

girls. The Middle School, Vadugapatty (Dindigul Educational district), was closed. The Board High School, Namakkal (Salem Educational district), was bifurcated into two schools—Namakkal North and Namakkal South. The Municipal Secondary School, Little Kancheepuram (Chingleput district), was amalgamated with the Municipal High School, Big Kancheepuram.

The names of the special secondary schools and Matriculation schools are given below :—

Public schools.

The Lawrence School, Lovedale, Nilgiris.

Special Secondary school.

Bala Bharat, Madras.

Matriculation schools.

(1) Sacred Heart Matriculation School (Boys), Tiruppattur, North Arcot.

(2) Good Shepherd Convent Matriculation School, Nungambakkam, Madras.

(3) Ewart Matriculation School, Vepery, Madras.

(4) Sacred Heart Convent Matriculation School, Madras.

(5) Rosary Matriculation School, Mylapore, Madras.

(6) Nazareth Convent High School, Ootacamund, Nilgiris.

The distribution of Indian Secondary schools, districtwise, is given in subsidiary table Nos. 26 and 27. The number of (Indian) Secondary schools, according to the degree of completeness, is shown below (subsidiary tables Nos. 28 and 29) :—

(1) Having as the highest—	Schools for			
	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)
Form VI	625	143	704	151
Form V	84	8	52	6
Form IV	50	5	50	5
Form III	172	14	140	11
Form II	3	..	4	..
Form I	5	..	2	..
Total ..	939	170	952	173

3. New Development schemes, etc.—Under the improvement schemes, eight schools were selected for the benefit of improvement of teaching in sciences, fifty-four for improvement of core subjects, one hundred and eight for the improvement of school libraries and thirty-six for the introduction of craft.

One hundred diversified courses of studies were introduced in secondary schools, thus raising 55 schools into multi-purpose institutions.

Grants were paid from State funds on the basis of three-fourths of the recurring and non-recurring expenditure connected with the introduction of the diversified courses in the non-Government schools subject to the maximum specified below :—

Name of course.	Grants.		
	Recurring (per course).	Non-recurring (per course).	
		Building.	Equipment.
(1)	RS. (2)	RS. (3)	RS. (4)
Engineering	4,000	13,500	7,350
Secretarial	2,100	11,250	5,700
Agriculture	2,500	11,250	5,700
Textile Technology	6,700	13,500	5,700
Home Science	1,450	12,750	5,700
Music	1,450	11,250	5,700
Drawing and Painting	1,450	11,250	5,700

The maximum expenditure admissible for the purpose of grant in respect of each of the four schemes is as follows :—

	RS.
(i) Improvement of existing facilities for teaching science.	50,000
(ii) Improvement to teaching in core subjects ..	15,000
(iii) Improvement of Libraries—	
(a) Multi-purpose schools	5,000
(b) Other schools	2,500
(iv) Introduction of craft	3,000
	(non-recurring). 3,000 (recurring).

The proportion of aid given to non-Government schools is 75 per cent of the non-recurring expenditure incurred subject to the maximum referred to in respect of the above four schemes.

Twenty-four secondary schools were selected for the promotion of "Science clubs" under a special scheme financed by the Government of India.

A seminar for Headmasters and Headmistresses of High schools was conducted during the year, in collaboration with the All-India Council for Secondary Education, New Delhi. Under the auspices of the All-India Council for Secondary Education, a seminar for "subject teachers" was also conducted during the year.

4. Buildings.—Eight hundred and nine (801) (Indian) Secondary schools for boys and 155 (151) (Indian) Secondary schools for girls were held in own buildings, the percentage working out to 84.9 (85.3) for boys' schools and 89.6 (88.8) for girls' schools (subsidiary table No. 3). The position in regard to gardens and playgrounds was not satisfactory. 130 (258) boys' secondary schools and 27 (25) girls' secondary schools had no garden space, while 153 (201) boys' secondary schools and 69 (90) girls' secondary schools had no playground at all or had less than an acre in extent.

5. Scholars.—The total number of scholars under instruction in all types of secondary schools at the end of the year (excluding the strength in the Nursery classes) was as shown below :—

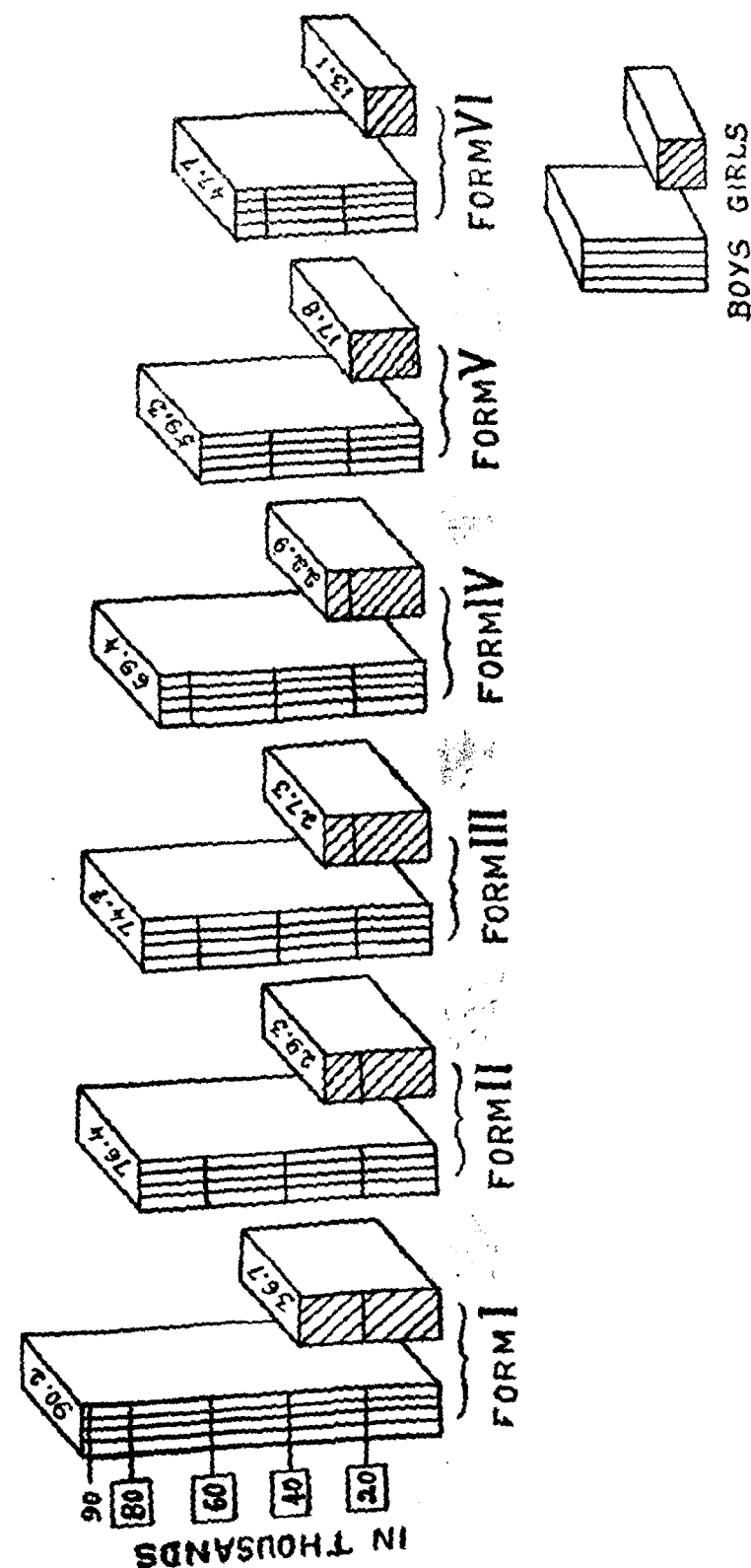
	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Indian Secondary schools—				
For Boys	4,09,729	68,464	4,32,441	75,699
For Girls	2,700	82,143	3,005	89,795
Total	4,12,429	1,50,607	4,35,446	1,65,494
Anglo-Indian Secondary schools—				
For Boys	6,573	1,098	7,195	1,822
For Girls	1,517	5,630	1,671	6,224
Total	8,090	7,328	8,866	8,046
Public schools	415	117	444	121
Matriculation and special secondary schools.	1,472	26,23	1,436	2,696
Grand Total	4,22,406	1,60,075	4,46,192	1,76,357

Subsidiary tables Nos. 30 and 31 show the strength of scholars in Indian Secondary schools districtwise. Column 5 in these tables indicates the relative progress of the districts in the matter of enrolment. Subsidiary tables Nos. 32 and 33 show the strength of secondary schools, classwise, for boys and girls, separately. The classwise distribution of boys and girls in these schools, taken as a whole (Chart) was as follows :—

Class. (1)	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)
Form VI	44,330	11,603	47,764	13,163
Form V	57,473	16,268	59,398	17,817
Form IV	65,794	20,640	69,423	22,900
Form III	71,312	24,906	74,777	27,311
Form II	72,082	27,158	76,494	29,343
Form I	83,728	32,262	90,233	36,714
Class V	5,441	3,836	5,470	4,019
Class IV	3,292	3,343	3,247	3,485
Class III	2,982	3,460	2,811	3,458
Class II	2,901	3,399	2,739	3,417
Class I	3,094	3,732	3,090	3,867
Total	412,429	150,607	435,443	165,494

6. Medium of instruction.—Instruction in all the classes of Indian Secondary schools is ordinarily in the regional language. Pupils whose mother-tongue is different from the regional language may be given instruction through the medium of their mother-tongue or any language other than the regional language, provided there is a minimum strength of 45 such pupils in the three forms in the respective stages, viz., Forms I to III and IV to VI. Special permission was accorded, on a temporary basis, in select cases, to have the English medium in one or more sections of each form or for only one subject.

STRENGTH IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS—1958-59.



7. Revision of syllabuses.—In accordance with the recommendations of the Legislature Committee on White Paper on Education, syllabuses were revised. The revised syllabuses for the Integrated Elementary course were introduced simultaneously in Standards I, II and III in all non-basic elementary schools and in Classes 1, 2 and 3 of primary departments of secondary schools, during the year. They are to be introduced in the next higher standards year after year.

The revised syllabuses for the Secondary and Higher Secondary schools, except in respect of the syllabuses for the diversified courses in Agriculture, Textile Technology and Engineering, were published after approval by Government.

It was decided to publish the Tamil edition of the new syllabuses for Standards I to VII, so that the teachers handling those standards can understand the spirit of the syllabuses properly and implement them effectively. The work of translating the syllabuses was in progress.

The Government constituted a Committee to revise the syllabuses relating to oriental schools, consequent on the reorganisation of secondary and college education. The Committee met twice in the year to discuss the question.

The Government accorded sanction for the preparation of guide books in G.O. Ms. No. 1272, Education, dated 21st June 1958. The work of preparation of the guide books was in progress.

The number of working days for secondary schools was increased from 180 to 200 with effect from 1958-59.

8. School fees, scholarships and free places.—The school-year for purposes of fees is divided into two terms, one the long term, commencing from the re-opening of the school after the summer vacation and continuing till the Christmas Holidays, and the other the short term, commencing from the New Year and extending to the beginning of the Summer vacation. The standard rates of fees to be levied as seven instalments in the long term and three in the short term, are prescribed in rule 89-A of the Madras Educational Rules. In institutions under private management, the rates and levy of fees are left, to a large extent, to the discretion of management. Besides the ordinary tuition fees, special fees may be levied for such school activities as Physical Education and Games, Library, Literary Association and Reading Room, Stationery, Excursion and Scouting, Visual Education, Medical Inspection and for Practical Work in Science.

Scholarships and fee concessions in force in Secondary schools are indicated in Annexure II. The scholarships are sanctioned, in the Education Department, by the District Educational Officers or the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools concerned, and, in the Harijan Welfare Department, by the District Collectors in the mufassal and by the Director of Harijan Welfare in the City.

During the year under report, the pupils belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Hindus) were exempted from the payment of special fees, viz., Library, Laboratory and Medical Inspection fees levied in Forms IV to VI of secondary school. Government also ordered that the full fee concessions may be granted to the children of Non-Gazetted Officers, employees of Local Bodies drawing a pay of Rs. 300 and teachers in secondary schools, reading in Forms IV to VI of Secondary schools. The educational and medical concessions as granted to children of Non-Gazetted Officers and others were extended to the children of employees of Local Library Authorities.

Revision of Grant-in-aid Code.—The Committee appointed by the Government for the revision of the Grant-in-aid Code submitted its first list of recommendations relating to secondary schools and they are under the consideration of Government.

9. Examination results.—The number of students who passed their Third Form at the end of the year was as given below :—

	(1)	(2) Number on roll.	(3) Number passed.	(4) Percentage.
Boys		74,777	59,202	79.2
Girls		27,311	17,934	65.7

The results of the other equivalent examinations are given in Table VIII.

Comparative statistics for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination, taken as a whole, are given below :—

	(1)	(2) Number of candidates taking sub- jects eligible for University courses of Study.	(3) Number declared.	(4) Percentage of columns (2) to column (1).
All candidates:—				
March 1959	Boys	42,058	18,104	43.0
	Girls	11,293	5,837	51.7
October 1959—	Boys	22,767	4,812	21.1
	Girls	5,169	774	14.9
School candidates only:—				
March 1959	Boys	39,565	17,841	45.1
	Girls	10,842	5,803	53.5

Forty-four (34) per cent of the girls who took the examination was presented by boys' schools.

10. Teachers.—The qualifications prescribed for the main categories of teachers and the scales of pay sanctioned for teachers under the different managements are furnished in Annexure I.

The number of teachers in Indian Secondary schools was 25,129 (23,758) as shown below :—

		1957-58.		1958-59.	
	(1)	Trained. (2)	Un- trained. (3)	Trained. (4)	Un- trained. (5)
Men		16,865	1,936	17,797	1,877
Women		4,536	421	5,022	433
Total		21,401	2,357	22,819	2,310

The percentage of trained teachers to the total number worked out to 90.4 (89.7) for men and 92.0 (91.5) for women. The number of teachers by grades and languages is given in subsidiary Table 34.

11. Finance.—Secondary schools under private management are aided by the State Government. The amount of aid payable in any one year is normally based on two-thirds of the approved net cost for the preceding financial year, that is, two-thirds of the excess of the approved recurring expenditure over the income from tuition fees reckoned at standard rates, the

number of instalments taken into account being eight, as against ten actually levied, subject to the condition that at least the local body scales of pay are adopted for the staff. In addition to the above, the managements would be paid a grant equal to—

(a) Half the expenditure on Dearness Allowance to staff and servants, paid at Government rates. However, the entire expenditure on the payment of Dearness Allowance at Rs. 5 per mensem sanctioned in G.O. No. 372, Education, dated 25th February 1959, with effect from 1st December 1958 is reimbursed by Government by way of grant.

(b) The loss of fee income foregone on account of the grant of fee concessions under rule 92 of the Madras Educational Rules at management's rate or at the rates levied in 1955-56 whichever was less.

(c) Half the expenditure on scholarships and fee remissions up to a limit of 10 per cent of the fee income, reckoned at standard rates calculated at ten instalments in respect of pupils of Forms IV to VI only.

(d) The loss of fee income on account of grant of concessions to children of ex-army men.

(e) The loss of fee income on account of the grant of concessions to children of "Non-Gazetted Officers" and those with an annual income of Rs. 1,200 and less.

Secondary schools under local bodies are also paid grants from State funds, on lines similar to secondary schools under aided managements, but the basis of assessment is half the net cost instead of two-thirds, the fee income is calculated at standard rates for ten instalments and only half of the income foregone on the grant of fee concessions to children of "Non-Gazetted Officers" is reimbursed to the local bodies. In regard to fee concessions granted under the 10 per cent scheme, compensation equal to one-half of the expenditure up to a limit of 10 per cent of the fee income realized in the previous year is paid. The Local Bodies are, however, compensated in full for the loss of income due to fee concessions sanctioned under rule 92, Madras Educational Rules, to children and dependants of ex-servicemen and under G.O. No. 926, Education, dated 19th May 1955. In the case of Local Board schools adopting Government scales of pay to the members of their staff, the pay and Dearness Allowance admissible according to non-Government scales of pay alone are taken into account for purposes of assessment of grant.

The total expenditure on Secondary Education (direct charges) during the year from all sources was Rs. 4,91,15,931 (Rs. 4,54,51,693).

The expenditure, sourcewise, and the percentage of expenditure to the total were as detailed below :—

(1)	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Expenditure.	Percentage.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.		RS.	
Government Funds	1,77,20,757	43.8	38,76,962	45.0
Local Body funds	83,59,894	29.6	4,35,405	5.0
Fees	1,11,38,255	27.5	30,47,625	35.4
Other sources	32,80,530	8.1	12,56,503	14.6
Total	4,04,99,436	100.0	86,16,465	100.0

The expenditure per head was Rs. 78.1 (Rs. 77.1) in boys' schools and Rs. 82.3 (Rs. 76.2) in girls schools.

CHAPTER VI.

UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

[UNIVERSITIES—COLLEGES FOR MEN—COLLEGES FOR WOMEN—SIZE OF CLASSES—SCHOLARSHIPS AND FEE CONCESSIONS—EXAMINATION RESULTS—INSTRUCTION—BUILDING AND EQUIPMENT—STAFF—EXPENDITURE.]

1. Universities.—There were two universities in the State, as in the previous year, and the strength in them, by faculties, was as follows :—

(1)	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Pre-professional	93	..	182	..
2 Pre-University	447	12	370	24
3 Arts	724	51	586	46
4 Science	608	77	445	65
5 Commerce	175	..	251	..
6 Engineering	341	..	409	..
7 Technology	375	..	451	..
8 Education	57	6	35	11
9 Music	29	63	29	75
10 Oriental Studies	129	32	140	31
11 Diploma and certificate courses	362	37	498	37
Total	3,340	278	3,396	289

(1) *Madras University*.—Sri A. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar continued as Vice-Chancellor of the University. The Dr. Alagappa Chettiar's College of Technology, Guindy, is directly managed by the University, and it had a strength of 276 (215) on roll during the year. Courses of lectures for Honours and Post-Graduate students continued to be organised on an Inter-Collegiate University co-operation basis. The University also conducted diploma and certificate courses, as detailed below :—

Name of the course.	Men.	Women.
Diploma in business management	56	1
Diploma in Economics	12	2
Diploma in Politics and Public Administration	36	1
Diploma in Statistics	39	5
Diploma in Journalism	5	2
Diploma in Librarianship	15	8
Certificate in Librarianship	17	4
Diploma in French	13	..
Certificate in French	44	3
Diploma in German	18	2
Certificate in German	63	2
Certificate and Diploma in Anthropology	14	3
Diploma in Indian Music	5	31
Total	337	64

Legislation.—Statutes were amended (i) providing for the continuance of a University teacher in service till the age of 60, (ii) prescribing fees for the newly instituted diploma and degree examinations and (iii) prescribing fee in an additional subject for the Pre-University examination under Part III.

Some of the important amendments to the ordinances are detailed below :—

(i) Provision was made for the issue of statement of marks of the B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. examinations under the Old Regulations and prescribing a fee to be collected from all the candidates sitting for the examinations.

(ii) Dates were prescribed for the payment of examination fees, etc., for the Pre-professional course, M.A., M.Sc., M.Com., etc. (New Regulations).

(iii) Rules of eligibility were prescribed for admission, to the Pre-University course, of candidates who have successfully completed the Oriental High School Examinations.

(iv) Technical Examination in Indian Music (Lower Grade) has been added as a qualification to the Sangita Siromani course.

(v) “Elements of Economics” in the Pre-University course has been introduced as one more optional subject under Part III.

(vi) Provision was made in the ordinances relating to Pre-University course, permitting failed candidates in the Pre-University Examination to change the language under Part II, or the optional subjects under Part III.

(vii) Provision was made for intermediate grades between the existing grades D and A, A and B, and B and C to achieve a better gradation of candidates.

Regulations were modified or framed in respect of certain examinations. Some of the important changes are detailed below :—

(i) Permitting candidates who have failed in the Intermediate Examination to change their optional subject under Part III of the Intermediate with a view to appearing for the examination after private study.

(ii) Permitting candidates who have passed the Intermediate examination to qualify in an additional subject of the Intermediate Examination after private study.

(iii) Granting exemption from examination in Part I of the B.Sc. degree examination to candidates who have passed Part I of the B.A. degree examination.

(iv) Three year B.Sc. degree course—In respect of the scheme of examination for the ancillary subject in Numerical Mathematics and Mathematical Economics.

(v) Provision made for a new branch of study (Branch VIII—Indian music) in the new M.A. degree course.

(vi) Three-year B.A., degree course—Provision made for an additional paper on Translation from English into the language and from the language into English (unseen) in the scheme of examination under Branch XII, French and Latin.

(vii) Three-year B.Sc. degree course—Included in the scheme of examination in Biology as ancillary to Branch II—Statistics.

(viii) Three-year B.Sc. degree course—Regarding the conduct of Group B examination at the end of the second year, and Group A at the end of the third year.

(ix) Three year B.A., B.Sc., B.Sc. (Home Science) and B.Com. degree courses—Suggesting the introduction of a transitory provision to enable failed candidates to complete the examination under the Old Regulations till the examinations of March-April 1964.

Courses of studies.—Consequent on the abolition of the Honours courses, and the introduction of Post-Graduate courses, Colleges which were teaching Honours courses sought affiliation in the Post-Graduate courses of M.A., M.Sc., and M.Com. under the New Regulations.

The number of constituent and affiliated colleges under the University, within the limits of the Madras State, as at the end of the year, was as detailed below :—

							For men.	For women.
1	Arts, Science and Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	42	16
2	Education	..	..	..	..	..	12	4
3	Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
4	Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
5	Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
6	Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7	Law	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
8	Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
9	Music	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
10	Oriental Learning	..	..	..	..	..	15	..

Vacation Lectures.—In consultation with the Director of Public Instruction, vacation lectures in Social Studies, English, General Science, Mathematics and Tamil for the benefit of teachers in High schools were arranged at the following centres :—

Social studies—Nagercoil.

English—Pudukottai.

General Science—Tiruchirappalli.

Mathematics—Salem.

Tamil—Tirunelveli.

Refresher courses.—Refresher courses in English, Science and World History were held at the following centres :—

English—Madras and Coimbatore.

Science—Karaikudi and Palayamkottai.

World History—Madurai.

Aid from the Centre.—Assistance was received from the University Grants Commission for the implementation of the Three-year Degree courses in Colleges : On the recommendation of the Deshmukh Committee, the University Grants Commission was pleased to sanction a grant varying from Rs. 75,000 to Rs. 150,000, on the basis of 50 per cent of the total expenditure to all the aided institutions in Arts and Science in the University. Towards this a grant of Rs. 39,70,000 was received and is being distributed to Colleges. The University Grants Commission had also

sanctioned special Centenary Grants to certain colleges whose original foundation dates back to over a 100 years and which have been functioning as affiliated Colleges of this University for a period of not less than 50 years. Eight institutions in this University area are benefited by this grant.

(2) *Annamalai University*.—The Annamalai University is of the residential and unitary type. The various faculties provided for in the University and the number of scholars in them are as given below :—

	Men.	Women.
Pre-professional	182	..
Pre-University	270	24
Arts	586	46
Science	445	65
Commerce	251	..
Engineering	409	..
Technology	175	..
Education	35	11
Diploma in teaching	29	3
Diploma in painting	9	1
Diploma in polytechnic	110	..
M.O.L.	3	..
Oriental Studies	137	31
Sangeetha Bhushana	22	41
B. Music	2	1
Certificate course in Tamil Music	..	2
Certificate courses in French and Germany	18	..
	2,783	225

General.—Sri T. M. Narayanaswami Pillai, M.A., B.L., continued as Vice-Chancellor during the year.

(a) *New courses*.—The following new courses of study were instituted from the commencement of the year :—

(i) Three-year courses for the B.A., B.Sc., B. Com. B.O.L., and B. Music degrees.

(ii) A Post-Graduate, M.Sc., Degree course in Geology.

(iii) A pre-professional course in Agriculture to be followed by the professional B.Sc. (Ag.) degree course.

(iv) Diploma courses in Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Electrical Engineering in the Muthiah Polytechnic as an independent Polytechnic.

(b) *Reorganisation of courses*.—The following courses were reorganised or modified :—

(i) M.Sc.—“Estuarine Biology”, which is a subject for the M.Sc. degree course in Zoology, was changed into “Marine Biology” and the syllabus therefor prescribed.

(ii) B.E. (Chem.)—Regulations governing the B.E. (Chem.) Degree course and the syllabuses therefor were revised.

(iii) Pre-University course—Syllabus for Economic part of the syllabus in “Social Studies” and for “Elements of Economics” for the course were revised.

(iv) B.A. degree course—Syllabus in (a) History of Science and Home Science as Minor subjects and (b) in History of Tamil Language and Elements of Comparative Grammar of Dravidian languages under Branch V—Tamil were revised, and the subjects under Branch VI—Social sciences were regrouped, making Sociology with either Psychology or Anthropology a compulsory subject. The two compulsory papers on “History of India” under Branch II—History—were changed to “General History of India” and “History of the Tamil Country”, with suitable modifications in the syllabuses.

(v) B.Sc. degree course—syllabus and scheme of examination in Ore-Dressing as an ancillary subject under Branch VIII—Geology and the syllabus in Mathematical Economics as an ancillary subject under Branch II—Statistics and the syllabus in Psychology and World History as Minor subjects were prescribed.

(c) *New development*.—

(i) A selected batch of 25 students and 2 teachers of the University participated in the scheme of apprenticeship in village development sanctioned by the Government of India, and they underwent training in villages in Block Development areas during the summer vacation of 1958.

(ii) With a view to bringing the University into closer relationship with communities living around it, the University prepared a scheme of 60 popular extension lectures on different useful topics to be delivered by teachers of the University in the several departments in the villages in the neighbourhood. The University Grants Commission were pleased to sanction a grant covering half the estimated expenses, and the lectures were delivered during the third term of the academic year.

(iii) The University participated in the Inter-University Youth Festival conducted by the Government of India in New Delhi in October 1958 and 29 students and three teacher-Directors under the leadership of two Senior members of the staff took part.

(d) *Seminar*.—With a view to enabling the use of Tamil as a medium of instruction in the Pre-University course (General Science and Social studies), a seminar was conducted for the benefit of teachers of these subjects in the University and other colleges in the neighbourhood. The seminar prepared lists of equivalent words in Tamil for Technical words occurring in some of these subjects and discussed the manner in which these subjects could be best taught in Tamil.

(e) *Aid from the Centre and the State Governments*.—The University Grants Commission sanctioned grants for the following :—

(i) For building and equipment for a Phonetic Laboratory for the Department of Tamil, for a Psychology Laboratory for the Department of Philosophy and for the department of Social sciences.

(ii) For the construction of additional hostels for the women students and men students in the Arts and Science Departments.

(iii) For the construction of additional laboratories for the department of Engineering.

(iv) For building and equipment for a Students' Health Centre.

(v) For the purchase of Musical instruments for the Department of Music and collection of manuscripts for the Department of Sanskrit.

(vi) A recurring grant towards the salary of a Professor for the Department of Geology.

The Ministry of Scientific Research and Cultural affairs sanctioned an interest-bearing loan for the construction of additional hostels for the Engineering and Technology students.

The Government of Madras Sanctioned a recurring grant during the Second Five-Year Plan for the publication of Kamba Ramayanam.

2. Colleges for men.—There were, excluding the Arts and Science Faculty of the Annamalai University, 42 (42) colleges for men at the end of the year. Of these, 6(6) were honours (in addition to the Annamalai University), 35 (34) were first grade and 1 (2) Second Grade College (Pre-University course), making a total of 42(42). During the year, the three-year degree course and the re-organised Post Graduate courses of study were introduced in the Presidency College, Madras, and Natural Science under Part III was opened in the Pre-University course in the Rajah's College, Pudukottai. A pre-professional course in Medicine was started in The Rajah Serfoji College, Tanjore.

The distribution of Colleges district-wise and their enrolment are given in subsidiary table No. 35. The number of students under instruction in all the men's colleges, including the Arts and Science Faculty of the Annamalai University, at the end of the year, excluding special courses, was 34,265 (32,557) as detailed below :—

	Men.	Women.
University Departments and Faculties ..	1,834	135
Degree Colleges for men	30,974	1,098
Second Grade College for men (Pre-University).	224	..
Total ..	33,032	1,233

The strength of women in the men's institutions was 1,233 (1,201). The strength in the various university classes was as given below :—

	First year.		Second year.		Third year.		Fourth year.		Total.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Pre-professional ..	926	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	926	21
Pre-University ..	13,812	306	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,812	306
Degree pass ..	5,210	147	10,454	375	..	..	..	..	15,664	522
Degree Hons. ..	165	9	824	97	728	87	..	..	1,717	193
Post-Graduate ..	547	123	272	54	..	..	..	..	819	177
Research ..	84	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	94	14
	20,744	618	11,560	528	728	87	..	..	33,032	1,233

The classification of students by Arts, Science and Commerce groups is given in Tables VI-A and VI-B.

3. Colleges for women.—The number of Colleges for women at the end of the year was 16 (16), of which 1 (1) was Honours, 14 (8) were first grade and 1(1) second Grade (Pre-University).

The total number of students reading in the women's colleges in the Arts and Science groups at the end of the year was 5,631 (4,883). The total number of women under instruction, taking both the men's and women's colleges, including the Arts and Science Faculty of the Annamalai University, was 6,864 (6,084) as detailed below :—

						In colleges.	
						For women.	For men.
Pre-Professional	..	..	..	..	..	102	21
Pre University	..	..	..	..	..	2,560	306
Degree pass course—							
First year	..	..	..	..	..	1,102	147
Second year	..	..	..	..	..	1,822	375
Honours course—							
First year	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Second year	..	..	..	..	..	9	97
Third year	..	..	..	..	..	12	87
Post Graduate—							
First year	..	..	..	..	..	6	123
Second year	..	..	..	..	..	3	54
Research—							
First year	..	..	..	..	..	15	12
Second year	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total ..						5,631	1,233

The distribution of colleges, districtwise, and their enrolment are given in subsidiary Table 36.

4. Size of classes.—The Madras University has laid down that no batch of any class for the Pre-University course should contain more than 80 students for lectures and for the degree course 100.

5. Scholarships and fee concessions.—Details relating to scholarships and fee concessions in force are given in Annexure II. The Government of India are also sanctioning a certain number of scholarships every year to students belonging to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes.

6. Examination results.—The number of students who passed their degree examination (Pass course) during the year was as detailed below :—

		Examinations held in			
		March 1959.		September 1959.	
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
B.A.	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc.	..	..	..	..	..
B.Com.	..	..	..	..	..
		2,164	664	1,238	227
		1,130	269	325	37
		585	..	262	1

The results of the various university examinations are given in Table VIII.

7. Instruction.—Instruction was given by lectures supplemented by tutorial and practical classes, in accordance with the syllabi prescribed for the different courses of studies. The medium of instruction in all subjects except the languages in the Pre-University course was English in all the Colleges. There is provision for the study of Hindi as an optional subject under Part II and Part III of the Pre-University and B.A. and B.Sc., (Three year) degree courses. There is also provision to permit the colleges to teach the humanities in the regional language after due notice to the University.

8. Buildings and equipment.—The Madras University has laid down that the minimum floor space in a lecture hall with gallery should be not less than 8 square feet per student and, where there is no gallery, 10 square feet. The College halls should, in general, have a width of 30 feet which would suit the requirements of large lecture halls and would also be found suitable for fixing up work benches, if they have to be used as laboratories.

As regards laboratories, the floor space required for a B.A. or B.Sc. students should be 50 square feet. The length of the working place for a B.A. or B.Sc. student should be 5 feet. If degree courses in Science subjects are conducted, there should be at least two laboratories. All plans for buildings should be approved by the University, before construction is started.

Hostel accommodation should be provided for at least 50 per cent of the strength of the College. The rooms must be designed for the use of either a single student or three students. For a single room, the minimum area should be 80 square feet while, for treble rooms, it should be not less than 200 square feet. Hostels should be built in small blocks which could accommodate thirty to forty students.

9. Staff.—Qualifications were prescribed by the Madras University for the posts of Heads of Departments, Professors, Lecturers, Demonstrators and Tutors, and copies furnished to the Principals of Colleges. Every appointment has to be reported to the syndicate, and its approval obtained. The strength of the teaching staff for the several subjects in a college is fixed on the recommendation of the Inspection Commissions appointed at the time of affiliation of the Colleges.

The following revised scales of salaries prescribed were in force in aided Colleges—(vide Annexure I):—

	RS.
Principals of Colleges (other than Second Grade).	400—25—600—25—800.
Principals of Second Grade Colleges	300—20—400—25—500.
Professors and Additional Professors	250—15—400—25—500.
Lecturers (Assistant Professors including Degree holders in Language Departments).	150—150—10—300.
Lecturers in Language Departments (Oriental Title holders).	100—5—150—10—250.
Tutors/Demonstrators	85—5—125.
Physical Directors (Graduates with Diploma in Physical Education).	150—150—10—250.
Librarians—	
(a) Graduates with Diploma in Librarianship.	150—150—10—250.
(b) Graduates with Certificate in Librarianship.	100—10—200.
(c) Undergraduates (Intermediate) with Certificate in Librarianship.	75—5—125.

The syndicate had also suggested that the teachers in Colleges might ordinarily be continued till the age of 60 and thereafter, from year to year, subject to approval by the syndicate, up to the age of 65.

10. Expenditure.—The total expenditure from all sources on colleges for Arts and Science was Rs. 1,28,03,971 (1,15,00,316). The expenditure source-wise, and the percentage of expenditure to the total were as detailed below:—

(1)	Men's Colleges.		Women's Colleges.	
	Expenditure.	Percentage.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.		RS.	
Government funds	31,61,793	31.4	8,09,902	29.5
Local body funds	42,000	0.5	..	..
Fees	52,44,748	52.1	10,34,283	37.7
Other sources	16,11,744	16.0	8,99,501	32.8
Total ..	1,00,66,285	100.0	27,43,686	100.0

CHAPTER VII.

TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

[TRAINING SCHOOLS—ORDINARY—BASIC—PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN LANGUAGES—PHYSICAL EDUCATION—MUSIC—TECHNICAL TEACHERS' TRAINING—TRAINING COLLEGES.]

1. Training Schools—Ordinary.—The number of training schools at the end of the year was 17 (21) for men and 16 (20) for women (Subsidiary tables 38 and 39). This includes five training sections attached to High Schools for boys providing the one-year course for those who had taken "Teaching" under diversified courses. The training section attached to St. Mary's High school, Dindigul and the training section attached to the Viscountess Goscien Government Secondary and Training School, Tiruchirappalli, were closed. The Secondary grade training section in the Government Hobart Secondary School for Muslim girls was opened during the year. The following training schools were converted into Basic Training institutions during the year.

Institutions for men.

Aided.

- (1) T.E.L.C. Training School, Tranquebar.
- (2) National Training School, Tiruchendur.
- (3) Nehru Training School, Puthanampatti.

Institutions for women.

Government.

Government Secondary and Training School for Women, Namakkal.

Aided.

- (1) St. Theresa's Training School for Women, Tranquebar.
- (2) Sarah Tucker Training School for Women, Palayamcottai.
- (3) All Saints Training School for Women, Puttur.

The distribution of these schools, according to the medium of instruction, was as follows:—

						<i>Institutions for</i>	
						<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>
(1)						(2)	(3)
Tamil	..	..	..	..	..	14	15
Urdu	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Malayalam	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
						17	16

The Government Training School for Men, Egmore, had provision for teaching in Telugu medium in addition to Tamil.

Five (5) Training schools for men and 6 (9) training schools for women had either no playgrounds or their extent was less than an acre. 8 (11) Training schools for men and 10 (13) training schools for women had either no garden or their extent was less than 10 cents (Subsidiary table 3).

The total strength of scholars by grades and years of study is given below:—

		<i>Men's institutions.</i>		<i>Women's institutions.</i>		<i>Total.</i>	
		<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Secondary Grade—							
First year	.. ..	480	123	..	531	480	654
Second year	.. ..	827 (a)	157 (a)	..	456	827	613
Total	.. ..	1,307	280	..	987	1,307	1,267
Elementary Grade—							
First year	.. ..	284	..	..	381	284	381
Second year	.. ..	273	..	..	431	273	431
Total	.. ..	557	..	..	812	557	812
Grand total	.. ..	1,864	280	..	1,799	1,864	2,079

During the year, Government permitted the Elementary grade teachers in Kanyakumari district also to appear privately for the Secondary grade or Senior Basic Training School Leaving Certificate Examination.

The concessions granted to Higher Elementary grade trained teachers and other categories of qualified teachers employed in recognised schools in the State for appearing for the S.S.L.C. Examination as private candidates was retained permanently.

(a) Includes 99 men and 30 women doing the one year course after doing teaching under the diversified course.

Students in the Elementary Grade were paid a stipend of Rs. 12 per mensem and those in the Secondary Grade, Rs. 18 per mensem.

The number of students who passed their T.S.L.C. Examination was as shown below:—

		<i>March 1959.</i>		<i>October 1959.</i>	
		<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Secondary	.. ..	872	626	180	60
Elementary	.. ..	389	622	100	68

The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources was Rs. 1,51,508 (Rs. 2,06,052) in men's institutions and Rupees 2,56,152 (Rs. 3,08,191) in women's institutions (excluding the 5 training sections attached to High schools).

2. (Training schools—Basic.—The number of Basic Training schools at the end of the year was 67 (64) for men and 38 (34) for women, including the Basic Training sections in the Lady Willington Training College and the St. Christopher's Training College at Madras (Subsidiary Tables 40 and 41). Three Training schools for men and 4 for women were, as already reported, converted into Basic during the year. Tamil is the medium of instruction in all these institutions.

28 (29) Basic Training schools for men and 25 (18) Basic Training schools for women had either no playground or their area was less than an acre in extent. In regard to gardens 30 (32) Basic Training schools for men and 24 (20) Basic Training schools for women had either no garden or their area was less than an acre (Subsidiary Table 3).

The number of pupils under training, by grades and years of study, was as follows:—

		<i>Men's Institutions.</i>		<i>Women's Institutions.</i>		<i>Total.</i>	
		<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>
Grades.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Senior Basic—							
First year		2,655	19	..	1,313	2,655	1,332
Second year		2,104	22	..	1,044	2,104	1,066
Total		4,759	41	..	2,357	4,759	2,398
Junior Basic—							
First year		2,422	..	..	1,180	2,422	1,180
Second year		1,432	..	..	890	1,432	890
Total		3,854	..	..	2,070	3,854	2,070
Secondary Grade—*							
Second year		..	..	..	44	..	44
Elementary Grade—							
Second year		50	..	..	180	50	180
Preparatory		..	..	..	19	..	19
Grand Total		8,663	41	..	4,670	8,663	4,711

* Non-Basic sections in newly converted Basic Training Schools.

Stipends at the rate of Rs. 18 per pupil per month continued to be paid to both the Junior and the Senior (Basic) Grade students.

The number of students who passed their B.T.S.L.C. Examinations was as follows:—

(1)	March 1959.		October 1959.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Senior Basic	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Junior Basic	2,151	904	..	..
	1,496	895	..	..

Re-training.—Details of re-training of teachers in Basic Education are given in Chapter IV.

The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources was Rs. 15,32,190 (Rs. 13,04,296) in men's institutions and Rs. 7,25,334 (Rs. 6,64,174) in women's institutions.

3. Training of teachers for pre-school children.—The number of schools training teachers for pre-school children was 4 (4) as per details given below:—

Institutions.	Secondary Senior.		Elementary Junior.		Total.
	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.	
1 Nursery Training School, Vepery	17	18	..	..	35
2 Arundale Montessori Training school, Adyar.	18	20	45	47	130
3 Brindavan Kindergarten Training school, Mylapore.	4	..	33	..	37
4 Pre-Basic Training School, Kasturibagram, Erode.	..	..	38	38	76
Total ..	39	38	116	85	278

Twenty-one in the Secondary grade and 62 in the Elementary grade passed their examinations during the year. The expenditure (Direct charges) on the one Pre-Basic Training school, Kasturibagram, during the year was Rs. 6,911 (Rs. 7,967) the expenditure on the Kindergarten and the two Nursery training schools being Rs. 38,133 (Rs. 35,590).

4. Training of Language Teachers.—Pandit's Training classes for the training of language teachers (Tamil) were conducted during the year in the Teachers' College, Saidapet. The course was of five months' duration, and two courses were held during the year. The number of teachers trained was 84 (79) men and 6 (1) women. 73 (46) men and 5 (1) women passed their examinations during the year. Details regarding training of Hindi teachers may be found in Chapter X.

5. Physical Education Teachers.—The number of institutions for the Training of teachers in Physical Education was 3 (3) and the number of pupils under instruction was 440 (464) men and 123 (101) women, as detailed below:—

	Men.	Women.
Diploma	43	13
Higher Grade	79	23
Lower Grade	318	87

The diploma course in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, and in the Alagappa College of Physical Education, Karaikudi, is affiliated to the Madras University.

6. Training of Music Teachers.—The Teachers' College of Music, Royapettah, continued to function during the year with a strength of 24 (23) women. The number of candidates who passed during the year was 13 (20). The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources was Rs. 10,335 (Rs. 10,013).

7. Technical Teachers Training.—The Craft Instructors' course in the Teachers' College, Saidapet, continued to be held during the year under report. The courses were (1) wood work and (2) weaving. The minimum general educational qualifications prescribed for admission into the course is S.S.L.C. (completed). The duration of the course is two years for wood-work and one year for weaving. The trainees are eligible for stipends at Rs. 13 per mensem. The strength of the class during the year was 30 (21) men for wood work first year 10 (10); second year 20 (11) and 11 (18) men and 0 (1) women in weaving.

Under the revised procedure for the award of Technical Teachers' Certificate, sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 19, Education, dated 3rd January 1952, Technical Teachers' Diploma and Certificate courses were conducted during the summer of 1958 as detailed below:—

(1) Diploma course of 8 weeks' duration for Secretarial and Engineering diversified courses at Madras, (Teachers' College, Saidapet) and for Agriculture at Pasumalai, (Madurai district).

(2) Certificate courses of 6 weeks' duration for Craft Instructors at the following places:—

Madras.—Music, Sewing, Weaving, Drawing, Wood-work, Typewriting and Shorthand (English) Typewriting (Tamil).

Pasumalai (Madurai).—Music, Drawing, Weaving and Agriculture.

Tirunelveli.—Music, Wood-work, Drawing, Weaving and Agriculture.

Coimbatore.—Music, Sewing, Weaving, Drawing, Wood-work and Agriculture.

A short training course in Home craft for the benefit of lady B.T. or L.T. Assistants employed in schools was conducted at the Queen Mary's College, Madras. Twenty-five teachers were trained.

Details regarding Teacher's Training in Needle-work and Dress-making, conducted by the Industries Department, are given in Chapter VIII.

8. Training Colleges.—Besides the teaching faculty of the Annamalai University, the number of Training Colleges in the State at the end of the year was 12 (12) for men and 4 (4) for women.

The strength of all the Colleges, including the B.Ed. section of the Annamalai University, in the B.T. classes was 702 (725) men and 327 (301) for women. Two courses of three months' duration each for graduate secondary grade trained teachers were held in the Teachers' College, Saidapet, during the year, and the strength of these classes was 65 (54) men and 8 (13) women. The number of students who passed their B.T. Examinations during the year was as follows:—

	Men.	Women.
April 1959	584	293
September 1959	160	40

The M.Ed. course was continued at the Meston Training College in co-operation with the three other Training Colleges is Madras and the University Department of Psychology. The strength of the class was 14 (15) men and 9 (4) women.

The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources was Rs. 7,54,269 (Rs. 7,48,459) in men's institutions and Rupees 2,81,556 (Rs. 2,68,905) in women's institutions.

CHAPTER VIII.

PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.

[MEDICINE -- VETERINARY -- AGRICULTURE--FORESTRY -- ENGINEERING-- TECHNOLOGY -- POLYTECHNICS -- INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS -- ARTS AND CRAFTS--COMMERCE--LAW.]

1. **Medicine.**—The number of Medical College (Allopathic) in the State during the year was 4 (4). The admission for the M.B.B.S. course in the Medical Colleges is to the Pre-professional course leading to M.B.B.S. and the minimum educational qualification for admission to this course is a pass in the Pre-University Examinations with Physical Science with Basic Mathematics and Natural Science as optional subjects obtaining Grade (B) in each of the two optional subjects or grade (A) in one of the optional subjects and Grade (C) in the other of the optional subjects. The names of the courses of studies run by the different institutions are given in Annexure VI.

The number of scholars under instruction in these institutions was 2,252 (2,162) men and 681 (605) women. Under the revised regulations, the course governing the degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery is of 4½ years' duration. It is divided into three parts of 18 months each, and the strength of each of these is given below :—

	Men.	Women.
First M.B.B.S.	559	220
Second M.B.B.S.	500	191
Third final M.B.B.S.	476	182
Total	1,535	593

The number of students who passed their M.B.B.S. Examination during the year was as follows :—

	Men.	Women.
March 1959	126	48
December 1959	129	51

The Government College of Integrated Medicine, Kilpauk, Madras, imparts instruction and training in Ayurveda, Siddha and Unani systems of medicine. Two courses of study were conducted in this College, viz., G.C.I.M. and L.I.M. Admission to the G.C.I.M. course is restricted to

those who have passed Intermediate Examination. Admission to the L.I.M. course has been discontinued from July 1952. The strength of the College was 630 (621) men and 84 (59) women as given below :—

	G.C.I.M.		L.I.M.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1st year	115	37	..	..
2nd year	99	8	..	..
3rd year	107	13	..	..
4th year	108	13	..	..
5th year	183	8	7	..
	612	79	7	..

Besides, 11 (16) and 5(1) women compounders were under training. The Graduates and licentiates of the College of Integrated medicine are registered in Class 'A' by the Central Board of Integrated Medicine. They are the practitioners whose qualifications denote at least a minimum standard of professional training for undertaking medical surgical (including obstetrical and medico-legal work).

The number of students who passed their examinations during the year was as follows :—

	Men.	Women.
G.C.I.M.—		
May 1959	40	3
December	48	6
L.I.M.—		
May 1959	2	..
December	1	..

The Venkataramana Ayurvedic Dispensary and College, Mylapore, Madras, is affiliated to the University of Madras in the Ayurveda Siromani group of the Oriental Titles Examination. The title holders of Siromani (Ayurveda) of the Madras University are registered in Class 'B' of the Central Board of Integrated Medicine. This denotes a minimum standard of professional training for undertaking medical work only. The students are given practical training in the preparation of Ayurvedic medicines and in the diagnosis and treatment of diseases, with the help of the Ayurvedic medicines prepared there. The strength of the College was 10 (10) men, and they were paid a stipend of Rs. 20 per mensem.

The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of these institutions was Rs. 44,03,742 (Rs. 35,11,436).

