

PART I.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

PERSONNEL.

Sri G. E. Muthirulandi, I.A.S., continued to be the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, during the period.

Sri T. G. Nambiyappan, B.A., continued as Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, till 14th April, 1957. He handed over charge on 14th April 1957 to Sri A. Gopa'a Padayachi, and he continued as Personal Assistant during the year under report.

TOURING.

The Director of Harijan Welfare was a Touring Officer and inspected Harijan Welfare Schools, Hostels, Harijan Colonies and land acquisition cases in the following districts during the period from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958 :—

- 1 Tiruchirappalli.
- 2 Tanjore.
- 3 Tirunelveli.
- 4 Madurai.

- 5 Kanyakumari.
- 6 Ramanathapuram.
- 7 Chingleput.

COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP FROM THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department was confined as usual to the communities specified in Annexure A and to the Harijan converts from the eligible communities. The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in the mufassal for the ameliorative work done in the districts with the Director of Harijan Welfare as the coordinating officer. District Welfare Officers of the grade of Deputy Collectors in the districts of Chingleput, Tanjore, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and North Arcot and of the grade of the Tahsildar in the districts of Coimbatore, Nilgiris, Salem, Madurai and Kanyakumari attended to Harijan Welfare work in the districts during the period under report.

Particulars of the staff that assisted the District Welfare Officers in each district and in the office of the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, are shown in Statement I.

STATE HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEE AND DISTRICT HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEES.

State Harijan Welfare Committee.—The State Harijan Welfare Committee was reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 2361, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 17th July 1957, with a strength of 22 non-official members. In G.O. Ms. No. 2693, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 13th August 1957, one additional member was appointed increasing the strength to 23 non-official members.

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During the period, only one meeting was conducted and the steps to be taken up for the uplift of the Harijan was discussed.

District Harijan Welfare Committee.—The District Harijan Welfare Committee continued to function with the respective District Collectors as Chairman during the period. The number of meetings held by these committees in the districts is as follows:—

Name of the district.	Number of meetings held during 1957-58.
1 Chingleput	1
2 Coimbatore	4
3 Kanyakumari	Nil
4 Madurai	Nil
5 Nilgiris	6
6 North Arcot	2
7 Ramanathapuram	4
8 Salem	4
9 South Arcot	2
10 Tanjore	1
11 Tiruchirappalli	1
12 Tirunelveli	1

The State Backward Classes Advisory Committee.—The State Backward Classes Advisory Committee was originally constituted in G.O. Ms. No. 969, Firka Development, dated 22nd October 1949. It was reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 9, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 2nd January 1954, and continued up to 1st January 1956 as per G.O. Ms. No. 51, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th June 1956. The Committee was reconstituted with nine non-official members for a further period of one year from 2nd January 1956. The Committee was again reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 3515, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th October 1957, with fifteen non official members and with the Minister in charge of Harijan Welfare as Chairman and the Secretary to Government, Department of Industries, Labour and Co-operation, Madras, and Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, as ex-officio members of the Committee. The Director of Harijan Welfare was the Secretary of the State Backward Classes Advisory Committee during the period under report. The term of office of the non-official members of the Backward Classes Advisory Committee reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 3515, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th October 1957, is for one year.

During 1957-58, the State Backward Classes Advisory Committee met once on 6th December 1957 and discussed the various measures to be adopted for the uplift of the Backward Classes in the State.

AMELIORATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work consists of—

- (1) Provision of house sites.
- (2) Maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants, grants to private educational institutions for the benefit of the communities mentioned in Annexure A.
- (3) Provision of wells and tanks for the supply of drinking water.
- (4) Provision of wells, sanitary amenities, pathways, street lights and burning and burial-grounds.

purchase of books, etc., as per details given below to the pupils of eligible communities studying in standards and classes of I, II and III in recognized schools and to those studying for teachers' training:—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. NP.
1 Madras City	297	2,457 00
2 Chingleput	461	1,600 00
3 Tanjore	739	3,522 00
4 Madurai	307	1,663 00
5 Ramanathapuram	514	1,909 36
6 South Arcot	1,480	1,478 00
7 North Arcot	184	1,047 00
8 Coimbatore	675	2,976 00
9 Salem	386	1,270 00
10 Tiruchirappalli	580	2,203 90
11 Tirunelveli	330	1,902 00
12 The Nilgiris	195	650 00
13 Kanyakumari	4,776	17,078 00
Total ..	10,924	39,846 26

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

Exemption from payment of examination fees of the value of Rs. 47,601.50 NP. was sanctioned to 3,792 pupils of the eligible communities appearing for various examinations as detailed below:—

Examination.	Number of pupils benefited.	Amount.
		RS. NP.
T.S.L.C.	326	2,442 00
E.S.L.C.	895	2,400 00
S.S.L.C.	2,182	32,157 00
University	334	10,000 00
Other examinations	55	602 00
Total ..	3,792	47,601 50

Madras Flying Club.—Two non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 191 each were granted to two students studying in the Madras Flying Club during the period 1957-58 as per G.O. Ms. No. 5036, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 29th November 1956.

Expenditure from State Funds.—A statement showing the expenditure incurred under Education from the State Funds during 1957-58 is shown below:—

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE FOR 1957-58.

C. Education—

	RS.	NP.
1 Pay of establishment	9,37,940	00
2 Allowances—		
Dearness allowance	7,53,360	00
Travelling allowance and other compensatory allowance.	19,458	00
Rents	29,934	00
Books and periodicals	4,908	00
Dearness allowance to menials	5,053	00
Special compensatory allowance to menials	542	00
Other charges (expenditure on supply of midday meals),	14,66,869	00
Construction and repairs of school buildings	2,71,569	00
Scholarships and stipends	7,34,670	00
Clothing of boys and other schooling charges	5,881	00
Exemption from payment of examination fees	4,475	00
Schooling charges	7,744	00
Compensation to Universities	19,218	00
Compensation to educational institutions	14,38,832	00
Equipment for schools	66,439	00
Maintenance of hostels	6,41,515	00
Boarding grants	6,86,670	00

Other items—

D. Public Health—

Grants to acquisition of house-sites	4,61,377	00
Construction and repair of wells, pathways and burial-grounds, etc.	4,18,100	00
Compensation to Universities for Backward Classes.	58,176	00

OTHER GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS IN MADRAS CITY.

A sum of Rs. 5,000 was given to the management of "Olcott Memorial School, Adyar" during 1957-58 for the maintenance of 348 Harijan pupils in the school.

Backward Class scholarships.—During the year 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 19,17,465.75 nP. was spent on the award of 7,916 scholarships to Backward Classes students studying in different courses. As many as 4,278 scholarships, involving a sum of Rs. 13,49,054.92 nP. to the Backward Class pupils

burning and burial-grounds.

studying in Arts Colleges and 3,632 scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 5,68,410.83 to Backward Classes pupils studying in high schools. Professional and industrial courses were sanctioned during the year under report. The districtwise particulars are furnished below in the statements:—

Statements.

1 Non-residential scholarships.	High Schools	Statement A.
2 Residential scholarships.	Collegiate	Statement B.
3 Non-residential scholarships.	Do.	Statement C.
4 Professional.	Residential scholarships and non-residential scholarships.	Statement D.

Commercial scholarships.—Nineteen non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 595.50 nP. were sanctioned to Backward Classes students studying in Commercial Courses, viz., typewriting, shorthand, etc.

Industrial scholarships.—Fifty-six residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 17,875.16 nP. and 68 non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 4808.50 nP. were renewed during the year under report to Backward Classes students studying in various industrial courses like L.M.E., L.C.E. and L.E.E., etc. In addition to the above scholarships, one hundred and eleven fresh residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 36,135.04 nP. and 94 fresh non-residential scholarships to the value of Rs. 5,469.50 nP. were also sanctioned to the Backward Class students during the year 1957-58.

Non-recurring grants.—In the year 1957-58, three hundred and fifty seven non-recurring grants were granted to 357 students of Backward Classes studying in the teachers' training school for the purchase of books, etc., to the value of Rs. 7,610.

Exemption from payment of examination fees.—Exemption from payment of examination fees to the value of Rs. 4,080 was sanctioned to all Backward Classes students appearing for University and other Government examinations during the year 1957-58.

The Madras Seva Sadhan—Nil.

STATEMENT A.

Statement showing the non-residential scholarships granted to the students studying in high schools during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Fresh.		Renewals.		Total.	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.
	(2)	(3) RS. NP.	(4)	(5) RS. NP.	(6)	(7) RS. NP.
North Arcot	72	3,249 00	35	1,648 00	107	4,894 00
South Arcot	78	3,147 00	51	2,325 00	129	5,472 00
Chingleput	70	3,169 31	23	1,119 54	93	4,288 85
Coimbatore	72	3,407 00	52	2,325 00	124	5,932 00
Kanyakumari	22	704 00	..	..	22	704 00
Tadurai	206	9,868 00	107	5,223 00	313	15,091 00
Amanathapuram	115	5,654 00	108	5,493 00	223	11,147 00
Chennai	140	6,828 00	111	5,157 00	250	11,985 00
Chennai	78	3,630 00	63	2,929 00	141	6,559 00
Puduchappalli	89	4,318 00	78	3,776 00	165	8,094 00
Tamilvel	45	2,238 00	67	3,183 00	112	5,421 00
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	106	5,110 86	105	5,276 36	211	10,387 22
Total	1,102	51,321 17	793	38,611 90	1,895	89,933 07

STATEMENT B.

Statement showing the residential scholarships granted to college students during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Fresh.		Renewal.		Total.	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	RS. NP.	(4)	RS. NP.	(6)	RS. NP.
1 North Arcot ..	88	39,589 67	45	21,352 45	133	60,942 12
2 South Arcot ..	103	43,501 40	205	58,646 74	313	1,02,148 14
3 Chingleput ..	53	22,829 89	14	6,661 50	67	29,491 39
4 Coimbatore ..	74	33,016 33	17	7,224 75	91	40,241 08
5 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Madurai ..	230	1,03,677 09	158	73,579 25	388	1,77,256 34
7 Ramanathapuram.	242	1,11,360 55	97	40,060 35	339	1,51,420 91
8 Salem ..	10	3,991 54	7	807 59	17	4,799 13
9 Tanjore ..	89	38,382 66	30	11,127 50	119	49,510 16
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	154	70,357 67	83	48,676 31	237	1,19,033 98
11 Tirunelveli ..	148	87,103 98	66	32,112 50	214	1,19,216 48
12 The Nilgiris ..	9	3,513 08	..	..	9	3,513 08
13 Madras ..	218	1,04,585 79	164	83,097 30	382	1,87,683 09
Total ..	1,423	6,61,909 66	886	3,83,346 24	2,309	10,45,255 90

STATEMENT C.

Statement showing the non-residential collegiate scholarships sanctioned during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Fresh.		Renewals.		Total.	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	RS. NP.	(4)	RS. NP.	(6)	RS. NP.
1 North Arcot ..	89	13,614 75	39	6,272 40	128	19,887 ..
2 South Arcot ..	70	9,125 75	70	5,970 39	140	15,095 ..
3 Chingleput ..	61	8,639 99	16	2,946 50	77	11,585 ..
4 Coimbatore ..	76	11,711 12	16	2,786 00	92	14,497 ..
5 Kanyakumari ..	47	4,587 75	..	..	47	4,587 ..
6 Madurai ..	155	24,887 12	84	22,996 75	239	47,883 ..
7 Ramanathapuram.	90	12,108 24	59	10,605 25	149	22,713 ..
8 Salem ..	154	22,787 62	57	9,495 75	211	32,282 ..
9 Tanjore ..	119	17,490 37	61	10,879 75	180	28,369 ..
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	109	16,544 86	63	10,672 75	172	27,216 ..
11 Tirunelveli ..	61	8,608 49	31	5,017 75	92	13,625 ..
12 The Nilgiris ..	3	594 75	1	224 75	4	818 ..
13 Madras ..	236	5,347 77	190	29,722 40	426	35,069 ..
Total ..	1,270	1,86,208 58	687	1,17,590 44	1,957	3,03,798 ..

STATEMENT D.

Statement showing the scholarships sanctioned during 1957-58 for Professional Courses

Serial number and name of the course.	Residential		Non-residential		Total.	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	RS. NP.	(4)	RS. NP.	(6)	RS. NP.
1 M.B.B.S. ..	52	27,624 12	22	4,468 25	74	32,392 37
2 Sanitary Inspector ..	11	4,804 17	64	8,600 00	75	13,404 17
3 G.C.I.M. ..	12	6,742 62	7	1,718 80	19	8,461 42
4 B.D's Course ..	..	..	2	1,392 00	2	1,392 00
5 D. Pharmacy ..	2	778 38	..	..	2	778 38
6 B. Pharmacy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 B.E. ..	163	79,310 80	23	5,502 01	186	84,812 81
8 B.Sc. Techno-logy ..	..	..	2	830 00	2	830 00
9 B.Sc. Agriculture ..	28	10,131 45	4	652 71	32	10,784 16
10 B.T. ..	7	3,487 57	1	190 00	8	3,677 57
11 B.V.Sc. ..	23	12,551 37	3	791 25	26	13,342 82
12 Physical training ..	128	77,290 00	..	..	128	77,290 00
13 Vidwan ..	..	..	5	125 00	5	125 00
14 M.O.L. ..	..	..	2	545 00	2	545 00
15 B.O.L. ..	..	..	6	701 50	6	701 50
16 Pandits training ..	..	..	3	30 00	3	30 00
17 Co-operative Inspector ..	..	..	6	300 00	6	300 00
18 Post-Graduate ..	2	960 26	1	200 00	3	1,160 26
19 Law Course ..	5	2,214 17	5	777 00	10	3,061 17
20 Rural Higher Education ..	16	6,467 61	3	378 00	19	6,845 61
21 Midwifery ..	35	20,211 56	..	..	35	20,211 56
Total ..	454	2,52,944 08	159	27,201 52	643	2,80,146 60

Six hundred and forty-three fresh scholarships both residential and non-residential involving an expenditure of Rs.2,80,145.60 were sanctioned during the period to Backward Class students studying in various professional course of studies.

PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO UNIVERSITIES.

A sum of Rs. 19,218.00 and Rs. 58,476.00 were sanctioned and paid from the State Funds towards the payment of compensation to universities for the eligible communities and Backward Classes during the year 1957-58.

SCHOLARSHIPS TO EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES.

During the period 705 scholarships, both residential and non-residential were granted to the students belonging to the Ex-Criminal Tribes for various courses of studies to the value of Rs. 1,46,578.86-as detailed below :—

Nature of scholar ships.	Fresh.		Renewal.		Total.	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	RS. NP.	(4)	RS. NP.	(6)	RS. NP.
High Schools—						
Residential ..	273	12,245 93	08	19,901 62	371	32,146 65
Non-residential ..	..	..	..	..	..	*18,050 ..

* This amount was allotted to all the districts where ex-criminal tribes are living.

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Nature of scholarships.	Fresh.		Renewal.			Total	
	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount.		Number of cases.	Amount.
		Rs. NP.		Rs. NP.			Rs. NP.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Collegiate—							
Residential scholarships	100	43,530 72	31	24,525 75	161	68,056 47	
Non-residential scholarships	14	1,486 44	24	2,202 00	38	3,688 44	
Professional—							
Residential scholarships	40	10,679 16	10	4,193 64	50	14,875 80	
Non-residential scholarships	1	91 00	..	..	1	91 00	
Industrial—							
Residential scholarships	2	660 00	..	..	2	660 00	
Non-residential scholarships	41	1,188 00	24	432 00	65	1,620 00	
Midwifery—	15	7,285 50	..	..	15	7,285 50	
Commercial	2	72 00	..	..	2	72 00	
Total.	483	77,240 85	217	51,283 01	705	1,46,578 86	

SCHOLARSHIPS TO PIRAMALAI KALLAR STUDENTS.

A sum of Rs. 35,000 was allotted under State budget for the award of scholarships both residential and non-residential to Piramalai Kallar students studying in elementary, higher elementary, high schools and colleges during 1957-58. Similarly a sum of Rs. 20,300 was provided under the Grant-in-aid Schemes for the same purposes during the year 1957-58. Out of the total allotment of Rs. 55,300 a sum of Rs. 49,973. 9 was spent towards the grant of scholarships in the year 1957-58 as given below:—

Nature of scholarships.	Number of scholarships.	Amount involved,	
		Rs.	NP.
High school, elementary and higher elementary schools—			
Non-residential scholarships—			
Renewal	149	2,943	
Fresh	210	2,520	
Colleges—			
Residential scholarships—			
Renewal	44	2	37
Fresh	35	18	83
Non-residential scholarships—			
Fresh	6	502	50
Examination fees	107	2,645	00
Total	551	49,973	29

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIPS TO SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES—SCHEMES FOR 1956-57 IN THE MADRAS STATE.

Under the Government of India Scheme of Scholarships to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes for their Post-Matriculation studies, scholarships were awarded during the year 1957-58 to all eligible Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes candidates who had passed the last annual examination. The number of applications received, scholarships awarded and the expenditure incurred during 1957-58 in the case of the students of the Madras State was as under:—

Community.	Number of application received.	Number of scholarships awarded.	Expenditure incurred.
			RS.
Scheduled Castes	1,783	1,554	7,32,561
Scheduled Tribes	33	24	14,186
Other Backward Classes	7,776	2,294	15,48,327
Total	9,592	3,872	22,95,074

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes candidates who have either failed in their last annual examination or had failed to complete their application forms properly did not get scholarships. In the case of other Backward Classes candidates, the selection was made on merit-cum-population basis and most of the candidates who were left out, did not come up to the standard of selection. Applications of some candidates amongst them were also not complete.

The concession of making *ad hoc* payments to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes candidates was extended to other Backward Classes students also. For this purpose a sum of about Rs. 41.50 lakhs was placed at the disposal heads of 1,845 of institutions in July 1957 for making *ad hoc* payments during 1957-58. This enabled all the eligible Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes candidates and other Backward classes candidates who were promoted to the next higher class at the same stage of education, e.g., for 1-Junior, 1-A Senior, etc., received *ad hoc* payment at the rate of Rs. 40 per mensem hosteller and Rs. 27—per mensem for day scholar for four months from the commencement of the academic year.

Under the scheme one Scheduled caste and two other Backward Classes candidates of this state were also selected during 1957-58 for scholarships for studies abroad. If more money is required Harijan welfare Department sanctions recoverable advances up to Rs. 200 for a students.

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

Under the discretionary grants, a sum of Rs. 3,568 38 was spent for eligible communities as detailed below in the Madras State for their uplift:—

Serial number.	Details of the discretionary grant.	Amount.
		RS. NP.
1	Grant of sarees to Harijan brides during their marriages, Madras ..	181 25
2	Supply of newspaper and periodical to Lawnders Recreation Club, Madras.	73 25
3	Supply of newspaper and periodicals, petromax light to Muthirundi's Kazhagam, Madras.	228 00
4	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Harijan Munetra Sangam, Madras.	42 00
5	Supply of newspaper and periodicals Valluvar Kalvi Nilayam, Tiruchi-rappalli district.	38 50

Serial number.	Details of the discretionary grant.	Amount.	
		RS.	NP.
6	Supply of newspaper and periodicals and petromax light to Thayakudi Valluvar reading room Tanjore district.	127	65
7	Supply of newspaper and Periodicals to Harijan* Seva Sangam, Chingleput district.	43	00
8	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Bishop wallers Literary and Sports Club, Madras.	26	00
9	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Adi Andhra Students' Congress, Madras.	28	00
10	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Keelanattayan Giramanala Sangam, Madurai.	43	00
11	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Erasukkanayakanur Harijana Sangam, Madurai district.	43	00
12	Supply of newspaper and Periodicals to Rayapuram Harijana Desiya Seva Sangam, Madras.	61	99
13	Supply of newspaper and Periodicals to the United Students Congress Library, Madras.	28	00
14	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to the Morour Harijan Sava Sangam, Salem district.	40	00
15	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Harur Reading Room of Youths, Salem district.	43	00
16	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to the Ardhanaripalayam Harijan Students, High School, Coimbatore.	43	00
17	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Korattur Seva Sangam, Chingleput district.	31	00
18	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to the Chetpet Recreation club, Madras.	43	00
19	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to the Perambur Sanmugasava sangam, Madras.	28	00
20	Supply of newspaper and petromax light to pattacombai Adult School, Nilgiris district.	84	62
21	Supply of petromax light to Erasakkanaickanur Tiruvalluvar Padipagam, Madurai.	63	00
22	Supply of periodicals to Harijan Sevasangam Puthur, North Arcot district.	12	00
23	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Virunjipuram Adi Dravida Village uplift Society, North Arcot district.	40	00
24	Supply of newspaper to Seerthirutha Valibar Kalvi Kazhagam, Madras.	28	00
25	Supply of periodicals to Madurai library and reading room, Madurai district.	12	00
26	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Marur Nehruji Harijana Vivasaya Thozhalar Sangam and Kakkan Reading Room.	43	00
27	Supply of newspaper and periodical to the reading rooms at Kannur, Asaripatti, V. erapandi, Gandimur, Madurai district.	178	00
28	Maintenance grant to Asoka Society, Madras	50	00
29	Supply of newspaper to Desiya Seva Sangam and Barathiyar Grama Munnetra Sangam, Madras.	38	37
30	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to the Madras State Harijan Village Headmen's federation.	77	20
31	Supply of slates and books to Kanakkampalayam Night School, Coimbatore district.	25	00
32	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Marudadu Desiya Harijana Seva Sangam, North Arcot.	43	00
33	Supply of furniture to Ammachipuram Mather Welfare Sangam, Madurai district.	85	00
34	Supply of newspaper to Grama Nala Uzhiyarsangam, Madras-6	24	00
35	Supply of newspaper to Solaiappan Seerthirutha Manram, Madras	28	00
36	Supply of newspaper to Gramapodunala Sevasangam, Madras	30	91
37	Supply of newspaper to Saligrama Munetra Sangam, Madras	26	00
38	Supply of newspaper to Mekkal Podunala Manram, Madras	28	00

Serial number.	Details of the discretionary grant.	Amount.	
		RS.	NP.
39	Supply of newspaper periodical to the Vellore Valluvar Manram, North Arcot district	41	00
40	Grant to repair house to Sri Raghavan, a Harijan, Madras	200	00
41	Supply of newspaper and periodical to Moyyur Harijan Welfare Seva-Sangam, Chingleput.	40	00
42	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Kannappanayanar Kazhagam, Madras.	110	64
43	Supply of sweets to Harijan children reading in Harijan Welfare schools during the 10th Annual Day of Independence of India, Madras.	75	00
44	Grant to repair to thatched shed to Y.W.H.A. Girls Hostl, Madras	50	00
45	Supply of newspaper to Alagappan Harijan Colony, North Arcot district.	26	00
46	Supply of sweets among students studying in Harijan Welfare schools in Chingleput district on the Independence Day.	50	00
47	Supply of petromax light and newspaper to the Erakkamanagar Grama Seerthirutha Sangam, Madras.	28	00
48	Supply of newspaper to Podunala Sevai Kazhagam, Madras.	28	00
49	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to sports club and poor boys free night school, Madras.	30	00
50	Grant to Pammal Settlement Welfare Association Pallavaram, Chingleput district.	15	00
51	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Tiruvalluvar Munnani Kazhagam, Madras.	43	00
52	Supply of newspaper and periodicals and petromax light to Soolayappam-malka a Grama Seerthirutha Sangam, Madras.	38	00
53	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Rettamalai Srinivasa Memorial Manram, Chingleput.	46	00
54	Supply of newspaper to Young Men's Association, Madras.	26	00
55	Grant to one S. Vadamalai, a student of Government Trining School, Tiruchirappalli.	16	00
56	Supply of newspaper to Sembiyam Depressed Class League, Madras.	28	00
57	Supply of 20 slates to Samudaya Seerthirutha Manram, Madras	8	88
58	Supply of newspaper to Kumaran Desiya Seva Sangam Puzhal, Chingleput district.	31	00
59	Supply of newspaper to the Madras Harijan Hindu Religious Prachara Saba.	24	00
60	Grant to Muthirulandi's Anathai Viduthi, Gandhi Manickavasagapuram, Madurai district.	75	00
61	Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Sembiyam Saraswathi League, Madras.	44	14
62	Supply of newspaper to the Youths Reform League, Madras.	24	00
63	Grant to one Ramoorthy, a Harijan boy of Salem.	2	00
64	Supply of newspaper to Kalaimagal Thyana Saba, Madras.	24	00
65	Grant to the borders of Rao Sahib C. D. a malingam Pillai Students Hostel, Madras.	25	00
66	Grant to one K. Ramurthy, a Harijan of Salem district.	8	88
67	Supply of newspaper and periodical to Kattur Adi Dravida Mahajana Sangam, Chingleput.	43	00
68	Grant to the borders of Government M. C. Rajah Hostel, Madras	50	00
69	Grant to Scheduled Caste persons of Swathanthirapuram colony for celebrating Pongal festival.	22	00
70	Supply of newspaper and petromax light to Vinayagapuram Reform Sangam, Madras.	70	80
71	Supply of newspaper to Krishnaputhur Harijan Library, Nilgiris	7	20
72	Grant to the Tamilnad Youths' Association, Madras.	50	00
73	Supply of newspaper to the Stanley Nagar Association, Madras.	24	00
47.	Grant to Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashram, Tambaram, Chingleput district.	50	00
Total		3,568	38

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

A sum of Rs. 373-00 was spent from the discretionary grant to the Backward Class for their uplift during the period 1957-58 as detailed below:—

1 Supply of petrolmax	75-00
2 Supply of sweets among the Backward Class pupils of the Harijan Welfare Schools in Madras during the Independence Day.	25-00
3 Supply of clothings to poor Backward Class persons of Erasakkanaickenur, Madurai.	100-00
4 Grant to Mathirulandi's Anathai Viduthi, Gandhimanicka Vasagapuram, Madurai.	38-00
5 Supply of newspaper and periodicals to Erasakkanaickenur Moopanur Sangam, Madurai.	100-00
6 Grant to Harijan Hostel, Harur, Salem	10 00
7 Grant to Kavi Chockalingam Chetty to meet conveyance charges	
Total ..	373-00

CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF WELLS.

Particulars of number of wells constructed and repaired in the Madras State, etc., are given in Statement V. The work was carried out by the Special staff employed in the district. One hundred and eleven new wells were constructed and 193 wells were repaired during the period 1957-58. The total expenditure incurred on the constructions and repairs of wells was Rs. 35,10,578-5 nP. up to 31st March 1958 since the commencement of the operation of this department. A sum of Rs. 3,79,563 was spent for this purpose, during the period under report.

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

A sum of Rs. 3,35,638 was sanctioned during the year 1957-58 for distribution among the districts from the provision of sanitary amenities to the Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience, flaying enclosures and burial grounds. The expenditure incurred on these items is shown in Statement VII. A sum of Rs. 3,03,563-07 nP. was incurred on this item during the period.

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES IN THE MADRAS CITY.

A sum of Rs. 9,700 was allotted for Madras City from the provision of sanitary amenities in the City. A sum of Rs. 10,750 was spent in the year 1957-58 against the sanctioned amount of Rs. 9,700. The description of work and the amount spent on the work are as follows:—

Serial number and name of the work.	Amount spent. RS.
1 Replacing of water line in Sunder Rao Naidu Puram R.S. No. 124-1 and 2 of Perambur.	1,970
2 Installing of electric lamps in R.S. No. 283 of Egmore.	3,620
3 Installing of electric lamps in R.S. No. 378 of Egmore (Dasapuram).	3,640
4 Formation of road in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur	590
5 Construction of dry type latrine in R.S. No. 124-1 and 2 of Perambur.	930
Total ..	10,750

The Director of Harijan Welfare was in charge of the work connected with the provision of civic and sanitary amenities for the members of the eligible communities living in Harijan Welfare colonies in the City of Madras assisted by the Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

Supervision of the welfare schools and construction and repairs of the Harijan Welfare school buildings were also attended to by them assisted by a supervisor and a Special Revenue Inspector.

SWATHANDRAPURAM COLONY.

A sum of Rs. 36 was collected from the residents of this colony in the year 1957-58.

CASTLESS COLONY AT ARUNDARAPURAM IN TANJORE DISTRICT.

There had been no activities in the colony during the period 1957-58.

ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

Particulars regarding the extent of lands reserved from assignment and extent assigned for cultivation to eligible communities are given in Statement No. VI.

THE MADRAS REMOVAL OF CIVIL DISABILITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1947,
AND THE MADRAS TEMPLE ENTRY AUTHORIZATION ACT, 1947.

The Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities Act had improved the social conditions of the Harijans during the period. In municipalities and major panchayat villages throughout the State, no difficulties were felt by the Harijans in entering temples, hotels, public places of resort and entertainment, water pandals, etc. The caste Hindus are gradually changing their attitudes towards the Harijans and the inferiority complex on the part of the Harijans is gradually fading out. The Untouchability Offences Act, 1955 is working satisfactorily.

