 Chingleput	..	..
2 North Arcot	2	330
3 South Arcot	1	180
4 Thanjavur	..	..
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	..
6 Madurai	7	1,260
7 Ramanathapuram	..	..
8 Tirunelveli	..	..
9 Kanyakumari	..	..
10 Salem	..	..
11 Coimbatore	..	..
12 The Nilgiris	1	180
13 Madras City	..	..
Total ..	11	1,950

ANNEXURE G.

58

List of courses for which limit is prescribed for the sanction of scholarship by the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

Serial number and name of the course.	Number of scholarship.			Remarks.
	Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Converts.	Denotified Tribes.	Backward Classes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Post graduate courses (M.A., M.Sc., M.Sc. (Ag.) (M.Ed.).	17 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	3 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	40 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
2 Commercial scholarships (Typewriting, Book-keeping, etc.).	30 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	30 N.R.S.S. ..	....
3 Compounders, Training	10 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	10 N.R.S.S. ..	....
4 Pre Agriculture	No limit	No limit	30 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
5 B.Sc. (Ag.)	Do.	Do.	100 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
6 Pre-Technology	2 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 N.R.S.S. ..	} The duration of the course is under revision.
7 B.Sc. (Tech.) in the Alagappa College of Technology, Guindy.	2 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	Do.	
8 M.S. course	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	
9 Diploma in Medical Radiology and Diploma as certified radiological Asst. courses.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	Do.	....
10 Pulavar (Vidwan)	10 N.R.S.S. or R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	10 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
11 Pandit's Training course	5 N.R.S.S. only.	Including Denotified Tribes.	5 N.R.S.S. only ..	....
12 B.T. or B.Ed. course	8 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	8 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	8 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
13 B.T. (Shortened)	3 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	6 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
14 Law including M.L.	10 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	10 R.S.S. and 5 N.R.S.S.	7 R.S.S. and 7 N.R.S.S.	....
15 Music course in Madras and Annamalai Universities.	8 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	8 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
16 Vidwan in Government College of Karnatic Music, Adyar.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
17 Co-operative Training (Supervisors' course) ..	10 N.R.S.S. or R.S.S.	6 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	10 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
18 Diploma in Politics and Public Administration.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
19 Diploma in Anthropology (University of Madras).	2 N.R.S.S. ..	For Eligible Communities and Backward Classes put together.		....
20 Research works in Economics or Indian History and Archaeology in University of Madras.	2 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 N.R.S.S. only ..	....
21 Training in Sericulture	2 R.S.S. only ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 N.R.S.S. only ..	....
22 Diploma in the Madras School of Social Work, P.S.G. School of Social Work, Coimbatore (for men) and Stella Mary's College, Madras (for women).	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
23 B. & D. Pharmacy	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S. for each of the B. & D. Pharmacy.	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S. for each of the B. & D. Pharmacy.	....
24 Training in Rashtriya, Indian Military College, Dehra Dun.	1 scholarship only.	....	....	....
25 Training in Civil Aviation in the Madras Flying Club.	2 N.R.S.S. only ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	2 N.R.S.S. only ..	....
26 Diploma in Economics, Madras University.	3 N.R.S.S. only ..	For Eligible Communities and Backward Classes put together.	....	....
27 Diploma in Statistics, Madras University.	3 N.R.S.S. only ..	Do.	....	....

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

59

ANNEXURE 'G'—cont.

List of courses for which limit is prescribed for the sanction of scholarship by the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras—cont.

Serial number and name of the course.	Number of scholarships.			Remarks.
	Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Converts.	Denotified Tribes.	Backward Classes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
28 M.O.L. Course, Annamalai University	3 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	3 R.S.S. or N.R.R.S.S.	Two N.R.S.S. will be converted into R.S.S. or E.Cs. and B.Cs. in deserving cases by the Director of Harijan Welfare.
29 B.D.S. (Madras Medical College)	4 N.R.S.S. ..	Including Denotified Tribes.	4 N.R.S.S. ..	
30 Technology course in the Madras Institute of Technology, Chromepet, Madras.	3 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	3 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
31 Nurse pupils who failed to pass the Board Examination in General Sick Nursing in their 2nd attempt will be allowed at third chance.	4 R.S.S.	4 R.S.S.	4 R.S.S. .. ..	....
32 Rural Education course in the Institute of Rural Higher Education, Gandhigram.	No limit	No limit	Preparatory course 15, Certificate course 20, Diploma course 20.	....
33 Rural Education course in the College of Rural Higher Education, Sri Ramakrishna Vidyalaya Perianaickenpalayam, Coimbatore.	Do.	Do.	Preparatory course 25, Diploma course 20 and Certificate course in Agriculture 20.	....
34 Diploma course in Engineering in the School of Engineering, Ramakrishna Vidyalaya.	Do	Do.	20 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....
35 Industrial and Polytechnic courses	500 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	Including Denotified Tribes.	600 R.S.S. or N.R.S.S.	....

* This does not include R.S.S. to be sanctioned to Denotified Tribes from Centrally-Sponsored Schemes by the Director of Harijan Welfare.

NOTE.—Students belonging to Eligible Communities should apply to the District Welfare Officers in respect of items 4, 5, 32, 33 and 34 as there is no limit in the number of scholarship to be sanctioned for the above items for Eligible Communities.

Abbreviations:—

- 1 N.R.S.S. indicates Non-Residential Scholarships.
- 2 R.S.S. indicates Residential Scholarships.
- 3 E.Cs. indicates Eligible Communities. (S.C. S.Ts., D.N.Ts. and other Eligible Communities.)
- B.Cs. indicates Backward Classes included Most Backward Classes.

ANNEXURE H.

Statement showing the number of applications received, sanctioned and expenditure incurred coursewise for the award of scholarships to other backward classes under the Government of India scholarships during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the course (1)	Number of applications received.			Number of applications granted.			Amount involved.	
	Fresh.	Renewal.	Total.	Fresh.	Renewal.	Total.	(3)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Rs.	nr.
1 M.B.B.S.	353	286	639	79	251	330	2,80,180	50
2 House Surgeon	..	1	1	..	1	1	840	00
3 B.D.S.	16	1	17	2	1	3	2,678	00
4 B. Pharmacy	6	1	7	..	1	1	793	00
5 D. Pharmacy	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
6 M.S.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7 G.C.I.M.	..	4	4	..	4	4	2,326	50
8 S.I.	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
9 B.E.	654	564	1,218	128	556	684	7,07,308	97
10 Pro. Agr.	12	..	12	4	..	4	1,836	75
11 B.Sc. Agr.	41	13	54	5	13	18	12,442	00
12 M.Sc. Agr.	5	..	5	3	..	3	2,624	75
13 B.V.Sc.	24	2	26	..	2	2	1,347	50
14 M.V.Sc.	1	..	1	1	..	1	825	20
15 P.U.C.	1,325	..	1,325	30	..	30	15,730	00
16 B.A.	178	15	193	..	15	15	7,950	65
17 B.Sc.	334	54	388	4	52	56	32,565	85
18 B.Sc. (Hons.)	..	2	2	..	2	2	1,390	00
19 B. Com.	38	3	41	..	3	3	1,269	50
20 M.A.	32	1	33	2	1	4	2,324	25
21 M.Sc.	41	31	72	10	30	40	29,714	76
22 M.Com.	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
23 M.Litt.	1	..	1	1	..	1	695	00
24 B.L.	28	..	28	1	..	1	573	00
25 B.T.	82	..	82	5	..	5	2,920	85
26 Vidwan	79	18	97	3	18	21	6,948	00
27 Phys. Edn.	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
28 Basic Training.	..	1	1	..	1	1	420	50
29 Secondary grade.	46	1	47	..	1	1	416	50
30 Dip. Engg.	841	310	1,151	119	309	428	3,20,706	63
31 Dip. in Tech.	33	10	43	9	10	19	16,622	00
32 Dip. in Agr. Science.	24	..	24	1	..	1	425	00
Total ..	4,225	1,318	5,543	408	1,271	1,679	14,53,875	71
Tour charges ..	..	..	408	..	..	400	30,244	33
Grand total ..	4,225	1,318	5,951	408	1,271	2,079	14,84,120	03

ANNEXURE I.

Statement showing the number of scholarships awarded to scheduled castes under the Government of India Scholarship Scheme during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the course. (1)	Number of applications sanctioned.			Amount sanctioned.					
	Renewal. (2)	Fresh. (3)	Total. (4)	Renewal.		Fresh.		Total.	
				Rs.	NP.	Rs.	NP.	Rs.	NP.
1 P.U.C.	..	796	796	..	..	3,85,812	50	3,85,812	50
2 B.A.	216	122	338	1,04,611	00	47,271	00	1,51,882	00
3 B. Sc.	104	96	200	50,891	40	37,889	60	88,781	00
4 B. Com.	18	13	31	8,043	00	4,955	70	12,998	70
5 M.A.	14	12	26	9,103	00	6,562	00	15,665	00
6 M. Sc.	2	2	4	1,180	50	1,141	50	2,322	00
7 M. Com.	1	1	2	652	50	588	50	1,241	00
8 Hon's.	15	..	15	9,567	50	..	..	9,567	50
9 M.B.B.S.	128	108	236	93,255	00	80,288	60	1,73,543	60
10 Engineering ..	194	83	277	1,70,561	60	69,128	50	2,39,690	10
11 Law	7	25	32	3,759	00	13,536	00	17,295	00
12 Agriculture ..	8	37	45	4,954	00	17,824	30	22,778	30
13 B.T.	..	13	13	250	00	6,861	00	7,111	00
14 B.V.Sc.	1	..	1	1,201	20	..	..	1,201	20
15 Teachers' training.	7	9	16	2,697	00	3,071	00	5,768	00
16 Vidwan	13	1	14	5,158	00	301	00	5,459	00
17 Pulavar	1	..	1	498	50	..	..	498	50
18 B.O.L.	11	..	11	3,454	00	..	..	3,454	00
19 Typewriting ..	..	4	4	..	..	460	00	460	00
20 Industrial	56	49	105	37,923	92	34,103	00	72,026	92
Total	796	1,371	2,167	5,07,761	12	7,09,794	20	12,17,555	32

ANNEXURE J.

Statement showing the number of scholarships awarded to scheduled tribes under the Government of India Scholarship Scheme during 1960-1961.

Serial number and name of the course. (1)	Number of applications sanctioned.			Amount sanctioned.					
	Renewal. (2)	Fresh. (3)	Total. (4)	Renewal.		Fresh.		Total.	
				Rs.	NP.	Rs.	NP.	Rs.	NP.
1 P.U.C.	..	7	7	..	..	2,788	00	2,788	00
2 B.A.	..	1	2	507	00	452	00	959	00
3 B.Sc.	..	2	2	895	00	..	..	895	00
4 B.Com.	..	1	1	..	..	503	00	503	00
5 M.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 M.Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 M.Com.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Hons.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial number and name of the course. (1)	Number of applications sanctioned.			Amount sanctioned.		
	Renewal	Fresh.	Total.	Renewal.	Fresh.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9 M.B.B.S.	6	2	8	3,823.00	1,554.00	5,377.00
10 Engineering	5	..	5	4,238.50	..	4,238.50
11 Law.	..	1	1	..	755.00	755.00
12 Agriculture	1	..	1	620.50	..	620.50
13 B.T.	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 B.V.Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Teachers Training ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Vidwan	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pulavar	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 B.O.L.	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Typewriting	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Industrial	1	2	3	630.00	1,270.00	1,900.00
Total	16	14	30	10,714.00	7,322.00	18036.00

STATEMENT No. I (A).

Statement showing Staff position in Headquarters (office of the Director of Harijan Welfare), Madras, during 1960-61.

Serial number and designation.	Numbers.
1 Superintendents	18
2 Upper Division Clerks	46
3 Lower Division Clerks	39
4 Fair copy superintendent	1
5 Steno-typists	6
6 Typists	8
7 Supervisors	1
8 Special Revenue Inspectors	2
9 Attenders	6
10 Peons	22
11 Duffadars	1
12 Maistry	1

STATEMENT No. I (B).
Statement showing the position of staff in each of the offices of the District Welfare Officers during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the district.	District Welfare Officers.		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	(1)	(2)														
1 Chingleput ..	..	1	..	2	1	1	3	5	1	1	3	2	..	6	1	1
2 North Arcot ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	5	9	2	..	..	2	1	4	2	1
3 South Arcot ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	8	9	1	1†	4	5	..	9	4	1
4 Thanjavur ..	..	1	1*	..	1	..	11	10	5	..	12	2	1	18	2	1
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	8	6	1	..	5	1	1	10	1	1
6 Madurai ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	7	5	2	..	6	1	1	8	1	1
7 Ramana'shapuram ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	4	1	..	3	..	1	6	..	1
8 Tirunelveli ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	7	2	1	..	2	1	1	3	1	1
9 Kanyakumari ..	..	1	1	1	1	..	2	2	1	..	3	1	..	5	1	..
10 Salem ..	..	1	3	..	1	..	7	6	1	..	9	2	..	10	2	1
11 Coimbatore ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	9	5	3	..	7	1	..	10	1	1
12 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	4	1	1	4	..	..	7	2	1
Total ..	..	11	7	3	12	4	78	67	20	3	58	18	6	96	19	11

[1st April to 29th May 1960.]

Maistry.

* Special Tahsildar.
† M. I. Supervisor.

[1st April to 29th May 1960.]

* Special Tahsildar.
† I.M. I. Supervisor.

STATEMENT No. I (C).

Statement showing the position of the temporary staff in each district, for the work connected with land acquisition during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the district.	Thasildar.	Deputy Tahsildar.	Upper Division Clerks.	Lower Division clerks.	Revenue p. clerks.	Typists.	Typist-cum-clerks.	Surveyors.	Draftsman.	Chairman.	Peons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1 Chingleput ..	1	1	2	1	4	1	..	2	..	2	2
2 North Arcot ..	..	..	3	..	11	3	..	3	..	3	14
3 South Arcot ..	1	4	3	11	3	1	5	1	10	20	..
4 Thanjavur ..	..	..	6	3	12	3	..	3	..	6	12
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	5	..	5	6
6 Madurai ..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..	3	..	6	6
7 Ramana'shapuram ..	..	..	5	1	9	3	..	3	..	6	10
8 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	3	2	4	..	..	2	..	4	2
9 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	4
11 Coimbatore ..	..	..	4	2	4	2	..	2	..	4	4
12 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	23	2	36	13	67	21	1	29	2	48	80

STATEMENT No. I (D).

Statement showing the position of staff in Ramana'shapuram district for Special Housing scheme in riot affected areas during 1960-61.

1 Deputy Collector ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2 Assistant Engineer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
3 Junior Engineer (Supervisor) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
4 Deputy Tahsildar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
5 Upper Division Clerks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
6 Lower Division Clerk ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7 Special Revenue Inspectors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
8 Typist ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9 Peons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
10 Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	(2) Number of villages.	(3) Number of cases.	(4) Extent assigned. ACS.	(5) Number of house-sites assigned during 1960-61.	(6) Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
I. Chingleput district—	..	..	..	..	8,183
II. North Arcot district	..	..	..	..	2,542
III. South Arcot district—					
1 Tindivanam	3	3	7.86	192	..
2 Chidambaram	2	2	3.74	70	..
Total ..	5	5	11.60	262	7,957
IV. Thanjavur district..	..	..	..	..	13,488
V. Tiruchirappalli district—					
1 Lalgudi	1	2	0.08	2	..
2 Musiri	2	4	0.16	4	..
3 Perambalur	2	2	0.08	2	..
4 Udayarpalayam	2	4	0.16	4	..
5 Karur	1	2	0.08	2	..
6 Alangudi	1	2	0.08	2	..
Total ..	9	16	0.64	16	3,657
VI. Madurai district—					
1 Melur	22	457	22.04	222	..
2 Tirumangalam	12	36	7.09	36	..
3 Periyakulam	15	54	63.94	86	..
4 Dindugul	14	74	83.75	63	..
5 Kodaikanal	3	386	77.71	39	..
6 Nilakottai	19	110	143.69	95	..
Total ..	90	1,117	398.22	541	3,808
VII. Ramanathapuram district—					
1. Srivilliputhur	1	5	0.18½	5	2,349
Total ..	1	5	0.18½	5	2,349

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	(2) Number of villages.	(3) Number of cases.	(4) Extent assigned. ACS.	(5) Number of house-sites assigned during 1960-61.	(6) Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
VIII. Tirunelveli district	..	..	..	..	1,063
IX. Kanyakumari district	..	..	..	..	..
X. Salem district	..	..	..	..	523
XI. Coimbatore district—					
1 Bhavani	6	163	12.47	163	..
2 Pollachi	1	63	4.92	63	..
3 Udumalpet	1	60	4.79	60	..
Total ..	8	286	22.18	286	1,333
XII. The Nilgiris district—	..	..	..	..	1,214
XIII. Madras City	..	..	..	..	1,439
ABSTRACT.					
			ACS.		
1 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	8,182
2 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	2,542
3 South Arcot	5	5	11.60	262	7,957
4 Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	13,488
5 Tiruchirappalli	9	16	0.64	16	3,657
6 Madurai	90	1,117	398.22	541	3,808
7 Ramanathapuram	1	5	0.18½	5	2,349
8 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	1,063
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem	..	..	..	..	523
11 Coimbatore	8	286	22.18	286	1,333
12 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	1,214
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	1,439
Total ..	113	1,429	432.82½	1,110	47,556

STATEMENT III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided during the period under report.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS. CENTS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
I. Chingleput district—							
1 Chingleput ..	1	1	3.52	..	2,428 80	50	
2 Kancheepuram ..	9	9	44.32	..	54,758 83	508	
3 Ponneri ..	4	4	15.12	..	25,626 01	228	
4 Saiyapet ..	1	1	3.22	..	26,797 30	67	
5 Siprumbudur ..	4	4	9.49	..	15,8 9 19	156	
6 Tiruvellore ..	1	1	3.61	..	1,245 45	45	
Total ..	20	20	79.68	..	1,26,735 63	1,104	5,133
II. North Arcot district—							
1 Vellore ..	8	8	25.84	6,084 66	24,558 47	285	
2 Wallajah ..	13	13	33.52	6,701 81	43,777 25	418	
3 Arkonam ..	6	6	16.79	1,333 00	17,237 18	220	
4 Cheyyar ..	3	3	7.79	..	7,480 23	96	
5 Arani ..	1	1	3.67	1,236 42	2,165 30	42	
6 Wandiwash ..	5	5	26.30	2,155 39	39,406 03	292	
7 Polur ..	8	8	15.45	5,494 19	16,957 57	178	
8 Thiruvannamalai ..	9	9	13.76	5,106 26	23,23 36	274	
9 Chennai ..	9	9	34.96	8,667 88	21,116 95	405	
10 Gudiyatham ..	26	26	58.37	3,321 25	68,469 36	718	
11 Tirupattur ..	20	20	37.73	..	50,571 52	413	
Total ..	108	108	284.18	40,000 86	314,853 22	3,371	11,679
III. South Arcot district—							
1 Cuddalore ..	2	2	4.77	..	13,841 00	107	
2 Chidambaram ..	9	9	37.35	..	207,014 00	667	
3 Vriddhachalam ..	3	3	1.38	..	9,764 00	194	
4 Villupuram ..	5	5	30.39	..	46,735 01	462	
5 Kallalur ..	3	3	14.43	..	14,033 00	16	
6 Tirukoilur ..	6	6	19.43	..	18,51 00	722	
7 Tindivanam ..	7	7	2.24	..	19,096 00	450	
8 Gingee ..	3	3	8.14	..	7,198 00	124	
Total ..	38	38	156.13	..	3,35,642 00	2,842	10,79

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1960-61—cont.