2. **Veterinary.**—The Madras Veterinary College is the only institution in the State imparting instruction in Veterinary Science. The B.V.Sc. and M.V.Sc. courses conducted in the College are affiliated to the Madras University. The B.V.Sc. course extends over a period of four academic years and one term. The minimum qualifications required for admission to this course is a pass in the Pre-Veterinary Science or Intermediate in Arts

and Science with Chemistry or Natural Science as one of the optional subjects. The M.V.Sc. Degree course extends over a period of two academic years. The minimum qualification required for admission to this course is a pass in the B.V.Sc. degree Examination. The strength of the College was as indicated below :—

(1)	B.V.Sc. course.		M.V.Sc. course.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
First year	129	4	17	1
Second year	116	..	..	..
Third year	109	2	..	..
Fourth year	75	..	..	..
	429	6	17	1

The number of students who passed their B.V.Sc examination during the year was 40 men in June 1959 and 37 men in December 1959. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of these institutions was Rs. 4,39,457 (Rs. 5,56,329).

3. Agriculture.—The Agricultural College, Coimbatore, is the only institution in the State imparting instruction in Agriculture. Instruction is imparted in this College, in respect of the following courses of studies :—

- (1) Bachelor of Science in Agriculture (three-year course).
- (2) Post-Graduate studies leading to M.Sc. and Ph.D. by Research (one to two years).
- (3) Post-Graduate Course—M.Sc. (Agriculture)—by examination (two years).

The Post-Graduate Diploma Course in Horticulture which extends over a period of one year was not conducted during the year.

The strength of the College in the various courses was as given below :—

(1)	Men.	Women.
	(2)	(3)
B.Sc. First Year	158	4
B.Sc. Second Year	138	3
B.Sc. Third Year	127	3
M.Sc. Agriculture	39	1
M.Sc. and Ph. D.	29	8
	491	19

The number of students who took their B.Sc. in Agriculture during the year was 96 men and 3 women in March 1959 and 33 men in December 1959. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of this institution was Rs. 5,17,178 (Rs. 4,71,011).

4. Forestry.—The Forest College, Coimbatore, is run by the Central Government. The Ranger's and Forester's courses were conducted during the year. The former is a two year course, and the latter a one year course. The strength of the classes was—

Ranger's course—1st year	67
Do.—2nd year	75
Forester's course	37
	179

During the year, 75 students of the 2 year class passed the Ranger's course. and 37 students passed the Forester's course. The total expenditure. (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of this institution was Rs. 3,27,439 (Rs. 3,20,493).

5. Engineering.—The number of Engineering Colleges in the State, excluding the Engineering Faculty in the Annamalai University, was 7 (6). The course of instruction for the B.E. Degree extends over a period of 4 years, with one year's Pre-professional course. The minimum qualifications prescribed for admission to the Pre-Professional course leading to B.E. Degree course is a pass in the Pre-University with Mathematics and Physical Science under Part II, Group A. The names of the course of studies run by the different institutions are given in Annexure VI. The number of scholars under instruction in these institutions, including the Engineering faculty of the Annamalai University was 3,937 (3,435) men and 4 (3) women. The number of students in the B.E. classes alone in the various colleges was as follows :—

	Men.	Women.
	(1)	(2)
First Year	850	2
Second Year	750	..
Third Year	559	1
Fourth Year	400	..
	2,559	3

The number of students who passed their B.E. examination during the year was 395 (269) men and 1 (0) woman in March 1959 and 121 (113) men in September 1959. In addition, there were 245 (255) students undergoing training in the Madras Institute of Technology, Chromepet and 74 (73) out of the candidates who appeared for the examination were awarded diplomas. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of these institutions was Rs. 33,16,425 (rupees 22,97,393).

6. Technology.—The Dr. Alagappa Chettiar College of Technology, Guindy, is directly managed by the Madras University. It had a strength of 276 (215) men. The number of students who passed their B.Sc. in Technology during the year was 46 (61) men in March 1959. The Chemical Engineering section of the Annamalai University had a strength of 175 (160) men. [1st year 47 (47); 2nd year 39 (45); 3rd year 48 (43); and 4th year 41 (25)]. The number of students who passed their B. Sc. in Chemical Engineering was 36 (23) men in March 1959 and 4 (0) men in September 1959.

7. Polytechnics.—The Department of Technical Education is responsible for the organisation and control of technical education of the diploma standards and for the administration of the Government Polytechnic schools which provide facilities for such education. There are also a number of institutions under private management, providing Diploma courses under the control of the Department and these are given financial aid in the form of building and equipment grants.

Besides the Muthia Polytechnic maintained by the Annamalai University, there were 17 (12) Polytechnics in the State at the end of the year as detailed below. The Sankar Institute of Polytechnic, Talaiyuthu R.S. (Tirunelveli district), Virudhunagar S. Vellaichamy Nadar Polytechnic, Virudhunagar, Thiagarajar Polytechnic, Salem and Valivalam Desikar Polytechnic, Tanjore, were newly opened during the year. The Regional School of Printing which was functioning within the Central Polytechnic, Madras, was constituted as a separate institute during the year.

Government.

- (1) Central Polytechnic, Madras.
- (2) The Institute of Leather Technology, Madras
- (3) Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai.
- (4) Government Polytechnic, Coimbatore.
- (5) Regional School of Printing, Broadway, Madras.

Aided.

- (1) The Ramakrishna Mission Technical Institute, Mylapore, Madras.
- (2) The C.N.T. Institute, Vepery, Madras.
- (3) Murugappa Polytechnic, Avadi.
- (4) Seshasayee Institute of Technology, Tennur, Tiruchirappalli.
- (5) Alagappa Polytechnic, Karaikudi.
- (6) Annamalai Institute, Chettinad, Karaikudi.
- (7) The P.S.G. and Sons' Charity Industrial Institute, Peelamedu, Coimbatore.
- (8) Nachimuthu Polytechnic, Pollachi.
- (9) Sankar Institute of Polytechnic, Talaiyuthu R.S. Tirunelveli district.
- (10) Virudhunagar S. Vellaichamy Nadar Polytechnic, Virudhunagar.
- (11) Thiagarajar Polytechnic, Salem.
- (12) Valivalam Desikar Polytechnic, Vallam Road, Thanjavur.

Instruction was provided in the Polytechnics in the following subjects under Engineering :—Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, Sound, Sanitary, Agriculture, Tele-communication and Automobile. Instruction were also provided in such subjects as Printing Technology, Leather Technology and Fisheries Technology. Students of the Diploma courses in the Polytechnics have to undergo practical training for one year in recognised factories or workshops as part of the prescribed course of instruction in the Polytechnics to become eligible for the award of diplomas. The strength

of all these institutions was 4,970 (4,479) men and 1 (5) women (Subsidiary Table No. 42). The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of the institutions was Rs. 17,12,209 (rupees 18,84,903).

8. Industrial Schools.—The number of schools in the State at the end of the year was 52 (51) for men and 1 (1) for women. The total number of scholars in them was 4,404 (3,710) boys and 216 (214) girls. (Subsidiary Table No. 43). Total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources on these schools was Rs. 15,15,193 (Rs. 13,76,087). The Teacher-training sections attached to the Madras Seva Sadan Industrial Schools, Madras, Seton School of Embroidery and Needle-work, Kilpauk, the St. Joseph's Industrial School, Tindivanam, the Holy Cross Convent Industrial School, Tiruchirappalli and the St. John De Britto Industrial School, Tiruchirappalli continued to function during the year.

9. Schools for Arts and Crafts.—There were in all 15 schools for Arts and Crafts. All of them were under private managements. Fourteen of them were under the Industries Department and one, the L.P.N. Institute, Ratchanyapuram, Madurai District, under the control of the Education Department (Subsidiary Table No. 45). The school at Ratchanyapuram provides special training in Crafts like weaving, Home Craft, Pottery-making, Toy-making and Basketry. The strength of the school was 185 (165) girls and 10 (14) boys. The schools under the industries department made provision for instruction in Needle work and dress-making, Embroidery and Lace-making. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of these institutions was Rs. 1,10,742 (Rs. 1,13,453).

10. Commerce.—There were no institutions of the College standard solely for commerce, but Colleges for Arts and Science were affiliated in Commerce groups also. The number of students taking commerce in the various classes was as follows :—

	Class. (1)	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)
Pass course—			
First Year		699	1
Second Year		1,401	2
Honours course—			
First Year		45	..
Second Year		86	..
Third Year		76	..
Post-Graduate—			
First Year		32	..
Second Year		..	..
		2339	3

The number of students who passed their B.Com. examination during the year was 585 (443) men in March 1959 and 262 (252) men and 1 (0) woman in September 1959.

The number of Commercial schools at the end of the year was 367 (350). The subjects for which the schools were approved were Typewriting, Short-hand, Accountancy, Commercial Practice, Banking and Commercial

Geography, the candidates taking the higher or the lower grade examination in the respective subjects of study. The total number of scholars in the schools was 23,160 (22,410) men and 4,647 (3,916) women (Subsidiary Table No. 44).

The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources, in respect of these institutions was Rs. 8,44,598 (Rs. 7,69,877).

11. Law.—The Madras Law College, affiliated to the Madras University is the only institution in the State providing for the Law course. The minimum qualification for admission is a university degree. The strength of the Madras Law College was 931 (1,049) men and 17 (14) women as detailed below :—

	Men.	Women.
	(1)	(2)
F.L.	582	11
B.L.	339	6
M.L.	10	..
	931	17

364 men and 4 women in March 1959 and 93 men and 1 woman in September 1959 passed their B.L. Examination during the year. The total expenditure (direct charges) incurred during the year from all sources in respect of this institution was Rs. 1,64,255 (Rs. 1,57,208).

CHAPTER IX.

SOCIAL EDUCATION.

[SOCIAL (ADULT) EDUCATION CENTRES—PRODUCTION OF LITERATURE FOR NEO-LITERATES—MOBILE UNITS—YOUTH CAMPS AND LABOUR SERVICE BY COLLEGE STUDENTS—SOCIAL EDUCATION THROUGH SECONDARY TRAINING SCHOOLS—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR SOCIAL WORK—VILLAGE GUIDES—SCHOOLS OF SOCIAL WORK—RURAL INSTITUTE FOR HIGHER EDUCATION.]

1. Social (Adult) Education Centres.—The modified scheme of Social (Adult) Education introduced during the year 1954-55 was in force during the year. According to the scheme, the Adult Education effort by Government was confined to the Naional Extension Service and community project areas. Admissions to the course are being restricted to the age group 8-18.

The number of Social (Adult) Education centres (Evening schools) at the end of the year was 1,422 (1,529), with a strength of 35,131 (37,360) men and 6,142 (5,678) women. (Subsidiary Table No. 46). Adult Literacy schools were, as usual, supplied with suitable books and charts not exceeding the value of Rs. 15 per school. Continuation reading materials were also supplied to the schools. The Adult Literacy schools continued to be supplied with news-papers and journals at Government cost not exceeding Rs. 44 per annum. They were also supplied with copies of folders, booklets and books published by this department. The total expenditure (Direct charges) on Social (Adult) Education during the year was Rs. 3,95,530 (4,07,412).

2. Production of Literature for Neo-Literates.—A Literary workshop was organised and conducted at Peelamedu (Coimbatore), from 12th November to 23rd December 1958. This was the third of its kind organised by the Madras State solely for Tamil language. Eighteen persons underwent training. They produced 41 folders, 40 booklets and 41 books. Sri B. R. Krishnamoorthy, Principal, P.S.G. Arts College, Coimbatore, was appointed Director of the Workshop, and Sri K. S. Mahadevan, Assistant Lecturer in Tamil, Government Arts College, Coimbatore, was the Joint Director of the workshop. A sum of Rs. 11,000 was sanctioned by the Government of India for the organisation of the workshop. Of this, a sum of Rs. 7,500 was utilised for the conduct of the workshop.

3. Mobile units.—2 (2) Adult Education Mobile Units continued to function during the year under report. Each unit consisted of a Propaganda Deputy Inspector, a film operator, a driver and a cleaner. The Madras Mobile Unit was transferred to the Department of Information and Publicity, Madras, on 2nd March 1959. Propaganda Lectures and Educational film shows were given for the benefit of rural folk. In addition to this, songs and speeches on Adult Education and the Midday meals schemes were tape-recorded and relayed to the audience. An abstract showing the number of lectures delivered, film shows given, etc., during the year is given below :—

- (1) Total number of propaganda lectures delivered by the Propaganda Deputy Inspectors—169.
- (2) The number of trips made by the Mobile Units—164.
- (3) Total number of times film shows were given—327.
- (4) Approximate number of people that attended the lectures, etc.—199,898.

4. Youth Camps and Labour Service by College Students.—Youth camps and Labour services were conducted by the College students particularly during the summer vacation. The scheme was subsidised by the Government of India. Three Colleges participated in the scheme during the year, and a sum of Rs. 12,298 was spent in conducting them. The duration of the camp was three to four weeks. Advances were sanctioned to the Colleges out of the State funds, in the first instance, and the necessary credit from the Government of India funds was obtained after getting the audited accounts from the participating Colleges.

5. Social Education in Secondary and Training Schools.—As usual, the citizenship training courses were organised during the year for the benefit of the Senior or Secondary grade students in the Secondary Training Schools both under Government and aided managements. Similar training was given to the students in Government Colleges under Government and aided managements.

6. Training of Teachers for Social Education.—The two Government Training schools for adult school teachers, one at Tirukalikundram and the other at Tirumangalam, continued to function during the year under report. Six courses of training in Adult Education methods were conducted and 300 teachers were trained.

7. Grama Sevikas.—There were, in the State, 2 (2) Training centres for Gramasevikas. These are recognised as Educational Institutions, and they had an enrolment of 112 (182) men and 30 (26) women. All the trainees successfully underwent the course. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred on these institutions was Rs. 1,19,037 (Rs. 48,546).

8. Schools of Social Work.—There were 2 (1) schools of Social work in the State at the end of the year. The P.S.G. School of Social Work Peelamedu (Coimbatore district), was opened during the year. These institutions impart a two-year Post-Graduate Training in social work. The strength of these institutions was 121 (52) men and 11 (12) women. The number of students who were awarded diplomas during the year was 49 men and 6 women. The total expenditure (Direct charges) incurred on this institution during the year was Rs. 73,715 (56,921).

9. Rural Institute for Higher Education.—The two Rural Colleges, viz., Sri Ramakrishna Mission Vidyalaya Rural Institute, College of Rural Higher Education and the Gandhigram Rural Institute, Gandhigram, continued to function during the year with a strength of 285 (258) men and 25 (16) women. The total expenditure (Direct charges) on these institutions during the year was Rs. 1,08,430 (Rs. 1,08,696).

CHAPTER X.

OTHER TYPES OF EDUCATION,

[PRE-PRIMARY—MUSIC AND DANCING—OTHER FINE ARTS—ORIENTAL EDUCATION—EDUCATION OF THE HANDICAPPED—REFORMATORY AND JAIL SCHOOLS.]

1. Pre-primary.—There are four types of schools in the State for Pre-primary Education—the Nursery, the Kindergarten, the Montessori and the Pre-Basic. Admission to Nursery schools is made in the age group 2-7 Nursery Schools lead to Standard I and the Kindergarten and Montessori schools to Standard III of Elementary and Secondary schools. The Pre-basic classes are intended for children between the ages of 2½ and 5, and these are attached to basic schools. Besides the Vidyodaya Kindergarten section, there were 28 (30) schools for the Pre-primary Education at the end of the year. The names of these schools (other than Pre-basic classes attached to Basic schools) are given below:—

Nursery Schools (16)—

1 Nursery School, Vepery, Madras	Madras district.
2 Mo. Dougall School, Nungambakkam	Do.
3 Mangalapuram Nursery School, Mangalapuram.	Do.
4 Balamandir School, T. Nagar	Do.
5 Vidyodaya Nursery Section, T. Nagar	Do.
6 Seva Sadan Nursery School, Chetpet	Do.
7 Kathir Oli School, Muttathur	South Arcot district.
8 O.C.P.M. Nursery School, Madurai	Madurai district.
9 Sarah Tucker Nursery School, Palayamcottai ..	Tirunelveli district.
10 St. John's School, Nazareth	Do.
11 All Saints S.P.G. Nursery School, Puthur, Tiruchirappalli.	Tiruchirappalli district.
12 C.S.I. Nursery School, Erode	Coimbatore district.
13 Kalaimagal Kalvi Nilayam Nursery School, Erode.	Do.

Nursery schools (16)—cont.

14 Red Cross Nursery School, Kandal, Nilgiris ..	Nilgiris district.
15 Duthie Nursery School, Nagercoil	Kanyakumari district.
16 L.M.S. Nursery School, Meyyur	Do.

Montessori schools (10)—

1 Montessori School, Chintadripet, Madras	Madras district.
2 Besant Montessori School, Ayanavaram	Do.
3 Adarsh Vidyalaya Montessori School, Royapettah ..	Do.
4 Somasundara Kanya Vidyalaya School, Kancheepuram.	Chingleput district.
5 Narendra Montessori School, Gummidipundi	Chingleput district.
6 St. Joseph's Montessori School, Kumbakonam ..	Thanjavur district.
7 Alagappa College Montessori School, Karaikudi ..	Ramanathapuram district.
8 Vateala Bai Montessori School, Madurai	Madurai district.
9 Pettannal Montessori School, Tirunagar	Do.
10 St. Philomena Montessori School, Tiruchirappalli ..	Tiruchirappalli district.

Kindergarten schools (2)—

- 1 Childrengarden School, Mylapore.
- 2 Home Church Kindergarten School, Kanyakumari.

The A.I.W.C. Nursery School, Mount Road, Madras, was converted into elementary school and the Kalaimagal Kalvi Nilayam, Swarnapuri (Salem district), was closed during the year. The total enrolment in the 28 schools was 1,113 (1,066) boys and 1,004 (960) girls including those reading in the school classes. Nursery schools were also attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet, the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras, and to four other Special Boys' schools. They had an enrolment of 209 (179) boys and 178 (179) girls. The total enrolment in the Pre-primary classes of all types, including the Pre-Basic sections of Basic schools, at the end of the year was 1,732 (1,625) boys and 1,570 (1,516) girls.

2 Music and Dancing.—Colleges.—The number of colleges in the State (besides the faculties of music in the Universities) was 2 (2). The enrolment in the two colleges and the faculties at the end of the year was as indicated below:—

	(1)	Men.	Women.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Central College of Carnatic Music, Adyar	8	59	67	
The Kalakshetra, Adyar	18	76	94	
Faculty of Music, Annamalai University	24	44	68	
Diploma course in Music, Madras University	5	31	36	
	55	210	265	

The Central College of Carnatic Music, Adyar, trains students for the Sangeetha Vidwan title course and is not affiliated to any outside body. Provision is made in the institution for the teaching of music—vocal, violin, veena, Gottuvadiyam and Miruthangam, the duration of the course being

two years. Provision is made in the Kalakshetra, Adyar, for music and dancing, besides painting. Students in the Annamalai University are sent up for the Sangeetha Bhushana and B. Music Examinations of that University, and those in the Madras University to the Diploma Examinations conducted by the Madras University.

Music is taught as a compulsory subject in all girls' secondary schools and under diversified courses in a few secondary schools.

(b) *Schools*.—The Tamil Isai Palli, Devakottai, was granted departmental recognition during the year. Students of this institution are sent up for the Government Technical (Lower and Higher) examinations. Provision is made in the institution for the teaching of Veena and Dance. The strength of the institution was 4 men and 82 women.

3. **Other Fine Arts**.—There were 3 (3) Schools for Fine Arts, as detailed below :—

(1)	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(1) The Government School of Arts and Crafts, Madras.	307	8	315
(2) Municipal School for Arts and Crafts, Kumbakonam.	60	..	60
(3) Chitra Drawing School, Nagercoil	18	2	20
Total ..	385	10	395

The courses of study in the School for Arts and Crafts, Madras, is divided into two main divisions, viz., Fine Arts and Crafts. The different sections in the Fine Arts section are General Drawing, Painting, Commercial Arts and Modelling; and those in Crafts are wood work, metal work, enamelling, engraving and design.

4. **Oriental Education**.—(a) *Colleges*.—The number of Oriental Colleges for men, besides the Venkataramana Ayurvedic College, Mylapore, Madras and the Oriental Faculty in the Annamalai University was 15 (15) during the year. The total strength of all these colleges was as detailed below :—

1957-58.				1958-59.		
(1)	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
		Men.	Women.		Men.	Women.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Sanskrit Colleges	2	28	..	2	26	..
Tamil Colleges	6	716	54	6	720	86
Arabic Colleges	3	260	..	3	290	..
Sanskrit and Tamil Colleges.	4	335	15	4	309	18
Total ..	15	1,339	71	15	1,345	104

The strength of the Oriental Faculty (including M.O.L.) of the Annamalai University was 140 (129) men and 31 (32) women.

(b) *Schools*.—The number of Oriental High and Middle schools and the number of pupils under instruction in them during the year are given below. Savithri Annal Oriental Middle School, Mylapore, Madras, was opened during the year :—

(1)	1957-58.			1958-59.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
<i>Oriental High schools (Boys).</i>						
Tamil	1	88	12	1	86	18
Arabic	1	68	..	1	86	..
Sanskrit and Tamil	1	74	..	1	119	..
	3	230	12	3	291	18

				1957-58.			1958-59.		
				Number of insti- tutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of insti- tutions.	Number of scholars.	
					Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			
<i>Oriental Middle Schools (Boys).</i>									
Sanskrit and Tamil ..	1	21	13	2	45	22			
Tamil	1	21	..	1	24	..			
Arabic	1	98	3	1	50	..			
Total ..	3	140	16	4	119	22			

<i>Elementary schools (Boys).</i>						
Sanskrit	2	63	87	2	88	85
Grand Total ..	8	433	115	9	498	125

Hindi Pracharak Training.—The following institutions conducted Hindi Pracharak Training during the year :—

	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>For men.</i>				
Hindi Pracharak Vidyalaya, Tiruchirappalli ..	24	15	22	15
<i>For women.</i>				
Hindi Pracharak Vidyalaya, Madras, T. Nagar ..	..	61	..	35
Total ..	24	76	22	50

As in the previous year, Government sanctioned the payment of stipends to private candidates undergoing Hindi Pracharak Training at the Vidyalaya in the State during the year. The Rashtrabasha Visharad Vidyalaya opened last year under the management of the Tamil Nad Hindi Prachar Sabha, Tiruchirappalli continued to function during the year with a strength of 6 boys and 7 girls.

5. Education of Handicapped.—The names of institutions for the handicapped are given below. The School for the Blind, Puthur, Tiruchirappalli, was opened during the year :—

Schools for the Deaf Mutes.

- (1) C.S.I. School for the Deaf, Mylapore, Madras (Aided).
- (2) School for the Blind and the Deaf, Teynampet, Madras. (Aided).
- (3) Florence Swainson Deaf School, Palayamcottai, Tirunelveli district (Aided).
- (4) Municipal Deaf and Dumb School, Karaikudi, Ramanathapuram district (Municipal).
- (5) Municipal Deaf and Dumb School, Coimbatore (Municipal).

Schools for the Blind.

- (1) Government School for the Blind, Poonamallee, Chingleput district.
- (2) Government School for the Blind, Salem.
- (3) T.D.T.A. School for the Blind, Palayamcottai, Tirunelveli district (Aided).
- (4) School for the Blind, Puthur, Tiruchirappalli district (unaided).

Schools for the Crippled.

- (1) Government Leper School, Tirumani, Chingleput district.
- (2) Government Leper Sanatorium, Salem.
- (3) St. Stanislaus Leper School, Kumbakonam, Thanjavur district (Aided).
- (4) Leper School, Dayapuram, Ramanthapuram district (Aided).

The strength in the schools during the year is given below :—

	Number of institutions.	1957-58.		1958-59.	
		Number of scholars.		Number of scholars.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Deaf mute	5	423	316*	5	427
Blind	3	241	104	4	261
Crippled	4	223	46	4	321
Total ..	12	887	466	13	1,009

Instruction was mostly free in these schools. Boarding and Lodging facilities were also provided. The elementary school syllabus was generally followed. In addition to general education, special attention is paid in these institutions to vocational training in crafts like rattan-work, wood-work, tailoring, mat-weaving and in the case of those other than the blind, needle-work and dress-making.

6. Reformatory and Jail Schools.—The number of borstal and reformatory schools was 11 (9), 7 (6) for boys and 4 (3) for girls, as detailed below. The Senior Certified School, Thattaparai (Tirunelveli district) and the Meenakshi Sadhan Special School, Madurai, were newly opened during the year. The strength in the reformatory schools was 2,604 (2,720) boys and 730 (717) girls.

* Includes 47 (46) boys and 40 (64) girls under blind. The school at Teynampet, Madras, has provision for the teaching of the deaf-mutes as well as blind children.

For Boys (7).

- (1) Junior Certified School, Ranipet.
- (2) Junior Certified School, Thanjavur.
- (3) Senior Certified School, Chingleput.
- (4) Borstal School, Palayamcottai.
- (5) Madras Society for the Protection of Children, Washermanpet, Madras.
- (6) Lady Nye Certified School, Adyar, Madras.
- (7) Senior Certified School, Thattaparai.

For Girls (4).

- (1) Senior and Junior Certified School, Madras.
- (2) Sri Sadana Special School, Madras.
- (3) The Service Home, Tambaram (Women's Welfare Department School).
- (4) Meenakshi Sadhanam Special School (Madurai).

Schools were attached to the District and Central Jail in 9 (9) centres as detailed below :—

1. Central Jail (Penitentiary) Madras.
2. Jail School, Vellore, North Arcot District.
3. Jail School, Coimbatore.
4. Jail School, Tiruchirappalli.
5. Jail School, Pudukkottai.
6. Jail School, Salem.
7. Jail School, Madurai.
8. Jail School, Cuddalore, South Arcot.
9. Jail School for women, Vellore, North Arcot.

They had a total enrolment of 1,015 (1,123) men and 39 (27) women.

CHAPTER XI

EDUCATION OF SPECIAL CLASSES

[SCHEDULED CASTES—SCHEDULED TRIBES—BACKWARD CLASSES—ANGLO-INDIANS—CHILDREN AND DEPENDENTS OF EX-ARMY MEN—REFUGEES.]

1. Scheduled Castes.—There is a separate department of Government in this State, under the name of the Harijan Welfare Department, specially set up for the amelioration of the condition of the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Backward Classes. Details regarding the Officers employed in this department and the various duties assigned to them are given in Table XIV-B. The ameliorative measures undertaken by this Department in the field of education were (1) maintenance of schools, secondary and elementary, (2) provision of scholarships, boarding grants and grants for the

CHAPTER XII

BOOKS AND LIBRARIES

[CONNEMARA LIBRARY—CHILDREN'S LIBRARY—PUBLIC LIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS—USE OF SCHOOL LIBRARIES BY THE PUBLIC—ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPTS LIBRARY—REGISTRATION OF BOOKS—TEXT-BOOK COMMITTEE.]

1. Connemara Public Library.—The Connemara Public Library functions as the Central Library under the Madras Public Libraries Act of 1948. The total number of books (standard works and bound periodicals in the Library was 124,950 (111,093). The number of readers who visited the library during the year was 146,733 (135,307) and the number of volumes consulted by them was 448,507 (484,454). The number of books issued during the year was 89,226 (80,741). The number of new depositors during the year was 583 (649) and the number of withdrawals 322 (289), the total number of depositors on roll at the end of the year being 3,832 (3,571). 167 (179) institutions sent as many as 180 (200) different journals in exchange for the museum bulletins. The expenditure on the library was Rs. 94,121 (97,562) and the receipts amounted to Rs. 555 (785).

2. Childrens Library.—The Madras Children's Library which is located in the compound of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, continued to function satisfactorily during the year under report. The Library is open to all children between the ages of 6 and 14. The library is kept open daily from 1 p.m. to 6 p.m. except on Fridays and other public holidays. The working hours are regulated as above, to suit the convenience of the children visiting the library. The total number of books in the library at the end of the year was 7,160 (6,527) and the total number of children who visited the library was 5,996 (6,845). The number of members on roll was 214 (375) and the number of books issued was 3,526 (6,889). Film shows were also arranged in the library on Saturday afternoons, when pictures of topical and artistic interest were exhibited for the pleasure and enlightenment of children.

3. Public Libraries and Reading Rooms.—The total number of public libraries in the State at the end of the year was 1,450 (1,464) and all of them are having reading rooms. Details on their behalf are given below (Subsidiary Table No. 5). During the year 89 libraries were opened and 103 libraries were closed.

I. Number of Libraries—						Libraries.
Government	..	..	..	..	..	24
District Board	..	..	..	..	..	4
Panchayat	..	..	..	..	..	674
Municipal	..	..	..	..	..	10
Local Library Authorities	..	..	..	..	..	426
						(includes one moving).
Gramasangams	..	..	..	..	..	88
Other aided	..	..	..	..	..	168
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	45
Firka Central Libraries	..	..	..	..	..	11
Total	..					1,450

	Libraries.
II. (a) Total number of books* issued on loan	1,773,218
(b) Total number of books* consulted in the Libraries.	3,180,941
III. Total number of volumes at the end of the year ..	1,267,252
IV. Total number of visitors.. .. .	9,504,195
	RS.
V. Expenditure on Libraries	23,92,995

There were, including the 111 delivery stations attached to the Firka Central Libraries, 539 (580) delivery stations functioning in the State during the year. Details in regard to them are given below. During the year 30 delivery stations were replaced by Integrated Rural Library Service :—

I. Total number of visitors	3,676,156
II. Total number of volumes issued on loan	438,754
III. Total number of books circulated	156,618
IV. Number of journals subscribed during the year ..	12
V. Total expenditure incurred on them	RS. 86,976

During the year, 43 branch libraries were opened. The total number of branch libraries including the central library at the end of the year was 426 (382).

The Firka Central Libraries continued to be under the control of the Local Library Authorities. The expenditure on the maintenance of these libraries continued to be met out of the "Education-Budget".

In addition to these, integrated hospital library service has been introduced by the Local Library Authorities in Madras City, Chingleput and Tirunelveli. Library service was rendered to the in-patients in the headquarters hospitals in these places from the district central libraries. The children's libraries form part of the library service at certain district central libraries in the State. A stall was arranged at the All-India Khadi, Swadeshi and Handloom Exhibition, Salem, by the District Central Library, Salem, to explain the improvement of the library service in the district. Similarly in Coimbatore, library week was celebrated during the year.

Buildings for the District Central Library, Madras and Vellore are almost nearing completion. Buildings for two branch libraries were constructed—one at Gobichettipalayam and the other in Tirunelveli district.

The Copyright Act is administered by the Secretary, Public Department. Publications are being received by the Connemara Public Library under the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1954.

The Madras University continued to run a Diploma Course in Library Science for Graduates and a Certificate Course for the Under Graduates.

The number of visitors to the libraries and reading rooms was 9,504,195 (9,513,696). The total number of books in stock apart from periodicals during the year was 1,267,252 (1,049,540).

The existing libraries in the five taluks under the control of the District Educational Officer, Kanyakumari continue to receive grants not exceeding

* (Number of issues made).

the amount sanctioned to them in 1955-56 subject to the condition that not less than 75 per cent of the grant received is spent on purchase of books. A sum of Rs. 34,130 was sanctioned as Grant-in-aid during the year.

4. Use of School Libraries by the Public.—The number of libraries attached to secondary schools, which were open to the public, was 154 (265) and the number of books and journals made use of by the public during the year under report was 27,659 (27,904).

The number of elementary schools whose libraries were thrown open to the public was 1,288 (1,056) and the number of books made use of was 59,266 (45,897).

5. Oriental Manuscripts Library.—During the year under report, 5,821 (4,389) persons visited the library and consulted 15,528 (3,888) volumes in all. A total number of 644 (524) books and manuscripts were issued on loan. The total number of manuscripts acquired during the year was 475 (588) as detailed below :—

Language.	Presentation.	Purchase.	Restoration.	Transcription.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sanskrit	60	..	56	24	140
Tamil	37	4	150	12	203
Telugu	..	1	73	..	74
Kannada	..	..	48	..	48
Marathi	..	..	2	..	2
Islamic	..	..	8	..	8
Total ..	97	5	337	36	475

In addition, a total number of 319 (389) books and journals were acquired for the library during the year.

6. Registration of Books.—The total number of books registered under the Press and Registration of Books Act during the year was 2,558 (2,952) and that of periodicals was 1,492 (1,464). Of the books registered, those meant for educational purposes numbered 1,272 (1,321) which works out to 50 (45) per cent of the total number of books registered.

Most of the books registered during the year under report were unobjectionable and were intended to educate the public in the different branches of learning.

7. Text Book Committee.—During the year 5 (12) applications for registration as publishers were received. The number actually admitted was 1 (2). The total number of registered publishers at the end of the year was 443 (418). The amount realised as registration fees was Rs. 2,000 (4,800). The number of books received for consideration by the Text Book Committee during the year was 1,309 (737). A sum of Rs. 22,246 (11,568) was realised as scrutiny fees. The Text Book Committee met once during the year.)

CHAPTER XIII

MISCELLANEOUS I

[AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION—EDUCATION EXHIBITION—PHYSICAL EDUCATION—NATIONAL CADET CORPS—BOY SCOUTS AND GIRL GUIDES—JUNIOR RED CROSS.]

1. Audio-Visual Education.—As in the previous year, the department continued its efforts to encourage schools to equip themselves with a set of minimum Audio-Visual Equipment consisting of 16 m.m. film projector and 35 m.m. filmstrip projector and a radio set. The total number of schools so equipped with 16 m.m. projectors and 35 m.m. filmstrip projectors at the end of the year were 496 (495) and 527 (495) respectively. 14 (34) more schools were equipped with radio receiving sets, the total number of secondary schools so equipped at the end of the year being 638 (624).

A sum of Rs. 15,000 every year has been sanctioned under the Second Five-Year Plan for the expansion of the State Film Library, 41 (60) films were added to the stock of the State Film Library during the year, the total number at the end of the year being 1,014. Fifty-eight filmstrips were added to the stock of the library and the total number at the end of the year being 1,559 (1,501).

Nearly 10,051 (13,033) film shows were given in educational institutions during the year with films and filmstrips hired at nominal rates from the State Film Library. The film library attached to this office has a set of Audio-Visual equipments and training is given to the teachers at the film library in handling these equipments. In addition to this, six training courses in Audio-Visual Education, each of four days duration, were conducted at Cuddalore, Salem, Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, Thanjavur West and Tirunelveli South for the benefit of graduate teachers teaching in secondary schools. From the 19th February 1959 to 28th February 1959, a zonal Seminar on Audio-Visual Education was conducted at the Teacher's College, Saidapet.

During the year, the State Film Library in the office of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, had produced six 35 m.m. filmstrips for use in educational institutions, their titles being as follows :—

- (1) National flag—Part I.
- (2) National flag—Part II.
- (3) Eyes.
- (4) Life History of Malarial Parasite.
- (5) St. Thomas Mount.
- (6) A poem—"A wish".

2. Exhibitions.—The Education Department participated in the Congress Exhibition held in Teynampet, Madras, from 21st December 1958 to 1st February 1959. Sixteen stalls were taken and they were distributed among various sections, namely, Primary and Basic Education, Diversified Courses, Physical Education and Health Education, Visual Education, Libraries and Adult Education, Educational Statistics, Scouting, Red Cross, A.C.C., I.C.C., Teachers' Training and Social Service, Midday Meals, Co-ordination service and Planning.

This department also participated in the Indian National Exhibition, New Delhi, under the title 'India 1958' from November 1958 to January 1959. Exhibits showing statistical particulars about the growth of education in all aspects, elementary, secondary, collegiate, etc., in the First and Second Five-Year Plans, bonometric representation of bifurcated courses and exhibits showing statistical particulars of the growth of basic education in this State were arranged to be sent to the Director of Information and Publicity, Madras, for display at the exhibition. A souvenir entitled "Harnessing Community Efforts for Education" was published by the Director of Public Instruction, Madras and copies of the same were sent for distribution at the exhibition. Exhibits relating to the midday meals schemes and progress of education—primary, basic and secondary—were also sent.

3. Physical Education.—The work of promoting physical education in educational institutions was, as usual, carried on by the Chief Inspector of Physical Education, so far as the boys schools were concerned and by the Woman Specialist in Physical Education in regard to girls' schools. The syllabus that was made on the pattern of the National Plan of Physical Education and modified according to the needs of our State was found to be quite useful and effective though special measures had to be taken by the Regional Inspectors of Physical Education in teaching some of the new activities contained in the syllabus.

Marked improvement in the position of trained staff for physical education was witnessed during the year. All the three institutions, viz., the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, (2) The Alagappa College of Physical Education, Karaikudi and (3) The Maruthi College of Physical Education, Perianaickenpalayam continued to function during the year.

A special feature of the progress of physical education in schools was the organization and conduct of the Republic Day games and sports competitions that were conducted at district and at State levels for the pupils of Boys and Girls' Secondary schools. The number of competitors who participated in these competitions at the district level was 40,000 in the entire State and over 1,000 competitors (boys and girls) participated in the State level competitions at Madras organized during the third week of January 1959. Permanent rolling trophies were instituted for these competitions by Government and individual prizes and certificates were also awarded to the winners of these competitions organized at district and at State levels. Government were pleased to sanction an annual grant of Rs. 1,20,700 for the conduct of these competitions. As usual, the District Secondary Schools Athletic Associations and the regional associations (Inter district) achieved greater success in the conduct of the activities, producing better standards of performances among the athletes and players.

4. National Cadet Corps.—Data showing the various units of the Senior Division, the names of colleges attached to the units and the number of cadets enrolled, are given in Annexure V. The details of new units raised during the year and changes in the organization and jurisdiction of the existing unit are as follows:—

(a) A new Senior Division Infantry Unit, one company strength as "Madras Independent Company N.C.C." was raised at Madras.

(b) The erstwhile Virudhunagar Independent Company N.C.C. was merged with 7 Madras Battalion N.C.C., Madurai to make the latter unit a 3 Company Battalion.

(c) Kumbakonam Independent Company N.C.C. and Karaikudi Independent Company N.C.C. were converted into 2 Company Battalions and designated as 8 and 9 Madras Battalions N.C.C. respectively. Thus additional one company was raised each in Thanjavur district and Ramanathapuram district.

(d) 5 Madras Battalion N.C.C. became a 3 Company Battalion with detachments at Nagercoil and Tuticorin thus raising the strength by one company.

(e) 4 Madras Battalion N.C.C. became a 4 Company Battalion with detachments at Salem, Erode and Ootacamund. The strength increased by one company.

(f) 30 Troops Junior Division Army Wing.

(g) 4 Troops Junior Division Naval Wing.

(h) 4 Troops Junior Division Air Wing.

(i) 2 Sub-troops Girls Division (Senior Wing) were raised, one at Madras catering for the Madras Medical College and the other at Madurai catering for the Fatima College, Madurai.

(j) (3) Troops (Girls Division (Junior Wing).

So far as the Junior Division (boys) is concerned, the number of units functioning during the year was 300 (259) including 21 (16) Naval, 36 (31) Air and 243 (212) Army Wing Units. The Units were distributed in 242 (217) boys secondary schools in the State, and the total number of cadets enrolled was 7,323 (8,537). There were besides 12 (39) girls' units in the junior division distributed in 38 (37) secondary schools, the total number of cadets enrolled being 1,470 (1,170).

The sixth combined cadre and Social Service Camp for the Senior Division Cadets was held at Krishnagiri for a period of 14 days from 3rd May to 16th May 1958. 29 N.C.C. Officers and 1,090 cadets representing one-third strength of the entire Senior Division N.C.C. participated in the camp. The cadets constructed four roads totalling a length of three miles and seven furlongs at different places. Field bothies for irrigation purposes, measuring 1,100 yards were also constructed. All the work put together was evaluated by the Executive Engineer, Krishnagiri Reservoir Project to Rs. 22,000.

The third combined cadre and Social Service Camp for the Girls' Division (Senior Wing) was held at Coonoor, the Nilgiris for a period of 14 days from 26th May to 8th June 1958 with a strength of three Lady Officers and 86 girl cadets. The social service undertaken by the cadets included sanitation and hygiene, child welfare, food and nutrition, stitching and knitting classes and rural medical relief.

The working of the Auxiliary Cadet Corps Scheme was in full swing during the year. The number of sections functioning in the State at the end of the year was 1,675 and they were spread over 748 secondary schools the total number of cadets enrolled was 84,969 (69,744).

The expenditure incurred on the Junior Division (including the girls' division and the Auxiliary Cadet Corps) for the year was Rs. 12,69,161 (11,36,496) and on the Senior Division Rs. 12,69,806 (Rs. 9,19,401).

5. Boy Scouts and Girl Guides.—The following were the Office-bearers of the Bharat Scout and Guides during the year :

President—Hon'ble Sri C. Subramaniam, Minister for Finance and Education.

State Chief Commissioner.—Sri K. Venkataswami Naidu.

State Commissioner (Scouts)—Sri N. D. Sundaravadivelu, Director of Public Instruction.

State Commissioner (Guides)—Mrs. D. L. Gopal Ratnam.

State Treasurer—Sri Sathrasala Venkata Ram.

Training of Officers to equip them to man this growing organization was much in evidence during the year. 28 (32) Training camps for cubs, scouts and flocks were held during the year, at which 1,037 (1,244) workers were trained. In addition to the above camps, a Himalaya Guide Wood Badge course was conducted at Adyar from 9th to 20th September 1958 and 14 guides were trained. There were 32,453 (34,719) scouts and 9,281 (9,605) guides in the organization at the end of the year. The Association received a grant of Rs. 20,000 (24,650) during the year from the State Government.

"The Bharat Scouts and Guides Bulletin", Madras State, was regularly issued during the year under report and was popular and useful. "Saranar" edited in Tamil by the Madurai Association and "Theyyar" published in English by the South Madras Association were also issued during the year.

6. Junior Red Cross.—Sri N. D. Sundaravadivelu, Director of Public Instruction, and Sri A. Padmanabha Naidu continued to be the Chairman and Honorary Director, respectively, of the Junior Red Cross Sub-Committee. Two (3) courses for the training of Junior Red Cross Counsellors were held during the year, at which 121 (159) were trained. The number of groups in the State registered was 3,044 (2,765) and the number of Juniors was 65,183 (58,682) boys and 40,139 (36,472) girls, making a total of 105,327 (95,705).

CHAPTER XIV

MISCELLANEOUS II

[ORPHANAGES AND BOARDING HOMES—SCHOOL MEALS—SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION—AWARD OF PRIZES TO BEST BOOKS—NATIONAL AWARDS FOR TEACHERS—INDIAN STUDENTS ABROAD—TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION—TEACHERS AS BRANCH POST MASTERS—DEPARTMENTAL JOURNAL.]

1. Orphanages and Boarding Homes.—Institutions which are primarily orphanages and which make suitable arrangements for the education of the inmates are admitted to aid from State funds. One of the important conditions for aid is that at least 50 per cent of the inmates in the orphanages should be certified free destitutes belonging to the State and should be

reading in recognized schools. Hitherto grants were sanctioned on behalf of orphan and non-orphan certified destitutes within the ages of 6 to 18 in the case of boys and 5 to 18 in the case of girls, subject to a maximum limit of Rs. 8 per mensem per child (Rs. 12 in the case of orphanages situated in hill stations) or $\frac{3}{4}$ of the net boarding charges, whichever is less. With effect from 1st October 1958, the minimum age-limit in the case of boys to become eligible for grant has been reduced from six to five years as in the case of girls. The maximum limit of boarding grants payable in respect of each destitute pupil has been increased from Rs. 8 to Rs. 10 per month in the institutions in places other than hill stations and from Rs. 12 to Rs. 15 per month per pupil in the institutions functioning in hill stations. The number of orphanages at the end of the year was 242 (228) and the amount of grant-in-aid sanctioned during the year under the head was Rs. 14.83 (14.01) lakhs.

The policy of granting financial assistance to private organizations and individuals towards the cost of maintenance of boarding homes and hostels run by them for the benefit of communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department was continued during the year. There were 184 subsidized hostels at the end of the year. The managements of the subsidized hostels and boarding homes were sanctioned a sum of Rs. 11.47 lakhs towards the boarding grants of pupils belonging to the eligible communities, and Rs. 5.96 lakhs in respect of backward class boarders.

2. School meals.—The scheme continued to make satisfactory progress and was commended for adoption by other States in India by the Prime Minister. Since the inception of the scheme as many as 11,552 centres were opened and 400,318 pupils were fed in elementary schools with not less than 4 nP. from public donations and not more than 6 nP. as Government grant per meal per pupil. The expenditure on the scheme from State funds during the year was Rs. 33.24 lakhs. The entire non-recurring expenditure is met by the Local Committee. The scheme was also functioning in 409 secondary schools on a purely voluntary basis where about 12,101 pupils were fed. Midday meals are also given in 60 aided elementary schools purely on a voluntary basis without Government Grant in Madras City. Besides this, the scheme was functioning in 410 Government schools in Kanyakumari district.

The supply of midday meals to the children studying in the schools maintained by the Harijan Welfare Department was continued during the year. The rate per meal per pupil was 15 nP. The total number of pupils fed with midday meals in these schools was 55,635.

The Madras Corporation has continued to provide midday meals to poor children studying in its elementary schools. Free midday meals were provided in 293 Corporation elementary schools on all working days in a week except Saturdays when schools work only half a day and the number of pupils who received midday meals in these institutions was 28,730 (26,784). In addition to this, 2,630 children were given multi-purpose food in 34 schools.

3. Medical inspection.—(a) *Colleges.*—According to the University regulations, medical inspection of students in the Pre-University and the first year of the degree courses is compulsory. Any disease or defect detected in the

case of a student in the course of inspection is brought to the notice of the parent concerned. Government have introduced a scheme of medical attendance to students in the following Government Arts Colleges :—

- (1) Presidency College, Madras.
- (2) Government Arts College, Madras.
- (3) Government Arts College, Kumbakonam.
- (4) Government Arts College, Coimbatore.

A clinic is attached to each of the four Colleges with a part-time Medical Officer who attends daily to the medical needs of the students and who is also required to carry out the compulsory annual medical inspection of the students. He is assisted by a full-time compounder and a servant. Simple medicines and drugs are purchased up to Rs. 500 a year and stocked in the clinics and administered to the students free of cost. The Queen Mary's College, Madras, has a full-time Medical Officer to attend on the students. The medical attendance facilities provided in the other institutions are as follows :—

(1) The hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon Training College for Women, Madras, has a clinic of its own in the charge of a full-time Medical Officer, who is also entrusted with the work of medical inspection of the students of the Model High School.

(2) A part-time Medical Officer is attached to the hostel of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.

(b) *Secondary schools.*—In regard to secondary schools, it is open to managements to levy a special fee for the purpose and conduct a medical examination. One hundred and seventy-two (178) secondary schools for boys and 37 (38) secondary schools for girls arranged for medical inspection under the scheme.

(c) *Elementary schools.*—No provision is made for the medical inspection of children reading in elementary schools except in the case of the Madras Corporation where four Medical Inspectors and three Medical Inspectresses continued to attend to the medical inspection of children reading in the Corporation schools. Out of 293 (293) elementary and basic schools, 87 (87) were visited for conducting medical inspection. Fourteen thousand five hundred and one (11,511) boys and 14,798 (13,544) girls were examined during the year. Three thousand five hundred and thirty (3,900) boys and 7,948 (5,968) girls were found to be in need of treatment. One hundred and fifty-five (235) re-visits to schools were paid after the routine inspections for treatment and re-examination of the defectives. Fifteen thousand and forty-seven (15,725) re-examinations of children were done during these re-visits. Mal-nourished children were given midday meals. Shark Liver Oil and Calcium Lactate, while others received appropriate treatment. Skimmed milk was also given to 45,000 children. Eight thousand four hundred and ninety-seven (843) were sent to the Corporation dispensaries for treatment of ailments that had to be attended to there, while 1,254 (950) were sent to the Government hospitals for attention to some of the more serious ailments. One hundred and eighteen (100) children were sent to the Government Ophthalmic hospitals.