OFFENCES UNDER UNTOUCHABILITY OFFENCES ACT, 1955.

Salem.—Five cases were registered under the Act out of which one case ended in acquittal and the other four cases were pending in the Court.

Coimbatore.—Eight cases were registered out of which two ended in acquittal, three in conviction, one was compounded and the other two were pending trial in the court at the end of the year 1957-58.

Tanjore.—Twenty-three cases were registered out of which two cases ended in conviction, two cases in acquittal, three were compounded and the remaining 16 cases were pending trial in the court at the end of the year.

Madurai.—Seventeen cases were booked. Ten cases ended in conviction and two cases in acquittal, one case was compounded and the remaining cases were pending trial in the court.

North Arcot.—Nine cases were registered out of which one case ended in conviction, three cases ended in acquittal and the remaining five cases were trial in the court.

Nilgiris.—Two cases were registered under this Act and two cases ended in conviction in this district during 1957-58.

Chingleput.—No case was registered in this district during the period 1957-58 under this Act.

Ramanathapuram.—Ten cases were registered out of these cases two cases ended in conviction and the remaining cases were pending trial in the court.

Kanyakumari.—Under this Act, no case was booked during the year 1957-58.

South Arcot.—Thirteen cases were booked and registered under this Act out of which two cases ended in conviction, three cases ended in acquittal and the remaining eight cases were pending trial in the Court.

Tirunelveli.—Six cases were booked and registered under this Act out of which one case ended in conviction and the remaining five cases were pending in the court for trial.

Tiruchirappalli.—Thirteen cases were booked under this Act out of which two cases ended in conviction, one case ended in acquittal. One case was compounded and the remaining cases were pending trial in the court.

HARIJAN DAY CELEBRATION.

The Harijan Day was observed on the 28th of February and 30th of all the remaining months in all the districts in accordance with the programme laid down by the Government.

VILLAGE VIGILANCE COMMITTEES.

The Village Vigilance Committees formed in the districts were ordered to be merged with village committees during the year in G.O. Ms. No. 3860, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 22nd November 1957.

LUKE DEVAPRIAM,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

ANNEXURE A.

LIST OF COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP FROM HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT DURING 1957-58.

(a) Scheduled Castes.

(1) Throughout the State.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Chakkiliyan. | (4) Pallan. |
| 2 Kuravan, Sidhanar. | 5 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar.) |
| 3 Nayadi. | 6 Valluvan. |

(2) Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Adi-Andhra. | 24 Karimpalan. |
| 2 Adi-Dravida. | 25 Koosa. |
| 3 Adi-Karnataka. | 26 Kudumban. |
| 4 Ajila. | 27 Madari. |
| 5 Arunthathiyar. | 28 Madiga. |
| 6 Baira. | 29 Maila. |
| 7 Bakuda. | 30 Mala. |
| 8 Bandi. | 31 Mavilan. |
| 9 Bellara. | 32 Moger. |
| 10 Chalavadi. | 33 Mundala. |
| 11 Chamar or Muchi | 34 Nalakeyava. |
| 12 Chandala. | 35 Pagadai. |
| 13 Cheruman. | 36 Pambada. |
| 14 Devendra Kulathan. | 37 Panchama. |
| 15 Dom or Dombara, Paidi, Pano. | 38 Panniandi. |
| 16 Godagali. | 39 Puthirai Vannan. |
| 17 Godda. | 40 Raneyar. |
| 18 Gosangi. | 41 Samagara. |
| 19 Holey. | 42 Samban. |
| 20 Jaggali. | 43 Sapari. |
| 21 Jambuvulu. | 44 Semman. |
| 22 Kadaiyan. | 45 Thoti. |
| (23) Kalladi. | 46 Tiruvalluvar. |

(3) In the Nilgiris district. Kanakkan or Padanna.

(4) In Coimbatore and Salem districts.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1 Pennade. | 2 Vathiriyar. |
|------------|---------------|

(5) In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Ayyanavar. | 12 Pathiyan. |
| 2 Bharatan. | 13 Perumannan. |
| 3 Domban | 14 Pulayan or Cheramar. |
| 4 Kakkalan | 15 Thandan. |
| 5 Kavara. | 16 Ulladan |
| 6 Kootan (Koodan) | 17 Ura'y. |
| 7 Mannan. | 18 Vallon. |
| 8 Padannan. | 19 Vannan. |
| 9 Kalluvan | 20 Velan. |
| 10 Panan. | 21 Vetan. |
| 11 Paravan | 22 Vettuvan. |

(b) *Scheduled Castes—cont.*

(6) In Tanjore district.

- 1 Kollyan. 2 Vettiyan.

(b) *Scheduled Tribes.*

(1) Throughout the State.

- 1 Kodar. 2 Iular.

(2) Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Sencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Adiyar. | 11 Kurumans. |
| 2 Aranam. | 12 Maha Malasar. |
| 8 Kammara. | 13 Malasar. |
| 4 Kattunayakan. | 14 Malayakandi. |
| 5 Konda Kapus. | 15 Mudugara or Muduvan. |
| 6 Konda Reddis. | 16 Palliyan. |
| 7 Koraga. | 17 Paniyan. |
| 8 Kota. | 18 Pulayan. |
| 9 Kudiya or Melakudi. | 19 Sholaga. |
| 10 Karichchan. | 20 Toda. |

(3) In North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirappalli districts.

Malayali.

(4) In Coimbatore and Tirunelveli districts (except Shencottah taluk).

Kaniyan or Kanyan.

(5) In the Nilgiris district.

Kurumbas.

(6) In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Eravalan. | 10 Malayarayar. |
| 2 Hill Pulaya. | 11 Mannan. |
| 3 Kanikaran or Kanikkalar. | 12 Muthuvan. |
| 4 Kochu Velan. | 13 Palleyan. |
| 5 Malakkurayan. | 14 Palliyar. |
| 6 Malai Arayan. | 15 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) |
| 7 Malai Pandaram. | 16 Ualy. |
| 8 Malai Vedan. | 17 Vishavan. |
| 9 Malayan. | |

(c) *Other eligible communities.*

- 1 Marati. 3 Criminal tribes (to be specified).
2 Yenadi. 4 Harijan converts.

NOTE.—In addition to Harijan converts, converts from 'Scheduled Tribes' and 'other eligible communities' are also eligible for the educational concessions granted by the Harijan Welfare Department.

(d) *List of Backward Classes.*

- | | | |
|--|--------|---|
| 1 Agamudaiyans (including Vellalas). | Tuluva | 56 Karivan. |
| 2 Agasa. | | 57 Khatri. |
| 3 Ambalakaran. | | 58 Khodala. |
| 4 Annadan. | | 59 Kolaries or Muniyanies. |
| 5 Are Mahrati. | | 60 Koppalavelamas. |
| 6 Arya (South Kanara). | | 61 Korachas. |
| 7 Atagara. | | 62 Koteyar (Shenrangara Kshatriya of South Kanara). |
| 8 Archukatlavandu. | | 63 Kulala. |
| 9 Balolika. | | 64 Kuruba. |
| 10 Bestha. | | 65 Kurumba. |
| 11 Bhandari. | | 66 Labbai. |
| 12 Billava. | | 67 Lambadis. |
| 13 Bissoy. | | 68 Madivala. |
| 14 Bondil. | | 69 Madugar or Medavar or Vothakkara of Salem district. |
| 15 Boya. | | 70 Mahendra (Medara). |
| 16 Chaptogara. | | 71 Mahratta (Non-Brahman). |
| 17 Chatadi (Chattada Srivaishnava). | | 72 Malayan (Malabar). |
| 18 Dasari. | | 73 Male. |
| 19 Devadiga. | | 74 Mangala. |
| 20 Devalkar. | | 75 Mappilla. |
| 21 Devanga. | | 76 Maravar. |
| 22 Dhakkada. | | 77 Maruthuvar. |
| 23 Dommara. | | 78 Melakudi or Kudiyan. |
| 24 Dudekula. | | 79 Modi Banda. |
| 25 Galada Konkani. | | 79A Mogaveera. |
| 26 Gandla. | | 80 Moli. |
| 27 Gangavara. | | 80A Moniagar. |
| 28 Genika (including Nagavamsam). | | 81 Muduva. |
| 29 Gatti. | | 82 Mukhari. |
| 30 Gavara. | | 83 Mukkuvan or Mukayan alias Mogayan or Aravan in Malabar (including Bovies). |
| 31 Godaba. | | 84 Mutracha. |
| 32 Gonde. | | 85 Muttiriyar. |
| 33 Gowda (including Ganmalla or Kalali). | | 86 Nagaram. |
| 34 Gudigara. | | 87 Nakkale. |
| 35 Hegde. | | 88 Nalkodaya. |
| 36 Idiga (including Setti Balija). | | 89 Namdev Maharatta. |
| 37 Isai Vellalar or Melakarar. | | 90 Oddan (Donga). |
| 38 Illuvan (Ezhuvan). | | 91 Odda (Vodde or Vadde or Voddai). |
| 39 Jakkulas (Guntur district). | | 92 Odiya. |
| 40 Jandara. | | 93 Olulu. |
| 41 Jangam. | | 94 Omannaito. |
| 42 Jhetty. | | 95 Oriya. |
| 43 Jogi. | | 96 Padayachi (Villayan Kuppam). |
| 44 Kabbera. | | 97 Palli. |
| 45 Kadaian. | | 98 Pamula. |
| 46 Kadappattan (Malabar). | | 99 Pangadikara. |
| 47 Koikolan (Sengunthar). | | 100 Panniyar or Pannayar. |
| 48 Kalavanthula. | | 101 Paviar—Bunt of South Kanara. |
| 49 Kalingi. | | 102 Parakavakulam (Surithiman, Malayaman, Nathaman, Moopan, nar and Nainar). |
| 50 Kallan (including Esanatta Kallar). | | 103 Patnulkaran. |
| 51 Kammalans (or Kamasalas, or Viswa-brahmans or Visvakarmas). | | 104 Pattanavan. |
| 52 Kanisu or Kamiar Panikar. | | 105 Pentias. |
| 53 Kannadiyan. | | |
| 54 Kavuthian. | | |
| 55 Kelasi. | | |

(d) List of Backward Classes—cont.

106 Perike.	134 Uppara (Sagara).
107 Peruvannan.	135 Ural Goundan.
108 Pichigunta.	136 Vada Baliya of Ganjam and
109 Poraya.	Visakhapatnam districts.
110 Puluva.	137 Vaduvan (Vadugan).
111 Pusala (Pusalavadu).	138 Vakkaliga.
112 Rajapur (South Kanara).	139 Valaiyan.
113 Reddi (Ganjam).	140 Vaniar (Oilmonger caste—all over
114 Ronas.	the State).
115 Sadhu Chetty (including Telugu	141 Vannan.
Chetty or 24 Manai Telugu Chetty).	142 Vanniyakula Kshatriya (in Tamil
116 Saliyan (Padamasali, Pattusali, Tho-	districts), including Vanniya, Van-
gata, Karnibhaktula Senapathulu,	niyar, or Vanniar, Gounder,
Sali, Sale and Karikalabhaktulu)	Kaner or Vannia Gounder
117 Sedan.	and Vannia Kander (other than
118 Parvatharajakulam.	Vellala Gounder) belonging to
119 Senaithalivar (Senaikudayan).	Vanniakula Kshatriya caste,
120 Settibaliyas (in the Visakhapatnam,	Agnikula Kshatriya (in Telugu
East Godavari, West Godavari and	districts).
Krishna districts).	143 Velakatalavan.
121 Siviari.	144 Veluthadan.
122 Sourashtra.	145 Virakodi Vellalars.
123 Srisayana.	146 Vathis.
124 Sugalis.	147 Yadava.
125 Tatapu.	148 Thiyyas of Ponnani, Palghat,
126 Tolikula.	Walluvanad and Ernad taluks of
127 Thogata Veerakshatriya.	Malabar.
128 Tholuva Naicker and Vettalakara	149 Purgiri Kshatriya.
Naicker.	150 Perike Baliya.
129 Thoriyan.	151 Katasan or Pattamakatti.
130 Thurupu Kapus.	152 Kerala Mudali.
131 Tigala (Tigla).	153 Badaga.
132 Tondaman.	154 Yerkula and
133 Rajaka.	155 Mannadora.

(e) List of Most Backward Communities within the list of Backward Classes.

1 Agnikula Kshatriya, Palli, Vannikula	19 Jogi.
Kshatriya.	20 Koracha.
2 Ambalakaran.	21 Kulala.
3 Ambika.	22 Kunnavar Mannadi.
4 Andipandaram.	23 Kuruba Kurumba.
5 Bestha.	24 Kurhini Chetty.
6 Bhandar.	25 Medugar, Medavar,
7 Bhatraju.	26 Mangala.
8 Boya.	27 Maruthuvar (Navithan).
9 Chatada, Chattada, Srivaishnava.	28 Modi Banda.
10 Dasari.	29 Mond Colla.
11 Dommara.	30 Mukhari.
12 Eravallar.	31 Muttakampatti.
13 Galade Kunkani.	32 Narikoravan.
14 Gramani. Shanani.	33 Navudian.
15 Gadigara.	34 Nokkar.
16 Isaivellalar, Melakara (Tanjore	35 Oddar, Odde, Vadde, Vaddai,
district).	Vodde.
17 Jambuvandai.	36 Padayachi.
18 Jandore.	37 Pavatharajakulam.

(e) List of Most Backward Communities within the list of Backward Classes—cont.

38 Parel Madivala.	47 Valaian.
39 Pichigunta.	48 Vathi.
40 Punnan Vettuva Gownder.	49 Velakathalvan.
41 Siviari (Coimbatore).	50 Vettikaran.
42 Sozhia Chetty.	51 Vettuva Gounder.
43 Telungu Patty Chetty.	52 Vilkurup.
44 Thottai Naicken.	53 Yoggeeswara and
45 Thurpukapu.	54 Vannan.
46 Thondaman.	

NOTE.—The most Backward Communities are eligible for all educational concessions applicable to Scheduled Castes.

ANNEXURE B.

SUBSIDIZED HOSTLES IN THE STATE EXCEPT MADRAS ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of boarding grants sanctioned.	
	(2)	(3) RS. NP.
<i>I North Arcot district.</i>		
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	35	5,013 00
2 Kulala Students' Home, Vaniyambadi	8	1,140 00
3 Ramadoss Hostel, Vellore	61	9,150 00
4 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	23	3,450 00
5 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	93	14,640 00
6 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	75	11,245 00
7 Sri Nammalvar Hostel, Sholinghar	41	6,074 50
8 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	37	5,212 00
9 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	27	3,812 00
10 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyattam	38	5,563 50
11 Raghavanar's Students' Hostel, Tirupathur	24	3,073 00
12 Arunai Harijan Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	21	3,135 00
13 Harijan Hostel for Boys, Arni	28	4,062 00
14 The Hindu High School Committee Hostel, Vaniyambadi	26	3,530 00
15 Hostel for Malayalees and Sugalis at Chengam (Boarding grants for Harijan boys)	25	3,750 00
16 Kasthuribai Manaviar Illam at Gudiyatham.	18	2,667 00
17 Gandhi Mission Society Orphanage, Walajapet	22	3,293 00
Total	607	88,810 00

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of Boarding grant sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. NP.
<i>II South Arcot district.</i>		
1 Gandhi Poor Girls Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	28	4,200 00
2 Gandhi Poor Students Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	60	9,000 00
3 Parvatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannarkoil	15	2,250 00
4 Sivashanmugha Boys Hostel, Kallakurichi	33	4,950 00
5 Sevaka Sangha Manavar Viduthi, Tirukorlur	21	3,150 00
6 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Virudhachalam	93	13,950 00
7 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	34	5,100 00
8 Thiruppanalwar Harijan Hostel, Srimushnam	49	7,350 00
9 Bhoovaraha Poor Students Hostel, Srimushnam	17	2,550 00
10 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Pennadam	12	1,800 00
11 Nehruji Harijan Hostel, Ulundurpet.	16	2,400 00
12 Sivagami Magalir Illam at Satiatope	22	3,300 00
13 Manimekala Boarding Home, Satiatope	3	450 00
14 Sagajananda Harijan Hostel, Kurinjipadi	24	3,600 00
Total ..	427	64,050 00

III. Chingleput district.

1 Christ King Boarding Home, Tambaram	2	300 00
2 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	58	8,700 00
3 Hostel attached to Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	225	3,3750 00
4 Hindu Sevaka Sangh Orphanage for Boys, Meenambedu	23	3,450 00
5 Ramakrishna Mission Boys' Hostel Mallankiranai	28	4,200 00
6 St. Mary's Girls High School, Boarding Home, Chingleput	14	2,100 00
7 Thiruvalluvar Students' Hostel, Chingleput	70	10,500 00
8 Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashnam Hostel, Kattupakkam	22	3,300 00
9 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvellore	(No boarding grants were paid for want of the production of accounts to Audit department)	
10 Gandhi Kasturiba Hostel Cheyyur	54	8,100
11 Speaker Sivashanmugam Hostel, Thirupporur	17	2,550
12 Hostel at Sriperumbudur for Boys	25	3,750
13 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	21	3,150
14 Students' Hostel, Acharapakkam	30	4,500
15 Hostel at Uthukottai	14	2,100
16 Sri Parameswara Harijan Hostel, Poonamallee	48	7,200
17 Rottamalai Srinivasan Hostel at Tambaram	25	3,750
18 Gurukulam Boarding Home, Mambakkams	24	3,600
19 Sri Ram Krishna. Mission Students' Home at Attur	5	750
20 Madras Hindu Sevaka Sangh orphanage for Girls' Meenambedu..	19	2,850
Total ..	724	108,690

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of Boarding grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. NP.
<i>IV. Coimbatore district.</i>		
1 Gandiji Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	37	5,550 00
2 Kasthuri Bn Hostel, Truppur	15	2,250 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	108	16,200 00
4 Harijan Munnet a Nilayam, Karin alpa'ayam, Erode	52	7,800 00
5 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	29	3,350 00
6 Samarasa Sudha Samarga Sangam, Coimbatore	57	8,550 00
7 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminaickenpalayam	27	4,050 00
8 Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home, Bhavani	25	3,750 00
9 Sadhguru Harijan Hostel, Kallimadai, Singanallur, Coimbatore	43	6,450 00
10 P. S. G. G. nga Nai u Memorial Hostel, Kanya Gurukulam, Gandinagar, Peelamedu	43	6,450 00
11 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	11	1,650 00
12 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	28	4,200 00
13 Seva Nilayam Girls' Hostel, Coimbatore	9	1,350 00
14 Orphanage run by Tamil Nad Budha Association, Erode	18	2,700 00
Total ..	502	74,300 00
<i>V Madurai district.</i>		
1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Dindigul	8	1,200 00
2 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	102	15,150 00
3 Kasturiba Harijan Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	35	5,188 00
4 Poor Students Home (or) Tiruvalluvar—Manavarillam, Tirumangalam,	49	7,290 00
5 Andavar Hostel, Palni	67	10,050 00
6 Hostel for Girls, Devi Nilayam, Palni	30	4,443 50
7 Meenakshi Hostel for Girls, Madurai	55	8,250 00
8 Sevalaya Hostel for Girls, Madurai	128	19,124 00
9 Gandhigram Basic School Hostel, Madurai	35	5,250 00
10 Asoka Illam, Gokilapuram, Periyakulam taluk	29	4,350 00
11 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam	61	9,150 00
12 C. S. M. (or) J.E.L.C. Boarding Home, Usilampatti	1	150 00
13 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti	115	17,219 50
14 R. C. Little Flowers Boarding Home, Usilampatti	2	300 00
15 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	30	4,096 50
16 Gandhiji Boys Hostel, Melur	82	12,157 50
17 Kasthuriba Girls' Hostel, Melur	57	8,490 00
18 Jewahar Hostel, Sholavandan	40	6,000 00
19 Iyer Harijan Hostel, Theni	54	8,100 00
20 Murphy Memorial Hostel, Pasumalai	7	930 00
21 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinaickanur	40	6,000 00
22 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	40	6,000 00
23 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	30	4,470 00
24 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	30	4,500 00
25 Chaduragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	48	7,127 00
26 Nagammal Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	29	4,350 00
27 Pandya Nadu Students' Hostel, Alanganallur	5	750 00
28 Boys' Hostel, Thirumangalam	..	
29 Marudhu Pandian Students Hostel, Madurai	2	300 00
30 Gandhi Vidyapatam, Kanniarvaipatti	30	4,500 00
31 Sitha Devi Girls' Hostel, Periyakulam	9	1,350 00
32 Mukkulathur Hostel, Thirunagar	7	1,050 00
Total ..	1,257	1,87,284 00

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of boarding grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>VI. The Nilgiris district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 C.E.Z.M. Zell Memorial Boarding Home, Fern Hill	42	6,004 84
2 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	35	7,981 00
3 B. N. Nandhi Gowd r's Memorial Hostel, Manjoor	32	7,094 26
4 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri	37	7,160 00
5 Thakkarbaba Gurukulam, Nirkacimund	37	7,180 00
6 Girls Hostel, Oota amund	32	7,313 04
7 Sri Sarguru Boys' Hostel, Coonoor	50	10,110 69
Total ..	265	52,843 83

<i>VII. Ramanathapuram district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 A.M.C.C. R.I.C.S. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	12	1,793 00
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	36	5,042 72
3 Poor Boys Hostel, Mallanginar	27	4,050 00
4 Bharathy Hostel, Keelayur	20	2,863 40
5 Gandhi Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	43	6,219 50
6 Gandhi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	34	5,079 00
7 S. S. Board High School, Rajapalayam *	..	
8 Harijan Hostel, Virudhunagar	57	8,505 00
9 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	43	6,020 72
10 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	33	4,829 50
11 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	38	5,394 00
12 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	28	4,200 00
13 Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	42	6,300 00
14 A. V. High School Hostel, Sattur	32	4,703 00
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	54	7,955 00
16 Girls Hostel, Virudhunagar	67	9,366 50
17 Poor Boys Hostel at Johilpatti	23	3,900 00
18 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	25	3,677 17
19 Arulneri Deivasigamani Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur	37	4,739 50
20 Harijan Hostel at Sundarapandiam	18	2,700 00
21 Tagore Manavar Illam, Nattarasankottai	22	3,300 00
22 Gandhi Manavar Illam, Tirupuvanam	20	2,577 00
23 Jagjivanram Hostel, Boovanathapuram	5	707 00
24 Thirukakkai Hostel, Nanthampatti	20	3,000 00
25 Gandhi Hostel, Paramakudi	41	796 25
Total ..	779	1,17,718 26

<i>VIII. Salem district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 Gandhi Ashram Hostel, Thiruchengode	35	5,215 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	45	6,682 00
3 Rajaji Students Hostel, Rasipuram	56	8,360 00
4 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	59	8,844 00
5 Harijan Hostel, Harur	40	5,191 00
6 Hostel for Boys at Hosur	15	619 00
7 Nachyappa Memorial Girls Hostel, Thiruchengode	19	1,737 00
8 Boys Hostel, Gengavalli, Attur taluk	24	3,588 00
9 Boys Hostel, Sendamangalam, Namakkal taluk	32	4,704 00
10 Arunthasayar Hostel, Guruswamypalayam	20	2,953 00
11 Sri Kandasamy Kandar Hostel, Velur	6	870 00
Total ..	351	48,768 00

* Subsidy for midday meals.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>IX. Tanjore district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 L.M.C. High School Boarding Home, Sirkali	26	3,900 00
2 Sathuvar Poor Students, Home, Sirkali	46	6,950 00
3 Sreyes Chatram Hostel, Tanjore	40	5,373 48
4 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi	15	2,250 00
5 Kasthuribai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	90	13,500 00
6 Meipporul Kalvi Kazhagam, Tiruvarur	12	1,800 00
7 Rettamalai Srinivasan Students' Home, Pattukkottai	48	6,375 12
8 Periyar Ramaswamy Students' Home, Tiruturaiipundi	22	3,300 00
9 Poor Students' Home, Arantangi	12	1,800 00
10 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	20	2,978 28
11 Valluvar Illam, Akkur	15	2,250 00
12 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	98	14,104 23
13 Hostel at Thiruvayyaru	44	6,600 00
14 Hostel at Thirukkattupalli	38	5,354 46
15 Hostel at Vellam	35	5,240 80
16 Adaikalarangam Harijan Hostel, at Papanasam	61	9,150 00
17 Hostel at Mannargudi	34	3,600 00
18 Gandhiji Hostel at Peralam in Nannilam taluk	29	4,350 00
19 Municipal Hostel for Boys, Kumbakonam	27	4,050 00
20 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradacheri	5	750 00
21 Chatram Boarding Home attached to the District Board High School, Orathanad	8	1,200 00
22 Kokilam's Hostel at Vellamperambur	46	6,849 12
23 Rajam's Hostel, Orathur	35	5,250 00
24 V.O.C. Harijan Hostel, Nannilam	15	2,250 00
Total ..	821	1,19,225 49

<i>X. Tirunelveli district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 Thayammal Dowson Girls' Boarding and Orphanage, Ittamalia	26	3,900 00
2 Ambedkar Boarding Home, Nanguneri	44	6,600 00
3 Boarding Home attached to model Bishop Sargeant Training School, Palayamkottai	10	1,500 00
4 Christian Hostel attached to Caldwell High School, Tuticorin	27	4,050 00
5 Gandhi Baba Hostel or Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	52	3,750 00
6 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Koilpatti	46	6,900 00
7 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Krishnapuram	60	9,000 00
8 District Harijan Hostel, Kallidaikuruchi	70	10,500 00
9 Rajaji Hostel, Puliangudi	45	6,750 00
10 St. Michaels' Boarding Home, Kailasapuram	29	4,350 00
11 Sri V.V.S. Memorial Hostel, Cheranmahadevi	63	9,450 00
12 Kasturibai Hostel, Sankarankoil	46	6,900 00
13 Boarding Home attached to the Gnanasundariammal Basic School, Orphanage, Swaminathapuram, Sankarankoil	21	3,150 00
14 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Hostel for Boys, Tiruchendur	20	3,000 00
15 Kasturibai Girls' Harijan Hostel, Kulasekarapatnam	15	2,250 00
16 Central Harijan Hostel, Palayamkottai	69	2,250 00
Total ..	643	84,300 00

ANNEXURE C.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP-SUM BOARDING GRANTS (ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES, BACKWARD CLASSES AND FORWARD COMMUNITIES) SANCTIONED FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>XI Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		RS. PF.
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students' Home, Tiruchirappalli	43	6,450 00
2 Gandhiji Hostel, Puthanampatti, Musiri taluk	44	6,600 00
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Musiri	86	12,860 80
4 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	110	16,131 67
5 N. P. Nallaswamy Memorial (Scheduled Caste Students Hostel), Karur.	35	5,250 00
6 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turaiyur	86	12,863 00
7 Gandhiji Hostel, Katuputhur	42	6,300 00
8 Urumu Seshachalam Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli ..	13	1,950 00
9 The Tamilnad Students' Home, Tiruvarambur	15	2,250 00
10 Mahatma Manavar Viduthi, Keeranur	27	3,947 40
11 Hostel at Manapparai in Kulittalai taluk	29	4,230 00
12 Hostel at Pudukkottai in Alnguli taluk	31	5,250 00
13 Sidhartha Students' Home, Kulittalai	23	3,311 74
14 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel, Sendurai	32	4,656 84
15 Hostel at Murugapatti	25	3,720 48
Total ..	641	95,751 93

<i>Madras City.</i>			
Serial number and name of the hostel. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount t. (3)	
		RS.	PF.
1 Adi-Dravida Samooka Sevakar Sangam, Madras-21	141	21,150	
2 Gokulam Harijan Hostel, Ganesapuram, Teynampet, Madras-18.	40	6,000	
3 Thakkar Bapa Vidyalaya, Madras-17	161	24,150	
4 Speaker Sivushanmugum Pillai Students' Hostel, Royapuram, Madras-13.	80	11,700	
5 T. Nagar High School, Boarding Home, Madras-17	136	20,400	
6 Young Women Harijan Association Hostel, Madras-17	42	6,050	
7 Ratnasabapathy Pillai's Orphanage for Girls, Triplicane, Madras-5.	18	2,450	
8 Gandhiji Manavar Unavu Vidudhi, Madras-13	28	4,200	
9 Chennapuri Annada Samajam, Madras-3	39	5,600	
10 Ramakrishna Mission Students' Home, Madras-4	15	2,000	
11 Madurai Menakshi Girls' Hostel, Adayar, Madras-20	42	6,300	
12 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girl Hostel, Madras-20	39	5,800	
13 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial students' Home, Madras-21.	162	24,300	
Total ..	943	1,40,100	

ANNEXURE D.

HOSTELS WHICH WERE IN RECEIPT OF MATRON'S SUBSIDY DURING 1957-58.

