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SECTION I.

PART I.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE
DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE
AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE
ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1956-57
(PERIOD FROM 1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956).

PERSONNEL.

Sri G. E. Muthirulandi, I.A.S., continued to be the Director of Harijan Welfare during the period under report.

Sri S. Thayappa Tevar, B.A., continued to be the Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

TOURING.

The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, was the Touring Officer in the Madras State for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 in connexion with the work relating to the Inspection of Harijan Welfare Schools, Hostels and land acquisition cases. He inspected the following districts during the period under report (1st April to 31st October 1956):

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Salem. | 8 Chingleput. |
| 2 Nilgiris. | 9 Malabar. |
| 3 Madurai. | 10 South Arcot. |
| 4 Ramanathapuram. | 11 Cochin. |
| 5 Tiruchirappalli. | 12 Coimbatore. |
| 6 South Arcot. | 13 Tanjore. |
| 7 North Arcot. | |

In October 1956, the Director of Harijan Welfare, attended a conference at Delhi to finalise the list of Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes and had a discussion with the Deputy Secretary, Government of India, regarding 1956-57 Schemes.

COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP FROM THE HARIJAN WELFARE
DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department was confined as usual to the communities specified in Annexure "A" and to Harijan converts. The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in mofassal for the ameliorative work with the Director of Harijan Welfare as the co-ordinating officer, District Welfare Officers of the grade of Deputy Collectors in the districts of Chingleput, Tanjore, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Malabar, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and North Arcot and of the grade of Tahsildar in the other districts attended to the Harijan Welfare work in the districts during the period under report.

Particulars of the staff that assisted the District Welfare Officers in each district are shown in Statement I.

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Backward Classes Advisory Committee.—The Backward Classes Advisory Committee was originally constituted in G.O. Ms. No. 969, Firka Development, dated 22nd October 1949. It was reconstituted subsequently in G.O. Ms. No. 9, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 2nd January 1954 and continued up to 1st January 1956 as per G.O. Ms. No. 51, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 7th January 1955. In G.O. Ms. No. 2920, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th June 1956, with nine non-official members the Government have ordered to continue the State Backward Classes Advisory Committee for a further period of one year from 2nd January 1956.

During the period under report the committee met once on 21st September 1956 and discussed the various steps to be adopted for the uplift of Backward Classes and nine resolutions given notice of by the members of the committee were considered. On the basis of explanations furnished at the meeting three of the resolutions were not passed. The remaining six resolutions were examined by the Government as furnished below:—

Resolution 1.

“To request the Government to award scholarships to poor children of Backward Classes and colleges as in the case of Schedule Caste children and for which purpose the Government is requested to increase the grant by a further sum of Rs. 5,00,000.”

In G.O. Ms. No. 353, Education, dated 31st January, 1957, the Government have classified certain communities among the Backward Classes as most backward in view of this Government Order they are enjoying educational concessions as in the case of Schedule Castes.

Resolutions 2 and 3.

“To request the Government to start higher-grade training schools through Kallar Reclamation Department in the Madurai district.”

“As there are very few higher elementary schools in Kallar areas run by the Kallar Reclamation Department, the Committee requests the Government to open as many higher elementary and middle schools as possible wherever necessary.”

The Government have called for proposals for the opening of training schools, etc., for Kallars and the matter is under correspondence with the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai, and Director of Public Instruction, Madras.

Resolution 4.

“To request the Government to start many cottage industries suitable to the Kallar area of Madurai district such as giving spinning cotton factories, match works and cement factories to solve the unemployment problem among the agriculturists.”

For the benefit of the Piramalai Kallar of Madurai district a co-operative match factory was sanctioned during 1956-57 under the Centrally Sponsored Schemes for ex-Criminal Tribes. The Director of Industries and Commerce is implementing the scheme. The co-operative match factory will be located at Chinnamanur and the factory is likely to start functioning shortly. For

Other grants to institutions in the City.—A sum of Rs. 5,000 was given to the management of the Olcott Memorial School, Adyar, during the year 1956-57 under grant-in-aid schemes towards the supply of midday meals to the Harijan pupils studying in it.

HOSTELS SUBSIDIZED BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The policy of granting financial assistance to organization such as the Harijan Sevak Sangh and other private individuals towards the cost of maintenance of boarding homes conducted by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department was continued during the period under report, also the names of such institutions, the number and amount of boarding grants sanctioned to them during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 are given in Annexure ‘B’.

A sum of Rs. 4,62,125 was sanctioned to the management of these hostels and boarding homes towards the maintenance of 5,554 pupils residing in them.

BOARDING GRANTS TO BACKWARD CLASSES.

The number of grants and the amount sanctioned during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 to the various hostels maintained pupils belonging to Backward Communities are given in detail in Annexure ‘D’. A sum of Rs. 1,55,183 was sanctioned to the management of the hostels and boarding house towards the maintenance of 1,802 pupils residing in them.

SCHOLARSHIPS TO ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

The grant of scholarships to pupils of the eligible communities was proceeded on the usual lines. As in the previous years no separate allotment were provided in the budget for the year 1956-57 for granting scholarships to Hindu members of the eligible communities and converts to Christianity.

Seven thousand and fifty-nine (7,059) non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education in elementary and secondary schools classes involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,43,284 were sanctioned during the period under report as detailed below:—

Serial number and name of the district.	Num' er of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.		
		RS.	A.	P.
1 Ramanathapuram	Nil	Nil		
2 Tirunelveli	1,591	29,997	5	0
3 South Kanara	545	6,574	4	0
4 Tanjore	Nil	Nil		
5 Tiruchirappalli	1,189	28,394	3	0
6 Madurai	Nil	Nil		
7 Malabar	1,235	24,072	5	0
8 Coimbatore	984	19,596	1	0
9 Salem	313	8,033	8	0
10 The Nilgiris	497	9,075	8	0
11 North Arcot	705	14,540	14	0
12 South Arcot	Nil	Nil		
13 Chingleput	Nil	Nil		
14 Madras City	Nil	Nil		
Total ..	7,059	1,40,284	0	0

Non-residential scholarships (collegiate).—Thirty (30) scholarships for the students in Arts Colleges involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,299-11-0 were sanctioned during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Residential scholarships (Arts College).—Forty-nine (49) residential scholarships for the students in Arts Colleges involving an expenditure of Rs. 25,271-15-0 were granted during the period under report.

Professional (residential and non-residential).—The number of residential and non-residential scholarships granted for professional courses of studies were 4 and 17 involving an expenditure of Rs. 403-12-0 and Rs. 11,028 respectively as detailed below during the period under report:—

Name of the course.	Number of scholarships granted.	Amount involved.
		RS. A. P.
Non-residential—		
1 B.T. 	1	190 0 0
2 B.V.Sc	1	163 12 0
3 Vidwan	2	50 0 0
	—	—
Total ..	4	403 12 0
	—	—
Residential—		
1 M.B.B.S. 	5	3,548 6 0
2 B.T. 	2	1,352 0 0
3 B.V.Sc. 	1	623 14 0
4 B.E. 	2	1,351 4 0
5 Physical Education 	5	3,110 0 0
6 Sanitary Inspector's Course	1	592 8 0
7 Agriculture 	1	450 0 0
	—	—
Total ..	17	11,028 0 0

Scholarships for Co-operative Education.—Three (3) scholarships for co-operative education involving an expenditure of Rs. 150 were granted to pupils of eligible communities studying in the Co-operative Training Institutes during the period under report.