4. Award of prizes for the Best Books.—Books and manuscripts received in connexion with the fourth competition of books for children of the Government of India were scrutinized by reviewers, specially appointed for the purpose and a prize has been awarded to one of the books selected by them.

5. National awards to teachers.—To raise the prestige of teachers and to give public recognition to the service rendered by them, the Ministry of Education, Government of India, initiated a scheme of award of certificates and cash awards of Rs. 500 to teachers who had rendered valuable service to the community in their professional life. Under this scheme of "NATIONAL AWARD TO TEACHERS", thirty-two awards were made to school teachers in the whole of India. The scheme was confined to primary and secondary school teachers. The following teachers of this State were selected by the Government of India, and they received the National awards at New Delhi on 26th January 1959 :—

(1) Sri A. M. Kannappa Mudaliar, Headmaster, Pachaiappa's High School, Kancheepuram.

(2) Sri P. Padmanabhan, Headmaster, Tiru-vi-ka Elementary School, Shenoyanagar, Madras.

6. Indian Students abroad.—As many as 164 (167) students proceeded for further studies during the year (54 to the United Kingdom, 81 to the United States of America, 7 to West Germany, 4 to East Germany, 1 to Canada, 6 to Australia, 1 to France, 1 to Sweden, 1 to Phillipines, 1 to Poland, 2 to Netherlands, 2 to Austria, 2 to Japan and 1 to New Zealand, 31 of them were women. The subjects of their study are given in Table XV.

7. Teachers' Associations.—Elementary School Teachers' Associations are organized in each of the Deputy Inspector's ranges at convenient centres, so as to be within easy access of all the teachers in the area. These associations have for their object, the improvement of the efficiency of teachers. All teachers, men and women, in recognized elementary and basic schools, whether under public or private management, including teacher-managers, are required to be members of these associations. Monthly meetings are held in these centres for about 10 months in a year, and attendance at these meetings is compulsory and the day of the meeting is treated as a working day. Educational exhibitions and refresher and Craft Training courses, in addition to talks and discussions, were organized under the auspices of these associations during the year. There were 1,245 such associations during the year and 13,101 meetings were held (subsidiary Table No. 23).

7A. Teachers as Branch Postmasters.—Teachers working in recognized schools continued to be employed as sub and branch post masters in extra departmental sub and branch post offices. The number of teachers in charge of post offices was 700 (713) during the year [Government 1 (91), district board 408 (407), municipal 15 (1), panchayat board 42 (36), private management 234 (178)].

8. Departmental Journal.—The quarterly departmental journal, "THE NEW EDUCATION" the publication of which was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1693, Education, dated 24th May 1949, continued to appear regularly during the year. Apart from the supply of copies to Departmental Officers, to contributors and for review, free of cost, and complimentary copies averaging about 300 per quarter, the journal had 250 (300) paying subscribers on 31st March 1959. The Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, is the Editor. The rate of subscription for the journal is Rs. 4 per annum.

ANNEXURE I.

(a) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Elementary and Basic Schools.*

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)
1 Government.	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with the prescribed number of marks and a Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	RS. 45—3—60—2—90.
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers.	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	30—1—50.
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers.	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	23—1—35.
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and a Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	45—2—85.
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers.	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	30—1—45.
2 Local Body.	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers.	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	23—1—33.
	Pre-Vocational Instructors	(a) Technical Teachers' Certificate. (b) III Form or VIII Standard and Proficiency in Pre-Vocational subjects. (c) Proficiency in the Pre-vocational subjects.	30—1—45. 30. 100 per annum.
	Collegiate Trained Teachers	Collegiate Teachers' Certificate	45—2—85.
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and a Secondary Grade Trained Certificate.	45—2—85.
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers.	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	27—1—30 plus Rs. 6 special additional pay. Plus Rs. 3.
3 Panchayat ..	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers.	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	20 plus Rs. 6 special additional pay.
	Collegiate Trained Teachers	Collegiate Teachers' Certificate (Appointed in Standards VI to VIII.)	45—2—85 plus Rs. 5 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	Do.
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers.	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	30—1—33 plus Rs. 6 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers.	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	20 plus Rs. 7 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
4 Private† ..	Pre-Vocational Instructors ..	(a) Technical Teachers' Certificate (b) III Form or equivalent educational qualification and proficiency in the Pre-Vocational subjects. (c) Proficiency in the Pre-Vocational subjects.	25—1—30. 25. 100 per annum plus Rs. 7 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	Do.
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers.	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	30—1—33 plus Rs. 6 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers.	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate.	20 plus Rs. 7 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.
	Pre-Vocational Instructors ..	(a) Technical Teachers' Certificate (b) III Form or equivalent educational qualification and proficiency in the Pre-Vocational subjects. (c) Proficiency in the Pre-Vocational subjects.	25—1—30. 25. 100 per annum plus Rs. 7 special additional pay from 1st November 1956.

* Junior Grade Basic Trained Teachers are eligible for the scales of pay as for Higher Elementary Grade Teachers. Senior Grade Teachers employed in Basic Schools under Local Body and aided managements will be allowed the scales of pay of Secondary Grade Teachers in Secondary Schools, i.e., Rs. 45—2—85.

† The particulars in column (4) relate to scales of grant assessed by Government.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Government	Headmasters	The degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and B.T. degree of the Madras University or B.Ed. degree of the Annamalai University.	Rs. Grade I—230—30/2—260—40/2—500. Grade II—230—30/2—260—40/2—340. Grade I—165—5—205—10—245. Grade II*—85—5—125—10—175.	Special pay to Headmasters— Rs. 25 if the strength of the schools is above 500. (2) Special pay of Rs. 10 if the strength is 500 and below.
	Headmasters and School Assistants.	Do.		
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with prescribed number of marks and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	45—3—60—2—90.	
	Pandits and Munshis	Oriental Title—Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Pandits of Secondary Grade Training.	Grade I—85—5—125—10—175. Grade II—45—3—60—2—90. 85—5—125—10—175.	
	Hindustani Teachers in High Schools.	(1) A degree in the language plus Oriental Title in Hindi with completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate plus Pracharak Diploma or Secondary Grade Training or Pracharak Diploma and completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate. (2) III Form and Pracharak Diploma (3) Pracharak Diploma without general qualification of at least III Form.	65—5—130. 55—5—115.	

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURES

Hindustani Teachers in Middle Schools.	Pracharak Diploma	42—3—60—2—90.
Physical Training Instructors.	Grade I—Higher Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	50—2—70—2½—95.
Drawing Teachers	Grade II—Lower Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	45—2—75.
	A Technical Teachers' Certificate of the Higher Grade in Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90. 45—3—60—2—90.
Craft Teachers— (a) Commercial Instructors ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with the prescribed marks and a pass in the Government Technical Examination by the Higher Grade in Shortland and Typewriting.	60—4—100.
(b) Manual Training Instructors in Wood-work, Grade II.	A completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Manual Training Certificate of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.	45—3—60—2—90.
(c) Manual Training Instructors in Weaving.	III Form and a Technical Teachers' Certificate in Weaving of the Lower Grade.	35—2—55.
(d) Assistant Manual Training Instructors in Carpentry.	Art Masters' Certificate in Wood-carving and in Drawing of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.	35—2—55.
(e) Instructors— (1) Aluminium	III Form and successful completion of training courses in the Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput.	45—3—60—2—90.
(2) Engraving	Art Masters' Certificate in Engraving and Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90.
(3) Wood-carving	Art Masters' Certificate in Wood-carving and Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90.
(f) Weaving Instructresses and Handicraft Instructresses	A Trained Teacher's Certificate of the Secondary Grade and Special Training in Weaving and Handicrafts in the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras.	45—3—60—2—90.
(g) (1) Drawing	A Technical Teacher's Certificate of the Higher Grade.	45—3—60—2—90.
(2) Sewing Mistress	A Group Certificate in Needlework and Dress-making.	45—3—60—2—90.
(3) Combined Drawing and Sewing Mistress.	The qualification prescribed for either the Drawing Mistresses or the Sewing Mistresses.	45—3—60—2—90.
Music Teachers	Completed S.S.L.C. and Diploma in Indian Music or a pass in the Government Technical Examination in Indian Music in Higher Grade.	45—3—60—2—90.

* Headmasters and School Assistants will be started at Rs. 100 per mensem in the above scales, the difference being treated as personal pay which will be absorbed in future increments.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Local Body ..	(a) Head-teacher of a Secondary School having Form V and above.	The degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and B.T. degree of the Madras University or B.Ed. degree of the Annamalai University.	Rs. 150—10—200	Special pay of Rs. 25 if the strength is above 500. Special pay of Rs. 10 if the strength is 500 and below. Special pay of Rs. 15.
	(b) Assistant Headmaster ..	Do.	75—5—145	
	(c) Headmaster of a Secondary School having Form IV and below.	Do.	75—5—145.	
	Assistant Teachers ..	Do.	75—5—145.	
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate. (1) Degree in the language plus L.T., B.T. or B.Ed., B.O.L. (Pass or Honours) with S.S.L.C. completed L.T., B.T. or B.Ed., S.S.L.C. completed and Oriental Title and Pandits or Secondary Grade Training. <i>Existing incumbents on 1st January 1948.</i> (2) Oriental Title (Vidwan, Pulavar, etc.), or Graduates with an Oriental language as a subject of their special study in their Degree course with 15 years' service as Pandits in High Schools on 1st January 1948. (3) Oriental Title (Vidwan, Pulavar, etc.) or Graduates with an Oriental language as a subject of their special study in their Degree course with less than 15 years' service as Pandits in High Schools on 1st January 1948. (4) Pre-1926 Pandits without Oriental title.	75—5—145. 45—2—85. 75—5—145. 60—4—120. 45—2—85.	

(2) Pandits and Munshis (Middle Schools) (Grade II).	Oriental Title with Pandit's or Secondary Grade Training.	45-2-85.
	Existing incumbents on 1st January 1948.	
	Oriental Title only or Pre-1926 Pandits without any Oriental title.	45-2-85.
	Oriental Title holders appointed after 1st January 1948.	
	In High Schools	40-1½-70.
	In Middle Schools	40-1-60.
	(1) (a) Degree in the language plus L.T. or B.T. or B.Ed., (b) B.O.L. (Pass or Honours) with S.S.L.C. completed plus L.T. or B.Ed., (c) Oriental Title in Hindi with S.S.L.C. completed plus Secondary Grade Training or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Pracharak Sabha, Madras, and (d) Pracharak Diploma of Hindustani Pracharak Sabha, Madras, or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government with S.S.L.C. with prescribed marks.	75-5-145.
(3) Hindustani Teachers in High Schools, Grade I.	(2) Oriental Title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Pracharak Sabha or equivalent thereto with the educational qualification of at least III Form or E.S.L.C. with English.	60-4-120.
	(3) Oriental Title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Pracharak Sabha or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government without the educational qualification of III Form.	50-4-110.
	(4) Oriental Title in Hindi with Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Pracharak Sabha or an equivalent thereto with 15 years' service as Hindustani teachers in high schools on 1st January 1948.	75-5-145.
	(5) Oriental Title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Pracharak Sabha or an equivalent thereto with less than 15 years' service as Hindustani teachers in high schools on 1st January 1948.	60-4-120.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Local Body—cont.	Hindustani Teachers in Middle Schools, (Grade II).	(1) Oriental Title in Hindi Pracharak Diploma or the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government with the educational qualification of at least III Form. (2) Oriental Title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent hereto as may be prescribed by Government without the educational qualification of III Form.	RS. 45—2—85.	
	Physical Directors ..	(1) B.A., L.T. with Y.M.C.A. Diploma in Physical Education. (2) Graduates who possess the Diploma in Physical Education.	40—2—80. 90—5—160. 75—5—145.	
	Physical Training Instructors.	(3) Completed Intermediate Course and possess Y.M.C.A. Certificate in Physical Education. (1) Diploma in Physical Education or Higher Grade Certificate in Physical Education. (2) Holders of Lower Grade Certificate in Physical Education ; or Holders of certificate of Physical Training after undergoing one year's training in the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet, Madras, before 1937-38; or The Special certificate issued by the Secretary to Commissioner for Government Examination to Ex-Servicemen trained as Physical Training Instructors. Holders of Old Gymnastic Teachers' Certificate in Physical Training issued prior to 1921.	75 (fixed). 50—2—70—2½—95. 45—2—75. 40—1—60.	

Wood-work Instructors.	Completed S.S.L.C. with Manual Training Certificate or Craft Instructors Course Certificate of Teachers' College, Saidapet, or Completed S.S.L.C. with Industrial School Certificate and Technical Teachers' Certificate. III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or its equivalent with Industrial School Certificate and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	50—2—90. 45—2—85. 45—2—85.	
Weaving Instructors ..	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or its equivalent with successful completion of Artisan or Instructor's Course Certificate of the Government Textile Institute and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Government Technical Examination (Lower grade) Certificate and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Bunayee or Khadi Pravesika Course (one year) of the All-India Spinners' Association, Tiruppur, and Technical Teachers' Certificate. E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Technical Examination (Higher and Technical Teachers' Certificate; Completed S.S.L.C. with Weaving; Instructor's Course Certificate of the Teachers' College Saidapet, or Completed S.S.L.C. with successful completion of the Artisan course of Instructor's course; Certificate of the Government Textile Institute, Madras and Technical Teachers' Certificate or completed S.S.L.C. with Bunayee or Khadi Pravesika Course (one year) of All India Spinners' Association, Tiruppur and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Completed S.S.L.C. with Government Technical Examination (Lower) and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	50—2—90.	
Agriculture ..	Completed S.S.L.C. (with 35 per cent in Agriculture Diversified Course) (theory and practical separately) and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Completed S.S.L.C. with Government Technical Examination (Lower Grade) and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	50—2—90.	

(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.

(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Local Body—cont.	Agriculture—cont. . .	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Technical Examination (Higher) and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	RS. 50—2—90.	RS.
	Sewing Mistress . .	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Technical Examination (Lower) and Technical Teachers' Certificate. Completed S.S.L.C. with a group certificate in Needle work and Dress-making and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Completed S.S.L.C. with Industrial School Certificate and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	45—2—85. 50—2—90.	
	Music Masters and Mistresses (Grade III).	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Industrial School Certificate and Technical Teachers' Certificate or group certificate in Needle work and Dress-making and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	45—2—85.	
		III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Technical Examination (Higher) in Indian Music and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Teachers' Certificate in Indian Music awarded by the Commissioner for Government Examinations.	45—2—85.	

Music Masters and Mistresses (Grade II).	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Sangeetha Bhushana of the Annamalai University and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Sangeetha Vidvan title of the Central College of Karnatic Music awarded by Commissioner for Government Examinations and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with Government Technical Examination in Indian Music (Higher) and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with Teachers' Certificate in Indian Music awarded by the Commissioner for Government Examinations.	50—2—90.	
Music Masters and Mistresses (Grade I).	S.S.L.C. completed with Sangeetha Bhushana of Annamalai University and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with Sangeetha Siromani of the Madras University and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or Sangeetha Vidvan title of the Central College of Karnatic Music, Madras, awarded by the Commissioner for Government Examinations and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with Diploma in Indian Music awarded by Madras University and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with Music Diploma of the Andhra University and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or S.S.L.C. completed with B.A. Degree of the Madras University with Music under Part III, and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	60—2—100.	
Drawing Masters or Mistresses.	III Form passed or VIII Standard or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Technical Examination (Higher) in Free hand Outline and Model Drawing and Technical Teachers' certificate. III Form passed or VIII Standard or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Government Diploma in Drawing and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	45—2—85. 50—2—90.	

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Local Body—cont.	Drawing Masters or Mistresses—cont.	S.S.L.C. with Government Technical Examination, (Higher) in Freehand Outline and Model Drawing and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	Rs. 50—2—90.	
		S.S.L.C. with Government Diploma in Drawing and Technical Teachers' Certificate; or B.A. Degree with Drawing and Painting under Part III and Technical Teachers' Certificate.	60—2—100.	
	Instructors in (Subsidiary Craft)— 1. Leather work .. 2. Lacquer work .. 3. Poultry farming .. 4. Bee-keeping .. 5. Book-binding .. 6. Net-making or Basket-making .. 7. Tape-weaving .. 8. Printing— (a) Stick without Machine .. (b) Block .. 9. Embroidery and 10. Rope-making ..	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with Industrial School Certificate; or Government Technical Examination (Lower Grade); or Certificate of the Government of India Directorate of Resettlement and Employment (Ministry of Labour); or Artisan course of the Textile Institute; or Bunayee or Khadi Pravesika Course (one year) of the All-India Spinners' Association, Tirupur.	40—1½—70.	
	Grass and fibre works; Kattian work; Toy-making and Tailoring. Instructors (unqualified)— A. Arts and Basic Crafts. B. Subsidiary Crafts ..	III Form passed or E.S.L.C. or equivalent with any course of training approved by the Director. Those possessing technical qualification but no general educational qualification. Those possessing the general educational qualification and the technical qualification but no Technical Teachers' Certificate. Those possessing no general educational qualification but technical qualification.	40—1½—70. Less Rs. 15 from the basic pay of the grade. Less Rs. 10 from the basic pay of the grade. Rs. 30 fixed.	

NOTE.—Schools under private managements should adopt either the Government or the Local Body scales of pay. But in the case of headmasters of secondary schools under private managements, the following are the scales of pay admissible for purposes of assessment of teaching grant :—

- (1) Headmasters of schools with Forms V and below—Rs. 85—5—125—10—175 if Government scales of pay are adopted and Rs. 75—5—145 if Local Body scales of pay are adopted.
- (2) Schools with 12 sections or less in Forms I to VI—Rs. 150—10—200.
- (3) Schools with 13 to 24 sections—Rs. 165—7½—225—10—245.
- (4) Schools with 25 sections or more—Rs. 250—15—400.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(2) DIVERSIFIED COURSE.

Course. (1)	Designation of the post. (2)	Qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay for those employed in Government Secondary Schools. (4)	Scales of pay for those employed in Secondary Schools under local bodies and private managements. (5)
Secretarial	.. Secretarial Assistant	B.Com. with L.T. or B.T. or B.Ed. .. B.Com. with Teachers' Diploma obtained after undergoing a course of teachers training that may be arranged for them or D.Com. with T.T.C. or Technical Teachers' Certificate in the subjects concerned. .. B.Com. or D.Com. untrained	RS. 100—5—125—10—175. 85—5—125—10—175. 85.	RS. 90—5—145. 75—5—145. 75.
Engineering	.. Commercial Instructors. .. Senior Instructor	Technical Teachers' Certificate (Higher) in Typewriting. .. B.E. (Mechanical) or B.E. (Electrical) or a degree equivalent thereto. .. L.M.E. or L.E.E. with not less than 3 years' workshop experience or teaching experience in a recognized institution after passing the diploma examination. .. B.Sc. (Physics (Main) and Electrical or Mechanical Engineering (Subsidiary)) with not less than three years' workshop experience or teaching experience in a recognized school. .. B.Sc. (Physics (Main) and Electrical or Mechanical Engineering (Subsidiary)). B.T. with not less than two years' workshop or teaching experience in a recognized school.	60—4—100. 150—10—250. 100—5—120—10—220.	50—2—90. 150—10—250. 100—5—120—10—200.

Agriculture	.. Assistant Instructor	L.M.E. or L.E.E. with a minimum of one year practical experience in Engineering Workshops or as Instructor in a recognized technical school.	85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.
	.. Senior Mechanic	I Form with technical experience as first-class engine fitter or as auto-mechanic for a period of at least five years.	45—3—60—2—70.	45—3—60—2—70.
	.. Junior Mechanic	Good experience as a metal turner or carpenter.	40—2—50—1—55.	40—2—50—1—55.
	.. Agriculture Instructor	B.Sc. (Agriculture) .. B.A. or B.Sc. with Agriculture as a subject in a Degree course. .. B.Sc. with Agriculture as a subject in the Intermediate. .. B.A. or B.Sc., Botany or Zoology with Higher Grade Certificate. .. Licentiate in Agriculture .. Intermediate with Agriculture as a subject	100—5—140—EB—10—220. 85—5—125—10—175. 85—5—125—10—175. 85—5—125—10—175. 85—5—125—10—175. 75—5—125—10—175.	100—5—140—EB—10—220. 75—5—145. 75—5—145. 75—5—145. 75—5—145. 65—5—145.
Textile technology.	.. Senior Instructor in Weaving.	Licentiate in Textile Manufacture with two years' experience in weaving in a recognized textile manufacturing concern or Supervisor's course of the Government Textile Institute, Washermanpet, with three years' experience in a recognized weaving concern. Minimum general educational qualification—S.S.L.C. eligible.	85—5—125—10—175.	Not yet prescribed.
	.. Junior Instructor in Weaving.	Supervisor's course of the Government Textile Institute or Weaving Instructor's course with experience of one year in teaching. Minimum general educational qualification—Completed S.S.L.C.	50—3—80.	Do.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(2) DIVERSIFIED COURSE—cont.

Course. (1)	Designation of the post. (2)	Qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay for those employed in Government Secondary Schools. (4)	Scales of pay for those employed in Secondary Schools under local bodies and private management. (5)
Textile Technology—cont.	Junior Instructor in Bleaching, Dyeing and Printing.	Supervisor's course in dyeing and finishing or Instructor's course in bleaching, dyeing and printing of the Government Textile Institute, Madras, with one year's practical experience. Minimum general educational qualification—Completed S.S.L.C.	50—3—80.	Not yet prescribed.
Domestic Science (Home Science).	Assistant	L.T. or B.T. (Home Science), in their absence an untrained graduate in Home Science.	85—5—125—10—175. Fixed pay of Rs. 65 or any pay not exceeding the minimum.	75—5—145.
Drawing and Painting.	Instructor	Completed S.S.L.C. and Second-class Diploma in Drawing granted by the School of Arts and Crafts or Government Diploma in Drawing.	85—5—125—10—175. (To be started on Rs. 100 in Government schools and on Rs. 90 in other schools.)	75—5—145.
Music	Teacher (Vocal, Instrumental and Table). Dancing	Graduate in Music or Diploma holder in Music, Title holders Sangitha Siromani or Sangitha Rhushana with S.S.L.C. or Matriculation general qualification. Diploma obtained after undergoing the prescribed course at the Kalakshetra, Adyar, in Dancing.	85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.
Teaching Practice.	L.T. Assistant	As for L.T. Assistants in Secondary Schools ..	85—5—125—10—175. (To be started on Rs. 100.)	75—5—145.

(c) Scales of Pay in Colleges for General Education.

Designation of the post. (1)	Madras University area.		Annamalai University area. (4)
	Government Colleges. (2)	Aided Colleges. (3)	
Principal, Presidency College, Madras	RS. 800—100/2—1,000 plus Rs. 200 (Special pay).	RS.	RS. ..
Chief Professors, Presidency College, Madras ..	500—50/2—700—75/2—1,000	....	..
Professors, Presidency College, Madras	300—40/2—500—50/2—800.	....	..
Principals of First Grade Colleges	500—50/2—800	400—25—600—25—800.	..
Principals of Second Grade Colleges	230—30/2—260—40/2—500.	300—20—400—25—500.	..
Professors and Additional Professors .. ..	....	250—15—400—25—500.	400—20—700.
Reader .. ..	....	....	250—15—400—20—500.
Lecturers	230—30/2—260—40/2—500.	150—150—10—300.	150—10—200.
Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors ..	150—5—200—10—250 plus Rs. 5 for B.Ts.	....	..
Lecturers in Language Department (Oriental Title holders). Tutors and Demonstrators	85—5—125—10—175. 80—5—120—10—140.	100—5—150—10—250. 85—5—125.	.. 75—5—125.
Physical Directors	230—30/2—160—40/2—340. Grade I—200—10—250. Grade II—100—5—140—10—190.	150—150—10—250. ....	.. ..
Librarians (Graduates with Diploma in Librarianship) Deputy Librarian	75—5—145	150—150—10—250.	250—15—400—20—500. 150—10—300.

ANNEXURE II. Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges

1. Free places.

(A) SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Management. (1)	Pupils eligible. (2)	Class in which applicable. (3)	Extent of concessions. (4)
All (a)	Girls, Non-Backward	All	Half free.
	Girls, Muslims and Backward Classes	Forms I to III	Full free.
	Do.	Forms IV to VI	Half free.
	Boys, Muslims and Backward Classes	All	Do.
	Boys and girls (Scheduled Castes)	All	Full free.
	Do. (Scheduled Tribes)	All	Do.
	Do. (Erukals and Sugalis)	All	Do.
	Boys and girls of tribes hitherto known as Criminal Tribes.	All	Full free (b)
	Most Backward communities	All	Full free (r)
	Children of Political Sufferers	All	Full free (s)
	Harijans converted to Christianity	All	Full free (t).
Government (Girls' Schools)	Girls	Forms I to VI	Half or full free up to 10 per cent of the fee income realizable (c).
Government	Boys and girls	Forms I to VI	Half free for boys and half or full free for girls up to 20 per cent of the additional income derived due to the increase in the number of instalments in the tuition fees (d).
Private	Do.	Forms IV to VI	Half or full free—boys and girls up to 10 per cent of fee income calculated at Standard rates in respect of Forms IV to VI (e).
Local Body	Do.	Forms IV to VI	Half or full free—boys and girls up to 10 per cent of the fee income realised in the previous year (f).
All	Children of N.G.Os., all employees of Local bodies drawing pay not exceeding Rs. 300 per mensem and all teachers of aided Elementary and Secondary Schools.	Up to Forms III Forms IV to VI	Full free (g). Full free (g).
All	Pupils of the occupational communities, viz., Barber, Fisherman, Dhoby and Potter who practice their hereditary occupations in rural areas.	Forms I to III	Full free (m).
All	Children of poor parents whose annual income does not exceed Rs. 1,200 from all sources.	Forms I to III	Full free (n).
All	Children of Elementary School teachers under all managements.	Forms IV to VI	Full free (p).
	Police constables and Head constables and Last Grade Government servants	Forms IV to VI	Full free (p).
All	Children of Village Officers (except Village Officers in Madras district, Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)	Forms I to III Forms IV to VI	Full free (q). Half free (q).
All	Children of village servants (except village servants in Madras district, Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district).	Forms I to VI	Full free (q).
All	Orphan destitutes in any of the recognised orphanages	Forms IV to VI	Full free.

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ANNEXURE II—cont.
Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges—cont.

1. Free Places—cont.

(B) COLLEGES.

Management. (1)	Pupils eligible. (2)	Class in which applicable. (3)	Extent of concessions. (4)
All	Backward Class boys and Muslim boys and girls.	All	Half free (h).
All	Boys and girls belonging to Harijans and Scheduled Tribes.	All	Full free (h).
	Ex-Criminal Tribes	All	Full free (b).
	Most Backward Communities	All	Full free (r).
	Children of Political Sufferers	All	Full free (e).
	Converts to Christianity from Harijans	All	Full free (e).
Government	Boys and girls	All	Half free up to 20 per cent of the increase in the rate of tuition fees (i).
Government Arts College, Madras	Boys and girls	All	Half or full free up to 8 per cent of the fee income realizable (j).
Presidency College, Madras	Boys and girls	All	Half or full free up to 4 per cent of the fee income realizable (k).
Queen Mary's College, Madras.	Girls	All	Seven full fee remission in each class.
Private	Boys and girls	All	Half or full free up to 10 per cent of the fee income calculated at standard rate (l).

ANNEXURES

(a) Rule 92, Madras Educational Rules (applicable to pupils whose parents are in receipt of an annual income of Rs. 1,200 or below).

(b) Government Memorandum No. 34123-D/51-9, Education, dated 28th November 1952.

(c) G.O. No. 2415, Law (Education), dated 18th November 1929.

(d) G.O. No. 487, Education, dated 12th March 1948 and G.O. No. 561, Education, dated 1st March 1949.

(e) Article 32, Grant-in-aid Code.

(f) G.O. Nos. 2453 and 2454, Local Self-Government, dated 9th June 1936.

(g) G.O. Ms. No. 1250, Education, dated 31st May 1952 and G.O. No. 906, Education, dated 14th May 1958.

(h) Rule 92, Madras Educational Rules, applicable to pupils whose parents are in receipt of an annual income of Rs. 1,500 or below.

(i) G.O. Ms. No. 937, Education, dated 1 20th April 1948 and G.O. Ms. No. 433, Education, dated 3rd March 1952.

(j) G.O. Ms. No. 1475, Education, dated 11th May 1950.

(k) G.O. Ms. No. 283, Law (Education), dated 23rd February 1926 and G.O. No. 402, Law (Education), dated 15th February 1932 and G.O. No. 3343, Education, dated 29th December 1951.

(l) Article 32, Grant-in-aid Code.

(m) G.O. Ms. No. 1265, Education, dated 7th May 1953.

(n) G.O. No. 926, Education, dated 19th May 1955.

(p) G.O. No. 836, Education, dated 1st May 1956.

(q) G.O. No. 4732, Revenue, dated 31st December 1956.

(r) G.O. No. 353, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 31st January 1957.

(s) G.O. No. 1379, Education, dated 13th August 1957.

(t) G.O. Ms. No. 731, Education, dated 5th April 1957.

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE II—cont.

Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges—cont.

2. Scholarships.

(A) SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

(i) Awarded by the Education Department.

(Awarded every year and are tenable for nine months.)

Name of the scholarships. (1)	For whom tenable. (2)	Number. (3)	Value per month. (4)	Remarks. (5)
Scholarships—General	Boys	252 in each class ..	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form I.
Do.	Do.	52 Do. ..	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form IV.
Do.	Girls	40 Do. ..	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form I.
Do.	Do.	20 Do. ..	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form IV.
Scholarships, Special (Non-residential).	Hindu and Muslim widows.	24 from Class IV to VI.	Rs. 4 in Class IV ..	....
....	....	....	Rs. 5 in Class V ..	....
....	....	....	Rs. 6 in Form I ..	....
....	....	....	Rs. 7 in Form II ..	....
....	....	....	Rs. 8 in each of Form III to VI.	....
Scholarships—Residential	Hindu and Muslim widows.	21 ..	Rs. 8 ..	....
Do.	Hindu widows, residing in the Lady Willingdon Training College High School, Madras.	47 ..	Rs. 18 ..	....
Do.	Unmarried Hindu & Muslim girls 2.	8 ..	Rs. 18 ..	....
Do.	Unmarried Hindu Non-Brahman girls attached to Non-Brahman Hostel, Lady Willingdon Training College High School, Madras.	27 ..	Rs. 18 ..	....
Scholarships, Special for Muslims.	Mappilas, Labbais, Dudekulas and Jonegunas.	23 in each class ..	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing in Form I.
Do.	Poor Muslims	27 ..	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III.	....
Do.	Do.	14 ..	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	....

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE II—cont.
Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in School and Colleges—cont.

2. Scholarships—cont.

(A) SECONDARY SCHOOLS—cont.

(ii) Awarded by the Harijan Welfare Department—cont.

Class in which tenable.	No-fee rate.		Half-fee rate.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		For pupils in Madras City institutions.	For pupils in mufussal institutions.	For pupils in mufussal institutions.
		RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Scholarships—Ordinary—				
Classes IV and V	..	8 00	6 00	13 00
Forms I and II	..	18 70	18 70	29 70
Form III	..	21 30	18 70	32 30
Forms IV to VI	..	33 95	29 65	53 00
Residential Scholarships—				
Forms I to III	..	150 00	....	....
IV to VI	..	..	..	..
Residential scholarships tenable in the Seva Sadan, Madras	..	200 00	Limited to ten awards (rates annual).	....
				

Rates fixed with reference to the lodging and boarding charges in the respective hostels and amounts intended for fees, if any, special fees and for the purchase of books, etc.

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE II—cont.
Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges—cont.

I. Scholarships—cont.

(B) COLLEGES.

(i) Awarded by the Education Department.

Name of the scholarship.	For whom tenable.	Number.	Value per month.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Scholarships—General	Boys and girls	45 in each class	Rs. 12 in the Pre-University and Rs. 16 in the Degree Classes.	Commencing from the 1st University class.
Scholarships—Muslims	Do.	5 in each class	Do.	Do.
Scholarships—General	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Do.	Do.	3 in each class	Do.	Do.
Scholarships—Special	Girls	8 in each class	Rs. 12 in the Pre-University and Rs. 16 in the Degree Course.	Commencing from the 1st year of the degree course. For students who after passing B.A., B.Sc., or B.Com. Degree Examinations take the Post-Graduate courses. Tenable in the Queen Mary's College, Madras.
Scholarships—Widows	Widow students	4 in each class	Rs. 20	Three scholarships in each class are tenable by the students studying in the Queen Mary's College, Madras and one in each class is tenable by the students reading in other colleges.
Scholarships—Languages	Girls	5 in each class	Rs. 12 in the Pre-University and Rs. 16 in the Degree Classes.	Tenable in the Presidency College, Madras.
Research Scholarships	Boys and girls	10	Rs. 75 for 12 months	Tenable in the Presidency College, Madras, in the Geology section in the Final Honours class.
Do.	Do.	2	Rs. 75 for 2 months	..

ANNEXURES

(ii) Awarded by the Harijan Welfare Department.

Class in which tenable.	Presidency College, Madras.		Other colleges.	
	No-fee rates.	Half-fee rates.	No-fee rates.	Half-fee rates.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COLLEGES:—	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Pre-University	..	..	85	157
Three-year and two-year degree courses:	..	..	..	..
B.A. First year and B.A. Junior/B.Com.	121 25	223 25	121 25	212 75
B.A. Second year	50 25	132 25	50 25	141 75
B.A. Senior	40 25	142 25	40 25	131 75
B.A. Third year (Three-year Degree course only)	30 25	152 25	50 25	141 75
B.Sc. First year and B.Sc. Junior	133 25	233 25	133 25	254 75
B.Sc. Second year B.Sc. Senior	62 25	164 25	62 25	153 75
B.Sc. Third year (Three-year Degree courses)	62 25	164 25	62 25	153 75
M.A. or M.Sc. (Post-Graduate Classes)	..	..	..	..
B.Com., Honours course, I year	..	..	..	..
II year	..	..	..	..
III year	..	..	..	..
Residential scholarships	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Politics and Public Administration	..	..	..	..
Research work in Economics in the University of Madras	..	..	..	..
B.O.L., Honours course	..	..	..	..
	150 00	per annum (two non-residential scholarships).	..	..
	30 00	per annum (two non-residential scholarships).	..	..
	No-fee rate.	First year Rs. 120-50	Half-fee rate.	First year Rs. 237-50
	..	Second year Rs. 20-50	..	Second year Rs. 137-50
	..	Third year Rs. 20-50	..	Third year Rs. 137-50
	..	(Rates annual.)	..	..

Actual requirements not exceeding Rs. 20 per mensem—Limited to three awards for eligible communities and 8 for Backward Classes.

Rate fixed with reference to the lodging and boarding charges in the respective hostels and the amounts intended for fees, if any, special fees and for the purchase of books. But for Backward Classes the rates of Rs. 25 per mensem for the hostels in mufassal and Rs. 40 for City hostels are adopted.

ANNEXURE III.

Statistics of Centres that have introduced compulsion.

(A) NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES THAT HAVE INTRODUCED COMPULSION.

District.	Names of municipalities where compulsion is.	
	For boys only.	For both boys and girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Madras .. .. .	....	Madras (Boys and Non-Muslim girls) excluding extended areas.
Chingleput	Chingleput	Tiruvallur.
Villupuram	Kancheepuram	Tindivanam.
Tanjore (East)	Mayuram .. .. .	....
Tanjore (West)	Nagapattinam.	Kumbakonam.
Dindigul	Dindigul .. .. .	....
Madurai .. .. .	....	Madurai.
Virudhunagar	Virudhunagar .. .. .	....
Tirunelveli (Central)	Tirunelveli	Shencottah.
Kanyakumari .. .. .	....	Nagerecoil, Colachel, Padma-nabhapuram and Kuzhithurai.
North Arcot	Vellore	Ambur.
Tiruvannamalai .. .. .	....	Arni.
Salem .. .. .	....	Salem (five wards).
Erode	Tiruppur	Erode (Boys and Non-Muslim girls).
Coimbatore .. .. .	....	Coimbatore.
Coimbatore—Nilgiris .. .. .	....	Mottupalayam.
		Gobichettipalayam.

(B) NAMES OF AREAS IN WHICH COMPULSION WAS INTRODUCED BEFORE THE POST-WAR SCHEME.

District.	Where compulsion is	
	For boys only.	For both boys and girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Chingleput	Saidapet taluk (17 centres rural).	....
Virudhunagar .. .. .	....	Vadamalipuram and Sengamalanchiyarpuram (Rural).

ANNEXURE III—cont.

Statistics of Centres that have introduced compulsion—cont.

(C) NUMBER OF CENTRES IN WHICH COMPUSSION WAS INTRODUCED SINCE 1945.

District.	Number of centres in which compulsion was introduced.					
	Rural areas.			Urban areas.		
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras North	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras South	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	2	14	32	11	5	..
Villupuram	8	21	19	2	1	..
South Arcot	4	18 (a)	20	8	1	..
East Tanjore	2	11	15	7	4	1
West Tanjore	2	10	13	7	6	..
Dindigul	..	7	2	4	3	1
Madurai	3	3	17	1	5	1
Ramanathapuram ..	1	2	6	3	3	2
Virudhunagar	5	2	8	..	2	..
Tirunelveli North ..	..	4	3	2	4	2
Tirunelveli South ..	..	..	2	2	4	4
Tirunelveli Central ..	1	2	8	4	4	..
Kanyakumari	..	617	534	..	6	15
North Arcot	2	11	10	2	2	1
Tiruvannamalai	1	15	13	1	1	..
Salem	10	25	22	4	7	..
Dharmapuri	9	31	29	8	1	..
Tiruchirappalli	3	18	17	12	7	6
Pudukkottai	3	3	4	3	1	2
Erode	7	7	6	2	5	4
Coimbatore	2	8	6	5	..	1
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	3	4	5	2	..	..
Nilgiris	..	4	4	1	..	..
Total ..	68	837	795	91	72	40

(a) One centre split up into two as per Revenue departmental classification.

ANNEXURE IV.

List of Secondary Schools newly opened.

District.	Name of school.	Management.	High or Middle.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
A. BOYS' SCHOOLS (16).			
Chingleput (4)	1 Red hills	District Board ..	High.
	2 Eguvarpalayam ..	Do. ..	Do.
	3 Pannur	Aided	Do.
	4 Attur	Do. ..	Do.
Villupuram (1)	5 Merkanam	District Board ..	Do.
South Arcot (2)	6 Kanur	Do. ..	Middle.
	7 Palayamecottai ..	Do. ..	High.
Tanjore, East (1)	8 Sombankudi	Aided	Do.
Dindigul (2)	9 Gujiliamparai ..	District Board ..	Do.
	10 Combai	Aided	Do.
Ramanathapuram (1) ..	11 Kunnakudi	Do. ..	Do.
Tirunelveli, North (1) ..	12 Vombar	District Board ..	Do.
Tirunelveli, South (1) ..	13 Eruvadi	Do. ..	Do.
Dharmapuri (1)	14 Bargur	Do. ..	Do.
Pudukkottai (1)	15 Uppidamangalam.	Do. ..	Do.
Erode (1)	16 Vadambacheri ..	Aided	Do.
B. GIRLS' SCHOOLS (2).			
Tanjore, East (1)	1 Tranquebar	Aided	High.
Virudhunagar (1)	2 Srivilliputhur ..	Do. ..	Do.

ANNEXURE V

National Cadet Corps—Senior Division.

N.C.C. Unit	Number of companies or sections or platoons on		Names of colleges to which attached.	Number of officers on		Cadet N.C.O.'s.	Number of cadets.	Certificate / Examination, 1958-59.			
	31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.		31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.			'B' Certificate.		'C' Certificate.	
								Number appeared.	Number passed.	Number appeared.	Number passed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.											
1 Madras Bn. NCC, Madras.	4	4	Presidency College, Madras ..	15	15	123	502	146	113	42	37
			Loyola College, Madras ..								
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras ..								
			Thiagaraja College, Madras ..								
			Government Arts College, Madras ..								
			Government College of Integrated Medicine at Madras.								
2 Madras Bn. NCC, Tiruchirappalli.	4	4	St. Joseph's College, Tiruchirappalli ..	12	12	123	502	..	..	37	37
			National College, Tiruchirappalli ..								
			Jamal Mohammad College, Tiruchirappalli ..								
			Raja's College, Pudukkottai ..								

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3 Madras Bn. NCC, Tambaram.	2	2	Madras Christian College, Tambaram ..	8	6	65	250	82	71	12	12
			A. M. Jain College, Meenambakkam ..								
			Pachaiyappa's College, Kancheepuram ..								
			Government Arts College, Coimbatore ..								
			P.S.G. Arts College, Coimbatore ..								
4 Madras Bn. NCC, Coimbatore.	3	4	Municipal College, Salem ..	12	15	123	502	138	67	6	3
			Mahajana College, Erode ..								
			Government College, Ootacamund ..								
			M.D.T.M. Hindu College, Tirunelveli ..								
			St. John's College, Palayamkottai ..								
5 Madras Bn. NCC, Tirunelveli.	2	3	St. Xavier's College, Palayamkottai ..	8	12	96	374	131	62	22	12
			Scott Christian College, Nagercoil ..								
			South Travancore Hindu College, Nagercoil ..								
			V.O.C. College, Tuticorin ..								
			American College, Madurai ..								
7 Madurai Bn. NCC.	2	3	Madurai College, Madurai ..	7	12	96	374	..	..	20	17
			Thyagaraja College, Madurai ..								
			V.H.S.N. College, Virudhunagar ..								
			H.K.R. Howdia College, Uthamapalayam ..								
			Government College, Kumbakonam ..								
8 Madras Bn. NCC, Kumbakonam (previously known as Kumbakonam Ind. Coy. NCC.)	1	2	Raja Serfoji College, Tanjore ..	3	6	65	250	26	22	6	1
			A.V. Charities College, Mayuram ..								
			Pushpam College, Poondi ..								

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE V—cont.

National Cadet Corps—Senior Division—cont.

(1) N.C.C. Units.	Number of companies or sections or platoons on		(4) Names of colleges to which attached.	Number of officers on		(7) Cadet N.C.O.s	(8) Number of cadets.	Certificate/ Examination 1958-59.				
	31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.		(5) 31st March 1958.	(6) 31st March 1959.			'B' Certificate.		'C' Certificate.		
								Number appeared.	Number passed.	Number appeared.	Number passed.	
MADRAS UNIVERSITY—cont.												
9 Madras Bn. NCC, Karaikudi (previously known as Karaikudi Ind. Coy. NCC.)	1	2	Dr. Alagappa College, Karaikudi	..	..	7	65	250	69	61	15	13
Vellore Indep. Coy. NCC, Vellore.	1	1	R.D.M. College, Sivaganga	..	..	3	31	123	12	12	..	..
Madras Indep. Coy. NCC, Madras.	..	1	Voorhesse College, Vellore	..	..	3	31	123	30	24	3	3
9 Madras Armoured Squadron NCC.	1	1	Islamia College, Vaniyambadi	..	..	..	31	123	28	20	..	..
			New College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Vivekananda College, Madras..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Presidency College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Loyola College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Vivekananda College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Thyagaraja College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			New College (at Madras)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ANNEXURES

3 Madras Engineering Platoon, N.C.C., Madras.	1	1	Engineering College, Guindy	2	2	15	45	27	20	5	4
2 Madras EME Section, N.C.C., Guindy, Madras.	1	1	Engineering College, Guindy	2	1	20	40	34	31	9	3
9 Madras EME Section, N.C.C., Karaikudi.	1	1	Alagappa College of Engineering and Technology, Karaikudi.	1	2	20	40	33	28	..	..
10 Madras EME Section, N.C.C., Coimbatore.	2	2	Government College of Engineering and Technology, P.S.G. & Sons Charities College of Engineering and Technology, Coimbatore.	2	2	28	82	52	41	..	..
5 Madras Battery, N.C.C., Madras.	1	1	Presidency College, Madras	2	2	28	82	52	41	..	..
			Loyola College, Madras								
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras								
			Vivekananda College, Madras								
			Thyagaraja College, Madras								
			Government Arts College, Madras								
			A.M. Jain College, Meenambakkam								
6 Madras Medical Coy., N.C.C., Madras.	1	1	Madras Medical College, Madras	2	2	30	30	16	16	9	8
			Stanley Medical College, Madras								
9 Madras Naval Unit, N.C.C., Madras.	1	1	Presidency College, Madras	2	2	30	30	16	16	9	8
			Loyola College, Madras								
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras								
			Vivekananda College, Madras								
			Thyagaraja College, Madras								
			New College, Madras								
			Government Arts College, Madras								

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE V—*cont.*
National Cadet Corps—Senior Division—*cont.*

N.C.C. Units.	Number of companies or sections or platoons on		Name of colleges to which attached.	Number of officers on		Cadet N.C.O.s.	Number of cadets.	Certificate/ Examination, 1958-59.		
	31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.		31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.			Number appeared	Number passed.	Number appeared
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
MADRAS UNIVERSITY—<i>cont.</i>										
3 Madras Air Sqn. N.C.C., Madras.	1	2	Presidency College, Madras Loyola College, Madras Pachaiyappa's College, Madras Vivekananda College, Madras Thyagaraja College, Madras New College, Madras Government Arts College, Madras Madras Medical College, Madras Stanley Medical College (at Madras) College of Integrated Medicine, Madras Engineering College, Guindy A.M. Jain College, Meenambakkam Christian College, Tambaram Law College, Madras A.C. College of Technology, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				2	1	38	122	36	36	10

Girls' Division.

N.C.C. Units.	Number of companies or sections or platoons on		Name of colleges to which attached.	Number of officers on		Cadet N.C.O.s.	Number of cadets.	Certificate/ Examination, 1958-59.		
	31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.		31st March 1958.	31st March 1959.			Number appeared	Number passed.	Number appeared
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
MADRAS UNIVERSITY—<i>cont.</i>										
3 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Madras.	3	3	Presidency College, Madras Ethiraj College, (at Madras) Queen Mary's College, Madras S.I.E.T. College, (at Madras) Nirmala College, Coimbatore Visalakshi College, Uthumalpet S.I.E.T. College, Madras Ethiraj College, Madras Madras Medical College, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				3	2	30	105	22	22	..
2 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Coimbatore.	1	1	Nirmala College, Coimbatore	1	1	10	35	..	..	..
4 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Udumalpet.	1	1	Visalakshi College, Uthumalpet	1	1	10	35	5	5	..
5 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Madras.	2	3	S.I.E.T. College, Madras Ethiraj College, Madras Madras Medical College, Madras	..	..	30	105	4	4	1
				2	2	20	70	..	..	..
6 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Tiruchirappalli.	2	2	Saethalakshmi-Ramaswami College, Tiruchirappalli.	2	2	20	70	..	..	..
7 Madras Girls Troop N.C.C., Madurai.	..	1	Fathima College, Madurai	..	1	10	35	..	..	..
ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY.										
6 Madras Battalion Anna- malainagar.	2	2	Annamalai University, Annamalaiagar	8	6	65	250	32	20	13
6 Madras Signal Section, Annamalaiagar.	1	1	Do.	2	2	16	44	20	20	7

D.P.I.—A

In respect of Girls' Division—* Certificate G. Part I.
† Certificate G. Part II.

