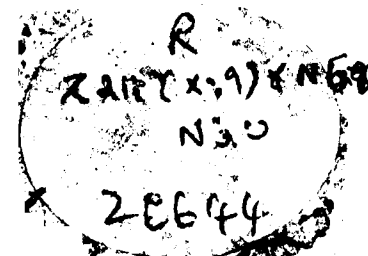


Report on the working of
Factories Act- 1948
in Madras for
1957.



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**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, IN
THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1957 WITH A NOTE
ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY
BENEFIT ACT, 1934.**

PART I.

1. *Personnel.*—Sri V. Balasundram, I.A.S., Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, continued to be in overall charge of the administration and enforcement of the Factories Act, 1948, and the other allied enactments during 1957. Sri P. V. Viswanathan was the Chief Inspector of Factories until his deputation to the United Kingdom on 2nd September 1957. Sri P. Perianayagam assumed charge as Chief Inspector of Factories with effect from 16th September 1957 and continued as such throughout the year. In the enforcement of the various enactments, the Chief Inspector of Factories was assisted by five Inspectors of Factories, Grade I, seven Inspectors of Factories, Grade II, one Inspector of Factories and 126 Assistant Inspectors of Labour. Sri V. Govind continued to be the Personal Assistant to the Chief Inspector of Factories during the period under report.

2. *Important meetings and conferences.*—(a) Sri P. V. Viswanathan, Chief Inspector of Factories, attended the meeting of the Central Tripartite (Technical) Committee held in Delhi on 14th and 15th January 1957. The following were the terms of reference of the Committee.

“To enquire into and report on the most effective methods of implementing the requirements of the Factories Act, 1948, in the cement industry and to draw an agreement on the standards of compliance with the provisions of the Factories Act relating to safety, health and welfare and the improvement of working conditions in general.”

(b) Sri P. V. Viswanathan, Chief Inspector of Factories, attended the 10th conference of Chief Inspectors of Factories, held in New Delhi from the 15th to 17th April 1957. The conference discussed the difficulties encountered in the enforcement of the Factories Act. Sri P. Perianayagam, Chief Inspector of Factories, attended a conference of the Chief Inspectors of Factories held in Bangalore from the 25th to 28th September 1957.

(c) Sri P. Perianayagam also attended a meeting of the Sub-committee on Textile machinery held in Bombay on 30th and 31st October 1957.

3. (a) Sri T. Duraiswamy, Inspector of Factories, Grade I, Madurai, participated in the productivity project organized by the Chief Adviser, Factories, New Delhi, from 14th January 1957 to 9th March 1957 at Calcutta and from 1st April to 25th May 1957 at Coimbatore.

(b) Sri M. A. Natarajan, Inspector of Factories, Grade I, Madras I, participated in the productivity project organized by the Chief Adviser, Factories, New Delhi, for a period of about 9 weeks from 9th September 1957 at Madras.

(c) Sri P. R. Surendranathan, Inspector of Factories, Tirunelveli, and Sri A. Mariappan, Inspector of Factories, Vellore, attended the course of training for Junior Inspectors organized by the Chief Adviser, Factories, New Delhi, from 29th September 1957 to 17th November 1957 at New Delhi.

(d) Sri P. V. Viswanathan, Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, was deputed to the United Kingdom for training in “Factory Inspection” under the Colombo plan for 5 months from September 1957.

4. *Factories covered by the Factories Act, 1948.*—The Factories Act, 1948, applies to all power factories employing 10 or more persons and non-power factories employing 20 or more persons. The Act was extended on 17 September 1956, by a special notification by the Government under section 85 of the Factories Act,

1948, to minor engineering factories and certain other classes of factories such as rice mills, decorticating factories, oil mills, structural workshops, etc., employing less than 10 workers with power and less than 20 workers without power.

5. *Number of factories.*(a)—At the beginning of the year, 4,926 factories remained within the purview of the Act. During the year, 545 factories were brought on and 322 removed from the registers. At the end of the year, 5,149 factories in the State were covered by the Act of which 4,941 were in commission. The details are given below :—

(1) Factories using power and employing 10 or more persons	
[section 2 (m) (i)]	3,211
(2) Factories not using power but employing 20 or more persons	
[section 2 (m) (ii)]	1,004
(3) Premises notified by the Government under section 85 (1) ..	728
Total ..	4,941

(Vide Statement I and Appendices I and II.)

(b) *Dangerous operations in Factories.*—Under section 87 of the Factories Act, 1948, read with rule 95 of the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, Government have declared the following operations that are carried on in any factory as "dangerous operations":—

- (1) Manufacture of aerated water and process incidental thereto.
- (2) Electrolytic plating or oxidation of metal articles by use of an electrolyte containing chromic acid or other chromium compounds.
- (3) Manufacture and repair of electric accumulators.
- (4) Glass manufacture.
- (5) Grinding or glazing of metals.
- (6) Manufacture and treatment of lead and certain compounds of lead.
- (7) Generating petrol gas from petrol.
- (8) Cleaning or smoothing of articles by a jet of sand, metal shot or grit or other abrasive propelled by a blast of compressed air or steam.
- (9) Liming and tanning of raw hides and skins and processes incidental thereto.
- (10) Cellulose spraying.
- (11) Graphite powdering and incidental processes.
- (12) Certain lead process carried on in printing presses and type foundries.

There were 308 factories under this category in this State employing about 17,984 workers (Statement I-A).

Section 93 of the Factories Act, 1948, makes the owner of the premises responsible for the provision and maintenance of common facilities and services in which separate buildings are leased out to different occupiers for use as separate 'factories'. No such case was reported during the year (Statement I-B).

6. *Employment.*—(a) The average daily number of workers employed in 4,941 factories in commission at the end of the year was 319,396. This figure includes the approximate number of workers employed in factories in respect of which returns, were not received, as against 4,765 factories and 301,108 workers in the previous year. There was an increase of 149 factories and 18,288 workers in the State during the year under report.

(b) All the Units from whom the prescribed returns were received have worked 86,454,611 mandays as against 82,113,207 mandays during the previous year.

(c) There were 125 factories in the Public Sector (Government and Local Fund Factories); at the end of the year, employing 40,197 workers as against 115 factories employing 37,354 workers in the previous year (Vide Statement II).

7. *Distribution of factories according to working strength—*

Serial number.	Types of factories according to working strength.	Percentage of workers employed.	Number of factories from whom returns were received.	Number of workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Employing less than 10 workers ..	1.8	910	5,714
2	Employing 10 or more but less than 20 workers.	6.4	1,355	19,167
3	Employing 20 or more but less than 50 workers.	14.4	1,417	43,786
4	Employing 50 or more but less than 100 workers.	11.9	504	35,770
5	Employing 100 or more but less than 500 workers.	19.8	293	59,976
6	Employing 500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.	11.7	47	35,304
7	Employing 1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.	21.9	40	66,525
8	Employing 5,000 workers or more ..	12.1	4	36,039
	Total ..	100.0	4,570	302,281

It is an interesting fact that in this State, factories with a work-strength ranging from less than 10 to less than 100 workers number 4,186 with a total labour force of 104,437. Factories with a range of employment between 100 and 5,000 or more workers total 384 and employ 207,844. The employment pattern in industries in the State is that for every one of the factories with an employment, range of 100 to 5,000 or more workers, there are 11 in the range of less than 10 to 50 workers. The importance of small and medium sized factories in the States economy appears to be incontrovertible (Vide Statement III).

8. *Industrial position in the State.*—The pattern of industries in the State is indicated in the following tabulation:—

Serial number.	Major industries.	Number of factories in commission.	Number of persons employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Cotton ginning	226	71,721
2	Rice milling	846	13,462
3	Beedi and cigar	286	11,263
4	Cotton mills	181	110,008
5	Handloom weaving	356	10,178
6	Printing presses	408	13,283
7	Tanneries	251	9,254
8	Match industry	124	12,705
9	Engineering works	189	8,077
10	Transport industry	240	14,402
11	Railway workshops	4	20,714
12	Others	1,830	84,332
	Total ..	4,941	319,396

Rice-milling is the dominant motif in the industrial structure of the State. From the point of view of employment, cotton mills account for nearly a third of the industrial employment; cotton ginning takes the second place and Railway workshops trail a close third.

9. *Industrial pattern in the districts.*—The following is a statement showing the industrial pattern in each district;—

Serial number.	Name of district.	Number of factories.	Number of workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Madras		785	68,619
2 Chingleput		352	14,400
3 South Arcot		149	5,071
4 North Arcot		430	18,979
5 Salem		447	17,058
6 Coimbatore		901	77,534
7 The Nilgiris		85	3,430
8 Madurai		423	35,836
9 Ramanathapuram		281	16,469
10 Tanjore		361	8,617
11 Tiruchirappalli		362	26,220
12 Tirunelveli		333	25,923
13 Kanyakumari		32	1,140
Total		4,941	319,396

Analysis.—Compared with the figures of last year, there has been an increase in the number of workers employed in the year 1957 (Refer Appendix XII).

Madras.—In Madras, there are 785 factories employing about 68,619 workers, and of whom 27.5 per cent were found employed under “Transport including Railways”, 23.3 per cent under “Cotton Mills”, 11.9 per cent in Printing Presses, 6.6 per cent in Engineering Works and the rest in various miscellaneous industries.

Chingleput.—In this district, 21.9 per cent of workers were reported to be employed in Transport; 18.4 per cent in tanneries, 4.2 per cent in Handloom factories, 6 per cent in rice and oil mills. The rest were employed in miscellaneous industries.

South Arcot.—Factory employment was the lowest in this district. The sugar factory in Nellikuppam accounted for 42.2 per cent of the district factory population; rice and oil mills employed 32.7 per cent of factory workers. Industrially backward, the hope of South Arcot hinges on the success of the Lignite Mining Operations in Neiveli.

North Arcot.—Beedi making is the dominant motif in the industrial pattern of the district which account for 32 per cent of the workers. Railway workshops have 11.2 per cent, tanneries 25.4 per cent, textiles 7.3 per cent, chemical product 9.7 per cent and other miscellaneous industries 13.5 of the workers.

Salem.—Cotton textiles employed 44.7 per cent. Food and other than Beverages 17.9 per cent, Chemicals 7.2 per cent and Miscellaneous Industries 30.2 per cent of the workers.

Coimbatore.—A highly industrialised district in the State, Coimbatore has 901 factories with a labour complement of 77,326, roughly a fourth of the State's factory population. Cotton mills with 57.4 per cent of the workers is the major note in her industrial scale. The other significant sections of the industrial employment pattern are: ginning factories: 8.7 per cent; handlooms 1.8 per cent; knitting mills 2.5 per cent; tea factories 3.2 per cent; engineering works 8.6 per cent and other industries 17.8 per cent.

The Nilgiris.—Most of the factory population in the district are in tea factories, which is 88 per cent of the total. The rest are in miscellaneous industries.

Madurai.—Third in the order of factory population among the districts, the industrial disposition of its 35,836 workers is as follows: cotton mills 58.5 per cent; rice milling 5.3 per cent, handloom factories 4 per cent; ginning 3.7 per cent; printing press 2.1 per cent; and miscellaneous industries 26.4 per cent.

Ramanathapuram.—Match industry (mostly small scale and on cottage industry basis) employed 41.4 per cent of its factory population. Cotton mills provided employment to 13.7 per cent; ginning 17.8 per cent; printing presses 7.5 per cent; and miscellaneous industries 25.6 per cent of its industrial labour.

Tanjore.—The granary of the Madras State quite logically had 35.4 per cent of its workers in the 50 per cent of the factories that were rice mills. Nine per cent were in cigar industries and the rest in miscellaneous industries.

Tiruchirappalli.—Railway workshops employed 33.2 per cent of this district's workers, followed by cotton mills with 16.6 per cent; handloom factories with 9 per cent; rice mills with 6.8 per cent. The rest were in the miscellaneous groups.

Tirunelveli.—Cotton mills accounted for a factory population as 58.2 per cent; match industry had 13.2 per cent; ginning 6.1 per cent. The rest were in miscellaneous industries.

Kanyakumari.—12.5 per cent of this district's factory workers were in cotton mills, 10.3 per cent in printing presses and the balance in miscellaneous industries.

10. *Distribution of factories according to the number of days worked.*—It is seen that 52.7 per cent of the factories in the State were working for more than 300 days, 39.2 per cent of the factories were working for more than 240 but less than 300 days, 3.6 per cent were working for more than 180 but less than 240 days as detailed below:—

Distribution of factories according to the number of days worked.	Number of factories from whom returns were received.	Number of workers.
1 60 days or less	85	1,873
2 More than 60 days but not more than 120 days	152	5,082
3 More than 120 days but not more than 180 days	235	6,873
4 More than 180 days but not more than 240 days	325	10,985
5 More than 240 days but not more than 300 days	1,416	112,712
6 More than 300 days	2,357	164,756
Total	4,570	302,281

(Vide Statement IV.)

11. *Casual workers.*—Generally, employers are yet to make any conscious and concerted attempt to decasualise employment. In the textile industry in the State, the workers who are kept on temporary muster rolls, to act as badlies or substitutes, are generally absorbed in permanent vacancies as and when they occur in the order of seniority. The percentage of temporary labour has been progressively reduced. In rice, dhall and oil mills and in handloom factories as well as in Ginning factories (where the work is seasonal) a good proportion of the workers are non-permanent to the extent that they are daily paid and are given employment only when there is work. A small percentage of these daily paid workers float from factory to factory in search of employment. There is no

separate daily allowance or a reduced amount of dearness allowance. In all units, leave with wages and maternity benefits, etc., are paid wherever enjoined by relevant rules.

12. *Registration and licensing of factories.*—During the year under review, licences issued to factories for the year 1956 were renewed and fresh licences were issued to factories newly brought under the purview of the Act. A sum of Rs. 7,10,532 was collected as licence fees under the Act.

13. *Plans.*—One thousand two hundred and one plans relating to factory premises were received and scrutinised by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, with special reference to stability ventilation, light, etc.

14. *Health of the workers.*—During the year, special attention was paid by the Inspectors of Factories towards protection of the workers against industrial diseases and maintenance of general health. Full and part-time medical officers were appointed in some big factories and medical practitioners were engaged by small factories on a call basis. Two thousand five hundred and eight certificates were issued by the certifying surgeons during the year. The health of the workers had been generally good except for the mass influenza epidemic which affected the industrial population also.

15. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and the surroundings was fairly well maintained.

16. *Dust nuisance.*—Adequate steps were taken wherever necessary, to mitigate dust nuisance in textile mills, rice mills, decorticating factories, tea and coffee curing factories, and also to prevent, as far as possible, inhalation of dust by employees working in processes emanating dust.

17. *Fencing and other safety measures.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts of machinery, etc., were provided and maintained fairly well in almost all factories. Safety posters issued by the Chief Adviser, Factories, New Delhi, were distributed to factories free of cost for display in conspicuous places. Constant attention has been directed as in previous years, to the requirements of safety provisions.

18. *Hours of work.*—In general compliance with the provisions of the Act relating to hours of work was found to be satisfactory. Irregular employment existed to a certain extent in smaller factories. Surprise visits by the Inspectorate proved effective in several cases in controlling irregular employment beyond scheduled working hours or on weekly holidays.

At present, a distribution of the number of factories and the average daily number of workers employed therein according to some specified normal weekly hours of work, e.g. below 42 hours, 42 to 45 hours, above 45 and not above 48 hours and above 48 hours, etc., by Industries are collected. Such a distribution is compiled separately for men and women workers. The number of factories in the two distributions (one for men and the other for women) is not mutually exclusive because of the fact that factories which employ both men and women workers will occur in both these distributions. A statement showing the particulars of men and women workers in different groups of normal hours of work during the year is furnished in Statement X.

19. *Inspections.*—Of the 5,149 factories which were on the registers during the year, 1,191 factories were inspected once, 3,592 factories were inspected twice, 161 factories thrice and 15 factories more than three times. Forty-seven factories were not inspected during the year. The reasons for not inspecting these factories as reported by the Inspectors of Factories are that the factories were found closed during their visits on more than one occasion in some cases and for want of time in other cases (Details are furnished in Statement XI).

In addition to the above, the Inspectors have made the following visits:—

Sunday visits	..	1,169
Surprise visits	..	628
Special visits	..	5,228
Night visits	..	269
Total		7,294

One thousand and fifteen unregistered factories were also inspected by the Inspectors of this Department. Besides, 1,325 regular inspections were made by the officers of other departments connected with the administration of the Factories Act, i.e., District Medical Officers, Municipal Health Officers, etc.

The Chief Inspector of Factories visited 56 factories and checked inspected 21 factories along with the Inspectors of Factories. He has also inspected 11 factories in connection with the approval of plans and grant of licences. Nine appeals were also heard by him during the year.

20. *Prosecutions and convictions.*—Three hundred and forty prosecutions were taken during the year against the occupiers and managers of factories for non-compliance with the provisions of the Act. Three hundred and fifteen cases were disposed of realising a fine of Rs. 14,973. The prosecutions chiefly relate to 'Notices, Registers, Returns, Fencing' etc. Full details are furnished in Statement XI.

21. *Notices, Registers, etc.*—Nearly 92.4 per cent of the working factories submitted the annual returns in time. Fifteen Government and Local Fund factories have not sent the returns in time, for which separate report is being sent to Government. The prescribed registers and notices under the Act and Rules were maintained and exhibited almost in all the factories.

22. *Leave and compensatory holidays.*—Several factories distributed leave cards to their workers but much remained to be done in ensuring effective compliance in respect of smaller units. The practice of making cash payments to workers in lieu of leave due to them was reported from some factories. Steps were taken to discourage this practice. An encouraging feature, however, was that workers were generally found to be more conscious of their rights and privileges under the Act in this regard. Exemptions were granted to 39 factories in which the leave rules were not less favourable than those provided for under the Factories Act.

Rest intervals.—Rest intervals as required by section 55 of the Factories Act, 1948, were given in all factories.

Weekly holidays.—Sundays or substituted days were observed as weekly holidays in all the factories except those that were exempted from the provisions of section 52 of the Act due to exceptional pressure of work. Compensatory holidays for the weekly holidays so lost by the workers were given in all cases as required by section 53 of the said Act.

Statistics of the number of workers enjoying the benefits of the provisions relating to leave with wages and compensatory holidays are shown in Statement XIV. It appears from the figures in Statement XIV that the provisions relating to leave and compensatory holidays were generally well observed.

23. *Complaints.*—The Inspectors enquired into complaints lodged by individual workers, Trade Unions, etc., regarding infringement of the provisions of the Factories Act and in some cases under other Acts also and took suitable action wherever necessary. The complaints were chiefly in respect of payment of wages,

dismissal or suspension of workers, grant of leave with wages, overtime work and payment, statutory holidays, etc. The details of complaints are furnished in Appendix VIII.

24. *Cost of living index figures.*—The consumer price index numbers (cost of living index figures) for industrial workers in the City of Madras and in five other centres in the State, furnished by the Director of Statistics, Madras, are given in Appendix IX.

25. *Average daily earnings of workers.*—The average daily earnings of workers for the following industries are at present collected on district-wise basis:—

- (1) Cotton textile industry.
- (2) Printing presses.
- (3) Cement works.
- (4) Sugar industry.
- (5) Foundries.
- (6) Engineering works.
- (7) Groundnut decorticating.
- (8) Cotton ginning and pressing.
- (9) Rice milling and paddy boiling.
- (10) Oil Mills.
- (11) Tile factories.
- (12) Type foundries.

The details regarding the average daily earnings of workers in the above twelve industries are furnished in Appendix IV.

26. *Miscellaneous.*—There were two cases of fire in factories in this State during the year. A fire broke out in Associated Cement Company of India, Limited, Madukkarai, and the estimated loss due to the fire was reported to be Rs. 20,350. In another case, there was a fire accident in the Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai, on 9th August 1957. It was immediately brought under control and put out by the Mill Fire Fighting Squad aided by the Town Fire Service. The loss was reported to be Rs. 15,000. There was no loss of life as the result of these fire accidents.

The details of industries engaged in multiple shifts are furnished in Appendix III.

Copies of the amendments issued to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, during the year are furnished in Appendix XIII.

PART II.

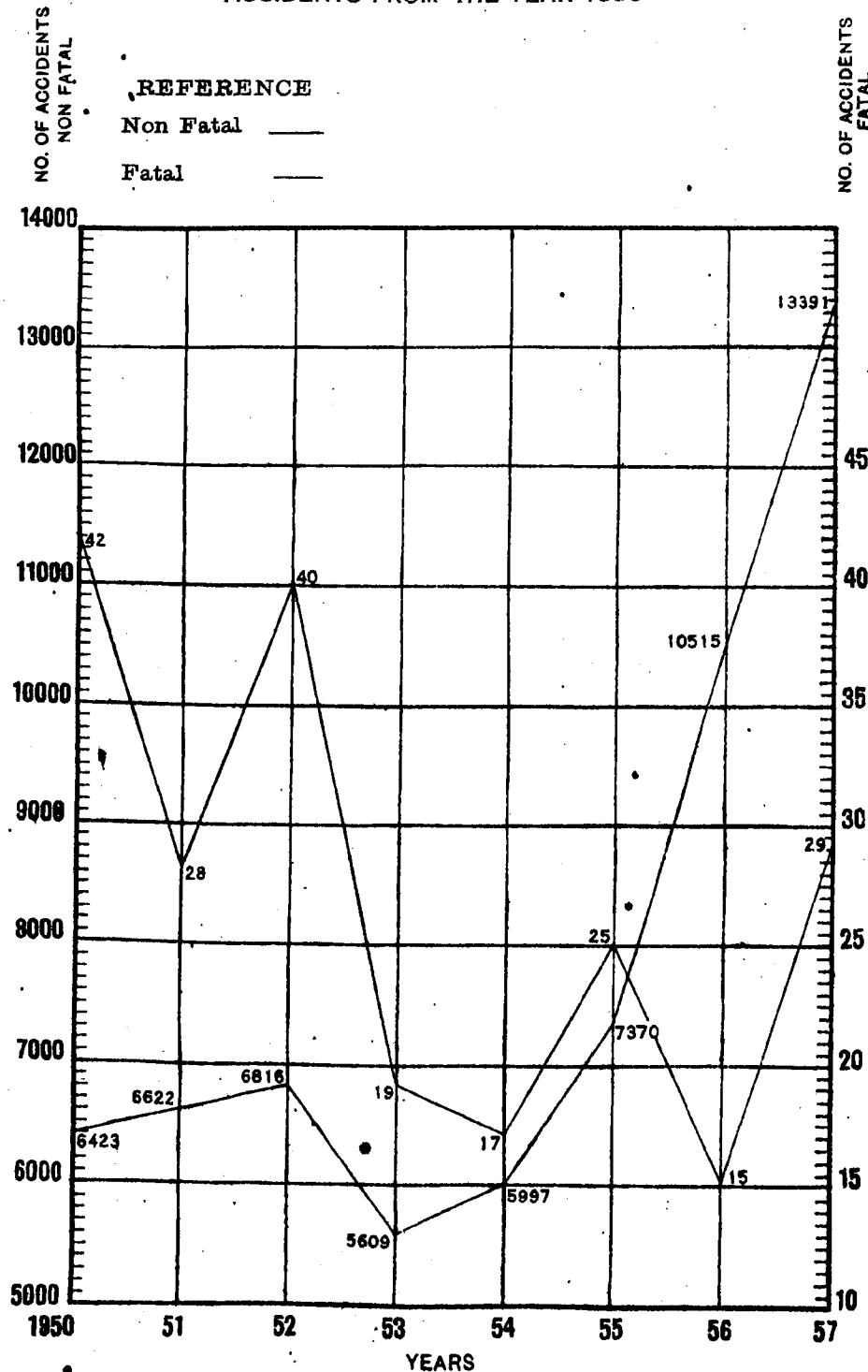
LABOUR WELFARE.

A. *Housing Accommodation.*—The following factories have constructed houses or tenements for the use of the workers:—

- (1) Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Singanallur P.O.
- (2) Paralai Tea Factory, Valparai.
- (3) Dalmia Cements (Bharath), Limited, Dalmiapuram.
- (4) Pudukottah Textiles, Namanasamudram.

The construction of two Labour Colonies, one at Sembium (Thiru-Vi-Ka-Nagar) and another at Erukancheri (Sarna Nagar) that were sponsored by the State Government for the industrial workers under the Subsidized Industrial Housing Scheme has been completed and taken up for occupation.

ACCIDENTS FROM THE YEAR 1950



B. Canteens.—Canteens with sanitary arrangements exist in a number of factories with proper facilities for having tea and other cooked meals as per the standards laid down in the Madras Factories Rules. The canteen managing committees in factories continued to be useful in the proper running of the canteens.

Rest-sheds and creches.—Rest-rooms and creches were provided in factories which employ more than 150 workers and 50 women workers respectively.

Drinking water.—Due provision was made in factories for adequate supply of drinking water to workers. Water coolers were installed in some factories.

C. Labour Welfare Officers.—Labour Welfare Officers were appointed in all the factories which employ more than 500 workers.

D. Medical Officers.—Full-time Medical officers were appointed in some big factories and medical practitioners were appointed on call basis in some other factories for the benefit of workers.

E. Bonus.—This year about 35 factories declared bonus to their workers. (Full details are furnished in Statement XIII and Appendix V.)

PART III.

ACCIDENTS.

1. *General.*—Accidents causing death or bodily injuries by reason of which the injured person is disabled for a period of 48 hours or more immediately following the accidents are required under the Act, to be reported to the Inspectors of Factories of the respective areas. For purposes of statistical measurements, the number of accidents is taken to be equal to the number of persons receiving injuries. One accident may result in injuries to more than one worker. The number of accidents, therefore may not tally with the number injured.

2. The total number of accidents in factories add up to 13,420 in 1957. Table I gives the annual total from 1950 to 1957 of accidents to persons employed in factories as defined in the appropriate Act. While the number of accidents reported is accurately known, it is difficult to secure a precise estimate of the 'factory population' subject to the Factories Act. Alternate sources of information are also few. Subject to the limitations in standards adopted by different agencies in the field, an approximation may be possible, which is neither purely empiric nor absolutely pragmatic. Even the best existing estimate may not be very accurate. But a ratio between these two data may yield the year to year changes in the estimated factory population with a reasonable degree of accuracy.

3. The estimated factory population for 1957 was approximately 500,000 with an error factor of a few thousands either way. This is the figure of factory population subject to the Factories Act. These figures relate to the calendar year.

Two significant statistical measures to size up accidents are (a) the accident rate and (b) the severity rate. The accident rate is obtained by dividing the number injured (multiplied by 1,000) by the average daily employment (i.e.) the average daily employment (i.e.) the average daily factory population. The severity rate can be obtained by dividing the number of injured workers (multiplied by 1,000) returned to work by the number of fatalities.

The accident rate as designed above can be better described and understood through the construction of simple indices, treating 1950 as the base year with a value of 100. This makes comparison easy and also makes the trend more explicit. The year to year trend showing the ebb or flow of accidents is of immense interest

in the effort of accident prevention. These indices are not absolute inasmuch as they are subject to the changes in overtime and short-time and by other changes in the relative activity of the various industries, which are integrated in the legal definition of "factories":

Indices of accident rate (factories).

Year.	All persons (Total accidents).	Index (1950: 100).
1950	6,465	100.0
1951	6,650	103.5
1952	6,856	106.8
1953	5,628	87.6
1954	6,014	93.6
1955	7,395	115.1
1956	10,530	163.9
1957	13,420	208.9

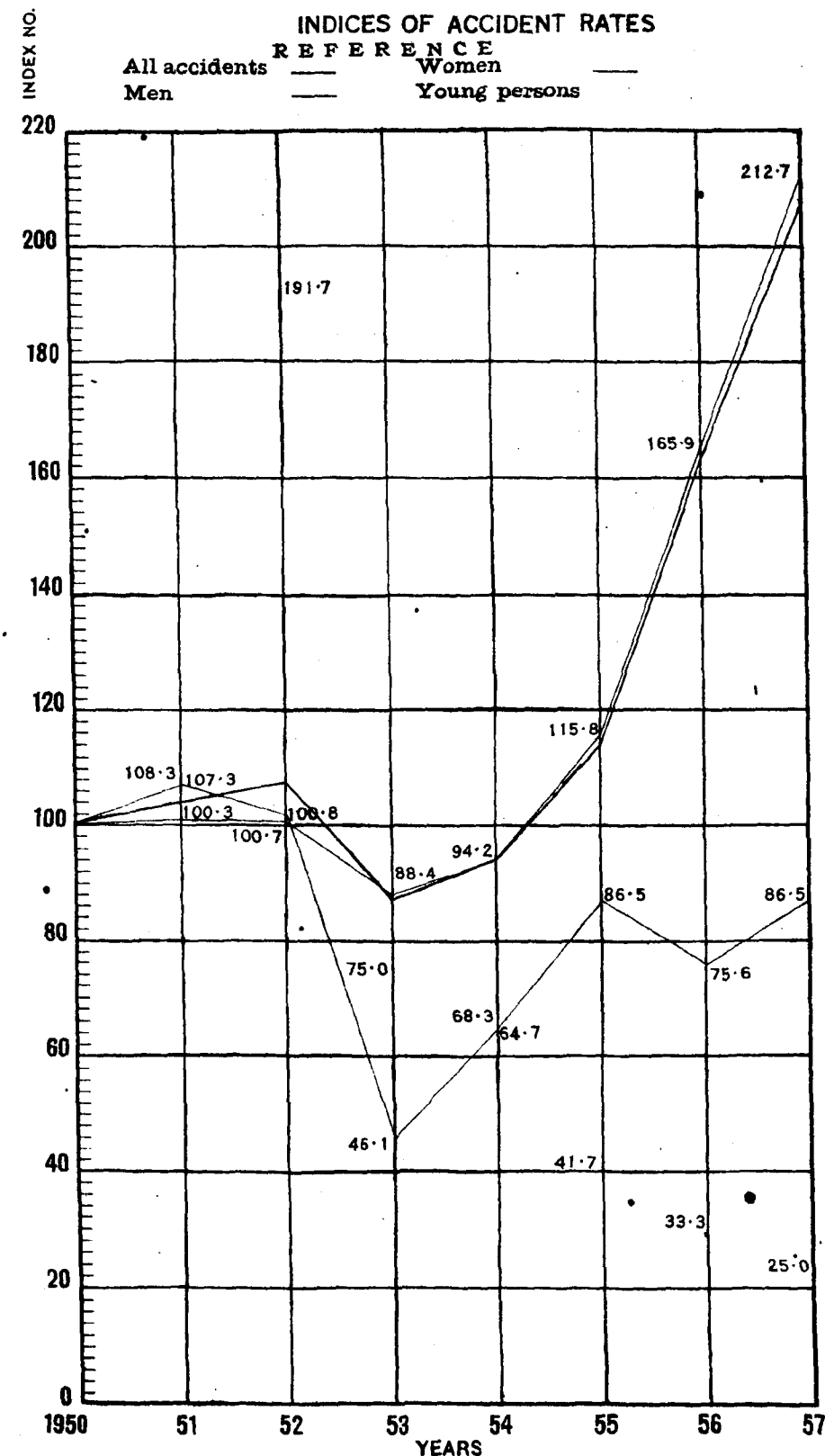
Year.	Men.		Women.		Young persons.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
1950	6,334	100.0	119	100.0	12	100.0
1951	6,509	100.3	128	107.3	13	108.3
1952	6,713	100.7	120	100.8	23	191.7
1953	5,564	88.4	55	46.1	9	75.0
1954	5,930	94.2	77	64.7	7	68.3
1955	7,287	115.8	103	86.5	5	41.7
1956	10,438	165.9	90	75.6	4	33.3
1957	13,314	212.7	103	86.5	3	25.0

NOTE.—A=Total accidents. (1950: 100).
B=Index.