Commercial scholarships.—The number of non-residential scholarships granted for commercial courses of study in shorthand, typewriting and book-keeping was 20 involving an expenditure of Rs. 720.

No scholarship was sanctioned to post-graduate studies and there is no expenditure regarding the supplementing the Government of India scholarship during the period under report.

Industrial scholarships.—Thirty-nine scholarships (renewal of residential scholarships 29 and non-residential scholarships 10) involving an expenditure of Rs. 8,659 (i.e., Rs. 7,582 for residential scholarships and Rs. 1,077 towards

non-residential scholarships) were granted to the students undergoing industrial training such as carpentry, cabinet-making, weaving, drawing, fitting, electric wiring, etc., during the period under report.

The Madras Seva Sadan.—Nil.

Sanitary Inspector's course.—Two non-residential scholarships were awarded to the students belonging to eligible communities undergoing Sanitary Inspector's course involving an expenditure of Rs. 136 during the period under report.

Compounder's training.—Seven non-residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 140 were granted to the students belonging to eligible communities for undergoing compounder's training course.

Scholarships for midwifery training.—Thirty-three residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 12,747 were sanctioned to the Scheduled Caste students undergoing training in midwifery course during the period under report.

Scholarships for high schools (residential).—Two hundred and forty-seven fresh residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 41,753-9-0 and one hundred and seventy-four renewal of residential scholarship involving an expenditure of Rs. 33,568-2-0 was granted to the students belonging to eligible communities studying in high schools during the period under report as detailed below:—

Residential High Schools.										
Name of the district.			Fresh.				Renewal.			
			Number of scholar- ships granted.	Amount involved.			Number of scholar- ships granted.	Amount involved.		
				RS.	Α.	P.		RS.	Α.	P.
Chingleput	6	1,061	0	0	4	733	7	0		
Coimbatore	21	4,472	0	0	7	1,278	0	0		
Madurai	36	5,825	0	0	15	2,880	8	0		
Malabar	22	3,297	0	0	2	382	0	0		
Madras	12	2,184	9	0	12	1,439	3	0		
North Arcot	29	5,036	0	0	17	3,349	0	0		
Ramanathapuram	32	4,064	0	0	2	485	0	0		
South Arcot	6	1,085	0	0	8	928	0	0		
South Kanara	1	202	0	0	..	..	..	..		
Salem	1	182	0	0	4	694	0	0		
Tanjore	13	2,331	0	0	14	3,029	0	0		
Tiruchirappalli	16	2,900	0	0	1	152	0	0		
Tirunelveli	46	8,055	0	0	82	16,826	0	0		
The Nilgiris	6	1,059	0	0	6	1,392	0	0		
Total	247	41,753	9	0	174	33,568	2	0		

A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships given and the amount involved in the sanction of these scholarships during the years 1955-56 and for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 is given below :—

Nature of scholarships.	1955-56.				Period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.			
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.			Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Non-residential (Elementary and Secondary Education).	18,130	3,50,656	10	0	7,059	1,40,284	0	0
Residential scholarships (High schools).	666	1,23,253	4	0	421	75,321	11	0
Non-residential (collegiate) ..	68	3,069	11	0	30	1,299	11	0
Residential (collegiate) ..	539	2,32,972	8	0	49	25,271	15	0
Professional (residential and non-residential).	66	38,124	1	0	21	11,431	12	0
Post graduate ..	5	2,741	0	0	..	..	..	..
Co-operative training ..	6	300	0	0	3	150	0	0
Supplementing Government of India scholarships.	..	58,582	0	0	..	..	..	..
Comm. real courses ..	20	621	0	0	20	720	0	0
Industrial (residential) ..	183	38,422	5	0	29	7,582	0	0
Industrial (non-residential) ..	34	1,542	0	0	10	1,077	0	0
Madras Seva Sadan ..	4	800	0	0	..	..	..	..
Midwifery (renewal) ..	..	21,019	11	0	..	..	..	..
Midwifery (fresh) ..	63	21,161	9	0	33	12,747	0	0
Sanitary Inspector's course (non-residential scholarship).	..	..	..	..	2	136	0	0
Compound training (non-residential scholarships).	..	..	..	..	7	140	0	0
Total ..	19,784	8,93,271	13	0	7,684	2,76,161	1	0

Non-recurring grants for the purchase of books, etc.—A sum of Rs. 3,331-14-0 was spent towards non-recurring grants for the purchase of books, etc., as per details given below to the pupils of eligible communities studying in standards and Classes I to III in recognized schools and those studying for teacher's training during the period under report :—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount involved.		
		RS.	A.	P.
1 Ramanathapuram ..	280	950	0	0
2 Tirunelveli ..	291	50	0	0 *
3 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..
4 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..
6 Madurai ..	277	949	14	0
7 Malabar ..	190	721	0	0
8 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..
9 Salem ..	..	..	..	..
10 The Nilgiris ..	181	661	0	0
11 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..
12 South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..
13 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..
14 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,219	3,331	14	0

* This represents the amount disbursed up to 31st October 1956.

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

No expenditure was incurred during the period under report for the exemption from payment of examination fees.

ABSTRACTS OF GRANTS.

C. Education.

	1956-57.
	RS.
1 Pay of teachers ..	10,27,045
2 Allowance ..	22,235
3 Dearness allowance and cost of living allowance ..	5,26,808
4 Dearness allowance to menials ..	3,624
5 Contingencies and other charge ..	17,02,506
6 Rents ..	41,004
7 Scholarships and stipends ..	9,14,234
8 Books and periodicals ..	5,000
9 Clothing and other schooling charges ..	12,000
10 Equipment for schools ..	43,010
11 Exempt. on from payment of examination fees ..	18,570
12 Boarding grants, building grants and other grants ..	10,68,915
13 Maintenance of hostels ..	3,47,803
14 Construction and repair of school buildings ..	1,15,738
Total ..	58,51,482

BACKWARD CLASSES SCHOLARSHIPS.

During the period under report a sum of Rs. 9,19,293-7-0 was spent on the award of 4,540 scholarships to Backward Class students studying in different courses. As many as 2,736 (1,462 residential and 1,274 non-residential) scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 6,86,804-8-0 (Rs. 5,66,431-6-0 for residential scholarships and Rs. 1,20,373-2-0 for non-residential scholarships) to the Backward Class students studying in Arts Colleges and 1,312 non-residential scholarships involving a sum of rupees 67,120-10-0 to the Backward Class students studying in Forms III to VI were sanctioned during the period under report.

The districtwar particulars are furnished below :—

Non-residential scholarships—High schools.