ANNEXURE VI. List of Institutions of Higher Learning located in the State of Madras.

Name of the institution.	Meant for men/women.	Management.	Name of the affiliating University, if any.	Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. UNIVERSITIES.				
1 University of Madras	Both	Private	Madras University, Madras.	M.Sc. (by Examination) in Mathematics, Physics, Organic Chemistry, Bio-Chemistry, Botany, Geology and Zoology. Ph.D. (By Research) Maths, Statistics, Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Geology and Technology. B.Sc. (Technical) in Chemical Engineering, Textile and Leather Technology. Ph.D. History, Economics, Politics, Geography, Philosophy, Psychology, Anthropology, Sanskrit, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam, Hindi, Indian Music. Diploma Courses in Economics, Business Management, Politics and Public Administration, Statistics, Anthropology. Indian Music, Librarianship, French and German. Certificate Courses in Anthropology, Indian Music, French, German and Librarianship. M.Sc., B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., Three-years B.A., B.A. (Hons.), M.A. B.Sc. (Hons.), B.Com. (Hons.). B.Ed., B.E., B.E. (Chem.). Vidvan, Sromani and Sangeeta Bhushana B. Music Diploma in Teaching of Tamil, Teaching of Sanskrit, Painting, Elocution and Drama. Certificates in French, German Tamil Music. Pre-University, B.Sc. (Agriculture).
2 Annamalai University	Do.	Do.	Annamalai University, Annamalai-nagar.	

ANNEXURES

II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

(a) For Men (42).

Presidency College, Madras	Both.	Government	Madras	B.A., B.Sc., B.A. (Hons.), B.Sc. (Hons.), M.A., M.Sc., Research Ph.D. History, Economics, Maths, Chemistry, Botany, Geology, Tamil, English. Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
2 Government Arts College, Mount Road, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
3 Government Arts College, Kumbakonam	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
4 Rajah's College, Pudukkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
5 Government Arts College, Coimbatore	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
6 Government College, Ootacamund	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
7 Loyola College, Kodambakkam, Madras	Men	Private-Aided.	Do.	Do.
8 Pachaiappa's College, Chetput, Madras	Both	Do.	Do.	Do.
9 Vivekananda College, Mylapore	Men	Do.	Do.	Do.
10 Sir Theagaraya College, Washermoupet, Madras	Both	Do.	Do.	Do.
11 The New College, Madras	Men	Do.	Do.	Do.
12 Agurchand Manmull Jain College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
13 Madras Christian College, Tambaram	Both	Do.	Do.	Do.
14 Pachaiyappa's College, Kancheepuram	Men	Do.	Do.	Do.
15 Anbanathapuram Vagaira Charities College, Mayuram	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
16 Khadir Mohideen College, Adirampattinam	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

ANNEXURE

List of Institutions of Higher Learning located in the State of Madras—cont.

(1) Name of the institution.	(2) Meant for men/women.	(3) Management.	(4) Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(5) Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.
II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.				
<i>(a) For Men (42)—cont.</i>				
17 Raja Serfoji College, Tanjavur	Men	Private—Aided ..	Madras	Pre University, Pre-Medical, B.A., B.Sc.
18 St. Joseph's College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, Pre-Medical, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com., B.A. (Hons.), B.Sc. (Hons.), M.A., M.Sc.
19 National College, Tiruchirappalli	Both	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
20 Jamal Mohammad College, Tiruchirappalli	Men	Do.	Do.	Do.
21 American College, Madurai	Both	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com. M.Sc.
22 Madurai College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, Pre-Medical, B.A., B.Sc.
23 Thiagarajar College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	B. Com., M.Sc.,
24 Beschi College, Shembaganur	Men	Private	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., M.A. Tamil, Ph.D. (Research), B.A.
25 V.H.N. Senthikumara Nadar College, Virudhunagar	Do.	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
26 Raja Doraiswami Memorial College, Sivaganga	Both	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
27 Alagappa College, Karaikudi	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
28 St. Xavier's College, Palayamkottai	Men	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
29 St. John's College, Palayamkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, Pre-Agricultural, B.A., B.Sc.
30 M.D.T. Hindu College, Tirunelveli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.

31 V.O.C. College, Tuticorin	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
32 Voorhees College, Vallure	Both	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
33 Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi	Men	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc., B. Com.
34 Sacred Heart College, Tirupattur	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
35 Municipal College, Salem	Both	Municipal—Board.	Do.	Do.
36 Mahajana College, Erode	Men	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Do.
37 P.S.G. College (Arts), Peelamedu	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
38 Nallamuthu Gounder Municipal College, Pollachi	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University.
39 Sri Pushpam College, Poondi (Tanjore district)	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
40 Haji Karutha Rowthar Howthia College, Uthamapalayam.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
41 Scott Christian College, Nagercoil	Both	Private	Do.	Do.
42 South Travancore Hindu College, Nagercoil	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc. and B. Com.
<i>(b) For Women (16).</i>				
1 Queen Mary's College, Madras	Women	Government	Madras	Pre-University, Pre-Medical, Pre-Agricultural and Pre-Veterinary, B.A., B.Sc., B.A. (Hons.), B.Sc. (Hons.), M.A., M.Sc. Pre-University, B.A. and B.Sc., M.A.
2 Stella Maris College, Madras	Do.	Private—Aided.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc. (Home Science), Ph.D. Research, M.Sc. (Home Science)
3 Women's Christian College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
4 Ethiraj College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
5 S.I.E.T. Women's College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc. and Pre-Medical.
6 Holy Cross College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.
7 Saeethalakshmi Ramaswami College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
8 Lady Doak College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

ANNEXURE VI—cont.
List of Institutions of Higher Learning located in the State of Madras—cont.

Name of the institution.	(1)	Meant for men/women.	(2)	Management.	(3)	Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(4)	Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.	(5)
II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.									
(b) For Women (16)—cont.									
9 Fatima College, Madurai	..	Women	..	Private—Aided ..	Madras.	..	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.	..	..
10 Alagappa College for Women, Karaikudi	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Pre-University.	..	..
11 Sarah Tucker College, Palayamkottai	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Pre-University, B.A., B.Sc.	..	..
12 St. Mary's College, Tuticorin	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
13 Auxilium College, Katpadi	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
14 Nirmala College, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
15 Avinashilingam Home Science College, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
16 Sri G. V. G. Visalakshi College for Women, Udumalpet	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
III. COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
(i) Education.									
(a) For Men (12).									
1 Teachers' College, Saidapet	..	Both	..	Government ..	Madras	..	B.T., M.Ed.	..	..
2 Government Training College, Pudukkottai	..	Men	..	Do.	Do.	..	B.T.	..	..
3 Government Training College, Komarpalayam	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
4 Government Training College, Katpadi Township	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..

5 Meston Training College, Royapet, Madras	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	..	B.T., M.Ed.	..	..
6 Vivekananda Training College, Thirupelathurai	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	B.T.	..	..
7 Dr. Alagappa Chettiar Training College, Karaikudi	..	Both	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
8 Thiagarajar College of Preceptors, Madurai	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
9 St. Xavier's Training College, Palayamkottai	..	Men	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
10 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Training College, Perianaickenpalayam	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
11 V.O.C. Training College, Tuticorin	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
12 Government Basic Training College, Orathanad (Thanjavur district).	..	Do.	..	Government ..	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
(b) For Women (4).									
1 Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras	..	Women	..	Government ..	Madras	..	B.T., M.Ed.	..	..
2 St. Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
3 Government Training College for Women, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Government ..	Do.	..	B.T.	..	..
4 St. Ignatius Training College, Palayamkottai	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
(ii) Engineering (7).									
1 Engineering College, Guindy	..	Both	..	Government ..	Madras	..	Pre-Engineering, B.E. (Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, Mining and Tele-communication), M.Sc., Public Health Engineering, Dam Construction, Electrical Machine Design, Structural Engineering, Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Ph. D. Engineering Research, B.E. (Civil, Mechanical and Electrical).	..	..
2 College of Technology, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Pre-Engineering, B.E. (Civil, Mechanical and Electrical).	..	..
3 Alagappa Chettiar's College of Engineering and Technology, Karaikudi.	..	Men	..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	..	Pre-Engineering, B.E. (Civil, Mechanical and Electrical).	..	..
4 P.S.G. and Sons' Charities College of Technology, Peelamedu.	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
5 Coimbatore Institute of Technology, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
6 Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Madurai	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Do.	..	..
7 Madras Institute of Technology, Chromepet	..	Do.	..	Do.	Do.	..	Diploma in Engineering.	..	..

ANNEXURE VI—cont.
List of Institutions of Higher Learning located in the State of Madras—cont.

Name of the institution. (1)	Meant for men/women. (2)	Management. (3)	Name of the affiliating University, if any. (4)	Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided. (5)
III. COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—cont.				
(iii) Medicine.				
For Men (6).				
1 Madras Medical College, Madras	Both ..	Government ..	Madras ..	Pre-Medical, M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S., B.D.S., B. (Pharm and Diploma Courses), Medicine: Ph. D. (Research). M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S. Medicine, Ph. D. (Research). M.B.B.S.
2 Stanley Medical College, Rayapuram, Madras	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	
3 Madurai Medical College, Madurai	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	
4 Christian Medical College, Vellore	Do. ..	Private—Aided ..	Do. ..	M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S. Medicine, (Ph. D. Research), B.S., (Nursing). G.C.I.M., L.I.M.
5 College of Integrated Medicine, Madras	Do. ..	Government ..	Do. ..	
6 Venkataramana Dispensary Ayurvedic College, Mylapore, Madras. (iv) Veterinary (1).	Men ..	Private—Unaided.	Do. ..	Siromani (Ayurveda).
1 Veterinary College, Vepery, Madras	Both ..	Government ..	Madras ..	B.V.Sc., M.V.Sc., Ph. D. (By Research), Veterinary Science.
(v) Agriculture (1).				
1 Agricultural College, Coimbatore	Both ..	Government ..	Madras ..	B.Sc. (Ag.) M.Sc., (Ag.), Ph.D. Agricul- ture (By Research).
(vi) Forestry (1).				
1 Forest College, Coimbatore	Men ..	Central Govern- ment.	..	Superior Forest Service, Rangers.
(vii) Law (1).				
1 Law College, Madras	Both ..	Government ..	Madras ..	F.L., B.L., and M.L.
(viii) Physical Education (2).				
1 Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Madras	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Diploma in Physical Education. Do.
2 Alagappa College of Physical Education, Karaikudi	Men ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	
IV. COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.				
(a) Music (2).				
1 Central College of Karnatic Music, Adyar, Madras	Both ..	State Government. Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Diploma in Music. Sangita Siromani.
2 Kalakshetra, Adyar, Madras	Do. ..			
(b) Oriental (15).				
1 Sanskrit College and Swaminatha Sastry Vedantha Pata- sala, Mylapore, Madras.	Men ..	Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Siromani.
2 Madrasa Jamalia, Perambur, Madras	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Afsal-Ul-Ulama.
3 Sanskrit College, Sriperumbudur, Chingleput district	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Siromani, Vidwan.
4 Sri Ahobila Mutt Free Sanskrit College, Madurantakam	Do. ..	Private—Unaided.	Do. ..	Siromani.
5 Srinath Sivagnana Balaya Swamigal Tamil College, Mailam, South Arcot.	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Do. ..	Vidwan.
6 Oriental College, Dharmapuram (via) Mayuram	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Siromani, Vidwan.
7 Sri Kasivasi Swaminatha Swamigal Tamil Kalloori, Tiruppenandal, Thanjavur.	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Vidwan.
8 Rajah's College of Sanskrit and Tamil Studies, Tiruvaiyaru.	Men ..	District Board ..	Do. ..	Siromani, Vidwan.
9 Karanthai Pulavar Kalloori, Thanjavur	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Do. ..	Vidwan.
10 Ganesar Sentamil Kalloori, Melasivapuri, Pudukkottai	Men ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do.
11 Rameswaram Devasthanam Patasala, Madurai	Do. ..	Private—Unaided.	Do. ..	Siromani, Vidwan.
12 Sontamil College, Madurai	Do. ..	Private—Aided ..	Do. ..	Vidwan.
13 Jamia-i-Darus-Salem, Omerabad, North Arcot	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	Afsal-Ul-Ulama, Munshi-i-Fasil. Do.
14 Bakivattussalhat Arabic College, Vellore	Do. ..	Private—Unaided.	Do. ..	
15 Sree Santhalangam Swamigal Tamil Kalloori, Perur	Do. ..	Private—Aided ..	Do. ..	Vidwan.

TABLES.
I—MAIN.

I.—General Summary of Educational Institutions, Scholars and Teachers.

Total Estimated Population	{ Males		Total Estimated Population of Children of school-going age (Age group 6-17).	{ Boys	
	Females	16,683,210		Girls	4,204,169
Total	33,490,528	16,807,318		Total	4,235,444
					8,439,613

Type of institution.	Area in square miles—50,235.									
	Number of institutions for									
	Boys.					Girls.				
(1)	Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	In rural areas included in column (3).	Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	In rural areas included in column (6).	Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	In rural areas included in column (7).	Current year (1958-59).
Recognized.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Universities	2	2	1	..	..	..	3,340	3,396	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education	42	42	4	16	16	2	29,509	31,198	..	..
Colleges for Professional Education	30	31	10	4	4	..	9,060	9,728	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	20	21	9	..	..	..	1,668	1,777	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools/Post Basic	779	827	328	179	185	9	388,969	416,664	..	..
Middle/Senior Basic/Junior High Schools/Higher Elementary.	607	2,722	1,846	17	14	2	110,584	543,644	..	..
Primary/Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools.	23,431	22,511	19,940	..	..	..	1,754,448	1,471,065	..	..
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	30	28	2	1,066	1,113	..	..
Schools for Professional Education	495	516	65	74	74	12	40,702	42,947	..	..
Schools for Special Education	1,570	1,467	1,371	6	8	2	43,871	41,083	..	..
Total	26,977	28,140	23,577	326	329	29	2,333,017	2,567,618	..	..
Unrecognized	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	26,977	28,140	23,577	326	329	29	2,333,017	2,567,618	..	..

TABLES

Type of institution.	Number of scholars—cont.									
	Number of teachers.									
	Boys—cont.					Girls.				
(1)	From rural areas included in column (9).	Number of married students of and above the age of 18 included in column (9).	Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	From rural areas included in column (13).	Number of married students of and above the age of 14 included in column (13).	Men.	Women.	(16)	(17)
Recognized—cont.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Universities	1,663	147	278	289	124	16	313	9	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education	11,776	193	6,095	6,959	1,687	73	2,093	634	..	..
Colleges for Professional Education	2,785	845	1,340	1,484	270	134	1,063	178	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	98	16	204	275	93	6	159	18	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools/Post Basic	1,24,430	177	141,511	158,363	38,736	262	18,649	5,572	..	..
Middle/Senior Basic/Junior High Schools/Higher Elementary.	289,378	1	70,830	333,853	133,497	11	18,038	11,751	..	..
Primary/Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools.	1,051,377	..	1,001,229	853,410	549,094	..	44,393	21,448	..	..
Nursery Schools	93	..	960	1,004	99	..	6	88	..	..
Schools for Professional Education	13,239	2,071	11,677	12,618	3,406	735	2,080	430	..	..
Schools for Special Education	35,539	958	7,144	7,989	6,523	228	273	170	..	..
Total	1,569,269	4,408	1,241,333	1,376,244	734,029	1,465	86,978	39,379	..	..
Unrecognized	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	1,569,269	4,408	1,241,338	1,376,244	734,029	1,465	86,978	39,379	..	..

TABLES

II.—General Summary of Expenditure on Education.

Total Revenue of the State . . . Rs. 6,948·98 lakhs.

Amount spent on Education from State Revenue (including Government grants to Local Boards).	Recurring		Non-recurring	
	Budgeted	Actual	Budgeted	Actual
..	13,04,98,024	13,21,93,920	2,09,03,692	1,59,45,838
..	..	..	15,14,01,716	14,81,39,758
Total ..	15,14,01,716	14,81,39,758		

TABLES

Expenditure on Education for Boys.

(1)	Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	Percentage of expenditure from				
			Govern- ment Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments. Other sources.
	RS.	RS.	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)
Direction and Inspection	39,79,733	45,95,025	83·0	8·6	8·4	..	..
Miscellaneous (including buildings, scholarships, hostel charges, etc.).	4,86,18,825	6,45,09,471	62·3	1·8	2·9	11·4	1·1
Total ..	5,25,98,558	6,91,04,496	63·7	2·4	3·2	10·6	1·0

TABLES

Recognized.

Universities	70,11,291	81,45,724	33·1	..	..	52·3	14·2	0·4
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education ..	15,34,741	14,51,326	..	..	..	100·0	..	..
Colleges for General Education	90,48,616	1,00,60,285	31·4	..	0·3	52·1	15·4	0·6
Colleges for Professional Education	82,09,579	1,00,69,207	62·1	..	..	24·5	11·8	1·6
Colleges for Special Education	4,93,517	5,10,284	40·8	4·4	..	15·3	34·5	5·0
High/Higher Secondary Schools/Post Basic Schools ..	3,53,57,295	3,83,49,725	42·7	17·3	3·3	28·6	7·7	0·4
Middle/Senior Basic/Junior High Schools/Higher Elementary Schools.	71,92,971	3,06,18,948	70·6	12·9	9·6	2·0	4·6	0·3
Primary/Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools	8,29,13,562	6,31,57,094	73·3	14·4	8·5	0·8	2·7	0·3
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Professional Education	55,31,259	57,51,894	50·4	2·0	..	25·7	15·2	6·7
Schools for Special Education	13,43,202	14,51,779	87·0	0·8	0·7	0·3	9·7	1·5
Total ..	15,86,36,033	16,95,66,269	59·4	11·7	5·7	15·9	6·6	0·7
Unrecognised ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	21,12,34,591	23,86,70,762	60·6	9·0	5·0	14·4	10·2	0·8

II.—General Summary of Expenditure on Education—cont.

Total Revenue of Local Boards in the State ..		Rs. 1489.15 lakhs.	
Amount spent on Education from the Revenue of Local Bodies.	Recurring ..	Budgeted ..	..
		Actual ..	542.67
	Non-recurring ..	Budgeted ..	..
		Actual ..	43.11
Total ..		Budgeted ..	..
		Actual ..	585.78
Grant for Education from the Central Government ..	Recurring ..	..	..
	Non-recurring ..	..	172 lakhs.
	Total ..	..	..
		..	..

TABLES

Expenditure on Education for Girls.		Percentage of expenditure from					
Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	Govern-ment Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.	Other sources.
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
RS.	RS.						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78,97,947	85,03,878	47.6	0.3	0.2	28.3	22.1	1.5
Total ..	85,03,878	47.6	0.3	0.2	28.3	22.1	1.5

TABLES

Recognized.		Previous year (1957-58).	Current year (1958-59).	Govern-ment Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.	Other sources.
		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
		RS.	RS.						
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education ..	..	24,51,730	27,43,686	29.5	..	..	37.7	32.8	..
Colleges for Professional Education ..	..	2,68,905	2,81,556	66.7	..	..	6.5	25.6	1.2
Colleges for Special Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary/Post Basic Schools ..	..	75,78,633	83,00,915	44.5	2.5	2.8	35.6	13.6	1.0
Middle/Senior Basic/Junior High Schools/Higher Elementary Schools.	..	3,26,714	3,28,455	56.8	..	..	27.0	14.3	1.9
Primary/Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery Schools ..	..	1,60,368	1,60,939	18.5	..	..	45.1	30.2	6.2
Schools for Professional Education ..	..	11,23,993	11,29,178	56.1	..	..	1.9	36.3	5.7
Schools for Special Education ..	..	1,06,551	1,33,805	87.1	..	..	1.1	11.8	..
Total ..	..	1,20,16,894	1,30,78,534	43.3	1.6	1.8	32.1	20.0	1.2
Unrecognized ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	..	1,99,14,841	2,15,82,412	45.0	1.1	1.2	30.6	20.8	1.3

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements.

Institutions.	For Boys.						
	Recognized Institutions managed by						
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.		Unrecognized institutions.
(1)	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Universities	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts only—							
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—							
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science —							
With only degree classes	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Others	..	5	..	1	33	..	39

TABLE A

With only Pre-University Classes	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	6	..	1	34	1	..	42 (a)
Colleges for Professional Education—								
Agriculture	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—								
(a) Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post Graduate	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post Graduate	..	4	..	..	7	..	..	11
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	7
Forestry	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Law	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Medicine	..	4	..	..	1	1	..	6
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1	14	..	..	15	1	..	31

D.P.I.—8A

(a) Includes 16 Colleges having Commerce Groups

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—cont.

For Girls.

TABLES

Institution.	Recognized Institutions managed by										Unrecognized institutions.	Total.	Grand total.
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.								
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.							
							(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				(14)	(15)
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)				
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2			
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Colleges for General Education—													
Degree Colleges—													
Arts only—													
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Science—													
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Arts and Science—													
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
Others	..	1	..	..	14	..	..	..	15	54			

TABLES

With only Pre-University classes	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	16	53
Colleges for Professional Education—											
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	1
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Education—											
(a) Basic Training Colleges—											
(i) Post Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	1
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—											
(i) Post Graduate	..	2	..	..	2	..			..	4	15
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	7
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	1
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	1
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	6
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	2
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Total	..	2	..	..	2	..			..	4	35

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—*cont.*

Institutions.	For Boys.						
	Recognized Institutions managed by						
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.		Unrecognized institutions.
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Colleges for Special Education—							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Education ..	..	..	1	..	11	3	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Rural Institutes ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total ..	..	1	1	..	16	3	21
Schools for General Education—							
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	28	376	48	365	6	..
Post Basic ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	33	114	25	299	..	..
Middle Junior High ..	..	27	37	10	69	4	..
Junior Basic Primary ..	..	208	1,312	185	986	..	..
Total ..	..	238	1,729	228	1,657	10	825 (a)

Higher Elementary schools ..	..	18	817	137	1,127	1	..	2,100
Single Teacher ..	..	171	5,138	10	178	4	..	5,302
Others ..	..	1,100	7,438	646	5,111	37	..	14,338
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	13	1,585	15,232	1,061	8,117	52	..	26,060
Schools for Professional Education—								
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	1	..	..	1	367	..	367
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Industry ..	..	11	2	..	39	..	..	52
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Technology—								
Polytechnic ..	..	4	..	..	11	..	..	15
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—								
Basic Training Schools ..	..	44	..	..	23	..	..	67
Normal Training schools ..	..	8	..	..	3	1	..	12
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	68	2	..	78	368	..	516

(a) Includes 5 Training sections having one year course.

(b) Includes 286 Junior Basic Single Teacher schools.

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—*cont.*

Institutions.	For Girls.									Grand total.
	Recognized Institutions managed by									
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.		Unrecognized institutions.	Total.		
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.				
			(10)	(11)			(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Colleges for Special Education—										
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 2
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 15
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 2
Oriental Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 2
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Schools for General Education—										
Higher Secondary	..	26	15	13	123	7	..	184	1,009	
High	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	
Post Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	471	
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	14	165	
Middle/Junior High	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,071	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLES

Higher Elementary schools	Single Teacher	Others	Nursery																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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TABLES

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—*cont.*

Institutions.	For Boys.							
	Recognized Institutions managed by							
	Government.		District Board.	Private bodies.		Municipal Board.	Unrecognized institutions.	Total.
	Central.	State.		Aided.	Unaided.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Schools for Special Education—								
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	1	9	1	..	..	11
For Social Workers ..	..	3(d)	..	..	..	..	..	3
For the Handicapped—								
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	4	..	2	6	1	..	13
For Adults ..	..	11	222	..	1,189	..	..	1,422
Reformatory ..	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	7
Jail ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8
Total ..	..	32	223	3	1,207	2	..	1,467
Grand Total ..	14	1,707	15,458	1,065	9,469	427	..	28,140

TABLE 29

Institutions.	For Girls.							
	Recognized Institutions managed by							
	Government.		District Board.	Private bodies.		Municipal Board.	Unrecognized institutions.	Grand total.
	Central.	State.		Aided.	Unaided.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Schools for Special Education—								
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	12
For Social Workers ..	..	1(c)	..	..	..	..	1	4
For the Handicapped—								
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
For Adults ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1,422
Reformatory ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	11
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Total ..	..	5	..	3	..	..	8	1,475
Grand Total ..	1	54	15	233	8	..	329	28,469

TABLE 30

(c) Represents Village Guide Centres.
 (d) Includes one Village Guide Centre.

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys.

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions.									
	Central Government.				State Government.			District Board.		
	Number of Scholars. (2)	Average daily attendance. (3)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (4)	Number of scholars. (5)	Average daily attendance. (6)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (7)	Number of scholars. (8)	Average daily attendance. (9)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (10)	
(1)										
UNIVERSITIES.										
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts—										
With only degree classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—										
With only degree classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—										
With only degree classes ..	..	..	..	1,222	1,172	435	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	3,017	2,653	452	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-University Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	4,239	3,325	887	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
Agriculture	..	..	..	510	510	420	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—									
(a) Basic Training Colleges—									
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	27	25	27	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—									
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	463	416	175	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	1,431	1,313	902	..	..	..
Forestry	179	179	179	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	948	858	305	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	3,329	3,187	1,501	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	453	453	305	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	179	179	179	7,216	6,792	3,725	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.									
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	67	65	15	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	173	90
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	67	65	15	183	173	90

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institutions.	In Recognised Institutions—cont.			In Unrecognised Institutions.			Number of girls included in		Total.
	Total.			Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Column (20)	Column (23)	
	(20)	(21)	(22)						
UNIVERSITIES.									(28)
University Departments ..	(a) 3,685	3,339	2,013	..	..	..	289	..	289
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Degree Colleges—									
Arts—									
With only degree classes.	20	29	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—									
With only degree classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—									
With only degree classes ..	1,222	1,172	435	..	..	..	280	..	280
Others ..	30,821	23,991	10,495	..	..	..	818	..	818
With only Pre-University Classes	224	204	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	(b) 32,238	30,048	10,739	..	..	..	1,098	..	1,098
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
Agriculture ..	510	510	420	..	..	..	19	..	19
Applied Art and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—									
(a) Basic Training Colleges—									
(i) Post-Graduate ..	27	25	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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(b) Non-Basic Colleges—		Training																			
(i) Post-Graduate		(ii) Under-Graduate																			
Engineering		Forestry		Law		Medicine		Physical Education		Technology		Veterinary Science		Others		Total					
858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452	858	452
3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524	3,112	2,524
179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179
858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305	858	305
3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829	3,515	1,829
478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	478
453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305	453	305
9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519	9,983	6,519
1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008	1,734	1,008
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.		COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.	
Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing		Dancing	
Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music		Music	
Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts		Other Fine Arts	
Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies		Oriental Studies	
Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education		Social Education	
Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions		Rural Institutions	
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052		2,052	
1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899		1,899	
967		967		967		967		967		967		967		967		967		967		967	
275		275		275		275		275		275		275		275		275		275		275	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008	
1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008		1,008</			

(b) Includes 2,088 boys and 133 women taking professional courses.
 (c) Includes 84 men and 6 women taking Pandit's Training course and 11 men taking Craft Instructor's course.
 (d) Includes 73 men taking "Instrument Technology".
 (e) Includes 99 men taking Sanitary Inspector's course and 11 men and 5 women taking Companion's course.
 (f) Includes 312 men and 113 women taking the Higher and Lower Grade certificate courses (School standard).

Total .. 289

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions.									
	Central Government.					State Government.				
	District Board.									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary ..	1,954	1,774	542	22,256	20,919	495	162,247	149,634	3,661	
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Post Basic ..	..	..	..	6,763	5,310	..	33,856	26,526	..	
Senior Basic ..	1,307	1,153	..	16,048	14,430	..	4,194	3,768	..	
Middle/Junior High ..	..	..	..	21,418	17,412	..	130,123	100,379	30	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	6,202	5,508	..	228,618	178,428	..	
Single Teachers ..	44	35	..	8,982	6,847	636	216,234	168,459	..	
Others ..	2,033	1,836	..	174,195	146,199	710	737,590	580,027	..	
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	5,338	4,798	542	255,864	216,825	1,861	1,512,862	1,207,221	3,691	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Engineering ..	..	..	..	460	454	100	..	..	..	
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Industry ..	..	..	..	2,111	1,665	252	189	160	..	
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE 8

Technology— Polytechnic	..	..	..	1,671	1,552	308	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training— Basic Training Schools ..	..	..	..	5,882	5,493	5,882	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools.	..	..	..	1,340	1,235	252	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	11,464	10,400	6,794	189	160	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	315	256	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	105	43	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	412	410	412	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped— Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	407	454	297	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	353	241	..	7,266	5,599	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	2,330	2,253	2,330	..	..	..	..
Jail Schools	..	..	..	1,015	985	1,015	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	4,922	4,602	4,054	7,385	5,704	43	..
Grand Total	5,517	4,977	721	283,772	242,509	17,338	1,520,619	1,213,258	3,824	..

TABLE 9

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions— <i>cont.</i>									
	Municipal board.					Private.				
	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Aided.	Number of scholars.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Average daily attendance.	Unaided.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>										
Higher Secondary ..	40,290	37,408	800	246,435	231,966	10,984	1,576	1,507	195	
High ..				132	145	114				
Post Basic ..	10,061	8,471		106,234	91,739	5,875				
Senior Basic ..	2,674	2,472	101	18,620	16,401	389	617	577	25	
Middle/Junior High ..	40,544	34,018		144,734	120,726	675				
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..										
Primary ..	76,384	66,333		366,137	323,247	8,106	230	198		
Higher Elementary ..	455	355		8,430	6,203		160	129		
Single Teachers ..	169,678	141,709		666,466	524,174	1,081	3,389	2,931	55	
Others ..										
Nursery ..										
Total ..	340,086	290,766	901	1,557,298	1,314,861	27,224	5,972	5,342	275	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>										
Agriculture ..										
Arts and Crafts ..										
Commerce ..										
Engineering ..				277	261	154	27,807	24,044		
Forestry ..										
Industry ..				2,233	2,076	1,340				
Medicine ..										
Physical Education ..				85	82	85				
Total ..										

TABLE 8

TABLE 8

Technology—										
Polytechnic ..				2,453	2,293	778				
High ..										
Others ..										
Training—										
Basic Training Schools ..				2,822	2,716	2,822				
Normal and Training Schools ..				590	572	350	85	83	42	
Veterinary Science ..										
Others ..										
Total ..				8,460	8,000	5,529	27,892	24,127	42	
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>										
Dancing ..										
Music ..										
Other Fine Arts ..	60	55		20	17					
Oriental Studies ..				530	412	70	24	23		
For Social Workers ..										
For the Handicapped—										
Mentally Handicapped ..										
Physically Handicapped ..	83	73	45	879	832	763	24	16	24	
For Adults ..				33,954	26,304					
Reformatory ..				389	365	389				
Others ..										
Total ..	143	128	45	35,772	27,980	1,222	48	39	24	
Grand Total ..	340,977	291,605	997	1,637,549	1,384,007	49,040	34,188	29,718	567	

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institutions.	In Recognised Institutions— <i>cont.</i>				Unrecognized Institutions.				Number of girls included in		Total.
	Total.										
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)		
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— <i>cont.</i>											
Higher Secondary ..	.. ✓	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	(a) 474,758	443,203	16,677	..	..	..	63,021	..	68,021	..	68,021
Post Basic ..	152	145	114	..	..	..	33	..	33	..	33
Senior Basic ..	156,914	132,306	3,875	..	..	..	64,401	..	64,401	..	64,401
Middle/Junior High ..	43,460	38,801	515	..	..	..	14,733	..	14,733	..	14,733
Junior Basic/Basic Primary.	336,819	272,535	705	..	..	..	127,172	..	127,172	..	127,172
Primary—											
Higher Elementary ..	677,571	573,714	8,106	..	..	..	251,252	..	251,252	..	251,252
Single Teacher ..	234,305	182,028	656	..	..	..	68,375	..	68,375	..	68,375
Others ..	1,753,351	1,396,876	1,846	..	..	..	637,863	..	637,863	..	637,863
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,677,330	3,039,613	31,494	..	..	..	1,246,850	..	1,246,850	..	1,246,850
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION— <i>cont.</i>											
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	27,307	24,044	..	..	..	..	4,647	..	4,647	..	4,647

TABLES

TABLES

Engineering ..	737	715	254	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	(d) 4,533	3,901	1,592	..	..	..	129	..	129
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	85	82	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—									
Polytechnic ..	(e) 4,124	3,845	1,086	..	..	..	1	..	1
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—									
Basic Training Schools ..	(f) 8,704	8,209	8,704	..	..	..	41	..	41
Normal and Training Schools.	2,015	1,891	644	..	..	..	250	..	250
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	48,005	42,687	12,365	..	..	..	5,068	..	5,068
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>									
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	395	328	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	673	540	113	..	..	..	10	..	10
For Social Workers ..	412	410	412	..	..	..	147	..	147
For the Handicapped—									
Mentally Handicapped ..	(g) 1,483	1,375	1,129	..	..	..	474	..	474
Physically Handicapped ..	41,553	32,147	2,719	..	..	..	6,442	..	6,442
For Adults ..	2,719	2,618	2,719	..	..	..	115	..	115
Reformatory ..	1,015	935	1,015	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	43,270	38,403	5,388	..	..	..	7,188	..	7,188
Grand Total ..	3,822,372	3,136,074	72,485	..	..	..	1,261,774	..	1,261,774

(a) Includes 50 boys and 36 girls in Nursery classes and 199 boys and 30 girls reading in Training Section.
 (b) Includes 9,149 boys and 4,442 girls reading in Junior Basic Single Teacher Schools and 410 boys and 388 girls reading in Pre-Basic Sections.
 (c) Includes 143 boys and 101 girls in Nursery Schools.
 (d) Includes 11 boys doing Industrial Teachers' Training.
 (e) Includes 2,516 scholars doing engineering.
 (f) Includes 50 boys taking Non-Basic training course.
 (g) Includes 546 boys and 161 girls taking Industrial Course.

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls.

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions.						District Board.		
	Central Government.			State Government.					
(1)	(2) Number of scholars.	(3) Average daily attendance.	(4) Number of residents in approved hostels.	(5) Number of scholars.	(6) Average daily attendance.	(7) Number of residents in approved hostels.	(8) Number of scholars.	(9) Average daily attendance.	(10) Number of residents in approved hostels.
UNIVERSITIES.									
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Degree Colleges—									
Arts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	871	871	218	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-University Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	871	871	218	..	..	..

**COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL
EDUCATION.**

Agriculture ..
 Applied Art and Architecture ..
 Commerce ..
 Education—
 (a) Basic Training Colleges—
 (i) Post Graduate ..
 (ii) Under Graduate ..
 (b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—
 (i) Post Graduate ..
 (ii) Under Graduate ..
 Engineering ..
 Forestry ..
 Law ..
 Medicine ..
 Physical Education ..
 Technology ..
 Veterinary Science ..
 Others ..

Total ..

**COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL
EDUCATION.**

Dancing ..
 Music ..
 Other Fine Arts ..
 Oriental Studies ..
 Social Education ..
 Rural Institutions ..

Total ..

(a) Includes 118 women taken Basic Training of the School standard in Lady Willington Training College, Madras.

TABLE 3.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions—cont.									
	Municipal Board.					Private.				
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	
UNIVERSITIES—cont.										
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts—										
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-University Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	4,990	4,744	1,848	..	..	..	..

TABLE 4

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Agriculture ..
 Applied Art and Architecture.
 Commerce ..
 Education—
 (a) Basic Training Colleges—
 (i) Post Graduate ..
 (ii) Under Graduate ..
 (b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—
 (i) Post Graduate ..
 (ii) Under Graduate ..
 Engineering ..
 Forestry ..
 Law ..
 Medicine ..
 Physical Education ..
 Technology ..
 Veterinary Science ..
 Others ..

Total ..

COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Dancing ..
 Music ..
 Other Fine Arts ..
 Oriental Studies ..
 Social Education ..
 Rural Institutions ..

Total ..

TABLE 5

(b) Includes 81 women taken Basic Training of the School standard in St. Christopher's Training College, Madras.

TABLE 3

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions—cont.			Unrecognized Institutions.			Number of boys included in		Total.				
	Total.			Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.		Number of residents in approved hostels.	Column (20).	Column (23).	
	(20)	(21)	(22)										(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
UNIVERSITIES.													
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.													
Degree Colleges—													
Arts—													
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—													
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—													
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	5,476	5,433	2,026	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-University Classes.	185	182	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	(c) 5,861	5,615	2,066	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.													
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—													
(a) Basic Training Colleges—													
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—													
(i) Post-Graduate ..	478	454	344	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	478	454	344	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.													
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(c) Includes 23 women taken the Diploma course in Social studies and 207 women taken in the Home Science course.

TABLE 3

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

In Recognized Institutions.

Institutions.	Central Government.					State Government.				District Board.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High ..	185	179	..	301	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teachers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	185	179	..	13,958	12,753	463	4,785	4,467	235			
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	87	81	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools ..	..	..	..	1,619	1,570	1,614	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	..	463	439	175	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	2,169	2,090	1,823	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	636	583	636	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	185	179	..	17,925	16,576	3,331	4,785	4,467	235			
Grand Total (Boys) ..	5,517	4,977	721	283,772	242,509	17,336	1,520,619	1,213,258	3,324			
Grand Total (All persons) ..	5,702	5,156	721	301,697	2,9,085	20,687	1,525,404	1,217,725	4,059			

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

In Recognized Institutions—cont.

Institutions.	Municipal Board.			Aided.			Private.		
	Number of scholars. (11)	Average daily attendance. (12)	Number of approved hostels. (13)	Number of scholars. (14)	Average daily attendance. (15)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (16)	Number of scholars. (17)	Average daily attendance. (18)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (19)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Higher Secondary ..	7,463	6,784	108	69,773	63,488	8,066	4,373	3,964	232
High ..	..	..	..	66	66	66	..	..	..
Post Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	4,066	3,821	349	..	..	..
Middle-Junior High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	2,117	1,824	97	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7,463	6,784	108	76,022	69,119	8,573	4,373	3,934	232
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	824	801	205	..	..	..
Arts and Craft ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—									
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—									
Basic Training Schools ..	..	..	..	2,852	2,800	2,766	76	76	76
Normal and Training Schools.	..	..	..	1,639	1,575	961	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	5,315	5,176	3,992	76	76	76
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.									
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	86	55	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	35	35	18	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—									
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	48	47	48	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	169	137	66	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	7,463	6,784	108	86,683	79,431	14,637	4,449	4,040	308
Grand Total (Boys) ..	340,977	291,605	997	1,637,349	1,384,007	49,040	34,138	29,718	567
Grand Total (All persons) ..	348,440	298,389	1,105	1,724,032	1,463,438	63,677	38,587	33,758	875

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V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys.

TABLE A

Institutions.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITIES.							
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	14,51,326	..	14,51,326
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	5,28,130	..	..	2,40,761	..	7,68,891
Others ..	..	6,11,584	..	..	4,00,874	..	10,13,069
Intermediate Colleges—							
With only Pre-University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	11,39,714	..	..	6,41,635	..	17,81,960

TABLE B

Institutions.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture ..	..	4,62,046	..	..	55,132	..	5,17,178
Applied Arts and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—							
(a) Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	39,445	..	..	573	..	40,018
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	3,87,002	..	..	2,995	..	3,90,025
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	14,91,994	..	..	2,37,680	..	17,46,898
Forestry ..	..	86,250	..	..	2,29,800	..	3,27,439
Law ..	..	..	..	..	1,64,255	..	1,64,255
Medicine ..	..	27,71,533	..	..	6,29,097	..	34,37,928
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	3,62,120	..	..	77,337	..	4,39,457
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	44,209	56,00,390	..	..	13,96,569	..	70,62,498
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	49,078	..	..	3,932	..	53,010
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institution ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	4,90,78	..	..	3,932	..	53,010

TABLE 6

Institutions.	In Recognized Institutions—cont.			Unrecognized institutions.			Number of boys included in.		Total.
	Total.			Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Column (20).	Column (23).	
	(20)	(21)	(22)							(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,808
High ..	(a) 100,051	91,184	9,104	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic ..	66	66	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,085
Middle/Junior High ..	4,552	4,272	349	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	(b) 2,117	1,824	97	..	..	..	..	..	1,113
Total ..	106,786	97,346	9,616	..	..	..	..	..	7,006

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.									
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	615	567	615	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	39	33	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	805	720	702	..	..	..	4	..	4
Grand Total ..	121,490	111,477	18,619	..	..	..	7,020	..	7,020
Grand Total (Boys) ..	8,822,372	3,166,074	72,485	..	..	..	1,261,774	..	1,261,774
Grand Total (All persons) ..	3,943,862	3,277,551	91,104	..	..	..	1,268,794	..	1,268,794

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TABLE 6

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	615	567	615	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	39	33	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	805	720	702	..	..	..	4	..	4
Grand Total ..	121,490	111,477	18,619	..	..	..	7,020	..	7,020
Grand Total (Boys) ..	8,822,372	3,166,074	72,485	..	..	..	1,261,774	..	1,261,774
Grand Total (All persons) ..	3,943,862	3,277,551	91,104	..	..	..	1,268,794	..	1,268,794

(a) Includes 16 boys and 41 girls in Nursery classes.
(b) Includes 441 boys and 377 girls reading in school classes.

(c) Includes 54 women taking teachers' training in Dress-Making and Embroidery.
(d) Includes 224 women taking non-basic training.

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

TABLES

Institutions.	District Board Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITIES.							
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—							
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—							
With only Pre-University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Institutions.	District Board Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Arts and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—							
(a) Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institutions.	Private Institutions.						
	Government Funds.			Aided.			
	Central. (26)	State. (27)	District Board Funds. (28)	Municipal Board Funds. (29)	Fees. (30)	Endow- ments, etc. (31)	Other sources. (32)
UNIVERSITIES.							
University Department ..	8,09,948	18,88,652	..	..	42,61,733	11,50,205	35,186
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts—							
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—							
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—							
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	15,674	19,55,528	..	..	44,70,908	14,87,830	44,353
Intermediate Colleges—							
With only Pre-University ..	..	20,091	..	..	51,285	17,790	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	15,674	19,75,619	..	..	45,22,193	15,05,620	44,353
							80,63,459

TABLE 2

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—							
(a) Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate ..	25	1,75,144	..	..	25,671	1,16,496	6,890
(ii) Under-Graduate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	2,89,450	1,21,187	..	..	8,26,056	2,04,174	1,28,660
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	1,41,877	8,16,173	..
Physical Education ..	..	26,986	..	..	72,908	40,766	5,782
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,89,475	3,23,317	..	..	10,66,512	11,77,609	1,41,332
							29,88,245
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	35,000	15,000	..	..	15,825	5,493	202
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	49,829	..	..	42,274	99,551	4,307
Social Education ..	..	8,239	..	..	29,958	15,664	19,494
Rural Institutes ..	51,129	2,025	..	..	10,164	44,985	127
Total ..	86,489	75,893	..	..	60,221	1,65,693	24,130
							4,11,686

TABLE 3

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

TABLES

Institutions.	Private Institutions—cont.				Total—Direct expenditure.			
	Unaided.				Government Funds.			
	Fees. (34)	Endow- ments, etc. (35)	Other sources. (36)	Total. (37)	Central. (38)	State. (39)	District Board Funds. (40)	
UNIVERSITIES.								
University Department	..	..	..	..	RS. 8,09,948	RS. 18,88,652	RS. ..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.								
Degree Colleges—								
Arts—								
With only Degree Classes	..	45,650	..	45,650	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—								
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Sciences—								
With only Degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	5,28,130	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	15,674	25,97,898	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—								
With only Pre-University Classes	..	..	..	..	..	20,091	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	45,650	..	45,650	15,874	31,46,119	..	..