The advantage of index is that the changes in the rate of accident can be more accurately measured than the actual value. For reasons, partly expedient and partly effective, connected with population estimates and planning programmes, the rate for 1950 is assumed at 100. 1953 takes the credit for the lowest accidents and the trend thereafter is one of increase; 1957 has registered an increase which fact is, however, more likely to be related to changes in the pattern of industrial production intimately connected with the accelerated tempo of India's industrial plans in the Plan Period and the sudden impact of production techniques, more or less unfamiliar to the managements and workers. The period of acclimatisation, which is necessarily severe, is still on and is being controlled with vigour; the coming years alone can reflect the fruits of present preventive efforts.

4. *Analysis by age and sex.*—The accident rate for men was between 41 and 42 per thousand employed and for women less than 1 and for young persons almost negligible in 1957. Excepting for young persons, rates for others showed an increase, more particularly, the rates for men which had doubled since 1950. The conclusions that are 'prime facie' tenable are that the index trends for age and sex groups indicate that steady progress in accident prevention is maintained in the case of young persons, progress in the case of women have been rather unsteady and in the case of men the position is patently disquieting.

The main cause for such a large incidence of accidents on men seems to be that our labour force is yet to be settled and stabilised; it is still largely fugitive. Since the plan gained momentum with all its new and novel techniques, coming on, in quick succession, the factory population has had little or no formal and enlightened induction into the mysteries of the mechanics of machine behaviour. This maladjustment between man and machine, resulted in accident through ignorance and accidents through inexperience. The problem of



women participation in the factory population is relatively light and short, and therefore, the accident rate for them is less disturbing though subject to fluctuations in trade conditions. The position of young persons, thanks to the several positive measures in force, is quite happy. It is the inexperienced worker, whether a young person, or a grown up man or women in industry who needs special care.

5. *Analysis of accidents.*—The following statement analyses all accidents with reference to their industrial origins :—

Serial number and industries.					Number of accidents.	Per cent.
1	Transport	..	..	..	5,767	42.9
2	Textiles	..	..	..	2,878	21.4
3	Engineering Works	..	..	..	1,382	10.3
4	Matches	..	..	..	648	4.8
5	Sugar	..	..	..	461	3.4
6	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	2,284	17.2
Total ..					13,420	100.0

'Transport' Industry includes Railways and Motor Workshops which accounted for 2,071 and 3,696 accidents, 4 in every ten accidents were from this group. Two in every ten accidents were in 'Textiles'. Transport and Textiles, thus had a big hand in the number of accidents. An organized drive to prevent accidents especially in these two industries is therefore indicated.

6. *Analysis by causation.*—The accompanying statement attempts to analyse the accidents into eight causation groups. The year-to-year changes from 1950 are noted in absolute numbers. The table gives the indices for the different causation groups through a series of years, to make the trend explicit.

In 1957 'Struck by falling bodies' accounted for a little over 20 per cent of the total accidents in the year, 'Power driven machinery' and 'Handling of goods' coming next in that order. The indices reveal the trend.

Accidents analysed according to their severity located in a time series would help to put it in its proper perspective. The ratio of fatal to the total accidents would indicate the relative severity of factory accidents. The trend has been a reduction in the incidence of fatal accidents.

Equally relevant is the number of mandays lost through accidents. It is encouraging to note that the mandays lost due to the injuries have been arrested and brought down in 1957. The following table shows the position since 1953 to 1957. The year-to-year changes as evidenced by the index showed an upward trend until 1956, but has come down appreciably in 1957.

Number of mandays lost due to accidents in factories.

Serial number and year.		Number of mandays lost.		Index. (1953: 100)
1	1953	..	62,012	100.0
2	1954	..	65,701	105.9
3	1955	..	81,938	132.0
4	1956	..	88,729	143.0
5	1957	..	73,764	118.0

ANALYSIS OF ACCIDENTS BY CAUSATION.

Causation Groups.

Serial number and year.	Struck by falling body.		Stepping on or striking against objects.		Power driven machinery.		Handling of goods.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
1. 1950	1,857	100	575	100	852	100	475	100
2. 1951	1,467	79	585	99	956	112	576	121
3. 1952	1,349	73	555	96	881	103	523	131
4. 1953	1,191	65	431	75	830	99	752	158
5. 1954	1,218	64	648	113	976	114	520	109
6. 1955	1,465	80	605	105	1,200	140	684	144
7. 1956	2,059	111	1,336	232	1,776	241	960	202
8. 1957	2,765	147	1,495	258	1,897	281	1,554	327

	Use of Hand tools.		Persons falling.		Molten Metal or other corrosives.		Miscellaneous.		Total.	
	(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
1. 1950	341	100	437	100	223	100	1,663	100	6,423	100
2. 1951	440	129	398	91	249	111	1,779	119	6,650	103
3. 1952	508	148	407	94	322	144	2,311	139	6,856	106
4. 1953	404	118	294	64	269	120	1,457	88	5,628	88
5. 1954	465	133	316	74	309	134	1,572	95	6,014	94
6. 1955	636	192	362	83	354	153	2,069	123	7,395	115
7. 1956	892	261	505	115	417	185	2,585	155	10,530	163
8. 1957	1,290	374	508	116	598	271	3,313	202	13,420	208

NOTE—A = Number.
B = Index.

(Index—1950 : 100.)

7. Fatal accidents.—There are 29 fatalities in 1957 notified under the Factories Act. Their causation and number are as classified below :—

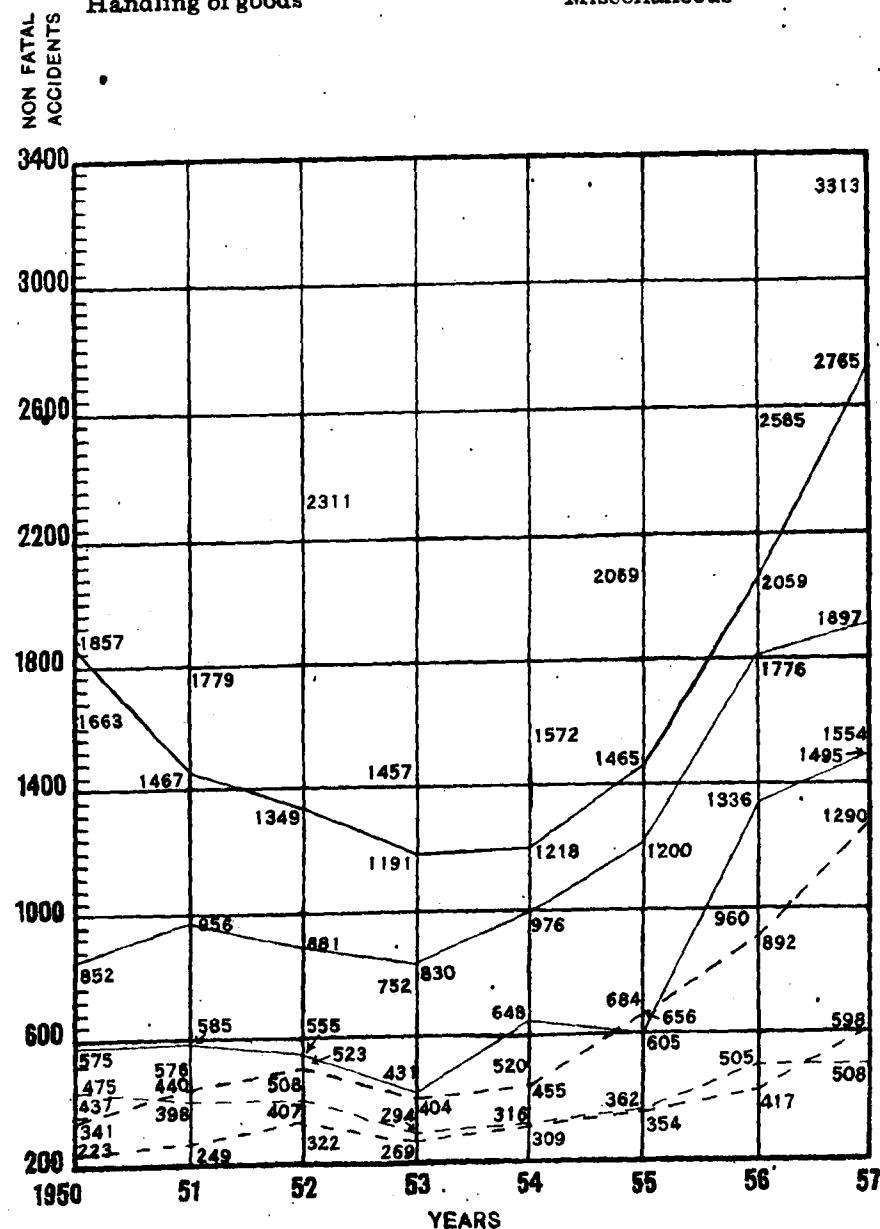
Serial number and cause.	Number.
1 Transmission machinery	1
2 Lifting machinery	1
3 Explosions	2
4 Electricity	3
5 Transport	4
6 Stepping on or striking against objects	1
7 Struck by falling body	1
8 Machine tools	1
9 Molten metal, etc.	1
10 Handling of goods	2
11 Persons falling	8
12 Others	4

Total .. 29

ACCIDENTS ANALYSED BY CAUSATION

REFERENCE

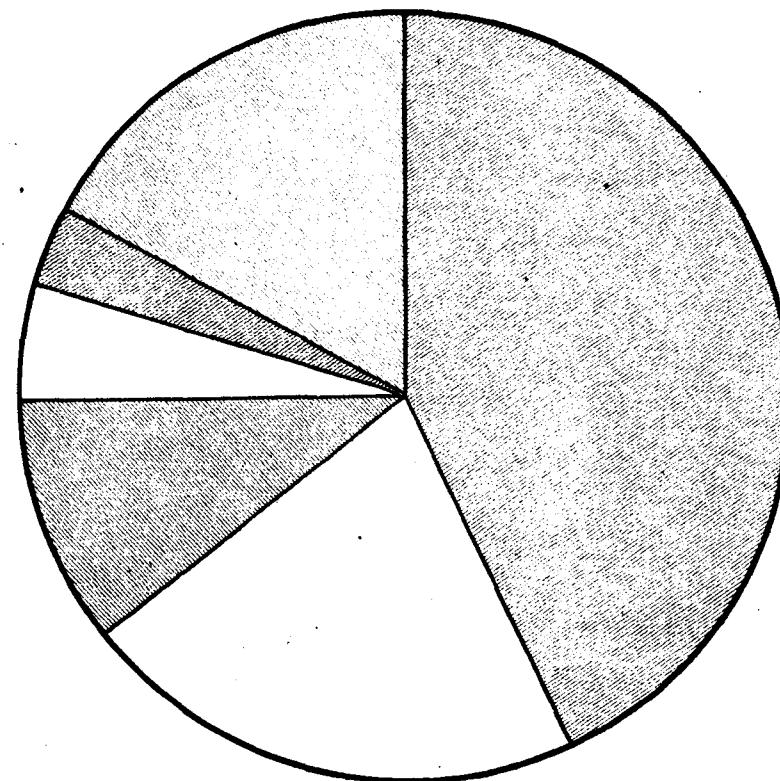
Struck by falling body	—	Use of hand tools	---
Stepping on or striking against objects	—	Persons falling	---
Power driven machinery	—	Molten metal or other corrosives	---
Handling of goods	—	Miscellaneous	---



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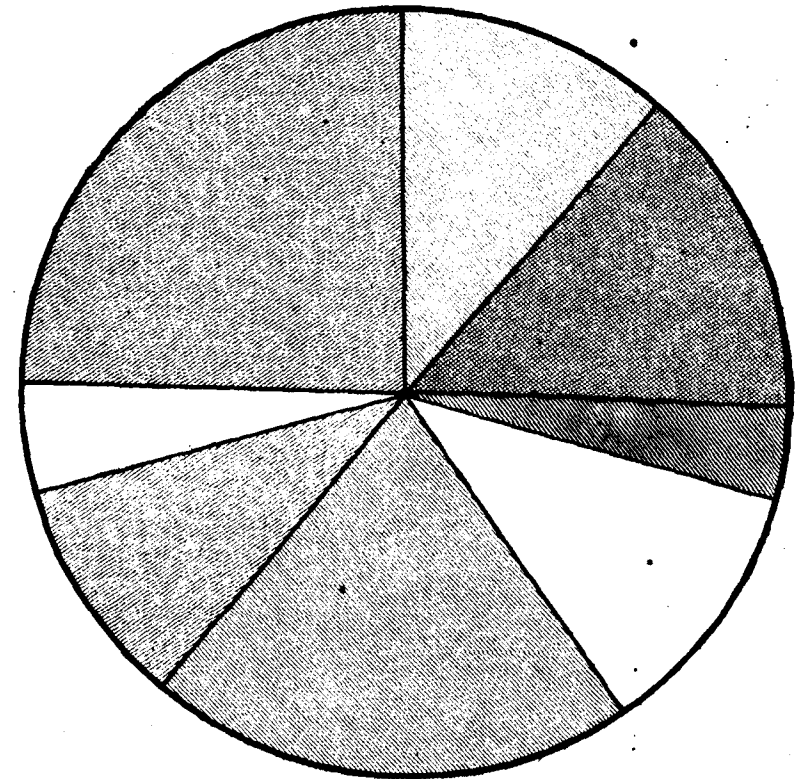
ANALYSIS OF ACCIDENTS ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIES



REFERENCE

-  Transport
-  Textiles
-  Engineering works
-  Matches
-  Sugar
-  Miscellaneous

ANALYSIS BY CAUSATION



REFERENCE

-  Handling of Goods.
-  Power Driven Machinery.
-  Persons falling.
-  Stepping on or striking against objects.
-  Struck by falling body.
-  Use of hand tools.
-  Molten metal or corrosive substances etc.
-  Miscellaneous.

Of the 29 fatalities in 1957, no less than seventeen were directly attributable to indifference on the part of the workers to observe safety precautions, two to defects in machinery, one to the improper guarding of machine parts, three to electric shock, two to natural causes, and four to other causes. Cases were not wanting where the formal provisions of the Factories Act alone could have hardly prevented the occurrence of fatal accidents, e.g., worker falling from a height; motor vehicle accident, falling weight, etc. Prevention of these accidents could be achieved only by rousing the worker to safety consciousness and by bringing about a change in his attitude and adjustment to environment.

8. *Summary.*—Non-fatal accidents in factory population has been on the increase since 1955. The increase has been well shared by all causation groups, transport and textile accounting for as much as 65 per cent of the total accidents in factories. On a sample analysis of the cotton mills in Coimbatore, it was found that the incidence of accident was nearly double after the introduction of Employees State Insurance Scheme in that industry and in that area.

The main causes for the accidents are—

- (a) Inadequate training and lack of job experience;
- (b) Lack of concentration on the part of workers;
- (c) Faulty instructions and lack of reorientation and on-the-job training facilities;
- (d) Absence of clear job definitions; and
- (e) Clandestine violation of safety regulations.

The impact of Employees State Insurance Scheme on the workers provides interesting study on the attitude and action pattern of the workers. Before the introduction of the scheme, injured workers, generally speaking, received treatment in the factory dispensary or at the local hospital, but continued to work. The Employees State Insurance Scheme provides for compensation for a worker who is disabled for seven days or more due to injuries caused in a factory. Under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, a worker is not entitled to any benefit for the first seven days following the accident. Perhaps this new provision is being taken advantage of by the workers; this may account for the large increase in the reported factory accidents.

Accident prevention rests on a co-operative and cumulative effort covering the worker, management and the Inspectorate. Each by himself can do little, organization of safety cells in select factories is a line worth pursuing. If the results are satisfactory, the project could be expanded to cover all factories. The main problem is to cut across traditional notions about job performance among the factory population and the management. Productivity should not be at the cost of lives. (The details of fatal and non-fatal accidents, etc. are furnished in Statements V, VI, VII and VIII and Appendix VI.)

PART IV.

1. *Other Acts.*—(a) *Madras Maternity Benefit Act.*—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in factories provided they are employed in a factory or factories of the same employer for not less than 240 days within a period of one year immediately preceding the date of notice of confinement. Of the 4791 factories in commission, 2,208 factories employed women. The average daily number of women employed was 47,089. 2,315 claims were made during the year of which, 1,429 claims were paid to women or to their nominees concerned. The total amount of maternity benefits paid was Rs. 1,20,908.58 as against Rs. 94,467-9-0 during the previous year. Details regarding the amount of maternity benefits paid by the Employees State Insurance Corporation were not available. Details regarding the claims benefits are furnished in Appendix X. No woman was

employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections were made by the full time Inspectors and the Inspector of Factories and claims made and the benefits given were checked by them. The Managers of ten factories were prosecuted during the year for contravention of the provisions of the Act. Eight cases were disposed of realising a sum of Rs. 95 as fine (Appendix XI).

(b) *Employment of Children Act.*—Most of the establishments are covered by the Factories Act or the Madras Shops and Establishments Act and action was taken under these Acts.

(c) *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act.*—The provisions of section 9 of the Act were generally complied with.

(d) *Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the textile mills in the State.

General.—It will be noticed that certain new features such as industrial patterns in the State and districts, graphs and statements showing accident incidence, etc. have been introduced in the above report. It is hoped that they may be of interest to all concerned particularly employers and workers.

V. BALASUNDRAM,
Commissioner of Labour (Factories) and
Director of Employment, Madras.

STATEMENT I.

Category of factories.	Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the period.	Number of factories licenced during the period.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the period.	Number of factories on the registers at the end of the period.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	3,063	354	146	3,271	3,211	2,60,022
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	992	170	125	1,037	1,004	37,770
Factories as defined under section 85 (1)—						
With power	449	19 (a)	25 (c)	443	422	2,099
Without power	422	2 (b)	26 (d)	398	304	2,384
Total	* 4,926	545	322	5,149	4,941	302,281

* Includes 23 factories shown separately under Kanyakumari district in the previous year's report.

(a), (b) and (d) and (c). For numerical purposes, the factories that were classified either to power or to without power are shown under 'Additions' and 'Removals'.

Only one factory was notified by the State Government during the period under report.

STATEMENT I-A.—Factories as defined under sections 87 and 93 of the Factories Act and the workers employed therein.

Factories.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Factories as defined under section 87	308	17,984
Factories as defined under section 93	..	..

STATEMENT I-B.—Factories carrying operations declared as dangerous and workers employed in such operations.

Industries.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)
20. Food except beverages	1	203
21. Beverages	32	544
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries	6	2,593
29. Leather and leather products	235	7,665
31. Chemicals and chemical products	1	760
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	6	732
34. Basic Metal Industries	5	367
35. Metal products (except machinery and Transport equipment).	10	1,105
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances etc.	4	1,227
38. Transport equipment	4	2,632
39. Miscellaneous industries	3	129
51. Electricity, gas and steam	1	27
Total	308	17,984

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories.

Industry.	Total number of working factories.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Total number of average daily man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.							
							Children.							
							Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.			
(1)							Total.	Mc.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
SECTION 2 (m) (1) FACTORIES.														
(20) Food except beverages.														
302. Manufacture of dairy products	..	..	1	1	..	17,155	47	46	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	..	..	1	1	..	17,155	47	46	1	..	..	..	..	..
(23) Textiles.														
331. (a) Cotton mills	..	..	2	2	..	29,505	988	987	..	..	63	..	1	..
339. (c) Others	..	..	1	1	..	133,240	444	381	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	..	..	3	3	..	431,705	1,432	1,368	..	..	63	..	1	..
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.														
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes, etc.,	..	..	2	2	..	304,824	1,016	1,015	1	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	..	..	1	1	..	3,445	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	..	3	3	..	308,269	1,029	1,028	1	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.														
250. (c) Joinery and general woodworking	..	..	1	1	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
250. (e) Others	..	..	1	1	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	..	2	2	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.														
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	3	1	2	212	31,289	109	109	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	..	3	1	2	212	31,289	109	109	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.														
280. (a) Letterpresses, lithographic printing, etc.	..	..	5	5	..	557,965	1,978	1,912	66	..	..	..	..	..
280. (b) Other printing, including photography.	..	..	2	2	..	13,313	165	165	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	..	..	7	7	..	571,278	2,142	2,077	66	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products.														
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	1	1	..	8,092	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	..	..	1	1	..	8,092	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.														
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	..	2	2	..	146,158	500	495	5	..	..	..	..	..
319. (f) Others	..	..	1	1	..	14,806	49	44	5	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	..	3	3	..	160,964	549	539	10	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products, etc.														
331. (b) Others	..	..	1	1	..	43,687	149	149	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (d) Others	..	..	2	2	..	48,308	143	129	14	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	3	3	..	91,995	292	278	14	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).														
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	..	1	1	..	5,772	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
350. (b) Cutlery and locks	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	2	1	1	5,772	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except Electrical Machinery).														
360. (c) Agricultural implements and wood working machinery, etc.	..	..	1	1	..	6,048	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
360. (f) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	14	12	2	544,328	1,950	1,948	2	..	..	..	..	..
360. (g) Others	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	..	17	14	3	574,109	2,052	2,050	2	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.														
370. (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	2	2	..	350,208	1,216	1,216	..	..	..	..	..	..
370. (b) Telegraph and telephone workshop	..	..	3	3	..	121,091	431	431	..	..	..	..	..	..
370. (c) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	7	6	1	120,825	419	419	..	..	..	..	..	..
370. (d) Others	..	..	2	1	..	12,177	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	14	12	2	604,901	2,107	2,107	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.														
381. (a) Ship-building	..	..	4	4	..	339,040	1,130	1,130	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	..	..	4	3	1	8,700	3,464,268	12,014	12,001	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	..	..	11	10	1	449,611	1,487	1,487	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	..	..	2	2	..	452,528	1,567	1,567	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (b) Others	..	..	3	2	1	333,136	1,262	1,262	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	..	24	21	3	5,082,131	17,460	17,447	..	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.														
390. (f) Others	..	..	2	2	..	8,791	38	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	..	..	2	2	..	8,791	38	38	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont

Industry.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons employed.					(13)
							Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Children.	
(1)							(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
(51) Electricity, gas and steam.												
511. Electric light and power	7	6	1	83	404,322	1,158	1,143	15	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	7	6	1	83	404,322	1,158	1,143	15	..	..	..	..
(52) Water and sanitary services.												
521. Water-supply stations	5	4	1	10	46,720	128	123	5	..	..	..	..
522. Sanitary services (Pumping and Sewage)	16	16	..	..	101,105	277	277	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	21	20	1	10	147,825	405	400	5	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.												
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services	3	3	..	..	36,400	122	114	8	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	3	3	..	..	36,400	122	114	8	..	..	..	..
Total of section 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES	116	101	15	9,522	8,384,988	23,997	23,798	122	76	..	1	..
SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.												
(23) Textiles.												
239. (a) Others	3	3	..	..	179,723	600	482	118	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	3	3	..	..	179,723	600	482	118	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.												
260. (a) Wooden	2	2	..	..	22,720	90	90	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	2	2	..	..	22,720	90	90	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products.												
292. Manufacture of leather products	1	1	..	..	5,040	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	1	1	..	..	5,040	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.												
319. (c) Matches	1	1	..	..	75,429	261	32	229	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	1	1	..	..	75,429	261	32	229	..	..	..	..

Government and Local Fund Factories—cont.