Name of the district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned. (2)	Fresh.			Number of scholarship sanctioned. (4)	Renewal.			Number of scholarships sanctioned. (6)	Total.		
		Amount involved. (3)				Amount involved. (5)				Amount involved. (7)		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
(1)												
1 North Arcot	34	1,760	0	0	21	1,092	0	0	55	2,852	0	0
2 South Arcot	57	2,727	0	0	15	753	0	0	72	3,480	0	0
3 Chingleput	17	880	0	0	23	1,177	0	0	40	2,057	0	0
4 Coimbatore	53	3,011	0	0	24	1,251	0	0	82	4,262	0	0
5 Malabar	38	1,930	0	0	24	1,272	0	0	62	3,202	0	0
6 Madurai	112	5,537	0	0	63	3,255	0	0	175	8,792	0	0
7 Ramanathapuram ..	113	5,737	0	0	33	1,686	0	0	146	7,423	0	0
8 Salem	128	6,343	0	0	20	1,039	0	0	148	7,382	0	0
9 South Kanara	34	1,718	0	0	33	1,749	0	0	167	3,467	0	0
10 Tanjore	53	2,599	0	0	43	2,216	0	0	96	4,815	0	0
11 Tiruchirappalli ..	80	3,967	0	0	36	1,824	0	0	116	5,791	0	0
12 Tirunelveli	51	2,577	0	0	40	2,015	0	0	91	4,592	0	0
13 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Madras	113	6,232	5	0	49	2,773	5	0	162	9,005	10	0
	888	45,018	5	0	424	22,102	5	0	1,312	67,120	10	0

Residential scholarships—collegiate.

Name of the district.	Fresh.			Renewal.			Total.		
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.			Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.			Number of scholarships sanctioned.
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 North Arcot ..	23	9,456	13	0	25	10,020	13	0	48
2 South Arcot ..	47	18,119	15	0	81	32,834	7	0	128
3 Chingleput ..	21	8,540	10	0	18	7,122	6	0	39
4 Coimbatore ..	17	4,446	3	0	19	7,611	12	0	36
5 Malabar ..	52	19,508	10	0	31	12,631	10	0	83
6 Madurai ..	98	39,761	8	0	168	68,218	2	0	266
7 Ramanathapuram	73	29,233	11	0	166	65,712	14	0	239
8 Salem ..	..	....	..	..	4	1,654	0	0	4
9 South Kanara ..	7	2,728	11	0	4	1,630	4	0	11
10 Tanjore ..	19	7,205	11	0	12	4,703	12	0	31
11 Tiruchirappalli ..	90	36,495	14	0	66	26,865	6	0	156
12 Tirunelveli ..	46	14,342	10	0	75	37,354	14	0	121
13 The Nilgiris ..	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	..	..
14 Madras ..	94	37,659	9	0	206	62,591	5	0	300
Total ..	587	2,27,479	13	0	875	3,38,951	9	0	1,462

Non-residential—Collegiate.

Name of the district.	Fresh.			Renewal.			Total.		
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.			Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.			Number of scholarships sanctioned.
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 North Arcot ..	45	4,202	0	0	44	4,250	10	0	89
2 South Arcot ..	28	2,582	5	0	44	4,001	8	0	72
3 Chingleput ..	34	3,206	11	0	16	1,291	0	0	50
4 Coimbatore ..	44	4,074	14	0	36	3,034	7	0	80
5 Malabar ..	42	4,046	13	0	30	2,892	0	0	72
6 Madurai ..	37	3,572	0	0	56	5,453	15	0	93
7 Ramanathapuram.	31	2,997	0	0	15	1,323	14	0	46
8 Salem ..	14	1,234	8	0	49	4,415	14	0	63
9 South Arcot ..	59	5,690	10	0	21	1,846	0	0	80
10 Tanjore ..	78	7,280	4	0	55	4,559	9	0	133
11 Tiruchirappalli ..	61	5,636	11	0	49	4,742	12	0	110
12 Tirunelveli ..	34	3,217	2	0	31	2,692	8	0	65
13 The Nilgiris ..	4	346	12	0	..	....	..	..	4
14 Madras ..	129	12,982	15	0	188	18,843	8	0	317
Total ..	640	61,070	9	0	634	59,302	9	0	1,274

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956)*Professional (residential and non-residential).*

Two hundred and thirty-two fresh scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 36,478-11-0 were sanctioned during the period under report to the students belonging to Backward Classes undergoing for the various Professional Courses as detailed below :—

Name of the course.	Fresh.			
	Residential scholarships.		Non-Residential scholarships.	
	Number of scholarship sanctioned.	Amount involved.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1 M.B.B.S. ..	23	13,038 7 0	19	4,566 0 0
2 B.Sc. (Agriculture) ..	16	5,637 9 0	3	180 0 0
3 B.Sc. (Technology) ..	..	..	2	1,230 0 0
4 Music Course ..	1	289 6 0	..	..
5 B.E. Course ..	43	22,569 15 0	7	1,617 14 0
6 Law Course ..	..	..	..	..
7 Vidwan ..	..	..	5	125 0 0
8 B.O.L. ..	1	405 0 0	1	218 0 0
9 Co-operative Super- visors Training.	..	..	4	200 0 0
10 Sanitary Inspectors Course.	8	3,581 0 0	42	5,880 0 0
11 Pandit Training Course.	..	..	2	20 0 0
12 B.V. Sc. ..	9	5,020 2 0	..	..
13 G.C.I.M. ..	10	5,299 10 0	5	1,140 0 0
14 B.T. Course ..	5	2,100 12 0	1	190 0 0
15 Physical ..	21	12,750 0 0	..	..
16 Diploma in Pharmacy ..	..	..	4	420 0 0
Total ..	137	70,691 13 0	95	15,786 14 0

A sum of Rs. 29,887-14-0 for 53 residential scholarship and Rs. 3,438 for 19 non-residential scholarships was spent for renewing the scholarships granted for Professional Courses of studies in the previous years, during the period under report as detailed below :—

Name of the district.	Residential scholarships.		Non-residential scholarships.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1 South Arcot ..	10	5,244 2 0	1	231 2 0
2 Coimbatore ..	12	6,427 8 0	10	2,311 14 0
3 Madurai ..	4	1,551 0 0	..	..
4 Ramanathapuram ..	8	4,369 0 0	..	..
5 Tanjore ..	..	..	2	50 0 0
6 Madras ..	19	12,296 4 0	6	845 0 0
Total ..	53	29,837 14 0	19	3,438 0 0

Midwifery scholarships.—Twenty cases of fresh midwifery residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 10,656-5-0 and thirty-four cases of renewal of midwifery residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 9,996-8-0 were granted during the period under report to the students belonging to Backward Classes as detailed below :

Name of the district. (1)	Fresh.		Renewal.	
	Number of scholarships.	Amount.	Number of scholarships.	Amount.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
1 Coimbatore	1	528 0 0	6	1,359 0 0
2 Madurai	7	4,398 8 0	..	..
3 Madras	12	5,729 13 0	26	7,845 4 0
4 Malabar	..	..	1	565 12 0
5 Tanjore	..	..	1	226 8 0
Total ..	20	10,656 5 0	34	9,996 8 0

Commercial scholarships.—Twenty scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 720 were sanctioned to the Backward Class students studying in Commercial courses, viz., Typewriting, Shorthand, etc., during the period under report.

Industrial scholarships.—7 (seven) residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 2,606-13-0 and twenty-five non-residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 1,564 were renewed during the period under report to Backward Class students studying in various Industrial courses such as L.E.E., I.C.E., and L.I.M., etc. In addition to the above, thirty-three residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 8,370-14-0 and fourteen non-residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 900 were also sanctioned during the period under report as detailed below :—

Name of the district. (1)	Residential scholarships.		Non-residential scholarships.	
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
1 Madras	33	8,370 14 0	14	900 0 0
Renewals—				
1 Madras	5	1,652 13 0	17	948 0 0
2 Coimbatore	2	954 0 0	3	354 0 0
3 South Kanara	..	..	1	54 0 0
4 Tanjore	..	..	4	208 0 0
Total ..	40	10,977 11 0	39	2,464 0 0

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

No expenditure was incurred towards non-recurring grants to Backward Class students and exemption from payment of examination fees and scholarships to the students studying in the Madras Seva Sadan during the period under report.