Serial number, name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided during the period under report.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS. CENTS.		RS. NP.		
IV. Thanjavur district—							
1 Thanjavur ..	10	10	19.62	..	32,055 23	346	
2 Papanasam ..	7	7	10.35	..	13,226 33	192	
3 Kumbakonam ..	5	5	5.64	..	7,417 00	100	
4 Nannilam ..	2	2	3.83	..	2,6 4 40	75	
5 Mayuram ..	6	6	8.85	..	19,501 50	158	
6 Mannargudi ..	4	4	4.86	..	5,969 12	88	
7 Tiruthurapundi ..	3	3	3.77	..	4,4 3 34	56	
8 Pattukkottai ..	2	2	2.95	..	3,137 54	55	
9 Orathanad ..	3	3	3.61	..	2,926 43	65	
Total ..	42	42	63.48	..	91,250 89	1,135	28,421
V. Tiruchirappalli district—							
1 Laugudi ..	2	2	4.49	..	20,643 83	57	
2 Musiri ..	1	1	1.81	..	5,117 80	28	
3 Pambalur ..	3	3	8.32	..	13,045 60	103	
4 Udavarpalayam ..	3	3	7.01	..	6, 41 05	84	
5 Kulithalai ..	11	11	21.88	..	73,145 64	297	
6 Karur ..	5	5	11.81	..	11,455 76	144	
7 Alangudi ..	2	2	3.74	..	1,537 32	49	
8 Kolathur ..	1	1	0.94	..	378 35	10	
Total ..	28	29	60.00	..	1,40,765 05	772	4,413
VI. Madurai district—							
1 Melur ..	13	334	21.12	..	31,760 18	334	
2 Tirumanthapuram ..	7	123	8.86	..	12,593 92	123	
3 Periamthapuram ..	10	311	19.02	..	34,751 55	311	
4 Dindigul ..	9	92	7.95	..	6,278 18	92	
5 Nilakottai ..	9	214	8.24	..	22,856 49	214	
6 Madurai ..	9	232	18.05	..	38,928 12	292	
Total ..	57	1,366	83.24	..	1,47,168 44	1,366	4,635
VII. Ramanathapuram district—							
1 Sathur ..	12	238	20.37	..	4,506 88	238	
2 Srivilliputhur ..	12	248	21.19	..	4,002 18	261	
3 Modukulathur ..	12	339	34.80	..	9,373 84	339	
4 Ramanathapuram ..	6	113	8.81	..	4,412 00	111	
5 Aranyakudi ..	12	583	23.40	..	17,783 97	586	
6 Aruppukkottai ..	13	285	22.52	..	18,110 20	276	
7 Tirupattur ..	11	25	16.55	..	9,332 17	243	
8 Tiruvadanai ..	4	104	8.73	..	4,444 02	104	
9 Sivaganga ..	35	1,035	58.22	..	29,463 42	951	
Total ..	117	3,193	217.59	..	1,01,428 68	3,109	6,297

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of district, and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided during the period under report.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS. Cents.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
VIII. Tirunelveli district—							
1 Ambasamudram ..	5	15	11.80	1,479 68	15,244 20	167	
2 Tirunelveli ..	2	2	11.11	..	18,532 56	112	
3 Tenkasi ..	1	2	2.47	..	1,704 30	29	
4 Tiruchendur ..	1	4	1.32	..	1,377 70	16	
5 Koilpatti ..	1	2	2.41	..	3,146 40	30	
6 Srivaikuntam ..	1	7	16.61	..	48,041 25	203	
Total ..	11	32	45.72	1,479 68	88,046.81	557	4,362
IX. Kanyakumari district—							
1 Thovalai ..	1	1	5.31	..	14,157 50	..	
2 Kalkulam ..	4	4	3.59	..	17,115 52	..	
3 Agasteeswaram ..	2	2	2.67	..	10,090 75	..	
Total ..	7	7	11.57	..	41,363 77	113	388
X. Salem district—							
1 Salem ..	1	1	3.73	..	3,646 07	43	
2 Harur ..	5	5	20.30	..	10,398 99	259	
3 Dharmapuri ..	2	2	5.46	..	8,258 15	66	
Total ..	8	8	29.49	..	22,303 21	368	5,258
XI. Coimbatore district—							
1 Bhavani ..	10	444	32.71	..	..	444	
2 Gobi ..	5	185	14.63	..	..	185	
3 Dharapuram ..	1	90	7.14	..	..	90	
4 Coimbatore ..	3	134	10.49	..	..	134	
5 Pollachi ..	1	27	2.06	..	..	27	
6 Avanasani ..	1	56	4.45	..	..	56	
Total ..	21	936	71.48	..	2,36,760 14	936	2,839
XII. The Nilgiris district—							
1 Coonoor ..	1	1	3.11	..	5,156 60	50	..
Total ..	1	1	3.11	..	5,156 60	50	134

XIII. Madras City.—

— Nil. —

ABSTRACT OF STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1960-61—(cont).

Serial number and name of districts.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided during the period under report.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
1 Chingleput ..	20	20	79.68	..	1,26,735 63	1,104	5,133
2 North Arcot ..	108	108	284.18	40,000 86	3,14,853 22	3,371	11,679
3 South Arcot ..	38	38	156.13	..	3,35,642 00	2,882	10,792
4 Thanjavur ..	42	42	63.48	..	9,1250 89	1,135	28,421
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	28	29	60.00	..	1,40,565 05	772	4,413
6 Madurai ..	57	1,366	83.24	..	1,47,168 44	1,366	4,535
7 Ramanathapuram ..	117	3,193	217.59	..	1,01,428 68	3,109	6,297
8 Tirunelveli ..	11	32	45.72	1,479 68	88,046 41	557	4,362
9 Kanyakumari ..	7	7	11.57	..	41,363 77	113	388
10 Salem ..	8	8	29.49	..	22,303 21	368	5,258
11 Coimbatore ..	20	936	71.48	..	2,36,760 14	936	2,839
12 The Nilgiris ..	1	1	3.11	..	5,156 60	50	134
13 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	457	5,780	1,105.67	41,480 54	16,51,274 04	15,763	84,251

STATEMENT IV—PART I.
Statement showing the particulars of Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the districts and taluks.	Number of schools.					Number of pupils.							
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.			Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.							
I. Chingleput district—													
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1 Chingl put ..	18	..	..	18	..	..	18	1,366	190	..	..	1,556	
2 Kancheepuram ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	1,61	130	..	..	1,391	
3 Ponneri ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	1,92	110	..	..	1,292	
4 S. d. p. t. ..	26	..	..	26	..	..	26	2,184	290	..	..	2,474	
5 S. p. t. umbudur ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	2,012	260	..	..	2,272	
6 Tiruvallur ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	1,091	123	..	..	1,124	
7 Tirutani ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	182	24	..	..	206	
8 Maduranthakam ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,618	240	..	..	1,898	
Total ..	118	..	..	118	..	..	118	10,756	1,367	..	..	12,123	
II. North Arcot district—													
1 Vellore ..	24	..	..	24	..	..	24	1,813	168	..	30	2,011	
2 Wallajah ..	25	..	..	25	..	..	25	1,361	91	..	21	1,473	
3 Arkonam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	1,032	164	..	36	1,232	
4 Cheyyar ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	452	111	..	..	663	
5 Arni ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	182	..	..	6	187	
6 Wandiwash ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	172	10	..	1	183	
7 Polur ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	510	3	..	..	513	
8 Tiruvannamalai ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	361	55	..	6	422	
9 Chengam ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	202	55	..	35	292	
10 Gudiyatham ..	24	..	..	24	..	..	24	1,612	251	..	49	1,912	
11 Tiruppathur ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	368	16	..	9	393	
Total ..	155	..	..	155	..	..	155	8,065	924	..	192	9,181	

III. SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—

1 Virudachalam ..	32	..	..	32	..	..	32	2,130	10	..	..	2,140
2 Tirukottur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	805	10	..	..	815
3 Kallakurichi ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	927	3	..	..	930
4 Tindivanam ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	1,314	19	..	..	1,333
5 Villupuram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,130	21	..	..	1,151
6 Ginge ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	525	6	..	..	531
7 Chidambaram ..	47	..	..	47	..	..	47	3,257	50	..	..	3,307
8 Cuddalore ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,253	9	..	..	1,262
Total ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	11,341	128	..	..	11,469

IV. Thanjavur district—

1 Thanjavur ..	47	..	..	47	..	..	47	2,347	..	138	34	2,519
2 Pappasam ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	669	..	68	20	756
3 Kumarakonam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	513	..	67	14	614
4 Mayuran ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	934	..	68	31	1,033
5 Sirkali ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	521	..	53	18	592
6 Nandilam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	493	..	42	49	589
7 Nagapattinam ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	313	..	31	7	351
8 Manargudi ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	232	..	21	5	258
9 Thuthurapoonndi ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	269	..	21	4	294
10 Pattukottai ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	545	..	22	13	580
11 Orathanad ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	323	..	21	5	349
12 Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	7,133	..	542	200	7,875

V. Tiruchirappalli district—

1 Tiruchirappalli ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	1,091	269	162	25	1,545
2 Laludi ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	868	139	341	5	1,353
3 Mutri ..	34	..	..	34	..	..	34	1,738	228	375	13	2,354
4 Perambalur ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	949	105	39	27	1,120
5 Udayarpalayam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	459	84	134	9	636
6 Kulithalai ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	836	378	39	6	1,299
7 Karur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	245	96	29	18	388
8 Pudukkottai ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	213	39	41	21	314
Total ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	6,399	1,338	1,100	122	9,019

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Number of pupils—cont.						Total number of pupils.			
	Boys			Girls			Total	(18)	(19)	(20)
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)				
I. Chingleput district—										
1 Chingleput ..	173	35	..	..	208	1,539	225	..	..	1,764
2 Kancheepuram ..	118	25	..	..	143	1,379	155	..	..	1,534
3 Ponneri ..	115	24	..	..	141	1,209	134	..	..	1,343
4 Saidapet ..	260	50	..	..	310	2,444	340	..	..	2,784
5 Sripurambudur ..	230	48	..	..	278	2,242	308	..	..	2,550
6 Tiruvallur ..	96	22	..	..	118	1,097	145	..	..	1,242
7 Tiruttani ..	22	4	..	..	26	204	28	..	..	232
8 Maduranthakam ..	217	43	..	..	260	1,875	283	..	..	2,158
Total ..	1,233	251	..	..	1,484	11,989	1,618	..	..	13,607
II. North Arcot district—										
1 Vellore ..	1,095	75	..	4	1,174	2,908	243	..	..	3,185
2 Wallajah ..	676	36	..	10	722	2,037	127	..	..	2,195
3 Arkonam ..	698	122	..	..	820	1,730	286	..	..	2,052
4 Cheyyar ..	303	11	..	10	324	755	122	..	..	887
5 Arni ..	87	..	..	15	87	269	..	..	..	274
6 Wandiwash ..	132	5	..	..	152	304	15	..	..	335
7 Polur ..	248	7	..	..	255	758	10	..	..	768
8 Tiruvannamalai ..	348	30	..	10	388	709	85	..	..	810
9 Chengam ..	179	..	..	..	179	381	55	..	..	471
10 Gudiyatham ..	881	26	..	..	907	2,493	277	..	..	2,819
11 Tiruppathur ..	256	29	..	..	285	624	45	..	..	678
Total ..	4,963	341	..	49	5,293	12,968	1,265	..	..	14,474

III. South Arcot district—

1 Virudhachalam ..	917	..	..	..	917	3,047	10	..	..	3,057
2 Tirukoilur ..	423	..	..	..	423	1,238	10	..	..	1,238
3 Kallukurichi ..	488	..	..	..	458	1,385	3	..	..	1,388
4 Tindivanam ..	727	..	..	..	727	2,041	19	..	..	2,060
5 Villupuram ..	798	..	..	..	798	1,928	21	..	..	1,949
6 Gingee ..	289	..	..	..	289	814	6	..	..	820
7 Chidambaram ..	1,299	..	..	..	1,299	4,556	50	..	..	4,606
8 Cuddalore ..	915	..	..	..	915	2,163	9	..	..	2,177
Total ..	5,826	..	..	..	5,826	17,167	128	..	..	17,295

IV. Thanjavur district—

1 Thanjavur ..	1,610	..	117	29	1,776	3,957	..	255	63	4,275
2 Papanasam ..	213	..	53	25	281	881	..	121	45	1,047
3 Kumbakonam ..	312	..	42	21	365	855	..	99	35	989
4 Mayuram ..	571	..	41	22	634	1,595	..	109	53	1,667
5 Sirkali ..	213	..	32	9	254	734	..	85	27	846
6 Nannilam ..	238	..	31	12	281	736	..	73	61	870
7 Nagapattinam ..	112	..	21	9	142	425	..	52	16	493
8 Mannargudi ..	139	..	18	7	164	371	..	39	12	422
9 Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	106	..	17	7	130	315	..	38	11	364
10 Pattukkottai ..	264	..	11	10	285	809	..	33	23	865
11 Orathanad ..	157	..	13	3	173	480	..	34	8	522
12 Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,935	..	396	154	4,485	11,068	..	938	354	12,360

V. Tiruchirappalli district—

1 Tiruchirappalli ..	613	183	73	16	885	1,704	452	235	39	2,430
2 Lalgudi ..	732	82	75	15	904	1,600	221	416	20	2,257
3 Mesuri ..	922	65	72	13	1,072	2,660	293	447	26	3,426
4 Perambalur ..	525	53	48	14	640	1,474	168	87	41	1,760
5 Udayarpalayam ..	251	22	45	10	328	710	106	179	19	1,014
6 Kulithalai ..	575	129	79	13	794	1,409	507	118	19	2,553
7 Karur ..	221	36	44	..	301	466	132	73	18	689
8 Padukkottai Division ..	68	21	36	15	140	281	60	77	36	454
Total ..	3,905	891	472	96	5,064	10,304	1,929	1,632	218	14,083

ABSTRACT OF STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1960-61—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1900												
Serial number and names of the districts and taluks.	Number of schools.							Number of pupils.				
	At the beginning of the year	Newly started during New Year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				Hajjans.	Boys.			Total.
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.		Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
VI Madurai district—												
1 Madurai	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	139	..	..	54	184
2 Tirumangalam	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	172	..	..	3	175
3 Periyakulam	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	156	..	..	122	278
4 Nilakottai	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	234	..	..	169	403
5 Dindigul	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	207	..	..	87	294
6 Kodaikanal	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	24	..	..	13	37
Total ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	923	..	..	448	1,371
VII Ramanathapuram district—												
1 Sathur	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	141	..	..	..	141
2 Srivilliputhur	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	555	..	..	..	555
3 Mudukulathur	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	57	..	..	..	57
4 Aruppukottai	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	32	..	..	..	32
5 Tirupathur	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	58	..	..	..	58
6 Tiruvadanai	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	90	..	..	..	90
7 Sivaganga	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	36	..	..	..	36
Total ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	969	..	..	..	969

VIII Tirunelveli district—

1 Ambasamudram	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	25	..	..	25	50
2 Tirunelveli	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	150	..	..	107	257
3 Tiruchendur	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	130	..	..	107	237
4 Kovilbatti	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	86	..	..	56	142
5 Srivaikuntam	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	66	..	..	47	113
6 Nanguneri	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	213	..	..	114	327
Total	17	..	..	17	..	..	17	670	..	..	456	1,126

IX Kanyakumari district—

1 Thovalai	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	179	..	..	..	179
2 Agastheswaram	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	184	..	..	..	184
3 Kollam	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	117	..	..	..	117
4 Vilavaneede	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	87	..	..	..	87
Total	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	567	..	..	..	567

X Salem district—

1 Salem	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	26	26	..	..	52
2 Harur	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	107	48	..	..	155
3 Daimapuri	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	31	76	..	..	107
4 Namakkal	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	185	252	..	..	437
5 Omalur	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	156	10	..	..	166
6 Thiruchengodu	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	17	19	..	..	36
7 Sankari	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	33	9	..	..	42
8 Krishnagiri	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	12	31	..	..	43
9 Attur	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	20	65	..	..	85
Total	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	587	536	..	..	1,123

XI Coimbatore district—

1 Avanashi	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	26	..	..	79	105
2 Bhavani	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	34	..	..	58	92
3 Coimbatore	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	33	..	..	33
4 Erode	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	13	..	..	28	41
5 Gobichettipalayam	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	21	..	..	46	67
6 Palladam	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	47	..	..	185	287
7 Pollachi	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	139	..	..	158	255
8 Udumalpet	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	41	..	..	4	45
Total	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	371	33	..	538	912

ABSTRACT OF STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1960-61—cont.

80

ADMINISTRATIVE REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

81

Serial number and names of the districts and taluks.	Number of pupils—cont.					Total number of pupils.				
	Girls.				Total.					Total.
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.		Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
VI Madurai district—										
1 Madurai	82	..	..	35	117	212	..	..	89	301
2 Tirumangalom	118	..	..	3	121	290	..	..	6	296
3 Periyakulam	125	..	..	79	204	281	..	..	201	482
4 Nilekottai	130	..	..	102	232	364	..	..	271	635
5 Dindigul	153	..	..	41	194	360	..	..	128	488
6 Kodaikanal	19	..	..	1	20	43	..	..	14	57
Total ..	627	..	..	261	888	1,550	..	..	709	2,259
VII Ramanathapuram district—										
1 Sathur	114	..	..	..	114	255	..	..	..	255
2 Srivilliputhur	266	..	..	..	266	821	..	..	..	821
3 Mudukulathur	28	..	..	..	28	85	..	..	..	85
4 Aruppukottai	25	..	..	..	25	57	..	..	..	57
5 Tirupathur	25	..	..	..	25	83	..	..	..	83
6 Tiruvadanai	35	..	..	..	35	125	..	..	..	125
7 Sivaganga	25	..	..	..	25	61	..	..	..	61
Total ..	518	..	..	..	518	1,487	..	..	..	1,487
VIII Tirunelveli district—										
1 Ambasamudram	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	25	50
2 Tirunelveli	13	..	..	12	25	163	..	..	119	282
3 Tiruchendur	1	..	..	..	1	131	..	..	107	238
4 Koilpatti	92	..	..	47	139	178	..	..	103	281
5 Srivaikuntam	2	..	..	3	5	68	..	..	50	118
6 Nanguneri	36	..	..	24	60	249	..	..	138	587
Total ..	144	..	..	86	230	814	..	..	542	1,356
IX Kanyakumari district—										
1 Thovala	69	..	..	..	69	248	..	..	..	248
2 Agastheeswaram	72	..	..	..	72	256	..	..	..	256
3 K. Ikkulam	48	..	..	..	48	165	..	..	..	165
4 Vilavancode	33	..	..	..	33	120	..	..	..	120
Total ..	222	..	..	..	222	789	..	..	..	789
X Salem district—										
1 Salem	31	15	..	..	46	57	41	..	..	98
2 Harur	65	11	..	..	76	172	59	..	..	231
3 Dharmapuri	25	40	..	..	70	58	121	..	..	177
4 Namakkal	91	101	..	..	192	276	353	..	..	629
5 Omalur	89	26	..	..	115	245	36	..	..	281
6 Thiruchengodu	14	4	..	..	18	31	23	..	..	54
7 Sankari	..	7	..	..	7	33	16	..	..	49
8 Krishnagiri	9	21	..	..	30	21	52	..	..	73
9 Attur	15	29	..	..	44	35	94	..	..	129
Total ..	339	259	..	..	598	926	795	..	..	1,721
XI Coimbatore district—										
1 Avanashi	30	..	..	40	70	56	..	..	119	175
2 Bhavani	27	..	..	24	51	61	..	..	82	143
3 Coimbatore	..	29	..	..	29	..	62	..	..	62
4 Erode	12	..	..	7	19	25	..	..	35	60
5 Gobichettipalayam	14	..	..	17	31	35	..	..	63	98
6 Palladam	67	..	..	73	140	164	..	..	258	422
7 Pollachi	101	..	..	73	174	240	..	..	211	451
8 Udumalpet	25	..	..	..	25	66	..	..	4	70
Total ..	276	29	..	234	539	647	62	..	772	1,481

H.W.—9

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during the year 1960-61—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Harijan Welfare schools for English medium instruction.								Number of pupils.				
Serial number and Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of schools.							Boys.				
	at the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.			Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
XII The Nilgiris district—												
1 Ootacamund	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	180	8	..	58	246
2 Gudalur	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	38	2	..	40	81
Total	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	218	11	..	98	327
XIII Madras City	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	916	..	..	180	1,096

ABSTRACT.

1 Chingleput	117	..	..	118	..	..	118	10,756	1,367	..	..	12,123
2 North Arcot	155	..	..	155	..	..	155	8,065	924	..	192	9,181
3 South Arcot	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	11,341	128	..	..	11,469
4 Thanjavur	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	7,133	..	542	260	7,875
5 Tiruchirappalli	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	6,399	1,338	1,160	122	9,019
6 Madurai	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	923	..	..	448	1,371
7 Ramanathapuram	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	969	..	..	..	969
8 Tirunelveli	17	..	..	17	..	..	17	670	..	..	456	1,126
9 Kanyakumari	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	567	..	..	..	567
10 Salem	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	537	536	..	..	1,123
11 Coimbatore	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	371	33	..	538	942
12 The Nilgiris	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	218	11	..	98	327
13 Madras City	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	916	..	..	180	1,096
Total	855	..	..	837	19	..	856	48,915	4,337	1,702	2,234	57,188
	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Number of pupils.—cont.