TABLES

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.								
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	4,62,046	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—								
(a) Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	39,445	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	25	5,62,146	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	2,89,450	16,13,181	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	11,389	86,250	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	27,71,533	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	26,986	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	3,62,120	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	8,364	100	8,464	3,33,684	59,23,797	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.								
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	64,078	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	35,000	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	49,829	..	22,425
Oriental Studies	..	..	1,515	22,095	360	8,239	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	51,129	2,025	..	..
Rural Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	20,580	1,515	22,095	86,489	1,24,171	..	22,425

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institution.	Total—Direct expenditure—cont.					Total expenditure on salaries of teaching [already included in Column No. (45)].
	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITIES.						
University Departments	..	42,61,733	11,50,205	35,188	81,45,724	20,50,942
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	14,51,326	..	..	14,51,326	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.						
Degree Colleges—						
Arts—						
With only Degree Classes	..	..	45,650	..	45,650	45,650
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—						
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes	..	2,40,761	..	..	7,68,891	4,24,497
Others	42,000	49,52,702	14,87,830	60,474	91,56,578	60,26,156
Intermediate Colleges—						
With only Pre-University	..	51,285	17,790	..	89,166	64,377
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	42,000	52,44,748	15,51,270	60,474	100,60,285	65,80,980

TABLES

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.						
Agriculture	..	55,132	..	..	5,17,178	2,26,259
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—						
(a) Basic Training Colleges—						
(i) Post-Graduate	..	573	..	..	40,018	24,235
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—						
(i) Post-Graduate	..	28,666	1,16,496	6,918	7,14,251	4,39,713
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	10,63,736	2,04,174	1,45,884	33,16,425	13,05,335
Forestry	..	2,29,800	..	..	3,27,439	81,910
Law	..	1,64,255	..	..	1,64,255	78,597
Medicine	..	7,70,974	8,24,537	3,878	44,08,742	28,10,569
Physical Education	..	72,908	40,766	5,782	1,46,442	72,468
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	77,337	..	..	4,39,457	3,62,120
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	24,63,381	11,85,973	1,62,462	100,69,207	54,01,306
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
Dancing	..	19,757	..	..	1,24,530	93,819
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	5,402	1,20,131	5,822	2,03,609	1,46,580
Oriental Studies	..	29,958	15,664	19,494	73,715	39,586
Social Education	..	10,164	44,985	127	1,08,430	95,244
Rural Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	65,281	1,86,273	25,645	5,10,284	3,75,229

TABLES

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institution.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Higher Secondary ..	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
High ..	1,35,633	12,60,286	..	..	5,89,834	..	133
Post Basic ..	..	2,60,303	..	..	.. 468	..	993
Senior Basic ..	..	4,89,313	..	..	22,126	..	71,93
Middle/Junior High ..	64,056	4,74,126	..	..	..	..	495
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary ..	5,417	1,65,620	..	..	..	..	1,65,620
Single Teacher ..	1,05,238	2,40,494	..	..	..	..	2,45,911
Others ..	..	37,86,695	..	..	8,903	..	2,044
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,10,344	68,76,837	..	..	8,21,331	..	10,858
76,19,370							
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	92,164	..	..	55,245	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	28,592	6,82,986	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	28,592	6,82,986	..	..	..	..	..
7,11,578							

TABLES

Institution.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic ..	..	6,70,526	..	..	82,490	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools ..	..	9,84,755	..	..	6,651	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	1,12,825	..	..	1,154	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	28,592	25,43,256	..	..	1,45,540	..	41,303
27,58,994							
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	1,23,643	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	1,05,486	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped ..	2,398	64,104	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For adult ..	..	3,478	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	4,58,400	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	16,803	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,398	7,72,009	..	..	..	..	4,038
7,78,495							
Grand Total ..	3,85,543	1,67,81,284	..	..	42,60,633	..	78,193
2,15,05,353							

TABLES

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institutions.	District Board Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Boards Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>							
Higher Secondary	..	33,26,258	66,50,938	..	21,96,037	26,954	14,531
High	289	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post Basic	..	7,78,621	2,79,638	..	..	..	290
Senior Basic	..	88,304	3,05,315	..	20,732	47	7,534
Middle/Junior High	..	19,38,433	12,71,486	..	..	1,807	354
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary	1,329	38,10,624	33,56,827	..	..	1,161	..
Single Teacher	288	31,00,873	12,52,520	..	..	6,164	..
Others	..	1,57,55,031	65,91,382	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,916	2,67,78,144	1,97,08,106	..	23,16,769	36,158	22,579
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	4,248	1,10,500	..	..	..	..
Total	..	4,248	1,10,500	..	..	..	1,30,748

TABLES

Institutions.	District Board Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Boards Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	4,248	1,10,500	..	..	..	1,30,748
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	12,236	..	644	..	..
For Social Workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	57,946	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	57,946	12,236	..	644	..	70,826
Grand Total	1,916	2,68,40,338	1,98,59,267	..	22,18,541	36,133	22,579
							4,89,73,774

TABLES

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V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institutions.	Private Institutions—cont.					Total—Direct expenditure.			
	Unaided.					Government Funds.			
	Fees. (34)	Endow- ments, etc. (35)	Other sources. (36)	Total. (37)		Central. (38)	State. (39)	District Board Funds. (40)	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.									
Higher Secondary	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
High	50,889	94,566	13,891	1,59,346	1,37,591	1,61,93,569	35,249	65,50,938	
Post Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Middle/Junior High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	3,905	34,972	1,438	40,315	13,289	63,89,646	13,56,001	2,79,638	
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High r Elementary	..	7,206	..	7,206	73,656	1,57,00,212	31,97,827	33,56,827	
Single Teacher	..	3,293	..	3,293	8,839	31,97,827	3,60,82,155	12,52,520	
Others	..	1,05,914	..	1,05,914	2,73,715	..	..	65,91,382	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	54,794	2,45,951	15,329	3,16,074	5,81,355	8,36,86,989	1,97,08,106		
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Engineering	7,73,174	51,601	19,823	8,44,598	..	..	..	..	
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,164	..	
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	28,592	7,36,656	1,16,500	
Total ..	7,73,174	60,219	19,823	8,53,276	54,051	28,42,217	1,16,500		
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.									
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oriental Studies	..	2,758	..	2,758	..	..	1,27,132	12,236	
For Social Workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,05,486	..	
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mentally handicapped	..	..	5,602	5,602	..	2,398	1,55,791	..	
Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	2,753	5,602	8,360	2,393	12,60,239	12,236		
Total (Direct) ..	8,27,968	2,83,82	42,369	12,53,919	18,83,590	9,58,52,193	1,92,52,227		

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institutions.	Total—Direct expenditure—cont.					Total expenditure on salaries of teachers [already included in column (45)].
	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)	Total. (45)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.						
Higher Secondary ..	12,72,880	1,09,56,462	29,62,194	1,26,514	3,83,00,688	3,00,34,778
High ..	..	340	..	14,048	49,637	26,506
Post Basic ..	..	53,419	3,07,002	29,216	53,77,832	48,55,668
Senior Basic ..	2,55,558	1,81,793	1,63,426	25,397	21,99,498	18,54,348
Middle/Junior High ..	1,30,761	40,232	2,99,626	12,651	89,95,540	78,23,421
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	9,68,610	3,92,488	9,29,005	40,114	2,20,41,768	1,89,43,253
Primary—	..	..	26,387	536	47,95,857	44,99,347
Higher Elementary ..	25,49,466	4,48,305	13,81,855	2,19,066	4,9,65,697	4,03,74,380
Single Teacher ..	9,748	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	43,69,219	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	95,56,242	1,20,73,039	60,69,495	4,70,541	13,21,35,767	10,84,11,701
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.						
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	7,73,174	51,601	19,823	8,44,598	5,16,977
Commerce ..	..	1,20,147	2,248	..	2,1,559	1,27,046
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	44,376	2,71,868	2,80,351	14,78,243	6,83,014

TABLE 8

Medicine ..	..	16,638	10,159	..	33,146	13,370
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	4,98,974	2,87,179	..	14,97,650	8,69,113
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	20,743	2,32,005	87,866	15,32,190	10,23,799
Basic Training schools ..	..	2,626	19,548	..	1,51,503	1,33,228
Normal and Training schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	14,76,573	8,74,608	3,87,940	57,51,894	33,67,040
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	1,285	1,838	311	1,56,108	53,344
Oriental Studies ..	..	1,509	42,320	10,378	86,310	65,246
For Social workers ..	..	..	..	..	1,03,486	73,747
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped ..	..	1,614	69,473	11,033	2,24,463	1,74,711
Physically handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	9,433	234	3,95,331	3,93,826
Reformatory ..	..	..	17,170	14	4,80,079	3,23,024
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	16,813	15,981
Total ..	10,175	4,403	1,40,224	21,920	1,51,779	10,14,789
Grand Total ..	96,08,417	2,70,40,91	1,11,58,088	11,64,203	16,95,6,266	12,71,87,934

TABLE 9

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls.

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TABLE 8

Institutions.	Government Institutions.							
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.
	Central.	State.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		RS.			RS.			RS.
UNIVERSITIES.								
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.								
Degree Colleges—								
Arts—								
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—								
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—								
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	1,01,869	..	..	1,93,199
Others	..	91,330	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—								
With only Pre-University Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	91,330	..	..	1,01,869	..	..	1,93,199

TABLE 8

Institutions.	Government Institutions.							
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.
	Central.	State.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		RS.			RS.			RS.
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.								
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—								
(a) Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—								
(i) Post Graduate	847	1,53,051	..	..	7,202	..	422	1,61,522
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	847	1,53,051	..	..	7,202	..	422	1,61,522
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.								
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—*con.*

TABLES

Institutions.	Private Institutions.						
	Aided.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITIES—<i>cont.</i>							
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts—							
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—							
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—							
With only degree classes	1,50,000	5,60,476	..	..	8,87,165	8,94,010	56
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,91,707
Intermediate Colleges—							
With only Pre-University Classes	..	8,096	..	..	45,249	4,946	489
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,50,000	5,68,572	..	..	9,32,414	8,98,956	545
							25,50,487

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COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—							
(a) Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—							
(i) Post-Graduate	..	33,884	..	..	11,246	71,977	2,927
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	33,884	..	..	11,246	71,977	2,927
							1,20,034
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

TABLES

Institutions.	Private Institutions—cont.				Total—Direct expenditure.		
	Unaided.				Government Funds.		
	Fees. (34)	Endow- ments, etc. (35)	Other sources. (36)	Total. (37)	Central. (38)	State. (39)	District Board Funds. (40)
UNIVERSITIES—cont.							
University Departments	..	..	..	..	RS.	RS.	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Degree Colleges—							
Arts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only degree classes	..	..	..	..	1,50,000	6,51,806	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	8,096	..
Intermediate Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-University classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	1,50,000	6,59,902	..

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COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—							
(a) Basic Training Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under-Graduate	..	..	..	..	847	1,86,935	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	847	1,86,935	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	RS.	RS.			RS.		RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Higher Secondary ..	..	9,64,002	..	..	2,60,773	..	.. 611
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	3,664	..	..
Middle/Junior High ..	13,808	30,276	..	..	..	..	1,261
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—							
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	13,808	9,94,278	..	..	2,64,437	..	1,872
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	36,950	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,950

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Institutions.	Government Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central.	State.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	RS.	RS.			RS.		RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—							
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—							
Basic Training Schools ..	..	2,89,040	..	..	814	..	3,07,177
Normal and Training Schools ..	150	24,833	..	..	470	..	25,453
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	150	3,50,823	..	..	1,284	..	3,69,580
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	33,300	..	..	..	..	33,300
For the Handicapped—							
Mentally handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	79,064	..	..	..	..	79,064
Jail ..	..	1,019	..	..	..	..	1,019
Total ..	..	1,13,383	..	..	..	..	1,13,383
Grand Total ..	14,805	17,02,865	..	..	3,74,792	..	19,617
							21,12,079

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V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	District Board Institutions.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.
	Central. (10)	State. (11)					
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.		RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.							
Higher Secondary ..	..	90,306	2,05,857	..	63,059	..	3,110
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—							
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	90,306	2,05,857	..	63,059	..	3,110
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—							
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—							
Basic Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—							
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	..	90,306	2,05,857	..	63,059	..	3,110
							3,62,332

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V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	Municipal Board Institutions.							
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (20)	Municipal Board Funds. (21)	Fees. (22)	Endowments, etc. (23)	Other sources. (24)	Total. (25)
	Central. (18)	State. (19)						
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.								
Higher Secondary	..	RS. 1,53,558	..	2,29,548	1,91,409	..	.. 857	RS. 5,75,372
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—								
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1,53,558	..	2,29,548	1,91,409	..	857	5,75,372
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.								
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—							
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—							
Basic Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social Workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—							
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	..	1,53,558	..	2,29,548	1,91,409	..	5,75,372

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V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	Private Institutions.							
	Government Funds.		Aided.					
	Central. (26)	State. (27)	District Board Funds. (28)	Municipal Board Funds. (29)	Fees. (30)	Endow- ments, etc. (31)	Other sources. (32)	Total. (33)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.								
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	11,761	26,50,869	..	..	21,43,089	9,78,970	90,240	58,74,929
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.								
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	17,294	..	..	4,872	62,590	25,986	1,10,742

Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools ..	6,608	1,79,225	..	..	5,722	2,60,113	19,578	4,11,245
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	79,658	..	..	9,403	1,40,369	1,279	2,30,699
Veterinary science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,608	2,76,177	..	..	19,997	4,03,062	46,843	7,52,687
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.								
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	3,240	..	..	1,407	15,775	..	20,422
Total (Direct) ..	1,68,369	35,32,742	..	..	31,08,153	23,88,740	1,40,555	98,18,559

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Institutions.	Private Institutions—cont.				Total—Direct expenditure.		
	Unaided.			Total. (37)	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (40)
	Fees. (34)	Endow- ments, etc. (35)	Other sources. (36)		Central. (38)	State. (39)	
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.							
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic	4,58,229	2,45,052	..	7,03,281	11,761	36,78,677	2,05,857
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	7,800	..
Middle/Junior High	..	..	..	..	..	1,72,716	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	13,808	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	29,818	..
Total	4,58,229	2,45,052	..	7,03,281	25,569	38,89,011	2,05,857
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	17,294	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	36,950	..

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Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	6,911	..	..	6,911	6,608	4,88,265	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	150	1,04,491	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	6,911	..	6,911	6,758	6,27,000	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	681	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	2,559	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	33,300	..
For Social workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	79,064	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	1,019	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	1,16,623	..
Total (Direct)	4,58,229	2,51,963	..	7,10,192	1,88,174	54,79,471	2,05,857

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institutions.	Total—Direct expenditure—cont.					Total expenditure on salaries of teachers [already included in column (45).] (46)
	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)	Total. (45)	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.						
Higher Secondary	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
High	2,29,548	29,58,875	11,24,995	78,327	82,88,040	59,71,703
Post Basic	..	..	3,690	1,385	12,875	8,772
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High	..	88,750	46,828	6,353	3,28,455	2,52,248
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	72,598	48,509	10,014	1,60,939	1,09,267
Total ..	2,29,548	31,20,223	12,24,022	96,079	87,90,309	63,41,990
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.						
Agriculture	..	4,872	62,590	25,986	1,10,742	62,889
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	36,950	21,227

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Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	..	6,536	2,07,024	36,901	7,25,334	4,89,019
Normal and Training schools	..	9,873	1,40,359	1,279	2,56,152	1,62,949
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	21,281	4,09,973	64,166	11,29,178	7,36,081
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	1,407	4,689	..	6,777	3,938
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	4,379	..	6,938	6,040
For Social workers	..	..	..	..	33,309	31,333
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	6,707	..	85,771	55,543
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	1,019	999
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1,407	15,775	..	1,33,805	97,993
Total (Direct) ..	2,29,548	41,95,642	26,20,703	1,64,139	1,30,78,534	97,96,931

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V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys.

Institutions.	Total—Indirect expenditure.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (40)	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)
	Central. (38)	State. (39)					
Direction (a)	RS. ..	RS. 11,80,362	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. 11,80,362
Inspection (b)	..	26,32,908	3,94,899	3,86,856	..	..	34,14,663
Buildings (c)	63,47,245	1,26,34,592	10,51,340	12,67,064	6,15,562	1,10,91,531	3,31,09,903
Scholarships and other financial concessions.	23,87,649	64,20,292	1,07,010	20,335	..	2,76,452	92,87,553
Hostel charges	5,04,624	30,77,868	24,753	5,60,785	67,04,759	18,43,166	1,32,64,366
Miscellaneous	..	88,47,949	..	..	..	..	88,47,949
Total (Indirect) ..	92,39,518	3,47,93,971	15,78,002	22,35,060	73,20,721	1,32,11,149	6,91,04,496
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect) ..	1,11,23,117	13,36,43,809	2,14,37,269	1,18,43,477	3,43,73,735	2,43,59,072	23,86,70,762

(a) Includes expenditure on "Text Book Committee."

(b) Includes expenditure on "Office Establishment on Local Bodies" debitable to Education, Rs. 8,52,310.

(c) Includes Rs. 44,87,578 spent by the Public Works Department.

(d) Excludes Rs. 10,057 spent by other Governments.

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls.

Institutions.	Total—Indirect expenditure.						
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (40)	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)
	Central. (38)	State. (39)					
Direction and inspection	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..
Buildings	5,41,019	7,05,899	16,334	10,707	1,48,406	9,40,454	3,200
Scholarships and other financial concessions.	3,40,523	19,20,110	6,811	..	..	64,504	9,349
Hostel charges	2,562	5,38,128	..	7,528	22,56,048	8,77,480	1,14,516
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (Indirect) ..	8,84,404	31,64,137	23,145	18,235	24,04,454	18,82,438	1,27,055
Total (Direct and Indirect) ..	10,67,578	86,43,608	2,29,042	2,47,753	66,00,096	45,03,141	2,91,704
Total (Direct)—Boys ..	18,83,599	9,83,52,93	1,98,59,257	96,03,417	2,70,45,494	1,11,18,088	11,64,208
Total (Direct)—All persons ..	20,36,773	10,43,31,634	2,00,65,124	98,37,965	3,12,38,136	1,37,78,791	13,28,347
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)—Boys ..	1,11,23,117	13,36,46,143	2,14,37,269	1,18,43,477	3,43,61,215	2,43,69,237	18,90,283
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)—All persons ..	1,21,90,695	14,22,83,772	2,16,63,271	1,20,91,230	4,09,61,311	2,88,72,378	21,81,487
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)—All persons ..	1,21,90,695	14,22,83,772	2,16,63,271	1,20,91,230	4,09,61,311	2,88,72,378	21,81,487

VI-A.—Distribution of scholars receiving general education by classes and age groups—cont.

Age group.	School Education—cont.									
	Number of students in classes—cont.									
	VII (9)	VIII (10)	IX (11)	X (12)	XI (13)	XII (14)	Total. (15)			
Below 5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	958 937	..	..	..
5-6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147,673 106,992	..	..	..
6-7 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330,302 222,371	..	..	..
7-8 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	347,793 221,977	..	..	..
8-9 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	325,260 203,709	..	..	..
9-10 ..	145 111	9	..	..	..	..	288,284 164,949	..	..	..
10-11 ..	1,131 594	181 86	..	..	..	..	253,644 132,474	..	..	..
11-12 ..	9,388 4,233	1,313 605	32 7	..	..	..	210,354 109,579	..	..	..
12-13 ..	28,191 14,465	7,626 2,454	564 167	115 10	..	..	164,302 71,948	42 5	..	..
13-14 ..	35,939 16,090	23,312 11,057	5,280 1,968	607 169	..	..	119,201 46,504	515 163	..	..
14-15 ..	25,880 10,859	28,657 11,948	16,032 6,655	4,504 1,779	..	..	87,922 31,163	3,922 1,152	..	..
	14,853 5,103	21,782 8,015	18,760 6,940	12,894 5,525	..	..				

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15-16 ..	6,825 2,083	12,124 4,066	15,177 4,422	15,692 5,425	10,226 4,310	..	65,349 21,555	..	..	..
16-17 ..	2,556 742	6,240 1,972	8,689 2,037	12,007 3,072	13,318 3,904	..	45,097 11,982	..	..	..
17-18 ..	735 220	2,491 844	3,741 863	7,948 1,333	9,950 2,156	..	25,080 5,537	..	..	..
18-19 ..	179 74	717 300	1,370 362	3,505 596	5,854 1,157	..	11,673 2,501	..	..	..
19-20 ..	46 22	255 105	386 150	1,216 280	2,877 516	..	4,791 1,076	..	..	..
20-21 ..	19 7	35 34	116 69	422 114	1,342 223	..	1,835 459	..	..	..
21-22 ..	1 6	16 15	37 23	115 54	452 76	..	621 174	..	..	..
22-23 ..	..	2 10	17 15	39 14	173 35	..	231 74	..	..	..
23-24 ..	..	..	4 8	9 18	39 13	..	52 39	..	..	..
24-25 ..	..	..	..	..	5 2	..	5 3	..	..	..
Over 25 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	125,888 54,009	105,720 42,511	70,205 23,688	60,073 18,443	48,817 13,713	..	2,437,887 1,346,600	..	..	..
Total ..	Boys ..	Girls ..	Boys ..	Girls ..	Boys ..	Girls ..				

VI-A.—Distribution of scholars receiving general education by classes and age groups—cont.

Age group.	Collegiate Education.						
	Pre-University. (16)	Number of students in Intermediate Classes.		Number of students in Degree Classes.			3rd year. (21)
		Arts.	Science.	1st year. (19)	2nd year. (20)	Arts.	
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		
14-15 ..	169 100	..	..	..	..	..	
15-16 ..	1,929 391	..	..	6	..	..	
16-17 ..	3,180 783	..	..	147 42	30 2	1 1	
17-18 ..	3,121 735	..	..	247 137	181 79	52 4	
18-19 ..	2,407 443	..	..	290 120	452 127	336 71	
19-20 ..	1,571 252	..	..	290 60	598 102	646 123	
20-21 ..	789 75	..	..	165 39	506 88	710 244	
21-22 ..	399 42	..	..	114 12	313 48	671 102	
22-23 ..	162 14	..	..	56 9	183 25	516 72	
23-24 ..	56 12	..	..	23 5	87 8	276 31	

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24-25 ..	21 4	..	..	14 2	53 7	144 11
Over 25 ..	18 16	..	..	16 4	61 8	119 36
Total ..	13,812 2,866	..	..	1,363 430	2,484 494	3,470 695
						(e)

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VI-B.—Distribution of scholars receiving professional and special education by age groups.

Age group.	School Education.										
	Training.		Engineering, Technology and Industry.		Medicine and Veterinary.		Agriculture and Forestry.				
	Basic.		Non-Basic.								
(1)	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Boys. (10)	Girls. (11)	
Below 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	..	..	..	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	..	..	..	..	38	6	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	..	..	..	..	67	7	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	..	..	..	..	142	7	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	..	..	..	..	246	16	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	9	31	9	66	398	6	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	97	317	41	216	857	10	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	300	769	119	375	1,525	88	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	734	1,040	204	497	1,536	91	7	..	..	..	..
19-20	1,133	906	302	534	1,804	47	11	..	..	..	..
20-21	1,461	552	293	390	1,358	24	9	..	..	..	..
21-22	1,876	366	250	289	807	19	11	1	..	..	..
22-23	1,150	242	283	127	433	13	25	3	..	..	..
23-24	993	136	231	79	243	11	8	1	..	..	..

24-25	659	106	151	65	170	6	12	..	..	..	..
25-26	398	55	69	50	84	15	7	..	..	..	..
26-27	148	26	47	21	9	7	1	..	..	..	..
27-28	60	9	28	13	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
28-29	35	2	21	6	1	..	4	..	..	..	..
29-30	26	1	21	4	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
30-31	14	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
31-32	8	1	5	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
32-33	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33-34	7	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34-35	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over 35	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Total	8,613	4,563	2,079	2,669	9,809	78	110	5	..	..	..
	(a)		(b)		(c)		(d)				

VI-B.—Distribution of scholars receiving professional and special education by age groups—cont.

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Age group.	School Education—cont.											
	Commerce.		Arts and Crafts.		Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts.		Oriental Studies.		Other subjects.		Total.	
	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)	Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)
Below 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	78	4,530	1,929	4,647	2,007
10—11	..	..	9	36	..	..	32	14	4,000	1,178	4,075	1,333
11—12	..	..	1	29	..	..	52	7	4,030	1,203	4,121	1,245
12—13	..	..	..	43	4	17	62	12	4,475	916	4,608	994
13—14	..	..	..	30	5	29	55	4	5,182	594	5,394	714
14—15	49	11	..	113	9	15	51	6	4,395	445	4,760	606
15—16	1,272	196	..	127	15	11	46	4	4,025	368	5,774	809
16—17	2,487	710	..	105	41	5	34	1	3,461	355	7,018	1,719
17—18	3,747	945	..	94	45	6	28	4	3,359	318	9,123	2,599
18—19	5,025	983	..	52	41	2	11	7	498	98	8,306	2,770
19—20	3,651	775	..	37	44	2	9	9	265	90	7,219	2,400
20—21	2,305	447	..	14	44	7	2	7	250	34	5,722	1,468
21—22	1,660	223	..	15	52	2	4	7	197	35	4,357	897
22—23	1,042	140	..	4	29	1	1	8	177	23	3,140	561
23—24	810	93	..	4	22	3	3	5	161	19	2,476	347

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24—25	495	55	..	6	16	1	5	5	118	13	1,626	247
25—26	290	43	..	1	9	..	14	4	95	11	966	179
26—27	98	12	..	1	9	..	..	..	78	11	390	79
27—28	66	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	12	252	39
28—29	32	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	3	179	14
29—30	30	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	127	3	214	10
30—31	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	1	111	5
31—32	36	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	3	106	7
32—33	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	1	49	5
33—34	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	49	2
34—35	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	51	1
Over 35	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	1	205	3
Total	23,160	4,647	10	760	389	92	526	182	40,022	7,664	84,818	20,960

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Break up.

(a) Basic	Men.	Women.	(c) Engineering	Men.	Women.	(f) Physical Education	Men.	Women.
Pre-Basic	8,613	4,487	Industry	3,253	377	Handicapped	..	..
Ordinary Training	1,914	76	Technology	4,939	377	Reformatory	..	..
Pandits' Training Course	84	2,303	Diploma Courses	1,607	1	Social Workers	..	..
Craft Instructors Training	41	6	Sanitary Inspectors course	110	..	Adults	..	..
Pre-Primary Teachers Training	..	202	Compounders' Course	99	5	Jail	..	..
Music Teachers' Training	..	27	(e) Music	11	82	..	..	..
Industrial and Arts and Crafts	11	54	(e) Fine Arts	4	10	..	..	..
Teachers' Training	..	54	..	385	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indian Teachers' Training	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Teaching	29	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

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VI-B.—Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by Age Groups—cont.

Age group.	Collegiate Education.											
	Teachers' Training.				Engineering and Technology.		Medicine and Veterinary.		Agriculture and Forestry.		Commerce.	
	Basic.		Non-Basic.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
Below 10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—11 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11—12 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12—13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13—14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14—15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—16 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	1	..	..	6	..
16—17 ..	..	..	..	..	93	..	313	50	40	..	106	..
17—18 ..	..	..	..	..	449	..	399	111	108	1	296	1
18—19 ..	..	..	..	..	621	2	460	135	172	3	467	..
19—20 ..	..	..	13	16	829	..	434	108	160	1	429	1
20—21 ..	..	..	26	38	854	..	436	115	103	3	362	..
21—22 ..	2	..	68	74	647	..	357	96	97	2	305	1
22—23 ..	2	..	119	62	519	1	323	72	94	..	199	..
23—24 ..	5	..	109	32	252	..	230	51	59	..	108	1

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24—25 ..	3	..	117	33	116	..	338	40	37	..	50	..
25—26 ..	9	..	61	24	43	..	128	20	25	..	58	..
26—27 ..	3	..	61	20	22	..	101	18	23	..	..	..
27—28 ..	1	..	51	9	10	1	78	11	5	..	5	..
28—29 ..	2	..	29	11	8	..	31	9	14	..	..	..
29—30 ..	..	..	24	8	6	..	29	4	16	..	3	..
30—31 ..	..	..	17	7	4	..	38	12	11	2	1	..
31—32 ..	..	..	13	4	3	..	34	13	12	2	..	..
32—33 ..	..	..	11	4	2	..	24	12	12	1	..	..
33—34 ..	..	..	12	..	2	..	25	9	7	1	..	..
34—35 ..	..	..	12	5	4	..	12	..	10	..	..	..
Over 35 ..	..	..	46	8	4	..	15	4	30	3	..	..
Total ..	27	..	789	355	4,438	4	3,740	890	1,035	15	2,395	4
				(a)	(b)		(c)		(d)		(f)	

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VI-B—Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by Age Groups—*cont.*

Age group.	Collegiate Education— <i>cont.</i>									
	Law.		Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts.		Oriental Studies.		Other subjects.		Total.	
	Boys. (36)	Girls. (37)	Boys. (38)	Girls. (39)	Boys. (40)	Girls. (41)	Boys. (42)	Girls. (43)	Boys. (44)	Girls. (45)
Below 10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—11 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11—12 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12—13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13—14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14—15 ..	..	..	5	34	70	..	..	..	75	34
15—16 ..	..	..	..	6	31	3	15	..	72	10
16—17 ..	..	..	2	12	62	7	3	11	619	80
17—18 ..	..	..	3	17	91	17	15	72	1,361	219
18—19 ..	..	..	5	30	139	22	37	63	1,901	235
19—20 ..	5	..	13	30	156	20	57	43	2,096	219
20—21 ..	42	..	9	24	185	21	94	56	2,111	257
21—22 ..	120	1	8	13	196	16	81	23	1,881	225
22—23 ..	179	6	4	7	157	8	65	18	1,861	174
23—24 ..	151	4	6	11	157	6	72	13	1,149	118

TABLES

Age group.	Collegiate Education— <i>cont.</i>									
	Law.		Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts.		Oriental Studies.		Other subjects.		Total.	
	Boys. (36)	Girls. (37)	Boys. (38)	Girls. (39)	Boys. (40)	Girls. (41)	Boys. (42)	Girls. (43)	Boys. (44)	Girls. (45)
24—25 ..	127	2	1	6	102	1	70	5	861	87
25—26 ..	84	..	2	8	63	5	53	5	528	62
26—27 ..	69	2	1	4	27	1	31	1	338	46
27—28 ..	63	1	1	6	17	2	16	..	247	30
28—29 ..	36	..	3	2	14	4	28	1	165	27
29—30 ..	21	..	..	1	8	..	19	..	126	13
30—31 ..	15	1	..	..	6	2	12	..	104	24
31—32 ..	3	..	1	..	1	..	9	..	76	19
32—33 ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	55	17
33—34 ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	56	10
34—35 ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	53	5
Over 35 ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	113	15
Total ..	931	17	64	211	1,485	135	692	311	15,646	1,946

TABLES

Break up

Boys.		Girls.	
(a) Training University ..	754	244	491
(b) Engineering Technology ..	35	11	179
(c) Instrument Technology ..	3,144	3	51
Pre-Engineering ..	404	..	56
Pre-Technology ..	73	..	9
Pre-Medicine ..	80	..	..
Pre-Veterinary ..	47	..	..
Medicine ..	2,654	746	43
Veterinary ..	446	7	35
Pre-Medicine ..	461	137	207
Pre-Veterinary ..	179	..	294
(d) Agriculture ..	..	..	..
(e) Forestry ..	..	..	19
(f) Agricultural Science (Certificate course) ..	..	..	..
(g) Music ..	..	..	210
(h) Painting ..	..	..	1
(i) Includes 56 men and 1 woman taking Business Management ..	..	..	..
(j) Includes 3 men taking M. O. L. Course ..	..	..	..
(k) Physical Education ..	..	..	18
(l) Social Education ..	..	..	59
(m) Domestic Science ..	..	..	207
(n) Other Subjects—Diploma Courses ..	..	..	32

VII-A.—Teachers in Schools for General Education.

TABLES

Institutions.	Trained.									
	Graduate.		Passed Intermediate or Matriculation.		Non-Matriculation.		Total.			
	Men. (2)	Women. (3)	Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Men. (6)	Women. (7)	Men. (8)	Women. (9)	All persons. (10)	
RECOGNIZED.										
Nursery Schools	2	4	1	41	2	41	5	86	91	
BASIC SCHOOLS.										
Junior Basic/Basic primary ..	1	..	1,804	618	4,321	2,974	6,126	3,592	9,718	
Senior Basic	6	3	1,589	783	1,394	1,375	2,989	2,161	5,150	
.. Total ..	7	3	3,393	1,401	5,715	4,349	9,115	5,753	14,868	
POST BASIC.										
Private { Aided	7	1	3	1	3	..	13	2	15	
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
.. Total ..	7	1	3	1	3	..	13	2	15	
HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.										
Government	2	..	45	15	51	48	98	63	161	
District Board	..	..	2,208	337	2,921	1,466	5,129	1,803	6,932	
Municipal Board	2	10	448	478	563	876	1,013	1,364	2,377	
Private { Aided	14	6	3,726	2,001	2,786	3,633	6,726	5,640	12,366	
Unaided	..	..	2	1	2	1	4	2	6	
.. Total ..	18	16	6,429	2,832	6,523	6,024	12,970	8,872	21,842	

PRIMARY SCHOOLS (OTHERS).									
Government	3	1	793	529	1,836	774	2,632	1,304	3,936
District Board	3	..	4,204	481	14,434	4,755	18,641	5,236	23,877
Municipal Board	5	7	552	444	1,488	2,227	2,041	2,674	4,715
Private { Aided	..	..	3,838	1,621	8,954	6,457	12,797	8,085	20,882
Unaided	..	..	54	11	31	12	85	23	108
Total ..	12	11	9,444	3,086	26,743	14,225	36,198	17,322	53,518
MIDDLE/JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS.									
Government	22	14	181	113	77	62	280	189	469
District Board	36	..	146	3	63	4	245	7	252
Municipal Board	9	1	50	27	23	6	82	34	116
Private { Aided	38	33	344	228	88	41	470	302	772
Unaided	2	..	17	7	..	..	19	7	26
Total ..	107	48	738	378	251	113	1,096	539	1,635
HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS.									
Government	239	216	285	374	147	80	671	670	1,341
District Board	1,796	74	3,535	452	1,096	94	6,427	920	7,047
Municipal Board	443	119	801	260	174	54	1,418	433	1,851
Private { Aided	2,752	306	4,037	1,970	1,494	360	8,283	3,236	11,519
Unaided	32	68	23	66	11	6	66	140	206
Total ..	5,262	1,383	8,681	3,122	2,922	594	16,865	5,099	21,964
Total (Recognized) ..	5,415	1,466	28,686	10,861	42,159	25,346	76,260	37,673	1,13,933
Unrecognized—									
Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (Unrecognized) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	5,415	1,466	28,686	10,861	42,159	25,346	76,260	37,673	1,13,933

Lower Elementary Trained Teachers included:—(a) 204; (b) 82; (c) 867; (d) 246; (e) 35; (f) 61; (g) 877; (h) 194.

VII-A.—Teachers in Schools for General Education—cont.

Institution.	Untrained—cont.							Grand Total.		
	Non-Matriculation—cont.			Total.						
	Uncertificated.			Men. (23)	Women. (24)	All persons. (25)	Men. (26)	Women. (27)	All persons. (28)	
	Men. (21)	Women. (22)								
RECOGNIZED.										
Nursery Schools	1	3	1	3	4	6	89	95		
BASIC SCHOOLS.										
Junior Basic/Basic Primary ..	18	8	73	8	81	6,199	3,600	9,799		
Senior Basic	122	12	145	19	164	3,134	2,180	5,314		
Total ..	140	20	218	27	245	9,333	5,780	15,113		
POST BASIC.										
Private { Aided	5	..	7	1	8	20	3	23		
Private { Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total ..	5	..	7	1	8	20	3	23		
HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.										
Government	2	..	2	..	2	100	63	163		
District Board	232	11	276	20	296	5,405	1,823	7,228		
Municipal Board	10	5	10	5	15	1,023	1,369	2,392		
Private { Aided	354	63	400	69	469	7,126	5,709	12,835		
Private { Unaided	1	..	1	..	1	5	2	7		
Total ..	599	79	689	94	783	13,659	8,966	22,625		

TABLE 8

PRIMARY SCHOOLS (OTHERS).										
Government ..	17	10	41	25	66	2,673	1,329	4,002		
District Board ..	115	8	1,801	44	1,845	20,442	5,280	25,722		
Municipal Board ..	3	2	4	2	6	2045	2,676	4,721		
Private { Aided ..	38	14	56	55	111	12,853	8,140	20,993		
Private { Unaided ..	..	..	2	..	2	87	23	110		
Total ..	173	34	1,904	126	2,030	38,100	17,448	55,548		
MIDDLE/JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS.										
Government ..	17	8	23	18	41	303	207	510		
District Board ..	37	3	49	4	53	294	11	305		
Municipal Board ..	2	..	2	..	2	84	34	118		
Private { Aided ..	33	16	74	44	118	544	346	890		
Private { Unaided ..	..	..	1	..	1	20	7	27		
Total ..	89	27	149	66	215	1,245	605	1,850		
HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS.										
Government ..	20	14	123	43	166	794	713	1,507		
District Board ..	277	54	736	108	844	7,163	728	7,891		
Municipal Board ..	29	6	61	14	75	1,479	447	1,926		
Private { Aided ..	294	71	831	236	1,067	9,114	3,472	12,586		
Private { Unaided ..	2	4	12	49	61	78	189	267		
Total ..	622	149	1,763	450	2,213	18,628	5,549	24,177		
Total (Recognized) ..	1,629	312	4,731	767	5,498	80,991	38,440	1,19,431		
Unrecognized—										
Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Middle/Junior High Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total (Unrecognized) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Grand Total ..	1,629	312	4,731	767	5,498	80,991	38,440	1,19,431		

TABLE 9

VIII-A.—Examination Results (Annual).

Name of institutions.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Degree and other equivalent examinations.												
ARTS AND SCIENCE.												
M.Litt.	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	7	7	..	5	5
D.Litt.	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D. (Arts)	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D. (Science)	..	19	19	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	1	1
M.A.	199	185	384	139	158	297	28	32	60	29	10	39
M.A. (Science)	43	3	46	42	2	44	10	3	13	10	3	13
M.Sc.	71	..	71	69	..	69	19	..	19	19	..	19
M.Sc. (By Thesis)	..	22	22	..	13	13	..	3	3	..	2	2
B.A. (Hons.) (3 years course.)	523	..	523	488	..	488	63	..	63	61	..	61
B.A. (Hons.) (2 years course.)	20	..	20	20	..	20	6	..	6	6	..	6
B.Sc. (Hons.) (3 years course.)	146	..	146	140	..	140	12	..	12	12	..	12

B.Sc. (Hons.) (2 years course.)	32	..	32	32	..	32	8	..	8	8	..	8
B.A.	3,202	221	3,423	1,510	27	1,537	764	30	794	533	..	533
B.Sc.	1,452	614	2,066	864	254	1,118	289	37	326	246	26	272
B.Sc. (Home Science)	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
M.Sc. (Home Science)	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	2	48	42	1	43
EDUCATION.												
B.T. (Basic)	27	..	27	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.Ed.	13	4	17	11	4	15	9	..	9	9	..	9
B.T., L.T. and B.Ed.	744	90	834	531	28	559	339	19	358	285	8	293
Diploma in Physical Education	43	6	49	39	4	43	13	2	15	13	2	15
ENGINEERING.												
Master of Sc., Engineering	52	4	56	52	1	53	1	..	1	1	..	1
Bachelor of C.E.	175	45	220	124	19	143	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of E.E.	84	19	103	61	8	69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of M.E.	159	37	196	106	16	122	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Tele. Communication	6	4	10	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diplomas awarded by M.I.T., Chromepet—												
Aeronautical Engineering	9	..	9	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automobile Engineering	24	..	24	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electronic Engineering	24	..	24	24	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Instrument Technology	24	..	24	21	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..

VIII-A.—Examination Results (Annual)—*cont.*

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Name of institutions.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nised insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Degree and other equivalent examinations—<i>cont.</i>												
MEDICINE.												
M.D.	28	40	68	5	7	12	12	15	27	3	4	7
M.B., B.S.	234	..	234	126	..	126	75	..	75	48	..	48
M.S.	13	46	59	2	9	11	..	2	2	..	..	..
M.Sc. (Medicine)	6	..	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. (Pharmacy) Degree	9	..	9	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.D.S.	11	..	11	8	..	8	1	..	1	1	..	1
B.Sc. (Sanitary)	7	..	7	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Nursing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	16	11	1	12
G.C.I.M.	92	..	92	40	..	40	3	..	3	3	..	3
G.C.I.M. (Pre-professional)	91	4	95	86	2	88	21	..	21	20	..	20
L.I.M.	5	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compounders	11	9	20	9	9	18	1	1	2	1	1	2

TABLE 8

VETERINARY.												
M.Sc. (Veterinary)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R.V. Sc. (Veterinary)	79	..	79	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
AGRICULTURE.												
Master of Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Agriculture	127	1	128	96	..	96	3	..	3	3	..	3
TECHNOLOGY.												
Master of Technology	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Technology	46	3	49	44	2	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.E. Chem.	41	..	41	36	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORIENTAL.												
M.O.L.	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.O.L.	5	7	12	2	6	8	1	1	2	1	..	1
B.O.L. (Honours)	7	..	7	7	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	..
Oriental Title—Final	297	267	564	263	138	401	32	40	72	25	17	42
Pulavar	31	3	34	27	1	28	7	..	7	4	..	4
Siromani	26	18	44	24	6	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sangeetha Bhushana	5	3	8	5	1	6	11	..	11	10	..	10
A Fasal Ut-Uluma—Final	22	1	23	21	..	21	6	..	6	5	..	5

D.F.I.—15

TABLE 8

225

VIII-A.—Examination Results (Annual)—*cont.*

Name of examination.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Degree and other equivalent examinations—<i>cont.</i>												
ORIENTAL—<i>cont.</i>												
Munshi Fazil—Final	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adibi-I-Fazil—Final	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COMMERCE.												
B.Com.	915	138	1,053	504	100	604	1	..	1	..	..	..
B.Com. (Hons.).	73	6	79	79	5	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
LAW.												
Master of Law	9	21	30	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Law	431	158	589	290	74	364	5	4	9	1	3	4
MUSIC.												
Bachelor of Music	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	4	3	1	4
Forestry—Forester's Course	37	..	37	37	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ranger's Course	75	..	75	75	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 8

TABLE 9

Pre-Professional Examination.												
D.P.P.—15A	363	1	364	310	1	311	109	..	103	98	..	98
Pre-Medical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-Veterinary	81	2	83	54	2	56	1	..	1	1	..	1
Pre-Agricultural	155	12	167	98	10	108	3	..	3	2	..	2
Pre-Engineering	820	154	974	784	14	798	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-Technological	46	1	47	27	1	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate and other equivalent examinations.												
Intermediate in Arts and Science	..	1,568	1,568	..	352	352	..	161	161	..	41	41
Pre-University	12,564	2,943	15,507	5,903	1,195	7,158	2,542	392	2,934	1,477	143	1,620
Inter (Nursing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	12	..	12
Diploma in Journalism	4	2	6	1	..	1	2	1	3	1	..	1
Diploma in Tuberculosis	13	2	15	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	10	27	16	7	23
Diploma in Ophthalmology	7	..	7	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Radiology	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Anthropology	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in French	12	1	13	12	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in German	13	..	13	8	..	8	2	..	2	2	..	2
Diploma in Librarianship	15	..	15	13	..	13	7	..	7	6	..	6
Diploma in Indian Music	2	..	2	2	..	2	15	..	15	10	..	10

Diplomas awarded by Polytechnics in Engineering—										
Automobile Engineering	64	51	115	39	14	53	..	..	..	..
Civil Engineering ..	464	277	741	308	68	376	..	..	..	..
Electrical Engineering ..	227	181	408	133	46	179	..	..	..	..
Mechanical Engineering ..	263	161	424	137	41	178	..	..	..	..
Sanitary Engineering ..	19	12	31	17	4	21	..	..	..	..
Cinematography and Sound Engineering.	6	1	7	4	..	4	..	..	..	..
Chemical Engineering ..	13	2	15	13	1	14	..	..	..	..
Tele-communication ..	20	9	29	10	5	15	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Engineering ..	16	6	22	9	3	12	..	..	..	..
Mining Engineering ..	15	7	22	11	2	13	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Technology ..	120	30	150	87	13	100	..	..	..	..
Certificate in French ..	33	1	34	27	1	28	2	2	2	2
Certificate in Anthropology ..	4	..	4	4	..	4	1	1	1	1
Certificate in German ..	48	3	51	33	..	33	3	1	1	1
Certificate in Librarianship ..	19	..	19	19	..	19	4	4	4	4
Diploma in Rural Serv. ..	54	..	54	45	..	45	2	2	2	2
Certificate in Agrl. Science ..	27	..	27	23	..	23	..	..	..	..
School Education.										
Matriculation ..	179	1,044	1,223	127	175	302	125	130	255	116
Secondary School-Leaving Certificate, etc.	39,565	2,604	43,169	17,841	263	18,104	10,842	817	11,659	5,803
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	441	..	441	413	..	413	369	..	369	344
Cambridge Senior ..	64	..	64	53	..	53	58	..	58	52

VIII-A.—Examination Results (Annual)—cont.

Name of examination.	Boys.					Girls.							
	Number appeared.		Number passed.		From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Number appeared.		Number passed.					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
School Education—cont.													
ON COMPLETION OF BASIC OR MIDDLE SCHOOL COURSE.													
Senior Basic	5,850	..	5,850	4,339	..	4,339	3,228	..	3,228	2,176	..	2,176	
Middle (Form III)	74,777	..	74,777	59,202	..	59,202	27,311	..	27,311	17,934	..	17,934	
ON COMPLETION OF PRIMARY OR JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOL COURSE.													
Primary Standard (Class V)	192,810	..	192,810	148,296	..	148,296	97,100	..	97,100	72,508	..	72,508	
Upper Primary (VIII Standard)	23,634	2,425	26,059	10,886	768	11,654	11,085	1,503	12,588	5,179	547	5,726	
Basic Grade V	36,504	..	36,504	29,268	..	29,268	19,530	..	19,530	15,467	..	15,467	
ON COMPLETION OF PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL SCHOOL COURSE FOR TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE													
(NORMAL) TRAINING.													
Matriculate	923	575	1,498	727	145	872	657	100	757	594	32	626	
Non-Matriculate	372	243	615	317	72	389	656	106	762	587	35	622	

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FOR BASIC TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE.

Matriculate	2,218	375	2,593	1,989	162	2,151	991	27	1,018	897	7	904
Non-Matriculate	1,544	86	1,630	1,457	39	1,496	926	26	952	887	8	895
Pandit's Training Certificate	48	7	55	42	3	45	2	..	2	1	..	1
NURSERY, MONTESSORI AND KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS' EXAMINATION.												
Nursery—												
Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18	17	..	17
Non-Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montessori—												
Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	21	..	21
Non-Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	64	58	..	58
Kindergarten—												
Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Matriculate	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
Pre-Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	38	38	..	38
Music Teacher's Training	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23	18	..	18
In Polytechnics—												
Certificate Course in Engineering	79	6	85	74	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering Course conducted by Education Department—												
Lower	..	11,106	11,106	..	3,973	3,972	..	10	10	..	4	4
Higher	..	7,062	7,052	..	2,128	2,128	..	..	..	..	..	..

VIII.B.—Examination—Results (Supplementary).

Name of examination.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Degree and other equivalent examinations.												
ARTS AND SCIENCE.												
B.A. ..	8	283	291	2	49	51	..	41	41	..	6	6
B.Sc. ..	92	748	840	16	309	325	7	55	62	3	35	38
EDUCATION.												
B.T. (Basic) ..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.T., L.T. and B.Ed. ..	35	209	224	26	132	158	2	49	51	2	38	40
ENGINEERING.												
Bachelor of C.E. ..	7	76	83	1	42	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of E.E. ..	3	34	37	1	20	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of M.E. ..	10	73	83	2	53	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Tele-Communication ..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Chemical Engineering ..	..	5	5	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.Sc. (Technology) ..	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

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MEDICINE.												
M.B.B. ..	268	..	268	129	..	129	94	..	94	51	..	51
M.S. ..	..	30	30	..	8	8	..	1	1	..	..	..
M.D. ..	..	28	28	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	2	2
B.D.S. ..	11	..	11	11	..	11	1	..	1	1	..	1
B.S. Sc. (Sanitary) ..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. (Pharmacy) ..	12	..	12	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Nursing) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
COMMERCE.												
B.Com. ..	39	368	407	6	263	269	..	1	1	..	1	1
LAW.												
Bachelor of Laws ..	..	180	180	..	93	93	..	5	5	..	1	1
AGRICULTURE.												
Bachelor of Agriculture ..	..	33	33	..	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
TECHNOLOGY.												
B.E. (Chemical) ..	..	5	5	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
VETERINARY.												
B.V.Sc. ..	39	..	39	37	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.Sc. (Veterinary) ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Tele. Communication	..	..	..	10	10	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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IX.—Progress of Compulsory Education.

TABLES

Type of area under compulsion.	Year in which compulsion was introduced.	Age group of children under compulsion.	Number of towns/cities or villages under compulsion.	Total estimated population of the children of school-going age in area(s) under compulsion during the current year.	Number of institutions where compulsion is in force.	Number of students on rolls under compulsion.		Percentage of enrolment under compulsion to total population given in column (6).
						Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
URBAN (TOWNS AND CITIES).								
For Boys only	Prior to 1930	6 to 12	9	44,713	290	(a) 40,670	..	90.9
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls ..	Prior to 1930 1945-46. 1948-47. 1947-48. 1946-52.	6 to 12 .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	(Boys) 361,746 (Girls) 312,111	1,889	310,465	251,266	83.4
Total ..			229	718,570	2,179	351,135	251,266	83.8
RURAL (VILLAGES).								
For Boys only	Prior to 1930.	6 to 12	17	1,812	22	(b) 1,485	..	92.1
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls ..	Prior to 1930. 1945-46. 1946-47. 1947-48. 1946-52.	6 to 12	1,702	(Boys) 260,365 (Girls) 214,445	1,808	203,447	141,004	72.5
Total ..			1,719	476,423	1,830	204,932	141,004	72.5
Grand Total ..			1,948	1,194,992	4,009	556,067	392,270	79.4

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TABLES

Type of area under compulsion.	Percentage of average daily attendance.	Coercive measures taken during the current year.						Number of attendance officers.	Total Expenditure.
		Number of notices issued.	Number of orders passed.	Prosecutions.			Fines realized.		
				For non-enrolment.	For non-attendance.				
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
URBAN (TOWNS AND CITIES).									
For Boys only	80.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs.	
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
For both Boys and Girls ..	88.4	2,864	2,318	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	87.9	2,864	2,318	..	..	..	..	..	
RURAL (VILLAGES).									
For Boys only	76.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
For both Boys and Girls ..	86.4	1,129	1,106	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	86.3	1,129	1,106	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..	87.3	3,993	3,424	..	..	..	..	24,00,000	

(a) Excludes 19,581 girls reading in institutions where compulsion is in force for boys only.
 (b) Excludes 791 girls reading in institutions where compulsion is in force for boys only.

