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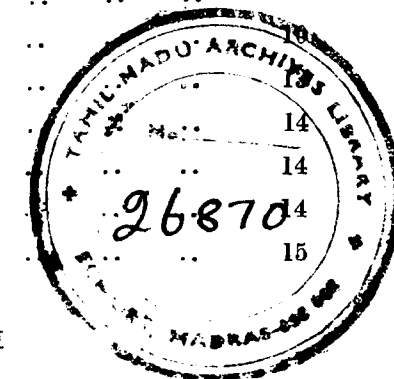
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ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1958-59.

CHAPTER I.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAMME.

(i) *Programme and coverage.*—A significant change was introduced by the Government of India on 1st April 1958 in the implementation of the Community Development Programme. Till then the Community Development Programmes were being implemented in three stages, viz., National Extension Service, Community Development and Post Intensive Stages. With effect from 1st April 1958, the Programme was implemented in two stages each of five years' duration, viz., Stage I and Stage II with a budget allotment of Rs. 12 lakhs and 5 lakhs respectively. The blocks that were functioning on 31st March 1958 were also reclassified as Stage I and Stage II blocks except for forty Community Development Blocks functioning as such on that day. All the National Extension Service Blocks of 31st March 1958 were reclassified as Stage I Blocks with effect from the date of their original inauguration with a ceiling expenditure of Rs. 12 lakhs for the five-year period. The Post Intensive Blocks that were functioning on 1st April 1958 were treated as Stage II Blocks with an allotment of Rs. 1 lakh for the year for the rest of the Second Plan period, i.e., up to the end of 1960-61. During this transition, some of the big sized blocks were bifurcated. During the year under report, 11 Stage I Blocks were launched. Eight Community Development Blocks out of the forty Community Development Blocks mentioned above completed their period of intensive development under the Community Development stage and entered Stage II. Of the eight blocks mentioned above Palladam, Sankarankoil, Usilampatti, Gangavalli and Krishnagiri Blocks were bifurcated. In all, the number of blocks increased from 135 on 31st March 1958 to 156 on 31st March 1959 consisting of 32 Community Development, 92 Stage I and 32 Stage II Blocks. These 156 blocks extended to 21,357 square miles and covered 8,156 villages with a population of 124 lakhs. Besides, 20 pre-extension blocks were launched during the year. These will enter Stage I in the year 1959-60 in two batches of 10 each. Details regarding area, villages and population covered by the 176 blocks in the State on 31st March 1959 are given in Annexure I.

(ii) *Administration.*—The Chief Secretary to Government continued to be the Development Commissioner of the State to co-ordinate the activities of the several heads of departments. The Chief Secretary and Development Commissioner was assisted by

the Additional Development Commissioner who was also the Secretary to Government in the Public (Planning and Development) Department and the Joint Development Commissioner who was Joint Secretary to Government in the Public (Rural Development Projects) Department. They periodically toured the Community Development areas to inspect the different programmes executed by the Block Development Officers. There were two Deputy Secretaries one for "Training" and another for "Programme" to assist the Additional Development Commissioner and the Joint Development Commissioner. Besides, there were one Under Secretary, one Assistant Secretary and two Accounts Officers at the State level.

In order to ensure effective supervision over the Block staff and the execution of the different programmes, four Regional Deputy Development Commissioners each in charge of three or four districts were appointed during the year. Besides there was one Assistant Development Commissioner (Training) who was in charge of all training programmes in the State except the programme for training Extension Officers (Statistics).

The Administrative Intelligent Unit set up for dealing with statistical data regarding progress of achievement under the control of the Director of Statistics continued to function.

District level.—At the district level the Collector functioned as the District Development Officer and this ensured an effective co-ordination of the activities of the various departments in the execution of the Community Development Programme.

Block level.—The Block Development Officer was the pivot on which the programme moved. He was assisted by a team of Extension Officers and Gramasevaks. The Block Development Officer was also entrusted with the work of conducting a preliminary survey of all villages selected for development during the pre-extension period of one year. Based on the preliminary survey conducted during this period, the Block Development Officers were required to frame the integrated plan of work for the Block during the Stage I period. The different Extension Officers were made responsible for executing the programmes pertaining to their departments. The key functionary of the programme was the Village Level Worker or Grama Sevak who was given the necessary training to function as a multipurpose worker. His main function was to enlist people's co-operation for the various programmes sponsored by the extension agency.

The Block Development Officers continued to be selected by a Standing Committee consisting of the Chief Secretary, the Additional Development Commissioner and the Joint Development Commissioner in view of the very responsible position the Block Development Officers were required to hold.

District Social Education Officer.—During the year, two District Social Education Officers were in position with headquarters at Madurai and Coimbatore. These officers were supervising the work of Social Education Organisers in the Community Development and National Extension Service areas in all the districts in the State and also attended to Social Education work in the non-community development areas. Besides the District Social Education Officer (Training) attached to the office of the Assistant Development Commissioner (Training) was in charge of all Training Programmes for school teachers.

(iii) *Training programme.*—There are seven Rural Extension Training Centres in this State situated at the following places for training the required number of Grama Sevaks for employment under the Community Development Programme :—

Rural Extension Training Centre, Aduthurai.	
Do.	Pattukkottai.
Do.	Kovilpatti.
Do.	T. Kallupatti.
Do.	Bhavanisagar.
Do.	S. V. Nagaram.
Do.	Krishnagiri.

During 1958-59, 272 Grama Sevaks received training. To the Rural Extension Training Centres at Bhavanisagar and T. Kallupatti, a Home Economics Wing is attached for training Grama Sevaks in Home Science practices. During 1958-59, the capacity of these Wings was increased from 20 to 25. Forty-eight Gramasevaks were trained in these Wings.

Orientation Training of Village School Teachers.—A Scheme of Orientation Training of Village School Teachers is in operation in this State. The objective of the Scheme is to enable the teachers to learn all facets of Rural Development Programmes, so as to enable them to function as Social Educators. During 1958-59 five such camps were conducted and 271 teachers trained.

Village Leaders' Training Camp.—The Scheme for the conduct of Village Leaders' Training Camps is in operation in this State from October 1957. During 1958-59, 1,605 camps were conducted and 75,391 village leaders were trained.

Training of Block Development Officers and Social Education Organisers.—The Government of India have established training centres at various places in the country for the training of Block Development Officers and Social Education Organisers. The Block Development Officers and Social Education Organisers of this State are deputed for training in those Centres with reference to the seats allotted by the Government of India, from time to time.

Extension Officer (Statistics).—The Department of Statistics undertook the programme of training Extension Officers (Statistics) to be posted for work relating to Administrative Intelligence at the block level. The first batch of 53 candidates was given training for eight weeks from 16th April to 10th June 1958. The second batch of 29 candidates was given training from 2nd January to 26th February 1959 and the third batch of 31 candidates was given training from 20th March to 14th May 1959. On completion of the training, the Extension Officers (Statistics) were posted to select blocks in the State. The Statistical Officer (Community Development) was in general charge of the training for all the three batches.

The syllabus followed for the training course was more or less in conformity with the one prescribed by the Ministry of Community Development. The training programme was designed to impart more of practical training to suit day to day work at the block level. Technical officers from the Departments of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Public Health, Medicine, Industries, Education, Co-operation, Khadi, Forests, Employment Exchange, etc., participated in imparting the training. The trainees were coached in the preparation of progress reports, writing of reviews, scrutiny of village level workers' records, and on matters relating to office procedure, preparation of budget, etc. The trainees were taken to blocks in Chingleput district for field work.

(iv) *Meetings and Seminars.*—Two meetings of the Rural Development Board were held during the year under the Chairmanship of the Development Commissioner. Besides, four meetings of the State Informal Consultative Committee were held. The Chief Minister presided over these meetings.

During the year four Intra-State Regional Seminars were held at Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, Vellore and Salem in which both officials and non-officials participated.

CHAPTER II.

ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER THE PROGRAMME.

(a) *Agriculture.*—The effects of the intensive drive in agricultural extension were clearly felt in the year under review. The demand for the use of improved seeds, chemical fertilizers, improved implements, etc., to augment agricultural production increased perceptibly. Five lakhs and seventy-seven thousands of maunds of improved strain of paddy, millets, cotton, sugarcane, etc. were distributed as against 4.16 lakhs of improved seeds in the year 1957-58 representing an increase of 38.7 per cent. The improved strain of paddy accounted for 63 per cent of the total seed distribution during the year. One lakh and three thousands of maunds of improved strains of maize and other cereals, one thousand and forty-seven maunds of sugarcane, seventy-three thousand and nine hundred and fifty-six maunds of cotton and thirty-seven thousand and four hundred and ninety-nine maunds of groundnut were distributed during the year under report. The demand for improved strains of paddy, etc. was met by the 1,861 seed multiplication farms set up during the year under report in the different Community Development areas. This enabled the ryots to get their requirements of improved seeds locally. Eleven lakhs and eighty-six thousands of maunds of ammonium sulphate, two lakhs and eighty-three thousands of maunds of super phosphate and twenty-four lakhs and sixty-four thousands of maunds of other fertilizers were distributed during the year. Besides, two lakhs and twenty-nine thousands of maunds of bone meal and oil cake manure were also distributed. In all during the year, forty-one lakhs and sixty-two thousands of maunds of fertilizers and manures were distributed as against 27.27 lakhs during the previous year representing an increase of 52.6 per cent. The use of green manure continued during the year. Forty-nine thousands eight hundred and forty maunds of green manure seeds were distributed during the year under report. Besides, compost prepared out of 1.19 lakhs of pits dug during the year was also utilised to further agricultural production. During the year under report 16,201 iron ploughs, 1,294 seed drillers, and 10,897 other improved implements were distributed. In all 28,392 improved implements were distributed as against 27,891 implements in the previous year. During the year under report, 7.05 lakhs of acres were brought under the Japanese method of cultivation. Fruit cultivation was popularised during the period under report. Twenty-four lakhs of fruit trees were planted covering 28,279 acres during the year. Besides 41 lakhs of other trees were planted, covering 27,349 acres. Continued attempts to popularise improved methods of cultivation were made during the year and their efficacy in increasing production was proved by the conduct of 85,921 varietal, manurial and cultural demonstrations in 17,528 demonstration centres in

the Community Development areas. To popularise the use of fertilizers, seeds, chemical fertilizers, etc., 64,006 other agricultural visual demonstrations were conducted during the year. Plant protection measures were in full swing during the year. Power sprayers and hand-operated sprayers were in demand in many of the blocks. Seventy-five thousand three hundred and sixty-nine maunds of chemical pesticides were distributed during the year under report.

The different minor irrigation programmes were implemented during the year by the supply of 599 oil engines, construction of new pucca and katcha wells, renovation of channels, existing wells and canals, installation of pumpsets, etc. All these were expected to irrigate 1.19 lakhs of additional acres.

Twenty-nine thousand three hundred and fourteen acres were reclaimed and 14,356 acres were bunded and terraced during the period under report.

The Food Production Department which dealt with "Special Minor Irrigation Programme" which comprised the restoration and improvements to minor irrigation sources situated in erstwhile zamin areas and ryotwari areas in the entire State (except in the districts of the Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tanjore and ex-Pudukottah State of Tiruchirappalli district) undertook the execution of 249 new works to improve irrigation sources. These were sanctioned at an estimated cost of Rs. 27.74 lakhs. An extent of 7,386 acres was expected to benefit by these works.

During the year 61 works were completed and 2,434 acres were benefited at a cost of Rs. 24.36 lakhs which was expected to result in an additional production of 1,189 tons.

(b) *Administrative Intelligence Unit for Community Development work.*—As a result of the recommendations of the Development Commissioners' Conferences, an Administrative Intelligence Organization designated as Administrative Intelligence Unit was set up to deal with statistical data regarding progress of schemes, targets and achievements in the Community Development areas in the Department of Statistics with one Statistical Officer and one Statistical Assistant among others. The unit has been functioning since August 1955. It was strengthened from time to time as the work increased with the formation of new Community Development blocks and new items of work like the training programmes for Extension Officers (Statistics).

Since its inception, the Unit has been furnishing statistics for reviewing the progress of Community Development Programme in the State. Preparation of periodical, narrative reports, progress statements, etc., for the blocks and for the State as a whole, both for use by the State Government and the Ministry of Community Development, Government of India, formed the major work of the unit. Similar statements required for the meetings of the Rural Development Board, the State Development Committee and

the Informal Consultative Committee were prepared by this unit. The unit has so far attended to work relating to recruitment of three batches of Extension Officers (Statistics) and the training programmes for them. Ninety-seven Extension Officers (Statistics) were in position as on 31st March 1959. The District Statistical Officers are exercising technical supervision over the work of Extension Officers (Statistics).

(c) *Animal Husbandry.*—Programmes under Animal Husbandry during the year were concentrated on the upgrading of cattle and poultry by supplying improved types of bulls, rams, bucks and birds. Besides, treatment of cattle, protection of cattle from contagious diseases, etc., was continued to be attended to during the year. One-thousand twenty-seven improved bulls, 1,713 improved rams, and 44 bucks were distributed during the year to upgrade the cattle in the block areas. In all 2,784 improved animals were supplied during the year as against 1,198 animals in the previous year. One-thousand and seven hundred and thirty-two bulls, 1,466 rams, and 8 bucks were at stud in the Key villages, Artificial Insemination Centres and other institutions in the block areas. These bulls and rams performed 73,377 services during the year and 35,315 calves were born and verified. One lakh seventy-one thousand six hundred and thirty-three scrub animals were castrated during the year under report. For the development of poultry, there were 96 poultry units, 10 poultry extension centres, 14 poultry demonstration centres and 4 poultry production centres in the State. During the year, they supplied 41,127 improved birds. Besides 77,244 eggs were also supplied for purposes of hatching.

There were 119 Artificial Insemination Centres (30 main centres + 89 sub-centres) functioning in the Community Development areas during the year under report. Sixty-three thousand nine hundred and seventy-five artificial inseminations were effected during the period under report. There were 59 full-fledged veterinary dispensaries or stock-men centres to look after the cattle. Thirteen lakhs sixty-five thousands of animals were inoculated and vaccinated during the year under report as against 10.53 lakhs of animals inoculated and vaccinated in the previous year. Three lakhs forty-five thousands of poultry were also vaccinated during the period. During the year 431 dairy farms 709 poultry farms, 693 sheep farms (244 goat farms and 129 piggery units) were functioning in the State.

Considerable attention was paid to fodder cultivation during the year. Six-hundred and forty-four silage pits were filled with green crops for fodder. Twelve thousand six hundred and seventy-five maunds of fodder seeds and 5.48 lakhs of fodder root cuttings and slips were supplied during the period. One-hundred and thirty-seven fodder demonstration centres were functioning in the State to popularise cultivation of fodder for cattle. On 31st March

1959 there were 75 milk co-operative societies and 14 cattle breeding co-operative societies functioning in the State. During the year, 150 exhibitions and 63 cattle shows were conducted which made the ryots to know more about the up keep of cattle and poultry.

(d) *Health and Rural Sanitation.*—Twenty-nine thousand eight hundred and fifty-one soakage pits, 14,263 rural latrines and 155,587 yards of pucca drains were constructed during the year as against 17,055 soakage pits, 6,873 rural latrines, 2.09 lakhs of yards of drains (pucca and katcha) constructed in the previous year. Four-thousand nine-hundred and ninety-six water seal slabs were sold during the year to enable the ryots to put up septic type of latrines. Three lakhs twenty-four thousand five-hundred and eleven square yards of village lanes were paved during the year under report.

The health staff paid 16,494 visits to the villages. During their visits 32,697 houses were surveyed, 9,731 schools were visited, and 20,986 restaurants were inspected. During the year 33,706 talks on Rural Sanitation were given by the Health Staff and 13.13 lakhs of people attended these lectures. Seventy-thousand one hundred and two fly breeding places were disposed off and 32,528 insanitary places got cleared during the year to prevent the spread of Malarial and other contagious diseases.

(e) *Medical.*—During the year under review 44 Primary Health Centres were started besides the 361 rural dispensaries that were functioning in the Community Development areas. Sixty-eight rural dispensaries were improved during the year. These centres were responsible for treating 45.18 lakhs of persons during the period under report. Twenty-five thousand eight-hundred and eighty-three maternity centres were opened during the year under report. In order to train village dais, 44 centres were functioning in the Community Development areas of the State. Two hundred and eighty-four dais were trained and 216 dais were under training during the year under report. Sixty-thousand sixty-seven mother classes were held during the year. The Health Visitors undertook 2.69 lakhs of pre-natal visits, 1.48 lakhs of post-natal visits during the year under report. Thirty-eight thousand five hundred and forty-six new registrations were made and 1,835 labour cases were conducted during the year under report.

(f) *Rural water-supply.*—Three thousand one hundred and thirty-three drinking water wells were constructed and 4,126 water wells were renovated during the year under report. Besides, 353 hand-pumps were installed during the year. Two thousand and four wells were disinfected during the year under report.

(g) *Education and Social Education.*—During the year 9,536 elementary schools and 1,725 basic schools were functioning during the year with a strength of 12.56 lakhs of students. For promotion of adult literacy, 961 Adult Education Centres were started

during the year. In all, 1,814 literacy centres were functioning in the Community Development areas during the year. Seventy-eight thousand and nine hundred adults were trained during the year under report as against 66,129 adults trained in the previous year. One thousand five hundred and forty reading rooms and libraries were started during the year under report. One thousand and five hundred Youth Clubs and 303 Farmers' Unions were started during the year under report, with a membership of 27,486 and 7,184 respectively. Recreational facilities for villagers were provided by the 1,725 recreation centres and 908 cultural centres that were functioning during the year in the Community Development areas. Fifteen thousand nine hundred and eighty-six cultural film shows were organised. During the year under report, 1,379 functional Grama Sahayaks' Camps were organised and 64,979 village leaders were trained in these camps. Four hundred and sixty-three children's camps were held and 8,058 children participated in them. Ten peripatetic camps were held and 313 teachers were trained during the year under report. In these camps, teachers were assembled with a view to acquainting them with Community Development Programme and enlisting their active participation in the implementation of the programmes.

(h) *Communications.*—Seven thousand four hundred and twenty-six furlongs of katcha roads, 2,386 furlongs of pucca roads were laid during the year. Besides, 13,137 furlongs of katcha roads, 3,392 furlongs of pucca roads were improved. One thousand two hundred and ninety-six culverts were constructed and 82 culverts were renovated.

(i) *Housing.*—During the year under report, 86,042 pucca houses, 1,979 semi pucca houses and 31,355 katcha houses were constructed under the village housing and other schemes. Besides, 481 new model houses, 484 buildings for schools, 36 buildings for dispensaries and 78 panchayat ghars were constructed. Twenty-one model villages were established during the year.

(j) *Electricity.*—Under the comprehensive plan for the extension of supply of electricity power, 481 villages were benefited during the year.

Schemes completed.—Two hundred and sixteen schemes at an estimated cost of Rs. 151.3 lakhs were completed during the year. The expenditure on the schemes during the year under review was of the order of Rs. 49.1 lakhs. The schemes were responsible for giving 9,157 domestic, 7,556 agricultural, 197 industrial and 1,999 street light connections.

Scheme in progress.—Five hundred and thirty-five schemes were in progress during the year under report. Of the estimated cost of Rs. 470.64 lakhs for the schemes in progress a sum of Rs. 170.19 lakhs was expended during the year under report.

(k) *Village Industries.*—The following are the village industries that have been taken in for development with the financial assistance granted by the Khadi and Village Industries Commission :—

- (i) Village oil industry.
- (ii) Handpounding of paddy industry.
- (iii) Village Tanning and Allied Industries.
- (iv) Village Pottery including brick manufacture.
- (v) Bee-keeping.
- (vi) Soap making from non-edible oils.
- (vii) Handmade paper.
- (viii) Production of gur and khandasari sugar.
- (ix) Cottage type match factories.
- (x) Development of ginning of cotton.
- (xi) Palm gur industry.
- (xii) Ambar charkas.

A report indicating the programme of Development in respect of each of the above industries during 1958-59 is furnished below :—

(i) *Village oil industry.*—Forty-nine Wardha Ghani Demonstrations Centres were started during 1956-57 and 1957-58, 34 centres with the financial assistance of the Khadi and Village Industries Commission, six centres at the instance of the Indian Central Oil Seeds Committee and nine Centres from the State Budget. A grant of Rs. 100 was also provided to each of the oil pressers who were willing to get their ghanis converted into Wardha type. Twenty-three of these Demonstration Centres have been closed down and five handed over to co-operative societies.

Four hundred and eighty-six oil pressers were trained and 133 old ghanis were converted into Wardha type during 1957-58.

Production of oil and cake in the existing departmental units for the year ended 31st March 1959 amounted to Rs. 65,000 and the sales to Rs. 63,000.

Seventy-five oil producers' co-operative societies were registered up to the year ended 31st March 1959. Production of oil and cake in these societies amounted to Rs. 32,88,000 and sales to Rs. 32,96,000.

One State workshop and one Ghani Manufacturing Centre have been started at Vengalapuram in North Arcot district and at Kakkanakombai in the Lower Bhavani Pilot Project area respectively.

(ii) *Handpounding of paddy industry.*—The Departmental Production Centre for Handpounded Rice started during the year was converted into an industrial co-operative. Forty Chakkies

and 20 winnowing fans have been distributed at 50 per cent cost to the selected families and to the industrial co-operatives in the Lower Bhavani Pilot Project area and in Tirunelveli district to encourage the production of handpounded rice.

Seventy-five handpounding co-operative societies have been started with a membership of 3,893 and a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,37,754.

Working capital loan of Rs. 5,63,500 has so far been sanctioned to these societies. Production of handpounded rice in these societies amounted to Rs. 10,75,839 and sales to Rs. 11,53,500.

A sum of Rs. 68,000 has been sanctioned as production subsidy.

(iii) *Village tanning and allied industries.*—The five village Model Tanneries started during 1957-58 continued to function with better results. The number of demonstrations held by these tanneries rose up to 120 and about 900 village tanners are reported to have been benefited by the demonstrations. Incidental production of tanned hides and skins in these tanneries amounted to Rs. 12,000.

Out of 30 Flaying Centres sanctioned for the Community Development and National Extension Service Blocks, 28 Centres have commenced work. The remaining 2 centres will commence work before 30th June 1959. Production of raw hides and skins, meats tallow and steamed bone meal in the centres that have commenced work amounted to Rs. 6,500.

Out of 1,000 improved sets of flaying tools sanctioned for distribution in the Block areas at half cost, 420 sets have been distributed.

A sum of Rs. 36,500 has been sanctioned as subsidy to the individual tanners through the Village Industries Officers and the Block Development Officers for the construction of new tanning pits and for repairs to old pits.

There are nine leather tanners' co-operative societies with a membership of 133 and a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,548. Production of tanned hides and skins in these societies amounted to Rs. 2,61,426 and sales to Rs. 2,96,349.

(iv) *Village pottery including brick manufacture.*—The three Production Centres, three Training-cum-Service Centres and the Brick Unit started departmentally during 1957-58 continued to function with better results.

Production of pottery wares in the three production centres amounted to Rs. 7,000 and sales to Rs. 4,500.

The Brick-making Unit at Thanikottam has produced bricks valued at Rs. 14,700.

There are 43 Potters' Co-operative Societies including the Societies for bricks and tiles with a membership of 1980. Production in these societies amounted to Rs. 1,75,000 and sales to Rs. 2,07,698.

(v) *Bee-keeping*.—The programme of development under the above scheme envisaged the distribution of 300 hives in each of the blocks at 50 per cent cost to the selected families, the colonisation and up-keep of the hives being attended to by the Departmental Bee Fieldmen sanctioned in each of the above blocks. So far, 2,700 hives have been distributed and 1,000 hives have been colonised. The Government have sanctioned the starting of three Bee Nurseries out of the State Funds to be located at Pattaraikadu in North Arcot district, Masinagudi Maravakandem in the Nilgiris district and Hoganainakal in Salem district. The Khadi and Village Industries Commission has sanctioned financial assistance for the distribution of 9,000 bee-hives at subsidised cost in the Block areas. Out of these 4,250 hives have already been supplied.

There are nine Bee Keepers' Co-operative Societies in the State and working capital loan to the extent of Rs. 18,000 has been sanctioned. Production of honey in these societies amounted to Rs. 6,250 for the year ended 31st March 1959.

(vi) *Soap making from non-edible oils*.—The 16 departmental soap making units with non-edible which commenced production during 1957-58 continued to function with better results. Production in these centres amounted to 81,372 lb., valued at Rs. 54,520 and sales to 50,340 lb., costing Rs. 33,728.

(vii) *Handmade paper industry*.—In the unit at Gandhigram a total quantity of 685 reams valued at Rs. 19,180 was manufactured and 454 reams valued at Rs. 11,700 have been sold. The Khadi and Village Industries Commission has also sanctioned a grant of Rs. 15,000 towards construction of additional buildings.

In the unit at Shengagaputhur in the Lower Bhavani Pilot Project area a Card Board Unit has manufactured 8,000 flat files for supply to the Controller of Stationery and Printing.

(viii) *Production of gur and khandasari sugar*.—The scheme for the development of Gur and Khandasari Sugar is in operation in five districts, viz., Namakkal taluk (Salem district), Perambalur (Tiruchirappalli district), Tirupathur (North Arcot district), Pilot Project area (Coimbatore district) and Kallakurichi (South Arcot district). Good progress has been achieved by these centres.

(ix) *Cottage type match factories*.—With the financial assistance from the Khadi and Village Industries Commission Match Factory Units have been established in the Blocks of

Valliyoor (Tirunelveli district) and Rajapalayam (Ramanathapuram district). Due to various difficulties the progress has not been very appreciable.

(x) *Development of ginning of cotton*.—A scheme for the distribution of 130 hand-operated gins at 30 per cent cost to selected families is in progress in the following blocks:—

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| (1) Tirumangalam. | (6) Palladam. |
| (2) Kuruvikulam. | (7) Chinnasalem. |
| (3) Koilpatti. | (8) Rajapalayam. |
| (4) Avanashi. | (9) Kamuthi. |
| (5) Dharapuram. | |

(xi) *Palm gur industry*.—During the year ended 31st March 1959 the Jaggery Manufacturing Co-operative Societies produced 3.80 lakhs maunds of palm jaggery bringing the total production to 26.22 lakhs maunds of jaggery as against the target of 24.71 maunds of jaggery for 1958-59.

Grants have been sanctioned to two societies for opening neera parlours.

Training in the Palm-leaf articles was conducted in centres in Salem and Tiruchirappalli districts. One hundred and fifty-four tappers were trained in the art.

(xii) *Manufacture of Ambar Charkas*.—The department undertook the manufacture of 12,000 Ambar Charkas sets per year to meet the requirements of Khadi Department. For this purpose, a Central Workshop and Six Saranjan Karyalayas have been established. Up to March 1959, 4,200 complete Ambar sets have been manufactured.

(xiii) *Other village industries, blacksmithy and carpentry units*.—Training-cum-Service Centres in Blacksmithy have been sanctioned to be established in 11 Blocks and Carpentry Units in 10 Blocks.

(1) *Khadi*.—*The Extension Khadi Scheme*.—The Extension Khadi Scheme first introduced in the year 1949-50 is now in force in 88 Stage I Blocks. Under this scheme, Charkas are supplied to spinners at subsidised rate equal to half the price or Rs. 3-8-0 per charka, whichever is less. The spinners are also supplied with other implements and cotton where necessary at cost price and facilities are provided to enable them to have their yarn woven into Khadi. One Extension Officer for Khadi and three Spinning Organizers are incharge of the Khadi scheme in each Block under the Block Development Officer.

Comprehensive Khadi Scheme.—The Comprehensive Khadi Scheme was introduced in the Community Project areas and Community Development Blocks as a measure of meeting the

under-employment problem in the village. At present the scheme is in force in 18 Community Development Blocks and 40 Stage II Blocks. The general outline of the scheme is as follows:—

Charkas will be introduced at the rate of 1,000 per block, in a year at the subsidized rates. The chief responsibility for this rests with the Block Development Officer concerned. The cotton will be purchased and supplied to spinners at cost price. Yarn produced will be purchased by the Block Development Officer and sent to the Manager, Central Godown, Tiruppur. In each Block one Khadi Extension Officer and three Spinning Organizers are put in-charge of this work under the Block Development Officer.

During the year 33,100 spinners were enlisted and 33,100 charkas were distributed to them. 14.99 lakhs of hanks of yarn were purchased during the year. Khadi worth Rs. 2.06 lakhs was sold during the year.

The Ambar Charka Scheme was introduced in the State during 1956-57. Thirty-eight Ambar Parishramalayams were functioning in the State out of which 28 were located in the Community Development areas. Five thousand two hundred and sixty-three persons were trained under this scheme. Five thousand two hundred and twenty-one Ambar Charkas were distributed during the year and 22.62 lakhs of hanks of yarn were produced. Ninety-eight thousand and ninety-two yards of Khadi were produced out of above pure Ambar yarn. Sixty-six thousand two hundred and twenty-nine yards of Khadi was also produced mixing Ambar and traditional yarns. A sum of Rs. 4.22 lakhs was paid as wages to the spinners and weavers during the year.

(m) *Transport.*—During the year, 125 new buses were introduced in the Community Development areas, increasing the number of buses from 3,165 in 1957-58 to 3,290 in 1958-59. The extra permits issued and the increases made in the trips resulted in the frequency of service rising from 10,728 trips in 1957-58 to 11,437 trips in 1958-59.

(n) *Co-operation and Panchayats.*—During the year under report, 1,904 credit co-operative societies, 209 industrial co-operative societies, 89 farming societies and 1,147 other types of societies (multi-purpose co-operative societies) were started, and the total membership was of the order of 5.41 lakhs. Two thousand and six hundred panchayats were established and 3,779 villages were covered. Besides, 354 village councils and Vikash Mandals were started during the year.

(o) *Women's Welfare.*—Twelve model centres and 12 slum centres attached to the branches were functioning in the Community Development areas of the State on 31st March 1959. One thousand nine hundred and ninety-nine centre meetings and 189 monthly meetings were held. Two thousand one hundred and twenty-one adults attended the centres during the year, 1,763

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children attended pre-basic classes during the year. Four thousand nine hundred and twelve persons attended the centres outside centre timings and 1,303 persons attended the literacy classes conducted in these centres. In the scheme "Family Survey" 16,345 families were contacted and 270 family cases were taken up for study. Ten thousand six hundred and twenty-seven persons were benefited by first aid and 11 persons were hospitalized. Eighty-six persons secured employment and 86 children were admitted in schools. Three leprosy and one tuberculosis cases were investigated during the year.

Four hundred and ninety six Mahila Samities were started with a membership of 13,998. Ninety-three mathar sanghams were organized, 1,588 adults attended these sanghams and 1,952 children attended the pre-basic classes attached to the sanghams and 580 persons attended the literacy classes attached to the sanghams. A sum of Rs. 545 was paid as wages. Eight hundred and one persons participated in the various crafts and the total sale proceeds amounted to Rs. 14,299 and a sum of Rs. 3,902 was paid as wages. Ten thousand and fifty-three hanks were spun with 672 participants and the exchange value of hanks spun came to Rs. 1,931 with Rs. 1,878 paid as wages.

One thousand two hundred and sixteen persons participated in crafts other than subsidiary industries and turned out finished articles worth Rs. 4,807 while the total sale proceeds came to Rs. 1,922 and total wages paid was Rs. 725. The maternity assistants attached to the women's welfare centres attended 8,038 cases and conducted 972 ante-natal, 883 post-natal cases and 297 deliveries during the year 1958-59.

Five hundred and fifty women's camps were held and 6,484 women participated during the year. Two hundred and forty-two Balwadis and Nurseries with 4,479 children were started during the year. Two thousand one hundred and eighty-six smokeless chullahs were installed during the period under report.

(p) *People's contribution.*—A sum of Rs. 95.14 lakhs was received as people's contribution by way of labour, cash and others during the year as against Rs. 78.86 lakhs in the previous year.

CHAPTER III.

IMPACT OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE OF THE PEOPLE.

The Community Development Programme which was launched in October 1952 has been steadily transforming the entire character of rural life and economy of the State. It has created a new sense of confidence and self-reliance among the people. Introduction of improved techniques, adoption of the Japanese method of cultivation and use of chemical fertilizers, etc., resulted in marked agricultural production and this was borne out by the increased economic activity noticed in the country side. Programme under Animal Husbandry resulted in upgrading the Livestock and protected cattle from the ravages of disease and this enabled the owners of cattle to increase their income from livestock. Co-operative societies enabled the ryots to get timely loans at cheap rates of interest and also to market their goods at prices advantageous to them. The expansion of schemes for the development of village and small scale industries helped the ryots to supplement their otherwise meagre income. Opening of new roads, availability of medical aid and other social amenities enabled the ryots to improve their living conditions and this in turn spurred them come forward to implement the Plan. Their increased participation for the different programmes introduced for common benefit was a true index of the awakening in the rural areas. The extent of people's contribution amounted to Rs. 271 lakhs up to the year ending March 1959. The total expenditure under the different items of development from 1952 onwards amounted to Rs. 1,027 lakhs. Many institutions such as Youth Clubs, Farmers' Unions, Mahila Samities, Recreation Centres, Cultural Centres were opened under the Programme and these made the ryots mix freely which had the larger effect of fostering the co-operative spirit among the villagers.

2. In the field of agriculture, so far 104 lakhs of maunds of fertilizers and 13 lakhs of maunds of improved seeds were distributed to augment the agricultural production. The rural folk took to the adoption of the Japanese method of cultivation, notwithstanding the greater cost and labour involved. The higher outlay of capital and labour did not deter rural folk to do their very best for stepping up agricultural production. Under the minor irrigation programmes, wells, tube wells and canals were dug, besides improving other existing irrigational facilities. Further the people increasingly participated in the execution of soil conservation schemes, filter point tube wells schemes, river pumping schemes and other schemes sponsored to increase agricultural production. These have naturally brought about beneficial economic results.

The importance of livestock in an agricultural country can hardly be over emphasized. The extension of veterinary services has brought down incidence of cattle disease and mortality. The stock of animals and birds was upgraded by the supply of 4,794 animals and 64,008 birds in the Community Development areas during the six and half years of Community Development.

3. Co-operation has become an indispensable instrument of democratic planning and it has been assigned a vital role in improving the agricultural and industrial economy of the State. Basically, its purpose was to evolve a system of co-operative Community Organization which touched upon all aspects of rural life. It has been recognized on all hands that the village panchayat and the co-operative societies should be organized and promoted, the former on the civic side and the latter on the economic side. As institutions of the people run by the people and for the people, the role of co-operatives in the Community Development Programmes was of an important nature. In the effort to step up agricultural production, co-operatives have been playing a vital part by providing timely credit for agriculturists. On 31st March 1959, there were 2,346 credit societies with a total membership of 3.43 lakhs with a share capital of Rs. 42.95 lakhs. These societies disbursed loans to the tune of Rs. 271.23 lakhs during the year under report. The scheme of integrated co-operative credit was in operation in the Community Development areas. Large sized co-operative societies known as agricultural banks were formed in the Community Development areas. Many credit societies undertook activities other than credit such as marketing of agricultural produce, distribution of fertilizers, etc. During the year, agricultural commodities marketed through co-operative societies amounted to Rs. 28.92 lakhs. Besides, there were 179 farming societies functioning in the State and these were of immense use in furthering agricultural production. Besides agriculture, co-operatives have been playing a vital role in improving the Small Scale and Village Industries in the State. There were 325 industrial co-operative societies with a total membership of 26,364 with a capital of Rs. 8.18 lakhs. In all, there were 4,425 co-operative societies functioning in the Community Development areas to help the growth of economy in the villages. These societies had 652,780 members on rolls with a share capital of Rs. 1,083 lakhs. These societies disbursed during the year loans to the tune of Rs. 4,290 lakhs.