SCHOLARSHIPS TO PIRAMALAI KALLAR STUDENTS.

Thirty-five residential scholarships involving an amount of Rs. 10,749-4-0 were sanctioned to the Piramalai Kallar students studying in Colleges during the period under report.

PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO UNIVERSITIES.

A sum of Rs. 13,796 was sanctioned towards the payment of compensation to Universities on account of fee concession granted by the Universities in respect of pupils belonging to eligible communities.

A sum of Rs. 43,052 was sanctioned towards the payment of compensation to Universities on account of fee concession granted by the Universities in respect of pupils belonging to Backward Classes. A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships sanctioned with the amount involved during the year 1955-56 and for the period from 1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956 is given below :—

(1)	1955-56.		Period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
1 Non-residentials—				
High Schools	1,001	51,446 13 0	1,312	67,120 10 0
2 Residential—Collegiate ..	1,496	6,09,511 9 0	1,462	5,66,431 6 0
3 Non-residential—Collegiate ..	1,464	1,40,796 12 0	1,274	1,20,373 2 0
4 Professional (including midwifery)—Residential ..	348	1,76,631 8 0	..	....
5 Professional—Non-residential.	115	16,979 8 0	..	....
6 Commercial—Non-residential.	20	627 0 0	20	720 0 0
7 Industrial—Residential ..	77	20,756 3 0	40	10,977 11 0
8 Industrial—Non-residential.	146	8,341 0 0	39	2,464 0 0
9 Non-recurring grants ..	192	4,230 0 0	..	....
10 Professional (excluding midwifery)—Residential ..	..	..	190	1,00,579 11 0
11 Professional—Non-residential	..	..	114	19,224 14 0
12 Midwifery—Residential—				
Fresh	..	..	20	10,656 5 0
Renewals	..	..	34	9,996 8
Total (Backward class) ..	4,859	10,29,320 5 0	4,505	9,08,544 3 0
Ex-criminal Tribes—				
Residential scholarships to Peramalai Kallar students (Collegiate)	..	..	35	10,749 4 0
Grand total ..	4,859	10,29,320 5 0	4,540	9,19,293 7 0

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

A sum of Rs. 2,905-8-0 was spent during the period under report towards discretionary grants for eligible communities as detailed below :—

Serial number and to whom sanctioned.	Purpose.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.
1 The Bishop Wallers Literacy and Sports Club, Teynampet, Madras.	For the supply of "Dinamani"	25 4 0
2 The Makkal Mandram, Nagappanagar, Washermanpet, Madras.	.....	25 0 0

Serial number and to whom sanctioned. (1)	Purpose. (2)	Amount sanctioned. (3) RS. A. P.
3 The Boopathinagar Harijan Forward League, Madras.	For purchase of "Dinamani" ..	25 4 0
4 The Landams' Recreation club and Reading room.	For the supply of "Hindu" ..	48 0 0
5 The Harijan Seva Sangam, Keerupakkam village, Nallapakkam post (via) Vandalur.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	25 4 0
6 The Harijan Hostel attached to the Srinivasa Rao High School, Thiruvaiyaru, Tanjore.	....	20 0 0
7 The Arunagirinatha Baktha Jana Sabha.	For purchase of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	100 0 0
8 Sri Kannappa Nayanar Khayakam.	For conducting a reading room ("Hindu", "Mail" and "Swadesamitran").	40 0 0
9 The Rayapuram Harijana Desiya Seva Sangam.	For purchase of 25 slates, "Kalki" and "Hindu".	98 8 0
10 The Kaliyaperumalpuram Harijan Makkal Munetra Sangam, Kaliyaperumalpuram.	For purchase of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	13 0 0
11 The Harijan Seva Sangam, Keerupakkam village, Nallapakkam P.O. (via) Vandalur.	For purchase of one petromax light ..	61 0 0
12 The Madras Adi-Andhra Students' Congress, Madras.	For purchase of "Andhraprabha", daily and two dozen slates.	38 4 0
13 Presentation of sarees to the 25 brides belonging to Scheduled Castes during their marriages.	For the purchase of 25 sarees ..	13 0 0
14 Sri Pechiappan of Tirunelveli district.	To meet his travelling expenditure from Madras to his native place in Tirunelveli district.	125 0 0
15 Discretionary grant sanctioned by the Director of Harijan Welfare while on tour in Madurai district towards purchase of cloths.	....	13 0 0
16 The Pusarikanandanpatti Village Social Welfare Committee, Periakulam taluk, Madurai district.	For supply of "Kalki" and "Dinamani"	15 0 0
17 The Madurai District Higher Elementary School, Mangalam, from Kodaikanal taluk, Madurai district.	For improvement of spinning in the school.	40 0 0
18 The Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti, Madurai district.	For purchasing new charkas ..	50 0 0
19 The Erasanayakkanur village Moopanan Sangam.	For purchasing a Petromax light ..	75 0 0
20 Do.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki"	40 0 0
21 The Erasanayakkanur Harijan Sangam.	Do.	40 0 0
22 The Erasanayakkanur village, American Missionaries.	For maintenance of the church and repairs to it.	50 0 0
23 The Erasanayakkanur Harijans ..	For celebrating the Puttalamman festival.	20 0 0
24 The Madras Adi Dravida Podunala Seerthirutha Valibhar Sangam, 84, Wall Tax Road, Madras-3.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki"	38 4 0
25 The Harijan Munnetra Sangam ..	For purchase of one petromax light ..	50 0 0
26 Do.	For purchase of "Mail," "Dinamani" and "Kalki."	74 4 0
27 The Y.W.H.A. Women Welfare Hostel.	For purchase of vessels and for construction of a shed.	200 0 0