(39) Miscellaneous industries.												
399. (i) Others	1	1	..	..	211,200	704	704	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	1	1	..	..	211,200	704	704	..	..	..	..	..
Total of section 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES	3	8	..	..	494,112	1,675	1,328	347	..	..	..	..
SECTION 85 (i) FACTORIES.												
(38) Transport equipments.												
384. (a) Motor vehicles	1	1	..	..	858	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	1	1	..	..	858	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total of section 85 (i) FACTORIES	1	1	..	..	858	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total of Government and Local Fund Factories	125	110	15	9,522	8,879,933	30,675	30,129	469	76	..	1	..
All other factories.												
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.												
01. Processes allied to agriculture.												
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	225	210	6	86	2,450,552	11,591	3,182	3,286	12	111	..	..
(b) Wooll baling	1	1	..	..	819	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	30	30	..	..	230,892	877	327	547	3	..	..	..
Total (01)	256	250	6	66	2,681,963	12,475	3,512	8,837	15	111	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.												
202. Manufacture of dairy products	1	1	..	..	10,585	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
203. Canning and preservation of fruits	1	1	..	..	3,192	12	6	..	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	9	5	4	369	50,730	172	143	29	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills	661	622	39	652	3,194,410	11,811	7,063	4,417	..	121	4	..
(c) Dhall mills	37	37	..	..	183,104	652	250	393	..	..	..	..
(d) Manufacture of bakery products	8	8	..	..	183,196	196	195	..	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	4	4	..	..	1,182,745	3,652	3,630	22	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	7	6	1	132	53,246	180	180	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydro-	187	175	12	206	733,499	3,382	2,448	915	15	..	..	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry	2	2	..	..	194,118	578	566	12	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	104	101	3	259	1,668,588	5,629	4,563	1,063	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee-curing works	14	14	..	..	329,355	1,283	417	832	..	..	..	..
(e) Starch	59	52	7	97	249,177	1,578	150	717	..	..	2	..
(f) Salt fisheries	13	11	2	43	57,180	281	15	136	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	24	20	4	45	131,171	395	223	139	..	23	10	..
Total (20)	1,161	1,089	72	1,822	8,103,144	29,843	20,757	8,692	241	140	6	4
(21) Beverages.												
214. (b) Carbonated water industries	20	19	1	11	91,404	330	330	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	20	19	1	11	91,404	330	330	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of factories not submitting returns.	Estimated number of daily workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.						
						Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
						Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (1) FACTORIES—cont.												
(22) Tobacco.												
220. (a) Beedi ..	1	1	1	295	35,400	112	110	8	..	..	..	..
(b) Cigar ..	1	1	1	..	56,094	185	177	8	..	..	..	..
(c) Snuff ..	22	22	..	..	678,701	1,263	1,076	65	98	9	15	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	28	27	1	295	770,195	1,566	1,363	81	98	9	15	..
(23) Textiles.												
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	157	155	2	326	31,705,844	108,506	91,842	16,549	112	3	20	17
(b) Silk mills ..	33	32	1	23	191,026	739	482	173	24	23	..	..
(c) Woollen mills ..	5	4	1	15	15,703	80	40	40	..	..	..	..
(d) Lace mills ..	1	1	..	..	8,680	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills ..	106	102	4	62	668,360	2,421	1,758	45	176	..	442	..
233. Cordage, rope and twine industries ..	6	6	..	..	22,632	77	62	15	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Artificial leather and oil cloth ..	1	1	..	..	4,435	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	46	45	1	8	314,313	1,160	881	268	2	..	7	2
Total (23) ..	355	346	9	434	32,931,043	113,026	95,103	17,090	314	26	469	19
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.												
243. (a) Clothing ..	11	10	1	30	77,644	264	211	53	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas ..	9	9	..	..	55,583	182	182	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	1	1	..	..	4,270	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24) ..	21	20	1	30	137,502	460	407	53	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.												
250. (a) Saw mills ..	9	9	..	..	60,977	213	213	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Joinery and general woodworking ..	3	3	..	..	9,459	40	36	4	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	5	5	..	..	37,246	248	104	90	36	18	..	..
Total (25) ..	17	17	..	..	107,682	501	353	94	36	18	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.												
260. (a) Wooden ..	11	11	..	..	236,816	1,005	652	3	314	..	36	..
Total (26) ..	11	11	..	..	236,816	1,005	652	3	314	..	36	..
(27) Paper and paper products.												
271. (a) Paper ..	2	2	..	..	19,349	70	66	4	..	..	..	..
(b) Paper boards and straw boards ..	3	3	..	..	23,071	79	79	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	2	2	..	..	8,097	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27) ..	7	7	..	..	50,517	175	171	4	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.												
289. (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing, etc. ..	311	298	13	318	2,040,435	9,882	9,770	5	73	..	34	..
(b) Other printing including photography ..	9	9	..	..	96,134	315	315	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	320	307	13	318	2,136,569	10,197	10,085	5	73	..	34	..
(29) Leather and leather products.												
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	63	57	6	392	1,219,256	4,041	3,888	144	9	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products, etc. ..	5	3	2	66	27,765	93	65	28	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	68	60	8	465	1,247,021	4,134	3,953	172	9	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.												
300. (a) Tyres ..	4	4	..	..	46,551	154	154	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	4	4	..	..	116,563	385	384	1	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	8	8	..	..	163,114	539	538	1	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.												
311. (a) Artificial manure ..	9	9	..	..	133,693	449	375	74	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals ..	2	2	..	..	677,663	2,081	2,068	13	..	..	..	..
(c) Plastic materials ..	2	2	..	..	13,136	43	31	12	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	1	1	..	..	8,250	25	25	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats ..	3	3	..	..	20,321	67	46	21	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	12	12	..	..	124,939	461	450	11	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches ..	37	33	4	93	1,617,893	5,312	2,092	2,512	64	291	96	257
(d) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc. ..	2	2	..	..	92,251	313	308	5	..	..	..	..
(e) Soap ..	6	6	1	12	66,448	186	178	8	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	16	15	1	12	116,518	398	297	38	60	..	3	..
Total (31) ..	90	84	6	117	2,871,312	9,835	5,870	2,694	124	291	99	257
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.												
321. (a) Petroleum ..	6	6	..	..	391,476	1,307	1,303	4	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene ..	2	2	..	..	15,906	53	53	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Kerosene pumping and storage ..	4	3	1	20	10,327	82	32	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32) ..	12	11	1	20	417,702	1,392	1,388	4	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons employed.					
							Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.
							Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)							(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
All other factories—cont.												
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	10	9	1	7	134,014	477	325	151	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	4	4	..	..	75,128	246	224	22	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products	7	7	..	..	258,188	864	550	314	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of cement	3	3	..	..	930,020	2,548	2,500	48	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	1	1	..	..	2,772	3	6	3	..	..	..	..
(b) Asbestos cement products	1	1	..	..	245,600	790	790	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	5	5	..	..	43,585	146	146	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	31	30	1	7	1,687,397	5,080	4,542	538	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.												
341. Ferrous. (a) Rolling into basic form	1	1	..	..	241,128	788	771	17	..	..	..	..
(b) Rough castings	11	11	..	..	86,822	313	313	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Forgings	1	1	..	..	87,406	319	308	11	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	1	..	..	2,166	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous. (a) Smelting and refining of metals	2	2	..	..	22,491	75	75	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rolling into basic form	3	2	1	21	51,361	134	134	11	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	3	3	..	..	45,482	192	181	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	22	21	1	21	567,856	1,899	1,860	39	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).												
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	34	29	5	71	657,099	2,118	2,081	27	8	..	2	..
(b) Cutlery and locks	2	1	1	13	4,575	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, chains, etc.	3	3	..	..	72,721	206	199	6	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	16	16	1	..	94,133	328	322	6	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	17	16	..	20	187,849	662	669	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	2	2	..	..	28,266	145	148	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults	4	4	..	..	15,268	51	51	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	16	15	1	50	113,214	389	348	..	41	..	..	..
Total (35)	94	86	8	154	1,183,125	3,916	3,826	39	49	..	2	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).												
360. (a) Agricultural implements	19	19	..	..	712,019	2,384	2,349	5	30	..	..	..
(b) Textile machinery	10	10	..	..	1,013,006	3,339	3,256	3	80	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering	107	103	4	50	1,301,721	4,605	4,526	7	66	..	6	..
(a) Others	4	4	..	..	40,236	146	144	..	2	..	..	..
Total (36)	140	136	4	50	3,127,882	10,474	10,278	15	178	..	6	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.												
370. (a) Electrical machinery	2	2	..	..	35,246	101	101	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Storage batteries	4	4	..	..	141,104	492	479	13	..	..	..	..
(c) Radio and phonographs	1	1	..	..	16,416	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Insulated wires and cables	1	1	..	..	32,482	109	109	..	..	..	..	..
(A) General and jobbing engineering	17	16	1	23	189,452	637	637	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	3	3	..	..	31,270	105	105	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	28	27	1	23	436,970	1,498	1,485	13	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.												
384. (a) Motor vehicles	192	189	3	34	3,666,604	12,523	12,406	27	89	1	..	..
(b) Cycles	1	1	1	11	222,992	873	873	..	..	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of bicycles	2	2	..	..	21,061	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
386. (b) Repair of aeroplanes	5	5	..	..	141,544	482	479	3	..	..	..	..
389. (b) Others	202	198	4	45	4,052,201	13,948	13,828	30	89	1	..	..
Total (38)	394	395	9	93	8,013,338	27,695	27,594	67	177	2	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.												
391. Manufacture of professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments	2	2	..	..	21,321	72	72	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods	1	1	..	..	3,913	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
393. Repair of watches and optical clocks	1	1	..	..	76,200	254	236	18	..	..	..	..
394. (a) Jewellery	23	22	1	102	168,826	580	557	..	18	..	..	5
395. (b) Pen and pencil making	5	4	1	24	51,140	172	155	..	..	..	..	..
399. (c) Button making	5	4	1	24	110,543	394	261	133	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	2	2	..	..	20,440	56	52	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Plastic articles	3	3	..	..	30,174	113	113	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Wrapping, filling, etc., of articles	42	39	3	373	58,004	208	206	..	2	..	..	10
(f) Others	87	82	5	499	603,079	2,016	1,674	323	39	..	..	..
Total (39)	202	198	4	45	1,154,640	3,908	3,839	497	57	..	15	..
(51) Electricity, gas and steam.												
511. Electric light and power	4	3	1	18	25,225	479	467	2	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacturing and distribution	3	2	1	3	48,136	160	160	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	7	5	2	46	73,364	639	627	2	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories of submitting returns.	Number of factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of man-days worked during the year.	Total	Average daily number of persons employed.						
						Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
						Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
(82) Recreation services.												
881 Cinema studios	18	14	4	267	843,358	1,498	1,494	4	..	..	..	..
Total (83)	18	14	4	267	843,358	1,498	1,494	4	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.												
842. Hotels, restaurants, cafes, etc.	80	78	2	44	906,534	2,871	2,845	26	..	..	..	..
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services	4	4	..	..	20,131	68	68	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning	8	8	..	..	77,877	258	226	32	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	92	90	2	44	1,004,542	3,197	3,139	58	..	..	..	..
Grand total of section 2 (m) (ii) All other factories	3,095	2,945	150	4,764	66,177,319	231,625	188,902	38,965	1,600	506	682	220
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.												
(91) Processes allied to agriculture.												
910. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	1	1	..	..	13,640	44	12	32	..	..	..	..
(c) Wool baling	1	..	1	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (91)	2	1	1	23	13,640	44	12	32	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.												
205. (c) Dhall mills	11	11	..	..	64,340	213	95	118	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of dairy products	2	2	..	..	10,889	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	2	2	..	..	37,655	122	119	..	3	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	3	3	..	..	17,249	56	51	5	..	..	..	..
(b) Cashewnut industry	6	5	1	15	9,110	75	6	60	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	11	11	..	..	65,395	251	105	121	8	10	2	5
Total (20)	35	34	1	15	216,538	752	411	313	11	10	2	5
(21) Beverages.												
214. (b) Carbonated water industries	6	6	..	..	46,056	148	148	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	6	6	..	..	46,056	148	148	..	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.												
229. (a) Beedi	169	148	21	760	1,885,934	7,274	6,618	2	230	..	424	..
(b) Cigar	58	56	2	49	666,904	2,613	2,378	62	61	..	106	..
(c) Snuff	11	11	..	..	68,104	244	244	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	11	11	..	..	79,540	296	220	74	2	..	..	..
Total (22)	249	226	23	809	2,700,432	10,427	9,460	144	293	..	530	..
(23) Textiles.												
231. (a) Cotton mills	4	3	1	15	18,915	68	68	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Woollen mills	3	3	..	..	24,562	92	49	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	29	28	1	25	227,252	690	550	137	3	..	..	..
239. (c) Others	217	198	10	381	1,922,066	6,769	4,415	1,889	263	128	45	29
Total (23)	253	232	21	411	2,112,795	7,619	5,082	2,019	266	128	45	29
(24) Footgear other than wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.												
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear)	1	14	1	22	130,794	388	332	56	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	14	14	..	..	11,714	38	38	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	1	1	..	..	9,548	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
244. Manufacture of made-up textile goods	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	17	16	1	22	151,086	457	401	56	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.												
250. (c) Joinery and general wood-working	2	2	1	32	18,688	61	61	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	2	1	1	..	7,296	24	24	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	4	3	1	32	25,984	85	85	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.												
260. (a) Wooden	7	5	2	55	47,013	158	155	..	3	..	..	..
(c) Others	1	1	..	..	9,090	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	8	6	2	55	56,703	188	185	..	3	..	..	..
(27) Paper and paper products.												
271. (c) Paper boards and straw boards	1	1	..	..	8,400	40	40	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	2	2	..	..	11,142	37	37	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	3	3	..	..	19,542	77	77	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.												
280. (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing, etc.	16	16	..	..	93,909	352	345	..	6	..	..	..
Total (28)	16	16	..	..	93,909	352	346	..	6	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons employed.						(13)
								Adults.		Adolescent.		Children.		
								Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.														
(29) Leather and leather products.														
331. Tanneries and leather finishing	172	155	17	329	1,412,468	4,343	4,303	42	3	..	..	..	..	
332. Manufacture of leather products	1	1	..	..	11,817	39	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (29)	173	156	17	329	1,414,485	4,382	4,342	42	3	..	..	..	..	
(30) Rubber and rubber products.														
340. (c) Others	1	1	..	..	5,202	17	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (30)	1	1	..	..	5,202	17	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.														
311. (a) Artificial manure	5	5	..	..	39,844	151	148	3	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Turpentine and rosin	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	1	1	..	..	14,359	48	44	4	..	..	..	..	..	
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	84	80	..	..	1,892,014	6,895	1,587	3,621	250	627	186	651	..	
(c) Matches	12	11	..	..	88,187	268	242	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Soap	11	11	..	..	108,327	338	357	168	11	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (31)	113	107	6	162	2,126,097	7,911	2,378	3,796	267	627	189	654	..	
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.														
321. (d) Kerosene, pumping and storage	1	1	..	..	2,718	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (32)	1	1	..	..	2,718	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).														
331. (b) Others	1	1	..	..	3,835	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	
339. (d) Others	2	2	..	..	10,742	35	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (33)	3	3	..	..	14,577	48	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(34) Basic metal industries. 342. Non-ferrous.														
342. (f) Others	1	1	..	..	6,489	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (34)	1	1	..	..	6,489	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).														
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	9	9	..	..	69,200	230	226	..	..	..	..	4	..	
(b) Cutlery and locks	2	2	..	..	20,082	71	48	..	..	..	..	14	..	
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	3	3	..	..	20,977	75	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Type founding	1	1	..	..	8,847	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(h) Others	4	4	..	..	28,304	93	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (35)	19	19	..	..	143,350	482	455	..	..	..	..	18	..	
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).														
360. (e) Agricultural implements	1	4	..	..	18,700	93	91	..	..	..	..	2	..	
(f) General and jobbing engineering	1	1	..	..	2,385	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (36)	5	5	..	..	21,085	102	100	..	..	..	..	2	..	
(38) Transport equipments.														
384. (e) Motor vehicles	3	3	..	..	13,530	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (38)	3	3	..	..	13,530	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(39) Miscellaneous industries.														
395. (a) Jewellery	16	14	2	39	114,552	409	390	..	..	..	..	9	..	
399. (b) Plastic articles	1	1	..	..	6,380	22	13	..	..	..	..	9	..	
(c) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	2	2	..	..	12,905	43	27	16	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	46	39	7	173	551,034	1,711	847	751	56	5	17	35	..	
Total (39)	65	56	9	212	684,871	2,185	1,277	767	66	5	35	35	..	
(84) Personal services.														
942. Hotels, restaurants, cafes, etc.	8	8	..	..	79,101	278	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services	1	1	..	..	8,792	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning	10	10	..	..	114,043	439	275	234	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (84)	19	19	..	..	201,933	745	511	234	..	..	..	..	..	
Total of section 2 (m) (i). Factories	996	914	82	2,070	10,152,075	36,101	25,389	7,470	924	770	825	723	..	

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of man-days of workers employed, the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.							
					Total.	Adults.		Adolescent ^s .		Children.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 85 (1) FACTORIES.												
(20) Food except beverages.												
205. (a) Flour mills	19	16	3	11	22,394	73	49	24	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills	185	141	44	285	179,015	714	540	174	..	..	..	..
(c) Dhal mills	8	7	1	5	9,619	42	18	24	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oil (other than hydro-generated oil).	49	46	3	18	68,782	241	219	9	10	3	..	..
(i) Others	7	7	..	..	12,523	41	34	7	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	268	217	51	319	292,323	1,111	860	238	10	3	..	..
(21) Beverages.												
214. (b) Carbonated water Industries	7	7	..	..	23,758	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	7	7	..	..	23,758	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.												
220. (a) Bidi	42	33	9	85	57,707	339	312	..	25	..	2	..
(b) Cigar	17	16	1	6	35,362	137	136	..	2	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	1	..	..	1,776	6	5	..	1	..	..	..
Total (22)	60	50	10	91	94,845	482	452	..	28	..	2	..
(23) Textiles.												
231. (a) Cotton mills	22	21	1	5	47,355	183	175	8	..	..	..	..
(b) Silk mills	1	1	..	..	534	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	7	7	..	..	22,566	81	68	13	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills	20	19	1	8	38,782	141	116	..	5	..	20	..
239. (c) Others	89	53	36	180	174,510	633	488	141	4	..	..	..
Total (23)	139	101	38	193	2,83,747	1,041	849	163	9	..	20	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.												
250. (a) Saw mills	5	5	..	..	6,569	22	22	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	5	5	..	..	6,569	22	22	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Printing, publishing and allied industries.												
280. (a) Letter presses and lithographic printing	81	77	4	26	167,286	599	580	6	11	..	2	..
Total (26)	81	77	4	26	167,286	599	580	6	11	..	2	..
(29) Leather and leather products.												
91. Tanneries and leather finishing	16	13	3	19	37,499	118	118	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	16	13	3	19	37,499	118	118	..	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.												
300. (a) Tyres	1	1	..	..	2,149	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	1	1	..	..	2,149	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.												
311. (a) Artificial manure	1	1	..	..	400	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
319. (c) Matches	3	2	1	5	14,310	51	16	8	10	5	8	4
Total (31)	4	3	1	5	14,710	56	19	10	10	5	8	4
(34) Basic Metal Industries.												
341. Ferrous : (b) Rolling into basic form	1	1	..	..	2,440	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Rough castings	8	7	1	7	11,577	43	42	..	1	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	1	..	..	265	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous : (c) Tube making and wire drawing	1	1	..	..	1,240	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	2	2	..	..	2,992	17	16	..	1	..	..	..
Total (34)	13	12	1	7	19,514	79	77	..	2	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).												
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	12	11	1	11	20,737	81	81	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	2	2	..	..	7,434	25	25	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Type founding	1	1	..	..	1,248	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	2	2	..	..	2,928	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	17	16	1	11	32,347	121	121	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).												
60. (c) Agricultural implements	1	1	..	..	2,376	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	38	34	4	24	123,037	269	265	..	2	..	..	..
(g) Others	1	1	..	..	2,030	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	40	36	4	24	127,443	284	280	..	2	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories of sub- mitting returns.	Number of factories not sub- mitting returns.	Estimated average daily number of workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.							
						Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
							Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
SECTION 85 (I) FACTORIES—cont.													
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus appliances, etc.													
370. (b) General and jobbing engineering	5	4	1	2	7,953	26	17	9	..	..	..	..	
Total (37)	5	4	1	2	7,953	26	17	9	..	..	..	..	
(38) Transport equipments.													
384. (a) Motor vehicles	34	27	7	45	55,899	188	188	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (38)	34	27	7	45	55,899	188	188	..	..	..	..	..	
(39) Miscellaneous industries.													
395. (a) Jewellery	18	16	2	17	52,885	179	171	7	..	..	..	1	
399. (i) Others	2	2	..	..	1,618	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (39)	20	18	2	17	54,503	186	178	7	..	..	..	1	
(84) Personal services.													
344. (b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.	15	14	1	10	24,723	87	86	1	..	..	..	..	
Total (84)	15	14	1	10	24,723	87	86	1	..	..	..	..	
Total of section 85 (I) Factories	725	601	124	709	1,245,259	4,480	3,927	418	88	8	34	5	
Grand total of all other factories	4,816	4,480	356	7,593	77,574,653	271,806	21,218	46,853	2,612	1,374	1,441	1,008	

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 or more workers.	
	A		A		A		A		A		A		A		A	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
SECTION 2 (m) (I) FACTORIES.																
(01) Processes allied to agriculture.																
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	..	14	96	30	450	106	3,474	42	2,773	27	4,798	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Wool baling and pressing	..	1	7	..	113	16	574	2	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	4	32	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (010)	19	125	38	563	122	4,048	44	2,941	27	4,798	..	..	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.																
202. Manufacture of dairy products	..	..	..	..	..	2	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
203. Canning and preservation of fruits	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	..	155	1,019	271	3,768	163	4,765	31	2,027	2	102	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills	..	14	106	14	91	7	184	1	58	1	113	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Dhall mills	..	2	17	2	33	3	80	1	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	723	1	789	..	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.	1	9	..	..	..	5	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oil industries).	47	335	69	950	51	1,547	8	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	..	..	14	24	324	32	1,052	34	2,510	9	578	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee-curing works	..	..	..	3	40	4	124	2	15	5	974	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Starch	..	..	73	45	611	26	776	..	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Salt refineries	..	..	2	15	4	60	121	1	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	..	..	9	8	109	10	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	234	1,597	444	6,136	308	9,215	82	6,288	21	4,514	1	2,140	..	..	..	..
(21) Beverages.																
214. (c) Carbonated water industries	..	2	17	11	148	6	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	2	17	11	148	6	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.																
220. (b) Cigar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Snuff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.

Industry.	SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.																															
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)		(16)		(17)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(23) Textiles.																																
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	2	15	11	146	19	632	19	1,525	47	11,712	26	17,726	30	47,082	3	30,656																
(b) Silk mills ..	5	40	13	187	11	332	3	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Lace mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
232. Knitting mills ..	13	96	51	729	32	979	4	253	2	359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
233. Cardage, rope and twine industries ..	3	27	2	25	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
239. (a) Artificial leather and oil cloth ..	8	50	18	260	15	478	3	267	2	549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (23) ..	31	228	99	1,405	80	2,511	29	2,230	51	12,620	26	17,726	30	47,082	3	30,656																
(24) Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.																																
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber foot-wear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	62	..	..	1	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
242. Repair of boots and shoes (except rubber foot-wear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
243. (a) Clothing ..	1	7	5	59	4	148	1	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Umbrellas ..	..	..	4	51	6	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	..	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (24) ..	1	7	10	124	9	279	2	125	..	..	1	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.																																
250. (a) Saw mills ..	1	9	6	84	1	38	1	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Joiner and general wood-working ..	2	14	..	..	1	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	1	8	..	..	2	75	2	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (25) ..	4	31	6	84	4	139	3	247	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(26) Furniture and fixtures.																																
260. (a) Wooden ..	2	14	2	31	2	56	1	59	5	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (26) ..	2	14	2	31	2	56	1	59	5	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(27) Paper and paper products.																																
271. (a) Paper ..	..	..	..	..	2	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Paper board and straw boards ..	..	..	2	26	3	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (27) ..	..	..	2	26	5	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.																																
280. (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing and book binding ..	35	247	137	1,895	83	2,405	29	1,872	18	3,959	..	..	1	1,432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography ..	1	7	3	55	3	92	4	326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (28) ..	36	254	140	1,950	86	2,497	33	2,198	18	3,959	..	..	1	1,432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products except foot-wear.																																
291. (a) Tanneries and leather finishing ..	2	8	6	96	25	879	16	1,180	8	1,237	1	619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacturing of leather products (except foot-wear and other wearing apparel).	..	..	1	16	2	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	2	8	7	112	27	956	16	1,180	8	1,237	1	619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.																																
300. (a) Tyres ..	..	..	1	19	2	75	1	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	..	..	2	32	2	75	1	60	3	372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.																																
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	..	..	3	47	4	129	1	75	1	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Plastic materials ..	..	..	1	11	1	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable animal oils and fats except edible oils.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	1	5	2	28	10	358	6	340	18	3,525	2	575	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches ..	..	..	..	..	7	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes ..	..	..	..	..	1	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soap ..	2	18	6	84	5	166	3	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	3	23	16	225	32	1,051	11	683	22	4,590	1	760	2	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																																
321. (a) Petroleum ..	..	..	1	12	1	34	..	..	3	409	1	852	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..</						

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.																
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).																
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	2	32	4	112	2	125	1	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	1	10	1	22	1	53	2	510	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products (except optical lenses)	1	9	..	..	..	..	1	93	5	762	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	464	1	811	1	1,273	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	790	..	..	..	..
(b) Asbestos products	..	..	2	28	3	73	1	57	1	131	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	2	18	5	70	8	207	6	792	10	2,222	2	2,063	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.																
341. Ferrous—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	6	196	1	61	..	..	1	788	..	..	..	..
(d) Rough castings	..	..	4	56	..	..	..	..	1	319	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Forgings	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Smelting and refining of metals	..	..	..	..	1	37	1	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	1	21	1	65	1	106	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	4	56	8	254	6	376	2	425	1	738	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).																
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	5	36	9	121	8	273	4	243	4	1,471	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, etc.	..	..	..	..	1	35	1	53	1	117	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	5	41	6	94	3	92	2	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	2	17	5	62	3	114	5	329	1	140	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	1	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Scaffolding	1	8	3	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	7	87	7	230	1	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	13	102	31	412	23	767	13	832	7	1,829	..	..	..	..	..	..

(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).

360. (a) Agricultural implements	..	..	4	52	5	135	5	863	5	861	1	994	..	..	..	..
(d) Manufacture of tools, wood working	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Machinery and other tools, etc.	..	..	2	36	4	109	1	60	2	294	..	2,840	..	..	..	..
(f) Textile machinery and accessories	11	90	46	665	32	1,008	14	921	9	1,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	2	27	1	39	1	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	11	90	54	780	42	1,291	22	1,505	15	2,840	4	3,180	1	2,840	..	..

(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.

370. (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	1	38	1	63	1	278	1	938	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops	..	..	..	..	1	25	..	..	2	406	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage batteries	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	2	416	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Insulated wires and cables	..	..	6	93	5	155	2	131	1	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) General jobbing engineering	7	51	1	10	2	71	1	65	..	606	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	7	51	8	114	9	289	6	398	8	1,815	1	938	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport equipment.

381. (a) Ship building and repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	156	1	160	1	814	..	..	..	..
(b) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	1,979	13	3,374	3	2,067	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	20	144	70	987	62	1,882	29	1,738	..	..	1	800	..	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	1	13	..	..	1	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (a) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	1	8	..	..	1	33	1	78	3	520	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	21	152	71	1,000	63	1,915	34	2,343	18	4,365	5	3,681	6	12,569	1	5,383

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

391. Manufacture of professional, scientific, measuring and controlling instruments	..	..	1	17	..	..	1	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks	8	54	5	71	6	195	4	260	1	254	..	..	..	..	..	..
395. (a) Jewellery	..	..	3	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Pen and pencil making	..	..	..	..	1	32	2	177	1	120	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Button-making	..	..	1	12	1	44	..	..	..	185	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Manufacture of ice	1	7	..	..	1	30	1	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Plastic articles	1	9	1	14	..	..	..	..	1	185	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Wrapping, packing and filling, etc., of articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	2	17	12	179	19	536	4	281	4	1,071	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	12	87	24	349	28	837	12	849	8	1,824	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry.

SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES--cont.

(51) Electricity, gas and steam.

511. Electric light and power	..	1	7	1	15	2	74	2	153	2	636	1	742	..	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution		..	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	148	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	1	7	2	27	2	74	2	153	3	784	1	742	..	..

(52) Water and sanitary services.

	No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
221. Water supply stations	..	..	..	3	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 86
222. Sanitary services (pumping and sewage)	3	26	8	103	5	143	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	3	26	11	150	5	143	1	86	..	..	..	..

(88) Recreation services.

Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	2	25	4	125	2	116	6	1,232	..	..	..
Total (83)	..	..	..	..	2	25	4	125	2	116	6	1,232	..	..	..

(84) Personal services.

	2	16	7	97	55	1,743	13	870	1	140	..	..	..	..
642. (a) Restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	..	2	16	7	97	55	1,743	13	870	1	140	..	..	..
644. (a) Laundries and laundry services ..	..	1	8	1	17	4	97	1	68	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry-cleaning, etc.	..	3	25	2	27	..	..	..	75	..	104	..	..	..
Total (84)	..	6	49	10	141	60	1,872	15	1,013	2	244	..	..	..
Grand total	..	411	2,894	1,007	14,072	949	29,403	347	24,906	243	51,740	45	34,443	4 39,039

SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.

(010) Process allied to agriculture.

[illegible]

(20) Food except beverages.

205. (b) Rice mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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(21) Beverages.

	2	33	4	115	..	..	..	..	..	..
214. (b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	2	33	4	115	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	..	..	2	33	4	115	..	..	..	..

(22) Tobacco.

220.	(a) Beedi	..	..	4	30	15	930	73	2,493	50	3,701	5	733	1	157	..	..
	(b) Cigar	..	..	1	8	7	118	25	133	18	1,122	4	627	..	..	..	..
	(c) Snuff	..	..	..	..	..	101	4	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(f) Others	..	..	2	10	3	39	4	120	2	127	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (22)	..	..	7	48	33	488	106	3,424	70	4,980	9	1,360	1	157	..	..

(23) *Textiles*

231. (a) Cotton mills	..	..	..	1	19	2	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..</
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(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textiles goods.

242. Repairs of boot and shoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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(25) *Wood and cork except furniture.*

	1	11	1	11	1	56	1	56
250. (c) Joinery and general wood-working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	11	1	11	1	24	1	50

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
SECTION 2 (m) (II) FACTORIES—cont.																
(26) Furniture and fixtures.																
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	1	19	5	159	1	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	1	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	..	1	19	6	189	1	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(27) Paper and paper products.																
271. (c) Paper board and straw boards	..	..	1	17	1	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	1	17	2	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	..	2	34	3	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.																
280. (k) Letter presses, lithographic printing and book-binding	..	..	6	90	10	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	..	..	6	90	10	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).																
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	5	45	53	779	80	2,410	17	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products (except footwear)	..	..	..	..	2	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	5	45	53	779	82	2,449	17	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.																
300. (e) Others	..	..	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	..	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.																
311. (e) Artificial manures	..	..	2	47	3	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	1	11	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	..	..	..	26	901	16	1,184	29	4,969	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches	2	9	8	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Soaps	..	..	5	72	5	144	1	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	2	33	2	62	2	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	2	9	18	266	38	1,269	19	1,369	31	5,259	..	..	..	..	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																
321. (d) Petroleum pumping, filling, and storage	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.																
331. (b) Others	..	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (d) Others	..	..	..	2	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	..	3	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.																
342. Nonferrous—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).																
350. (c) Metal containers and steel trunks	1	6	2	23	5	146	1	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks etc.	..	..	..	..	2	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	..	..	..	..	54	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	..	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	1	12	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	1	6	6	87	11	339	1	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).																
360. (e) Agricultural implements	..	..	2	36	2	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	1	6	2	36	2	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Transport equipments.																
384. (a) Motor vehicles	..	..	3	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	3	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Miscellaneous industries.																
385. (a) Jewellery	..	..	3	49	9	241	2	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (b) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	1	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	..	..	..	..	2	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	12	188	17	574	7	454	3	495	1	704	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	..	15	237	23	880	9	573	3	495	1	704	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT III.—*Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.*

Industry.

Less than 10 workers.	10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 work or more.		
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)

(1) SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES—cont.
(84) *Personal services.*

242. (a) Restaurants, cafes, canteens etc.
244. (a) Laundries and laundry services
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.

Total (84)
Grand total

(2) SECTION 85 (i) FACTORIES.

(20) *Food except beverages.*

05. (a) Flour mills
(b) Rice mills
(c) Dhall mills
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than
hydrogenated oils).
(i) Others
Total (20)

(21) *Beverages.*

214. (b) Carbonated water industries
Total (21)

(22) *Tobacco.*

29. (a) Beedi
(b) Cigar
(f) Others
Total (22)

(23) *Textiles.*

1. (a) Cotton mills
(b) Silk mills
(f) Carpet weaving
Knitting mills
Others
Total (23)

(25) *Wood and cork except furniture.*

250. (a) Saw mills
Total (25)

(26) *Printing, Publishing and allied industries.*

280. (a) Letterpresses, lithographic printing and
book binding.
Total (26)

(29) *Leather and leather products.*

291. Tanneries and Leather finishing
Total (29)

(30) *Rubber and rubber products.*

300. (a) Tyres
Total (30)

(31) *Chemicals and chemical products.*

311. (a) Artificial manures
319. (a) Matches
Total (31)

(34) *Basic metal industries.*

341. Ferrous—
(a) Rolling into basic forms
(b) Rough castings
(f) Others
342. Non-ferrous—
(c) Tube making and wire drawing
(f) Others
Total (34)

(35) *Metal products (except machinery
and transport equipments).*

350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks
(b) Metal galvanizing, tinning plating, etc.
(c) Type founding
(f) Welding
Total (35)

Industry.

[illegible]

A = Number of Factories.
B = Average daily number of workers employed.

Industry.

[illegible]

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.	
	(2)		(4)		(6)		(8)		(10)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.										
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton mills	8	116	4	511	2	86	5	583	86	32,947
(b) Silk mills	1	5	2	46	3	51	1	14	14	315
(c) Woollen mills	..	..	2	33	..	..	..	..	2	47
(d) Lace mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233. Cordage rope and twine industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Artificial leather and oil cloth	1	16	2	15	6	151	2	50	17	736
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	5	137	10	605	16	345	13	925	102	34,642
(24) Footwear [other wearing apparel and made-up textile.										
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Joinery and general wood working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(27) Paper and paper products.

271. (b) Paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Paper board and straw boards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.

280. (a) Letterpresses and lithographic printing and book-binding	1	11	1	8	6	97	4	78	130	6,741
(b) Other printing including photography	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	4	236
Total (28)	1	11	1	8	7	171	4	78	134	6,977

(29) Leather and leather products.

291. Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	..	..	1	47	2	58	16	1,436
292. Manufacture of leather products (except footwear and other wearing apparel)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	77
Total (29)	..	..	..	..	1	47	2	58	18	1,513

(30) Rubber and rubber products.

300. (a) Tyres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	26
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	114
Total (30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	140

(31) Chemicals and chemical products.

311. (a) Artificial manures	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	..	3	81
(b) Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Plastic materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetables and animal oils and fats except edible oils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches	1	34	..	..	2	74	6	421	15	3,075
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soap	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	2	43	..	..	3	87	9	506	34	4,436

(32) Products of petroleum and coal.

321. (a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1,307
(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	53
(d) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1,360

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (I) FACTORIES—cont.												
(51) Electricity gas and steam.												
511. Electric light and power	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	588	4	1,039
512. Gas manufacture and distribution ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	1	148
Total (51)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	600	5	1,187
(52) Water and sanitary services.												
521. Water-supply stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	128
522. Sanitary services (pumping and sewage) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	277
Total (52)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	405
(53) Recreation services.												
531. Cinema studios	1	51	..	..	1	131	..	..	3	349	9	967
Total (53)	1	51	..	..	1	131	..	..	3	349	9	967
(54) Personal services.												
542. (a) Restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc. ..	..	..	1	18	2	122	3	135	3	88	69	2,508
544. (a) Laundries and laundry services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	120	4	70
544. (b) Job dyeing, dry-cleaning, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	94	5	164
Total (54)	..	..	1	18	2	122	3	135	9	302	78	2,742
Grand total	69	1,482	115	4,020	170	5,231	211	7,879	881	95,238	1,800	1,46,672
SECTION 2 (m) (II) FACTORIES.												
(01) Process allied to agriculture.												
010. (e) Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	44
Total (010)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	44
(20) Food except beverages.												
205. (b) Rice mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	154
205. (c) Dhali mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	35
208. Manufacture of bakery products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	122
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	47
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydro-generated oils).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	27
(e) Cashewnut industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	111
(i) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	496
Total (20)	1	25	2	42	1	14	10	175	10	175	20	496
(21) Beverages.												
214. (b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	148
Total (21)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	148
(22) Tobacco.												
220. (a) Beedi	6	243	7	286	4	155	19	1,320	81	3,884	31	1,380
(b) Cigar	..	..	2	193	..	..	10	415	27	947	15	862
(c) Snuff	..	..	..	..	1	15	..	17	4	133	5	79
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	109	7	171
Total (22)	6	243	10	497	7	364	30	1,752	115	5,073	58	2,498
(23) Textiles.												
231. (a) Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Woollen mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	1	3	5	154	12	233	15	410	31	2,071	121	4,448
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.												
242. Repair of boot and shoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
244. Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.												
250. (c) Joinery and general wood working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	SECTION (m) (II) FACTORIES—cont.												
	(26) Furniture and fixtures.												
	(27) Paper and paper products.												
60 days or less.	A		B		A		B		A		B		More than 300 days.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	..	1	20	..	..	..	3	140	3	88	
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30	
Total (26)	..	..	..	1	20	..	..	..	3	140	4	113	
271. (c) Paper board and Straw board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (27)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
280. (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing and book binding.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (28)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
290. (a) Leather and leather products (except Foot-wear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	1	9	3	55	6	119	3	44	16	410	126	3,711	
292. Manufacturer of leather products except foot-wear.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20	1	39	
Total (29)	1	9	3	55	6	119	3	44	17	430	127	3,750	
300. (c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
310. (a) Artificial manures	..	..	..	..	1	26	2	37	..	..	2	86	
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Matches	1	30	3	142	6	517	12	569	52	4,936	7	23	
(e) Soaps	1	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	44	8	172	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	57	
Total (31)	2	82	3	142	9	701	17	929	55	5,005	22	1,313	

(32) Products of petroleum and coal.