Serial number and Name of the districts and taluks.	Girls.				Total number of pupils (Boys and Girls.)				
	Hajjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Hajjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
XII The Nilgiris district—									
1 Ootacamund	90	5	..	43	138	270	13	..	101
2 Gudalur	11	..	..	27	38	49	3	..	67
Total	101	5	..	70	176	319	16	..	168
XIII Madras City	754	..	..	126	880	1,670	..	..	306

ABSTRACT—cont.

ABSOLUTE TOTAL											
		1,233	251	..	..	1,484	11,989	1,618	..	..	13,607
		4,903	341	..	49	5,293	12,068	1,265	..	241	14,474
1 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	5,826	17,167	128	..	..	17,295
2 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	4,485	11,068	..	938	354	12,360
3 South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	5,064	10,304	1,929	1,632	218	14,083
4 Thanjavur	..	..	591	472	96	588	1,550	..	..	709	2,259
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	261	518	1,187	..	..	..	1,487
6 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	230	214	..	..	542	1,356
7 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	86	222	739	..	..	..	789
8 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	598	926	795	..	..	1,721
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	259	..	234	539	647	62	..	772	1,481
10 Salem	..	..	29	..	70	176	319	16	..	168	593
11 Coimbatore	..	..	5	..	126	880	1,670	..	..	306	1,976
12 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	22,743	1,476	868	1,076	26,203	71,628	5,813	2,570	3,310	83,391

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

MIDDAY MEALS.

Name of the district.									Expenditure on mid-day meals for 1960-61.
1 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,10,311
2 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,55,638
3 South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,10,267
4 Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,32,783
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,92,611
6 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74,032
7 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,03,447
8 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97,836
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,348
11 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,835
12 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,989
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,753
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,56,850

STATEMENT IV—PART II.

STATEMENT IV—PART II.

Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in the Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.
I. Chingleput district—															
1 Chingleput ..	1	1	..	..	2	38	2	..	2	40	1	2	..	..	3
2 Kancheepuram ..	2	..	..	..	2	24	..	..	..	39	2	..	..	..	2
3 Ponneri ..	1	..	..	..	1	33	..	..	1	34	1	..	..	..	2
4 Saidapet ..	4	..	..	1	5	61	4	..	5	70	4	..	..	1	5
5 Sriperumbudur ..	2	..	..	1	3	28	1	..	1	30	1	..	..	..	2
6 Tiruvallore ..	7	..	..	..	7	23	1	..	1	25	7	..	..	2	9
7 Tiruttani ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	2	6	1	..	..	..	1
8 Madurantakam ..	1	..	..	..	1	36	..	..	..	40	1	..	..	..	1
Total ..	18	1	..	2	21	252	10	..	13	275	17	2	..	3	22
II. North Arcot district—															
1 Vellore ..	3	..	..	..	3	46	2	20	3	71	18	..	4	1	23
2 Walajah ..	2	..	..	..	2	40	9	7	..	56	4	..	..	4	8
3 Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	29	2	14	..	45	..	..	12	1	13
4 Cheyyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	..	..	22	..	..	..	3	3
5 Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..	8	2	..	..	..	2
6 Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	9	1	..	..	1	2
7 Polur ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	6	1	21	4	..	..	4	4
8 Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	5	7	37	1	..	..	5	5
9 Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	1
10 Gudiyatham ..	1	..	..	..	1	35	15	15	..	65	3	4	..	4	11
11 Tiruppathur ..	1	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	10	4	..	..	1	5
Total ..	7	..	..	..	7	229	44	71	11	355	37	4	16	26	77

III. South Arcot district—

1 Vridhachalam ..	2	..	..	..	3	68	..	1	..	69	13	..	..	..	13
2 Tirukoilur ..	1	..	..	..	1	18	..	4	..	22	3	..	..	..	3
3 Kallakurichi ..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	3	..	27	3	..	..	..	3
4 Tiruvannam ..	1	..	..	..	1	39	..	..	..	39	6	..	..	..	6
5 Villupuram ..	1	..	..	..	1	41	..	2	1	44	4	..	..	..	4
6 Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	..	2
7 Chidambaram ..	1	..	..	1	2	46	..	4	42	92	7	..	..	25	32
8 Cuddalore ..	2	..	..	..	3	17	..	7	18	42	..	..	..	3	3
Total ..	8	..	..	1	10	267	..	21	61	349	38	..	..	23	66

IV. Thanjavur district—

1 Thanjavur ..	1	..	..	..	2	36	9	43	3	91	8	5	14	3	30
2 Papanasam ..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	12	5	27	3	..	2	2	7
3 Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	8	..	22	2	..	1	2	5
4 Mayuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	7	4	38	3	..	4	1	8
5 Srirangam ..	..	..	..	..	1	9	2	10	..	21	2	..	..	..	2
6 Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	8	1	21	4	..	..	..	4
7 Nagesattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	3	12	..	..	..	3	3
8 Madhavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	2	9	1	..	..	3	4
9 Tiruvarur ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	2	2
10 Pattukottai ..	1	..	..	..	1	9	2	7	2	20	3	..	..	..	3
11 Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	9	1	..	..	..	1
12 Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	..	3	..	5	139	16	100	20	275	27	6	21	16	69

Tiruchirappalli district—

1 Tiruchirappalli ..	3	..	..	..	3	31	..	..	1	32	7	..	..	4	11
2 Lalgudi ..	2	..	..	..	2	40	..	..	7	47	10	..	..	10	20
3 Musiri ..	2	..	..	..	..	05	..	..	13	78	26	..	..	15	40
4 Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	1	46	..	..	12	58	6	..	..	5	11
5 Udumalpet ..	1	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	14	46	6	..	..	6	12
6 Kuthalai ..	..	..	..	..	1	32	..	..	4	36	10	..	..	..	10
7 Karur ..	1	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	1	12	5	..	..	..	6
8 Pudukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	6	1	..	..	..	1
Total ..	9	..	..	..	9	262	..	..	53	315	70	..	..	40	110

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

88

Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during the year 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of district and taluks.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.					Remarks.
	L.T. Grade.															
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	
I. Chingleput district—																
1 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	5	..	2	45	..	
2 Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	1	34	..	
3 Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	1	36	..	
4 Saidapet ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	70	5	..	8	83	..	
5 Sriperumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1	..	2	34	..	
6 Tiruvellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	37	1	..	5	43	..	
7 Tiruttani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	
8 Madurantagam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	2	..	2	42	..	
Total ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	4	288	14	..	21	323	..	
II. North Arcot district—																
1 Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	68	2	24	7	101	..	
2 Walajah ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	4	13	52	12	7	8	79	..	
3 Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	2	10	33	6	26	3	68	..	
4 Cheyyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	3	11	24	6	..	6	36	..	
5 Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	6	4	2	..	12	..	
6 Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	9	1	2	2	14	..	
7 Polur ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	6	16	5	6	4	31	..	
8 Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	29	2	5	12	48	..	
9 Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	5	11	4	..	2	17	..	
10 Gudiyatham ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	4	11	43	22	15	8	88	..	
11 Tirupattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	16	1	..	2	19	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	34	17	23	74	307	65	87	54	513	..	
III. South Arcot district—																
1 Virudhachalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	1	7	17	85	7	3	102	..	
2 Thirukoilur ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	9	23	..	4	35	..	
3 Kallakuruchi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	10	27	1	4	40	..	
4 Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10	11	47	..	10	57	..	
5 Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	19	20	47	..	2	69	..	
6 Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	6	17	..	..	22	..	
7 Chidambaram ..	2	..	..	10	12	3	..	2	24	29	59	..	6	101	166	
8 Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17	19	19	..	9	29	67	
Total ..	2	..	..	10	12	9	8	6	98	121	324	8	28	198	558	
IV. Thanjavur district—																
1 Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	14	58	6	123	..	
2 Papanasam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	15	7	35	..	
3 Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	9	2	27	..	
4 Mayuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	11	5	41	..	
5 Sriruli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	11	..	24	..	
6 Nannilam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	8	1	25	..	
7 Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	6	15	..	
8 Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	5	13	..	
9 Tiruthuvanoondi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	2	12	..	
10 Pattukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	7	2	24	..	
11 Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	10	..	
12 Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	21	124	36	349	..	
V. Tiruchirappalli district—																
1 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	5	46	..	
2 Lalgudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	17	69	..	
3 Musiri ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	32	124	..	
4 Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	17	69	..	
5 Udayarpalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	20	59	..	
6 Kulithalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	4	46	..	
7 Karur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	1	18	..	
8 Pudukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	7	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	97	458	..	

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

89

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during the year 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
VI. Madurai district—															
1 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	3
2 Tirumangalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	12	..	..	..	12
3 Periyakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	11	3	..	..	..	3
4 Nilakottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	12	5	..	1	..	6
5 Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	11	3	..	..	..	3
6 Kolaikanal ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	2	..	49	16	..	1	..	17
VII. Ramanathapuram district—															
1 Sathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	..	4
2 Srivilliputhur ..	..	1	..	..	1	23	..	..	..	23	..	7	..	1	8
3 Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	..	..	12	..	6	..	1	6
4 Aruppukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1
5 Tirupathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1
6 Thiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1
7 Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1
Total ..	..	1	..	..	1	46	2	..	..	48	..	19	..	2	21
VIII. Tirunelveli district—															
1 Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	8	1	3	..	1	4
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	8	3	3	..	1	6
3 Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	8	4	2	..	..	6
4 Koilpatti ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	1	..	1
5 Srivaikundam ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	9	3	..	..	..	3
6 Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	12	..	37	14	..	3	..	17
IX. Kanyakumari district.															
X. Salem district—															
1 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	7	..	3	..	..	3
2 Harur ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	1
3 Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	1
4 Namakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	7	..	1	..	..	1
5 Omalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
6 Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7 Sankari ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
8 Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	14	..	1	..	..	1
9 Attur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	11	..	39	1	12	..	..	13
XI. Coimbatore district—															
1 Avanashi ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	1
2 Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
3 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
4 Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
5 Gobichottipalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	1
6 Palladam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..
7 Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
8 Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	31	33	..	..	..	4
XII. The Nilgiris district—															
1 Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	7	..	..	..	..	1
2 Gudalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	10	..	..	..	..	1
XIII. Madras City ..															
..	1	..	..	..	1	30	..	6	2	38	4	..	4	3	11

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during the year 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Trained teachers—cont.					Intra-mural teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T. Grades														
	Harijans. (17)	Other eligible communities. (18)	Converts eligible from communities. (19)	Others. (20)	Total. (21)	Harijans. (22)	Other eligible communities. (23)	Converts eligible from communities. (24)	Others. (25)	Total. (26)	Harijans. (27)	Other eligible communities. (28)	Converts eligible from communities. (29)	Others. (30)	Total. (31)
VI. Madurai district—															
1 Ma. turai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	10
2 Tirumangalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8
3 Periyakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	14
4 Nilakottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	2	..	18
5 Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	14
6 Kodaikanal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2*	..	..	..	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	3	..	66
VII. Ramanathapuram district—															
1 Sathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	10
2 Srivilliputhur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	8	..	..	32
3 Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	..	1	18
4 Aruppukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
5 Tiruppurthur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3
6 Thiruvadanai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
7 Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	22	..	2	70

VIII. Tirunelveli district—

1 Ambas. mudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	3	..	12
3 Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	3	..	11
4 Koilpatti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	3	..	11
5 Srivaikundam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	6
6 Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	5	..	13
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	16	16	..	55

IX. Kanyakumari district.

X. Salem district—

1 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	..	9
2 Herur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	6
3 Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	4
4 Namakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..	13
5 Omalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	9
6 Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	4
7 Sankari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
8 Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1
9 Attur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	23	..	..	52

XI. Coimbatore district—

1 Avanashi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
2 Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
3 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
4 Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
5 Gobichettipalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
6 Palladam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
7 Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
8 Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	41	43

XII. The Nilgiris district—

1 Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
2 Gudalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

Total ..

XIII. Madras City ..

Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	61

ABSTRACT OF STATEMENT IV—PART II.

Statement showing the particulars of teaching staff in the Harijan Welfare schools for eligible communities during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of districts.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.					Secondary Grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1 Chingleput ..	18	1	..	2	21	252	10	..	13	275	17	1	..	3	22
2 North Arcot ..	7	..	..	..	7	229	44	71	11	355	37	4	16	20	77
3 South Arcot ..	8	..	1	1	10	267	..	21	61	349	38	..	..	28	66
4 Thanjavur ..	2	..	3	..	5	139	16	100	20	275	27	5	21	16	69
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	9	..	..	..	9	262	..	..	53	315	70	..	..	40	110
6 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	2	..	49	16	..	1	..	17
7 Ramanathapuram.	..	1	..	..	1	46	2	..	..	48	..	19	..	2	21
8 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	13	..	38	14	..	3	..	17
9 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	11	..	..	39	1	12	..	..	13
11 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	31	33	..	..	..	4	4
12 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	4	10	..	..	..	1	1
13 Madras City ..	1	..	..	..	1	30	..	6	2	38	4	..	4	3	11
Total ..	45	2	4	3	54	1,328	83	218	195	1,824	224	42	45	117	428

Serial number and name of districts.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T. Grade.														
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
1 Chingleput ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	4	288	14	..	21	323
2 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	34	17	..	23	74	307	65	87	54	513
3 South Arcot ..	2	..	..	10	12	9	8	6	98	121	324	8	28	198	558
4 Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	21	124	36	349
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	97	438
6 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	3	..	66
7 Ramanathapuram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	22	..	2	70
8 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	16	..	55
9 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	29	23	..	..	52
11 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	41	43
12 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	5	11
13 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	36	..	10	5	51
Total ..	2	1	..	11	17	45	25	6	130	206	1,644	153	273	459	2,529

STATEMENT IV—Part III.

Schools run by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the districts.	Harijan Welfare Schools.		Tribal Schools.		Kallar Schools including denotified Tribe Schools.		Total.		Grant total.
	Residential.	Non Residential.	Residential.	Non Residential.	Residential.	Non Residential.	Residential.	Non Residential.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 Chingleput	..	118	..	..	..	..	..	118	118
2 North Arcot	..	151	1	..	..	4	1	155	156
3 South Arcot	2	175	..	..	..	1	2	176	178
4 Thanjavur	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	153	153
5 Tiruchirappalli	1	135	3	..	..	..	4	135	139
6 Madurai	..	20	2	..	1	..	3	20	23
7 Ramnathapuram	..	16	..	..	..	7	..	23	23
8 Tiruvelveli	..	17	1	..	..	10	1	27	28
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
10 Salem	..	15	..	..	..	4	..	19	19
11 Coimbatore	..	18	6	..	..	2	6	20	26
12 The Nilgiris	..	4	..	13	..	..	..	17	17
13 Madras City	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Total	3	827	14	13	1	28	18	868	886

STATEMENT V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the districts.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1960-61.				Total expenditure incurred since the commencement or operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.	
						On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
						RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
I. Chingleput—											
1 Chingleput	4	..	4	..	1	2,023 00	1,559 00	4,060 00	6,983 00	..	..
2 Kancheepuram	1	..	1	..	1	660 00	582 00	532 00	2,742 00	..	..
3 Ponnai	3	..	..	..	4	99 00	1,703 00	1,533 00	2,264 00	..	..
4 Sillapet	4	..	..	..	4	102 60	2,383 00	1,210 00	2,913 00	..	..
5 Sriperumbudur	3	..	1	..	4	783 98	2,855 00	2,892 00	5,278 00	..	..
6 Tiruvelveli	6	..	..	..	..	131 00	3,833 00	6,767 00	1,779 98	..	..
7 Madurantakam	..	..	..	..	11	3,783 93	10,236 00	13,676 00	10,781 00	..	..
Total	25	..	11	..	11				32,795 98	5,13,527 84	
II. North Arcot—											
1 Vellore	1	1	2	..	1	547 00	200 00	1,661 00	2,403 00	..	..
2 Wallajah	1	..	..	..	..	1,877 00	..	..	1,377 00	..	..
3 Arkonam	1	..	..	..	..	25 00	..	..	25 00	..	..
4 Cheyyar	2	..	..	..	..	58 00	..	..	58 00	..	..
5 Arni	2	..	..	..	..	3,215 00	233 00	..	3,215 00	..	..
6 Wandiwash	1	..	..	..	..	896 00	..	1,033 00	298 00	..	..
7 Polur	1	..	1	..	2	1,518 00	..	1,452 00	895 00	..	..
8 Chengam	2	..	3	..	..	1,469 00	..	..	2,551 00	..	..
9 Gudiyattam	4	..	..	..	3	9,605 00	493 00	4,146 00	2,921 00	..	..
Total	13	15	10	336	3				14,249 00	4,60,636 12	
III. South Arcot—											
1 Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,163 00	3,293 00	9,456 00	..	..
2 Chidambaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,234 00	..	4,234 00	..	..
3 Vilupuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,733 00	4,753 00	20,486 00	..	..
4 Vriddhachalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,064 00	166 00	10,572 00	..	..
5 Gingee	..	..	..	..	..	2,342 00	1,960 00	2,756 00	5,056 00	..	..
6 Dindivanam	..	..	..	..	..	3,905 00	..	..	4,156 00	..	..
7 Thirukkollur	..	..	..	..	..	1,400 00	..	..	916 00	..	..
8 Kallakurichi	..	..	..	..	..	916 00	..	17 00	617 00	..	..
Total	40	82	21	44	59	9,254 00	36,153 00	10,990 00	56,403 00	5,17,524 08	

STATEMENT V—cont.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the districts.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1960-61.					Total expenditure incurred since the commencement of the operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
	On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.		
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	(10)	(11)
V. Thanjavur district—						
1 Thanjavur ..	2,241 00	4,656 00	3,007 00	9,904 00	9,904 00	..
2 Pappasam ..	594 00	6,230 00	2,480 71	9,304 71	9,304 71	..
3 Kumbakonam ..	32 80	..	..	32 80	32 80	..
4 Mayuram ..	265 00	2,013 00	..	2,278 00	2,278 00	..
5 Sirkali ..	350 80	1,902 00	..	2,252 80	2,252 80	..
6 Mannargudi ..	115 00	1,764 00	..	1,879 00	1,879 00	..
7 Nanguneri ..	..	1,040 00	..	1,040 00	1,040 00	..
8 Tiruthurai ..	..	7,260 00	..	7,260 00	7,260 00	..
9 Aranthangi ..	..	1,403 00	..	1,403 00	1,403 00	..
10 Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,598 60	26,271 00	12,747 71	42,617 31	42,617 31	3,15,017 78
V. Tiruchirappalli district—						
1 Tiruchirappalli ..	4,800 00	6,151 00	6,605 00	17,556 00	17,556 00	..
2 Lalgudi ..	8,281 00	3,071 00	944 00	12,296 00	12,296 00	..
3 Musiri ..	21,529 00	18,197 50	..	39,726 50	39,726 50	..
4 Perambalur ..	1,509 00	2,853 00	5,089 00	9,451 00	9,451 00	..
5 Udayarpalayam ..	6,724 00	25,629 31	43,319 00	75,672 31	75,672 31	..
6 Kottalai ..	2,634 00	233 00	2,135 00	5,002 00	5,002 00	..
7 Karur ..	1,337 00	1,330 00	..	2,667 00	2,667 00	..
8 Tirumayam ..	4,694 00	2,787 00	901 00	8,382 00	8,382 00	..
9 Alangudi ..	..	200 00	3,743 00	3,943 00	3,943 00	..
10 Kolathur ..	..	..	1,274 00	1,274 00	1,274 00	..
Total ..	52,148 00	60,454 81	64,515 00	1,77,117 81	1,77,117 81	7,42,327 04
VI. Madurai district—						
1 Madurai ..	841 00	1,574 00	..	2,415 00	2,415 00	..
2 Dindigul ..	..	12,007 00	..	12,007 00	12,007 00	..
3 Pamb ..	..	1,378 00	..	1,378 00	1,378 00	..
4 Nilakottai ..	337 00	9,372 00	..	9,709 00	9,709 00	..
5 Periyakulam ..	..	10,586 00	..	10,586 00	10,586 00	..
6 Tirumangalam ..	..	2,718 00	..	2,718 00	2,718 00	..
7 Mettur ..	..	400 00	..	400 00	400 00	..
8 Kodaikanal ..	..	2,029 00	..	2,029 00	2,029 00	..
Total ..	1,178 00	40,864 00	..	42,042 00	42,042 00	2,51,914 21