<i>XII. Kanyakumari district—Nil</i>			
ABSTRACT.			
Serial number and district. (1)	Eligible Number. (2)	Communities. Amount. (3)	
		RS.	PF.
1 North Arcot	607	88,810	00
2 South Arcot	427	64,050	00
3 Chingleput	724	1,08,600	00
4 Coimbatore	502	74,300	00
5 Madurai	1,257	1,87,284	00
6 The Nilgiris	265	52,843	83
7 Ramanathapuram	779	1,07,718	26
8 Salem	351	48,768	00
9 Tanjore	821	1,19,225	49
10 Tirunelveli	643	84,300	00
11 Tiruchirappalli	641	95,751	93
12 Kanyakumari	..	Nil.	
13 Madras	943	1,40,100	00
Total ..	1,950	11,71,751	51

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Duration of employment (months).	Amount of subsidy sanctioned per month.	Total amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.
1. The Nilgiris district.			
1 Girls Hostel, Ootacamund	12	15	180
2 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri	12	15	180
2. Ramanathapuram district.			
3 Kasthuribai Girls' Hostel, Manamadurai	12	15	180
4 Girls Hostel, Virudhunagar	12	15	180
3. South Arcot district.			
5 Sivagami Magilar Illam, Setiatope	9	15	135
6 Gandhi Poor Girls' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	9	10	90
4. North Arcot district.			
7 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	12	15	180
8 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	12	15	180
9 Gandhi Mission Orphanage, Waljhpur	12	15	180
10 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	12	15	180
11 Kasthuribai Manaviyar Illam, Gudiyatham	12	15	180
5. Tanjore district.			
12 Kasthuribai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam.	12	15	180
6. Coimbatore district.			
13 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	12	15	180
14 P.S. G.G. Kanyagurukulam, Peelamedu	12	134	163-50
		for 10 months and 13 for 2 months.	
Total ..			2,368-50

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Duration of employment (months).	Amount of subsidy sanctioned per month.	Total amount.
<i>Madras City.</i>			
1 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Madras-7 ..	10	15	150
2 Rao Sahib T. Rathnasabapathy Pillai's Orphanage for Girls, Triplicane. ..	7	15	105
3 Madurai Meenakshi Girls' Hostel, Madras-20 ..	12	15	180
		Total ..	435

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district.	Total amount sanctioned.
1)	(2)
	RS. NP.
1 The Nilgiris	360 00
2 Ramanathapuram	360 00
3 South Arcot	225 00
4 North Arcot	900 00
5 Tanjore	180 00
6 Coimbatore	343 50
7 Madras City	435 00
Total ..	2,803 50

ANNEXURE E.

[SUBSIDISED HOSTELS IN STATE EXCEPT MADRAS.]

Backward Classes.

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of boarding grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>I. North Arcot district.</i>		
		RS. NP.
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	5	729 00
2 Kula Students' Home, Vaniyambadi	10	1,454 00
3 Ramadosa Hostel, Vellore	1	150 00
4 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	5	750 00
5 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	10	1,500 00
6 Rettama'ai Srinivasa Hostel, Ranipet	17	2,550 00
7 Sri Nammalwar Hostel, Sholngur	8	1,116 00
8 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	5	603 50
9 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	6	694 50
10 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham	17	2,491 50
11 Raghavanar Students' Hostel, Tiruppathur	10	1,332 00
12 Arunai Harijan Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	11	1,785 00
13 Harijan Hostel for Boys, Arni	10	1,297 00
14 The Hindu High School Committee Hostel, Vaniyambadi	17	2,265 00
15 Hostel for Malayalees and Sugalis at Changam (Boarding grants for Harijan Boys).	5	750 00
16 Kasturibai Manavar Illam at Gudiyattam	10	1,318 00
17 Gandhi Mission Society Orphanage, Walajpet	46	6,515 30

II. South Arcot district.

1 Gandhi Poor Girls' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	..	..
2 Gandhi Poor Students' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	150	23,700 00
3 Parvatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannarkoil	1	150 00
4 Sivashanmugha Boys' Hostel, Kullakurichi	8	1,200 00
5 Sevak Sangha Manavar Viduthi, Tirukoilur	17	2,550 00
6 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Vriddhachalam	7	1,050 00
7 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	..	..
8 Tiruppanalur Harijan Hostel, Srimushanam	54	3,100 00
9 Bhoovaraha Poor Students' Home, Srimushanam	32	4,800 00
10 Thiruvalluvar Illam at Pennadam	..	..
11 Nehruji Harijan Hostel, Ulundurpet	13	1,950 00
12 Sivagami Magalir Illam at Setiatioppe	31	4,650 00
13 Manimegala Boarding Home, Setiatioppe	1	150 00
14 Sahajananda Harijan Hostel, Kurinjipadi	..	..

Serial number and name of the hostel.

(1)

Number of boarding grants sanctioned.

(2)

Amount.

(3)
Rs. N.P.*III. Chingleput district.*

1 Christ King Boarding Home, Tambaram	..	..
2 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	38	5,700 00
3 Hostel attached to Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	120	18,000 00
4 Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Boys, Meenambadu	17	2,550 00
5 Ramakrishna Mission Boys' Hostel, Malliankaranai	7	1,050 00
6 St. Mary's Girls High School Boarding Home, Chingleput	1	150 00
7 Turuvalluvar Students' Hostel, Chingleput	12	1,800 00
8 Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashram Hostel, Kattupakkam	10	1,500 00
9 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvellur	..	..
10 Gandhi Kasthuribai Hostel, Cheyyur	..	..
11 Speaker Sivashanmugam Hostel, Tirupporur	..	..
12 Hostel at Sriperumbudur for Boys	18	2,700 00
13 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	20	3,000 00
14 Students' Hostel at Acharapakkam	5	750 00
15 Hostel at Uthukottai	9	1,350 00
16 Sri P. Parameswaran Harijan Hostel at Poonamallee	7	1,050 00
17 Rettemalai Srinivasan Hostel, Tambaram	3	450 00
18 Gurukulam Boarding Home, Mambakkam	6	900 00
19 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students' Home, Athur (High School section).	15	2,250 00
20 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Girls, Meenambadu.	18	2,700 00

(No boarding grants were paid for want of the production of accounts to Audit department.)

IV. Coimbatore district.

1 Gandhiji Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	7	1,050 00
2 Kasturibai Hostel, Tiruppur	5	750 00
3 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	22	3,300 00
4 Harijan Munnetra Nilayam, Karingalpalayam, Erode	6	900 00
5 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	10	1,500 00
6 Samarasa Sudha Sanmarga Sangam, Coimbatore	10	1,500 00
7 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminackanpalayam.	8	1,200 00
8 Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home, Bavani	5	750 00
9 Sri Sadguru Harijan Hostel, Kallimadai, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	25	3,750 00
10 P. S. G. Gangasadu Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam, Gandhinagar, Peelamedu.	24	3,600 00
11 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	5	750 00
12 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	7	1,050 00
13 Seva Nilayam Girls Hostel at Coimbatore	19	2,850 00
14 Orphanage run by Tamilnad Budha Association, Erode	4	600 00

V. Madurai district.

1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Dindigul	..	..
2 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	33	4,834 00
3 Kasturibai Harijan Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	25	3,597 00
4 Poor Students' Home (or) Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Tirumangalam	24	3,540 00
5 Andavar Hostel, Palni	15	2,250 00
6 Hostel for Girls, Devi Nilayam, Palni	18	1,015 00
7 Meenakshi Hostel for Girls, Madurai	20	2,955 00

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of boarding grants sanctioned.	Amount.
		RS. NP.
<i>V. Madurai district—cont.</i>		
8 Sevalaya Hostel for Girls, Madurai	29	4,244 00
9 Gandhigram Basic School Hostel, Madurai	50	7,500 00
10 Asoka Illam, Gokilapuram	15	2,193 00
11 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam	40	6,000 00
12 C. S. M. or J. E. L. C. Boarding Home, Usilampatti	3	450 00
13 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti	23	3,450 00
14 R. C. Little Flowers Boarding Home, Usilampatti	1	150 00
15 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	30	4,486 50
16 Gandhi Boys Hostel, Melur	50	7,164 50
17 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Melur	34	4,980 00
18 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	18	2,700 00
19 Iyer Harijan Hostel, Theni	12	1,800 00
20 Murphy Memorial Hostel, Pammalai	1	150 00
21 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinayakanur	57	8,550 00
22 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	15	2,250 00
23 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	20	2,850 00
24 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagunda	24	3,465 00
25 Chaduragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	44	6,600 00
26 Nagammal Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	4	600 00
27 Pandyanadu Students' Hostel, Alanganallur	35	5,280 00
28 Boys Hostel, Tirumangalam	10	1,477 00
29 Marutha Pandian Students Hostel, Madurai	18	2,700 00
30 Gandhi Vidyapeetam, Kanniservadipatti	12	1,170 00
31 Geeta Devi Girls Hostel, Periyakulam	12	1,800 00
32 Mukkulathur Hostel, Thirunagar	19	2,850 00

VI. The Nilgiris district.

1 C. E. Z. M. Zell Memorial Boarding Home, Fernhill	..	..
2 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	7	1,269 40
3 B. N. Nandhi Gowders Memorial Hostel, Manjoor	10	1,567 74
4 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri	3	360 00
5 Thakkar Baba Gurukulam, Nircacimund	..	..
6 Girls Hostel, Ootacamund	7	815 44
7 Sri Sarguru Boys' Hostel, Coonoor	10	2,067 82

VII. Ramanathapuram district.

1 A. M. C. C. or C. S. I. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	10	1,497 00
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	18	1,956 50
3 Poor Boys Hostel, Mallingar	13	1,950 00
4 Bharathy Hostel, Keelayur	5	660 00
5 Gandhi Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	15	2,009 50
6 Gandbi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	16	2,400 00
7 S. S. Board High School, Rajapalayam (subsidy for midday meals).	..	..
8 Harijan Hostel, Virudunagar	12	1,800 00
9 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	20	2,505 00
10 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	20	2,935 50
11 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	18	2,431 00
12 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	20	2,754 00
13 Sri Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	25	3,349 00
14 A. V. High School Hostel, Sattur	33	4,291 00

Serial number and name of the hostel.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
		RS. NP.
<i>VII. Ramanathapuram district—cont.</i>		
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	22	4,100 00
16 Girls Hostel, Virudunagar	11	1,007 50
17 Poor Boys Hostel at Johilpatti	24	3,399 00
18 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	20	2,660 00
19 Arulneri Deivasigamani Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur	15	2,034 00
20 Harijan Hostel at Sundarapandiam	14	1,567 00
21 Tagore Manavar Illam, Nattarasankottai	7	1,050 00
22 Gandhi Manavar Illam, Tiruppuravanam	6	615 00
23 Jagjivanram Hostel, Boovanathapuram	15	2,250 00
24 Thirukakkan Hostel, Narthampatti	..	..
25 Gandhi Hostel, Paramakudi	15	370 13

VIII. Salem district.

1 Gandhiji Ashram Hostel, Tiruchengode	6	889 00
2 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	7	905 00
3 Rajaji Students Hostel, Rasipuram	4	528 00
4 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	3	385 00
5 Harijan Hostel, Harur	15	1,674 00
6 Hostel for Boys, Hosur	4	128 00
7 Nachiappa Memorial Girls Hostel, Tiruchengode	4	595 00
8 Boys Hostel, Gangavalli, Attur taluk	1	117 00
9 Boys Hostel, Sandamangalam, Namakkal taluk	7	922 00
10 Arunthathiyar Hostel, Gurusamipalayam	..	..
11 Sri Kandasamy Kandar Hostel, Velur	43	5,910 00

IX. Tanjore district.

1 L. M. C. High School, Boarding Home, Sirkali	7	10,50 00
2 Sathuvar Poor Students Home, Sirkali	14	2,100 00
3 Sroyas Chetram Hostel, Tanjore	5	429 00
4 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi	20	3,000 00
5 Kasturiba Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	155	23,250 00
6 Meiporul Kalvi Khazhagam, Thiruvavar	44	6,587 52
7 Rettamalai Srinivasan Students Home, Pattukottai	16	2,372 90
8 Periar Ramaswamy Students Home, Thiruthuraiipoondi	10	1,500 00
9 Poor Students Home, Aranthangi	20	3,000 00
10 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	28	4,200 00
11 Valluvan Illam, Akkur	920	3,000 00
12 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	42	5,078 26
13 Hostel at Thiruvaiyaru	25	3,750 00
14 Hostel at Thirukkattupalli	16	2,284 82
15 Hostel at Vallam	15	2,250 00
16 Adaikala Rangan Harijan Hostel, Papanasam	25	3,750 00
17 Hostel at Mannargudi	12	1,800 00
18 Gandhiji Hostel at Peralam in Nannilam taluk	1	150 00
19 Municipal Hostel for Boys, Kumbakonam	10	1,500 00
20 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradacheri	25	3,750 00
21 Chatharam Boarding Home attached to the District Board High School, Orathanad	5	429 00
22 Kokilams Hostel at Vellamperambur	18	2,039 50
23 Rajams Hostel, Orathur	10	1,122 74
24 V. O. C. Harijan Hostel, Nannilam	4	600 00

Serial number and name of the hostel, (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount, (3) RS. NP.
<i>X. Tirunelveli district.</i>		
1 Thayammal Dawson Girls Boarding and Orphanage, Ittamalai	3	450 00
2 Ambedkar Boarding Home, Nanguneri	4	600 00
3 Boarding Home attached to Model Bishops Sargent Training School, Palayamkottah.	23	3,450 00
4 Christian Hostel attached to Coldwell High School, Tuticorin ..	16	2,400 00
5 Gandhi Baba Hostel or Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	19	2,850 00
6 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Kollipatti	8	1,200 00
7 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Krishnapuram	10	1,500 00
8 District Harijan Hostel, Kallidaikuruchi	10	1,500 00
9 Rajaji Hostel, Puliyangudi	15	2,250 00
10 St. Michael's Boarding Home, Kailasapuram	4	600 00
11 Sri V. V. S. Memorial Hostel, Cheranmadevi	9	1,350 00
12 Kasturiba Hostel, Sankarankoil	15	2,250 00
13 Boarding Home attached to the Gnanasundariammal Basic School, Orphanage, Swaminathapuram, Sankaran Koil.	14	2,100 00
14 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Hostel for Boys at Tiruchendur ..	5	750 00
15 Kasturibai Girls Harijan Hostel, Kulasekarapatnam	5	750 00
16 Central Harijan Hostel, Palayamkottai	2	300 00

<i>XI. Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students Home, Tiruchirappalli	19	2,785 50
2 Gandhiji Hostel, Pottanampatti, Musiri taluk	9	1,350 00
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Musiri	29	4,250 78
4 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	13	1,950 00
5 N. P. Nallaswamy Memorial Hostel, Karur (Scheduled Castes students).	3	450 00
6 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turaiyur	21	3,150 00
7 Gandhiji Hostel, Kattuputhur	3	450 00
8 Urumu Seshachalam Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli ..	40	5,918 71
9 Tamil Nad Students Home, Tiruvarambur	51	7,125 00
10 Mahatma Manavar Viduthi, Keeranur	11	1,498 50
11 Hostel at Manaparai in Kulitalai taluk	9	2,470 50
12 Hostel at Pudukottai in Alangudi taluk	15	2,250 00
13 Sidhartha Students Home, Kulithalai	6	782 00
14 Gandhiji Boys Hostel at Sendurai	9	1,350 00
15 Hostel at Murugapatti	2	292 74

XII. Kanyakumari district—Nil.

ANNEXURE F.

XIII. Madras City.

1 Adi-Dravida Samooka Sevakar Sangham, Madras-21	1	150 00
2 Gokulam Harijan Hostel, Ganesapuram, Teynampet, Madras-18.	5	750 00
3 Thakkar Baba Vidyalaya, Madras 17	22	3,300 00
4 Speaker Sivashanmugam Pillai Students Hostel, Madras-13 ..	19	2,850 00
5 T. Nagar High School Boarding Home, Madras-17	13	1,950 00
6 Young Women Harijan Association Hostel, Madras-17	10	1,500 00
7 Rathnasabapathy Pillai's Orphanage for Girls, Madras-5	11	1,650 00
8 Gandhiji Manayar Unavu Viduthi, Madras-13	5	750 90

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. NP.
<i>12. Madras City—cont.</i>		
9 Chennapuri Annadhana Samajam, Madras-3	23	3,450 00
10 Ramakrishna Mission Boarding Home, Madras-4	10	1,500 00
11 Madurai Meenakshi Girls Hostel, Madras-20	5	750 00
12 Harjan Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Purasawakam, Madras 7 ..	1	150 00
13 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Students' Hostel, Madras-21.	13	1,950 00
<i>ABSTRACT.</i>		
1 North Arcot	193	27,301 50
2 South Arcot	322	48,300 00
3 Chingleput	306	45,900 00
4 Coimbatore	157	23,550 00
5 Madurai	706	103,851 00
6 The Nilgiris	37	6,080 40
7 Ramanathapuram	374	49,591 13
8 Salem	94	12,053 00
9 Tanjore	557	80,034 62
10 Tirunelveli	162	24,300 50
11 Tiruchirappalli	250	36,073 73
12 Kanyakumari	Nil	Nil
13 Madras	138	20,700 00
Total	3,296	4,77,735 88

ANNEXURE G.

LUMP-SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED TO FORWARD COMMUNITY OR ADVANCED COMMUNITY AT RS. 100 PER BOARDER FOR TEN MONTHS IN A YEAR (1957-58).

Serial number, name of district and name of the hostel. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)
<i>I. Tanjore district.</i>	
1 Harijan Hostel, Thiruvayyaru	1
2 Harijan Hostel, Thirukattipalli	2
3 Mahatmaji Harjan Hostel, Koonamangalam	10
4 Swami Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Tillayadi	5
5 Valluvar Illam, Akkur	5
6 Meipporul Kalvi Kazhagam, Tiruvarur	30
7 Rajam's Hostel, Orathur	6
8 Gokilam's Hostel, Vellamperambur	10
9 Chatram Boarding Home, Orathanad	15
10 Kasthuriba Gandhi Kanya Gurukulam, Vedaranyam	20
Total	104

II. Salem district.

11 Harijan Boy's Hostel, Sendamangalam	2
Total	2

III. Ramanathapuram district.

12 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	2
13 A. V. High School Hostel, Sattur	5
14 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	2
15 Poor Boys Hostel, Johilapatty	7
16 Kasthuriba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	2
17 Arulneri Thiruppani Rajaji Hostel, Thirupathur	5
18 Gandhi Sevak Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	2
Total	25

Serial number, name of district and name of the hostel.

Number of
grants
sanctioned.
(2)

IV. Chingleput district.

19 Gurukulam Boarding Home, Mambakkam	2
20 Thiruvalluvar Students' Hostel, Chingleput	1
21 Hostel attached to Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	30
22 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	10
23 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Boys, Meenambedu	1
24 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Girls, Meenambedu	2
Total	46

V. South Arcot district.

25 Sivagami Magilar Illam, Sreemushnam	1
26 Victory Memorial Scheduled Castes Hostel, Vrindhachalam	1
Total	2

VI. North Arcot district.

27 Gandhi Mission Orphanage, Walajahpet	10
28 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	2
Total	12

VII. Madurai district.

29 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	3
30 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	2
31 Sethuram Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	3
32 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam, Thirumangalam	2
33 Kasthriiba Girls Hostel, Melur	2
34 Gandhiji Hostel, Melur	3
35 Gandhigram Basic Hostel, Madurai	10
36 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	1
37 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti	2
Total	28

VIII. Madras.

38 Harijan Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Purasawalkam	1
39 T. Rathnasabapathy Pillai Orphanage for Girls, Triplicane	5
40 Thakkar Baba Vidyalaya, T. Nagar	2
41 Chennapuri Annadana Samajam, Madras-3	5
42 Kamakrishna Mission Students Home, Mylapore	5
43 Speaker Sivasubramugam Pillai Students Hostel, Royapuram, Madras	4
44 Y. W. H. A. Hostel, T. Nagar	5
Total	27

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district:

Number of
grants
sanctioned.
(2)Total
amount.
(3)

1 Tanjore	104	10,400
2 Salem	2	200
3 Ramanathapuram	25	2,500
4 Chingleput	46	4,600
5 South Arcot	2	200
6 North Arcot	12	1,200
7 Madurai	28	2,800
8 Madras	27	2,700
Total	246	24,600

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the staff that worked under the Harijan Welfare Department, Madras State, during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Senior Superintendent.	Office Assistant.	Upper division clerks.	Lower division clerks.	Typists.	Special Revenue Inspectors.	Special Overseers.	Supervisors.	Attendances.	Malistries.	Peons.	Lascars.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 Kanniyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	* 2 in Lower Division Clerk grade and 1 in Upper Division Clerk grade.
2 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Sevaks and 2 Assistant Deputy Sevaks.
3 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 Special Tahsildars.
4 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Special Tahsildars and 6 Deputy Sevaks.
5 Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
6 Tiruvelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
7 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
8 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
9 South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
10 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
11 Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
12 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 Deputy Tahsildars and 1 Special Deputy Tahsildar.
13 Madras City (Director of Harijan Welfare Office).	2	10	27	30	9	1	..	1	6	..	14	100	2 Stenographers, 1 upper division and another lower division grade.
Total	2	10	66	89	17	60	13	2	7	..	117	12	395+11=406

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent as ACS.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Kanyakumari district	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ramanathapuram district	..	..	..	..	143
Total	..	..	..	..	143
3 Nilgiris district—					
Ootacamund	19	27	74.57	150	630
Coonoor	23	29	74.93	170	584
Gudalur	12	10	4.50	..	..
Total	54	66	154.00	320	1,214
4 Salem district—					
Namakkal	..	10	0.38	10	400
Total	..	10	0.38	10	400
5 Tirunelveli district—					
Tirunelveli	2	15	0.07	15	15
Tenkasi	..	..	..	..	..
Ambasamudram	..	..	..	..	..
Nanguneri	3	33	2.51	33	33
Koilpatti	1	5	0.30	5	5
Sankarankoil	..	..	..	..	..
Srivaikuntam	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchendur	..	..	..	..	..
Shencottah	1	15	0.75	15	15
Tuticorin	2	151	7.70	151	151
Total	9	219	11.33	219	1,063
6 Coimbatore district—					
Avanashi	1	3	0.09	3	..
Bhavani	57	38	1.35	38	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..
Dharapuram	..	..	..	..	..
Erode	..	..	..	..	..
Gobichettipalayam	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppur	..	..	..	..	..
Udumalpet	93	17	0.25	6	..
Total	151	58	1.69	47	454
7 North Arcot district—					
Arkonam	..	..	..	..	222
Chengam	..	..	..	..	227
Cheygar	..	..	..	..	365
Gudiyatham	..	..	..	..	261
Tiruppathur	..	..	..	..	17
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	216
Vellore	..	..	..	..	347
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	380
Wallajah	..	..	..	..	103
Polur	..	..	..	..	404
Total	..	..	..	..	2,542

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1957-58—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent assigned.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
8 Tanjore district—			ACS.		
Tanjore	2	2	2.02	40	13,423
Total	2	2	2.02	40	13,423
9 Chingleput district—					
Saidapet	1	1	6.46	..	..
Chingleput	1	1	1.89	..	..
Tiruvellore	1	1	3.48	..	..
Total	3	3	11.83	..	7,721
10 Tiruchirappalli district—					
Kulittalai	12	42	3.98	..	..
Alangudi	1	2	0.07	..	..
Karur	16	56	2.25	..	..
Perambalur	9	81	3.02	..	..
Jayankondam	10	62	2.79	..	..
Kolathur	2	7	0.24	..	..
Musiri	22	106	3.26	..	..
Total	72	356	15.61	356	3,273
11 South Arcot district—					
Kallakurichi	1	60	3.00	60	585
Cuddalore	1	20	2.59	20	506
Tirukoilur	5	27	0.89	27	463
Villupuram	..	..	..	..	340
Tindivanam	..	..	..	..	780
Chidambaram	..	..	..	..	1,209
Virudbachalam	..	..	..	..	782
Gingee	..	..	..	..	368
Total	7	107	6.48	107	5,033
12 Madurai district—					
Madurai	5	125	6.18	125	125
Melur	1	15	1.28	15	200
Tirumangalam	8	179	14.30	143	495
Periyakulam	5	196	12.09	196	414
Nilakottai	4	111	6.97	111	325
Kodaikanal	1	57	3.36	57	57
Palani	1	100	4.80	100	130
Dindugal	5	120	9.87	120	261
Total	30	903	58.85	867	2,007
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	1,439
Total	..	..	..	..	1,439

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1957-58—cont.

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent assigned.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			ACS.		
1 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	143
3 Nilgiris	54	66	154-00	320	1,214
4 Salem	..	10	0-38	10	400
5 Tirunelveli	9	219	11-33	219	1,063
6 Coimbatore	151	58	1-69	47	454
7 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	2,542
8 Tanjore	2	2	2-02	40	13,423
9 Chingleput	3	3	11-83	..	7,721
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	72	356	15-61	356	3,273
11 South Arcot	7	107	6-48	107	5,033
12 Madurai	30	903	58-85	837	2,007
13 Madras City	..	..	..	..	1,439
Total ..	328	1,724	262-19	1,966	38,712

STATEMENT III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
1 Kanyakumari district. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ramanathapuram district.—							
Aruppukkottai ..	2	45	4-00	..	1,380 00	45	..
Sathur ..	2	40	3-06	..	1,714 65	40	..
Srivilliputhur ..	2	39	3-21	..	1,352 28	39	..
Mudukulathur ..	1	21	2-02	..	1,699 80	21	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2	55	4-15	..	2,119 91	55	..
Total ..	9	200	16-44	..	8,276 64	200	1,377

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1957-1958—cont.

Serial number and name of districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
3 Madurai district—							
Madurai	5	125	6-18	..	7,151 29	125	..
Periyakulam	5	196	12-09	..	16,916 16	196	..
Tirumangalam	8	179	14-30	..	16,263 30	143	..
Kodaikanal	1	57	3-36	..	17,388 00	57	..
Dindugal	5	120	9-87	..	11,663 64	120	..
Palani	1	100	4-80	..	1,242 00	100	..
Melur	1	15	1-28	..	613 37	15	..
Nilakottai	4	111	6-97	..	7,723 43	111	..
Thirumangalam	1	..	0-49	..	430 10	..	..
Total ..	31	903	59-34	..	79,391 29	867	2,007
4 Nilgiris district—							
Ootacamund	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coonoor	23	1	2-50	..	11,539 35	..	..
Gudalur	12	1	4-37	..	7,422 74	..	..
Total ..	54	2	6-87	..	18,962 09	..	..
5 Salem district—							
Salem	3	3	7-89	..	8,692 57	89	..
Harur	1	1	4-18	..	3,099 20	55	..
Krishnagiri	1	1	4-31	..	4,956 50	51	..
Tiruchengode	1	1	3-05	..	3,951 48	38	..
Omahur	4	4	14-94	..	34,560 70	196	3,847
Total ..	10	10	34-37	..	55,260 45	429	3,847
6 Tirunelveli district—							
Tirunelveli	4	4	10-62	1,745 03	23,598 31	137	..
Koilkatti	2	2	7-72	..	1,217 87	76	..
Nanguneri	5	6	9-30	..	4,465 06	108	..
Tiruchendur	2	2	3-75	285 00	9,327 08	56	..
Tenkasi	1	1	4-93	302 00	4,256 89	90	..
Srivaikuntam	1	1	0-99	..	624 12	12	..
Ambasamudram	1	1	1-81	..	640 55	21	..
Total ..	16	17	39-12	2,332 03	44,129 88	500	2,997
7 Coimbatore district—							
Avanashi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	4	4	13-41	..	..	64*	..
Dharapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gobichettipalayam ..	3	3	13-31	..	14,865 08	..	..
Pollachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udumalpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7	7	26-72	..	14,865 08	64	1,092

* Layout for the remaining one under preparation. Layouts under preparation.

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1957-58—cont.