4. Under the Cottage and Small Industries Scheme, an outstanding feature was the Khadi Scheme which had made an unique contribution to the rural economy of the State. This enabled the villagers to engage themselves during the off-season with advantage to themselves for their dependents. In this respect the Khadi Scheme was unique. Capital outlay on a

charka was very small and was within the reach of all concerned. Further the amount spent by the Government and other agencies directly reached the villagers. During the year Khadi worth Rs. 2.06 lakhs was sold. Development of other cottage industries was also taken up under the Community Development Programmes during the year. One thousand five hundred and ninety-three persons were given basic training and 92 persons refresher training during the year. The following are the village industries developed with the financial assistance granted by the Khadi and the Village Industries Commission:

- (1) Village oil industry.
- (2) Handpounding of paddy.
- (3) Village tanning and allied industries.
- (4) Village pottery including brick manufacture.
- (5) Bee-keeping.
- (6) Soap making from non-edible oils.
- (7) Handmade paper.
- (8) Production of gur and Khandasari sugar.
- (9) Cottage type match factories.
- (10) Development of ginning of cotton
- (11) Palm gur industry.
- (12) Ambar charkas.

Promotion of these industries created opportunities for full employment and part-time employment in the Community Development areas.

The Social Education Programmes proved successful in creating opportunities for village leadership. Adult Education Centres were functioning during the year for the promotion of adult literacy. So far, 207 lakhs of adults were trained. The organization of 1,508 Youth Clubs, 2,346 Farmers' Unions and 530 Mahila Samities during the year in the Community Development areas has also had its share of impact on the social life of the people.

Thus, Community Development Programmes in these six and half years have ushered in a new era in which the people wholeheartedly did their very best to improve themselves and the community at large.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing area, villages and population covered by Community Development, Stage I and Stage II blocks of Madras State.

	Population.	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. Stage II—October 1956 series—			
1 Alanganallur	87,571	82.85	60
2 Vadipatti	94,140	96.45	31
3 Malar I	67,945	98.03	25
4 Malar II	60,617	102.02	40
5 Madurai I	54,705	76.56	105
6 Madurai II	45,533	54.66	67
7 Erode	65,712	66.63	40
8 Gobichettipalayam (East) ..	74,474	87.09	28
9 Gobichettipalayam (West) ..	49,430	42.90	26
10 Satyamangalam	85,277	71.60	24
11 Perundurai	71,630	128.90	29
12 Kodumudi	64,463	83.62	24
13 Modakurichi	63,869	128.00	29
II. Stage II—October 1956 series—			
1 Tirukalikundram	84,558	141.07	112
2 Athoor	101,843	111.77	25
3 Orathur (Chidambaram) ..	65,690	85.70	72
4 Mel Bhuvanagiri	49,743	82.00	54
5 Cherasamahadevi	52,567	74.42	31
6 Pappakudi	53,983	53.91	24
III. Stage II—October 1956 series—			
1 Palladam	51,553	114.86	21
2 Lakshminakshpalayam ..	51,169	113.14	20
3 Sankarankoil	57,992	206.55	17
4 Mel Neelidanallur	56,058	125.85	24
5 Agastheeswaram	72,600	52.86	8
IV. Stage II—January 1959 series—			
1 Usilampatti	60,142	79.41	20
2 Chellampatti	58,132	84.59	34
3 Gangavalli	64,307	114.01	18
4 Talavasi	62,571	139.10	37
5 Krishnagiri	54,590	64.00	26
6 Veppanappalli	47,577	128.00	49
7 Tiruthuraiipoondi	85,314	138.38	32
8 Ootacamund	77,270	398.00	16
V. Stage II—April 1959 series—			
1 Kadambathur	91,424	117.00	108
2 Tiruvellore	107,094	139.00	103
3 Panruti	84,511	109.21	52
4 Tirunjavuram (Tiruvannamalai)	99,914	170.50	100
5 Kalasapakkam	74,301	84.64	55
6 Veppanibattai (Perambalur-I)	69,802	204.60	30
7 K. Paramathy	86,082	203.04	30
8 Vedaranyam	76,357	124.86	37
9 Srivilliputhur	100,385	180.00	43
10 Sivakasi	92,468	192.70	43
11 Kuruvikulam	80,967	217.73	53

APPENDIX I—cont.

Statement showing area, villages and population covered by Community Development, Stage I and Stage II blocks of Madras State—cont.

(1)	Population.	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.
(2)	(3)	(4)	
VI. Community Development Blocks—April 1956 series—			
1 Chinnasalem	85,657	155.39	62
2 Kaagayam	109,366	278.93	27
3 Tirumangalam	68,322	118.45	71
4 Coonoor	116,115	241.01	23
5 Rajapalayam	152,588	168.63	43
6 Anaikaranchatram	68,524	85.56	39
7 Sirkali	69,129	66.39	39
8 Tirupur	110,802	229.05	39
9 Kallupatti	143,298	332.00	108
10 Musiri	145,435	253.87	93
VII. Community Development Blocks—October 1956 series—			
1 Kurinjipadi	101,157	154.78	72
2 Peddannaickenpalayam	150,456	325.63	73
3 Ammapet	97,281	126.95	103
4 Mayuram	85,014	89.83	54
VIII. Community Development Blocks—April 1957 series—			
1 Tiruvarankulam (Alangudi)	85,321	206.00	92
2 Koilpatti	89,140	171.64	49
3 Polur	100,497	116.09	70
4 Uthukottai	111,418	200.00	110
5 Papanasam	97,421	98.00	74
6 Tiruppanandal	64,153	65.44	54
7 Munchira	91,196	27.70	6
IX. Stage I—May 1954 series.			
1 Kumbakonam	86,678	69.92	79
2 Tiruvadamardur	91,395	68.53	53
3 Sembanarkoil	95,308	104.00	63
4 Kuttalam	79,790	74.17	60
X. Stage I—October 1955 series.			
1 Sriperumbudur	60,157	119.88	104
2 Melmalayanur	87,594	131.19	80
3 K.V. Kuppam	91,481	70.11	47
4 Kaveripatnam	92,641	152.94	43
5 Kundadam	67,149	221.32	19
6 Aravakurichi (Vallianai)	64,001	167.93	23
7 Singampuneri	58,177	148.00	43
8 Valliyoor	82,357	163.00	23
XI. Stage I—April 1956 series.			
1 Tiruvadanai	79,360	274.00	114
2 Devakottai	80,275	374.00	116
3 Kalayarkoil	64,253	207.67	72
4 Kamuthi	85,445	245.12	58
XII. Stage I—October 1956 series.			
1 Chetpet	62,113	86.80	57
2 Arcot	131,425	135.09	63
3 Kallakurichi	68,316	108.62	53
4 Gingee	88,485	168.08	81
5 Poonamallee	77,893	55.37	58
6 Madurantakam	84,423	210.00	127
7 Dharapuram	70,986	167.52	21

APPENDIX I—cont.

Statement showing area, villages and population covered by Community Development, Stage I and Stage II blocks of Madras State—cont.

(1)	Population.	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.
(2)	(3)	(4)	
XII Stage I—October 1956 series—cont.			
8 Avanashi	106,622	133.25	35
9 Dindigul	86,729	112.20	26
10 Bodinayakanur	59,457	103.60	12
11 Gudalur	83,072	330.55	13
12 Virudunagar	85,482	188.39	56
13 Kariapatti	55,238	222.95	91
14 Bargur	77,520	167.96	38
15 Kolathur	67,059	112.88	12
16 Muthupot	58,479	91.12	33
17 Thottiam	82,673	112.48	29
18 Tirumanur	63,011	126.73	36
19 Pattukkottai	102,592	132.80	66
20 Radhapuram	75,835	164.93	31
21 Manur	70,076	174.33	57
XIII. Stage I—April 1957 series—			
1 Arni	91,694	82.76	93
2 Merkanam	92,184	125.08	83
3 Tirunavalur	85,508	107.34	65
4 Uthiramerur	84,485	156.80	127
5 Periyannaickenpalayam	56,113	88.90	15
6 Bhavanisagar	78,164	200.00	47
7 Natham	102,419	181.61	46
8 Tirupparamkundram	92,735	110.48	88
9 Sattur	79,005	156.33	47
10 Paramakudi	68,582	119.55	41
11 Hosur	60,654	112.06	34
12 Dharmapuri	70,144	86.07	29
13 Kilvelur	44,623	60.00	71
14 Kodavasal	56,397	73.82	64
15 Kulithalai	100,161	190.05	43
16 Lalgudi	90,668	78.29	53
17 Vasudevanallur	133,322	160.48	37
18 Rajakkamangalam	72,248	43.20	8
19 Tuticorin	52,269	122.97	36
XIV. Stage I—October 1957 series—			
1 Vembakkam	70,670	122.38	91
2 Pernamallur	63,077	96.72	67
3 Manalur (Tittagudi)	80,990	173.68	84
4 Ulandurpet	76,785	128.00	78
5 St. Thomas Mount	132,499	74.30	74
6 Minjur	79,637	169.51	124
7 Bhavani	83,894	81.96	20
8 Sular	82,103	107.24	21
9 Palani	109,786	202.18	32
10 Andipatti	82,110	191.78	18
11 Kallal	61,567	145.00	47
12 Manamadurai	57,502	156.75	71
13 Mudukulathur	45,633	163.63	63
14 Kadaladi	47,044	261.11	56
15 Uthangarai (Mathur)	87,100	241.10	57
16 Pennagaram	77,732	204.34	32
17 Namagiripet	58,362	83.54	30
18 Orathanad	100,119	165.00	61
19 Avad-yarkoil	58,945	179.12	257
20 Turaiyur	81,614	114.88	38
21 Perambalur	61,427	89.42	28

APPENDIX I—cont.

Statement showing area, villages and population covered by Community Development, Stage I and Stage II blocks of Madras State—cont.

(1)	Population.	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.
(2)	(3)	(4)	
XIV. Stage I—October 1956 series—cont.			
22 Alangulam	62,231	128.04	28
23 Karungulam	63,240	124.65	37
24 Killiyoor	81,291	32.00	6
25 Melupuram	76,453	62.00	6
XV Stage I—April 1958 series—			
1 Tirupattur	157,298	128.28	84
2 Villupuram	107,152	83.34	61
3 Chingleput	55,966	138.26	89
4 Kinnathukadavu	75,307	124.74	34
5 Morappur	64,640	134.11	52
6 Mecheri	90,975	127.41	27
7 Nagapattinam	87,506	112.12	80
8 Ar'yalur	52,672	101.06	48
9 Sathankulam	68,662	105.30	21
10 Thalakulam	94,666	54.20	6
11 Batlagundu	107,465	116.92	37
Total ..	12,457,672	21,357.54	8,156

APPENDIX II.

Consolidated statement of staff-in-position for the year ended 1958-59 in Community Development Stage I and Stage II areas in Madras State.

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Stage II areas in Madras State.

Serial.	Block Development Officer.	Grama Sevaks.		Agriculture Extension Officer.		Veterinary Doctors.		Extension Officer (co-operation).	Overseers.		Social Education organiser (Men).		Social Education organiser (Women).	
		Trained.	Untrained.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.		Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.
(1)														
1 Stage II—October 1956 (Formed out of Lower Basanti and Petar Project).	12	127	..	3	12	..	..	..	8	1	11	..	11	1
2 Stage II—October 1956 (Formed out of Community Development Block—1953-54).	4	56	..	1	5	..	..	..	3	2	5	..	4	1
3 Stage II—October 1956 (Formed out of Community Development Block—April 1955).	3	45	..	3	4	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	3	1
4 Stage II—January 1959 (Formed out of Community Development Block—April 1955).	6	55	..	1	5	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	4	1
5 Stage II—April 1959 (Formed out of Community Development Block—April 1955).	11	116	..	2	11	..	..	..	9	..	11	..	11	..
6 Community Development Block—April 1956.	9	96	..	..	8	1	..	..	9	..	9	..	9	1
7 Community Development Block—October 1956.	4	44	..	1	4	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	3	1
8 Community Development Block—April 1957.	6	65	..	1	4	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	7	..
9 Stage I—May 1954	4	42	..	1	6	..	..	..	2	1	4	1	4	..
10 Stage I—October 1955	6	70	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	6	1
11 Stage I—April 1956	4	40	..	2	4	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..
12 Stage I—October 1956	14	166	..	5	16	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	16	..
13 Stage I—April 1957	16	180	..	1	16	..	..	..	15	..	16	..	16	..
14 Stage I—October 1957	20	10	..	1	20	..	..	..	19	..	20	..	19	1
15 Stage I—April 1958	10	105	..	3	10	..	..	..	7	1	10	..	9	1
Total ..	129	1,416	19	24	142	1	1	114	7	131	3	126	1	1

APPENDIX II—Cont.
Consolidated statement of staff in position for the year ended 1958-59 in Community Development Stage I and Stage II areas in Madras State—Cont.

Series.	Progress Assistants.		Extension Officer (Village and Small Scale Industries).		Grama Sevikas.		Stockmen (Veterinary).		Messenger (Veterinary).		Medical Officer.		Compounder.		Sanitary Inspector.		Lady Health Visitor.		Midwives.	
	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.	Staff position.	Shortage.
1 Stage II—October 1956 (Formed out of lower Bhavani and Periyar Project.)	20	2	2	7	1	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Stage II—October 1956 (Formed out of Community Development Blocks—19.3-51).	..	5	3	2	2	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Stage II—October 1958 (Formed out of Community Development Blocks—April 1955)	4	..	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Stage II—January 1959 (Formed out of Community Development Block—April 1955)	3	1	4	..	7	3	1	3	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	1	..
5 Stage II—April 1959 (Formed out of Community Development Blocks—April 1955)	10	..	10	..	12	5	2	8	1	11	12	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	12	4
6 Community Development Blocks—April 1956.	8	..	8	..	14	2	..	14	..	12	4	2	5	1	3	4	4	3	20	10
7 Community Development Blocks—October 1956.	3	1	4	..	6	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	..	4	..	2	1	8	3
8 Community Development Blocks—April 1957.	7	..	6	..	12	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	3	..	10	2
9 Stage I—Mar 1954.	1	3	4	..	7	1	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	8	4
10 Stage I—Octo 1955	..	2	7	..	2	10	..	10	..	8	2	2	5	1	5	1	4	2	20	2
11 Stage I—April 1956	..	2	4	..	..	8	..	8	..	8	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	8	4
12 Stage I—October 1956	..	6	16	..	..	23	6	24	3	19	10	4	10	4	10	4	9	5	35	19
13 Stage I—April 1957	7	6	15	1	6	18	5	17	8	13	9	2	9	2	9	2	8	3	22	21
14 Stage I—October 1957	7	9	11	6	3	23	..	22	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	..	48
15 Stage I—April 1958	6	2	3	5	3	11	..	10	1	9	1	5	1	5	1	4	1	5	..	20
Total ..	75	39	104	17	92	119	24	117	43	100	48	32	41	30	44	29	41	33	146	137

APPENDIX III.

STATEMENT—Showing Physical Achievements in the different districts in Madras State during the year ended March 1959.

Districts.	Agriculture.									
	Paddy.		Jowar.		Maize.		Other cereals.		Sugarcane.	
	Mds.	(2)	Mds.	(3)	Mds.	(4)	Mds.	(5)	Mds.	(6)
Chingleput ..	..	13,687	..	..	..	..	3,990	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	18,449	..	661	..	2,067	73	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	25,560	..	255	..	550	3	79	..	..
Salem ..	..	23,237	..	820	..	2,253	..	554	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	25,483	..	2,004	..	13,249	836	17,470	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	26,089	..	..	..	724	..	1,331	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	1,08,264	..	2	..	14,211	..	15	..	..
Madurai ..	..	54,773	..	2,032	..	4,544	..	3,032	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	13,969	..	153	..	40,185	..	36,494	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	14,068	..	56	..	5,752	..	7,845	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	3,508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—141 Blocks ..	..	3,27,087	..	5,983	..	87,525	946	66,845	..	33,893
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	..	3,61,856	..	6,619	..	96,846	1,047	73,956	..	37,499

N.B.—Not reported.

APPENDIX III—Cont.

Statement showing Physical Achievements in the different districts in Madras State during the year ended March 1959—cont.

Districts.	Agriculture.									
	Distribution of fertilizers and manures.					Distribution of improved implements.				
	Ammonium Sulphate. Mds. (9)	Super-phosphate. Mds. (10)	Other chemical fertilizers. Mds. (11)	Bonemeal. Mds. (12)	Oilcake. Mds. (13)	Green manure seed. Mds. (14)	Iron plough. No. (15)	Seed drillers. No. (16)	Others. No. (17)	
Chingleput	89,920	28,580	26,659	6,555	4,695	2,926	506	136	1,964	
South Arcot	91,957	6,338	1,22,475	214	57,919	7,404	1,810	..	1,545	
North Arcot	73,343	5,683	1,00,015	..	11,711	924	639	..	769	
Salem	19,850	7,751	10,302	696	17,962	1,523	738	9	139	
Coimbatore	1,14,101	11,108	6,48,906	110	40,734	3,347	1,172	58	1,159	
Tiruchirappalli	2,56,532	43,437	99,650	126	6,608	9,508	563	1	771	
Thanjavur	1,73,772	74,497	2,25,981	..	6,128	10,745	3,133	930	2,051	
Madurai	61,494	31,115	38,252	1	28,506	4,480	1,856	6	322	
Ramanathapuram	31,568	4,998	9,23,691	364	11,483	4,745	3,080	30	657	
Tirunelveli	1,35,854	8,225	29,269	464	12,690	1,388	790	..	392	
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kanyakumari	23,583	33,740	2,244	329	..	684	356	..	80	
Total 141 Blocks ..	10,71,974	2,55,472	22,27,444	8,859	1,98,436	47,674	14,643	1,170	9,849	
Estimated 156 Blocks ..	11,86,011	2,82,649	24,64,399	9,801	2,19,546	52,746	16,201	1,294	10,897	

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

Districts.	Agriculture.									
	Agricultural demonstration.					Other items.				
	Demonstration trials held. No. (18)	Other agricultural demonstrations held. No. (19)	Chemical pesticides distributed. Mds. (20)	Compost pits dug. No. (21)	Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acres. (22)	Oil engines supplied. No. (23)	Bulls. No. (24)	Rams. No. (25)	Improved animals supplied.	
Chingleput	1,257	3,446	2,243	3,166	80,018	129	18	141	..	
South Arcot	3,970	10,700	697	14,176	17,853	51	144	88	..	
North Arcot	7,498	1,607	977	6,579	28,888	41	58	..	..	
Salem	9,506	3,784	2,128	6,727	85,330	59	48	207	..	
Coimbatore	10,714	5,101	5,219	8,956	54,685	92	105	412	..	
Tiruchirappalli	13,197	3,511	33,341	9,504	43,034	10	62	186	..	
Thanjavur	13,079	15,637	6,335	16,384	2,59,409	..	118	..	..	
Madurai	4,856	3,705	6,176	9,884	20,912	53	151	130	..	
Ramanathapuram	10,277	3,561	1,715	11,051	6,916	40	48	356	..	
Tirunelveli	2,156	3,142	8,827	6,470	36,606	66	81	25	..	
The Nilgiris	..	340	..	5,276	..	..	55	..	..	
Kanyakumari	1,150	3,318	464	4,236	3,383	..	40	3	..	
Total—141 Blocks ..	77,660	57,852	68,122	1,02,409	6,37,014	541	928	1,548	..	
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	85,921	64,006	75,369	1,18,833	7,04,780	599	1,027	1,713	..	

APPENDIX III—cont.

Statement showing Physical Achievements in the different districts in Madras State during the year ended March 1959—cont.

Districts.	Improved animals supplied—cont.				Improved birds supplied.				Animal Husbandry.			
	Bucks (He-goats).		Boars.		Male.		Female.		Inseminants supplied.	Animals castrated.	Animals artificially inseminated.	Silage pits filled.
	No.	(26)	No.	(27)	No.	(28)	No.	(29)				
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	569	935	935	16,059	6,976	1,616	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,797	1,943	1,943	18,119	26,517	453	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,033	1,043	1,043	36,250	9,946	75	115
Coimbatore ..	..	15	..	..	..	1,060	338	338	12,323	11,497	1,908	40
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,045	1,500	1,500	19,743	14,747	10,440	392
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,202	135	135	11,302	6,025	..	..
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,939	400	400	5,90,716	21,629	6,166	17
Ramanathapuram ..	..	6	..	..	..	3,107	353	353	25,291	30,607	10,203	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,900	1,172	1,172	46,606	15,465	..	18
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	523	733	733	18,374	8,130	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	787	787	..	1,735	..	..
		19				1,589	2,069	2,069	4,689	1,856	310	..
Total—141 Blocks ..	40	..	..	..	..	25,764	11,408	11,408	7,99,472	1,55,130	31,171	582
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	44	..	..	..	..	28,505	12,622	12,622	8,34,520	1,71,633	34,487	644

Minor Irrigation—Net additional area likely to be irrigated by

Districts.	Katcha wells constructed.		Katcha wells repaired or renovated.		Pucca wells constructed.		Pucca wells repaired or renovated.		Tanks constructed.		Tanks repaired or renovated.		Channels constructed.		Channels repaired or renovated.	
	Area in aca.	(34)	Area in aca.	(35)	Area in aca.	(36)	Area in aca.	(37)	Area in aca.	(38)	Area in aca.	(39)	Area in aca.	(40)	Area in aca.	(41)
	No.	(34)	No.	(35)	No.	(36)	No.	(37)	No.	(38)	No.	(39)	No.	(40)	No.	(41)
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	2,702	..	405	..	3,637	356	45	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	15
North Arcot ..	..	8,634	..	1,351	..	1,448	336	336	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
Salem ..	..	191	..	339	..	175	585	585	..	..	..	..	..	1,665	210	..
Coimbatore ..	..	2,392	..	1,107	..	965	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	54,246	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	2,421	..	517	..	108	202	202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	..	2,315	..	324	..	2,253	377	377	..	..	..	..	N.R.	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	751	..	418	..	837	237	237	..	..	..	..	104	..	181	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	97	..	127	..	190	47	47	..	..	..	..	50	..	25	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		19,503		4,595		9,653	2,685	2,685					56,200		431	
Total—141 Blocks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	..	21,578	..	5,084	..	10,680	2,971	2,971	..	..	..	..	62,179	..	477	..

N.R.—Not reported.

Districts.	to be irrigated by—canal.			Improvement.				
	Tube wells constructed.	Pump sets installed.	Others	Land reclaimed.	Area bounded or terraced.	Primary health centres constructed.	Rural latrines constructed.	Pure drinking water constructed.
	Area in aca.	Area in aca.	Area in aca.	Acres.	Acres.	No.	No.	Yds.
	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
Chingleput	..	183	..	454	37	4	478	3,886
South Arcot	905	486	7,612	2,690	..	2	570	13,219
North Arcot	27	345	442	14,073	547	3	589	24,693
Salem	Nil.	99	120	1,695	6,583	3	467	10,049
Coimbatore.. ..	38	921	..	1,928	2,556	7	346	16,460
Tiruchirappalli	15	755	..	1,497	221	4	3,230	965
Thanjavur	196	80	..	418	172	6	3,575	8,557
Madurai	..	1,322	..	1,787	819	4	558	16,603
Ramanathapuram.. ..	170	226	36	1,375	777	4	2,209	38,970
Tirunelveli	5	273	..	602	848	2	604	3,489
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	317
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	85	416	1	182	3,419
Total—141 Blocks ..	1,358	4,690	8,210	26,604	12,976	40	12,892	140,627
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	1,500	5,189	9,083	29,434	14,356	44	14,263	155,587

Districts.	lans paved.		tuts constructed.		water works constructed.		wells renovated.		water wells.		started.		Men.		Women.	
	Sq. Yds.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
Chingleput	96,180	2,059	362	200	16	..	84	6,560	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	11,492	1,852	161	471	..	3	99	4,653	1,386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	40,130	2,108	129	163	..	..	89	3,196	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	10,894	2,055	135	390	37	..	49	2,997	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore.. ..	7,119	1,887	196	97	157	..	62	5,698	637	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	819	1,842	449	287	22	64	42	8,493	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur	25,118	4,270	515	755	74	233	97	7,424	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	2,778	3,597	277	374	25	..	134	7,389	635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram.. ..	67,241	4,463	431	515	1,059	19	88	15,387	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	30,468	2,557	101	440	419	..	56	2,807	518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	1,069	20	21	5	..	..	19	240	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	1	271	55	23	2	..	50	432	2,049	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—141 Blocks	2,93,309	26,981	2,832	3,730	1,811	319	869	65,276	6,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated—156 Blocks	3,24,511	29,851	3,133	4,127	2,004	353	961	72,220	6,680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX III—cont.
Statement showing Physical Achievements in the different districts in Madras State during the year ended March 1959—cont.

Districts.	Social Education—cont.									
	Reading rooms and Libraries started.	Cultural/Film shows organised.	Youth Clubs started.		Farmers' Unions started.		Functional Gram Sahayak's Camps organised.		Leaders trained.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)		
Chingleput	62	698	56	698	10	195	89	4,216		
South Arcot	195	550	108	1,926	10	233	92	5,049		
North Arcot	62	301	61	810	4	60	99	4,945		
Salem	89	687	176	2,707	10	190	220	4,861		
Coimbatore	99	913	154	3,030	30	627	132	6,218		
Tiruchireppalli	113	4,858	143	2,039	27	447	91	3,999		
Thanjavur	123	1,278	208	5,065	15	290	103	6,774		
Madurai	148	1,486	73	1,580	88	3,037	120	6,839		
Ramanathapuram.. .. .	247	2,560	212	3,524	46	681	152	8,287		
Tirunelveli	110	539	52	838	12	310	76	4,480		
The Nilgiris	51	48	11	155	..	..	13	459		
Kanyakumari	93	187	102	2,471	22	423	59	2,904		
Total—141 Blocks ..	1,392	14,105	1,356	24,843	274	6,493	1,246	58,731		
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	1,540	15,605	1,500	27,486	303	7,184	1,379	64,979		

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RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

Districts.	Women's programme.									
	Mahila Samitis/ Mandals started		Women's camps held		Balwadis/Nurseries started		Smokeless chulhas installed		Communications.	
	Membership		Women participating		Children attending		New katcha roads constructed		Existing katcha roads improved	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Figs.	Figs.
	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(76)
Chingleput	21	593	1	62	10	159	118	204	93	93
South Arcot	41	984	..	..	3	60	155	484	928	928
North Arcot	34	1,365	16	315	8	520	377	355	296	296
Salem	23	664	18	85	6	112	188	382	796	796
Coimbatore.. .. .	46	1,256	142	1,954	32	654	248	599	1,433	1,433
Tiruchirappalli	38	930	N.A.	N.A.	5	135	24	543	433	433
Thanjavur	17	457	52	140	6	88	47	1,167	2,933	2,933
Madurai	49	1,684	110	155	74	660	240	1,127	1,133	1,133
Ramanathapuram.. .. .	86	1,616	74	735	30	641	358	1,352	2,653	2,653
Tirunelveli	32	627	46	765	23	647	188	313	904	904
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Kanyakumari	61	2,474	36	1,650	22	372	33	178	272	272
Total—141 Blocks ..	448	12,650	497	5,861	219	4,048	1,976	6,712	11,874	11,874
Estimated—156 Blocks ..	496	13,998	550	6,484	242	4,479	2,186	7,426	13,137	13,137

N.A. = Not Available.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Districts.	Communications—cont.		Village and Small Industries.						
	Culvertia constructed. No. (77)	Culvertia repaired. No. (78)	Ambar charakas introduced. No. (79)	Bullocks killed started. No. (80)	Bricks manufactured. No. 000. (81)	Tires manufactured. No. 000. (82)	Sewing machines distributed. No. (83)	New tannery pits a. a. d. introduced. No. (84)	Improved ghats introduced. No. (85)
Chingleput	44	..	48	7	525	..	12	..	..
South Arcot	59	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
North Arcot	88	2	273	7	2,825	160	2	..	7
Salem	92	..	252	..	..	..	4	..	1
Coimbatore	141	6	2,511	60	3,980	26	6	3	31
Tiruchirappalli	33	..	130	27	1,140	46	4	9	17
Thanjavur	478	..	43	57	2,939	23	..	8	8
Madurai	..	1	758	403	20,128	800	2	..	9
Ramanathapuram	159	..	213	93	7,190	1,200	9	..	..
Tirunelveli	55	..	387	..	9,302	5,600	7	14	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	22	65	230	..	..	..	4	..	8
Total—141 Blocks	1,171	74	4,845	654	47,120	7,855	51	34	82
Estimated—156 Blocks	1,296	82	5,360	724	52,133	8,691	56	38	91

Districts.	Village and Small Industries—cont.				Co-operative Societies started				Co operation.	
	Flaying centres started.	Be hives introduced.	Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.		Credit.	Industrial.	Farming.	Others (including multipurpose).	Membership in	
			Blacksmithy.	Carpentry.					Credit Societies.	Industrial Societies.
No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
	(86)	(87)	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)	(94)	(95)
Chingleput	1	136	..	..	93	15	3	86	17,386	1,481
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	287	12	2	108	18,835	7,382
North Arcot	1	4	..	..	90	15	1	82	11,863	344
Salem	1	523	3,000	..	124	14	1	78	43,928	10,696
Coimbatore	3	479	5,130	1,000	222	52	..	169	31,244	3,312
Tiruchirappalli	3	96	982	540	134	12	..	63	27,379	961
Thanjavur	1	655	800	..	199	18	5	89	34,014	569
Madurai	3	409	1,878	6,023	256	20	62	155	37,780	1,410
Ramanathapuram	1	479	..	..	187	82	..	142	25,686	778
Tirunelveli	..	132	50	..	96	15	4	29	11,654	1,550
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	81
Kanyakumari	..	950	..	..	33	12	2	33	12,630	992
Total—141 Blocks	14	3,851	11,840	7,563	1,721	270	80	1,034	2,72,459	29,554
Estimated—156 Blocks	15	4,264	13,100	8,368	1,904	299	89	1,144	2,01,410	32,698

APPENDIX III—cont.

Statement showing Physical Achievements in the different districts in Madras State during the year ended March 1959—cont.

Districts.	Co-operation.				General.				Total contri- bution (Labour, Cash and others).
	Membership in		Meeting of B.D.C.	Village Panchayat established.	Number of villages covered.	Vikas Mandals/village Councils organised.	Model Villages established.		
	Farming Societies.	Other Societies.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	
	(96)	(97)	(98)	(99)	(100)	(101)	(102)	(103)	
Chingleput	863	13,441	38	295	496	..	..	1,99,734	
South Arcot	12	28,826	85	293	465	82	..	7,33,906	
North Arcot	36	8,842	34	344	483	7	1	5,32,234	
Salem	175	13,733	60	109	163	26	..	8,54,277	
Coimbatore..	835	27,531	40	163	199	1	1	3,97,158	
Tiruchirappalli	..	9,886	58	124	121	48	10	5,71,001	
Thanjavur ..	1,618	9,536	65	256	349	11	..	6,52,323	
Madurai ..	953	31,878	28	317	597	2	1	12,34,568	
Ramanathapuram..	9,311	18,237	87	357	434	21	..	25,48,005	
Tirunelveli	348	6,960	41	76	98	122	3	6,45,949	
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kanyakumari	560	3,270	10	16	11	..	..	2,30,072	
Total 141 Blocks	14,711	1,72,140	546	2,350	3,416	320	16	85,99,227	
Estimated 156 Blocks	16,276	1,90,452	604	2,600	3,779	354	18	95,14,013	

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
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APPENDIX IV.

SECTION B.

Statement showing the achievement in respect of important progress indicators for the year 1958-59 furnished in Part I of the Annual Report.

Serial number and items.	Unit.	Achievements for 1958-59.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Agriculture.</i>		
1 Seed multiplication farms set up	Number.	1,861
2 Fruit trees planted	Do.	2,390,077
3 Area covered by fruit trees	Acres.	228,279
4 Other trees planted	Number	4,100,855
5 Area covered by other trees	Acres.	27,349
6 Agricultural demonstration centres	Number.	17,528
<i>Animal Husbandry.</i>		
7 Main artificial centres functioning	Number.	30
8 Sub-artificial centres functioning	Do.	89
9 Full fledged veterinary dispensaries functioning.	Do.	59
10 Peripetetic veterinary dispensaries functioning.	Do.	5,185
11 Animals treated in 9 and 10	Do.	319,610
12 Animals inoculated and vaccinated	Do.	1,385,268
13 Poultry vaccinated	Do.	344,616
14 Government dairy farms functioning	Do.	361
15 Private dairy farms functioning	Do.	70
16 Government poultry farms functioning	Do.	103
17 Private poultry farms functioning	Do.	606
18 Government sheep farms functioning	Do.	20
19 Private sheep farms functioning	Do.	473
20 Government goat farms functioning	Do.	8
21 Private goat farms functioning	Do.	236
22 Government piggery units functioning	Do.	..
23 Private piggery units functioning	Do.	129
24 Fodder demonstration centres functioning	Do.	137
25 Fodder seeds supplied	Maunds.	12,675
26 Fodder roots, cuttings and slips supplied	Number.	547,959
<i>Health and Rural Sanitation.</i>		
27 Primary health centres functioning	Do.	83
28 Cases treated in the primary health centres	Do.	1,647,592
29 Rural dispensaries functioning	Do.	361
30 Cases treated in the rural dispensaries	Do.	2,870,155
31 Training centres for village dais functioning	Do.	44
32 (a) Dais trained	Do.	284
(b) Dais under training	Do.	216
33 Rural latrines in use	Do.	15,016
<i>Education.</i>		
34 Ordinary schools functioning	Number.	63,717
35 Ordinary schools converted into basic type	Do.	634
36 Total basic type schools	Do.	11,590
37 Enrolment of boys in ordinary schools	Do.	731,976
38 Enrolment of girls in ordinary schools	Do.	
39 Enrolment of boys in basic school	Do.	175,382
40 Enrolment of girls in basic school	Do.	
41 Teachers in (34) and (36)—(a) Total— i) Men.	Do.	27,043
42 Do. (ii) Women.	Do.	
43 (b) Untrained— (i) Men.	Do.	1,147
44 Do. (ii) Women.	Do.	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

SECTION B—cont.

Statement showing the achievement in respect of important progress indicators for the year 1958-59 furnished in Part I of the Annual Report—cont.

Serial number and items.	Units.	Achievements for 1958-59.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Social Education.</i>		
45 Literacy centres functioning	Number.	1,814
46 Reading rooms and libraries functioning ..	Do.	3,885
47 Youth clubs functioning	Do.	1,508
48 Membership in youth clubs	Do.	23,158
49 Farmer's unions functioning	Do.	2,316
50 Membership in farmer's union	Do.	11,996
51 Youth Camps (including A.C.C. and N.C.C. Camps).	Do.	312
52 Persons participated in (51)	Do.	23,064
53 Children's camps functioning	Do.	465
54 Children participated in (53)	Do.	8,158
55 Partipatitic camps held to train teachers ..	Do.	14
56 School teachers trained in peripatitic camps ..	Do.	502
57 Recreation centres located in schools	Do.	538
58 Recreation centres located outside schools ..	Do.	1,187
59 Cultural centres	Do.	931
<i>Women's Programme.</i>		
60 Mahila Samities	Number.	530
61 Membership in (60)	Do.	14,284
62 Balwadis/Nurseries functioning	Do.	345
63 Membership in (62)	Do.	11,430
64 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres functioning.	Do.	448
65 Cases treated in (64)	Do.	2,22,885
66 Family planning centres functioning	Do.	16
67 Cases in which advice was given in (66) ..	Do.	4,472
68 Women's co-operative societies functioning ..	Do.	13
69 Women members on Block Development Committee.	Do.	76
70 Women in panchayats	Do.	150
71 Vikas Mandals/Village Councils	Do.	7
72 Co-operative societies	Do.	5,465
<i>Construction.</i>		
73 Pucca roads constructed	Furlong.	2,567
74 Pucca roads repaired	Do.	3,516
75 Katcha houses constructed under village housing scheme.	Number.	31,355
76 Katcha houses constructed in others	Do.	86,012
77 Pucca houses constructed under village housing scheme.	Do.	1,979
78 Pucca houses constructed in others	Do.	481
79 Semi Pucca houses constructed under village housing scheme.	Do.	484
80 in others	Do.	36
81 New model houses built	Do.	78
82 School buildings constructed	Do.	
83 Dispensary buildings constructed	Do.	
84 Panchayat ghars constructed	Do.	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

SECTION B—cont.

Statement showing the achievement in respect of important progress indicators for the year 1958-59 furnished in Part I of the Annual Report—cont.