X.—Education in Rural Areas—cont.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Number of scholars on rolls in—cont.				Expenditure (Direct and Indirect) on			
	Recognized institutions—cont.		Un-recognized institutions.	(11)	Recognized institutions.			Fees. (14)
	Private. (9)	Total. (10)			Government. (12)	District Board Funds. (13)		
FOR MALES.								
Universities	3,008	3,008	..	..	25,26,468	..	8,02,289	
Colleges for General Education	2,304	2,304	..	..	5,85,287	..	5,05,516	
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	2,570	2,698	..	..	18,72,143	19,062	5,90,560	
Schools for General Education—								
High/Higher Secondary	45,159	1,18,290	..	..	39,32,370	35,02,157	20,42,103	
Post-Basic	152	152	..	..	55,249	..	340	
Middle/Junior High	9,178	23,179	..	..	7,12,647	3,13,439	35,892	

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Senior Basic	37,633	66,395	..	..	27,54,333	4,83,094	18,305	
Primary—								
Higher Elementary	15,392	1,82,292	..	..	65,83,723	22,40,651	47,207	
Lower Elementary	3,86,579	13,81,533	..	..	2,74,06,869	77,11,487	45,839	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	70,083	1,89,777	..	..	44,17,878	10,30,127	23,309	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	5,64,176	19,61,592	..	..	4,58,63,069	1,52,80,955	22,12,995	
Schools for Professional and Special Education—								
Training—								
Basic	1,405	3,940	..	..	15,27,683	..	8,213	
Non-Basic	131	131	..	..	24,227	..	3,072	
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
For Adults	32,294	39,173	..	..	3,33,255	..	..	
Others	2,944	3,740	..	..	24,99,840	12,236	3,06,567	
Total	36,774	48,984	..	..	43,85,005	12,236	3,17,852	

TABLES

X.—Education in Rural Areas—cont.

Type of institution. (1)	Number of institutions in rural areas.					Number of Scholars on rolls in	
	Recognized.			Unrecognized.		Government.	District Board.
	Government. (2)	District Board. (3)	Private. (4)	Total. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
FOR FEMALES.							
Colleges for General Education	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—							
High/Higher Secondary	..	..	8	8	..	..	..
Post-Basic	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—							
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Lower Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	13	13	..	..	..
Schools for Professional and Special Education—							
Training—							
Basic	2	..	4	6	..	210	..
Non-Basic	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	4	4	..	..	..
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	2	..	..	2	..	69	..
Total	4	..	10	14	..	279	..
Grand Total	1,464	14,824	7,318	23,606	..	1,96,754	12,11,279

A.—Education in Rural Areas—cont.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Number of scholars on rolls in—cont.				Expenditure (Direct and Indirect) on		
	Recognised institutions—cont.		Un-recognised institutions.	(11)	Recognized institutions.		
	Private.	Total.			Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Fees.
	(9)	(10)			(12)	(13)	(14)
FOR FEMALES.							
Colleges for General Education	206	206	..	..	1,55,081	..	31,229
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—							
High, Higher Secondary	3,109	3,109	..	..	1,12,863	25,074	93,488
Post-Basic	66	66	..	..	23,388	..	..
Middle/Junior High	155	155	..	..	11,631	..	2,753
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Lower Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,128
Nursery	92	92	..	..	740	..	..
Total ..	3,422	3,422	..	..	1,49,522	25,074	97,369
Schools for Professional and Special Education—							
Training—							
Basic	332	..	592	..	1,38,840	..	2,382
Non-Basic	299	..	289	..	50,200	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	289	..	289	..	1,772	..	..
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	69	..	1,48,430	..	..
Total ..	970	1,249	..	..	3,39,242	..	2,382
Grand Total ..	6,13,430	20,21,433	..	..	5,58,75,817	1,53,37,327	46,50,192

TABLES

X.—Education in Rural Areas—cont.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Expenditure (Direct and Indirect) on— <i>cont.</i>				Number of teachers in				
	Recognised institutions — <i>cont.</i>		Unrecog- nised.		Recognised institutions.				
	Other sources. (15)	Total. (16)	(17)		Govern- ment. (18)	District Board. (19)	Private. (20)	Total. (21)	Unrecog- nised institutions. (22)
	RS.	RS.							
FOR FEMALES.									
Colleges for General Education	68,860	2,55,170	..		..	..	27	27	..
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—									
High/Higher Secondary	23,174	2,55,599	..		..	..	123	123	..
Post-Basic	6,769	30,037	..		..	..	7	7	..
Middle/Junior High	6,460	20,784	..		..	..	10	10	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Primary—									
Higher Elementary	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Lower Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Nursery	3,104	4,972	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	39,447	3,11,412	..	..	..	..	145	145
Schools for Professional and Special Education—								
Training—								
Basic	49,219	1,90,441	..	..	23	..	31	54
Non-Basic	37,084	87,284	..	..	..	..	10	10
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	49,678	51,450	..	..	..	..	19	19
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	1,48,430	..	..	4	..	..	4
Total ..	1,35,981	4,77,605	..	..	27	..	60	87
Grand Total ..	1,07,32,578	8,65,95,914	..	..	4,922	37,540	30,302	72,764

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Scholarships and Stipends awarded by									
	Central Government.					State Government.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.		Total value per annum.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)		Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	
(1)			RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	
UNIVERSITIES.										
University Departments	303		38	2,39,956	31,951	615	26	1,70,706	5,962	
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Science—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arts and Science—										
With only Degree Classes	64	21	58,063	17,774	89	7	32,761	4,034		
Others	1,609	293	7,32,579	1,40,585	5,197	495	15,47,120	1,25,672		
Intermediate Colleges—										
With only Pre-University Classes ..	4	10	1,387	4,653	4	4	1,293	871		
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total ..	1,677	324	7,92,029	1,63,012	5,290	506	15,81,174	1,30,577		

TABLES

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Agri culture	29	1	21,656	954	60	..	25,534	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—									
(a) Basic Training Colleges—									
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—									
(i) Post-Graduate	2	10	1,075	3,715	281	110	60,445	25,900	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	708	1	7,28,639	981	299	..	1,50,868	..	..
Forestry	8	..	13,541	..	169	..	1,31,731	..	..
Law	23	..	15,875	..	53	..	14,624	..	..
Medicine	306	149	2,60,170	1,26,151	359	14	1,33,110	3,912	..
Physical Education	..	1	..	72	401	49	1,24,004	9,567	..
Technological	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	11	..	8,475	..	57	..	35,914	..	..
Total ..	1,087	162	10,49,431	1,31,873	1,712	173	6,91,930	39,379	

COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Blind	..	..	..	2,750	..	..	..	..	..
Deaf	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Special	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	22,036	..	32	2	1,485	..	270
Criminal Studies	57	..	840	1,059	3	..	747	..	..
Special Education	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical	99	12	41,932	4,200	37	1	13,895	..	364
Rural Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	157	14	63,938	8,000	72	3	16,123	634	

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students—cont.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by									
	Institution itself.					Local Boards.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.		Boys.	Girls.	RS.
	Boys. (10)	Girls. (11)	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)		Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)			
UNIVERSITIES.										
University Departments	157	69	RS. 70,484	RS. 29,131	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—										
With only Degree Classes	8	6	1,261	905	..	1	2	..	..	500
Others	595	102	74,502	9,453	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—										
With only Pre-University Classes ..	..	5	..	1,170	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	603	113	75,743	11,528	1	2	491	500		

TABLES

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Agriculture	1	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—										
(a) Basic Training Colleges—										
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—										
(i) Post-Graduate	3	..	400	..	66	1	25,899	300	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	12	..	2,393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	27	15	18,994	12,173	..	1	11,047	639	..	..
Physical Education	3	..	325	..	21	..	323	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	103	..	15,987	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	150	15	38,609	12,173	88	2	37,269	939		

COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	9	15	3,565	2,025	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	118	1	11,110	187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	127	16	14,675	2,212	..	..	..	..		

TABLE A

Type of institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by :									
	Others.					Total of all scholarships and stipends.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.			Number.		Total value per annum.		
	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Rs.	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)	Rs.
UNIVERSITIES.										
University Departments	29	5	14,589	412	..	1,104	138	4,95,735	67,456	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Colleges ..	128	20	21,170	3,254	..	161	34	92,085	22,713	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	7,530	912	23,75,862	2,79,464	..
Intermediate Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Pre-university Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	19	2,680	6,694	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	128	20	21,170	3,254	..	7,699	965	24,70,627	3,08,871	..

TABLE B

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Agriculture	1	..	54	..	..	91	1	47,880	954	..
Applied Art and Architecture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Basic Training Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Post Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	15,700	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-Basic Training Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	352	121	87,819	29,915	..
(i) Post-Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Under Graduate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	30	..	13,174	..	..	1,038	1	8,93,041	981	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	177	..	1,45,272	..	..
Law	1	..	573	..	..	89	..	33,465	..	..
Medicine	..	2	..	1,020	..	713	181	4,23,321	1,43,895	..
Physical Education	2	1	350	100	..	407	51	1,25,002	9,739	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	181	..	60,376	..	..
Total ..	34	3	14,637	1,120	..	3,071	355	18,31,876	1,85,484	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	9	16	3,565	4,775	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	207	3	34,632	457	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1,587	1,050	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	136	13	54,947	4,564	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	356	33	94,731	10,846	..

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students at different stages of Education—cont.

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Type of institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by									
	Central Government.					State Government.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.			
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)		
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary	187	29	46,810	3,324	19,792	5,300	8,88,590	2,31,719	RS.	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Post-Basic	..	..	..	..	806	402	5,227	3,156	..	
Senior Basic	128	88	2,758	1,936	1,294	901	23,980	19,432	..	
Middle/Junior High	..	..	..	..	794	572	4,729	3,625	..	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	2,493	944	17,812	7,586	..	
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	48	14	180	192	..	
Others	1	..	750	..	7,628	4,949	22,491	18,753	..	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	316	117	50,318	5,260	32,855	13,082	9,63,009	2,84,463	..	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	3,323	..	
Commerce	..	..	..	..	12	..	395	..	..	
Engineering	28	..	19,733	..	157	..	35,026	..	..	
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Industry	67	..	7,507	..	1,242	83	1,86,333	12,328	..	

TABLES								
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,172	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	222	..	1,52,389	..	586	..	1,05,950	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	9	1	3,692	427	8,260	4,380	15,94,448	8,36,110
Normal and Training Schools	3	..	1,041	..	1,775	2,070	3,19,492	3,39,320
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	329	1	1,84,362	427	12,113	6,577	22,64,816	11,91,081
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.								
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	14	..	7,625	..	159	..	22,864	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	15	34	2,876	6,489
For Social Workers	..	..	..	..	412	30	62,856	11,217
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	213	..	53,746
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	14	..	7,625	..	586	277	88,596	71,482
Grand Total	3,883	656	23,87,649	3,40,523	53,243	20,844	57,76,359	17,23,528

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TABLES

TABLES

Scholarships and stipends awarded by											
Type of institution.	Institution itself.					Local Boards.					
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
	Boys. (10)	Girls. (11)	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)		Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)		
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.											
Higher Secondary	1,174	211	47,700	7,698	1,351	143	64,957	5,372			
High											
Post-Basic											
Senior Basic	18		710								
Middle/Junior High											
Junior Basic/Basic Primary											
Primary—											
Higher Elementary	43	75	625	1,220							
Single Teacher											
Others	41	11	343	18							
Nursery											
Total ..	1,276	297	49,378	8,936	1,351	143	64,957	5,372			
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.											
Agriculture											
Arts and Crafts											
Commerce	13	6	78	54							
Engineering	20		3,945								
Forestry											
Industry	145		12,764		190		24,648				
Total ..											
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.											
Medicine											
Physical Education											
Technology—											
Polytechnic	57		9,220								
High											
Others											
Training—											
Basic Training Schools		52		335							
Normal and Training Schools		6		135							
Veterinary Science											
Others											
Total ..	235	63	26,007	524	190	..	24,648	..			
Dancing											
Music											
Other Fine Arts	41		1,140								
Oriental Studies	9		396								
For Social Workers											
For the Handicapped—											
Mentally Handicapped											
Physically Handicapped											
For Adults											
Reformatory											
Jail Schools											
Total ..	50	..	1,538	..	..	..	..	..			
Grand Total ..	2,598	573	2,76,452	84,504	1,630	147	1,27,365	6,811			

TABLE 2

Type of institution.	Scholarships and Stipends awarded by									
	Others.					Total of all scholarships and stipends.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.			Number.		Total value per annum.		
	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	140	82	11,113	2,820	22,644	5,765	10,59,170	2,50,933	..	..
Post-Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	140	82	11,113	2,820	35,938	13,721	11,38,775	3,06,851		
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	13	..	6,843	..	25	6	65,547	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	95	..	6,524	..	1,739	83	2,39,776	12,338	..	..
Total ..	108	20	13,367	1,743	2,733	90	72,490	14,676		

TABLE 3

Type of institution.	Scholarships and Stipends awarded by									
	Others.					Total of all scholarships and stipends.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.			Number.		Total value per annum.		
	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	6	..	680	..	220	34	32,309	6,400	..	..
For Social workers	..	..	..	..	24	30	3,272	11,217	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	..	680	..	656	277	98,437	71,432		
Grand Total ..	507	130	85,552	9,349	61,861	22,150	86,53,377	21,44,715		

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students at different stages of Education—cont.

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TABLES

Type of institution.	Free studentships.				Other financial concessions.				Number of scholars in institution where education is free.	
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Yearly amount foregone			
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)		
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary	164,994	67,157	68,07,551	25,98,777	13,692	5,054	4,28,559	1,47,867	13,938	9,873
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	99
Post-Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,735	52,094
Senior Basic	4,541	2,823	29,694	15,039	2,933	1,591	7,468	4,476	16,293	11,441
Middle/Junior High	7,972	3,252	2,94,141	1,09,458	1,037	356	34,970	10,057	195,128	1,16,373
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	4,383	2,442	13,588	7,224	1,159	466	5,222	1,828	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary Schools	27,985	19,766	1,83,771	85,703	7,318	4,235	35,822	17,240	318,782	1,81,994
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165,920	68,375
Others	24,465	18,286	1,26,647	1,02,621	5,230	3,231	10,714	8,153	10,22,627	6,11,961
Nursery	58	51	2,869	2,450	..	..	..	..	96	94
Total	234,408	113,757	74,68,261	29,21,272	31,367	14,933	5,22,745	1,89,021	18,08,698	1,055,804
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	177	..	6,360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	544	..	55,161	..	183	..	21,490	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training schools	..	2	..	40	116	11	3,246	385	5,541	3,741
Normal and Training Schools	..	209	..	30,840	57	2	1,100	20	1,677	1,315
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	721	211	61,521	30,880	356	13	25,833	405	9,509	5,347
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	64	..	1,179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Social workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	2	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	66	..	1,269	..	..	..	..	..	40,389	7,707
Grand Total	245,967	115,539	94,08,323	31,78,654	32,547	14,986	6,43,933	1,96,582	1,890,25	1,069,125

TABLES

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XII-A.—Education of Adults.

TABLE 8

Managing body.	Number of regular schools for				Number of literacy centres/			Number of scholars on rolls in			
	Both.				classes for.			Regular schools.			
	Men.	Women.	Both.	(4)	Men.	Women.	Both.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Government ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Board ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private—Aided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Managing body.	Number made literate.					Average duration of literacy courses (in months).	Number of teachers.			
	During the previous years.		During the current year.				Specially trained.		Paid.	
							Honorary.			
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.		Women.	Men.	Women.	
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(17)		(18)	(19)	(20)	
Government ..	1,554	40	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
District Board ..	11,168	1,835	..	..	..	116	1	..	..	
Municipal Board ..	6,788	476	..	..	3 years	..	..	..	..	
Private—Aided ..	88,786	3,681	..	..	..	730	25	..	..	
Unaided ..	2,672	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	110,968	6,118	..	..	..	849	26	..	..	

TABLE 9

Managing body.	Number of teachers.				Total expenditure from				
	Others.				Government Funds. (25)	District Board Funds. (26)	Municipal Board Funds. (27)	Other sources. (28)	Total. (29)
	Honorary.		Paid.						
	Men. (21)	Women. (22)	Men. (23)	Women. (24)					
Government ..	11	..	..	..	RS. 3,478	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. 3,478	..
District Board ..	152	5	..	..	57,970	..	..	..	57,970
Municipal Board ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private—									
Aided ..	677	84	..	..	3,27,353	..	..	10,740	3,38,093
Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	840	89	..	..	3,88,801	..	..	10,740	3,99,541

XII.B.—Libraries and Reading Rooms for Adults.

Managing body. (1)	Number of libraries.			Number of reading rooms.	Number of books and journals (back number) in the library.		
	Stationery. (2)	Moving. (3)	Branches. (4)	Total. (5)	Stationery. (7)	Moving. (8)	Total. (10)
Government	2	..	..	2	317	..	317
District Board	18	..	..	18	1,230	..	1,230
Municipal Board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private—							
Aided	426	..	..	426	40,587	..	40,587
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	446	..	..	446	42,134	..	42,134

Managing body.	Number of books and journals added during the current year.				Number of books, journals, etc., issued during the current year from the library.			
	Stationery. (11)	Moving (12)	Branches. (13)	Total. (14)	Stationery. (15)	Moving. (16)	Branches. (17)	Total. (18)
Government	..	..	..	..	450	..	..	450
District Board	..	..	..	172	587	..	..	587
Municipal Board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private--								
Aided	7,346	..	..	7,346	24,911	..	..	24,911
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7,518	..	..	7,518	25,948	..	..	25,948

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Managing body.	Number of special books and pamphlets on Adult Education published during the current year by			Average daily attendance in the reading rooms.			Total expenditure on libraries and reading rooms during the current year. (25)
	State Government. (19)	Others in the State. (20)	Total. (21)	Men. (22)	Women. (23)	Total. (24)	
Government	..	..	..	10	..	10	RS. 98
District Board	..	..	..	116	5	121	2,480
Municipal Board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private—							
Aided	..	..	..	1,049	148	2,097	16,175
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	2,075	153	2,228	18,753

XIII.A.—Educational Institutions and Teachers for the Handicapped.

Institutions for	Recognized institutions managed by									
	Government.		Local Boards.		Aided.		Private bodies.			
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)		
(1)										
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped—										
The Blind	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	2	..	3 (a)	..	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4	..	2	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
Grand Total	4	..	2	..	6	..	1	..	..	..

(a) Includes the Blind section of the Deaf and Blind School, Teynampet, Madras.

Institutions for.	Number of teachers.											
	Unrecognised institutions.			Total number of institutions.			Specially trained.			Others.		
	Boys. (10)	Girls. (11)	Boys. (12)	Boys. (13)	Girls. (14)	Men. (15)	Women. (16)	Men. (17)	Women. (18)	Men. (19)	Women. (20)	Total.
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped—												
The Blind	..	..	4	..	17	8	13	8	30	16	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	5	..	10	45	9	19	19	64	..	..
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	..	..	4	..	8	9	9	4	17	13	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	13	..	35	62	31	31	66	93	..	..
Grand Total	..	..	13	..	35	62	31	31	66	93	..	..

XIII-B.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions and Scholarships, etc., for the Handicapped.

Number of scholars in recognized institutions managed by

Institutions for (1)	Number of scholars in recognized institutions managed by									
	Government.			Local Bodies.			Private Bodies.			
	Maximum capacity. (2)	Number on rolls.		Maximum capacity. (5)	Number on rolls.		Maximum capacity. (8)	Aided.		
		Boys. (3)	Girls. (4)		Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)		Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)	
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped—										
The Blind	250	164	72	..	..	..	359	77	41	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	..	230	69	14	605	358 (a)	302	..
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	593	236	25	..	..	..	240	85	16	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	843	400	97	230	69	14	1,204	520	359	
Grand Total ..	843	400	97	230	69	14	1,204	520	359	

(a) Includes 47 boys and 40 girls reading in Blind section.

TABLES

Institutions for	Number of scholars in recognized institutions managed by—cont.						Number of scholars in un recognized institutions.					
	Private Bodies—cont.			Unaided.			Maximum capacity. (14)	Number on rolls.		Total.		
	Maximum capacity. (11)	Number on rolls.		Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)	Boys. (15)		Girls. (16)	Maximum capacity. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Physically Handicapped—												
The Blind	..	..	..	4	20	..	..	..	659	261	117	
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	835	427	316	
The Handicapped in speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Crippled	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	833	321	41	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	..	..	..	4	20	..	..	..	2,327	1,009	474	
Grand Total	..	..	..	4	20	..	..	..	2,327	1,009	474	

XIII.B.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions and Scholarships, etc., for the Handicapped—*cont.*

TABLES

Institutions for	Number employed after completion of course.		Scholarships and stipends awarded during the year by						Others.
			Government.						
	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Number. (22)	Total value per annum. (23)	Number. (24)	Total value per annum. (25)	Number. (26)	Total value per annum. (27)	
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped—									
The Blind ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Institutions for	Scholarships and stipends awarded during the year by others— <i>cont.</i>		Free studentships and other financial concessions awarded (b).					
			For Boys.			For Girls.		
	Number. (28)	Total value per annum. (29)	Number. (30)	Yearly amount foregone. (31)	Number. (32)	Yearly amount foregone. (33)	Number. (34)	Yearly amount foregone. (35)
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped—								
The Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	2	90	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	2	90	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	..	..	2	90	..	..	..	..

(b) Besides these 768 boys and 392 girls were receiving education in institutions where education is free.

XIII-C.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for the Handicapped.

TABLES

Institutions for (1)	Government Institutions.					
	Expenditure from					
	Government Funds. (2)	Local Board Funds. (3)	Fees. (4)	Endowments, etc. (5)	Other sources. (6)	Total. (7)
Mentally Handicapped	RS.				RS.	RS.
Physically Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Blind ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind ..	1,18,658	..	..	..	4,074	1,22,732
The Deaf ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in speech ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled ..	25,187	..	..	..	..	25,187
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,43,845	..	..	..	4,074	1,47,919
Grand Total ..	1,43,845	..	..	..	4,074	1,47,919

Institutions for	Other Institutions.					
	Expenditure from					
	Government Funds. (8)	Local Board Funds. (9)	Fees. (10)	Endowments, etc. (11)	Other sources. (12)	Total. (13)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped—						
The Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	35,803	..	..	25,010	10,081	70,954
	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in speech	..	..	2,348	65,912	15	1,54,557
The Crippled	..	..	..	1,799	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	3,375
	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,10,590	13,131	2,348	92,721	10,096	2,28,886
Grand Total	1,10,590	13,131	2,348	92,721	10,096	2,28,886

TABLES

Institutions for	All Institutions.						Total.
	Expenditure from						
	Government Funds.	Local Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other-sources.		
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Physically Handicapped—							
The Blind ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Deaf-Blind ..	1,54,521	..	..	25,010	14,155	1,93,686	
The Deaf ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Deaf-Mute ..	73,151	13,131	2,348	65,912	15	1,54,557	
The Handicapped in speech ..	..	..	..	1,799	..	28,562	
The Crippled ..	26,763	..	..	..	..	..	
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	2,54,435	13,131	2,348	92,721	14,170	3,76,805	
Grand Total ..	2,54,435	13,131	2,348	92,721	14,170	3,76,805	

XIV-A.—Institutions and expenditure for the Education of the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities.

TABLES

Type of Institution.	Number of Institutions.						
	For Boys.			For Girls.			
	Recognized.		Unrecognized.	Recognized.		Unrecognized.	Total.
	Government.	Non-Government.		Government.	Non-Government.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools—							
Higher Elementary	14	27	..	..	..	..	..
Others	877	579	..	41	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools	170	84	..	1,456	..	..	..
Middle/Junior High Schools	..	1	..	254	..	..	..
Senior Basic Schools	2	11	..	13	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools	2	..	..	2	1	..	1
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Institutions—							
Adult Schools	7	121	..	128	..	..	..
Total	1,072	823	..	1,895	1	..	1

Total expenditure on institutions.

Type of Institution.	For Boys.						
	Government Funds.	Local Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools—							
Higher Elementary	3,61,399	12,434	364	26,134	1,090	4,01,421	
Others	31,61,710	2,13,028	2,871	10,969	67,541	34,56,119	
Total	5,21,910	32,865	..	5,995	7,736	5,83,246	
Middle/Junior High Schools	2,464	6,022	377	..	12	8,975	
Senior Basic Schools	1,34,842	..	..	..	30,673	1,65,515	
High/Higher Secondary Schools	1,37,963	..	..	..	..	1,37,963	
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other institutions—							
Adult Schools	32,674	..	..	254	362	33,290	
Total	43,52,962	2,64,089	3,612	43,352	1,07,414	47,71,429	

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Total expenditure on institutions—cont.

Type of institution.	For girls.					
	Government Funds.	Local Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools—						
Higher Elementary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic/Basic Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools/Junior High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools	49,842	..	685	..	..	50,527
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Institutions—						
Adult Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	49,842	..	685	..	..	50,527

XIV-B.—Special Government staff for the Education of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities.

Designation of staff.	Number belonging to					Minimum academic qualifications.	Scales of pay.	Duties.
	Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.			Others.				
	Men. (2)	Women. (3)	Men. (4)	Women. (5)	(6)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Director of Harijan Welfare	1	..	..	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Collectors.	Rs. 800—50—1,000—60—1,300—50—1,800.	Head of the Harijan Welfare Department. Control over the entire work relating to the amelioration of Scheduled Castes and Tribes and Backward Classes and Kallars and Koravars undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department, grant of scholarships, boarding grants, etc.	
Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare.	..	..	1	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Deputy Collectors.	300—50/2—700.	Assists the Director of Harijan Welfare in office work. Inspects Harijan cherries, supervises Harijan Welfare schools, Government hostels, boarding homes and construction and provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies in the Madras City. General supervision of the office staff.	
Additional Personal Assistant	..	..	1	..	Do.	Do.	For schemes work (Grant-in-aid and Centrally Sponsored schemes) and State Scheme.	
Special Deputy Collector	..	..	1	..	Do.	Do.	For the work relating to Land Colonisation scheme of Harijans.	
District Welfare Officers (Gazetted)	..	..	10	..	Do.	Do.	In charge of the work relating to the amelioration of the conditions of Scheduled Castes and Tribes and Backward Classes in their respective districts.	
District Welfare Officers (Non-Gazetted)	..	..	2	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Tahsildars.	200—10—300.	Do.	
Special Deputy Collector in charge of Kallar reclamation work in Madurai.	..	..	1	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Deputy Collectors.	300—50/2—700.	In charge of Kallar reclamation work.	

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TABLES

TABLE 6

Type of institution. (1)	Number of scholars.						Number of students in approved hostels.				
	In institutions for Scheduled Castes and Backward Communities only.		In other institutions.		Total.		Attached to institutions for Scheduled Castes and Backward Communities only.			Attached to other institutions.	
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Boys. (10)	Girls. (11)	
Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	13,538	1,796	13,538	1,796	..	..	6,609	869	
Schools for General Education—											
Nursery	..	..	486	488	486	488	..	..	4	3	
Primary —											
Higher Elementary	5,274	2,814	258,210	132,899	263,484	135,713	..	..	3,107	3,347	
Others	77,299	43,759	716,064	374,850	793,363	418,609	538	250	817	526	
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	12,683	7,017	123,021	69,718	135,704	76,735	..	..	195	479	
Middle Junior High	44	15	14,512	7,942	14,556	7,957	..	..	444	122	
Senior Basic	2,012	1,128	58,849	36,146	60,861	37,274	..	..	2,293	2,277	
High	782	267	210,977	56,907	211,759	57,174	591	254	9,168	4,419	
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	98,094	55,000	1,382,119	678,950	1,480,213	738,950	1,129	504	16,028	11,173	

TABLE 6

Institutions for Professional and Special Education—												
Training { Basic Non-Basic }												
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology and Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine and Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture and Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music and Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,340	575	48,655	9,655	51,495	10,230	..	..	14,747	4,194		
Grand Total	100,934	55,575	1,444,312	690,401	1,545,246	745,976	1,129	504	37,384	16,236		

XIV-C.—Enrolment, Stipends and Examination Results for the Education of the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities—cont.

Type of institution.	Students getting stipends and other financial concessions.				Examination results.			
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number appeared.		Number passed.	
	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)	Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)
Arts and Science Colleges	7,583	709	2,28,338	191,346	(a) 7,453	(a) 1,017	(b) 3,248	(b) 545
Schools for General Education—								
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	2,877	1,575	14,873	6,656	(c) 38,027	(c) 17,635	(d) 24,705	(d) 10,829
Higher Elementary	3,799	2,908	15,966	13,867	77,207	35,973	60,227	26,522
Others	873	514	3,347	2,135	13,793	6,820	10,930	4,996
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	2,047	982	38,764	18,308	(c) 3,075	(e) 1,275	(f) 2,436	(f) 961
Middle/Junior High	281	153	2,571	1,822	(g) 10,465	(g) 5,503	(h) 7,840	(h) 4,285
Senior Basic/	15,724	6,913	957,482	231,785	(i) 55,768	(i) 11,784	(j) 41,108	(j) 7,656
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	25,601	13,045	1,033,003	274,583	198,333	78,790	1,47,246	55,249
Institutions for Professional and Special Education—								
Training { Basic	4,230	2,155	659,535	359,628	2,228	901	1,984	836
Non-Basic	1,331	724	187,149	128,921	713	612	600	532
Engineering	1,067	..	548,718	..	468	..	291	..
Technology and Industry	1,927	30	421,513	5,798	1,694	137	1,277	116
Medicine and Veterinary	816	169	441,230	131,958	366	31	154	12
Agriculture and Forestry	149	1	8,056	954	96	1	81	1
Commerce	25	6	4.3	54	4,257	890	2,902	543
Law	86	..	27,302	..	137	..	77	..
Music and Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	40	..	3,046	..	223	..	195
Oriental Studies	104	2	25,200	322	405	48	364	40
Others	654	1	153,791	364	1,583	238	1,331	206
Total	10,289	3,123	2,560,057	631,043	11,937	3,081	9,061	2,481
Grand Total	43,473	16,832	5,875,298	1,099,972	217,723	82,838	159,555	58,275

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	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Includes—	(a)	(a)	(b)	(b)	(c)	(c)	(d)	(d)	Includes—	(i)
Pre-University	5,255	711	2,210	338	23,172	12,020	16,819	8,110	V Class.	(j)
B.A.	1,419	184	621	125	(e)	(e)	(f)	(f)	III Form.	(j)
B.Sc.	398	94	170	55	142	114	122	100		
B.A. (Hons.)	100	12	86	12	(g)	(g)	(h)	(h)		
Final	11	7	11	7	6,070	3,566	4,877	2,877		
B.Sc. (Hons.)	8	..	8	..						
Final	262	9	142	8						
B.Com. (Hons.)										
Final										
M.A. & B.Com.										
Total	7,453	1,017	3,248	545						

XV—Distribution of Scholars going abroad for further studies.

Name of the country. (1)	Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in							
	Arts subjects.		Science subjects.		Education.		Engineering.	
	Men. (2)	Women. (3)	Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Men. (6)	Women. (7)	Men. (8)	Women. (9)
United Kingdom..	6	1	1	..	..	1	7	..
U.S.A. ..	6	3	9	..	1	4	10	..
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Germany East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Poland ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Australia ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Germany West ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
New-Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	13	4	14	3	1	5	20	..

Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in—cont.

Name of the country.	Architecture and Design.		Technology and Industry.		Medicine and Veterinary Science.		Agriculture and Forestry.		Law.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
United Kingdom	..	..	10	..	15	8	1	..	..	..
U.S.A.	..	..	6	..	11	4	4	..	3	1
Phillipines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany West	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
N.w.-Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	22	..	28	12	6	..	3	1

XV.—Distribution of Scholars going abroad for further studies—cont.

Name of the country.	Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in—cont.							
	Commerce.		Journalism.		Banking and Insurance.		Fine Arts.	
	Men. (20)	Women. (21)	Men. (22)	Women. (23)	Men. (24)	Women. (25)	Men. (26)	Women. (27)
United Kingdom ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.S.A. ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New-Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

TABLES

Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in—cont.

Name of the country.	Nursing.		Library Science.		Other subjects.		Total.		Number of stipendiary students included in cols. 34 and 35.	
	Men. (28)	Women. (29)	Men. (30)	Women. (31)	Men. (32)	Women. (33)	Men. (34)	Women. (35)	Men. (36)	Women. (37)
United Kingdom ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	44	10	13	2
U.S.A. ..	..	..	..	..	8	7	62	19	46	18
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Germany East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..
Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Netherlands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
Australia ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	4	1
France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
Germany West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	..
Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
New-Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	12	7	133	31	82	21

XVI.—State Educational Service.

TABLES

(1)	Total number of posts.			Number of posts filled up by					
				Direct recruitment.			Promoted officers.		
	Class I. (2)	Class II and others. (3)	Total. (4)	Class I. (5)	Class II and others. (6)	Total. (7)	Class I. (8)	Class II and others. (9)	Total. (10)
Direction	Men ..	7	6	13	..	2	2	..	2
	Women ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	All persons ..	7	6	13	..	2	2	..	2
Inspection	Men ..	2	27	29	..	8	1	2	3
	Women ..	..	5	5	..	..	..	1	1
	All persons ..	2	32	34	..	8	1	3	4
Collegiate	Men (a) ..	37	108	145	8	12	20	77	97
	Women (b) ..	3	18	21	..	3	1	13	14
	All persons ..	40	126	166	8	15	21	90	111

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Men ..	..	45	45	..	4	4	..	29	29
Women ..	..	11	11	..	2	2	..	1	1
All persons ..	..	56	56	..	6	6	..	30	30
Men ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All persons ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men ..	46	188	234	8	26	34	23	108	131
Women ..	3	34	37	..	5	5	1	15	16
All persons ..	49	222	271	8	31	39	24	123	147
(e) Arts and Science ..	15	58	73	8	9	17	5	45	50
Training ..	5	12	17	..	3	3	2	6	8
Engineering ..	17	38	55	..	..	..	18	26	39
(f) Arts and Science ..	1	11	12	..	2	2	1	8	9
Training ..	2	7	9	..	1	1	..	5	5

XVI.—State Educational Service—*cont.*

TABLES

	Number of posts filled up by Officiating arrangements.			Number of posts vacant or held in abeyance.		
	Class I. (11)	Class II and others. (12)	Total. (13)	Class I. (14)	Class II and others. (15)	Total. (16)
Direction { Men .. Women .. All persons ..	5 .. 5	4 .. 4	9 .. 9	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Inspection { Men .. Women .. All persons ..	1 .. 1	16 4 20	17 4 21	.. .. ..	1 .. 1	1 .. 1
Collegiate { Men (a) .. Women (b) .. All persons ..	8 2 10	15 2 17	23 4 27	1 .. 1	4 .. 4	5 .. 5

TABLES

Schools { Men .. Women .. All persons ..	.. .. ..	9 7 16	9 7 16	.. .. ..	3 1 4	3 1 4
Others { Men .. Women .. All persons ..	.. .. ..	2 .. 2	2 .. 2	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Total { Men .. Women .. All persons ..	14 2 16	46 13 59	60 15 75	1 .. 1	8 1 9	9 1 10
(c) Arts and Science ..	2	3	5	..	1	1
Training ..	3	3	6	..	..	..
Engineering ..	3	9	12	1	3	4
(d) Arts and Science ..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Training ..	2	1	3	..	..	..

TABLES

Designation. (1)	Number of posts. (2)	Prescribed minimum educational qualifications. (3)	Scale of pay. (4)	Duties. (5)
MEN'S BRANCH.				
1 Director of Public Instruction, Commissioner for Government Examinations and Director of Public Libraries.	1	Promotion from the categories of Divisional Inspectors, Deputy Directors of Public Instruction, Principal Teachers' College, Saidapet, Principal Pr. side, Training Colleges and Principals, Colleges of Engineering in the Madras Educational Service.	1,500—150/2—1,800	Head of the Education Department in the State. Is also the Commissioner for Government Examinations and Director of Public Libraries.
2 Deputy Directors of Public Instruction.	3	Transfer from Divisional Inspectors of Schools, Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet or promotion from District Educational Officers, etc., in the Administrative section.	600—100/2—1,000 + Special pay of Rs. 50.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the department in matters relating to— (1) Personnel, Collegiate Education, etc. (2) Finance, Secondary Education, etc. (3) Training Schools, Elementary Education, Basic Education etc.
3 Deputy Director of Technical Education.	1	<i>Ad-hoc</i> /rules not yet framed.	1,000—100/2—1,200	Administrative.
4 Assistant Director of Technical Education.	1	Category of Professor.	600—75/2—800.	Dc.
5 Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations.	1	Transfer from Divisional Inspectors of Schools or promotion from District Educational Officers, etc., in the Administrative section.	600—100/2—1,000 + Special Pay of Rs. 50.	Assists the Commissioner for Government Examinations in the conduct of S.S.L.C., T.S.L.C., E.S.L.C., and Government Technical Examinations.

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6 Personal Assistant, Additional and Personal Assistants to the Director of Public Instruction.	2	A First or Second Class Hons. or M.A., with teaching degree, if recruited direct or a University Degree with a teaching degree for recruitment by transfer.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700. Revised scales : I Grade 300—800. II Grade 230—500.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the department in Special Education and other miscellaneous subjects.
7 Administrative Assistant.	1	(i) Sh. u'd pass the Appointment Test for Subordinate Officers—Part I. (ii) Served as a Superintendent for a period of not less than six years.	275—25/2—350.	Administrative.
8 Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education.	1	Transfer from the category of District Educational Officers.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700. Revised scale : Grade I 300—800. Grade II 230—500.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the department in matters relating to Social (Adult) Education, Public Libraries, etc.
9 Technical Education Officer	1	B.E. Degree in Mechanical Engineering and practical experience for not less than four years and teaching experience for not less than one year.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the department in regard to diversified courses of Secondary Schools.
10 Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education.	1	<i>Ad hoc</i> rules not yet framed. Appointment made temporarily.	230—30/2—260—40/2—340.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in regard to Audio-Visual Education. In charge of Educational Film Library.
11 Special Officer for Revision of Text books.	1	Do.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500 + Rs. 50/— Special pay.	Assists the Director in the preparation and publication of elementary school text books.
12 Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations.	1	As per item No. 6	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Commissioner for Government Examinations in conducting all Government Public Examinations relating to the Education Department.
13 Divisional Inspectors of Schools.	2	Promotion from District Educational Officers, etc., from the Administrative section.	600—100/2—1000.	Control and supervision of Inspecting staff in the districts in the respective divisions.

XVII.—State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate—cont.

Designation. (1)	Number of posts. (2)	Prescribed minimum educational qualifications. (3)	Scale of pay. (4)	Duties. (5)
14 District Educational Officers ..	24	As per item No. 6. Also for teachers in non-Government schools who are recruited direct, a degree in Arts and Science with a degree in teaching and experience in teaching for a period of not less than 12 years. Persons with First or Second Class M.A. or Honours degree but without a degree in teaching are also recruited direct and then required to acquire this teaching degree before regular appointment.	Rs. 230—30/2—260—40/2 —500—50/2—700. Revised scales: Grade I 300—40/2— 500—50/2—800. Grade II 230—30/2— 260—40/2—500.	Inspection of Secondary, Special and Training schools for men and control of elementary schools in the districts.
15 Inspector of Oriental Schools ..	1	First or Second Class Hons. or M.A., in Sanskrit with a degree in teaching and with a knowledge of more than one South Indian language.	230—30/2—260—40/2 —500—50/2—700.	(Post kept in abeyance).
16 Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools.	1	As per item No. 6.	230—30/2—260—40/2 —500—50/2—700.	Inspects Anglo-Indian Schools.
17 Chief Inspector of Physical Education.	1	A degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and a diploma in Physical Education of the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Saidapet.	230—30/2—260—40/2 —500—50/2—700.	Inspects Physical Education activities in schools and supervises the work of the Regional Inspectors of Physical Education. Advises the Department on matters relating to Physical Education of boys.

TABLES

Designation.	Number of posts.	Qualifications.	Scale of pay.	Duties.
18 Deputy Inspectors of Schools (a) (Senior Scale).	178	B.A. or B.Sc., and B.T. or B.Ed. degree.	Grade I—165—5—205 —10—245. Grade II—85—5—125 —10—175 plus a personal pay equal to the difference between the grade pay plus Rs. 100 where it is less than Rs. 100.	Inspection of Elementary and Basic Schools.
19 Deputy Inspectors of Schools (a) (Junior Scale).	126	B.A. or B.Sc. and B.T. or B.Ed., degree for direct recruitment; a completed trained teachers' certificate of the Secondary Grade for those promoted.	65—5—105—5—125.	Inspection of Elementary and Basic Schools.
20 Regional Physical Inspectors ..	5	B.A. and Diploma in Physical Education.	Grade I—200—10—250. Grade II—100—5—140—10—190.	Inspect Health and Physical Education in Secondary and Training Schools for boys.
WOMEN'S BRANCH.				
21 Inspectresses of Girls' Schools ..	4	As per item No. 6.	230—30/2—260—40/2 —500—50/2—700. Revised Scales— Grade I—300—800 Grade II—230—500.	Inspects Secondary and Training Schools for Women in their respective circles.
22 Woman Specialist in Physical Education.	1	A diploma in Physical Education.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Inspects Physical Education activities in Women's Institutions. Advises the Department on matters relating to Physical Education of Women.

(a) Women are also appointed to these posts.

TABLES

TABLES

II. Subsidiary—(v) General Summary.
1. Institutions, scholars and education in relation to population by districts.

District.	Area in square miles.	Population (1959 estimated).			Institutions.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	1957-58.	1958-59.	Increase.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madras ..	49	823,560	758,781	1,582,341	806	822	16
Chingleput ..	3,054	1,051,305	1,019,984	2,071,289	1,846	1,910	64
South Arcot ..	4,204	1,553,745	1,540,039	3,123,784	2,582	2,740	158
Tanjore ..	3,740	1,639,822	1,693,103	3,332,925	2,948	3,053	105
Madurai ..	4,910	1,608,268	1,623,133	3,231,401	2,510	2,654	144
Ramanathapuram ..	4,849	1,112,429	1,212,403	2,324,832	2,293	2,415	122
Tirunelveli ..	4,524	1,359,539	1,436,515	2,796,054	3,083	3,131	48
Kanyakumari ..	646	466,472	457,126	923,598	537	591	54
North Arcot ..	4,674	1,595,389	1,599,529	3,194,909	2,557	2,661	104
Salem ..	7,063	1,859,578	1,878,139	3,737,717	2,443	2,623	180
Tiruchirappalli ..	5,514	1,631,087	1,658,496	3,289,583	2,789	2,892	103
Coimbatore ..	6,014	1,768,901	1,755,803	3,524,704	2,484	2,556	72
The Nilgiris ..	984	183,124	165,207	348,331	374	380	6
Total ..	50,225	16,633,210	16,807,318	33,440,528	27,802	28,468	1,166

TABLES

District.	Scholars.										Percentage of scholars to population.			
	1957-58.					1958-59.					1957-58.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease	Males.		Females.		Total.	
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Madras ..	176,207	121,675	297,882	185,978	129,925	315,903	18,021	..	21-6	16-2	19-0	22-6	17-1	19-9
Chingleput ..	135,107	64,031	199,138	147,762	72,099	219,861	20,723	..	13-0	6-3	9-7	14-1	7-1	10-6
South Arcot ..	190,325	79,078	269,403	208,574	92,403	300,982	31,579	..	12-4	5-1	8-8	13-4	5-9	9-7
Tanjore ..	232,936	117,846	350,782	250,336	132,291	382,627	31,845	..	14-5	7-1	10-7	15-3	7-8	11-5
Madurai ..	233,347	118,029	351,376	259,319	143,295	402,614	51,238	..	14-7	7-4	11-0	16-1	8-8	12-5
Ramanathapuram ..	159,308	96,910	256,218	203,868	103,191	317,059	30,841	..	17-2	8-1	12-4	18-8	8-9	13-6
Tirunelveli ..	245,513	153,498	399,011	259,327	163,427	422,754	23,743	..	18-3	10-3	14-4	19-1	11-4	15-1
Kanyakumari ..	105,638	85,432	191,070	108,696	88,384	197,080	6,010	..	22-9	18-9	20-9	23-3	19-6	21-3
North Arcot ..	215,188	96,238	311,426	225,920	105,180	331,110	19,684	..	13-6	6-1	9-8	14-2	6-6	10-4
Salem ..	200,879	88,378	289,257	219,457	96,576	316,033	26,776	..	10-7	4-7	7-7	11-6	5-1	8-4
Tiruchirappalli ..	219,314	101,163	320,477	225,332	110,319	345,651	25,174	..	13-6	6-1	9-8	14-4	6-7	10-5
Coimbatore ..	207,725	101,060	308,785	224,828	113,916	338,744	29,959	..	11-9	5-8	8-8	12-7	6-5	9-6
The Nilgiris ..	31,530	18,000	49,530	33,211	20,233	53,444	3,914	..	17-4	11-0	14-4	18-1	12-2	15-3
Total ..	2,333,017	1,241,338	3,574,355	2,567,618	1,376,244	3,943,862	319,507	..	14-4	7-4	10-9	15-4	8-2	11-8

2. Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-Mission Agencies.

(1)	Aided.						Unaided.					
	Mission.			Non-Mission.			Mission.			Non-Mission.		
	Institution.	Pupils.	Total.	Institution.	Pupils.	Total.	Institution.	Pupils.	Total.	Institution.	Pupils.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN.												
Universities	..	..	2	3,685	2	3,685	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	10	10,795	24	16,485	34	27,280	1	29	..	..	1	29
Education	3	178	4	304	7	482	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	5	2,051	5	2,051	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	1	318	..	..	1	318	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	1	345	1	133	2	478	..	..	1	10	1	10
Music	..	..	1	94	1	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges	..	..	11	1,079	11	1,079	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	4	442	4	442	..	..	3	187	3	187
Indian Secondary Schools ..	133	81,473	283	1,75,643	416	2,57,116	6	1,937	2	275	8	1,912
Other Secondary Schools ..	17	7,607	1	332	18	7,939	1	103	1	178	2	281
Elementary Schools	2,478	3,59,261	3,934	6,80,950	6,412	10,40,211	40	3,625	2	154	42	3,779
Other Primary Schools ..	..	..	4	822	4	822	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Schools	382	72,179	883	1,78,789	1,265	2,50,968	..	..	..	..	..	..

Post Basic Schools	..	..	2	162	2	162	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordinary Training Schools ..	..	..	2	554	3	590	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	12	1,754	11	1,038	23	2,822	1	85	..	..	1	85
Technology and Engineering ..	..	..	12	2,730	12	2,730	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial Schools	16	933	23	1,300	39	2,233	..	..	367	27,807	367	27,807
Commercial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	1	85	1	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for other Fine Arts ..	..	..	1	20	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Oriental Schools ..	..	..	9	530	9	530	..	..	1	24	1	24
Schools for the Handicapped ..	6	879	..	879	6	879	..	..	1	24	1	24
Reformatory Schools	..	..	2	389	2	389	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	12	389	1,177	33,565	1,189	33,954	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	3,072	5,36,147	6,397	1,101,202	9,469	1,637,349	49	5,479	378	28,659	427	34,138

D. P. I. - 20

INSTITUTIONS FOR WOMEN.