VII. Ramanathapuram district—

1 Sattur ..	1 3	1 3	..	..	..	1,403 00
2 Madukutalur ..	1 3	1 3	..	..	..	3,437 00
3 Paramakudi ..	1 4	1 4	..	..	..	1,204 00
4 Aruppukottai ..	2 3	2 3	..	..	..	9,619 78
5 Tirupattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,617 00
6 Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,640 00
Total ..	14	14	..	..	..	27,970 96
VIII. Tirunelveli district—						
1 Tirunelveli ..	6	9	..	..	..	6,669 00
2 Tirunelveli ..	21	21	..	..	..	1,661 00
3 Tirunelveli ..	1 2	1 2	..	..	..	1,520 00
4 Tirunelveli ..	1 2	1 2	..	..	..	30,409 00
5 Tirunelveli ..	1 1	1 1	..	..	..	808 00
6 Sankarankoil ..	1 1	1 1	..	..	..	2,246 00
7 Nanguneri ..	6	6	..	..	..	2,333 00
8 Sivakuntam ..	8	8	..	..	..	34,296 00
9 Shencottah ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,080 25
Total ..	27	41	..	..	..	83,214 25
IX. Kanyakumari district—						
1 Thevada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agastheeswaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Rakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,490 00
X. Salem district—						
1 Salem ..	7	14	..	..	..	13,629 00
2 Salem ..	21	21	..	..	..	31,071 00
3 Harur ..	12	12	..	..	..	14,582 00
4 Namakkal ..	27	27	..	..	..	35,478 00
5 Namakkal ..	13	13	..	..	..	99,883 00
6 Namakkal ..	15	15	..	..	..	44,506 00
7 Tiruchengode ..	5	5	..	..	..	15,574 00
8 Tiruchengode ..	13	13	..	..	..	7,607 00
9 Krishnagiri ..	3	3	..	..	..	1,003 00
10 Krishnagiri ..	21	21	..	..	..	9,794 00
11 Krishnagiri ..	3	3	..	..	..	2,779 00
12 Krishnagiri ..	2	2	..	..	..	2,113 00
13 Krishnagiri ..	2	2	..	..	..	3,101 00
14 Krishnagiri ..	2	2	..	..	..	4,052 00
15 Krishnagiri ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Total ..	106	421	..	..	..	278,914 00
XI. Coimbatore district—						
1 Avasani ..	1	2	..	..	..	6,574 00
2 Avasani ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,464 00
3 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,700 00
4 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,572 00
5 Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,825 00
6 Gobichettipalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,042 00
7 Palakkad ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,500 00
8 Palakkad ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,372 00
9 Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,574 00
Total ..	7	22	..	..	..	51,923 00

STATEMENT V—cont.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the districts and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Expenditure incurred during the year 1960-61—cont.			Total.	Total expenditure incurred since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.		
							On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.		(10)	RS.	NP.
XII. The Nilgiris district—													
1 Ootacamund	1	1	10	..	20	8	..	5,368 00	563 00	6,434 00	..	..	..
2 Gudalur	4	4	22	1	26	15	330 00	8,736 00	1,893 00	8,736 00	..	..	..
3 Coonoor	..	..	11	..	11	7	..	4,014 00	..	7,152 00	..	..	..
Total	5	5	52	1	57	20	330 00	19,518 00	2,464 00	22,312 00	2,33,102 32	..	..
ABSTRACT.													
1 Chingleput	25	13	15	14	336	11	3,763 18	10,336 00	18,077 00	32,795 68	5,18,527 84	..	..
2 North Arcot	40	21	15	10	59	3	9,251 00	408 00	4,136 00	14,240 00	4,69,036 12	..	..
3 South Arcot	15	22	82	21	74	5	3,598 60	36,159 00	10,900 00	56,403 00	5,17,524 00	..	..
4 Thanjavur	27	15	77	13	43	14	52,143 00	26,371 00	12,747 71	42,617 31	3,15,017 78	..	..
5 Tiruchirappalli	83	27	58	43	112	12	1,178 00	60,434 81	41,515 00	1,77,117 81	2,51,327 04	..	..
6 Madurai	14	8	14	3	3	6	31,300 00	27,970 86	..	42,042 00	2,51,914 21	..	..
7 Ramanathapuram	27	14	41	21	52	0	1,416 00	33,298 25	15,703 00	27,970 86	2,45,375 12	..	..
8 Tirunelveli	106	42	34	1	11	14	57,833 00	8,128 00	14,946 00	83,213 23	3,26,163 78	..	..
9 Kanyakumari	7	5	22	79	54	363	1,24,019 00	1,24,019 00	97,067 00	2,78,914 00	12,51,980 27	..	..
10 Salem	..	..	..	19	32	62	17,587 00	17,587 00	9,311 00	51,623 00	3,26,918 64	..	..
11 Coimbatore	..	..	..	1	57	..	330 00	19,518 00	2,464 00	22,312 00	2,33,102 32	..	..
12 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	362	362	701	225	1,102	722	1,95,170 88	4,03,014 02	2,60,553 71	8,53,749 31	52,41,337 22	..	..

STATEMENT VI.

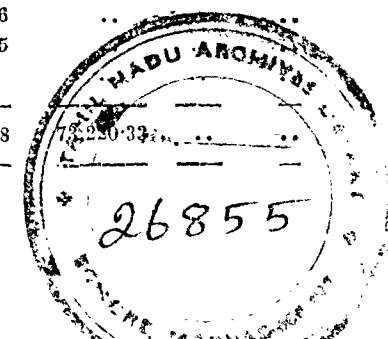
Statement showing the particulars of assignment of lands for eligible communities during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the district.	Extent reserved.	Extent assigned during the period under report.	Extent assigned since the commencement of the operation of the Harijan Welfare Department.	Rough estimate of the acres brought under cultivation.	Percentage of inspection to the total number of assignment.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	PER CENT.	
1 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 North Arcot	98,807-15	4,152-28	60,961-79	50,226-35	82	..
3 South Arcot	13,356-30	2,482-21	7,330-55	..	..	..
4 Thanjavur	..	657-28	3,355-48	..	..	..
5 Tiruchirappalli	20,718-28	350-50	16,570-89	15,500-00	60	..
6 Madurai	24,077-84	391-13	9,424-40	6,480-04	..	..
7 Ramanathapuram	..	3-30	63-77	..	..	..
8 Tirunelveli	7,708-50	..	3,662-21	1,013-94	..	..
9 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Salem	2,972-38	625-93	15,194-08	..	30	..
11 Coimbatore	..	..	43-86	..	..	..
12 The Nilgiris	476-87	..	215-05	..	..	..
13 Madras city	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	167,217-32	8,662-63	1,16,822-08	78,220-34	..	..

STATEMENT VII.

Statement showing the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience and slaying enclosures during 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the district.	Amount sanctioned.	Amount spent.	Description of work.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	NP.	
1 Chingleput	19,000 00	13,898 00	Construction of bathroom, and culverts and formation of gravel roads.
2 North Arcot	76,290 00	46,386 00	Construction of bathrooms, latrine, revetment and other sanitary amenities including deepening of wells.
3 South Arcot	60,000 00	56,630 00	Formation of roads, construction of wells, bathrooms and culverts.
4 Thanjavur	85,300 00	85,424 00	Construction of culverts formation of pathways and platforms.
5 Tiruchirappalli	48,900 00	45,666 00	Construction of latrines bathrooms, culverts, formation of roads etc.
6 Madurai	5,120 00	5,120 00	Formation of pathways and pathway to burial grounds.



STATEMENT VII—cont.

Statement showing the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience and flaying enclosures during 1960-61—cont.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Amount sanctioned. (2)		Amount spent. (3)		Description of work. (4)
	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	
7 Ramanathapuram	1,35,900	00	1,45,846	00	Construction of wells, culverts, repairs to wells, provision of pathways to burial grounds, etc.
8 Tirunelveli	2,00,900	00	2,00,908	00	Sinking of drinking water wells, deepening and improvements to the drinking water wells, construction of bathrooms, culverts, drainage retaining wall and gravelling the Harijan streets.
9 Kanyakumari	11,000	00	10,727	00	Construction of bathing ghat, latrine retaining wall, formation of roads, pathways, repairs to existing bridge, etc.
10 Salem	97,800	00	97,800	00	Sinking of drinking water wells, construction of bathrooms, latrines and septic tank latrines.
11 Coimbatore	9,100	00	7,605	00	Construction of bathrooms, culverts and formation of roads.
12 The Nilgiris	28,000	00	24,458	00	Construction of pathways, drainage, etc.
13 Madras	14,700	00	3,347	00	Raising the level of the land in R. S. No. 124/7 of Perambur, filling up the low level portion of R.S. No. 91/2 of Kodambakkam, property tax paid to the Corporation of Madras towards the land and building in charge of Harijan Welfare Department.
Total	7,91,920	00	7,43,815	00	

PART II

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON KALLAR RECLAMATION, KORAVAR RECLAMATION, HABITUAL OFFENDERS SETTLEMENT AND GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES AND CENTRALLY-SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1st APRIL 1960 TO 31st MARCH 1961.

KALLAR RECLAMATION, MADURAI.

The Kallar Reclamation Work in Madurai district which was transferred from the Police to the Harijan Welfare Department on 1st September 1949 in G.O. Ms. No. 3168, Home, dated 4th August 1949 continues to be under the immediate charge of the Special Deputy Collector (Kallar Reclamation) and under the administrative control of the Collector of Madurai. The continuance of the Kallar Reclamation Schemes was last sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2742, Home Department, dated 8th September 1960 up to 30th June 1963.

1. *Personnel.*—Sri S. Krishnamachari, B.A., continued as Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai during the period under report.

The Ministerial staff and the teaching staff in Kallar Schools continued to be employed during the year under report:—

1 Co-operative Sub-Registrar	1
2 Senior Co-operative Inspectors	4
3 Junior Co-operative Inspectors	11
4 Peons	13
5 Overseer	1
6 Head Clerk	1
7 Upper Division Clerks	3
8 Lower Division Clerks	7
9 Typist	1
10 Supervisors of Kallar Schools	6
11 Senior Scout Organiser	1
12 Junior Scout Organiser	1
13 Bee-keeping Instructor	1
14 Assistant Warden, Government Boarding Home, Usilampatty.	1
15 Assistant Warden, Government Boarding Home, Uthamapalayam.	1
16 Tutor-cum-Warden, in Government Kallar Boarding Homes, Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam.	2

Numbers 1 to 16 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2742, Home, dated 8th September 1960 up to 30th June 1963.

17 Honorary Warden, Government Kallar Boarding Home, Batlagundu.	1
--	---

18 Assistant Warden, Government Kallar Boarding Home, Batlagundu.	1
17 and 18 sanctioned in G.O. No. 2103, Harijan Welfare, dated 20th April 1960 up to 23th February 1961.	
19 Additional Overseer	1
20 Maistries.. .. .	2
19 and 20 sanctioned in G.O. No. 919, Home, dated 2nd March 1961 up to 23th February 1962.	

Staff for the Centrally Sponsored Scheme.

1 Minor Irrigation Overseer	1
2 Maistry	1
3 Upper Division Clerk	1
4 Special Revenue Inspectors	2
5 Peons	2
1 to 5 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1236, Home, dated 7th April 1961 up to 28th February 1962.	

Staff for the Tamilnad Polytechnic Boarding Home for Piramalai-Kallar Students, Madurai.

1 Warden	1
2 Peon	1
1 and 2 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1877, Home Department up to 30th June 1962.	

Staff for Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Cheekannurani.

1 Assistant Warden	1
1 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2362, Home, dated 13th July 1961, up to 30th June 1962.	

Staff of the Thever (Government) Hostel, Madurai.

1 Assistant Warden.. .. .	1
1 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 623, Home, dated 22nd February 1961 up to 23th February 1962.	

Staff for the boarding home for the girls at Usilampatti.

1 Matron	1
2 Assistant Matrons.. .. .	2
2 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2430, Home, dated 20th July 1961 up to 30th June 1962.	

2. *Budget.*—The statement below shows the budget allotment the expenditure incurred (both recurring and non-recurring) on the special measures taken for the uplift of Piramalai Kallars during the last three years. The Co-operative loans sanctioned by the Government have also been shown in column (4) of the statement.

Year.	Budget allotment.		Actual excluding co-operative loans.		The amount of co-operative loans.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)	
	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1958-59	8,75,000	00	8,45,878	06	2,31,185	00
1959-60	9,61,350	00	9,50,494	45	1,15,000	00
1960-61	10,78,990	00	10,35,724	52		

The details of expenditure incurred on Kallar Reclamation under various heads during 1960-61 are furnished below :—

	RS.	NP.
I. (1) Pay of Establishment (Office)	16,193	31
(2) Pay of Establishment (Special)	5,73,747	23
(3) Pay of Special Deputy Collector	4,275	00
II. Construction and repair of school buildings. ..	75,714	00
III. Scholarships schooling charges contingencies, etc.—		
(1) Scholarship and stipends	9,994	85
(2) Equipment for schools	1,800	14
(3) Construction and repair of wells	1,000	00
(4) Charges relating to Boarding Homes ..	63,883	23
(5) Free clothing and books	10,189	60
(6) Scout charges	4,098	97
(7) Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowances.	37,577	25
(8) Service postage and telegrams	2,500	00
(9) Other charges	3,394	34
IV. Boarding Grants (Grant-in-aid)	91,757	56
Dearness allowance to menials	483	42
Special compensatory allowance to menials ..	379	48
Dearness allowance to staff	1,35,736	14
Total ..	10,35,724	52

3. *Education.*—There were 214 Elementary Schools and 18 Higher Elementary Schools at the beginning of the year. Three Elementary Schools were upgraded as Higher Elementary Schools during the year. At the end of the year, there were 21 Higher Elementary Schools, 81 Basic Schools and 130 Lower Elementary Schools. The total number of 232 schools thus remained unaltered.

The Special Deputy Collector is holding monthly conference of Kallar Reclamation subordinates including supervisors of Kallar Schools and discusses the implementation of the various schemes in Kallar Reclamation and reviews the work turned out by the subordinates.

Accommodation.—Thirteen Kallar school buildings were constructed under Community Development Programme with 25 per cent contribution from Kallar Reclamation funds. Repairs were carried out to fifteen Kallar School buildings, Total expenditure involved was Rs. 1,08,779.61.

The construction of an additional dormitory in the Government Boarding Home, Uthamapalayam, has been taken up at a cost of Rs. 20,500.

The construction of Janardhana Memorial Hall at Government Boarding Home, Usilampatti, at a cost of Rs. 16,000 has been almost completed.

Two Kallar school buildings at Subbalapuram and Ammapatti at a cost of Rs. 6,600 and Rs. 6,200 respectively are under construction.

A septic tank latrine is under construction as the Government Boarding Home, Usilampatty, under grant-in-aid scheme.

Strength of Kallar and non-kallar children:—

Year.	Number of schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1958-59	232	13,329	6,290	19,619
1959-60	232	13,156	5,939	19,095
1960-61	232	16,555	9,395	25,950

Strength of Piramalai Kallar children.—

1958-59	8,816	4,427	13,243
1959-60	8,324	3,961	12,285
1960-61	10,116	6,198	16,314

The Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, and his subordinates continue to concentrate on the improvement of attendance of pupils on rolls.

The non-kallar children are freely admitted in all the Kallar Schools as per G.O. No. 4200 (Home), dated 15th November 1948. The number of such non-kallar pupils receiving instruction during the year under report is 6,810.

The scheme of supplying midday meals was introduced during September 1960. A sum of Rs. 3,58,221.80 was spent for this purpose. The strength of the children has increased considerably. The meals are being supplied to all the children reading in Kallar Schools.

The teachers employed in Kallar Schools are qualified and trained hands. The distribution of teachers according to the grades is shown below:—

Year.	Secondary grade.	Higher grade.	Lower grade.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1958-59	29	528	4	561
1959-60	40	530	3	572
1960-61	198	530	4	732

The vacancies arising in the Lower grade posts consequent on the retirement of teachers are filled up by Elementary Higher grade teachers recommended by the Employment Exchange. They are selected by the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, sitting together with the District Educational Officer, Madurai. The pay of the teachers continues to be disbursed on the fixed dates on all months by the supervisors of the respective ranges at their headquarters or at centres fixed for the purpose. Advantage is taken of these meetings to impart departmental instructions to them by the respective supervisors. These schools are visited by the Special Deputy Collector by surprise and are inspected by the supervisors and officers of the Educational Department periodically. The officers of the Revenue Department are also making visits to the Kallar Schools when they tour in the area.

Method of teaching.—The syllabus for Elementary Schools prescribed by the Government and approved by the Deputy Inspector of the ranges concerned year after year is being followed in all the Kallar elementary schools. Necessary steps are taken to enroll all the school children and to enforce their regular attendance and to reduce stagnation of pupil in one and the same standard or stage for longer than a year and to improve efficiency.

Record sheets introduced in G.O. Ms. No. 2103 (Education), dated 22nd October 1935 are maintained for all the pupils in the Schools. There are twenty-four Adult Literary Schools to impart education to adults in the evenings.

Equipment for Schools.—A sum of As. 1,800.14 was spent towards the supply of equipment for Kallar Schools during the year.

Government High School, Checkanurani.—The Government High School at Checkanurani started functioning from 14th August 1957 with the IV. Form with reference to G.O. Ms. No. 2488, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th July 1957. The School has now become a fully developed High School employing the staff noted below:

B.T. Headmaster	1
B.T. Assistants	4
Secondary Grade teachers	6
Tamil Pandit, I Grade	1
Tamil Vidwan	1
Hindi Pandit	1
Drawing Master	1
Physical Education teacher	1
Lower division clerk	1
Craft Instructor	1
Laboratory attender	1
Peon	1
Watchman	1

A sum of Rs. 22,486.20 was incurred towards pay and dearness allowance of the staff. The Government sanctioned a sum of Rs. 80,700 for the construction of a building for the High School at Checkanurani. This work was entrusted to the Madurai District Kallar Co-operative Labour Society. The Minister for Works laid the foundation stone on 9th June 1959. The work was completed in June 1960. The Chief Minister of Madras declared it open on 14th June 1960.

The Headmaster holds monthly staff meeting to discuss ways and means to improve attendance of pupil, progress in studies, character, conduct, etc.

There are forty-three scouts in two groups under two trained scout masters. The training classes are conducted twice a week regularly. They took part in the celebrations of Road Sense Week with the Local Police Force, Sports were conducted and prizes given to winners in a fitting manner.

There is one A.C.C. Unit consisting of 60 cadets. The cadets are given regular parades twice in a week, under the supervision of one Nayak of the Defence Services. In the Road Sense Week celebrated by the local police force, the A.C.C. Cadets helped the Police officials.

Many excursions were conducted during the year to places of historical and geographical importance.

Annual inspections are being made by District Educational Officer and Regional Inspector of Physical Education, Madurai. The Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation visits the High School often.

Vocational training.—The scheme of imparting carpentry training to the students of higher forms of the Government High School at Checkanurani was scraped as it was found to be fruitless. Neither the students had time to attend to this training nor did they evince any aptitude for this trade.

4. *Boarding Homes.*—The following Boarding Homes are run by this department.

Name of the Boarding Home.	Ratio per head per mensem.	Sanctioned strength.
1 Government Boarding Home, Usilampatti ..	15	350
2 Do. Uthamapalayam	15	100
3 Do. Batlagundu ..	15	80
4 Government Boarding Home, attached to Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai.	25	100
5 Gandhiji Memorial Government Hostel, Checkanurani.	15	100
6 Thevar Hostel, Madurai	15	60
7 Government Boarding Home for Girls, Usilampatti.	15	300

The Subsidised Hostel, Thevar Hostel, Madurai, was taken over by Government during September 1960 and it is functioning as Government Hostel with a sanctioned strength of 60 boarders.

The Government Boarding Home for Girls, Usilampatti, was started on 8th June 1960 at Usilampatti for the benefit of the deserving Denotified Tribe girls with accomodation for 300 boarders. A matron in the cadre of secondary grade teacher was in charge of the hostel during 1960. No. B.A., B.T., Matron has been posted to this hostel. A sum of Rs. 1,26,000 was spent for the construction of the hostel building at Usilampatti. Pupils of other Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes are also admitted in all the Government Kallar Boarding Home except the Government Kallar Boarding Home, Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai, upto 10 per cent of the sanctioned strength.

Boarding grants.—In addition to maintaining the above Government Boarding Home, boarding grants have also been sanctioned to 704 pupils residing in 28 private hostels as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the institution.	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Girls. (2)	Boys. (3)	Girls. (4)	Boys. (5)
1 St. Andrew's Girls' High School, Ramanathapuram.	1	..	1	..
2 Meenakshi Higher Elementary School, Nagamalai.	4	5	4	1
3 Capron Hall Training and Middle School, Madurai.	4	..	4	..