Serial number and items.	Units.	Achievements during 1958-59.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Village and Small Industries.</i>		
85 Persons trained at demonstration-cum-training centres (i) basic training.	Number.	1,593
86 Persons trained at demonstration-cum-training centres (ii) Refresher training.	Do.	92
<i>Financial assistance for industrial purposes.</i>		
87 Loanees	Number.	12,885
88 Amount advanced	Rupees.	5,76,848
89 Grantees	Number.	3,542
90 Amount of subsidy granted	Rupees.	1,62,374
<i>General.</i>		
91 Village panchayats functioning	Number.	4,362
92 Villages covered by (91)	Do.	6,199
93 Vikas mandals/village councils functioning ..	Do.	586
94 Gramdan villages	Do.	58

APPENDIX V.

SECTION A.

Statement showing the achievements in respect of important progress indicators for the year ended 1958-59 furnished in Part II of the Annual Report.

Serial number and item.	Unit.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Co-operation.</i>		
1 Credit Co-operative societies	Number.	2,346
2 Industrial	Do.	325
3 Farming	Do.	179
4 Others	Do.	1,575
5 Total	Do.	4,425
6 Membership in (1)	Do.	3,42,617
7 Membership in (2)	Do.	26,364
8 Membership in (3)	Do.	19,723
9 Membership in (4)	Do.	2,64,076
10 Total (6 to 9)	Do.	6,52,780
11 Amount of share capital in (1)	Rupees.	42,94,660
12 Amount of share capital in (2)	Do.	8,18,240
13 Amount of share capital in (3)	Do.	1,94,692
14 Amount of share capital in (4)	Do.	55,19,827
15 Total (11) to (14)	Do.	1,08,27,619
16 Amount of loans advanced to members in (1).	Do.	2,71,22,850

APPENDIX V—cont.

SECTION A—cont.

Statement showing the achievements in respect of important progress indicators for the year ended 1958-59 furnished in Part II of the Annual Report—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Unit. (2)	Total. (3)
<i>Co-operation—cont.</i>		
17 Amount of loans advanced to members in (2).	Rupees.	10,44,670
18 Amount of loans advanced to members in (3).	Do.	16,050
19 Amount of loans advanced to members in (4).	Do.	1,47,15,086
20 Total (16) to (19)	Do.	4,35,18,879
21 Amount of loans repaid by members to (1).	Do.	1,78,87,425
22 Amount of loans repaid by members to (2).	Do.	4,01,274
23 Amount of loans repaid by members to (3).	Do.	1,100
24 Amount of loans repaid by members to (4).	Do.	73,90,459
25 Total (21) to (24)	Do.	2,68,91,951
26 Godowns constructed by co-operative societies.	Number.	30
27 Value of agricultural commodities marketed through co-operative societies.	Rupees.	28,92,337
28 Nil. ..	..	..
29 Nil. ..	..	..
<i>Agricultural.</i>		
30 Net area sown	Acres.	3,926,239
31 Area sown more than once	Do.	920,123
32 Sub total (30) + (31)	Do.	4,520,207
33 Current fallows	Do.	727,512
34 Old fallows	Do.	413,152
35 Culturable waste	Do.	1,041,227
36 Land put to non-agricultural uses	Do.	548,226
37 Barren and culturable land	Do.	572,773
38 Permanent pastures and grazing land	Do.	1,372,128
39 Forest	Do.	413,724
40 Miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in (3)	Do.	372,287
41 Total (30) and (34) to (40)	Do.	8,659,784
<i>Irrigation.</i>		
42 Government canals	Acres.	696,655
43 Private canals	Do.	49,469
44 Sub-total (canals)	Do.	746,124
45 Tanks	Do.	1,220,275
46 Wells	Do.	533,102
47 Tube wells	Do.	13,612
48 Other sources	Do.	165,258
49 Total	Do.	1,932,247

APPENDIX V—cont.

SECTION B.

Statement showing the achievements in respect of important progress indicators for the year ended 1958-59 furnished in Part II of the Annual Report.

Serial number and name of the item.	Unit.	Total area in acres.	Irrigated area in acres.
1 Rice (autumn)	Acres.	2,062,788	1,849,811
2 Rice (winter)	Do.		
3 Rice (summer)	Do.		
4 Jowar (Khariff)	Do.	518,767	167,533
5 Jowar (Rabi)	Do.		
6 Bajra	Do.	192,121	56,822
7 Maize	Do.	24,764	18,619
8 Ragi	Do.	261,048	141,844
9 Wheat	Do.	3,878	893
10 Barley	Do.	8,601	43
11 Other cereals	Do.	538,227	173,616
12 Total cereals	Do.	3,610,194	2,409,181
13 Gram	Do.	237,164	26,840
14 Tur (arhar)	Do.	16,896	1,791
15 Other pulses	Do.	58,214	3,519
16 Total pulses	Do.	312,274	32,150
17 Total foodgrains	Do.	3,922,468	2,441,331
18 Vegetables	Do.	46,592	32,111
19 Fruits	Do.	240,444	17,908
20 Other foodcrops	Do.	63,638	19,378
21 Sub-total foodcrops	Do.	353,674	69,397
22 Cotton	Do.	642,304	101,681
23 Jute	Do.	3,179	1,845
24 Other fibres	Do.	6,222	1,181
25 Sub-total fibres	Do.	651,705	104,707
26 Groundnut	Do.	960,455	54,474
27 Castor	Do.	13,761	2,932
28 Sesamum (til)	Do.	30,898	3,209
29 Linseed	Do.	137	9
30 Rape and mustard seeds	Do.	1,058	55
31 Other oil seeds	Do.	85,923	11,395
32 Sub-total oil seeds	Do.	1,092,232	72,074
33 Sugarcane	Do.	39,666	29,698
34 Tobacco	Do.	12,579	9,168
35 Other non-foodcrops	Do.	182,647	26,918
36 Sub-total non-foodcrops	Do.	1,978,829	242,565
37 Total all crops	Do.	2,332,503	311,962

CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE														
Serial number and name of item.														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
A. Agriculture—														
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.		1,758	3,626	333	..	3,496	..	..	3,950	25	62	183	254	13,687
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.		..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed .. Mds.		..	29	..	..	127	..	3,792	32	..	..	..	..	3,990
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.		12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.		..	920	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	25
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.		..	11,200	15,228	..	10,915	..	25,984	19,200	297	7,096	..	7	959
8 Super Phosphate distributed .. Mds.		9,772	1,820	9,834	..	922	..	..	5,510	69	653	..	..	28,580
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed .. Mds.		..	4,648	5,834	..	3,987	..	..	9,306	132	2,752	..	..	26,659
10 Bone-meal distributed .. Mds.		..	..	..	..	6,555	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,555
11 Green Manure seed distributed .. Mds.		98	232	248	..	649	..	1,166	250	21	48	176	38	2,926
12 Oil cake distributed .. Mds.		409	2,566	..	..	..	..	..	1,720	..	..	..	..	4,895
13 Iron ploughs distributed .. No.		422	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	26	..	54	506
14 Seed drillers distributed .. No.		..	68	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	136
15 Others distributed .. No.		10	..	..	..	10	..	..	1,800	50	74	..	20	1,964

**RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59**

16	Agricultural Demonstrations held.	No.	6	31	..	..	133	..	1,009	15	28	..	5	30	1,257
17	Other Agricultural Demonstrations held.	No.	473	510	183	..	289	..	..	1,650	28	112	151	50	3,446
18	Chemical pesticides distributed.	Mds.	301	336	93	..	262	..	3	750	..	123	61	314	2,243
19	Compost pits dug ..	No.	669	503	216	..	123	..	314	1,020	57	77	48	139	3,166
20	Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	Acs.	3,698	13,141	4,604	..	194	..	12,170	18,500	19,672	3,919	980	3,140	80,018
21	Oil Engines supplied.	No.	15	..	..	..	42	..	..	70	..	..	3	..	129
B. Animal Husbandry—															
22	Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	No.	9	4	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	18
23	Improved animals supplied (Rams).	No.	21	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(41)
24	Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Improved birds supplied (Male).	No.	78	..	77	..	..	..	44	74	31	25	237	3	569
26	Improved birds supplied (Female).	No.	18	421	..	..	149	..	..	93	..	230	..	24	935
27	Fingerings supplied.	No.	420	..	7,999	..	..	..	1,140	2,500	4,000	..	..	..	16,059
28	Animals castrated ..	No.	1,288	759	1,309	..	577	..	999	657	329	..	560	498	6,976
29	Animals artificially inseminated.	No.	371	1,245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,616
30	Silage pits filled.	No.	..	..	N.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Irrigation—															
31	Katcha wells constructed.	cons. Area in acres.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Katcha wells repaired	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7
33	Pucca wells constructed.	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	40
34	Pucca wells repaired.	Do.	..	..	N.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	45

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and name of item.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
C. Irrigation—cont.														
35 Channels constructed. Area in acres.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels repaired. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube-wells constructed. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumpsets installed. Do.	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	183
39 Others (specify) .. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Reclamation—														
40 Land reclaimed. Acs.	116	205	3	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	454
41 Area bunded or terraced. Acs.	12	25	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—														
42 Primary Health Centres started.	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
43 Rural latrines constructed. No.	8	29	264	41	..	..	..	68	22	2	7	..	37	478

E. Health and Rural Sanitation—

[illegible]

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

44	Pucca drains constructed.	Yds.	682	1,533	654	859	..	..	58	20	..	..	..	..	3,888
45	Village lanes paved.	Sq. Yds.	..	15	..	..	..	..	90,000	6,165	..	..	..	..	96,180
46	Soakage pits constructed.	No.	1,013	98	145	161	..	..	201	414	19	..	..	8	2,059
47	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	..	27	34	35	..	..	9	256	..	..	1	..	362
48	Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	200
49	Disinfectious drinking water wells.	No.	16	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
50	Handpumps installed.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. E.—															
51	Literacy Centres started.	No.	..	35	..	3	..	..	7	20	14	4	1	..	84
52 Adults made literate—															
53	Do. Men.	No.	15	1919	308	..	216	..	1,506	1,375	940	235	21	25	6,560
54	Do. Women.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Reading rooms and libraries.	No.	..	..	5	..	..	..	13	9	12	3	20	..	62
56	Cultural/film shows organised.	No.	114	131	..	132	..	..	244	47	..	..	26	4	698
57	Youth Clubs started.	No.	4	5	25	3	..	..	..	5	..	8	5	1	56
58	Members in (57).	No.	36	125	210	61	..	..	..	78	..	120	68	..	698

CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT--cont.

Serial number and name of item.	ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
S. E.—cont.														
59 Farms Unions started.	No.	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	10
60 Members in (59), No.		..	..	..	32	..	..	..	109	..	..	54	..	195
61 Functional Gram No. Sahayaks Camps organised.	No.	10	9	8	4	..	..	9	10	10	19	10	..	99
62 Leaders trained in (61).	No.	557	459	277	200	..	..	280	410	482	1,045	506	..	4,216
Womens participation—														
62A Mahila Samities/ Mandals started.	No.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	11	2	..	21
63 Membership in (62) No.		..	93	70	..	..	..	..	230	30	140	30	..	593
64 Womens Camp held.	No.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
65 Women's participation in above.	No.	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
66 Balwards/Nurseries started.	No.	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10

[illegible]

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

SOUTH ARCOOT DISTRICT.							
Serial number and item. (1)	Orathur. (2)	Melbuva- magri. (3)	Panruti. (4)	Chinnasaalem. (5)	Kurinjipadi. (6)	Melmala- yanur. (7)	Kalla- kurichi. (8)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.	17	4,584	29	544	4,199	4,791	773
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.	40	..	Nil.	..	..	..	202
3 Others distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	272	431	..	173
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	8	..	33
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed. Mds.	..	36,191	14	843	12,071	..	9,581
8 Super Phosphate distributed. Mds.	..	4	..	245	890	..	1,743
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed. Mds.	..	75,835	7,043	109	13,565	7,857	2,107
10 Bone-meal distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed. Mds.	3,772	3,112	..	..	39	..	..
12 Oil cake distributed .. Mds	..	55,055	..	..	..	..	..
13 Iron ploughs distributed .. No.	..	..	..	1,109	53	337	30
14 Seed drillers distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others distributed .. No.	..	20	..	..	17	..	213
16 Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	4	..	..	316	1,801	..	696
17 Other agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	..	113	42	1,209	5,340	358
18 Chemical pesticides distributed. No.	25	..	..	..	..	48	..
19 Compost pits dug .. No.	41	183	75	838	5,272	2,130	873

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acs.	7	1,044	..	..	296	..	..
21 Oil engines supplied .. No.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
B. Animal Husbandry—							
22 Improved animals supplied (bulls). No.	..	..	4	..	..	92	34
23 Improved animals supplied (rams). No.	2	..	..	63	..	..	..
24 Improved animals supplied (bucks). No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (male). No.	26	23	225	..	511	911	5,200
26 Improved birds supplied (female). No.	..	64	..	1,178	511	..	..
27 Fingerlings supplied .. No.	..	3,000	..	..	..	2,900	..
28 Animals castrated .. No.	191	321	203	3,952	4,213	3,888	1,815
29 Animals artificially inseminated. No.	..	..	453	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Irrigation—							
31 Katcha wells constructed .. Area in Acs.	Nil.	..	..	..	819	450	795
32 Katcha wells renovated .. Area in Acs.	Nil.	..	..	..	..	395	..
33 Pucca wells constructed .. Area in Acs.	Nil.	..	..	..	694	..	421
34 Pucca wells renovated .. Area in Acs.	Nil.	154	..	..	..	..	..
35 Channels constructed .. Area in Acs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	85
36 Channels renovated .. Area in Acs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed .. Area in Acs.	..	..	..	..	467	..	..
38 Pumps installed .. Area in Acs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Others (specify) .. Area in Acs.	..	..	..	..	373	7,239	..

SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT--cont.

Serial number and item.	Gingee. (9)	Merkanam. (10)	Tirunavalur. (11)	Mangalur. (12)	Ulundurpet. (13)	Villupuram. (14)	Total. (15)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.	359	1,392	988	32	490	251	18,449
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.	—	Nil.	419	..	..	—	661
3 Others distributed .. Mds.	66	90	1,010	3	9	13	2,067
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.	—	—	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.	26	—	..	..	6	—	73
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.	535	362	..	..	..	..	897
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed Mds.	8,402	4,851	5,195	20	1,205	13,584	91,957
8 Super Phosphate distributed.. Mds.	347	961	221	10	..	1,917	6,338
9 Other chemical fertilizers .. Mds. distributed.	—	957	12,305	31	748	1,918	1,22,475
10 Bone-meal distributed .. Mds.	214	—	..	..	..	..	214
11 Green manure seed distributed. Mds.	440	41	..	..	..	—	7,404
12 Oil cake distributed .. Mds.	2,864	—	..	..	..	..	57,919
13 Iron ploughs distributed .. No.	255	..	26	..	..	..	1,810
14 Seed drillers distributed .. No.	—	—	—	..	..	—	—
15 Others distributed .. No.	120	629	77	9	300	160	1,545
16 Agricultural demonstrations No.	..	—	624	266	263	—	3,970
17 Other agricultural demonstra- tions held.	2,682	475	..	..	263	218	10,700
18 Chemical pesticides distributed. No.	159	346	—	..	119	..	697
19 Compost pits dug .. No.	1,178	1,613	813	189	867	104	14,176

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

[illegible]

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.						
	Orathur. (2)	Melbuv- nagiri. (3)	Panruti. (4)	Chinnasalem. (5)	Kurinjipadi. (6)	Melmal- yanur. (7)	Kadla- kurkudi. (8)
D. Land Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed ..	..	6	..	85	80	..	..
41 Area bounded or terraced ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Health and rural sanitation—							
42 Primary health centres started ..	..	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	..	11	2	17	41	153	63
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	190	245	..	980	..	9,621	..
45 Village lanes paved ..	..	..	..	1,020	..	9,910	..
46 Soakage pits constructed ..	13	17	37	21	166	319	158
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	4	5	..	3	..	59	19
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	1	7	..	22	..	205	78
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy centres started ..	..	9	11	19	31	..	..
52 Adults made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate (men) ..	..	241	14	64	..	2,355	784
54 Adults made literate (women) ..	..	23	..	..	1,303	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries ..	2	13	1	62	..	20	15

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

56 Cultural/Film shows organised. No.	12	..	..	..	139	2	..
57 Youth clubs started ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	54
58 Members in above ..	..	..	..	745	..	61	614
59 Farmers union started ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
60 Members in above ..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..
61a Functional gram sahayaks camps organised. No.	1	2	..	9	14	Nil.	9
61b Leaders trained ..	42	164	..	382	774	..	460
G. Women's Programmes—							
62 Mahila samities/mandals started. No.	..	..	3	9	4	9	1
63 Membership in above ..	..	..	72	240	N.R.	307	86
64 Women's camps held ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Women's participation in above ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Balwards/Nurseries started ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
67 Children attending in above ..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..
68 Smokeless chullahs started ..	..	..	..	9	..	83	..
H. Communications—							
69 New katcha roads constructed. Fgs.	..	5	..	..	..	137	92
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	..	9	49	339	..	190	147
71 Culverts constructed ..	..	..	..	..	18	19	6
72 Culverts repaired ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. Industries—							
73 Amber charks introduced ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

N.R. Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

SOUTH ARCOOT DISTRICT—cont.							Total.
Serial number and item.	Gingee.	Mettanam.	Tirumavur.	Mangalur.	Ulundurpet.	Villupuram.	(15)
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
D. Land Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed .. Acs.	..	2,521	..	.. 18	..	..	2,690
41 Area bunded or terraced .. Acs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Health and rural sanitation.—							
42 Primary health centres started .. No.	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	55	..	125	34	.. 54	15	570
44 Pucca drains constucted .. No.	1,980	..	..	110	..	93	13,219
45 Village lanes paved .. Square yards.	75	..	87	400	..	..	11,492
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	357	..	339	140	.. 45	.. 40	1,852
47 Drinking water wells constructed. No.	35	7	.. 17	.. 5	.. 7	..	161
48 Drinking water wells renovated. No.	126	1	15	15	1	..	471
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started .. No.	11	2	15	1	..	..	99
52 Adults made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate (Men) .. No.	646	140	389	20	..	..	4,653
54 Adults made literate (Women) .. No.	..	..	60	..	..	..	1,386
55 Reading rooms and libraries .. No.	25	15	7	30	3	2	195

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
 IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59.

56 Cultural/Film shows organised. No.	189	..	99	7	51	51	550
57 Youth clubs started .. No.	5	10	..	4	7	4	108
58 Members in above .. No.	93	313	..	48	..	52	1,926
59 Farmers union started .. No.	..	..	5	3	1	..	10
60 Members in above .. No.	..	..	86	36	70	..	233
61A Functional Gram Sahayaks camps organized. No.	14	10	N.R.	11	12	10	92
61B Leaders trained .. No.	761	500	425	526	500	515	5,049
G. Women's Programmes—							
62 Mahila samities/mandals .. No.	5	2	4	..	3	1	41
63 Membership in above .. No.	100	27	65	..	73	14	984
64 Women's camps held .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Women's participation in above. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Balwards/Nurseries started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
67 Children attending in above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
68 Smokeless chullahs started .. No.	21	..	20	22	..	..	153
H. Communication—							
69 New katcha roads constructed. Fgs.	99	54	42	30	8	17	484
70 Existing katcha roads improved. Fgs.	74	30	35	56	..	8	928
71 Culverts constructed .. Fgs.	10	6	..	..	..	..	59
72 Culverts repaired .. Fgs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. Industries—							
73 Ambar charkas introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

N.R.—Not reported.

SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Orathur. (2)	Methu- nagiri. (3)	Panruti. (4)	Chinna Salem. (5)	Kurinipadi. (6)	Melmala- yanur. (7)	Kadla- kurichi. (8)
I. Industries—cont.							
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced .. No.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
80 Flaying centres started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and Appliances distributed. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation.—							
85 Credit co-operative societies started. No.	49	4	1	25	51	23	22
86 Industrial co-operative societies started. No.	..	..	..	5	..	3	1
87 Farming co-operative societies. No.	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
88 Others (including multi-pur- pose) started. No.	2	..	1	4	24	..	6
89 Membership in credit societies. No.	2,972	389	101	4,332	..	..	4,269
90 Membership in industrial socie- ties. No.	64	..	..	..	..	..	33
91 Membership in farming socie- ties. No.	..	..	..	..	9,061	6,240	1,477
92 Membership in other societies .. No.	219	..	37	307	..	..	..

K. General—

K. General—										
93 Meeting of block development committee.	No.	2	.2	1	19	10	14	13		
94 Village panchayats established.	No.	..	37	..	..	..	49	..		
95 Village covered by above	No.	..	54	..	..	..	80	..		
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village coun-	No.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..		
cils organised.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
97 Model villages established	No.	..	6,404	14,755	27,050	91,200	2,98,551	88,367		
98 Total Contributions (Labour, Rs. Cash and others).	Rs.	..	12,934	..	..	..	..	..		

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.							
Serial number and item.	Gingee. (9)	Merkanam. (10)	Tirunavalur. (11)	Mangalur. (12)	Ulundurpet. (13)	Villupuram. (14)	Total. (15)
I. Industries—cont.							
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
80 Flaying Centres started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and No. Appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit co-operative societies No. started.	48	39	11	14	..	..	287
86 Industrial co-operative societies No. started.	1	1	..	..	..	1	12
87 Farming co-operative societies. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
88 Others (including multi-purpose) No. started.	..	18	..	3	23	27	108
89 Membership in credit societies. No.	..	3,840	..	2,452	..	..	18,853
90 Membership in industrial socie- ties.	7,073	15	..	..	..	197	7,382
91 Membership in farming socie- ties.	12	..	..	..	..	..	12
92 Membership in other societies .. No.	..	1,658	2,997	364	3,720	2,749	28,826

**RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
 IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59**

K. General—							
93 Meeting of block development No. committee.	..	5	8	5	1	5	85
94 Village panchayats estab- No. lished.	..	10	57	..	47	44	293
95 Village covered by above .. No.	..	57	83	..	65	65	465
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village coun- No. cils organised.	..	81	..	..	..	..	82
97 Model villages established .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total Contributions (Labour, Rs. Cash and others).	..	72,532	11,277	41,114	7,865	37,342	7,33,906

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT.

Serial number and item. (1)	Turinjapuram. (2)	Kalasapakkam. (3)	Palur. (4)	K. V. Kuppam. (5)	Chetput. (6)
A.—Agriculture—					
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.	961	2,304	1,203	623	590
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed .. Mds.	206	..	..	..	21
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.	N.A.	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.	N.A.	..	2	35	2
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.	N.A.	549	196	..	..
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	{ 18,010	..	616	6,101	3,887
8 Super phosphate distributed .. Mds.	..	..	6	142	717
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed. Mds.	17,263	46,321	18	623	3,388
10 Bone meal distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	140	..	87	..	270
12 Oil-cake distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	1,492	..
13 Iron plough distributed .. No.	..	16	15	25	80
14 Seed drillers distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others distributed .. No.	353	166	..	..	2
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	364	3,757	183	251	1,415
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	..	183	230	27
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	N.A.	..	52	64	..
19 Compost pits dug .. No.	806	1,912	354	514	403

20 Area brought under Japanese Ac. method of cultivation.	1,297	..	1,200	7,827	534
21 Oil engines supplied .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
B. Animal Husbandry—					
22 Improved animals supplied No. (Bulls).	5	16	5	2	4
23 Improved animals supplied No. (Rams).	N.A.	..	..	..	..
24 Improved animals supplied No. (Bucks).	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male) .. No.	..	318	4	163	173
26 Improved birds supplied (Female). No.	52	..	16	..	..
27 Fingerlings supplied .. No.	N.A.	2,052	1,650	..	..
28 Animals castrated .. No.	908	2,143	753	492	1,509
29 Animals artificially inseminated. No.	75	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled .. No.	..	..	11	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—					
31 Katcha wells constructed .. Area.	N.A.	N.A.	248	..	8,323
32 Katcha wells renovated .. Area.	2	..	1,004	339	..
33 Pucca wells constructed .. Area.	4	..	95	..	16
34 Pucca wells renovated .. Area.	2	..	200	..	4
35 Channels constructed .. Area.	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated .. Area.	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube-wells constructed .. Area.	..	..	..	2	..
38 Pumps installed .. Area.	40	..	..	..	25
39 Others (specify) .. Area.	..	..	..	440	2
N.A.—Not available.					

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.						
Serial number and item.	Arcoth. (7)	Arni. (8)	Vembakkam. (9)	Pernambalur. (10)	Tirupattur. (11)	Total. (12)
A. Agriculture—						
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.	8,136	5,093	2,889	2,356	1,400	25,560
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.	22	..	..	1	222	255
3 Others distributed .. Mds.	..	..	76	17	230	550
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	3	..	3
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.	16	..	21	3	..	79
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.	46	..	209	26	..	1,026
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed. Mds.	4,103	1,516	5,165	2,075	18,224	73,343
8 Super Phosphate distributed .. Mds.	909	1,279	1,066	180	1,394	5,683
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed. Mds.	10,547	..	15,936	891	5,128	100,015
10 Bone meal distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	61	55	186	125	..	924
12 Oil-cake distributed .. Mds.	112	1,788	7,980	339	..	11,711
13 Iron ploughs distributed .. No.	24	378	75	18	8	639
14 Seed drillers distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others distributed .. No.	2	..	60	40	146	769
16 Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	511	423	3	518	73	7,498
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	638	386	..	143	1,607
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	290	207	170	194	..	977
19 Compost pits dug .. No.	739	1,483	196	246	126	6,579

**RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59**

65

20 Area brought under Japanese Acres. method of cultivation.	10,100	1,593	4,319	1,012	1,006	28,588
21 Oil engines supplied .. No.	..	..	41	..	..	41
B. Animal Husbandry—						
22 Improved animals supplied No. (Bulls).	..	10	3	4	6	33
23 Improved animals supplied No. (Hens).	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Improved animals supplied No. (Bucks).	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male). No.	604	56	284	156	75	1,033
26 Improved birds supplied (Female). No.	..	76	..	99	..	1,043
27 Fingerings supplied .. No.	..	15,665	4,605	8,346	3,932	36,250
28 Animals castrated .. No.	936	1,663	759	324	459	9,946
29 Animals artificially inseminated. No.	..	..	..	..	..	75
30 Silage pits filled .. No.	..	..	..	..	115	115
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—						
31 Katcha wells constructed .. Area.	63	..	..	..	..	8,634
32 Katcha wells renovated .. Area.	..	..	..	6	..	1,351
33 Pucca wells constructed .. Area.	43	28	1,131	68	63	1,448
34 Pucca wells renovated .. Area.	60	26	..	44	..	336
35 Channels constructed .. Area.	..	..	..	50	..	50
36 Channels renovated .. Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed .. Area.	..	..	..	25	..	27
38 Pumps installed .. Area.	50	208	..	22	..	345
39 Others (specify) .. Area.	..	..	..	..	..	442

F.D.F. 15

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.				
	Turinjapuram. (2)	Kalassapakam. (3)	Polur. (4)	K. V. Kuppam. (5)	Chetput. (6)
D. Reclamation—					
40 Land reclaimed ..	13,895	..	43	39	..
41 Area bunded or terraced ..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—					
42 Primary Health Centres started. No.	..	..	..	..	1
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	20	129	118	25	38
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	624	7,058	839	..	..
45 Village lanes paved .. Sq. Yds.	..	40,000	..	..	400
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	454	613	210	199	115
47 Drinking water wells constructed. No.	3	61	4	24	4
48 Drinking water wells renovated. No.	1	63	7	32	..
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells. No.	N.A.	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—					
51 Literacy Centres started .. No.	18	25	26	2	2
52 Adult made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adult made literate Men .. No.	316	801	403	85	686
54 Adult made literate Women .. No.	..	..	..	..	45
55 Reading rooms and Libraries started. No.	2	10	..	7	..

Serial number and item. (1)	RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59				
	Turinjapuram. (2)	Kalassapakam. (3)	Polur. (4)	K. V. Kuppam. (5)	Chetput. (6)
G. Women's Programmes—					
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started. No.	2	8	12	..	..
63 Membership in above .. No.	20	149	991	..	..
64 Women's Camps held .. No.	..	..	2	..	..
65 Women's participation in above. No.	..	..	88	..	..
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started .. No.	..	..	6	..	..
67 Children attending above .. No.	..	..	485	..	..
68 Smokeless chullahs started .. No.	..	4	5	310	31
H. Communication—					
69 New Katcha roads constructed .. Fgs.	25	202	7	..	56
70 Existing katcha roads improved. Fgs.	45	142	2	..	24
71 Culverts constructed .. No.	9	41	8	5	6
72 Culverts repaired .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
I. Village and Small Industries—					
73 Amber charkes introduced .. No.	..	..	100	..	138
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured .. No.	75,000	..	..	249,600	..
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	NIL	..	..	1132,400	..
77 Sewing machines distributed .. No.	NIL	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.				
	Arcot. (7)	Arul. (8)	Vembakkam. (9)	Pernamalur. (10)	Tirupattur. (11)
D. Reclamation—					
40 Land reclaimed ..	73	47	69	65	42
41 Area bunded or terraced ..	507	..	20	20	..
E. Health and Sanitation—					
42 Primary Health Centres started ..	1	1	..	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	13	46	172	28	..
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	727	12,604	..	699	2,151
45 Village lanes paved ..	..	10	..	120	..
46 Sunkage pits constructed ..	124	65	161	155	12
47 Drinking water wells constructed. No.	3	12	5	13	..
48 Drinking water wells renovated. No.	4	49	2	5	..
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells. No.	..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed ..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—					
51 Literacy Centres started ..	3	11	1	1	..
52 Adult made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adult made literate Men ..	160	605	70	70	..
54 Adult made literate Women ..	..	74	..	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started. No.	3	9	17	2	6
Total.	(12)				
					89
					..
					3,196
					119
					62

56 Cultural/Film shows organised ..	No.	18	55	15	2	301
57 Youth Clubs started ..	No.	16	8	1	1	61
58 Members in above ..	No.	91	161	25	..	810
59 Farmers' Unions started ..	No.	2	..	1	1	4
60 Members in above ..	No.	45	..	15	..	60
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks Camps No. organised.	No.	13	10	9	10	99
61a Leaders trained in above ..	No.	607	455	436	533	4,945
G. Women's Programmes—						
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started. No.	No.	5	3	2	..	34
63 Membership in above ..	No.	30	44	75	..	1,365
64 Women's Camp held ..	No.	14	..	..	..	16
65 Women's participation in above. No.	No.	225	..	..	..	315
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	8
67 Children attending above ..	No.	35	..	..	..	520
68 Smokeless chullahs started ..	No.	6	..	..	..	377
H. Communication—						
69 New Katcha road constructed ..	Fgs.	9	..	44	7	355
70 Existing katcha roads improved. Fgs.	Fgs.	40	4	28	Nil.	296
71 Culverts constructed ..	No.	1	..	4	2	88
72 Culverts repaired ..	No.	..	..	2	..	2
I. Village and Small Industries—						
73 Ambar charkas introduced ..	No.	..	..	35	..	273
74 Brick kilns started ..	No.	6	..	..	..	7
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	2,500,000	..	..	..	2,824,600
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	28,000	..	..	..	160,400
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	No.	2	..	..	..	2

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Tutinjapuram. (2)	Kalasapakam. (3)	Polur. (4)	K. V. Kuppara. (5)	Chetput. (6)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.					
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced .. No.	7	..	..	..	..
80 Playing Centres started .. No.	..	1	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy Ra.	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Ra.	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—					
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	27	7	..	23
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	1	4	1	..	6
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multipurpose) Societies started. No.	..	20	1	..	5
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	990	..	2,513	..	3,155
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. No.	31	..	45	..	84
91 Membership in Farming Societies. No.	..	..	Nil.	..	..
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	2,428	515	674	2,054	407

K. General—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee. No.	3	1	5	4	4
94 Village Panchayats established .. No.	..	53	..	2	39
95 Villages covered by above .. No.	..	53	..	2	57
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised. No.	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model Villages established .. No.	..	..	1	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (Labour, Cash and others). Rs.	32,517	1,17,043	38,447	33,947	37,249

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—cont.						
Serial number and item.	Arcot. (7)	Arni. (8)	Vembakkam. (9)	Pernamalur. (10)	Tirupattur. (11)	Total. (12)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.						
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	—	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced .. No.	..	—	..	..	..	7
80 Flaying Centres started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	1
81 Beehives introduced .. No.	..	4	..	..	..	4
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy .. Rs.	..	—	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry .. Rs.	..	—	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—						
85 Credit Co-operative Societies No.	1	5	7	20	..	90
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies No.	..	3	..	..	..	15
87 Farming Co-operative Societies No.	1	..	..	..	..	1
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) Societies started.	3	44	..	4	5	82
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	463	735	2,317	1,690	..	11,863
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	..	184	..	..	..	344
91 Membership in Farming Societies.	36	..	..	..	..	36
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	1,179	918	..	667	..	8,842

K. General—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	5	6	3	3	..	34
94 Village Panchayats established .. No.	26	40	63	58	53	344
95 Villages covered by above .. No.	45	35	91	67	83	483
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organized.	..	7	..	..	..	7
97 Model Villages established .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	1
98 Total People's contributions (Labour, Cash and others).	38,987	86,164	73,477	33,767	40,666	5,32,234

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	SALEM DISTRICT.								
	Gangavalli.	Talavasal.	Krishnagiri.	Veppanapalli.	Peddunaicken- palayam.	Kaveripattanam.	Bargur.	Kolathur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
A. Agriculture—									
1 Paddy distributed .. Mds.	1,824	..	1,726	68	4,626	1,598	1,949	472	
2 Maize distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	604	..	55	..	
3 Others distributed .. Mds.	..	..	388	8	..	158	..	151	
4 Sugarcane distributed .. Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5 Cotton distributed .. Mds.	33	..	33	..	64	38	38	12	
6 Groundnut distributed .. Mds.	110	..	380	..	242	1,247	..	11	
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed. Mds.	5,829	..	2,532	41	..	649	965	1,196	
8 Super phosphate distributed. Mds.	594	..	868	3	2,639	494	1,091	57	
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed. Mds.	1,401	..	588	..	1,766	1,137	..	416	
10 Bone meal distributed .. Mds.	275	..	1	..	..	..	420	..	
11 Green manure seed distributed. Mds.	87	..	211	..	..	42	Nil.	36	
12 Oil cake distributed .. Mds.	..	..	12,700	..	802	..	..	690	
13 Iron plough distributed. No.	..	..	54	13	210	17	..	..	
14 Seed drillers distributed. No.	..	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	
15 Others distributed .. No.	..	..	32	2	4	14	Nil.	42	
16 Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	414	..	845	..	4,498	525	450	2	
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	715	..	..	5	..	484	721	1,152	
18 Chemical pesticides distributed. Mds.	52	..	118	..	..	40	99	315	

19 Compost pits dug ..	855	1,016	43	1,669	701	511
20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	2,570	3,036	..	1,897	9,814	924
21 Oil engines supplied ..	30	..	..	..	..	..
B. Animal Husbandry—						
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	1	1	..	7	1	16
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams).	8	6	..	60	7	42
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male).	297	40	12	477	..	36
26 Improved birds supplied (Female).	..	35	..		..	139
27 Fingerlings supplied ..	1,000	500	..	..	..	299
28 Animals castrated ..	1,035	560	..	2,037	1,332	1,679
29 Animals artificially inseminated.	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—						
31 Katcha wells constructed.	88	..	5	..	..	59
32 Katcha wells renovated.	222	..	..	..	..	38
33 Pucca wells constructed.	38	28	..	..	..	28
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	336	7	..	..	..	..
35 Channels constructed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumpsets installed ..	45	..	..	..	..	13
39 Others (Specify) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
						120

SALEM DISTRICT—cont.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59[illegible]

40	Land reclaimed	..	Acs.
41	Area bunded or terraced.		Acs.
<i>E. Health and Rural Sanitation—</i>			
42	Primary Health Centres started.	No.	
43	Rural latrines constructed.	con- No.	
44	Pucca drains constructed.	con- Yds.	
45	Village lanes paved	..	Sq. Yds.
46	Soakage pits constructed.	No.	
47	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	
48	Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	
49	Disinfections of drinking water wells.	No.	
50	Handpumps installed	..	No.