321. (d) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	

(33) Non-metallic mineral product

331. (b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	56	
339. (d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	35	
Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	2	91	

(34) Basic metal industries.

342. Non-ferrous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	

(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).

350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	36	6	194	
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	71	..	..	
(d) Metal galvanising, tinning, plating, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	1	41	
(e) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	93	
Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	136	11	388	

(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).

360. (c) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	93	
(f) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	93	

(38) Transport equipment.

384. (a) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	2	30	
Total (38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	2	30	

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

395. (a) Jewellery	..	..	..	..	2	47	..	..	4	102	8	260	
(b) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
399. (d) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (39)	..	..	..	..	2	47	3	65	20	1,330	31	1,404	

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (II) FACTORIES—cont.												
(84) Personal services.												
842. (a) Restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	273
844. (a) Laundries and Laundry Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23
844. (b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16
Total (84) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	322
Grand total ..	11	362	25	953	37	1,486	75	3,350	326	15,894	448	15,731

SECTION 85 (I) FACTORIES.

(80) Food except beverages.

205. (a) Flour mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Dal mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils other than hydro- genated oils ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20) ..	2	11	5	26	6	30	15	66	79	406	110	572

(21) Beverages.

214. (b) Carbonated water Industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	73
Total (21) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	73

(22) Tobacco.

220. (a) Beedi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cigar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	1	7	2	11	3	27	6	48	11	118	12	139

(23) Textiles.

231. (a) Cotton mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Silk mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23) ..	1	3	2	51	9	46	6	47	44	409	39	425

(25) Wood and Cork (except furniture).

250. (a) Saw mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.

280. (a) Letter Presses, Lithographic printing and Book binding ..	1	8	..	..	2	13	..	..	21	179	53	399
Total (28) ..	1	8	..	..	2	13	..	..	21	179	53	399

(29) Leather and leather products.

291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(30) Rubber and rubber products.

300. (a) Tyres ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(31) Chemical and chemical products.

311. (a) Artificial manures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (c) Matches ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(34) Basic metal industries.

341. Ferrous—(a) Rolling into basic forms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Rough casting ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—(c) Tubemaking and wire-drawing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 85 (I) FACTORIES—cont.												
(35) Metal Products (except machinery and transport equipment).												
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	..	1	8	1	6	1	6	7	56	1	5
(b) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..
(c) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	1	8	1	6	1	6	10	89	2	9
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).												
360. (a) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..
(b) General and Jobbing Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	58	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..
Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	73	24	199
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus appliances, etc.												
370. (a) General and Jobbing Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	22
Total (37)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	22
(38) Transport equipment.												
384. (a) Motor Vehicles	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	6	33	20	143
Total (38)	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	6	33	20	143
(39) Miscellaneous Industries.												
395. (a) Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	39	11	125
399. (c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..
Total (39)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	44	11	125
(84) Personal Services.												
844. (b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning, etc.	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	9	4	26	7	50
Total (84)	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	9	4	26	7	50
Grand Total of Section 85 (I)	5	29	12	109	28	156	39	256	209	1,580	309	2,353
Grand Total	85	1,873	152	5,082	235	6,873	325	10,985	1,417	112,721	2,358	164,765

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.						
01. Processes allied to agriculture—						
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling.	..	7	5	231	2	13
Total (01)	..	7	5	231	2	13
20. Food except beverages—						
205. (a) Flour mills	1	29	27	298	..	..
(b) Rice mills	2	7	6	184	1	18
206. Manufacture of bakery products.	..	1	1	45	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	1	460	459	2,895	1	10
208. Manufacture of Sugar confectionery, etc. ..	..	3	1	6	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils, etc.	1	7	5	347	1	22
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry	..	24	24	451	..	..
(c) Tea factories	..	73	65	925	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	..	2	2	28	..	..
(e) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	6	606	590	5,179	3	50
21. Beverages—						
214. (b) Carbonated water industry.	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	1	..	..	..	..	..
22. Tobacco—						
220. (b) Cigar	..	1	1	18	..	..
Total (22)	..	1	1	18	..	..
23. Textiles—						
231. (a) Cotton mills	5	2,873	2,615	28,662½	199	3,855
232. Knitting mills	..	1	..	..	..	..
239. (c) Others	..	3	3	14	..	..
Total (23)	5	2,877	2,618	28,676½	199	3,855
24. Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods—						
243. (b) Umbrellas	..	1	1	10	..	..
Total (24)	..	1	1	10	..	..
26. Furniture and fixtures—						
260. (a) Wooden	..	40	36	1,463	..	..
Total (26)	..	40	36	1,463	..	..
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries—						
280. (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing and book-binding. ..	..	76	61	1,493	2	121
(b) Other printing including photography. ..	..	1	1	7	..	..
Total (28)	..	77	62	1,500	2	121

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.						
29 Leather and leather products—						
291. Tanneries and leather finishing.	..	33	30	154	..	..
Total (29)	..	33	30	154	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products—						
300. (c) Others	..	19	16	191	..	..
Total (30)	..	19	16	191	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products—						
311. (a) Artificial manure	..	6	6	120	1	218
(b) Heavy chemicals	..	167	163	2,474	3	42
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats.	..	33	28	405	..	..
319. (c) Matches	..	643	643	5,266	1	3
(d) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc.	..	15	12	60	..	..
(f) Others	..	1	6	91	..	..
Total (31)	..	875	856	8,416	5	263
32 Products of petroleum and coal—						
321. (a) Petroleum	..	191	131	1,116	4	51
(b) Kerosene	..	1	1	3	..	..
Total (32)	..	192	132	1,119	4	51
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.						
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	5	3	30	..	..
(b) Others	..	24	23	186	1	4
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products.	..	7	6	112	1	5
334. Manufacture of cement	..	211	203	2,139	3	33
339. (b) Asbestos products	..	28	24	394	..	..
(d) Others	..	12	11	46	..	..
Total (33)	..	287	270	2,907	5	42
34 Basic metal industries—						
341. Ferrous—(b) Rolling into basic form.	..	36	35	497	..	..
(d) Rough castings	..	5	2	11	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—(b) Rolling into basic forms.	..	3	1	66	1	14
(f) Others	..	4	3	153	1	108
Total (34)	..	48	41	727	2	122

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.						
35 Metal products—						
350. (a) Metal Containers and Steel trunks.	..	286	161	1,585	..	..
(b) Bolts, nuts, nails springs, etc.	..	1	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, etc.	..	1	1	3	..	..
(e) Type founding	..	5	2	134	..	..
(f) Welding	..	13	13	488	..	..
(h) Others	..	17	17	138	..	..
Total (35)	..	323	194	2,348	..	..
36 Machinery (except Electrical machinery)—						
360. (c) Agricultural implements	..	181	162	1,598	..	..
(d) Machine tool, wood working, machinery.	..	15	7	140	7	105
(e) Textile machinery and accessories.	..	47	35	572	..	..
(f) General and Jobbing Engineering.	2	1,380	1,189	9,274½	15	117
(g) Others	..	32	31	381	..	..
Total (36)	..	1,655	1,424	11,965½	22	222
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—						
370. (a) Electrical Machinery	..	43	42	227	1	16
(b) Telegraph and Telephone workshops.	..	26	26	406	..	..
(c) Storage batteries	..	13	13	91	..	..
(f) Radio and Phonographs	..	7	6	30	..	..
(h) General and Jobbing Engineering.	..	54	30	232	..	..
Total (37)	..	143	117	986	1	16
38 Transport Equipments—						
381 (a) Ship-building and repairing.	..	29	27	650	..	..
382 (a) Railway workshops	2	1,599	1,451	18,342	31	275
384 (a) Motor Vehicles	2	3,694	3,455	21,382	20	329
385 Manufacture of Bicycles	..	92	83	874	1	38
386 (b) Repair of Aeroplanes	..	2	..	..	..	..
389 (a) Coach building	..	470	251	2,836	..	..
(b) Others	..	21	20	323	..	..
Total (38)	..	5,907	5,287	44,407	52	642
39 Miscellaneous industries—						
394. Repair of watches and clocks	..	1	1	21	..	..
399. (a) Ordnance factories	..	35	34	283	..	..
(b) Pen and Pencil Making	..	8	7	92	..	..
(c) Button Making	..	41	40	562	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	..	1	1	9	..	..
(i) Others	..	67	62	1,256	2	31
Total (39)	..	153	145	2,223	2	31

STATEMENT V.—*Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.*

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES— <i>cont.</i>						
51 Electricity, Gas and Steam—						
511. Electric Light and Power ..	4	74	58	714½	2	53
512. Gas Manufacture and distribution.	..	15	15	137	..	..
Total (51) ..	4	89	73	851½	2	53
83 Recreation Services —						
831. Cinema Studios	1	51	50	322	1	2
Total (83) ..	1	51	50	322	1	2
84 Personal Services—						
844. (b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning.	..	3	3	30	..	..
Total (84) ..	..	3	3	30	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (i) Factories ..	29	13,387	11,951	73,724½	302	5,483
SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.						
29 Leather and Leather products—						
291. Tanneries and leather finishing.	..	1	1	2	..	..
Total (29) ..	..	1	1	2	..	..
31. Chemicals and Chemical Products—						
319. (c) Matches	..	1	1	23	..	..
(f) Others	..	1	1	12	..	..
Total (31) ..	..	2	2	35	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories ..	..	3	3	37	..	..
SECTION 85 (i) FACTORIES.						
20. Food except beverages—						
205. (b) Rice Mills	..	1	1	2	..	..
Total (20) ..	..	1	1	2	..	..
Total—Section 85 (i) Factories ..	..	1	1	2	..	..
Grand total ..	29	13,391	11,955	73,763½	..	..

STATEMENT VI—ACCIDENTS ANALYSED BY CAUSES.

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes.

Machinery moved by power.

[illegible][illegible]

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes—cont.

Industry.	Others.									
	Machinery not moved by mechanical power.					Persons.				
	Lifting machinery.		Others.		Use of hand tools.		Struck by falling body.		Falling from a height.	
	(122)	(123)	(124)	(125)	(126)	(127)	(128)	(129)	(130)	(131)
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
205 (a) Flour Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
206 (b) Rice Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
207 (c) Manufacture of bakery products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208 (a) Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209 (b) Manufacture of sugar confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
210 (c) Cocoa and chocolate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
211 (a) Manufacture of edible oils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
212 (b) Hydrogenated oil industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
213 (c) Tea Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214 (d) Coffee curing works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215 (e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216 (a) Beverages.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217 (b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
220 (a) Tobacco.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
221 (b) Cigar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
222 (a) Textiles.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
223 (a) Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
224 (b) Knitting mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
225 (c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
226 (a) Footwear, other sewing apparel and made up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
227 (b) Umbrellas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
228 (a) Furniture and fixtures.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
229 (a) Wooden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
230 (a) Printing, publishing and allied industries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
231 (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232 (b) Other printing including photography.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233 (a) Leather and leather products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
234 (a) Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
235 (a) Rubber and rubber products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
236 (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
237 (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
238 (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239 (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
240 (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes—cont.

Industry.		Machinery moved by power.																	
		Transmission machinery.				Lifting machinery.		Machine tools for metal working.				Wood-working machinery.							
		Shafting.		Belts, ropes, pulleys and gears.		Lifting machinery.		Power presses (other than types).		Others.		Circular saws (all types).		Planing machines.		Vertical spindle moulding machines.		Others.	
		(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)	(116)	(117)	(118)
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
SECTION 2 (m) (I) FACTORIES—cont.																			
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.																			
311	(a) Artificial manures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312	(b) Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
313	(c) Vegetable, animal oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
314	(d) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
315	(e) Paints, colours and varnishes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
316	(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (31)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																			
321	(a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
322	(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products																			
331	(a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332	(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
333	(c) Manufacture of glass and glass products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334	(d) Manufacture of cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
335	(e) Asbestos, cement, products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
336	(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.																			
341	(a) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342	(b) Rough castings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
343	(c) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
344	(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery).																			
350	(a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
351	(b) Bolts, nuts, springs, chains, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
352	(c) Metal galvanizing, tinning, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
353	(d) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
354	(e) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
355	(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).																			
360	(a) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
361	(b) Machine tools, and other wood-working machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
362	(c) Textile machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
363	(d) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
364	(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electric machinery, apparatus, etc.																			
370	(a) Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
371	(b) Telegraph and telephone work-shops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
372	(c) Storage batteries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
373	(d) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
374	(e) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (37)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.																			
381	(a) Ship building and repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382	(b) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
383	(c) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384	(d) Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
385	(e) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386	(f) Coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
387	(g) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by power—cont.				Transport (whether moved by power or no.).																				
	Rollers of calendars, mixers, etc., not for metal or wood-working ("m.p." accidents).		Others.		Power shunted.		Manually shunted.		Driven by power.		Other vehicles (excluding hand trucks, bogies, etc.).		Explosions.		Fires.		Gasling.		Molten metal, other hot or corrosive substances.						
	A	B	(111) A	(111) B	(112) A	(112) B	(113) A	(113) B	(114) A	(114) B	(115) A	(115) B	(116) A	(116) B	(117) A	(117) B	(118) A	(118) B	(119) A	(119) B	(120) A	(120) B	(121) A	(121) B	
SECTION 2 (m) (1) FACTORIES—cont.																									
(31) Chemicals and chemical products—cont..																									
311 (a) Artificial manures ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
312 (b) Heavy chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
313 (c) Vegetable, animal oils and fats ..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
314 (d) Matchless ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
315 (e) Paints, colours and varnishes ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
316 (f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (31) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																									
321 (a) Petroleum ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
322 (b) Kerosene ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (32) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.																									
331 (a) Bricks and tiles ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
332 (b) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
333 Manufacture of glass and glass products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
334 Manufacture of cement ..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
335 Asbestos cement products ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
336 (a) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (33) ..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

(34) Base & Metal industries.

341. (a) Rolling into basic forms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. (b) Rolling into basic forms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
343. (c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(35) Metal products (except machinery).

350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
351. (b) Bolts, nuts, springs, chains, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
352. (c) Metal galvanizing, tinning, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
353. (d) Type founding ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
354. (e) Welding ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
355. (f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).

360. (a) Agricultural implements ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
361. (b) Machine tools and other wood-working machinery.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
362. (c) Textile machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
363. (d) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
364. (e) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.

370. (a) Electrical machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
371. (b) Telegraph and telephone work-shops.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
372. (c) Storage batteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
373. (d) Radio and phonographs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
374. (e) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport equipments.

381. (a) Ship building and repairing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (b) Railway Workshops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
383. (c) Motor vehicles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (d) Manufacture of bicycles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
385. (e) Repair of Aeroplanes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (f) Coach Building ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
387. (g) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

• STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes—cont.

[illegible]

[illegible]

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by power—cont.				Transport (whether moved by power or not).											
	(111)		(112)		(113)		(114)		(115)		(116)		(117)		(118)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	Rollers of calendars, mixers etc., not for metal or wood-working ("nip accidents.")															
	Others															
	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1) Others	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (39)	1	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	51. Electricity, Gas and Steam.															
	511 Electric light and power	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
	512 Gas manufacture and distribution	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (51)	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
	53. Recreation Services.															
	531 Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (53)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(84) Personal Services.

844 (b) Job Dyeing and dry cleaning etc.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total—Section 2 m (i)	..	..	1290	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..

SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES

(29) Leather and Leather Products.

201 Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(31) Chemicals and Chemical Products

310 (c) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SECTION 85 (i) FACTORIES

(20) Food except beverages.

805 (b) Rice Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—Section 85 Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.												
01 Processes allied to agriculture—												
010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling.	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages—												
205. (a) Flour mills	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	1	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoas and chocolate.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils.	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry.	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	..	72	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	5	605	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
21 Beverages—												
214. (b) Carbonated water Industry.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco—												
220. (b) Cigar	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22)	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles—												
231. (a) Cotton mills	5	2,786	..	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Others	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	5	2,790	..	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Footwear, other wearing Apparel and Made up Textile Goods—												
243. (b) Umbrellas	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures—												
260. (a) Wooden	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents—cont.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries—												
280. (a) Letter presses, Lithographic printing, etc.	..	75	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	..	76	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products—												
291. Tanneries and Leather finishing.	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products—												
300. (c) Others	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products—												
311. (a) Artificial manure	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy Chemicals	2	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats.	..	32	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (c) Matches	..	645	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc.	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	3	868	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal—												
321. (a) Petroleum	..	190	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	191	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.—												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of Cement.	2	210	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (b) Asbestos products	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	2	286	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents—cont.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
34 Basic metal industries—												
341. Ferrous.												
(b) Rolling into Basic forms.	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Rough castings ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous.												
(b) Rolling into Basic forms.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	..	1	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products—												
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.	..	285	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, etc.—	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanising, tinning, etc.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding ..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others ..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35) ..	..	322	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36. Machinery, etc.—												
360. (c) Agricultural implements.	..	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Machine tools, wood working, machinery, etc.	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Textile machinery and accessories.	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering.	2	1,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others ..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36) ..	2	1,655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37. Electrical Machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.—												
370. (a) Electrical machinery.	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Telegraph and telephone workshops.	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Storage batteries ..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) General and jobbing engineering.	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37) ..	..	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents—cont.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.												
8. Transport equipments—												
381. (a) Ship-building and repairing.	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops.	2	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor Vehicles ..	2	3,693	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of Bicycles.	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (b) Repair of Aeroplanes.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building ..	..	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38) ..	4	5,906	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. Miscellaneous Industries—												
394. (a) Repair of watches and clocks.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Ordnance factories.	..	34	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Pen and pencil-making.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making ..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39) ..	..	152	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Electricity, Gas and Steam—												
511. Electric Light and Power.	4	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas Manufacture and distribution.	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51) ..	4	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83. Recreation Services—												
831. Cinema Studios ..	1	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (83) ..	1	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84. Personal Services—												
844. (b) Job Dyeing and dry cleaning.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84) ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of Section 2 (m) (i) Factories.	28	13,283	..	102	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.												
29. Leather and Leather products—												
291. Tanneries and leather finishing.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII—Accidents—cont.

Industry:	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES—cont.												
31. Chemicals and Chemical products—												
319. (c) Matches	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SECTION 85 (i) FACTORIES.												
20. Food except beverages—												
205. (b) Rice Mills	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of Section 85 (i) Factories	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total	28	13,286	..	103	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VIII.—Accidents in Cotton and Jute Mills.

Cotton Mills.

Special classification.	Accidents.					
	Adults.				Adolescents.	
	Men.		Women.		Males.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Opening and blowing room machinery	..	47	..	1	..	..
2 Card room machinery	..	148	..	4	..	..
3 Drawing frames	..	47	..	1	..	..
4 Speed frames	..	50	..	1	..	..
5 Spinning machinery	..	385	..	7	..	..
6 Weaving machinery	..	171	..	1	..	..
7 Finishing machinery	..	17	..	..	..	..
8 Flying shuttles	..	103	..	1	..	..
9 Other miscellaneous textile machinery	..	277	..	19	..	..
10 Miscellaneous—Non-machinery accidents	5	1,545	..	52	..	..
Total	5	2,790	..	87	..	..

Special classification.	Accidents—cont.					
	Adolescents—cont.		Children.			
	Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 Opening and blowing room machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Card room machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Drawing frames	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Speed frames	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Spinning machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Weaving machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Finishing machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Flying shuttles	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Other miscellaneous textile machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Miscellaneous—Non-machinery accidents	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

Jute mills—Nil.

Nil.

Women.

Industry.	Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Above 48.			Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 49.			Above 48.		
	A (2)	B (3)		A (4)	B (5)		A (6)	B (7)		A (8)	B (9)		A (10)	B (11)		A (12)	B (13)		A (14)	B (15)		A (16)	B (17)	
01. Processes allied to Agriculture.																								
010 (a) Cotton ginning and baling (a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219	3,194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217	8,318	..	..	..	
(c) Wool baling and pressing ..	1	3	..	..	..	..	30	327	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	26	547	..	..	..	
(d) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (01) ..	1	3	..	..	..	..	249	3,521	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	243	8,865	..	..	..	
20. Food except beverages.																								
202 Manufacture of Dairy products ..	..	..	..	1	29	..	1	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
203 Canning and preservation of fruits ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	53	..	..	..	
205 (a) Flour Mills (b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735	7,422	2	11	..	..	15	82	2	13	586	4,493	2	3	..	..	..	
(b) Rice Mills ..	21	108	..	5	62	..	47	353	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	49	529	..	..	..	..	
(c) Dhall Mills (c) ..	1	2	..	1	8	..	10	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	
206 Manufacture of Bakery products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3,630	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	22	..	..	..	..	
207 (a) Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	309	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
208 Manufacture of Sugar, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
209 (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than Hydrogenated Oil Industries).	4	57	..	4	128	..	216	2,533	..	..	..	..	4	7	4	21	131	901	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Hydrogenated Oil Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	
(c) Tea Factories ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	4,563	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	1,063	..	..	..	..	
(d) Coffee-Curing Works ..	..	..	..	1	11	..	13	436	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	842	..	..	..	..	
(e) Cashewnut Industry (d) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	69	..	..	..	..	
(f) Starch ..	1	7	..	..	..	..	81	852	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	76	709	..	..	..	..	
(h) Salt refineries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	136	..	..	..	..	
(i) Others (e) ..	1	30	..	..	..	..	36	332	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	267	..	..	..	..	
Total (20) ..	28	204	12	238	1,290	21,621	2	11	22	103	7	36	1,003	9,103	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21. Beverages.																								
214 (b) Carbonated Water Industry ..	1	33	..	..	..	..	29	495	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (21) ..	1	33	..	..	..	..	29	495	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Men.										Women.									
	Below 42.					42 to 45.					Above 45 but not above 47.					Above 45 but not above 47.				
	Below 42.		42 to 45.			Below 42.		42 to 45.			Below 42.		42 to 45.			Below 42.		42 to 45.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
22. Tobacco.																				
220 (a) Beedi ..	1	27	..	..	179	6,873	1	70	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cigar ..	4	115	..	..	68	2,442	1	66	..	..	..	..	5	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Snuff ..	..	..	..	..	14	379	1	42	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others ..	..	..	..	..	34	1,301	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	139	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	5	142	..	..	195	10,555	3	178	..	..	..	..	14	225	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Textiles.																				
231 (a) Cotton mills ..	..	..	5	3,157	176	89,915	..	..	..	..	..	2	204	109	16,353	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Silk mills (f) ..	..	..	1	12	31	472	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	23	169	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Woollen mills ..	1	3	..	..	5	84	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	68	1	15	..	..	..
(e) Lace mills ..	..	..	..	..	1	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving ..	4	31	..	..	30	576	1	11	3	5	1	7	24	135	1	3	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills ..	..	..	..	..	121	1,874	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	41	..	..	..	..	..
233. Cardage, rope and twine industry.	..	..	..	..	6	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	15	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Artificial leather and oil cloth ..	1	42	3	27	293	6,504	3	74	6	65	1	5	232	2,288	3	58	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23) ..	6	76	9	3,196	664	99,530	5	87	10	74	5	221	201	19,069	5	76	..	..	..	..
24. Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile.																				
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber foot-wear).	..	..	..	..	2	1,015	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing (g) ..	..	..	1	13	23	543	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas ..	..	..	..	..	9	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	2	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
244. Manufacture of made-up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	1	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24) ..	..	..	1	13	37	1,823	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	110	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. Wool and cork except furniture.																				
250. (a) Saw mills ..	..	..	..	..	14	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general wood-working.	..	..	..	..	5	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others ..	..	..	..	..	6	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25) ..	..	..	..	..	25	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. Furniture and fixtures.																				
260. (a) Wooden ..	..	..	2	82	17	924	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	1	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26) ..	..	..	2	82	18	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. Paper and paper products.																				
271. (b) Paper ..	..	..	..	..	2	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Paper board and straw boards.	..	..	..	..	4	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	..	..	..	..	4	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27) ..	..	..	..	..	10	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. Printing, publishing and allied all industries.																				
280. (a) Letter presses, Lithographic Printing and book-binding ..	2	93	14	2,408	380	10,107	..	..	..	..	1	66	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography.	1	19	3	246	7	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	3	112	17	2,654	387	10,322	..	..	..	..	1	66	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
29. Leather and leather products (except foot-wear).																				
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	3	91	9	168	155	5,972	59	2,106	1	4	..	..	31	141	18	41	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products (except footwear and other wearing apparel).	..	..	..	5	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	3	91	9	173	279	5,972	59	2,106	1	4	..	..	33	169	18	41	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Men.												Women.																															
	Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.																												
	A	B	(2)	A	B	(4)	A	B	(6)	A	B	(7)	A	B	(8)	A	B	(10)	A	B	(11)	A	B	(12)	A	B	(13)	A	B	(14)	A	B	(15)	A	B	(16)	A	B	(17)					
(1)																																												
30. Rubber and rubber products.																																												
300. (a) Tyres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
31. Chemicals and chemical products.																																												
311. (a) Artificial manures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Heavy Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2,068	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Plastic materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
312. Vegetable, animal oil and fats except oil, e oils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
313. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	1	454	6	271	..	..	..	..	9	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	3,727	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soap	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	2	470	7	558	..	..	..	..	189	7,810	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32. Products of petroleum and coal.																																												
321. (a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Petroleum, pumping, filling, and storage.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).

331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical lenses.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Asbestos products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

34. Basic metal industries.

341. Ferrous—																		
(b) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Rough castings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Forgings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—																		
(a) Smelting and refining metals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tube making and wire drawing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

35. Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).

350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal, galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Men.										Women.									
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Below 42.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Below 42.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Below 42.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Below 42.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
36. Machinery (except electrical machinery).																				
(1)																				
360. (c) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	25	2,469	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Manufacture of tools, wood-working machinery and other tools, etc.	..	..	..	..	1	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Textile machinery and accessories.	..	..	..	..	10	3,256	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering.	..	..	8	899	142	5,849	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	..	..	2	53	3	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	..	10	952	181	11,753	..	..	1	2	..	..	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
37. Electrical machines, apparatus, appliances and supplies.																				
370. (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	1	63	3	1,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone work-shops.	..	..	..	..	3	431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage batteries	..	..	1	212	3	267	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Insulated wires and cables	..	..	..	..	1	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) General and jobbing and engineering. (j)	..	..	2	45	22	1,023	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	..	..	..	..	4	146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	4	320	37	3,284	1	5	..	..	1	1	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
38. Transport equipment.																				
381. (a) Ship building and repairing	..	..	..	..	4	1,130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	3	12,001	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	2	492	17	2,176	209	11,430	2	31	1	1	2	4	7	22	..	..	..	..	..	..

385. Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	1	800	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (b) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	1	57	2	1,567	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	..	..	..	167	5	1,516	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	3	507	20	3,200	225	27,780	2	31	1	1	4	7	7	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
39. Miscellaneous industries.																				
391. Manufacture of professional, scientific, measuring and controlling instruments.	..	..	..	..	2	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods.	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks	..	..	..	..	1	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
395. (a) Jewellery	..	..	..	..	53	1,118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (b) Pen and pencil making	..	..	1	129	3	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making	..	..	..	..	4	261	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	133	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	..	..	1	40	1	12	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	4	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Wrapping, packing and filling, etc., of articles.	1	183	1	14	3	36	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others (k)	2	45	1	19	78	3,190	1	16	..	..	1	3	36	1,071	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	3	228	4	202	150	5,080	1	16	1	2	2	7	44	1,255	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Electricity, gas and steam.																				
511. Electric light and power	..	..	2	452	7	1,158	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution.	..	..	..	..	2	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	..	2	452	9	1,318	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
52. Water and sanitary services.																				
521. Water-supply stations	..	..	..	..	4	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
522. Sanitary services	..	..	..	..	16	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	..	..	..	..	20	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Men.												Women.																											
	Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Above 48.			Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Above 48.																		
	A	B	(2)	A	B	(4)	A	B	(6)	A	B	(8)	A	B	(9)	A	B	(10)	A	B	(11)	A	B	(12)	A	B	(13)	A	B	(14)	A	B	(15)	A	B	(16)	A	B	(17)	
(1)																																								
83. Recreation services.																																								
831. Cinema studios	1	29	1	22	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443
Total (83)	1	29	1	22	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443	12	1,443
84. Personal services.																																								
842. (a) Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	..	..	1	36	83	3,012	83	3,012	2	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services.	..	..	..	..	8	210	8	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc. (1)	1	2	..	..	30	515	30	515	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (84)	1	2	1	36	121	3,737	121	3,737	2	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand total	62	1,955	117	13,747	4,297	2,30,113	4,297	2,30,113	77	2,542	39	209	29	364	1,962	46,629	25	120																						

NOTE.—(a) One factory employs women only.
 (b) Six factories employ women only.
 (c) Two factories employ women only.
 (d) One factory employs women only.
 (e) One factory employs women only.
 (f) One factory employs women only.
 (g) One factory employs women only.

A = Number of factories.

(A) One factory employs women only.
 (B) One factory employs Male Adolescents only.
 (C) One factory employs Male Adolescents only.
 (D) One factory employs Male Adolescents only.
 (E) One factory employs Male Adolescents only.
 (F) One factory employs Male Adolescents only.

B = Average daily number of workers employed.

STATEMENT XI.—Inspections.

Categories of factories.	Number of factories inspected during the year.						
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than three times.	Total.	Not inspected.	Grand total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i)	878	2,236	68	55	3,237	34	3,271
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	157	745	35	91	1,028	0	1,028
Factories defined under section 85 (i)	156	611	58	12	837	4	841
Total	1,191	3,592	161	158	5,102	47	5,149

STATEMENT XII.—Convictions.

Factories.	Number of convictions obtained during the year for offences relating to									
	Employment and hours of work.	Notices, registers and returns.	Safety.	Health and sanitation.	Others.	Total of columns (2) to (6).	Total number of factories against which convictions were obtained.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i)	114	7	28	233	49	99	68	648	258	
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	10	..	0	74	5	24	28	146	35	
Factories defined under section 85 (i)	7	..	2	0	..	2	15	35	26	
Total	131	7	34	306	55	125	106	824	314	

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	
	Number of canteens serving.							Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)				(12)
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factory shown in column (3).	Cooked food and refreshments, tea, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	Number of factories in which a provision cost is borne by occupiers.				
North Arcot district—											
23. Textiles—											
231. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—											
(a) Cotton mills	1	715	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	Two factories, i.e., Thirumagal Mills, Ltd., and Rameswari Mills, Ltd., Gudlatham, are providing rest shed.
31. Chemicals and chemical products—											
311. Basic chemicals including fertilizers—											
(b) Heavy chemicals	1	1,321	1	..	..	..	Building Rs. 17,000 equipment, including Rs. 2,500 light (monthly) and free water-supply Rs. 8. A further sum of Rs. 80 given by way of subsidy to purchase utensils.	1	..	..	Rest shed is provided with mats and benches. Dining tables and benches are provided in the canteen. Ceiling fan and radio are provided in the rest shed. Cycle sheds are also provided.
33. Transport equipment—											
332. Manufacture and repair of rail road equipment—											
(a) Railway workshops	1	2,613	..	..	1	..	The canteen is run on a co-operative basis managed by workers themselves.	..	..	..	