Serial number and to whom sanctioned. (1)	Purpose. (2)	Amount sanctioned. (3) RS. A. P.
28 The Melakkal Utkadai Kilnattaiyan village, Nilakottai taluk, Madurai district Grama Nala Sangam.	For purchase of one petromax light ..	50 0 0
29 Do.	For purchase of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	40 0 0
30 The Kuruman of Nilgiris district ..	For purchase of 50 sarees at Rs. 5 each.	250 0 0
31 The Shri Muthirulandi Kazhagam ..	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	40 0 0
32 The Valluvar Kalvi Nilayam, Gugai, Salem.	For purchase of cloths for the pupil ..	50 0 0
33 The Harur Taluk Harijana Valley Ball Club, Harur, Salem district.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	40 0 0
34 Discretionary grant to Y.M.C.A. Boys Town.	....	50 0 0
35 The Thandaiyar Nagar Podunala Sevai Kazhagam, Madras-21.	For purchase of "Dinamani" daily ..	25 0 0
36 The Irulars of the Nilgiris district who have come to Madras en route to Kancheepuram.	For participating in the Survodaya Sammelam at Rs. 2 each for meeting their expense.	18 0 0
37 The Panchayat Board Members of Harur Panchyat Board, Salem district.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	40 0 0
38 The Adivasi students studying in the school managed by the Palanimalai Adivasigal Sangam, Thandikudi post, Madurai.	For purchase of soap, comb and oil, etc.	15 0 0
39 The Youth Reform League, Egmore, Madras.	For supply of "Swadesamitran" daily.	24 0 0
40 The Gramanala Uzhiyar Sangam, Madras-6.	For supply of "Dinamani" daily ..	25 4 0
41 Discretionary grant to the Sembian Saraswathi League, Perambur (Sembiam), Madras.	....	25 4 0
42 The Ayyanavaram Seerthirutha Sangam, Madras.	For supply of "Dinamani" daily ..	25 4 0
43 The Chetpet Recreation Union, Madras.	For supply of "Dinamani" and "Kalki".	38 4 0
44 Discretionary grant to the Seerthirutha Valibarkalvi Kazhagam, Madras.	....	25 4 0
45 The Madras Presidency Valluvar Mahajana Sangam.	For purchase of two dozen slates ..	7 8 0
46 The Residents of Amaravathipudur near Karaikudi (Ramanathapuram district).	For meeting the immediate necessities of life and house damaged by fire.	50 0 0
47 The Government Slater Hostel, Madras.	For celebrating the anniversary day ..	75 0 0
48 The Thiru V.K. Mandram, Madras-17.	For supply of "Dinamani" daily ..	25 4 0
49 The Adi-Dravida Samooka Sevakar Sangam, Madras.	Do.	25 4 0
50 Discretionary grant to the Ghandi Harijan Hostel, Krishnapuram, Kudaiyannallur, P.O., Thenkasi taluk, Tirunelveli district.	..	75 0 0
51 One Sri Govindaswamy ..	For purchase of cloths to his two sons studying in Madras and Villivakkam.	12 0 0
52 The Harijan Students' Night Schools, Ardhanaraipalayam, Chenimalai P.O., Erode taluk, Coimbatore.	For purchase of slates, books, etc.	50 0 0
53 The United Students' Congress Library, Sowcarpet, Madras.	For purchase of "Andhara Prabha" daily.	25 4 0
54 The Parameswaran Harijan Hostel, Poonamallee.	For purchase of cooking utensils ..	30 0 0

CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS OF WELLS.

Particulars of the number of wells constructed and repaired in the Madras State are given in Statement No. V. The work was carried out by the Special staff employed in the districts. Thirty-five new wells were constructed and 118 old wells were repaired during the period under report. The total expenditure incurred on the construction and repairs of wells was Rs. 32,50,494-6-1 up to 31st October 1956 since the commencement of operation of this Department. A sum of Rs. 1,44,405 was spent on the lines during the period under report.

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

A sum of Rs. 1,89,686 was sanctioned during the year 1956-57 for distributing among the districts for the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience, flaying enclosures and burial grounds. The expenditure incurred on the above times is shown in the statement below districtwise:—

Serial number and name of the district.	Amount sanctioned, 1956-57.	Amount spent.	Description of work.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
1 Ramanathapuram	60,714	..	Provision of 150 house-sites to Harijans, provision of pathways, drainage and construction of wells, bathroom, latrines, etc., (total 87 works).
2 Tirunelveli	9,246	7,589 0 0	Sanitary amenities such as bathing ghat, culvert, pathways and roads, etc.
3 South Kanara	..	..	No expenditure during this period.
4 Tanjore	22,000	15,675 14 9	Cost of acquisition of lands, pathways. Construction and repairs of wells and construction of culverts.
5 Tiruchirappalli	9,000	..	No expenditure during this period.
6 Madurai	..	..	Do.
7 Malabar	..	..	Do.
8 Coimbatore	13,000	2,656 9 9	Purchase of supply of (Life-buoy) soaps to Harijans affected by yaws in Avanasi taluk and levelling the ground to provide house-sites to Harijans of Veerapalayam village in Erode taluk.
9 Salem	29,326	..	No expenditure during this period.
10 The Nilgiris	1,500	..	Do.
11 North Arcot	9,000	6,317 0 0	Sanitary amenities such as latrines, drainage and roads.
12 South Arcot	900	10 0 0	Final payment for the construction of a compound wall to the park at Siruvanthadu.
13 Chingleput	35,000	..	25 bath rooms. 4 culvert. 2 latrines. 2 gravelling of cheri road.
Total	1,89,686	32,248 8 6	

Serial number and to whom sanctioned.	Purpose.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)
RS. A. P.		
55 The Valluvar Kalvi Nilayam, Singathadimeedu, Aranyalur P.O., Tiruchirappalli district.	For supply of "Swadesamitran" and "Kalaimagal."	2 8 0
56 The Young Men's Association, Pudupet, Madras-2.	For purchase of "Swadesamitran" daily.	24 0 0
57 The Speaker Siva Shanmugam Pillai Students' Hostel, Madras.	For purchase of cooking vessels ..	25 0 0
58 One Sri Annamalai (I) at Karisalkulampatti, Ramanathapuram district.	For purchase of furniture, etc., for the reading room at Karisalkulampatti, Ramanathapuram district.	50 0 0
59 The Harijan Munnetra Valibhur Sangam, Kannadanguudi (West), Orathand P.O., Tanjore district.	For purchase of "Swadesamitran" and "Kalki."	39 0 0
60 The Kurathur Seva Sangam, Kurathur.	For supply of "Swadesamitran" ..	26 0 0
61 One Sri Kaliswamidipadayatchi at Veerapandi village, Coimbatore district.	For purchase of books, slates, etc., for use in the night school conducted by him.	15 0 0
62 The Madras Harijan Religious Prachara Sabha, Madras.	For supply of "Swadesamitran" ..	24 0 0
63 The reading room at Kottakulam village, Tenkasi taluk, Tirunelveli district.	For purchase of "Swadesamitran" and "Kumudam."	35 0 0
64 One Sri M. Sundararajan (Adi-Dravida) studying in II Form Thyagaraya Nagar High School, Thyagarayanagar, Madras.	For purchase of books and clothings.	15 0 0
65 One Sri Kuppan of Saram village, Tindivanam taluk, South Arcot district.	For purchase of dhoty and towel ..	5 0 0
		2,905 8 0

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS TO BACKWARD CLASSES.

A sum of Rs. 257-4-0 was spent during the period under report towards the discretionary grants sanctioned to Backward Classes and the following are the details of actual expenditure under this head:—

Serial number and to whom sanctioned.	Purpose.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)
RS. A. P.		
1 The Harijan Hostel attached to the Srinivasa Rao High School, Thiruvaiyar, Tanjore district.	For constructing a school building.	100 0 0
2 Discretionary grant to the Valluvar reading room, Thittai P.O., Tanjore district.	...	40 0 0
3 One Srimathi Mangammal belonging to Backward Class of Bodinayakanur of Madurai district.	For purchase of one saree	5 0 0
4 The Kurumons of the Nilgiris district who have come to Madras en route to Kancheepuram for participating in the Sarvodaya Sammelan.	For meeting their expenses ..	12 0 0
5 The Government Slater Hostel, Madras.	For celebrating the Anniversary festival.	25 0 0
6 The Solaippar Seerthirutha Sangam, Solaippar Nagar, Madras-17.	For supply of "Dinamani" daily..	25 4 0
7 One Sri N. V. Iachinnu of Kunnathur village, Thirumangalam taluk, Madurai district.	For purchase of books, etc., and for paying the fees to the Government Basic Training School, Bodinayakanur.	50 0 0
Total		257 4 0

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES IN MADRAS CITY.

The Director of Harijan Welfare was in charge of the works connected with provision of civil and sanitary amenities for the members of the eligible communities living in Harijan Welfare Colonies in the City of Madras assisted by the Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare.