Serial number and name of the institution.	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Girls. (2)	Boys. (3)	Girls. (4)	Boys. (5)
4 Dudley High School, Dindigul	13	68	..	52
5 C.S.I. Senior Basic School, Batlagundu ..	6	11	5	8
6 St. Mary's High School, Dindigul	..	..	..	2
7 O.C.P.M. Girls' High School, Madurai ..	10	..	8	..
8 St. Aloysius Higher Elementary School, Royappaupatty.	..	18	..	17
9 R.C. Little Flower School, Usilampatti ..	137	..	89	..
10 T.E.L.C. Senior Basic School, Usilampatti ..	..	58	..	51
11 C.S.I. Higher Elementary School, Manamadurai.	5	6	..	4
12 U. C. High School, Madurai	..	29	..	32
13 St. Joseph High School, Dindigul	5	..	4	..
14 Pasumalai Trade School	..	1	..	..
15 C.S.I. Senior Basic School, Tirumangalam ..	21	40	12	23
16 T.E.L.C. Girls High School, Usilampatti ..	170	..	80	..
17 T.E.L.C. Senior Basic School, Usilampatti ..	31	..	..	..
18 Nirmala High School, Madurai	25	..	27	..
19 Pasumalai High School, Pasumalai	..	87	..	02
20 Holy Family Higher Elementary School, Madurai.	76	..	57	..
21 K. V. A. A. Girls High School, Chinnamanur.	..	..	1	..
22 Barathi Memorial Poor Boys Hostel, Nattamangalam.	..	7	..	30
23 St. Mary's Boarding Madurai	..	17	..	19
24 Arnelie High School, Irudayakulam	1	..	1	..
25 S.T. Thevar Boys Hostel, Tirumangalam ..	..	13	..	15
26 S.T. Thevar Girls Hostel, Tirumangalam ..	27	..	27	..
27 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Checkanurani ..	..	100	..	..
28 Thevar Hostel, Madurai	..	40	..	23
Total ..	536	500	320	384

6. *Scholarships.*—Scholarships were sanctioned to the Piramalai Kallar students as detailed below :

Details.	Number of scholarship awarded.	Total sum sanctioned.
1 Post matric scholarship	65	37,000-00
2 Pre-matric scholarship	450	10,000-00

Free supply of books and clothing.—A sum of Rs.10,190 was provided to the inmates of the Government Boarding Homes towards the free supply of books and clothing of the rate of Rs. 10 each, against which a sum of Rs. 10,189-60 nP. was sent during 1960-61.

7. *Boys scouts and girls guides.*—The details of the number of various Scout Units functioning and their strength as on 31st March 1961 are given below :—

Units.	Number of units.	Strength.
Cub packs	197	2,364
Scout Troops	17	408
Rover Crews	4	96
Scouters Men Officers	..	315

There are 120 flocks and five companies. They are working in full swing.

A new post of Lady scout organiser was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2867, Harijan Welfare, Industries Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th July 1959 to look after the welfare of Girl guides under the Kallar Reclamation Department. This post was filled up on 6th June 1960. She is taking steps to develop guiding in the Kallar-nad.

There are one hundred and seventy-seven Registered Red Cross Groups in the Kallar Reclamation Scheme and all these groups are provided with Red cross Bulletin.

All the Registered Scout Units have been supplied with uniforms and other necessary scout articles. Inspections are made by the Scout Organiser and the Lady scout Organiser regularly and advice given wherever necessary for improving the standard.

8. *Rallies and Displays.*—Scout and cub-Rallies have been conducted at various centres and sweets were distributed to the children. Independence Day, Republic Day and Founders Day were celebrated in a fitting manner.

Eight scouts and a scout master from Uthamapalayam Boarding Home deputed to attend the All-India Jamboree at Bangalore. The Scout Master, Uthamapalayam had been appointed as the contingent leader from Madurai district. The performance by four of the scouts so sent received statewide appreciation. The scout organisers of this Department are also functioning as Assistant District Commissioner on warrants issued by the State Council.

The Kallar Public are appreciating the value of scout movement in villages. It is gratifying to note that as a result of scout training, the General character and habits of Kalla community as a whole have improved to the extent that several kallar youths and kallar women were occupying prominent places in public life as well as in Government service. Scouting has been doing useful work in Kallarnad during the past thirty-nine years.

9. *Provision of drinking water wells.*—Six new wells were sunk during the year under the centrally sponsored schemes for the development of under-developed rural areas in the following villages.

Keerapothampatti,	Periyakulam taluk.
Gullappagoundanpatty	Do.
Alagureddipatty	Do.
Nattapatty	Do.
Navarpatty	Do.
Nellore	Dindigul taluk.

Two wells at Sorakkapatty and Ellaiparaipatty were deepened and improvements were carried out.

A comparative statement showing the loans granted to Piramalai Kallars under the L.I.L. Act by the Block Development Officers for the three year is given below :—

Year.	Number of new wells constructed.	Number of old wells improved.	Total.
1958-59	17	22	39
1959-60	94	143	237
1960-61	51	91	142

Particulars of loans granted to Piramalai Kallars during the year under report by the Block Development Officers are shown below :—

Act.	Number of cases.	Total amount of loans advanced. Rs.
Agricultural Loans Act	117	45,900
Land Improvement Loans Act	142	1,97,550
Subsidy	7	3,500
Other items of loans granted by Block Development Officers.		
1 Short-term credit facilities	91	29,610
2 Rural Housing scheme	3	600
3 Loans for the purchase of pumpsets and oil engines	35	45,800
4 Land Reclamation	5	3,000
		ACRES.
Land assigned casters	75	187.09

10. Kallar crimes.—

Offence.	Madurai district.	1958-59.		1959-60.		1960-61.	
		District.	Kallars.	District.	Kallars.	District.	Kallars.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Murder	Urban	12	4	13	2	11	3
	North	55	12	55	12	17	10
Dacoity	Urban	..	..	2	1	..	..
	North	1	1	2	1	7	4
Robbery	Urban	5	3	14	5	11	2
	North	20	14	13	8	20	12
House-breaking thefts.	Urban	226	15	227	26	220	25
	North	911	239	271	63	230	56
Ordinary thefts	Urban	869	82	1,090	118	1,252	107
	North	131	31	885	244	727	172
Cattle-thefts	Urban	71	13	90	13	69	12
	North	179	57	137	52	163	60
Total		2,480	471	2,799	545	2,727	468
Percentage		19		19.4		16.0	

There is decrease in the percentage of commission of crimes by the Kallars.

11. *Agricultural subsidy under centrally sponsored schemes.*—A sum of Rs. 91,000 was disbursed at the rate of Rs. 500 each to 182 beneficiaries including 12 K.Ds. in Madurai, Periyakulam and Nilakottai taluks.

A sum of Rs. 1,12,000 was disbursed to 393 Piramalai Kallars in Tirumangalam taluk as agricultural subsidy at the rate of Rs. 285 each.

12. *Housing.*—One hundred and five Houses under C.S. Scheme and 44 houses under grant-in-aid scheme were constructed in the following villages during the year under report :—

	HOUSES.
Periakulam taluk	30
Gullappagoundanpatty	12
Gohilapuram	12
Narayanadevanpatty	12

				HOUSES.
Tirumangalam taluk	..	..	V. Koilpatty	18
			Kalloothu	13
			Karumathur	12
			Kovilangulam i	14
Nilakottai taluk	..	..	Ayyappanaickonpatty	12
Dindigul taluk	..	..	K. Paraiatty	16
			Eriodu	10
				149

13. *Kallar Co-operative Branch.*—At the beginning of the year there were 339 Kallar co-operative societies in Madurai district. During the period under report four new Kallar co-operative societies were registered and started but one was liquidated. There were thus 342 Kallar co-operative societies, working exclusively for the benefit of the Piramalai Kallar Community at the end of year as shown below :—

1 Agricultural Credit Societies	..	..	..	328
2 Employees' Societies	..	..	..	2
3 Cottage Industries Society	..	..	..	1
4 Egg Production and Sales Society	..	..	..	1
5 Sale and Marketing Society	..	..	..	1
6 Labour Society	..	..	..	1
7 Milk Supply Societies	..	..	..	5
8 Urban Bank	..	..	..	1
9 Supervising Unions	..	..	..	2
Total	..	..	..	342

Supervision.—The Special staff sanctioned for the supervision of the several Kallar Co-operative Societies in the district is :—

1 Co-operative Sub-Registrar	..	..	..	1
2 Senior Inspectors	..	..	..	4
3 Junior Inspectors	..	..	..	11

They continued to work during the period under report.

Ranges.	Number of Kallar Co-operative societies as on 1st April 1960.	Started during 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.	Liquidated during 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.	Number of Kallar Co-operative Societies as on 31st March 1961.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madurai ..	32	..	..	32
Checkanurani I ..	25	..	..	25
Checkanurani II ..	32	..	1	31
Usilampatti West ..	33	..	..	33
Usilampatti East ..	37	..	..	37
Tirumangalam ..	30	..	..	30
Batlagundu ..	27	..	..	27
Dindigul ..	32	..	..	32
Cumbum ..	20	2	..	22
Theni ..	39	..	..	39
Chinnamanur ..	19	1	..	20
Employees Societies ..	2	..	..	2
Cottage Industries ..	1	..	..	1
Egg Production Society ..	1	..	..	1
Sale Society ..	1	..	..	1
Labour Society ..	1	..	..	1
Milk Supply Societies ..	4	1	..	5
Supervising Unions ..	2	..	..	2
Urban Bank ..	1	..	..	1
Total ..	339	4	1	342

Membership.—There were 19,682 members at the beginning of the year in the Agricultural Credit Societies. The number of members at the end of the year was 20,315. Steps are being taken to increase the membership in the Agricultural credit societies.

Net Assets.—The value of net assets of the members during the year under report was Rs. 6,18,25,061.00 as against Rs. 4,00,09,057.00 in the previous year.

Investments.—The Kallar Co-operative Societies in the District have invested their funds under various heads, namely share in sale society, share in labour society, share in cottage industries and also in M.D.C.C. Bank under Collector's Trust Fund. The societies have invested a sum of Rs. 2,21,861 under reserve Fund and Rs. 2,57,508 under Accumulated fixed deposit, in all a sum of Rs. 4,79,369 in the trust fund account of the Collector in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Madurai.

Working Capital.—The working capital of the Kallar Co-operative societies as on 1st April 1961 amounted to Rs. 17,21,223 as against Rs. 16,46,745 at the end of the previous year.

Deposits.—The Share Capital, surplus collections (and Reserve Fund) of all the Kallar Co-operative Societies continued to be invested in the trust and Account of the Collector in the M.D.C.C. Bank. The balance as on 31st March 1961 in Bank was Rs. 3,34,392.81.

Loans Disbursed.—During the period under report a sum of Rs. 2,20,650 was disbursed as loan to Societies out of the allotment sanctioned by the Government. No amount was disbursed to societies under Grant-in-aid scheme, as the interest free loan portion was also treated as subsidy.

Loans due by societies—Government short term loans.—A sum of Rs. 10,22,236 was outstanding at the beginning of the period. A sum of Rs. 2,20,650 was disbursed during the period under report. The amount collected during the period amounted to Rs. 1,91,472. The balance at the end of the period was Rs. 10,51,414.

Trust Fund Loans.—A sum of Rs. 2,90,238 was outstanding at the beginning of the period. The collections under the loans were Rs. 23,080. The balance at the end of the period was Rs. 2,67,158.

Short term—Principal overdues—Government loans.—Including a sum of Rs. 5,45,196 over due on 31st March 1960, the total demand for the year ended 31st March 1961, is Rs. 2,75,216. A sum of Rs. 1,70,491 was collected during the period under report leaving a balance of Rs. 6,49,921 on 31st March 1961.

Short term—Interest overdue—Government loans.—The balance on 31st March 1960 was Rs. 33,352. A sum of Rs. 36,397 fell due under interest against which Rs. 47,979 was collected during the period leaving a balance of Rs. 21,770 at the end of the year. Steps are being taken to collect the entire overdues.

Short term—Loan collections.—A statement showing the progress of collections under loans for the past two consecutive years is furnished below :—

Year.	Principal.	Interest.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1959-60	1,02,699	26,439	1,29,138
1960-61	1,70,491	47,979	2,18,470

Old and long term loans.—Principal and interest overdue—Nil.

Supervising Unions.—There are two Supervising Unions in the District one at Usilampatti and the other at Checkanurani which continued to function during the year under report. The clerical work of these Unions is being attended to by the respective Special Co-operative Inspectors having their headquarters at these places. Seventy-two societies were affiliated to the Usilampatti Kallar Co-operative Union and 51 to the Kallar Co-operative Union, Checkanurani at the end of the period. The Unions are not doing any useful work at present.

Non-credit societies.—For the betterment and economic uplift of the Piramalai Kallar Community, the following non-credit Societies (viz.) Kallar Co-operative Sale Society, Kallar Labour Society, Kallar Cottage Industries Society and Kallar Milk Supply Societies have been functioning.

14. *Kallar Co-operative Sale Society.*—The society has been functioning for the past 22 years. On 31st March 1960, there were 3,874 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 52,069. During the period under report 262 members were admitted. There were thus at the end of the period 4,136 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 52,685.

The Headquarters of the Society is at Usilampatti. It has branches at Checkanurani, Chinnamanur, Cumbum and Theni. A sum of Rs. 1,33,008 was outstanding on 31st March 1960 against the members under loan. During the period under report a sum of Rs. 5,35,695 was issued to members as loans and the pledge of their agricultural produce. A sum of Rs. 5,69,843 was repaid by members under loans and the loans outstanding as on 31st March 1961 was Rs. 1,98,860. During the year the Society sold chemical fertilisers to the Piramalai Kallar Agriculturists to the value of Rs. 27,366. The Society also supplied groceries to the Government Boarding Houses to the value of Rs. 72,883 during the year under report. Amount due by the Society to the Central Bank at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,55,025. A sum of Rs. 2,88,255 was borrowed from the Central Bank during the period under report and a sum of Rs. 1,83,895 was repaid to the Central Bank. Thus the balance due to the Central Bank as on 31st March 1961 was Rs. 2,59,385.

The Society has installed a decorticator at Theni with the help of the Government loan of Rs. 17,500 repayable in fifteen years with a view to enable it to process the agricultural produce of its members. It is working satisfactorily. Steps are being taken to start a rice-huller at Theni and also to instal a decorticator at Usilampatti.

The Society has invested a sum of Rs. 7,200 under share capital in M.D.C.C. Bank and other institutions. In addition, the society has invested its Reserve Fund in the debentures of the Central Land Mortgage Bank Rs. 1,990 in the M.D.C.C. Bank Rs. 2,370 and Rs. 200 in National Savings Certificates in all Rs. 4,560.

15. *Kallar Labour Society.*—The year under report, is the 22nd year of the working of the Kallar Labour Society. There were 688 worker members as on 31st March 1961 with a paid up share capital of Rs. 23,405. A sum of Rs. 79,782 is outstanding in the Trust Fund Loan under Principal at the end of the period. The entire amount is overdue and the Society may not be able to repay even the principal under loan to Trust Fund. The Society is managed by the Senior Co-operative Inspector, Checkanurani as its ex-officio Secretary and the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation is its

Ex-officio President. The society is carrying out all works connected with buildings and road works through sub-contractors and its members. All the works pertaining to Kallar School, etc., under the control of the Special Deputy Collector are entrusted to this society only for execution. During the year, this society has undertaken 33 items of new work and completed 31 items leaving 2 works in arrears at the end of the year. It has also completed 11 items of old works left in previous years. The total value of the entire works executed by this society during the year comes to Rs. 1, 27,400. The Society was also entrusted with the construction of the Government High School building. It has completed the work in time. The High School Building was declared open by the Chief Minister of Madras on 14th June 1960.

16. *Urban Bank.*—The Usilampatti, Kallar Co-operative Urban Bank was started in 1956. The number of members as on 31st March 1961 was 272 with a paid up share capital of Rs. 3,645. The Bank has invested a sum of Rs. 200 in the Collector's Trust Fund. The bank is managed by a Board of Seven Directors of whom the Senior Inspector, Usilampatti is the Ex-officio Secretary and the Special Deputy Collector is the Ex-officio President. The bank has been practically dormant during the year and attempts are being made to revive it.

17. *Usilampatti Cottage Industries Society.*—At the beginning of the year, there were 178 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 1,217. Twenty three members were also admitted during the year. The number of members at the end of the year was 201 with a paid up share capital of Rs. 1,294. The working capital of the Society as on 31st March 1961 amounted to Rs. 6,794. The loan due by the Society to the Trust Fund as on 31st March 1961 was Rs. 5,000. The amount has been utilised in the purchase of raw materials such as paddy and Gingelly seeds. Loans outstanding against the members to the society as on that date was Rs. 472. The Society undertakes the following items of works, viz., purchase and sale of honey, production of hand-pounded rice and supplying it to the Government Boarding House and Hospital at Usilampatti, etc., and extraction of oil and its sale to the public. With a view to push the sales, a Sales Depot has been opened by the Society at Usilampatti.

Value of articles produced and sold by the Society during the year under report is given below :

			Production and purchase.		Sales.	
			RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1 Honey (with bottles) ..	..	..	678	34	778	63
2 Gingelly oil ..	..	..	18,829	77	16,501	29
3 Gingelly cake ..	..	..	..	..	4,349	61
4 Hand-pounded rice ..	..	..	40,523	42	50,372	62
5 Groundnut oil ..	..	..	..	Nil.	..	Nil.
6 Groundnut cake ..	..	..	..	Nil.	..	Nil.

18. *Milk Supply Society.*—There are five (5) Milk Supply Societies at the following places, viz., (1) Sathangudy, (2) Andrewsapuram, (3) Uthumapuram, (4) Vinayagar Koil Sellore and (5) Karunagamuthapatti. Out of these five the last one was organised and started during the period under report, and

the rest are functioning for the last few years. The members in these milk supply societies as on 31st March 1960 were 452. Admissions and removals during the year were 85 and 9 respectively. The members at the end of the year were thus 537 with a paid up share capital of Rs. 16,898. The investments of these societies in the Bank amounted to Rs. 3,433. A Government loan of Rs. 18,600 was disbursed during the year. A sum of Rs. 750 was collected from out of the demand of Rs. 3,480 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,730. No loan was sanctioned from the Trust Fund during the year. A sum of Rs. 10,911 due to the Trust Fund is outstanding. Steps are being taken to realise the loan dues. These societies produced 53,660 M.M. Milk to the value of Rs. 52,593 and sold it to the Milk Supply Union and in the nearby centres to the value of Rs. 57,463. The Milk Supply Co-operative Society of Uthamapuram alone has built up its own funds to a large extent and the Government loan outstanding in this society is nil. The other societies at Sathangudy and Andrewsapuram are not working satisfactory. The Andrewsapuram Society has over dues under Trust Fund and may have to be liquidated.

19. *Employees—Co-operative Society.*—The Employees Co-operative Society, Madurai had on its roll 461 members at the beginning of the year. Seventy nine members were admitted and 41 members were removed during the period. Thus at the end of the year there were 499 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 18,641. The Society has invested Rs. 500 in the debentures of the Central Land Mortgage Bank and Rs. 12,463 in Government Securities. A sum of Rs. 69,078 is outstanding against the society and Rs. 94,603 is due by members to the Society. Thus the society is now functioning properly. The Society is managed by a Board of Directors of whom a Senior Inspector of Co-operative Societies is the Ex-officio Secretary and the Special Deputy Collector is the Ex-officio President. The other Employees Society at Sholavandam had 96 members at the beginning of the year and there were no change in the membership as on 31st March 1961. The Society has invested Rs. 1,700 under share capital in the M.D.C.C. Bank, Madurai. The Society has been dormant since the time of misappropriation of its funds by the Ex-Secretary and a former Co-operative Sub-Registrar. The liquidation of the Society was recommended to the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madurai.

General.—The General working of the Kallar Co-operative Society continues to be unsatisfactory. The liability under repayment of Government loan including interest has increased slightly and the over dues are heavy. The staff for the supervision of these societies is insufficient and hence no appreciable progress could be made in the collection of over dues.

The financing of these societies has been transferred to the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank in G.O. Ms. 1349, H.W. (I.L. & C), dated 14th March 1960 and G.O. Ms. No. 4016, Home, dated 12th December 1960.

20. *Piramalai Kallars Common Fund.*—The fund registered under the Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860 continued to function as usual for the uplift of the Piramalai Kallar Community. It is administered by a Committee styled as 'Piramalai Kallars Common Fund Committee' consisting of 15 members elected from the Piramalai Kallar Community with the District Collector as its Ex-officio President, the Special Deputy Collector as its Ex-officio Secretary and the Head clerk, office of the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, as its Treasurer. The Committee were held meetings during the year.