South Arcot district—

20. Food except beverages—											
207. Sugar factories and refineries—											
(a) Sugar	1	2,140	1	..	..	..	This factory has provided ample facilities to the workers to enjoy the benefits of the canteen. Free electricity, water and necessary utensils were provided in the new building put up for running the canteen. A Co-operative Society of the employees was organized for running the canteen.	..	92	1	The rest shed constructed in accordance with the plans approved by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, is in use of the workers.
31. Chemicals and chemical products—											
319. Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products—											
(c) Matches	1	1,509	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	There is no crèche but there is a baby welfare centre and a qualified midwife who is in-charge.
33. Non-metallic mineral products—											
331. Manufacture of structural clay products—											
(a) Bricks and tiles	1	225	..	..	1	..	1	..	20	1	
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
37. Electrical appliances, etc.—											
370. (c) Storage of batteries	1	220	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
38. Transport equipment—											
384. Repairs of motor vehicles and cycles—											
(a) Motor vehicles	2	1,428	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	
385. Manufacture of bicycles	1	1,002	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
39. Leather and leather products—											
391. Tanneries and leather finishing	2	890	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	

Chingleput district—

23. Textiles—											
231. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—											
(a) Cotton Mills	1	379	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
23. Printing, publishing etc.—											
280. Printing, book binding, etc.—											
(a) Letterpress, lithoprinting, etc.	1	387	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
31. Chemicals and chemical products—											
319. Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products—											
(c) Matches	1	1,509	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	
33. Non-metallic mineral products—											
331. Manufacture of structural clay products—											
(a) Bricks and tiles	1	225	..	..	1	..	1	..	20	1	
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
37. Electrical appliances, etc.—											
370. (c) Storage of batteries	1	220	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
38. Transport equipment—											
384. Repairs of motor vehicles and cycles—											
(a) Motor vehicles	2	1,428	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	
385. Manufacture of bicycles	1	1,002	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
39. Leather and leather products—											
391. Tanneries and leather finishing	2	890	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	(1)	Canteens.						Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.
		(2) Number of factories having canteens.	(3) Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	(4) Number of canteens serving.			(5) Cooked food only.	(6) Refreshments and tea only.	(7) Tea only.	
				(4) Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	(5) Cooked food only.	(6) Refreshments and tea only.				
Coimbatore district—										
A. Government and Local Fund Factories—Nil										
B. Other Factor as—										
01. Process allied to agriculture—										
010. (d) (ii) Oil etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
010. (d) (iii) Oil etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. Food except beverages—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209 (c) & (d) Tea and coffee factories	..	2	919	1	1	1	2	12	1	1
21. Textiles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	..	26	25,600	23	..	4	26	400	34	34
22. Products of petroleum and coal—										
221. (d) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage ..	..	2	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Non-metallic mineral products—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Cement works ..	..	1	690	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (b) Asbestos products ..	..	1	790	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Machinery (except electrical machinery)—										
360. (c) Agricultural implements ..	..	1	1,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
360. (e) Textile machines ..	..	2	3,120	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
2. Miscellaneous industries—										
392. (c) Button making ..	..	1	207	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remarks.										
Furniture and water tap provided.										
Do.										
Most of the rest sheds are provided with benches and dining table. Some are provided with a radio set, amplifiers, records and loud speakers.										
Cool drinking water and collapsible mosquito abies and benches are provided.										
Drinking water and benches provided.										
Drinking water provided.										
Furniture, radio, fan, etc., provided. Drinking water provided.										
Drinking water and furniture provided.										

Remarks.

Do.

Most of the rest sheds are provided with benches and dining table. Some are provided with a radio set, amplifiers, records and loud speakers.

Cool drinking water and polished mosaic tables and benches are provided.

Drinking water and benches provided.

Drinking water provided.

Furniture, radio, fan, etc., provided. Drinking water provided.

Drinking water and furniture provided.

01. Process allied to agriculture—

010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling ..

23. Textiles—

231. (a) Cotton mills ..

Government factories—

31. Chemicals and chemical products—

319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..

28. Transport equipment—

382. (a) Railway workshops ..

384. (a) Motor vehicles ..

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STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.	Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.
	(2) Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc., (4)	Cooked food only. (5)	Refreshments and tea only. (6)	Tea only. (7)	Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by owners. (8)		
(1) <i>All other factories—cont.</i>									
28. Transport equipment— 384. (a) Motor vehicles	4	3,120	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
39. Miscellaneous industries— 394. Repair of watches and clocks ..	1	252	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
83. Recreation services— 881. Cinema studios	2	385	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. Food except beverages— 209. Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations— (a) Manufacture of hydrogenated oils ..	1	375	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
28. Printing, publishing, etc.— 280. Printing, book binding, etc.— (a) Letter press, lithographic printing.	3	2,323	1	..	1	1	3	..	..
32. Products of petroleum, etc.— 321. Petroleum refineries, etc.— (a) Petroleum	1	843	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
35. Metal products, etc.— 350. Manufacture of metal products, etc.— (a) Metal containers and steel trunk works	2	872	1	..	..	1	2	..	..
36. Machinery except electrical machinery— 360. Manufacture of machinery, etc.— (f) General and jobbing engineering ..	2	1,500	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
38. Transport and transport equipment— 381. Ship building etc.— (a) Ship building and repairing ..	1	995	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
<i>Machinist district—</i> 01. Processes allied to agriculture— 010. Gins and Presses— (e) Cotton ginning and Baling	1	439	..	..	1	..	1	..	Seating accommodation provided.

[illegible]

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—Cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.					Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	
Tandur district—										
20. Food except beverages—										
207. Sugar factories and refineries—										
(a) Sugar	1	200	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	2	67	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
22. Tobacco—										
220. Tobacco Manufacture—										
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1*	..	* The one factory shown against column (9) is against Tobacco Factory, Vedarayan which has provided a creche, but it is reported to have been not availed of by the workers.
Tyendrapalli district—										
24. Basic metal industries—										
241. Ferrous—										
(b) Rolling into basic form	1	88	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
28. Transport equipment—										
284. Repair of motor vehicles and cycles—										
(a) Motor vehicles	1	399	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Government and Local Fund Factories—										
26. Machinery (except electrical machinery)—										
260. Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery)—										
(d) Machine tools, woodworking machinery and other tools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. Transport equipment—										
282. Manufacture and repair of rail-road equipment—										
(a) Railway workshops	1									Return not received.

All other factories.

20. Food except beverages—
207. Sugar factories and refineries—
- (a) Sugar
209. Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations—
- (b) Hydrogenated oil industries
28. Textiles—
231. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—

- (a) Cotton mills

Water coolers and benches are provided.

* In these factories where creches are provided, cow's milk and plain curries are being supplied to babies. Shirts, bedsheet, toys are also supplied. Qualified nurses, Ayan and sweeper are employed. Male doctor visits periodically in one factory.

29. Leather and leather products (except footwear)—

291. Tanneries and leather finishing
33. Non-metallic mineral products. (except products of petroleum and coal)—

334. Manufacture of cement

38. Transport equipment—

384. Repair of motor vehicles and cycles—
- (a) Motor vehicles

51. Electricity gas and steam—
511. Electric light power

Return not received.



STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Remarks.
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of Canteens serving.				Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.			
			Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Tirunelveli district—											
01. Processes allied to agriculture—											
010. Gins and presses—											
(a) Cotton ginning and baling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
20. Food except beverages—											
200. Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation—											
(b) Salt refineries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
23. Textiles—											
231. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—											
(a) Cotton mills ..	7	14,103	3	..	3	1	4	6	291	6	..
31. Chemicals and chemical products—											
310. Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products—											
(c) Matches ..	1	215	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
334. Manufacture of cement ..	1	518	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
38. Transport equipments—											
384. Manufacture of motor vehicles and cycles ..	1	315	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris district—											
Government and Local Fund Factories ..											
<i>All other factories.</i>											
20. Food except Beverages—											
200 (c) Tea factories ..	3	534	1								

STATEMENT XIV.—Leave with wages and compensatory holidays.

Section.	(1)	Number of persons who are entitled to annual leave with wages during the calendar year to which this return relates.			Number of persons who were granted leave during the period.			Number of persons who did not avail the leave during the year in which the leave accrued.			Number of persons who received compensatory holidays in the		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Section 2 (m) (i) factories ..	..	272,662	187,920	156,295	3,576	4,513	2,835	1,203	475				
Section 2 (m) (ii) factories ..	..	47,922	28,414	7,849	729	..	..	..	..				
Section 85 (i) factories ..	..	..	..	Not applicable.	..	..	..	..	..				

APPENDIX I.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1957.

Industries.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Colimbatore.	Kanyakumari.	Madras.	Madurai.	Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.														
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied Industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except electrical machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	21	9	18	81	9	51	33	3	21	37	20	23	28	354

SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.

01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	75	2	3	9	1	9	20	..	7	20	2	10	12	170

20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied Industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except electrical machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

N.B.—Only one Factory with power was notified by the Government under Industrial Group No. 31.311 (a)—Artificial Manure.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS DURING THE YEAR 1957.

01	Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
20	Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154
21	Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
23	Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113
24	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
25	Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27	Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
29	Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
30	Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
31	Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
32	Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
33	Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
34	Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
35	Metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
36	Machinery (except electrical machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
37	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
38	Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
39	Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
51	Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
52	Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
83	Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
84	Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46
Total									510

Cotton Textile Industry.

<i>Cotton Textile Industry.</i>						
Class of workers. (1)	Tiruchirappalli.					
	Arcot North. (2)	Chingleput. (3)	Coimbatore. (4)	Kanyakumari. (5)	Madras. (6)	Salem. (7)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Male breaker attendants ..	2 99	1 25	2 09	..	2 89	2 50
Buckley openers ..	2 99	..	3 40	..	3 33	3 33
Cotton or popper feeders ..	3 00	1 00	2 50	3 26	3 11	3 00
Card flat covers, flat grinders including millers ..	2 99	1 28	2 56	3 44	3 16	3 44
Card tenters ..	2 97	1 00	2 02	..	2 09	2 50
Comber tenters ..	..	1 00	1 93	3 17	3 97	2 50
Doffers (Frame department) ..	2 98	1 27	2 32	3 44	3 06	2 75
Drawing tenters ..	3 00	1 26	2 08	3 61	4 18	3 37
Frame tenters ..	3 09	1 26	2 60	3 49	2 58	4 03
Inter tenters ..	..	..	2 00	..	3 66	..
Ribbon lap machinenen ..	3 00	1 34	2 77	3 68	3 24	3 44
Rolling tenters ..	..	1 37	2 22	3 41	2 65	2 75
Souther tenters (including finishmen). ..	..	1 59	2 70	3 44	3 74	3 00
Strippers and grinders ..	2 97	1 41	2 20	..	3 09	3 62
Silver lap machinenen ..	..	..	2 41	3 61	3 45	3 00
Slubbing tenters ..	..	..	2 41	..	2 09	..
Thread extractors (including hard waste machinenen and roving and waste openers).	..	..	1 80	..	..	..
Waste plantmen ..	..	..	2 00	3 20	2 83	..
Willowmen ..	..	..	2 34	..	..	..
<i>Spinners.</i>						
Banders or tape stitchers ..	..	1 06	2 45	3 41	3 13	3 06
Balers (Cotton thread manufacturing) ..	..	..	1 96	..	..	..
Creel boys in mule spinning ..	2 97	1 25	0 88	3 17	2 81	2 50
Dofers in ring spinning and doubling "depar- ments".	..	..	2 50	3 17	..	3 19
Doubling tenters (including Flyer doublers) ..	..	..	..	..	..	2 31
Doublers and spinners—	..	..	1 80	..	..	2 69
Half side ..	..	..	1 44	..	..	2 50
Three-fourth side ..	3 02	1 25	1 74	..	3 13	..
Full side ..	..	1 06	2 80	..	..	1 58
Engine pieces in mule spinning ..	..	1 32	2 03	3 25	2 87	1 75
Frame cleaners ..	..	..	2 25	3 40	2 09	3 13
Knotters ..	..	..	4 40	5 41	7 87	5 06
Malsters—	..	..	4 00	3 96	6 83	4 19
Head ..	..	..	3 75	3 96	4 21	4 19
Side ..	..	1 56	3 75	..	4 02	3 81
Frame ..	..	1 28	3 25	3 96	4 42	3 81
Doffing ..	..	1 50	2 69	3 22	2 73	..
Pollahars ..	..	..	1 50	..	..	2 37
Pieces ring spinning ..	..	..	1 32	..	..	..
Pieces in mule spinning ..	..	..	1	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers, (1)	Arcot, North.		Chingleput.		Coimbatore.		Kanyakumari.		Madras.		Salem.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	(2)	RS. NP.	(3)	RS. NP.	(4)	RS. NP.	(5)	RS. NP.	(6)	RS. NP.	(7)	RS. NP.	(8)	RS. NP.	(9)	RS. NP.
<i>Spinners—cont.</i>																
Spinners in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	1 72	..	3 34	..	2 47	..	1 46	..	3 20	..	..	..
Tubular bidders ..	..	..	1 03	..	2 05	..	3 40	..	2 19	..	1 75	..	3 05	..	2 86	..
Yarn bundle wrappers ..	..	..	1 03	..	2 30	..	..	..	..	..	1 90	..	2 93	..	2 62	..
Yarn bundling pressmen (including yarn balers) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Reelers.</i>																
Bundling pressmen ..	3 10	..	1 56	..	2 45	..	3 47	..	4 00	..	3 23	..	3 17	..	2 50	..
Bundling machine tenders ..	..	..	1 06	..	..	..	..	..	3 59	..	..	..	2 78	..	3 14	..
Cheese winders ..	..	..	..	..	2 56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 12	..	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doubling winders ..	..	..	..	..	1 96	..	3 40	..	2 00	..	3 03	..	3 21	..	1 69	..
Grey winders ..	..	..	..	..	1 88	..	..	..	4 68	..	..	..	..	..	3 12	..
Grey winders on high speed machines ..	..	..	..	..	2 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heddy winders ..	..	..	..	..	1 78	..	..	..	3 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eden winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eden cleaners ..	..	..	1 03	..	2 25	..	3 34	..	3 39	..	2 59	..	3 04	..	2 50	..
Eden dressers ..	..	..	1 25	..	2 15	..	3 49	..	3 23	..	1 12	..	3 01	..	2 62	..
Yarn dressers and weighers ..	..	..	1 05	..	2 50	..	..	..	3 69	..	3 23	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn graders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Warpers, Dressers-In sizes and Weavers.</i>																
Automatic loom-shuttle boys ..	..	..	..	..	2 35	..	3 81	..	3 03	..	3 68	..	3 46	..	2 09	..
Back sizers ..	..	..	..	..	2 40	..	3 40	..	2 79	..	3 23	..	2 99	..	1 24	..
Beam carriers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 15	..
Board sorters ..	..	..	..	..	2 40	..	3 72	..	3 54	..	5 09	..	3 46	..	1 73	..
Drawers-in ..	..	..	..	..	7 16	..	4 13	..	3 49	..	4 12	..	4 22	..	3 05	..
Darners and menders ..	..	..	..	..	3 00	..	3 47	..	2 76	..	3 34	..	..	..	..	..
Front sizers ..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	..	..	4 24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head, reed-makers and repairers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lag peggers ..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	..	..	1 85	..	..	..	2 00	..	1 34	..
Pattern layers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 88	..	..	..	3 05	..	1 14	..
Piece checkers ..	..	..	..	..	2 10	..	3 40	..	3 08	..	4 26	..	3 12	..	1 44	..
Reeders ..	..	..	..	..	2 50	..	3 47	..	2 90	..	5 34	..	..	..	1 19	..
Reeling boys ..	..	..	..	..	1 16	..	3 62	..	3 40	..	1 92	..	4 43	..	1 12	..
Slating mixers ..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	3 34	..	2 70	..	3 46	..	3 06	..	2 09	..
Tape cleaners and blockers ..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	3 25	..	4 07	..	3 12	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers ..	..	..	..	..	1 19	..	3 25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warping creels ..	..	..	..	..	2 10	..	3 25	..	3 06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warp tying machine tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wet distributors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Weavers (including smash hands, automatic loom weavers, tape weavers, assistant and extra weavers).

Whippers ..

Bleachers, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.

Agers
 Bleach cloth machine minders (including scouring and chemicking tank-men).
 Bleaching machinemen ..
 Bleachers (including markers and top printers).
 Cotton dyers ..
 Cloth singers ..
 Cloth dyers and jiggers ..
 Clip or hot air senders ..
 Stampers and finishers ..
 Calendermen (including front and back calendermen and pressmen).
 Calenders cutters ..
 Out-lookers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, bale examiners and checkers).
 Cutters (including cloth sample cutters).
 Cloth bundlers ..
 Cloth balers ..
 Dyeing machinemen ..
 Dye mixers ..
 Folders (including hand and machine folders).
 Hydro-extractors ..
 Kiermen ..
 Magiers ..
 Platers and pilors ..
 Printing shop colour mixers ..
 Pieceers stitchers ..
 Stampers ..
 Yarn dyers ..
 Yarn driers ..

Jobbers.

Jobbers (including head jobbers, line doffers and assistant jobbers, etc.).
 Master jobbers ..
 Women Supervisors ..

Power Plant Operators and Mechanics.

Air Compressor operators ..
 Boiler attendants ..
 Blacksmiths ..
 Brick layers ..
 Cooling and refrigeration plant attendants ..
 Crane drivers ..
 Carpenters ..

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers. (1)	Aroor, North. (2)		Chingleput. (3)		Coimbatore. (4)		Kanyakumari. (5)		Madras. (6)		Salem. (7)		Tiruchirappalli. (8)		Tirunelveli. (9)	
	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
Power Plant Operators and Mechanics—cont.																
Cropping machine operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Driller	..	..	..	..	2 34	4 37	..	..	4 37	..	..	..	..	..	2 25	..
Engine Drivers (Steam, oil and gas)	..	..	..	..	2 55	4 25	..	..	4 25	..	..	..	..	..	4 00	..
Electric motormen	..	..	..	..	3 26	3 79	..	..	3 79	..	..	..	..	..	3 56	..
Electrician	..	..	..	..	1 00	3 16	..	..	3 16	..	..	..	..	..	3 02	..
Fitter	..	..	..	..	1 53	3 17	..	..	3 17	..	..	..	..	..	3 53	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	3 26	4 00	..	..	2 00	..	..	..	..	..	3 78	..
Gas plant attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 19	..	..	..	..	..	3 28	..
Humidifier attendants and sprinklers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 90	..	..	..	..	..	3 75	..
Hammerman	..	..	..	..	..	4 50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 25	..
Hoopmakers and cutters	..	..	..	..	..	2 06	..	..	3 00	..	..	..	..	..	3 12	..
Moulders	..	..	..	..	..	2 06	..	..	2 00	..	..	..	..	..	3 34	..
Mechanics or cobblers	..	..	..	..	..	2 60	..	..	3 24	..	..	..	..	..	3 48	..
Mechanical apprentices	..	..	..	..	1 00	2 80	..	..	3 47	..	..	..	..	..	3 09	..
Motor and Lorry drivers	..	..	..	..	..	1 25	..	..	3 20	..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..
Overhauler machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	3 60	..	..	3 13	..	..	..	..	..	1 25	..
Oiler	..	..	..	..	..	3 60	..	..	4 90	..	..	..	..	..	2 75	..
Pumpman	..	..	..	..	..	3 67	..	..	3 20	..	..	..	..	..	3 25	..
Painter	..	..	..	..	..	1 25	..	..	3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patternmakers	..	..	..	..	..	2 70	..	..	3 22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	..	..	..	..	2 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riveters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ropemen (including ropelicers)	..	..	..	..	..	3 50	..	..	3 06	..	..	..	..	..	3 06	..
Roller covers	..	..	..	..	..	3 00	..	..	3 02	..	..	..	..	..	3 25	..
Rubbering plant attenders	..	..	..	..	1 11	..	..	..	4 99	..	..	..	..	..	3 06	..
Switchboard attendants	..	..	..	..	..	3 25	..	..	3 04	..	..	..	..	..	3 56	..
Turbine drivers	..	..	..	..	..	3 25	..	..	3 19	..	..	..	..	..	2 25	..
Truck drivers	..	..	..	..	..	3 00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners (including machinists)	..	..	..	..	..	3 00	..	..	4 02	..	..	..	..	..	2 87	..
Turnsmiths	..	..	..	..	1 18	3 47	..	..	3 70	..	..	..	..	..	3 38	..
Welders	..	..	..	..	..	2 40	..	..	2 58	..	..	..	..	..	3 23	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2 70	..	..	2 64	..	..	..	..	..	2 96	..
Office staff.																
Book-keepers	..	..	..	..	..	6 00	..	..	8 00	..	..	..	..	..	4 62	..
Cashiers	..	..	..	..	..	7 00	..	..	9 00	..	..	..	..	..	6 75	..
Clerks	..	..	..	..	..	4 25	..	..	5 90	..	..	..	..	..	3 06	..
Deputies	..	..	..	..	2 33	..	..	..	3 92	..	..	..	..	..	3 02	..
Laboratory assistants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 06	..	..	..	..	..	5 00	..
Office boys	..	..	..	..	..	4 00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peons	..	..	..	..	0 87	3 17	..	..	4 84	..	..	..	..	..	5 20	..
Store-keepers	..	..	..	..	..	2 15	..	..	2 72	..	..	..	..	..	2 05	..
Telephone operators	..	..	..	..	1 17	3 25	..	..	3 18	..	..	..	..	..	3 06	..
Time-keepers	..	..	..	..	..	4 25	..	..	4 00	..	..	..	..	..	4 03	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	..	4 32	..	..	..	..	..	1 50	..
..	..	..	..	..	1 40	3 88	..	..	4 50	..	..	..	..	..	3 50	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6 00	..	..	7 00	..	..	..	..	..	4 50	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 67	..

[illegible]

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Printing Press.

Class of workers.	(1)	North Arcot.	South Arcot.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Kanya- kumari.	Madras.	Madurai.	Ramanatha- puram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirap- palli.	Tirunel- veli.
		RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. RP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Artists ..	..	..	..	0 42	..	..	2 45	..	1 80	..	0 54	0 86	0 44
Apprentices ..	..	..	..	1 03	0 95	0 93	0 90	..	..	..	1 00	0 55	0 46
Attenders ..	..	..	1 50	..	1 40	..	1 32	0 97	2 50	1 18	..	..	..
Bundlers ..	..	1 41	1 04	1 62	2 10	..	1 48	0 99	0 68	0 67	..	..	..
Binders ..	..	1 41	1 68	..	2 20	1 01	2 54	1 58	..	1 20	1 31	1 72	1 24
Ballers or wheelers ..	..	..	..	..	1 31	..	1 60	1 45	1 10	..	0 38	1 30	0 75
Carpenters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 28	..	..	..	..	1 92	..
Cookies ..	..	..	0 56	..	..	..	2 13	..	1 00	..	..	..	..
Copyholders ..	..	..	..	..	1 87	..	2 96	2 00	..	..	1 34	..	..
Compositors ..	..	2 00	2 48	1 88	2 37	..	2 23	1 96	..	1 80	1 34	2 29	1 47
Computers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters ..	..	..	..	1 00	2 20	..	2 49	1 43	1 80	..	1 27	1 25	1 03
Copperplate printers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 88	..	..	..	2 66	..	1 25
Duplicators ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engravers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electotypers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters ..	..	..	..	1 00	..	..	1 75	..	1 15	..	..	4 50	..
Form carriers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 88	2 69	1 50	..	..	..	..
Foremen ..	..	2 25	2 09	2 09	3 97	1 63	3 50	3 26	2 53	..	2 25	3 28	1 79
Impressors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 18	2 62	..	..	..	..	..
Line correctors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 51	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino artists ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 06	..	2 60	..	..	..	..
Lithographers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 03	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine operators ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 82	..	..	..	..	..	..

Mono mechanics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono type and Lino type operators ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 83	3 03	2 00	..	1 60	..	..
Mechanics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 81	1 44	1 19	1 46	42	3 91	..
Machine minders ..	..	..	1 77	1 80	2 30	..	2 80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal melters ..	..	..	..	1 86	2 06	..	2 77	..	0 88	1 00	1 29	1 98	..
Pressmen ..	..	..	..	1 75	2 21	..	2 10	2 29	1 07	1 50	1 56	2 29	..
Printers ..	..	2 08	1 46	..	..	..	3 07	1 83	..	..	..	..	..
Photographers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers ..	..	..	..	1 25	1 00	..	3 36	21 86	1 75	0 50	..	2 10	..
Packers ..	..	..	..	..	2 00	..	1 83	1 28	1 00	..	..	..	..
Router ..	..	..	..	1 50	..	..	2 45	4 50	..	..	1 13	1 65	..
Rulers ..	..	..	..	1 41	..	..	2 49	..	..	..	1 45	2 24	..
Readers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 73	..	..	..	..	4 60	..
Roller casters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 98	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rotary plate casters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber stamp-makers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers ..	..	..	..	0 37	..	..	2 24	..	..	..	..	0 31	..
Sweepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 23	0 81	1 00	..	..	1 19	..
Storemen ..	..	2 05	1 62	..	1 92	..	3 62	1 82	..	2 13	1 27	1 37	..
Treadmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 35	1 56	..	..	1 60	..	..
Time-keepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 59	1 60	..	..	..	..	..
Type casters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 72	2 58	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 00	1 14	..	..	..
Watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1 50	..	1 80	1 59	1 00	1 17	0 83	1 16	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cement Works.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore. RS. NP.	Tirunelveli. RS. NP.
<i>Civil Engineering—</i>		
Boys	2 60	..
Carpenters	4 31	..
Coolies, males	2 66	2 31
Coolies, females	2 56	..
Masons	4 17	3 69
Jamedars	4 22	..
Masons Assistants	..	..
Maistries	..	4 37
<i>Crane—</i>		
Drivers	3 98	5 87
Cleaners	2 89	2 75
<i>Electrical Engineering—</i>		
Coolies	2 59	2 75
Electrical fitters	4 56	..
Operators, power house (Shift electricians)	..	7 81
Switch board attendants	3 36	7 19
Wiremen	4 02	6 56
Wiremen helpers	2 83	3 12
<i>Hammer crusher and washmill—</i>		
Fitters	..	4 56
Foremen	14 03	5 69
Wagon tipplers (Helpers)	2 61	2 37
<i>Kiln and Coal mill—</i>		
Apprentices	..	..
Burners	4 25	6 94
Burners assistants	..	5 19
Coolies	2 67	..
Greasers	..	3 00
<i>Locomotive Department—</i>		
Cleaners (Shunters)	..	2 56
Drivers	3 84	4 19
<i>Laboratory—</i>		
Chemists' Junior Assistants	16 16	..
Gaugers	4 31	3 69
Sample boys	2 66	2 44
Testers	5 39	3 94
<i>Medical and Sanitation—</i>		
Sweepers, males	2 64	2 37
Sweepers, females	2 56	..
<i>Mechanical Engineering—</i>		
Apprentices	..	0 81
Blacksmiths	3 50	3 44
Carpenters	3 44	3 44
Moulder Assistants	..	2 68

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cement works—cont.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore. RS. NP.	Tirunelveli. RS. NP.
<i>Fitters</i>	4 17	3 75
<i>Hammermen</i>	2 84	3 25
<i>Khalasis</i>	3 78	5 69
<i>Moulders</i>	3 47	5 37
<i>Turners</i>	4 00	5 87
<i>Welders</i>	3 59	5 31
<i>Welders helpers</i>	..	2 62
<i>Mills Department—</i>		
Coolies	2 64	2 75
Millers	3 75	6 87
Pump fitters	..	3 00
Pump house foremen	17 41	9 37
<i>Packing Department—</i>		
Coolies, men	2 67	2 50
Coolies, female	2 56	..
Fitters	..	2 94
Packers	2 78	..
Silo Clerk Assistants	..	4 31
Tally Clerks	3 84	..
<i>Quarry—</i>		
Drivers, air compressor	3 28	2 94
Coolies	2 50	2 44
Peons	2 75	2 62
<i>Time Office—</i>		
Office boys	2 79	2 37
Time keepers	3 06	6 37
Tally checkers	3 16	..
<i>Watch and ward—</i>		
Head Watchmen	7 69	3 12
Watchman	2 97	2 37

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district.

Class of workers.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)
No. NF.	
1 Shift fitter	4 08
2 Relieving shift fitter	3 55
3 Shift fitter helper	1 23
4 Relieving shift fitter helper	1 16
5 Compressor driver	2 33
6 Relieving compressor driver and coal miller	2 03
7 Compressor oilman and pump attendant	1 26
8 Relieving compressor oilman and pump attendant	1 01
9 Coal miller	2 02
10 Kiln Greaser	1 32
11 Relieving Kiln Greaser and Slury basin attendant	1 25
12 Cooler Attendants (250 ton and 500 ton plant)	1 05
13 Relieving Cooler Attendants	1 03
14 Lepol Feed Attendants	1 20
15 Relieving Silo attendant and Lepol Feed Attendant	1 20
16 Raw mill double cera pump attendant	1 68
17 Relieving raw mill double cera pump attendant and granulator attendant	1 66
18 Raw mill double cera pump Silo attendant	1 29
19 Granulator attendant	1 52
20 Relieving Granulator helper and Coal mill flat grade fireman	1 42
21 Granulator helper	1 08
22 Coal hopperman	1 01
23 Relieving Coal hopperman and Kiln platform mazdoor	1 03
24 Coal mill flat grade fireman	1 45
25 Kiln platform mazdoor	0 92
26 Slury Silo (Bot.) and slury basin attendant	1 23
27 Coal belt conveyor oilman	1 27
28 Legged crane coal hopperman	1 03
29 Relieving Legged crane coal hopperman	1 03
30 Fitter	2 70
31 Helper	1 00
32 Spare hand	2 04

Mill House.

1 Miller	3 61
2 Relieving miller	3 24
3 Spare miller	2 11
4 Assistant miller	2 19
5 Relieving Assistant Miller	1 73
6 Raw mill Cera Pump attendant	1 65
7 Relieving Cera pump attendant	1 17
8 Cement mill Cera pump attendant	1 69
9 Cement mill double Cera pump attendant	1 40
10 Relieving Cement mill double Cera pump attendant	1 42
11 Feed table mazdoor	1 03
12 Relieving feed table mazdoor and raw mill flat grade fireman	0 90
13 Slury pump and Wash mill attendant	1 22
14 Relieving slury pump and Wash mill attendant	1 16
15 Mill house Oilman	1 16
16 Raw mill Flat Grate Fireman	1 44
17 Hopperman	1 02
18 Relieving Hopperman	0 97
19 Coal Mazdoor	1 01
20 Fitter Helper	1 01
21 Fitter I Grade	2 74
22 Relieving Hopperman and Feed table mazdoor	0 97

Crusher Section.