Serial number, name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal land and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
8 North Arcot district—							
Gudiyatham ..	11	11	18.99	3,907 99	15,712 34	227	1,127
Vellore ..	3	3	6.56	579 34	1,168 83	78	1,316
Chergam ..	4	4	12.79	4,082 50	6,721 19	160	394
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267
Tiruvannamalai ..	8	8	13.65	3,800 29	5,512 33	285	424
Polur ..	6	6	15.83	3,116 26	14,832 50	192	394
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheygar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165
Arani ..	1	1	1.74	606 33	879 37	20	148
Walajah ..	2	2	8.78	256 25	2,250 75	89	821
Arkonam ..	4	4	15.34	2,873 27	3,630 60	173	487
Total ..	39	39	93.68	19,222 23	56,707 91	1,224	5,543
9 South Arcot district—							
Tindivanam ..	4	133	9.45	..	4,706 72	133	..
Tirukoyilur ..	3	75	6.29	..	5,930 30	75	..
Cuddalore ..	2	114	6.61	..	7,341 60	114	..
Virudhachalam ..	2	100	11.98	..	10,843 74	100	..
Villupuram ..	1	18	2.57	..	3,718 07	18	..
Total ..	12	440	36.90	..	32,540 43	440	4,946
10 Tiruchirappalli district—							
Alangudi ..	3	15	2.10	..	2,743 31	15	..
Thirumayam ..	5	84	7.08	..	6,459 30	84	..
Udayarpalayam ..	3	80	5.24	..	3,755 35	80	..
Perambalur ..	2	50	4.59	..	6,727 29	50	..
Musiri ..	1	39	2.31	..	796 95	39	..
La'gudi ..	4	16	1.00	..	13,484 36	16	..
Kulittalai ..	4	219	17.91	1,064 71	47,544 62	219	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	4	32	2.65	..	12,173 05	32	2,524
Total ..	26	535	42.88	1,064 71	93,684 23	535	2,524
11 Tanjore district—							
Tanjore ..	10	10	17.83	..	27,201 95	303	6,161
Papanasam ..	7	7	17.13	..	23,051 67	292	3,602
Kumbakonam ..	11	11	1.95	..	21,751 65	283	3,231
Mayuram ..	5	5	5.82	..	10,949 44	104	2,471
Sirkali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,889
Nagapattinam ..	1	1	1.74	..	2,121 46	27	1,313
Nannilam ..	1	1	1.76	..	3,684 60	35	1,115
Tiruthuraiipundi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,378
Mannargudi ..	1	1	1.38	..	3,409 75	32	862
Pattukkottai ..	3	3	4.22	..	6,843 69	76	1,533
Orthanaad ..	1	1	1.83	..	1,695 10	28	28
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255
Total ..	40	40	66.66	..	1,00,709 31	1,180	24,838

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1957-58—cont.

Serial number, name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal land and Government grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
12 Chingleput district—							
Saidapet ..	1	1	6.46	..	3,614 45	..	..
Chingleput ..	1	1	1.89	..	2,282 75	..	..
Tiruvellore ..	1	1	3.48	..	1,680 78	..	..
Total ..	3	3	11.83	..	7,577 98	132	2,871
13 Madras City							
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ABSTRACT.							
1 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ramanathapuram ..	9	200	16.44	..	8,276 64	200	1,377
3 Madurai ..	31	903	59.34	..	79,391 29	867	2,007
4 Nilgiris ..	54	2	6.87	..	18,961 09	..	..
5 Salem ..	10	10	34.37	..	55,280 45	429	3,847
6 Tirunelveli ..	16	17	39.12	2,332 03	44,129 88	500	2,997
7 Coimbatore ..	7	7	26.72	..	14,865 08	64	1,092
8 North Arcot ..	39	39	93.68	19,222 23	56,707 91	1,224	5,543
9 South Arcot ..	12	440	36.90	..	32,450 43	440	4,946
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	26	535	42.88	1,064 71	93,684 23	535	2,524
11 Tanjore ..	40	40	66.66	..	1,00,709 31	1,180	24,838
12 Chingleput ..	3	3	11.83	..	7,577 98	132	2,871
13 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	247	2,196	434.81	22,613 97	5,11,715 29	5,571	52,042

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58.

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Name of the districts and taluks.					Number of schools.					Total.		
					At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.				Night schools.	Combined night and day schools.	(7)	(8)	
Kanyakumari district					..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26
Total					..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26
Ramanathapuram district—												
Srivilliputhur					7	..	..	7	..	..	..	7
Sathur					4	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Tiruppattur					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Sivaganga					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Thiruvadanai					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mudukulathur					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Aruppukkottai					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total					16	..	..	16	..	..	..	16
Nilgiris district—												
Ootacamund					5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Coonoor					1	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
Gudalur					6	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total					12	3	..	..	..	..	..	15
Namakkal					3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Omair					3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Salem					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Tiruchengode					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Krishnagiri					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Harur					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Attur					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Dharmapuri					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Total					14	..	..	14	..	..	..	14
Tirunelveli district—												
Koilpatti					3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Tiruchendur					3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Sr. vaikuntam					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Tirunelveli					3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Nanguneri					4	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Ambasamudram					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total					16	..	..	16	..	..	..	16
Coimbatore district—												
Avanashi					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Bhavani					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Goimbatore					2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Erode					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
G. bichettipalayam					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Pollachi					6	..	..	6	..	..	..	6
Tiruppur					5	..	..	5	..	..	..	5
Udumalpet					1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total					20	..	..	20	..	..	..	20

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

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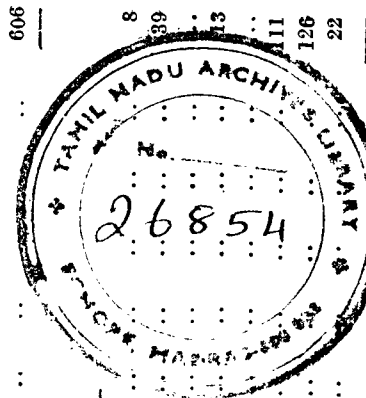
STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58—cont.

Names of the districts and taluks.	Number of pupils.					
	Boys.			Girls.		
	Harjans. (9)	Other communities. (10)	Converts eligible from communities. (11)	Others. (12)	Total. (13)	Harjans. (14)
						Other communities. eligible (15)
						Converts eligible from communities. (16)
						Others. (17)
						Total. (18)
Kanyakumari district—						
Total ..	483				483	400
Ramanathapuram district—						
Srivilliputhur ..	400	120			520	212
Sathur ..	210	57			267	94
Tiruppathur ..	67	14			81	14
Sivaganga ..	63	13			76	9
Thiruvadanai ..	115	47			162	20
Mudukalathur ..	44	39			83	11
Aruppukkottai ..	96	37			133	18
Total ..	995	327			1,322	378
Nilgiris district—						
Ootacamund ..	111			111	222	53
Coonoor ..				151	151	
Gudalur ..	34			208	242	14
Total ..	145			470	615	67

Salem district—						
Namakkal ..	218	112		10	340	94
Otalur ..	86	35		43	164	33
Salem ..	33				33	18
Tiruchengode ..	17	10			27	14
Krishnagiri ..	16	14			30	11
Harur ..	120	10		4	142	73
Athur ..	25	23		5	70	13
Dharmapuri ..	27	41		11	79	25
Total ..	542	245	25	73	885	281
Tirunelveli district—						
Kirepatti ..	73			86	159	58
Tiruchendur ..	108			1	109	96
Strivaikuntam ..	75			2	77	48
Tirunelveli ..	107			11	118	79
Nanguneri ..	217			39	256	112
Ambasamudram ..	26				26	25
Total ..	606			139	745	418

Tirunelveli district—						
Kirepatti ..	93			35		
Tiruchendur ..	96					
Strivaikuntam ..	50			2		
Tirunelveli ..	89			10		
Nanguneri ..	142			30		
Ambasamudram ..	25					
Total ..	495			77		
Coimbatore district—						
Avanashi ..	40			29		
Bhavani ..	43			30		
Coimbatore ..	18					
Erode ..	7					
Gobichettipalayam ..	28			18		
Pollachi ..	108					
Tiruppur ..	123					
Udumalpet ..	17					
Total ..	384			77		



STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-1958—cont.

Names of the districts and taluks.						Total.					Expenditure on midday meals.		Number of pupils fed with midday meals.	Maximum number of pupils (Harijans) fed with midday meal during the period.	Maximum number of non-Harijan pupils fed with midday meals.	Total.
						Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.						
						(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
Kanyakumari district..						883	..	..	..	883	..	20 night schools and six adult literacy centres are functioning in the district.				
Total ..						883	..	..	..	883	..					
Ramanathapuram district—																
Srivilliputhur ..						612	123	..	..	735	12,300 00	735	612	103	715	
Sathur ..						304	66	..	..	370	3,300 00	370	304	56	360	
Tiruppathur ..						81	27	..	..	108	600 00	108	81	20	101	
Sivaganga ..						72	22	..	..	94	550 00	94	72	20	92	
Tiruvadanai ..						135	59	..	..	194	2,800 00	194	135	53	188	
Mudukalathur ..						55	47	..	..	102	1,900 00	102	55	42	27	
Aruppukottai ..						114	49	..	..	163	1,010 00	163	114	39	153	
Total ..						1,373	393	..	..	1,766	22,460 00	1,766	1,373	243	1,706	
Nilgiris district—																
Ootacamund ..						164	..	..	168	332	11,651 00	257	93	164	257	
Coonoor ..						..	..	..	199	199	957 00	63	58	5	63	
Gudalur ..						48	..	..	294	342	2,253 11	78	30	48	78	
Total ..						212	..	..	661	873	14,861 21	398	181	217	398	
Salem district—																
Nagakkal ..						312	204	..	13	529	11,983 00	529	312	217	529	
Omalur ..						119	50	..	55	224	3,927 00	224	119	105	224	
Salem ..						51	..	..	..	51	1,467 00	51	51	..	51	
Tiruchengode ..						31	10	..	..	41	1,290 00	41	31	10	41	
Krishnagiri ..						27	19	..	..	46	550 00	46	27	19	46	
Harur ..						193	13	8	4	218	5,061 00	218	193	25	218	
Athur ..						38	31	17	8	94	1,332 00	94	38	56	94	
Dharmapuri ..						52	68	..	16	136	1,777 00	136	52	84	136	
Total ..						823	395	25	96	1,339	27,387 00	1,339	823	516	1,339	
Tirunelveli district—																
Kirepatti ..						131	..	..	121	252	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruchendur ..						204	..	..	1	205	..	..	..	..	..	
Srivaikuntam ..						123	..	..	4	127	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli ..						186	..	..	21	207	..	..	..	..	..	
Nanguneri ..						329	..	..	69	398	..	..	..	..	..	
Ambasamudram ..						51	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..						1,029	..	..	216	1,240	2,644 00	1,76,293	950	190	1,140	
Coimbatore district—																
Avanashi ..						15	11	..	92	118	..	..	..	..	..	
Bhavani ..						52	..	..	117	169	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore ..						..	57	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	
Erode ..						18	6	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	
Gobichettipalayam ..						..	28	..	55	65	..	..	..	..	..	
Pollachi ..						175	260	..	..	435	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruppur ..						182	226	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	..	
Udumalpet ..						38	4	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..						480	592	..	264	1,344	13,189 13	388	211	176	387	

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58—cont.

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Names of the districts and taluks.		Number of schools.							
		At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5) Day schools.	(6) Night schools.	(7) Combined day and night schools.
North Arcot district—									
		7				7			7
		11				8			11
		14				14		3	14
		6				6			6
		3				3			3
		23	1			24			24
		25				25			25
		21				21			21
		8				8			8
		24				20		4	24
		12				8		4	12
	Total ..	154	1	..	144	..	11	155	
South Arcot district—									
		22				22			22
		20				20			20
		32				32			32
		14				14			14
		12				12			12
		22				22			22
		8				8			8
		43				43			43
	Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School ..	1				1			1
	Government Nandanar Boys' High School ..	1				1			1
	Government Nandanar Girls' Elementary ..	1				1			1
	Government Nandanar Girls' High School ..	1				1			1
	Total ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	
Tiruchirappalli district—									
		12				12			12
		19				19			19
		5				5			5
		22				22			22
		34				34			34
		21				21			21
		2				2			2
		21				21			21
	Total ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	
Tanjore district—									
		47				47			47
		14				14			14
		13				13			13
		22				22			22
		10				10			10
		13				13			13
		8				8			8
		6				6			6
		4				4			4
		11				11			11
		5				5			5
	Total ..	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	
Chingleput district—									
		14				14			14
		12				12			12
		22				22			22
		18				18			18
		26				26			26
		12				12			12
		13				13			13
	Total ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117	

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

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STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58—cont.

Names of the districts and taluks.	Number of pupils.										Girls.			Total.
	Boys.					Girls.					Other eligible communities.	Converts from communities.	Others.	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)				
North Arcot district—														
Chengam ..	250	32	..	2	294	172	..	..	..	179	..	..	..	179
Polur ..	540	18	..	..	558	240	..	..	..	245	..	..	..	245
Cheyar ..	450	112	..	..	562	345	..	..	..	347	..	..	..	347
Wandiwash ..	170	16	..	4	190	129	..	..	..	133	..	..	..	133
Arni ..	171	..	..	..	171	66	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	66
Vellore ..	1,650	245	..	15	1,910	1,090	..	16	..	1,186	..	..	..	1,186
Walajah ..	1,250	80	..	7	1,337	846	..	12	..	947	..	..	..	947
Arkonam ..	960	160	..	30	1,150	610	..	20	..	685	..	..	..	685
Tiruppathur ..	360	16	..	10	386	235	..	..	..	260	..	..	..	260
Gudiyatham ..	1,460	238	..	..	1,698	920	..	..	..	960	..	..	..	960
Tiruvannamalai ..	350	74	..	..	424	390	..	..	..	442	..	..	..	442
Total ..	7,621	1,001	..	68	8,690	5,088	314	48	..	5,450	..	..	..	5,450
South Arcot district—														
Cuddalore ..	1,302	11	..	..	1,313	530	..	..	..	536	..	..	..	536
Tindivanam ..	795	23	..	..	818	477	..	..	..	497	..	..	..	497
Virudhachalam ..	1,789	9	..	..	1,798	1,082	..	..	..	1,090	..	..	..	1,090
Kallakurichi ..	413	25	..	..	438	355	..	..	..	377	..	..	..	377
Thirukolur ..	580	3	..	..	583	331	..	..	..	334	..	..	..	334
Villupuram ..	1,080	9	..	..	1,089	499	..	..	..	505	..	..	..	505
Gingee ..	352	21	..	..	373	115	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	130
Chidambaram ..	2,048	39	..	..	2,087	1,262	..	..	..	1,284	..	..	..	1,284
Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School ..	149	23	1	..	173	44	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	58
Government Nandanar Boys' High School ..	600	7	1	4	612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli district—														
Tiruchirappalli ..	838	182	63	12	1,115	483	..	..	..	772	..	..	..	772
Kulitalai ..	607	330	37	..	974	348	..	..	..	520	..	..	..	520
Karur ..	399	67	13	..	389	91	..	..	..	139	..	..	..	139
Lalgudi ..	808	101	119	3	1,091	658	..	..	..	757	..	..	..	757
Musiri ..	1,924	198	263	..	2,385	1,002	..	..	..	1,132	..	..	..	1,132
Perambalur ..	933	71	30	13	1,047	561	..	..	..	548	..	..	..	548
Putukkottai ..	171	11	19	..	199	45	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	67
Udayarpalayam ..	619	20	82	..	721	415	..	..	..	447	..	..	..	447
Total ..	6,229	1,040	624	28	7,921	3,603	462	303	22	4,390	..	..	..	4,390
Tanjore district—														
Tanjore ..	1,410	..	960	28	2,398	812	..	..	..	1,145	..	..	..	1,145
Papanasam ..	609	..	95	20	724	161	..	..	..	297	..	..	..	297
Kumbakonam ..	432	..	216	14	662	153	..	..	..	246	..	..	..	246
Mayuram ..	819	..	250	11	1,080	334	..	..	..	205	..	..	..	205
Sirkali ..	407	..	93	8	508	104	..	..	..	240	..	..	..	240
Nannilam ..	412	..	137	88	637	124	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	165
Nagapattinam ..	211	..	181	7	399	105	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	101
Mannargudi ..	202	..	101	5	308	69	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	78
Thiruthurai ..	104	..	87	4	195	56	..	..	..	243	..	..	..	243
Thiruthurai ..	321	..	200	13	534	175	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	92
Patukkottai ..	191	..	46	5	242	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,118	..	2,366	203	7,687	2,169	..	1,055	74	3,298	..	..	..	3,298
Chingleput district—														
Sriperumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maduranthakam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	10,430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	10,430	..	..	..	10,430	1,009	..	..	..	1,009	..	..	..	1,009

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58—cont.

Name of the district and taluks.	Total.				Expenditure on midday meals.	Number of pupils fed with midday meals.	Maximum number of pupils—(Harijans) fed with midday meals during the period.	Maximum number of Non-Harijans pupils fed with midday meals.	Total.
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.					
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
North Arcot district—									
Chengem	427	39	..	2	473	..	..	..	..
Polur	780	23	..	..	803	..	..	..	..
Cheyyar	795	124	..	..	919	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash	299	20	..	4	323	..	..	..	..
Arani	237	..	..	..	237	..	..	..	..
Vellore	2,740	325	16	15	3,096	..	..	..	..
Wallajah	2,136	129	12	7	2,284	..	..	..	..
Arkonam	1,570	215	20	30	1,835	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur	595	41	..	10	646	..	..	..	..
Gudiyatham	3,380	278	..	..	2,658	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai	740	126	..	..	866	..	..	..	..
Total	12,702	1,315	48	68	14,140	3,05,163 00	13,581	437	158
South Arcot district—									
Cuddalore	1,832	17	..	..	1,849	35,657 00	1,832	..	1,832
Tindivanam	1,272	43	..	..	1,315	35,296 00	1,272	..	1,272
Virdhachalam	2,871	17	..	..	2,888	60,848 00	2,871	..	2,871
Kallakurichi	768	47	..	..	815	18,129 00	768	..	768
Tirukoilur	911	6	..	..	917	19,293 00	911	..	911
Villupuram	1,579	15	..	..	1,594	37,177 00	1,579	..	1,579
Gingee	467	36	..	..	503	9,555 00	467	..	467
Chidambaram	3,310	60	..	..	3,370	68,577 00	3,710	..	3,610
Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School ..	193	37	1	..	231	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Boys' High School ..	600	7	1	4	612	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Girls' Elementary School ..	90	..	..	9	19	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Girls' High School ..	210	33	2	4	249	..	..	..	..
Total	14,103	218	4	17	14,442	2,84,532 00	13,310	13,250	60
Tiruchirappalli district—									
Tiruchirappalli	1,341	310	115	20	1,786	..	..	..	..
Kulitalai	955	454	94	..	1,503	..	..	..	..
Karur	400	88	40	..	528	..	..	..	..
Lalgudi	1,466	209	170	3	1,848	..	..	..	..
Musuri	2,926	274	317	..	3,517	..	..	..	..
Perambalur	1,494	109	65	27	1,695	..	..	..	..
Pudukkottai	216	16	34	..	266	..	..	..	..
Udayarpalayam	1,034	42	92	..	1,168	..	..	..	..
Total	9,832	1,502	927	50	12,311	2,72,081 00	1,808,940	17,06,287	1,02,653
Tanjore district—									
Tanjore	2,222	..	1,277	44	3,543	..	..	..	..
Papanasam	770	..	225	26	1,021	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	585	..	302	21	908	..	..	..	..
Mayuram	1,153	..	390	23	1,566	..	..	..	..
Sirkali	511	..	192	10	713	..	..	..	..
Nannilam	536	..	28	103	877	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam	316	..	237	11	564	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi	272	..	131	7	409	..	..	..	..
Tirutharaipundi	160	..	109	4	273	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai	496	..	258	23	777	..	..	..	..
Orathanad	267	..	62	5	334	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7,287	..	3,421	277	10,985	1,91,018 16	9,643	8,183	1,460
Chingleput district—									
Sriperumbudur	..	..	..	..	..	27,542 30	183,661	..	..
Tiruvellore	..	..	..	..	..	28,243 73	188,225	..	..
Ma. luranthakam	..	..	..	..	..	46,329 30	308,129	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	39,417 17	262,781	..	..
Saidapet	..	..	..	..	..	55,432 61	569,551	..	..
Ponneri	..	..	..	..	..	26,547 51	176,311	..	..
Kancheepuram	..	..	..	..	..	33,019 17	22,928	..	..
Total	11,439	..	..	..	11,439	2,95,456 09	1,711,586	11,439	..

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957—58—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.						Number of schools.			
						At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.
						Day schools.	Night schools.	Combine day and night schools.	Total
						(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madurai district—									
Madurai						4	..	..	4
Tirumangalam						12	..	..	12
Periakulam						2	..	..	2
Nilakottai						5	..	..	5
Dindigul						5	..	..	5
Kodaikanal						1	..	..	1
Total						19	..	..	19
Madras City—									
Madras						5	..	..	5
Total						5	..	..	5
ABSTRACT.									
Kanyakumari						..	26	..	26
Ramanathapuram						16	..	..	16
The Nilgiris						15	..	..	15
Salem						14	..	..	14
Tirunelveli						16	..	..	16
Coimbatore						20	..	..	20
North Arcot						144	..	11	155
South Arcot						177	..	..	177
Tiruchirappalli						136	..	..	136
Tanjore						153	..	..	153
Chingleput						117	..	..	117
Madurai						19	..	..	19
Madras City						5	..	..	5
Total						832	26	11	869

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957—58—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.		Number of pupils.									
		Boys.					Girls.				
		Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
	(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Madurai district—											
Madurai	..	97	..	..	62	159	58	..	..	13	82
Thirumangalam	..	147	..	..	6	153	92	..	..	10	10
Periakulam	..	125	..	..	68	198	74	..	..	30	124
Nilakottai	..	219	..	..	106	325	127	..	..	34	222
Dindigul	..	237	..	..	8	245	141	..	..	2	143
Kodaikanal	..	36	..	..	9	45	18	..	..	1	19
Total		861	..	..	259	1,120	510	..	..	90	600
Madras City—											
Madras	..	891	..	..	177	1,068	711	..	..	134	845
Total		891	..	..	177	1,068	711	..	..	134	845
ABSTRACT—cont.											
Kanyakumari	..	483	..	..	..	483	400	..	..	..	400
Ramanathapuram	..	995	327	..	..	1,322	378	65	..	..	444
The Nilgiris	..	145	..	..	470	615	67	..	..	191	253
Salem	..	542	245	25	73	885	281	150	..	23	454
Tirunelveli	..	606	..	..	139	745	418	..	..	77	495
Coimbatore	..	319	446	..	195	960	161	146	..	77	384
North Arcot	..	7,621	1,001	..	68	8,690	5,088	314	48	..	5,450
South Arcot	..	9,146	170	2	8	9,326	4,957	148	2	9	5,116
Tiruchirappalli	..	6,229	1,040	624	28	7,921	3,603	462	303	22	4,390
Tanjore	..	5,118	..	2,366	203	7,687	2,169	..	1,055	74	3,298
Chingleput	..	10,430	..	..	..	10,430	1,069	..	..	..	1,069
Madurai	..	861	..	..	259	1,120	510	..	..	90	600
Madras City	..	891	..	..	177	1,068	711	..	..	134	845
Total		43,386	3,229	3,017	1,620	51,252	19,752	1,286	1,408	697	23,143

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for eligible communities during 1957-58—cont.

Names of the districts and taluks.	Total.					
	19	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Rs. NP.
Madurai district—						
Madurai ..	155	..	..	75	166	5,213 00
Tirumangalam ..	239	..	..	16	95	4,923 00
Periyakulam ..	199	..	..	98	72	4,068 00
Nilakottai ..	346	..	..	140	123	8,486 00
Dindugal ..	378	..	..	10	153	8,521 00
Kodaikaral ..	54	..	..	10	62	1,132 00
Total ..	1,371	..	..	349	1,720	32,343 00
Madras City—						
Madras ..	1,002	..	..	311	1,913	40,200 00
Total ..	1,602	..	..	311	1,913	40,200 00
ABSTRACT—cont.						
Kanyakumari ..	883	393	..	..	883	22,450 00
Ramangalam ..	1,373	..	..	..	1,766	14,861 21
The Nilgiris ..	212	..	661	..	873	27,387 00
Salem ..	823	295	25	96	1,339	2,644 00
Tirunelveli ..	1,024	..	..	216	1,240	17,189 13
Coimbatore ..	480	592	..	272	1,344	805,163 00
North Arcot ..	12,709	1,315	48	68	14,140	284,532 00
South Arcot ..	14,103	318	4	17	14,442	272,081 00
Tiruchirappalli ..	9,832	1,502	927	50	12,311	191,018 16
Tanjore ..	7,287	..	3,421	277	10,985	295,456 09
Chingleput ..	11,439	..	..	..	11,439	1,711,586
Madurai ..	1,371	..	..	349	1,720	32,343 00
Madras City ..	1,602	..	..	311	1,913	40,200 00
Total ..	63,678	4,515	4,425	2,317	74,395	1,605,334 59
						3,740,137
						1,744,914
						106,249
						1,851,163
						1,373
						181
						823
						950
						211
						158
						60
						1,02,653
						1,460
						11,439
						412
						164
						1,532
						1,808,940
						9,443
						11,439
						824
						1,532
						1,851,163
						243
						217
						516
						190
						176
						158
						60
						1,02,653
						1,460
						11,439
						412
						164
						1,532
						1,808,940
						9,443
						11,439
						824
						1,532
						1,851,163

STATEMENT IV—PART II

STATEMENT IV—PART II.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan welfare schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58.

Name of the districts and taluks.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Kanyakumari District—															
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram district—															
Srivilliputhur ..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	..	1	17	..	..	..	1	1
Sathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Aruppukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvadanai ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1
Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	..	1	35	..	..	..	2	2
Nilgiris district—															
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	6	1	..	..	3	3
Coonoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	4
Cuddalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	3	4
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	5	12	2	..	..	9	11
Salem district—															
Namakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	10	2	..	..	1	3
Omair ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Harur ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	7	..	..	..	..	..
Authur ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	3	5	36	2	..	..	1	3

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare Schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of district, and taluk.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
Kanyakumari district—															
Kanyakumari ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ramanathapuram district—															
Srivilliputhur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	1	:	2	18
Sathur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	:	:	:	6
Aruppukkottai ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	2
Tiruppathur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:	:	3
Sivaganga ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	2
Thiruvadanai ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	1	4
Mudukulathur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	2
Total ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33	1	:	3	37
Nilgiris district—															
Ootacamund ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	4	4	9
Coonoor ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	1	3	5
Cuddalur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	1	7	9
Total ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	6	14	23

Salem district—															
Namakkal ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	13
Onjalur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	6
Salem ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	4
Tiruchengode ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	3
Krishnagiri ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1
Harur ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	7
Author ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	3
Dharmapuri ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	2
Total ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	3	39

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare Schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.						Higher elementary grade.						Secondary grade.			
	Harijans.			Others.			Harijans.			Other eligible communities.			Other eligible communities.		Converts eligible from communities.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
5. Tirunelveli district—																
Koilpatti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivaikuntam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Coimbatore—																
Avanashi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gobichettipalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. North Arcot—																
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chungam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT																
Vandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wallajah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gudiyatham ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheygar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. South Arcot—																
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhachalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakuruchi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirukkoyilur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Boys Elementary School, Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Girls Elementary School, Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Girls High School, Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Girls High School, Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare Schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	L.T.				Untrained teachers.				Total number of teachers.				Remarks.				
	(17) Harijans.	(18) Other eligible communities.	(19) Converts from eligible communities.	(20) Others.	(21) Total.	(22) Harijans.	(23) Other eligible communities.	(24) Converts from eligible communities.	(25) Others.	(26) Total.	(27) Harijan.	(28) Other eligible communities.		(29) Converts from eligible communities.	(30) Others.	(31) Total.	(32)
5. Tirunelveli district—																	
Ko'lpattā ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	6
Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	6
Sriyaikundam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	4
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	6
Nunpā'eri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	9
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	33	33
6. Coimbatore—																	
Avanashi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3
Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Gob'chettipalayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	12
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	10
Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	33	33

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
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STATEMENT IV.—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare Schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	Lower elementary grade.						Higher elementary grade.						Secondary grade.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	Total
9. Tiruchirappalli—																
Karur ..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	31	3	..	..	1	4	..
Musiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kulitalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	3	77	6	..	..	..	..	..
Lalgudi ..	5	..	..	..	5	32	..	..	2	34	1	..	..	..	1	..
Perambalur ..	3	..	..	..	3	37	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jayankonden ..	6	..	..	..	6	39	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukkottai Dn. ..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	14	1	14	..	14	261	..	..	5	266	10	..	..	1	11	1
10. Tanjore—																
Tanjore ..	2	..	1	..	3	15	..	72	2	92	..	..	1	..	..	..
Papanasam ..	..	..	1	..	1	10	..	19	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	15	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mayuram ..	2	..	..	..	2	20	..	19	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srikali ..	2	..	1	..	3	8	..	7	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narainlam ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruthuraiipundi ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai ..	2	..	1	..	3	9	..	4	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aretangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8	..	4	..	12	95	..	164	2	261	..	..	1	..	1	..

Chingleput—

Madurantakam ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	3	..
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	3	..
Sriperumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	3	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	3	..
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	..	12	..
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	3	..
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	2	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	278	..	..	..	..	28	..

Madurai—

Madurai ..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilakottai ..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Periakulam ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dindigul ..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kodaikanal ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirumangalam ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	43	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City—																
Madras ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	5	36	3	1	5	2	11	..
Total ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	5	36	3	1	5	2	11	..

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

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Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of district and taluks.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ABSTRACT															
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	..	1	35	..	..	..	2	2
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	5	12	2	..	..	9	11
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	3	5	36	2	..	..	1	3
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1	33	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	7	..	..	..	7	223	32	97	8	360	11	6	7	2	26
South Arcot ..	18	..	..	..	18	345	4	..	..	349	8	2	..	11	21
Tiruchirappalli ..	14	..	..	..	14	261	..	..	5	266	10	..	..	1	11
Tanjore ..	8	..	4	..	12	95	..	164	2	261	..	..	1	..	1
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	278	..	..	..	..	28
Madurai ..	43	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	5	36	3	1	5	2	11
Total ..	91	..	5	..	114	1,010	37	342	32	1,699	36	9	13	28	114
						pvl.2				pvl.2					

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of Teaching staff in Harijan Welfare schools for the eligible communities during the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of district and taluks.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T.														
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
ABSTRACT															
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	..	3	37
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	14	23
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	3	6	39
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	32	1	33
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	39	104	10	395
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	pvl.2	..	..	..	pvl.2
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	1	1	2	371	6	1	24	402
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	285	..	..	6	291
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	169	2	274
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	43
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	16	1	26	7	50
Total ..	..	..	..	12	12	2	..	1	1	4	1139	47	361	73	1944
											pvl.2				pvl.2

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

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STATEMENT V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1957-58.

Name of the districts and taluks.	(1)	(2) Number of wells constructed during the year.	(3) Total up to the end of the year.	(4) Number of wells repaired during the year.	(5) Total up to the end of the year.	(6) Number of wells works in progress during the year.	On repairs.	On new wells.	On Incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	Total expenditure since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare department.
							(7) RS.	(8) RS.	(9) RS.	(10) RS.	(11) NP.
Kanyakumari	..	1	..	1	2	2	1,292	100	..	1,392	1,392. 00
Total	..	1	..	1	2	2	1,292	100	..	1,392	1,392. 00
Zamanathapuram district—											
Srivilliputhur	..	1	25	1	8	4	417	2,250	464	881	..
Satur	..	..	22	13	17	3	8,296	..	..	10,546	..
Aruppukottai	..	5	15	2	3	9	138	..	544	677	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paramakudi	..	2	12	..	..	..	..	834	..	834	..
Mudukulathur	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	833	14,215	15,048	..
Sivagang	..	4	21	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur	..	..	10	..	5	..	1,594	..	..	1,594	..
Tiruvalanai	..	..	11	..	1	15	..	..	33,637	33,637	..
Total	..	16	134	18	46	76	10,440	3,917	48,910	63,267	1,48,137. 10
Madurai district—											
Madurai	..	3	65	6	90	45	7,547	8,401	17,166	33,114	..
Total	..	3	65	6	90	45	7,547	8,401	17,166	33,114	1,55,987. 21
The Nilgiris district—											
Ootacamund	..	15	16	..	..	..	..	13,739	9,992	13,739	..
Oonoor	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	3,022	16,104	13,014	..
Cuddalore	..	24	24	..	..	..	..	10,671	26,785	26,785	..
Total	..	48	48	..	..	..	..	27,432	25,056	52,488	1,37,771. 12

Salem District—

[illegible]

Time!veli district--

[illegible]

Coimbatore district—

[illegible]

Truchirappalli district—

	8	9	1,009	..	..	1,009	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karur	9	6	803	..	..	873	..
Kuthalalai	7	8	2,740	..	..	2,740	..
Perambalur	5	11	1,921	..	..	1,921	..
Jayamondan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lakshmi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muzir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alangudi	3	3	1,538	..	..	1,538	..
Kolathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jayamkondan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	20	40	8,061	..	..	8,061	4,86,116-15

STATEMENT V—cont.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the the year 1957-58—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1957-58.				Total expenditure since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare department.	
						On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	NP.
9 North Arcot district	1	1	30	288	32	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
10 Tanjore district—						..	2,354	11,499	13,853	4,17,371	12
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	129	..	333	462	..	..
Papanasam ..	..	..	..	..	..	360	..	769	1,129	..	..
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	268	..	598	866	..	..
Mayuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	720	988	..	..
Sirkali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	323	323	..	..
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	200	..	..
Nannilam ..	..	..	..	..	..	253	..	288	539	..	..
Thiruthurai pundi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	653	20	134	..	1,010	..	3,615	4,625	2,33,682	15 11
11 Chingleput district—											
Sriperumbudur ..	..	..	1	..	..	492	..	..	492	..	..
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	1	..	..	198	..	..	198	..	..
Maduranthagam ..	..	..	5	..	..	324	3,696	..	4,020	..	..
Travellore ..	..	..	2	..	..	997	..	..	997	..	..
Ponneri ..	..	..	1	..	..	600	..	..	600	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	1	..	..	1,852	346	..	2,198	..	..
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,478	..	2,478	..	..
Total ..	18	729	11	411	..	4,463	6,520	..	10,983	4,15,961	8 6

12 South Arcot District—						RS. NP.		RS. NP.		RS. NP.		RS. NP.		RS. NP.	
Cuddalore ..	..	..	1	..	6	4	1,358 00	400 00	..	1,753 00	..	..	..	..	..
Vilupuram ..	..	..	1	..	4	8	1,641 00	680 00	..	2,321 00	..	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1,302 00	..	..	1,302 00	..	..	..	..	..
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1,370 00	..	1,370 00	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhachalam ..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2,767 00	..	..	2,767 00	..	..	..	..	..
Thirukkottai ..	..	..	1	..	2	2	552 00	552 00	..	1,105 00	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakuruchi ..	..	..	1	..	1	2	412 00	939 00	..	1,351 00	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5	305	19	152	..	17	8,92 00	3,922 00	18,237 00	30,251 00	..	..	3,82,148 00	..	..

Madras City—Nil.

ABSTRACT.

Kanyakumari ..	..	..	1	2	2	1,293 00	100 00	17,166 00	1,392 00	1,392 00	1,55,967 3 4
Madurai ..	..	..	3	6	45	7,547 00	8,401 00	48,910 00	53,267 00	1,48,137 1 0	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	16	18	70	10,440 00	3,917 00	2,456 00	52,468 00	1,36,771 2 6	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	43	..	..	..	27,432 00	53,996 00	95,659 00	7,6,032 5 1	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,286 00	52,074 00	1,94,376 8 7	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	21	30	89	41,554 00	28,275 00	13,540 00	18,805 00	1,78,621 10 3	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	3	..	25	20,513 00	..	..	4,025 00	4,66,116 15 0	..
Tiruchappalli ..	..	..	..	4	..	259 00	..	..	..	1,78,621 10 3	..
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	20	1	8,01 00	..	..	..	4,66,116 15 0	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	1	134	..	1,010 00	..	..	..	2,33,682 15 11	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	288	..	..	2,354 00	11,499 00	13,853 00	4,17,371 2 0	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	13	411	..	4,463 00	6,520 00	..	10,983 00	4,15,961 8 6	..
Madras City ..	..	..	5	152	17	8,92 00	3,922 00	18,237 00	30,251 00	3,82,148 00	..
Total ..	111	2,343	192	1,461	324	1,03,331 00	80,921 00	1,95,311 00	2,70,563 00	55,10,578 8 2	..
										RS. NP.	..
										55,10,578 51	..

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

STATEMENT VI.

Statement showing the particulars and assignments of lands for eligible communities during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Extent reserved.	Extent assigned during the period under report.	Extent assigned since the commencement of operation of Harijan Welfare Department.	Rough estimate of the acres brought under cultivation.	Percentage of inspection to the total number of assignment.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		
1 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	There are no assignment of lands in the Kanyakumari district.
2 Ramanathapuram ..	4,499.96	..	122.42	107.25	..	
3 The Nilgiris ..	476.87	199.25	321.23	..	..	
4 Salem ..	..	2,256.04	12,583.56	6,200.00	..	
5 Tirunelveli ..	7,708.50	78.22	3,677.37	1,008.10	..	
6 Coimbatore ..	399.52	43.88	43.86	..	23	
7 North Arcot ..	70,996.80	..	53,011.71	46,398.93	..	
8 South Arcot ..	13,356.39	20.17	2,829.51	865.60	80	
9 Tiruchirappalli ..	20,718.23	1,292.45	14,183.05	10,932.00	..	
10 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	
11 Chingleput ..	..	..	15.11	..	6	
12 Madurai ..	20,761.30	1,262.05	7,989.87	1,125.72	50	
13 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	1,38,917.53	5,152.04	94,757.74	66,637.60	..	

STATEMENT VII.

Statement showing the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience and flaying enclosures during 1957-58.

Serial number and name of the district.	Amount sanctioned.	Amount spent.	Description of work.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	
1 Kanyakumari ..	..	NIL.	..
2 Ramanathapuram ..	77,000 00	53,774 31	Provision of house-sites to Harijans and provision of pathways, bathrooms, latrines and construction and repair of wells. Seventy-seven works. Out of these 77 works, 49 works commenced and the remaining works are in progress.
3 Madurai ..	21,400 00	11,961 00	Construction of well, Formation of road construction of open drain construction of dry earth latrine, provision to bathrooms.
4 The Nilgiris ..	80,000 00	29,933 00	Provision of pathways, to Harijan colonies, latrines and bathroom to Harijan colonies.
5 Salem ..	25,000 00	20,512 00	Thirty-eight works such as construction of bathrooms, drain, flood tank formation of road were undertaken out of these works 24 works were completed and the rest in progress.
6 Tirunelveli ..	55,133 00	51,224 00	Provision of pathways, construction of culvert well, bathroom, etc., were undertaken and completed.
7 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..
8 North Arcot ..	..	20,029 00	Construction of bathrooms, latrine, drain revetment and formation of road.
9 South Arcot ..	26,800 00	26,593 00	Formation of road, construction of bathrooms, metalling the road, etc.
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	22,600 00	14,539 00	Formation of pathways, to burial grounds, construction of bathrooms, latrines, etc. No amount was spent on account of flaying enclosures.
11 Tanjore ..	42,700 00	40,134 76	Cost of acquisition of land for pathways, construction of wells, repairs to wells construction of culverts.
12 Chingleput ..	35,000 00	31,811 00	Construction of bath rooms, wells, formation of roads, etc.
Total ..	3,35,638 00	3,03,563 07	

PART II.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE KALLAR RECLAMATION, KORAVAR RECLAMATION, HABITUAL OFFENDERS, SETTLEMENT AND GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST APRIL 1957 TO 31ST MARCH 1958.

I. KALLAR RECLAMATION, MADURAI DISTRICT.

OFFICERS.

Special Deputy Collector.—Sri V. Thangasamy Servai, B.A., continued to be in charge as Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation up to 22nd January, 1958, *a.n.*

Sri S. Mrithunjayan, B.Sc., assumed charge on the 22nd January 1958, *a.n.* and continued as Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation from 22nd January 1958 onwards.

The Kallar Reclamation work in Madurai district, which was transferred from the Police Department to the Harijan Welfare Department on 1st September 1948 continued to be under the administrative control of the Collector of Madurai.

Office establishment.—The following staff, in addition to the Special Deputy Collector and the teaching staff in the Kallar Schools, continued to be employed during the period, under report:—

1 Co-operative Sub-Registrar	...	...	...	...	1
2 Senior Inspectors of Co-operative Societies	...	...	...	...	4
3 Junior Inspectors of Co-operative Societies	...	...	...	...	11
4 Peons	...	...	...	...	13
5 Overseer	...	...	...	...	1
6 Head Clerk	...	...	...	...	1
7 Upper Division Clerks	...	...	...	...	3
8 Lower Division Clerks	...	...	...	...	7
9 Typist	...	...	...	...	1
10 Supervisors of Kallar Schools	...	...	...	...	6
11 Senior Scout Organizer	...	...	...	...	1
12 Junior Scout Organizer	...	...	...	...	1
13 Bee-keeping Instructor	...	...	...	...	1
14 Sewing and Knitting Mistress	...	...	...	...	1
15 Pre Vocational Instructor	...	...	...	...	1

NOTE 1.—Items 1 to 17 sanctioned in G.O. No. 1089, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, 24th March 1958 up to 30th June 1957 and in G.O. Ms. No. 2777, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 21st August 1957 up to 30th June 1960.

16 Assistant Wardens, Government Boarding Home, Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam	2
17 Honorary Wardens, Government Boarding Home, Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam	2
18 Honorary Warden, Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu	1
19 Assistant Warden, Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu. ..	1

NOTE 2.—Items 18 and 19 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2283, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 6th February 1957 up to 28th February 1958 and in G.O. Ms. No. 2438, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 25th June 1958 up to 28th February 1959.

20 Additional Overseer	1
21 Maistries	2

NOTE 3.—Items 20 and 21 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 553, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 8th May 1957 up to 28th February 1958 and in G.O. R. No. 137, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 28th January 1958 up to 28th February 1959.

Staff sanctioned for the centrally sponsored scheme.

1 Minor Irrigation Overseer	1
2 Maistry	1
3 Upper Division Clerk	1
4 Special Revenue Inspector	1
5 Peon	1

NOTE 4.—Items 4 and 5 sanctioned in G.O. No. 1766, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th May 1957 up to 7th October 1957, and Nos. 1 to 5 sanctioned in G.O. M. No. 3294, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th October 1957 up to 28th February 1958 and G.O. Ms. No. 1207, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 23th March 1958 up to 30th September 1953.

Special staff sanctioned for the Tamilnad Polytechnic Boarding Home for Piramalai Kallar students, Madurai.

Warden	1	Peon	1
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Sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 3295, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th October 1957 up to 28th February 1958 and in G.O. Ms. No. 2951, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th July 1958 up to 28th February 1959.

Budget.—The statement below shows the budget allotment and the expenditure incurred (both recurring and non-recurring) on the special measures taken for the uplift of the Kallars during the last three years. The co-operative loans sanctioned by the Government have also been shown in column (4) of the statement.

Year.	Budget allotment.	Actuals excluding co-operative loans.	The amount of co-operative loans.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
1955-56	7,58,550-00	7,51,294 12 9	2,17,500
1956-57	7,40,375-00	6,95,523 1 0	2,70,000
1957-58	8,15,200-00	8,08,844 0 8	1,73,445

Expenditure—The comparative statement below shows the details of expenditure on Kallar Reclamation under the various heads (from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958):—

Serial number.	head of account.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1957-58 (from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958.)
(1)	(2)	RS. NP.
1	Pay of establishment office	9,961 83
2	Pay of special establishment	3,25,447 09
3	Pay of officer	4,095 16
4	Construction and repairs of school buildings. ..	30,232 59
5	Scholarships and stipends	
6	Equipment for schools	319 75
7	Constructions and repairs of wells	2,662 00
8	Charges relating to Boarding Homes	45,058 57
9	Free clothing and books	3,306 51
10	Scout charges	2,917 00
11	Travelling allowance including house rent	32,087 14
12	Service postage and telegrams	1,500 00
13	Other charges	4,744 95
14	Boarding grants	97,314 38
15	Dearness allowance and cost of living allowances. ..	2,48,666 35
16	Dearness allowance to menials	391 46
Total..		8,08,734 78

Statement showing the expenditure incurred from the grant-in-aid by Central Government for the year 1957-58.

Serial number and details.	Amount.
RS. NP.	
1 Midwifery grants	
2 Pumps-ets	
3 Industrial scholarships	14,676 00
4 Provision of drinking water wells	2,307 00
5 Ear lobe cutting and stitching	
6 Free clothing	4,250 00
7 Boarding Home at Batlagundu. 600 00	8,344 00
Books and clothings	
Food charges, pay and allowances of the staff. 7,744 00	
8,344 00	

Education, Schools and managements.—At the beginning of the year, there were 29 Kallar schools in the district. On 1st January 1958 at Kallar school in the Vaigai submergible area of Pasukkarampatty was closed and the teacher was transferred to Thengilipatti Kallar School. The remaining 238 schools continued to function during the period under report.

Accommodation.—A sum of Rs. 30,000 was allotted during 1957-58 for the construction and repair of buildings, and a sum of Rs. 30,158-59 was spent during the year. Two school buildings were constructed and five buildings were also constructed under the Community Development Programme by meeting 25 per cent of the cost from the Kallar Funds, 50 per cent from Community Development Programme and 25 per cent from local contribution. Repairs were also carried out to the Kallar schools.

The Government Boarding Home at Usilampatti was provided with overhead tank, bath room, etc.

Under the grant-in-aid schemes, reading rooms were also constructed and books and periodicals at a cost of Rs. 200 each have also been supplied to them during the year under report.

Strength of Kallar and non-Kallar children.

Year.	Number of schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1955-56	239	14,450	7,401	21,851
1956-57	239	14,046	7,199	21,245
1957-58	238	12,790	5,847	18,637

NOTE.—One Kallar school at Pasukkarampatti in Vaigai submergible area in Periyakulam taluk was closed during 1957-58 from 1st January 1958.

Strength of Piramalai Kallar children.

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1955-56	9,968	5,622	15,588
1956-57	9,707	5,432	15,139
1957-58	8,641	4,207	12,848

NOTE.—Large Number of Kallar families have left their villages to the hills for cool work, while a large number of Kallar families have also left their native villages in the Vaigai submergible areas and gone to the different parts. Hence, the fall in the strength of pupils this year.

Admission of non-Kallars.—The non-Kallar children are freely admitted in the Kallar schools as per G.O. No. 4200, Home, dated 15th November 1948.

Five thousand seven hundred ninety non-Kallar pupils are getting instructions from these schools during the period under report.

Teaching staff.—The teachers employed by the Kallar schools are qualified trained hands and they are distributed to the schools according to the grade as shown below :—

Year.	Secondary grade.	Elementary grade.	Lower grade.	Total.
1955-56	19	509	12	540
1956-57	19	526	11	556
1957-58	22	526	11	559

All the 238 Kallar schools are complete elementary schools, of which six are Higher Elementary schools, 71 are Basic Schools and the rest are Lower Elementary Schools. The pay of teachers continues to be disbursed on the usual fixed dates by the supervisors of the respective ranges at their range headquarters or at the centres fixed for the purpose. All schools are being periodically visited by the Special Deputy Collector and inspected by the supervisors and officers of the Education Department.

Method of teaching.—The syllabus for Elementary Schools prescribed by the Government is being followed in all the Kallar schools. Necessary steps are being taken to enroll all school age Kallar children, enforce regular attendance, minimize stagnation and improve the efficiency of the schools.

Recruitment to teachers posts.—The system of selecting teachers suitable for appointment to Kallar schools from among the candidates introduced by the local Employment Exchange, in consultation with the District Educational Officer, Madurai, and appointing them in the order of seniority is continued.

Equipment.—A sum of Rs. 325 was spent towards the supply of equipments for the Kallar schools.

Boarding Homes.—There are four boarding homes run by this department at the places shown below :—

Serial number and name of the boarding home.				Sanctioned strength.
1	Government Boarding Home, Uthamapalayam ..	..	..	100
2	Do. Usilampatti ..	..	..	350
3	Do. Batlagundu ..	..	..	60
4	Tamilnad Polytechnic Boarding Home, Madurai ..	..	..	100

The rates of boarding charges admissible to these boarding homes at Rs. 12 each for the boarding homes at Uthamapalayam and Usilampatti, Rs. 15 for Batlagundu Boarding Home and Rs. 25 per mensem for Tamilnad Polytechnic Boarding Home, Madurai, per mensem per head. The last two boarding homes are functioning under the grant-in-aid schemes. Pupils of other Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes are also admitted into the first three boarding homes up to a limit of 10 per cent of the sanctioned strength.

Boarding grants.—In addition to the functioning of the four Government Boarding Homes referred to above, boarding grants have been sanctioned to the Piramalai Kallar pupils studying and boarding in the several institutions. Students studying in elementary classes are paid at Rs. 10 per mensem per boarder and the students in the high schools classes from Forms IV to VI are paid at Rs. 12 per mensem per boarder.

Boarding grants were paid to 434 boys and 621 girls of Piramalai Kallar community in the 32 subsidized hostels studying in all these institutions particulars of which are given below :—

Serial number and name of the institution.	Girls.		Boys.	
	1956-57.	1957-58.	1956-57.	1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 T.E.L.C. Boarding for Boys, Kedlapudur Usilampatty.	..	..	70	99
2 St. Aloysius Higher Elementary School, Royappaipatty.	..	..	34	27
3 C.S.I. Higher Elementary School, Manamadurai	7	11	29	23
4 Union Christian High School, Madurai ..	..	..	7	8
5 St. Joseph's Girls High School, Dindigul ..	10	8	..	..
6 Pasumalai Trade School, Pasumalai	..	..	1	1
7 C.S.I. Boarding School, Tirumangalam ..	48	48	97	72
8 T.E.L.C. Girls' Boarding, Usilampatty ..	..	58	..	..
9 T.E.L.C. Girls' High School, Usilampatty. ..	130	113	..	..
10 C.S.M. Senior Basic School, Usilampatty ..	56	86	..	..
11 C.S.I. High School Boarding, Dindigul ..	7	8	31	41
12 C.S.I. Boarding Senior Basic School, Madurai.	..	5	13	9
13 Nirmala Girls' High School, Madurai	12	20	..	..

Serial number and name of the institution. (1)	Girls.		Boys.	
	1956-57. (2)	1957-58. (3)	1956-57. (4)	1957-58. (5)
14 St. Philomena's Higher Elementary School, Methupatty, Dindigul.	6	7	—	—
15 O.C.P.M. Girls' High School, Madurai ..	9	9	—	—
16 Capron Hall Middle School, Madurai ..	2	4	—	—
17 St. Mary's High School, Dindigul ..	—	—	3	2
18 Sourashtra High School, Madurai ..	—	—	—	1
19 St. Mary's School, Madurai ..	—	—	19	13
20 Pasumalai High School, Madurai ..	—	—	73	115
21 R.C. Little Flower Girls' High School, Usilampatti.	204	194	2	—
22 R.C. Kallar Girls' School, Gannadivupuram, Madurai.	106	93	—	—
23 Meenakshi Higher Elementary School, Nagamalai.	1	7	8	21
24 Pasumalai Model School, Pasumalai ..	—	—	6	—
25 St. Cecilia's Higher Elementary School, Dindigul.	4	—	—	—
26 R.C. Higher Elementary School, Madurai ..	—	—	1	—
27 Xavier's College High School, Palayamkottai.	—	—	2	—
28 Mukkulathur High School, Tirunangalam ..	—	—	1	—
29 Anamalai High School, Irudayankulam ..	1	—	—	—
30 Government Kallar Higher Elementary School, Thenglipatty.	—	—	22	—
31 Thevar Hostel, New Jail Road, Madurai ..	—	—	1	—
32 S. Thevar Hostel, Tirumangalam ..	1	—	—	—
Total ..	604	621	420	434
Lump-sum boarding grants during 1957-58—				
1 Board High School Girls' Hostel, Tirumangalam.	—	14	—	1
2 Thinagarasamy Thevar Hostel, Tirumangalam	—	—	—	25
3 Thevar Hostel, New Jail Road, Madurai ..	—	—	—	18
4 St. Mary's High School, Madurai ..	—	—	—	18
5 Gendhiji Memorial Hostel, Thengilipatty, Cheekanurani.	—	—	—	60
Total ..	—	14	—	141

Under the grant-in-aid schemes, 155 lump-sum boarding grants were sanctioned at Rs. 150 per pupil to 155 pupils of Piramalai Kallar community during the period under report.

Vocational training.—Under the grant-in-aid schemes, a sum of Rs. 6,000 was sanctioned for the implementation of carpentry in the Government High School, Cheekanurani. A sum of Rs. 1,318 was spent under this item during the period. A carpentry Instructor was also appointed to impart training to the pupils who are studying in the school during the period under report.

Scholarships.—The Director of Harijan Welfare had taken up the question of granting scholarships, residential and non-residential, to the Piramalai Kallar students studying in colleges, polytechnics, industrial and high schools, during the year.

A sum of Rs. 35,000 was allotted under the State budget for the award of scholarships, both residential and non-residential, to the Piramalai Kallar students studying in Elementary, High r Elementary, High School, Colleges during 1957-58. Similarly a sum of Rs. 20,300 was provided under the Grant-in-aid Scheme for the above purpose during 1957-58. Out of the total allotment of Rs. 55,300, a sum of Rs. 49,973.29 was spent during 1957-58 as detailed below:—

Nature of the scholarships, elementary, higher elementary and high school.	Number of scholarship.	Amount involved. RS.
Non-residential scholarships—		
Renewal	149	2,643.59
Fresh	210	2,520.00
Colleges.		
Residential scholarships—		
Renewal	44	23,213.37
Fresh	35	18,148.83
Non-residential scholarships—		
Fresh	6	502.50
Examination fees	107	2,645.00
Total ..	551	49,973.29

Free supply of books and clothing.—Books and clothing were purchased for Rs. 4,250 and supplied to the boarders of Usilampatti and Uthama-palayam Boarding Homes. A sum of Rs. 600 was also spent under this item for the use of boarders of Batlagundu Boarding Home under the grant-in-aid schemes.

Midwifery grants.—The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, has taken up the question of granting stipends under this item.

Two scholarships under this item was granted during the period under report to the Piramalai Kallar students.

Schools.—In their G.O. Ms. 2488, Industries Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th June 1957, the Government had ordered the conversion of the Kallar Higher Elementary School at Thengilipatti into a High School and had named it as Government High School, Cheekanurani. It commenced work from 14th August 1957 with IV form with the following staff. Forms V and VI will be opened during 1958-59 and 1959-60 respectively with the additional staff required:—

1 B.T. Headmaster ..	1	} G.O. No. 2488, Industries Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th June 1957, up to 30th June 1958.
2 Secondary grade Teachers ..	2	
3 Do. ..	2	G.O. Ms. No. 3522, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 28th October 1958, up to 30th June 1958.

4 Physical Education Instructor	1	} G.O. Ms. No. 2488, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 21st June 1957, up to 30th June 1958;
5 Tamil Pandit	1	
6 Drawing Master	1	
7 Hindi Pandit	1	
8 Craft Instructor	1	
9 Peon	1	
10 Watchman	1	

In the same Government Order the Government had sanctioned a sum of Rs. 53,000 towards the construction of a building for the high school.

Boys Scouts and Girls Guides.—The number of various Scout units functioning and their strength as on 31st March 1957 are given below :

Sections.	Number.	Strength.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Cub-packs	229	4,717
Rover crews	4	201
Scout troops	16	526
Scouters (Men officers)	..	385
Bul Bul flocks	96	1,636
Girls-guide companies	2	50
Guiders (Lady officers)	..	164
Scout Organiser (Executive staff)	..	2
Total ..	347	7,681

The cubs pack attached to the Pasukarampatti School was disbanded due to the closure of the School. Eleven Bul Bul flocks with 198 Bul Buls were equipped with uniforms and general equipment articles during the year.

Training Camps.—Six teachers (Males) took their training in the Scout Masters' training camp held at Tirupparankundram in January 1958. Thirteen teachers (males) took their orientation training at Vedaranyam camp in Tanjore district.

Rallies and displays.—A grant Scout and Guide Rally was conducted in honour of the Minister for Revenue to the Government of Madras during his visit on 2nd September 1957. A Grant Rally was conducted at Usilampatty on 26th January 1958, the Republic Day of Bharat.

Scouts and Guides of Kallar Reclamation department participated on several activities such as participation in the Second Five-Year Plan Publicity week on 29th April 1957 at Sindherpatti, participation in the Madurai District Bharat Scouts and Guides Association at Madurai, etc. Girl Guides of the T. E. L. C. Girls' High School of Usilampatty were taken out on excursions in Tirukkalukundram, Mahabalipuram and Madras. Similarly Cubs and Bul Buls of the Kallar Reclamation Scheme had small outings and excursions to places of interest in the neighbourhood.

Special attention was paid to good turns and public Service by Scouts and Guides during the year Rural Service was also done by them. They had also contributed their mite to the National Savings Scheme during the period under report.

Copies of Bharat Scouts and Guides Bulletins and copies of Saranar were circulated among the scouters. Generally, scouting is an integral part of the Kallar Reclamation Scheme and it has been doing useful work in the Kallar Reclamation area.

Provision of drinking water wells.—A sum of Rs. 3,000 was provided under this item and a sum of Rs. 2,307 has spent. One new well was sunk at a cost of Rs. 1,140 and four wells were deepened during the year in the villages of Viralimayanpatty, Munduvelampatty, Sandamanaickampatty, K. Rajakkalpatty and Koolayanur.

Revenue Branch.—A comparative statement showing the loans granted to Kallars under the Land Improvement Loans Act for the last three years is given below—

Year.	Number of new wells constructed.	Number of new wells repaired.	Total.	Amount of loans granted. Rs.
1955-56	10	20	30	13,200
1956-57	67	107	174	89,200
1957-58	7	10	17	27,450

Loans were also granted to the individual Kallars during the year under Agricultural Loans Act and the Land Improvement Loans Act as shown below—

Act.	Number of cases.	Total amount of loans advanced. Rs.
Agricultural Loans Act	101	87,790
Land Improvement Loans Act	57	27,450
Total ..	158	65,240

An extent of 341.27 acres was assigned to the Piramalai Kallars during the year to 258 cases. A sum of Rs. 2,880 was granted as loan to 30 cases under short-term credit facilities. Further four cases were also granted with a loan amount of Rs. 1,000 under the Rural Housing Schemes. Besides, a sum of Rs. 11,000 was granted to 11 cases for the purchase of pump sets and oil engines during the year.

Kallar Crimes.—A comparative statement showing the total number of crimes detected in Madurai district on the whole and the number of crimes committed by the Kallars is furnished below—

Offence.	Madurai Urban and North district.	1955-56.		1956-57.		1957-58.	
		Total number of crimes detected by Police.	Number of crimes committed by Kallars.	Total number of crimes detected by Police.	Number of crimes committed by Kallars.	Total number of crimes detected by Police.	Number of crimes committed by Kallars.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Murder	Urban	..	..	21	4	7	3
	North	76	13	59	14	8	2
	Urban	4	2	..	..	..	1
Dacoity	North	12	9	6	4	8	8
	Urban	13	4	9	1	6	3
Robbery	North	23	11	30	18	17	9
	Urban	189	19	194	20	199	24
House-breaking and major thefts.	North	720	217	1,000	273	535	155
	Urban	931	80	1,064	95	1,045	118
Ordinary thefts	North	147	36	197	58	82	40
	Urban	108	19	88	11	80	11
Cattle thefts	North	219	83	210	78	118	55
Total ..	..	2,442	493	2,878	576	2,100	424
Percentage ..	..	20	20	20	20	20	20

There was a decrease in the Kallar crimes during the year under report.

PIRAMALAI KALLAR COMMON FUND.

This fund was registered under the Co-operative Societies Registration Act XXI of 1866 and functioned as usual for the uplift of the Piramalai Kallar Community both educationally and economically. It was administered by a committee of 13 elected members from the Piramalai Kallar Community, with the District Collector as its Ex-officio President, Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, as its Ex-officio Secretary and Head Clerk of the office of the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, as Treasurer. Two meetings of the Kallar Common Committee were held during the year to transact the business of the fund.

Object.—The main object of this Fund was to uplift the Piramalai Kallar Community both educationally and economically, by giving loans and advances to them and to the institutions by giving free grants to poor deserving Kallar pupils. It is being raised by collecting donations and subscriptions from the Kallars. A sum of Rs. 7,390.50 nP. was collected during the year under report, as against Rs. 3,405.50 nP. collected during the previous year.

Particulars of loans.

	RS.	NP.
Outstanding at the beginning of the year	49,264	19
Advanced during the year	2,900	00
Total ..	52,164	19
Collected during the year	3,329	00
Outstanding at the end of the year	48,835	19

Loans could not be issued liberally as a sum of Rs. 18,735 was invested in lands and buildings during the year, besides the advances amounting to Rs. 13,734. A sum of Rs. 5,151.25 nP. was advanced to Tamilnad Polytechnic Hostel and Rs. 1,000 to Thevar Hostel, Madurai, during the year. A sum of Rs. 5,765.91 nP. was advanced from the Kallar Common Fund for the construction of houses under the Centrally Sponsored Housing scheme and Rs. 1,000 for the construction of Kallar school building at Ramanathapuram under Local Development Scheme.

Assets.—The Kallar Co-operative Sales Society at Usilampatti and its branches continued to occupy the Kallar warehouses at Usilampatti, Checkanurani and Theni for the storage of the produce pledged by its members, paying rent for the buildings. The building owned by the Fund at Batlagundu is being used as Government boarding home to house the Kallar students studying in the local high school. A site at a cost of Rs. 11,372.50 nP. was purchased for the construction of high school building at Checkanurani from this Fund. A rest-house and a flush-out latrine at a cost of Rs. 2,665 and Rs. 400 respectively were provided in the Kallar warehouse at Theni. The Androwspuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society Madurai, had occupied a portion of a site at Theni owned by the Kallar Common Fund and portion on the same site had also been rented to the Kallar Sale Society for the construction of a building for the installation of a decorticator. The jeep at the disposal of the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, was used by him for collecting subscriptions towards the Kallar Common Fund and other multifarious activities connected with the Kallar Reclamation.

Out of the Central grant, eight oil agricultural pumpsets and one electric motor were purchased for the Fund and were being hired to the Piramalai Kallars and a sum of Rs. 3,119 was collected by way of hire charges for these pumpsets and motor.

A statement of the financial position as on 31st March 1958 and a statement of receipts and charges for the year from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958 are appended below—

Receipts and charges statement (from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958.)

	RS.	NP.
I Income—		
1 Subscriptions and donations.. ..	7,390	50
2 Interest on loans	1,839	86
3 House rent from teachers	617	00
4 Pumpset hire charges	3,119	00
5 Lease of lands	82	00
6 Rent on buildings	1,600	00
7 Jeep depreciation	30	00
8 Miscellaneous income	1,190	36
II Principal on loans	3,329	00
III Withdrawn from Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	8,26,507	99
IV Cost of Suits	484	50
V Advances—		
1 Thevar Hostel, Madurai	1,250	00
2 Tamilnad Polytechnic	17,357	24
3 Local Development Scheme—School construction ..	372	12
4 Advance for the construction of houses under the housing scheme.	10,565	91
5 Miscellaneous Advances	2,747	00
VI Security deposit of head clerk	250	00
VII Suspense (Due by)—Pumpset deposit	400	00
VIII Central grants beneficiary contributions under the housing scheme, etc.	3,21,107	81
IX Unspent balance paid towards cost of high school site at Checkanurani.	72	50
Total ..	7,00,312	79
Opening balance ..	99	06
Grand total ..	7,00,411	85

Charges.

	RS.	NP.
1. Remittance into Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	8,71,172	30
2. Loans issued	2,900	00
3. Advances—		
Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai	5,151	23
Thevar Hostel, Madurai	1,000	00
Advances under Housing Scheme	5,765	91
Advances under Local Development Scheme	1,000	00
Miscellaneous advances	817	06
4. Assets—		
(a) Cost of site purchased for construction of High School at Checkanurani.	14,445	00
(b) Cost of boundary stones for high school site at Checkanurani.	57	75
(c) Repairs to buildings	497	00
(d) Construction of rest house at Theni	2,665	00
(e) Cost of pumpset	5,403	89
(f) Cost of protection of open verandah at Boarding Home, Batlagundu.	400	00
(g) Cost of electrification to buildings	323	00
(h) Cost of latrine attached to Warehouse, Theni	400	00
5. Expenses—		
(a) Establishment charges	5,134	61
(b) Travelling allowance for members and staff	790	98
(c) Jeep, repairs, etc.	1,514	71
(d) Contingencies	509	64
(e) Pumpsets expenses	50	47
(f) Free gifts to poor	156	50
(g) Bonus paid to Jeep driver	400	00
(h) Miscellaneous expenses	129	00
6. Suspense (due by)—		
(a) Pumpset deposit	425	00
(b) Central grants, beneficiary contributions under the Housing Scheme, etc.	2,79,727	45
(c) Cost of Civil Suits	1,208	15
(d) Pumpset hire refund	45	00
(e) Savings Bank Account	250	00
Total	7,00,347	67
Closing balance	64	18
Grand total	7,00,411	85

Kallar Common Fund —
Kallar Reclamation.

7. Financial position of the fund as on 31st March 1958—

	RS.	NP.
1* In current account with Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Madurai.	53,020	30
2 Postal Savings Bank	450	00
3 Loans outstanding	39,835	19
4 Advances (due to)—		
Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai	7,061	25
Kallar Boys Hostel, Batlagundu	2,914	94
Advances under Housing Scheme	1,200	00
Miscellaneous advances	683	06
Advances under Local Development Scheme	627	88
5 Civil suit charges	3,067	07
6 Lands and buildings	87,550	00
7 Jeep	4,220	00
8 Sound service	725	00
9 Water pumpsets	20,836	81
10 Coir machines	5,295	00
11 Furniture, etc.	242	00
Total	2,27,728	50

* The amount of Rs. 53,020-30 nP. with Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank includes Rs. 43,165-36 nP. being the suspense amount.

CO-OPERATIVE BRANCH.

There were 313 Kallar Co-operative Societies in Madurai district at the beginning of the year. Two societies were registered during the year and no societies were liquidated. All these 315 societies continued to work exclusively for the benefit of the Kallar community under different categories as detailed below :—

1 Agricultural Credit Societies	301
2 Employees Societies	2
3 Cottage Industries Society	1
4 Egg Production and Sales Society	1
5 Sale or Marketing Society	1
6 Labour Society	1
7 Milk Supply Societies	5
8 Urban-Bank	1
9 Supervising Unions	2
Total	315

Supervision.—The special staff intended for the supervision of the several Kallar Co-operative Societies continued to work during the year with the following staff :—

Co-operative Sub-Registrar	1
Senior Inspectors	4
Junior Inspectors	11

A statement showing the distribution of societies among the Special Co-operative Inspectors is given below:—

Serial number and range. (1)	Number of societies as on 1st April 1957. (2)	Started during the year. (3)	Liquidated during the year. (4)	Number of societies as on 31st March 1958. (5)
1 Madurai	30	..	..	30
2 Checkanurani I	25	..	..	25
3 Checkanurani II	30	1	..	31
4 Usilampatti East	37	..	..	37
5 Usilampatti West	32	..	..	32
6 Thirumangalam	28	1	..	29
7 Batlagundu	27	..	..	27
8 Dindigul	28	..	..	28
9 Cumbum	20	..	..	20
10 Theni	23	..	..	23
11 Chinnamanur	19	..	..	19
12 Employees' Co-operative Societies	2	..	..	2
13 Cottage Industries	1	..	..	1
14 Egg Production Industry	1	..	..	1
15 Sales Society	1	..	..	1
16 Labour Society	1	..	..	1
17 Milk Supply Societies	5	..	..	5
18 Supervising Unions	2	..	..	2
19 Urban Bank	1	..	..	1
Total	313	2	..	315

Membership.—There were 16,645 members at the beginning of the year. Sixty-four members were admitted and then the total number of members were 16,709 during the period under report. Steps had been taken to increase the members still further.

Net asset.—The total value of the assets of the members during the period was Rs. 3,94,10,798.

Investments.—The Kallar Co-operative Societies had invested their funds under various heads of share, namely, in Sale Society, share in Labour Society, share in Cottage Industries society and also in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank under Collector's Trust Fund. Two hundred and seventeen societies had taken shares to the value of Rs. 37,393 with Madurai District Kallar Sales Society, Usilampatti.

Working Capital.—The working capital of the Kallar Co-operative Societies amounted to Rs. 15,49,191 during the year as against Rs. 14,23,235 at the end of the previous year.

Deposits.—The share capital surplus collection from all the Kallar Co-operative Societies continued to be invested in the Trust Fund account of the Collector in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, Madurai. The balance as on 31st March 1958 was Rs. 2,17,471.

Reserve Fund.—The Kallar Co-operative Societies had also invested in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank and the total amount to the credit of this account at the end of the half-year was Rs. 2,19,827.

Loans disbursed.—A sum of Rs. 1,73,445 was disbursed as loans to societies out of the allotment sanctioned by the Government.

Loans due by the societies.—A sum of Rs. 7,66,606 was outstanding at the beginning of the period and a sum of Rs. 1,73,445 was disbursed and the amount collected amounted to Rs. 1,22,615. The balance at the end of the period was Rs. 8,17,436.

Trust Fund loans.—A sum of Rs. 3,41,826 was outstanding at the beginning of the year and a sum of Rs. 5,000 was disbursed with a collection of Rs. 57,143 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,89,683.

Short-term principal overdue.—A sum of Rs. 2,59,713 was due on 31st March 1957. The total demand for the year was Rs. 4,03,285. A sum of Rs. 77,018 was collected in the year leaving a balance of Rs. 3,26,267 on 31st March 1958.

Short-term interest overdue.—Out of a sum of Rs. 47,820 which fell due under interest, a sum of Rs. 21,941 was collected during the period leaving a balance of Rs. 25,879 at the end of the period. Steps are being taken to collect the entire overdues.

Short-term loan collection.—A statement showing the progress of collections under State Loans for the past two consecutive years is furnished below:—

Year.	Principal. RS.	Interest. RS.	Total. RS.
1955-56	84,912	29,789	1,14,701
1956-57	99,993	36,685	1,36,678
1957-58	77,018	21,941	98,959

Steps are being taken to collect the overdues.

Over long-term loan.—Principal and interest over due.—Nil.

Supervising unions.—The two supervising unions—one at Usilampatti and the other at Checkanurani, continued to function during the year. The clerical work was done by the respective supervisors who had their headquarters in the above places. Seventy-two societies were affiliated to Usilampatti and 51 societies were affiliated with Checkanurani Kallar Co-operative Unions during the year and these unions are not doing any useful work at Present.

Grant-in-aid.—A sum of Rs. 1,10,010 had been allotted on half-loan and half-free grant basis for the distribution to 386 families at the rate of 285 per head and the entire amount was spent during the period under report.

Non-Credit Societies.—The Non-Credit Societies, namely Kallar Co-operative Sale Society, Kallar Labour Society, Kallar Cottage Industries Societies, and Kallar Milk Supply Societies were working for the betterment of the Kallar community in the Kallar Reclamation areas.

Kallar Co-operative Sales Society.—The society has been in existence for the past twenty years and there were 3,452 members with paid-up share capital of Rs. 50,655 during the period with its headquarters at Usilampatti. It has branches at Checkanurani, Chinnamanur, Cumbam and Theni. A sum of Rs. 1,13,155 was outstanding at the beginning of the year against the members under loan and a sum of Rs. 2,30,206 was issued to them and a sum of Rs. 2,18,373 was repaid under loans leaving a balance of Rs. 1,24,988. The society had sold groceries ammonium sulphates, books and forms and leathers to the value of Rs. 80,167. A sum of Rs. 1,07,904 was due at the beginning of the year to the Central Bank. A sum of Rs. 1,53,023 was borrowed and Rs. 1,36,887 was repaid to the bank. At the end of the period a sum of Rs. 1,24,040 was outstanding under loans and cash credit to Central Bank.

This is managed with eleven directors of whom Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai and the Senior Inspector of Co-operative Societies, Usilampatti, are ex-officio President and Secretary respectively. The period of the managing board with a board of directors is for two years. The Special Co-operative Inspectors at Cheekannurani, Theni, Cumbam, and Chinnamanur were in charge of the Sale Society branches at the respective places.

The society had invested a sum of Rs. 2,150 in the various Co-operative institutions towards share capital. The amount invested by it in the debentures in Co-operative Land Mortgage Bank was Rs. 1,990. A sum of Rs. 477 had been deposited under Reserve Deposit and it had received a sum of Rs. 2,070 as deposit from outside. Further, it had invested a sum of Rs. 2,381 under reserve fund in Mudurai District Central Co-operative Bank.

General.—A Government loan Rs. 17,500 had been obtained by the society with a view to enable it to process the agricultural produce of the members. Loans were sanctioned at the usual rate of interest repayable in fifteen years. A decorticator was put up at Theni. Construction work is complete and the plant has already been installed. The machine will start work very soon.

Kallar Labour Society.—This society has been in existence for the past twenty years. There were 668 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 23,325 during the year under report. A sum of Rs. 539 had been invested from the Mudurai District Central Co-operative Bank under reserve fund. No loan was disbursed. A sum of Rs. 62,782 under principal and Rs. 5,724 under interest, were outstanding under the Trust Fund loan. This society was managed by the Senior Inspector, Cheekannurani, who was the ex-officio Secretary of the society. The society had taken contract work in the Vaigai and Periyar Projects, Public Works Department and Highways Department and the work in Vaigai Project was completed. The Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, was the ex-officio President of this society also.

Urban Bank.—The Usilampatti Kallar Co-operative Bank, Limited, was started in 1956 with 272 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,645 at the end of the year. No new members were admitted nor were any old members removed.

It had invested a sum of Rs. 200 in the District Magistrate Trust Fund and it had to pay a sum of Rs. 5,000 to the Fund under M.T. Loan on 31st March 1958. The bank issued loans to its members only on the pledge of their gold jewels. This Bank was managed by a board consisting of seven directors of whom the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation and the Senior Inspector, Usilampatti, were ex-officio President and Secretary of the society respectively.

Special types of Non-Credit Societies.

Usilampatti Cottage Industry Co-operative Society.—There were 173 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,263 during the period under report. Ten members were removed and thus there were 163 members with a paid-up share capital of 1,202 at the end of the year. The society had invested a sum of Rs. 310 under Trust Fund and Rs. 300 in accumulation fixed deposit and a sum of Rs. 1,061 under reserve fund in the Madurai District Central

Co-operative Bank, Madurai, during the period. On 1st April 1957, a sum of Rs. 4,000 was outstanding as loan and a sum of Rs. 400 had been recovered during the period leaving a balance of Rs. 5,000 which was disbursed during the period under report.

No bee-hives were set up during the period. Two hundred and twenty-five pounds and 11 ounces of honey were collected to the value of Rs. 394.84 nP. from the members. A sum of Rs. 477.25 nP. was realised by sale of 238 lb. and 11½ ounces of honey.

One hundred and eighty-three bags and 30 Madras measures of paddy was purchased for Rs. 4,333 during the year. Out of 184 bags and 59½ Madras measures issued for husking, 102 bags and 32 Madras measure of rice were realised. A total quantity of 100 bags and 44 Madras measures of rice was sold during the period for Rs. 5,103.72 nP. Eight women were engaged as huskers for doing all processes and they were paid Rs. 2.00 as wage for each bag of 60 Madras measure husked. From the Trust Fund account a sum of Rs. 5,000 had been sanctioned as loan towards the construction of a boiling room, drying yard and husking hall. The society had opened a sales depot in the Usilampatti Town to push up sales. It had constructed a cement platform, a husking hall and renewed the poultry shed for the use of boiling the paddy at a cost of Rs. 878.

The society had also undertaken oil-pressing. Eighty-six bags and 51½ Madras measures of gingelly seeds were purchased which yielded oil to the extent of about 152 tins and 8.66 Madras measures of oil amounting to Rs. 5,971.76 nP. and 338 maunds of cake at Rs. 1,420.12 nP. One full time pressor had been appointed and he was engaged for local sales also. One iron chakku had been installed.

Details of Production and sales.

Article.	Produced or purchased.		Sold.	
	RS.	nP.	RS.	nP.
1 Honey	394	80	477	25
2 Gingelly oil	6,024	81	5,971	76
3 Gingelly cake	1,404	40	1,420	12
4 Hand-pounded rice	5,102	49	5,103	75

Milk supply societies.—There were five milk supply societies in the district, namely:—

- Andrewspuram,
- Sathangudi,
- Uthamapuram,
- Mallanampatty, and
- Nellore Milk supply societies.

Out of the above five, the last two were dormant during the year and attempts made for their revival had not been fruitful. Proposals for the cancellation of registration of these two societies were sent to the Registrar and the matter is pending his orders. The Andrewspuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society had on roll 170 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 4,553 at the beginning of the year. It had produced 10,778.10 Madras measures milk to the value of Rs. 8,059.58 which sold for Rs. 8,722.55 nP. to the Madurai Milk Supply Co-operative Union.

A sum of Rs. 16,688-00 was due to the Trust Fund loan from this society at the beginning of the year. The society had repaid a sum of Rs. 5,777 leaving a balance of Rs. 10,911 on 31st March 1958. A sum of Rs. 14,219.13 was outstanding from the members and steps had been taken to realise this amount. The society had invested Rs. 967-3-0 in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital was Rs. 15,627-25 nP.

At the beginning of the year there were 117 members in the Sathangudi Milk Supply Society. Nine members were newly admitted during the year and this the total membership close to 126 at the end of the year with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,958. A sum of Rs. 11,440 was due to the Government as loan at the beginning of the year by this society and it had completely discharged the loan during the year. A sum of Rs. 4,402-15-3 was outstanding as loan from the members and steps had been taken to collect the overdue by taking arbitration proceedings. The society had produced 14,274.11 Madras measures milk to the value of Rs. 10,363-26 nP. and also for Rs. 11,135-75 nP. to the Madurai Milk Supply Co-operative Union. The society had invested a sum of Rs. 1,514 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank and Rs. 272 in the reserve fund. Its working capital was Rs. 4,898.

On 1st April 1957 there were 95 members in the Uthamapuram Co-operative Milk Supply society and 41 members were admitted removing 20 members during the period and thus the total 118 members. The society had produced 23,000-13 Madras measures milk to the value of Rs. 20,298-51 and sold it locally and nearly centres to the value of Rs. 23,200-81. It had invested a sum of Rs. 1,209-72 nP. in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital was Rs. 5,494-43 nP. The reserve fund yet to be invested in the society was Rs. 1,244-43 nP. The Government loan outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 4,800 and the society repaid the loan much in advance of the period of payment. The society was sanctioned a fresh Government loan of Rs. 4,800. during March 1958. It had built up large funds by way of net profits earned in previous years and loans were sanctioned to the members from the societies funds as well. The loans outstanding against members as on 31st March 1958 was Rs. 9,496-82 nP. No amount was overdue.

Viralimayanpatty Colonisation Scheme.—An extent of 130.28 acres of dry lands were granted on lease for a period of five years from fasli 1364 in favour of the Multipurpose Co-operative Society, Viralimayanpatty village of Nilakottai taluk, Madurai district, for the purpose of cultivation under the Scheme of Intensive Cultivation, through Village Co-operative Society. The land was leased to the 23 families of Piramalai Kallar community who had been provided with houses constructed under the Grant-in-aid Scheme at a cost of Rs. 6,000. Steps were also taken to assign the lands by cancelling the lease to the individual members of the society so that the individuals could be given loans for improvements of lands and sinking of wells.

Conclusion.—The main functions of the department were directed towards the educational, social and economic uplift of this community.

RECLAMATION OF KALLARS IN RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

The Kallar Reclamation work was transferred to the Harijan Welfare Department from the Police Department as per G.O. Ms. No. 2960, Home, dated 2nd August 1949, and the work is being attended to by the District Welfare Officer, Ramanathapuram, from 1949 onwards.

The Kallar Reclamation work was confined to the maintenance of the two Kallar schools, one at Mangapuram and the other at Chatrapatti villages during the year. The monthly average attendance of the pupils during the year in the above two schools is furnished below :—

Name of the school.	Number on roll.	Average attendance.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Kallar School, Mangapuram	115	98
Do. Chatrapatti	83	68
Total ..	198	176

There were five teachers in those schools and the schools were housed in Government building constructed for the purpose. The school building at Mangapuram was repaired at a cost of Rs. 600 during the year.

Cub packs.—There were two registered cub packs in these two schools and the District Scout Master, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai, was in charge of them. The Scout Week was celebrated in a fitting manner in these schools. The cub packs had exhibited their displays and entertainments during the annual inspection of the schools by the Deputy Inspector of Schools and they had their periodical camps and excursions to places of interest. The monthly journals 'Saranar' in Tamil and 'Bharat Scouts and Guides Bulletin' in English are being supplied to those cub packs and the expenditure was met from the allotted funds. The cubs had evinced keen interest in doing good to others.

General.—There was a group scout master for the Kallar pupils in the C.M.S. Boarding Home at Virudunagar and he was paid a monthly remuneration of Rs. 5.

RECLAMATION OF KORAVARS IN SALEM DISTRICT.

The District Welfare Officer, Salem, was in charge of the welfare of ex-criminal tribes, etc., and he was working under the control of the Collector of the district.

The Koravar reclamation work in this district consisted of the following items of work during the year :—

- (1) Maintenance of elementary schools.
- (2) Maintenance of Boarding Home.
- (3) Running of Adult Education centre.
- (4) Provision of moral instructions.
- (5) Supply of bulls, agricultural implements and seeds for agricultural amenities to Koravars.
- (6) Provision of sanitary amenities.
- (7) Construction of houses.
- (8) Financial assistance to cottage industries.

Education.—The four Korava Reclamation Schools at Semiyapuram, Muthampatti, Manivilundan and Madathur were continued during the period and the number of pupils on rolls and average attendance of pupils in these schools were fair. A sum of Rs. 2,047 and 2,050 were spent on supply of midday meals to eligible communities and supply of books and clothing to those pupils respectively.

A night school at Samiyapuram was running for the benefit of the Korava adults under charge of the Headmaster of the Korava Reclamation School at Samiyapuram with 25 Korava adults who were made literates. A sum of Rs. 214.75 nP. was spent for conducting night schools during the year and the school was inspected by the staff of the Harijan Welfare Department and continued to work satisfactorily.

A sum of Rs. 22,164 was spent for the maintenance of the Korava boarding home at Attur which was managed by this Department with one section of 90 boys and 50 girls during the period. There was a warden for boys and a matron for girls in the boarding home. The inmates were supplied with books and cloths free of cost and a sum of Rs. 1,200 was spent for this purpose.

The President of the Harijan Sevak Sangh of this District Sri V. Vanchinatha Iyer, gave moral instructions to the adult Koravars by conducting bhajanas, lectures, etc., in the settlement during the year and a sum of Rs. 1,000 was sanctioned and spent for this purpose during the period.

Under the Housing scheme a sum of Rs. 16,500 was sanctioned for the construction of 30 houses for the welfare of ex-criminal tribes during 1957-58 and 30 houses were constructed and the amount provided in the Centrally-sponsored Scheme was spent in full.

Agriculture.—Under the Agricultural Implementation Scheme a sum of Rs. 10,745 was sanctioned and spent towards the supply of bulls, agricultural implements and seeds to 37 Korava families.

A sum of Rs. 1,800 was sanctioned for the construction of three septic tank latrines, but only a sum of Rs. 800 was spent during the year.

During the period, a sum of Rs. 10,000 was sanctioned to the Koravars for the grant of financial assistance to basket-making industry and the entire allotment was spent on hundred Korava families in the district.

Particulars of allotment and expenditure during 1957-58 for Korava reclamation in the district are shown in the Statement 'A'.

Konnur Boarding Home in Chingleput district.—A sum of Rs. 25,500 was sanctioned during 1957-58 for the maintenance of 117 ex-criminal tribe boarders in the Konnur Boarding Home near Villivakkam of Chingleput district. Out of the allotment, a sum of Rs. 24,909.59 was spent during the period under report. Khadi dresses to the value of Rs. 1,700 were distributed to the inmates of the Boarding Home during the year. They were also provided with necessary amenities such as mat, plates, etc. The general condition of the hostel was satisfactory.

LUKE DEVAPRIAM,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

STATEMENT A.

Harijan Welfare allotments and expenditure incurred during 1957-58 in the Kallakurichi Reclamation in Salem district.

Serial number and details.	Allotment for 1956-57.		Expenditure incurred for 1956-57.		Variation between columns (2) and (3).		Details explanation remarks.	
	Rs. nP.	(2)	Rs. nP.	(3)	Rs. nP.	(4)	(5)	
1 Korava Boarding Home at Attur ..	..	21,000 00	..	..	..	85 25	90 Boys and 50 girls.	
2 Adult Education Centre at Swamipuram ..	..	300 00	214 75	..	..	..	25 Adults attended daily.	
3 Moral instructions to Koravars ..	..	1,000 00	1,000 00	..	..	..	..	
4 Construction of houses ..	..	16,500 00	16,500 00	..	..	..	30 houses constructed.	
5 Supply of midday meals ..	..	7,047 00	2,047 00	..	..	5,000 00	Due to low attendance.	
6 Construction of Public latrines ..	..	1,800 00	800 00	..	..	1,000 00	3 Latrines, part payment made.	
7 Purchase of bulls to Koravars ..	..	10,745 00	10,745 00	..	..	..	37 Koravar families benefited.	
8 Financial assistance for basket making industry ..	..	10,000 00	10,000 00	..	..	..	100 Koravar families benefited.	
9 Supply of books and cloths to boarders, Government Boarding Home, Attur ..	..	1,200 00	1,200 00	..	..	..	90 boys and 50 girls.	
10 Supply of books and clothings to pupils studying in ex-criminal tribe schools ..	..	2,050 00	2,050 00	..	..	..	..	
		71,642 00.	44,556 75			6,085 25		

II HABITUAL OFFENDERS' SETTLEMENT AT AZIZNAGAR SETTLEMENT, SOUTH ARCOT, FOR 1957-58 (PERIOD FROM 1st APRIL TO 31st MARCH 1958.)

The administrative control of Aziznagar Settlement was transferred from the Police Department to the Director of Harijan Welfare on the 15th June, 1954, in accordance with the orders passed by the Government in their G.O. Ms. No. 1522, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th June 1954.