Supervision of Harijan Welfare Schools and construction and repairs of Harijan Welfare School buildings was also attended by them assisted by the Supervisor and a Special Revenue Inspector.

There was a total allotment of Rs. 65,714 including grant-in-aid scheme, for Madras City during 1956-57 for provision of sanitary amenities in the Harijan Colonies in the City. Out of which a sum of Rs. 3,241-8-0 was spent during the period under report on the provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements in the Harijan Colonies in the City of Madras as against Rs. 19,015-13-0 in the previous year 1955-56.

Details of sanitary improvements to the Harijan Colonies in the City of Madras are given below :—

Details of work.	Amount spent.
(1)	(2)
	RS. A. P.
1 Improvements to the tenements in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Thondaiyarpett, }	3,241 8 0
2 Filling up the low level land in R.S. Nos. 451/4 and 441/1 of Egmore .. }	

SWATHANDRAPURAM COLONY.

A sum of Rs. 888 was collected as rent payable by the occupants of houses in Swathandrapuram Colony during the period under report.

NAYADI COLONY, HAMLET OF OLAVAKKOT, MALABAR DISTRICT.

The settlers of Nayadi Colony continued to get help from Government for repairing and rethatching their huts. The waste lands in the colony and the lands assigned in G.O. Ms. No. 786, Revenue, dated 19th March 1953, were cultivated by the settlers as usual. Boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 4 per mensem to each Nayadi children studying in the Harijan Welfare School, Olavakkot, and the local higher elementary schools were given during the year. A sum of Rs. 372 was spent towards boarding grant up to 31st October 1956.

CASTELESS COLONY AT ARUNDAVAPURAM IN TANJORE DISTRICT.

There had been no activities during the period under report in Arundavapuram Casteless Colony except the fact that platforms to four drinking water wells were constructed at an estimated cost of Rs. 1,040 during the period 1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956.

ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

Particulars regarding the extent of lands reserved for assignment and assigned for cultivation are given in Statement VI.

were sanctioned to the
the period under report.

THE MADRAS REMOVAL OF CIVIL DISABILITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1947, AND THE MADRAS TEMPLE ENTRY AUTHORIZATION ACT, 1947.

The Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities Act had improved the social status of the Harijans during the period under report. In municipalities and major panchayat villages throughout the Madras State, no difficulties were felt by the Harijan in entering hotels, temples, water pandals and places of public resort. The caste Hindus are gradually changing their attitude towards the Harijans and the inferiority complex on the part of the Harijans is gradually fading out, and they are coming forward to take their legitimate places in the society. The Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, was also brought into force from 1st June 1955 and it is working satisfactorily.

OFFENCES UNDER THE ABOVE ACT.

Ramanathapuram.—Seven cases were charged by the Police during the year under section 4 (2) of the Untouchability (Offences) Act. Out of which 4 cases ended in conviction, one in acquittal and the remaining two cases were pending at the close of the year in the court.

No cases under the Temple Entry Authorization Act, 1947, was booked during the period under report.

Tirunelveli.—Two cases were launched under section 3 and two cases under section 4 of the Removal of Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which two cases booked under section 3 of the Act ended in conviction and two cases booked under section 4 of the Act ended in acquittal during the period under report.

There is no case of prosecution under the Temple Entry Authorization Act during the period under report.

South Kanara.—Eighteen cases were registered under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, during the period under report, of which 12 cases ended in conviction, two cases in acquittal and four in compounding. In cases of convictions, fines ranging from Rs. 5 to Rs. 25 were levied.

Tanjore.—Eight cases were registered under section 4 (1) of the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, out of which, four cases ended in conviction with a fine of Rs. 10 in each of conviction, three cases in acquittal and one case was discharged during the period under report.

Malabar.—Six cases were registered under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which two cases ended in acquittal, three cases were sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 15 or to undergo rigorous imprisonment for two weeks and one case was treated as U.N. Among these cases two cases are still pending in the court.

Coimbatore.—Four cases were launched under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, during the period under report and all are pending trial at court. There were no cases of prosecution under the Temple Entry Act during the period under report.

Salem.—Three cases were booked under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which one ended in acquittal and one case was compromised and one case was referred as undetectable.

Madurai.—Twenty-nine cases were registered under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, during the period under report. Out of which three cases ended in conviction, two cases in acquittal and three ended in compounding. The remaining twenty-one cases were pending trial in the court.

No reports of offences under these Acts have been received from the remaining districts during the period under report.

HARIJAN DAY CELEBRATION.

The Harijan Day was observed on the 28th of February and on the 30th of all the remaining months in all the districts during the period under report in accordance with the programme laid down by the Government.

VILLAGE VIGILANCE COMMITTEES.

The Village Vigilance Committees formed in the districts were on the whole functioning satisfactorily.

G. E. MUTHIRULANDI,

Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

ANNEXURE A.

LIST OF COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT FROM 1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956.

(a) Scheduled Castes.

(Throughout the State.)

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Adi-Andhra. | 40 Kuravan. |
| 2 Adi-Dravida. | 41 Kurichehan. |
| 3 Adi-Karnataka. | 42 Madari. |
| 4 Ajila. | 43 Madiga. |
| 5 Arunthuthiyar. | 44 Maila. |
| 6 Baire. | 45 Mala (including Agency Malas). |
| 7 Bakuda. | 46 Mala Dasu. |
| 8 Bandi. | 47 Malasar. |
| 9 Bariki. | 48 Matangi. |
| 10 Bavuri. | 49 Mavilan. |
| 11 Bellara. | 50 Moger. |
| 12 Byagari. | 51 Muchi. |
| 13 Chachati. | 52 Mundala. |
| 14 Chakkiliyan. | 53 Nalakeyava. |
| 15 Chalavadi. | 54 Nayadi. |
| 16 Chamar. | 55 Pagadai. |
| 17 Chandala. | 56 Paimda. |
| 18 Cheruman. | 57 Paky. |
| 19 Dandasi. | 58 Pallan. |
| 20 Devendrakulathan. | 59 Pambada. |
| 21 Dom or Dombara, Paidi, Pano. | 60 Pamidi. |
| 22 Ghasi or Haddi, Relli Sachandi. | 61 Panan. |
| 23 Godagalli. | 62 Panchama. |
| 24 Godari. | 63 Panniandi. |
| 25 Godda. | 64 Paraiyan. |
| 26 Gosangi. | 65 Paravan. |
| 27 Hasla. | 66 Pulayan. |
| 28 Holey. | 67 Puthirai Vannan. |
| 29 Jaggali. | 68 Raneyar. |
| 30 Jambuvulu. | 69 Samagara. |
| 31 Kadan. | 70 Samban. |
| 32 Kalladi. | 71 Sapari. |
| 33 Kanakhan. | 72 Semman. |
| 34 Karimpalan. | 73 Thoti. |
| 35 Kodalo. | 74 Tiruvalluvar. |
| 36 Koosa. | 75 Valluvan. |
| 37 Koraga. | 76 Valmiki. |
| 38 Kudubi. | 77 Vettuvan. |
| 39 Kudumban. | |

(b) Scheduled Tribes.

(Throughout the State.)