[illegible]

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	SALEM DISTRICT—cont.							Total. (17)
	Hosur. (10)	Dharmapuri. (11)	Uthangal. (12)	Pennagaram. (13)	Kamagiriipet. (14)	Morapur. (15)	Meecheri. (16)	
D. Reclamation—								
40 Land reclaimed .. Acs.	169	8	..	..	154	..	5	1,695
41 Area bunded or terraced. Acs.	6,130	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,583
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—								
42 Primary Health Centres No. started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
43 Rural latrines constructed No.	107	..	..	..	..	..	12	467
44 Pucca drains constructed Yds.	190	946	..	..	333	..	..	10,649
45 Village lanes paved .. Sq. Yds.	..	144	..	..	..	..	..	10,894
46 Soakage pits constructed. No.	170	74	..	..	320	..	48	2,055
47 Drinking water wells constructed. No.	30	14	..	..	1	..	..	135
48 Drinking water wells renovated. No.	78	21	3	..	7	..	..	390
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—								
51 Literacy Centres started. No.	2	3	..	..	2	..	..	49
52 Adults made literate	640	..	20	..	53	..	..	2,997
53 Men No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Women No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

81

55 Reading rooms and libraries started.	11	4	1	..	1	16	89
56 Cultural/Film Shows organised.	105	3	4	..	114	..	687
57 Youth Clubs started .. No.	6	21	..	..	4	8	176
58 Members in (57) .. No.	40	469	..	..	173	200	2,707
59 Farmer's Unions started. No.	2	..	2	..	..	..	10
60 Members in (59) .. No.	40	..	45	..	..	..	190
61 Functional Gram Sabas. No.	10	10	1	..	9	5	220
61 B. Leaders trained in above.	614	459	51	..	491	263	4,861
G. Women's Programmes—							
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started.	1	1	..	2	2	3	23
63 Membership in above .. No.	30	40	..	95	37	75	664
64 Women's Camps held .. No.	8	..	..	..	..	..	18
65 Women's participation in above.	60	..	..	..	..	..	85
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
67 Children attending above.	..	..	..	..	..	..	112
68 Smokeless chullahs started.	..	..	..	2	10	..	188
H. Communication—							
69 New Katcha roads constructed.	86	10	..	12	27	..	382
70 Existing Katcha roads improved.	30	80	..	..	5	..	796
71 Culverts constructed .. No.	25	1	..	5	..	..	92
72 Culverts repaired .. No.	6	..	..	..	..	..	10

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APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	SALEM DISTRICT - CONT.								
	Gangavalli.	Talavasal.	Krishnagiri.	Veppanapalli.	Peddunacken- pattanam.	Kaveripattanam.	Bargur.	Kolathur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I. Village and small Industries—									
73 Ambar Charkas intro- duced.	135	..	40	..	20	61	1	..	
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
75 Bricks manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	
77 Sewing machines dis- tributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
78 New tannery pits No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
79 Improved ghanis introduced No.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
80 Flaying centres started No.	1	..	..	..	..	15	..	200	
81 Beelives introduced .. No.	71	..	142	..	90	..	..	..	
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	3,000	..	..	..	..	..	
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
J. Co-operation—									
85 Credit Co-operative Socie- ties started.	1	..	2	8	28	..	19	2	
86 Industrial Co-operative No. Societies started.	1	..	3	1	1	..	1	2	
87 Farming Co-operative No. Societies started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59									
88 Other (including Multi- purpose) Societies started.	1	..	10	..	20	..	12	4	..
89 Membership in Credit Societies.	1,078	..	5,034	3,678	11,697	2,271	853	326	..
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	6	..	64	20	211	1	..	37	..
91 Membership in Farming Societies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in other Societies.	1,036	..	927	..	6,473	150	125	164	..
K. General—									
93 Meeting of Block Develop- ment Committee.	4	..	4	..	22	4	7	4	..
94 Village Panchayats estab- lished.	2	..	27	..	..	..	38	2	..
95 Villages covered by above.	3	..	38	39	..	..	38	21	..
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model Villages estab- lished.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total People's contribu- tion (Labour Cash and others).	119,983	..	10,121	9,340	347,776	37,715	57,612	63,554	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958—59—cont.

Serial number and item.	SALEM DISTRICT—cont.							
	Hosur. (10)	Diarmapuzh. (11)	Uthangarai. (12)	Pennagaram. (13)	Nannagiriipet. (14)	Morappur. (15)	Mecheri. (16)	Total. (17)
I. Village and Small Industries—								
73 Ambar Charkas introduced.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Brick manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
78 New tannery pits started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
80 Flaying Centres started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
81 Beehives introduced .. No.	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	523
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,000
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—								
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started.	..	20	22	1	5	..	16	124
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	14
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

88 Other (including Multi-purpose) societies started.	..	9	16	..	..	..	2	76
89 Membership in Credit Societies.	535	..	5,026	785	3,189	..	10,011	43,928
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	..	10,320	37	..	..	..	..	10,696
91 Membership in Farming Societies.	..	..	175	..	..	..	..	175
92 Membership in other societies.	49	..	2,647	..	323	..	1,759	13,733
K. General—								
93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	4	..	4	1	3	..	3	60
94 Village Panchayats established.	..	26	..	..	14	..	..	109
95 Villages covered by above.	..	27	..	..	16	..	..	163
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils organised.	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	26
97 Model Villages established.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total Pepole's contribution (Labour, Cash and others).	42,135	54,610	2,886	39,912	44,396	..	28,237	8,54,277

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT.

Serial number and item. (1)	•Erode. (2)	Gobichetti- palayam I. (3)	Gobichetti- palayam II. (4)	Satyamangalam. (5)	Perundurai. (6)	Kodumudi. (7)	Modakurichi. (8)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed ..	..	1,210	324	2,319	440	2,913	11,906
2 Maize distributed ..	..	289	3	..	155	261	18
3 Others distributed ..	..	355	26	504	1,686	292	671
4 Sugarcane distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	520	..
5 Cotton distributed ..	..	1,701	400	741	229	160	80
6 Groundnut distributed ..	..	..	..	51	19	860	..
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed ..	..	19,486	34,692	5,481	5,320	..	9,771
8 Super Phosphate distributed ..	..	3,762	..	..	478	..	304
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed ..	..	16,166	..	12,451	5,985	39,889	5,00,184
10 Bone meal distributed ..	..	110	..	..	N.S.	..	..
11 Green Manure seed distributed ..	..	..	..	95	273	270	..
12 Oil cake distributed ..	..	27,129	..	567	2,371	..	..
13 Iron ploughs distributed ..	..	10	..	4	89	193	353
14 Seed drillers distributed ..	..	14	..	..	2	15	..
15 Others distributed ..	..	118	64	159	97	..	70
16 Agricultural demonstrations held ..	..	1,562	561	1,387	1,391	41	2,430
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held ..	..	..	495	..	..	910	548
18 Chemical pesticides distributed ..	..	279	..	369	8	244	..
19 Compost pits dug ..	..	402	359	762	218	830	2,524

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59							
20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	..	7,968	..	1,952	2,557	10,689	..
21 Oil Engines supplied ..	..	..	..	..	6	7	4
B. Animal Husbandry—							
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls)	..	4	4	3	9	..	34
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams)	..	10	..	20	4	52	50
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male)	..	20	235	..	25	420	179
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	..	637	274	45	15	..	20
27 Fingerlings supplied ..	..	900	..	..	..	5,032	..
28 Animals castrated ..	..	173	207	1,253	215	573	1,850
29 Animals artificially inseminated ..	..	..	1,689	..	..	1,057	..
30 Silage pits filled ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—							
31 Katcha wells constructed ..	..	..	..	..	6	36	1,987
32 Katcha wells renovated ..	..	..	..	..	108	28	..
33 Pucca wells constructed ..	..	..	..	..	128	12	642
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..
35 Channels constructed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,246
36 Channels renovated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
38 Pumpsets installed ..	..	..	..	..	30	22	..
39 Others (Specify) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Report not received.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Tiruppur. (9)	Lakshminiketan- palayam. (10)	Palladam. (11)	Pongalur.* (12)	Kangayam. (13)	Kundadam. (14)	Dharapuram. (15)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed Mds.	177	1	98	..	266	2	3,065
2 Maize distributed Mds.	..	83	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed Mds.	191	4	204	..	2,161	264	3,459
4 Sugarcane distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed Mds.	256	..	2,376	..	280	571	841
6 Groundnut distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	57	..	117
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	930	160	6,113	..	1,884	4,760	5,678
8 Super Phosphate distributed .. Mds.	110	40	903	..	1,394	..	431
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed Mds.	1,605	36	2,265	..	92	..	2,883
10 Bone meal distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	26	..	9	..	65	20	2,318
12 Oil cake distributed Mds.	135	..	..	..	972	198	3,480
13 Iron plough distributed No.	3	27	167	..	83	9	8
14 Seed drillers distributed No.	..	..	16	..	..	1	..
15 Others distributed No.	15	38	117	..	..	95	99
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	188	8	67	..	203	836	66
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	37	287	..	157	72	1,409
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	50	..	213	..	71	103	164
19 Compost pits dug No.	206	24	330	..	501	857	505

A. Agriculture—

1 Paddy distributed Mds.	177	1	98	..	266	2	3,065
2 Maize distributed Mds.	..	83	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed Mds.	191	4	204	..	2,161	264	3,459
4 Sugarcane distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed Mds.	256	..	2,376	..	280	571	841
6 Groundnut distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	57	..	117
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	930	160	6,113	..	1,884	4,760	5,678
8 Super Phosphate distributed .. Mds.	110	40	903	..	1,394	..	431
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed Mds.	1,605	36	2,265	..	92	..	2,883
10 Bone meal distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	26	..	9	..	65	20	2,318
12 Oil cake distributed Mds.	135	..	..	..	972	198	3,480
13 Iron plough distributed No.	3	27	167	..	83	9	8
14 Seed drillers distributed No.	..	..	16	..	..	1	..
15 Others distributed No.	15	38	117	..	..	95	99
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	188	8	67	..	203	836	66
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	37	287	..	157	72	1,409
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	50	..	213	..	71	103	164
19 Compost pits dug No.	206	24	330	..	501	857	505

20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acs.

20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acs.	66	..	17,109	..	243	..	12,028
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21 Oil Engines supplied No.

21 Oil Engines supplied No.	..	10	1	..	1	58	..
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B. Animal Husbandry—

22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls). No.	..	..	..	..	..	28	..
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams). No.	..	..	67	..	43	76	32
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks). No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male) .. No.	58	31	96	..	200	62	44
26 Improved birds supplied (Female).. No.	..	..	100	..	..	124	40
27 Fingerlings supplied No.	1,400	..	4,635	..	336	1,812	1,700
28 Animals castrated No.	866	212	926	..	968	509	1,814
29 Animals artificially inseminated .. No.	2	..	2	..	..	..	7,628
30 Silage pits filled No.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..

C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—

31 Katcha wells constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	29	..	100
32 Katcha wells renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	40	..	736
33 Pucca wells constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	27	..	53
34 Pucca wells renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	18	..	223
35 Channels constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed Area.	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumpsets installed Area.	..	..	..	..	20	290	30
39 Others (Specify) Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Report not received.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Avanashi. (16)	Periyanaicken- palayam. (17)	Bavansazur. (18)	Bhavani. (19)	Sulur. (20)	Kinathukadavu. (21)	Total. (22)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed Mds.	144	64	202	1,796	561	4	25,483
2 Maize distributed Mds.	..	107	108	40	870	..	2,004
3 Others distributed Mds.	103	247	1,139	1,486	444	13	13,249
4 Sugarcane distributed Mds.	..	..	Nil.	..	290	26	836
5 Cotton distributed Mds.	240	687	84	..	8,270	563	17,470
6 Groundnut distributed Mds.	25	..	59	..	67	21	1,276
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	4,725	1,406	4,416	..	1,092	8,187	1,14,101
8 Superphosphate distributed .. Mds.	297	1,249	1,543	..	397	..	11,108
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed Mds.	7,992	756	7,287	49,072	2,224	19	6,48,906
10 Bone meal distributed Mds.	..	..	Nil.	..	..	..	110
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	58	6	37	..	168	2	3,347
12 Oil cake distributed Mds.	2,646	..	1,994	..	1,251	..	40,734
13 Iron ploughs distributed No.	12	66	85	3	41	19	1,172
14 Seed drillers distributed No.	10	..	Nil.	..	..	..	58
15 Others distributed No.	20	50	33	22	130	32	1,159
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	122	210	65	96	1,446	35	10,714
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	622	82	482	..	..	..	5,101
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	62	156	818	..	2,680	2	5,219
Compost pits dug No.	326	334	333	84	208	253	8,956

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acs. 160 246 297 .. 420 950 54,685

21 Oil Engines supplied No. 5 5 92

B. Animal Husbandry—

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	7	5	1	2	4	4	105
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams).	..	34	10	5	..	9	412
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	..	..	Nil.	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male)	85	418	39	22	85	26	2,045
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	29	149	67	..	Nil.	..	1,500
27 Fingerlings supplied No.	1,000	..	543	..	2,385	..	19,743
28 Animals castrated No.	674	945	792	167	2,002	601	14,747
29 Animals artificially inseminated .. No.	..	..	..	64	Nil.	..	10,440
30 Silage pits filled No.	..	..	390	..	N.A.	..	392

C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—

	Area.	Area.	Area.	Area.	Area.	Area.	Area.
31 Katcha wells constructed Area.	..	..	68	9	157	..	2,392
32 Katcha wells renovated Area.	..	..	87	49	59	..	1,107
33 Pucca wells constructed Area.	8	..	..	25	68	..	965
34 Pucca wells renovated Area.	224	..	..	9	..	..	500
35 Channels constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	Nil.	..	54,246
36 Channels renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
38 Pumps installed Area.	60	..	125	60	192	92	921
39 Others (Specify) Area.	..	..	..	..	Nil.	..	..

N.A.—Not available.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Block. (2)	Gobichettipalayam I. (3)	Gobichettipalayam II. (4)	Satyamahalingam. (5)	Perundurai. (6)	Kodumudi. (7)	Madakurichi. (8)
D. Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed	..	..	..	133	60	130	..
41 Area bunded or terraced	..	..	..	..	25	60	..
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—							
42 Primary Health centres started ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1
43 Rural latrines constructed	..	4	3	3	9	48	..
44 Pucca drains constructed	..	2,500	1,533	2,741	467	1,996	481
45 Village lanes paved	..	..	41	..	1	1,719	..
46 Soakage pits constructed	..	..	37	322	..	74	..
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	..	12	4	12	1	5	25
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	..	6	6	1	1	2	13
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
50 Handpumps installed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started	..	..	1	6	5	1	12
52 Adults made literate—							
53. Men	..	..	306	210	26	114	600
54. Women	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started.	..	..	1	23	2	4	16
56 Cultural/Film Shows organised ..	..	12	16	35	34	59	66

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

57 Youth Clubs started	..	5	1	8	..	5	5
58 Members in (57)	..	120	10	256	..	97	57
59 Farmer's unions started	..	..	1	16	3	..	1
60 Members in (59)	..	..	10	240	59	..	89
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks Camps organised.	..	13	3	10	10	..	10
61b Leaders trained	..	615	173	568	338	..	547
G. Women's Programmes—							
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started ..	..	3	2	3	2	2	2
63 Membership in above	..	65	88	60	42	110	25
64 Women's Camps held	..	..	18	2	..	6	21
65 Women's participation in above ..	..	..	80	31	..	68	25
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started	..	..	..	3	2	..	..
67 Children attending above	..	..	..	37	29	40	..
68 Smokeless chullahs installed ..	..	27	..	5	12	16	7
H. Communications—							
69 New katcha roads constructed ..	..	48	11	8	5	44	78
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	..	66	32	50	..	28	620
71 Culverts constructed	..	11	17	18	9	39	21
72 Culverts repaired	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. Village and Small Industries—							
73 Ambar Charkas introduced	..	1,290	..	..	..	15	..
74 Brick kilns started	..	..	..	..	6	30	..
75. Bricks manufactured	..	..	..	..	360,000	3,000,000	..
76 Tiles manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
78 New tannery pits started	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Avanashi. (16)	Periyankulam. (17)	Bavanisagar. (18)	Elavani. (19)	Sulur. (20)	Kinathukadavu. (21)	Total. (22)
D. Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed Acs.	81	19	52	20	79	..	1,928
41 Area bunded or terraced Acs.	..	20	120	..	Nil.	..	2,556
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—							
42 Primary Health centres started .. No.	..	1	1	..	..	..	7
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	..	..	16	2	3	1	346
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	..	2,831	270	964	2,040	180	16,460
45 Village lanes paved Sq. Yds.	25	..	9	..	..	368	7,119
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	30	61	275	..	72	51	1,887
47 Drinking water wells constructed .. No.	23	..	2	14	..	6	196
48 Drinking water wells renovated .. No.	2	4	2	..	..	..	97
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	109	..	8	..	..	..	157
50 Handpumps installed No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started No.	1	..	6	1	4	..	62
52 Adults made literate—							
53 Men No.	N.R.	537	217	125	111	..	5,098
54 Women No.	N.R.	..	..	..	Nil.	..	637
55 Reading rooms and libraries started. No.	2	9	3	..	11	..	99
56 Cultural/Film Shows organized .. No.	58	178	19	9	..	..	913

R.D.P.—7

**RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59**

57 Youth Clubs started No.	2	18	73	5	4	2	153
58 Members in (57) No.	34	400	1,430	75	146	67	3,030
59 Farmers' Unions started No.	..	..	1	..	3	..	30
60 Members in (59) No.	..	..	43	..	52	..	627
61 Functional Gram Sahayaka Camps organised.	..	10	12	8	11	4	132
61a Leaders trained in above No.	..	386	539	468	552	185	6,218
G. Women's Programmes—							
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started .. No.	4	9	1	2	2	Nil.	46
63 Membership in above No.	51	310	240	65	80	..	1,256
64 Women's Camp held No.	..	..	Nil.	..	Nil.	..	142
65 Women's participation in above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,954
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started No.	5	..	10	..	..	..	32
67 Children attending above No.	95	..	204	..	..	..	654
68 Smokeless chullahs installed No.	36	..	15	..	4	5	218
H. Communications—							
69 New katcha roads constructed .. Fgs.	50	..	12	65	Nil.	..	599
70 Existing katcha road improved .. Fgs.	45	3	..	5	25	..	1,433
71 Culverts constructed No.	..	1	1	3	Nil.	..	141
72 Culverts repaired No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
I. Village and Small Industries—							
73 Ambar Charkas introduced No.	165	696	..	20	..	..	2,511
74 Brick kilns started No.	..	..	..	4	..	..	60
75 Bricks manufactured No.	..	..	..	2,000,000	..	..	39,80,000
76 Tiles manufactured No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,000
77 Sewing machines distributed No.	1	..	..	..	2	..	6
78 New tannery pits started No.	..	..	..	2	..	..	3

N.R.—Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COIMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	(1)	Ends.	Godichetti- palayam I.	Godichetti- palayam II.	Satyar- mangalam.	Perundurai.	Kodumudi.	Moda- kurichi.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.								
79 Improved ghannas introduced	No.	..	..	..	29	2	..	..
80 Playing Centres started	No.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
81 Beelives introduced	No.	..	..	..	56	93	40	16
82 Value of improved and appliances distributed.								
83 Blacksmithy	Rs.	..	..	..	3,000	..	200	1,930
84 Carpentry	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
J. Co-operation—								
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	17	1	..	..	24	20
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	9	2	2	..	4	..
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Others (including Multi-purpose) started.	No.	..	27	..	34	..	25	25
89 Membership in credit Societies	No.	..	59	108	..	..	3,416	2,406
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	No.	..	14	343	57	..	118	..
91 Membership in Farming	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in others	No.	..	482	..	4,940	..	1,911	1,912
K. General—								
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	No.	..	3	1	6	2	..	4
94 Village panchayats established	No.	..	..	..	17	26	..	..

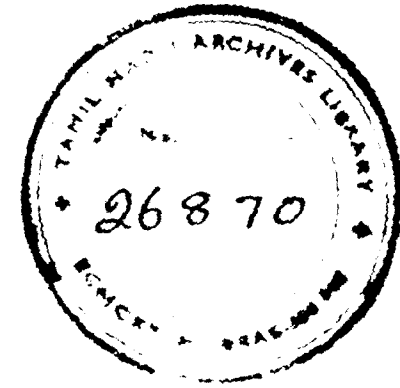
95 Village panchayats established by above	No.	..	..	..	24	29	..	..
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils orga- nised.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model Villages established	No.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (Labour, Rs. Cash and others).	Rs.	..	15,500	44,071	12,297	12,507	36,370	3,314

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.		Coimbatore District—cont.									
		Palladam. (9)	Lakshminarasim- petnam. (10)	Tiruppur. (11)	Pongalur. (12)	Kangayam. (13)	Kudaliam. (14)	Dharapuram (15)			
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.											
79 Improved ghazis introduced	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flaying Centres started	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced	No.	10	..	..	..	95	..	43	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.											
83 Blacksmithy	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—											
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	20	..	..	..	19	32	..	..	..
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	1	2	..	..	14	3	..	..	..
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) societies started.	No.	..	6	..	..	..	6	14	..	..	..
89 Membership in Credit Societies	No.	..	2,666	..	..	..	2,937	2,149	..	..	..
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	No.	..	63	77	..	..	1,261	60	..	..	..
91 Membership in Farming	No.	..	..	..	..	..	835	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in others	No.	..	672	..	..	..	1,346	2,919	..	..	..
K. General—											
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	No.	..	..	..	..	4	8	1	..	..	..
94 Village Panchayats established	No.	1	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..

95 Villages covered by above	No.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils organized.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model villages established	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (Labour, Cash and others).	Rs.	38,310	9,645	12,225	..	36,594	..	47,903	..	..	..



APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

COMBATORE DISTRICT—cont.									
Serial number and item.	Avanashi. (16)	Pervanamkottai. (17)	Bavanisagar. (18)	Thavand. (19)	Subic. (20)	Kinathukadavu. (21)	Total. (22)		
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.									
79 Improved ghannia introduced No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	31		
80 Playing Centres started No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3		
81 Beehives introduced No.	33	18	60	10	5	..	479		
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.									
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,130		
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000		
J. Co-operation—									
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	2	..	8	21	39	29	222		
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	3	..	1	7	2	2	52		
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
88 Other (including Multi purpose) societies started. No.	1	..	8	3	20	..	109		
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	..	..	863	7,356	6,029	3,355	31,244		
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. .. No.	62	..	321	710	41	188	3,312		
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	836		
92 Membership in others No.	21	..	5,930	..	7,412	..	27,531		
K. General—									
93 Meeting of Block Development Committee No.	4	..	3	1	3	..	40		
94 Village Panchayats established No.	..	..	21	10	23	31	163		

95 Villages covered by above No.	..	..	45	20	21	34	199
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils organized.	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
97 Model villages established No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (Labour, Cash and others). Rs.	16,142	12,657	23,871	6,671	52,446	14,575	3,07,158

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT.

Serial number and item. (1)		TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT.						
		Vengalathal.	K. Paramathy.	Musiri.	Thathiangarpet.*	Alangudi.	Aravakurudi.	Thottam.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. Agriculture—								
1	Paddy distributed	Mds.	..	7,983	..	207	671	9,126
2	Maize distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Others distributed	Mds.	..	353	..	1	..	116
4	Sugarcane distributed	Mad.	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cotton distributed	Mds.	..	74	..	6	322	186
6	Groundnut distributed	..	..	..	..	..	33	1,237
7	Ammonium sulphate distributed ..	Mds.	..	1,958	..	23	198	72,206
8	Super phosphate distributed ..	Mds.	57,959	16,271	..	4,694	..	17,056
9	Other chemical fertilizers distributed.	Mds.	..	10,751	..	486	..	..
10	Bone-meal distributed	Mds.	..	2,507	..	..	2,221	..
11	Green manure seeds distributed ..	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Oil-cake distributed	Mds.	..	5,738	..	36	85	3,313
13	Iron ploughs distributed	No.	..	4,298	..	..	..	2,210
14	Seed drillers distributed	No.	65	32	..	227	30	87
15	Others distributed	No.	..	..	..	..	1	..
16	Agricultural demonstrations held ..	No.	..	57	..	..	..	238
17	Other agricultural demonstrations held.	No.	6,448	1,722	..	226	112	3,613
18	Chemical pesticides distributed ..	Mds.	..	722	..	..	401	280
19	Compost pits dug	No.	490	1,933	..	74	..	3,421
						431	200	2,239

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59									
20	Area brought under method of cultivation.	Japanese	Acs.	..	..	10,654	..	497	450
21	Oil Engines supplied	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Animal Husbandry—									
22	Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	No.	..	..	..	7	..	4	..
23	Improved animals supplied (Rams).	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Improved birds supplied (Male)	No.	..	..	..	568	..	10	..
26	Improved birds supplied (Female).	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Fingerlings supplied	No.	..	..	..	120	..	1,792	..
28	Animals castrated	No.	..	..	..	763	..	684	..
29	Animals artificially inseminated ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Silage pits filled	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—									
31	Katcha wells constructed	Area	..	..	..	199	..	..	..
32	Katcha wells renovated	Area	..	..	..	262	..	..	..
33	Pucca wells constructed	Area	..	..	..	70	..	..	..
34	Pucca wells renovated	Area	..	..	..	202	..	..	..
35	Channels constructed	Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Channels renovated	Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Tube wells constructed	Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Pumpsets installed	Area	..	..	..	174	..	..	..
39	Others (specify)	Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Reclamation—									
40	Land reclaimed	Acs.	..	..	..	263	..	88	10
41	Area bunded or terraced	Acs.	..	..	..	61	..	..	..

* Report not received.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Thirumanur.* (9)	Kulithalai. (10)	Lalgudi. (11)	Arivalur.* (12)	Turaiyur. (13)	Perambalur. (14)	Total. (15)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed Mds.	..	4,086	664	..	855	2,239	26,089
2 Maize distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed Mds.	..	6	..	..	10	238	724
4 Sugarcane distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.R.
5 Cotton distributed Mds.	..	..	3	..	20	119	1,331
6 Groundnut distributed Mds.	..	..	6	..	..	..	3,257
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	..	30,928	44,152	..	15,631	8,771	2,56,532
8 Super phosphate distributed .. Mds.	..	9,853	4,306	..	..	945	43,437
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed Mds.	..	..	94,655	..	..	267	99,650
10 Bone-meal distributed Mds.	..	..	126	..	..	..	126
11 Green Manure seed distributed .. Mds.	..	136	136	..	30	34	9,508
12 Oil cake distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	100	..	6,608
13 Iron ploughs distributed No.	..	11	4	..	40	30	563
14 Seed drillers distributed No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15 Others distributed No.	..	25	214	..	72	81	771
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	..	309	277	..	4	84	13,197
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	..	..	300	..	353	403	3,511
18 Chemical Pesticides distributed .. Mds.	..	28,927	258	..	117	146	33,341
19 Compost pits dug No.	..	313	401	..	909	307	9,504

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

107

20 Area brought under Japanese Acs. method of cultivation.	..	12,355	4,185	..	2,743	1,810	43,034
21 Oil Engines supplied No.	..	..	1	..	2	7	10
B. Animal Husbandry—							
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls). No.	..	2	21	..	6	2	62
23 Improved animals supplied (Ratus). No.	..	45	10	..	15	20	186
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks) No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male) .. No.	..	103	220	..	204	84	2,202
26 Improved birds supplied (Female). No.	..	..	90	..	..	45	135
27 Fingerlings supplied No.	..	2,164	6,534	..	..	100	11,302
28 Animals castrated No.	..	175	1,134	..	891	764	6,025
29 Animals artificially inseminated .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—							
31 Katcha wells constructed Area.	..	52	..	..	..	45	2,421
32 Katcha wells renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	..	217	517
33 Pucca wells constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	108
34 Pucca wells renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	202
35 Channels constructed Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
37 Tube wells constructed Area.	..	3	..	..	..	..	15
38 Pumpsets installed Area.	..	..	..	..	6	575	755
39 Others (specify) Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed Acs.	..	88	30	..	140	194	1,497
41 Area bunded or terraced Acs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	221

* Report not received.

N.R.—Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

THIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT cont.										RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT			
										IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59			
Serial number and item.													
(1)													

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Thirumangur. (9)	Kulithalai. (10)	Lalgudi. (11)	Ariyalur. (12)	Tutalyur. (13)	Perambalur. (14)	Total. (15)
E. Health and rural sanitation—							
42 Primary Health Centres started .. No.	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	..	..	2,415	..	6	..	3,230
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	..	..	302	..	300	..	965
45 Village lanes paved .. Sq. yds.	..	..	..	..	300	..	819
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	..	115	98	..	138	25	1,842
47 Drinking water wells constructed .. No.	..	18	54	..	11	6	449
48 Drinking water wells renovated .. No.	..	16	31	..	17	11	297
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells, No.	..	..	22	..	..	..	22
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	22	..	..	..	64
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started .. No.	..	1	..	..	..	10	42
52 Adult made literate .. No.	..	50	..	..	10	350	8,493
53 Men made literate .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	112	112
54 Women made literate .. No.	..	7	3	..	10	1	113
55 Reading rooms and libraries started. No.	..	13	18	..	21	20	4,858
56 Cultural/film shows organised .. No.	..	13	3	..	62	6	143
57 Youth Clubs started .. No.	..	80	55	..	900	127	2,039
58 Members in (57) .. No.	..	..	1	..	2	3	27
59 Farmers' Unions started .. No.	..	..	..	..	50	69	447
60 Members in (59) .. No.	..	..	10	..	..	..	..

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

61 Functional Gram Sahayaks Camps No. organised.	..	10	10	..	2	12	91
61a Leaders trained .. No.	..	496	529	..	476	619	3,699

(i. Women's Programmes—

62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started .. No.	..	2	2	..	1	3	38
63 Membership in above .. No.	..	50	60	..	40	83	930
64 Women's Camp held .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	296
65 Women's participation in above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	127	135
67 Children attending above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
68 Smokeless Chullahs installed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

H. Communications—

69 New katcha roads constructed .. Fgs.	..	56	41	..	109	32	543
70 Existing katcha roads improved .. Fgs.	..	15	98	..	22	12	433
71 Culverts constructed .. No.	..	4	15	..	1	2	33
72 Culverts repaired .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

I. Village and Small Industries—

73 Amber Charkas introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	4	..	..	..	27
75 Bricks manufactured .. No.	..	..	4,50,000	..	..	..	11,40,000
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	3	46,000
77 Sewing machines distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
79 Improved ghannis introduced .. No.	..	..	2	..	2	..	17
80 Playing centres started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT—cont.							
Serial number and item. (1)	Veppanthattai. (2)	K. Paramathy. (3)	Musiri. (4)	Thathiangarpet. (5)	Alangudi. (6)	Aravakurichi. (7)	Thottiam. (8)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.							
81 Beehives introduced	No.	..	Nil.	..	25	..	29
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.							
83 Blacksmithy	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. ..	No.	37	34	..	..	..	21
86 Industrial Co-operative societies started.	No.	3	..	..	..	..	6
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	No.	1	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) societies started.	No.	5	..	..	1	..	6
89 Membership in Credit Societies ..	No.	6,886	5,813	7,453	621	..	4,822
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. ..	No.	113	..	348	22	..	478
91 Membership in Farming societies ..	No.	30	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in others societies ..	No.	197	..	2,063	106	..	871
K. General—							
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	No.	4	14	5	2	6	10
94 Village Panchayats established ..	No.	..	30	2	18	..	25
L. General—							
95 Villages covered by above	No.	..	33	2	..	..	29
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils organised.	No.	13	..	..	..	..	29
97 Model Villages established	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contribution* (Labour, Cash and others).		38,360	..	47,359	29,476	7,786	86,539

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Tidummanur. (9)	Kulthudal. (10)	Lakudal. (11)	Ardayalur. (12)	Tarayalur. (13)	Perambalur. (14)	Total. (15)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.							
81 Beehives introduced No.	..	..	42	..	..	..	96
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	382	982
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	540
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	1	..	1	..	134
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies No. started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
87 Farming Co-operative Societies No. started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) Societies started. No.	..	2	..	..	27	..	63
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	..	..	1,101	..	923	..	27,379
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	961
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in others Societies .. No.	..	1,385	..	..	5,264	..	9,886
K. General—							
93 Meetings of Block Development Committees. No.	..	4	4	..	4	5	68
94 Village Panchayats established .. No.	..	..	..	..	29	20	124

95 Villages covered by above No.	..	..	..	..	35	24	121
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils No. organised.	..	..	..	..	..	6	48
97 Model Villages established No.	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
98 Total People's contribution (Labour, Cash and others).	..	40,793	88,733	..	2,21,203	30,749	5,71,000

P. D. P. I. & A.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State
during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TAMILNADU DISTRICTS—cont.							
Serial number and item.	Tirupattur- mandal, (9)	Kumbakonam, (10)	Tiruvallur- mandur, (11)	Sembhar- kottai, (12)	Kuttalam, (13)	Muthupet, (14)	Pattankottai, (15)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy distributed Mds.	..	6,856	851	..	11,403	6,175	818
2 Maize distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Others distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	11,494	1	2,063
4 Sugarcane distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Groundnut distributed Mds.	..	39	..	..	17	..	..
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed .. Mds.	..	12,204	8,766	..	13,777	32,505	22,258
8 Super Phosphate distributed Mds.	..	14,813	..	..	..	..	6,739
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed .. Mds.	..	4,429	4,353	..	..	..	3,369
10 Bone meal distributed Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed .. Mds.	846	123	..	..	523	..	..
12 Oil cake distributed Mds.	..	1,086	..	..	..	..	..
13 Iron ploughs distributed No.	..	180	88	..	} 527	407	..
14 Seed drillers distributed No.	..	..	..	..			..
15 Others distributed No.	..	81	63	..	2,044	814	206
16 Agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	..	434	191	..	2,207	684	} 950
17 Other agricultural demonstrations held .. No.	..	1,283	368	..	..	..	
18 Chemical pesticides distributed .. Mds.	..	574	272	..	..	101	80
19 Compost pits dug No.	..	427	164	..	1,028	2,941	233
20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	..	18,570	11,078	..	..	1,765	9,316
21 Oil engines supplied No.	..	13	3	..	7	..	..

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

B. Animal Husbandry—

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT							
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59							
	2	7	42	1			
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male)	..	..	..	..	277	133	40
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Fingerlings supplied	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Animals castrated	..	..	..	..	2,054	2,322	1,476
29 Animals artificially inseminated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—							
31 Katcha wells constructed	..	..	..	..	75	..	..
32 Katcha wells renovated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Pucca wells constructed	..	..	..	..	125	..	..
34 Pucca wells renovated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Channels constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed	..	..	..	..	106	..	..
38 Pumps installed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Others (specify)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Tamil Nadu District—cont.

serial number and item. (1)	Tirupattur pud. (2)	Vedurayam. (3)	stikali. (4)	Atukarai- churam. (5)	Arumajur. (6)	Mayaram. (7)	Payasam. (8)
F. Health and Rural Sanitation—							
42 Primary Health Centres started .. No.	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	117	99	29	37	85	60	804
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	..	447	..	1,122	..	2,249	..
45 Village lanes paved .. Sq. yds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,130
46 Soukage pits constructed .. No.	210	90	160	168	356	168	755
47 Drinking water wells constructed .. No.	..	36	..	1	58	64	153
48 Drinking water wells renovated .. No.	3	54	42	..	64	21	147
49 Disinfection of drinking water wells. No.	..	..	43	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	89	20	..	..	..
G. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started .. No.	..	..	..	7	..	2	23
52 Adults made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Men .. No.	162	135	258	681	1,322	229	630
54 Women .. No.	30	..	48	..	..	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started. No.	..	..	..	..	..	3	28
56 Cultural Filmshows organised .. No.	149	30	185	134	74	176	..
57 Youth Clubs started .. No.	21	..	..	12	4	34	17
58 Members in above .. No.	157	..	..	200	55	695	470
59 Farmers' Unions started .. No.	2	..	..	3	..	..	..
60 Members in above .. No.	65	..	..	75	..	..	..