1 Crusher Attendant	2 72
2 Crusherman Oilman	1 29
3 Relieving crusher attendant and Oilman	2 37

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)
No. NF.	
<i>Crusher Section—cont.</i>	
4 Relieving crusher and oilman and crusher unloading mazdoor	1 22
5 Crusher unloading mazdoors	1 09
6 Relieving crusher unloading gang	1 03
7 Welder	1 61
8 Assistant Welder	1 36
<i>Crane Section.</i>	
1 Legged Crane Driver (Shifts)	2 27
2 Over head Crane Driver (New)	2 35
3 Over head crane driver (Old)	2 22
4 Relieving crane driver	2 31
5 Crane Oilman	1 23
6 Fitter	2 37
7 Apprentice	1 06
<i>Electrical Section.</i>	
1 Apprentice	1 56
2 Junior Engineer	4 97
3 Electrician	3 46
4 Switch board attendant	2 44
5 Relieving switch board attendant	2 18
6 Shift Wireman	2 35
7 Relieving Wireman	2 15
8 Sub-station Shift Helper	1 08
9 Relieving sub-station shift helper	1 08
10 Wireman	1 47
11 II Grade Wireman	1 23
12 Lineman	1 52
13 Cable Jointer	2 02
14 Assistant Lineman	0 94
15 Lineman Helper	1 00
16 Fitter, Grade I	2 61
17 Fitter, Grade II	2 37
18 Painter	1 62
19 Second Grade Carpenter	1 42
20 Mazdoor	0 99
21 Mason	1 76
22 Apprentice	1 10
<i>Telephone Section.</i>	
1 Telephone Supervisor	4 04
2 Telephone boy	1 03
3 Relieving Telephone boy	1 03
4 Wireman	1 61
5 Assistant Lineman	1 24
6 Mazdoor	0 97
<i>Laboratory.</i>	
1 Chemist	4 17
2 Apprentice Chemist-cum-Burner	5 29
3 Shift Burner	4 30
4 Assistant Burner	2 71
5 Apprentice burner	2 16
6 Supervisor	4 36
7 Assistant Gauger	1 67
8 Senior tester	3 03
9 Tester	1 92
10 Clerk	1 46
11 Maistry	1 25
12 Attender	1 02
13 Sample boys	0 92
14 Mazdoor	0 86

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Average daily earnings.	(2)
		Rs.	NP.
<i>Stores.</i>			
1 Typist clerk	2	81	
2 Yard Supervisor	2	35	
3 Local Purchaser	2	35	
4 Clerk	2	61	
5 Issue Boys	1	04	
6 Store Unloading Gang	1	06	
7 Maistry	1	06	
8 Apprentice	3	23	
9 Attender	1	10	
<i>Coal and Gunny Godown.</i>			
1 Coal and Packing Materials in-charge	4	84	
2 Clerk	2	00	
3 Junior Clerk	1	48	
4 Gunny Godown Attender	1	11	
5 Coal Maistry	1	26	
6 Gunny Godown Mazdoor	0	94	
7 Shift Branding Machine Mazdoor	1	03	
<i>Factory-Reserve and relieving gang.</i>			
1 Labour Supervisor	2	35	
2 Mazdoor	0	99	
<i>Workshop.</i>			
1 Workshop Foreman	4	99	
2 Assistant Foreman	4	23	
3 Turner	2	40	
4 Shaping man	1	37	
5 Driller	1	18	
6 Assistant Driller	1	16	
7 I Grade Fitter	2	69	
8 II Grade Fitter	2	19	
9 Blacksmith	1	74	
10 II Grade Blacksmith	1	19	
11 Hammerman	1	15	
12 Pattern Maker	3	03	
13 Assistant Pattern Maker	1	90	
14 Pattern Maker helper	1	85	
15 I Grade Gas welder	3	65	
16 II Grade Gas welder	2	03	
17 II Grade Electrical welder	2	33	
18 Assistant welder	1	18	
19 Head Moulder	2	86	
20 Moulder	2	38	
21 Moulder Helper	0	73	
22 Assistant Machinist	0	99	
23 Moulder, Grade II	1	29	
24 Coupola Attendant	1	04	
25 Khalasi Supervisor	4	04	
26 Khalasi Jamedar	2	74	
27 Mazdoor (workshop)	0	89	
28 Fitter helper	1	05	
29 Workshop Tinsmith	2	33	
30 Khale-ion	2	06	
31 Moulding Shop Chargeman	4	33	
32 Tools Clerk	2	35	
33 Apprentice	3	19	
34 Stenographer	4	64	
35 Typist Clerk	1	56	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Average daily earnings.	(2)
		Rs.	NP.
<i>Workshop (Erection.)</i>			
1 II Grade Fitter	1	90	
2 Assistant Fitter	1	04	
3 II Grade Khalasi	1	13	
4 Khalasi	1	86	
5 Temporary Gas and Electrical welder	2	74	
6 Fitter Helper	1	01	
7 II Grade welder	1	88	
8 Assistant welder	1	06	
9 Mazdoor	0	90	
10 Temporary Hammerman	0	90	
11 Assistant Blacksmith	0	97	
12 II Grade Blacksmith	1	09	
13 I Grade Fitter	2	14	
14 Apprentice	1	29	
15 III Grade Turner	1	56	
16 Assistant Turner	1	24	
17 Assistant Machinist	0	97	
18 Blacksmith	1	37	
<i>Water works.</i>			
1 I Grade Fitter	2	90	
2 Senior pump Attendant	1	70	
3 Junior pump Attendant	1	08	
4 Waterworks Helper	1	05	
5 Mazdoor	0	94	
6 II Grade Fitter	2	18	
<i>Packing house.</i>			
1 Packing House Supervisor	4	84	
2 Clerk	2	39	
3 Junior clerk	1	50	
4 Head packer	2	19	
5 Packer	1	42	
6 Weight checker	1	23	
7 Maistry	1	24	
8 Fitter	1	99	
9 Valve operator	1	09	
10 Sealing Boys	1	06	
11 Reveter	0	99	
12 Shunter	1	29	
13 Pointsman	1	15	
14 Oilman	1	18	
15 Mazdoor	0	96	
<i>Light Railway and Transportation.</i>			
1 Foreman (Truck Repair Shop)	3	49	
2 P. W. Inspector	5	46	
3 Assistant Fitter	1	57	
4 Loco Fitter	2	13	
5 Mechanic	1	99	
6 Blacksmith, Grade II	1	26	
7 Senior Loco driver	2	31	
8 Steam Loco driver	2	17	
9 Fireman	1	44	
10 Diesel Loco driver	2	07	
11 Pointsman	1	26	
12 Truck oilman	1	14	
13 Diesel Loco driver cum mechanic	1	66	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Average daily earnings.	(2)
		RS.	NP.
<i>Light Railway and Transportation—cont.</i>			
14 Permanent Way Maistry		1	90
15 Gang Maistry		1	76
16 Gang Man		1	12
17 Southern Railway Gangman		1	18
18 Southern Railway Gangman Siding Maistry		1	56
19 Coal Mazdoor		0	64
20 Mazdoor		0	97
21 Clay Unloading Mazdoor		1	02
22 Clerk (Junior)		1	67
23 Supervisor		3	55
<i>Civil Engineering.</i>			
1 Supervisor		4	10
2 Clerk		1	79
3 Junior clerk		1	13
4 Surveyor		1	68
5 Maistry		1	29
6 Head Mason		3	27
7 Mason		1	69
8 Assistant Mason		1	14
9 Mason helper		1	01
10 II Grade Carpenter		1	40
11 III Grade Carpenter		1	20
12 Painter		1	30
13 I Grade Carpenter		1	82
14 Carpenter Shop Mazdoor		1	03
15 Attender		1	00
<i>Labour welfare.</i>			
1 Water boys		1	10
2 Compounder		3	16
3 Dresser		1	61
4 Assistant Dresser		1	42
5 Water boy-cum-Attender		1	22
6 Midwife		2	10
7 Sanitary Inspector		3	68
8 Sanitary Jamedar		1	15
9 Sweeper		1	02
10 Spray Mazdoor		1	03
11 Canteen clerk		2	20
12 Head cook		1	76
13 Assistant cook		1	23
14 Canteen Server		1	03
15 Canteen boy		1	10
16 Canteen Mazdoor		0	06
17 Provision Godown Attender		1	10
18 Provision Godown Clerk		1	90
19 Dairy Farm-in-charge		4	97
20 Flour Mill Attendant		1	31
21 Ayah		1	00
<i>Labour Office and Time Office.</i>			
1 Assistant in Labour office		4	20
2 Clerk (Labour office)		2	55
3 Head Time-keeper		6	39
4 Shift Time-keeper		2	31
5 Clerk		1	12
6 Gate clerk		2	19
7 Attender (Time Office)		0	93
8 Attender (Labour Office)		1	15
9 Mazdoor		1	10

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Average daily earnings.	(2)
		RS.	NP.
<i>Accounts Department.</i>			
1 Assistant Accountant		5	97
2 Typist clerk		2	29
3 Clerk		2	90
4 Attender		1	06
5 Cashier		4	38
6 Apprentices		3	2
7 Mazdoor		1	10
<i>General Office.</i>			
1 Stenographer		3	08
2 Record-keeper		3	62
3 Assistant Record-keeper		2	19
4 Despatcher		2	84
5 Establishment clerk		2	58
6 Attender		1	04
7 Typist Clerk		1	63
8 Instructor		4	97
9 Clerk		1	74
<i>Cement Factory.</i>			
1 Attender		1	12
<i>Drawing Office.</i>			
1 Draughtsman		4	19
2 Civil Draughtsman		3	36
3 Tracer		1	81
4 Junior clerk		1	13
<i>Watch and Ward.</i>			
1 Watch and Ward-in-charge		3	30
2 Watchman		1	40
3 Assistant Jamedar		1	91
<i>Spun Pipe.</i>			
1 Spun Pipe Supervisor		2	71
2 I Grade Moulder		2	13
3 II Grade Moulder		1	67
4 I Grade Reinforcer		1	42
5 II Grade Reinforcer		1	16
6 Assembler		1	12
7 Supervisor		3	52
8 Mazdoor		0	96
9 Oilman		1	08
10 Clerk		2	31
11 Supervisor (Staff)		3	18
<i>Pottery Section.</i>			
1 II Grade Fitter		2	25
2 I Grade Kiln Setter		1	27
3 II Grade Kiln Setter		2	42
4 I Grade Gaster		1	28
5 II Grade Gaster		1	03
6 III Grade Gaster		1	08
7 III Grade Finisher		1	04
8 Glazer		1	05

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)
RS. NP.	
Pottery Section—cont.	
9 Toys Maker	0 96
10 Assistant Modeller and Moulder	1 61
11 Assistant Moulder	1 23
12 Firman	1 32
13 Mazdoor	0 91
14 Mason	1 68
15 Mason Helper	1 03
16 I Grade Potter	4 23
17 II Grade Potter	2 61
18 III Grade Potter	1 29
19 Burner	2 18
20 Sirdar	1 54
21 Maistry	1 15
22 Assistant Supervisor	1 87
23 Attender	1 06
24 Supervisor	3 38
25 Moulder and Modeller	3 26
26 II Grade Carpenter	1 29
27 Clerk	1 77
Stoneware Pipe.	
1 II Grade Fitter	1 02
2 Glacer-cum-Finisher	1 18
3 Polisher-cum-Finisher	1 19
4 I Grade Kila Sitter	2 58
5 Piper, Cutter and Finisher	1 02
6 Sorter	1 23
7 Mason	1 76
8 Mason Helper	1 03
9 Fireman	1 34
10 Mazdoor	0 92
11 Roller Polisher	1 16
12 Maistry	1 22
13 Burning Supervisor	2 97
14 Setter	1 07
15 Assistant Supervisor	2 02
16 Supervisor	3 22
Pottery Sales.	
1 Maistry	1 06
Share Department.	
1 Mazdoor	0 97
2 Binder	1 08
Daily Paid Temporary Workers.	
1 Fitters	1 86
2 Assistant Fitter	1 47
3 Turner	1 36
4 Moulder	2 15
5 Carpenter	2 30
6 Watchman	1 96
7 Mazdoor (Span pipe)	0 96
Refractory.	
1 Pattern shop in-charge	2 90
2 Assistant in Refractory	4 17
3 Clerk	2 08
4 Junior clerk	1 39

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)
RS. NP.	
Refractory—cont.	
5 Fitter, Grade II	2 28
6 Machinery Attendant	1 71
7 Mazdoors (Sales)	1 10
8 Pattern Makers	2 02
9 Carpenter	1 52
10 Carpenter, Grade II	1 16
11 Refractory burner	2 71
12 Firing Sirdar	1 56
13 Relieving Sirdar	1 45
14 Assistant Supervisor	1 78
15 Mill house Sirdar	1 54
16 Maistry	1 18
17 Moulding-cum-finisher Sirdar	1 46
18 Watchman	1 71
19 Attender	1 06
20 Fireman	1 41
21 Mason	1 61
22 Carpenter-helper	1 03
23 Moulder-cum-finisher	1 10
24 Mill house mazdoor	0 96
25 Cleaner-cum-setter	0 57
26 Fireman-helper	0 88
27 Cleaner (Sales)	1 00
28 Helper	1 94

Sugar Industries.

Class of workers.	Arcoot, South.	Madurai.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Analysts .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Attenders .. .. .	.. .. .	2 06	2 63	3 16
Bag cases	2 90	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Crystallizers	2 56	1 69	1 25	1 06
Evaporator	2 65	2 37	1 49	1 81
Liming tank	2 81	1 69	1 28	1 42
Liquor tank	2 71	1 69	.. .. .	.. .. .
Molasses sale	2 85	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Sulphur furnace	2 81	1 69	1 50	1 54
Syrup tank	2 93	.. .. .	1 33	1 35
Bag filter cleaning coolies	2 78	.. .. .	1 25	1 35
Bag filter washing coolies	2 75	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Beltmen	2 93	.. .. .	1 25	.. .. .
Blacksmiths	3 24	2 34	3 22	1 35
Boiler assistant	5 18	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 1
Boiler Attendants	2 90	2 09	1 25	1 42
Boiler Maistris	3 15	3 77	.. .. .	1 81
Boy workers .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 28
Caneyard assistants	4 85	2 29	2 29	2 77
Caneyard Maistris .. .. .	.. .. .	2 12	1 39	2 23
Cane coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 00	1 73
Carpenters	3 04	2 75	3 00	1 81
Centrifugal Maistris	3 21	2 62	1 51	1 81
Centrifugal machinemen	3 00	1 94	2 00	1 54
Chemists	7 25	.. .. .	16 42	4 15
Coolies, general, males	2 62	1 69	.. .. .	1 08
Coolies, general, females .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 81
Copper-smiths	3 28	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 54

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Sugar Industries—cont.

Class of workers.	Arcot, South.	Madurai.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Electricians	2 93	5 00	1 75	5 46
Engine drivers	3 00	2 42	2 09	1 42
Engineers	..	..	11 01	..
Liquor tray cock (Attenders) ..	2 84	..	2 53	..
Evaporator operators	2 68	1 69	1 53	1 28
Filter press coolies	..	2 12	1 40	..
Firemen	..	3 52	2 71	..
Fitters	..	5 86	4 96	..
Foremen	2 96	1 94	1 31	1 35
Juice heaters	2 62	1 69	1 27	1 42
Laboratory attendants	2 78	1 69	..	1 35
Liming sulphur coolies	..	2 41	..	..
Manufacturing attendants	3 25	2 50	..	1 81
Masons	2 68	1 92	1 45	1 54
Mates	2 53	..	1 25	..
Melting coolies	3 40	2 75	..	1 81
Moulders	..	1 94	1 36	1 35
Oilmen	..	2 78	1 59	..
Panboilers	1 69	..	..	..
Panboys	4 63	4 39	5 59	3 00
Panmen	2 84	1 88	1 74	1 35
Pump attendants	4 00	..	..	..
Sheeters	2 90	1 94	..	..
Subsider mates	3 12	3 48	..	2 19
Shift fitters	3 12	2 42	1 36	1 42
Shift helpers	3 00	..	..	1 35
Soakers	2 96	..	1 25	..
Sugar drier's attendants	2 62	1 69	1 50	1 06
Sugar drier's coolies	2 68	..	..	1 00
Sugar Godown coolies	..	..	3 70	8 85
Sugar House supervisors	5 75	..	..	..
Sugar House overseers	3 00	..	1 67	..
Sugar House mistries	2 80	..	..	..
Sulphur Burnermen	2 62	1 72	1 00	1 06
Sweepers	2 60	1 91	2 75	..
Tin-smiths	..	2 37	1 58	..
Vacuum pumpmen	2 66	1 84	1 51	1 63
Watchmen	2 70	3 97	1 54	2 54
Workshopmen	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont
Foundries.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Madras.	Madurai.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.
RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Blacksmiths	..	2 23	3 08	1 87	2 12	1 25	2 00	3 78
Cleaners	..	1 83	1 87	1 25	1 50	0 59	0 87	..
Carpenters	..	2 82	2 78	3 37	2 00	..	1 84	2 50
Cupolamen	..	2 04	2 53	1 94	1 25	2 33	1 36	..
Coolies	2 05	1 42	1 42	1 25	..	1 00	..	3 40
Drillers	..	..	2 87	..	1 59	1 00	..	..
Drivers, engine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 10
Fitters	3 09	2 51	2 62	2 47	2 62	2 64	1 43	3 00
Hammermen	..	2 38	1 77	1 75	..	1 15	..	3 22
Moulders	..	2 41	2 46	2 31	2 62	2 07	1 90	..
Mould cleaners	..	1 20	1 68	1 61	1 37	1 13	..	..
Machine shop mistries	..	5 46	5 33	..	..	3 33	1 00	..
Planners	2 59	2 35	2 31	3 09	2 50	2 50	..	..
Riveters	..	..	2 25	..	..	..	..	2 00
Turners	2 37	2 84	2 95	2 00	2 62	2 19	2 04	2 05
Sweepers	..	1 65	1 25	..	..	..	..	2 00
Welders	..	2 46	3 05	2 50	..	3 53	2 62	1 84
Watchmen	0 67	1 62	2 15	1 59	1 50	0 81	1 00	..
Attenders	..	0 88	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	1 62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shaper	..	1 60	..	..	2 60	..	..	..
Store-keeper	..	1 45	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.]

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Groundnut Decorticating.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tiruchirappalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Coolies, male	1 37	1 25	1 24	1 78
Coolies, female	0 69	..	0 80	1 21
Engine drivers	2 50	1 50	2 22	1 92
Firemen	..	..	1 89	..
Fitters	..	2 25	1 82	1 50
Malstris (Decorticating)	1 19	..	1 58	1 46
Oilers	1 75	1 50	1 16	..
Pickers (kernel)	0 75	..	0 86	1 25
Stitchers	1 50	..	1 53	1 50
Sweepers	..	..	0 75	0 92
Watchmen	2 12	1 00	1 19	1 29
Weighers (kernel)	1 25	..	1 42	1 48
Winnowers	0 75	..	0 29	1 12

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1957

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Ginning and Pressing.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore.	Madurai.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.
Blacksmiths	1 50	..	2 25	1 87	..	2 37
Beltmen	1 90	1 38	2 50	..	..	2 00
Band-slicers	..	1 50	..	..	..	2 50
Bundlers	..	1 25	..	..	..	1 25
Borah cutters	2 25	..	1 25	..	..	1 30
Boxmen	1 30	1 24	1 25	1 33	0 88	1 44
Coolies, gin, male	0 69	0 81	1 23	0 74	0 88	1 06
Coolies, gin, female	1 42	1 38	0 73	1 50	0 78	1 06
Coolies, press, male	1 12	..	1 25	..	1 26	1 06
Coolies, press, female	1 00	0 50	0 72	0 75	..	0 75
Cotton cleaning beaters	..	..	..	..	..	0 75
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	1 00	..	..	..	..	1 30
Cotton cleaning feeders	..	..	..	..	..	0 81
Double cleaning carriers	..	..	..	..	..	0 62
Double cleaning lump carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Double cleaning feeders	0 60	0 87	..	0 57	..	0 75
Drum not picking coolies	2 92	3 01	..	2 15	3 38	0 58
Engine drivers	3 00	..	..	..	3 00	2 19
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	0 69
Feeders	1 50	..	..	..	..	3 09
Firemen	2 10	..	..	..	1 31	0 69
Fitters	1 75	2 33	..	1 01	2 19	3 09
Lashingmen	..	..	..	..	..	1 34
Label tiers	1 34	2 87	..	1 50	..	2 37
Malstris	1 50	1 35	..	..	..	1 50
Markers	1 14	0 56	..	1 22	1 25	0 62
Oilers	0 67	..	..	0 31	3 75	1 44
Side cotton pickers	1 50	..	..	..	..	1 25
Stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	1 19
Strappers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	1 10	..	..	..	..	..
Valvemen	1 54	1 63	..	1 63	..	2 06
Weighers	1 44	1 15	..	1 90	2 62	1 37
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	1 19

[illegible]

Oil Mills.

Class of workers.	Arcot (North).		Arcot (South).		Chingleput.		Colimbatore.		Madras.		Madurai.		Ramanathapuram.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)										
Carpenters ..	..	1 25	1 86	..	..	2 00	2 50	..	2 25	..	..	..	..	..	2 25	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oake carriers ..	..	1 28	1 37	1 15	1 25	1 77	1 24	1 50	1 25	1 41	1 64	1 25	1 33	1 33	1 34	1 41	1 43	1 33	1 33	1 33	1 33	
Coolies, male ..	..	1 25	1 25	1 37	1 15	1 53	1 62	1 50	0 86	1 00	1 06	1 00	0 75	0 75	0 86	1 00	1 06	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	
Coolies, female ..	..	1 00	1 25	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 25	..	1 94	..	1 75	..	..	..	1 94	..	1 75	2 25	1 75	2 25	2 25	
Electricians ..	..	..	..	2 50	..	33	..	..	2 53	2 43	2 48	2 09	2 09	2 09	2 53	2 75	2 43	2 17	2 17	2 17	2 17	
Engine drivers ..	..	2 03	2 37	3 52	3 19	4 82	2 35	2 35	1 57	2 19	1 75	2 30	1 75	1 75	1 57	2 19	1 75	..	..	..	..	
Expeller masters ..	..	2 00	2 55	1 50	2 25	3 81	2 30	2 30	1 42	1 42	1 39	1 25	..	..	1 42	1 42	1 39	..	..	..	..	
Firemen ..	..	1 45	1 42	1 50	1 50	2 50	1 25	1 25	1 51	..	1 39	2 00	..	..	1 51	..	1 39	..	..	..	..	
Fitters ..	..	1 75	1 13	2 50	..	3 80	2 00	2 00	1 56	..	2 50	2 00	..	..	1 56	..	2 50	..	..	..	..	
Fittermen ..	..	1 25	1 25	2 50	..	..	2 00	2 00	1 48	..	..	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 48	1 50	1 53	1 33	1 33	1 33	1 33	
Oilers ..	..	1 25	1 52	1 50	1 62	1 66	1 50	1 50	1 32	1 50	1 32	1 32	1 32	1 32	1 32	1 50	1 32	1 47	1 47	1 47	1 47	
Pressmen ..	..	1 19	1 41	1 50	1 50	..	..	..	0 67	1 25	1 22	1 25	1 25	1 25	0 67	1 25	1 22	..	..	..	..	
Sweepers ..	..	1 12	..	1 00	..	1 75	1 00	..	1 09	1 25	1 51	1 25	..	..	1 09	1 25	1 51	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	
Watchmen ..	..	1 06	1 32	1 50	1 25	1 19	1 25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

APPENDIX IV—*cont.*

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

The Works.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.		Madras.		Ramanathapuram.	
	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.	RS.	NP.
Artificial drying fire tenders	0	69	..	..	..	..
Box Removers	1	75	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	2	75	..	..	3	50
Breakers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers	1	44	..	..	1	82
Carpenters	2	50	..	..	2	00
Clay slicers and trammers	1	50	..	..	1	88
Clay carriers and transporters	1	25	..	..	1	44
Chips screemers	..	..	1	62	..	..
Clay feeders	1	12	..	..	1	44
Clay Slab carriers	1	12	..	..	1	37
Colour preparers	0	69	1	62	1	44
Colour mixers	1	37	1	62	..	..
Turners	3	00	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	3	50	..	..	..	..
Electricians	3	00	..	..	..	..
Fitters	4	00	..	..	..	..
Firemen	1	50	..	..	..	..
General coolies	0	69	..	..	..	..
Kiln loaders	1	37	..	..	..	..
Kiln unloaders	1	25	..	..	..	..
Kiln sorters	1	25	..	..	..	..
Kiln burners	1	25	..	..	..	..
Lime mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mould operators	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masons	3	00	..	..	..	..
Press Oilers	1	12	..	..	..	..
Polishers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Planningmen	3	37	..	..	..	..
Pallet suppliers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pallet collectors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab smoothers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab placers	1	25	..	..	..	..
Sand suppliers	0	69	..	..	..	..
Sand screeners	0	69	..	..	..	..
Stone crushers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors (Maistry)	2	25	..	..	..	..
Spade workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stackers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	0	69	..	..	..	..
Tile pressers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile placers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile makers	2	00	1	90	..	..
Tile receivers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile plasterers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile trimmers and dryers	0	75	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	3	00	1	70	..	..

Type Foundries, Madras.

Class of workers.		Average daily earnings.	RS. NP.	Class of workers.		Average daily earnings.	RS. NP.
Madras—							
Blockmakers	..	..	3 22	Machinists	..	..	2 50
Carpenters	..	..	2 97	Machinemen	..	..	3 86
Castors ..	..	..	2 20	Mouldmakers	..	..	2 73
Dressers ..	..	..	2 16	Packers ..	..	..	2 42
Engravers	..	..	2 73	Printers ..	..	..	3 96
Fitters ..	..	..	3 86	Rubbingmen	..	..	1 67
Foremen	..	..	4 36	Sweepers	..	..	..
Firemen	..	..	1 29	Typecasters	..	..	2 61
Lead castors	..	..	..	Watchmen	..	..	1 82
Motor drivers	..	..	..				

APPENDIX V.

WELFARE AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION, CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND SOCIETIES AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR 1957.

A. HOUSING ACCOMMODATION.

Textiles.

The Government General Hospital, Madras, has provided housing accommodation for two of the employees during the year.

Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Singanallur P.O.—Ninety-six houses were newly constructed during the year and rented to the workers and staff at a nominal rent.

Peralai Tea Factory, Valparai.—Four new blocks of houses with 14 rooms in each block have been constructed during the year and arrangements made for the supply of drinking water for these quarters.

Dalmia Cement (Bharath), Limited, Dalmiapuram.—The company has constructed 96 tenements during the year, 1957, under the Subsidised Industrial Housing Scheme and they have been allotted to the workers. The work relating to the construction of additional 32 quarters taken up in the year, 1957, has been completed and allotment of the same has been made in 1957. Some more temporary thatched sheds have been constructed this year also to ease the demand for housing.

Cauvery Spinning and Weaving Mills, Ltd., Cauverynagar.—One house was newly built during the year.

The Pudukkottai Textiles, Nammasamudram.—The management have built a labour colony (C block) consisting of 80 houses during the year.

Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Madurai.—Improvements to the staff quarters were made at a cost of Rs. 1,490 during this year. The following improvements have been made in the workers' lines as follows:—

	RS.
(i) Water and drainage	1,719
(ii) Street lighting	3,112
(iii) General repairs and upkeep	2,126
Total	6,957

II. EDUCATION.

1. *Sundaram Motors (Private), Limited, Madras.*—The management pays the school fees of their employees who have put in a service of over five years and drawing a salary of Rs. 200 or below per mensem.

2. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—The High School managed by the factory has added one more section, i.e., VI form in June 1957.

3. *Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Madurai.*—An additional teacher was appointed in the nursery section of the school.

4. *Jayaram Mills, Rajapalayam.*—Management paid the school fees for the children of the workers up to S.S.L.C. class.

5. *Rajapalayam Mills, Limited, Rajapalayam.*—Management paid the school fees for the children of the workers up to S.S.L.C. class.

6. *Dalmia Cements (Bharath), Limited, Dalmiapuram.*—A sum of Rs. 2,102.37 per annum was distributed towards scholarships for the children of the employees studying in the school and towards prizes for school, sports and efficiency in annual examinations.

III. OTHER AMENITIES.

A. Medical aid.

1. *The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Ranipet.*—An annexe is provided in the factory dispensary for rehabilitation of the sick and the injured employees of the factory and equipped suitably to recondition the injured or diseased individual under the direct supervision of the Factory Medical Officer. Rehabilitation in Industry was also planned and carried out.

2. *Modern Theatres, Kannankurichi, Salem.*—A dispensary has been opened in the factory and a doctor engaged to give medical aid.

3. *Kumaran Mills, Limited, Pudukkottai.*—A sum of Rs. 2,775.70 was spent during the year, 1957, for the medical aid to the workers.

4. *Madurai Mills Company Limited, Tuticorin.*—The plans to effect necessary alterations in the dispensary were approved by the Chief Inspector of Factories and the alterations carried out. A sound proof room has also been erected to examine the patients.

B. Co-operative Stores or Societies, etc.

1. *India Pistons, Limited, Sembium.*—The Factory run a Co-operative Society under the auspices of the Simpson and Group Companies Workers' Union.

2. *The Western India Match Company Limited, Tiruvottiyur.*—A Co-operative Thrift Society was started during 1957 under the name of the "The Western India Match Factory Employees Co-operative Thrift and Credit Society, Limited, Tiruvottiyur."

3. *Pandian Mills, Madurai.*—A monthly subsidy of Rs. 7,500 per mensem (amount to Rs. 90,000 per annum) was paid during the year to the Co-operative Stores of the workers.

4. *Madurai Mills Company Limited, Ambasamudram.*—The monthly subsidy of Rs. 4500 was continued during the year also. The lump-sum subsidy of Rs. 12,000 paid by the management to enable the co-operative stores to sell cloth at 12 per cent less than the cost price to all workers at the time of Deepavali, etc., was also continued during the year.

5. *The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Ranipet.*—The credit in the society has been raised from 5 to 60 per cent of wage plus dearness allowance. A textile section was added to the stores and the addition was well patronised by the workers. The company has increased its loan to the employees stores permitting an interest free loan up to Rs. 75,000 and if registered, a further loan of Rs. 75,000 with 4½ per cent interest.

C. Recreational facilities.

1. *Sundaram Motors, Limited, Madras.*—The managements of the factory provided facilities for indoor and outdoor games for its employees.

2. *Simpson and Company Private, Limited, Madras.*—The management of the factory provided facilities for indoor and outdoor games for its employees.

3. *Gordon Woodroffe Leather Manufacturing Company, Limited, Pallavaram.*—A radio set was installed in the canteen during the year, 1957.

4. *Dalmia Cement (Bharath), Limited, Dalmiapuram.*—A monthly grant of Rs. 200 was made by the company to the Recreation clubs. In addition the company contributed towards club day celebrations, Rs. 150 to the staff club and Rs. 200 for the Shanti club of the workers. A 16 M.M. film projector was purchased and full length films as well as documentary films exhibited during the year for the entertainment of labour. The management had further sanctioned Rs. 250 for the Independence Day celebration in the staff club and Rs. 400 to the Cricket Club.

5. *T. V. Sundaram Iyengar & Sons, Limited, Vannarpet.*—A radio set was installed in the Recreation club by the management.