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Aranadan. | 6 Gadabas—Boda Gadaba, Cerllam |
| 2 Bagata. | Gadaba, Franji Gadaba, Jodia |
| 3 Bhottadas—Boda Bhottada, Muria | Cadaba, Olaro Gadaba, Pangi |
| Bhottada and Sano Bhottada. | Gadaba and Pranga Gadaba. |
| 4 Bhumias Bhuri Bhumia and Bodo | 7 Gondli—Moda Gonda and Rajo |
| Bhumia. | Gonda. |
| 5 Chenohu. | 8 Goudus—Bato, Bhirithya Dodho- |
| | kouris, Hato, Jatako and Joria. |

(b) *Scheduled Tribes*—cont.

(Throughout the State)—cont.

- ⑨ Kosalya Goudus—Bosothoriya Goudus, Chitti Goudus, Dangayath (Goudus, Doddu Kamariya, Dudu Kamaro, Ladia Goudus.
- 10 Magatha Goudus—Bernia Goudu, Boodo Magatha, Dongayath Goudu, Ladya Goudu, Poona Magatha and Sana Magatha.
- 11 Holva.
- 12 Jadapu.
- 13 Jatapus.
- 14 Kammara.
- 15 Kattunayakan.
- 16 Khattis—Khatti, Kommarao and Lobara.
- 17 Kodu.
- 18 Kommar.
- 19 Konda Dhoras.
- 20 Konda Kapus.
- 21 Kondareddis.
- 22 Kondh-Desaya Kondhs, Dongria, Kondhs, Kuttiya Kondhs, Tikiria Kondhs and Yenity Kondhs.
- ②③ Kota.
- ②④ Kotiya Bartia, Benthoriya, Dhulia or Dulia, Holva Paiko, Putiya, Sanrona and Sidho Paiko.
- ②⑤ Koya or Goud, with its subjects—Raja or Rasha Koyas, Lingadhari Koyas (Ordinary) and Kottu Koyas.
- ②⑥ Kudiya.
- ②⑦ Kurumans.
- ②⑧ Manna Dhora.
- ②⑨ Manne.
- ③⑩ Mukha Dhora—Nooka Dhora.
- ③⑪ Muria.
- ③⑫ Paigarapu.
- ③⑬ Palasi.
- ③⑭ Paniyan.
- ③⑮ Pori as—Bodo Bonda, Daruva, Dinda Jodia, Mundili, Panugu, Pydi and Saliya.
- ③⑯ Reddi Dhoras.
- ③⑰ Savaras-Kapu Savaras, Khutto Savaras and Maliya Savaras.
- ③⑱ Sholaga.
- ③⑲ Toda.
- ④① Inhabitants of the Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, who, and both of whose parents, were born in these islands.

(c) *Other Eligible Communities.*

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Badaga. | 7 Yenadi. |
| 2 Irula. | 8 Criminal Tribes (to be specified). |
| 3 Kani or Kanniyar. | 9 Harijan converts. |
| 4 Malayali or Malaiali. | 10 Yerukulas. |
| 5 Marati. | 11 Paliyars (Hindus and converts). |
| 6 Padanna. | |

NOTE.—In addition to Harijan converts, converts from "Scheduled tribes" and "other eligible communities" are also eligible for the educational concessions granted by the Harijan Welfare Department.

(d) *List of Backward Classes.*

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Agamudiyans (including Tuluva Vellalas). | 14 Bondil. |
| 2 Agasa. | 15 Boya. |
| 3 Ambalakaran. | 16 Chaptogara. |
| 4 Annadan. | 17 Chatadi (Chattada Srivaishnava). |
| 5 Are Mahrati. | 18 Dasari. |
| 6 Arya (South Kanara). | 19 Devadiga. |
| 7 Atagara. | 20 Devalkar. |
| 8 Archukatlavandu. | 21 Devanga. |
| 9 Baloika. | 22 Dakkada. |
| 10 Bestha. | 23 Dommar. |
| 11 Bhandari. | 24 Dudekula. |
| 12 Billava. | 25 Galada Konkani. |
| 13 Bisoo. | 26 Gandla. |
| | 27 Gangavars. |

(d) *List of Backward Classes*—cont.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 28 Ganika (including Nagavamsam). | 81 Muduva. |
| 29 Gatti. | 82 Mukhari. |
| 30 Gavara. | 83 Mukkuvan or Mukayan alias Mogayan or Aravan in Malabar (including Bovis). |
| 31 Godaba. | 84 Mutracha. |
| 32 Gonde. | 85 Mutturayan. |
| 33 Gowda (including Gamalla or Kalali.) | 86 Nagaram. |
| 34 Gudigara. | 87 Nakkale. |
| 35 Hegde. | 88 Nalkodaya. |
| ④⑥ Idiga (including Setti Balija). | 89 Namdev Mahratta. |
| 37 Isai Vellalar or Molakarar. | 90 Oddan (Donga). |
| 38 Illuvan (Ezhuvar). | 91 Odda (Vode or Vadde or Voddai). |
| 39 Jakkulas (Guntur district). | 92 Odiya. |
| 40 Jandara. | 93 Olulu. |
| 41 Jangam. | 94 Omanaito. |
| 42 Jhetty. | 95 Oriya. |
| 43 Jogi. | 96 Padayachi [Villayan (Kuppam)]. |
| 44 Kabbera. | 97 Palli. |
| 45 Kadaiyam. | 98 Pamula. |
| 46 Kaduppattan (Malabar). | 99 Pangadikara. |
| 47 Kaikolan (Sengunthar). | 100 Panniyar or Pannayar. |
| 48 Kalavanthula. | 101 Parivar—Bunt of South Kanara. |
| 49 Kalingi. | 102 Parakavakulam. (Surithiman, Malayaman, Mathaman, Moopannar and Nainar) |
| 50 Kallan (including Esanatta Kallar). | 103 Patnulkaran. |
| 51 Kammalans (or Kamsalis, or Viswabhramans or Viswakarmas). | 104 Pattanavan. |
| 52 Kanisu or Kamiar Panikkar. | 105 Pentias. |
| ⑤③ Kannadiyan. | 106 Perike. |
| 54 Kavuthian. | 107 Peruvannan. |
| 55 Kelasi. | 108 Pichigunta. |
| 56 Karivan. | 109 Poraya. |
| 57 Khatri. | 110 Puluvar. |
| 58 Khodala. | 111 Pusala (Pusalavadu). |
| 59 Kolaries or Muniyanies. | 112 Rajapur (South Kanara). |
| 60 Koppalavelams. | 113 Reddi (Ganjam). |
| 61 Korachas. | 114 Ronas. |
| 62 Koteyar (Sheragara, Kshatriya of South Kanara). | 115 Sadhu Chetty (including) Telugu Chetty or 24 Manai Telugu Chetty. |
| 63 Kulala. | 116 Saliyan (Padamasali, Pattusali, Thogata, Karnibhaktulu, Senapathulu, Sali, Sale, and Karikala-bhaktulu). |
| 64 Kuruba. | 117 Sedan. |
| 65 Kurumba. | 118 Parvatharajakulam. |
| 66 Labbai. | 119 Senaithalivar (Senaikudayan). |
| 67 Lambadis. | 120 Settibalijas (in the Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari and Krishna Districts). |
| 68 Madivala. | 121 Siviari. |
| 69 Madugar or Medavar or Vothakkara of Salem District. | 122 Sourashtra. |
| 70 Mahendra (Medara). | 123 Srisayana. |
| 71 Mahratta (Non-Brahman). | 124 Sugalis. |
| 72 Malayan (Malabar). | 125 Tatapu. |
| 73 Male. | 126 Tolikula. |
| 74 Mangala. | 127 Thogata Veerakshatriya. |
| 75 Mappilla. | |
| 76 Maravar. | |
| 77 Maruthuvar. | |
| 78 Melakudi or Kudiyan. | |
| 79 Modi Banda. | |
| 79A Mogaveera. | |
| 80 Moli. | |
| 80A Moniagar. | |

(d) List of Backward Classes—cont.