61 Functional Gram Sahayaks' camps organised.	No.	10	5	10	..	13	13	11
61a Leaders trained in above ..	No.	413	253	449	529	1,308	481	708

H. Women's Programmes—

62 Mahila Samitis/Mandals started ..	No.	..	..	..	4	..	2	..
63 Membership in above ..	No.	..	..	85	30	..	42	63
64 Women's Camps held ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Women's participation in above ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Children attending above ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Spokeshoe chullahs installed ..	No.	18	..	..	5	3	7	..

I. Communication—

69 New Katcha roads constructed ..	Figs.	..	170	70	1	144	..	189
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	Figs.	..	48	79	19	344	632	57
71 Culverts constructed ..	No.	9	1	20	7	77	7	..
72 Culverts repaired ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

L. Village and small Industries—

73 Ambar Charkas introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick Kilns started ..	No.	..	..	..	20	..	1	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	..	1,30,000	..	10,00,000	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	..	5,000	..	14,000	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started ..	No.	..	..	..	8	..	..	..

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TANJORE DISTRICT—cont.

Social number and item.	Tempur usudal *	Kudake- kanam.	Thiruvilai- marudur.	Seembane- kod.	Kattalam.	Muthapet.	Pattuk- kottai.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
E. Health and Rural sanitation—							
42 Primary Health Centres started ..	No.	..	1	..	1	1	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	No.	1,158	29	..	170	340	39
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	Yds.	330	605	..	1,160	84	103
45 Village lanes paved ..	Sq. yds.	221	..	..	21,805	..	..
46 Soakage pits constructed ..	No.	49	140	..	199	681	45
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	No.	11	39	..	60	..	18
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	No.	148	16	..	6	..	62
49 Disinfection of drinking water wells ..	No.	31	..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed ..	No.	52	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started ..	No.	4	18	..	11	15	1
52 Adults made literate ..							
53 Do. Men ..	No.	243	1,852	..	{ 252	919	95 }
54 Do. Women ..	No.	143	38	..	..	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started ..	No.	8	22	..	28	13	..
56 Cultural/Films shows organised ..	No.	2	9	..	..	220	78
57 Youth Clubs started ..	No.	4	2	..	3	10	6
58 Members in (57) above ..	No.	..	60	..	63	459	66
59 Farmers' Unions started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	1	5
60 Members in (59) above ..	No.	..	..	..	..	10	60

* Report not received.

61 Functional Gram Sahayaks' camps organised.	No.	10	10	..	..	1	8
61 B. Leaders trained in above ..	No.	518	576	..	492	47	355

G. Women's Programmes—

62 Mahila Samities/Mendals started ..	No.	1	1	..	..	2	1
63 Membership in above ..	No.	36	60	..	..	32	15
64 Women's Camps held ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	52
65 Women's participation in above ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	140
66 Helwadi/Nurseries started ..	No.	..	4	..	..	1	1
67 Children attending above ..	No.	..	80	..	..	4	1
68 Smokeless chullahs installed ..	No.	3	9	..	..	..	..

H. Communications—

69 New Katcha roads constructed ..	Fgs.	93	..	..	48	49	65
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	Fgs.	112	69	..	14	619	96
71 Culverts constructed ..	No.	143	24	..	5	28	..
72 Culverts repaired ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

I. Village and Small Industries—

73 Ambar charkas introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started ..	No.	16	..	..	26	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	3,700	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TANJORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Orthanaid. (16)	Avadayarkull. (17)	Nampathnam. (18)	Kivalur. (19)	Kudavasal. (20)	Total. (21)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—						
42 Primary Health Centres started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	6
43 Rural latrines constructed .. No.	284	..	44	165	149	3,579
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	..	..	120	2,313	124	8,757
45 Villages lanes paved .. Sq. Yds.	..	..	26	158	688	25,118
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	90	..	46	808	275	4,270
47 Drinking water wells constructed .. No.	5	..	10	..	70	515
48 Drinking water wells renovated .. No.	3	..	20	150	15	755
49 Disinfection of drinking water wells. No.	..	..	..	..	N.A.	74
50 Handpumps installed .. No.	..	..	..	60	12	233
F. Social Education—						
51 Literacy Centres started .. No.	12	..	..	..	4	97
52 Adult male literate .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adult male literate men .. No.	416	..	..	..	210	7,424
54 Adult male literate (women) .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	165
55 Reading rooms and libraries started .. No.	1	..	3	3	14	123
56 Cultural shows organised .. No.	..	..	..	9	214	1,278
57 Youth clubs started .. No.	4	..	52	18	21	208
58 Members in above .. No.	100	..	1,315	608	617	5,065
59 Farmer's Unions started .. No.	4	..	..	..	..	15
60 Members in above .. No.	80	..	..	..	..	280

61 Functional Gram Sahayaks' camps organised.	..	..	2	..	10	103
61-a Leaders trained in above .. No.	..	..	86	..	538	6,774

G. Women's programme—						
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started .. No.	1	..	..	..	3	17
63 Members in above .. No.	20	..	..	..	55	457
64 Women's Camps held .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	52
65 Women's participation in above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	140
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	6
67 Children attending above .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	88
68 Sirokoles chulathas installed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	47

H. Communication—						
69 New Katcha roads constructed .. Fgs.	66	..	16	169	60	1,167
70 Existing katcha roads improved .. Fgs.	338	..	34	325	112	2,933
71 Culverts constructed .. No.	7	..	..	40	19	478
72 Culverts repaired .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

I. Village and Small Industries—						
73 Ambar Charkas introduced .. No.	43	..	..	..	..	43
74 Brick kilns started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	57
75 Bricks manufactured .. No.	N.A.	..	..	..	..	20,30,000
76 Tiles manufactured .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	22,700
77 Sewing machines distributed .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	8

N.A.—Not available.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TANJORE DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Tiruthurai- pudi. (2)	Vedaraayam. (3)	Sirkali. (4)	Anaikavan- chattram. (5)	Arumbapel. (6)	Maaluram. (7)	Papanasam. (8)
L. Village and Small Industries—cont.							
79 Improved ghazis introduced No.	..	..	..	2	..	6	..
80 Flaying Centres started No.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced No.	..	89	119	105	..	200	..
82 Value of improved tools and Appliances. distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	800	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started .. No.	1	..	19	29	5	6	61
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	..	2	1	3	2	2	1
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multipurpose) Societies started.	..	..	38	3	..	..	14
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	..	553	1,544	1,754	743	{	5,892
90 Membership in Industrial Societies .. No.	..	59	13	112	63	{	26
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	{	..
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	..	..	2,912	107	..	1,184	2,126
K. General—							
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	3	6	3	4	2	3	19
94 Village Panchayats established .. No.	..	..	38	41	..	..	..

95 Villages covered by above No.	..	..	..	39	41	..	..
96 Village Councils/Village Councils organised.	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
97 Model Villages established No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour, Cash and others).	6,911	2,847	69,832	40,284	..	19,276	245,133

R.D.P.—9

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Tanjore District—cont.

Serial number and item	Tirupur mandal. (9)	Kumbhakottai. (10)	Tiravali mandal. (11)	Subbaroi. (12)	Kutalam. (13)	Madhavai. (14)	Pattukottai. (15)
L. Village and small Industries—							
79 Improved grains introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flaying centres started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Machines introduced ..	No.	102	15	..	25	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started ..	No.	5	4	..	27	17	3
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	1	..	3	1	..
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
88 Other (including multi-purpose) Societies started. No.	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
89 Membership in Credit Societies ..	No.	906	1,392	..	4,810	1,976	2,928
90 Membership in Industrial Societies ..	No.	..	23	..	102	41	..
91 Membership in Farming Societies ..	No.	..	..	..	40	81	..
92 Membership in other societies ..	No.	..	..	..	379	400	..
K. General—							
93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	No.	2	4	..	3	4	5
94 Village Panchayats established ..	No.	24	18	..	60	..	14

95 Villages covered by above ..	No.	45	19	..	64	..	22
96 Village Mandals/Village Councils orga. nized.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model villages established ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (labour, Rs. cash and others).	Rs.	7,473	27,007	..	2,198	7,755	17,850

R.J.P.—DA

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TANJORE DISTRICT—cont.						
Serial number and item.	Orathanad. (16)	*Avadayarkoll. (17)	Nagapattinam. (18)	K'valur. (19)	Kodavasal. (20)	Total. (21)
I. Village and Small Industries—						
79 Improved ghanis introduced No.	..	..	..	..	..	8
80 Flaying Centres started No.	..	..	..	..	..	1
81 Beehives introduced No.	..	..	..	..	..	655
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.	..	..	..	..	..	800
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—						
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started .. No.	4	..	15	2	1	199
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	1	..	1	18
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started. No.	2	..	..	..	1	5
88 Other (including multi-purpose) No.	1	..	18	..	5	89
societies started.	458	..	4,894	969	6,014	34,014
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	5	..	15	..	54	569
90 Membership in Industrial Societies .. No.	255	..	..	..	58	1,618
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	164	..	1,914	209	1,317	9,536
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
K. General—						
93 Meetings of Block Development Com- No. mittee.	2	..	..	2	3	65
94 Village Panchayats established .. No.	4	..	48	19	..	258
95 Villages covered by above No.	58	..	67	N.A.	..	349
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils No. organised.	..	..	..	..	..	11
97 Model Villages established No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour, Rs. Cash and others).	80,794	..	10,730	51,357	61,945	652,323

* Reports not received.
N.A.—Not available.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

MADRAS DISTRICT.

Serial number and item. (1)	Alankannur.	Vasipatti.	Mejor f.	Mejor II.	Madurai I.	Madurai II.	Atur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. Agriculture—							
1 Paddy Distributed..	8,406	12,150	320	224	3,813	..	8,006
2 Maize Do. ..	..	193	..	..	..	..	632
3 Others Do. ..	2,883	72	..	..	..	..	..
4 Sugarcane Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton Do. ..	22	24	35	..	5	..	211
6 Groundnut Do. ..	567	96	..	7	181	..	1,240
7 Ammonium sulphate Distributed ..	7,148	2,139	..	218	12,992	..	6,128
8 Super phosphate Do. ..	1,542	2,176	0,850	250	224	..	1,151
9 Other chemical fertilizers Do. ..	4,663	19,727	..	300	112	..	2,396
10 Bone meal Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed Do. ..	488	1,184	236	187	167	119	73
12 Oil cake Do. ..	10,577	8,630	..	..	..	..	725
13 Iron ploughs Do. ..	66	40	604	337	..	150	55
14 Seed drillers Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
15 Others Do. ..	26	4	..	..	..	..	81
16 Agricultural demonstrations held ..	75	..	286	25	..	..	523
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held. No.	495	378	136	157	37	..	62
18 Chemical pesticides distributed ..	232	2,139	118	16	46	..	515
19 Compost pits dug ..	437	996	1,105	335	1,124	61	735
20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation. Acs.	1,553	..	278	236	442	15	4,540
21 Oil engines supplied ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B. Animal Husbandry—

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	2	..	6	2	1	..	2
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams).	8	8	2	..	..	..	..
24 Improved animals supplied (Hucks).	..	1	..	..	5	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male).	..	126	494	92	135	47	17
26 Improved birds supplied (Female).	352	..	..	38	31	..	71
27 Fingerings supplied ..	2,240	..	3,608	3,600	..	..	..
28 Animals castrated ..	1,936	1,001	9,988	157	2,192	161	1,075
29 Animals artificially inseminated ..	..	1,410	..	..	..	..	1,600
30 Silago pits filled ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

C. Not additional area likely to be irrigated by :—

31 Katcha wells constructed ..	Area.	77	..	..	..	..	109
32 Katcha wells renovated ..	Area.	..	..	..	5	..	290
33 Pucca wells constructed ..	Area.	86	6	40	11	..	130
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	Area.	4	33	12	2	..	155
35 Channels constructed ..	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated ..	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed ..	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumps installed ..	Area.	12	65	15	5	..	805
39 Others (Specify) ..	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..

D. Reclamation :—

40 Land reclaimed ..	Area.	119	4	60	..	..	865
41 Area bunded or terraced ..	Area.	..	..	50	..	..	261

E. Health and Rural Sanitation :—

42 Primary Health Centres started ..	No.	1	..	..	1	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	No.	131	..	..	..	..	27

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PRODUCTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State
during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	MADRAS DISTRICT—cont.					
	Udampattil. (9)	Cholampattil. (10)	T. Kallupattil. (11)	Sedampattil. (12)	Trumangalam. (13)	Dindigul. (14)
A. Agriculture—						
1 Paddy Distributed..	819	..	5,105	..	1,995	1,107
2 Maize.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	251
3 Others Do.	171	..	2	..	..	589
4 Sugarcane Lo.	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton Do.	313	..	885	..	559	185
6 Groundnut Do.	139	..	..	..	165	565
7 Ammonium Sulphate Distributed..	3,338	..	42	..	6,616	2,623
8 Super phosphate Do.	333	..	63	..	1,009	618
9 Other chemical fertilizers Do.	951	..	19	..	808	2,710
10 Bone meal Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Green manure seed Do.	56	..	1,118	..	6	102
12 Oil cake Do.	..	..	280	..	..	1,297
13 Iron ploughs Do.	3	..	103	..	98	33
14 Seed drillers Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others Do.	1	..	9	..	..	21
16 Agricultural demonstrations held..	1,233	..	203	..	123	60
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held.	..	..	328	..	128	154
18 Chemical pesticides distributed..	305	..	123	..	106	636
19 Compost pits dug..	389	..	721	..	519	1,238
20 (Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	622	..	1,660	..	350	5,848
21 Oil engines supplied..	..	..	45	..	..	2
						4

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59						137
B. Animal Husbandry—						
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	1	..	..	..	1	55
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams).	..	..	..	..	34	30
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male).	31	..	530	..	55	200
26 Improved birds supplied (Female).	133	..	..	..	..	40
27 Fingerlings supplied..	..	..	5,256	..	900	66
28 Animals castrated..	1,459	..	900	..	4,243	2,103
29 Animals artificially inseminated..	..	..	..	..	..	1,313
30 Silage pits filled..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—						
31 Katcha wells constructed..	..	..	24	..	486	11
32 Katcha wells renovated..	..	..	29	..	..	15
33 Pucca wells constructed..	..	..	19	..	..	5
34 Pucca wells renovated..	..	..	42	..	..	4
35 Channels constructed..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumps installed..	..	..	195	..	..	27
39 Others (specify) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Reclamation—						
40 Land reclaimed..	..	..	74	..	228	16
41 Area bunded or terraced..	..	..	..	..	..	320
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—						
42 Primary Health Centres started..	..	..	..	..	1	..
43 Rural latrines constructed..	4	..	46	..	77	1

* Reports not received.

Serial number "as item."		Natham.	Thiruvananthapuram.	Andipatti.	Palani.	Bellegundu.	Total.
		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
A. Agriculture--							
1	Paddy						
	Distributed ..	Mds.					
2	Maize ..	Mds.	241	245	2,026.	2,067	54,773
3	Others ..	Mds.	..	9	149	540	2,032
4	Sugarcane ..	Mds.	1	20	218	175	4,544
5	Cotton ..	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..
6	Groundnut ..	Mds.	..	88	136	484	3,032
7	Ammonium Sulphate ..	Mds.	15	..	..	12,078	17,005
8	Super phosphate ..	Mds.	1,551	..	6,190	4,493	61,494
9	Other chemical fertilizers	Mds.	742	28	732	16,506	31,115
10	Bone-meal ..	Mds.	1,113	..	557	3,539	38,252
11	Green manure seed	Mds.	1	..	..	..	1
12	Oil cake ..	Mds.	18	..	9	659	4,480
13	Iron ploughs ..	Mds.	4,046	..	..	1,596	28,508
14	Seed drillers ..	No.	..	..	3	12	1,856
15	Others ..	No.	..	..	..	..	6
16	Agricultural demonstrations held	No.	49	7	43	41	332
17	Other Agricultural demonstrations held.	No.	221	25	240	..	4,856
18	Chemical pesticides distributed	No.	284	20	440	1,091	3,705
19	Compost pits dug ..	No.	13	..	..	201	6,176
20	Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation.	Ac.	516	37	158	191	9,884
21	Oil engines supplied ..	No.	140	113	797	1,091	20,812
			..	..	..	2	53

B. Animal Husbandry—

|--|

C. Not additional area likely to be irrigated by :—

[illegible]

D. Reclamation--

2. Actualization—			
40 Land reclaimed	..	..	405
41 Area banded or terraced	..	..	180
	..	..	4
	..	..	20
	..	..	10
	..	..	18
	..	..	818
	..	..	1,782

E. Health and Rural Sanitation—

	No.	No.	No.	No.
42 Primary Health Centres started ..	1	..	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	185	33	1	2

N.A.—Not available.
N.R.—No. Restricted.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and Item, (1)	MADURAI DISTRICT—cont.					
	Alanganallur, (2)	Vadipatti, (3)	Medur I, (4)	Medur II, (5)	Madurai I, (6)	Madurai II, (7)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—cont.						
44 Pucca drains constructed	1,418	2,434	2,818	12	..	..
45 Village lanes paved	1,086	..	187	..	..	655
46 Soakage pits constructed	247	228	1,508	55	..	..
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	56	5	122	2	3	93
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	102	17	130	2	..	3
49 Disinfection of drinking water wells, No.	..	25	..	..	..	2
50 Handpumps installed	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—						
51 Literacy Centres started	17	..	..	6	18	..
52 Adults made literate	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Men made literate	397	667	929	120	540	625
54 Women made literate	47	428	45	40	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started	..	..	6	12	20	..
56 Cultural Film Shows organized ..	29	63	7	72	40	90
57 Youth Clubs started	..	..	13	14	1	..
58 Members in above	..	..	N.R.	199	30	..
59 Farmers' Unions started	18	..	..	2	50	2
60 Members in above	635	..	..	131	1,500	33
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks' camps organized.	8	10	10	..	10	11
61a Leaders trained in above	361	629	660	..	565	575

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RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

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G. Women's Programmes—

62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started ..	No.	3	3	7	3	4	4
63 Members in above	No.	86	98	389	102	92	135
64 Women's camps held	No.	..	..	62	..	48	..
65 Women participation in above ..	No.	..	..	57	..	98	..
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started	No.	..	..	5	..	4	1
67 Children attending above	No.	..	..	50	..	102	25
68 Smokeless chullahs installed ..	No.	35	..	98	11	31	..

H. Communication—

69 New katcha roads constructed ..	Flgs.	6	20	527	14	..	..
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	Flgs.	132	10	512	12	48	..
71 Culverts constructed	No.	4	7	116	3	1	..
72 Culverts repaired	No.	..	1	..	..	..	..

I. Village and small Industries—

73 Ambar charkas introduced	No.	N.A.	..	..	..	..	1
74 Brick kilns started	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	No.	..	..	2	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced ..	No.	..	..	3	..	2	..
80 Flaying Centres started	No.	1	..	1	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced	No.	56	..	28	..	3	..

N.R.—Not reported.

N.A.—Not available.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	MADRAS DISTRICT—cont.					Tirumangalam.	Tudugudi.	Puduchattur.
	Uthupatti.	Chelampatti.	T. Kalupatti.	Selapatti.				
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—cont.								
44 Pucca drains constructed	..	..	3,780	..	1,498	29	2,224	..
45 Village lanes paved	..	..	780	..	285	..	440	..
46 Soakage pits constructed	41	..	190	..	234	10	217	..
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	1	..	10	..	30	2	3	..
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	..	..	10	..	21	1	8	..
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—								
51 Literacy Centres started	..	..	..	..	16	35	4	..
52 Adults made literate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate, Men	271	..	..	..	490	779	1,381	..
54 Adults made literate, Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries	..	..	16	..	3	4	7	..
56 Cultural Film Shows organised ..	130	..	88	..	58	252	35	..
57 Youth Clubs started	1	..	..	..	11	8	1	..
58 Members in above	10	..	..	..	324	149	20	..
59 Farmers' Unions started	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..
60 Members in above	..	..	..	..	..	35	389	..
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks camps organized.	1	..	10	..	11	10	12	..
61a Leaders trained in above	439	..	458	..	634	544	690	..

II. Women's Programmes—

62 Mahila Samitis/Mandals started ..	2	..	..	..	3	4	..	..
63 Members in above	35	..	220	..	67	82	..	..
64 Women's camps held	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Women's participation in above ..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..
66 Balwadi/Nurseries started	1	..	2	..	399	..	..	..
67 Children attending above	13	..	80	..	..	4	..	..
68 Sirokadam chullals installed	10	..	28	..	..	..	..	..

III. Communication—

69 New katcha roads constructed ..	30	..	10	..	39	85	190	..
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	24	..	..	..	174	25	19	..
71 Culverts constructed	..	..	7	..	7	..	10	..
72 Culverts repaired	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

I. Village and small Industries—

73 Amber charkas introduced	10	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
74 Brick kilns started	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured	..	..	127,300	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved phonis introduced	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flying Centres started	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
81 Technicians introduced	2	..	36	..	..	250	25	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	MADRAS DISTRICT—cont.					
	Natham. (16)	Tiruparan- kundram. (17)	Andipatti. (18)	Palni. (19)	Bathagundu. (20)	Total. (21)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—cont.						
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	636	630	..	478	..	16,603
45 Village lanes paved ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,778
46 Soakage pits constructed ..	281	276	3	11	127	3,597
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	33	10	..	2	15	277
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	59	2	3	8	9	374
49 Disinfection of drinking water wells.	..	..	..	..	..	25
50 Handpumps installed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—						
51 Literacy Centres started ..	5	10	2	16	5	134
52 Adults made literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate, Men ..	480	200	155	323	..	7,389
54 Adults made literate, Women ..	..	..	..	..	110	635
55 Reading rooms and libraries started	18	11	1	3	..	148
56 Cultural Film Shows organised ..	528	..	..	..	88	1,486
57 Youth Clubs started ..	22	2	..	..	..	73
58 Members in above ..	765	83	..	..	..	1,580
59 Farmers' Unions started ..	..	..	..	4	..	88
60 Members in above ..	..	..	..	114	..	3,037
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks' camps organized.	10	11	..	..	..	120
61a Leaders trained in above ..	430	545	..	..	N.R.	6,839

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

G. Women's programmes—						
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started ..	5	2	..	2	4	45
63 Members in above ..	140	95	..	40	105	1,684
64 Women's camp held ..	..	..	..	..	..	110
65 Women's participation in above ..	..	..	..	..	..	159
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started ..	..	..	..	..	1	74
67 Children attending above ..	..	..	..	..	61	660
68 Smokeless chullahs installed ..	3	18	..	..	..	240
H. Communication—						
69 New katcha roads constructed ..	150	39	..	2	7	1,127
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	146	12	..	..	16	1,133
71 Culverts constructed ..	17	6	..	1	13	197
72 Culverts repaired ..	..	..	..	..	..	1
I. Village and small Industries—						
73 Ambar charaks introduced ..	645	25	..	..	47	758
74 Brick kilns started ..	..	400	..	..	..	403
75 Bricks manufactured ..	..	20,000,000	..	..	..	30,127,500
76 Tiles manufactured ..	..	800,000	..	..	..	800,000
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	3
78 New tannery pits started ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced ..	..	..	..	..	..	9
80 Flaying Centres started ..	..	..	..	..	..	3
81 Beehives introduced ..	..	..	..	..	..	400

N.R.—Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	MADRAS DISTRICT—cont.						
	Alanganallur. (2)	Vadipatti. (3)	Melur I. (4)	Melur II. (5)	Madurai I. (6)	Madurai II. (7)	Athur. (8)
I. Village and small Industries—cont.							
82 Value of improved tools and Appliances distributed.							
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	38	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry Rs.	..	..	912	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—							
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	1	..	20	..	..	2
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multipurpose) societies started. No.	47	1	29	2	..	..	..
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	1,567	646	..	2,504	1,500	..	296
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	43	646	8,470	546	275	..	1,591

K. General—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	2	3	..	2	..	1	3
94 Village panchayats established .. No.	48	4	..	..	35	..	9
95 Villages covered by above No.	48	4	..	..	105	..	9
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils organised. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
97 Model Villages established No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour and Cash and others).	36,377	16,123	10,841	23,496	3,420	569	24,480

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

		MADRAS DISTRICT—cont.						
Serial number and item.		Uthupatti.	Chelvanpatti.	T. Kalupatti.	Selapatti.	Tirumangalam.	Dindigul.	Reddichalam.
(1)		(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. Village and small Industries—cont.								
82 Value of improved tools and Appliances distributed.								
83 Blacksmithy	Rs.	1,600	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry	Rs.	4,350	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—								
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started.	No.	1	..	1	..	100	1	1
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	..	..	..	7	1	2
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including Multipurpose) societies started.	No.	..	..	4	..	13	1	2
89 Membership in Credit Societies ..	No.	865	..	392	..	6,497	400	1,762
90 Membership in Industrial Societies ..	No.	4	..	1	..	516	15	84
91 Membership in Farming Societies ..	No.	..	..	47	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in other Societies ..	No.	121	..	171	..	7,413	435	508
K. General—								
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	No.	1	..	1	..	2	2	2
94 Village panchayats established ..	No.	..	..	..	..	73	18	3
95 Villages covered by above ..	No.	15	..	108	..	112	15	3
96 Village Mandals/Village Councils organised.	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model Villages established ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour and Cash and others).	Rs.	75,619	..	61,143	..	8,13,735	22,644	35,459

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

MADURAI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Natham. (16)	Tiruparan- kundram. (17)	Andipatti. (18)	Palni. (19)	Badlagunda. (20)	Total. (21)
I. Village and small Industries—cont.						
82 Value of improved tools and Appliances distributed.						
83 Blacksmithy Ra.	..	240	..	..	..	1,378
84 Carpentry Ra.	..	760	..	..	..	6,023
J. Co-operation—						
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	23	42	..	29	35	256
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started. No.	1	4	..	1	2	20
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started. No.	..	..	..	..	6	6
88 Other (including Multipurpose) societies started. No.	3	32	..	12	9	135
89 Membership in Credit Societies .. No.	3,023	7,054	163	7,653	3,480	37,780
90 Membership in Industrial Societies. No.	34	638	..	..	124	1,410
91 Membership in Farming Societies .. No.	..	..	..	..	908	933
92 Membership in other Societies .. No.	3,059	4,463	119	..	4,018	31,878

K. General—

93 Meetings of Block Development Committee.	4	3	..	2	..	28
94 Village panchayats established .. No.	36	56	..	22	18	317
95 Villages covered by above .. No.	44	80	..	38	16	597
96 Vikash Mandals/Village Councils No.	..	..	..	..	..	2
97 Model Villages established .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	1
98 Total people's contributions (Labour and Cash and others).	31,244	43,435	N.R.	22,323	13,627	12,34,568

N.R. = Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

RANANATHAPURAM DISTRICT.									
Serial number and item.	(1)	Sivilluputhur.	Sivakasi.	Rajapalayam.	Singampet.	Tiruvadanai.	Devakottai.	Kakayarkott.	Kannuthi.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. Agriculture—									
1 Paddy distributed ..	Mts.	92	30	2,613	3,373	802	268	521	130
2 Maize Do. ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3 Others Do. ..	"	36,970	26	"	122	"	69	32	222
4 Sugarcane Do. ..	"	"	"	15	"	"	"	2	"
5 Cotton Do. ..	"	1,402	619	5,125	120	6	5	7	4
6 Groundnut Do. ..	"	22	77	3	3,171	"	4	19	15
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed.	"	870	1,892	5,250	1,635	3,765	2,304	3,807	986
8 Super Phosphate distributed.	"	557	941	1,050	380	16	14	338	91
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed.	"	3,91,817	282	200	317	694	1,231	1,634	655
10 Bone meal distributed.	"	"	364	"	"	"	"	"	"
11 Green manure seed distributed.	"	"	319	400	153	"	80	99	"
12 Oil cake ..	Do.	"	2,596	4,200	2,949	"	202	723	"
13 Iron ploughs ..	Do.	2	32	294	793	249	242	330	34
14 Seed drillers ..	Do.	"	"	"	"	7	"	"	"
15 Others ..	Do.	24	54	"	64	"	"	17	9
16 Agricultural demonstrations held.	"	6,293	286	47	567	260	"	62	698
17 Other agricultural demonstrations held.	"	"	538	738	"	260	722	776	147
18 Chemical pesticides distributed.	"	747	110	15	29	"	450	18	"

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59									
19 Compost pits dug ..	"	2,403	302	680	1,012	161	1,141	1,609	889
20 Area brought under Japanese Aes. method of cultivation.	"	275	"	1,500	2,054	"	72	215	69
21 Oil engines supplied ..	No.	"	2	15	"	"	1	1	2
B. Animal Husbandry.—									
22 Improved animals supplied ..	No.	4	"	2	"	"	"	1	8
23 Improved animals supplied ..	"	27	3	38	14	"	90	105	"
24 Improved animals supplied ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
25 Improved birds supplied (Male).	"	50	165	117	82	"	225	210	833
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	"	470	19	"	"	"	"	180	"
27 Fingerlings supplied ..	"	31,726	5,902	2,700	2,400	"	"	3,468	"
28 Animals castrated ..	"	4,669	847	593	388	1,246	620	882	706
29 Animals artificially inseminated.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
30 Sludge pits filled ..	"	"	18	"	"	"	"	"	"
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—									
31 Kutcha wells constructed ..	Area.	10,060	6	42	"	"	95	79	318
32 Katcha wells renovated ..	"	5,429	2	10	"	"	62	47	62
33 Pucca wells constructed ..	"	24,508	17	30	"	"	139	42	105
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	"	8,640	8	21	"	"	16	54	46
35 Channels constructed ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
36 Channels renovated ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	128	"	"
37 Tube wells constructed ..	"	"	"	"	65	"	"	5	"
38 Pumps installed ..	"	"	9	"	"	"	10	27	50
39 Others (specify) ..	"	"	36	"	"	"	"	"	"

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—cont.									
Serial number and item.	Sattur. (11)	Paramakudi. (12)	Kallad. (13)	Manamadurai. (14)	Mudukulathur. (15)	Kadaladi. (16)	Virudhunagar. (17)	Total. (18)	
A. Agriculture.—									
1 Paddy distributed Mds.	3,958	453	129	157	4	14	301	13,969	
2 Maize Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	153	
3 Others Do.	650	7	3	1	11	2	2,068	40,185	
4 Sugarcandy Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	
5 Cotton Do.	29,172	..	1	..	33	..	..	36,494	
6 Groundnut Do.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3,312	
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed.	1,196	3,769	1,518	1,524	1,132	256	1,475	31,568	
8 Super Phosphate distributed	..	217	97	..	111	..	191	4,990	
9. Other Chemical fertilizers distributed.	19,477	545	445	1,695	409	..	2,240	9,23,691	
10 Bone meal distributed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	
11 Green manure seed Do.	2,561	278	174	102	..	19	..	4,245	
12 Oil cake Do.	..	..	504	270	329	..	..	11,483	
13 Iron ploughs Do. .. Nos.	347	128	435	80	85	..	3	3,080	
14 Seed drillers Do.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
15 Others Do.	19	10	58	10	38	59	..	657	
16 Agricultural demonstrations held ..	244	263	881	59	..	32	105	10,277	
17 Other agricultural demonstrations held.	..	101	..	118	267	4	..	3,561	
18 Chemical pesticides distributed. ..	150	33	94	25	30	11	..	1,715	
19 Compost pits dug	753	402	271	162	446	100	374	11,051	

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59									
20 Area brought under Japanese method of cultivation	..	1,486	453	60	570	..	10	6,916	
21 Oil engines supplied Nos.	..	6	..	13	..	..	..	40	
B. Animal Husbandry.—									
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls).	14	5	4	2	..	3	..	48	
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams).	..	20	..	5	4	..	..	356	
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25 Improved birds supplied (Male).	238	125	190	212	..	150	66	2,900	
26 Improved birds supplied (Female).	..	150	194	8	151	..	..	1,172	
27 Fingerlings supplied	..	48	362	..	..	..	..	46,606	
28 Animals castrated	1,194	441	1,206	405	704	367	795	15,465	
29 Animals artificially inseminated. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nil.	
30 Silage pits filled	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—									
31 Katcha wells constructed .. Area.	4,866	197	..	64	..	..	..	15,727	
32 Katcha wells renovated	..	245	..	..	..	..	..	5,848	
33 Pucca wells constructed	1,520	139	110	13	..	272	..	26,895	
34 Pucca wells renovated	..	94	12	7	..	..	..	8,901	
35 Channels constructed	..	104	..	..	..	..	..	104	
36 Channels renovated	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	181	
37 Tube wells constructed	95	..	..	5	..	..	..	170	
38 Pumpsets installed	111	24	..	19	..	..	..	250	
39 Others (Specify)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	

RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT--cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Strivilliputhur. (2)	Sivakasi. (3)	Kajam- palayam. (4)	Sigan- pureri. (5)	Tiruvadanai. (6)	Devakottai. (7)	Kalayarkottai. (8)	Kanuthi. (9)	Karia- patti. (10)
D. Reclamation.									
40 Land reclaimed Acs.	31	..	16	140	..	48	33	..	259
41 Area bunded or terraced "	7	..	16	..	..	130	..	..	..
E. Health and Rural Sanitation.									
42 Primary Health Centres started. Nos.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
43 Rural latrines constructed "	35	49	..	270	81	62	49	29	71
44 Pucca drains constructed .. Yds.	13,153	311	3,035	1,475	..	210	..	180	953
45 Villages lanes paved Sq. Yds.	22,619	..	..	..	..	..	13,208	150	240
46 Soakage pits constructed No.	1,020	151	204	592	183	367	170	282	94
47 Drinking water wells constructed "	47	6	4	1	2	5	38	18	67
48 Drinking water wells renovated. "	83	1	6	14	33	1	3	18	21
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	..	82	..	..	13	..	8	..	..
50 Handpumps installed "	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education.									
51 Literacy Centres started No.	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	15	2
52 Adults made literate "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate—Men "	5,876	64	176	3,148	977	38	674	598	191
54 Do. Women "	..	6	..	..	..	4	186	..	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started.	24	..	17	1	10	1	75	12	4
56 Cultural Film shows organised. "	1,162	229	110	3	416	..	29	..	8

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57 Youth Clubs started	No.	10	4	..	32	12	2	13
58 Members in above	"	536	136	..	520	190	47	470
59 Farmers Unions started	"	5	..	13	2	10	8	3
60 Members in above	"	155	..	177	25	95	80	84
61 Functional Grain Sahayaks	"	11	10	10	10	13	13	10
61-3 Leaders trained in above	"	848	420	581	509	631	609	555
U. Women's Programmes.—								
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started	No.	8	7	5	24	5	9	2
63 Membership in above	"	241	132	92	212	140	122	30
64 Women's camps held	"	61	..	..	..	..	..	13
65 Women's participation in above	"	241	..	..	..	..	..	494
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started	"	2	2	..	..	4	10	..
67 Children attending above	"	45	36	..	..	123	281	..
68 Smokeless chullahs installed	"	42	..	9	10	..	6	2
III. Communication.—								
69 New katcha roads constructed. Figs.		50	13	189	14	1	45	Nil
70 Existing katcha roads improved	"	477	21	42	1,347	18	17	..
71 Culverts constructed	No.	22	12	8	..	7	25	..
72 Culverts repaired	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Village and Small Industries.—								
73 Amber charkas introduced	No.	113	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started	"	..	..	..	..	52	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured	"	..	..	..	..	42,00,000	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured	"	..	..	..	..	2,00,000	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed	"	..	..	..	..	Nil.	..	..
78 New tannery pits started	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

Serial number and item.	RAMANATEAPURAM DISTRICT—cont.							Total. (18)
	Sattur. (11)	Paramakudi. (12)	Kallal. (13)	Manamadurai. (14)	Mudukulathur. (15)	Kadaladi. (16)	Virudhunagar. (17)	
D. Reclamation.—								
40 Land reclaimed Aca.	124	162	45	9	30	168	10	1,375
41 Area bunded or terraced .. "	170	421	..	13	..	..	20	777
E. Health and Rural Sanitation.—								
42 Primary Health Centres started Nos.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
43 Rural latrines constructed .. "	159	190	178	673	11	19	12	2,209
44 Pucca drains constructed .. "	531	18,024	24	85	35	560	394	38,970
45 Villages lanes paved Sq. yds.	..	24,163	2,548	..	..	..	4,313	67,241
46 Soakage pits constructed .. No.	69	587	290	173	105	121	55	4,463
47 Drinking water wells constructed "	8	146	11	51	12	8	7	431
48 Drinking water wells renovated. "	51	226	9	6	8	8	27	515
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells.	..	956	..	..	..	..	..	1,059
50 Handpumps installed "	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	19
F. Social Education.—								
51 Literacy Centres started .. Nos.	8	7	..	23	..	..	..	88
52 Adults made literate "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate—Men .. "	334	832	1,952	457	..	6	64	15,387
54 Adults made literate—Women. "	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	251
55 Reading rooms and libraries started.	4	53	10	..	..	33	3	247
56 Cultural Film shows organised "	1	56	53	91	..	..	2	2,560

**RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
 IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59**

57 Youth Clubs started "	4	52	28	2	9	16	2	212
58 Members in above "	61	471	291	30	195	240	53	3,524
59 Farmers Unions started "	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	46
60 Members in above "	49	..	..	16	..	..	..	681
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks "	11	11	12	10	10	10	1	152
61-B Leaders trained in above .. "	560	550	626	572	547	707	21	8,287
G. Women's Programmes.—								
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals No. stated.	2	..	4	2	3	2	2	86
63 Membership in above "	50	..	203	191	75	44	62	1,616
64 Women's camp held "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
65 Women's participation in above "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started .. "	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	30
67 Children attending above "	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	641
68 Smokeless chullahs started .. "	4	263	2	..	3	..	..	358
H. Communication.—								
69 New katcha roads constructed Fgs.	29	196	34	11	700	45	..	1,352
70 Existing katcha roads improved. "	7	524	54	13	Nil.	7	..	2,653
71 Culverts constructed No.	2	57	..	1	..	14	2	159
72 Culverts repaired "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. Village and Small Industries.—								
73 Ambar charkas introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213
74 Brick kilns started "	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	93
75 Bricks manufactured "	..	..	..	2,800,000	..	..	..	7,190,000
76 Tiles manufactured "	..	..	..	1,000,000	..	..	..	1,200,000
77 Sewing machines distributed .. "	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	9
78 New tannery pits started "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and Item.	(1)	Srivilliputhur.	Sivakasi.	Raja- palayam.	(4)	Singam- pureri.	Tiruvadanai.	Devakottai.	Kalayarkoil.	Kamuthi.	Karia- patti.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
I. Village and Small Industries— <i>cont.</i>											
79 Improved ghanis introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flaying centres started ..	"	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced ..	"	232	102	110	..	..	25	..	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Blacksmithy ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation.—											
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started.	No.	35	..	..	4	1	6	1	39	..	..
86 Industrial Co-operative Socie- ties started.	"	71	..	2	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..	..
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Other (including multi-purpose) societies started.	"	20	..	..	1	1	..	2	11	39	..
89 Membership in Credit Societies.	"	536	..	..	192	381	528	108	5,668	..	..
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	"	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91 Membership in Farming Socie- ties.	"	9,311	..	1,228	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Membership in other Societies.	"	332	..	..	42	40	..	73	3,255	717	..