Personnel.—Sri S. R. Mohamad Alikhan, Inspector of Police, worked as the Manager of the Settlement upto 24th June 1957 as the former Manager Sri K. S. Ramasundaram had gone on leave for four months from 24th February 1957. On 25th June 1957 Sri K. S. Ramasundaram, the former Manager had rejoined duty and continued as Manager of the Settlement.

Population.—The population of the Settlement was as follows :—

Males	..	456
Females	..	431
Children	..	514
Total	..	1,401

There was no appreciable increase or decrease in the population.

The strength of the internees under sections 2 (4), 16 (1) and 10 of the Madras Restriction of Habitual offenders Act is furnished below :—

Caste or Tribes.	Section 2(4).	Section 10.	Section 16(1).	Section 6(1).
1 Donga Deasaries	1	1	..	..
2 Veppur Harijans	3	3	..	..
3 Gandarakottai Koravars ..	1	..	..	1
4 Velala (Hindu)	1	..	..	1
5 Ambalakaran (Backward) ..	1	..	..	1
6 Mahamadan	1	..	..	1
Total ..	8	4	..	4

There were no prematurely released convicts in the Settlement. Four internees were received during the year under report. No discharge was made from the Settlement.

Budget.—A statement showing the Budget Estimate and total expenditure incurred in the Settlement during the period from 1st April to 31st March 1958 is given below :—

Details of head.	Budget allotment 1957-58.	Actual expenditure incurred during 1957-58.
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1 Pay of establishment	18,000 00	18,695 81
2 Allowances and contingencies ..	3,600 00	4,457 90
3 Dearness allowances to staff ..	11,000 00	10,510 16
4 Dearness allowances to menials ..	1,900 00	3,240 00
5 Other Charges	17,700 00	14,903 86
Total ..	52,200 00	51,807 73

Agriculture.—Agriculture was the main occupation of the settlers. The total extent of wet and dry lands in the Settlement was 10.70.01 acrs. The main source of irrigation of wet lands at Aziznagar Settlement was Zamber tank and artesian wells. An extent of 433.51 acres was cultivated in the ayacuts of the tank and artesian wells during the year under report, with

paddy and the yield of the crop was good. As a result of the De-watering Scheme that was going on under the Neiveli Lignite Projects which is only four miles from this Settlement, the flow of water in the existing artesian wells in the Settlement area is gradually decreasing. It is apprehended that, if the De-watering Schemes is implemented again, these artesian wells may fail and consequently the economic condition of the settlers may be adversely affected.

Land revenues.—There was a balance of Rs. 2,178-1-1 on the date of submission of last year's report. Including the demand for the year 1957-58, the land revenue to be collected at the end of July 1958 was Rs. 2,406-1-5 plus interest Rs. 167-7-11 and surcharges as furnished below :—

Fasli.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Interest.	Surcharge.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
1362	519 1 2	83 3 5	435 13 9	108 1 6	..
1363	100 8 4	32 9 4	67 15 0	14 8 0	..
1364	162 15 5	132 13 11	50 1 6	18 5 1	..
1365	245 15 8	160 6 1	85 9 7	11 7 10	..
Surcharge	32 11 9	27 9 6	5 2 3	1 12 0	..
1366	1,158 13 9	959 11 11	199 1 10	10 4 1	..
Surcharge	185 15 4	171 1 7	14 13 9	0 6 11	..
Total ..	2,406 1 5	1,548 7 9	859 9 8	165 7 11	..
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
1367	3,316 19	1,780 11	1,536 08	..	..
Surcharge	314 00	264 52	49 48	..	..
	3,630 19	2,044 63	1,585 56		
Takkavi Loan.	6,820 00	2,840 90	3,980 00		
Intensive Manure Loan.	1,900 00	1,436 00	464 00		

Loans.—Before fasli 1362, the ex-criminal tribes settlers of this Settlement received loans from Agricultural Department are given below :—

	RS. NP.
1 Intensive Manure Loans	1,910 00
2 Takkavi Loans (Interest free loans ..	13,640 00
towards the purchase of seeds, etc.)	

In G.O. Ms. No. 3619, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th October 1955, orders were passed by the Government converting the short-term takkavi loans into a long-term loans recoverable in six equal instalments commencing from April 1958 and equal instalments of the loan have to be collected.

Government Agricultural Farm and Land Reclamation.—This farm was abolished with effect from 1st April 1955 under the orders of the Government in G.O. Ms. No. 950, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th March 1955.

Industries.—The three industries, namely, Carpentry, Weaving and Sandal Manufacture attached to the Settlement continued to function and they were in charge of a qualified instructor. About 40 settlers were provided with work in these three institutions.

Weaving.—Varieties of handloom textiles, for shirts, pavadai, jacket and sarees, etc., were manufactured as per programme for supply of clothing to the Settlement pupils of the Government Higher Elementary School, Aziznagar, and also for private sales. Orders for the supply of dhurries were not received from the Inspector-General of Police, Madras, or from Pondicherry or from the Commissioner of Police, Madras. Finished goods of this industry worth of Rs. 630.48 nP. was sent to the Teynampet Congress Exhibition at Madras held in December 1957 and January 1958. Out of these, goods worth Rs. 194.87 nP. only were sold in the Exhibition as they could not compete with those of the local market.

A comparative statement showing the expenditure, turn over and sales in the weaving industry during the period is given below :—

1957-58.					
RS. nP.					
Expenditure	..	..	..	..	6,359 99
Turn over	..	..	..	..	5,213 44
Sales	..	..	..	..	7,116 87
Profit	..	..	..	..	986 16

The decrease was due to the fact that most of the looms were kept idle in 1957-58 for want of orders from the Police Department for supply of Dhurries and as the workshop was leaky during this rainy season. It was subsequently repaired. Further, it was also due to the fact that some of the workers in this Industry sought employment in Neiveli Lignite Mines where their wage conditions were more remunerative.

Carpentry Industry.—About five to ten settlers were working in this industry throughout the year. But this year the Number of works has decreased as some of them got employment in the Neiveli Lignite Corporation, Limited, and in some other places outside the Settlement and as the wage and other conditions are better in those places. They have no inclination to work in the Settlement. For want of adequate Number of workers in this industry and also due to the non-availability of raw materials, some of the work orders could not be complied with. Items of furniture namely, wooden trays, chairs, tables, etc., were manufactured and supplied to some departments.

A comparative statement showing the expenditure, turn over, sales and profit in this industry during 1957-58 is furnished below :—

1957-58.					
RS. nP.					
Expenditure	..	..	..	..	4,466 90
Turnover	..	..	..	..	6,485 80
Sales	..	..	..	..	9,537 86
Profit	..	..	..	..	1,646 05

Leather Industry.—This industry had provided work to 50 settlers for nearly four months. Finished goods in leather industry were manufactured and supplied to the Forest Department and Postal Departments and also private individuals. Due to the non availability of a heel attaching machine, several works were held up and other machines were also kept idle. Steps were taken to get the machine. Orders for the

f ammunition boots will be obtained and supplied to the Police Department. Leather-vallets to chappals and sandals were sent to the Congress Exhibition held at Theynampet, Madras, in December 1957 and January 1958. Out of the value of Rs. 511.32 nP. worth of finished goods manufactured in this Industry, goods to the value of Rs. 53.25 nP. were sold at the Exhibition.

A comparative statement showing the expenditure, sales, turnover and profit in the industry during 1957-58 is given below :—

1957-58.					
RS. nP.					
Expenditure	..	..	..	..	4,302 49
Turnover	..	..	..	..	3,490 96
Sales	..	..	..	..	14,960 10
Profit	..	..	..	..	2,076 32

The decrease in respect of all items except sales in 1957-58 was due to the non receipt of size from the intending officers. The increase in sales was due to the inclusion of prices of sandals supplied in 1956-57 in the accounts of 1957-58 as the orders in 1956-57 were fully complied with in 1957-58. Other forms of occupation.

In addition to the Agricultural and the three industries referred to above, the settlers found employment in the neighbouring agricultural lands as labourers during cultivation and harvest seasons. Several settlers were employed in the Neiveli Lignite Corporation, Limited. There were 106 settlers employed outside the settlement in various departments both in Central and State Governments in Gazatted and non-Gazatted posts.

Health.—The General health of the settlers was satisfactory. A maternity and child welfare centre was opened in the middle of the year 1956-57 by the District Board, South Arcot, in the settlement which was much useful to the settlers. One Dispensary was needed for this settlement. Three more septic tank latrines were constructed in the settlement under the Grant-in-aid scheme of the Government of India in 1957-58 to improve the sanitary conditions of the settlers.

Education.—The amalgamated co-educational higher elementary school continued to function satisfactorily and the strength of the school continued as was in the previous year. Twenty-four boys and girls were sent up to for the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination held in April 1958 and the results were not satisfactory. One ex-criminal Tribe boy came out successful in the examination. The headmaster appeared to have taken much interest in his work and it was therefore expected that the results would be good during the year. The pupils had taken keen interest in games and sports. Books and stationery and clothing, were supplied free of cost to the ex-criminal tribe pupils. A sum of Rs. 3,344.58 was incurred towards the supply of clothing. Mid-day meals were also supplied free of cost to the ex-criminal tribe pupils. Besides, 62 pupils of this settlement were studying in high schools, colleges and polytechnics.

Co-operative Stores.—This co-operative stores in the settlement was run by Board of Directors consisting of seven members with the Manager of the settlement as ex-officio president. The activities of the stores were confined only to the supply of mid-day meals to the settlement and Harijan pupils

studying in the local government higher elementary school. There were substantial sales in the stores, when the credit sales were allowed, but as the work of recovery of the outstanding dues was found difficult, credit sales were stopped.

Multipurpose Co-operative Society.—This Society was run by a set of Directors, five of whom were elected by the members with the Manager and Accountant as the ex-officio President and Secretary respectively. The Accountant who is the Secretary according to the bye-laws of the society was not able to work as Secretary and hence, he seldom participated in the activities and management of the society, and this was represented to the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies for the appointment of a new ex-officio secretary. The services of a Junior Inspector of Co-operative Societies had been lent by the Co-operative Department free of cost. The Society had a reserve fund of Rs. 17,000 till the year 1956-57 which was received during the years 1954-55 to 1956-57 as free subsidy from the Grant-in-aid scheme of the Government of India for its development. A sum of Rs. 17,000 had been deposited as fixed deposit in the Co-operative Central Bank at Cuddalore. The share capital of the society at the end of the year amounted to Rs. 1,218.25 nP.

The Society had purchased 16½ tons of super-phosphate for supply to the settlers. A sum of Rs. 246 was collected towards the loans due from the members of this society leaving a balance of Rs. 317. A monthly chit fund was conducted and closed successfully in the month of June 1958.

The audit certificate of the society for the year 1956-57 was obtained from the Sub-Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Cuddalore.

Band party.—The party consisting of 12 members continued to be popular and it had adequate engagement during the period under report.

Panchayat.—The panchayat consisting of seven members formed in the settlement continued to work in the year.

Crimes and controls.—The settlers were living in healthy surroundings and availed themselves of the opportunities afforded to them to enhance their wages and earning capacity and facilities for education. It could be said that the settlers, in general except some had deviated from the criminal path. Most of the settlers were engaged in cultivation or in industry or in cooly work and many of them got employment in the Neiveli Lignite Corporation, Limited. Many of them had been employed in various departments both in Gazetted and non-gazetted services.

A few settlers only were concerned in criminal offences. Some were absent from the settlement obviously for committing crimes and their absence was promptly communicated to the Police officials for taking necessary action. Some of the settlers continued to have rowdy temperament and were not amenable to discipline.

General.—The financial position of the settlers had considerably improved. There were seasonal rains and the yield of 'Kar' and 'Swarnavai' Crops was good. Under the grant-in-aid scheme, one more artesian well was sunk during 1957, though there was one inch flow of water in the beginning it failed subsequently.

The Women Welfare Centre continued to work under the control of the Women Welfare Department in the settlement.

Compulsory free education was given to the children of the settlers.

Several schemes under the grant-in-aid schemes of the Government of India were implemented during the year.

The religious and moral instruction classes were conducted as usual.

BRIEF REVIEW OF THE WORK OF THE MADRAS RESTRICTION OF HABITUAL OFFENDERS ACT, 1948.

This Act, in its present form is having very little effect on the control of the bad settlers since only three residents of this settlement are coming under the purview of this Act and they too have not come to adverse notice. At present several bad settlers do not come under the purview of this Act.

It does not confer adequate powers on the Manager of the settlement to keep the settlers under effective control. Advice and warnings do not bring much change in them. It is suggested that to have more efficiency and discipline the powers of the Manager should be considerably widened in its scope and the clauses of the Act suitably amended.

LUKE DEVAPRIAM,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the strength of pupils in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement as on 31st March 1958.

Children of habitual offenders.		Children of voluntary settlers.		Children of others.		Total.		Grand total.
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
1	1	165	153	28	14	194	168	362

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the strength of pupils in various standards.

Standard and section.				Boys.	Girls.	Total.
I Standard	A Section	..	..	31	..	31
II	B	..	..	..	37	37
III	A	..	..	26	..	26
IV	B	..	..	..	25	25
V	A	..	..	28	..	28
VI	B	..	..	..	23	23
VII	A	..	..	11	14	25
VIII	B	..	..	10	15	25
Standard	A	..	..	20	15	35
Standard	B	..	..	15	7	22
Standard	A	..	..	16	8	24
Standard	B	..	..	23	12	35
Standard	A	..	..	14	10	24
Standard	B	..	..	194	166	360

STATEMENT III.

Convictions.

Habitual Offenders Act.	Indian Penal Code.	Criminal Procedure Code.	Prohibition Act.	Other sections.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Nil.		

STATEMENT IV.

Statement showing manufacturing and trading account of Carpentry Industry for the period from 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958.

Details.

Details.

	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
Opening stock on 1st April 1957—				
Finished goods ..	2,684	9 1	..	..
Raw materials ..	4,982	13 2	..	..
Hardware ..	1,042	15 3	..	..
Work in progress ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,710	5 6	9,537	86
			9,537	86
From 1st April to 31st March 1958—				
Wages paid ..	921	94	..	..
Raw materials purchased ..	1,813	12	..	..
Raw materials purchase of plants ..	1,167	73	..	..
Hardware purchase ..	189	47	..	..
Tools and plants purchased ..	16	04	..	..
Miscellaneous Railway freight, etc. ..	358	60	..	..
Loose tools and plants in stock in previous years but omitted to be shown in the account of previous year.	..	..	..	..
Cost of articles condemned ..	..	..	..	..
Cost of articles written off ..	..	..	..	..
	4,466	90	5,285	43
			5,285	43
Gross profit transferred to profit and loss account ..	1,646	05	Total ..	..
			5,285	43
Grand total ..	14,823	29	Grand total ..	..
			14,823	2

STATEMENT IV—cont.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account of the Weaving Industry during 1957-58.

(1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958).

Details.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	NP.	Details.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
Opening stock on 1st April 1957—						By sales—				
Finished goods	523	14	1			Cash	943	30		
Raw materials	3,954	9	0			Cash sales at Madras Exhibition and remitted in Madras.	64	61		
Work in progress	1,824	7	0			Credit sales	6,108	96		
Total ..	6,302	14	1	6,302	88	Total ..	7,116	87	7,116	87
From 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958—						Stock on 31st March 1957—				
Purchase of materials, yarn, for Wrapping groundnut oil, etc. ..	4,073	50				Finished goods	753	31		
Wages paid	1,615	03				Raw materials	5,247	57		
Purchase of loose tools and plants. ..	114	61				Work in progress				
Repairs to booms	5	81				Loose tools and plants	531	28		
Miscellaneous	88	53				Total ..	6,532	16	6,532	16
Value of stock of L.T.P. brought into account of previous year. ..	462	51								
Cost of condemned articles										
Cost of articles written off										
Total ..	6,359	99		6,359	99					
Gross profit transferred to profit account				983	16					
Grand total ..				13,649	03	Grand total ..			13,649	03

STATEMENT IV—cont.

Statement showing the manufacturing and trading account in Leather Industry during 1957-58.

(1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958).

Details.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	PA.	Details.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
Opening stock on 1st April 1957—						By sales—				
Finished goods	10,450	13	9			Cash	139	55		
Raw materials—						Cash sales at Madras Exhibition remitted in Madras	31	00		
1. Leather	1,900	14	8			Credit sales	14,789	55		
2. Hardware	174	1	9			Total ..	14,960	10	14,960	10
3. Work done in progress										
Total ..	12,525	14	2	12,525	89	Stock on 31st March 1958—				
From 1st April 1957 to 31st March 1958—						Finished goods	459	60		
Wages paid	833	04				Raw materials (leather)	2,678	80		
Raw materials purchased	2,319	85				Raw materials (hardware)	194	91		
Hardware purchased	509	57				Loose tools and plants	611	29		
Miscellaneous	28	74				Work done in progress				
Value of L.T.P. on 1st April 1957 remitted to be shown in the account of previous year.	611	29				Total ..	3,944	60	3,944	60
Total ..	4,302	49		4,302	49					
Gross profit transferred to profit and Loss Account				2,076	32					
Grand total ..				18,904	70	Grand total ..			18,904	70

Name of scheme.	Amount sanctioned. Rs.	Expenditure incurred. Rs.	nP.
(iii) Supply of midday meals to Harijans in non-Harijan Welfare schools of Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Coimbatore and Tirunelveli districts.	1,50,050	64,800	47
(iv) Award of boarding grants	5,34,700	5,34,700	00
(v) Construction and repair to school building	7,800	5,448	50
(vi) Maintenance of Government hostels	36,500	19,245	23
(vii) Award of scholarships	3,46,500	3,49,060	46
(viii) Maintenance of Harijan Welfare schools	1,72,000	96,070	60
(ix) Construction of hostels	3,64,000	60,172	22
Total	20,92,500	13,45,086	06

Three thousand five hundred and seventy-five pupils were benefited by the award of boarding grants during 1957-58. A site was purchased at Saidapet for the construction of a hostel building in Madras City. The construction of two hostel buildings, one at Tanjore and the other at Chidambaram was undertaken, but the buildings could not be completed during 1957-58. Mid-day meals were supplied to non-Harijan pupils studying in the Harijan Welfare schools with the Harijan pupils. Mid-day meals were also supplied to Harijan pupils studying in the non-Harijan Welfare schools in Madurai, Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram and Coimbatore districts. Additional provision to supplementing the State Budget was also sanctioned by the Government on the following schemes—(i) award of scholarships, (ii) supply of mid-day meals to Harijans in Harijan Welfare schools, (iii) maintenance of Harijan Welfare schools, (iv) maintenance of the Government hostels, (v) construction and repairs to Harijan Welfare school building, (vi) award of boarding grants.

II. PUBLICITY

Under the head "Publicity", a sum of Rs. 2,39,710 was sanctioned by Government. Out of which, a sum of Rs. 1,51,444 was incurred as expenditure on the items given below :—

Name of the scheme.	Amount sanctioned. Rs.	Expenditure incurred. Rs.
1 Appointment of one Deputy Sevak and one Assistant Sevak in all districts except Madras.	33,202	28,462
2 Printing of posters	25,000	10,973
3 Lumpsum grants to non-official agencies	43,008	37,708
4 Provision of Community Centres	1,32,000	67,801
5 Award of medals to village headman and other social workers who have done meritorious service in the cause of removal of untouchability.	6,500	6,500
Total	2,39,710	1,51,444

1. *Appointment of one Deputy Sevak and one Assistant Sevak.*—A sum of Rs. 33,202 was sanctioned by the Government for the appointment of one Deputy Sevak and one Assistant Sevak in all districts except Madras. The expenditure incurred during 1957-58 was Rs. 28,462. Eleven Deputy Sevaks and eleven Assistant Sevaks were appointed during 1957-58. One Deputy Sevak and one Assistant Sevak have not yet been appointed in the Nilgiris District pending receipt of proposals from the collector of the Nilgiris District. In addition to this, two Deputy Sevaks and two Assistant Sevaks were appointed under State Scheme in all districts except Madras and Kanyakumari districts.

2. *Printing of posters.*—A sum of Rs. 25,000 was sanctioned for the printing of posters exhibiting the evils of untouchability and stressing the need for its eradication during 1957-58. Out of which, a sum of Rs. 10,973 was incurred during 1957-58 on printing of 60,000 posters, purchase of one educational film and three models depicting the evils of untouchability.

3. *Lump-sum grants to non-official agencies.*—A sum of Rs. 43,008 was sanctioned by the Government during 1957-58 for giving subsidies to the three non-official agencies, viz. the Harijan Sevak Sangh, Madras, Depressed Classes League and Sri Ramaswamy Adigal (The Nilgiris district.). Out of which, a sum of Rs. 37,708 was paid to these agencies during 1957-58. There was an unspent amount of Rs. 5,300 in the grant paid to Harijan Sevak Sangh, Madras, during 1956-57. The amount was recovered by short drawal of the grant paid to the Harijan Sevak Sangh during 1957-58.

4. *Provision of Community Centres.*—A sum of Rs. 1,32,000 was sanctioned by the Government during 1957-58 for the provision of 10 Community Centres in all districts except Madras, the Nilgiris and Kanyakumari in the following places :—

District.	Village.
1 Madurai	Kottampatti.
2 Tiruchirappalli.	Siruvachur.
3 Salem.	Morapur.
4 Chingleput.	Thaiyur.
5 Coimbatore.	Dhalavoipattam.
6 North Arcot.	Vakkadai.
7 Ramanathapuram.	Karumal.
8 Tanjore.	Kakkari.
9 South Arcot.	Gengapuram.
10 Tirunelveli.	Valampatti.

Against this provision, a sum of Rs. 67,801 was incurred during 1957-58.

5. *Award of Medals.*—During 1957-58, the Government have sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,500 to award gold medals to the village headman and other social workers in recognition of their services towards the cause of removal of untouchability by throwing open wells, temples, public institutions, etc. The cost involved for all the 13 districts in the State was Rs. 6,500 for the award of 104 medals.

III. PUBLIC HEALTH.

The amount sanctioned under this head for 1957-58 was Rs. 5,92,000 as detailed below :—

	RS.
1 Acquisition of house-sites and provision of sanitary amenities, etc.	4,42,000.
2 Electrification of Harijan colonies in the State.	1,50,000

Total .. 5,92,000

Out of which, a sum of Rs. 5,11,257 (Rs. 3,61,257 plus Rs. 1,50,000) for house-sites etc, and electrification of Harijan colonies, respectively, was spent during 1957-58.

IV. INDUSTRIES.

As the Harijans are economically backward, it has been proposed in the Second Five-Year Plan to engage them in suitable Cottage industries. The opening of foot-wear centres forms one of the items of the programme. The centre will be equipped with tools and appliances and a common work shed for the Harijan workers. During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 91,000 was sanctioned by the Government. The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras, incurred an expenditure of Rs. 90,228, out of the amount of Rs. 91,000 on the following items :—

	RS.
(i) To complete the construction of the work-shed at Perambur.	34,399
(ii) To complete the construction of the work-shed at Triplicane.	1,238
(iii) Re-modelling an existing van into a demonstration-cum-sales van.	7,958
(iv) To open sales depots in various places.	46,698
Total ..	90,288

The work-sheds at Perambur and Triplicane have been made available for the use of the cobblers.

V. HOUSING.

Under the Second Five-Year Plan, the Government have initiated a housing scheme for Harijans, each house costing Rs. 750. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 550 will be given as free subsidy in the form of building materials and the balance of Rs. 200 will be met by grantees by contribution of free labour. In the Nilgiris district, the cost of construction has been estimated at Rs. 1,000 to be made up of a subsidy of Rs. 700 and contribution of voluntary labour costing Rs. 300 by the beneficiaries. Each colony will consist of a minimum of 20 houses and where the Caste Hindus and other Backward Classes come forward to take up residence along with Harijans, the maximum number of houses per colony will be increased to 30. The houses have to be constructed according to the type design approved by the Government.

A sum of Rs. 15,09,000 was sanctioned by the Government under the Grant-in-aid Scheme for the construction of 2,716 houses for Harijans during 1957-58. Out of this amount, the expenditure incurred and the number of houses constructed during 1957-58 are furnished below :—

Amount spent.	Number of houses constructed.
Rs. 12,18,338.	2391 *

Special Housing Scheme in Ramanathapuram district.—Under the Backward Classes Sector of the Second Five-year Plan, the Government of India have approved the proposals of the State Government for permanent rehabilitation of the Harijans, as Ex-Criminal Tribes rendered homeless on

* This figure excludes the number of houses constructed in Ramanathapuram district. The Collector of Ramanathapuram has not furnished the physical targets achieved in his district during 1957-58.

account of disturbances in Ramanathapuram district and agreed to meet 50 per cent of the cost involved by way of grant-in-aid admissible under the Plan. The Government sanctioned the implementation of the scheme to settle the affected persons in suitable houses at a total cost of Rs. 16,92,000 as detailed below :—

	RS.
(i) Construction of 2,833 houses for Scheduled Castes.	15,58,150
(ii) Re-conditioning 300 houses for Scheduled Castes with a free grant of Rs. 250 per house.	75,000
(iii) Construction of 107 houses for Ex-Criminal Tribes.	58,850
	16,92,000
	or
	16,92 lakhs.

No expenditure was incurred during 1957-58 and the entire amount was surrendered to the Government. This scheme will be implemented during 1958-59.

VI. AGRICULTURE.

A sum of Rs. 9,20,000 was sanctioned by the Government under this item as detailed below :—

	RS.
(i) Subsidy for purchase of plough bulls, agricultural implements and seeds at Rs. 285 per family.	5,00,000
(ii) Subsidy for the sinking of irrigation wells at Rs. 1,500 per well.	4,20,000

Against this allotment an expenditure of Rs. 8,12,140 was incurred as detailed below :—

	RS.
(i) Purchase of plough bulls, etc.	4,20,000
(ii) Sinking of irrigation wells.	3,92,140

Total .. 8,12,140

Two hundred and forty-two irrigation wells were sunk and 1,754 families were supplied with plough bulls, etc.

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES DURING 1957-58.

Under the Grant-in-aid Scheme for the welfare of scheduled tribes the Government had sanctioned Rs. 7,81,769 under the various development schemes during the year 1957-58. Against this amount, an expenditure of Rs. 4,68,555.24 nP. was incurred as detailed below :—

Name of scheme.	Amount sanctioned by Government.	Expenditure incurred.
	RS.	RS. nP.
1 Education	3,53,755	2,28,675 00
2 Agriculture	1,07,966	89,005 58
3 Cottage Industries	97,448	18,385 07
4 Housing	1,07,400	62,276 00
5 Medical	74,100	50,552 35
6 Public Health	17,300	3,733 13
7 Miscellaneous, clothing, etc.	6,800	7,891 11
8 Roads	17,000	10,037 00
Total ..	7,81,769	4,68,556 24

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEME FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES, 1957-58.

A sum of Rs. 31.68 lakhs has been provided in the State Sector under the Second Five-year Plan for the various schemes intended for the amelioration of the conditions of the Scheduled Tribes. The Schemes have been formulated under various heads such as Education, Agriculture, Cottage Industries, Housing, Public Health, etc. The progress achieved during 1957-58 is detailed below :—

Education.—Twenty-five residential schools, 12 non-residential schools, 2 adult education centres and 1 hostel were maintained for the benefit of the Scheduled Tribes in various districts in the State. Besides this, 198 boarding grants and scholarships were given for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes. A sum of Rs. 2,26,675.82 nP. was spent during 1957-58 as against allotment of Rs. 3,53,755 provided for the purpose.

Agriculture.—To provide agricultural facilities, it has been proposed to grant agricultural subsidy at Rs. 600 per family to Todas, at Rs. 150 per family to Kotas and Irulars of the Nilgiris district and at Rs. 285 each in other districts on half loan and half grant basis, for the purchase of plough bulls, seeds, agricultural implements, etc. Out of Rs. 1,07,966 allotted, only a sum of Rs. 80,005.58 nP. was spent and 248 families were benefited during 1957-58 under this scheme.

Cottage Industries.—One training cum-production workshop at Kotagiri and 3 small-scale industries centres were started in the Nilgiris district to enable the Scheduled Tribes to get employment and earn their livelihood. Six cottage industries centres were opened by the Director of Women Welfare in the Districts of Madurai, Coimbatore, the Nilgiris, Chingleput and North Arcot for the benefit of Scheduled Tribe women. A sum of Rs. 18,385.07 nP. was spent on these centres against the allotment of Rs. 97,448.00 nP. during 1957-58.

Housing.—To enable the Scheduled Tribes to live permanently in one place, it has been proposed to construct houses at a cost of Rs. 900 each comprising a free grant of Rs. 600 and a contribution of Rs. 300 by the beneficiaries by way of labour to the Scheduled Tribes of the Nilgiris and Coimbatore districts. In other districts, the cost of construction of each house is fixed at Rs. 750 comprising a free subsidy of Rs. 550 and a contribution of Rs. 200 by the beneficiaries by way of labour. Hundred and fourteen houses were constructed against 188 houses proposed to be constructed during 1957-58. A sum of Rs. 62,276 was spent against the allotment of Rs. 1,07,400.

Medical.—Two mobile medical vans, one in the Nilgiris and the other in North Arcot district were maintained to provide medical facilities to the Scheduled Tribes. Further, quinine, revitalising food, milk powder and anti-malarial measures were provided for Pulayars, Kadars, etc., of 7 settlements, in Coimbatore district and 42 families in North Arcot were benefited by anti-malarial measures. A sum of Rs. 50,552.35 nP. was spent against Rs. 74,100.00 nP. provided for the purpose during 1957-58.

Public Health.—One Health Inspector and one peon were continued during 1957-58 for attending to the health of the Scheduled Tribes in lower Palanimalai hills in Madurai district. Four drinking water wells were sunk as against 16 wells proposed to be constructed during 1957-58.

The Collector of Ramanathapuram district during, 1957-58.

A sum of Rs. 3,733.13 nP. was spent out of Rs. 17,300 provided for these items during 1957-58.

Miscellaneous.—Hundred and ten Pulayar families were supplied with clothing in Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli districts. Two special Welfare Inspectors and 2 peons were continued in the Nilgiris and Coimbatore districts for supervising the general work relating to the welfare of Scheduled Tribes. A sum of Rs. 7,891.11 was spent during 1957-58 against Rs. 6,800 provided for the purpose.

Roads.—One road was constructed in Salem district during 1957-58 for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes. A sum of Rs. 10,037 was spent out of the sum of Rs. 17,000 allotted for the purpose during 1957-58.

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES DURING 1957-58.

Under the grant-in-aid schemes for the welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes, the Government had sanctioned a sum of Rs. 11,45,396.00 for the various development schemes during the year 1957-58. Out of this amount allotted, a sum of Rs. 9,10,423.58 nP. was spent as detailed below :—

Name of the Scheme.	Amount sanctioned by Government.		Expenditure incurred.	
	Rs.	nP.	Rs.	nP.
1 Education	6,54,716	00	5,20,746	58
2 Agriculture	3,00,000	00	2,89,275	00
3 Public Health	12,000	00	8,350	00
4 Cottage Industries	98,980	00	41,252	00
5 Housing	76,000	00	50,800	00
6 Miscellaneous	3,700	00		
Total	11,45,396	00	9,10,423	58

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEME FOR THE WELFARE OF EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES.

For the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes, ameliorative measures were undertaken under the grant-in-aid schemes for the year 1957-58. A sum of Rs. 65.79 lakhs was provided for the implementation of the various schemes, viz., Education, Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries, Housing and Miscellaneous for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes in the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Tanjore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and Coimbatore. The ameliorative work relating to the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes in these districts was attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of the Collectors. The Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation was in charge of the work in Madurai District.

I. EDUCATION.

A sum of Rs. 6,54,716 was provided for the educational schemes during 1957-58. The Government of India sanctioned 50 per cent of the cost of schemes mentioned below. They also observed that the expenditure on the staff, etc., on the schemes started during the second Five-year Plan were of committed nature and were not eligible for grant-in-aid :—

- (1) Supply of mid-day meals, books and clothing in Government schools.
- (2) Award of scholarships and schooling charges to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.

- (3) Scholarships at all stages of education.
- (4) Supply of food, books and clothing to ex-Criminal Tribes in Government Boarding homes.
- (5) Award of boarding grants.
- (6) Mid-day meals for ex-Criminal Tribe students in elementary schools other than Government schools.
- (7) Supply of clothing to ex-Criminal Tribe pupils in the Aziz Nagar Settlement.
- (8) Provision for moral instruction classes to Koravars in Salem District.
- (9) Five libraries and reading rooms in Coimbatore District.
- (10) Opening of an elementary school at Kalapparai in North Arcot District.
- (11) Construction of a hostel building at Usilampatti in Madurai District.

(1) *Supply of mid-day meals, books and clothing in Government schools.*—Twenty-three schools were opened during the First five-year Plan period for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes. Mid-day meals, books and clothing were supplied free of cost to the ex-Criminal Tribe children in the schools. During the year 1957-58, 1,495 ex-Criminal Tribe children were supplied with mid-day meals, books and clothing free of cost and a sum of Rs. 46,937.46 nP. was spent during 1957-58.

(2) *Award of scholarships and schooling charges to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.*—A sum of Rs. 15,225 was spent for the award of scholarships to Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district and 443 students were benefited.

(3) *Scholarships at all stages of education.*—Necessary provision is being made for the award of scholarships to ex-Criminal Tribe students studying in various courses of education. Six hundred and ninety-five students were benefited and the total expenditure incurred during the year 1957-58 was Rs. 1,43,359.08.

(4) *Supply of food, books and clothing to ex-Criminal Tribes in Government Boarding Homes.*—In the year 1957-58, twentyone boarding homes were continued and the inmates were supplied with food, books and clothings free of cost. One thousand two hundred and seventy-two students were benefited and the total expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 1,68,395.04.

(5) *Award of boarding grants.*—During the Second Five-year Plan period it has been decided not to open boarding homes exclusively for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes. It has therefore been decided to award boarding grants to the hostels which maintain ex-Criminal Tribe students. A sum of Rs. 59,220.49 was spent for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes and 486 students were benefited during the year.

(6) *Mid-day meals to ex-Criminal Tribe students in elementary schools other than Government schools.*—In the year 1957-58, mid-day meals were supplied to the ex-Criminal Tribe children in the districts of Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram, North Arcot and Coimbatore. A sum of Rs. 31,009.51 was spent and 1,120 pupils were benefited in the year.

district during, 1957-58.

(7) *Supply of clothings to ex-Criminal Tribes pupils in the Aziz Nagar Settlement.*—The elementary school in the Aziz Nagar Settlement is run for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes pupils. The pupils in this school are being supplied with clothing free of cost. A sum of Rs. 2,000 was spent and 200 students are benefited during 1957-58.

(8) *Provision for Moral Instruction Classes to Koravars in Salem district.*—There are certain Koravar Settlements in Salem district. with a view to wean them away from the criminal propensities, religious discourses are being given by the President, District Harijan Sevak Sangh. A sum of Rs. 1,000 was spent for the purpose during 1957-58 and the Koravars in 18 villages were benefited.

(9) *Five Libraries and Reading Rooms in Coimbatore district.*—Five reading rooms and libraries were continued in the villages where Vedars are predominantly found. Newspapers, religious books etc., were supplied to those libraries and reading rooms. A sum of Rs. 200 was spent on this account in 1957-58.

(10) *Opening of an Elementary School at Kallaparai.*—In the year 1957-58 one elementary school was opened in Kallaparai in North Arcot district for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes children. Two teachers were working there and 99 pupils were benefited. A sum of Rs. 1,950 was spent on the school during 1957-58.

(11) *Construction of a hostel building at Usilampatti in Madurai district.*—In the year 1957-58 one girls' hostel was opened at Usilampatti in Madurai district and a sum of Rs. 83,500 was provided for the construction of the hostel buildings.

The scheme was not implemented due to late sanction and it is being implemented during 1958-59.

II. AGRICULTURE.

During the Second Five-year Plan period, it is proposed to grant subsidy to ex-Criminal Tribes Agriculturists on half loan and half-grant basis for the purchase of plough bulls and other agriculture implements. For the year 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 3,00,000 was provided and a sum of Rs. 2,89,275 was spent benefiting 1,015 families.

III. PUBLIC HEALTH.

During, 1957-58 it was proposed to construct 30 septic tank latrines at a cost of Rs. 400 each. As the provision of Rs. 400 for each latrine was found insufficient, only 13 latrines were constructed at a cost of Rs. 8,350 during 1957-58.

IV. COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.

To improve the economic condition of the ex-Criminal Tribes in the State the following schemes were proposed during 1957-58 under Cottage Industries :—

- (1) Training of youths in Cottage Industries like carpentry.
- (2) Award of residential scholarships to ex-Criminal Tribe students undergoing training in Tamil Nad Polytechnic.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

(3) Grant of financial aid to Koravars in basket-making in Salem and North Arcot districts.

(4) Training in soap-making.

As an appreciable number of Scholarships applications were not received from the ex-Criminal Tribes candidates, a sum of Rs. 20,000 was diverted for the supply of Milch animals to the 40 ex-Criminal Tribe settlers from out of the amount provided for the items 1 and 2 above, Forty families were benefited.

For all the above items a sum of Rs. 98,980 was provided during 1957-58. But a sum of Rs. 41,252 only was spent.

V. HOUSING.

It was proposed to construct decent houses for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes during 1957-58. A sum of Rs. 76,000 was provided for the purpose. An expenditure of Rs. 50,800 was incurred and 96 houses were constructed. The entire amount could not be utilised as the Collector, Ramanathapuram surrendered a sum of Rs. 25,000 stating that the ex-Criminal Tribes were not able to contribute their share of the construction of the houses.

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

A sum of Rs. 3,700 was provided for the formation of multi-purpose co-operative societies in the Salem and Tirunelveli districts. But the scheme was not implemented as the Registrar of Co-operative Society had not deputed the staff of three Junior Inspectors.

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES DURING 1957-58.

A sum of Rs. 13,00,000 was sanctioned under this scheme for the welfare of other Backward Classes. Out of the allotment sanctioned, a sum of Rs. 12,99,000 was incurred as detailed below in various department schemes during the year 1957-58:—

Name of the scheme.	Amount Allotted.	Amount Incurred.
	RS.	RS.
1 Education	13,00,000	12,99,000
Total ..	13,00,000	12,99,000

The other schemes regarding, Public Health, Agriculture, Cottage Industries, Medical, Housing, etc., were not implemented during the year 1957-58.

A sum of Rs. 55.24 lakhs has been provided in the State sector under the Second Five-year Plan for the various schemes intended for the amelioration of the conditions of the other Backward Classes. The schemes have been formulated under various heads such as Education.

Agriculture, Public Health, Medical, Housing and Miscellaneous. The progress achieved during 1957-58 is detailed below:—

Education.—Four thousand, seven hundred and ninety-eight students were benefited during the year 1957-58 under Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of other Backward Classes in respect of scholarships and boarding grants. A sum of Rs. 12.99 lakhs was spent during 1957-58 as against the allotment of Rs. 13.00 lakhs provided for this purpose. Three thousand four hundred and ninety-eight students under scholarships and 1,300 students under boarding grants were benefited during the year 1957-58.

During the year 1957-58 the schemes regarding Agriculture, Public Health and Housing were not implemented.

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEME.

Under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme for the Welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and ex-Criminal Tribes a sum of Rs. 30,45,500.00 was sanctioned for the development of several schemes. Out of the sum allotted a sum of Rs. 24,55,549.11 was incurred under this item during 1957-58.

A statement showing amount allotted and spent during the year 1957-58 is furnished below:—

Serial number and name of the class for which the scheme sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Amount incurred.
	RS.	RS. NP.
1 Welfare of Scheduled Castes	20,11,000	17,34,500 00
2 Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	4,47,000	2,71,792 11
3 Welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes	5,87,500	4,49,257 00
4 Welfare of other Backward Classes		
Total ..	30,45,500	24,55,549 11

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED CASTES, 1957-58.

During the Second Five-Year Plan the Government of India have volunteered to finance on full grant basis for the implementation of the following welfare schemes for the benefit of the Scheduled Castes in addition to the various schemes implemented under the Grant-in-aid Schemes:—

- Housing.
- Sinking of drinking water wells in Harijan colonies.
- Agriculture.
- Development of cottage industries on co-operative basis.
- Subsidy to technically trained persons to enable them to purchase tools and to settle down in trade.

The progress achieved during 1957-58 on the implementation of the above scheme is detailed below:—

1. Housing.

The ceiling fixed for the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 14,62,500 for the Residuary Madras State under this head. It was

proposed to construct at the rate of 545 houses per year at a cost of Rs. 3.00 lakhs. The houses are being constructed according to the type design approved by the Government. The cost of each house is estimated to be Rs. 750 of which Rs. 550 will be free subsidy granted by the Government in the form of building materials, etc., and the balance of Rs. 200 has to be contributed by the beneficiary either in cash or free labour. In the Nilgiris district, however, the cost of each house is estimated to be Rs. 1,000 (i.e., Rs. 700 free subsidy plus Rs. 300 being the contribution by the beneficiary). The colonies are formed to have 20 houses per colony. The number of houses may be increased up to a maximum of 30 in each colony where non-Harijans and other Backward Classes come forward to take up residence along with the Harijans. The scheme is implemented exclusively in National Extension Scheme and Block Development areas since 1957-58 with the technical aid and general supervision of the Block Development staff.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 3.38 lakhs was sanctioned for the construction of 615 houses (which includes 70 houses allotted to Coimbatore district during 1956-57). But, this amount was actually distributed for the construction of 607 houses. The actual expenditure incurred during 1957-58 was Rs. 2,92,000 with which 476 houses were constructed and 92 houses are in various stages of progress. The remaining 40 houses were not taken up for construction as the beneficiaries in respect of 10 houses in Ramanathapuram district were unable to contribute their share either in cash or by free labour, and 30 beneficiaries in Coimbatore district refused to move to the site selected for the construction of the house.

2. Sinking of drinking-water wells in Harijan colonies.

The ceiling fixed during the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 15 lakhs under this head and it provides for the sinking of 100 wells every year at a cost of Rs. 3 lakhs. The cost of a well is limited to Rs. 3,000.

During 1957-58 the allotment available under this head was Rs. 3,10,000 (which includes Rs. 10,000 being a portion of the unspent amount of 1956-57). In view of the fact that provision for drinking-water wells in Harijan colonies is made under the Rural Water-supply Schemes also and due to the increased demand under the head "Agricultural subsidy" a sum of Rs. 1,60,000 was diverted to Agricultural Scheme leaving a balance of Rs. 1,50,000 alone under this head. Anticipating that the Government of India would re-sanction the amount left unspent on drinking-water wells during 1956-57, the allotment available for 1957-58, viz., Rs. 1,50,000 was distributed to Ramanathapuram, Madurai, Salem, Coimbatore and Tirunelveli districts towards the completion of 61 drinking-water wells left incomplete during 1956-57. Out of this amount a sum of Rs. 1,00,000 alone was spent during the year. In addition to this, the Government of India were pleased to re-sanction to this the sum of Rs. 1,52,354 being the unspent amount of 1956-57. The Government orders sanctioning this amount were received late in the middle of February 1958. This amount was distributed to Chingleput, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and Kanyakumari districts for the construction of 49 new wells. But, the Collectors concerned have surrendered the entire allotment, stating that no new wells could be taken up at the fag end of the financial year 1957-58. In the circumstances the entire allotment of Rs. 1,52,354 was resumed and surrendered to the Government of India.

ECONOMIC UPLIFT.

3. Agriculture.

It was proposed to grant subsidies to the Scheduled Caste Agriculturists at Rs. 285 each to enable them to purchase plough bulls, Agricultural implements and seeds as detailed below and to take to cultivation independently:—

	Rs.
For one pair of bulls	250
For agricultural implements	25
For seeds	10
	285

The ceiling fixed during the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 32 lakhs under this head at Rs. 6.40 lakhs per year.

During 1957-58, in addition to the allotment of Rs. 6.40 lakhs available under this head, a sum of Rs. 1.60 lakhs was diverted to this account from the allotment available under the head "Drinking-water Wells". In all, a sum of Rs. 8.12 lakhs (which includes Rs. 0.12 lakhs being the unspent amount of 1956-57) was made available under this head during 1957-58. This amount was distributed to Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram, Tiruchirappalli, Tanjore, Madurai, South Arcot and Kanyakumari districts. An expenditure of Rs. 8,06,735 was incurred on this account and the plough bulls, etc., were supplied to 2,873 families.

4. Development of cottage industries on co-operative basis.

The ceiling fixed during the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 17.97 lakhs for the Residuary Madras State at Rs. 3.70 lakhs per year. The scheme is implemented by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras, in consultation with the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 3,56,647.25 was spent on this account out of the allotment of Rs. 3.70 lakhs. The following industrial co-operative societies were started and 981 Harijan families were benefited:—

Basket Makers' Co-operative Society	1
Hand-pounding of Rice Workers' Co-operative Society	1
Leather Tanners' Co-operative Society	2
Brick and Tiles Manufacturing Co-operative Society	3
Metal Workers' Co-operative Society	1
Match Workers' Co-operative Society	1
Leather Workers' Co-operative Society	1
Co-operative Poultry Farm	1
	11

5. Subsidy to technically trained persons to settle down in trade.

Under this scheme, subsidies are granted to technically trained persons belonging to Scheduled Castes, who have undergone technical training, to enable them to purchase tools and materials to settle down in their respective trade or business.

The ceiling fixed for the period of the Second Five Year Plan under this head is Rs. 7.29 lakhs at Rs. 1.50 lakhs per year for the Residuary Madras State.

During 1957-58, the allotment available under this head was Rs. 1.89 lakhs (which includes Rs. 0.39 lakhs being the unspent amount of 1956-57). Out of this allotment, a sum of Rs. 13,000 at the rate of Rs. 1,000 per district was diverted towards the free supply of charkas to the Harijan spinners. The total expenditure incurred on the supply of tools and equipment to technically trained persons and charkas to Harijan spinners was Rs. 1,81,000. The tools and materials were supplied to 680 trainees from various trades such as carpentry, blacksmithy, tailoring, shoe-making, gas-welding, etc..

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES, 1957-58.

During the Second Five-Year Plan, the Government of India have volunteered to finance on full grant basis a few major schemes like housing, drinking-water wells and technical training for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes of the State. The progress achieved during 1957-58 on these Schemes are detailed below :—

I. Housing.

The ceiling fixed for the Second Five Year Plan period is Rs. 8.35 lakh for the Residuary Madras State under this head. The construction of houses to the tribal people are to be subsidised at Rs. 600 or 550 per house against which the beneficiaries have to contribute Rs. 300 or 200 respectively so as to make the total cost of the house Rs. 900 or 750 as the case may be. An approved type design is followed so as to enable uniformity.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 2.82 lakhs was sanctioned for the construction of 464 houses for Scheduled Tribes in the district of the Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli and Kanyakumari. Three hundred and seventy-three houses were taken up for construction in the above four districts and an expenditure of Rs. 2,08,906.11 has been incurred for the purpose.

II. Drinking Water Wells.

The ceiling fixed for the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 5.83 lakhs for the Residuary Madras State under the head. Drinking-water facilities are to be provided in tribal areas. The Government of India have fixed a limit of Rs. 2,000 per well. This cannot be rigidly followed, as estimate for the sinking of wells vary in accordance with the nature of soil. Communication facilities, the regional conditions like plain, hilly tract, and so many other factors which increase the cost.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 1.29 lakhs was sanctioned for the implementation of 57 water supply works in the districts of the Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli and Kanyakumari. Out of this 28 water supply works have been carried out in the above districts involving an expenditure of Rs. 52,144.

III. Technical training.

The scope of the scheme is to train the tribal youths in trades like carpentry, auto-servicing, electric and gas-welding, electric wiring, etc., and as mechanics and turners in the Government Polytechnics and aided institutions. The ceiling fixed for the Second Five-Year Plan is Rs. 3.27 lakhs.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 36,000 was sanctioned under the head for the implementation of the scheme in the districts of the Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli and Kanyakumari. An expenditure of Rs. 10,742 was incurred during 1957-58 in Tiruchirappalli, Coimbatore and Kanyakumari districts. In Tiruchirappalli district 5 Scheduled Tribes youths were admitted for technical training in St. Joseph's Industrial School. In Coimbatore district a building for an industrial school at Assanur to impart training to Scheduled tribes in smithy and carpentry has partly been constructed. In Kanyakumari district the Scheduled Tribes were not willing to take to technical studies and have a cottage industrial centre for imparting training in weaving, spinning, sewing, tailoring, etc., was opened at Rechipparai.

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES FOR EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES, 1957-58.

During the Second Five-Year Plan the Government of India have volunteered to finance on full grant basis a few major schemes like housing, agricultural subsidy, cottage industries and technical training for the benefit of the ex-Criminal Tribes of the State. The progress achieved on these schemes is detailed below :—

I. Housing.

The ceiling fixed under the head for the Second Five-Year Plan period is Rs. 10.00 lakhs. Houses are to be constructed at a cost of Rs. 475 each consisting of Rs. 300 as free grant and the balance is to be borne by the beneficiaries as their share in the cost of construction of the houses. It is found in practice that the houses constructed at the above rate do not withstand and as such it has been proposed to raise the cost per house to Rs. 750 each made up of Rs. 500 as free subsidy and the balance to be borne by the beneficiaries. The type design approved in G.O. Ms. No. 5227, Industrial, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th December 1958 is to be adopted for the purpose.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 2.965 lakhs was sanctioned for the construction of 477 houses in all districts except the Nilgiris, Kanyakumari and South Arcot and the completion of 175 houses in Madurai district begun in 1956-57. A sum of Rs. 2,36,505 was actually spent in the construction of 345 houses in the above districts and completion of 175 houses in Madurai district.

II. Agricultural subsidy.

A free subsidy of Rs. 500 for ex-Criminal Tribe family possessing half an acre of wet or one acre of dry land or has been cultivating tenants for more than 3 years will be granted to enable them to purchase a pair of baling bulls or bulls and bullock carts to carry agriculture independently. The ceiling fixed for the Second Plan period is Rs. 6.50 lakhs.

During 1957-58 a sum of Rs. 1.80 lakhs was sanctioned for grant of agricultural subsidy to 360 ex-Criminal Tribes families. The entire amount (i.e., 1.80 lakhs) was distributed in the districts of Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Coimbatore and Tiruchirappalli in granting free agricultural subsidy of Rs. 500 each to 360 families.

III. Technical training.

The intention of this scheme is to train the ex-Criminal Tribes youths in useful trades like carpentry, auto-servicing, electric wiring, electric and gas welding, fitting, etc., to enable them to earn an independent livelihood and thus wear them away from criminal practices. The ceiling for the Second Five-Year Plan is Rs. 7.50 lakhs. During 1957-58 a sum of Rs. 50,000 was sanctioned for the grant of 150 Industrial Residential Scholarships to ex-Criminal tribe pupils. Forty-two Industrial Residential Scholarships were awarded involving an expenditure of Rs. 11,752.

IV. Cottage industries.

The scope of the scheme is to start Cottage Industrial Centres like lac manufacture, weaving, mat-making, etc., in predominantly, ex-Criminal Tribes populated areas so as to provide facilities for employment and means to earn a livelihood. A sum of Rs. 3.00 lakhs has been provided as ceiling for the Second Five-Year Plan period.

During 1957-58, a sum of Rs. 61,000 was sanctioned for the starting on one co-operative match factory and four mat weaving centres in Madurai district. A sum of Rs. 21,000 was spent in forming one co-operative match factory at Chinnamannur, Madurai district.

LUKE DEVAPRI AM,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

No. 2864, INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND CO-OPERATION (HARIJAN WELFARE),
20TH JULY 1959.

PART II.

A. Reclamation of Kallars and Koravars—Reclamation of Kallars in Madurai districts—(a) Educational uplift—(i) Schools.—There were 238 Kallar schools in the district working for the benefit of the Kallar pupils during the year of which 6 were higher elementary schools, 71 were basic schools and the remaining were lower elementary schools. The number of Kallar children studying in these schools was 12,848 as against 15,139 last year. The reasons for the decrease in the strength are that a large number of Kallar families have left for cooly work outside their native villages and that many Kallar families had to quit their villages in the Vaigai submergible areas.

During the year under report the higher elementary school at Chekanurani was upgraded into that of a High School.

(ii) *Boarding homes.*—The Department continued to maintain 4 boarding homes at Usilampatti, Uthamapalayam, Batlagundu and Madurai mainly for the benefit of the Kallar boys studying in the District Board High School in these places. The sanctioned strength of these boarding homes was 350, 100, 60 and 100 respectively.

(iii) Boarding grants were sanctioned to the Kallar pupils admitted in the several institutions under private management. The total number of boarding grants sanctioned from the State Funds was 1,055 as compared to 1,024 in the previous year.

(iv) *Scholarships and stipends.*—Pupils getting higher education in various institutions were sanctioned 551 residential and non-residential scholarships at a total cost of Rs. 49,973.

(b) *Economic uplift*—Three hundred and fifteen co-operative societies of various categories have been working at the end of the year 1957-58 to cater to the needs of credit and other requirements of the Kallars in Madurai district.

B. Reclamation of Kallars in Ramanathapuram district.—The Kallar reclamation work in this district was confined only to the maintenance of two Kallar schools at Mangapuram and Chattrapatti in Srivilliputhur taluk.

C. Reclamation of Koravars in Salem district.—The four elementary schools at Swamiyapuram, Muthampatti, Manivilandan and Madatur, the adult educational centre at Swamiyapuram and the boarding home at Attur continued to function satisfactorily.

D. Reclamation of Donga Dasaris in Chingleput district—The boarding home at Konnur intended for the benefit of the ex-Criminal Tribe pupils called the Donga Dasaris continued to be maintained satisfactorily. A sum of Rs. 24,910 was spent on the maintenance of the home hut of the sum of Rs. 25,500 sanctioned for the whole year.

E. Aziznagar Settlement.—The Harijan Welfare Department took over the administration of the Aziznagar Settlement from the Police Department in June 1954 and continued to run it satisfactorily.

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES.

The Government of India are giving grant-in-aid for the welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, ex-criminal Tribes and other Backward Classes. Their assistance has given new fillip to the Harijan Welfare work in the State.

(i) *Scheduled Castes*.—Under the Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Castes a sum of Rs. 75,77,360 was sanctioned during the year under report against which Rs. 41,88,942 was spent on the provision of educational, public health, industrial, housing and agricultural facilities for the benefit of the Scheduled Castes in the State and for publicity for the removal of untouchability. Under publicity, State-wide intensive propaganda is done for the eradication of untouchability in the State. Of hundred and four gold medals involving a cost of Rs. 6,500 were awarded during the year under report to village headmen and other Social workers in recognition of their services towards the cause of removal of untouchability by throwing open wells, temples, etc. to the Harijans.

(ii) *Scheduled Tribes*.—Scheduled Tribes are much more backward than Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes economically, educationally and culturally. Various ameliorative measures were undertaken for the advancement under the Grant-in-aid Schemes. A sum of Rs. 7,81,769 was sanctioned by the Government for providing educational, agricultural, medical and other facilities like cottage industries, housing, etc., against which a sum of Rs. 4,68,556 was spent.

(iii) *Ex-Criminal Tribes*.—A sum of Rs. 11,45,396 was sanctioned under the Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes against which a sum of Rs. 9,10,424 was spent in providing educational, agricultural, public health, housing and other facilities.

(iv) *Other Backward Classes*.—A sum of Rs. 13.00 lakhs was sanctioned during 1957-59 under the Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of Backward Classes. This amount was spent on the award of scholarships and boarding grants to other Backward class students.

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES.

During the Second Five-Year Plan the Government of India have provided for a sum of Rs. 118.28 lakhs to finance on full grant basis schemes for the benefit of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and ex-Criminal Tribes.

(a) *Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Castes*.—During 1957-58 a sum of Rs. 20,11,000 was sanctioned under the Centrally Sponsored Schemes out of which a sum of Rs. 17,34,500 was spent. Facilities like provision of houses, drinking water wells, agricultural implements, starting of cottage industries on co-operative basis and subsidy for technically trained persons have been afforded to Scheduled Castes under these schemes.

(b) *Schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes*.—A sum of Rs. 4.47 lakhs was sanctioned for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes against which a sum of Rs. 2.72 lakhs was spent on providing houses, drinking-water wells and technical training for the benefit of the Scheduled Tribes.

(c) *Schemes for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes*.—A sum of Rs. 5,87,500 was sanctioned under the Centrally Sponsored Schemes for ex-Criminal Tribes during 1957-58. Against this amount a sum of Rs. 4.50 lakhs

was spent on the construction of houses, grant of agricultural subsidy, provision of technical training and cottage industries for the benefit of ex-Criminal Tribes.

The Government note with satisfaction the steady and all-round progress that is being maintained in the uplift of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, ex-Criminal Tribes and other Backward Classes in the State.

(By order of the Governor)

S. R. KAIWAR,
Secretary to Government.

To the Controller of Stationery and Printing (for printing the Report and the Review).
" Director of Harijan Welfare.
" Public/Revenue/Health, Education and Local Administration Department.
" Board of Revenue.
" Madras State Co-operative Union.
" Librarian, Madras Legislature, Secretariat Library.
" Director of Information and Publicity.
" Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission, Madras.
" Copy to Finance (Accounts) Department.
" Finance (Expenditure-A) Department.
" Finance (Expenditure-B) Department.

Forwarded.

(By order)

Superintendent.