Object.—The main object of the fund is to uplift the Piramalai Kallar Community educationally and economically by giving loans and advance to the Kallars and to the Institutions established for the Community. The Chief source of income to the fund is by way of collection of subscription and donation from the Kallars.

A sum of Rs. 10,679 was collected as subscriptions and donations from the Kallars during the year under report as against a sum of Rs. 5,049-16 nP. of the last year.

Particular of Loans.—

	RS.	nP.
Outstanding at the beginning of the year	47,368	19
Advance during the year	1,450	00
	48,818	19
Collected during the year	6,150	00
Outstanding at the end of the year	42,668	19

Besides, the loans amounting to Rs. 1,450 issued to the Individual Kallars for educational purposes, advances were given to the following institutions and Societies for their efficient running :—

	RS.
1 Madurai District Kallar Co-operative Sale Society; Usilampatti and its branch at Theni.	60,000
2 Advance for purchase of cloths for the Kallar Girl's housed in Mission Boarding Homes at Usilampatti.	2,250
3 Advance to Thevar Hostel for Girls and Boys at Thirumangalam.	2,000
4 Advance to Government Boarding House at Usilampatti and Madurai.	200
5 Advance to Government High School, Checkanurani.	50

In addition to advances amounting to Rs. 2,000 were given to contractors entrusted with the works under Kallar Reclamation Scheme.

Assets.—The construction work of the new Godown at Theni was completed during the year and final payment of Rs. 1,216 made. The Gandhiji Memorial Hostel at Checkanurani has been electrified during the year at a cost of Rs. 314. A site measuring 5 cents adjoining the existing site at Theni has been alienated into the fund on payment of market value of Rs. 180 and a compound wall has also been constructed around the site. Price bonds of the value of Rs. 2,000 have been purchased out of the fund.

The Kallar Ware House of Usilampatti, Checkanurani and Theni have been let on rent to the Madurai District Kallar Co-operative Sale Society, Usilampatti and its branches for stocking the produce pledged by its members. The two buildings a Batlegundu and Checkanurani owned by the Fund are being used as Government Boarding House for Kallar Students studying in the local High Schools on payment of rent to the Kallar Common

Fund. Andrewsapuram Kallar Co-operative Milk Supply Society continues to occupy a portion of the site at Madurai on payment of rent of Rs. 10 per mensem. The Madurai District Kallar Co-operative Sale Society branch at Theni has installed a decorticator in the building constructed at its cost at the Kallar Common Fund site, Theni, leased to the Society paying rent of Rs. 50 per mensem to the Kallar Common Fund. The Society is also occupying the new godown at Theni for stocking the ground-nuts brought for decorticator on paying rent of Rs. 75 per mensem to the fund.

Out of 8 oil Agricultural pumpsets, five were sold in Public auction as there was no demand for the hire of the sets especially after the irrigation of the lands in Tirumangalam taluk by Vaigai canal. The Kallar Common Fund Jeep at the disposal of the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation is to be dispersed off as soon as the Government Jeep now being used by the Special Deputy Collector (Housing) Ramanathapuram at Madurai is placed at his disposal as ordered by the Government after the housing scheme is wound up.

A sum of Rs. 820 was paid from the fund as Flood Relief to the Kallars of Sellur, Madurai Town affected by Vaigai Flood during the year.

A statement of receipts and charges for the year and a statement showing the financial position of the fund as 31st March 1961 are appended.

Receipts.

	RS.	NP.
1 Income—		
Subscription and donation	10,679	00
Interest on loans and advances	1,823	69
House-rent from teachers	767	00
Pumpset hire charges	1,350	51
Lease of lands.—		
Rent on buildings	2,370	00
Miscellaneous income	317	22
2 Principal on loans	6,150	00
3 Withdrawn from Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	1,60,898	05
4 Cost of suits	571	93
5 Advances (due to) recovered—		
Advance to Kallar Co-operative Sale Society, Usilampatti and branches.	50,000	00
Advance for purchase of clothes for Kallar Girls at Boarding Home, Usilampatti.	2,250	00
Advance to School Training Hostel for Girls and Boys at Tirumangalam.	2,000	00
Advance to Contractors	1,120	00
Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai	16	13
Miscellaneous advances	4,607	98
6 Suspense (due by)	44,450	00
7 Pumpset deposits	125	00
8 Sale of lands	5,200	00
9 Sale of pumpsets	9,345	00
10 Sales Tax collected	280	35
11 Miscellenous expense undisbursed	4	16
Total	3,04,326	02
Opening balance	18,900	12
Grand total	3,23,226	14

Charges.

	RS.	NP.
1 Remittances into the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	1,56,976	90
2 Loans	1,450	00
3 Expenses—		
Pay of Office Establishment	2,447	61
Pay of pumpset Machine	1,619	38
Travelling allowance of members and Establishment	357	53
Travelling allowance of Pumpset Mechanics	502	09
Contingencies	502	81
Free Gifts to poor	36	00
Jeep repairs etc.	3,279	15
Unforeseen expenses	1,148	80
Pumpset repairs, etc.	586	97
4 Advances (Due to)—		
Advance to Kallar Co-operative Sale Society, Usilampatti and its branches.	60,000	00
Advance for purchase of clothes for Kallar Girls at Mission Boarding Homes, Usilampatti.	2,250	00
Advance to Contractors	2,000	00
Advance to Thevar Hostel, Tirumangalam	2,000	00
Advance to Government Boarding Homes	200	00
Miscellaneous advances	4,909	80
5 Prize Bonds	2,000	00
6 Assets—		
Repairs and Electrification of Boarding Home, Checkanurani	389	00
Cost of site at Theni	180	00
Construction of compound wall around K.C.F. Site newly alienated.	300	00
Construction of Godown at Theni	1,216	00
7 Sales Tax remitted into Treasury	280	35
8 Refund of pumpset deposits	360	00
9 Refund of excess hire charges for pumpsets	167	50
10 Cost of suits	626	25
11 Suspense (due by)—	77,180	00
Total	3,21,966	14
Closing balance	1,260	00
Grand total	3,23,226	14

Financial Position of the Kallar Common Fund as on 31st March 1961.

	RS.	NP.
1 In current account with the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	28,124	99
2 Postal Savings Bank	200	00
3 Prize Bonds	2,000	00
4 Loans outstanding	42,668	19
5 Advances (due to)—		
Kallar Boys' Hostel, Batlagundu	2,500	81
Tamilnad Polytechnic Hostel, Madurai	5,092	15

Government Boarding Homes	300	00
Kallar Co-operative Sale Society Branch, Theni	10,000	00
Contractors	880	00
Miscellaneous advances	1,237	39
6 Lands and buildings	1,02,727	66
7 Jeep car	4,220	00
8 Mike set	725	00
9 Water pumpset	11,491	81
10 Coir machine	5,295	00
11 Furniture	495	00
12 Cost of Civil suits	3,444	58
Total ..	2,21,402	58

CONCLUSION :

The main function of the department were directed towards educational, Social and Economic uplift of the Community.

II. RECLAMATION OF KALLARS IN RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1960-61.

The Kallar Reclamation work was transferred from the Police Department to the Harijan Welfare Department as per G.O. Ms. No. 2960, Home, dated 2nd August 1949 and the work is being attended to by the District Welfare Officer, Ramanathapuram from 1949 onwards.

The Kallar Reclamation work was confined to the maintenance of the two Kallar Schools one at Mangapuram and the other at Chatrapatty in Srivilliputhur taluk. These schools are housed in Government Buildings. The total strength of the pupils and the staff position are furnished below :

Serial number and name of the village.	Number of pupils.			Number of teachers.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Secondary Grade.	Higher Grade.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Mangapuram	91	42	132	1	3	4
2 Chatrapatty	62	40	102	1	2	3
Total ..	153	82	235	2	5	7

Midday meals were supplied to the pupils studying in these schools. During the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 103.77 nP. was spent towards free supply of books and slates. A sum of Rs. 486 was spent towards the repair of the school at Mangapuram.

III. RECLAMATION OF KORAVARS IN SALEM DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1960-61.

The District Welfare Officer, Salem was in charge of the work relating to the welfare of Denotified Tribes in the district.

There were four elementary schools being run for the Koravars at the following places during the period under report :—

Serial number and name of the village and taluk.	Number of pupils.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Madathur, Sankari taluk	71	26	97
2 Samiyapuram, Harur taluk	32	30	62
3 Manivalantham, Attur taluk	27	20	47
4 Muthampatti, Attur taluk	110	59	169
Total ..	240	135	375

A sum of Rs. 23,000 was provided towards the maintenance of one Koravar Boarding Home at Attur against which a sum of Rs. 22,996.67 nP. was spent during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 10,000 under half subsidy and half loan scheme for basket-making was disbursed during the period under report.

Boarding-home at Villivakkam in Chingleput district.—One boarding home at Villivakkam in Saidapet taluk was maintained by this Department for the welfare of Denotified Tribes during the period under report. The sanctioned strength of the hostel is 180. One hundred and thirty boys and 50 girls were admitted during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 32,034 was spent towards the maintenance of boarding home during the year under report. Khadi clothes were purchased for Rs. 1,858.14 nP. and distributed to the boarders at the rate of 2 sets to each boarder.

IV ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON HABITUAL OFFENDERS SETTLEMENT AT AZIZNAGAR, SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1960-61 (PERIOD FROM 1ST APRIL TO 31st MARCH 1961).

The Administrative Control of Aziznagar Settlement was transferred from the Police Department to the Director of Harijan Welfare on 15th June 1954 in accordance with the orders passed by the Government in G.O. Ms. No. 1522. Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th June 1954.

IV. 1. *Personnel.*—Sri R. Thiagaraja Pillai, B.A., permanent Tahsildar, South Arcot district continued as the Manager of the Settlement from 2nd March 1960. The strength of the Ministerial staff is as follows :—

(1) Accountant (Upper Division Clerk)	1
(2) Upper Division Clerk	1
(3) Lower Division Clerks	2
(4) Store Attender	1
(5) Peons	2

There are also three instructors for three industries (viz., Weaving, Carpentry and Leather) run by the Settlement.

2. *Population.*—The population of the Settlement is as follows :—

Males	456
Females	431
Children	514
Total ...	1,401

All the above are free settlers, residing permanently in this settlement. Apart from them, there are at present 11 habitual offenders. Out of which only six persons are living at the Settlement permanently. The whereabouts of four habitual offenders are not known. One habitual offender Thiruvengadam Chetty by name was interned in this settlement during the year under report. The other habitual offender Vadivelu Pillai was discharged from the Settlement for his good conduct during the year. In general the habitual offenders have no inclination to stay in the Settlement as there is no provisions of any kind to provide houses, lands, etc.

3. *Agriculture*.—The main occupation of the settlers is agriculture. The total extent of wet and dry lands is 1,411 acres. An extent of 212 acres were cultivated with paddy crops during the year under report. Due to heavy rain the yield of paddy is not up to the satisfaction of the settlers. In general, the agricultural wealth of the Denotified Tribe members of this settlement has improved due to the supply of plough bulls and agricultural implements every year. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 10,830 has been spent towards the supply of 38 pairs of plough bulls. One pair of Government work bulls and Government cart are being maintained properly.

A sum of Rs. 17,000 sanctioned under the grant-in-aid scheme for multi-purpose co-operative society for the formation of Tenant Farm Society is kept in the Central Co-operative Bank, Cuddalore, as the scheme could not be implemented last year. The Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies has been addressed in the matter.

4. *Industries*.—The three industries (viz.), Weaving, Carpentry and Leather attached to this Settlement continue to function as usual providing alternative employment to the settlers. Each industry is in charge of a qualified instructor. About 35 settlers are provided with work, on an average in these industries.

Weaving industry.—Varieties of handloom textiles for shirting, pavadai, jacket and saris, etc., were manufactured for the supply of clothing to the Denotified Tribes pupils reading in the Government Higher Elementary School and for private sales. In addition to this, cot tapes, Police dhurries, bed-sheets and towels were manufactured as usual for private sale. No substantial orders were placed for the supply of Police dhurries by the Police Department. Finished goods of this industry worth about Rs. 2,500 were sent to All-India Khadi Industries Exhibition, Teynampet, Madras, for exhibiting and for public sale. But the handloom articles were not allowed for public sale in the exhibition. However finished goods worth about Rs. 808 were sold at Madras and the remaining goods were taken back to the Settlement.

A comparative statement showing the expenditure, turnover and sales in the weaving industry in 1959-60 and 1960-61 is shown below:—

		1959-60.		1960-61.	
		RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1	Expenditure	10,009	23	13,450	00
2	Turnover	9,620	30	12,200	00
3	Sales	7,828	62	9,240	00
4	Profit.. ..	1,181	22	1,040	00

The various items of textiles manufactured in this industry during the period under report are given separately in Annexure I. This industry is on the one whole progressive satisfactorily and showed a profit of Rs. 1,040 during 1960-61.

Carpentry.—There are about five to ten settlers were working in this industry throughout the year. The number of workers was reduced as some of them got employment in the Neyveli Lignite Corporation and in some other places outside the Settlement. Orders are being received from various Government Departments within and outside the district for the supply of

furniture. Due to lack of adequate number of workers in the industry and raw materials, some of the orders could not be complied with.

The various sizes of the articles manufactured in this industry during the period under report are given in Annexure II. This industry is on the whole progressing satisfactorily. The total turnover, sales and wages paid in the industry during 1959-60 and 1960-61 are shown below:—

		1959-60.		1960-61.	
		RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1	Expenditure	13,413	18	16,200	00
2	Turnover	9,222	15	13,400	00
3	Sales	10,184	57	9,589	67
4	Profit.. ..	1,002	50	808	70

Leather industry.—This industry has practically no work during the period under report. No orders for the supply of forest sandals were placed by the Forest Department. In their order Ms. No. 548, dated 14th February 1961, the Government have permitted the Manager, Aziznagar Settlement to purchase the leather required for the industry with a view to provide more work to the settlers in this industry. This industry provided work for about twenty-five settlers for three months during the period under report. The various items of finished goods manufactured in this industry during 1960-61 are given separately in Annexure III.

The comparative statement showing the expenditure, turnover, sales and profit in the industry in 1959-60 and 1960-61 is given below:—

		1959-60.		1960-61.	
		RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1	Expenditure	9,222	15	1,500	00
2	Turnover	8,127	20	2,900	00
3	Sales	9,002	81	150	00
4	Profit.. ..	1,102	32	—	—

Other forms of occupation.—Some settlers found employment in the neighbouring agricultural lands as labourers during ploughing and harvesting seasons. Several settlers are employed at Neyveli. About 125 settlers are employed outside the settlement in different capacity as teachers, clerks, Police constables, postal runners, packers, maternity assistants, etc. Two of them are gazetted officers, one in the Central Secretariat, Delhi and the other in Madras State Government as District Registrar. About 20 settlers are working in the office and in the Government Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement as teacher, maistries, peons and menials.

5. *Health*.—The general health of the settlers is satisfactory. The Dispensary continues to function with sufficient staff.

6. *Education*.—The amalgamated co-educational higher elementary school continues to function satisfactorily. The Denotified Tribes pupils at Aziznagar Settlement Higher Elementary School were provided with books, note-books and other stationery articles, free of cost. They were provided with free clothing to the value of Rs. 5,000 during 1960-61. They

were also served with mid-day meals, soaps, coconut oil, etc. Twenty-four boys and girls were sent up for E.S.L.C. Government Examination held in March 1961. Only four candidates came out successful in the examination. Besides these 39 boys and 23 girls were studying in high schools, colleges, teachers' training and polytechnic. The school children were taken to Madras on excursion during the year under report. The following are the details of expenditure incurred towards the maintenance of the schools:—

	RS.
1 School equipment, supply of books and note-books ..	1,600 00
2 Mid-day meals	8,654 80
3 Free clothing	3,000 00
4 Supply of soaps and oil	450 00
5 Excursion charges	120 00
6 Supply of prize articles	120 00
7 Moral instruction	300 00
8 Games articles purchased	250 00

7. *Co-operative Stores*.—The Co-operative Stores at Aziznagar Settlement are run by a Board of Directors consisting of seven members with the Manager of the Settlement as Ex-Officio President. The activities of the stores are confined only to the supply of mid-day meals to the Settlement school children both to the Harijans as well as Denotified Tribe children.

8. *Multipurpose Co-operative Society*.—The management of the Society is looked after by Committee of Directors, five of whom were elected by members with the Manager and the Accountant as Ex-Officio President and Secretary respectively. During the year under report a grocery shop was opened and it continues to function satisfactorily. The Director and other members of the society have no interest in running the industry as the residents of the Settlement are attracted by Neyveli Lignite Corporation and get their requirements there.

9. *Band Party*.—The permanent band set consisting of 12 members, continues to function regularly. During 1960-61, the band party was engaged in about 60 places and won the appreciation of the public. As usual the party was also engaged at the convocation address of the Annamalai University at Chidambaram in the month of November. Training in Band Orchestra was given for a period of six months from 29th December 1960 for about 12 Scheduled Caste trainees of neighbouring villages.

10. *Crime and Control*.—Now as the settlers are living in healthy surroundings and availing themselves of the opportunities accorded to them to enhance their wages and earning capacity and also utilising the facilities given for education, it can be said that the settlers in general have deviated much from criminal path and have improved.

A few settlers still continue to have rowdy temperment and indulge in criminal offences. Steps have been taken to improve them.

11. *General*.—The financial position of the settlers have considerably improved. The Women Welfare Centre at Aziznagar Settlement which is under the control of the Women Welfare Department continues to function satisfactorily. A boys' home was opened by the Collector of South Arcot on 6th February 1961 for bringing the Juvenile Delinquents to right behaviour.

The radio-cum-reading room is functioning well. Weekly, daily journals were purchased and used in the boys' home during the period under review.

The following schemes were implemented in the Settlement under the Grant-in-aid Schemes during 1960-61:—

	RS.
1 Free supply of clothing to Denotified Tribes Children reading in the Higher Elementary Schools.	2,000
2 Boarding grant to the Denotified Tribe pupils reading outside the settlement.	4,320
3 Supply of plough bulls for agricultural purpose on free subsidy.	10,830
4 Construction of 48 houses—	
Grant-in-aid	16,500
Centrally-sponsored Scheme	11,000
5 Construction of four septic tank latrines	27,500
6 Maintenance of religious and moral instruction classes..	2,098
7 Band training	300
8 Loans for house construction	5,134
	18,800
Total ..	70,982

ANNEXURE I.

1960-61.

Work order number.	Name of the cloths.	Number of yards.
1/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	219 Yards.
2/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	217 "
3/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	332½ "
4/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	219 "
5/60 2/10s	Cot taps	666 "
6/60 2/50s	Shirting cloth	218½ "
7/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	218½ "
8/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	219 "
9/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	218 "
10/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	223½ "
11/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	218 "
12/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	218 "
13/60 2/10s	Cot taps	671 "
14/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	218½ "
15/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	110½ "
16/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	218½ "
16/60 2/40s	Plain shirting cloth	328 "
18/60	Police carpets	312 Nos.
19/60	Small carpets	57 "
20/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	217½ Yards.
21/60 2/40s	Plain sari	110 "
22/60 2/20s	Diamond Bedsheets (grey)	110½ "
23/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	436 "
24/60 2/40s	Plain Shirting	217½ "
25/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	108½ "
26/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	108 "
27/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	218½ "
28/60 2/40s	Jacket cloth	108½ "
29/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	108½ "
30/60 20s	Veshti	107½ "
31/60 10s	Plain towels	110½ "
32/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	111 "
33/60 2/20s	Dia. bedshoots	111 "
34/60 2/20s	Dia. H.C. towels	110½ "
35/60 2/20s	Dia. bedsheets	111½ "
36/60 2/40s	Pavadai cloth	110 "
37/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	112 "
38/60 2/40s	Veshti	107 "
39/60 2/40s	Veshti	108½ "
40/60 2/20s	H. C. towels	110½ "
41/60 2/20s	Dia. bed-sheets (grey)	222½ "

ANNEXURE I—cont.

1960-61—cont.

Work order number.	Name of the cloth.	Number of yards.
42/60 2/40s	Plain shirting	217 Yards
43/60 "	Veshti	218 "
44/60 2/20s	Drill cloth	112 "
45/60 "	Pattern Bedsheets	112 "
46/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	106 "
47/60 2/20s	Pattern Bedsheets	111½ "
48/60 2/40s	Shirting cloth	216 "
49/60 "	Veshti	217 "
50/60 "	Shirting cloth	214½ "
51/60 "	Sari	112 "
52/60 "	Jacket cloth	217 "
53/60 "	Pavadai cloth	137 "
54/60 "	Veshti	54 "
55/60 2/20s	Dia. Bedsheets (Grey)	111½ "
56/60 2/40s	Veshti	24½ "

ANNEXURE II.

Carpentry Industry 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the articles (1)	Number of articles. (2)	Serial number and name of the articles. (1)	Number of articles. (2)
1 Stationery cabinet	1	22 Typist table	2
2 Glass Door Almirah	6	23 Repairs to desk	4
3 Almirahs (6½ × 3 × 1½)	6	24 Repairs to long benches	11
4 Folding table	1	25 Repairs to loom	4
5 Long benches	68	26 Blak board stand	50
6 Short benches	14	27 Repairs to office table	1
7 Repairs to Rocking chair	1	28 Record boxes	6
8 Junior clerk table	17	29 Sitting planks	110
9 Senior clerk table	4	30 Name board	9
10 Poighon hole shelf with stand	5	31 Coat and hat rack	2
11 Almirah small	10	32 Typist chair	1
12 Bug proof chair	116	33 Teapoys	22
13 Side rack	12	34 Black board	50
14 Duel desk	6	35 Musical stand	3
15 Back benches	11	36 Student table	1
16 Stool	6	37 Tape cot	2
17 Examination table	3	38 Table without drawers	18
18 Carpet shuttles	12	39 Desks	6
19 Repairs to back bench	16	40 Screen	13
20 Repairs to office chair	1	41 Workmen Benches for carpentry.	4
21 Office, repairs school chair	8	42 Armless chairs	4

ANNEXURE III.

Leather Industry 1960-61.

Serial number and name of the articles. (1)	Number of articles. (2)	Serial number and name of the articles. (1)	Number of articles. (2)
1 Forest chappals	117 pairs.	4 Private sandals	32 pairs.
2 Forest sandals	114 pairs.	5 Leather wallot. Three chambered. one.	1 one.
3 Private sandals	25 pairs.		

STATEMENT III.

Number of Convictions.

Serial number. (1)	Habitual Offenders Act. (2)	Indian Penal Code. (3)	Criminal Procedure Code. (4)	Prohibition Act. (5)	Other sections (6)
Only one case was tooked and convicted during 1960-61.					

STATEMENT IV.

Statement showing the extent of lands, wet and dry in the settlement.

Serial number of lands.

	ACRES.	CENTS.
1 Government wet	106	74
2 Assessed waste wet	139	03
3 Government dry	105	92
4 Assessed waste dry	718	33
5 Unassessed waste	44	37
6 Peramboke	296	62
Total ..	1,411	00

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the strength of pupils in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement during 1960-61.

Serial number (1)	Children of habitual offenders. (2) (3)		Children of voluntary settlers. (4) (5)		Children of the staff. (6) (7)		Children of Hindus. (8) (9)		Children of Harijans. (10) (11)		Children of others. (12) (13)		Total. (14) (15)	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	..	..	178	203	3	3	13	..	21	1	2	1	217	208

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the strength of the pupils in various standards in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar settlement during 1960-61.

Serial number and Standard and section. (1)	Denotified Tribes. (2) (3)		Harijans. (4) (5)		Others. (6) (7)		Total. (8) (9)	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1. I-A ..	17	20	..	..	2	..	19	20
2. I-B ..	18	20	..	..	..	..	18	20
3. II-A ..	12	16	1	..	1	..	14	16
4. II-B ..	14	16	..	..	1	..	15	16
5. III ..	19	23	1	..	1	1	21	24
6. IV ..	15	15	..	..	2	1	17	16
7. V-A ..	13	17	..	..	2	..	15	17
8. V-B ..	14	20	..	..	..	..	14	20
9. VI-A ..	11	12	5	1	3	1	19	14
10. VI-B ..	9	11	7	..	3	..	19	11
11. VII-A ..	11	12	3	..	1	1	15	13
12. VII-B ..	11	11	4	..	1	..	16	11
13. VIII ..	14	10	..	..	1	..	15	10
Total ..	178	203	21	1	18	4	217	208

Total strength 425.

STATEMENT V.

WEAVING INDUSTRY.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account from 1st April 1960 to

Statement showing the

Particulars.

Amount.

RS. NP.

Amount.

RS. NP.

Particulars.

By sales on—

Cash

Credit

Stock on 31st March 1961—

Finished goods

Raw materials

Hardware

Loose tools and plants

Work in progress

Opening balance on 1st April 1960—

Finished goods

Raw materials

Hardware

Loose tools and plants

Work in progress

From 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961—

Yarn stock

Wages paid

Repairs of looms purchase of tools and plants. }

Miscellaneous purchase.. .. .

Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss account.

Grand total ..

10,024 57

2,092 46

40 00

12,157 03

2,347 38

27,596 12

4,187 90

8,407 08

Nil.

496 73

Nil.

13,091 71

Grand

Serial number and name of the articles.
(1) Forest chappal
2 Forest sandals
3 Private sale
(9) Other sections

ADMINISTRATIVE REPORT OF THE
19-09-61

27,596 12

STATEMENT VI.

CARPENTRY INDUSTRY.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account from 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.

Particulars.	Amount. RS. NP.	Amount. RS. NP.	Particulars.	Amount. RS. NP.	Amount. RS. NP.
Opening balance on 1st April 1960—			By sales on—		
Finished goods	1,230 62		Cash	285 41	
Raw materials	7,783 01		Credit	16,125 15	16,410 56
Hardware	1,003 71		Stock on 31st March 1961—		
Loose tools and plants	457 41		Finished goods	1,430 88	
Work in progress	Nil.	10,474 75	Raw materials	9,409 68	
			Hardware	1,038 30	
From 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961—			Loose tools and plants	438 77	
Wages paid	2,242 85		Work in progress		12,317 63
Raw materials purchased	14,897 02				
Hardware purchased	15 00				
Purchase of loose tools and plants. }	23 42				
Railway freight					
Cost of articles condemned					
		17,178 29			
Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss account		1,075 16			
Grand total ..		28,728 19	Grand total ..		28,728 19

HARJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

STATEMENT V.

WEAVING INDUSTRY.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account from 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.

Particulars.	Amount.		Particulars.	Amount.		Amount.
	RS.	NP.		RS.	NP.	RS. NP.
Opening balance on 1st April 1960—			By sales on—			
Finished goods	4,187	90	Cash	5,174	74	
Raw materials	8,407	08	Credit	6,303	20	11,477 94
Hardware	Nil.					
Loose tools and plants	496	73	Stock on 31st March 1961—			
Work in progress	Nil.		Finished goods	5,046	90	
		13,091 71	Raw materials	9,097	29	
			Hardware	Nil.		
From 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961—			Loose tools and plants	1,820	05	
Yarn stock	10,024	57	Work in progress	153	94	16,118 18
Wages paid	2,092	46				
Repairs of looms purchase of tools and plants. }	40	00				
Miscellaneous purchase.. .. .						
		12,157 03				
		2,347 38				
Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss account.						
		27,596 12				
Grand total ..			Grand total ..			27,596 12

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

STATEMENT VI.

CARPENTRY INDUSTRY.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account from 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.

Particulars.	Amount.		Particulars.	Amount.		Amount.
	RS.	NP.		RS.	NP.	RS. NP.
Opening balance on 1st April 1960—			By sales on—			
Finished goods	1,230	62	Cash	285	41	
Raw materials	7,783	01	Credit	16,125	15	16,410 56
Hardware	1,003	71				
Loose tools and plants	457	41	Stock on 31st March 1961—			
Work in progress	Nil.		Finished goods	1,430	88	
		10,474 75	Raw materials	9,409	68	
			Hardware	1,038	30	
From 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961—			Loose tools and plants	438	77	12,317 63
Wages paid	2,242	85	Work in progress			
Raw materials purchased	14,897	02				
Hardware purchased	15	00				
Purchase of loose tools and plants. }	23	43				
Railway freight						
Cost of articles condemned						
		17,178 29				
		1,075 16				
Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss account						
		23,728 19				
Grand total ..			Grand total ..			23,728 19

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

STATEMENT V

STATEMENT VII.

LEATHER INDUSTRY.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account from 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961.

Particulars.	Amount.	Amount.	Particulars.	Amount.	Amount.
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Opening balance on 1st April 1960—			By sales on—		
Finished goods	158 17		Cash	348 36	
Raw materials	1,945 42		Credit	1,296 78	1,615 14
Hardware	278 83		Stock on 31st March 1961—		
Loose tools and plants	1,265 17		Finished goods	1,296 78	
Work in progress	Nil.	3,647 59	Raw materials	872 89	
			Hardware	263 59	
From 1st April 1960 to 31st March 1961—			Loose tools and plants	4,014 24	
Wages paid	273 25		Work in progress	Nil.	6,447 50
Raw materials	2,328 32				
Hardware purchased	..				
Railway freight	..				
Cost of articles condemned ..	..	2,601 57			
Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss account		1,843 48			
Grand total ..		8,092 64	Grand total ..		8,092 64

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

STATEMENT VIII.

Statement showing the profit and loss account for the year 1960-61.

Particulars.	Amount.	Amount.	Particulars.	Amount.	Amount.
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Packing materials consumed ..	..	146 75	Packing and forwarding charges ..	171 28	171 28
Establishment charges—					
PER CENT.					
Manager 10	466 00		Gross profit transferred from—		
Accountant 30	597 60		Weaving Industry	2,347 38	
Store Clerk 100	1,305 00		Carpentry Industry	1,060 15	
Store Attender 30	269 10		Leather Industry	1,843 48	5,251 01
Carpentry Instructor 25	296 00				
Weaving Instructor 25	296 00		Grand total ..		5,422 29
Leather Instructor 25	296 00	3,525 70	Minus ..		4,731 31
Depreciation on buildings—2 per cent —Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras Memorandum No. 22415/57.		344 86			
Depreciation on revaluation—					
Weaving	91 00				
Carpentry	22 00				
Leather	201 00	314 00			
Audit fees as per G. O. No. 870, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 4th March 1957.		400 00			
Grand total ..		4,731 31	Net profit ..		2 890 98

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1960-61

PART III.

SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES IN SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN UNDER STATE SECTOR GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES DURING 1960-61.

Under the Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Denotified Tribes and other Backward Classes, a sum of Rs. 1,47,00,000 was sanctioned during the year 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 1,63,69,000 was spent for the welfare of the above communities as shown in the statement furnished below under the various development schemes :—

Serial number and name of the class for which the scheme sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.		Expenditure incurred.	
	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
1 Welfare of Scheduled Caste	83,27,000	00	1,64,39,000	00
2 Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	7,79,000	00	8,11,000	00
3 Welfare of Denotified Tribes	22,70,000	00	18,02,000	00
4 Welfare of other Backward Classes	33,24,000	00	35,17,000	00
Total ..	1,47,00,000	00	1,63,69,000	00

I. ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1960-61 IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED CASTES UNDER GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES.

For the year 1960-61 a sum of Rs. 83.27 lakhs was fixed as Plan provision but a sum of Rs. 104.39 lakhs was spent as shown below :—

Serial number.	Name of scheme.	Plan provision for 1960-61. (RS. IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure for 1960-61. (RS. IN LAKHS.)
I. Education		38.39	48.11
II. Agriculture		10.67	10.77
III. Cottage Industries		1.00	0.16
IV. Housing		20.00	23.83
V. Public Health		10.00	18.57
VI. Publicity and other scheme		3.21	2.95
Total ..		83.27	104.39

The details of minor schemes implemented under the major heads are furnished below :—

Name of the scheme.	Allotment (RS. IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure. (RS. IN LAKHS.)
I. Education—		
1 Grant of scholarships and schooling charges ..	7.00	14.83
2 Award of boarding grants	7.31	6.96
3 Supply of midday meals to the Harijans and non-Harijans in the Harijan Welfare Schools and the Harijan in non-Harijan Welfare Schools.	6.00	5.96
4 Construction and repairs to school buildings ..	2.08	1.77
5 Maintenance of Harijan Welfare schools	3.00	1.99
6 Maintenance of Government hostels	4.00	3.03
7 Construction of Government Nandanar Boys and Girls School and Hostel, at Chidambaram and construction of a Hostel at Saidapet, Madras.	9.00	11.52
Total ..	38.39	48.11

The approximate physical target achieved during 1960-61 are as follows :—

1 Supply of midday meals	18,000 students.
2 Award of Boarding grants	4,873 ..
3 Construction and repairs to school buildings.	Existing 837 Harijan welfare schools.
4 Maintenance of Harijan Welfare Schools	Do.
5 Maintenance of Government hostels	Existing 169 hostels.

II. Agriculture.—This scheme consists of two schemes, namely, subsidy for the purchase of plough bulls, seeds, etc., and subsidy for sinking of Irrigation wells. The particulars of the amount allotted and the expenditure incurred are furnished below :—

Name of scheme.	Amount allotted. (RS. IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure (RS. IN LAKHS.)
1. Subsidy for purchase of plough bulls, etc.	5.67	5.96
2. Subsidy for sinking or irrigation wells	5.00	4.82
Total ..	10.67	10.78

Under this scheme about 2,095 families have been provided with the subsidy for the purchase of plough bulls and 340 families have been granted subsidy for sinking of irrigation wells.

III. Cottage Industries.—For the development of Cottage Industries a sum of Rs. 1.00 lakh was sanctioned during 1960-61. These schemes were implemented by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.

IV. Housing.—During 1960-61 a sum of Rs. 20.00 lakhs was provided in the Budget towards housing for Scheduled Castes. Subsequently the Government have sanctioned an additional allotment of Rs. 5 lakhs and the entire allotment was distributed to the districts. An expenditure of Rs. 23.83 lakhs was incurred towards the construction of 5,890 houses.

V. Public Health.—This scheme provided house-sites to Harijans for constructing houses and provision of sanitary amenities like latrines pathways, bathrooms, etc., to enable them to lead a hygienic life. Pathways to burial grounds and drainage are also provided to the Harijans under this scheme. About 1,084 house-sites were provided during 1960-61.

VI. Publicity.—The allotment and expenditure for each of the minor schemes are as follows :—

Serial number and name of the scheme.	Amount allotted. (RS. IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure. (RS. IN LAKHS.)
1 Appointment and Continuance of Deputy Sevaks ..	1.27	1.17
2 Printing of posters	0.25	0.26
3 Lumpsum grants to non-official agencies	0.25	0.16
4 Community Centres	1.36	1.28
5 Award of Rewards	0.08	0.03
Total ..	3.21	2.96

One hundred and five Deputy Sevaks were appointed to do propaganda work for the removal of untouchability. Lumpsum grants were given to two non-official agencies (viz.), State Depressed Classes League, Madras, and the Harijan Sevak Sangh, Madras, for doing propaganda work for the removal of untouchability.

2. GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES.

Under the Grant-in-Aid Schemes a sum of Rs. 7.79 lakhs was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2092 (Harijan Welfare), Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 19th April 1960, for the implementation of various developmental schemes for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes during 1960-61. Against this amount, a sum of Rs. 8.11 lakhs was spent on the implementation of the various schemes as detailed below :—

Serial number.	Name of scheme.	Amount allotted. (RS. IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure. (RS. IN LAKHS.)
I. Education		3.73	4.02
II. Agriculture		1.30	1.28
III. Cottage Industries		0.87	0.64
IV. Housing		0.93	1.07
V. Public Health		0.25	0.16
VI. Roads		0.20	0.17
VII. Medical		*	0.38
VIII. Miscellaneous		0.51	0.44
Total		7.79	8.11

* Allotment is made under Medical Budget.

The details of the schemes implemented under the above major heads are furnished below :—

I. Education.—Seven new Residential schools and one hostel were opened during the year 1960-61. In total 31 residential schools, 3 non-residential schools and 6 hostels were run. Twenty-five Adult Education Centres were newly opened in North Arcot and Madurai districts in addition to those, three were in the Nilgiris district to develop literacy among Scheduled Tribes. Besides, 224 Boarding grants and 86 Non-residential scholarships were awarded for the benefit of Scheduled Tribe student. A sum of Rs. 4.02 lakhs was spent during 1960-61 under the head.

II. Agriculture.—To provide additional agricultural facilities agricultural subsidies at Rs. 600 and Rs. 150 per head was sanctioned in the Nilgiris district for the cultivation of potatoes and millet respectively. In other districts a sum of Rs. 285 per head was paid to the Scheduled Tribes for the purchase of plough bulls, agricultural seeds and agricultural implements during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 1.28 lakhs was utilized for the grant of these agricultural subsidies during the period under report. Three hundred and forty families were benefited with this grant.

III. Cottage Industries.—One training-cum-production workshop and one basket-making centre in the Nilgiris district and eight Cottage Industries Work Centres for Scheduled Tribe women in Chingleput, North Arcot, The Nilgiris, Madurai and Coimbatore districts were continued to be run during the year under review under the control of the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras, and by the Director of Women Welfare, Madras, under this head a sum of Rs. 0.64 lakh was spent towards the maintenance of these centres during 1960-61.

IV. Housing.—Under this programme the cost of each house will be Rs. 750 consisting of beneficiaries contribution of Rs. 200 and Government subsidy of Rs. 550. In Coimbatore and The Nilgiris districts the cost of each house will be Rs. 900 and Rs. 1,000 respectively. Out of which Rs. 300 will be beneficiaries contribution and the balance amount will be the Government subsidy. During the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 1.07 lakhs was spent towards the construction of 160 houses for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes people in this State.

V. Public Health.—Under this item one Health Inspector and one peon were continued to work in Lower Palani Hills of Madurai district during 1960-61 and four drinking-water wells were sunk in Madurai district for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes. In Coimbatore district the Scheduled Tribe residing at the seven settlements were supplied with revitalising food, milk powder and multi-vitamin tablets. Anti-malarial measures were also provided to the Scheduled Tribes in this district. A sum of Rs. 0.16 lakh was utilized for the purpose during the year under review.

VI. Roads.—A sum of Rs. 0.20 lakh was sanctioned for the year 1960-61 against which Rs. 0.17 lakh was spent for providing cutcha roads to Tribal colonies.

VII. Medical.—The Mobile Medical Units were maintained in North Arcot and The Nilgiris districts by the 'Medical Department', for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes of these districts. A sum of Rs. 0.33 lakh was spent towards the maintenance of the two units during 1960-61.

VIII. Miscellaneous.—During the year 1960-61 special staff of two Special Revenue Inspectors and two peons were continued in The Nilgiris and Coimbatore districts. One hundred and ten Scheduled Tribes families were supplied with clothes in Tirunelveli and Ramanathapuram districts. Three Co-operative Marketing Societies for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes of Tiruchirappalli, Coimbatore and North Arcot districts were also run. A sum of Rs. 0.44 lakh was utilized for the purposes during the year 1960-61 under this programme.

3. GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF DENOTED TRIBES.

Under the Grant-in-Aid Scheme for the welfare of Denotified Tribes, the Government have sanctioned a sum of Rs. 22.696 lakhs for the various development schemes during the year 1960-61. Out of this amount a sum of Rs. 18.017 lakhs was spent as detailed below :—

Name of the scheme.	Amount sanctioned. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure incurred. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Education	13.488	10.332
II. Agriculture	6.000	5.660
III. Public Health	0.240	0.180
IV. Cottage Industries	1.720	0.690
V. Housing	1.248	1.155
Total	22.696	18.017

For the welfare of Denotified Tribes, ameliorative measures were undertaken under the Grant-in-Aid Schemes during the year 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 65.79 lakhs was provided for the implementation of various schemes (viz.), Education, Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries and Housing for the welfare of Denotified Tribes in the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Thanjavur, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and Coimbatore during the Second Five-Year Plan period. The ameliorative work relating to the welfare of Denotified Tribes in these districts was attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control by the Collectors. The Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation, Madurai, was in charge of the work in Madurai district.

I. Education.—A sum of Rs. 13.488 lakhs was provided for the Educational Schemes during 1960-61. The Government of India sanctioned 50 per cent of the cost of the scheme mentioned below. They also observed that the expenditure on the staff, etc., on the schemes started during the First Five-Year Plan were of committed nature and were not eligible for Grant-in-aid :—

- (1) Supply of Midday Meals, books and clothing in Government schools.
- (2) Award of scholarships and schooling charges to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.
- (3) Scholarships at all stages of education to Denotified Tribe pupils.
- (4) Supply of food, books and clothings to pupils of Denotified Tribes in Government boarding homes.
- (5) Award of boarding grants.
- (6) Midday meals to Denotified Tribes students in elementary schools other than Government schools.
- (7) Supply of clothing to Denotified Tribes in the Aziznagar Settlement.
- (8) Five libraries and reading rooms in Coimbatore district.
- (9) Supply of midday meals to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.

1. *Supply of midday meals, books and clothing in Government schools.*—Twenty-four schools are run for the benefit of Denotified Tribes midday meals, books and clothing were supplied free of cost to the Denotified Tribe children in these schools. During the year under report 1,490 Denotified Tribes children were supplied with midday meals, books and clothing free of cost and a sum of Rs. 0.794 lakhs was spent.

2. *Award of scholarships and schooling charges to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.*—A sum of Rs. 0.370 lakh was spent for the award of scholarships to 300 Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.

3. *Scholarships at all stages of education.*—Necessary provision has been made for the award of scholarships to Denotified Tribes students studying in various courses of education and the total expenditure incurred during the year 1960-61 is Rs. 3.334 lakhs by granting 3,222 scholarships.

4. *Supply of food, books and clothing to pupils of Denotified Tribes in Government boarding homes.*—Eighteen boarding homes were continued during 1960-61 and 1,215 Denotified Tribes students were supplied with food, books and clothing free of cost. A sum of Rs. 2.164 lakhs was spent during 1960-61.

5. *Award of boarding grants.*—A sum of Rs. 0.457 lakhs was spent for the award of boarding grants and 305 students were benefited.

6. *Midday meals to denotified students in elementary schools other than Government schools.*—In the year 1960-61 midday meals were supplied to the Denotified children in the districts of North Arcot, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Salem and Coimbatore. A sum of Rs. 0.389 lakh was spent and 1,120 pupils were benefited.

7. *Supply of clothing to denotified tribes pupils in Aziznagar Settlement.*—The elementary school in the Aziznagar Settlement is run for the benefit of denotified tribes pupils. The pupils in these schools are being supplied with clothing free of cost. A sum of Rs. 0.020 lakh was spent and 200 students were benefited.

8. *Five libraries and reading rooms in Coimbatore district.*—Five reading rooms and libraries were continued in the villages where Vedars are predominantly found. News papers, religious books, etc., were supplied to these libraries and reading rooms. A sum of Rs. 0.003 lakh was spent on this account during 1960-61.

9. *Supply of midday meals to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.*—A sum of Rs. 3.582 lakhs was spent towards the supply of midday meals to 20,000 Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.

II. Agriculture.—Under this head a sum of Rs. 6.00 lakhs was provided for the grant of subsidy to Denotified Tribes agriculturists on half loan and half grant basis for the purchase of plough bulls and other agricultural implements. Sinking of irrigation wells and supply of milch animals. A sum of Rs. 5.660 lakhs was spent. One thousand and fifty-four families were supplied with plough bulls and 164 irrigation wells were sunk.

III. Public health.—A sum of Rs. 0.180 lakh was spent towards the construction of 26 septic latrines.

IV. Cottage industries.—To improve economic conditions of Denotified Tribes in the State, the following Industrial Schemes were proposed during 1960-61, under Cottage Industries :—

- (1) Financial aid to Koravars in North Arcot and Salem districts for basket making.
- (2) Continuance of cottage industry like carpentry in Kallar School in Madurai district.
- (3) Starting of a general purpose engineering workshop.

A sum of Rs. 0.020 lakh was spent during 1960-61 under item No. I above and 80 families were benefited.

A sum of Rs. 0.180 was spent for running a carpentry unit in Kallar Reclamation School at Cheekannurani and the boarding home for the Denotified Tribes students studying in Tamilnad Polytechnic.

A sum of Rs. 0.490 lakhs was spent during 1960-61 under item III above.

V. *Housing*.—A sum of Rs. 1.155 lakhs was spent towards the construction of 252 houses to Denotified Tribes during 1960-61.

4. GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES.

A sum of Rs. 33.24 lakhs was provided for the educational schemes for the welfare of other Backward Classes during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 33.17 lakhs was spent towards the sanction of 7.482 scholarship to other Backward classes students and award of 1,797 boarding grants to students belonging to the other Backward Classes in the subsidised hostels during the year under report.

Two sheep breeding co-operative societies are functioning in Sankarapuram and Melu Chinnalacherry in Madurai district.

SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES IN SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN UNDER CENTRAL SECTOR—CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES DURING 1960-61.

Under the Centrally sponsored schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Denotified Tribes and other Backward Classes, a sum of Rs. 55.93 lakhs was sanctioned for the various development schemes against which a sum of Rs. 42.76 lakhs was spent during the year under report.

A statement showing the amount allotted and spent during the year 1960-61 is furnished below :—

Serial number and name of the class for which the scheme sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	Amount incurred. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1 Welfare of Scheduled Cases	23.11	20.92
2 Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	5.28	5.03
3 Welfare of Denotified Tribes	8.41	7.23
4 Welfare of Other Backward classes	19.13	9.58
Total	55.93	42.76

5. CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED CASTES.

For the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 23.11 lakhs was fixed as Plan provision whereas a sum of Rs. 20.92 lakhs only was spent as shown below :—

Serial number and name of the scheme.	Plan provision for 1960-61. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure for 1960-61. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Housing	4.71	4.34
II. Drinking water wells	4.46	3.16
III. Agricultural subsidy	7.00	6.20
IV. Technical training	2.50	2.49
V. Cottage Industries	4.44	4.15
VI. Supply of Wheel barrows	..	0.58
Total	23.11	20.92

The details of minor schemes implemented under the major heads are furnished below :—

I. *Housing*.—Under the 'Housing' scheme a sum of Rs. 4.71 lakhs was allotted during 1960-61 against which a sum of Rs. 4.34 lakhs was spent in all districts towards the construction of 669 houses.

II. *Drinking water wells*.—A sum of Rs. 4.46 lakhs was allotted during the year 1960-61 against which a sum of Rs. 3.16 lakhs was spent in all the districts towards the sinking of 90 drinking water wells.

III. *Agricultural subsidy*.—As against the sanction of Rs. 7.00 lakhs, an expenditure of Rs. 6.20 lakhs was incurred in granting agricultural subsidy to 3,204 families in all districts.

IV. *Technical Training*.—Under the scheme a sum of Rs. 2.50 lakhs was allotted for 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 2.49 lakhs was spent in all districts towards the supply of tools and materials to the technically trained Schedule Caste persons. One thousand and thirty-one persons were benefited under the scheme.

V. *Cottage Industries*.—Under this scheme, a sum of Rs. 4.44 lakhs was allotted during 1960-61 against which a sum of Rs. 4.15 lakhs was spent by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.

VI. *Supply of wheel barrows*.—An expenditure of Rs. 0.58 lakhs was incurred by the Inspector of Local Boards and Municipal Councils, Madras, towards the supply of wheel-barrows to scavenger. Six hundred and thirteen persons were benefited by this scheme.

6. CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEME FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES.

For the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 5.28 lakhs was fixed as Plan provision but a sum of Rs. 5.03 lakhs was spent as shown below :—

Serial number and name of the scheme.	Plan provision. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	Expenditure for 1960-61. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Agriculture	0.41	0.38
II. Technical Training	0.33	0.33
III. Housing	2.65	2.56
IV. Drinking Water supply	1.89	1.76
Total	5.28	5.03

The details of schemes implemented are narrated below :—

I. *Agriculture*.—Out of the provision of Rs. 0.41 lakh, Rs. 0.27 lakh was spent for granting subsidies to 27 Scheduled Tribes for sinking irrigation wells. A scheme for the development of Horticulture was sanctioned for the Periakalirayan Hills in Salem district and a sum of Rs. 11,397 was spent in this regard.

II. *Technical training*.—The scope of the scheme is to train Tribal youths in trades like carpentry, auto-servicing, electric and gas welding, electric wiring, etc., and as mechanics and turners in the Government Polytechnics and aided institutions.

The Industrial School for Smithy and Carpentry at Hassanur in Coimbatore district, the Cottage Industrial School at Pechipparai in Kanyakumari district, the Industrial Training School for Bamboo and Cane Works in Tirunelveli district were continued during 1960-61. A sum of Rs. 0.23 lakh was spent for running these institutions. Besides, three Bee-keeping Centres were started in the Nilgiris and Kanyakumari districts at a cost of Rs. 9,875.

III. *Housing*.—A sum of Rs. 2.56 lakhs was spent for the construction of Rs. 422 houses which include the incomplete works of the previous years. These houses were constructed in the districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, Kanyakumari, Salem, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.

IV. *Drinking water wells*.—Out of the sum of Rs. 1.89 lakhs sanctioned an expenditure of Rs. 1.76 lakhs was incurred towards the provision of 83 drinking water wells in the districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Kanyakumari, Salem, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.

7. CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF DENOTIFIED TRIBES.

During the Second Five-Year Plan, the Government of India have volunteered to finance on a full grant basis of a few major schemes like housing, drinking water wells, cottage industries and technical training for the benefit of Denotified Tribes of the State. A Plan ceiling of Rs. 8.41 lakhs was provided for the purpose. A sum of Rs. 7.23 lakhs was spent during 1960-61 as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the scheme.	(1)	Amount sanctioned during 1960-61.	Expenditure incurred during 1960-61.
		(RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	(RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
I. Housing	(2)	4.01	3.53
II. Agricultural subsidy		3.00	3.00
III. Technical training		0.30	0.14
IV. Cottage Industries		1.10	0.56
Total		8.41	7.23

I. *Housing*.—As against the sanction of Rs. 4.01 lakhs an expenditure of Rs. 3.53 lakhs was incurred towards the construction of houses in the districts of Coimbatore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem, Thanjavur, Tiruchirappalli and Madras City (Brislee Nagar Settlement). During 1960-61, 509 houses were completely constructed and 144 houses were in various stages of progress.

II. *Agricultural subsidy*.—A free subsidy of Rs. 500 for each Denotified Tribes family possessing half an acre of wet or one acre of dry land or has been a cultivating tenant for more than three years is granted, to enable them to purchase a pair of baling bulls or bulls and bullock carts to carry on

agriculture independently. A sum of Rs. 3.00 lakhs was allotted for this purpose. The entire amount of Rs. 3.00 lakhs was incurred in granting agricultural subsidy to 434 families in the districts of Coimbatore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, South Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirappalli.

III. *Technical training*.—The intention of this scheme is to train the Denotified Tribe youths in useful trades like carpentry, auto-servicing, electric-wiring, electric and gas welding, fitting, etc., to enable them to earn an independent livelihood. As against the sanction of Rs. 0.30 lakh an expenditure of Rs. 0.14 lakh was incurred in granting 46 industrial residential scholarships to Denotified Tribe pupils.

IV. *Cottage Industries*.—The scope of the scheme is to start Cottage Industrial Centres in predominantly Denotified Tribes populated areas so as to provide facilities of employment to them and thus wean them away from criminal propensities. In Madurai district the employment of a Co-operative Sub-Registrar in Chinnamanur Match Factory and Junior Inspector in each of the Brick Workers Co-operative Societies in Gokilapuram and Karavetti-naickenpatti were continued. The work centre for Denotified Tribe women at Sarabojirayapuram in Thanjavur district and Vepanthatti in Tiruchirappalli district were continued. In Madurai district one Lime Kiln Workers Co-operative Society at Karumathur and one Brick Makers Co-operative Society at Usilampatti were formed. One Basket Makers Co-operative Society for Veduvars at Tuticorin was formed. The training centre for mat weaving at Uthipatti in Madurai district was continued. An expenditure of Rs. 0.56 lakh was incurred as against the sanction of Rs. 1.10 lakhs.

8. CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEME FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED RURAL AREAS—1960-61.

The Government of India have volunteered to finance on full grant basis certain major schemes under Education, Economic Uplift and Housing, etc. A Plan ceiling of Rs. 19.13 lakhs was provided for this purpose. Out of this amount, a sum of Rs. 9.58 lakhs was spent during 1960-61 as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the scheme.	(1)	Plan provision for 1960-61.	Expenditure incurred.
		(RUPEES IN LAKHS.)	(RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
I. Education	(2)	1.67	0.78
II. Economic uplift		13.95	6.41
III. Health, Housing and other schemes		3.51	2.39
Total		19.13	9.58

The details of minor schemes implemented under the major heads are furnished below :—

I. *Education*.—For the year 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 1.67 lakhs was provided for the construction of 13 hostels in the State. Out of this amount, a sum of Rs. 0.78 lakh was spent towards the construction of eight hostels. Two hostels were constructed in the districts of Tiruchirappalli and Salem.

The construction of hostel buildings in the districts of South Arcot, Thanjavur, Ramanathapuram (Sathur and Muthukalathur), Tirunelveli and Coimbatore were in progress during the period under review.

II. *Economic uplift*—(i) *Soil conservation*.—A sum of Rs. 5.00 lakhs provided under this head, was surrendered as the scheme was not approved. The State Government have addressed the Government of India to carry over the scheme for 1961-62.

(ii) *Rock Blasting Units*.—As against the sanction of Rs. 1.25 lakhs, an expenditure of Rs. 0.63 lakh was incurred towards the cost of two units proposed. As the remaining two units were not received during 1960-61 the entire amount under this head could not be utilised.

(iii) *Reclamation of waste lands in Tirunelveli district*.—A sum of Rs. 0.35 lakh was placed at the disposal of the Collector of Tirunelveli. Against this amount, a sum of Rs. 0.34 lakh was spent towards the sinking of 34 irrigation wells.

(iv) *Extension of cashewnut cultivation*.—A sum of Rs. 0.20 lakh was placed at the disposal of the Director of Agriculture, Madras. Out of this amount, a sum of Rs. 0.02 lakh only was spent as the staff were employed only at the flag end of the year.

(v) *Reclamation of waste lands in colonies under the Land Colonisation Schemes*.—Out of the total allotment of Rs. 1.71 lakhs provided for this purpose, the Collector of Tiruchirappalli has spent a sum of Rs. 82,219. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras has not fully utilised the amount placed at his disposal. A sum of Rs. 9,815 was spent by him.

(vi) *Minor irrigation works*.—The allotment under this head was Rs. 0.97 lakh. A sum of Rs. 1.07 lakh was spent and 93 Minor Irrigation Wells were sunk in the districts of South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli, Tirunelveli and Kanyakumari.

(vii) *Cottage Industries*.—A sum of Rs. 4.47 lakhs was sanctioned for the year 1960-61 under this scheme against which an expenditure of Rs. 3.36 lakhs was incurred by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras and the Collectors of Tiruchirappalli and Kanyakumari. Eighteen Co-operative Societies and five Centres were continued during the period under review.

III. *Health, housing and other schemes*—(i) *Drinking water wells*.—A sum of Rs. 3.06 lakhs was sanctioned for the sinking of drinking water wells in all districts except the Nilgiris and Madras City for the year 1960-61 against which an expenditure of Rs. 1.97 lakhs was incurred towards the sinking of 107 drinking water wells.

(ii) *Yaws control scheme*.—During 1960-61, a sum of Rs. 0.45 lakh was sanctioned under this scheme against which an expenditure of Rs. 0.42 lakh was incurred by the Director of Public Health, Madras. One thousand three hundred and forty-nine Yaws Cases were treated at Uthukadu and Perundurai taluks of Coimbatore district.

R. SUBRAMANIAN,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

(c) *Construction of wells*.—An expenditure of Rs. 8.54 lakhs was incurred on construction of 362 new wells and on repairing 225 old wells. Besides these, construction of 722 wells was started and they were in various stages of progress during the year.

Expenditure on construction of wells in 1959-60 was Rs. 6.26 lakhs.

(d) *Assignment of lands*.—During the year under review, 8,662 acres of land were assigned to Harijans for cultivation (as against 5,288 acres in the previous year) bringing the total extent assigned since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare Department in 1949 to 116,822 acres of which roughly about 73,220 acres have been brought under cultivation.

General.—The Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955 and the Madras Temple Entry Authorization Act, 1947, continued to be enforced. Under the former Act, 60 cases were booked by the Police, out of which 15 ended in conviction, 13 in acquittal and eight in composition. Twenty-four cases were under trial.

Harijan Days and the Harijan Week were celebrated as usual.

PART II.

A. *Reclamation of Kallars in Madurai district*.—(i) *Schools*.—There were 232 Kallar schools in the district working for the benefit of Kallar pupils during the year, of which 21 were higher elementary schools, 31 basic schools and 130 lower elementary schools.

(ii) *Boarding Homes*.—The Department maintained seven boarding homes at Usilampatti, Uthamapalayam, Batlagundu, Chekanurani and Madurai mainly for the benefit of Kallar children in these places and for those in the Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai.

(iii) *Boarding grants*.—In addition to maintaining boarding homes, boarding grants were sanctioned to 704 Kallar pupils residing in 28 private hostels.

(iv) *Scholarships and stipends*.—Sixty-five post-Matric scholarships and 450 pre-Matric scholarships were sanctioned to the Piramalai Kallar students at a cost of Rs. 37,000 and Rs. 10,000 respectively.

(v) *Kallar Co-operative Branch*.—Three hundred and forty-two Co-operative Societies of various categories were at the end of the year 1960-61 to cater to the credit needs and other requirements of Piramalai Kallars in Madurai district.

B. *Reclamation of Kallars in Ramanathapuram district*.—Kallar Reclamation work in this district was confined to maintenance of two Kallar schools, one at Mangapuram and the other at Chatrapatti in Srivilliputhur taluk.

C. *Reclamation of Koravars in Salem district*.—The four Koravar Reclamation schools at Madathur, Samiyapuram, Manivilandan and Muthampatti continued to function satisfactorily.

D. *Aziznagar Settlement*.—Administration of the Aziznagar Settlement taken over from the Police Department in June 1954 continued to be satisfactory.

PART III.

Schemes under the Second Five-Year Plan.—The schemes undertaken for the benefit of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Denotified Tribes under the Second Five-Year Plan consisted of grant of scholarships, maintenance of hostels, opening of schools, award of boarding grants, supply of midday meals, grant of subsidy for purchase of plough bulls and seeds and for sinking of irrigation wells, provision of houses and house-sites, starting of cottage industries, publicity measures, etc. These schemes were undertaken in the State Sector (Grant-in-aid schemes) for which a 50 per cent grant was available from the Government of India and in the Central Sector (Centrally-sponsored schemes) for which a 100 per cent grant was available from the Government of India. The schemes for the other Backward Classes consisted of scholarships and boarding grants only.

The amounts allotted and the expenditure incurred under the Second Five-Year Plan during the year 1960-61 are given below :—

Serial number and name of the class for which the schemes were sanctioned.	Amount allotted. (RS. IN LAKHS)	Expenditure incurred. (RS. IN LAKHS)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Grant-in-aid schemes—</i>		
1 Scheduled Castes	83.27	104.39
2 Scheduled Tribes	7.79	8.11
3 Denotified Tribes	22.70	18.02
4 Other Backward Classes	33.24	33.17
Total ..	147.00	163.69

Centrally-sponsored schemes—

1 Scheduled Castes	23.11	20.92
2 Scheduled Tribes	5.28	5.03
3 Denotified Tribes	8.41	7.23
4 Development of under-developed rural areas.	19.13	9.58
Total ..	55.93	42.76

The shortfall of Rs. 4.68 lakhs in respect of Denotified Tribes under the Grant-in-aid schemes was primarily due to the fact that the midday meals programme for 20,000 Kallar children initiated with a provision of Rs. 7.20 lakhs was given effect to only on 1st September 1960 and arrangements for establishment of three general purposes Engineering Workshops could not be completed.

The shortfall of Rs. 9.55 lakhs in respect of "Development of under-developed rural areas" under the Centrally-sponsored schemes was mainly under construction of hostels (1 lakh), Soil Conservation schemes (5 lakhs), purchase of Rockblasting Units and Reclamation of Land (1.40 lakhs), cottage industries (1 lakh), and drinking-water wells (1 lakh).

The Director of Harijan Welfare is requested to see that in future the amounts provided under the Centrally-sponsored schemes are fully utilised.

(By order of the Governor)

R. F. ISAR,
Secretary to Government.

To the Controller of Stationery and Printing (for printing the Report with the Review).
" Director of Harijan Welfare.
" Board of Revenue.

Copy to the Public Department.
" Revenue Department.
" Rural Development and Local Administration Department.
" Secretary, Madras Legislative Assembly Department.
" Secretary, Madras Legislative Council Department.
" Secretariat Library.
" Director of Information and Publicity.
" The Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.
" Finance (Accounts) Department.
" Finance (Expenditure-A) Department.
" Finance (Expenditure-B) Department.
" Finance (P. and D.) Department.