K. General.—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	16	5	5	5	4	5	5	8	4
94 Village Panchayats established.	37	..	..	16	69	63	27	7	..
95 Villages covered by above ..	33	..	..	18	101	63	46	7	..
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model villages established ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour and Cash and others).	2,91,007	2,64,892	5,13,775	83,220	5,04,061.	41,608	1,20,747	62,143	40,432

APPENDIX VI—cont

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—cont.									
Serial number and item.	Sattur. (11)	Paramakudi. (12)	Kallal. (13)	Matnamadurai. (14)	Mudukulathur. (15)	Kadaladi. (16)	Virudhunagar. (17)	Total. (18)	
I. Village and small Industries—cont.									
79 Improved ghanis introduced .. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
80 Flaying centres started .. "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
81 Beehives introduced .. "	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	479	
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.									
83 Blacksmithy Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
84 Carpentry "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
J. Co-operation.—									
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started. No.	7	32	..	..	23	38	1	187	
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started.	..	1	..	2	5	..	1	82	
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
88 Other (including multi-purpose) Societies started.	3,650	3,835	..	..	2,641	6,471	458	25,696	
89 Membership in Credit Societies.	..	139	..	238	128	..	71	776	
90 Membership in Industrial Societies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,311	
91 Membership in Farming Societies.	3,588	3,115	1,190	5,429	487	..	9	18,237	
92 Membership in other Societies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

K. General.—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	6	7	4	4	5	3	1	87	
94 Village Panchayats established.	28	53	34	29	..	3	..	357	
95 Villages covered by above ..	30	53	42	38	..	3	..	434	
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised.	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	21	
97 Model villages established	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
98 Total people's contributions (Labour and Cash and others)	95,294	3,11,750	49,435	22,320	8,800	7,000	40,293	25,48,006	

R.D.P.—11A

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development area of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE								
TIRUELVELI DISTRICT								
Serial number and Item. (1)	Cheran Mahadevi. (2)	Sakkaran Koil. (3)	Melapalida- nallur. (4)	Kuruvil- kulam. (5)	Koilpatti. (6)	Valliyoor. (7)	Radha- puram. (8)	Madur. (9)
A. Agriculture—								
1 Paddy distributed ..	..	2,448	..	433	57	441	1,603	3,871
2 Maize distributed ..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..
3 Others distributed ..	..	4,276	..	..	26	570	616	77
4 Sugarcane distributed ..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cotton distributed ..	..	1,869	33	2,799	1,811	114	85	41
6 Groundnut distributed ..	..	20	..	..	21	..	..	..
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed ..	..	16,684	146	19,525	7,020	2,254	31,035	22,668
8 Super Phosphate distributed ..	..	1,200	1	..	219	455	277	364
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed.	..	2,982	..	..	1,747	818	1,870	16,826
10 Bone meal distributed ..	..	126	..	..	..	338	..	..
11 Green manure seed distributed ..	..	200	..	..	47	157	36	626
12 Oil cake distributed..	..	2,000	..	..	..	746	53	8,306
13 Iron ploughs distributed ..	..	..	..	..	20	28	172	200
14 Seed drillers distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others distributed ..	..	..	..	106	24	104	10	17
16 Agricultural demonstrations held ..	..	314	..	275	61	897	..	4
17 Other Agricultural demonstrations held	..	155	..	..	676	2	860	695
18 Chemical pesticides distributed ..	..	32	..	32	373	103	56	8,675
19 Compost pits dug ..	..	946	32	308	360	870	1,460	572

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

20 Area brought under Japanese method of Ac. cultivation.	..	247	..	750	9,747	1,443	2,068	6,973
21 Oil engines supplied ..	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..
B. Animal Husbandry—								
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls)	..	..	..	17	..	2	2	..
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams)	..	..	..	..	..	13	12	..
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male)	..	22	..	100	18	..	150	25
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	..	139	..	425	60	..	..	73
27 Fingerlings supplied ..	..	..	..	950	282	..	2,050	612
28 Animals castrated ..	..	994	26	333	957	777	559	531
29 Animals artificially inseminated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—								
31 Katcha wells constructed ..	..	10	..	..	4	9	25	..
32 Katcha wells renovated ..	..	30	..	..	11	34	..	..
33 Pucca wells constructed ..	..	40	..	..	16	..	32	..
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	..	20	..	..	7	..	..	..
35 Channels constructed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumpsets installed ..	..	60	..	..	76	70	..	..
39 Others (Specify) ..	..	..	..	..	..	Nil	..	..
D. Reclamation—								
40 Land reclaimed ..	..	..	..	105	103	96	191	36
41 Area bunded or terraced ..	..	..	..	70	25	743	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Vandava- nallur.	Alangulam.	Karangulam.	Sathankulam.	Tuticorin.*	Pappakudi.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
A. Agriculture—cont.							
1 Paddy distributed ..	688	267	4,003	47	..	210	14,068
2 Maize distributed ..	21	..	..	..	..	..	56
3 Others distributed ..	11	131	42	3	..	N.S.	5,752
4 Sugarcane distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
5 Cotton distributed ..	578	90	320	23	..	82	7,845
6 Groundnut distributed ..	23	13	..	69	..	..	14
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed ..	6,692	4,433	10,479	929	..	14,079	1,35,856
8 Super Phosphate distributed ..	3,235	2	415	581	..	1,476	8,225
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed ..	1,031	504	1,760	..	..	1,742	29,269
10 Bone meal distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	404
11 Green manure seed distributed ..	176	N.S.	36	23	..	67	1,388
12 Oil cake distributed ..	..	939	..	655	..	..	12,690
13 Iron ploughs distributed ..	4	8	82	10	..	266	790
14 Seed drillers distributed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Others distributed ..	6	3	77	25	..	20	392
16 Agricultural demonstrations held ..	50	64	449	42	..	..	2,156
17 Other Sericultural demonstration held ..	49	170	..	440	..	95	3,142
18 Chemical pesticides distributed ..	44	14	67	31	..	..	8,827
19 Compost pits dug ..	232	109	258	176	..	947	6,470

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59							
20 Area brought under Japanese method of Aes. cultivation.	5,857	3,319	2,760	466	..	3,985	36,606
21 Oil engines supplied ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	66
B. Animal Husbandry—							
22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls)	50	..	3	4	..	3	81
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams)	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Improved birds supplied (Male)	..	32	10	36	..	130	523
26 Improved birds supplied (Female)	36	..	..	..	..	..	733
27 Fingerlings supplied ..	..	2,700	2,600	4,896	..	4,284	18,374
28 Animals castrated ..	806	..	2,400	178	..	479	8,130
29 Animals artificially inseminated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Silage pits filled ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—							
31 Katcha wells constructed ..	49	..	..	..	..	..	97
32 Katcha wells renovated ..	52	..	..	..	..	..	127
33 Pucca wells constructed ..	102	..	..	..	..	..	199
34 Pucca wells renovated ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	47
35 Channels constructed ..	50	..	..	..	..	..	50
36 Channels renovated ..	25	..	..	..	..	..	25
37 Tube wells constructed ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
38 Pumps installed ..	67	..	..	..	..	..	273
39 Others (Specify) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Reclamation—							
40 Land reclaimed ..	29	..	42	..	..	..	602
41 Area bounded or terraced ..	..	..	10	..	..	..	848

N.S.—Not significant.

* Report not received.

APPENDIX VI cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Cheran Malladevi.* (2)	Sankaran Koil. (3)	Melancide- nallur. (4)	Kuruvi- kulam. (5)	Koilpathi. (6)	Valliyoor. (7)	Radha- puram. (8)	Manur. (9)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—								
(1)								
42 Primary Health Centres started ..	No.	..	..	1	..	Nil	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	No.	65	8	69	110	80	58	1
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	Yds.	276	..	2,109	..	984	..	..
45 Village lanes paved ..	Sq. yds.	..	..	18,634	..	2,010	783	..
46 Soakage pits constructed ..	No.	344	32	398	395	267	154	..
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	No.	6	..	20	6	33	8	2
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	No.	11	..	41	6	69	178	6
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells ..	No.	30	..	..	389	..	..	..
50 Hand pumps installed ..	No.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—								
51 Literacy Centres started ..	No.	8	..	..	..	2	12	9
52 Adults made Literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate (Men) ..	No.	144	..	342	204	91	417	..
54 Adults made literate (Women) ..	No.	23	..	..	118	68	134	..
55 Reading rooms and libraries started ..	No.	10	..	..	10	Nil	..	..
56 Cultural/Film Shows organised ..	No.	85	..	160	40	6	10	..
57 Youth Clubs started ..	No.	2	..	10	4	2	4	4
58 Members in above ..	No.	24	..	N.R.	25	38	87	60
59 Farmers' Union started ..	No.	..	..	..	4	1	5	..
60 Members in above ..	No.	..	..	..	60	60	59	..

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

61 Functional Gram Sabayaks camps organised.	No.	8	..	..	6	11	11	..
61-a Leaders trained in above..	No.	627	..	..	309	676	546	..
G. Women's Programmes—								
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started ..	No.	..	..	1	8	5	..	2
63 Membership in above ..	No.	..	..	30	115	36	..	40
64 Women's camps held ..	No.	..	..	..	..	2	43	3
65 Women's participation in above ..	No.	..	..	..	..	35	660	70
66 Balwards/Nurseries started ..	No.	..	..	..	9	4	..	4
67 Children attending above ..	No.	..	..	..	406	38	..	95
68 Smokeless chullahs started ..	No.	69	..	..	5	8	..	..
H. Communication—								
69 New katcha roads constructed ..	Flgs.	56	..	147	4	..	13	..
70 Existing katcha roads improved ..	Flgs.	..	8	142	..	..	..	96
71 Culverts constructed ..	No.	9	..	24	9	..	..	..
72 Culverts repaired ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. Village and small Industries—								
73 Ambar Charkas introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	143	40	..	..
74 Brick kilns started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..	3,00,000	72,00,000	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..	..	56,00,000	..	..
77 Sewing machines distributed ..	No.	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started ..	No.	..	..	7	7	..	..	..

N.R.—Not reported.

* Reported not received.

TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	Vasudevi nallur, (10)	Alangulam, (11)	Karungulam, (12)	Sathankulam, (13)	Tutukorin, (14)	Pappakudi, (15)	Total, (16)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—cont.							
42 Primary Health Centres started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	2
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	No.	38	33	..	..	49	604
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	Yds.	..	..	..	..	20	3,489
45 Village lanes paved ..	Sq. yds.	..	..	..	..	9,041	30,468
46 Soakage pits constructed ..	No.	456	106	22	..	35	2,557
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	No.	..	4	3	..	12	101
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	No.	..	25	4	..	28	440
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	419
50 Hand pumps installed ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	1
F. Social Education—							
51 Literacy Centres started ..	No.	..	..	3	..	22	56
52 Adult males literate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Adults made literate (Men)	No.	..	98	46	..	509	2,807
54 Adults made literate (Women)	No.	..	..	34	..	81	518
55 Reading rooms and libraries started ..	No.	10	25	20	..	26	110
56 Cultural/Film Shows organised ..	No.	15	12	31	..	73	539
57 Youth Clubs started ..	No.	11	9	..	..	6	52
58 Members in above ..	No.	257	258	..	..	71	838
59 Farmers' Union started ..	No.	1	..	..	..	1	12
60 Members in above ..	No.	115	..	..	..	16	310

	No.	11	12	3	76
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks camps.. organised.	..	11	12	3	76
61A Leaders trained in above..	..	545	682	209	4,580

G. Women's Programmes—

62	Maaila Samities/Mandals started ..	..	No.	..	1	6	..	..	2	32
63	Membership in above ..	..	No.	..	40	100	..	..	63	627
64	Women's camps held ..	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
65	Women's participation in above ..	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	767
66	Balwadi/Nurses started ..	..	No.	..	..	..	5	..	1	23
67	Children attending above ..	..	No.	..	..	..	143	..	35	647
68	Smokeless chullahs started ..	..	No.	..	5	96	..	..	5	188

H. Communication

	Flgs.	21	5	18	49	313
69 New katcha roads constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Existing katcha roads improved	..	20	..	2	636	904
71 Culverts constructed	..	4	..	..	9	55
72 Culverts repaired	..	..	..	..	..	..

I. Village and small Industries--

	No.	185	..	..	19	387
73 Amber Charakas introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..	18,02,460	93,02,460
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..	..	58,00,000
77 Sewing machines distributed	No.	1	..	..	..	7
78 New tannery pits started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	14

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item.	(1)	Cheran Mahadevi.	Sankaran Kott.	Melacelthahur	Kuruvikulam.	Koipatti	Valluvoor.	Radhapuram.	Manur.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. Village and small Industries—cont.									
79 Improved ghazis introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flaying centres started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beelives introduced ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.									
83 Blacksmithy ..	Rs.	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

J. Co-operation—

85 Credit Co-operative Societies started ..	No.	..	22	..	..	1	..	..	4
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started ..	No.	..	3	..	1	1	1	1	2
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) societies started.	No.	..	9	..	..	N.R.	2	1	1
89 Membership in Credit Societies ..	No.	..	633	..	..	243	..	..	641
90 Membership in Industrial Societies ..	No.	..	91	..	599	18	32	314	101
91 Membership in Farming Societies ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
92 Membership in other Societies ..	No.	..	406	..	..	96	84	231	209

K. General—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	No.	..	4	..	5	5	4	5	5
94 Villages Panchayats established ..	No.	..	..	24	..	1	..	2	..
95 Villages covered by above ..	No.	..	16	24	..	1	..	2	..
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised.	No.	..	..	..	43	11	..	28	..
97 Model villages established ..	No.	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
98 Total people's contributions (Labour, Cash and others).	Rs.	..	31,569	2,229	61,959	55,630	33,072	3,26,545	12,035

N.R.—Not reported.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—cont.									
Serial number and item.		Vasudeva-nallur.	Alangulam.	Karungulam.	Sathankulam.	Tuticorin.	Pappakudi.	Total.	
		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
I. Village and small Industries—cont.									
79 Improved ghanis introduced	.. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Flaying centres started	.. No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Beehives introduced	.. No.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	132
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.									
83 Blacksmithy	.. Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
84 Carpentry	.. Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—									
85 Credit Co-operative Societies started	.. No.	2	2	1	51	..	13	96	
86 Industrial Co-operative Societies started	.. No.	1	..	1	1	..	3	15	
87 Farming Co-operative Societies started	.. No.	2	..	..	..	..	1	4	
88 Other (including Multi-purpose) societies started.	.. No.	..	..	..	4	..	12	29	
89 Membership in Credit Societies	.. No.	103	139	231	7,368	..	2,276	11,654	
90 Membership in Industrial Societies	.. No.	16	..	62	30	..	287	4,550	
91 Membership in Farming Societies	.. No.	239	..	..	..	..	72	348	
92 Membership in other Societies	.. No.	..	..	..	N.R.	..	5,934	6,960	

K. General—

93 Meeting of Block Development Committee.	No.	7	4	1	..	..	41	
94 Village Panchayats established	.. No.	7	..	29	13	..	76	
95 Villages covered by above	.. No.	7	..	37	11	..	98	
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised.	No.	..	28	..	..	12	122	
97 Model villages established	.. No.	..	..	..	..	..	3	
98 Total people's contributions (Labour, Cash and others.)	Rs.	32,064	..	10,701	55,876	24,165	6,45,945	

N.R.—Not reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT.

Serial number and item. (1)	Ootacamund. (2)	Coonoor. (3)	Gudalur. (4)	Total. (5)
A. Agriculture—				
1. Paddy distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
2. Maize distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
3. Others distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
4. Sugarcane distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
5. Cotton distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
6. Groundnut distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
7. Ammonium Sulphate distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
8. Super Phosphate distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
9. Other Chemical fertilizers distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
10. Bone Meal distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
11. Green manure seed distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
12. Oil cake distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
13. Iron ploughs distributed	No.	..	..	..
14. Seed drillers distributed	No.	..	..	..
15. Others distributed	No.	..	..	..
16. Agriculture Demonstrations held	No.	..	..	..
17. Other agriculture demonstrations held	No.	..	..	340
18. Chemical pesticides distributed	Mds.	..	..	..
19. Compost pits dug	No.	..	..	5,276
20. Area brought under the Japanese method of cultivation.	Ac.	..	..	..
21. Oil engines supplied	No.	..	..	..

B. Animal Husbandry—

22. Improved animals supplied (Bulls)	No.	..	..	55
23. Improved animals supplied (Rams)	No.	..	..	..
24. Improved animals supplied (Bucks)	No.	..	..	..
25. Improved birds supplied (Male)	No.	..	..	..
26. Improved birds supplied (Female)	No.	..	..	787
27. Fingerlings supplied	No.	..	..	..
28. Animals castrated	No.	..	..	1,735
29. Animals artificially inseminated	No.	..	..	..
30. Silage pits filled	No.	..	..	..

R.D.P.—12

C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—

31. Katcha wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..
32. Katcha wells renovated	Area.	..	..	..
33. Pucca wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..
34. Pucca wells renovated	Area.	..	..	..
35. Channels constructed	Area.	..	..	..
36. Channels renovated	Area.	..	..	..
37. Tube wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..
38. Pumps installed	Area.	..	..	..
39. Others (specify)	Area.	..	..	..

D. Reclamation—

40. Land reclaimed	Ac.	..	..	..
41. Area bunded or terraced	Ac.	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Ootacamund. (2)	Coonoor. (3)	Gudalur. (4)	Total. (5)
E. Health and rural sanitation:—				
42 Primary Health Centres started.	No.	..	..	..
43 Rural latrines constructed ..	84	..	..	84
44 Pucca drains constructed ..	317	..	..	317
45 Village lanes paved ..	1,069	..	..	1,069
46 Seepage pits constructed ..	20	..	..	20
47 Drinking water wells constructed ..	21	..	..	21
48 Drinking water wells renovated ..	5	..	..	5
49 Disinfections of drinking of water wells ..	..	..	..	..
50 Handpumps installed ..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education:—				
51 Literacy Centres started ..	19	..	..	19
52 Adult made literate ..	..	..	..	..
53 Adult made literate—Men ..	240	..	..	240
54 Adult made literate—Women ..	120	..	..	120
55 Reading rooms and libraries started ..	51	..	..	51
56 Cultural Film shows organised ..	48	..	..	48
57 Youth Clubs started ..	11	..	..	11
58 Members in above ..	155	..	..	155
59 Farmer's Unions started ..	..	..	..	..

60 Members in above ..	No.	..	..	..
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks Camps organised ..	No.	..	..	..
61a Leaders trained in above ..	No.	13	..	13
		459	..	459

R.D.P.—12A

G. Women's Programmes:—

62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started ..	No.	..	..	..
63 Membership in above ..	No.	..	..	..
64 Women's camps held ..	No.	..	..	..
65 Women's participation in above ..	No.	..	..	..
66 Balwadis/Nurseries started ..	No.	..	..	..
67 Children attending above ..	No.	..	..	..
68 Smokeless chullahs started ..	No.	..	..	..

H. Communication:—

69 New katcha roads constructed ..	Fgs.	8	..	8
70 Existing Katcha roads improved ..	Fgs.	..	..	..
71 Culverts constructed ..	No.	..	..	..
72 Culverts repaired ..	No.	..	..	..

I. Village and Small Industries:—

73 Ambar Charkas introduced ..	No.	..	..	..
74 Brick kilns started ..	No.	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured ..	No.	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.

elated Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT—cont.

Serial number and item. (1)	Ootacamund. (2)	Coconut. (3)	Gudalur. (4)	Total. (5)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.				
77 Sewing machines distributed..	No.	..	..	..
78 New tannery pits started ..	No.	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced ..	No.	..	..	..
80 Playing Centres started ..	No.	..	..	..
81 Bee-hives introduced ..	No.	..	..	..
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.				
83 Blacksmithy ..	Rs.	..	..	..
84 Carpentry ..	Rs.	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—				
85 Credit co-operative societies started ..	No.	..	..	..
86 Industrial co-operative societies started ..	No.	..	..	3
87 Farming co-operative societies started ..	No.	..	..	..
88 Other (including multipurpose) societies started ..	No.	..	..	..
89 Membership in credit societies ..	No.	..	..	..
90 Membership in industrial societies ..	No.	..	..	81
91 Membership in farming societies ..	No.	..	..	..
92 Membership in other societies ..	No.	..	..	..
K. General—				
93 Meeting of Block Development Committee ..	No.	..	..	..
94 Village panchayats established ..	No.	..	..	..

95 Village covered by above ..	No.	..	..	..
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organised ..	No.	..	..	..
97 Model villages established ..	No.	..	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (labour and cash and others).	Rs.	..	..	..

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT.

Serial number and item.	Agatheswarum.					Rajakkaman-galam.		Kiliyoor.		Melnipuram.		Thalakulam.		Total.
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
A. Agriculture—														
1 Paddy distributed	Mds.	2,777	57	522	2	95	3,508							
2 Maize distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
3 Others distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
4 Sugarcane distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
5 Cotton distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
6 Groundnut distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
7 Ammonium Sulphate distributed	Mds.	7,613	..	6,753	3,306	682	23,583							
8 Super Phosphate distributed	Mds.	..	27,853	5,397	490	..	33,740							
9 Other chemical fertilizers distributed	Mds.	..	..	1,914	126	40	2,244							
10 Bone meal distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	329							
11 Green manure seed distributed	Mds.	657	12	4	1	10	684							
12 Oil cake distributed	Mds.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
13 Iron ploughs distributed	No.	394	..	50	..	2	356							
14 Seed drillers distributed	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..							
15 Others distributed	No.	..	7	..	5	14	80							
16 Agriculture Demonstrations held	No.	359	319	..	37	344	1,150							
17 Other agriculture demonstrations held	No.	1,818	394	192	74	793	3,318							
18 Chemical pesticides distributed	Mds.	..	433	Nil	31	..	464							
19 Compost pits dug	No.	845	2,512	287	143	337	4,236							
20 Area brought under the Japanese method of cultivation.	Acres.	189	683	536	521	1,270	3,363							
21 Oil engines supplied	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..							

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

22 Improved animals supplied (Bulls) ..	No.	33	2	1	2	1	40
23 Improved animals supplied (Rams) ..	No.	..	..	..	..	3	3
24 Improved animals supplied (Bucks) ..	No.	..	19	..	..	..	19
25 Improved birds supplied (Male) ..	No.	110	435	30	324	438	1,589
26 Improved birds supplied (Female) ..	No.	..	871	..	555	440	2,089
27 Fingerlings supplied	No.	960	1,620	..	..	1,689	4,689
28 Animals castrated	No.	338	307	399	201	316	1,856
29 Animals artificially inseminated ..	No.	310	..	..	..	..	310
30 Silage pits filled	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

C. Net additional area likely to be irrigated by—

31 Katcha wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Katcha wells renovated	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Pucca wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Pucca wells renovated	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Channels constructed	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Channels renovated	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tube wells constructed	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Pumpsets installed	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Others (specify)	Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..

D. Reclamation—

40 Land reclaimed	Acres.	5	40	15	18	7	85
41 Area bounded or terraced	Acres.	..	140	276	..	..	416

N.S.—Not significant.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.

KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT—cont.

		Agasthees- waran. (6)	Munchira. (7)	Rajakkaman- galam. (8)	Killyoor. (9)	Melupuram. (10)	Thalakulam. (11)	Total. (12)
E. Health and Rural Sanitation—								
42 Primary Health Centres started	..	No.	1	..	..	..	..	1
43 Rural latrines constructed	..	No.	58	31	6	29	..	182
44 Pucca drains constructed	..	Yds.	2,501	643	..	..	..	3,419
45 Village lanes paved	..	Sq. Yds.	..	1	..	..	..	1
46 Soakage pits constructed	..	No.	60	152	..	14	..	271
47 Drinking water wells constructed	..	No.	14	23	6	..	1	53
48 Drinking water wells renovated	..	No.	5	15	2	1	..	23
49 Disinfections of drinking water wells	..	No.	..	..	2	..	..	2
50 Handpumps installed	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
F. Social Education—								
51 Literacy Centres started	..	No.	4	35	Nil.	..	11	50
52 Adult made literate	..	No.	240	..	..	..	192	432
53 Adult made literate—Men	..	No.	..	2,049	..	..	..	2,049
54 Adult made literate—Women	..	No.	41	33	8	1	5	93
55 Reading rooms and libraries started	..	No.	120	4	12	44	7	187
56 Cultural Film shows organised	..	No.	22	20	35	13	5	102
57 Youth Clubs started	..	No.	N.R.	682	1,030	511	60	2,471
58 Members in above	..	No.	..	9	2	..	1	22
59 Farmer's Unions started	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

60 Members in above	..	No.	..	180	N.R.	243	..	423
61 Functional Gram Sahayaks Camps organised	..	No.	11	11	8	11	12	59
61a Leaders trained in above	..	No.	550	571	420	530	522	2,904

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59								
G. Women's Programmes—								
62 Mahila Samities/Mandals started	..	No.	3	12	3	24	9	61
63 Membership in above	..	No.	75	595	120	1,055	211	2,474
64 Women's camps held	..	No.	..	36	..	..	..	36
65 Women's participation in above	..	No.	..	1,650	..	..	..	1,650
66 Balwadies/Nurseries started	..	No.	..	14	..	5	3	22
67 Children attending above	..	No.	..	300	..	..	75	375
68 Smokeless chullahs started	..	No.	20	13	..	..	..	33
H. Communication—								
69 New katcha roads constructed	..	Fgs.	12	66	36	64	..	178
70 Existing katcha roads improved	..	Fgs.	132	8	22	16	46	272
71 Culverts constructed	..	No.	2	3	10	1	1	22
72 Culverts repaired	..	No.	61	..	..	..	..	65
I. Village and Small Industries—								
73 Ambar Charkas introduced	..	No.	160	..	..	..	70	230
74 Brick kilns started	..	No.	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..
75 Bricks manufactured	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Tiles manufactured	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..

N. —Not Reported.

APPENDIX VI—cont.
Detailed Blockwise Statement of Physical achievements in Community Development areas of Madras State during the official year 1958-59—cont.
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT—cont.

		Agasthees- waran.	Munchira.	Rajaka mangalam.	Kuthyoor.	Melupuram.	Thalakulam.	Total
		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. Village and Small Industries—cont.								
77 Sewing machines distributed	.. ..	No.	1	1	2	..	..	4
78 New tannery pits started	.. ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Improved ghanis introduced	.. ..	No.	8	..	..	..	..	8
80 Flaying Centres started	.. ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Bee-hives introduced	.. ..	No.	20	223	102	..	605	950
82 Value of improved tools and appliances distributed.								
83 Blacksmithy	.. ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Carpentry	.. ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
J. Co-operation—								
85 Credit co-operative societies started	.. ..	No.	1	17	3	1	7	33
86 Industrial co-operative societies started	.. ..	No.	3	6	2	1	..	12
87 Farming co-operative societies started	.. ..	No.	..	1	..	..	..	2
88 Other (including multipurpose) societies started	.. ..	No.	3	29	..	1	..	33
89 Membership in credit societies	.. ..	No.	..	2,810	816	52	2,368	12,630
90 Membership in industrial societies	.. ..	No.	..	494	93	47	358	992
91 Membership in farming societies	.. ..	No.	480	30	..	50	..	560
92 Membership in other societies	.. ..	No.	2,699	..	..	571	..	3,270
K. General—								
93 Meetings of Block Development Committee	.. ..	No.	1	4	1	2	..	10
94 Village panchayats established	.. ..	No.	..	6	..	5	..	16

95 Villages covered by above	.. ..	No.	..	6	..	..	5	11
96 Vikash/Mandals/Village Councils organized	.. ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Model villages established	.. ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Total People's contributions (labour and cash and others).		Rs.	6,045	1,17,232	46,217	9,952	9,604	2,30,072

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the Expenditure (Loan and Non-Loan) incurred upto March 1959 in the Blocks.

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Name of the Block.	Non-Loan.		Loan.	
	Expenditure up to February 1959.	Expenditure up to March 1959.	Expenditure up to February 1959.	Expenditure up to March 1959.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Kadamathur	5,64,499	48,480	6,13,079	81.6
2 Tiruvallur	6,78,302	74,041	7,52,343	100.1
3 Kalasepakkam	5,69,891	25,523	5,95,414	79.2
4 Tiruvannamalai	6,65,382	34,155	6,99,537	93.1
5 Panruti	6,52,052	59,440	7,11,492	93.3
6 Tiruthuraiipoondi Stage II with effect from 1st October 1958.	6,97,963	18,140	7,16,103	95.4
7 Vedaranyam	7,74,444	21,376	7,95,820	104
8 Karur	6,87,020	44,619	7,32,239	97.4
9 Perambalur	6,65,152	52,168	7,17,320	95.4
Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.				
10 Usilampatti State II with effect from 1st January 1959.	6,05,000	..	6,05,000	80.5
11 Sivakasi	6,43,197	15,428	6,58,625	92.9
12 Srivilliputhur	5,98,630	34,272	6,32,902	84.2
13 Kurivikulam	5,99,130	55,053	6,54,183	87
14 Sankaranakoil Stage II with effect from 1st October 1958.	6,30,913	..	6,30,913	84
15 Palladam Stage II Block with effect from 1st January 1958.	6,18,446	..	6,18,446	82
16 Otacemund Stage II with effect from 1st February 1959.	6,20,795	5,916	6,25,811	83
17 Gangavalli Stage II with effect from 1st October 1959.	7,37,892	12,721	7,50,613	100
18 Krishnagiri Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	6,57,208	9,519	6,66,727	88.8
19 Agasteeswaram Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	7,91,874	..	7,91,874	102.4
Total	1,24,58,590	5,40,251	12,99,884	88.4
			97,42,692	3,00,470

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

2. C. D. Blocks April 1956 Series.

1 Chinnaasalem	3,86,637	41,471	4,28,108	55.6	2,74,266	5,440
2 Sirkali and Anaka-anchatram	8,04,405	1,06,715	9,11,120	65.1	2,11,149	3,350
3 Coonoor	4,22,410	43,976	4,66,386	62	2,41,900	37,050
4 Musiri	3,72,447	39,113	4,11,560	55	3,72,636	1,900
5 Tiruppur	4,04,879	28,594	4,33,473	57.7	1,80,304	..
6 Kangayam	3,70,090	43,170	4,13,260	55.1	2,27,255	5,000
7 Rajapalayam	3,32,796	46,417	3,79,213	51.5	2,50,614	..
8 Tirumangalam	4,22,252	25,217	4,47,469	59.3	2,49,975	2,400
9 T. Kallupatti	4,91,815	78,392	5,70,207	79	3,12,730	2,100
Total	40,07,831	41,53,065	44,60,836	58	23,48,729	56,240

3. C. D. Blocks October 1956 Series.

1 Kurinjipadi	3,25,501	36,927	3,62,428	60	96,026	6,100
2 Peddanasaktenpalayam	2,86,490	28,536	3,15,026	52.1	2,92,850	..
3 Mayuram	2,79,480	21,070	3,00,550	49	1,03,930	5,900
4 Annampet	2,60,769	26,728	2,87,497	47.5	66,338	..
Total	11,52,250	1,13,281	12,65,531	51	5,59,144	12,000

4. April 1957 Series.

1 Uthukottai	2,30,869	42,957	2,73,826	56.6	1,28,535	5,550
2 Polur	1,91,253	26,885	2,18,138	45.1	1,52,418	3,100
3 Papanasam	3,30,684	41,394	3,72,078	76	1,40,049	1,620
4 Tiruppanandal	2,46,055	22,898	2,68,953	55.5	77,220	..
5 Alangudi	2,46,490	31,418	2,77,908	57.4	1,23,145	9,500
6 Kolipati	1,43,125	20,150	1,63,275	35.3	87,760	9,150
Total	13,88,476	1,85,702	15,74,178	55	7,09,127	28,920

5. October 1957 Series.

Munchira	1,24,486	39,681	1,64,167	46.3	5,000	500
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RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59.

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APPENDIX VII—cont.

Statement showing the Expenditure (Loan and Non-Loan) incurred upto March 1959 in the Blocks.—cont.