D. Amenities to Canteens, Creches, etc.

1. *Dhanalakshmi Mills, Limited, Tiruppur.*—A creche for the use of the children was provided in the factory.

2. *Asher Textiles, Limited, Tiruppur.*—Remodelling of the canteen, rest sheds and lunch rooms was taken up.

3. *Srikuntra Estate, Valparai.*—Two creches for the children of the workers were provided and free mid-day meals for all children supplied. Seven female attendants to look after them also were appointed.

4. *Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.*—The cost of tea supplied to the workers at nights, the loss on day and night sales of food packets and tea and coffee amounting to Rs. 79,950 during the year was entirely borne by the mills. The management have constructed a children's latrine and septic tank in the creche as approved by the Chief Inspector of Factories. The number of children looked after in the creche was 148.

5. *Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin.*—The tiffin shed shelter and canteen premises have been made fly proof. Electrical boilers have been installed to prepare coffee and tea. The loss of Rs. 42,374.21 being the cost of free tea supplied to the workers in the night shift and the loss on the sales of refreshments, coffee and tea to the workers during the year was entirely borne by the managements.

E. Bonus, etc.

1. *Gordon Woodroffe Leather Manufacturing Company, Limited, Pallavaram.*—Two months basic wages was paid as bonus to the workers.

2. *Madras Rubber Factory, Tiruvottiyur.*—Two months earnings of the employees was paid as bonus.

3. *The Western India Match Company, Limited, Tiruvottiyur.*—As a special case, bonus equivalent to 4½ months average earnings of the workers was paid.

4. *Ashok Leyland Limited, Ennore.*—Eight and one-third per cent of the total earnings in 1956 for persons who have completed more than 6 months service in that year was paid as bonus during the year.

5. *Indian Oxygen and Acetylene Company, Limited, Madras.*—A sum of Rs. 22,935.14 was paid as bonus during the year for the financial year, 1956-57.

6. *Parrys Fertiliser Mixing Works, Ouddalore N.T.*—A special bonus of 5 per cent of the basic pay drawn by each employee during the year was paid as bonus in addition to an interim bonus equivalent to 10 per cent of the basic salary to workers.

7. *The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories Limited, Ranipet.*—Twenty-five per cent of the annual basic wage (including Dearness allowance and other allowances) of the workers was paid as cash bonus during the year. An amount of Rs. 9,037.00 was paid as gratuity during the year. As a measure of goodwill, the company donated to the Workers' Union a sum of Rs. 500 for the purchase of land for the union buildings and a further sum of Rs. 750 for repairs to the existing building.

8. *Mettur Industries Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Wages for the workers working on night shifts were increased by 25 per cent.

9. *Mettur Chemicals and Industrial Corporation Limited, Mettur Dam.*—A gratuity scheme with effect from 1st January 1957 has been instituted, the rate of gratuity being half a month's average basic wages earned by the workers for the last 36 months prior to their retirement subject to a maximum of 10 months basic wages. This scheme is applicable to those who have a minimum service of 5 years. Night allowance of 12 naye paise per each night shift for the workers engaged during night shifts are paid.

10. *Coimbatore Pioneer Mills Limited, Peelamadu.*

11. *Coimbatore Pioneer Mills Limited, B. Mills, Perianaickenpalayam P.O.*—Three months basic earnings for the year 1956-57 (as per interim award, dated 17th September 1957) were paid as bonus during the year.

12. *Kumaran Mills Limited, Pudukalayam.*—Twenty five per cent of the earned basic wages amounting to Rs. 40,683.33 was paid during the year as bonus to the workers.

13. *Saroja Mills Limited, Singanallur P.O.*—A total sum of Rs. 70,301.6 was paid during the year as interim bonus for the year 1955 to all the workers of the factory.

14. *Vasanth Mills Limited, Singanallur P.O.*—Twenty-five per cent of the basic wages earned during 1956 was paid as bonus advance payment during 1957.

15. *Kamala Mills Limited, Singanallur P.O.*—A sum of Rs. 43,997.72 was paid as interim bonus (2 months basic pay) during the year.

16. *Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Limited, Singanallur.*—A total sum of Rs. 81,707.35 was paid during the year as interim bonus for 1956.

17. *Karthikeya Spinning Weaving Mills Limited, Singanallur.*—Twenty-five per cent of the basic wages earned during 1956 was paid as bonus during the year to all workers.

18. *Sri Balasubramania Mills, Singanallur.*—A total sum of Rs. 65,748.31 was paid as bonus during the year.

19. *Beckford Tea Factory, Nellakottah P.O.*—A bonus of 5 per cent of their wages for the year 1956 was paid to the workers during the year.

20. *Craigmore Estate Tea Factory, Coonoor P.O.*—Five per cent of the total annual earnings was paid as bonus to the workers during the year.

21. *New Hope Estate, Coonoor P.O.*—Five per cent of the total annual earnings was paid as bonus to the workers during the year.

22. *The Union Company Motors Limited, Ootacamund.*—Two months basic wages was paid as bonus to the workers during the year.

23. *Davershola Tea Factory, Davershola and Rousdon Mullai Tea Factory, Devala P.O.*—Six and quarter per cent of the total annual earnings was paid as bonus to the workers during the year.

24. *George Oakes Limited, Ootacamund.*—A total amount of Rs. 3,403.07 was paid as bonus to the workers during the year.

25. *Mahalakshmi Textiles Mills Limited, Pasumalai P.O.*—Thirty per cent of the workers actual basic earnings in 1956 was paid as bonus during the year.

26. *Balakrishna Mills Limited, Madurai.*—Twenty per cent of the basic earnings of the workers in 1956 was paid as bonus during the year.

27. *Meenakshi Mills Limited, Madurai.*—Twenty per cent of the basic earnings of the workers in 1956 was paid as bonus during the year.

28. *Southern Roadways, Limited, Cumbum.*—One month basic wages was paid as bonus to all the workers who have completed one year service and more and prorata for all these who have put in a service of less than a year.

29. *G. N. Chakrapany Chetti and Sons (P.), Limited, Madurai.*—A sum of Rs. 6171.50 was paid as bonus to all the workers during the year.

30. *Chari and Ram, Madurai.*—A sum of Rs. 2,112 was paid to the workers as bonus during this year.

31. *The College House Boarding and Lodging, Madurai.*—A sum of Rs. 2947.25 was paid as bonus to all the workers during this year.

32. *The Standard Match Works, Sivakasi.*—A sum of Rs. 5,759.21 was paid as bonus during the year.

33. *Thiagarajar Mills, Kappalur.*—A sum of Rs. 2781.39 was paid as Deepavali Bonus.

34. *Brooke Bond India (P.), Ltd., Coimbatore.*—With effect from 1st January 1957, a gratuity equal to half a month's basic pay per completed year of service subject to a maximum of 15 months basic pay or Rs. 7,500 whichever is less, is paid to all employees who resigned after the completion of 10 years of service with the company. One worker availed of this benefit during the year.

F. Other Amenities, etc.

1. *Sivananda Mills, Sraanampatti.*—Special sports were conducted in which the worker took part. Prizes were also awarded to the winners in the contest. The management started this for the first time during the year as an incentive to the workers.

2. *Southern Roadways, Cumbum.*—A wrist watch costing Rs. 110 was supplied to each of the workers who have completed 10 years of service.

3. *Pandian Mills, Madurai.*—In respect of the workers who physically attended work for not less than 260 days during the year 1956, a bonus equivalent to 4½ months basic wages was paid. For each of the workers who worked for less than 260 days, a bonus equivalent to 77½ per cent of the basic wages earned during the year 1956 was paid. The increased rate of maternity benefit, i.e., 12 annas per day was continued during this year also. In addition, the company have made ex-gratia payment of Rs. 109.50 in four cases.

4. *Associated Drug Company Limited, Yercaud.*—Two sets of khaki uniforms were supplied free of charge to each worker during the year.

5. *The Magnesite Syndicate Limited, Salem Junction.*—A fair price grain shop was maintained for the benefit of the employees.

6. *Mettur Industries, Mettur Dam.*—The 42 numbers of new type operative quarters at the south end of Salem Camp were provided with electric lights.

7. *Sundaram Industries, Madras.* 8. *I.S.S.D. Press, Madras,* and 9. *Basin Bridge Power Station, Madras.*—These factories have provided uniforms to the workers during the year.

10. *Addison's Paints and Chemicals,* and 11. *Addison and Company, Madras.*—These factories have given to their workers an advance for the purchase of spectacles for a sum not exceeding Rs. 30 and 1/3 of the cost was borne by the management and the balance of 2/3 was recovered in the next two monthly instalments.

12. *V.S.T. Motors Limited, Madras.*—The management have arranged to supply lime juice to the workers during the working hours free of cost instead of tea.

13. *Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai.*—A lump-sum of grant of Rs. 12,000 was given in this year to the panchayat which is in charge of the Civil Administration of the colony.

APPENDIX VI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4)	Cause of accident. (5)
<i>Madras.</i>				
1 The Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Madras-12.	14th March 1957.	Male	58	While climbing the steps of the ladder on the Salt dissolving tank he fell down and died on the spot.
2 Do.	8th October 1957.	Do.	19	While crossing the trusses over a ladder fixed horizontally across them to prepare the surface of the trusses for painting, his foot slipped and he fell down to the ground and died after a few minutes.
3 Madras Electricity System, Power Station, Basin Bridge, Madras-12.	12th February 1957. Died on 20th February 1957.	Do.	28	While operating the Derrick crane, he slipped and got his self caught in the Winch drum underneath the Wire rope when the Winch was running.
4 Do.	4th March 1957.	do.	89	While the worker was going to give a message to the charge Engineer in 'A' station, there was a sudden back draught from the front side of boiler No. 986, A station and there was a spray of hot ash and steam all over the place. Seven persons including this worker in and around the vicinity were scalded and injured and they were admitted to Stanley Hospital where the above worker was succumbed to injuries.
5 Madras Electricity System, Basin Bridge Power Station, Basin Bridge, Madras-12.	3rd September 1957.	Do.	26	While crossing the track when hand shutting the coal wagons at the coal yard, his right thigh jammed and right ankle broken. He was admitted in Stanley Hospital and died subsequently (2-45 p.m. on 3rd September 1957).
6 Do.	18th September 1957.	Do.	22	While collecting wooden packings in the unloading bay and while the 5-ton crane hook was being raised by the crane driver, its wire snapped causing the hook to fall down on the injured who died immediately.
7 The South India Flour Mills (Private), Ltd., 1/2 Royapuram Beach Road, Madras.	4th January 1957	Do.	80	When the Company's lorry loaded with empty gunny was entering the second main gate to unload the bales, the deceased who was standing in front of the lorry suddenly passed on the left side of the lorry to go out of the gate. When he reached the western pillar of the gate, the lorry pressed the gate and he was pressed on his chest between the pillar and the left side body of the lorry. He died in the hospital even after first aid.
8 Indian Metal and Metalurgical Corporation, Tondiarpet, Madras.	15th June 1957.	Do.	60	After duty without returning home the deceased was sleeping. It is reported that the deceased met with the accident by the falling of a paper roll and got injured in his head. He was taken to the hospital at once, where he died due to severe injuries.
9 Bombay Engineering Works, Madras.	15th June 1957.	Do.	50	The deceased while drilling holes on a brass cock on the lathe, the brass cock hit his left thumb causing him a slight cut. He went to the Employees State Insurance Dispensary at Kondithope for treatment. The immediate serious reaction of the treatment on the patient has urged the authorities of the E.S.I. dispensary, Kondithope, for admitting him in the Government Stanley Hospital, Madras, where he died on 16th June 1957.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4)	Cause of accident. (5)
<i>Madras—cont.</i>				
10 Madras Chemical Works, Tondiarpet, Madras.	21st September 1957	Male	35	The deceased lost the balance while pouring the water into the boiling tank. He was admitted in the hospital subsequently where he died.
<i>Chingleput district.</i>				
11 Golden Cine Studios (Private) Ltd., Salligramam.	20th April 1957.	Male	22	The deceased accidentally slipped and fell down from the light platform.
12 Binny's Engineering Works, Meenam-bakkam.	2nd July 1957.	Do.	40	The deceased along with 20 other workers was engaged in lifting a cylindrical steel tank 8 feet diameter and 5 feet high and weighing about 1,916 lbs. The tank was gradually lifted to a height at about 1 foot by packing it up of the bottom, and using a 3" box pipe about 7' long as a lever. Then about 20 workers started lifting the tank by hand for turning it over the next operation, namely, welding the outer seams of the bottom piece. At the moment when the workers was so engaged, the deceased was holding the pipe used as a lever and left in position over the packing piece. The workers suddenly let go the tank with the result that it dropped heavily on the end of the pipe. This caused the other end of the pipe shooting up with great force and hitting the deceased on the chin. The worker was taken to the hospital immediately after first aid. The worker was reported dead on reaching the hospital.
Boake Roberts and Company, India, Private, Ltd., St. Thomas Mount.	25th November 1957.	Male	20	Electric shock.
14 Vehicle Depot, Avadi	17th December 1957.	Do.	58	The accident was due to heart failure in the Factory premises.
<i>South Arcot district.</i>				
15 A. S. P. C. Ramaswamy Nadar and P. Sosa Nadar Oil Mills, Vridha-chalam.	26th May 1957	Male	26	The worker whose duty was normally to grease the various bearings, etc., seems to have greased the Expeller shaft pulley bearing and then gone to switch off the motor. The driving belt of the Electric Motor snapped at the exact moment when he was passing under the belt and wrapped him round and threw him out. He suffered severe internal injuries and died at the hospital immediately.
<i>North Arcot district.</i>				
16 Southern Railways Engineering Workshop, Arkonam, North Arcot district.	7th June 1956	Male	80	The two corroded G.C.I. sheets on the G.C.I. shed were found yielding due to heavy wind and rain and suspected that they may be blown off for further wind. While removing the G.C.I. sheets from the top of the shed, about 11 feet high, one sheet slid off and the deceased fell on the floor and sustained injuries on his back and head. The injured was admitted in the Perambur Railway Hospital and subsequently he was taken to General Hospital at Madras and before he could be admitted he died.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of accident.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Salem district.				
17 The Mettur Chemicals and Industrial Corporation Limited, Mettur Dam.	10th July 1957	Male	29	While handling an electric blower to cool the hot compound in a cattle end or just then put up he appears to have received an electric shock and has fallen down from a height of about 7 feet.
18 Do.	30th August 1957.	Do.	45	While he was transporting a loaded truck of burnt lime in a tipping wagon from the rotary kiln to slaking sections the truck struck against the rearer rails of the railway track, as the truck line over the railway line link of the railway siding had been removed. He was thrown off and the truck capsized over him and cause injury resulting in death.
19 Sri Rajendra 'B' Mills, Gandhinagar, Shevapet, Salem.	10th June 1957	Do.	30	When assisting the masons in plastering the wall he fell accidentally from the scaffolding from a height of about 5 feet.
Coimbatore district.				
20 Madukkarai Cement Works Limited, Limited, Madukkarai P.O.	23rd April 1957	Male	19	The deceased worker, Sri Kuppun Rao was engaged in coal hopper. There was an explosion in Zinc coal Hopper No. 3 as a result of which burnt coal powder was thrown all over the place. The late Kuppun Rao who was adjusting a valve, over No. 1 Hopper about 50 feet away rushed down on hearing the explosion, thereby the clothes caught fire. When he ran down the stairs he got severe burnings and later on, he died in the Government Hospital, Coimbatore.
21 Sri Nagesar Spinning and Weaving Mills, Erode.	14th February 1957.	Male	44	The worker committed suicide by hanging in the females' latrine at about 5-30 a.m.
Madurai district.				
22 Southern Roadways Private, Ltd., South Vell Street, Madurai.	15th December 1957, 1-58 a.m.	Male	28	On the night of 14/15-12-57, the deceased worker Sri Arumugam, cleaner was working in Relay 2 of shift M, the prescribed hours of work being 5-31 a.m. 9-30 p.m. and 10-30 p.m. to 2-30 a.m. At about 1-50 a.m. he would appear to have been leaning over the table in central bay and writing a job report with his back to a diesel bus MDU 3947 parked in this bay. Though Sri Arumugam was not called upon to write any job report himself as a cleaner, he is understood to have been used by some mechanics to write the reports for them because he had a good hand. On this occasion also he was engaged in writing a report for someone else. The duty mechanic one Sri Namasivayam Pillai who had taken out another bus for trial returned in it and wanted the bus MDU 3947 removed from the shed to make room for the bus he was in for parking it there for attention. For this purpose he sent for the duty shed driver, Sri Raju, through the fitter Sri Krishnasamy himself waiting in readiness at the wheel of the

APPENDIX VI—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of accident.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madurai district—cont.				
23 K. M.S. Mill, Road, Dindigul.	26th April 1957	Male	20	other bus for parking manoeuvres. The wheel MDU 3947 which had been parked by a deliver, Sri Dorasamy Reddier would appear to have been left 'in gear' by him which against the standing instruction in force in the factory. Unaware of this and without ensuring that the gear was in 'neutral' the duty shed driver would appear to have started the bus which jerked forward and hit the deceased cleaner pushing him to work table which in turn was resting against the wall. His lower abdomen was crushed against the metal work of the drawer in the table. In spite of the best efforts and all possible medical attention like blood transfusion, etc., the worker succumbed to the injury.
24 Sri Lakshmi Vilas Rice and Oil Mills, Thadimcombu Road, Dindigul.	2nd September 1957, a.m.	Do.	24	The worker, Natarajan who met with this fatal accident has gone to have his bath at the well after his duty hours every day. On the date of accident while there was twilight he had gone to the well and drawn water leaning on the dwarf wall. The rope had smashed and the weight of the bucket with water had made him lose his balance and he had toppled over the wall and gone into the well. The dive must have plunged him deep and he must have struck the bottom. In spite of the treatment in the hospital, he had collapsed.
				The deceased worker, Sri Palaniappan and three others were engaged in the factory on the night of 1/2-9-57 in the shift 6 p.m. to 10 p.m. and 12 midnight to 4 a.m. as per Form No. 11. The work consisted of removing paddy from the soaking tanks, getting it boiled in the boiling tank and dumping it in the drying yard more than 50 yards away. They are reported to have finished their work at 4 a.m. and settled down for some rest waiting for day break to go home. Around 6 a.m. the deceased, Sri Palaniappan and co-worker, Sri Suppan are reported to have gone to the latrine which is to be reached after crossing the paddy drying yard. On their way back when Sri Suppan was about to switch the lamp in the yard off (the lamp is said to have been on while they went to the latrine, not having been switched off earlier when they finished their work of dumping the boiler paddy in the yard). Sri Palaniappan who held on to the stay wire of the lamp post and shook it received a shock and cried for the mains to be switched off. Suppan ran and shouted to the driver in the engine room who switched the mains off on the meter board in the engine room. The casualty who was thrown to the ground without receiving any other injuries was removed to Government Hospital where he expired.

APPENDIX VI—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4) YRS.	Cause of accident. (5)
<i>Tanjore district.</i>				
25 Gopal Rice Mill, Perumal North Street, Nagore.	11th February 1957.	Male ..	7	The deceased was the son of the owner of the factory. About forty bags of paddy had been dropped in the soaking tank. The boy without the knowledge of any one must have been walking on the walls of the tank and he might have put one of his legs on the tip of the conical heap of paddy in the tank. The loose paddy had given way, the boy was drowned inside the tank in the hot water and died immediately.
<i>Tiruchirappalli district.</i>				
26 Dalmia Cements (Bharat) Limited, Dalmiapuram.	6th April 1957	Male ..	32	M. Chinnaiah, colour attendant while moving the ring balls and cleaning the colour net, the balls fell down on his head and the hot dust sprinkled over the body. He sustained extensive lacerations in various parts of the body, in the hand and back. He was sent to Government Hospital, Tiruchirappalli for treatment, where he succumbed to injuries later.
27 Deccan Sugar and Abkhari Company, Limited, Pugalur.	17th October 1957.	Do. ..	35	Palaniappa Gounder, a cartman while pulling a partially loaded moving truck travelling from west to east (L. line No. 2) in the cane yard slipped and was caught between two trucks. He sustained injuries in the spine. He was sent to Government Hospital, Karur, after giving first aid, where he expired on 18th October 1957.
28 Locomotive Carriage Works on Repairing Central Workshop, Golden Rock.	29th December 1957.	Do. ..	19	S. Dorairaj, casual labourer while getting on to the steel work roof of paint shop at the east end of the shop, came close to the live electric wire running at that end and fell over the live wires and got burnt.
<i>Tirunelveli district.</i>				
29 The Tuticorin Spinning Mills Limited, Palayamcottai Road, Tuticorin.	27th July 1957	Male ..	19	The injured person was issuing instructions to the driver regarding reversing of the lorry, standing behind the lorry. He was caught between the lorry and the wall while lorry was being reversed.

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1957.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. RP.
<i>Arcot (North) district.</i>		
1 Engineering Workshop, Southern Railways, Arkonam.	7th June 1957 fatal ..	2,400 00
<i>Arcot (South) district.</i>		
2 A. M. Hassan and Brothers Oil Mills, Tindivanam.	5th July 1956	672 00
3 Jayalakshmi Oil Mills, Valavanur ..	11th April 1957 ..	437 62
<i>Coimbatore district.</i>		
4 Coimbatore Cotton Jubilee Mills, Limited, Singanallur P.O. (unregistered factory).	20th May 1957	550 00 (deposited)
5 Sri Radhakrishna Mills (Private), Limited, Pollachi.	2nd March 1957 ..	220 50
6 Sri Natesar Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Erode.	19th April 1957 ..	129 00
7 Yarn and Cloth Processing Centre, Peria Agraharam P.O., Erode.	17th July 1957	63 00
8 Tiruppur Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills, Tiruppur.	10th October 1956 ..	350 00
9 Jothi Rice and Oil Mills, Kodumudi ..	13th November 1956 ..	500 00
10 Yarn and Cloth Processing Centre, Peria Agraharam P.O., Erode.	22nd November 1956 ..	94 05
11 Thangamani Metal Factory, Gobichettipalayam.	28th May 1956 ..	294 00
<i>Madras district.</i>		
12 Southern Railway Loco Works, Perambur, Madras-23.	22nd November 1956 ..	245 00
<i>Ramanathapuram district.</i>		
13 The Janakiram Mills, Limited, Spinning Mills, Rajapalayam.	22nd January 1957 ..	703 00
14 Rukmini Mills, Limited, Silaiman ..	17th February 1957 ..	168 00
15 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ginning Factory, Sattur.	20th March 1957 ..	110 25
<i>Salem district.</i>		
16 Rajagopal Oil Mills, Shevapet, Salem ..	9th November 1955 ..	147 00
17 Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam ..	3rd January 1957 ..	37 50
18 Mettur Chemicals and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.	10th July 1957 ..	3,500 00
19 Do. ..	29th August 1957 ..	2,400 00
<i>Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		
20 Dalmia Cements (Bharat), Limited, Dalmiapuram.	6th April 1957	1,260 00
<i>Tirunelveli district.</i>		
21 Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin ..	17th January 1957 ..	12 50
Do. ..	3rd February 1957 ..	14 00
Do. ..	13th March 1957 ..	43 75

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. RP.
<i>Tirunelveli district—cont.</i>		
21 Madurai Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin.	29th April 1957 ..	45 50
Do.	Do. ..	13 50
Do.	21st August 1957 ..	13 00
Do.	24th August 1957 ..	52 50
Do.	4th September 1957 ..	20 50
Do.	8th September 1957 ..	12 25
Do.	14th September 1957 ..	126 00
Do.	26th September 1957 ..	87 75
Do.	8th October 1957 ..	14 00
Do.	15th October 1957 ..	120 75
Do.	15th November 1957 ..	36 75
Do.	16th December 1957 ..	14 00
22 The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited (Branch) Kovilpatti.	5th January 1957 ..	15 19
Do.	30th January 1957 ..	60 00
Do.	16th May 1957 ..	1 67
Do.	13th May 1957 ..	11 67
Do.	23rd June 1957 ..	175 00
Do.	8th October 1957 ..	25 00
Do.	11th October 1957 ..	9 80
23 Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti	13th January 1957 ..	8 30
Do.	23rd February 1957 ..	4 00
Do.	19th May 1957 ..	3 50
Do.	20th May 1957 ..	12 00
Do.	21st June 1957 ..	8 00
Do.	1st August 1957 ..	34 00
Do.	24th December 1957 ..	12 33
24 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.	5th January 1957 ..	26 35
Do.	8th January 1957 ..	14 60
Do.	12th January 1957 ..	1 25
Do.	22nd January 1957 ..	29 75
Do.	17th February 1957 ..	33 25
Do.	27th February 1957 ..	27 50
Do.	28th May 1957 ..	70 50
Do.	30th May 1957 ..	45 00
Do.	6th June 1957 ..	22 15
Do.	29th June 1957 ..	17 50
Do.	21st July 1957 ..	50 75
Do.	28th July 1957 ..	33 25
Do.	30th July 1957 ..	20 25
Do.	19th August 1957 ..	15 21

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. RP.
<i>Tirunelveli district—cont.</i>		
24 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.	20th August 1957 ..	14 06
Do.	24th August 1957 ..	17 50
Do.	27th August 1957 ..	30 00
Do.	9th September 1957 ..	17 50
Do.	10th September 1957 ..	42 00
Do.	28th September 1957 ..	14 00
Do.	3rd October 1957 ..	35 75
Do.	19th October 1957 ..	28 00
Do.	20th October 1957 ..	80 94
Do.	17th November 1957 ..	106 25
Do.	19th November 1957 ..	53 12
Do.	28th November 1957 ..	17 50
Do.	29th November 1957 ..	16 31
Do.	18th December 1957 ..	15 75
25 Sri Ganapathy Mills Company, Limited	3rd March 1957 ..	36 00
Do.	18th June 1957 ..	59 20
Do.	17th September 1957 ..	73 25
26 Manimuthar Project	3rd August 1957 ..	34 17
27 The Tuticorin Spinning Mills, Limited, Tuticorin.	23rd January 1957 ..	15 00
Do.	27th March 1957 .. (fatal).	1,800 00
28 Messrs. Rallis India, Limited	15th February 1957 ..	10 00
29 The Balaramavarma Textiles, Shencottah	14th October 1957 ..	52 00
30 Navamoney Match Works	1st April 1957 ..	80 00
31 The India Cements, Limited, Thalaiyuthu.	6th April 1957 ..	2 69
Do.	Do. ..	147 00
Do.	Do. ..	4 00
Do.	Do. ..	6 69
Do.	10th June 1957 ..	17 50
Do.	4th November 1957 ..	3 00
Do.	21st December 1957 ..	38 33
32 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ginning Factory, Nallattinputtur.	26th June 1957 ..	171 67
33 The Bravi Engineering Works, Tuticorin	20th June 1957 ..	87 00
Do.	24th June 1957 ..	22 31
Do.	27th September 1957 ..	30 00
Do.	31st October 1957 ..	11 25
34 The Bell Amorees Manufacture	15th July 1957 ..	11 00

APPENDIX VIII.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1957.

1 Non-payment of wages, arrears of wages, etc.	233	15 Factory running without licences. ..	..
2 Holidays with pay	289	16 Non-payment of minimum rates of wages	22
3 Dismissals and suspensions	117	17 Non-payment of Provident Fund. ..	..
4 Accidents	12	18 Non-payment of maternity benefits	21
5 Delayed payment of wages	59	19 Ill-treatment of workers	12
6 Non-payment of compensation	24	20 Closure of factories	13
7 Registration of factories	27	21 Stay-in-strike	2
8 Non-payment of bonus	19	22 Employment of young children	1
9 Non-payment of overtime wages.	69	23 Provision of drinking water	4
10 Work beyond specified hours	36	24 Strike	..
11 Illegal deductions from wages	41	25 Miscellaneous	202
12 Employment of women during night	3		
13 Sanitary conditions	12	Total	1,214
14 Non-implementation of awards	6		

APPENDIX IX.

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS* APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENTS SCHEDULED UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948), IN MADRAS CITY FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1957 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT.

(Base : Average retail prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
1957.						
January	411.9	478.4	407.2	220.1	276.8	372.1
February	403.9	477.1	407.4997	220.1	277.9	369.3
March	401.9	479.5	407.8	220.1	278.9	366.7
April	402.1	486.7	409.8	221.4	288.9	368.9
May	401.0	489.6	408.8	224.9	290.6	369.3
June	405.1	488.9	409.8	224.9	298.4	372.7
July	409.9	492.3	409.48	224.9	295.8	375.5
August	408.9	493.0	411.497	224.9	281.4	373.2
September	403.7	492.8	410.3	224.9	277.49	369.6
October	409.6	489.9	411.7	224.9	287.5	374.0
November	437.0	494.8	411.6	24.9	287.5	390.49
December	433.0	513.8	408.9	224.9	285.5	389.6

* The cost of living index numbers are now called consumer price index numbers.

APPENDIX IX—cont.

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS* APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENTS UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948), IN DIFFERENT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1957 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS, UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT.

(Base : Average retail prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
1957.						
<i>Cuddalore.</i>						
January	414.4	374.49	264.7	263.0	401.2	382.0
February	414.4	374.49	264.7	266.0	401.2	382.0
March	418.3	374.49	264.7	266.0	410.2	385.48
April	416.8	370.4	264.3	266.2	410.0	384.2
May	408.2	376.5	264.3	266.2	411.9	379.2
June	408.9	381.7	264.3	266.2	411.9	380.4
July	409.4	382.7	264.3	266.2	415.9	380.7
August	410.8	382.7	264.3	266.2	415.9	381.6
September	411.0	382.7	264.3	266.2	418.6	382.0
October	413.3	382.7	264.3	166.2	418.6	383.5
November	415.1	380.49	265.1	266.2	415.1	384.3
December	413.6	390.5	263.47	266.2	413.8	383.9

1957.						
<i>Tiruchirappalli.</i>						
January	436.1	356.4	350.3	202.0	327.2	381.1
February	420.7	381.1	331.8	201.0	323.4	372.3
March	412.6	344.0	331.1	202.0	323.4	367.3
April	403.9	402.8	324.7	202.0	321.2	363.9
May	402.5	373.6	337.0	202.0	321.3	360.6
June	401.8	404.1	362.0	202.0	320.8	367.7
July	415.8	417.8	363.6	212.0	325.1	378.4
August	406.1	447.7	365.5	202.0	313.7	369.4
September	408.4	447.7	365.2	202.0	305.6	368.7
October	401.9	450.1	365.2	202.0	305.6	366.2
November	404.6	423.9	365.2	202.0	307.3	366.1
December	405.5	414.8	365.2	202.0	304.5	365.7

1957.						
<i>Madurai.</i>						
January	412.9	284.4	470.1	182.7	292.4	358.0
February	407.9	283.3	461.8	181.7	291.6	354.3
March	391.4	283.3	478.0	182.7	292.4	346.3
April	412.5	284.5	458.4	182.6	298.2	367.3
May	413.2	293.7	458.4	182.6	298.2	368.3
June	428.1	319.9	458.4	182.6	298.4	368.6
July	431.6	300.8	451.0	182.6	291.7	368.0
August	427.4	314.0	456.3	182.6	297.0	367.4
September	425.8	317.4	458.4	182.6	298.7	367.1
October	429.3	309.47	450.4	182.6	298.7	368.7
November	431.6	311.6	455.3	182.6	298.7	369.7
December	431.2	319.9	453.7	182.6	298.6	369.9

1957.						
<i>Coimbatore.</i>						
January	427.8	422.0	632.7	381.3	233.8	425.6
February	427.8	422.0	618.9	381.3	234.2	424.5
March	418.1	420.0	612.9	381.3	232.3	417.7
April	410.8	432.4	612.4	381.3	236.0	412.4
May	420.7	433.9	612.4	380.9	237.0	420.7
June	422.1	435.3	612.4	380.9	236.0	421.7
July	424.4	435.3	612.4	380.9	236.0	423.1
August	424.1	435.3	612.4	380.9	236.0	423.0
September	422.8	436.8	612.4	380.9	236.0	422.3
October	423.2	436.8	612.4	380.9	236.0	422.5
November	428.8	436.8	612.4	380.9	236.0	426.1
December	429.6	435.3	612.4	380.9	232.9	426.3

* The cost of living index numbers are now called consumer price index numbers.