Colleges for Arts and Science ..	7	2,900	8	2,090	15	4,990	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	2	187	..	..	2	187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indian Secondary Schools ..	74	43,620	43	22,662	117	66,282	..	..	1	369	1	369
Other Secondary Schools	18	7,557	..	..	18	7,557	6	4,004	6	..	6	4,004
Post Basic Schools	..	..	1	66	11	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery Schools	14	880	14	1,237	28	2,117	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordinary Training Schools ..	9	1,058	2	278	11	1,336	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	21	2,664	2	183	23	2,852	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Training Schools	1	54	4	249	5	303	..	..	1	76	1	76
Music	..	..	1	86	1	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Arts and Crafts ..	10	410	5	414	15	824	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Oriental Studies ..	..	..	1	35	1	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	156	59,330	82	27,353	238	86,683	6	4,004	3	445	8	4,449

3. School accommodation including gardens and playgrounds.

TABLES

Name of institution.	Number of institutions.	Building.			Nature of building.		Playground—Extent.	
		Own.	Rented.	Rent-free.	Pucca.	Thatched.	Nil.	Below one acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN/BOYS.								
Universities	2	2	..	1	2	..	..	1
Colleges for Arts and Science	42	41	..	..	42	..	..	1
Colleges for Professional Education—								
Education	12	11	..	1	12	..	..	3
Engineering	7	7	..	..	7	..	..	..
Medicine	6	6	..	..	6	..	..	2
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Forestry	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Law	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
Physical Education	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—								
Music	2	1	1	..	1	1	1	1
Oriental Studies	15	14	1	..	15	..	..	6
Social Education	4	2	1	1	4	..	1	..
Schools for General Education—								
Public High Schools	806	691	46	69	765	41	14	86
Public High Schools	146	118	13	15	127	10	5	48
Public High Schools	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..

Name of institution.	Number of institutions.	Building.			Nature of building.		Playground—Extent.	
		Own.	Rented.	Rent-free.	Pucca.	Thatched.	Nil.	Below one acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools								
Other Secondary	5	5	..	..	5	..	1	..
Post Basic	3	2	..	..	3	..	..	1
Senior Basic	2	386	79	6	413	58	19	293
Junior Basic—Other than single teacher.	2,385	1,319	696	370	1,611	774	402	1,777
Junior Basic—Single teacher	286	69	33	184	138	148	76	202
Higher Elementary	2,100	1,446	503	151	1,775	325	167	1,442
Lower Elementary—Other than single teacher.	14,330	7,134	4,088	3,108	9,005	5,325	2,174	11,351
Lower Elementary—Single teacher	5,502	945	607	3,950	2,439	3,063	1,388	3,891
Anglo-Indian Primary	4	4	..	..	4	..	..	3
Other Primary	4	2	..	2	4	..	..	3
Schools for Professional Education—								
Ordinary Training	12	11	1	..	11	1	1	4
Basic Training	67	46	16	5	63	4	9	19
Engineering	2	1	..	1	2	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnic	15	11	4	..	13	2	1	4
Industrial	52	46	6	..	49	3	32	11
Commerce	367	102	260	5	350	17	366	..
Physical Education	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Schools for Special Education—								
Music	3	2	1	..	3	..	1	1
Other Fine Arts	11	5	5	1	8	3	1	5
Oriental Studies	3	1	2	..	3	..	1	1
Social Education	13	13	..	1	13	..	1	5
Handicapped	1,422	454	157	811	775	647	663	708
Adult	7	6	1	..	6	1	..	1
Reformatory	8	8	..	..	8	..	4	..
Jail Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	28,139	12,933	6,524	8,682	17,706	10,423	5,318	19,874

3. School accommodation including gardens and playgrounds—cont.

Name of institution.	Playground—Extent—cont.					Garden—Extent.			
	1 to 2 acres. (10)	2 to 3 acres. (11)	3 to 4 acres. (12)	4 to 5 acres. (13)	Above 5 acres. (14)	No garden. (15)	Below 10 cents. (16)	10 cents to 1 acre. (17)	Above one acre. (18)
INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN/BOYS—cont.									
Universities	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	39	3	3	12	24
Colleges for Professional Education—									
Education	3	..	1	2	3	2	6	3	1
Engineering	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	1	6
Medicine	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	2	2
Veterinary	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Agriculture	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Forestry	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1
Colleges for Special Education—									
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Oriental studies	1	..	2	3	3	4	8	1	2
Social Education	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	2
Schools for General Education—									
Indian High Schools	81	75	85	115	350	91	203	328	124
Indian Middle Schools	49	18	11	8	7	39	65	39	3
Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	..	1	2	10	3	5	4	4
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools									
Ordinary Secondary	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Other Secondary	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Post-Basic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Senior Basic	128	16	3	5	7	14	244	175	387
Junior Basic—Other than single teacher.	181	14	1	3	..	254	1,774	321	367
Junior Basic—Single teacher	5	1	..	2	..	74	189	22	1
Higher Elementary	408	50	10	11	22	125	1,360	561	54
Lower Elementary—Other than single teacher.	667	60	48	12	18	1,700	11,395	1,128	107
Lower Elementary—Single teacher	207	12	..	1	3	1,497	3,745	256	4
Anglo-Indian Primary	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Other Primary	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..
Schools for Professional Education—									
Ordinary Training	4	6	2	1	..	1	7	3	1
Basic Training	19	5	5	6	..	2	13	15	37
Engineering	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1
Technology—Polytechnic	3	..	1	..	6	1	..	3	4
Industrial	2	1	1	1	4	29	10	5	8
Commerce	1	..	..	..	..	365	2	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—									
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Oriental Studies	4	..	..	1	..	4	3	3	1
Social Education	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Handicapped	47	..	..	1	3	758	576	86	5
Adult	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	1
Reformatory	1	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	2
Jail Schools	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,824	26	174	183	505	4,985	19,690	2,978	486

TABLE 30

TABLES

3. School accommodation including gardens and playgrounds—cont.

Name of institution. (1)	Number of institutions. (2)	Building.			Nature of building.			Playground—Extent.	
		Own. (3)	Rented. (4)	Rent-free. (5)	Pucca. (6)	Thatched. (7)	Nil. (8)	Below 1 acre. (9)	
INSTITUTIONS FOR WOMEN/GIRLS.									
Universities	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional Education— Education	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	1
Schools for General Education— Indian High Schools	..	162	14	3	162	..	8	61	..
Indian Middle Schools	..	11	1	..	11	..	..	5	..
Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	17	..	..	16	1	..	7	..
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..
Secondary Schools—Other types	..	5	..	1	5	..	..	..	..
Post-Basic Schools	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
Pre-Primary Schools	..	28	5	2	23	5	..	21	..
Schools for Professional Education— Ordinary Training Schools	..	16	2	1	16	..	..	4	..
Basic Training Schools	..	36	8	..	36	..	2	24	..
Other Training Schools	..	6	..	1	5	1	1	3	..
Industrial Schools	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	15	1	..	14	1	10	4	..
Schools for Special Education— Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Social Education (Village Guides)	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Schools for the Handicapped	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Reformatory schools	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail Schools	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	4	..
Total	330	286	34	9	321	8	23	144	

Name of institution.	Playground—Extent—cont.					Garden—Extent.			
	1 to 2 acres. (10)	2 to 3 acres. (11)	3 to 4 acres. (12)	4 to 5 acres. (13)	Above 5 acres. (14)	No garden. (15)	Below 10 cents. (16)	10 cents to 1 acre. (17)	Above 1 acre. (18)
INSTITUTIONS FOR WOMEN/GIRLS—cont.									
Universities	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	6	8
Colleges for Professional Education— Education	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	1	1
Schools for General Education— Indian High Schools	..	24	22	6	20	27	73	46	16
Indian Middle Schools	..	3	2	..	1	..	6	4	1
Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	8	..	1	1	..	4	8	5
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
Secondary Schools—Other types	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	4
Post-Basic Schools	..	..	..	1	1	..	19	4	1
Pre-Primary Schools	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
Schools for Professional Education— Ordinary Training Schools	..	6	1	1	1	..	10	5	1
Basic Training Schools	..	9	1	..	1	2	11	11	12
Other Training Schools	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	3	..
Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	..	1
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education— Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Oriental	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education (Village Guides)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1
Jail Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	58	28	23	11	38	45	138	91	55

TABLES

4. School Libraries.

Name of institution. (1)	Boys' Institutions.		Girls' Institutions.		Number of volumes. (4)	Number of institutions. (5)	Number of institutions having libraries. (6)	Number of volumes. (7)
	Number of institutions. (2)	Number of institutions having libraries. (3)						
Universities	2	2			327,328	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science	42	42			579,215	16	16	132,043
Colleges for Professional Education—								
Education	12	12			58,855	4	4	32,848
Engineering	7	7			24,232	..	..	..
Medicine	6	5			33,404	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	1			7,300	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1			57,158	..	..	..
Forestry	1	1			6,502	..	..	..
Law	1	1			19,461	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	2			3,771	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—								
Music	2	2			1,686	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	15	15			63,742	..	..	..
Social Education	2	2			3,750	..	..	..
Special Institution	2	2			22,800	..	..	..

TABLES

<i>Schools for General Education—</i>								
Indian High Schools	806	791			2,202,104	162	162	611,808
Indian Middle Schools	146	134			125,532	11	10	27,386
Anglo-Indian High Schools	16	16			31,810	17	17	56,909
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	5	5			10,240	3	3	4,503
Secondary Schools—Other types	3	3			14,806	5	5	18,361
Post-Basic Schools	2	2			6,353	1	1	593
Senior Basic Schools	471	382			170,650	..	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Other than single teacher.	2,285	1,014			121,169	..	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Single teacher	286	84			6,882	..	..	..
Higher Elementary Schools	2,100	1,415			432,417	..	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Other than single teacher.	14,330	4,512			419,155	..	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Single teacher.	5,502	522			32,197	..	..	..
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools	4	3			3,524	..	..	..
Other Primary Schools	4	4			1,126	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	..	..			..	28	7	5,925
<i>Schools for Professional Education—</i>								
Ordinary Training Schools	12	12			44,818	16	15	27,350
Basic Training Schools	67	66			101,410	36	36	82,552
Other types of Training Schools	..	..			..	6	6	11,422
Engineering	2	2			8,286	..	..	..
Technology and Polytechnic	15	15			21,220	..	..	..

TABLES

4. School Libraries—cont.

Name of the institution, (1)	Boys' Institutions.			Girls' Institutions.		
	Number of institutions. (2)	Number of institutions having libraries. (3)	Number of volumes. (4)	Number of institutions. (5)	Number of institutions having libraries. (6)	Number of volumes. (7)
Schools for Professional Education—cont.						
Industrial Schools	52	26	4,078	1	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	1	800	..	..	..
Commerce	367	214	20,747	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	15	11	1,722
Schools for Special Education—						
Music	..	..	..	1	1	245
Other Fine Arts	3	3	3,156	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	11	11	7,269	1	1	800
Social Education (Village Guides)	3	3	1,002	1	1	300
Schools for the Handicapped	13	11	6,424	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	1,422	653	65,989	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools	7	7	6,005	4	4	2,210
Jail Schools	8	8	7,210	1	1	760
Total ..	28,139	10,014	5,086,183	329	301	1,017,787

TABLES

5. Public Libraries.

(1)	Govern- ment. (2)	Local Library Authority. (3)	District Board. (4)	Municipal Board. (5)	Panchayat Board. (6)	Private.		Firka libraries. (10)	Total. (11)
						Grama Sangam. (7)	Other Aided. (8)	Un- aided. (9)	
Number of Libraries—									
Stationary	24	425	4	10	674	88	168	45	1,449
Moving	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	24	426	4	10	674	88	168	45	1,450 (a)

(a) All the Libraries are having reading rooms.

Stock of volumes at the end of the year 1,267,252
 Total number of volumes issued on loan 1,774,218
 Total number of volumes consulted in the libraries 3,180,941
 Total number of volumes used 3,222,558
 Total number of visitors 9,504,195
 Total number of members 12,0205

Expenditure on Libraries—

Rs.
 Government Funds 1,75,506
 Local Library Authority 20,97,384
 District Board Funds 2,010
 Municipal Board Funds 4,460
 Panchayat Board Funds 52,412
 Other sources 60,003
Total .. **23,92,915**

TABLES

6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Homes and the number of inmates in them.

Institutions.	Number of hostels intended for					Number of scholars in the hostels.		
	(1)	Scheduled Castes. (2)	Scheduled Tribes. (3)	Backward Classes. (4)	Others. (5)	Total. (6)	Scheduled Castes.	
							Boys. (7)	Girls. (8)
INSTITUTION FOR BOYS/MEN.								
Universities	..	..	..	..	2	2	140	10
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	42	42	1,226	..
Colleges for Professional Education—								
Education	..	..	..	..	12	12	6	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	7	7	168	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	6	6	80	22
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	1	1	14	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	..
Law	..	..	..	..	1	1	35	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	2	2	29	5
Colleges for Special Education—								
Music... .. .	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	11	11	23	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Rural institutions	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	..

TABLE 6

TABLES									
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—									
Indian High Schools	12	..	18	90	120	4,550	359	..	..
Indian Middle Schools	..	..	..	4	4	219	17	..	..
Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools—Other types	..	..	..	2	2	21	2	..	..
Post-Basic Schools	..	..	..	2	2	1,035	1,075	..	..
Senior Basic Schools	5	..	6	27	38	31	70	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Other than single teacher.	2	..	3	3	8	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Single teacher	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Higher Elementary Schools	12	..	16	37	65	1,504	1,437	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Other than single teacher	2	7	..	12	21	346	359	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Single teacher	1	12	..	..	13	33	17	..	..
Anglo-Indian primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—									
Ordinary Training Schools	..	..	..	3	8	63	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools	..	..	..	67	67	963	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	2	2	5	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnics	..	..	..	10	10	46	..	..	..
Industrial Schools	..	..	..	24	24	353	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION—									
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	4	4	4	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Social Education (Adults)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped	..	..	..	11	11	94	67	..	..
Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	7	7	261	14	..	..
Jail Schools	..	..	..	8	8	201	..	..	..
Total	34	19	43	425	531	11,446	3,516	..	..

TABLE 6

6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Homes and the number of inmates in them—cont.

Institutions.	Number of scholars in the hostels—cont.										Total.
	Scheduled Tribes.		Backward Classes.		Others.		Boys. (15)	Girls. (16)			
	Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)	Boys. (11)	Girls. (12)	Boys. (13)	Girls. (14)					
INSTITUTION FOR BOYS/MEN—cont.											
Universities	..	..	735	34	1,009	85	1,884	129			
Colleges for Arts and Science	46	..	4,462	52	4,825	126	10,559	180			
Colleges for Professional Education—											
Education	..	..	192	4	263	14	461	18			
Engineering	3	..	928	..	1,425	..	2,524	..			
Medicine	3	1	540	112	759	312	1,382	447			
Veterinary	..	..	145	..	156	1	304	1			
Agriculture	1	..	158	..	242	5	415	5			
Forestry	2	..	53	..	118	..	179	..			
Law	11	..	259	..	..	..	305	..			
Physical Education	1	..	208	65	117	53	355	183			
Colleges for Special Education—											
Music	..	..	..	3	11	46	11	49			
Oriental Studies	..	..	219	..	322	..	564	..			
Special Education	..	..	10	..	27	5	37	5			
Rural Institutions	..	..	178	13	96	9	276	26			

TABLES

Schools for General Education—

Indian High Schools	146	1	4,978	396	3,396	264	13,050	1,020
Indian Middle Schools	5	..	229	10	36	8	480	35
Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	..	..	..	1,784	198	1,784	198
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools—Other types	..	..	..	..	489	122	503	122
Post-Basic Schools	..	..	68	23	..	..	89	25
Senior Basic Schools	..	..	1,258	1,202	418	887	2,711	3,164
Junior Basic Schools—Other than single teacher	..	..	162	201	2	14	195	285
Junior Basic Schools—Single teacher	..	..	2	153	..	15	2	223
Higher Elementary Schools	..	45	1,603	1,865	821	831	3,928	4,178
Lower Elementary Schools—Other than single teacher	153	118	348	155	19	348	886	980
Anglo-Indian primary	404	72	71	55	3	1	511	145
Pre-primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Schools for Professional Education—

Ordinary Training Schools	..	..	334	1	214	32	611	33
Basic Training Schools	15	..	5,998	15	1,088	26	8,663	41
Engineering	..	..	160	..	89	..	24	..
Technology-Polytechnics	1	..	416	..	623	..	1,086	..
Industrial Schools	17	..	713	60	344	98	1,427	165
Physical Education	..	..	45	..	36	..	85	..

Schools for Special Education—

Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	56	..	41	16	97	15
Social Education	..	..	75	..	333	..	412	..
Social Education (Adults)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped	1	2	347	161	287	170	729	400
Reformatory Schools	25	..	1,163	32	1,155	69	2,694	115
Jail Schools	80	..	852	..	382	..	1,015	..

Total ..

12,127

TABLES

6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Homes and the number of inmates in them—*cont.*

Institution.	Number of hostels intended for				Number of scholars in the hostels	
	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.	Backward Classes.	Others.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS/WOMEN.						
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	16	16	113
Colleges for Professional Education—						
Education ..	..	..	..	4	4	8
Schools for General Education—						
Indian High Schools ..	2	..	..	79	81	1,592
Indian Middle Schools ..	..	..	..	5	5	41
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	..	..	..	13	13	..
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Secondary Schools—other types ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Post-Basic Schools ..	..	..	..	1	1	17
Pre-Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	5	5	..
Schools for Professional Education—						
Ordinary Training Schools ..	..	..	..	12	12	82
Basic Training Schools ..	..	..	..	38	38	479
Other types of Training Schools ..	..	..	..	5	5	10
Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	1	1	1
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	4	4	71
Schools for Special Education—						
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Social Education (Village Guide Centre) ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Schools for the Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	4	..	..	4	4	56
Jail Schools ..	..	..	..	1	1	5
Total ..	3	..	..	192	194	2,478

TABLES

TABLES

Number of scholars in the hostels—*cont.*

Institutions.	Scheduled Tribes.		Backward Classes.		Others.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS/WOMEN—<i>cont.</i>								
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	660	..	1,293	..	2,066
Colleges for Professional Education—								
Education ..	..	..	..	48	..	288	..	344
Schools for General Education—								
Indian High Schools ..	1	44	..	2,207	2	3,294	4	7,138
Indian Middle Schools ..	..	..	..	54	58	134	58	229
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	..	..	..	..	191	1,688	191	1,688
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	..	..	..	..	9	62	9	62
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	..	..	..	31	..	13	..	74
Post-Basic Schools ..	..	..	..	3	41	49	45	66
Pre-Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Schools for Professional Education—								
Ordinary Training Schools ..	..	..	..	471	..	502	..	1,055
Basic Training Schools ..	..	6	..	1,926	..	1,959	..	4,380
Other types of Training Schools ..	..	..	..	44	..	103	..	157
Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	7	..	26	..	34
Arts and Crafts ..	..	32	..	162	..	..	..	265
Schools for Special Education—								
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental ..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..
Social Education (Village Guide Centre) ..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30
Schools for the Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	..	42	..	124	..	391	..	615
Jail Schools ..	..	1	..	19	..	14	..	39
Total ..	1	125	4	5,766	301	9,943	307	18,312

TABLES

7. Distribution of Scholars according to communities (by type of education imparted).

Institutions.	Scheduled Classes. (2)	Scheduled Tribes. (3)	Non-Brahmin.		Brahmins. (6)	Muslims.	
			Other than Backward. (4)	Backward. (5)		Other than Backward. (7)	Backward. (8)
Max/Boys.							
Colleges for Arts and Science	1,747	161	7,065	10,022	7,563	800	805
Colleges for Professional Education—							
Education	12		278	229	137	8	9
Engineering	201	47	1,340	1,219	660	24	43
Technology			139	9	154	16	6
Medicine	141	3	1,168	830	261	37	96
Veterinary	16		142	114	90	22	3
Agriculture	3	1	176	168	14	14	17
Forestry	6	2	59	49	40	3	2
Law	32		384	242	131	32	55
Physical Education	1	1	2	9	6	3	4
Colleges for Special Education—							
Music			14	12	16	1	
Oriental Studies	43		275	655	108	246	57
Social Education	3		185	130	54	4	3
Diploma Course	5		112	81	154	7	1
Schools for General Education—							
Indian High Schools	36,326	1,356	119,030	148,377	44,559	9,939	12,907
Indian Middle Schools	2,067	31	7,429	8,731	2,347	1,085	393

Anglo-Indian High Schools			2,166	67	423	451	8
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	4		301		47	82	
Secondary Schools—Other types	9	11	665	27	303	143	6
Post-Basic Schools	21		17	71	7		
Senior Basic Schools	10,504	187	21,242	42,101	3,163	3,271	3,968
Junior Basic Schools	36,452	831	56,513	86,085	6,353	6,116	6,773
Higher Elementary Schools	52,847	1,686	112,310	178,365	16,607	15,735	14,808
Lower Elementary Schools	215,930	4,641	357,915	505,359	33,223	34,906	31,346
Other Primary Schools	58		187	19	41	20	1
Pre-Primary Schools/Classes	107	1	657	319	267	35	17
Schools for Professional Education—							
Ordinary Training Schools	179	2	445	783	99	123	33
Basic Training Schools	966	15	1,870	3,078	517	102	125
Training—Other types	8		38	76	9		
Engineering	9		298	261	136	12	6
Technology—Polytechnics	118	1	1,311	1,281	1,155	36	70
Industrial Schools	778	35	770	1,032	255	32	161
Medicine	7	1	23	48	18	6	4
Commerce	702	13	9,393	3,610	6,425	653	210
Arts and Crafts	3			2			
Physical Education	33		79	183	6	1	9
Veterinary							
Schools for Special Education—							
Music				3			
Other Fine Arts	86	3	2	229	20		6
Oriental Studies	30		82	93	174	92	48
Social Education	22		108	168	39	6	8
Handicapped	112	1	241	419	66	27	22
Adult	12,078	89	7,189	12,764	293	260	300
Reformatory	261	25	622	1,319	60	57	115
Jail	262	105	165	360	10	28	35
Total	372,689	9,249	713,007	1,008,599	126,038	73,425	71,480

7. Distribution of scholars according to communities (by type of education imparted)—*cont.*

Institutions.	Indian Christians.		Jains.	Anglo-Indians.	Others and unclassified.	Total.
	Other than Backward.	Backward.				
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Men/Boys—<i>cont.</i>						
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	2,206	803	160	60	1,940	33,032
Colleges for Professional Education—						
Education ..	93	27	..	..	23	816
Engineering ..	108	2	3	5	285	3,937
Technology ..	12	..	..	..	116	3,451
Medicine ..	225	15	..	2	4	2,782
Veterinary ..	56	9	..	..	7	446
Agriculture ..	19	8	..	..	..	491
Forestry ..	7	2	2	..	7	179
Law ..	23	12	19	..	1	931
Physical Education ..	8	6	1	..	3	43
Colleges for Special Education—						
Music ..	..	..	..	..	21	64
Oriental Studies ..	12	4	1	..	84	1,485
Social Education ..	26	1	..	..	..	406
Diploma Course ..	12	..	..	..	88	460
Schools for Special Education—						
Indian High Schools ..	20,360	12,051	1,509	26	13	406,333
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	871	19	86	3,258	216	7,567
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	121	2	13	729	..	1,299
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	356	..	15	48	297	1,880
Post-Basic Schools ..	..	3	..	..	..	119
Senior Basic Schools ..	3,880	4,101	93	3	..	92,513
Junior Basic Schools ..	5,463	6,563	87	1	..	309,237
Higher Elementary Schools ..	17,631	15,778	487	15	..	426,319
Lower Elementary Schools ..	39,961	35,990	1,250	75	..	1,360,596
Other Primary Schools ..	71	19	..	259	4	679
Pre-Primary Schools/Classes ..	246	42	10	1	40	1,732
Schools for Professional Education—						
Ordinary Training Schools ..	116	76	8	..	..	1,364
Basic Training Schools ..	813	560	17	..	..	8,663
Training—Other types ..	3	..	..	..	20	154
Engineering ..	11	2	..	2	..	737
Technology—Polytechnics ..	114	27	1	3	6	4,123
Industrial Schools ..	371	965	1	4	..	4,404
Medicine ..	3	..	..	..	..	110
Commerce ..	1,575	453	57	65	4	23,160
Arts and Crafts ..	2	3	..	..	..	10
Physical Education ..	25	31	..	..	30	397
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—						
Music ..	..	..	..	..	1	4
Other Fine Arts ..	8	31	..	..	..	385
Oriental Studies ..	5	2	..	..	..	526
Social Education ..	23	38	..	..	..	412
Handicapped ..	44	73	2	2	..	1,009
Adult ..	1,124	1,094	..	..	..	35,131
Reformatory ..	53	78	13	1	..	2,604
Jail ..	38	12	..	..	..	1,015
Total ..	99,166	82,229	3,863	4,562	2,311	2,597,618

TABLES

TABLES

7. Distribution of scholars according to communities (by type of education imparted)—cont.

Institutions. (1)	Scheduled Castes. (2)	Scheduled Tribes. (3)	Non-Brahmins.		Brahmins. (6)	Muslims.	
			Other than Backward. (4)	Backward. (5)		Other than Backward. (7)	Backward. (8)
GIRLS/WOMEN.							
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	275	2	1,650	1,176	1,994	125	48
Colleges for Professional Education—							
Education ..	1	..	57	34	82	4	3
Engineering ..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	29	3	256	207	45	151	17
Veterinary ..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	9	4	2	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	9	1	4	1	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—							
Music ..	..	..	57	9	102	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	3	..	22	63	17	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	22	14	17	..	..
Diploma Courses ..	..	..	74	42	85	3	..
Schools for General Education—							
Indian High Schools ..	9,172	401	40,863	37,851	31,762	2,816	2,276
Indian Middle Schools ..	1,087	25	4,534	3,926	1,213	581	297

TABLES

Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	..	1,640	2	468	284	2
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	..	..	262	1	50	50	..
Secondary Schools—Other types	..	..	1,195	34	732	209	9
Post-Basic Schools	..	..	15	54	9	1	..
Senior Basic Schools	..	662	16,684	25,310	3,826	2,207	1,705
Junior Basic Schools	..	392	36,629	49,209	5,899	3,481	3,559
Higher Elementary Schools	..	1,041	75,077	92,384	18,069	7,515	7,381
Lower Elementary Schools	..	1,845	218,678	262,855	31,259	22,993	21,869
Other Primary Schools	..	..	166	13	60	20	16
Pre-Primary Schools	..	1	536	316	251	31	9
Schools for Professional Education—							
Ordinary Training Schools	..	..	315	517	262	45	9
Basic Training Schools	..	8	644	1,421	527	45	61
Training—Other types	..	..	42	82	124	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial Schools	..	..	38	29	46	..	1
Medicine	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Commerce	..	2	1,510	617	1,421	121	39
Arts and Crafts	..	14	115	172	56	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	10	34	18	..	2
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—							
Music	..	..	18	3	61	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	7	1	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	40	2	124	14	..
Social Education	..	..	24	..	6	..	..
Handicapped	..	2	112	120	32	..	5
Adult Education	..	45	1,931	2,011	61	65	36
Reformatory	..	42	307	142	91	22	7
Jails	..	1	10	17	..	2	..
Total	..	4,497	403,558	478,581	98,778	40,797	37,152

TABLES

7. Distribution of scholars according to communities (by type of education imparted)—cont.

Institutions.	Indian Christians.		Jains.	Anglo-Indians.	Others and unclassified.	Total.
	Other than Backward.	Backward.				
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
GIRLS/WOMEN—cont.						
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	1,138	295	24	45	92	6,864
Colleges for Professional Education—						
Education ..	146	17	..	3	8	355
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	35	8	..	6	3	769
Veterinary ..	5	..	..	..	..	7
Agriculture ..	1	2	..	..	..	19
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	2	..	..	..	..	17
Physical Education ..	1	3	..	..	4	13
Colleges for Special Education—						
Music ..	..	4	..	..	39	211
Oriental Studies ..	8	2	1	..	19	135
Social Education ..	6	..	..	..	..	59
Diploma Courses ..	31	5	..	..	..	240
Schools for General Education—						
Indian High Schools ..	15,614	7,327	426	21	..	142,533
Indian Middle Schools ..	2,680	2,708	..	..	..	16,961

TABLE 8

Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	756	4	40	3,426	185	6,307
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	141	3	13	719	..	1,239
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	447	1	23	30	125	2,817
Post-Basic Schools ..	1	..	..	..	..	99
Senior Basic Schools ..	4,373	4,427	37	..	..	64,401
Junior Basic Schools ..	3,967	6,012	72	1	..	126,784
Higher Elementary Schools ..	14,401	12,160	462	15	..	261,252
Lower Elementary Schools ..	32,155	8,895	897	28	..	725,536
Other Primary Schools ..	66	15	..	203	3	601
Pre-Primary Schools ..	207	73	6	..	51	1,570

Schools for Professional Education—

Ordinary Training Schools ..	541	214	..	..	..	2,079
Basic Training Schools ..	890	651	1	..	..	4,711
Training—Other types ..	56	6	..	43	5	388
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial Schools ..	87	7	..	..	..	1
Medicine ..	2	..	..	..	..	216
Commerce ..	446	76	34	273	..	5
Arts and Crafts ..	125	258	..	..	..	4,647
Physical Education ..	9	14	..	..	18	814
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	110

Schools for Special Education—

Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	82
Other Fine Arts ..	1	1	..	..	..	10
Oriental Studies ..	2	..	..	..	..	182
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Handicapped ..	46	71	2	7	..	474
Adult Education ..	292	353	2	..	..	6,442
Reformatory ..	46	3	..	..	..	730
Jails ..	2	2	..	..	..	39

Total ..

79,727

63,627

2,034

4,821

553

1,378,244

TABLE 9

8. Distribution of scholars according to (1) wealth and (2) occupation of parents or guardians (by type of education imparted).

Institutions.	Scholars according to wealth.				Scholars according to occupation of parents or guardians.									
	Rs. 6,001 and above.	Rs. 2,501 to Rs. 6,000.	Rs. 751 to Rs. 2,500.	Rs. 750 and below.	Officials.	Profes- sional people.	Traders.	Agricul- turists.	Arti- sans.	Un- skilled work- men.	Desti- tutes.	Others.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Men/Boys.														
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	2,623	6,006	13,638	10,765	8,777	5,526	5,748	10,005	1,420	1,374	182	..	33,032	
Colleges for Professional Education—														
Education ..	21	83	408	304	146	186	100	320	26	34	4	..	810	
Engineering ..	602	1,148	1,401	786	919	977	618	1,074	154	167	28	..	3,937	
Technology ..	100	159	147	45	168	145	64	74	..	..	..	..	451	
Medicine ..	563	677	897	545	760	812	543	525	53	87	1	..	2,782	
Veterinary ..	18	92	255	81	143	61	54	127	19	42	..	..	446	
Agriculture ..	39	112	257	83	151	39	268	31	2	..	..	..	491	
Forestry ..	1	62	75	41	57	34	20	66	2	..	..	..	179	
Law ..	101	300	314	216	74	277	163	417	..	..	..	..	931	
Physical Education..	..	8	26	9	10	11	7	13	1	1	..	..	43	
Colleges for Special Education—														
Music..	6	12	27	19	17	18	10	19	..	..	..	..	64	
Oriental Studies ..	16	33	275	111	188	171	265	692	30	138	1	..	1,485	
Social Education ..	17	110	134	145	62	42	39	245	9	9	..	..	408	
Diploma Courses ..	80	110	150	120	74	202	103	75	..	..	..	..	408	

TABLES

TABLES

Schools for General Education—															
Indian High Schools..	12,974	36,503	139,437	218,919	59,621	39,162	63,956	161,382	26,017	53,486	3,309	..	..	406,933	
Indian Middle Schools.	390	1,476	6,958	19,689	2,626	2,817	3,754	10,989	1,597	6,493	237	..	..	28,513	
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	1,320	2,098	2,548	1,601	3,253	826	1,486	321	522	265	894	..	..	7,567	
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	96	351	638	214	232	77	117	8	605	125	85	..	..	1,299	
Secondary Schools—															
Other types ..	1,127	468	168	117	582	461	565	249	14	9	..	..	..	1,880	
Post-Basic Schools ..	..	4	15	100	7	17	2	62	8	22	1	..	..	119	
Senior Basic Schools.	1,063	4,763	22,007	61,680	7,807	9,678	12,067	38,184	12,812	12,615	1,350	..	..	92,513	
Junior Basic Schools.	2,748	10,763	46,349	149,377	16,451	17,614	22,315	99,918	23,874	27,881	1,184	..	..	209,237	
Higher Elementary Schools.	4,303	20,725	105,125	296,166	38,631	35,537	48,007	187,405	50,601	60,725	5,353	..	..	426,319	
Lower Elementary Schools.	12,106	49,139	241,380	957,671	71,224	80,001	10,198	721,217	123,714	153,443	10,799	..	..	1,260,596	
Other Primary Schools	33	223	361	62	555	7	5	5	39	68	..	..	..	679	
Pre-Primary Schools.	179	338	629	586	592	262	321	210	97	187	63	..	..	1,732	
Schools for Professional Education—															
Training Schools—															
Ordinary ..	2	83	654	1,125	190	217	160	1,015	146	88	48	..	..	1,864	
Training Schools—															
Basic.	45	454	3,192	4,972	752	747	740	5,146	625	621	32	..	..	8,663	
Training — Other Types ..	10	16	39	89	4	24	32	86	2	6	..	..	..	154	
Engineering ..															
Technology — Poly-technics ..	4	152	438	143	173	151	100	294	15	4	..	..	..	737	
..	125	636	1,868	1,494	1,372	586	587	1,054	163	349	12	..	..	4,123	
Industrial Schools ..	6	91	673	3,634	366	304	258	863	375	1,723	515	..	..	4,404	

TABLES

8. Distribution of scholars according to (1) wealth and (2) occupation of parents or guardians (by type of education imparted)—cont.

Institutions.	Scholars according to wealth.				Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.									
	Rs. 6,001 and above.	Rs. 2,501 to Rs. 6,000.	Rs. 751 to Rs. 2,500.	Rs. 750 and below.	Officials. (6)	Profes- sional people. (7)	Traders. (8)	Agricul- turists. (9)	Arti- sans. (10)	Un- skilled work- men. (11)	Desti- tutes. (12)	Others (13)	Total. (14)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)										
Men/Boys—cont.														
Schools for Professional Education—cont.														
Medicine ..	..	..	37	73	25	3	11	43	11	17	..	..	110	
Commerce ..	801	4,369	10,850	7,140	8,089	4,588	4,061	4,075	1,279	1,015	53	..	23,160	
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	..	10	
Physical Education ..	1	15	126	255	56	32	39	247	10	13	..	..	397	
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Schools for Special Education—														
Music ..	..	..	..	4	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	
Other Fine Arts ..	5	37	106	237	100	96	26	84	26	53	..	..	385	
Oriental Studies ..	10	19	131	366	122	75	54	164	21	86	4	..	526	
Social Education ..	..	..	102	310	48	28	18	206	6	105	1	..	412	
Handicapped ..	7	42	141	819	118	59	103	274	75	273	107	..	1,009	
Adult ..	36	152	1,859	33,084	55	476	728	26,249	2,134	5,446	43	..	35,131	
Reformatory ..	3	20	261	2,320	46	164	345	722	147	645	525	..	2,604	
Jail Schools ..	18	37	104	856	..	44	150	635	12	162	12	..	1,015	
Total ..	40,799	1,42,186	6,04,200	17,80,433	224,693	202,558	268,215	1,272,791	246,723	7,795	24,843	..	2,587,618	

TABLES

WOMEN/GIRLS.

Colleges for Arts and Science ..	1,316	1,841	2,396	1,311	2,671	1,741	1,097	1,086	37	191	41	..	..	..	6,864
Colleges for Professional Education—															
Education ..	18	104	165	68	118	111	46	47	7	13	13	..	..	..	355
Engineering ..	..	2	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	190	192	239	139	243	238	124	124	12	17	2	..	..	..	760
Veterinary ..	..	6	..	1	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
Agriculture ..	..	15	4	..	17	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	4	7	4	2	2	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Physical Education.	3	1	8	1	7	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Colleges for Special Education—															
Music ..	31	52	81	47	81	79	18	28	..	..	5	..	..	..	211
Oriental Studies ..	6	7	53	69	45	24	17	43	3	3	..	..	..	..	135
Social Education ..	7	29	16	7	22	10	3	23	..	1	..	..	..	..	59
Diploma Courses ..	30	99	61	50	84	66	36	48	6	..	..	..	..	..	240
Schools for General Education—															
Indian High Schools.	7,045	19,915	56,601	64,971	37,351	21,069	24,496	37,711	7,744	17,680	2,482	..	..	..	148,533
Indian Middle Schools.	252	951	4,243	11,515	1,921	1,423	2,230	5,767	827	4,596	197	..	..	..	16,991

8. Distribution of scholars according to (1) wealth and (2) occupation of parents or guardians (by types of education imparted)—*cont.*

Institutions.	Scholars according to wealth.				Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.									
	Rs. 6,001 and above.	Rs. 2,501 to Rs. 6,000.	Rs. 751 to Rs. 2,500.	Rs. 750 and below.	Officials.	Profes- sional people.	Traders.	Agricul- turists.	Artisans.	Unskil- led work- men.	Desti- tutes.	Others.	Total.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
WOMEN/GIRLS—cont.														
School for General Education—cont.														
Anglo-Indian High Schools.	1,293	1,763	1,454	2,297	2,173	902	1,064	223	625	423	1,397	..	6,807	
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools.	99	359	575	206	239	69	104	10	623	148	46	..	1,239	
Secondary Schools—Other types.	1,765	729	285	38	1,207	611	748	197	24	30	..	..	2,817	
Post Basic Schools ..	..	..	3	96	20	4	11	40	5	15	4	..	99	
Senior Basic Schools.	942	3,906	16,953	42,600	7,790	8,047	9,979	18,344	8,844	10,336	1,071	..	64,401	
Junior Basic Schools.	1,663	7,705	28,850	89,175	13,107	11,803	15,35	54,192	14,110	17,430	707	..	126,784	
Higher Elementary Schools.	3,083	14,879	70,257	163,003	34,149	24,622	34,743	82,216	33,222	38,435	3,965	..	251,252	
Lower Elementary Schools.	9,220	34,137	151,610	527,539	58,689	53,152	72,683	361,471	79,552	93,025	6,374	..	725,536	
Other Primary Schools.	43	229	286	43	518	4	5	..	26	48	..	..	601	
Pre-Primary Schools.	130	271	535	634	514	238	275	209	31	163	87	..	1,570	

TABLE 8

TABLE 8

Schools for Professional Education—															
Training Schools—Ordinary.	17	123	1,076	863	656	288	228	534	134	155	84	..	..	2,079	
Training Schools—Basic.	8	214	2,132	2,357	1,127	914	426	1,491	217	416	120	..	..	4,711	
Training Schools—Other types.	7	46	204	131	121	150	32	32	40	7	6	..	..	388	
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—Poly-technics.	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Industrial ..	..	1	44	171	67	20	50	40	16	16	5	3	..	216	
Medicine ..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Commerce ..	169	1,017	2,134	1,327	1,925	1,060	637	670	152	177	26	..	..	4,647	
Arts and Crafts ..	2	23	71	718	36	93	93	99	18	310	125	30	..	814	
Physical Education.	4	16	28	62	39	26	16	23	5	1	..	..	..	110	
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Schools for Special Education—															
Music ..	..	..	..	82	..	6	3	73	..	..	..	..	..	82	
Other Fine Arts ..	1	1	3	5	5	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	
Oriental Studies ..	5	20	71	86	58	63	14	39	1	7	..	..	..	182	
Social Education ..	..	..	30	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
Handicapped ..	1	24	79	370	70	34	40	70	31	153	75	1	..	474	
Adult ..	..	26	364	6,052	23	56	202	4,648	490	1,013	10	..	..	6,442	
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	730	54	17	7	13	7	120	512	..	..	730	
Jails ..	..	..	..	39	..	..	8	16	..	15	..	..	..	39	
Total ..	27,360	88,080	343,894	916,810	165,166	126,990	1,104,854	569,439	146,863	185,534	17,364	34	..	1,376,244	

TABLE 3

9. Scholars according to the language studied (as medium of instruction).

Type of institution.	Scholars according to the languages studied.									Scholars learning Hindi.	
	(1)	Tamil. (2)	Malaya- lam. (3)	Kannada. (4)	Telugu. (5)	Urdu. (6)	English. (7)	* Other languages. (8)	Total. (9)		(10)
Indian Secondary Schools—											
Boys	..	409,335	11,757	..	7,832	3,390	2,010	1,122	435,446	332,679	
Girls	..	152,780	7,486	..	2,671	1,337	824	396	165,494	110,461	
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools—											
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,866	..	8,866	539	
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,046	..	8,046	296	
Other Secondary Schools—											
Boys	..	66	..	..	66	..	1,748	..	1,880	784	
Girls	..	31	..	..	15	..	2,771	..	2,817	1,187	
Indian Elementary Schools—											
Boys	..	1,626,976	19,424	1,268	24,750	13,411	..	1,086	1,686,915	..	
Girls	..	933,913	15,663	441	13,333	12,654	..	784	976,788	..	
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools—											
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	383	..	383	36	
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	319	..	319	27	
Basic Schools—											
Boys	..	3 0,118	364	..	177	891	..	..	301,750	..	
Girls	..	190,038	453	..	193	501	..	..	191,185	..	
Total .. { Boys	..	2, 36,495	31,745	1,268	32,825	17,692	18,007	2,208	2,435,240	332,038	
.. { Girls	..	1,276,762	23,602	441	16,212	14,492	11,960	1,180	1,344,649	111,971	
Grand total ..	..	3,642,257	55,347	1,709	49,037	32,184	24,967	3,388	3,779,889	446,009	

* Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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* Gujarati
Sanskrit

Boys
702
493
1,195

Girls
644
509
1,153

TABLE 3

10. Number of scholars unprotected from small-pox.

Institutions. (1)	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)
Universities	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	9	19	7
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools	1,126	824	935	704
Elementary Schools	773	591	482	328
Basic Schools	199	55	26	26
Schools for Professional Education	4	2	27	18
Schools for Special Education	71	..	..	..
Nursery Schools	16	16	..	..
Total ..	2,189	1,497	1,519	1,083

11. Statement of charges from State Funds—"37. Education"—Actuals for the year 1958-59.

	Management.							Total.
	Government.		Local Body.		Private.			
	Recurring.	Non-recurring.	Recurring.	Non-recurring.	Recurring.	Non-recurring.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Universities ..	19,46,778	4,69,276	30,786	3,576	17,86,508	1,20,096	19,06,604	
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	18,88,535	4,60,061	..	..	26,67,289	6,04,716	37,22,421	
Engineering Colleges } ..	1,64,439	5,733	..	..	3,63,276	3,68,054	30,78,926	
Teachers' Colleges ..	50,856	..	..	..	..	..	1,70,172	
Music College ..	20,64,936	1,68,155	38,54,600	13,29,031	1,34,56,429	21,42,642	50,856	
Secondary Schools ..	25,24,782	92,866	2,31,26,689	7,01,538	3,79,98,918	2,04,684	2,50,15,843	
Primary Schools ..	51,28,637	6,92,374	..	..	22,48,039	5,79,203	6,45,59,477	
Special Schools ..	1,12,635	8,138	..	..	91,831	..	86,48,253	
Schools for Defectives ..	7,56,774	4,10,087	..	..	..	..	2,13,574	
Direction ..	25,49,186	33,167	..	..	..	..	11,66,361	
Inspection ..	2,11,938	1,08,220	..	..	..	..	25,82,353	
Scholarships ..	72,957	..	..	..	..	..	2,71,908	
Charges in England ..	14,701	..	..	..	..	..	1,08,220	
Oriental Manuscripts Library ..	10,53,833	..	..	..	..	..	72,957	
Text-Book Committee ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,001	
Charges on account of Madras Public Libraries Act, 1948. ..	17,207	..	..	..	..	..	10,53,833	
Central Libraries ..	3,983	..	..	..	..	..	17,207	
Children's Library ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,983	
Adult Education ..	25,38,667	..	..	..	3,29,814	..	3,29,814	
National Cadet Corps ..	40,85,357	4,91,411	..	1,46,209	..	..	25,38,667	
Other items ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,22,968	
Total ..	2,51,96,241	29,39,483	2,90,12,075	21,80,395	5,88,51,104	40,19,395	12,21,38,938	

TABLES

12. Cost per student in insitution for general education.

Type of institution.	Number of students on rolls.	Total expenditure.	Annual cost per student.						Percentage to total expenditure.			
			To Gov. em- ment funds.		To Local Body funds.		To fees.		To other sources.		To fees.	
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges for Arts and Science—												
For boys ..	32,296	1,00,60,285	97.9	1.3	162.4	49.9	311.5	31.4	0.5	52.1	16.0	..
For Girls ..	5,861	27,43,686	138.2	..	176.4	153.5	468.1	29.5	..	37.7	32.8	..
Secondary Schools—												
For Boys ..	518,218	4,04,99,436	34.2	16.1	21.5	6.3	78.1	43.8	20.6	27.5	8.1	..
For Girls ..	104,603	86,16,495	37.1	4.1	29.1	12.0	82.3	45.0	5.0	35.4	14.6	..
Primary Schools (other than Basic)	2,865,227	7,72,03,322	20.9	6.8	0.3	0.9	28.9	72.1	23.6	1.1	3.3	..
Basic Schools ..	493,723	1,43,73,372	22.0	5.6	0.2	1.3	29.1	75.5	19.3	0.7	4.5	..
Post Basic Schools—												
For Boys ..	152	49,637	231.9	..	2.2	92.4	326.5	71.0	..	0.7	28.3	..
For Girls ..	66	12,875	118.1	..	..	76.9	195.0	60.6	..	..	39.4	..

TABLES

15 Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.							Strength.		
	(1)	Govern- ment. (2)	District Board. (3)	Pancha- yat Board. (4)	Muni- cipal Board. (5)	Private.		Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)	Total. (11)
						Aided. (6)	Un- aided. (7)			
Madras, North	..	3	..	..	153	126	..	57,177	48,767	105,944
Madras, South	..	4	..	..	131	99	1	44,512	37,473	81,985
Chingleput	..	(a) 98	974	20	24	273	..	96,994	51,743	148,737
Villupuram	..	62	680	17	..	349	..	71,371	33,050	104,421
South Arcot	..	78	551	27	..	277	..	64,229	30,304	94,533
Thanjavur, East	..	58	600	92	47	404	..	87,376	54,672	142,048
Thanjavur, West	..	87	696	17	20	273	..	76,802	41,600	118,402
Dindigul	..	90	575	8	8	258	1	81,585	43,875	125,460
Madurai	..	80	456	4	54	176	3	68,361	44,836	113,199
Ramanathapuram	..	3	674	2	21	248	..	65,939	33,766	99,705
Virudhunagar	..	17	387	53	21	447	..	70,040	41,554	111,594
Tirunelveli, North	..	5	327	6	12	616	..	68,302	45,306	113,608
Tirunelveli, South	..	7	150	3	..	549	8	47,598	38,609	86,207
Tirunelveli, Central	..	32	179	2	20	556	..	69,943	44,119	114,062

TABLES

District.	Number of institutions by management.							Strength.		
	(1)	Govern- ment. (2)	District Board. (3)	Pancha- yat Board. (4)	Muni- cipal Board. (5)	Private.		Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)	Total. (11)
						Aided. (6)	Un- aided. (7)			
Kanyakumari	..	322	..	..	..	76	15	64,811	56,702	121,513
North Arcot	..	97	532	202	67	256	8	99,023	51,537	150,560
Tiruvannamalai	..	51	443	272	23	215	..	69,345	32,900	102,245
Salem	..	11	840	26	54	163	..	90,880	46,049	136,929
Dharmapuri	..	10	1,120	68	..	26	3	72,220	31,331	103,551
Tiruchirappalli	..	(b) 115	858	18	35	386	1	110,641	61,435	172,076
Pudukottai	..	24	873	13	9	137	..	54,840	20,788	75,628
Erode	..	8	753	39	24	147	1	56,753	26,321	83,074
Coimbatore	..	12	369	22	49	124	..	57,282	37,463	94,745
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	4	281	17	12	34	..	21,611	10,038	31,649
Nilgiris	..	14	144	3	9	97	1	19,278	12,550	31,828
Total	..	1,292	12,462	931	793	6,412	42	1,688,915	976,788	2,665,703

TABLES

(a) Includes one single teacher school under Central Government.

(b) Includes two other than single teacher schools under Central Government.

16. Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year.

Management.	Number of schools on the 31st March 1958.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools converted into basic schools.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of schools on the 31st March 1959.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Central Government	3	..	..	..	3
State Government	1,296	8	16	17	1,289
District Board	11,432	25	99	1,154	12,462
Panchayat Board	918	2	5	20	931
Municipal Board	824	12	33	14	793
Aided	6,488	20	84	28	6,412
Unaided	42	..	..	..	42
Total ..	21,003	67	237	1,233	21,933

17. Number of Aided Elementary and Basic Schools managed by Teacher-Managers.

District.	Elementary Schools.				Basic Schools.			Total.	Grand total.
	Higher Elementary.	Lower elementary other than single teacher.	Lower elementary single teacher.	Total.	Senior basic.	Junior basic other than single teacher.	Junior basic single teacher.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North	7	10	..	17	..	..	..	..	17
Madras, South	5	11	..	16	..	..	..	..	16
Chingleput	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	6
Villupuram	5	104	2	111	2	10	..	12	123
South Arcot	15	95	2	112	4	36	1	41	153
Tanjore, East	13	109	3	125	..	..	..	..	125
Tanjore, West	12	113	..	125	4	14	..	18	143
Dindigul	14	50	2	66	4	4	..	8	74
Madurai	7	18	..	25	1	5	..	6	31
Ramanathapuram	..	30	1	31	..	13	..	13	44
Virudhunagar	..	29	..	29	..	10	..	10	39
Tirunelveli, North	7	25	..	32	3	7	..	10	42
Tirunelveli, South	8	13	..	21	..	..	..	..	21
Tirunelveli, Central	..	55	..	55	..	..	..	..	55
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	8	31	..	39	4	7	..	11	50
Tiruvannamalai	4	22	1	27	..	..	..	..	27
Salem	2	13	..	15	..	3	..	3	18
Dharmapuri	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	4
Tiruchirappalli	5	70	..	75	..	8	..	8	83
Pudukottai	..	6	7	13	..	3	..	3	16
Erode	3	10	2	15	..	4	..	4	19
Coimbatore	1	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	8
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	3
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	117	830	21	968	23	125	1	149	1,117

18. Number of Elementary School buildings constructed during the year.

District.	Public Agencies.			Private Agencies.				Total.
	Gov- ern- ment.	Dis- trict Board.	Muni- cipal Board.	Aided.		Unaided.		
				Mis- sion.	Non- Mis- sion.	Mis- sion.	Non- Mis- sion.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras, North	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	5
Madras, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	1	38	..	6	8	..	..	53
Villupuram	..	24	..	..	2	..	..	26
South Arcot	1	9	..	1	1	..	..	12
Tanjore, East	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	16
Tanjore, West	3	5	..	1	..	..	..	9
Dindigul	..	22	1	3	7	..	..	33
Madurai	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	42
Ramanathapuram	..	6	..	5	8	..	..	19
Virudhunagar	..	19	..	2	6	..	..	27
Tirunelveli, North	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	4
Tirunelveli, South	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	6
Tirunelveli, Central	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	6
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	9	..	..	1	..	..	10
Tiruvannamalai	..	33	1	2	3	..	..	39
Salem	..	43	..	2	4	..	..	49
Dharmapuri	2	34	..	1	..	..	..	37
Tiruchirappalli	4	51	1	6	2	..	..	64
Pudukottai	..	14	..	2	..	..	..	16
Erode	..	29	..	..	1	..	..	30
Coimbatore	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	16	..	..	1	..	..	17
Nilgiris	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	7
Total	12	425	7	35	58	..	..	532

19. Boys in the primary classes compared with the male population in the age group 6 to 12.

District.	Male population (a).	Estimated male population in the age group 6 to 12 (b).	Number of boys reading in standards/ classes/ Grades I to V.	Percentage of column (4) to column (3).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras, North	823,560	116,122	53,532	83.3
Madras, South			43,238	
Chingleput	1,051,305	148,234	107,826	72.7
Villupuram			72,823	
South Arcot	1,553,745	219,078	89,841	74.2
Tanjore, East			92,589	
Tanjore, West	1,639,822	231,215	85,217	76.9
Dindigul			95,773	
Madurai	1,608,268	226,766	94,378	83.8
Ramanathapuram			74,921	
Virudhunagar	1,112,429	156,852	78,962	98.1
Tirunelveli, North			72,592	
Tirunelveli, South	1,359,539	191,695	47,066	98.7
Tirunelveli, Central			69,672	
Kanyakumari	466,472	65,773	(c) 77,973	Over 100
North Arcot			100,991	
Tiruvannamalai	1,595,380	224,949	72,132	76.9
Salem			97,213	
Dharmapuri	1,889,578	266,430	73,037	63.9
Tiruchirappalli			108,498	
Pudukottai	1,631,087	229,983	62,897	74.5
Erode			66,619	
Coimbatore	1,768,901 (d)	249,415	68,706	64.7
Coimbatore-Nilgiris			26,049	
Nilgiris	183,124	25,820	22,539	87.2
Total	16,683,210	2,352,332	18,55,124	78.8

(a) Estimated for 1959 based on an annual increase of 1.4 per cent on the 1951 census.

(b) Estimated at 14.1 per cent of the population.

(c) Includes children under other age groups.

(d) Excludes Kollegal.

TABLES

20. Girls in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age group 6 to 12.

District.	Female population (a).	Estimated female population in the age group 6 to 12 (b).	Number of girls reading in standards/ classes/ Grades I to V.	Percentage of column (4) to column (3).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras, North	758,781	106,988	44,447	70.1
Madras, South			37,059	
Chingleput	1,019,984	143,818	60,392	41.9
Villupuram	1,549,098	218,423	36,521	37.7
South Arcot			45,964	
Thanjavur, East	1,693,103	238,728	59,637	46.1
Thanjavur, West			50,471	
Dindigul	1,623,133	228,862	55,633	50.6
Madurai			60,360	
Ramanathapuram	1,212,403	170,949	41,079	52.7
Virudhunagar			49,157	
Tirunelveli, North	1,436,515	202,549	48,568	66.2
Tirunelveli, South			39,020	
Tirunelveli, Central	457,126	64,455	46,736	Over 100
Kanyakumari			69,084 (c)	
North Arcot	1,599,529	225,533	55,338	40.4
Tiruvannamalai			35,815	
Salem	1,878,139	264,817	49,301	30.5
Dharmapuri			32,511	
Tiruchirappalli	1,658,496	233,848	62,435	38.2
Pudukottai			27,120	
Erode	1,755,803	247,568	32,366	36.5
Coimbatore			45,846	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	165,207	23,294	12,193	65.7
The Nilgiris			15,319	
Total	16,807,318	2,369,832	1,112,172	46.9

- (a) Estimated for 1959 based on an annual increase of 1.4 per cent on the 1951 census.
 (b) Estimated at 14.1 per cent of the population.
 (c) Includes children under other age groups.
 (d) Includes Shencottah.

TABLES

21. Number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in Elementary Schools.

Teachers whose language is	Number of trained teachers.						Number of untrained teachers.				Grand total.	
	Graduates.	Passed Intermediate, Matriculation, S.S.L.C. or equivalent examination.	Non-Matriculates.				Total trained teachers.	Graduates.	Passed Intermediate, Matriculation, S.S.L.C. or equivalent exami- nation.	Non-Matriculates.		Total untrained teachers.
			Passed VIII Standard Elementary School Certificate or equivalent examination.	Passed V Standard or equivalent examination.	Others.							
						(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Tamil ..	27	15,472	30,549	1,348	410	47,806	1	1,611	705	2,317	50,123	
	23	5,666	19,194	407	107	25,317	2	92	89	183	25,530	
Telugu..	1	152	416	1	..	583	..	171	52	223	806	
	2	83	161	3	..	249	..	2	9	11	260	
Malayalam	1	193	199	38	..	431	..	13	7	20	451	
	..	117	74	26	..	217	..	4	4	8	225	
Kannada	..	7	27	..	1	35	..	22	..	22	57	
	..	2	3	..	..	5	..	..	1	1	6	
Urdu ..	..	39	241	19	..	299	..	3	7	10	309	
	..	52	256	12	..	320	..	..	4	4	324	
Other languages.	1	3	2	1	..	7	..	..	1	1	8	
	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	4	4	7	
Total	20	15,666	31,734	1,420	411	49,161	1	1,820	772	2,593	51,754	
	25	5,870	19,689	450	107	26,141	2	98	111	211	26,352	

22. Number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and per trained teacher in Elementary Schools.

District.	Number of teachers trained.				Total number of teachers.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	(1)	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madras, North ..	1,029	2,008	3,047	1,056	2,013	3,079	
Madras, South ..	822	2,022	2,844	827	2,025	2,852	
Chingleput ..	2,782	1,510	4,292	2,911	1,323	4,234	
Villupuram ..	2,478	430	2,908	2,569	433	3,002	
South Arcot ..	2,142	377	2,519	2,208	377	2,585	
Thanjavur, East ..	3,346	766	4,112	3,493	777	4,270	
Thanjavur, West ..	2,589	735	3,324	2,620	758	3,378	
Dindigul ..	2,476	1,258	3,734	2,611	1,167	3,778	
Madurai ..	1,516	1,041	2,557	1,571	1,067	2,638	
Ramanathapuram ..	1,724	884	2,608	1,935	897	2,832	
Virudhunagar ..	2,155	1,141	3,296	2,285	1,150	3,435	
Tirunelveli, North ..	3,161	1,583	4,744	3,465	1,591	5,056	
Tirunelveli, South ..	1,546	1,388	2,934	1,577	1,390	2,967	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	2,795	1,418	4,213	2,812	1,442	4,254	
Kanyakumari ..	1,157	1,015	2,172	1,198	1,018	2,216	
North Arcot ..	3,034	1,272	4,306	3,152	1,276	4,428	
Tiruvannamalai ..	2,517	1,469	3,986	2,568	1,469	4,037	
Salem ..	2,297	1,343	3,640	2,455	1,346	3,801	
Dharmapuri ..	1,547	507	2,054	1,688	523	2,211	
Tiruchirappalli ..	3,365	1,541	4,906	3,303	1,562	4,865	
Pudukkottai ..	1,183	590	1,773	1,685	600	2,285	
Erode ..	1,437	693	2,130	1,561	696	2,257	
Coimbatore ..	1,277	1,121	2,398	1,278	1,121	2,399	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	591	286	877	661	238	899	
The Nilgiris ..	665	353	1,018	665	353	1,018	
Total ..	49,161	26,141	75,302	51,754	26,352	78,106	

TABLES

TABLES

District.	Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each.			Total number of pupils on rolls.			Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras, North ..	98.3	99.2	98.9	57,177	48,767	105,944	34	34
Madras, South ..	99.3	99.8	99.7	44,512	37,473	81,985	29	28
Chingleput ..	95.5	99.0	96.6	96,991	51,743	148,737	36	35
Villupuram ..	96.4	99.3	97.8	71,371	33,050	104,421	36	34
South Arcot ..	97.0	100.0	97.4	64,229	30,504	94,733	37	36
Thanjavur, East ..	95.7	98.5	96.2	87,578	54,672	142,250	34	33
Thanjavur, West ..	98.8	99.6	98.9	76,892	41,600	118,492	35	35
Dindigul ..	94.8	99.2	96.2	81,585	43,875	125,460	32	32
Madurai ..	98.4	98.4	98.4	68,363	44,836	113,199	35	35
Ramanathapuram ..	89.0	98.5	92.0	63,939	33,766	97,705	38	35
Virudhunagar ..	96.0	99.2	97.1	70,040	41,554	111,594	33	32
Tirunelveli, North ..	98.1	99.4	98.6	68,302	45,306	113,608	29	28
Tirunelveli, South ..	99.2	99.8	99.5	47,598	38,609	86,207	27	27
Tirunelveli Central ..	99.3	99.7	99.5	69,943	44,119	114,062	27	27
Kanyakumari ..	96.5	96.8	96.7	64,811	56,702	121,513	56	54
North Arcot ..	96.2	99.6	97.2	99,023	51,537	150,560	35	34
Tiruvannamalai ..	98.0	100.0	98.3	69,345	37,900	107,245	34	33
Salem ..	93.5	99.7	93.7	90,880	46,049	136,929	37	36
Dharmapuri ..	71.3	96.9	70.3	72,220	31,331	103,551	50	38
Tiruchirappalli ..	9.0	98.6	96.8	110,641	61,435	172,076	35	34
Pudukkottai ..	88.0	98.2	90.7	54,840	20,788	75,628*	36	33
Erode ..	92.0	99.5	94.3	56,753	26,321	83,074	37	37
Coimbatore ..	96.0	100.0	97.8	57,282	37,463	94,745	39	39
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	89.4	99.1	91.9	21,611	10,038	31,649	38	35
The Nilgiris ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	19,278	12,550	31,828	31	31
Total ..	94.9	99.1	96.4	1,686,915	976,798	2,663,703	35	34

23. Number of Elementary and Basic School Teachers' Associations.

District.	Elementary Schools.		Basic Schools.	
	Number of Teachers' Associations.	Number of meetings held during the year.	Number of Teachers' Associations.	Number of meetings held during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras, North	14	152	..	..
Madras, South	9	99	..	..
Chingleput	67	722	6	63
Villupuram	44	484	1	11
South Arcot	42	469	8	88
Thanjavur, East	63	681	13	143
Thanjavur, West	45	495	9	99
Dindigul	57	620	8	80
Madurai	32	347	15	190
Ramanathapuram	44	484	12	132
Virudhunagar	62	508	10	110
Tirunelveli, North	51	561	2	16
Tirunelveli, South	55	695	..	..
Tirunelveli, Central	45	495	3	33
Kanyakumari	32	170	15	39
North Arcot	57	613	..	..
Tiruvannamalai	50	550	6	26
Salem	53	583	4	44
Dharmapuri	51	561	2	22
Tiruchirappalli	89	1,010	..	..
Pudukottai	44	478	1	11
Erode	40	448	4	37
Coimbatore	31	341	6	42
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	16	176	4	44
Nilgiris	20	197	3	19
Total ..	1,113	11,852	133	1,349

TABLES

24. Number of Basic Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North	..	..	4	3	..	7	2,116	590	2,706
Madras, South	..	135	16	2	..	7	1,335	1,542	2,877
Chingleput ..	..	6	22	25	..	234	20,086	12,041	32,127
Villupuram ..	..	204	31	128	..	54	7,139	4,891	12,030
South Arcot ..	..	94	..	112	..	401	30,415	16,987	47,402
Thanjavur, East	..	48	16	72	..	213	15,991	9,634	25,625
Thanjavur, West	..	49	29	90	..	142	15,750	12,212	27,962
Dindigul ..	..	168	10	102	..	182	23,758	16,066	39,824
Madurai ..	..	107	..	65	..	353	35,635	21,139	56,774
Ramanathapuram	..	94	8	105	..	174	16,380	10,586	26,966
Virudhunagar ..	..	42	..	127	..	213	17,433	11,216	28,649
Tirunelveli, North	..	8	..	55	..	180	13,234	7,895	21,129
Tirunelveli, South	..	3	10	39	..	63	5,574	4,640	10,214
Tirunelveli, Central	..	48	..	4	..	53	6,532	5,732	12,264
Kanyakumari	..	79	2	45	..	34	4,612	4,003	8,615
North Arcot ..	..	65	..	37	..	106	10,522	6,563	17,085
Tiruvannamalai	..	65	..	28	..	124	8,346	4,088	12,434
Salem ..	..	12	1	9	..	94	11,435	5,918	17,353
Dharmapuri ..	..	16	1	27	..	23	3,451	2,146	5,597
Tiruchirappalli	..	49	19	30	..	105	5,083	3,569	8,652
Pudukottai ..	..	44	17	35	..	105	11,606	7,277	18,883
Erode ..	..	87	10	24	..	97	10,903	6,940	17,843
Coimbatore ..	..	62	6	17	..	121	13,904	9,414	23,318
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	1	..	17	..	80	5,852	2,650	8,502
Nilgiris ..	..	1	9	22	..	38	4,658	3,646	8,304
Total ..	241	1,426	210	1,265	..	3,142	301,750	191,185	492,935

TABLES

25. Number of Basic School buildings constructed during the year.

District.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.				Total.
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.		Unaided.			
				Non- Mission.	Mission.	Non- Mission.	Mission.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Madras, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Villupuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Thanjavur, East	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Thanjavur, West	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	
Dindigul	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
Madurai	..	7	1	1	7	..	..	8	
Ramanathapuram	..	6	..	1	1	..	..	2	
Virudhunagar	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	
Tirunelveli, North	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	5	
Tirunelveli, South	..	1	..	1	6	..	..	8	
Tirunelveli, Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dharmapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pudukottai	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Erode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	..	25	1	4	22	..	..	52	

TABLES

26. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Boys and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.							Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North ..	1	..	..	21	2	24		21,041	204	21,245
Madras, South ..	2	..	..	24	..	28		23,470	3,064	26,534
Chingleput ..	1	24	1	21	..	47		18,949	3,623	22,572
Villupuram ..	..	16	1	4	..	21		8,684	580	9,264
South Arcot ..	..	20	1	13	..	35		17,241	1,939	19,180
Thanjavur, East ..	..	20	3	21	..	44		21,839	2,949	24,788
Thanjavur, West ..	..	12	1	19	..	32		19,604	4,026	23,670
Dindigul ..	..	17	4	9	..	30		15,231	1,803	17,034
Madurai ..	1	12	3	18	..	34		21,764	1,553	23,317
Ramanathapuram ..	2	13	1	19	..	37		15,940	2,423	18,363
Virudhunagar ..	..	33	4	18	..	55		16,112	2,264	18,376
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	22	..	14	..	36		12,251	1,422	13,673
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	16	..	18	..	36		8,561	2,717	11,278
Tirunelveli, Central ..	2	5	..	21	..	30		15,503	1,965	17,468
Kanyakumari ..	40	..	..	60	..	102		35,658	21,853	57,511
North Arcot ..	1	14	7	13	..	37		20,386	3,154	23,540
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	39	1	10	..	55		9,871	1,241	11,112
Salem ..	..	34	6	5	..	50		25,352	3,129	28,481
Dharmapuri ..	..	29	..	26	..	57		29,362	3,267	32,629
Tiruchirappalli ..	(b) 2	17	..	15	..	35		11,801	1,600	13,401
Pudukkottai ..	1	19	5	19	..	43		18,662	2,920	21,582
Erode ..	..	(a) 12	11	3	..	42		20,800	4,383	25,183
Coimbatore ..	..	8	1	3	..	12		5,677	1,021	6,698
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	(b) 2	12	2	3	..	19		6,681	708	7,389
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Total ..	57	413	58	416	8	952		482,441	75,639	558,140

D.P.I.—23A

(a) Includes one Panchayat School.

(b) Includes one Central Government School.

TABLES

27. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Girls and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		Total.
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Boys.	Girls.		
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North	1	..	..	13	..	14	249	7,994	8,243
Do. South	3	..	..	12	..	15	789	13,293	14,082
Chingleput	1	..	..	4	..	5	71	2,080	2,151
Vilupuram	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	1,161	1,161
South Arcot	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	1,936	1,936
Thanjavur, East	1	..	1	6	..	8	..	2,896	2,896
Thanjavur, West	1	1	..	4	..	6	112	2,681	2,693
Dindigul	2	2	..	3	..	5	..	2,889	2,889
Madurai	1	2	2	7	..	12	317	7,315	7,632
Ramanathapuram	1	2	..	6	1	6	..	2,363	2,363
Virudhunagar	..	..	1	4	..	7	..	2,890	2,890
Tirunelveli, North	..	3	..	4	..	7	..	3,224	3,224
Tirunelveli, South	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	991	991
Tirunelveli, Central	2	..	2	5	..	9	107	4,025	4,132
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	8	..	8	847	4,650	5,497
North Arcot	2	..	..	4	..	6	..	2,689	2,689
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	1	3	..	4	..	1,039	1,039
Salem	2	2	1	3	..	8	..	4,467	4,467
Dharmapuri	1	1	..	1	..	3	424	900	900
Tiruchirappalli	1	1	..	11	..	12	..	7,289	7,713
Pudukkottai	2	1	..	2	..	5	..	1,814	1,814
Erode	1	..	2	2	..	5	..	2,381	2,381
Coimbatore	2	..	2	6	..	10	61	6,321	6,382
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	..	1	1	..	2	5	752	757
Nilgiris	..	..	..	5	..	5	23	1,855	1,878
Total ..	27	15	13	117	1	137	2,006	50,795	52,801

TABLES

28. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Boys according to the degree of completeness.

Schools having forms up to and including.	Number of schools.					
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sixth	25 *	319 †	45	311	4	704
Fifth	2	30	1	19	..	52
Fourth	2	27	2	19	..	50
Third	25 *	37	10	64	4	140
Second	2	..	..	2	..	4
First	1	..	..	1	..	2
Total ..	57	413	58	416	8	952

* Includes one Central Government school.

† Includes one panchayat school.

29. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Girls according to the degree of completeness.

Schools having forms up to and including.	Number of schools.					
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sixth	26	13	12	99	1	151
Fifth	..	1	1	4	..	6
Fourth	..	1	..	4	..	5
Third	1	..	..	10	..	11
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	27	15	13	117	1	173

30. Boys in (Indian) Secondary Schools.

District.	Male population. (a)	Boys in public Secondary Schools on 31st March		Percentage of column (4) to column (2).
		1958.	1959.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras, North	823,560	20,698	21,290	5.53
Madras, South		22,742	24,259	
Chingleput	1,051,305	17,083	19,020	1.80
Villupuram	1,553,745	8,210	8,684	1.66
South Arcot		16,382	17,241	
Thanjavur, East	1,639,822	21,029	21,839	2.53
Thanjavur, West		19,280	19,756	
Dindigul	1,608,268	14,452	15,231	2.32
Madurai		20,691	22,081	
Ramanathapuram	1,112,429	15,063	15,940	2.88
Virudhunagar		14,868	16,112	
Tirunelveli, North	1,359,539	8,677	12,251	2.67
Tirunelveli, South		7,998	8,561	
Tirunelveli, Central	466,472	18,188	15,610	7.82
Kanyakumari		35,800	36,505	
North Arcot	1,595,380	19,544	20,386	1.89
Tiruvannamalai		9,330	9,871	
Salem	1,889,578	23,738	25,352	1.97
Dharmapuri		10,775	11,961	
Tiruchirappalli	1,631,087	27,958	29,786	2.54
Pudukkottai		11,048	11,801	
Erode	1,768,901 ^(b)	17,377	18,662	2.55
Coimbatore		19,746	20,861	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	183,124	5,490	5,682	3.66
Nilgiris		6,262	6,704	
Total ..	16,683,210	412,429	435,446	2.61

(a) Estimated for 1959 based on an annual increase of 1.4 on 1951 census.
 (b) Excludes Kollegal.

31. Girls in (Indian) Secondary Schools.

District.	Female population. (a)	Girls in public Secondary Schools on 31st March		Percentage of column (4) to column (2).
		1958.	1959.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras, North	758,781	7,651	8,198	3.24
Madras, South		15,475	16,357	
Chingleput	1,019,984	4,865	5,703	0.56
Villupuram	1,549,099	1,513	1,741	0.36
South Arcot		3,493	3,875	
Thanjavur, East	1,693,103	5,249	5,845	0.74
Thanjavur, West		6,015	6,607	
Dindigul	1,623,133	3,944	5,522	0.84
Madurai		7,793	8,038	
Ramanathapuram	1,212,403	4,189	4,786	0.82
Virudhunagar		4,532	5,154	
Tirunelveli, North	1,436,515	3,655	4,646	0.99
Tirunelveli, South		3,391	3,708	
Tirunelveli, Central	457,126	5,993	5,990	5.79
Kanyakumari		25,600	26,503	
North Arcot	1,599,529	5,271	5,843	0.50
Tiruvannamalai		2,015	2,280	
Salem	1,878,139	6,908	7,596	0.55
Dharmapuri		2,410	2,791	
Tiruchirappalli	1,658,496	9,600	10,556	0.83
Pudukkottai		2,950	3,414	
Erode	1,755,803 ^(b)	4,577	5,301	1.01
Coimbatore		9,616	10,704	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	165,207	1,673	1,773	1.55
Nilgiris		2,229	2,563	
Total ..	16,807,318	150,607	165,494	0.98

(a) Estimated for 1959 based on an annual increase of 1.4 on 1951 census.
 (b) Excludes Kollegal.

32. Strength of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Boys—Classwise.

Class or Form. (1)	1957-58.			1958-59.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Total. (4)	Boys. (5)	Girls. (6)	Total. (7)
Form VI	44,330	4,035	48,365	47,764	4,723	52,487
Form V	57,473	5,779	63,252	59,398	6,533	65,931
Form IV	65,794	7,583	73,377	69,423	9,023	78,446
Form III	71,278	11,487	82,765	74,729	12,489	87,218
Form II	71,983	13,325	85,308	76,411	14,642	91,053
Form I	83,579	17,182	100,761	90,082	19,581	109,663
Class V	5,090	1,635	6,725	4,991	1,650	6,641
Class IV	2,758	1,532	4,290	2,701	1,465	4,166
Class III	2,448	1,713	4,161	2,244	1,659	3,903
Class II	2,423	1,954	4,377	2,198	1,771	3,969
Class I	2,573	2,239	4,812	2,500	2,163	4,663
Total	409,729	68,464	478,193	482,441	75,899	508,140
Total number of schools.			939			952

33. Strength of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Girls—Classwise.

Class or Form. (1)	1957-58.			1958-59.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Total. (4)	Boys. (5)	Girls. (6)	Total. (7)
Form VI	..	7,568	7,568	..	8,440	8,440
Form V	..	10,489	10,489	..	11,284	11,284
Form IV	..	13,057	13,057	..	13,877	13,877
Form III	34	13,419	13,453	48	14,822	14,870
Form II	99	13,833	13,932	83	14,701	14,784
Form I	149	15,080	15,229	151	17,133	17,284
Class V	351	2,201	2,552	479	2,369	2,848
Class IV	534	1,811	2,345	546	2,020	2,566
Class III	534	1,747	2,281	567	1,799	2,366
Class II	478	1,445	1,923	541	1,646	2,187
Class I	521	1,493	2,014	590	1,704	2,294
Total	2,700	82,143	84,843	3,005	89,795	92,800
Total number of schools.			170			173

TABLES

36. Number of Colleges for Women and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.					Strength.		
	Govern- ment. (2)	District Board. (3)	Municipal Board. (4)	Private.		Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Total (10)
				Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)			
(1)								
Madras ..	1	..	..	4	..	..	2,864 (6)	2,864
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	722	722
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	..	35	35
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	469	469
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	171	171
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	806	806
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	3	..	..	564	564
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	..	..	15	..	..	5,631	5,631

(a) Indicates Pre-University course only.

(b) Excludes 23 students taking the Diploma course in Social Studies and 207 students doing B.Sc., in Home Science.

TABLES

37. Number of Training Colleges and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Govern- ment. (2)	District Board. (3)	Municipal Board. (4)	Private.		Total. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Total. (10)
				Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)				
(1)									
Madras ..	2 (a)	..	..	2 (a)	..	4	240	192	432
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b) (c) (d) (e)
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	1 (g)	..	..	..	..	..	35	11	46 (f)
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	30	98
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	18	94
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	3 (a)	..	..	106	39	145
North Arcot ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	49
Tiruchirappalli ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	52
Coimbatore ..	1 (a)	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	112
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	65	116
Total ..	7 (2a)	..	..	10 (2a)	..	17	816	355	1,171

(a) Indicates that one of the Training Colleges is intended for women.

(b) Strength in Pandit training—84 men and 6 women and Craft Instructors classes—41 men excluded.

(c) Includes 65 men and 8 women taking short-term B.T. Course.

(d) Includes 14 men and 9 women taking M.Ed., Course.

(e) Excludes the strength of 81 women taking Senior Basic training at St. Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras.

(f) Represents B.Ed., section of the "Annamalai University".

(g) Represents the Government Post-Graduate Basic Training Colleges, Orathanad, Thanjavur district.

TABLES

38. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Men and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Total.	Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Unaided.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	(5)						(6)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras, South ..	3 (a) (b) (c)	..	..	..	..	3	491	..	491	
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thanjavur, East ..	..	..	..	1 (d)	..	1	38	1	39	
Thanjavur, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	..	..	1 (d)	..	1	16	20	36	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	1 (e)	..	..	1 (d)	..	2	93	26	119	

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Kanyakumari ..	2 (a)	..	..	1 (a)	..	3	136	206	392
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	1 (a)	1	58	27	85
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	1 (a)	..	..	1 (d)	..	2	200	..	200
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2 (c) (d)	..	..	1 (c)	..	3	687	..	687
Pudukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	95	..	95
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	9	..	..	7	1	17	1,864	280	2,144

(a) Has provision for Secondary Grade training only.

(b) Has provision for Elementary Grade training only.

(c) Has provision for Secondary and Elementary Grade training.

(d) Schools having one year course for those who have taken "teaching" under diversified course in S.S.I.C.

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39. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Women and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Total.	Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Unaided.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	(5)						(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	1 (c)	..	1	..	191	191	
Madras, South ..	2 (a, b)	..	..	1 (c)	..	3	..	371	371	
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thanjavur, East ..	..	..	..	1 (b)	..	1	..	95	95	
Thanjavur, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madurai ..	1 (a)	..	..	..	..	1	..	50	50	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	1 (b)	..	1	..	199	199	
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	1 (c)	..	1	..	175	175	
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	..	79	79	
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

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	2 (a,d) and (c)									
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	..	100	100	100
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	2 (a, b)	..	4	..	355	355	355
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	..	88	88	88
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukkottai ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	..	96	96	96
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5	..	..	11	..	16	..	1,799	1,799	1,799

(a) Has provision for Secondary Grade only.

(b) Has provision for Elementary Grade only.

(c) Has provision for both Secondary and Elementary training.

(d) Schools having one year course for those who have taken "Teaching" under diversified courses in S.S.L.C.

(40) Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Men and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Total.	Strength.	
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Boys.		Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	3 (1a, 2c)	..	..	..	..	3	361	..	361
Villupuram ..	1 (c)	..	..	1 (a)	..	2	268	..	268
South Arcot ..	3 (a, b, c)	..	..	1 (b)	..	4	315	..	315
Thanjavur, East ..	3 (1a, 2c)	..	..	2 (b, c)	..	5	536	..	536
Thanjavur, West ..	4 (c)	..	..	..	..	4	467	..	467
Dindigul ..	2 (c)	..	..	1 (a)	..	3	404	41	445
Madurai ..	2 (a, b)	..	..	2 (b, c)	..	4	560	..	560
Ramanathapuram ..	3 (a, b, c)	..	..	..	..	3	277	..	277
Virudhunagar ..	3 (2a, c)	..	..	2 (b, c)	..	5	690	..	690
Tirunelveli, North ..	2 (c)	..	..	..	..	2	343	..	343
Tirunelveli, South ..	2 (c)	..	..	1 (b)	..	3	289	..	289
Tirunelveli, Central ..	2 (c)	..	..	2 (a, c)	..	4	704	..	704
Kanyakumari ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	79	..	79
North Arcot ..	3 (c)	..	..	1 (b)	..	4	551	..	551
Tiruvannamalai ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	119	..	119
Salem ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	117	..	117
Dharmapuri ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	229	..	229
Tiruchirappalli ..	1 (c)	..	..	4 (1a, 3c)	..	5	796	..	796
Pudukkottai ..	2 (c)	..	..	..	..	2	315	..	315
Erode ..	1 (c)	..	..	4 (a, 2b, c)	..	5	646	..	646
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	2 (a, c)	..	2	162	..	162
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	2 (c)	..	..	..	..	2	316	..	316
Nilgiris ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	119	..	119
Total ..	44	..	..	23	..	67	8,663	41	8,704

(a) Has provision for Senior Basic training only.

(b) Has provision for Junior Basic training only.

(c) Has provision for Senior and Junior Basic training.

41. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Women and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.					Total.	Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.			Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1 (d)	..	81	81
Madras, South ..	1 (c)	..	..	2 (a, c)	..	3 (e)	..	385	385
Chingleput ..	1 (c)	..	..	1 (b)	..	2	..	152	152
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	1 (c)	..	..	2 (a, c)	..	3	..	394	394
Thanjavur, East ..	1 (b)	..	..	1 (c)	..	2	..	180	180
Thanjavur, West ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	..	224	224
Dindigul ..	2 (c)	..	..	3 (a)	..	5	..	569	569
Madurai ..	..	..	..	4 (2b, 2c)	..	4	..	608	608
Ramanathapuram ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	..	130	130
Virudhunagar ..	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	..	130	130
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	..	..	3 (a, 2c)	..	3	..	398	398
Tirunelveli, Central ..	1 (a)	..	..	2 (a, b)	..	3	..	268	268

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Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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(a) Has provision for Senior Basic training only.

(b) Has provision for Junior Basic training only.

(c) Has provision for Senior and Junior Basic grade training.

(d) Represents the Basic Training Section attached to St. Christopher's Training College at Madras.

(e) Includes the Basic Training Section attached to Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras.

42. Number of institutions for Technology—Polytechnics and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		Total.
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras ..	3	..	..	2	..	5	1,538	1	1,539
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	228	..	228
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1 (a)	110	..	110
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	115	..	115
Madurai ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	586	..	586
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	3	..	3	720	..	720
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	116	..	116
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	118	..	118
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	334	..	334
Coimbatore ..	1	..	..	2	..	3	1,105	..	1,105
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5	..	..	13	..	18	4,970	1	4,971

Represents the strength of the Muthial ... maintained by the ...

43. Number of Industrial Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		Total. (10)	
	(1)	(2)	District Board. (3)	Municipal Board. (4)	Private.		Total. (7)	Boys. (8)		Girls. (9)
					Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)				
Madras ..	..	4 (a)	..	..	8	..	12	1,191	113	1,304
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	32	..	32
South Arcot ..	..	1	..	..	3	..	4	345	..	345
Thanjavur ..	..	1	1	..	2	..	4	560	..	560
Madurai ..	..	1	..	..	5	..	6	342	13	355
Ramanathapuram ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	234	..	234
Tirunelveli ..	..	1	..	..	6	..	7	804	38	842
Kanyakumari ..	..	2	..	..	5	..	7	184	52	236
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	248	..	248
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	55	..	55
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	205	..	205
Coimbatore ..	..	1	1	..	2	..	4	355	..	355
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	49	..	49
Total ..	..	12	2	..	39	..	53	4,404	216	4,620

(a) Includes one government institution.

D.P.I.—25A

(a) Includes one women's institution.

44. Number of Commercial Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions under private management.			Strength.		
	Recognized.	Approved.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)						
Madras, North ..	..	35	35	3,498	865	4,363
Madras, South ..	..	60	60	5,446	1,619	6,965
Chingleput ..	..	19	19	638	170	808
Vilupuram ..	..	4	4	225	50	275
South Arcot ..	..	12	12	591	72	663
Thanjavur, East ..	..	30	30	988	116	1,104
Thanjavur, West ..	..	23	23	1,273	196	1,469
Dindigul ..	..	8	8	268	22	290
Madurai ..	..	20	20	1,932	167	2,099
Ramanathapuram ..	..	9	9	499	68	567
Virudhunagar ..	..	7	7	389	29	418
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	7	7	391	14	405
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	1	1	15	3	18
Tirunelveli, Central ..	..	15	15	943	2	945
Kanyakumari ..	..	16	16	794	438	1,232
North Arcot ..	..	12	12	578	109	687
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	5	5	123	15	138
Salem ..	..	12	12	787	73	860
Dharmapuri ..	..	5	5	238	21	259
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	21	21	1,339	210	1,549
Pudukkottai ..	..	9	9	342	38	380
Erode ..	..	6	6	346	61	407
Coimbatore ..	..	22	22	1,289	304	1,593
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	2	2	69	15	84
Nilgiris ..	..	7	7	259	70	329
Total ..	..	367	367	23,160	4,647	27,807

45. Number of Schools for Arts and Crafts and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Govern-ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras ..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	332	332
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	29	29
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	69	69
Madurai ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	10	217	227
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	65	65
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	102	102
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	15	..	15 (a)	10	814	824

(a) One school under the Education Department, the rest under the Department of Industries.

46. Number of Social (Adult) Education Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Total.	Strength.		Total.
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
				Aided.	Unaided.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingleput ..	3	137	..	51	..	191	5,552	1,226	6,778	
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	39	..	39	1,030	195	1,225	
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	107	..	107	3,180	317	3,497	
Thanjavur, East ..	2	..	..	145	..	147	3,668	281	3,949	
Thanjavur, West ..	..	..	..	75	..	75	1,887	221	2,108	
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	48	..	48	1,224	347	1,571	
Madurai ..	..	..	..	100	..	100	2,552	340	2,892	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	20	..	20	475	94	569	
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	27	..	27	554	81	635	
Tirunelveli, North ..	1	7	..	90	..	98	2,316	302	2,618	
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	..	..	38	..	38	955	454	1,409	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	..	..	..	38	..	38	887	213	1,100	
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ..	1	16	..	24	..	41	1,052	309	1,361	
Tiruvannamalai ..	4	20	..	87	..	111	2,993	500	3,493	
Salem ..	..	..	..	35	..	35	869	47	916	
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	12	..	12	273	38	311	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	23	..	26	..	49	1,138	159	1,297	
Pudukkottai ..	..	15	..	31	..	46	817	249	1,066	
Erode ..	..	1	..	132	..	133	2,389	681	3,070	
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	3	..	3	82	36	118	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	2	..	33	..	35	764	150	914	
Nilgiris ..	..	1	..	28	..	29	474	202	676	
Total ..	11	232	..	1,189	..	1,422	35,131	6,442	41,573	

TABLES

47. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.										Strength.		Total.
	(1)	(2)	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	(10)			
					Aided.	Unaided.							
											(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras, North ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	481	449	930	..	..	
Madras, South ..	..	2	..	..	2	..	4	775	508	1,283	..	..	
Chingleput ..	..	94	13	..	29	..	136	11,944	6,166	18,110	..	..	
Villupuram ..	..	62	11	..	23	..	96	6,115	2,639	8,754	..	..	
South Arcot ..	..	77	9	..	20	..	106	5,272	2,969	8,241	..	..	
Thanjavur, East ..	..	58	..	2	6	..	66	2,943	1,878	4,821	..	..	
Thanjavur, West ..	..	74	4	..	4	..	82	2,818	2,069	4,887	..	..	
Dindigul ..	..	1	..	..	10	..	11	1,416	801	2,217	..	..	
Madurai ..	..	6	..	..	8	..	14	1,153	745	1,898	..	..	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	3	..	1	..	..	4	158	67	225	..	..	
Virudhunagar ..	..	11	2	..	11	..	24	1,400	862	2,262	..	..	
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	5	7	..	29	..	41	4,055	2,877	6,932	..	..	
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	7	7	..	23	1	38	2,218	1,708	3,926	..	..	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	..	4	20	3	69	..	96	8,015	4,296	12,311	..	..	
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ..	..	93	1	4	10	5	113	8,642	5,248	13,890	..	..	
North Arcot ..	..	48	2	..	17	..	65	4,832	3,360	8,242	..	..	
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	8	..	4	..	..	12	621	304	925	..	..	
Salem ..	..	9	..	..	..	..	10	562	276	838	..	..	
Dharmapuri ..	..	109	17	1	4	..	131	7,891	4,415	12,306	..	..	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	22	2	..	..	..	24	1,387	650	2,037	..	..	
Pudukkottai ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	8	376	148	524	..	..	
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	54	25	79	..	..	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	705	96	15	263	6	1,085	74,178	42,058	116,236	..	..	..	

TABLES

TABLES

48. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Tribes and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.							Strength.		Total.				
	(1)	(2)	District Board.	(3)	(4)	Private.		Total.	(7)		Boys.	Girls.	(9)	
						Aided.	Unaided.							
														(5)	(6)
													(8)	(10)
Madras, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	204	175	379	..	
Thanjavur, East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thanjavur, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dindigul ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	79	18	97	..	
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli, Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	6	168	35	203	..	
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	130	31	161	..	
Salem ..	..	2	..	13	..	..	..	..	15	353	90	443	..	
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pudukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore ..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	120	59	179	..	
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30	5	35	..	
Nilgiris ..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	673	265	938	..	
Total ..	..	31	17	..	..	..	..	..	48	1,848	728	2,576	..	

TABLES

49. Number of Elementary Schools for Backward Classes at

District.	Number of institutions by management.							Total.					
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Strength.						
				Aided.	Unaided.		Boys.		Girls.				
										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras, South	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Villupuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur, West	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dindigul	..	81	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, North	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, South	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, Central	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	155	81	3	125	..	364	24,151	18,048	37,199	..	..	..

TABLE 50

50. Number of Schools for Anglo-Indians and Scholars.

Type of institution. (1)	Number of institutions. (2)	Boys.		Girls.		Total.	
		Anglo-Indian Boys. (3)	Other Boys. (4)	Anglo-Indian Girls. (5)	Other Girls. (6)	Boys. (7)	Girls. (8)
1 Anglo-Indian High Schools for Boys.	16	2,664	3,524	571	531	6,188	1,102
2 Anglo-Indian High Schools for Girls.	17	594	785	2,855	2,850	1,379	5,705
3 Anglo-Indian Middle Schools for Boys.	5	552	455	439	281	1,007	720
4 Anglo-Indian Middle Schools for Girls.	3	167	125	280	239	292	519
5 Anglo-Indian Primary Schools for Boys.	4	250	133	197	122	383	319
6 Anglo-Indian Primary Schools for Girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Anglo-Indian Training Schools for Women.	1	..	..	43	11	..	54
Total ..	46	4,227	5,022	4,385	4,034	9,249	8,419

TABLE 51

51. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian Schools.

Expenditure. (1)	Expenditure during.		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1957-58. (2)	1958-59. (3)	1957-58. (4)	1958-59. (5)
	RS.	RS.		
Public Funds	6,75,641	9,86,692	22.8	25.3
Fees	13,79,573	10,61,023	46.6	39.0
Other Sources	9,04,255	9,69,945	30.6	35.7
Total ..	29,59,469	27,17,660	100.0	100.0

52. Teachers in Anglo-Indian Schools for General Education.

TABLE 3

Type of institution.	Number of Trained Teachers.												Total Trained Teachers.
	Non-Matriculates.												
	Graduates.		Passed Intermediate, Matriculation, S.L.C. or equivalent examination.		Passed III Form, VIII Standard Elementary School Certificate or equivalent examination.		Passed V Standard or equivalent examination.		Others.				
(1)	Men. (2)	Women. (3)	Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Men. (6)	Women. (7)	Men. (8)	Women. (9)	Men. (10)	Women. (11)	Men. (12)	Women. (13)	
High Schools for Boys ..	75	14	45	117	1	4	2	..	..	..	123	135	
High Schools for Girls ..	6	65	6	188	..	12	..	..	..	6	12	271	
Middle Schools for Boys ..	..	23	2	81	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	54	
Middle Schools for Girls ..	..	5	1	27	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	36	
Primary Schools for Boys ..	..	..	2	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	26	
Primary Schools for Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Training Schools for Women.	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
Total ..	81	110	56	392	2	19	2	..	..	7	141	528	

TABLE 3

Type of institution.	Number of Untrained Teachers.											Grand total.
	Graduates.			Passed Intermediate, Matriculation, S.L.C. or equivalent examination.		Non-Matriculates.		Total Untrained Teachers.				
	Men.	Women.		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)		
High Schools for Boys ..	9	8	10	5	2	2	21	7	144	142		
High Schools for Girls ..	..	8	2	7	..	6	2	21	14	292		
Middle Schools for Boys ..	1	..	1	3	..	..	2	3	5	57		
Middle Schools for Girls ..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	2	2	38		
Primary Schools for Boys ..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	8	2	34		
Primary Schools for Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Training Schools for Women. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6		
Total ..	10	9	14	22	2	10	26	41	167	569		



EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT
(Education.)

G.O. No. 2642, 16th December 1960

Report on Public Instruction, 1958-59—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 16th May 1960,
Re. No. 15-F1/59.

Order—No. 2642, Education, dated 16th December 1960.

Recorded.

2. The progress and expansion in the field of Education in the previous years was kept up during the year under review.
3. Out of the 12,115 villages and towns with a population of 500 and above, only 10 were school-less at the end of the year. Two hundred and thirty-seven ordinary schools for primary education were converted into Basic Schools during the year. The total number of institutions for primary education (including Basic Schools), rose from 23,853 to 25,082. The number of pupils in all primary schools increased from 28,83,461 to 29,81,301. The percentage of school-going children to the estimated population in the age-group 6-11 was 70.3. The new syllabus for the reorganised and integrated seven years course of Elementary Education was introduced in Standards I to III during the year.
4. The number of secondary schools also rose from 1,157 to 1,174. The total number of pupils in secondary schools was 6,22,549 at the end of the year under review, as against 5,83,081 in 1957-58.
5. The number of Arts Colleges continued to be the same as in the previous year (42 for men and 16 for women). The number of Engineering Colleges in the State, however, increased from 6 to 7.
6. Out of the 41 ordinary training schools that existed during the year 1957-58, 7 were converted into Basic Training Schools during the year under review. Consequently, the total number of Basic Training Schools rose from 98 in 1957-58 to 105.

No. 2642, EDUCATION, 16TH DECEMBER 1959

7. There was a fall in the number of members on roll of the Chinnai Library, Madras (from 375 in the previous year to 214) and consequently the number of books issued (from 6,889 in the previous year to 3,526).

8. The Tamil Development and Research Council was constituted in January 1959.

(By order of the Governor)

K. SRINIVASAN,
Secretary to Government

To the Director of Public Instruction.

- „ Controller of Stationery and Printing (2 copies).
- „ Public (Information and Publicity) Department.

4-9-59