Name of the Block.	Loan—cont.		Loan and Non-Loan.	
	Expenditure up to March 1959. (8)	Percentage. (9)	Expenditure in February 1959. (10)	Percentage up to March 1959. (11)
1. C. D. Blocks of April 1955 (Series)—cont.				
1 Kadamathur	3,85,930	53.3	85,330	9,98,709
2 Tiruvallur	5,23,542	69.9	1,11,391	12,75,885
3 Kalaspakkam	4,33,133	57.8	49,418	10,28,547
4 Tiruvannamalai	4,20,783	56.2	54,653	11,20,520
5 Pannai	4,40,066	58.7	1,18,120	11,51,558
6 Thiruthuraiipoondi Stage II with effect from 1st October 1958.	4,13,822	55.2	..	11,20,925
7 Vedaranyam	4,54,391	60.6	26,771	12,20,414
8 Karur	5,92,320	79	77,519	12,27,559
Stage II with effect from 1st April 1959.				
9 Perambalur	5,64,220	75.2	52,168	12,81,540
10 Usilampathi Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	6,56,920	87.7	..	12,61,920
11 Sivakasi	5,62,750	75	1,03,228	12,51,375
12 Srivilliputhur	5,31,600	70.8	50,772	11,64,502
13 Kuruvikulam	4,67,948	62.4	55,953	11,21,131
14 Sankarankoil Stage II with effect from 1st October 1958.	7,87,805	105.2	..	14,18,718
15 Palladam Stage II Block with effect from 1st October 1958.	4,75,910	63.5	..	10,94,356
16 Ottacumund Stage II with effect from 1st February 1959.	6,60,922	88.2	5,016	12,86,733
17 Gangavalli Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	5,42,817	72.4	16,571	12,93,430
18 Krishnagiri Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	5,71,049	70.3	14,469	12,37,776
19 Agasteeswarar Stage II with effect from 1st January 1959.	6,87,531	91.8	..	14,79,405
	1 00,43,102	68.3	3,40,721	2,3,42,073

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59

2. C. D. Blocks April 1956 series—cont.				
1 Chinnaasalem	2,79,706	50.9	46,911	7,07,811
2 Sirkali and Annakaranchutram	2,43,499	22.1	1,10,065	11,54,619
3 Coonoor	2,78,759	50.7	81,026	7,45,336
4 Musiri	3,74,536	68.1	41,013	7,86,096
5 Tiruppur	1,80,304	32.7	28,394	6,13,777
6 Kangayam	2,32,255	42.1	48,170	6,45,515
7 Rajapalayam	2,50,614	43.3	46,317	6,29,827
8 Tirumangalam	2,50,475	43.3	27,617	6,97,944
9 T. Kalupatti	3,14,630	52	80,492	8,81,937
Total	21,04,969	43.7	42,09,305	68,65,855
3. C. D. Blocks October 1956 series—cont.				
1 Kurnoolpaddi	1,92,126	28	43,027	1,04,554
2 Peddumalickanpalayam	2,92,850	78	28,556	6,07,896
3 Mayuram	1,09,830	29.2	26,979	4,10,390
4 Annampet	66,338	18.2	26,728	3,53,835
Total	5,71,144	38	1,25,281	18,86,675
4. April 1957 series—cont.				
1 Uthukottai	1,34,085	44.6	48,507	4,07,911
2 Pothur	1,55,518	52	29,985	3,73,656
3 Papanasam	1,41,669	47	43,014	5,13,747
4 Tiruppanandal	77,220	25.2	23,898	3,46,173
5 Alangudi	1,32,645	44	40,918	4,19,553
6 Kolipatti	96,910	32	29,300	2,69,185
Total	7,38,847	74.1	2,14,622	23,12,225
5. October 1957 series—cont.				
Munchira	5,500	2.4	..	1,69,667
				30

APPENDIX VII—cont.
*Statement showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension
 Blocks for March 1959.*

Name of Block. (1)	Non-Loan.			Loan.	
	To end of February. (2)	During March. (3)	To end of March. (4)	Percentage with reference to column (3). (5)	To end of February. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.
<i>Stage I Blocks—October 1955 Series.</i>					
1 Sriperumbudur ..	4,00,266	8,163	4,08,429	73	2,90,172
2 K. V. Kuppam ..	3,57,870	19,706	3,77,576	67	3,45,375
3 Valaehy ..	3,56,807	39,311	3,96,118	71	3,33,935
4 Valliyana ..	3,43,883	21,081	3,64,964	65	4,22,195
5 Singampuneri ..	3,66,325	25,895	39,220	70	3,84,405
6 Valliyoor ..	3,70,604	25,478	3,96,082	71	3,53,630
7 Kaveripatnam ..	4,10,559	20,678	4,31,237	77	4,80,850
8 Kundadam ..	3,16,753	20,685	3,37,438	60	3,34,540
Total ..	29,23,067	1,80,997	31,04,064	69	29,45,102
<i>April 1956 Series.</i>					
1 Tiruvadanai ..	2,38,378	25,406	2,63,784	55	79,790
2 Devakottai ..	2,20,963	22,258	2,43,221	51	78,780
3 Kalayarkoil ..	2,69,831	21,082	2,90,913	61	57,020
4 Kamuthi ..	2,81,989	33,336	3,15,325	66	2,68,150
Total ..	10,11,161	1,02,082	11,13,243	58	4,84,340
<i>October 1956 Series.</i>					
1 Chetpet ..	2,38,251	16,667	2,54,918	64	3,31,165
2 Arcot ..	2,59,209	23,415	2,82,624	71	3,32,295
3 Kallakurichi ..	3,04,927	47,761	4,12,688	103	3,03,876
4 Gingee ..	2,37,299	38,673	2,75,972	69	2,37,960
5 Poonamallee ..	1,15,163	19,590	1,34,753	34	1,52,475
6 Madurantakam ..	2,12,725	16,745	2,29,470	57	1,50,320

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7 Dharapuram ..	2,14,549	21,246	2,35,795	59	2,14,430
8 Avanasali ..	2,48,734	32,583	2,81,317	70	3,26,935
9 Gudalur ..	2,07,321	17,022	2,24,343	56	1,43,325
10 Viru thinsagar ..	2,86,583	49,946	3,36,529	84	3,76,445
11 Kariapatti ..	1,85,186	55,583	2,40,779	60	2,81,840
12 Bargur ..	1,88,766	17,648	2,06,414	52	3,71,615
13 Kolathur ..	2,41,274	4,607	2,85,881	71	3,45,620
14 Mutthupet ..	2,15,338	17,523	2,32,861	58	1,20,235
15 Pattukottai ..	2,32,093	15,430	2,47,523	62	2,21,770
16 Thottiam ..	2,33,291	34,527	2,67,818	67	2,37,450
17 Tirumanur ..	2,16,057	33,956	2,50,013	62	1,27,080
18 Radhapuram ..	2,12,949	40,544	2,53,493	63	2,73,990
19 Tirunelveli ..	2,18,315	12,402	2,30,717	58	2,87,485
20 Dindigul ..	2,06,103	19,339	2,25,442	56	2,11,000
21 Bodinaikkanur ..	1,89,584	28,183	2,17,767	54	1,01,080
Total ..	47,23,737	6,03,390	53,27,117	63	51,51,681
<i>April 1957 Series.</i>					
1 Arni ..	1,75,906	25,115	2,01,021	63	2,01,708
2 Merkanam ..	2,29,716	16,408	2,46,123	77	2,01,540
3 Tirunavallur ..	1,55,240	29,331	1,84,571	58	55,403
4 Uthamerur ..	1,51,450	32,303	1,83,753	57	47,090
5 Bhavanisagar ..	1,20,299	25,254	1,45,553	45	28,850
6 Perianaickenpalayam ..	1,38,759	52,951	1,91,710	60	1,50,220
7 Natham ..	1,31,713	29,017	1,66,730	52	1,29,800
8 Tiruparankundram ..	1,51,970	27,461	1,79,431	56	1,12,779
9 Sattur ..	2,52,236	40,676	2,92,912	92	2,23,740
10 Paramakudi ..	1,32,357	26,122	1,58,479	50	48,860
11 Hosur ..	1,71,632	23,660	1,95,292	61	2,03,635
12 Dharmapuri ..	1,40,632	38,005	1,78,637	56	1,24,465
13 Kuthalai ..	1,75,319	45,215	2,20,534	62	2,92,365
14 La'gudi ..	1,84,184	31,219	2,15,403	67	1,76,700
15 Vasudevanallur ..	1,51,819	11,158	1,62,977	51	2,35,824
16 Tuticorin ..	1,52,374	24,899	1,77,273	55	2,06,850
17 Rajakkamangalam ..	1,96,865	26,322	2,22,187	69	17,900
18 Kodavasal ..	1,35,268	22,524	1,57,792	49	86,970
19 Kivalur ..	1,79,563	25,628	2,05,191	64	1,74,050
Total ..	31,32,321	5,53,308	36,85,629	61	27,38,780

APPENDIX VII—cont.

Statement showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension Blocks for March 1959—cont.

Name of Block.	Loan—con.				Percentage with reference to column (7) (3)	Progressive total loan and non loan. (10)	Total loan and non-loan during March 1959. (11)
	During March.		To end of March.				
	(7)	Rs.	(8)	Rs.			
Stage I Block—October 1955 Series—cont.							
1 Sriperumbudur	..	1,292	2,91,464	104	6,99,893	9,455	
2 K. V. K. ppam	..	1,770	3,47,145	124	7,21,721	21,476	
3 Valathv	..	34,860	3,68,795	132	7,64,913	74,171	
4 Valliyana	..	51,000	4,73,195	169	8,38,109	72,011	
5 Sin sampuneri	..	7,530	3,91,935	140	7,84,155	33,425	
6 Valliyoor	..	12,805	3,66,435	131	7,62,517	38,283	
7 Kariyapattam	..	..	4,80,850	172	9,12,087	20,678	
8 Kundadam	..	..	3,34,540	119	67,178	20,685	
Total	..	1,09,257	30,54,359	156	61,58,423	2,90,254	
April 1956 Series—cont.							
1 Tiruvadanai	..	14,060	94,750	39	3,53,534	40,366	
2 De. akottai	..	17,970	93,750	39	3,36,971	31,228	
3 Kalliyarkoil	..	4,400	62,020	26	3,52,933	25,482	
4 Kamuthi	..	11,850	2,80,030	117	6,95,355	45,216	
Total	..	46,210	5,30,550	55	16,43,793	1,48,292	
October 1956 Series—cont.							
1 Chotpet	..	10,970	3,42,135	171	5,97,053	27,637	
2 Aro. t	..	11,000	3,43,295	171	6,25,919	34,415	
3 Kallakurichi	..	40,750	3,44,626	172	7,51,314	88,511	
4 Gingee	..	7,000	2,44,960	122	5,20,932	45,673	
5 Poonamallee	..	..	1,52,415	76	2,87,228	19,390	
6 Madu. antakam	..	..	1,50,320	75	3,79,790	16,745	

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7 Dharapuram ..	21,150	2 38,940	119	4,74,655	12,395	
8 Anasani ..	55,900	3,52,835	191	6,61,152	88,183	
9 Gudalur ..	7,100	1,50,425	75	3,74,768	24,122	
10 Viru Ithunagar ..	32,250	4,08,695	202	7,45,224	82,195	
11 Kariyapatti ..	30,030	3,17,870	158	5,58,649	81,613	
12 Baxur ..	4,300	3,75,915	187	5,82,329	21,948	
13 Kothur ..	8,060	3,53,680	176	6,39,561	51,637	
14 Muthupet ..	8,800	1,29,035	64	3,61,896	26,313	
15 Pattinattai ..	16,750	2,38,450	119	4,85,913	31,180	
16 Thottam ..	26,030	2,63,480	131	5,31,298	60,357	
17 Tiruvenur ..	44,060	1,71,140	85	4,21,153	78,016	
18 Radhapuram ..	16,800	2,90,790	145	5,44,383	57,344	
19 Tirunelveli ..	26,250	3,13,735	156	5,44,452	38,672	
20 Ondugul ..	34,300	2,45,300	122	4,70,742	53,639	
21 Bodinayakanur ..	4,960	1,06,040	53	3,23,807	33,143	
Total ..	4,12,460	55,64,141	132	1,08,91,245	10,15,850	
April 1957 Series—cont.						
1 Arni ..	27,550	2,29,258	143	4,30,279	52,665	
2 Merkanam ..	500	2,02,040	126	4,43,163	16,903	
3 Tirunavalur ..	9,930	65,333	41	2,49,904	31,261	
4 Uthiramerur ..	..	47,030	29	2,30,843	32,303	
5 Bhavanisagar ..	13,500	52,350	33	1,97,003	38,754	
6 Perambalur ..	20,380	1,76,690	119	3,68,310	79,331	
7 Nathana ..	62,250	1,92,050	120	3,58,750	91,267	
8 Tiruparankundram ..	18,250	1,31,124	82	3,10,560	45,811	
9 Sattur ..	62,200	2,85,910	173	5,78,852	1,02,376	
10 Paramakudi ..	8,405	37,265	36	2,15,744	31,527	
11 Hosur ..	32,355	2,31,990	147	4,31,302	56,015	
12 Dharmapuri ..	12,800	1,37,265	86	3,15,992	50,895	
13 Kulithalai ..	5,600	2,97,965	186	5,18,539	50,855	
14 Lalgudi ..	13,840	1,90,540	119	4,05,943	45,079	
15 Vasuvannallur ..	31,265	2,07,090	167	4,30,067	42,423	
16 Tuticorin ..	150	2,07,090	129	3,84,273	25,019	
17 Rajakamangalam ..	..	17,900	11	2,40,987	26,322	
18 Kodavasal ..	8,100	95,070	59	2,52,862	39,614	
19 Kivalur ..	6,400	1,80,480	113	3,85,671	32,023	
Total ..	3,39,575	30,68,355	101	67,53,91	7,93,283	

APPENDIX VII—cont.
Statement showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension Blocks for March 1959—cont.

Name of Block.	Non-loan.			Percentage with reference to Column 3.	
	To end of February.	During March.	To end of March.	(5)	RS.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	RS.
	RS.	RS.	RS.		
	October 1957 Series.				
1 Vembakkam ..	78,150	20,258	98,408	41	1,51,795
2 Pernaiyalur ..	1,71,300	34,580	2,05,880	86	1,84,660
3 Tittakudi ..	1,60,606	15,273	1,75,879	73	1,83,339
4 Ulunurpet ..	74,134	17,634	91,768	38	63,140
5 Saitapet ..	1,03,818	9,648	1,13,466	47	79,650
6 Manjūr ..	1,03,301	31,428	1,34,729	56	1,36,220
7 Sulur ..	1,09,484	38,375	1,47,859	62	42,200
8 Bhavani ..	79,350	17,332	96,682	40	21,500
9 Palani ..	1,00,411	17,116	1,17,527	49	75,400
10 Andipatti ..	61,679	8,163	69,842	29	57,859
11 Kallal ..	73,649	29,663	1,03,312	43	62,390
12 Mananthurai ..	80,088	20,745	1,00,833	42	1,37,675
13 Mudukulathur ..	78,679	14,049	92,728	39	1,11,450
14 Kadaiadi ..	94,971	18,840	1,13,811	47	1,36,500
15 Muthur (Uthangarai) ..	75,942	9,588	85,530	36	1,11,410
16 Pennagaram ..	90,784	17,088	1,07,872	45	1,28,250
17 Namazhipet ..	98,116	20,261	1,18,377	49	94,690
18 Oranad ..	1,21,043	29,660	1,50,703	53	1,81,160
19 Avadayarkoil ..	81,444	18,448	1,00,892	42	39,150
20 Turaiyur ..	1,32,550	29,054	1,61,604	67	92,875
21 Perambalur ..	94,471	28,669	1,23,140	52	1,80,600
22 Melpuram ..	62,107	27,716	89,823	37	3,50,000
23 Killiyoor ..	79,625	34,631	1,14,256	48	35,980
24 Alangulam ..	86,681	32,994	1,19,675	50	1,07,900
25 Kaurungulam ..	88,190	30,89	1,19,079	50	24,50,984
Total ..	23,81,123	5,73,552	29,54,675	48	

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April 1958 Series.			Percentage with reference to Column 3.	
To end of February.	During March.	To end of March.	(5)	RS.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	RS.
1 Tiruppathur ..	36,027	26,973	39	54,700
2 Villupuram ..	40,719	2,243	27	92,440
3 Chingleput ..	35,601	12,618	30	16,700
4 Kinnathukadavu ..	56,862	37,233	59	33,980
5 Badlagundu ..	36,357	16,450	33	48,400
6 Morappur ..	54,222	13,895	30	31,700
7 Mecheri ..	37,596	18,567	35	36,900
8 Naapatnam ..	35,714	12,132	30	29,980
9 Ariyalur ..	62,834	30,907	59	57,600
10 Sathankulam ..	37,622	21,960	37	52,460
11 Thalukulam ..	35,489	21,003	35	..
12 Sembanarkoil ..	57,848	..	..	..
13 Kuttalam ..	3,32,778	17,414	..	400
14 Tiruvallur ..	83,193	42,239	..	..
15 Kumbakonam ..	72,248	53,452	..	..
Total ..	9,95,110	3,27,086	..	4,56,260

APPENDIX VII—cont.
It itemised showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension Blocks for March 1959.

	Loan.		To end of March.	Percentage with reference to Column 7.	Progressive total Loan and Non-loan.		Total Loan and Non-loan during March 1959.
	(7)	(8)			(9)	(10)	
	RS.	RS.		RS.		RS.	RS.
<i>October 1957 Series—cont.</i>							
1 Vembakkam ..	..	..	1,51,795	126	2,50,203	20,258	20,258
2 Pernamallur ..	..	..	1,89,935	158	3,95,815	39,855	39,855
3 Tittagudi ..	..	..	1,83,339	153	3,59,218	15,273	15,273
4 Ulundurper ..	..	..	63,140	53	1,54,908	17,634	17,634
5 Sai Iapet ..	..	..	1,00,350	84	2,13,816	30,348	30,348
6 Minjur ..	..	..	1,51,970	127	28,669	47,178	47,178
7 Sulur ..	..	..	53,700	45	2,01,559	49,875	49,875
8 Bhavani ..	..	..	35,000	29	1,31,582	30,732	30,732
9 Palani ..	..	..	84,500	70	2,02,027	26,216	26,216
0 Andipatti ..	..	..	89,740	75	1,59,582	40,053	40,053
1 Kallal ..	..	..	94,390	79	1,97,702	61,663	61,663
2 Mans naduri ..	..	..	1,64,960	137	2,65,793	48,030	48,030
3 Mudukulathur ..	..	..	1,19,250	76	2,12,028	21,699	21,699
4 Kadaladi ..	..	..	1,41,550	118	2,55,361	23,890	23,890
5 Mathur (Uthangarai) ..	..	..	1,39,300	116	2,41,090	53,688	53,688
6 Pennagaram ..	..	..	1,10,790	117	2,48,072	29,078	29,078
7 Namagiripet ..	..	..	1,95,910	163	2,59,167	66,361	66,361
8 Orthalad ..	..	..	39,150	33	3,46,613	44,410	44,410
9 Avadayarkoil ..	..	..	96,400	80	1,39,542	18,948	18,948
0 Turaiyur ..	..	..	1,82,900	152	2,58,004	32,579	32,579
Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	3,06,540	30,969	30,969
Melpuram ..	..	..	..	..	89,823	27,716	27,716
Kiliyoor ..	..	..	..	..	1,49,256	34,631	34,631
Alangulam ..	..	..	..	..	1,80,895	58,234	58,234
Kaurungulam ..	..	..	..	..	2,52,849	66,759	66,759
Total ..	..	..	28,13,469	93	57,08,144	9,36,037	9,36,037

April 1958 Series—cont.

1 Tiruppathur ..	..	..	1,11,700	140	1,74,700	83,973	83,973
2 Villupuram ..	..	..	1,08,060	135	1,51,022	17,863	17,863
3 Chingleput ..	..	..	65,650	82	1,13,869	61,568	61,568
4 Kinnathukadavu ..	..	..	53,586	67	1,47,675	56,833	56,833
5 Batlagundu ..	..	..	43,100	79	1,15,907	31,150	31,150
6 Morappur ..	..	..	54,800	69	1,02,917	36,995	36,995
7 Mecheri ..	..	..	43,800	55	99,463	25,467	25,467
8 Nagapattinam ..	..	..	45,630	58	94,476	28,782	28,782
9 Ariyalur ..	..	..	11,740	147	2,11,141	90,707	90,707
10 Sathankulam ..	..	..	61,810	77	1,21,392	31,310	31,310
11 Thalakkulam ..	..	..	..	..	56,492	21,003	21,003
12 Sembanarkoil ..	..	..	..	..	57,848	57,848	57,848
13 Kuttalam ..	..	..	600	..	3,50,192	17,414	17,414
14 Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	1,26,032	42,439	42,439
15 Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	1,25,700	53,452	53,452
Total ..	..	..	17,27,430	..	20,49,326	5,98,956	5,98,956

Statement showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension Blocks for March 1959—cont.

Name of Block.	Non-Van.			
	To end of February.	During March.	To end of March.	Percentage with ref. to Column (3).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Pre-Extension Blocks.</i>				
1 Wallajah	11,189	5,797	16,986	..
2 Sholingur	4,987	4,231	9,218	..
3 Kaveripakkam	5,075	4,315	9,390	..
4 Kaniyambadi	1,485	3,712	5,197	..
5 Kani	6,097	4,049	10,146	..
6 Thyagaragam	1,910	1,942	3,852	..
7 Kunrathur	6,890	2,710	9,600	..
8 Kancheepuram	1,419	3,786	5,205	..
9 Moolanur	6,805	9,635	16,440	..
10 Udumalpet	900	2,090	2,990	..
11 Nilakottai	985	4,159	5,144	..
12 Rameswaram	1,347	1,899	3,246	..
13 Edapadi	4,449	3,677	8,126	..
14 Vallapadi	1,276	2,454	3,730	..
15 Kottur	977	1,441	2,418	..
16 Varichettipalayam	7,692	1,919	9,611	..
17 Karambakudi	1,981	2,280	4,261	..
18 Ottapidaram	6,484	3,477	9,961	..
19 Shenkottah	1,421	3,115	4,536	..
20 Thandoni	4,633	4,756	9,389	..
Total	77,802	71,344	1,49,145	..

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DEPARTMENT
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Stage II Blocks.			
Name of Block.	To end of February.	During March.	To end of March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tirukalikundram	8,79,486	20,452	8,99,938
Chidambaram	8,70,714	22,952	89,366
Bhuvanagiri	18,978	15,037	34,015
Athur	8,27,107	14,192	8,41,299
Madurai I	1,38,990	7,953	1,46,943
Madurai II	19,899	5,654	25,553
Melur I	1,37,362	20,261	1,57,623
Melur II	23,441	11,732	35,173
Vadipatti	1,52,315	23,169	1,75,484
Alanganallur	1,22,697	26,379	1,49,066
Cherannahadevi	9,99,249	32,251	10,31,500
Pappakudi (Keela Ambasamudram)	24,974	60,838	85,812
Kodumudi	1,40,272	28,818	1,69,090
Modakurichi	1,11,418	31,994	1,43,412
Erode	1,40,800	47,234	1,88,034
Perundurai	1,33,784	31,395	1,65,179
Satyamangalam	1,42,012	48,817	1,90,829
Gobichettipalayam I	1,52,323	46,483	1,98,806
Gobichettipalayam II	21,054	49,176	70,230
Uslampatti	..	..	..
Sankarankoil	..	..	..
Total	50,56,865	5,44,787	56,01,652
.. .. .	..	394	26,560

APPENDIX VII—*cont.*

Statement showing the expenditure incurred in respect of Stages I, II and Pre-Extension Blocks For March 1959—cont.

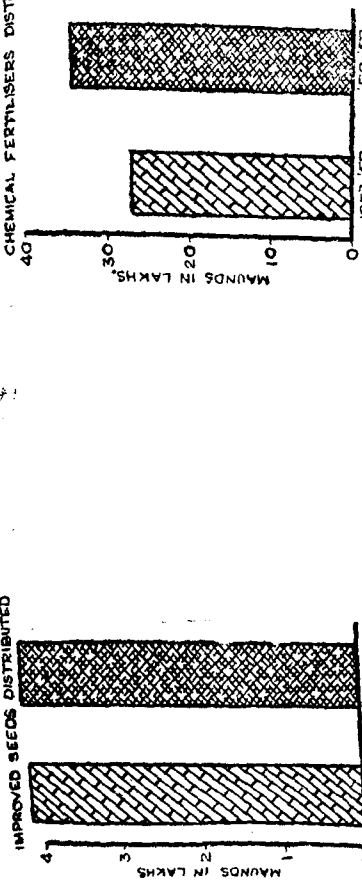
	Loan.		To end of March.	Percentage with reference to Column 7.	Progressive Total Loan and Non-loan during March 1889.	
	During March.	(7)			(8)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Pre-Extension Blocks—cont.</i>						
1 Wallajah	..	..	..	..	16,986	5,797
2 Sholingur	..	..	..	..	9,218	4,231
3 Kaveripakkam	..	..	..	..	9,290	4,215
4 Kaniyambadi	..	..	..	..	5,197	3,712
5 Kansi ..	..	..	..	..	10,146	4,049
6 Thyagarugam	..	..	..	..	3,852	1,942
7 Kurathur	..	..	..	..	4,404	2,710
8 Kancheepuram	..	..	..	..	5,205	3,786
9 Moolalur	..	..	..	..	16,440	9,835
10 Udumalpet	..	..	..	..	2,990	2,090
11 Nilakotai	..	..	..	..	5,144	4,159
12 Ramswaram	..	..	..	..	3,246	1,899
13 Edapadi	..	..	..	..	8,126	3,677
14 Vallapadi	..	..	..	..	3,730	2,454
15 Kottur	..	..	..	..	2,418	1,441
16 Vairchetipalayam	..	..	..	..	9,611	1,919
17 Karambakudi	..	..	..	..	4,261	2,280
18 Ottapidaram	..	..	..	..	9,961	3,477
19 Shenkottah	..	..	..	..	4,536	3,115
20 Thandoni	..	..	..	..	9,389	4,756
Totals	..	..	..	..	1,49,146	71,844

		State II Blocks—cont.			
1	Tirukalikundram	11,900	14,110	67	9,14,048
2	Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	89,366
3	Bhuvanagiri ..	..	..	..	34,015
4	Athur ..	21,000	21,000	100	8,62,299
5	Medurair I ..	4,500	600	29	1,52,943
6	Ma-lurair II ..	..	..	..	25,553
7	Melur I ..	..	..	..	1,57,623
8	Melur II ..	..	..	..	20,261
9	Vadipatti ..	..	..	..	35,173
10	Alanganalur ..	12,000	..	..	1,75,484
11	Cheranmahadevi ..	12,250	12,250	57	1,61,316
12	Pappakudi (Keelembasamudra n)	7,900	12,500	62	10,44,000
13	Kodumudi ..	..	2,900	14	88,712
14	Modakurichi ..	6,000	12,000	37	1,81,090
15	Erode ..	1,500	1,500	7	1,44,912
16	Perundurai ..	16,800	25,000	119	2,13,034
17	Satyamangalam ..	12,000	12,000	57	1,87,179
18	Gobi-chettipalayam I ..	1,000	1,000	5	1,91,829
19	Gobichettipalayam II ..	..	..	..	1,98,806
20	Uslampatti ..	..	..	..	70,230
21	Sankarankoil ..	10,000	10,000	48	49,176
		8,900	8,000	38	..
		..	..	..	8,000
	Total	1,11,700	1,38,260	32	57,39,912
					8,000
					10,000
					49,176
					46,483
					49,817
					43,395
					64,034
					33,494
					34,818
					60,838
					40,151
					38,379
					23,169
					11,732
					20,261
					5,654
					12,453
					35,192
					15,037
					22,952
					31,452

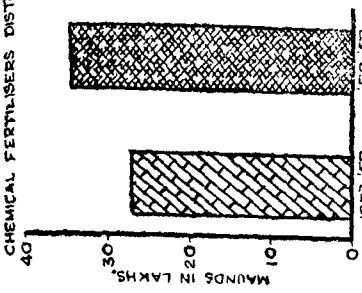
APPENDIX VIII.

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE AREAS FOR THE YEARS ENDED 1957-58 AND 1958-59 - MADRAS STATE.

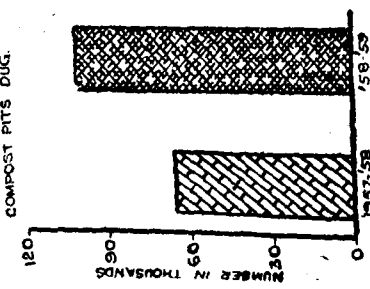
IMPROVED SEEDS DISTRIBUTED



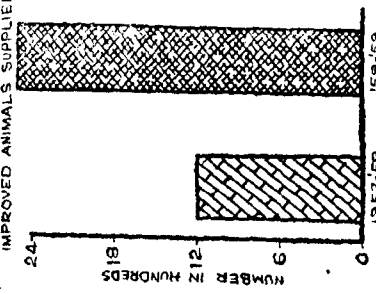
CHEMICAL FERTILISERS DISTRIBUTED.



COMPOST PITS DUG.

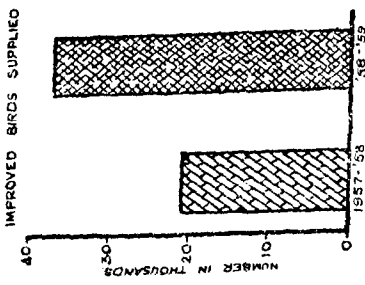


IMPROVED ANIMALS SUPPLIED.

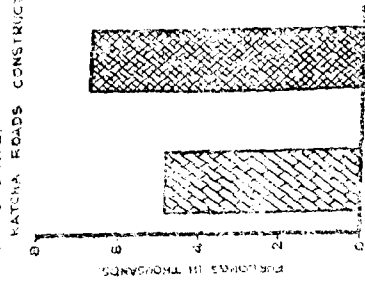


PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE AREAS FOR THE YEARS ENDED 1957-58 AND 1958-59 - MADRAS STATE.

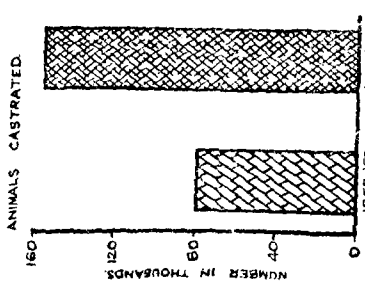
IMPROVED BIRDS SUPPLIED



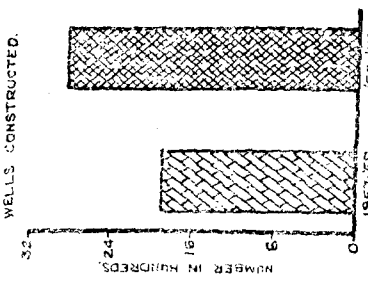
KATCHA ROADS CONSTRUCTED



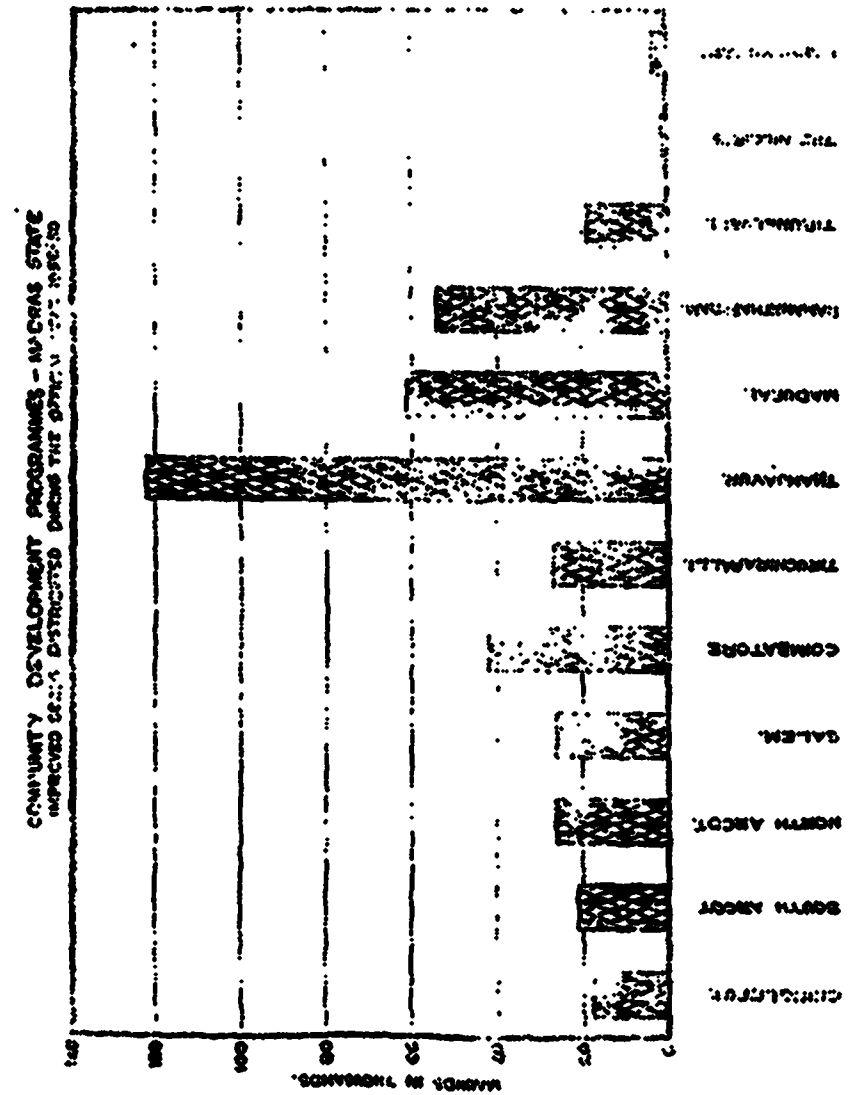
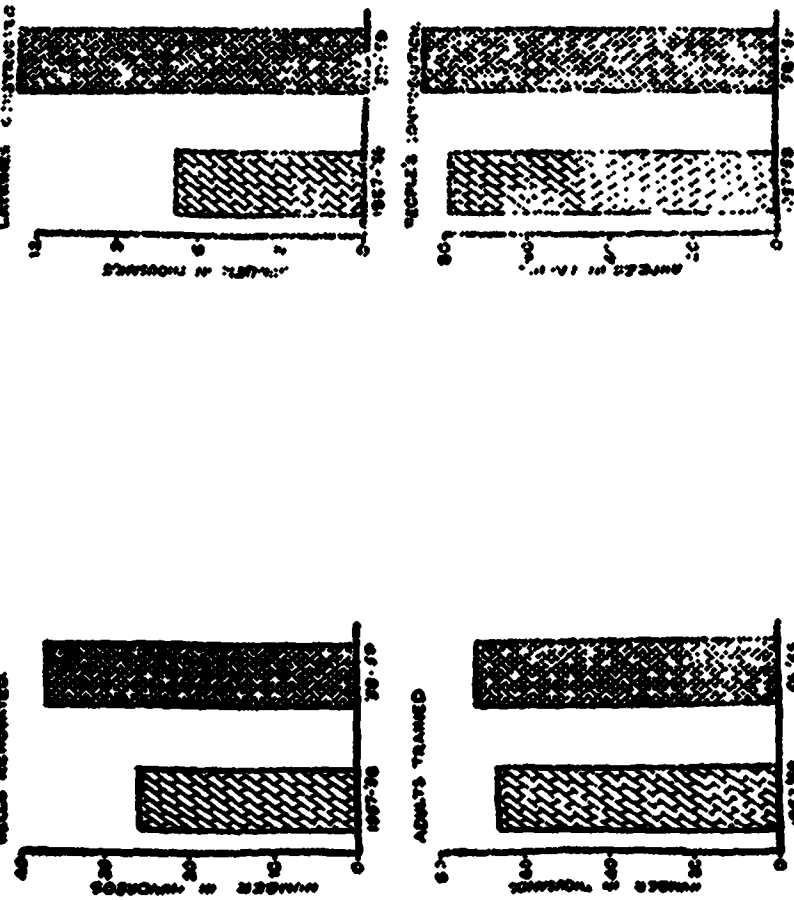
ANIMALS CASTRATED.