APPENDIX IX—cont.

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS* APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENTS UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948), IN DIFFERENT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1957 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS, UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT—cont.

Nagercoil.

(Base: August 1939: 100.)

Month.	Food.	Housing.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
1957.					
January	473.6	200.6	409.1	259.6	409.0
February	457.8	202.2	494.1	260.6	404.7
March	450.2	238.5	491.4	267.7	398.6
April	464.0	288.5	455.2	254.4	406.5
May	471.6	288.5	485.2	253.9	411.3
June	471.6	200.1	485.2	249.8	410.9
July	482.0	290.6	485.2	250.7	417.7
August	493.0	290.6	485.2	251.1	425.3
September	488.4	290.6	485.2	265.9	424.0
October	472.3	290.6	485.2	251.9	413.9
November	427.8	293.8	485.2	261.48	414.0
December	485.3	293.8	485.2	262.7	422.1

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT I—Madras Maternity Benefit Act.

Category of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of establishments making returns.	Average daily number of women employed in the establishments making returns.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefit during the year.	Number of claims accepted and paid either fully or partially.		Number of cases in which special bonuses were paid.	Total amount of maternity benefits (including bonuses) paid.	Amount of bonus included in column (9).		Number of cases in which women employed full maternity leave prior to commencement.
					Total	From current year's claim.			Rs.	Rs. P.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Factories ..	2,203	2,038	47,089	2,315	1,548	1,420	484	1,20,08 58	28,101 38	897	

NOTE—Details of payments made by Employees' State Insurance are not known.

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT II—Madras Maternity Benefit Act.

Category of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of complaints received.	Number of complaints investigated.	Number of cases in which breaches of law were observed.	Number of prosecutions launched.	Number of convictions obtained.	Amount of fines levied.	Remarks.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)						Rs. P.	
Factories ..	20	20	10*	10	8	95 00	....

* The cost of living index number are now called consumer price index numbers.

* The Inspector of Factories, Tirunelveli, has not included one case under this but included in the consolidated statement.

APPENDIX XII.

INDUSTRIAL POSITION OF EACH DISTRICT.

Industries.	1956.		1957.	
	Number of factories.	Number of workers.	Number of factories.	Number of workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras City.				
1 Transport equipments including Railway establishment.	54	16,906	49	18,858
2 Cotton Mills	4	15,858	4	15,968
3 Printing	152	8,108	164	8,166
4 Engineering	85	4,530	72	4,565
5 Others	469	19,937	493	21,062
Total ..	764	65,339	785	68,619
Chingleput.				
1 Tanneries	54	2,808	58	2,676
2 Transports	6	1,819	12	3,59
3 Handloom textiles	59	1,310	48	616
4 Food except beverages (mostly rice mills)	128	910	133	874
5 Others	90	5,656	101	7,075
Total ..	337	12,503	352	14,400
South Arcot.				
1 Sugar	1	2,236	1	2,140
2 Food except beverages (mostly rice mills and oil mills).	75	1,472	89	1,662
3 Others	76	1,402	59	1,269
Total ..	152	5,110	149	5,071
North Arcot.				
1 Railway workshop	1	2,147	1	2,117
2 Peedi	142	5,903	135	6,253
3 Tanneries	141	4,912	146	4,817
4 Textiles	19	1,448	16	1,381
5 Chemical products (including matches) ..	12	1,655	11	1,661
6 Others	103	2,234	121	2,769
Total ..	424	18,302	410	18,979
Salem district.				
1 Food except beverages	160	2,719	167	3,013
2 Textiles	128	7,159	126	7,634
3 Chemicals	17	1,375	17	1,225
4 Others	121	5,052	137	5,187
Total ..	426	16,305	447	17,058
Coimbatore district.				
1 Cotton ginning and baling	112	2,090	116	6,736
2 Cotton mills	68	38,830	84	44,110
3 Handloom textiles	49	1,273	58	1,394
4 Knitting mills	89	1,679	97	2,004
5 Tea	29	2,309	29	2,465
6 Engineering	59	5,605	60	6,601
7 Others	445	19,616	457	14,744
Total ..	851	72,002	901	77,534

APPENDIX XII—cont.

INDUSTRIAL POSITION OF EACH DISTRICT—cont.

Industries. (1)	1956.		1957.	
	Number of factories. (2)	Number of workers. (3)	Number of factories. (4)	Number of workers. (5)
<i>The Nilgiris.</i>				
1 Tea	68	2,916	70	3,043
2 Others	15	437	15	387
Total	83	3,353	85	3,430
<i>Madurai district.</i>				
1 Cotton mills	17	19,416	21	21,001
2 Rice mills	103	1,715	110	1,913
3 Handloom textiles	31	956	40	1,441
4 Ginneries	20	1,278	19	1,312
5 Printing	2	997	23	779
6 Others	204	8,533	210	9,390
Total	397	32,895	423	35,836
<i>Ramanathapuram.</i>				
1 Cotton mills	9	2,175	11	2,279
2 Ginning mills	41	2,113	41	1,931
3 Printing	30	1,342	29	1,235
4 Matches	66	7,773	72	6,821
5 Others	120	3,426	128	4,173
Total	266	16,829	281	16,469
<i>Tanjore.</i>				
1 Rice Mills	176	2,936	184	3,053
2 Cigar	25	777	24	782
3 Others	152	4,344	153	4,782
Total	353	8,057	361	8,617
<i>Tiruchirappalli district.</i>				
1 Railway workshops	1	8,635	1	8,700
2 Cement factory	1	1,203	1	1,273
3 Cotton mills	7	4,216	7	4,365
4 Rice mills	58	1,501	63	1,769
5 Handloom weaving	100	2,378	82	2,366
6 Others	217	7,332	208	7,747
Total	384	25,225	362	26,220
<i>Tirunelveli district.</i>				
1 Cotton mills	11	14,364	11	15,087
2 Matches	25	3,409	24	3,442
3 Ginning factories	43	1,521	44	1,576
4 Others	249	5,891	254	5,818
Total	328	25,189	333	25,933
<i>Kanyakumari district.</i>				
1 Cotton mills	..	..	1	143
2 Printing	5	97	6	118
3 Others	23	852	25	879
Total	28	949	32	1,140

APPENDIX XIII.

NOTIFICATIONS.

(i)

(G.O. Ms. No. 469, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 8th February 1957).

in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 64 and 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendments to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15th March 1950, at pages 103 to 178 of the Rules Supplement to Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same having been previously published as required by section 115 of the said Act.

2. The amendments hereby made shall be deemed to have come into force on the 25th April 1956.

AMENDMENTS.

In the said rules, for rules 81 to 84, the following rules shall be substituted, namely:—

“ Rules 81 to 84 prescribed under section 64.

81. *Persons defined to hold positions of supervision or management.*—The following persons shall be deemed to hold positions of supervision or management:—

(a) All persons specified in the schedule annexed hereto.

(b) Any other person who, in the opinion of the Chief Inspector, holds a position of supervision or management in the factory and is declared so in writing by him, on application by the manager of the factory, and after hearing the person concerned, under such conditions as may be imposed by the Chief Inspector.

Schedule.

List of persons to hold positions of supervision or management in factories.

- 1 Managers.
- 2 Assistant Managers.
- 3 Engineers.
- 4 Weaving Masters and Spinning Masters in Textile Mills.
- 5 Head Electricians.
- 6 Labour or Welfare Officers.

82. *Persons defined to hold confidential position.*—The following persons shall be deemed to hold confidential positions:—

(a) Stenographers and personal clerks of managers or managing agents of factories.

(b) Any other person who in the opinion of the Chief Inspector holds a confidential position in the factory and is declared so in writing by him, on application by the manager of the factory and after hearing the person concerned under such conditions as may be imposed by the Chief Inspector.

83. *List to be maintained of persons holding confidential position of supervision or management.*—A list showing the names and designations of all persons to whom the provisions of sub section (1) of section 64 have been applied shall be maintained in every factory.

84. *Exemption of certain adult workers.*—(a) Adult workers engaged in factories specified in column (2) of the schedule hereto annexed on the work specified in column (3) thereof shall be exempted from the provisions of the sections specified in column (4) subject to the conditions, if any, specified in column (5) of the said schedule.

(b) Except in the case of urgent repairs covered by item I of the schedule, the exemptions shall be subject to the following conditions:—

(1) In case of exemption from sections 51 and 54, no worker shall work for more than ten hours per day or 56 hours per week.

(2) In case of exemption from section 55, sufficient time though not a fixed period shall be given for meals to the satisfaction of the Inspector of Factories concerned.

(3) In case of exemption from section 56, the spreadover of hours of work inclusive of intervals for rest shall not exceed 12 hours in any one day.

(4) The total overtime hours worked beyond the limits of 9 hours per day and 48 hours per week shall not exceed 50 hours for each quarter of the calendar year.

(5) Double wages for overtime work done beyond 9 hours per day or 48 hours per week shall be paid in all cases as required by section 59 of the Act.

(c) In the absence of a worker who has failed to report for duty in factories in which any work should be carried on continuously for technical reason, a shift worker shall be allowed to work the whole or part of a subsequent shift subject to a maximum of eight hours in the subsequent shift irrespective of the restrictions imposed in clauses (i) and (ii) of sub-section (4) of section 64 of the Act, provided that—

(1) the next shift of the shift worker shall not commence before a period of 16 hour has elapsed;

(2) within 24 hours of the commencement of the subsequent shift, notice shall be sent to the Inspector explaining the circumstances under which the worker is required to work in the subsequent shift; and

(3) the exemption will be restricted to only male adult workers.

Schedule.

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (a) and 64 (3).	All factories.	Urgent repairs. * <i>Explanation.</i> —The following shall be considered to be urgent repairs:— (a) Repairs to any part of the machinery, plant or structure of a factory which are of such a nature that delay in their execution would involve danger to human life or safety or the stoppage of manufacturing process. (b) Breakdown repairs to motive power, transmission or other essential plant of other factories, collieries, railways, dock-yards, harbours, tramways, motor transport, gas, electrical generating and transmissions, pumping or similar essential or public utility services carried out in general engineering works and foundries and which are necessary to enable such concerns to maintain their main manufacturing processes, production or service during normal working hours or according to schedule.	Sections 51, 52, 54, 55, 56 and 61.	(i) No worker shall be employed for more than 12 hours on any one day, 30 hours during any three consecutive days or 60 hours during each period of seven consecutive days commencing from his first employment. (ii) Within 24 hours of the commencement of the work, notice shall be sent to the Inspector describing the nature of the urgent repairs and the period probably required for their completion. (iii) Exemption from the provision of section 54 shall apply only in the case of male adult workers. (iv) A running record of work done on such repairs shall be maintained in the muster roll in Form No. 25A— <i>vide</i> rule 103 (A).

* *Explanation.*—Periodical cleaning is not included in the terms "examining" or "repairing".

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (a) and 64 (3)— <i>cont.</i>	All factories— <i>cont.</i>	(c) Repairs to deep-sea ships and repairs to commercial aircraft done in a factory which are essential to enable such ships or air crafts to leave port at proper time or continue their normal operations in a sea or air-worthy condition, as the case may be. (d) Repairs in connection with a change of motive power, for example, from steam to electricity or <i>vice versa</i> when such work cannot possibly be done without a stoppage of the normal manufacturing process.	Sections 51, 52, 54, 55, 56 and 61— <i>cont.</i>	
64 (2) (b) and 64 (8).	All factories.	(1) Work in the mechanic shop, the smithy or the foundry or in connection with the mill gearing, the electric driving or lighting apparatus, the mechanical or electrical lifts or the steam or water pipes or pumps of a factory. (2) Work of examining or repairing any machinery or other part of the plant which is necessary for carrying on the work in the factory. (3) Work in boiler houses and engine rooms such as lighting fires, in order to raise steam or generate gas preparatory to the commencement of regular work in the factory. (4) Clerks engaged in the preparation of pay rolls. Cinema studios. Workers showing reflectors shifting furniture on set, clapper boys, cameramen and sound department men in the process of shooting films.	Sections 51, 54, 55, 56 and 61.	The exemption shall be granted only in respect of a limited number of persons to be given by the Chief Inspector on application by the Manager through the Inspector of Factories concerned. The exemption shall be only for the preparation of pay roll.

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (b) and 64 (3)— <i>cont.</i>	Cinema studios— <i>cont.</i>	Erection or dismantling of 'Settings' or the make up of actors and actresses in cinema studios.	Sections 51, 54, 55, 56 and 61.	
	Iron, steel, brass and copper rolling mills.	Work in connection with roll changing.	Do.	
64 (2) (c) and 64 (3).	All factories.	(1) Work performed by drivers, on lighting, ventilating and humidifying apparatus. (2) Work performed by fire-pump men. (3) Work of persons engaged in loading or unloading or transporting raw materials or finished articles in factories where such work is intermittent.	Do. Do. Sections 51, 54, 56 and 61.	
	Cardamom factories.	Work of persons employed in drying cardamom.	Sections 55, 56 and 61.	
	Salt factories.	All workers employed in the manufacture of salt.	Do.	
	Dhall conversion (blackgram) factories and other dhall factories.	Work of persons employed in drying blackgram and peeling the skin of broken dhall.	Do.	Exemption from provisions of section 61 will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the period of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults. The spreadover shall not exceed 12 hours on any day. The entries regarding actual commencement and completion of their periods of work shall be entered in Form 25-A.
	Gingelly oil chekkus (country oil ex-pellers).	All adult workers engaged in manufacturing process.	Do.	Exemption from the provision of section 61 will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the period of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults. The spreadover shall not exceed 12 hours on any day.

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (c) and 64 (3)— <i>cont.</i>	Gingelly oil chekkus (country oil ex-pellers)— <i>cont.</i>	All adult workers engaged in manufacturing process— <i>cont.</i>	Section 55, 56 and 61— <i>cont.</i>	The entries regarding the actual hours of work of each exempted worker are made daily in the muster roll in Form 25-A.
64 (2) (c) ..	Newspaper presses.	Work of persons employed in the rotary machine, stereos, binding and process departments.	Sections 51, 54 and 56.	Exemption from section 58 for all workers provided for in rule 77-A
	Hotels and restaurants.	Work of all persons ..	Do.	The spreadover shall not exceed 12 hours on any day. Exemption from section 58 for all workers provided for in rule 77-A. Workers in different shifts should be clearly distinguished by a badge or other suitable means.
	Beedi factories.	Do.	Section 55 ..	Exemption from the provisions of section 61 will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the period of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults.
64 (2) (d) and 64 (3).	Oil tank installations.	Work of persons employed in pumping operations and in connexion with the pumping of oil out of, or into, a ship or with bulk transfers of oil from or into, storage tanks.	Sections 51, 52, 54, 55, 56 and 61.	
64 (2) (d) ..	(1) Public electric generating and transforming stations.	All workers engaged on continuous work for generating or transforming electricity.	Section 55 ..	Exemption from the provisions of section 61 will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the period of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults.
	(2) All factories.	Any special class of workers engaged on work considered to be essential or continuous in the nature of the duties involved.	Sections 55 and 61.	Exemption to be given by the Chief Inspector if he considers it necessary on application by the Manager.

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (d)— cont.	(3) Sugar factories.	All workers engaged on continuous process work.	Section 55 ..	Exemption from the provisions of section 61 of the Act will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the periods of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults.
	(4) Chemical factories.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(5) Vegetable oil hydro-generation factories.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(6) Ice factories.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(7) Oil mills.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(8) Glass factories.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(9) Paper factories.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(10) Rubber tyre factories.	All workers on the curing process.	Do. ..	Do.
	(11) Cement factories.	All workers engaged on continuous process work.	Do. ..	Do.
	(12) Municipal and public water and sewage pumping stations.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
	(13) Tanneries.	Country and chrome tanning excluding the finishing process.	Do. ..	Do.
	(14) Bricks, tiles and potteries.	Work of kiln burners.	Do. ..	Do.
	(15) Distilling sandal wood and other essential, etc.	Work in the still and condensing rooms.	Do. ..	Do.
	(16) Enamel works.	Work in the furnace enamelling rooms.	Do. ..	Do.
	(17) Plywood manufacture.	Work of cutting, gumming, pressing and drying of plywood.	Do. ..	Do.
	(18) Chicory factories.	Work of persons engaged in the process of drying chicory.	Do. ..	Do.

Section of the Act empowering the grant of exemption.	Class of factory.	Nature of exempted work.	Extent of exemption.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
64 (2) (d)— cont.	(19) Iron, steel, brass, copper and aluminium rolling mills.	All the workers on continuous processes.	Section 55 ..	Exemption from section 61 provided for separately in rule 77-A. Exemption from the provisions of section 61 of the Act will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the periods of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults.
	(20) Textile dyeing factories (non-power).	Workers employed in the dyeing, bleaching and finishing sections.	Sections 51, 54, 55 and 56.	Do.
64 (2) (g) and 64 (3).	Tea factories.	Work of persons in tea factories except in the shifting department.	Sections 55 and 61.	The time of starting work, etc., of each worker shall be entered in Form 25-A.
64 (2) (g) ..	(1) Work of persons in rubber factories.	As in column (2)	Section 55 ..	Exemption from the provisions of section 61 of the Act will apply in so far as it relates to the specification of the periods of rest interval in the notice of work periods for adults.
	(2) Work of persons engaged in drying, lifting and storing of paddy in rice mills.	Do.	.. Do. ..	Do.
	(3) Work of persons engaged in receiving, drying, lifting and storing unpeeled or unshelled coffee and cashew-nuts.	Do.	.. Do. ..	Do.
	(4) Work of persons engaged in drying of splints and veneers in match or woodwork-ing factories.	Do.	.. Do. ..	
64 (2) (i) ..	Newspaper printing factories.	Teleprinter service	Sections 51, 54 and 56.	
64 (2) (j) ..	All factories.	Loading and unloading of railway wagons.	Sections 51, 52, 54, 55 and 56.	

* Rules prescribed under sub-section (5) of section 80.
† Rules prescribed under sub-section (8) of section 80.

7. In rule 91, for the first sentence, the following sentence shall be substituted, namely:—

"Before or at the end of every calendar year, a worker who may be required to avail of leave in accordance with sub-section (3) of section 79 of the Factories Act, 1948, may give notice to the manager of his intention not to avail himself of the leave with wages falling due during the following calendar year.";

8. for rule 93, the following shall be substituted, namely:—

"93. *Payment of wages if the worker dies.*—If a worker dies before he resumes work, the balance of his pay due for the period of leave with wages not availed of shall be paid to his nominee within one week of the receipt of intimation of the death of the worker.

For this purpose each worker shall submit a nomination in Form No. 34 duly signed by himself and attested by two witnesses. The nomination shall remain in force until it is cancelled or revised by another nomination.";

9. in Form No. 10 prescribed under rule 78, between columns "Overtime earnings" and "total earnings" a new column shall be inserted as follows, namely:—

"Cash equivalent of advantages accruing through the concessional sale of foodgrains and other articles.";

10. for Form No. 34, the following shall be substituted, namely:—

FORM NO. 34.

(Prescribed under rule 93.)

Nomination.

I hereby require that in the event of my death before resuming work the balance of my pay due for the period of leave with wages not availed of shall be paid to
who is my _____ and resides at _____

Signature of worker, "

Witnesses:—

(1)

(2)

(iii)

(G.O. Ms. No. 1863, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, 29th May 1957.)

In exercise of the powers conferred by sections 58 and 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendment to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15th March 1950, at pages 103 to 178 of the Rules Supplement to Part I of the Fort St. George Gazette, dated 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same has been previously published as required by section 115 of the said Act:—

AMENDMENT.

In the said rules, rule 77-A and the schedule thereto shall be omitted.

(iv)

(G.O. Ms. No. 2099, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 22nd June 1957.)

In exercise of the powers conferred by section 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendments to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15th March 1950, at pages 103 to 178 of the Rules Supplement to

Part I of the Fort St. George Gazette, dated the 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same having been previously published, as required by section 115 of the said Act:—

AMENDMENTS.

In the said rules—

for Form No. 2, the following form shall be substituted, namely:—

Form No. 2.

Application for registration and grant or renewal of licences for the year and notice of occupation specified in sections 6 and 7 (to be submitted in triplicate).

1. Full name of the factory with factory licence number if already registered from before.
- 2 (a) Full postal address and situation of the factory.
(b) Full address to which communications relating to the factory should be sent.
- 3 Nature of manufacturing process/processes—
(a) carried on in the factory during the last twelve months (in the case of factories already in existence); and
(b) to be carried on in the factory during the next twelve months (in the case of all factories).
- 4 Names and values of principal products manufactured during the last twelve months.
- 5 (i) Maximum number of workers proposed to be employed on any one day during the year.
(ii) Maximum number of workers employed on any one day during the last twelve months.
(iii) Number of workers to be ordinarily employed in the factory.
- 6 (i) Nature and total amount of power (horse-power) installed or proposed to be installed.
(ii) Maximum amount of power (horse-power) proposed to be used.
- 7 Full name and residential address of the person who shall be the manager of the factory for the purposes of the Act.
- 8 Full name and residential address of the occupier—
(i) The proprietor of the factory in case of the private/firm/proprietary concern.
(ii) Directors in case of a public limited liability company/firm.
(iii) Where a managing agent has been appointed, the name of managing agent and directors thereof.
(iv) Shareholders in case of a private company where no managing agents have been appointed.
(v) The chief administrative head in case of a Government or local fund factory.
- 9 Full name and address of the owner of the premises or building (including the precincts thereof) referred to in section 93.
- 10 In the case of a factory constructed or extended after the date of the commencement of the rules—
(a) Reference number and date of approval of the plans for site whether for old or new building and for construction or extension of factory by the State Government/Chief Inspector.
(b) Reference number and date of approval of the arrangements, if any, made for the disposal of trade waste and effluents and the name of the authority granting such approval.

11 Amount of fee Rs.
paid in

(rupees
Treasury on
(enclosed).

vide chalan No.

Signature of occupier
Date
Signature of manager
Date

NOTE.—(1) This form should be completed in ink in block letters or typed.

(2) If power is not used at the time of filling up this form, but is introduced later, the fact should be communicated to the Chief Inspector immediately.

(3) If any of the persons named against item 8 is minor, the fact should be clearly stated.

(4) In the case of a factory, where under the proviso to sub-sections (1) and (2) of section 100, a person has been nominated as the occupier, information required in item 8 should be supplied only in respect of that person.

(5) In the case of a factory where a managing agent or agents have been appointed as occupiers under the Companies Act, 1956 (Central Act I of 1956), information required in item 8 should be supplied only in respect of that person or persons.

(v)

(G.O. Ms. No. 2295, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, 8th July 1957.)

In exercise of the powers conferred by sections 107 and 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendments to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15th March 1950, at pages 103 to 178 of the Rules Supplement to Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same having been previously published as required by section 115 of the said Act.

The amendments hereby made shall take effect on and from the 1st April 1957.

AMENDMENTS.

In the said rules—

(1) In sub-rule (2) of rule 88, for the words "anna one", the words "six naye paise" shall be substituted.

(2) In the note under rule 98, for the words "eight annas", substitute the words "fifty naye paise".

(3) In Form No. 20, for the words "one anna", occurring in the last sentence under paragraph 11, the words "six naye paise" shall be substituted.

(vi)

(G.O. Ms. No. 3057, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, 16th September 1957.)

In exercise of the powers conferred by sections 83 and 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendments to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15th March 1950, at pages

103 to 178 of the Rules Supplement to Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same having been previously published as required by section 115 of the said Act :—

AMENDMENTS.

In the said rules—

(i) in rule 88 for figure "16" the figure "15" shall be substituted;

(ii) for Form No. 15 prescribed under rule 87, the following form shall be substituted, namely :—

Form No. 5.
(Prescribed under rules 87 and 88.)
Register of leave with wages.

Serial No.	Name of factory.....	Adult/Child. Name.
Department.		Father's name.
Serial No. in the Register of Adult/Child worker.		Date of discharge.
Date of entry into service.		Date and amount of payment made in lieu of leave due.

(11)	Total of columns (9) and (10).	(12)	Whether leave in accordance with scheme under section 79 (8) was refused.	(13)	Leave enjoyed from to	(14)	Balance of leave to credit.	(15)	Normal rate of wages.	(16)	Cash equivalent of advantage accruing through concessional sale of foodgrains and other articles.	(17)	Rate of wages for the leave period (Total of columns (15) and (16)).	(18)	Remarks.				
(1)	Calendar year of service.	(2)	Wage period from to	(3)	Wages earned during the wage period.	(4)	Number of days of work performed.	(5)	Number of days of lay off.	(6)	Number of days of maternity leave.	(7)	Number of days of leave enjoyed.	(8)	Total of columns (4) to (7).	(9)	Balance of leave from preceding year.	(10)	Leave earned during the year mentioned in column (1).

(iii) Form No. 16 shall be omitted; and

(iv) in Form No. 23, for the words "Number of persons who completed twelve months' continuous service during the preceding year", the following words and figure shall be substituted, namely :—

"Number of persons who are entitled to annual leave with wages during the calendar year to which this return relates."

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
 FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1957

(vii)

G.O. Ms No. 3842, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, 21st November 1957.)

In exercise of the powers conferred by sections 64 and 112 of the Factories Act, 1948 (Central Act LXIII of 1948), the Governor of Madras hereby makes the following amendments to the Madras Factories Rules, 1950, published with the late Development Department notification, dated the 15 March 1950, at pages 103 to 118 of the Rules Supplement to Part I of the *Fort St George's Gazette*, dated the 25th April 1950, as subsequently amended, the same having been previously published as required by section 115 of the said Act:—

AMENDMENTS.

In the schedule under rule 84 of the said rules—

(i) for the entry in column (4) against the item "64 (2) (d)—All factories", the following shall be substituted, namely:—

"51, 52, 54, 55, 56 and 61";

(ii) for the entry in column (4) against the item "64 (2) (j)—All factories", the following shall be substituted, namely:—

"51, 52, 54, 55, 56 and 61".



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MISCELLANEOUS



DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND CO-OPERATION

G.O. No. 3035, 5th August 1958

Factories—Factories Act, 1948 and allied Acts—Administration Report for the year 1957—Recorded.

READ—the following paper:—

Letter from the Commissioner of Labour, dated 9th May 1958,
 No. H. Pdl-71/58.

Order—No. 3035, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 5th August 1958.
 Recorded.

(By order of the Governor)

R. V. RAMAN,
 Additional Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour (Factories), Madras-6.

" Commissioner of Labour, Madras-5.

" Public (Information and Publicity) Department.

" Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras-1 (with a copy of the Note on salient features for printing and distribution as per G.O. Ms. No. 3103, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 3rd December 1954, as subsequently amended).

[Appendix]

APPENDIX.

SALIENT FEATURES OF THE REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACORIES ACT, 1948, FOR THE YEAR 1957.

Factories and their inspection.—There were 4,926 factories at the beginning of the year 1957. The number of factories at the end of the year was 5,149 of which 4,941 factories were in commission. Out of the factories in commission 3,211 were issuing power, 1,004 were not using power and 726 were notified as factories under section 85 (1). The number of workers employed in these factories was 319,396 as against 4,765 factories employing 301,108 workers during 1956. The public sector consisted of 125 factories employing 49,197 workers as against 115 factories employing 37,354 workers during 1956. Small and medium sized factories employing less than 100 workers appear to be important in the economy of the State.

The total number of visits made by Inspectors during the year was 7,294. Out of 5,149 factories, 1,191 factories were inspected once, 3,592 factories twice, 161 factories thrice and 158 factories were inspected more than three times. Forty-seven factories were not inspected during the year, for the reason that the factories were found closed during the visits on more than one occasion or that there was no time to inspect the factories.

Industrial position.—The rice mills dominate in the State, but they employ only 13,462 workers while 470 cotton mills including ginning factories employ the largest number of workers, viz., 181,729. Largest number of factories are concentrated in Coimbatore. Madras, Salem, North Arcot and Madurai districts have concentration of factories in that order. The factories in Coimbatore employ the largest number of workers and the districts Madras, Madurai, Tiruchirappalli and Tirunelveli employ large number of workers in that order.

Coimbatore district is the highly industrialised district in the State. Cotton mills and engineering works predominate in that district. Transport industry, cotton mills, printing presses and engineering works are in large numbers in Madras. Cotton mills, rice milling and handlooms predominate in Madurai district; Railway workshops, cotton mills and handloom factories in Tiruchirappalli district, and cotton mills and match industry in Tirunelveli district.

Plans.—One thousand two-hundred and one plans relating to factory premises were scrutinized with reference to the stability, ventilation, light, etc., by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the year as against 1,813 during 1956.

Health.—During the year special attention was paid by the Factory Inspector towards protection of workers against industrial diseases and maintenance of general health. The health of the workers was generally good except for the mass influenza epidemic which affected the industrial population also.

Casual workers.—Employers had not yet made any concerted attempt to decasualise employment. The percentage of temporary labour has, however, been progressively reduced.

Safety measures.—Safety posters issued by the Chief Adviser, Factories, New Delhi, were distributed to factories free of cost for display in conspicuous places.

Accidents.—There were 13,420 accidents during the year as against 10,530 during 1956. Of these accidents, 29 were fatal. The number of accidents had been on the increase. Transport, textiles and engineering works contributed to a large number of accidents. "Struck by falling bodies" "handling of goods," "power driven machinery," and "stepping on or striking against objects" were

the main causations for the large number of accidents. The main cause for such a large incidence of accidents appears to be the accelerated tempo of industrial production under the Second Five-Year Plan and sudden impact of production technique unfamiliar to the managements and workers. The increase in the number of accidents is also due to the fact that the labour force is still largely fugitive and is not yet settled and stabilised.

Under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, a worker is not entitled to any benefit for the first seven days following the accident, while the new provision in the employees' Provident Fund Scheme provides for compensation for a worker who is disabled for seven days or more due to injuries caused in a factory. This may account to some extent for the large number of accidents reported.

Prosecutions.—The occupiers and managers of 340 factories were prosecuted during the year as against 264 factories during 1956.

Maternity Benefit Act.—The average daily number of women employed in 2,200 factories was 47,089. Two thousand three hundred and fifteen claims for the grant of maternity benefit were made during the year as against 2,400 in 1956. One thousand four hundred and twenty-nine claims were paid and the total amount of maternity benefits paid was Rs. 1,20,908 as against Rs. 94,468 during 1956. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement.