

TRIVANDRUM.

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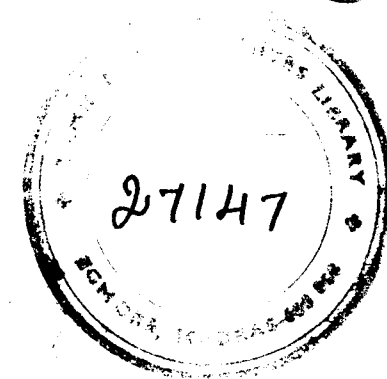
Police Dept.

1959

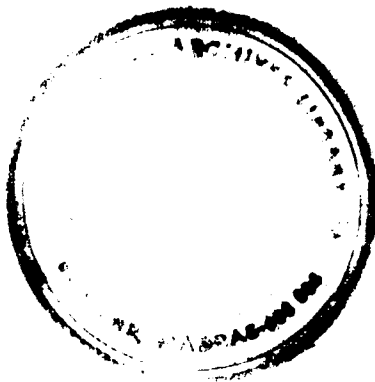
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ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
POLICE DEPARTMENT



HOME (A) DEPARTMENT

G. O. (Ms.) No. 99, dated Trivandrum, 28th February 1961

Abstract.—Administration Report — Police Department — 1959—
Recorded.

Read.—From the Inspector-General of Police, letter No. Adm. 46304/60,
dated 26th December 1960.

ORDER

The report of the Inspector-General of Police on the working of the Police Department during the year 1959 is recorded with the following remarks :—

1. *General.*—The Ministry headed by Sri E. M. Sankaran Nambudiripad continued to be in office till the end of July 1959. The political tension that prevailed in the State since the assumption of office by the above Ministry reached its climax during the year under review. The agitation against certain policies and measures of the Government especially the passing into law of the Education Act, ultimately developed into a State-wide struggle (Vimochana Samaram) aimed at ousting the Ministry from power. The law and order situation in the State became tense and almost unmanageable to the Police Force. The Police resorted to the use of fire-arms on six occasions and the use of lathis and tear-gas several times, as a result of which many persons were injured and some killed. On 31st July 1960 the President by a Proclamation dismissed the Ministry from power and took over the administration of the State. The State-wide agitation against the Government was withdrawn. However frequent clashes between the workers of the rival parties continued to mar the peace and tranquillity of the State. There was however no serious or prolonged communal unrest except a few minor occurrences in Trivandrum and Trichur Districts early in the year under review. In the agrarian front there were a few disputes over payment of wages, etc., in the Palghat District. The condition on the labour front continued to be unsatisfactory. The students all over the State took very active part in the agitation against the Ministry. Thus during the period under review the Police had a difficult time and had to strain their utmost to maintain law and order.

2. *Organisational set-up.*—The Department continued to be under two Inspectors-General of Police till 27th February 1959 when Sri M. Krishna Menon, Inspector-General of Police (General) was appointed as full-time Member-Secretary of the Police Reorganisation Committee. On 27th February 1959 Sri N. R. Sreenivasa Iyer assumed charge as the Inspector-General of Police and continued as such till 6th August 1959 when Sri Krishna Menon was again posted as the Inspector-General of Police.

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Government of Kerala

1961

Sri Sreenivasa Iyer proceeded on leave preparatory to retirement on 5th December 1959. Thereupon two posts of Deputy Inspectors-General of Police were revived, one with headquarters at Calicut and the other with headquarters at Trivandrum. The sanctioned strength of the Force excluding the Malabar Special Police and Special Armed Police and Armed Police Headquarters Units and Fire Service was 10,221 as against 10,262 in 1958. During the year, 10 Havildars and 270 Police Constables to the Special Armed Police, 96 men to the Malabar Special Police and 18 Constables to the local Police were recruited. There was no dearth of qualified and suitable hands for recruitment to the Force. The Palace Guards Unit was amalgamated with the District Armed Reserve of Ernakulam and Trivandrum Districts with effect from 1st May 1959. The Crime Branch, the Special Branch, the 'X' Branch, the Railway Police, the Women Police and the Armed Police consisting the Malabar Special Police and Special Armed Police functioned satisfactorily during the year.

3. *Crime—Detection and Prosecution.*—(a) The year under review registered an increase in crime. The number of true cases of murder was 294 as against 287 in 1958. Consequent of the State-wide agitation against the Government there was an abnormal increase in the number of cases of unlawful assemblies and rioting from 1,478 in 1958 to 1,893 in 1959. While there was a slight decrease in the number of cases of dacoity (23 as against 23 in 1958) and robbery (96 as against 109 in 1958) there was an increase in the number of cases of house-breaking and theft.

(b) During the year under review there was a decrease in the percentage of detection of true cognizable cases, being only 30.3 per cent. However it is gratifying to note that in spite of the fact that during the year the Police was pre-occupied with the law and order situation in connection with the Political agitation, there was a slight improvement in the detection of cases of murder, dacoity and robbery.

(c) There was a fall in the number of cases disposed of and number of cases which ended in conviction, that is 11,194 and 4,075 respectively as against 11,724 and 4,284 respectively during 1958.

4. *Health, Morale and Discipline.*—The health of the Force continued to be satisfactory. The percentage of admission into hospital was 28.4 as against 30.1 in 1958. The morale and discipline of the Force continued to be high as usual.

5. *Sports and Games.*—The Police Volley Ball Team retained the State Championship and won the final of the Zonal Police Volley Ball Tournament held at Mysore, during the year. Police Athlets attended coaching camps at Trivandrum conducted by Mr. Otto Pelzer during September 1959. The Police teams participated in the All India Meet held at Patna during November 1959.

6. *Cost.*—The total cost of the Department during the financial year 1959-60 was Rs. 2,39,38,558 as against Rs. 2,04,71,331 in 1958-59.

7. *Conclusion.*—The working of the Department during the year under review was on the whole satisfactory. The Government are aware that housing for Police Personnel continued to be an acute problem during the year and much remained to be done in this regard. Every effort to solve

the problem at the earliest will be made. The Government hope that special and more sustained attention will be paid by one and all in the Department to step up prevention and detection of crime.

(By order of the Governor)

P. I. JACOB,

Secretary to Government

To

The Inspector-General of Police.
The Superintendent of Government Presses, Trivandrum (with enclosure.)
The Director of Public Relations (with enclosure)
The State Administration Report Officer.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1959

PART I—GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE YEAR

1. During the year 1959, the law and order situation in the State was in a fluid condition during the 2nd half year due to the State-wide agitation against the Communist Government and the reaction which set in after its dismissal. It was a heavy strain on the part of the Police who had to go all out to maintain law and order.

2. The seasonal rainfall in the State was above normal and the economic condition in general was satisfactory. The weather conditions were favourable to almost all crops and normal yields were obtained. The price of rice, the staple food of the State, was low during January-February but showed an upward trend subsequently. The price increased in August-September and thereafter it gradually decreased and was more or less steady till the end of the year. There was an all round increase in the price of other commodities of daily use and the cost of living was on the increase.

Political tension was at its climax. The Communist Government which was in power had to face very stiff opposition. The passing of the controversial Education Act united the Anti-Communist Forces who worked actively against the Government. There were wide-spread disturbances and "Vimochana Samaram" organised by the opposition parties to overthrow the Communist Government created conditions of lawlessness and disorder in many parts of the State. There were several clashes between the Communist Party sympathisers and sympathisers of "Vimochana Samaram" group. The agitation lasted till the end of July. Ultimately the President of India intervened, dismissed the Communist Government and took over the administration of the State.

3. Sea erosion in Narakkal, Munambom and Chellanam affected the economic condition of the people in the coastal area in Ernakulam District. More than 200 houses were damaged due to heavy floods in Ernad Taluk in Kozhikode District. There was no loss of life. There was a major calamity in Trichur District, viz., the outbreak of fire in Sitaram Spinning and Weaving Mills in which the Spinning Section was completely gutted. The loss is estimated at 12 to 13 lakhs of rupees.

4. The President, Vice-President, the Prime Minister of India, other Union Ministers, Srimathi Indira Gandhi, the Congress President, Prime Minister of Sudan, Russian Delegates and the Norwegian Prime Minister visited the State during the year. On all these occasions, necessary bandobust and security arrangements had to be made by the Police.

5. Sri N. R. Srinivasa Iyer, Inspector-General of Police (Special) went on leave preparatory to retirement from 5th December 1959. The temporary post of Inspector-General of Police, (Special) was then abolished and the posts of the 2 Deputy Inspectors-General of Police which were temporarily kept in abeyance revived.

PART II—CRIME

6. During the year, there was an increase in the incidence of crime. The main factors that contributed to the increase are—

- (1) Free reporting and registry of crime.
- (2) High cost of living and acute unemployment.
- (3) The unprecedented tempo of political activities and Anti-Government Agitation.

7. *Total Cognizable Crime*.—Excluding offences under the special and local laws and the 'Nuisance' sections of the I.P.C. the total number of true cases of cognizable crime reported during the year was 14,741 as against 13,002 in 1958, i.e., an increase of 13.4 per cent.

A graph showing the trend of cognizable crime during the last ten years is furnished in Part VI of this report. There was increase in the incidence of crime in all Districts except Alleppey, Kozhikode and Cannanore as indicated below :—

Cognizable Crime

District	1958	1959	Variation	Percentage of variation
Trivandrum	2222	2253	31	+ 1.4
Quilon	1755	1911	156	+ 8.9
Alleppey	1423	1346	77	— 5.4
Kottayam	1963	2129	166	+ 8.5
Ernakulam	1224	1538	314	+ 25.7
Trichur	814	1456	642	+ 78.8
Palghat	959	1632	673	+ 70.2
Kozhikode	1522	1369	153	— 10.1
Cannanore	1077	1021	56	— 5.2
Railways	43	86	43	+ 100

The total number of cases under the special and local laws was 18,238 as against 13,717 in 1958. The number of nuisance cases increased from 595 in 1958 to 2,137 in 1959.

8. *Grave Crime*.—A statement showing true cases of grave crime reported in the last two years is appended. Graphs indicating the trend of grave crime such as murder, dacoity, robbery, etc., during the last ten years are furnished in Part VI.

Comparative statement of true cases of grave crimes recorded during 1958 and 1959

District	Murder		Dacoity		Robbery		House-breaking and theft		Theft—cattle		Theft—ordinary		Total	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Trivandrum	25	31	3	3	28	26	175	345	15	24	444	463	690	892
Quilon	43	41	8	5	20	10	266	317	8	10	229	248	574	631
Alleppey	33	29	3	1	21	6	255	223	9	9	214	177	535	445
Kottayam	54	54	7	4	11	16	233	291	21	21	282	372	608	758
Ernakulam	34	28	2	5	16	14	315	385	21	31	383	465	771	928
Trichur	18	20	..	1	4	6	111	164	22	19	253	263	408	473
Palghat	26	30	2	2	2	6	229	3	22	..	224	..	505	41
Kozhikode	32	33	3	1	5	11	263	255	46	31	604	565	953	896
Cannanore	22	28	..	1	2	1	174	151	12	10	306	196	516	387
Railways	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	41	33	41
Total	287	294	28	23	109	96	2021	2134	176	155	2972	2790	5593	5492

There was a decrease of 101 cases or 1·8 per cent under grave crime in 1959. The decrease was noticeable under the heads of crime "Dacoity", "Robbery", "Theft—cattle" and "Theft—ordinary".

9. *Murder*.—The number of true cases of murder was 294 as against 287 in 1958, indicating an increase of 2 per cent. The highest number of murders, 54 was in Kottayam District. The following statement shows the classification of the cases according to motive.

Motive	Number	
	1958	1959
Sexual causes ..	19	22
Family disputes ..	35	38
Faction ..	7	2
Political ..	3	4
Other causes ..	223	228
Total ..	287	294

Five murderers committed suicide as against two in 1958.
The following are some of the interesting cases of murder:—

(1) Crime No. 84 of 1959 of Kozhinjampara Station.—On 15th September 1959 one Velu Naiken of Valiavellampathy Village murdered one Suppu Naiken by cutting him with a chopper. The motive for the crime was to wreak vengeance as the deceased had taken the woman who lived with the accused as his wife for about 10 years. As there were no extenuating circumstances to mitigate the offence he was awarded capital punishment and sentenced to be hanged in S.C. 54 of 1959 of Palghat Sessions.

(2) Crime No. 131 of 1959 of Nilambur Station.—The local Muslims and Christians of Carulayi in Amarambalam Amsom committed rioting and murder in connection with property dispute on 6th September 1959. In this case one Muslim and one Christian died. The case has been charged and is pending trial.

(3) Crime No. 91 of 1959 of Hosdurg Station.—The accused a Nair youth was a neighbour of the deceased, a Brahmin woman, and used to visit her house regularly. He knew that the husband of the deceased had some cash kept in the house. At day time the accused entered the house while the deceased was cooking food in the kitchen, gave her a fatal blow with a Chirava and boarded away with the cash of about Rs. 500. He was convicted and hanged.

10. *Infanticide*.—There were cases of infanticide in four Districts (Palghat, Ernakulam, Kozhikode and Cannanore). A total of 13 cases were reported as against 10 in 1958. These cases were by fallen women due to fear of social disgrace.

11. *Riots and Disturbances*.—(1) There were 1893 cases of rioting or unlawful assembly as against 1478 cases in 1958. These fall into the following broad categories:—

(a) Arising from labour or agrarian unrest ..	72
(b) Arising from political rivalry ..	855

(c) Arising from communal factions ..	25
(d) Arising from other causes ..	941

A graph showing the number of cases of rioting or unlawful assembly during the last ten years is furnished in Part VI.

(2) *Use of Fire Arms by the Police*.—The Police had to open fire on 6 occasions during the year, i.e., at Pulluvila, Cheriyaathura, Vettukad, Changanacherry, Ankamaly and Chengannur in self defence.

Some interesting cases of rioting are given below. —

(a) On 15th June 1959 during the State-wide agitation about 10,000 persons armed with deadly weapons formed themselves into an unlawful assembly at Pulluvila in Trivandrum District and attacked the Police personnel who were present at the spot for the maintenance of law and order in the Schools, where picketing by the members of the "Vimochana Samara Samithy" was going on. The picketers were arrested and removed by the Police. This provoked the accused. The Police party was surrounded on all sides and attacked with stones and sticks. The small Police party was in a situation of being overpowered and their lives were in danger. The Police had to resort to the extreme necessity of opening fire. Two persons among the crowd lost their lives due to the firing. A case (Cr. No. 168 of 1959) was registered by Neyyattinkara Police and duly investigated.

(b) Two similar firing incidents occurred at Cheriathura and Vettukad also in Trivandrum District, (Crime No. 236 of 1959 of Fort Station and 190 of 1959 of Puthenchanthai Station), on 3rd July 1959 and 15th June 1959 respectively. Three persons lost their lives in each of the firing.

(c) On 27th July 1959 about 2,000 persons formed themselves into an unlawful assembly with deadly weapons and caused damage to State Transport Buses. It took place at "Students' Corner" in front of the S. B. College, Changanacherry in Kottayam District. Armed Reserve party was escorting the State Transport Buses. The riotous mob attacked and pulled down a Police Constable of the Armed Reserve party and the Police was forced to fire one shot causing injuries to two persons.

(d) *Ankamali Firing*.—On 13th June 1959 while one Kuttan Asari was going out of the toddy shop at Mathur, a village about 4 miles from Ankamali in Ernakulam District, after a drink, two Christian volunteers who were picketing the toddy shop beat him causing simple hurt and removed cash Re. 1 from him. On the complaint of Kuttan Asari, Sub-Inspector of Police, Ankamali registered a case in Crime No. 56 of 1959 and arrested one of the accused, took him to the Police Station and locked him up. Following this the bells of the Churches in the neighbouring villages rang incessantly. In response to the same, villagers about 5,000 strong armed with sticks, stones, and knives proceeded towards Ankamali and attacked the Police Station. The situation was precarious and to save the Station and the lives of the Police Officers fire was opened. On the whole 60 rounds were fired killing four persons on the spot.

(e) *Firing at Chengannur*.—On 24th July 1959 there was an attempt to demolish some bridges on the Chengannur-Thiruvalla road by the anti-Government agitators. When a section of M.S.P. reached the Kozhencherry

M.C. road junction, the violent mob 500 strong pelted stones at the Police Party from different directions. The Police had to open fire in self defence. There was no casualty.

12. *Communal Relations.*—(a) A serious communal riot occurred on 18th February 1959 between the Muslims and Christians at Moongode Church premises in Trivandrum District. About 50 Muslims collected near the Church, pelted stones at the Church and abused the Parish Priest and Christians. This was the offshoot of an affray on the shore of the backwaters on 14th February 1959 between the Muslims and the Christians. The Christians used country guns at the Muslims and as a result one Abdul Salam aged 20 died. A case and counter were registered at Kadakavoor Police Station, investigated and both charged in S.C. 49 of 1959 of the Trivandrum Sessions. Of the nine accused (Christians), A-1 to A-8 were convicted and sentenced to R.I. for one year, under section 148 I.P.C., A-1 and A-3 were further sentenced to undergo R.I. for life under section 302 I.P.C. and R.I. for 6 months under section 324 I.P.C., respectively and to run concurrently. The counter-case S.C. 50 of 1959 in which the Muslims were the accused ended in acquittal.

(b) As in the previous year on 17th February 1959 the Hindus of Manathala decided to take out a religious procession to Sree Viswanadha Temple through the road in front of Manathala Mosque, in Trichur District. The Muslims strongly protested against it and a serious breach of peace was apprehended. The situation was controlled by promulgating orders under section 144 Cr. P.C. A party of M.S.P. was also stationed at the disturbed places. 110 persons courted arrest violating the prohibitory orders. The prohibitory orders under section 144 Cr. P.C. were subsequently withdrawn and orders passed under section 30 of the Madras Police Act enforced. Processions were taken under proper Police bandobust.

Again on 21st April 1959, the Muslims of Manathala proposed to take a procession through the Guruvayoor Devaswom Road. It was also prohibited under section 144 Cr. P.C. 85 Muslims courted arrest in this connection. An all party conference was held at Ramanilayam and in pursuance of the decisions both the parties agreed to stop further agitation.

(c) A set of Muslims going to Vadanappally from Chowghat were assaulted by some Hindus on 9th May 1959. As a result of this, communal tension prevailed in the area for several days and damage was caused to a few huts. Orders under section 144 Cr. P.C. were promulgated in the villages of Vadanappally, Engandiyur, Talikulam and Nattika. Owing to the special vigilance of the Police, nothing more untoward happened.

13. *Agrarian Relations.*—In the year 1959 there were a few instances of disputes between the agriculturists and labourers over the payment of wages for harvest and engagement of outside labourers by the agriculturists. All of them were settled through mediation talks in which officers of the Labour Department took part. The labourers generally wanted the landlords to act in strict conformity with the provisions of the Minimum Wages Act and the Notification thereto and the landlords tried to evade the law.

One such important dispute was between one Meerankutty of Pattancherry within the Pudunagaram Station limits in Palghat District and his farm-labourers. In protest against the decision of the agriculturists to pay wages at the rate of 16:1 for harvesting and his attempt to engage outside labourers for the purpose, 31 labourers abstained from work and stood by the side of

the paddy field holding Communist flags from 4th February 1959 obstructing the engagement of the outside labourers to do harvest. The Tahsildar, Chittur interfered in the dispute and brought about an amicable settlement. The agitation was called off on 20th February 1959.

14. *Management-Labour Relations.*—On the labour front, conditions were not generally satisfactory in 1959. There were some instances of labour unrest in certain Estates, Factories in Kottayam District and in Cochin Port. The disputes were amicably settled by conciliation talks.

There was no strike in the Railway during the year. The labour situation on the Railways was satisfactory.

15. *Students' Activities.*—The students all over the State took active part in the "Vimochana Samaram" by boycotting Schools and Colleges, picketing Educational Institutions, Public Offices and State Transport Buses. Several of them were prosecuted and convicted while the cases against others were withdrawn after the cessation of the agitation.

16. *Dacoity.*—There were 23 cases during the year as against 28 in 1958.

17. *Robbery.*—There were 96 cases under this head as against 109 in 1958. The largest number, 26 cases, was in Trivandrum District.

18. *House-breaking and Theft.*—The number of cases under this head increased from 2,021 in 1958 to 2,134 in 1959.

19. *Thefts.*—2,790 cases were reported during the year as against 2,972 in 1958. Kozhikode District registered the largest number 565. In most of the cases, locals were concerned.

20. *Cattle Theft.*—Crime under this head has been on the decrease, 155 against 176 in 1958.

21. *Counterfeiting Coins and Currency Notes.*—There were 9 cases under this head as against 5 in 1958.

22. *Other cases of interest.*—There were 10 cases involving use of fire arms.

In Kozhikode District, Nadakkavu Station Crime No. 193 of 1959 under section 307 I.P.C.—Accused V. Paul used an unlicensed revolver and shot one P. Rajan injuring him seriously. The fire-arm has been seized. The accused has been charged under section 19 (f) of Indian Arms Act also in Crime No. 200 of 1959 of the same Station and the cases are pending trial.

In Palghat District, Kollengode Station Crime No. 385 of 1959 under section 420 and 120-B I.P.C.—One P. K. Damodaran and 7 others including one woman entered into a criminal conspiracy with intent to cheat one Subbaya Gounden of Govindapuram. On 1st September 1959 night the accused made the said Subbaya Gounden believe that they could easily multiply currency notes by means of a simple chemical process and induced the said Gounden to part with currency notes to the value of Rs. 11,895. They absconded with the currency notes. The case has been charged and it is pending trial.

23. *Justifiable Homicide.*—No case was reported under this head during the year.

24. *Accidental Deaths.*—1,055 deaths were reported during the year as against 540 in 1958.

25. *Juvenile Delinquency.*—There was some decrease in the number of cases of offences committed by juveniles during the year as shown in the statement overleaf.

Statement showing the number of cases of offences committed by juveniles during 1958 and 1959

District	Serious offences against the persons		Serious offences against person and property only		Minor offences against the person		Minor offences against the property		Other offences		Total	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1												
Trivandrum	13	2	11	10	2	29	6	38	83	58		
Quilon	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	1	4		
Alleppey	..	1	2	2	..	..	3	..	2	6		
Kottayam	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	4		
Ernakulam	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2		
Trichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Palghat	..	..	2	9	..	14	8	43	47	60		
Kozhikode	1	1	11	8	1	35	21	9	78	40		
Cannanore	..	1	4	1	..	3	7	..	7	9		
Railways	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	3	9		
Tota	14	6	31	34	3	83	59	93	221	192		

Of the six cases under "Serious offences against person" one was a case of murder, two of grievous hurt and three were hurt cases.

PART III—DETECTION AND PREVENTION

26. *Crime.—How dealt with (Statement A, Part VII).*—(a) The percentages of detection of true cognizable cases disposed of during the last three years are as shown below :—

Year	Percentage of detection
1957	27.5
1958	30.9
1959	30.3

(b) The figures of detection under the various heads of grave crime are as shown below :—

	Percentage of detection		
	1957	1958	1959
Murder	41.9	51.3	56.5
Dacoity	5.4	25.0	26.3
Robbery	9.22	26.0	29.9
House Breaking	37.6	33.3	30.2
Cattle Theft	50.9	65.1	64.6
Ordinary Theft	42.4	47.0	47.8

(c) There was slight fall in the percentage of detection under "True Cognizable Cases", "House Breaking" and "Cattle Theft" when compared with the figures for 1958 and improvement under the other various heads of grave crime. The decrease in the percentage of detection is due to the pre-occupation of the Force with the law and order situation in connection with the unprecedented high tempo of political activities and anti-Government agitation followed by the tension which prevailed after the Communist Ministry was dismissed and the electioneering campaign was started. These atmosphere persuaded almost the entire second half-year.

27. *Cases in which investigation was refused.—Section 157 (1) (b) Cr.P.C. [Statement A. 1, Col. (6)].*—Of the 16,599 cases reported to the Police during the year, investigation was refused only in 95 cases.

28. *Cases referred by Magistrates under section 202, Cr.P.C.*—Only 46 cases were referred to the Police by the Magistrates in 1959 as against 48 in 1958.

29. *Attendance at Sessions.*—Four hundred and fifty-three Sessions were held during 1959. The Superintendents of Police and Sub-divisional Officers attended 56 cases.

30. *Property lost and recovered.*—A statement showing the value of property stolen and recovered during the last three years is appended.

Statement showing value of property stolen and recovered during 1957, 1958 and 1959

District	1957			1958			1959		
	Lost		Percentage	Lost		Percentage	Lost		Percentage
	Ra. nP	Rs. nP		Ra. nP	Rs. nP		Ra. nP	Rs. nP	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trivandrum	93,210 33	45,440 32	48.5	1,08,622 02	46,570 73	42.8	1,01,985 35	27,206 51	26.6
Quilon	2,29,969 43	81,089 01	34.2	74,350 19	41,199 28	56.7	54,785 30	15,397 38	28.1
Alleppey	1,13,917 95	44,165 70	39.0	70,142 76	15,357 40	22.0	35,922 24	11,344 05	31.6
Kottayam	94,802 20	50,515 65	53.0	1,11,346 39	68,846 69	61.8	1,17,173 70	42,209 14	36.02
Ernakulam	64,669 45	23,173 25	36.0	2,21,979 58	70,580 16	32.0	2,54,871 36	1,14,770 94	45.0
Trichur	1,22,376 94	32,272 54	26.38	1,04,811 71	54,353 12	51.8	58,972 87	18,882 29	32.0
Palghat	65,737 00	21,800 00	33.0	1,36,309 00	35,137 20	25.8	1,11,317 30	34,596 48	31.0
Kozhikode	1,613 80	872 40	54.0	2,54,513 97	48,232 17	18.95	1,02,830 54	50,283 18	48.89
Cannanore				90,350 85	33,247 60	36.1	58,992 00	15,854 00	27.0
Railways				2,752 56	1,236 87	45.0	3,178 56	489 56	15.4

31. *Prosecution (Statement A-1, Columns 11 and 12).*—The number of cases decided by the Courts was 11,194 as against 11,724 in 1958. Of these 4,075 cases ended in conviction as against 4,284 in 1958.

32. The results of the work performed by the Prosecuting Staff in the year are shown below :—

No. of completed original cases	..	9,286
No. convicted	..	3,089
Percentage of conviction	..	33.3

Two thousand an fifty-five cases were pending trial at the end of the year.

33. *Inadequate Sentences and Retrials.*—There were no serious cases of inadequate sentences awarded by any court during the year.

34. There were in all 17 cases of escape of prisoners during the year of which, 5 were from Sub-Jails, 3 from Lock-up and 9 from other Police custody. Two Policemen were Departmentally punished in this connection.

35. *Prosecution for false complaints.*—Two hundred and nineteen cases were referred as false by the Police. Prosecutions for preferring false complaints were launched in 20 instances and 2 persons were convicted. 5 cases were pending trial.

36. *Prevention—Habitual Criminals.*—The statement given below shows the details of the number of K.Ds. and bad characters and the action taken to control them.

Class of persons	No. at large on the last day of the previous year, i.e., excluding those in jail but including those out of view		Number brought under surveillance during the year			Of the number in columns 2 to 5 number removed from the register during the year				Of those included in columns 2 to 5, number in jail on the last day of the year under report		Number at large on the last day of the year		Of the number shown in col. 12 number out of view		Number of persons in book II convicted during the year								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F						
1. K. Ds.	..	1499	10	60	..	239	3	111	..	14	13	82	1	75	1	23	..	418	11287	7	701	1	202	..
2. Receivers of stolen goods	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Suspected persons	..	136	..	6	..	3	..	30	..	1	1	32	..	5	..	3	..	7	126	..	31	..	3	..

37. *Old Offenders.*—497 persons received enhanced punishments during the year under section 75 I.P.C. as against 544 in 1958. 18 persons were ordered to notify residence under section 565 Cr. P.C. as against 37 in 1958. Six persons were prosecuted for failure to notify residence of whom three were convicted, the corresponding figures for 1958 being 13 and 6 respectively.

38. *Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act.*—This Act is in force in the Districts of Palghat, Kozhikode and Cannanore only. All the registered members were checked regularly. One case was put up under the Act during the year.

39. *Security for good behaviour.*—The number of persons against whom action was taken under sections 109 and 110 Cr. P.C. during the last three years is as shown below :—

Year	No. of persons put up	No. of persons bound over	No. of persons pending disposal	Percentage
1957	197	113	52	57.0
1958	215	143	49	66.5
1959	215	138	40	64.2

40. *Criminal Investigation Department.*—The post of the Superintendent of Police, Crime Branch, continued to be kept in abeyance throughout the year and the Superintendent of Police, Special Branch, C.I.D., was in charge of of the Crime Branch also.

The formation of Dog Squad is a special feature of the year. One Sub-Inspector of Police was deputed to Madras to study training of Dogs. Three pups were purchased and training is being given to them.

Some of the important cases connected with the agitation against the Communist Government were taken up for investigation by the Crime Branch C.I.D. during the year. Besides these cases, other important cases were also investigated by the Crime Branch, C.I.D.

The Crime Branch C.I.D. investigated 73 cases during the year. Out of them 22 cases were charged, 10 were treated as undetected, 2 were disposed of as mistake of fact and 3 were reported as accident. Out of the 22 cases charged, 2 ended in conviction, 5 in acquittal and 15 are pending trial.

The Criminal Intelligence Bureau attached to the Crime Branch C.I.D. attended to the collection and dissemination of information regarding crime and criminals on fairly efficient lines.

Application of scientific methods of investigation were insisted on and the services of the Departmental Photographers were freely used to aid the investigation of cases.

The agitation against the Government which finally led to the dismissal of the Communist Ministry kept the Special Branch C.I.D. very busy. Throughout the year the Special Branch staff had to work under very great strain.

41. *Finger Print Bureau.*—The Director, Finger Print Bureau was deputed to the Central Finger Print Bureau, Calcutta for a period of 10 days to study the system of preparing the nominal index cards for all Finger Print Slips received for record after conviction.

Searching of Finger Print Slips for locating old offenders or wanted persons and absconding criminals and filing of record Finger Print Slips received after conviction, continued to be the main work in the Bureau.

The following table shows details of the work turned out by the Bureau during 1959 :—

1. No. of F. P. slips on record on 1st January 1959.	..	99,991
2. No. of F. P. slips received for record during 1959	..	2,960
3. Total No. of F.P. slips on record at the end of 1959	..	1,02,951
4. No. of F. P. slips received for search during 1959	..	5,984
5. No. of F. P. slips traced with previous convictions during 1959	..	1,449
6. No. of occasions in which F. P. experts visited scenes of crime during 1959	..	16
7. No. of occasions in which F. P. experts attended Courts during 1959	..	51
(a) Civil cases	..	2
(b) Criminal	..	49
8. No. of written opinions on disputed Finger Prints furnished during 1959	..	35
9. Amount realised towards expert's fee and photographic charges from 1st April 1959 to 1st April 1960	..	Rs. 471-00

Sri E. Eswaran Potty who was undergoing training in Simla returned after training and took charge as the "State Examiner of Questioned Documents" and continued as such throughout the year.

42. *Railway Police.*—The Superintendent of Police, Railways exercised direct supervision over the Railway Police work only in Trivandrum, Quilon and Kottayam Districts. In the other Districts the Railway Police work was supervised and controlled by the Superintendents of Police of the Districts.

No grave crime was committed on the Railways during the year.

Details of thefts during the last three years are shown below :—

	1957	1958	1959
1. Thefts in running Passenger Train—			
(a) From Passengers	.. 10	20	14
(b) From Mail and Luggage Vans		..	..
2. Thefts from Platforms and Passenger Sheds	.. 28	71	49

3. Thefts from Running Goods Train		..	..
4. Thefts from Stationary Wagons, Goods Sheds and yards	.. 2	5	11
5. Theft of Railway materials	.. 13	27	29
6. Other thefts	.. 5	4	4

During the year, there were no sabotage cases, collisions, derailments or attempts to derail trains. There were 3 cases of stone throwing on trains. 109 persons were run over and killed. 53 destitute children were rounded up.

43. *Anti-Corruption Branch.*—This Branch continued to function under the charge of Sri. K. Sethumadhava Menon, I.P.S., Superintendent of Police, till 19th May 1959 when Sri. N. Krishna Pillai, I.P.S., took charge from him and continued for the rest of the year. The Police Officers and men in this Branch continued to be exclusively under the control of the Chief Secretary to Government. The ministerial staff and last grade servants were also placed under the charge of Chief Secretary to Government.

During the year under review, 818 complaints alleging corruption and misconduct against public servants were received. Besides this, 893 complaints of previous years were pending disposal. Out of this, 1652 were taken up for enquiry, 29 complaints were forwarded to various Departmental Heads for disposal and 30 complaints were filed as no action could be taken on them. Out of 1,652 petitions taken up for enquiry, 867 reports were sent to Government for arranging further necessary action and in 18 instances, reports sent to Departmental Heads for necessary action. In 34 instances of 1959, cases were registered under Prevention of Corruption Act II of 1947 and other relevant sections of the I.P.C. and 32 cases were registered on the pending references of the previous year. Ninety-four petitions were filed after enquiry and 607 were pending enquiry at the close of the year.

Sixty-six cases under the Prevention of Corruption Act and allied sections of the I.P.C. were registered. Besides these, 95 cases of the previous years were also pending investigation. Out of this total of 161 cases, 25 cases were charge-sheeted before the courts, 62 cases were referred, 28 were reported to Government recommending further action and the remaining 46 cases were in various stages of investigation. Of the 25 cases charged, one ended in conviction, 7 in acquittal and the remaining 17 were pending trial before courts.

44. *Internal Audit.*—Consequent on the separation of the Traffic and Taxation Branch from the Police Department the posts of Financial Assistant and the staff under him were abolished vide G.O. (Ms.) No. 77, Home-(A) dated 16th January 1959.

45. *Prohibition Act.*—The Prohibition Act was being enforced by the Police in the Districts of Cannanore, Kozhikode and Palghat and Fort Cochin Police Station of Ernakulam District which belonged to the erstwhile Malabar District. In the other Districts, where the Act was extended the Prohibition Staff attached to the Revenue Board was enforcing the Act.

A statement showing the number of cases charge-sheeted, etc., under the Prohibition Act is given below:—

Statement showing the number of cases and persons charged under the Prohibition Act

District	No. of cases	No. of persons		Convicted	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
Trivandrum ..	631	639	..	458	..
Quilon ..	56	65	5	43	3
Ernakulam (Fort-Cochin) ..	93	93	..	86	..
Trichur ..	194	216	3	162	3
Palghat ..	2,972	2,895	84	2,717	83
Kozhikode ..	2,017	2,017	43	1,773	24
Cannanore ..	1,707	1,606	99	1,488	96
Railway Police ..	1	1	..	1	..
Total ..	7,671	7,532	234	6,728	209

46. *Inspection.*—The Inspector-General of Police was on tour for 89 days during 1959 and had inspected and visited some Stations as far as possible during the period. In addition to his duties as Inspector-General of Police he had attended to the work connected with the Kerala Police Reorganisation Committee both in and outside the State in his capacity as part-time Member-Secretary to the Committee and subsequently as Member of the Committee.

The Inspector-General of Police (Special) was on tour for 102 days during 1959. He toured all the Districts, inspected or visited 4 Fire Stations, Armed Reserve Camps at Quilon, Trichur, Ernakulam, Alleppey, S.A.P. and M.S.P. Camps at Malappuram, Clari, Ariyancode, etc., and visited Patna in connection with the Seventh All India Duty Meet held from 4th to 7th November 1959.

47. *Cinematograph Act.*—The provisions of the Act were strictly enforced in the State.

48. *Port Police.*—The strength of the Port Police was one Assistant Superintendent of Police, one Circle Inspector of Police, three Sub-Inspectors

of Police, 21 Head Constables and 161 Police Constables and a Boat Staff of four Drivers, four Serangs and four Lascars. Two-third of the total cost of this establishment is met by the Government of India.

49. *Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act.*—Great emphasis was placed on this aspect of the Police work and vigorous efforts were made to detect as many cases as possible.

Public co-operation was not forthcoming to the extent required to achieve better results.

50. *Execution of Warrants.*—The No. of warrants pending execution at the end of the year was 829 as against 930 in 1958. Of these, 81 were pending for more than one year.

51. *Inspection of Shops licensed under the Indian Arms and Indian Explosives Act.*—All the shops licensed under these Acts were inspected by Inspectors and other Gazetted Officers.

52. *General Police Morale.*—The morale of the Police continued to be satisfactory. Discipline and efficiency were kept up.

53. *Concessions in Service Conditions.*—Rent-free quarters were provided and in case where no quarters existed house rent allowance was paid. Free facilities for family planning for the constabulary and their families are provided. Off-duty is being given to the constabulary regularly. In G.O. (Ms.) No. 510/Home-(A), dated 1st July 1959 a common running scale of pay for the Head Constables and Police Constables was sanctioned without any grade system as Higher and Lower as shown below:—

Head Constables ..	Rs. 55-2-65-3-80.
Police Constables ..	Rs. 40-1-55.

54. *Programme of Work.*—Efforts will be made:—

- (1) to pay special and sustained attention to step up preventive work of the Police by recourse to security sections of the Cr.P.C.
- (2) to conduct surprise prohibition raids as frequently as possible.
- (3) to bestow better attention in the enforcement of Prohibition Act and Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act.
- (4) to reduce rapidly the pendency of cases in courts.
- (5) to improve the relationship between the police and public.
- (6) to improve traffic regulations in towns and to minimise road accidents.
- (7) to improve Special Branch information.

PART IV—POLICE FORCE

55. *Gazetted Officers.*—I held charge of the post of Inspector-General of Police (General) till 27th February 1959 when I took charge as full Member-Secretary, Police Reorganisation Committee and continued to hold the post till 6th August 1959. Consequent on the abolition of the post of Member-Secretary, I took charge as Inspector-General of Police (General) on 6th August 1959 and continued in that capacity during the rest of the year.

The designation of Inspector-General of Police (General) was changed as Inspector-General of Police vide G.O. (Ms.) No. 906 Public (Special), dated 20th October 1959.

Sri N. R. Srinivasa Iyer, I.P.S., continued to be in charge of the post of Inspector-General of Police (Special) till 27th February 1959 when he took charge as Inspector-General of Police consequent on my appointment as Member-Secretary, Police Reorganisation Committee and continued to hold the post till 6th August 1959. Thereafter he held charge of the post of Inspector-General of Police (Special). On 5th December 1959 he proceeded on leave preparatory to retirement.

Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police.—Sri V. P. Nair, I.P.S., continued as Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police throughout the year. He was on leave for 100 days from 23rd September 1959. Sri V. Padmanabhan Nair, Police Radio Officer held additional charge of the routine duties of the Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police from 23rd September 1959.

Deputy Inspectors-General of Police.—The posts of Deputy Inspectors-General of Police were revived and the temporary post of Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police abolished. Sri V. P. Nair, I.P.S. and Sri M. Gopalan, I.P.S., were promoted as Deputy Inspectors-General of Police. Sri M. Gopalan, I.P.S., took charge as Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Northern Range on 14th December 1959.

Assistant Inspector-General of Police.—Sri M. Gopalan, I.P.S., was Assistant Inspector-General of Police till 14th December 1959 when he was promoted and posted as Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Northern Range. Sri V. Mariarputham, I.P.S., who was Principal, Police, Training College, Trivandrum, took charge as Assistant Inspector-General of Police on 14th December 1959 and continued as such for the rest of the year.

Superintendents of Police.—Sri M. Krishna Pillai, I.P.S., was the Superintendent of Police, Trivandrum, till 18th May 1959. Sri V. P. Nair, I.P.S., held additional charge of the District from 21st May 1959 to 12th June 1959 from whom Sri T. K. Bhaskara Marar, I.P.S., took charge on 12th June 1959 and continued throughout the year.

Sri V. N. Rajan, I.P.S., was the Superintendent of Police, Quilon, till 19th May 1959. Sri K. Madhavan Pillai, I.P.S., took charge on 20th May 1959 and continued for the rest of the year.

Sri K. Madhavan Pillai, I.P.S., continued to be the Superintendent of Police, Alleppey till 18th May 1959 when he was transferred to Quilon District. Sri P. Vijayan, I.P.S., succeeded him.

Sri P. Gopalan, I.P.S., was Superintendent of Police, Kottayam, up to 5th May 1959 when he retired from service. Sri C. K. Narayana Panicker, I.P.S., took charge on 13th May 1959 and was in charge till 19th August 1959. Sri V. Subramonian, I.P.S., was in charge of the District from 24th August 1959.

Sri T.K. Bhaskara Marar, I.P.S., continued as Superintendent of Police, Ernakulam, till 19th May 1959. Sri K. Sethumadhava Menon, I.P.S., succeeded him and continued during the rest of the year.

Sri G. Raman, continued as Superintendent of Police, Trichur till 30th January 1959 when he retired from service on superannuation,

Sri V. Subramonian, I.P.S., was in charge from 9th February 1959 to 18th August 1959. Sri C. K. Narayana Panikkar, I.P.S., succeeded him.

Sri V. Subramonian, I.P.S., was Superintendent of Police, Kozhikode till 6th February 1959. Sri P. Vijayan, I.P.S., was in charge of the District from 6th February 1959 to 20th May 1959. Sri K. Sreenivasa Rao, I.P.S., succeeded him.

Sri V. Mariarputham, I.P.S., continued as Superintendent of Police, Cannanore till 11th July 1959. Sri M. K. Joseph, I.P.S., succeeded him.

Sri K. Sethumadhava Menon, I.P.S., was Superintendent of Police 'X' Branch till 19th May 1959 when Sri M. Krishna Pillai, I.P.S., took charge from him and continued for the rest of the year.

Sri I. P. M. Menon, I.P.S., Superintendent of Police, Special Branch, C.I.D., was in additional charge of the Crime Branch, C.I.D., till 5th August 1959. On 5th August 1959 he handed over charge to Sri V. P. Nair, I.P.S. Sri V. N. Rajan, I.P.S., succeeded him as Superintendent of Police, Special and Crime Branches and continued as such till the end of the year.

There was no change of Superintendents of Police in Palghat District.

56. The following Officers were on other duty during the year :—

1. Sri E. A. Narayanan.. Deputy Superintendent of Police continued to be on other duty as D.C.I.O. in S.I.B.
2. Sri L. K. Chandra.. Circle Inspector on other duty as Sub-Divisional Magistrate with effect from 1st May 1955.
3. Sri S. Kesavan Nair.. Circle Inspector, Palace Guards on other duty as Secretary, S.S. and A. Board with effect from 19th November 1956.
4. Sri C. V. Mathews .. Deputy Superintendent of Police on other duty as Special Officer, Industrial Estate with effect from 13th August 1956.
5. Sri H. Mantody .. Deputy Superintendent of Police on other duty as D.C.I.O. in S.I.B. from 26th July 1959.
6. Sri K. Chandrase.. Assistant Commandant, continued to be on other duty as A.D.C. to Governor.

57. Sri A. V. Venkitachalam, I.P.S., on completion of practical training in Cannanore District took charge of Kasargod Sub-Division on 30th January 1959.

The following six I.P.S. Probationers were also posted to Sub-divisions after completion of practical training in Districts :—

1. Sri P. Gopinathan Nair
2. „ K. John Mathai
3. „ Rajagopal Narayan

4. Sri J. Padmagiriswaran
5. " K. V. Kumaraswamy
6. " S. Chandrasekharan

Sri Chidambaram Subramonian, I.P.S. Probationer allotted to this State reported for training at the Police Training College, Trivandrum, on 9th November 1959.

58. Sri K. Ramanujam, I.P.S. (Retired) was appointed as Assistant Secretary, Police Reorganisation Committee and he held that post till 6th August 1959 when he took charge as Secretary of the Committee and continued as such for the rest of the year.

Sri P. Gopalan, I.P.S. (Retired) was appointed as Special Officer, Crime Branch. He took charge on 12th June 1959. The appointment was terminated with effect from 31st August 1959.

Sri I. P. M. Menon, I. P. S., who was on deputation to this State was relieved of his duties in this Department on 5th August 1959 to join duty in Assam State.

Sri V. Mariarputham, I. P. S., was appointed to a new post, viz. Vehicle Traffic Control Officer, Trivandrum, vide G.O. (Ms.) 456 P.W.D. (Transport-A), dated 1st July 1959. The post was subsequently abolished vide G. O. (Ms.) 541, Public Works Department (Transport), dated 4th August 1959.

Sarvasri P. Gopalan, I. P. S. and G. Raman, Superintendents of Police retired from service with effect from 5th May 1959 and 30th January 1959 respectively. Sarvasri P. K. Narayanan Nair, K. T. Varkey and V. Sivarama Pillay, Deputy Superintendents of Police retired with effect from 4th April 1959, 22nd September 1959 and 18th March 1959 respectively.

59. *Strength (Statement D-Column 16).*—The sanctioned strength of the Force on 31st December 1959 excluding the M. S. P. and S. A. P., Armed Police Headquarters Unit and the Fire Service was 10,221 as against 10,262 in 1958.

60. *Recruitment.*—Eighteen Constables were recruited during the year. There was no difficulty in recruitment.

61. *Casualties.*—The total No. of casualties in the Force was as shown below :—

	1958	1959
Retirements	104	103
Resignation	2	..
Dismissals	15	12
Discharges	8	7
Desertions	10	6
Deaths	30	41

No member of the Force was killed in the course of duty during the year. Hundred members of the Force were injured while on duty during the year.

62. *Health. (Statement 'E'—Column 41-43).*—The health of the Force was generally satisfactory. The percentage of admission into the Hospital was 28.4 per cent as against 30.1 per cent in 1958 and 35.6 per cent in 1957.

63. *Education (Statement 'E' Column 29).*—There were 5 illiterate Constables in the Force. The Police Constables are learning to read and write.

64. *Police Training College.*—Sri V. P. Nair, I. P. S., the then Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police continued as the Principal till 9th June 1959 when Sri V. N. Rajan, I. P. S. was appointed as full-time Principal. The following Officers were holding the post during the year as noted below :—

	From	To
Sri V. N. Rajan, I. P. S.	10-6-1959	8-8-1959
" V. Mariarputham, I. P. S.	8-8-1959	14-12-1959
" William Michael D'Cruz.	14-12-1959	continued

Sri P. Balagangadhara Menon, Deputy Superintendent of Police continued as Vice Principal, throughout the year.

65. *Training.*—Further training for three months for the six I. P. S. Probationers and Sri Viswanatha Pillai, Superintendent of Police, Palace Guards was given.

66. *Central Recruits School.*—Sri K. V. Mathews continued as Armed Police Inspector, Central Recruits School throughout the year.

There were 64 recruits under training in Central recruits School at the beginning of the year and there were 4 admissions during the year. Fifty-seven recruits completed their training and were passed out. One was discharged. There were 10 recruits at the end of the year.

A refresher course was held for Constables taken from the Prohibition Department in the former Malabar area and all except two successfully completed their course.

Twenty Devaswom Guards were given intensive training in Musketry and Drill for 15 days to improve their standard for guard and sentry duties.

Discipline was well maintained. The general health of the recruits was satisfactory.

67. *Conduct—Departmental punishments (Statement E—Columns 13 to 16).*—The percentage of the number of Police Officers of all ranks Departmentally punished to the actual strength is 16.06 as against 20.4 in 1958. The total number dismissed from the Force was 12 as against 15 in 1958.

68. *Appeals.*—The total number of appeals against punishments received by the Inspector-General of Police during 1959 was 335. Of these, the original orders were either modified or revised in 19 cases.

69. *Judicial punishments.*—Nil.

70. *Medals and Rewards.*—A total number of 1,393 Officers and men were granted G.S.E., M.S.E. or money rewards during the year. An amount of Rs. 4,882.66 was granted as money rewards to Police Officers. 49 private individuals were also granted money rewards to the extent of Rs. 354.

71. *Cost—(Statement 'D' Cols. 17 to 19).*—The total cost of the Department for the financial year 1959-60 was Rs. 2,39,39,558 as against Rs. 2,04,71,331 in the year 1958-59. The increase in cost is mainly due to the Anti-Government Agitation and Mid-term General Elections.

72. *Co-operative Societies.*—Police Co-operative Societies have been functioning in the Districts of Kozhikode and Trichur. The total membership of the Societies at the end of the year was 2,258 and the total paid up capital was Rs. 90,227.91.

73. *Extra-ordinary Family Pension and Compassionate Allowances and Gratuities.*—Compassionate Gratuities ranging from Rs. 172 to Rs. 2,465.30 were sanctioned and paid to the dependents of 32 deceased officers and men in view of their approved service.

74. *Housing.*—Living in Government quarters keeps the men away from local squabbles and influences which tend to affect their sense of impartiality which is an essential factor for the efficiency of the Force. It also gives them better facilities and amenities and tend to improve better fellow-ship.

During 1959-60, a sum of Rs. 9,38,100 (Rs. 9,08,000 under the Housing Scheme and the rest from Civil Works) was provided in the Budget under Police Housing.

The particulars of Government quarters (including barracks and family accommodation for Armed Reserve and District men) which existed at the end of the year for the Police personnel are given below :—

Circle Inspectors	..	5
Sub-Inspectors	..	102
Head Constables	..	503
Police Constables	..	4,140

Quarters for 8 Sub-Inspectors, 52 Head Constables and 148 Police Constables were also under construction. From 1958-59 onwards the allocation of funds on Police Housing was found to be quite inadequate. Hence no appreciable progress could be achieved in the matter of new constructions.

75. *Armed Police.*—The post of Senior Superintendent, Kerala Armed Police continued till the end of the year 1959.

76. *Sports.*—Sports and Athletic activities were held during this year also as usual. Police Volley Ball Team won the finals in the State Volley Ball Tournament at Chembakulam and the Zonal Police Volley Ball Tournament held at Mysore. The State Police Team secured Championship in the Second State Shooting Competition held by Trivandrum Rifle Association, the Third Kerala Amateur Athletic Championship held at Kozhikode on 21st and 22nd November 1959 and the Fourth Trichur Athletic Meet held at Trichur during the year. Athletes attended the Coaching Camps at Trivandrum conducted by Mr. Otto Peltzer during September. Police Teams were also deputed to participate in the Seventh All India Police Duty Meet at Patna during November.

77. *Women Police*—The Women Police were used for arresting and removing women during the Agitation against the Government and for guarding and escorting women prisoners. The sanctioned strength of this Unit was one Jemadar, one Head Constable, two Naiks and 22 Police Constables. Against this, there was an actual strength of two Naiks and 15 Police Constables only.

78. *Police Band.*—The State Police Band maintained a high standard of efficiency.

79. *Police Radio Unit.*—Sri V. Padmanabhan Nair, Deputy Superintendent of Police continued to be in charge of the Radio Unit throughout the year. The sanctioned and actual strength of the Unit was as shown below :—

	Dy. S.P.	R.S. Is.	Jam.	H. Cs.	Naiks	P. Cs.	Total
Sanctioned Strength..	1	2	5	6	23	63	100
Actual Strength ..	1	2	3	6	16	67	95

None was deputed outside the State for any training course but training of 20 recruits was conducted under Unit arrangements. Out of the 20, 14 were declared qualified. Another course for 8 recruits including those who failed in the previous Test was conducted. Six of them have qualified.

The Police Radio Unit maintained a high standard of work during the year. During the Agitation against the Government, they maintained the communication system efficiently. There were no serious break-downs. The V.H.F. net work was used in connection with piloting and escorting of V.I.Ps. as well as for mobile communications within the capital city.

The Police Radio Officer attended the IX Police Radio Officers' Conference at the Directorate of Co-ordination (Police Wireless), New Delhi.

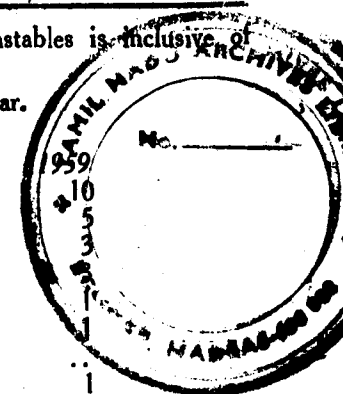
80. *Special Armed Police Battalion.*—Sri R. Kailasanathan continued as Commandant of the Unit during the year.

Sarvasri P. V. Nair, C. C. Mathew and Edwin Percy Bhanu continued as Second-in-Command, Adjutant and Assistant Commandant, Trichur respectively throughout the year.

The sanctioned strength of the Unit both permanent and temporary are furnished below :—

	Company Com-manders	Platoon Com-manders	Havildars	P.Cs.
<i>Permanent</i>				
Sanctioned	.. 2	12	132	899
Actual	.. 2	12	105	846
<i>Temporary</i>				
Sanctioned	.. 6	12	8 C.H.M.	30
Actual	.. 6	12	..	30
<i>Additional Temporary</i>				
Sanctioned	.. 1	3	15*	108
Actual	.. 1	2	10	105

* Including 1 Coy. Hav. Major



87. *Training*.—Prescribed training was given to the Companies as far as possible. One Havildar and two Naiks attended the Platoon Commanders' Course and Platoon Weapon N.C.Os. Course respectively at the Infantry School, Mhow and one P.C. attended Armourers' Basic Course at E.M.E. Centre, Secunderabad.

88. *Sports*.—Games and Sports continued to receive due attention during the year. A cadre styled as P.T. and Athletic Cadre was conducted during the year at Klari. The details of competition, etc., in which the teams from the M.S.P. took part during the year are given below:—

(i) The M.S.P. conducted annual Battalion Championship Meet in which competitions were held in Foot-ball, Volley Ball, Drill, Endurance, Cultural Activities and all track and field events in Athletics.

(ii) Took part in the All India Police Meet 1959 held at Calcutta.

(iii) M.S.P. personnel combined with S.A.P., Trivandrum participated in the Fourth Trichur Open Track and Field Athletic Meet in November 1959 and also in the third Kerala Amateur Athletic Meet, Calicut in November 1959 and won the championship shields besides individual prizes.

(iv) The Athletic Team of the M.S.P. competed in the Fourth Kerala State Police Meet, 1959 and won the second place.

89. *Radio*.—During the year the Wireless Branch had a tough work to do. The T.P. Stations were put into operation on many occasions during the communal tension in Chowghat area, students agitation, the anti-Government agitation and rendered trouble-free service on all occasions after working for days together round the clock.

90. *Motor Transport*.—35 lorries, 1 ambulance, 7 jeeps, 5 land rovers and 3 motor cycles were available for use during the year. The M. T. Workshop is functioning efficiently. During the year four major repairs and 71 minor repairs were carried out in the workshop.

91. *Inspection*.—The annual inspection by the Commandant and half yearly inspections by the Adjutant and Assistant Commandant were carried out.

92. *Company Moves*.—Two Sections of M.S.P. under one A.P.S.I. continued on detachment duty at Cannanore throughout the year. Two Sections of the M.S.P. under one Havildar are on detachment duty at Thekkady from 22nd November 1959. During the visit of the Vice President of India to Kerala and during the communal troubles in Trichur District and Anti-Education Act agitation in Trivandrum, Quilon, Alleppey, Ernakulam and Trichur Districts, M.S.P. Companies were deputed for maintaining law and order.

93. *Palace Guards*.—The Palace Guards were amalgamated with the District Armed Reserves of Trivandrum and Ernakulam with effect from 1st May 1959.

94. *Fire Service Unit*.—Sri K. P. Balakrishna Menon assumed charge of the Southern Division as Divisional Fire Officer and Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Police (Fire Service) on 6th February 1959 as per G.O (Ms.) 1406, Home-(D), dated 22nd November 1958, by which the three Fire Service Divisions, viz., Northern, Central and Southern were sanctioned. Sri Balakrishna Menon continued in the same post for the rest of the year.

The total number of Fire Stations in the State was 12. The strength of the Unit was as shown below:—

	Sanctioned	Existing
Fire Officers	3	3
Sub-Officers	13	12
Leading Firemen	53	46
Firemen	234	296
Firemen-Drivers	76	53
Driver-Mechanics	12	9
Telephone Operators-cum-Clerks	12	10

Note.—The excess in the existing strength is due to the fact that the Reorganisation of the Fire Services has not been fully given effect to. Continuance for the existing staff for the year has been sanctioned by Government.

Details of the fire accidents that occurred during the year under review are furnished below:—

Name of Fire Station	No. of Fires	Loss of property worth Rs.	Property saved worth Rs.	Loss of life including ani- mals	Life saved including ani- mals
1	2	3	4	5	6
Trivandrum	61	10,341	6,00,000	9	18
Quilon	29	26,631	27,63,600	..	..
Alleppey	23	66,350	1,58,630	..	..
Kottayam	16	1,03,400	1,20,425	..	..
Ernakulam	20	89,851	3,48,000	..	..
Mattancherry	12	2,437	1,00,000	..	..
Fort Cochin, (Shifted to Alwaye)	9	2,318	1,22,182	..	..
Calicut	33	1,10,190	23,65,525	..	..
Cannanore	17	28,985	5,50,500	..	..
Tellicherry	17	10,781	57,559	..	1*
Palghat	37	1,25,573	1,02,65,807	..	..
Trichur	42	15,34,060	16,66,700	..	..
Total	316	21,10,917	1,91,18,928	9	19

* Saved one man from the well attached to Government Hospital, Tellicherry.
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95. (1) It is seen that the Constabulary have not fully understood the benefits and advantages of Police Welfare Fund and its operations. The officers and men are being instructed to have better co-operation in the collection of funds, etc.

(3) Provision of electric connection to all stations and quarters in the localities where electric facilities exist.

(5) Provision of more vehicles for the Armed Reserves.

(6) Provision of recreational facilities and amenities for the subordinate ranks and their families.

(7) Supply of wireless fitted Vans for mobile patrols at times when the law and order situation require the same, and portable Wireless Sets for establishing communications between places where no facilities for communication exist.

(8) Police Stations which are under-manned will require increase in strength.

(9) The use of scientific methods of investigation is necessary, but this can only be an ultimate and not an immediate aim. On one side the officers, particularly the Sub-Inspectors in charge of Police Stations have to be given the requisite preparatory training. On the other, facilities for the scientific examination of physical evidence have to be established. These two preliminary conditions need fulfilment in the first instance.

(Sd.)

Inspector-General of Police.

STATEMENT A
Return of cognizable crime for the year 1959
Part I—Return of cases

[illegible]

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases		Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases disposed of cols. 6+11+12(a)+12(b) +13=4(a)+4(b)+5=8+9+10(a)+10(b)	Total true cases directly filed before magistrates, i.e., col. (15) = col. (17-14)	Total cases directly filed before magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (14+15)	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted						
1	{ 115, 117, 118, 119 & 120B (1)	Abetment of cognizable offence cognizable criminal conspiracy ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..
		Total ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..
2	131 to 136, 138	Class I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, safety and justice								
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to the army and navy	..	3	..	4	..	..	4	..
4	255 to 267A	Offences relating to coin stamps	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	..
5	467 & 471	Offences relating to Government promissory notes	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..
6	489A to 489D	Offences relating to currency notes and bank notes	1	1	1	3	1	..	4	..
7	212, 216, 216A	Harbouring an offender ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	Cases pending investigation from previous year	Cases pending disposal in court	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation, i.e., 4(a) plus 5-6	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cogniz- able	Cases pending investigation with Police at the end of the year	Cases pending disposal in court at the end of the year
			4 (a)	4 (b)	5	6	7	8	9	10 (a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
8	213, 215, 224, 225, 225B & 226	Other offences against public justice	..	33	66	..	69	..	9	8	32
9	143 to 153, 157, 158 & 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	114	602	1,893	35	1,972	52	352	65	829
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public Servant or Soldier	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	2
10A	293, 296 & 297	Offences against religion	..	6	10	..	14	..	..	2	2
		Total ..	126	647	1,985	35	2,076	52	365	78	869
11	302, 303	Class II—Serious Offences against the person									
12	307	Murder	21	112	301	..	322	..	7	21	132
13	304, 308	Attempt at murder	3	31	57	..	60	..	3	3	24
14	376	Culpable homicide	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Rape by a person other than the husband	3	12	25	..	28	1	4	2	7
15	377	Unnatural offence	..	5	9	..	9	1	1	..	5
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or conceal- ment of birth	1	2	30	..	31	..	7	2	4
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	15	31	181	..	196	2	20	14	31

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases			Not detected or apprehended	Total true case disposed of cols. 6+11+12(a)+12(b) +13=4(a)+4(b)+5— 8+9+10(a)+10(b)	Total true cases directly filed before magistrates, i.e., col. (15) = col. (17—14)	Total cases directly filed be- fore magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (14+15)	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Compounded						
			11	12 (a)	12 (b)	13	14	15	16	17	18
8	213, 215, 224, 225, 225B & 226	Other offences against public justice	21	28	..	4	53	18	2	71	
9	143 to 153, 157, 158 & 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	171	878	65	162	1311	282	23	1593	
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public Servant or Soldier	3	..	..	..	3	4	1	7	
10A	293, 296 & 297	Offences against religion	1	9	..	5	15	16	3	31	
		Total	202	920	65	172	1394	321	29	1715	
Class II.—Serious Offences against the Person											
11	302, 303	Murder	152	108	..	9	269	3	..	272	*
12	307	Attempt at murder	27	32	..	2	61	13	..	74	
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband	12	10	..	4	26	..	2	26	
15	377	Unnatural offence	3	4	..	..	7	3	..	10	
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or conceal- ment of birth	14	2	..	4	20	1	..	21	
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	115	36	..	8	159	9	6	168	

* Death 5. 1 Hurt case of the year 1958 pending investigation was brought forward to Sl. No. 11, murder since the injured died in 1959.

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	Case pending investigation from previous year	Cases pending disposal in court	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investiga- tion, i.e., 4 (a) plus 5—6	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cogniz- able	Cases pending investigation with Police at the end of the year	Cases pending disposal in court at the end of the year
			4 (a)	4 (b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	29	315	471	1	499	10	65	22	257
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	324, 327, 330	Hurt	173	1,173	3,422	21	3,574	56	461	103	1,138
21	363 to 369 & 371, 372 & 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	9	9	49	..	58	2	23	4	17
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and rest- raint in secret for purpose of extortion	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
22A	332, 353	Hurt and assault to deter a pub- lic servant from his duty	7	77	128	..	135	2	19	11	66
23	354, 356, 357	Criminal force to Public Servant or women or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	6	56	155	..	161	11	23	10	54
24	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	46	166	473	1	518	13	116	28	203
		Total	313	1,990	5,305	23	5,595	98	749	220	1,940

STATEMENT A—(cont.)

Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases			Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases disposed of cols. 6+11+12(a)+12(b) +13=4(a)+4(b)+5— 8+9+10(a)+10(b)				Total true cases directly filed before magistrates, i.e. col. (15) = col. (17-14)	Total cases directly filed be- fore magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (14+15)	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Compounded		12 (a)	12 (b)	13	14	15	16	17	
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	148	244	53	13				459	240	58	699	Death 2
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	324, 327, 330	Hurt	408	338	1,137	101	..	..	..	3,005	1,402	172	4,407	Death 5
21	363 to 369 & 371, 372 & 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	6	13	..	2	..	..	..	21	17	2	38	..
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extor- tion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..
22A	332 to 353	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty	41	61	6	4	..	..	..	112	17	5	129	Death 2
23	354, 356, 357	Criminal force to Public Servant or women or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	28	76	4	11	..	..	..	119	36	3	155	..
24	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	116	188	11	8	..	..	..	324	65	24	389	Death 1
		Total	1,070	2,115	1,211	166				4,585	1,811	272	6,396	Death 16

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)

Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	Cases pending investigation from previous year	Cases pending disposal in Court	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investiga- tion, i.e., 4(a) plus 5-6	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non- cognizable	Cases pending investigation with Police at the end of the year	Cases pending disposal in court at the end of the year
			4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
25	Class III—Serious offences against person and property, or against property only 395, 396, 397, 398, 399 and 402	Dacoity and preparation and as- sembly for dacoity	5	6	26	..	31	3	3	1	11
26	392, 393, 394, 397 and 398	Robbery	9	46	104	..	112	15	26	7	33
27	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440 428 and 429	Serious mischief and cognate offences	37	27	388	..	425	15	97	24	47
28	499 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	2	7	78	..	80	..	37	3	11
29		Lurking house trespass or house- breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made pre- paration for hurt and house tres- pass with a view to commit an offence or having made prepara- tion for hurt	261	290	2,437	5	2,693	53	150	310	320
30	311, 400 and 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	314	376	3,033	6	3,341	86	313	345	422

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases			Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases disposed of cols. 6+11+12 (a)+12 (b) +13+4(a)+4 (b)+5+ 8+9+10 (a)+10 (b)	Total true cases directly filed before magistrates, i.e., col. (15) = col. (17) - 14	Total cases directly filed be- fore magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (14+15)	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Compounded						
Class III—Serious Offences against person and property, or against property only											
25	395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assem- bly for dacoity	5	13	..	1	19	17	..	36	
26	392 to 394, 397, 398	Robbery	23	47	..	7	78	137	12	215	
27	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435, to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	30	76	3	160	269	49	14	318	
28	428 and 429	Mischief by killing poisoning or maiming any animal	6	8	11	11	36	49	4	85	
29	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made pre- paration for hurt and house tres- pass with a view to commit an offence or having made prepa- ration for hurt	649	413	59	1,028	2,154	149	19	2,303	Death 1
30	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, da- coits, robbers and thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total	713	557	73	1,207	2,556	401	49	2,957	Death 1

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	Table 2. Return of Cases (Cont.)									
			4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)	
			Cases pending investigation from previous year	Cases pending disposal in Court	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation, i.e., 4(a) plus 5-6	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cogniz- able	Cases pending investigation with Police at the end of the year	Cases pending disposal in court at the end of the year	
Class IV.—Minor offences against the person												
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confine- ment	22	134	659	..	681	18	112	21	174	
32	236, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endang- ering life	49	189	735	1	783	14	244	30	181	
		Total	71	323	1,394	1	1,464	32	356	51	355	
Class V.—Minor offences against property												
33	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle	6	38	192	..	198	..	17	7	34	
34	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	209	654	3,251	24	3,436	62	430	196	690	
35	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	77	184	226	1	302	5	50	70	136	
36	419 to 420	Cheating	1	6	12	..	13	..	1	1	6	
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house breaking	31	48	98	..	- 129	2	13	26	46	
38	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	62	285	1,097	5	1,154	18	263	78	297	
		Total	4	1	2	..	6	..	..	..	4	
		Total	390	1,216	4,878	30	5,238	87	774	378	1,213	
		Grand total	*1,214	*4,552	16,599	95	17,718	355	2,557	1,072	4,801	

* Note.—The variations when compared to 1958 are due to Superintendents of Police furnishing revised figures.

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases			Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases disposed of cols. 6+11+12(a)+12(b) +13=4(a)+4(b)+5+ 8+9+10(a)+10(b)	Total true cases directly filed before magistrates, i.e. col. (15)=col. (17)—14	Total cases directly filed be- fore magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (14+15)	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquit- ted	Compounded						
			11	12(a)	12(b)	13	14	15	16	17	18
Class IV—Minor offences against the person											
31	241 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confine- ment	175	182	115	18	490	473	45	963	
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endang- ering life	219	236	31	17	504	50	12	554	
		Total	394	418	146	35	994	523	57	1,517	
Class V—Minor offences against property											
33	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle	115	32	16	15	178	20	3	198	
34	406 to 409	Ordinary	1,295	619	209	589	2,736	670	254	3,406	
35	411 to 414	Criminal breach of trust	109	81	17	18	226	86	5	312	
36	419 to 420	Receiving stolen property	2	8	..	1	11	23	10	34	
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	Cheating	44	32	7	7	90	100	10	190	
38	461, 462	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house breaking Breaking closed receptacle	131	347	242	63	788	465	57	1,253	
		Total	..	2	..	1	3	10	2	13	
		Total	1,696	1,121	491	694	4,032	1,374	331	5,406	
		Grand total	4,075	5,133	1,966	2,274	13,563	4,430	736	17,993	Death 17

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody or pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under Section 169, Cr. P.C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried: 9 +10 (a) +10 (b)=4 (a) +4(b)+5—[6+7+12 (a) +12(b)] + (16)	No. convicted	Number acquitted or dis- charged	No. against whom cases were compounded
			4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
1	115, 117, 118, 119 120 B (1)	Abetment of cognizable offence cognizable criminal conspiracy	..	..	8	..	..	6	..	6	..
		Total	..	..	8	..	..	6	..	6	..
Class I—Offences against the State Public Tranquillity Safety and Justice											
2	131 to 136 138	Offences relating to the army and navy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	255 to 263 A	Offences relating to stamps	1	..	3	..	1	2	1	1	..
5	467 to 471	Offences relating to Government Pro- missory note?	13	2	2	..	..	4	3	1	..
6	489 A to 489 D	Offences relating to currency notes and bank notes	..	..	8	..	..	7	1	6	..
7	212 and 216, 216 A	Harbouring an offender	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. of persons in custody on trial during the stage of investigation at the end of the year	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail at the end of the year	Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases			Remarks
						No. arrested	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	
1	115, 117, 118, 119, 120 B (1)	Abetment of cognizable offence cognizable criminal conspiracy	..	..	2	..	..	..	16
		Total	..	..	2	..	..	..	
Class I—Offences against the State Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice									
2	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to the army and navy	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	255 to 263 A	Offences relating to stamps	..	1	..	..	..	..	
5	467 to 471	Offences relating to Government Pro-missory notes	..	11	2	..	..	..	
6	489 A to 489 D	Offences relating to currency notes and bank notes	..	1	..	2	..	..	
7	212 and 216, 216 A	Harbouring an offender	..	..	..	..	..	..	

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under Section 169, Cr. P.C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried: 9+10(a)+10(b)+4(a)+4(b)+5-[6+7+12(a)+12(b)+(16)]	No. convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	No. against whom cases were compounded
1	2	3	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
8	213, 215, 224, 225 225B and 226	Other offences against Public justice	5	35	149	4	3	72	16	55	1
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	794	5,589	9,853	202	1,088	8,386	1,344	6,523	519
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	..	1	4	..	..	3	2	1	..
10A	295, 296 and 297	Offences against religion	5	48	22	3	..	61	1	60	..
		Total	818	5,677	10,046	209	1,092	8,542	1,369	6,653	520
Class II—Serious offences against the person											
11	302, 303	Murder	70	328	598	1	19	617	225	389	..
12	307	Attempt at murder	6	79	191	..	12	114	40	74	..
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	..	2	2	..	..	4	..	4	..
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband..	4	21	32	..	..	42	18	22	..
15	377	Unnatural offence	..	7	12	..	..	9	5	4	..
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	2	2	18	1	..	16	14	2	..

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or trial during the stage of investigation at the end of the year	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial at the end of the year	Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases			Remarks
						Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
			11	12(a)	12(b)	13	14	15	16
8	213, 215, 224, 225, 225 B and 226	Other offences against Public justice	6	14	96	8	3	2	
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	220	613	5,947	1,266	22	899	
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	..	4	2	22	4	9	
10A	295, 296 and 297	Offences against religion	..	..	7	..	..	..	
		Total	227	644	6,054	1,298	29	910	
		Class II—Serious offences against the person							Death 5
11	302, 303	Murder	22	71	286	3	3	2	
12	307	Attempt at murder	..	7	143	8	..	..	
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband	..	..	12	1	..	1	
15	377	Unnatural offence	..	..	10	4	2	2	
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth..	..	1	4	4	1	3	

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody on bail during the stage of investigation	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under Section 169, Cr.P.C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried: $9+10(a)+10(b)=4(a)+4(b)+5-[6+7+12(a)+12(b)+(16)]$	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	No. against whom cases were compounded
			4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	12	29	162	2	4	151	115	36	73
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	49	554	679	25	12	739	236	430	..
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	392	1,723	4303	67	12	4,362	663	1,989	1,709
20	324, 327, 330	Hurt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	363 to 369 and 371, 372, 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc. for prostitution and dealing in slaves	11	14	40	3	1	34	17	17	..
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extortion	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22(a)	332 and 353	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty	10	107	194	7	3	195	64	123	7
23	354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or women or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	4	75	132	8	10	127	33	86	8
24	304 A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	50	159	395	37	6	333	124	197	11
		Total	610	3,100	6,761	151	82	6,743	1,554	3,373	1,810

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons evading arrest at close of the year	No. of persons in custody on trial during the stage of investigation at the end of the year	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail at the end of the year	Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases			Remarks
						Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
			11	12 (a)	12 (b)	13	14	15	16
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	5	14	30	98	9	45	Death 2
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	4	63	441	469	36	436	Death 2
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	9	187	2	808	35	389	Death 5
20	324, 327, 330	Hurt	1	1	26	40	4	35	
21	363 to 369 and 371, 372, 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	1	1	26	40	4	35	
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extortion	1	1	..	3	..	3	
22(a)	332 and 353	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty	14	15	90	36	10	22	Death 2
23	354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or women or an attempt to commit theft or wrong- fully confine	4	4	62	49	1	33	
24	304 A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	1	49	179	78	24	50	Death 1
		Total	60	413	3,071	1,601	125	1,021	Death 17

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under Section 169, C. I. C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried: $9+10(a)+10(b)=4(a)$ $+4(b)+5-6+7+12(a)$ $+12(b)+1(c)$	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	No. against whom cases were compounded
			4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3									
		Class III—Serious offences against person and property, or against property only									
25	395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	17	89	173	..	2	200	16	165	19
26	392, 393, 394, 397, 398	Robbery	11	130	126	4	..	199	65	133	1
27	270, 281, 282, 430 to 435, 435 to 443 428, 429	Serious mischief and cognate offences:	20	72	261	14	6	228	46	175	7
28		Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	..	13	59	4	8	40	14	16	10
29	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	131	538	1,869	56	16	1,593	839	670	83
30	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	179	842	2,488	78	32	2,260	980	1,159	120

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
(Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on trial during the stage of investigation at the end of the year	No. of persons in custody during the stage of trial or on bail at the end of the year	Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases			Remarks
						Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
			11	12(a)	12(b)	13	14	15	16
Class III—Serious offences against person and property or against property only									
25	395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	..	34	45	180	5	111	
26	392, 393, 394, 397, 398	Robbery	6	10	52	383	11	307	
27	270, 281, 282, 430, to 433, 435, to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	6	17	88	126	4	129	
28	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	..	2	18	167	4	80	
29	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	..	..	..	..	..	..	
30	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	170	268	605	388	20	309	Death 1
		Total	182	331	808	1,244	44	936	Death 1

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Part II.—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)											
Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation	No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under Section 169, Cr.P.C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried: 9 + 10 (a)+10 (b)=4 (a) + 4 (b)+5—[6+7+12 (a) + 12 (b)]+(16)]	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	No. against whom cases were compounded
1	2	3	4 (a)	4 (b)	5	6	7	8	9	10 (a)	10 (b)
Class IV—Minor offences against the person											
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	35	214	1,407	27	11	1,281	736	343	202
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	82	184	531	61	..	507	229	235	43
		Total	117	398	1,938	88	11	1,788	965	578	245
Class V—Minor offences against property											
33	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle	9	40	190	6	4	185	120	42	23
34	406 to 409	ordinary	173	855	3,045	63	105	2,877	1,585	943	349
35	411 to 414	Criminal breach of trust	37	166	200	6	19	207	113	79	15
36	419 to 420	Receiving stolen property	..	7	14	..	3	12	2	10	..
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	Cheating	22	50	95	4	5	91	41	43	7
38	461, 462	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house trespass or house breaking	75	501	1,497	87	49	1,401	270	684	447
		Breaking closed receptacle	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
		Total	316	1,620	5,042	166	155	4,774	2,131	1,802	841
		Grand total	2,040	11,637	26,283	692	1,402	24,113	6,999	13,571	3,536

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STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial number	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on trial during the stage of investigation at the end of the year	No. of persons in custody during the stage of trial at the end of the year	Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases			Remarks
						Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
		Class IV—Minor offences against the person	11	12(a)	12(b)	13	14	15	16
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	2	29	308	581	25	491	
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	2	54	175	72	19	18	
		Total	4	83	483	653	44	509	
		Class V—Minor offences against property							
33	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle	3	4	40	54	7	167	
34	406 to 409	{ ordinary	16	191	837	3,889	366	2,728	
35	411 to 414	Criminal breach of trust	41	44	127	165	18	120	
36	419 to 420	Receiving stolen property	..	..	6	26	2	1	
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	Cheating	1	18	49	115	11	77	
		Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house trespass or house breaking	3	56	480	1,435	93	1,170	
38	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	64	313	1,540	5,694	499	4,270	
		Total	537	1,784	11,958	10,430	741	7,646	Death 18
		Grand total							

STATEMENT AA
Return of Cognizable Crime for the year 1958
Part I—Return of Cases

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Office	Cases pending in- vestigation from previous year	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10(a)	10(b)
1	2	3										
	Class VI—Other offences: not specified in Statement A,											
	Part I											
1	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294 Sec. 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws	Public nuisances and Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and bribery under Section 161, L.P.C. and Act II of 1947	111	134	2,137	1	2,247	52	66	71	144	
2	..	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable:—										
2(a)	..	Arms Act	34	24	90	..	124	7	8	37	37	
2(b)	..	Opium Act	3	2	7	..	10	..	2	2	2	
2(c)	..	Gambling Act	..	53	1,107	..	1,107	..	..	..	69	
2(d)	..	Excise Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2(e)	..	Explosives Act and Explosive Substances Act	16	5	62	..	78	..	19	12	16	
2(f)	..	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable but not included in above	51	1,257	16,972	2	17,021	20	702	51	1,161	
		Total	* 215	* 1,475	20,375	3	20,587	79	797	173	1,429	

*Note.—The variation when compared to 1958 is due to Superintendents of Police furnishing revised figures.

STATEMENT AA—(cont.)
Part I—Return of Cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	True cases				11	12(a)	12(b)	Compounded		Not detected or apprehended		14	15	16	17	18	Remarks
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Compounded	Not detected or apprehended													
Class VI—Other offences not specified in Statement A, Part I																			
1	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294 Sec. 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws	Public nuisances and Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and bribery under Section 161 I.P.C. and Act II of 1947	1,833	155	2	58		2,049	184										Grand total of true cases (14+15)
2	..	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable :—																	
2(a)	..	Arms Act	43	16	..	..	..	59	7	3									66
2(b)	..	Opium Act	5	1	..	..	6												6
2(c)	..	Gambling Act	1,058	33	..	..	1,091		780	640									1,871
2(d)	..	Excise Act	..	..	..	..	..		..	..									..
2(e)	..	Explosives Act and Explosive Sub- stances Act	19	14	..	3		36	..	..									36
2(f)	..	Offences under special and Local laws declared to be cognizable but not included in above	15,491	774	36	40		16,343	1,448	891									17,791
		Total	18,449	993	38	101		19,584	2,419	1,616									22,003
																			Final report sent in three cases
																			do.

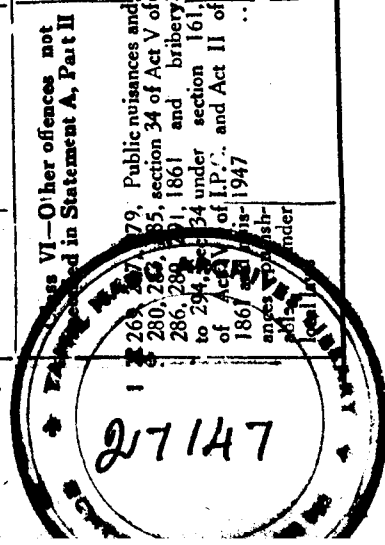
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STATEMENT AA—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases

Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offence	No. of persons in custody pending in- vestigation or on bail during the stage of investigation		No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial		Arrested by the police during the year	Released under Section 169 Cr.P.C.	Released by Magistrate's order before trial	No. of persons tried. Is equal to (9 + 1 (a) + 10 (b) equals 4 (a) + 4 (b) + 5 (6 + 7 + 12 + 16)	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged		No. against whom cases were com- pounded		No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year		No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation at the end of the year		No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial at the end of the year		Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases		Remarks
		A	B	A	B						A	B	A	B	A	B	No. arrested	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16								

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STATEMENT AA—(cont.)
Part II Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Indian Penal Code)	Offences	No. of persons in custody pending investigation or on bail during the stage of investigation		No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial		Arrested by the police during the year		Released under Section 169 Cr. P.C.		Released by Magistrate's order before trial		No. of persons tried. Is equal to (9 + 10 (a) + 10 (b) equals (a) + 4 (b) + 5— (6 + 7 + 12 + 16)		No. convicted		No. against whom cases were com- pounded		No. of persons in custody pending in- vestigation or on bail during the stage of the year		No. of persons in custody pending trial or on bail during the stage of trial at the end of the year		Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases		Remarks
			A	B	A	B	5	6	7	8	9	10	A	B	A	B	11	12	13	14	15	16			

Class VI—Other offences not
specified in statement A,
Part II—(cont.)

.. Offences under spe-
cial & local laws
declared to be cog-
nizable:—

2(a)	..	Arms Act	31	26	85	5	2	63	45	17	1	..	37	36	7	3	..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</
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STATEMENT B
Return of Non-Cognizable Crime and Cases under Preventive Sections of Cr. P. C. for the year 1-59
 Part I—[] return of cases

Serial Number	Law (Sections of Criminal Procedure Code)	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for reported cases 4 and 5	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died or became insane during trial or in which charges were withdrawn (Sections 247, 248 Cr. P. C.)	Discharge or acquittal ending in	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in	Number pending at the close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
115		Abatement of non-cognizable offence not committed, etc.											
117		Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence by public, etc.			1			1					
118, 119		Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offence											
120-B(1) 120-B(2)		Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy											
		Total	1	1	1	1		1					

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2	121 to 130, 505	Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, etc., etc.	1	2	3			2		1			
3	137	Harbouring deserters by Member of ship											
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 214, 225A, 227 to 229	Offences against public justice	7	30	37	2	2	9	14	10			
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants	1	4	5			4	1				
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property	15	14	27		1	12	1	13			
7	465 to 477 A	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents, not being Government Promissory Notes, and falsifying documents											
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	5	21	26	1	1	12	8	4			
9	482 to 489	Hitting or using false trade marks		22	22				17	5			
10	149, 153 A to 156, 160	Raising, unlawful assembly		21	21			6	5	10			
		Total	174	880	982	32	15	201	648	86			
			201	922	1,123	35	19	246	694	129			
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage		2	2			1		1			

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STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial Number	Law (Sections of Criminal Procedure Code)	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died escap- ed or became insane during trial or in which charges were aban- doned, compounded or with- drawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345 and 494, Cr. P. C.)	Discharge or acquittal	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in	Number pending at close of year	Number decared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Class III—Serious offences against the Property													
12	384 to 389	Extortion	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Class IV—Minor offences against the Person													
13	345	Wrongful confinement	5	23	28	..	1	22	1	4	..	..	..
14	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	40	110	150	8	4	94	17	27	..	..	2
15	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	2	5	7	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
16	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	417	1,305	1,722	72	267	988	144	246	..	2	5 transferred
17	374	Compulsory labour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		Total	464	1,443	1,907	81	272	1,109	163	277	..	2	(5 transferred)

Class V—Minor offences against property													
18	417, 418	Cheating	21	34	55	..	1	45	2	7	..	..	..
19	403 to 405	Criminal misappropriation of property	11	21	32	..	..	11	101	21	..	..	..
20	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	161	383	544	..	37	344	..	62	..	..	7
		Total	193	438	631	..	38	400	103	90	..	1	7
Class VI—Other offences not specified above													
21	295A, 298	Offences against religion	1	3	4	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
22	490 to 492	Criminal breach of con- tract of service	..	5	5	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
23	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	24	50	74	..	2	51	6	15	..	..	..
24	500 to 503	Defamation	40	64	104	..	..	69	7	28	..	..	..
25	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation, insult and annoyance	179	587	766	9	37	358	131	201	..	..	..
26	271 to 276, 278 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	34	1,723	1,757	..	28	168	1,335	226	..	..	..
27	294A	Keeping a lottery office	2	6	8	..	2	1	4	1	..	..	..
28	Chapter VIII (A), Chapter IX	Security for keeping peace on conviction	..	108	109	2	..	15	87	5	..	..	..
29	Chapter X	Public nuisances	1	10	10	..	..	16	3	7	..	..	..
30	Chapter XII	Disputes as to immovable property	10	17	27	1	..	340	457	59	..	..	..
31	250	Frivolous and vexatious charges, complaints	101	806	907	42	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	514	Forfeiture of bonds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	392	3,369	3,761	55	78	1,053	2,030	545	..	4	1

STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)													
Serial Number	Law (Sections of Criminal Procedure Code)	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345 and 494, Cr. P. C.)	Discharge or acquittal	Conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
33	Class VI—other offences not specified above—(cont.) Offences under other special or local laws not cognizable by the Police			838	14,181	15,019	1,380	3,644	5,217	1,910	105	..	..
34(a)	107 Cr. P. C.	Security for keeping peace, and	27	30	57	..	10	25	1	21	..	..	..
34(b)	109 Cr. P. C.	} Good behaviour	52	238	290	3	3	73	176	35	..	..	..
34(c)	110 Cr. P. C.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand total		*2,170	20,623	22,793	1,554	3,288	6,554	8,384	3,008	105	7	10 5 (transferred)

* The variation when compared to 1958 is due to the revised figures furnished by the Superintendents of Police of Districts.

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STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Cr. P. C.)	Offence	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued	On complaint	Persons against whom process issued	Persons not arrested because absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons who appeared before the courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial	Persons tried	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued (Cols. 5 and 6)	Persons under trial at close of the year	Number concerned in cases abandoned, compounded or withdrawn, and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number of those in column 11 convicted of cognizable offence	Persons who died, escaped or who were transferred before appearance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 (a)	14 (b) 14 (c)
115	Abetment of non-cognizable offence not committed, etc.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117	Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence by public, etc.		2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
118, 119	Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offence		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 B(1) & 120 B(2)	Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total		2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.

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STATEMENT B — (cont.)

Part II—Retrial of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law (Sections of Cr. P.C.)	Offence	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued		On complaint		Persons against whom process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded or evaluated or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons who appeared before the courts		Persons discharged after appearance with- out trial		Persons tried		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued (cols. 5 and 6)		Persons under trial at close of the year		Remarks		
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14(a)	14(b)	14(c)							
1																						
2		Class I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, etc., etc.																				
3		121 to 130, 505			3		3		2			1										
4		137																				
5		172 to 190, 201 to 204, 214, 225A, 227 to 229	10	21	14		45	2	8	22	62.9	9	4									
6		161 to 169, 217 to 223	1	5			6		5	1	20											
		False evidence, false complaints and claims to 211, 421 to 424	43	25			68		41	13	52	13	1									
		and disposition of property																				

7	465 to 477A	Forgery or fraudulently using forged docu- ments, not being Go- vernment Promissory Notes and falsifying accounts	12	28																		
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures		17	3																	
9	482 to 489	Making of using false trade-marks		51																		
10	149, 153A to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful as- sembly, affray	907	1563	703		46	3127	15	1046	943	85.7	102	21								
		Total	973	1710	723		46	3360	17	1131	2018	82.9	133	61								
11	312 to 316	Class II—Serious offences against the person Causing miscarriage		1																		
12	384 to 389	Class III—Serious offences against the property Extortion	24																			
13	345	Class IV—Minor offences against the person Wrongful confinement	21	71																		
14	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	226	166	25																	
15	334	Hurt on grave or sud- den provocation	1	26																		
16	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	1303	2880	221		109	4295	239	2885	291	9.4	541	339								
17	324	Compulsory labour																				
		Total	1551	3143	246		109	4831	239	3127	312	9.2	626	527								

STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Serial Number	Law (Sections of Cr.P.C.)	Offence	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued	Persons against whom process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded or evaded or failed to comply with sum- mons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons who appeared before the courts		Persons discharged after appearance without trial	Persons tried		Percentage of number convicted to num- ber against whom process issued (cols. 5 and 6)	Persons under trial at close of the year	Number concerned in cases abandoned, who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number of those in column 11 convicted of cognizable offence	Remarks Persons who died, escaped or who were transferred before appearance
				On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion		8	9		Acquitted or discharged	Convicted					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14(a)	14(b)	14(c)	
Class V—Minor offences against the property																
18	417, 418	Cheating	21	57	17	3	92	10	67	3	41	12		1		
19	403 to 405	Criminal misappropri- ation of property	88	127	68	..	283	61	101	48	24.6	73		..		
20	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	339	1322	51	26	1686	9	854	130	9.5	539	154	3		
		Total	448	1506	136	29	2061	80	1022	181	11.1	624	154	4		

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Class VI—Other offences not specified above

21	295-A, 298	Offences against religion	7	5	..	..	12	..	10	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
22	490 to 492	Criminal breach of con- tract of service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	74	250	31	..	355	2	221	16	5.7	111	5	2	5	5
24	500 to 502	Defamation	86	273	10	..	369	2	160	14	4.9	63	130	1	3	3
25	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation, insult and annoyance	421	1780	255	6	2450	43	1750	166	8.1	385	106	..	15	15
26	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	35	1682	128	..	1845	10	165	1595	88.1	51	24	..	..	..
27	294-A	Keeping a lottery office	8	9	1	..	18	..	9	7	70.0	2	..	..	..	..
28	106	Security for keeping peace on conviction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Chapter X	Public nuisances	107	1105	..	1	211	..	113	94	89.5	..	..	..	..	..
30	Chapter XII	Disputes as to im- movable property	46	40	18	..	104	2	63	19	32.8	12	8	..	..	..
31	250	Compensation for fri- volous and vexatious complaints	1	23	1	..	25	..	2	23	95.8	..	..	..	..	..
32	514	Forfeiture of bail bonds	65	1500	1069	13	2621	234	1033	1161	45.2	193	..	2	..	..
		Total	850	4667	1513	20	8010	293	3526	3095	43.1	823	273	5	23	23
33	Offences under the special or local laws not cognizable by the Police		2001	9795	1999	293	13502	382	3429	6899	58.5	898	1894	..	..	..
34a	107 Cr. P.C. Security for keeping peace, and		321	..	274	..	595	..	266	61	22.2	217	51	..	..	..
34b	109 Cr. P.C. } Good behaviour		47	215	64	..	311	9	83	175	62.7	44	..	..	3	3
34c	110 Cr. P.C. }															
	Grand total		*6217	22037	4955	512	32697	1020	12610	12741	47.2	3366	2960	13	54	54

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Note.—The variation when compared to 1958 is due to the Superintendents of Police furnishing revised figures.

STATEMENT C

Property stolen and recovered

Serial No.	Offence	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen Rs.	Amount of property recovered Rs.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	(A) Cognizable						
	{ (a) In conjunction with lurking house trespass or house-breaking	1,910	902	47.2	3,94,884.62	95,723.74	24.2
	{ (b) In conjunction with receiving of stolen property	6	6	100	2,652.00	2,623.12	98.5
	{ (c) Other thefts	2,875	2,045	71.1	3,17,626.38	1,53,189.75	44.7
2	{ (a) Dacoity	16	12	75	17,651.10	4,344.00	24.6
	{ (b) Other robbery	17	40	56.3	34,814.10	23,905.61	68.6

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3	Criminal breach of trust	125	84	67.2	57,146.90	22,533.00	39.3
4	Criminal breach of trust by public servant or by a banker, merchant or agent	32	11	34.3	49,754.75	9,478.34	19.05
	Total	5,035	3,100	61.5	9,04,539.85	3,1,797.56	34.4
	(B) Non-cognizable						
5	Extortion	2	2	100	287.00	285.00	99.3
6	Criminal misappropriation	2	2	100	237.00	285.00	99.3
	Total	2	2	100	237.00	285.00	99.3

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STATEMENT CC
Classification of thefts and robberies according to nature of property involved

Serial No.	Offence	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen Rs.	Amount of property recovered Rs.	Percentage for value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Theft of Copper wire	33	9	27.27	8,230.37	1,405.50	17.07
2	Theft of Cattle	191	163	85.34	15,079.37	12,333.37	81.78
3	Theft of Cycles	69	38	55.07	13,948.50	7,120.75	51.05
4	Theft of Motor vehicles and accessories	22	19	86.36	6,924.50	6,466.00	93.37
5	Theft of Fire-arms	3	2	66.66	1,626.50	409.00	25.14
6	Theft of Explosives	1	1	100.00	40.00	30	75.00

66

STATEMENT D
Return showing sanctioned strength and cost of the Police Force for the year 1959

District	Number of Inspector-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Number of Superintendent Inspectors	Number of Assistant Superintendents	Number of Deputy Superintendents	Number of Inspectors	Number of Sub-Inspectors	Number of Sergeants	Jemadars	Number of Head-Constables			Number of Constables			Total
									Foot	Water	Mounted	Foot	Water	Mounted	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Office of the Inspector-General of Police	2	1	1	1	2	8	1	1	85	19	174	120	111	154	176
Special Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crime Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alleppey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kochikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
'X' Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railways	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P.T.C. and C.R.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2	14	5	24	83	305	..	43	1,274	15	..	8,295	161	..	10,221

67

STATEMENT D—(cont.)

District	Total cost payable from Central and State Revenues	Total cost payable from other sources than Central and State Revenues	Grand total cost (columns 17 and 18)	Area of district in square miles	Population of district	Urban population of district	Number of Police stations	Number of outposts	Proportion of Police		Total amount of cognizable crime investigated	Proportion of cognizable crime investigated to the Police force
									To area	To population		
Office of the Inspector-General of Police	2,39,39,558		2,39,39,558	15,035	1,35,49,118		194	189	1 : 1.5	1 : 1326	37,060	3.6 : 1
C.I.D. } Special Branch												
} Crime Branch												
Trivandrum												
Quilon												
Alleppey												
Kottavam												
Ernakulam												
Trichur												
Pelghat												
Kozhikode												
Cannanore												
X Branch												
Railways												
P.T.C. & C.R.S.												
Total												

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Note to Statement D :

The statement does not include the following strength of the M.S.P., S.A.P., A.P.H.Q., the Fire Services, etc.

M.S.P. (Permanent)

Commandant
Assistant Commandants
Company Commanders
Armed Police Sub-Inspectors
Havildars
Police Constables
Bugler Boys
Assistant Commandant
Company Commanders
Armed Police Sub-Inspectors
Havildars
Police Constables

Fire Service

Fire Officers
Sub Officers (S.Is.)
Telephone operators-cum-clerks
Leading Firemen
Firemen
Driver Mechanics
Drivers

A.P.H.Q.

Senior Superintendent,
Kerala Armed Police
Deputy Superintendent of Police
Reserve Inspector

A.P.H.Q.

Reserve Sub-Inspectors
Jemadars
Havildars
Police Constables

S.A.P. (Permanent)

Assistant Commandants
Reserve Inspectors
Reserve Sub-Inspectors
Havildars
Police Constables

(Temporary)

Commandant
Assistant Commandant
Reserve Inspectors
Reserve Sub-Inspectors
Havildars
Police Constables

Finger Print Bureau
Temporary

Director
Tester S.I.
Finger Print Experts
Do. Searchers

S.E.Q.D. Temporary

State Examiner of Questioned
Documents

5
9
29
273

2
12
132
899
1
1
7

15
15
138

1
1
3
3

1

69

STATEMENT No. E—(cont.)

Range	District	No. of Constables					No. who have left the force during the year							Percentage on total actual strength of	
		No. enlisted during the year					On pension or gratuity	By resignation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admission into hospital	Daily average No. of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death
		30	31	32	33	34									
1	Office of the I.C. of Police	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	C.I.D. {	..	13	124	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Special Branch	..	..	13	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Crime Branch	..	..	13	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Trivandrum	..	51	973	358	118	29	..	..	..	..	..	34.9	0.9	0.43
6	Quilon	..	55	247	326	221	13	..	..	..	..	..	40	0.1	0.55
7	Alleppey	..	23	193	326	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	0.44	0.45
8	Kottayam	..	37	429	449	169	7	..	..	..	..	..	1.68	2.49	0.27
9	Ernakulam	..	20	196	323	180	7	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	0.54
10	Trichur	..	12	68	358	231	6	..	..	..	..	..	0.91	1.5	0.7
11	Palghat	..	12	172	570	297	12	..	..	..	..	..	72.5	4.94	0.8
12	Kozhikode	..	..	89	280	367	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	0.18	0.51
13	Cananore	..	..	18	28	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	0.04	..
14	'X' Branch	..	..	7	29	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
15	Railways	..	15	40	18	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	4	..
	P.T.C. & C.R.S.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Total	18	261	3,163	4,001	2,151	103	..	12	7	5	41	..	..	..

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STATEMENT F
Quinquennial Statement of Crime

Year	Total Crime cognizable (I.P.C. only)	Rioting	Offences relating to Coins	Offences relating to Currency Notes and Bank Notes	Murder	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	Administering drugs	Kidnaping and Abduction	Dacoity	Robbery	House breaking	Cheating	Breach of trust
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1955	9,264	587	2	15	180	3	..	22	20	85	1,131	88	278
1956	10,339	479	5	6	167	11	5	41	15	71	1,374	93	197
1957	13,164	870	4	3	259	5	..	49	22	112	1,936	84	223
1958	12,633	1,073	5	..	287	3	1	38	16	89	1,987	102	229
1959	14,517	1,717	2	5	294	2	1	31	23	94	2,428	98	216

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STATEMENT FF

Classification of thefts and robberies by stolen property
(Consolidated for 5 years)

Year	Thefts					
	Copper wire	Cattle	Cycles	Motor vehicles and accessories	Firearms	Explosives
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955	21	203	51	9	..	..
1956	24	146	35	9	2	..
1957	11	203	38	13	1	2
1958	22	176	95	16	1	..
1959	33	191	69	22	3	1

STATEMENT G
Quinquennial Statement of Railway Crime

Year	Theft of goods from			Theft of parcels from			Pick-pocketing from		Theft from passengers (Excluding pick-pocketing)		Theft of Railway materials
	Running Trains	Yards	Sheds and Platforms	Trains or Vans	Parcel Offices or Platforms		Platforms	Running Trains	On Platforms	In Running Trains	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1955	..	1	7	..	1	15	2	15	12	11	
1956	1	7	11	..	9	24	13	13	25	15	
1957	..	2	2	..	5	14	6	12	4	13	
1958	..	5	13	1	3	43	4	15	16	27	
1959	..	11	16	..	3	27	4	6	10	29	

STATEMENT H
Juvenile Delinquency Statistics

Serial No.	Law	Offences	Juveniles apprehended during the year												Number of cases or offences committed by juveniles			Number of juveniles sent to courts						Juveniles concerned in court cases											
			7-12			12-17			17-21			Total	Regular courts	Juvenile courts	Total	Restored to parents	Committed to institutions							Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borstals	Certified schools	Adult institutions	Otherwise dealt with						
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total																								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24												
		Serious offences against the persons																																	
1	302, I.P.C.	Murder	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1						
2	307, I.P.C.	Attempt at murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
3	304, 330 I.P.C.	Culpable homicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
4	376, I.P.C.	Rape	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
5	377, I.P.C.	Unnatural offence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
6	305, 306, 309 I.P.C.	Attempt at, and abetment of suicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7	325, 326	Grievous hurt	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	3	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2						

8	328	Administration of stupefying drugs to cause hurt	3																											
9	324, 327	Hurt																												2
10	363 to 369 and 372 and 373	Kidnapping or abduction, etc.																												
11	332 and 353	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty																												
12	354, 356 and 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman																												
13	304 A, 308	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt																												
		Serious offences against person and property or against property only																												
14	395, 396, 397, 398, 399 and 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity																												
15	392, 393, 394, 397, 398	Robbery	1																											
16	430 to 449	Serious mischief and cognate offences																												
17	428, 429	Mischief by killing etc., any animal																												
18	449 to 452, 454 to 457 to 460	Lurking house, trespass etc.	32				23	1	24	12		12	37	37		37	5	9	1	6	5									11

STATEMENT 'H'—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offences	Number of cases or offences, committed by juveniles	Juveniles apprehended during the year												Number of juveniles sent to courts			Juveniles concerned in court cases									
				7-12			12-17			17-21						Regular Courts	Juvenile Courts	Total	Restored to parents	Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borstals	Certified schools	Adult institutions	Otherwise dealt with			
				Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24					
19	400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, decoits, robbers and thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
20	341 to 344	Minor offences against the person	2	..	..	..	3	..	3	17	..	17	20	20	..	20	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	17	..			
21	336, 337	Wrongful restraint and confinement	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
22	379 to 382	Rash act causing hurt and endangering life	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Minor offences against the property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Theft of cattle—Ordinary	70	6	..	6	40	4	44	33	..	33	83	83	..	83	19	18	..	..	12	1	22	..				

23	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	419, 420	Cheating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
26	447, 448, 453 and 456	Criminal trespass or house breaking and lurking house, trespass or house breaking	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	3	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
27		Offences not specified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
28		Public nuisances and section 34 of Act V of 1861 and Act 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
29		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognisable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
30		Arms Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
31		Opium Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
32		Gambling Act	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	13	
33		Prohibition Act	30	1	1	2	6	..	6	22	..	22	30	30	..	30	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	9	13	
34		Explosives Act and Explosive Substances Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
35		Reformatory Schools Act	46	45	1	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Children's Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Borstal Schools Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

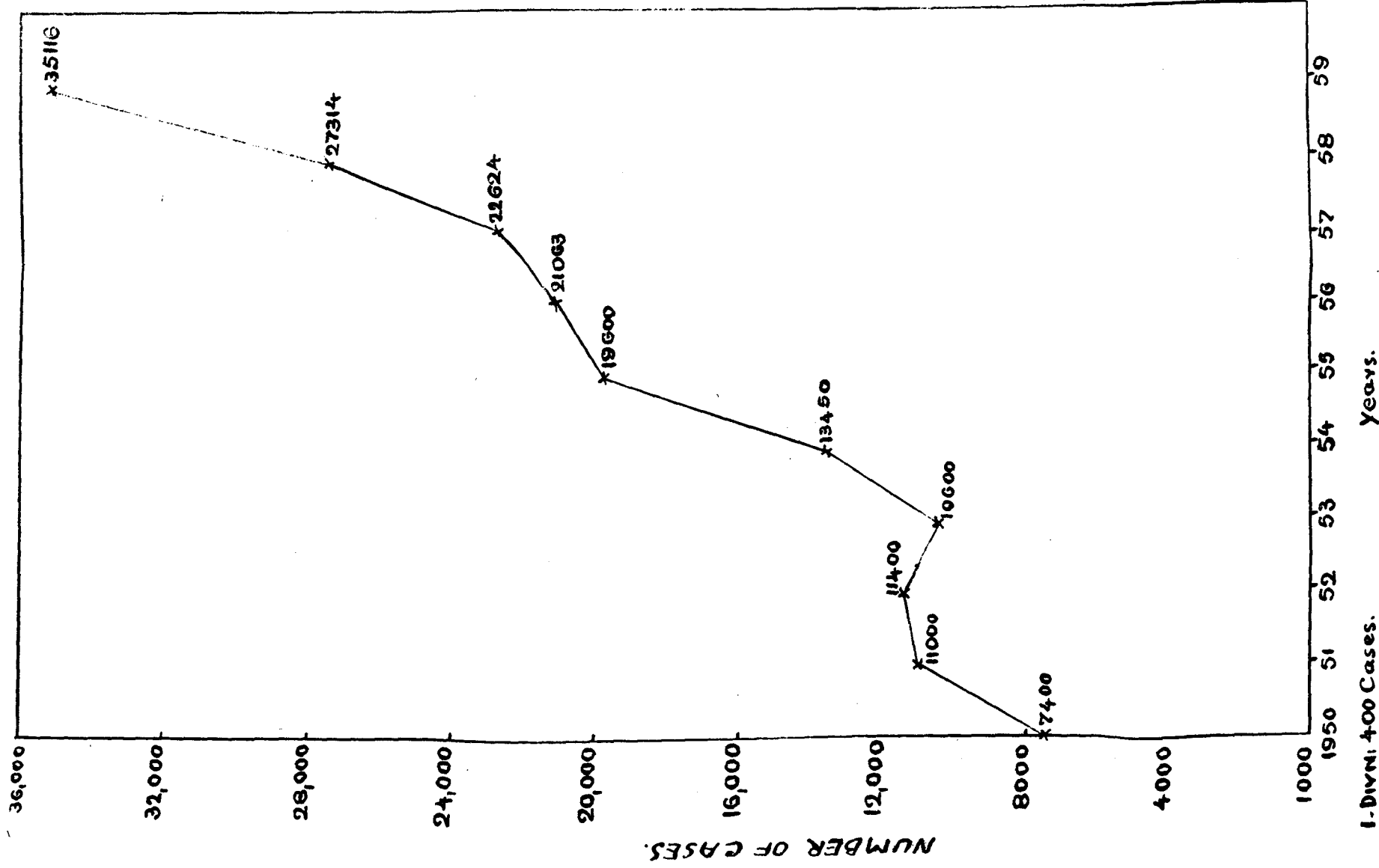
STATEMENT H—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offences	Number of cases or offences committed by juveniles	Juveniles apprehended during the year												Number of juveniles sent to courts			Juveniles concerned in court cases						
				7-12			12-17			17-21			Total	Regular courts	Juvenile courts	Total	Committed to institutions								
				Boys	Girls	Total	Bo	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total					Restored to parents	Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borstals	Certified schools	Adult institutions	Otherwise dealt with		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
36		Probation of Offenders Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
37		Release on Good Conduct Prisoners Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
38		Beggars Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
39		Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
40		Prevention of Prostitution or Devdasi Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
41		Prevention of Juvenile Smoking Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
42		Habitual Offenders Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
43		Indian Railways Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

PART VI—GRAPHS

GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME.

COGNIZABLE CRIME

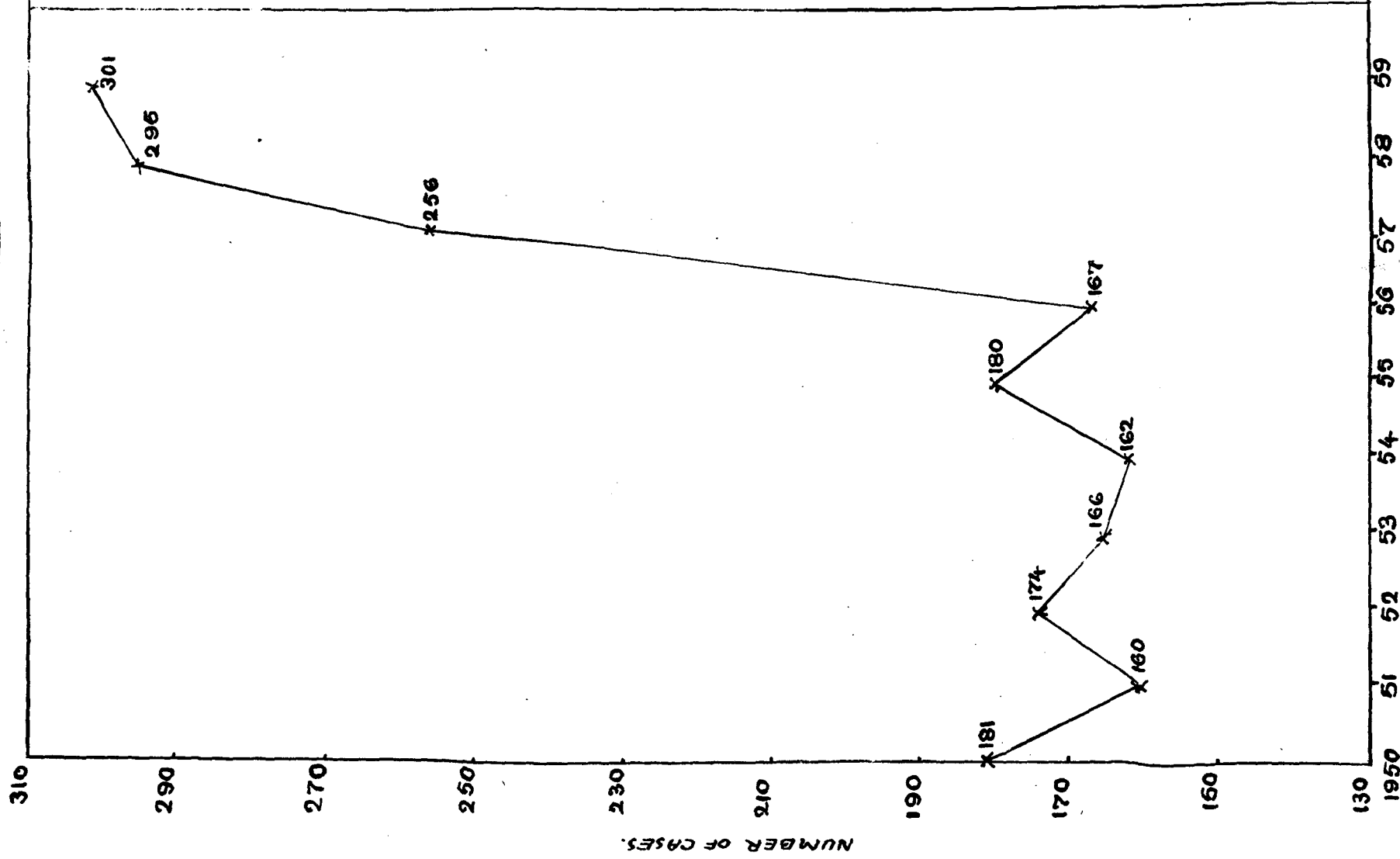


1-DIVN: 400 Cases.

Years.

NOTE: Includes cases under the Nuisance Sections of the I.P.C.
& Cases under the Special & Local Laws.

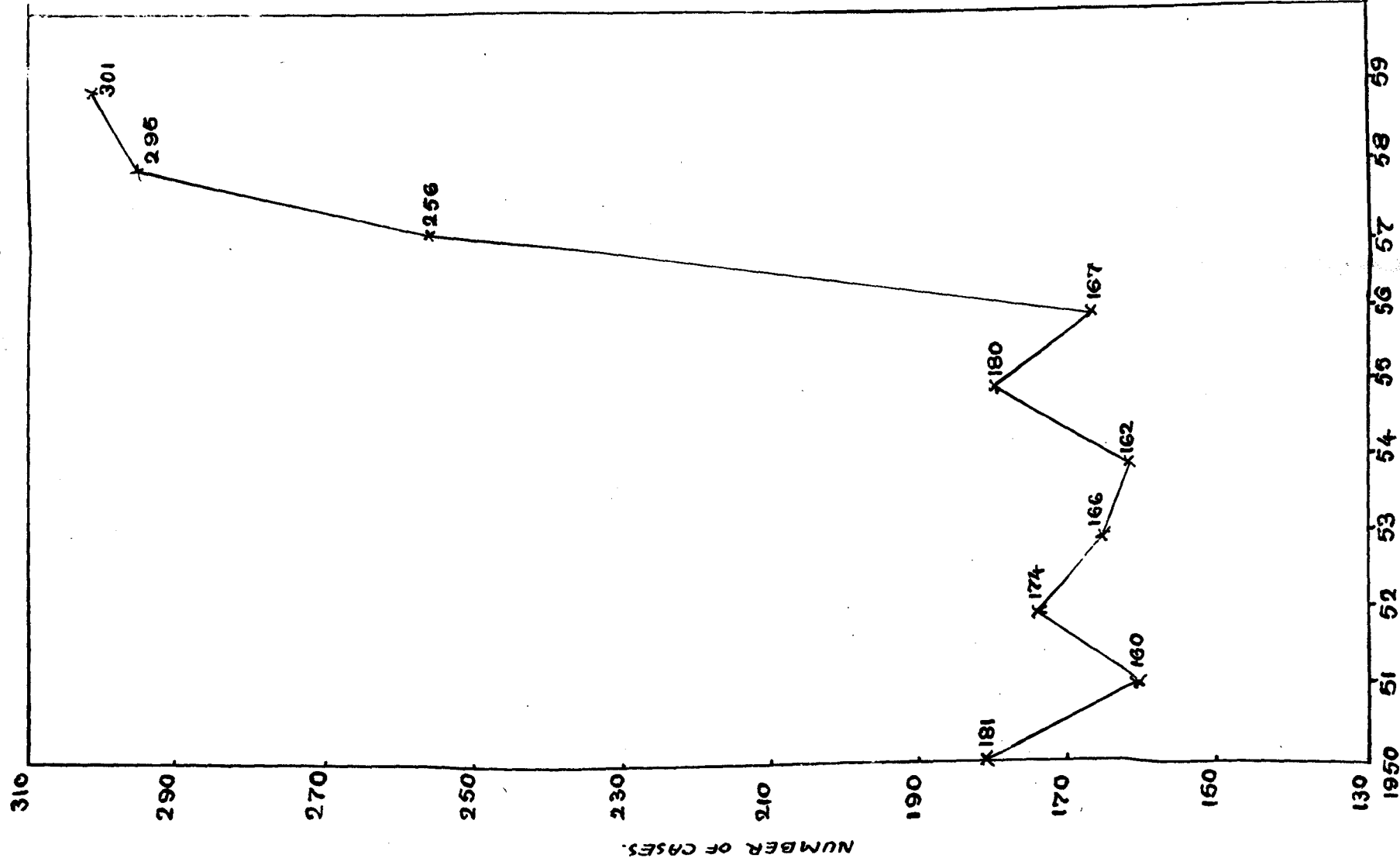
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME: MURDER.



1-DIVN: 2 Cases.

Years.

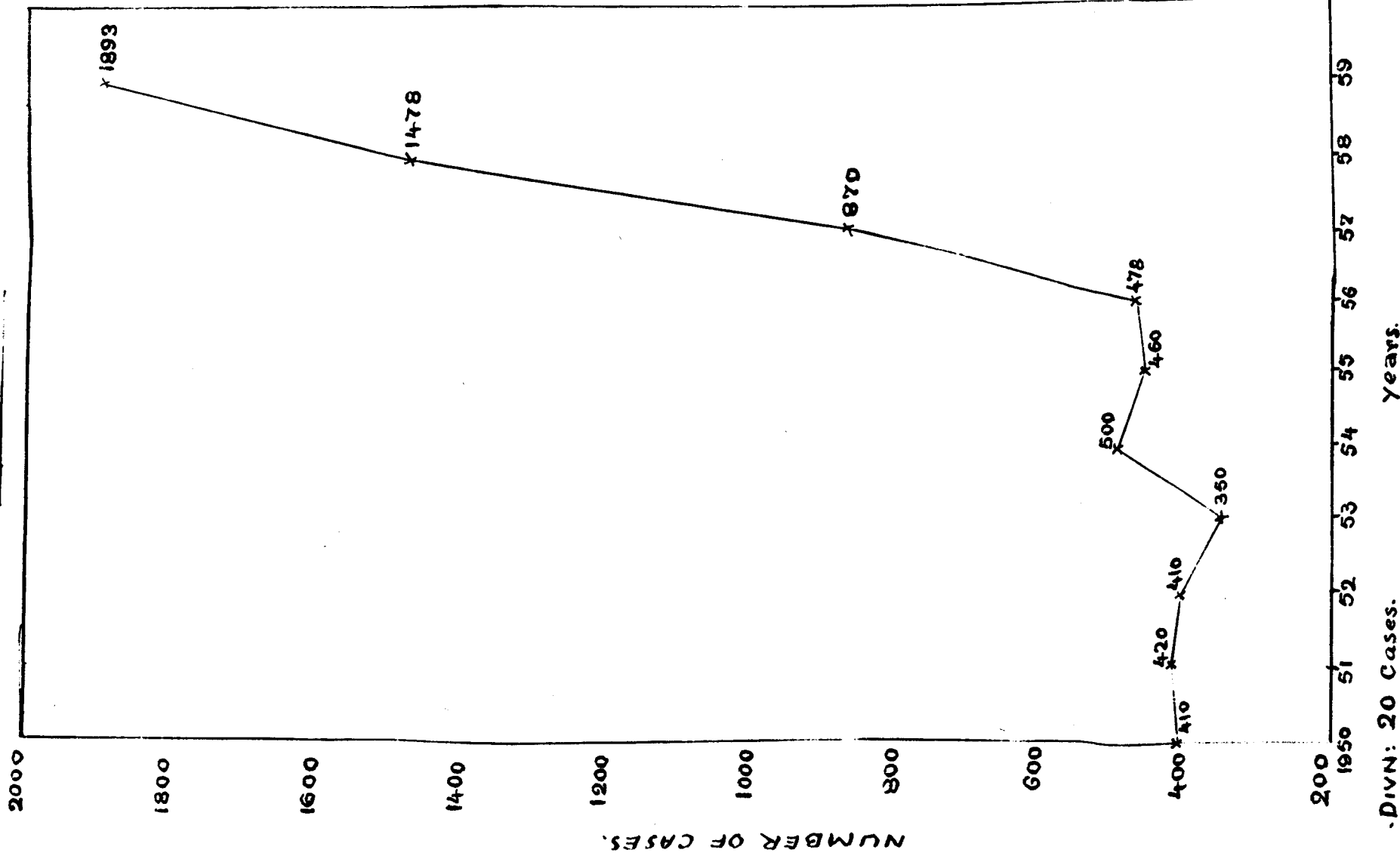
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME: MURDER.



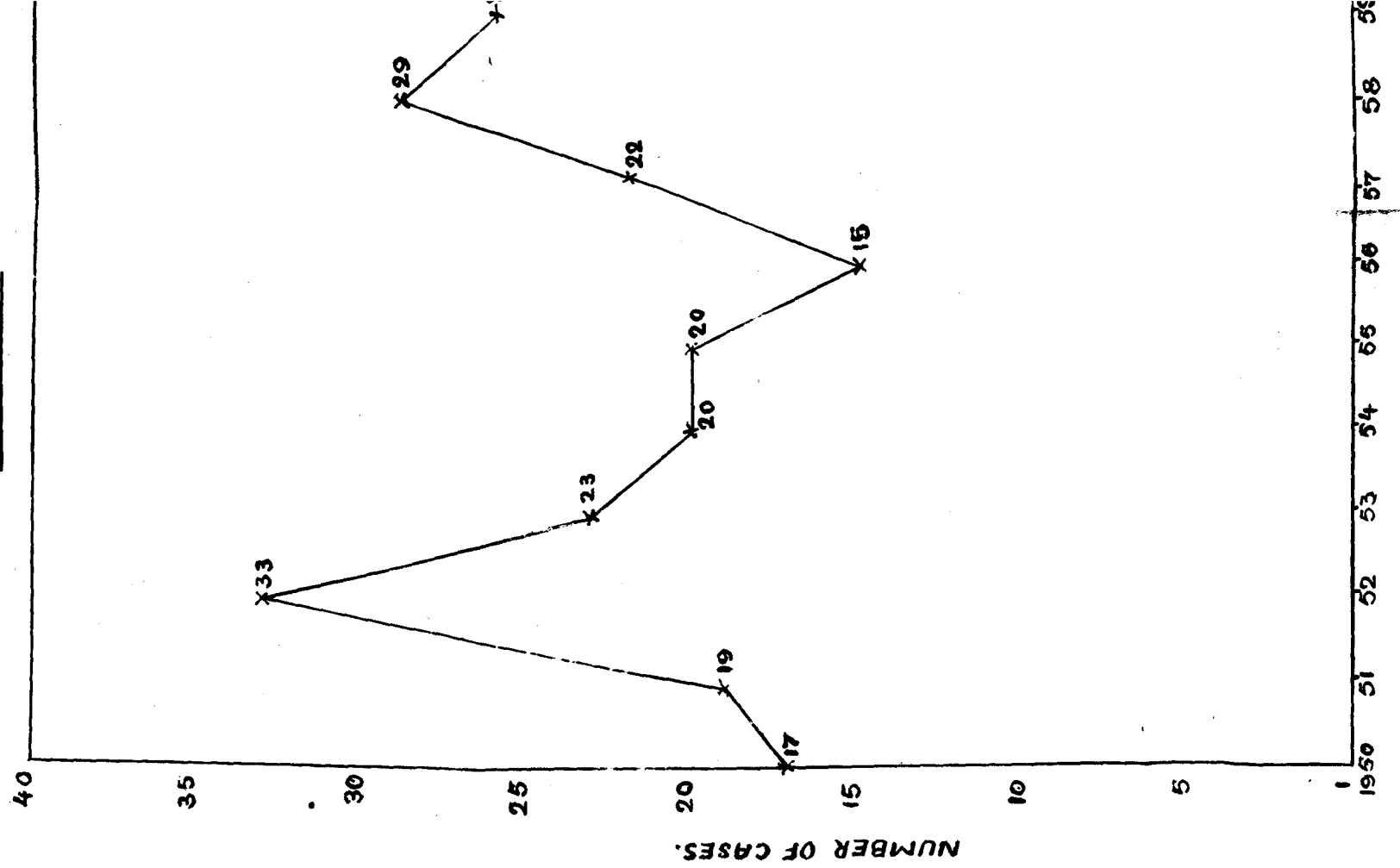
I-DIVN: 2 cases.

years.

GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME.
RIOTING.



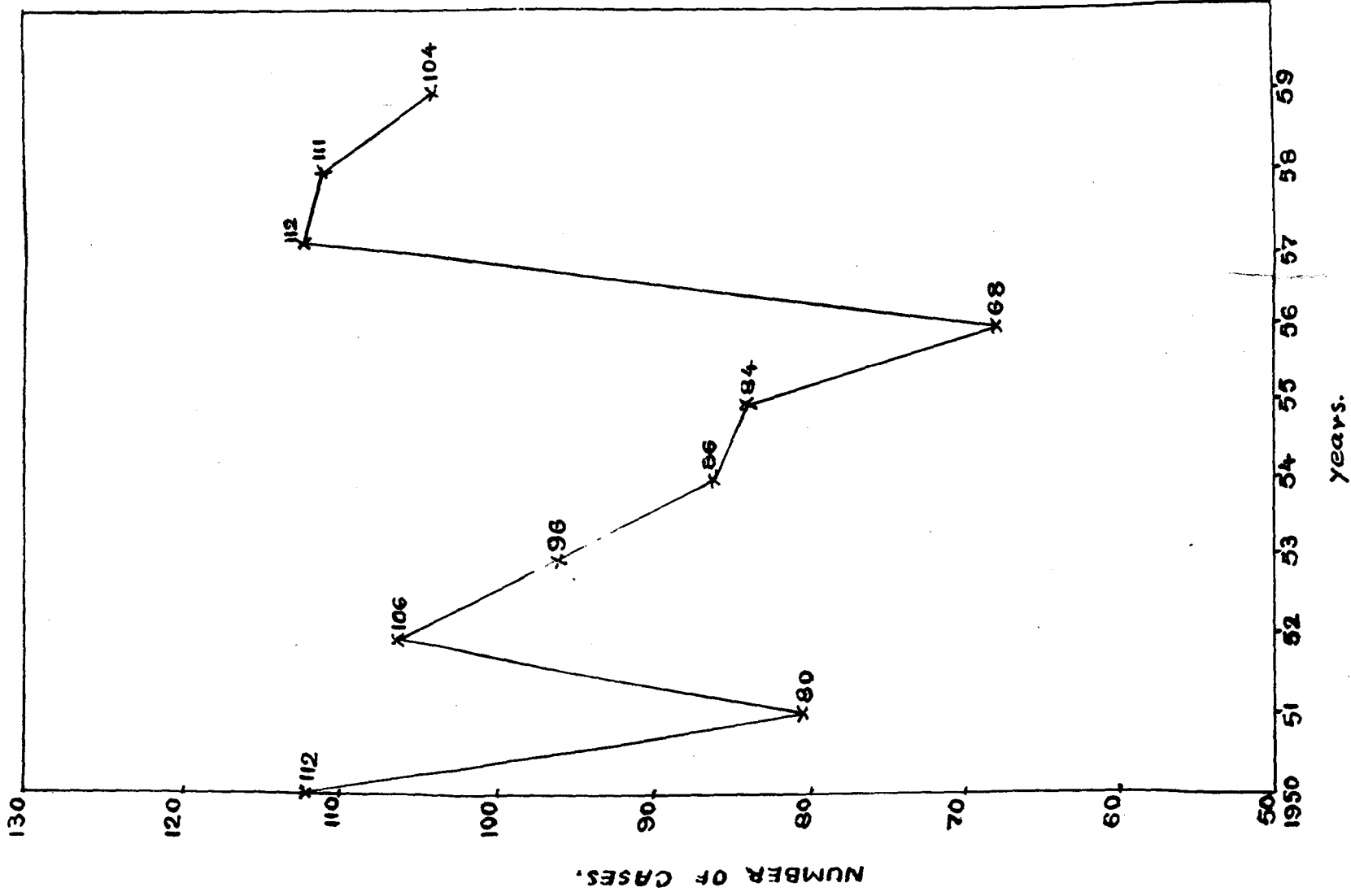
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME DACOITY



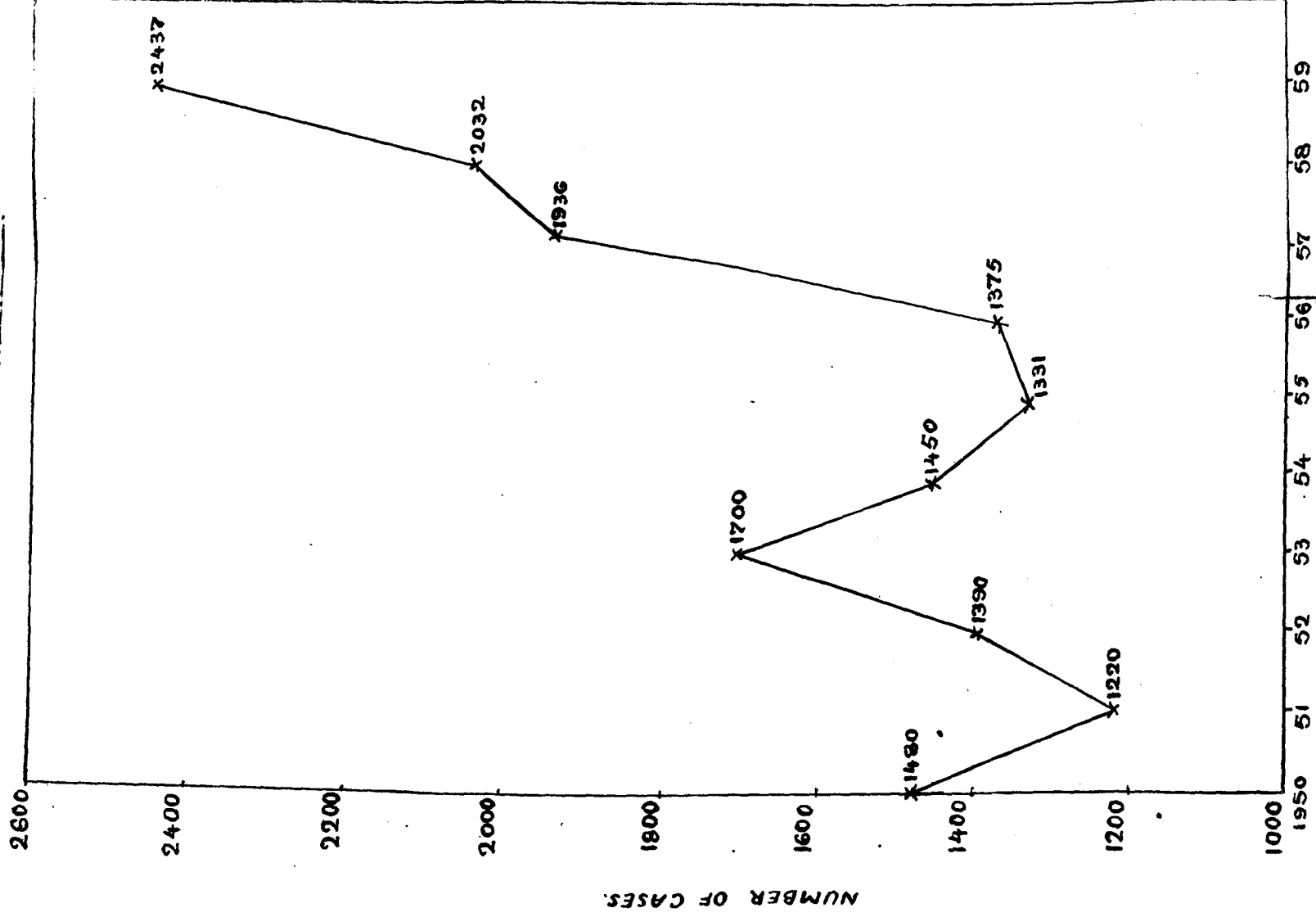
2. DIVNS: 1 case

years.

GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME.
ROBBERY.



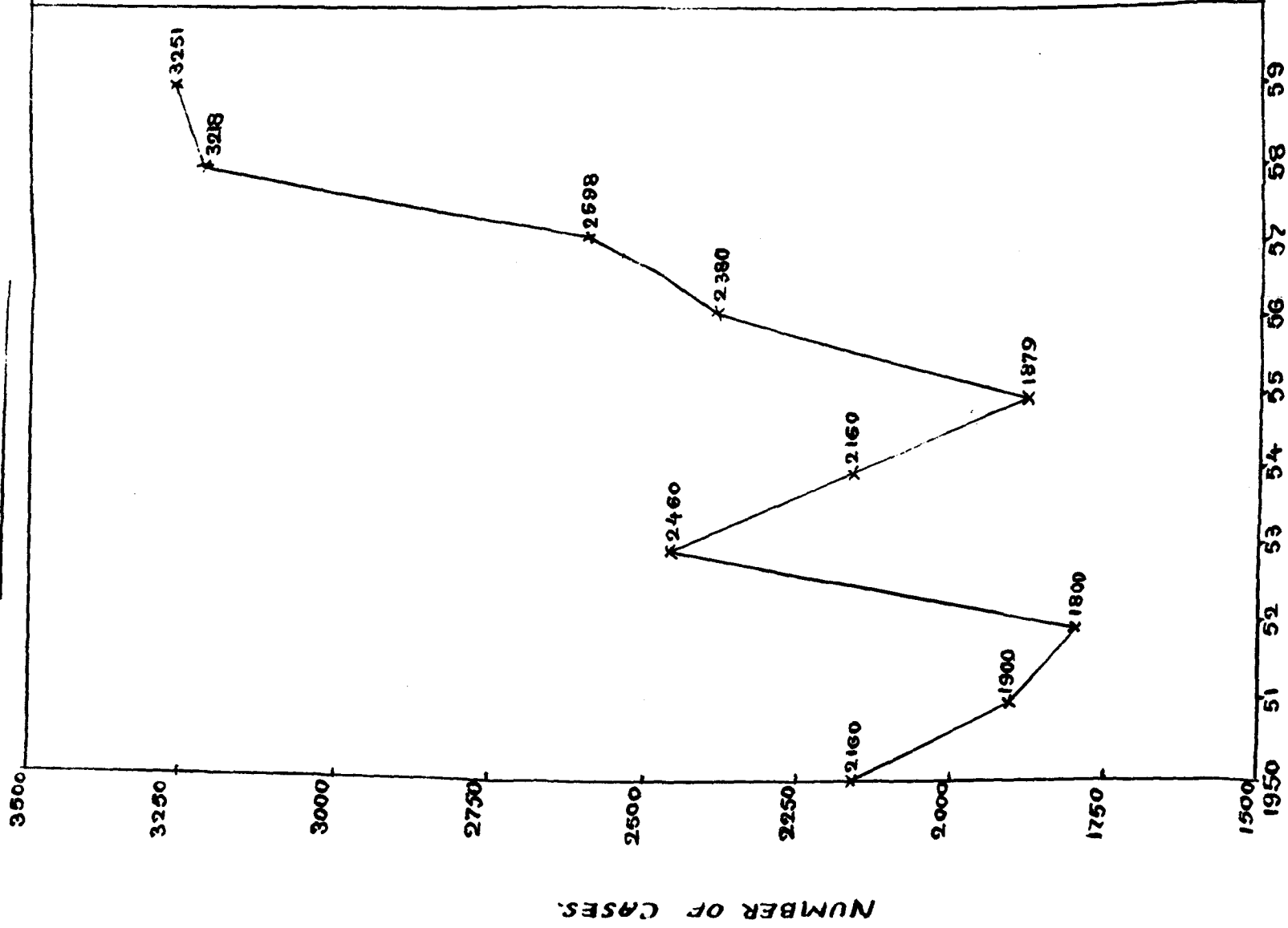
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME
HOUSE BREAKING & THEFT.



1 DIVN: 20 Cases

Years.

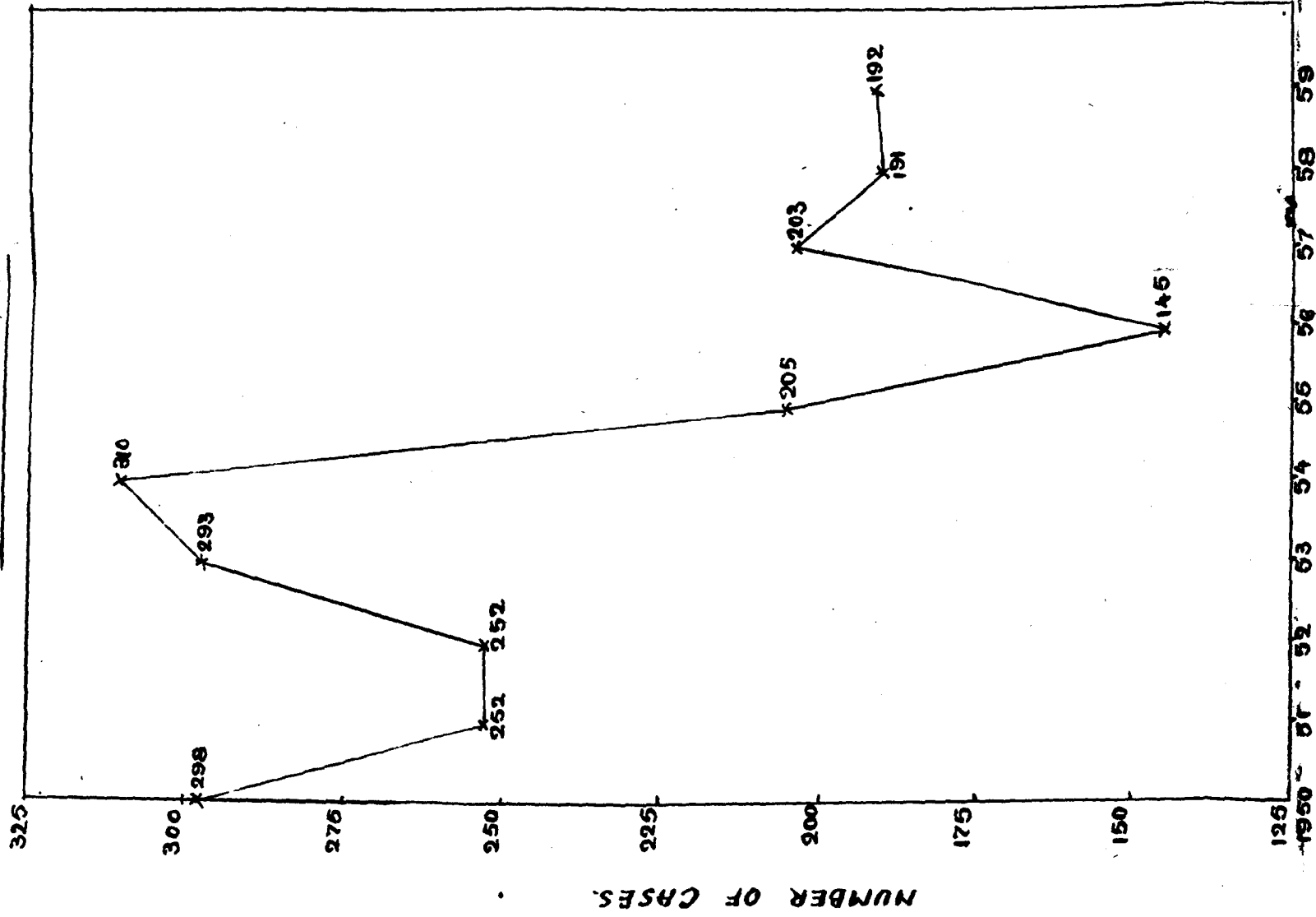
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME
THEFT ORDINARY.



1 DIVN: 25 Cases.

years.

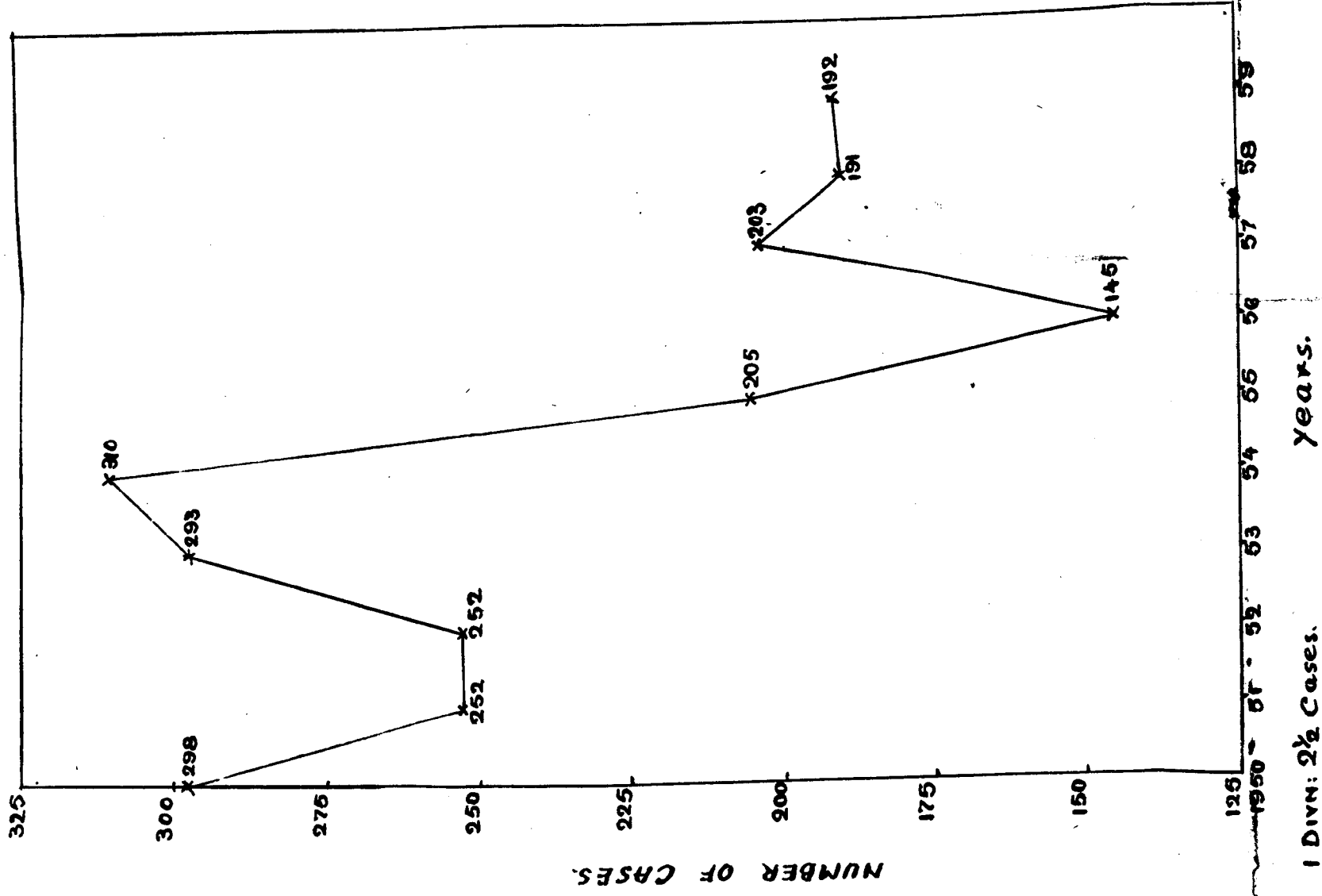
GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME.
CATTLE THEFT.



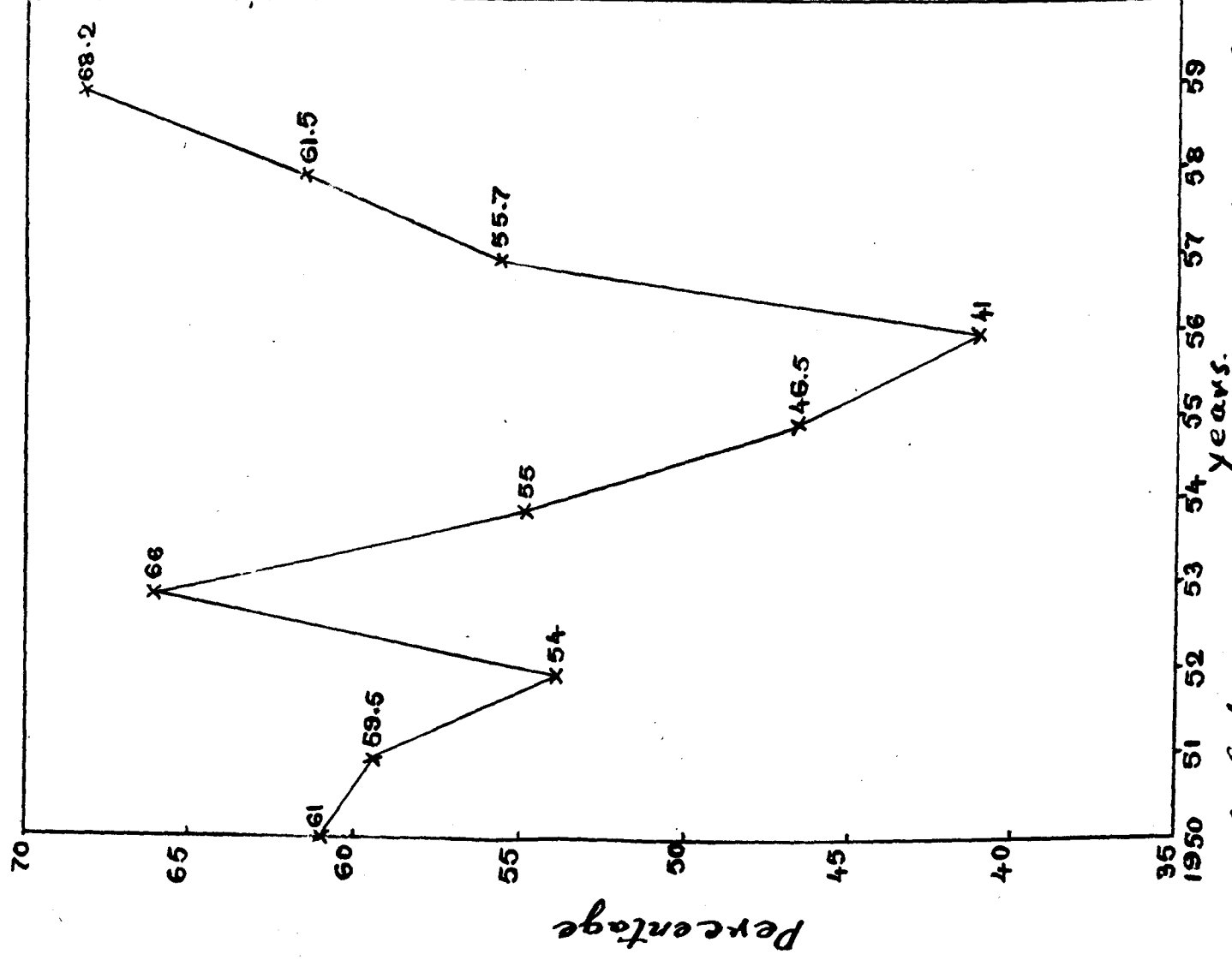
1 DIV: 2½ Cases.

years.

GRAPH SHOWING TREND OF CRIME.
CATTLE THEFT.

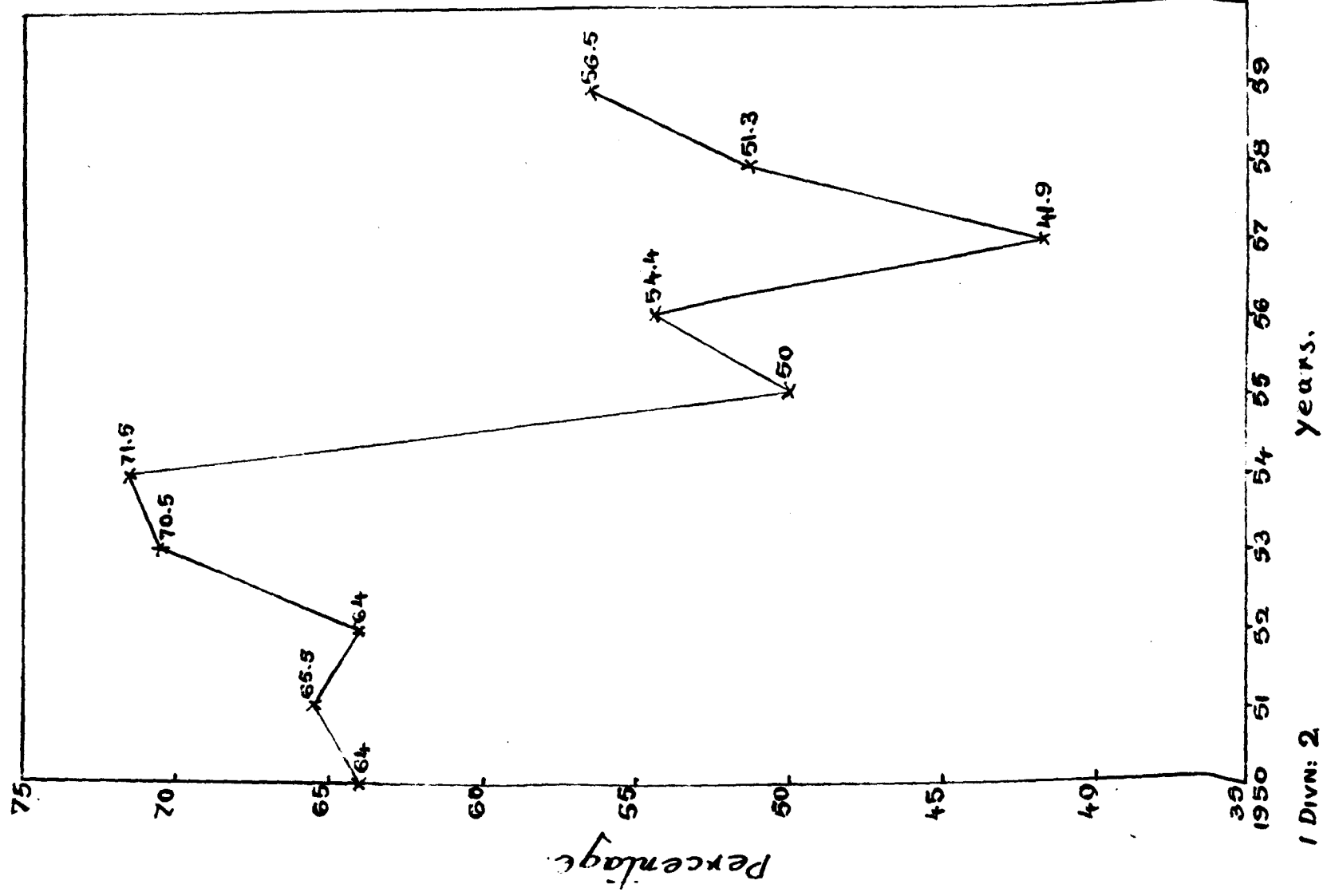


GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION.
COGNIZABLE CASES.

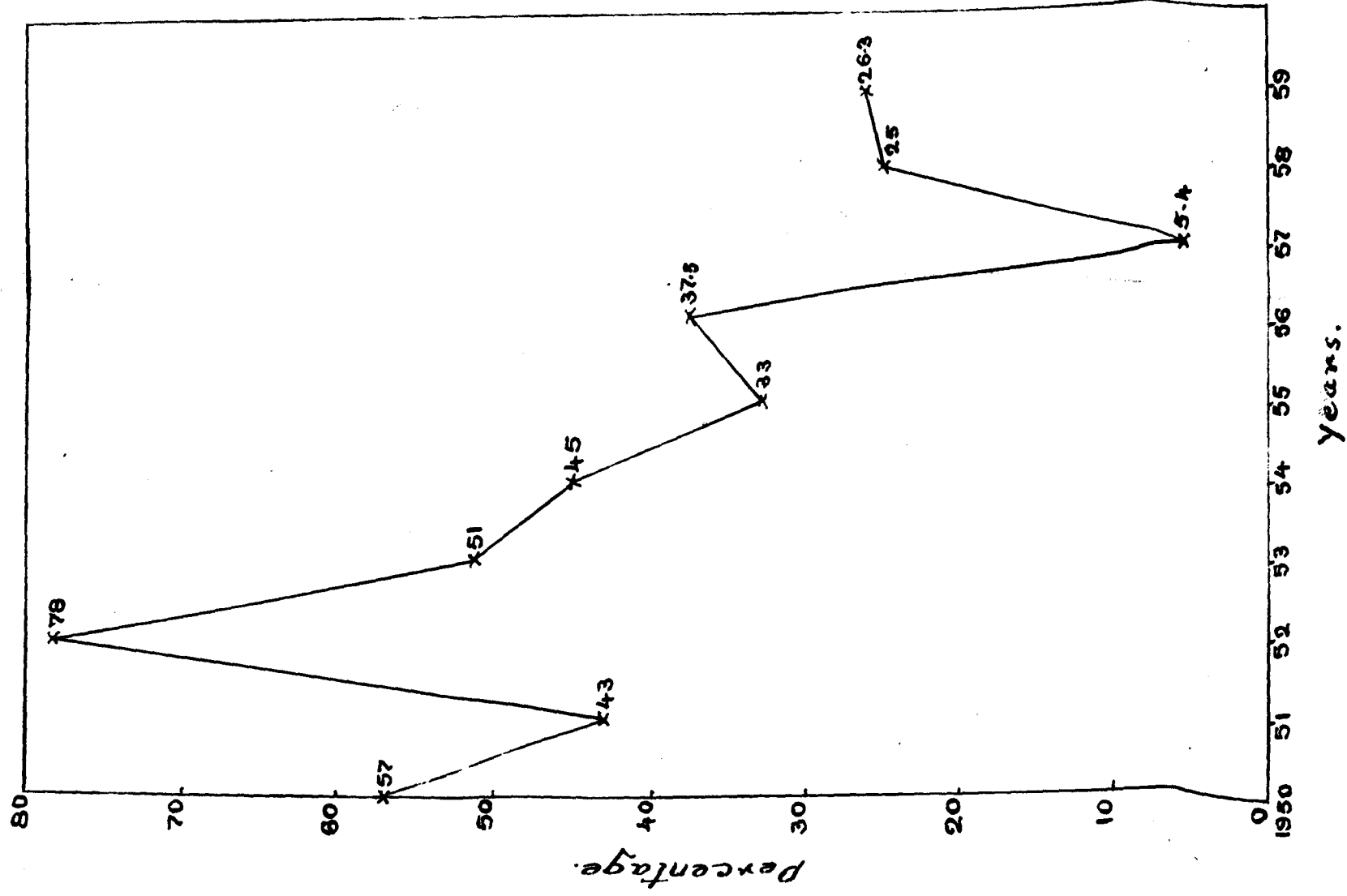


Note: Includes percentage of detection under Special and Local Laws and Nuisance Cases.
1 Divn: 2 Cases.

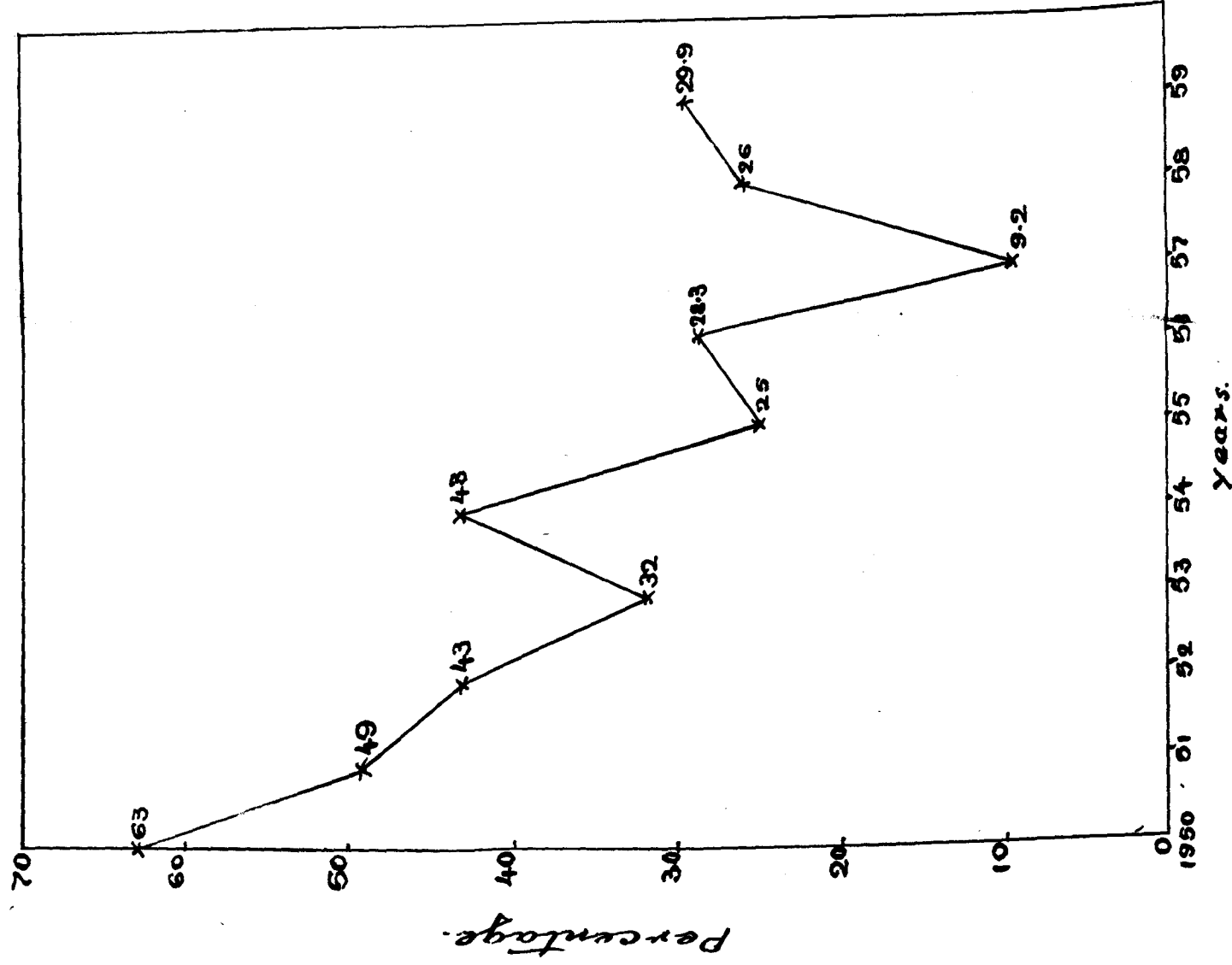
GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION: MURDER.



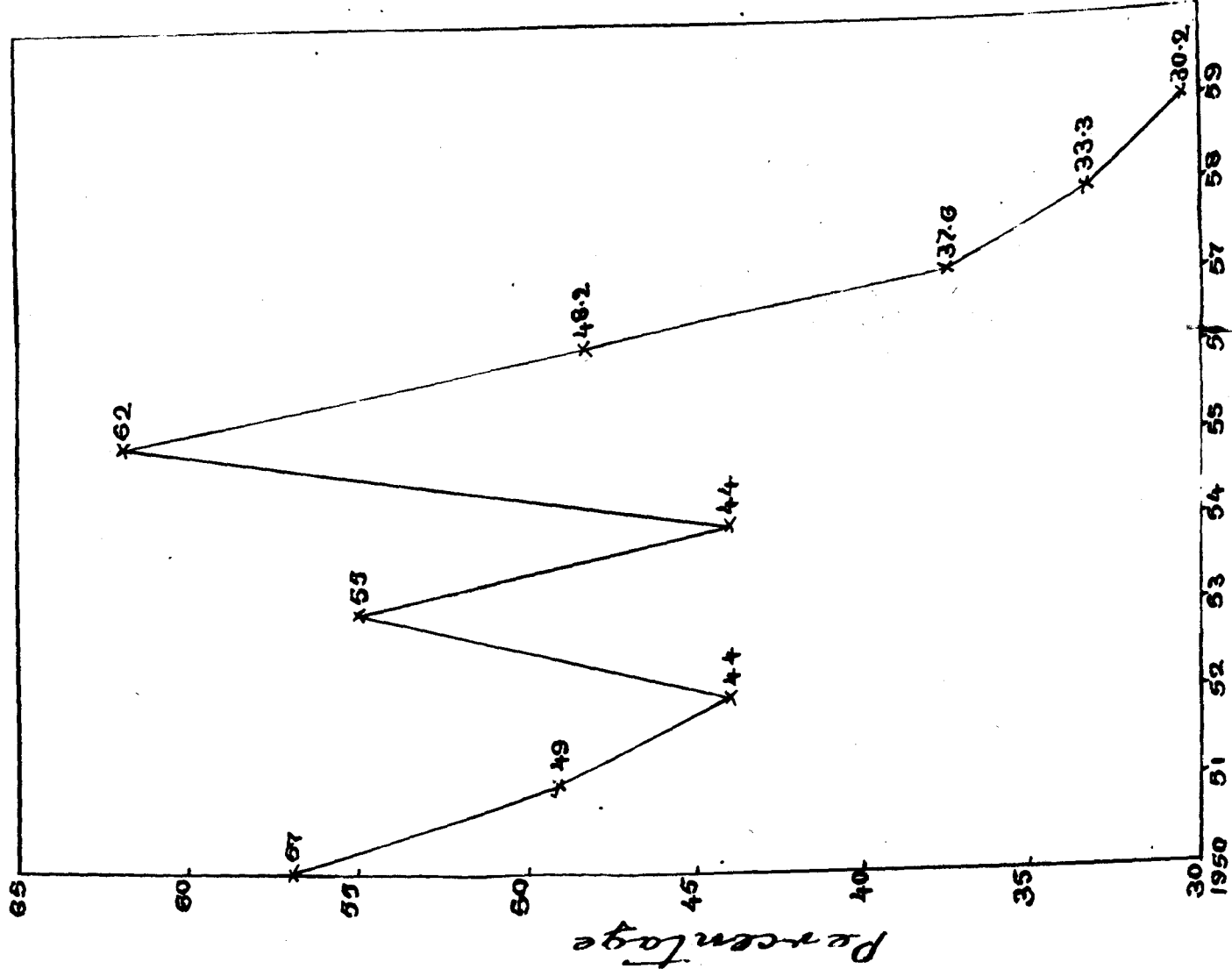
GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION
DACOITY.



GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION ROBBERY



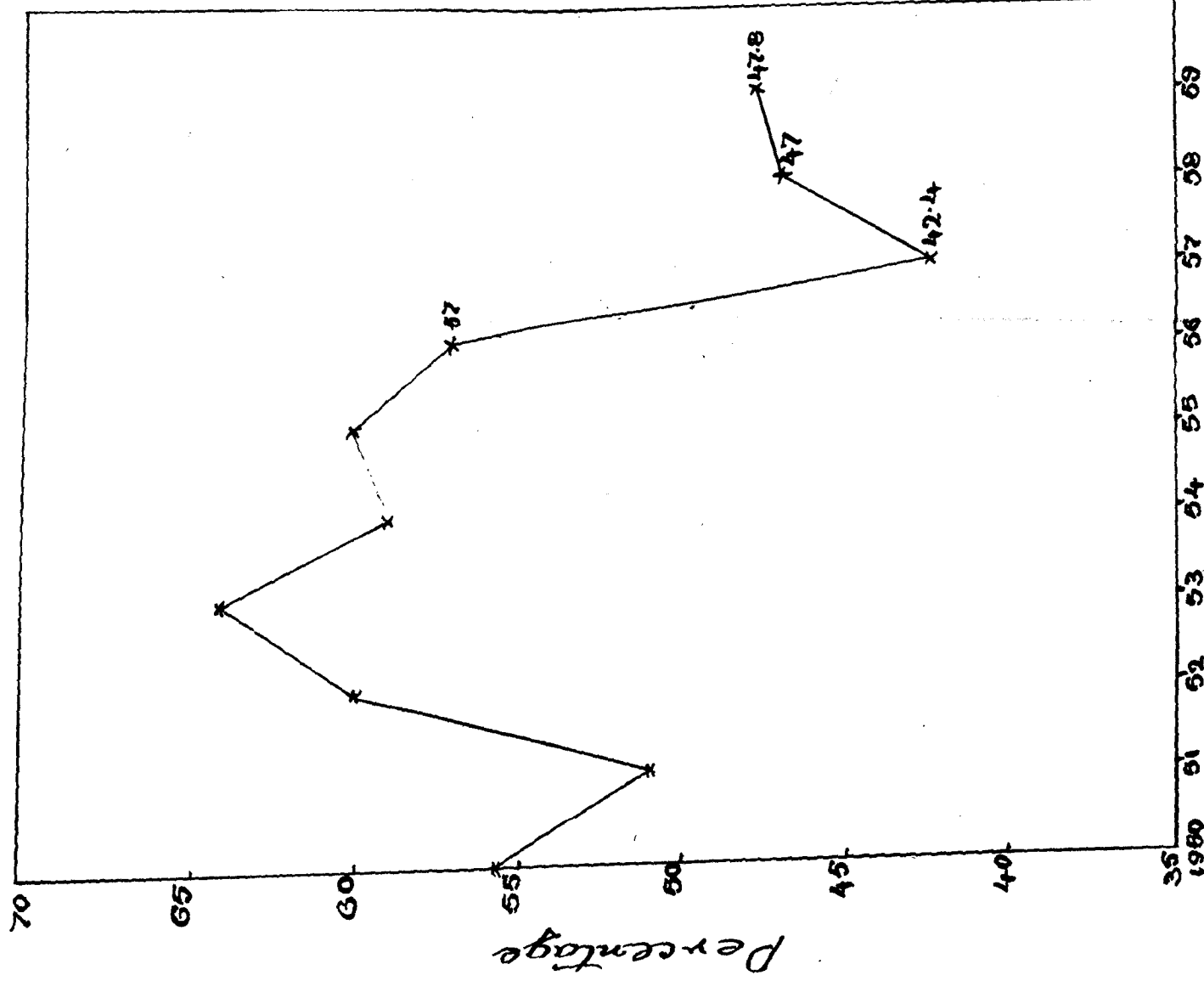
GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION
HOUSE BREAKING.



Years.

2 DIVNS: 1.

GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION: THEFT ORDINARY.



2 Divs; 1 Case . Years.

GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION
CATTLE THEFT.