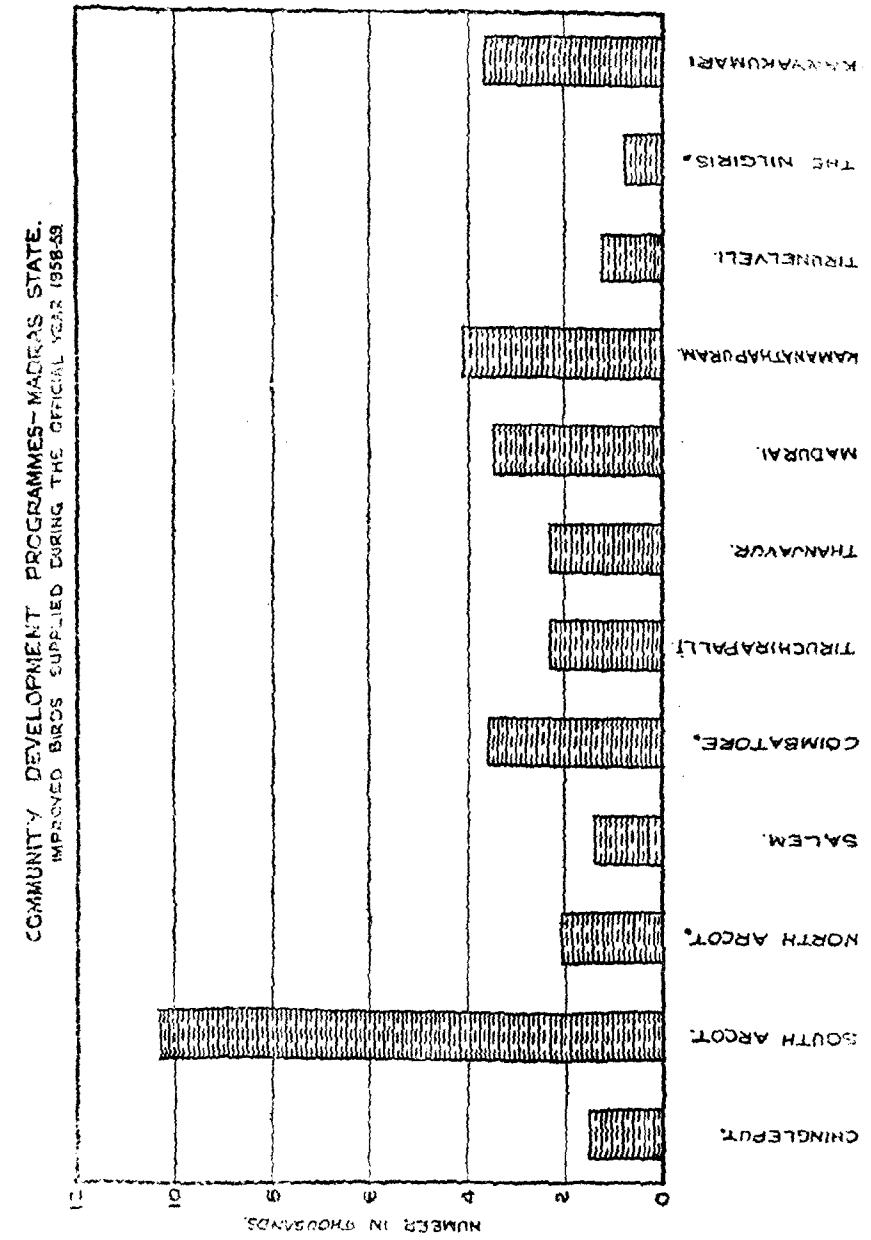
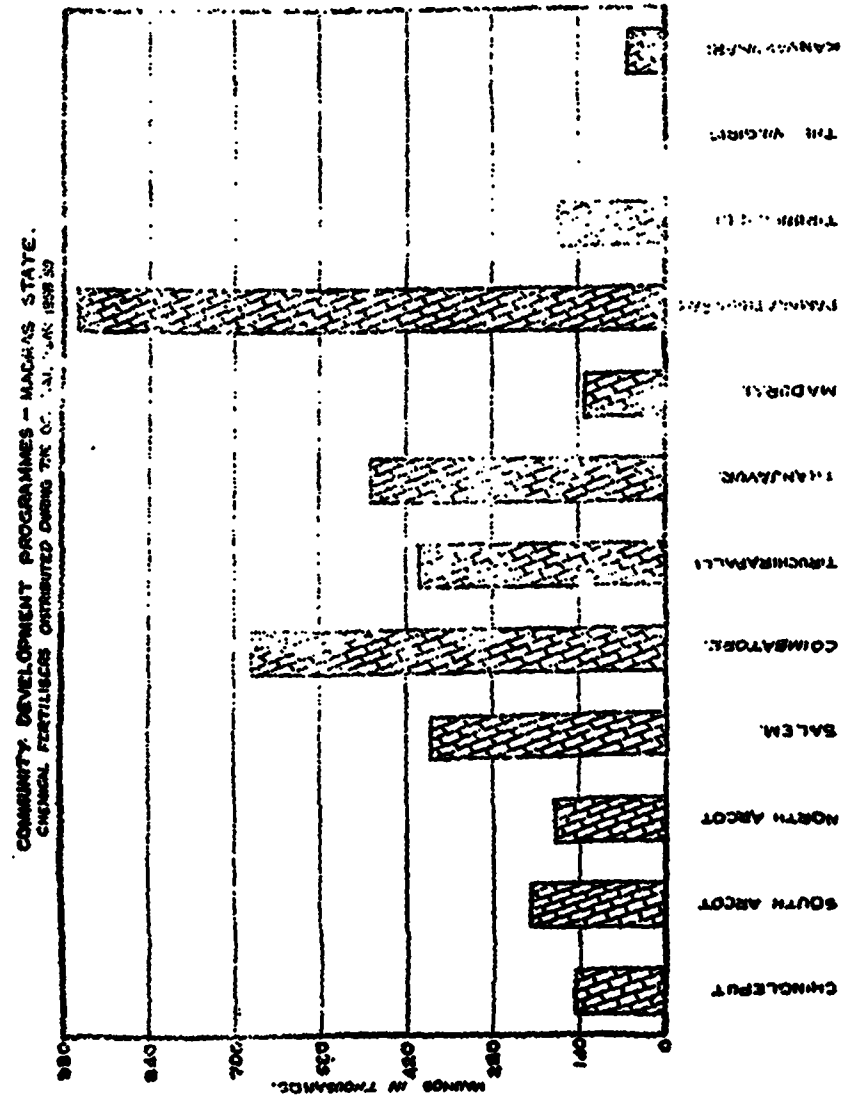


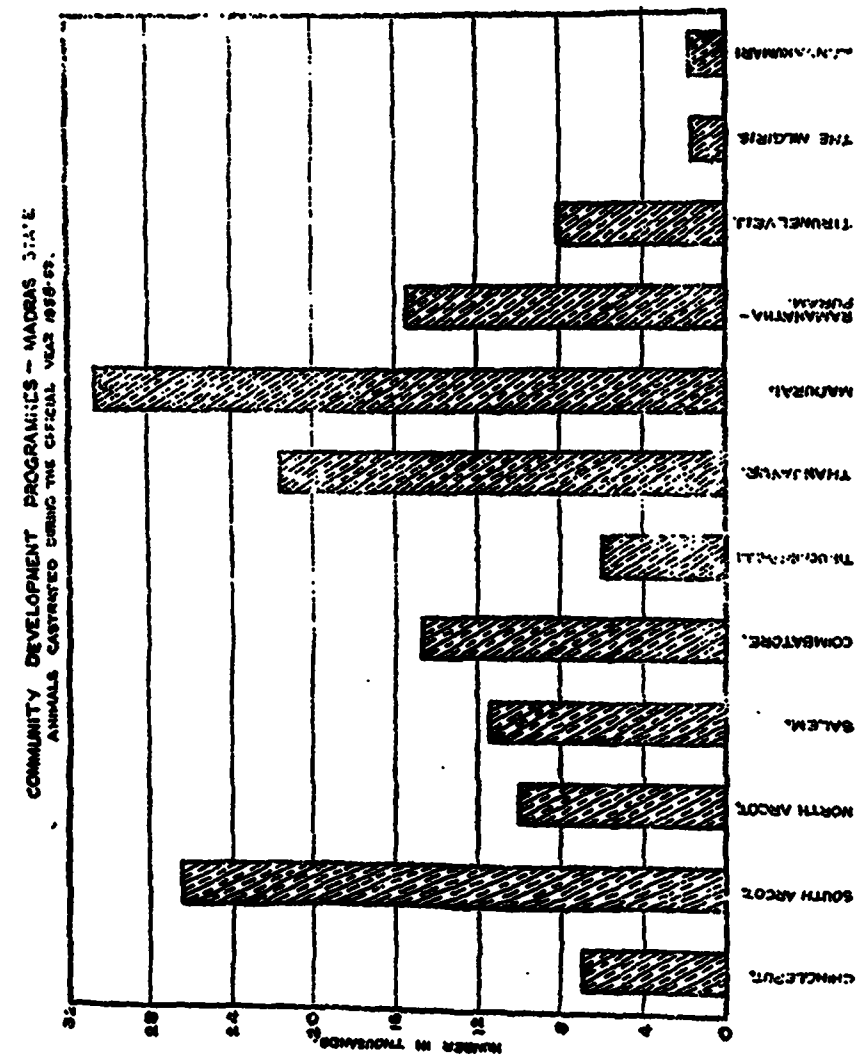
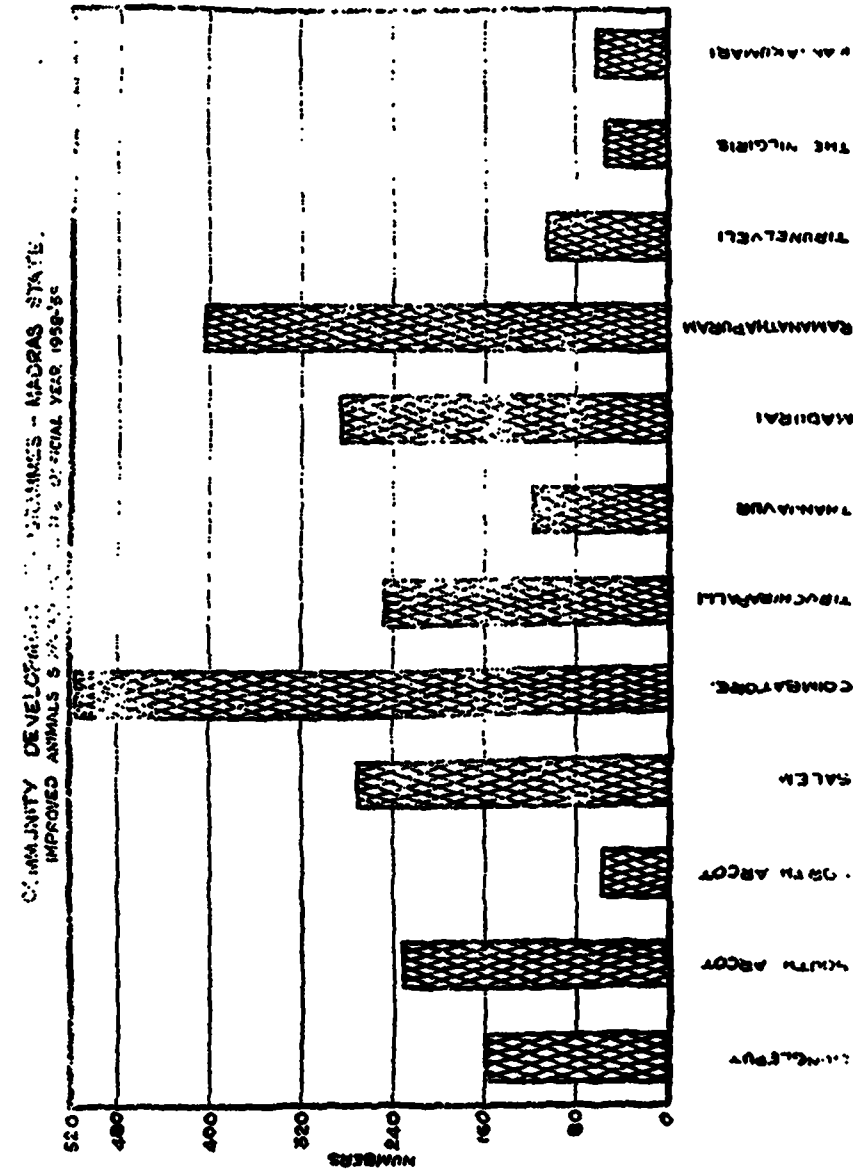
WELLS CONSTRUCTED.

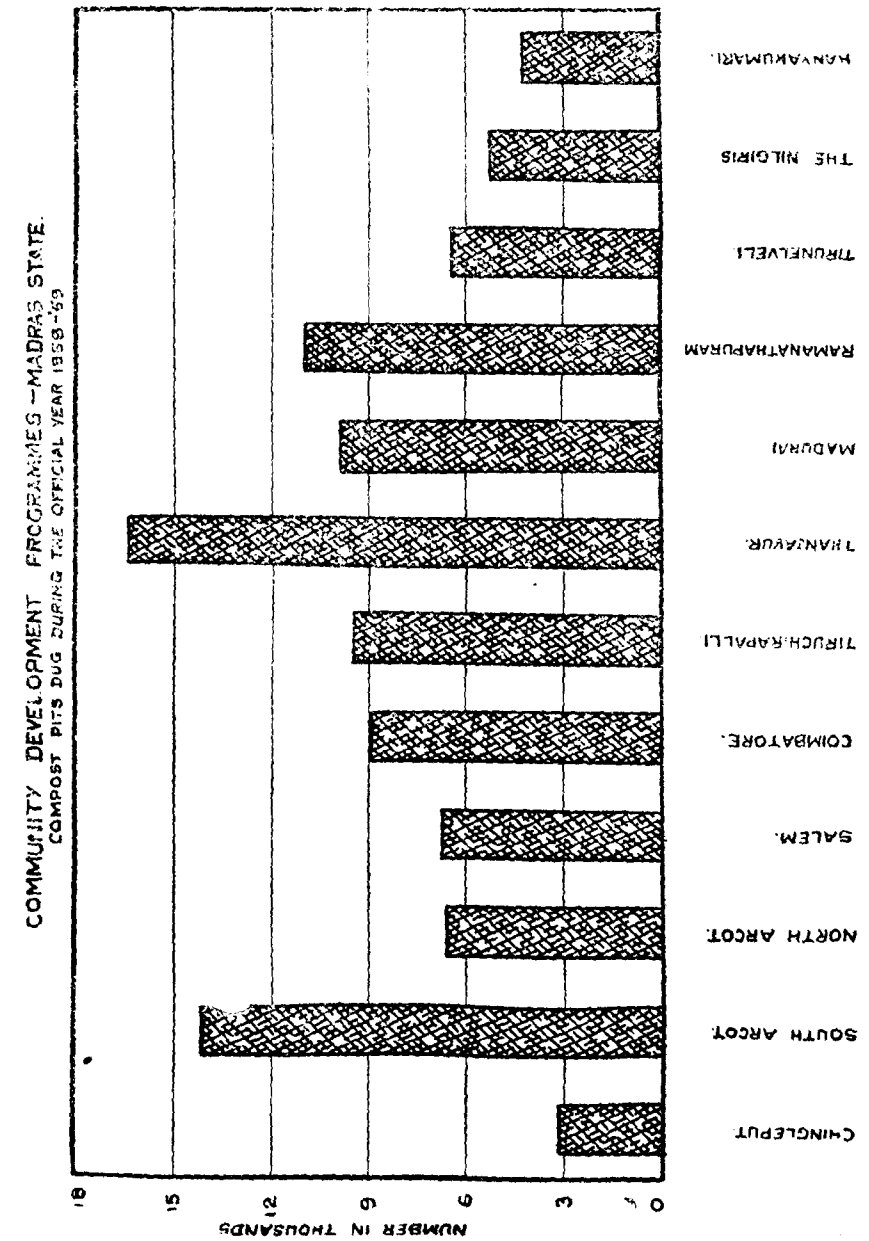
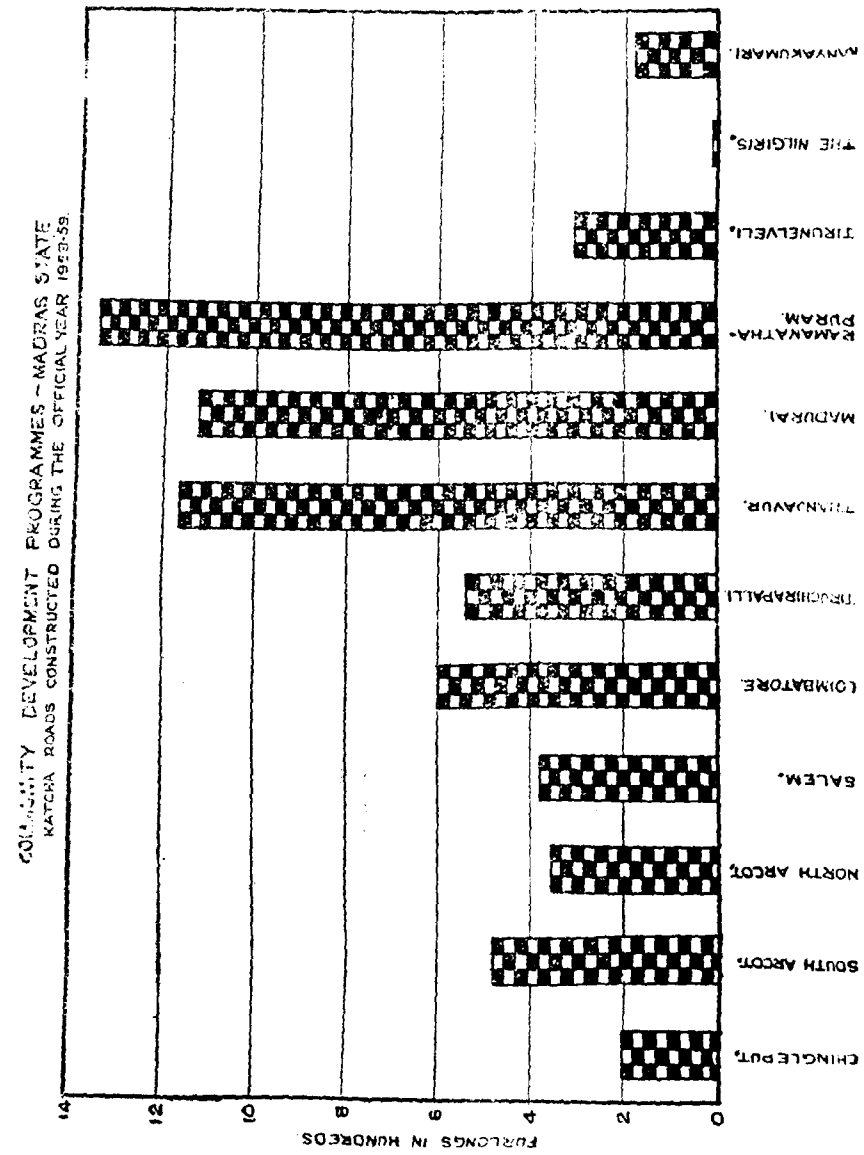


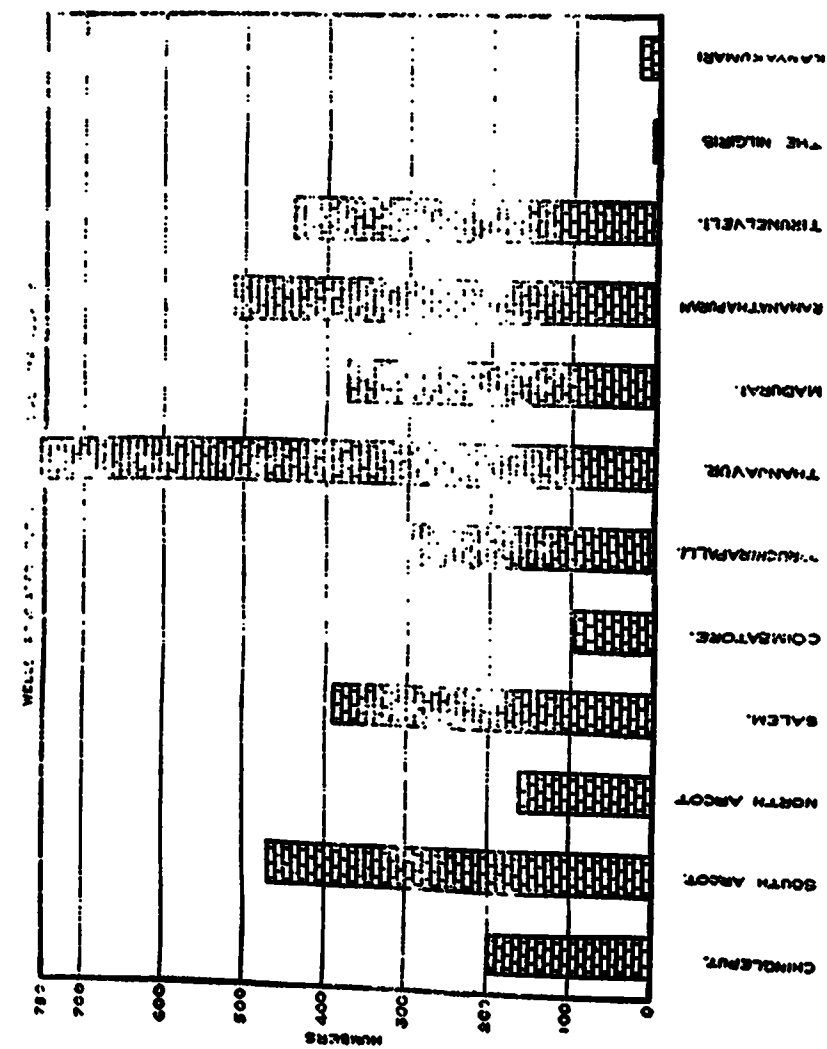
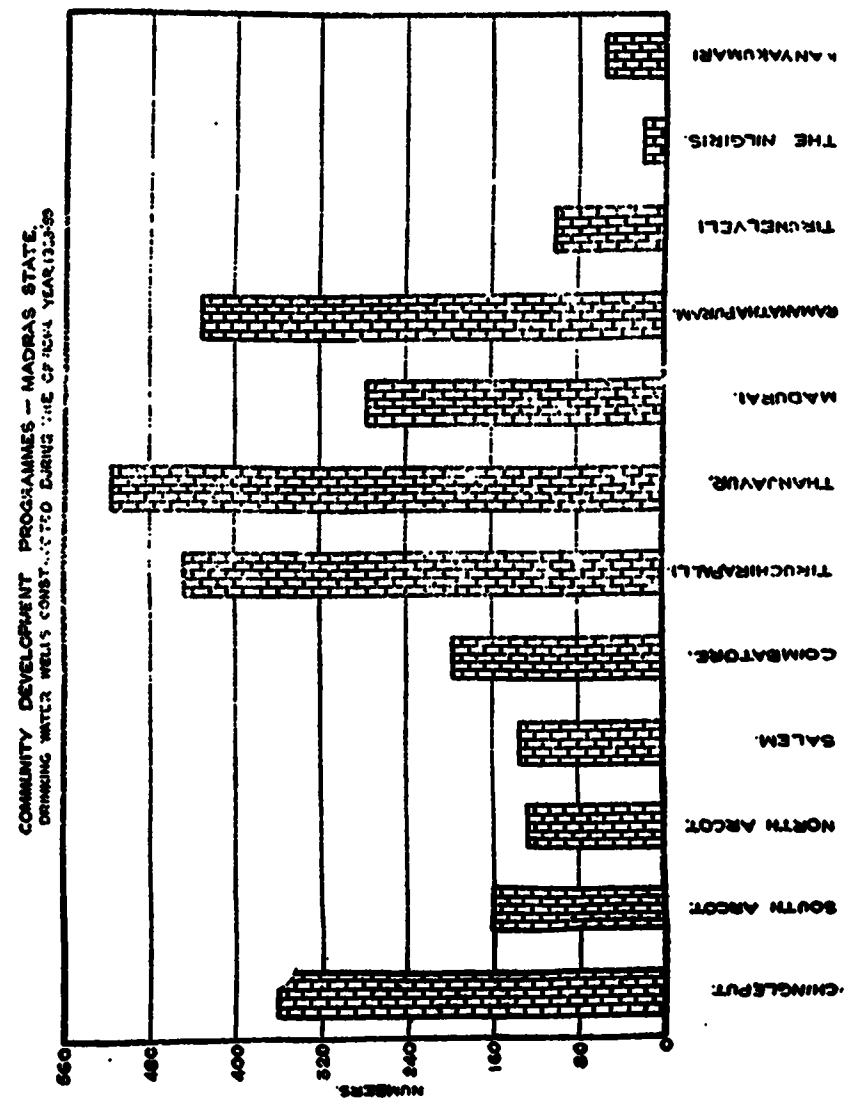
PHYSICAL ADVANCEMENTS IN THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE AREAS FOR THE YEARS ENDED 1947-48 AND 1948-49 - MADRAS STATE, LARGELY REGENERATED

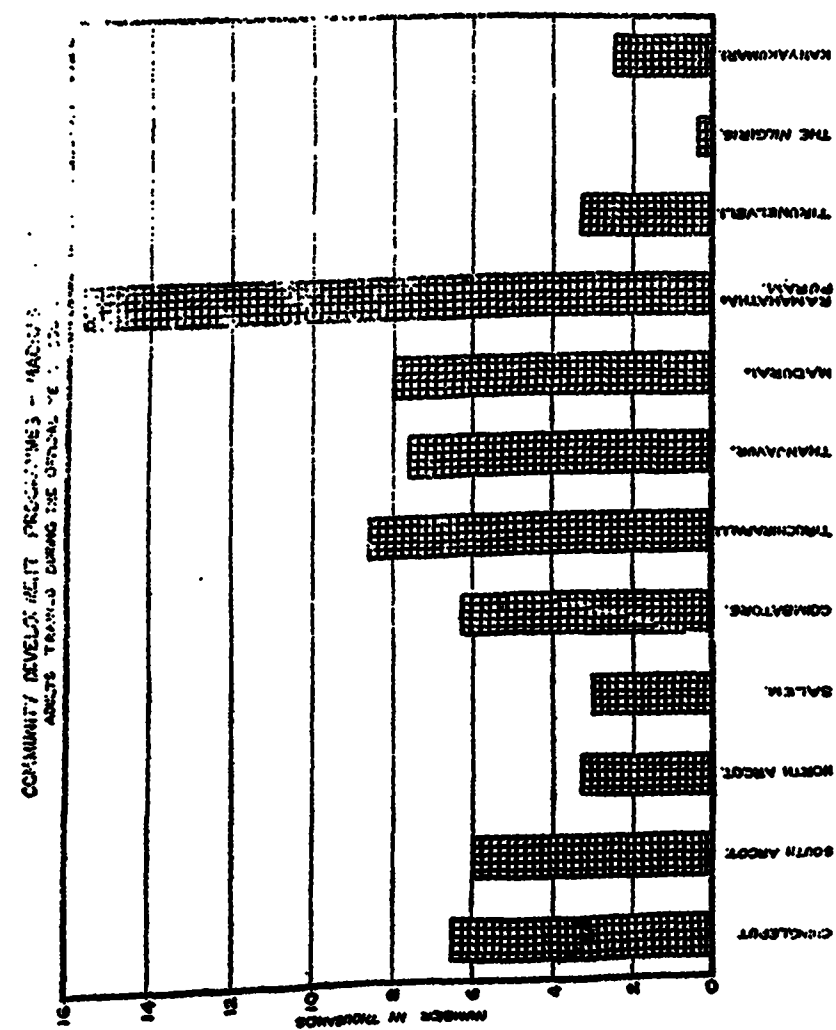
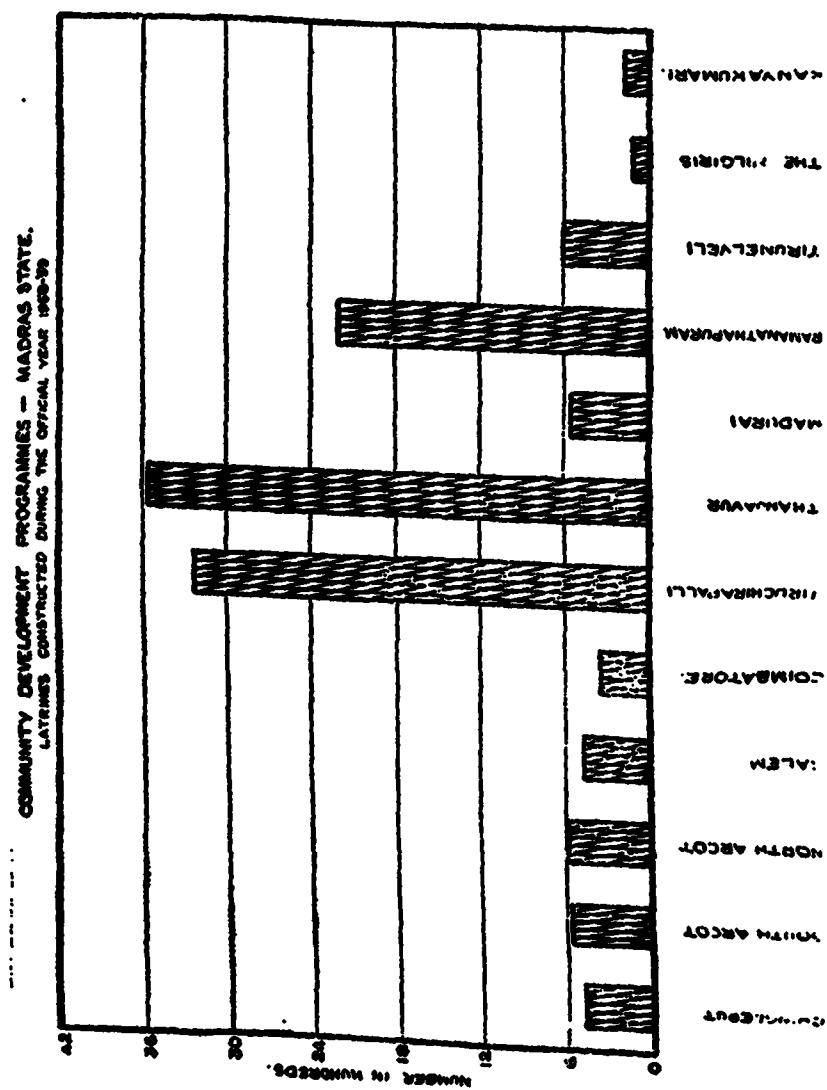














RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATION
(RD XIV) DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 289, 8th April 1960

Community Development Programme—Administration
Report of the Rural Development Projects Department for 1958-59
—Recorded with remarks.

READ—the following papers:—

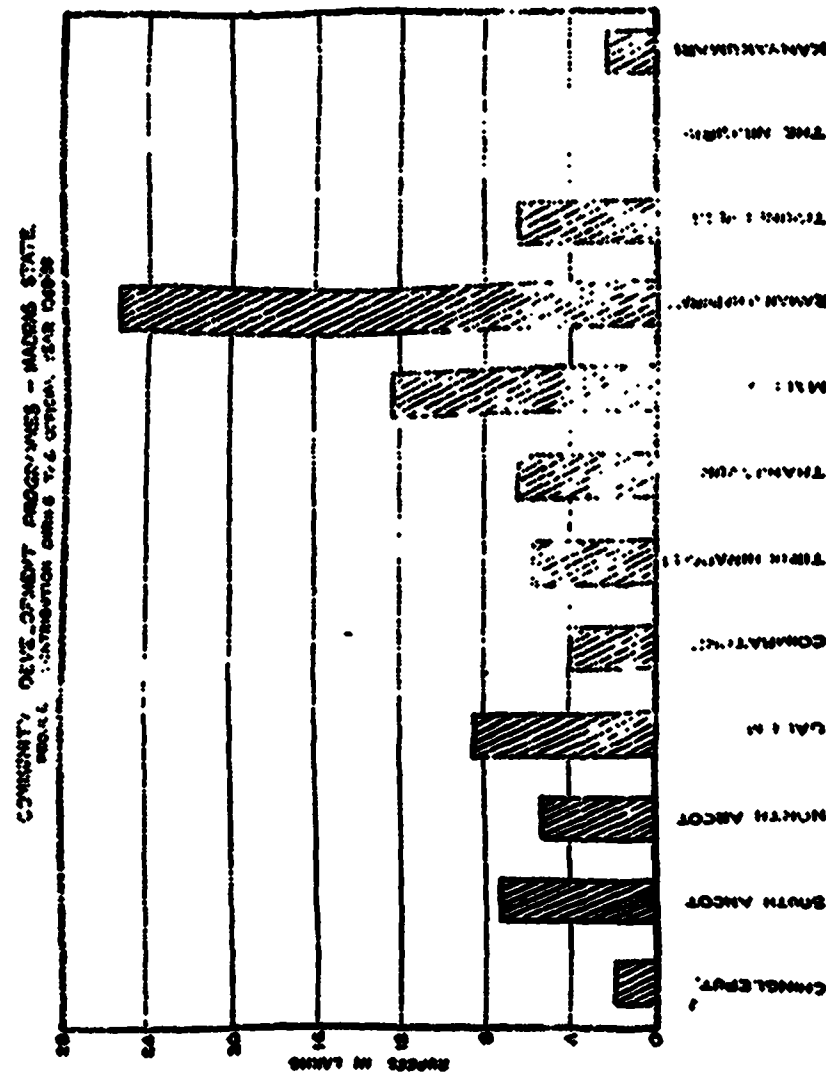
G.O. Ms. No. 1514, Public (Rural Development Projects), dated
28th April 1956.

From the Director of Statistics, letter No. 6666-N/59-4,
dated 23rd November 1959.

Order—No. 289, Public (R.D. XIV), dated 8th April 1960.

The Administration report of the Rural Development Projects Department for the year 1958-59 submitted by the Director of Statistics is recorded with the following remarks :—

The Community Development Programme which before 1st April 1958 was being implemented in three stages underwent a change. With effect from 1st April 1958 the programme is being implemented in two stages, each of five year's duration viz., Stage I and Stage II, with a budget allotment of Rs. 12 lakhs and Rs. 5 lakhs respectively. A number of the bigger blocks were bifurcated, increasing the total number of blocks from 135 on 31st March 1958 to 156 on 31st March 1959, comprising 32 community development, 92 Stage I and 32 Stage II Blocks and covering 21,357 sq. miles and 8,156 villages, with a population of 124 lakhs.



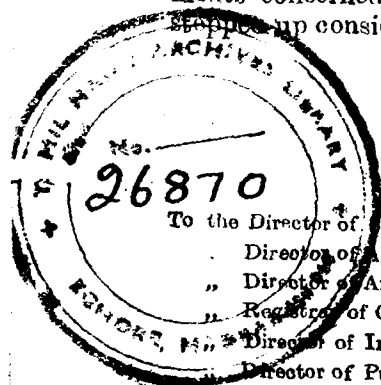
The Chief Minister continued to be in charge of the portfolio relating to Community Development Programme during this year. He was assisted at the Secretariat by the usual complement of officers including Chief Secretary and Development Commissioner, Additional and Joint Development Commissioners. Four Regional Deputy Development Commissioners each in charge of 3 or 4 districts were appointed during the year. The Collectors continued to function as the Development Officers at the District level and the Block Development Officers at the block level.

The training programme during the year was satisfactory. In addition to the Gramasevaks and Gramasevikas receiving training in the various Rural Extension Training Centres, teachers and village leaders were also given training during the year in the Orientation Training Camps and Village Leaders' Training Camps respectively. A number of Block Development Officers and Social Education Organisers were given training at various Training Centres established by the Government of India.

The achievements under the programme in the various sectors have been fairly satisfactory and there had been good progress in respect of some of the items of development during the year. The Government hope that with the active co-operation of all departments concerned, the achievements in all fields will be further stepped up considerably in the future years.

(By order of the Governor)

R. A. GOPALASWAMI,
Secretary to Government.



- To the Director of Statistics, Madras.
- .. Director of Agriculture, Madras.
- .. Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.
- .. Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.
- .. Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.
- .. Director of Public Health, Madras.
- .. Director of Public Instruction, Madras.
- .. Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.
- .. Director of Women's Welfare, Madras.
- .. Director of Khadi, Madras.
- .. Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Madras.
- .. Board of Revenue (Food Production), Madras.
- .. Superintending Engineer (Food Production), Madras.
- .. Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.
- .. Chief Engineer (Highways), Madras.
- .. Chief Engineer (Public Works Department), Madras.
- .. Chief Engineer (Electricity), Madras.

Copy to the Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras. (for incorporation in the Administration Report of the Rural Development Projects Department for 1958-59).

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