128 Tholuva Naicker and Vettalakkara Naicker.	142 Vanniyakula Kshatriya (in Tamil Districts) including Vanniya Vanniyar or Vanniar, Gounder, Kaner or Vannia Gounder and Vannia Kander (other than Vellala Gounder) belonging to Vanniyakula Kshatriya Caste, Agnikula Kshatriya (in Telugu Districts).
129 Thoriyan.	143 Velakatalavan.
130 Thurpu Kapus.	144 Veluthadan.
131 Tigal (Tigla).	145 Virakodi Vellalars.
132 Tondaman.	146 Vathis.
133 Rajaka.	147 Yadava.
134 Uppara (Sagara).	148 Thiyyas of Ponnani, Palghat, Walluvanad and Ernad taluks of Malabar
135 Ural Goundan.	149 Paragiri Kshatriya.
136 Vada Balija of Ganjam and Visakhapatnam District.	150 Perike Balija.
137 Vaduvan (Vadugan).	
138 Vakkaliga.	
139 Valaiyan.	
140 Vaniar (Oil-monger caste—all over the State).	
141 Vannam.	

ANNEXURE B.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP-SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED FOR SCHEDULED CASTES DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT (1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956).

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. North Arcot district.		
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	30	2,700
2 Ku ala Students Home, Vaniyambadi	5	450
3 Ramadoss Hostel, Vellore	47	4,185
4 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	25	1,125
5 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	90	7,293
6 Rottalamalai Srinivasam Hostel, Rani, et	50	4,455
7 Sri Nammalwar Hostel, Sholinghur	20	1,800
8 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	20	2,565
9 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	18	810
10 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Harijan Hostel, Ambur	20	1,800
11 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham	24	2,160
12 Kasturibai Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Arkonam	20	1,755
13 Raghavan Students Hostel, Tiruppathur	20	900
14 Arunai Harijan Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	15	1,260
15 New Hostel for Boys at Arni	25	2,115
Total ..	439	35,373
2. South Arcot district.		
1 Gandhipoor Girls' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	22	1,980
2 Gandhi Poor Students' Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	50	4,500
3 Paravatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannarkoil	15	1,350
4 Sivashanmugh Boys' Hostel, Kallakuruchi	20	1,800
5 Sevak Sanga Manavar Viduthi, Thirukoilur	20	1,800
6 Kasturibai Harijan Girls' Hostel, Pudupet, Virudhachalam	20	1,800
7 Nethaji Harijan Hostel, Cuddalore	27	2,430
8 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Virudhachalam	89	8,010
9 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	20	1,800
10 Thiruppanalvar Harijan hostel, Srimishanam	19	1,710
11 Bhoovaragha poor students Hostel, Srimushanam	11	990
12 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam at Pennadam	5	450
13 The Ginjee students' Hostel, Ginjee	10	900
Total ..	328	29,520

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
3. Chingleput district.		
1 V. O. Chidambaram Memorial Pupils Hostel, Uthiramerur	25	2,250
2 Christ King Boarding Home, Tambaram	2	180
3 Valluvar Gurugulam, Tambaram	47	4,230
4 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious school, Walajabad	200	18,000
5 Hostel attached to the Kanaka Sabapathy Nagar Industrial Hostel, Kancheepuram.	20	1,800
6 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Boys, Meenambedu.	21	1,890
7 Ramakrishna Mission Boys' Hostel, Malliankarunai	25	2,250
8 St. Mary's Girls' High School Boarding Home, Chingleput ✓	14	1,260
9 Thiruvalluvar Students' Hostel, Chingleput	55	4,950
10 Sivananda Saraswathi S. vashram Hostel, Kattupakkam	17	1,530
11 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvallur	17*	..
12 Ghandi Kasturibai Hostel, Cheyyar	30	2,700
13 Speaker Sivashanmughampillai Hostel, Thirupporur	17	1,530
14 New Hostel at Sriperumpudur for boys	26	2,340
15 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	9	810
16 Students' Hostel Acharapakkam	10	900
17 Girls' Hostel at Chingleput ✓	10	900
18 New Hostel at Uthukottai	10	900
19 New Harijan Hostel at Poonamallee	15	1,350
20 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Girls' Hostel, Meenambedu ✓	19	1,710
Total ..	589	51,480
4. Coimbatore district.		
1 Ghandi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	21	1,890
2 Tiruppur Kasturibai Hostel, Tiruppur	11	990
3 Harijan Hostel, Anamalai	17	1,530
4 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	65	5,850
5 Harijan Munnetra Nilayam Karingalpalayam, Erode	23	2,070
6 Ghandi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	13	1,170
7 Gandhi Hostel, Valparai	18	1,620
8 Samarasa Sidda Sanmarga Sangam, Coimbatore	21	1,890
9 Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home, Bhavani	17	1,530
10 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminaiickenpalayam.	12	1,080
11 Sri Sadguru Harijan Hostel, Singanallur, Kallimadai, Coimbatore.	16	1,440
12 P.S.G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam Ghandi-nagar.	12	1,080
13 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	19	1,710
14 Gandhi Irular Hostel, Perianaickenpalayam (Tamil Nad Adivasigal Seva Sangh.)	20	1,800
15 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	12	1,080
16 New Hostel for Boys at Kallagai	20	1,800
17 Parameswaran Depressed Classes Students Hostel, Kallegal	16	1,350
Total ..	333	29,880

* NOTE.—Amount was not paid during 1956-57 as the management did not produce the accounts from 1952.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
5. Malabar district.		
		RS.
1 Gandhi Seva Sadan Hostel, Perur	13	450
2 Gandhi Sadan, Pakkanarpuram, Payyoli	20	630
3 Sri Narayana Vidyalaya, Payanur	34	1,530
4 Kasturiba Balika Sadan, Puthiyara, Kozhikode	45	1,350
5 Poor Home Society, West Hill, Kozhikode	37	855
6 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students' Home, Kallai	23	540
7 Thakkar Baba Sadan, Charukkannu, Chirakkal	22	675
8 Narayana Girls' Home, Eranchipalam	32	1,170
9 Sabari Ashram, Olavakode	25	990
10 Grama Sevamandram, Kalaputhy	27	675
11 Gandhi Sadan Kalpatti, Wynad	22	990
12 Gandhi Sadan, Ponnani	20	720
13 New Hostel at Nediyruppu	22	550
14 Unnikrishna Nair Memorial Harijan Balig Mandri, Badgara	15	585
15 New Girls' Hostel or Kasturiba Beliga Sadan, Ottapalam	10	360
Total ..	367	12,070

6. Madurai district.		
1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Dindigul	8	720
2 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	100	9,000
3 Kasturiba Harijan, Girls' Hostel, Dindigul	25	2,250
4 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Batlagundu	7	630
5 Thiruvalluvar Illam Poor Students' Home, Thirumangalam	42	3,780
6 Andavar Hostel, Palani	55	4,950
7 Girls' Hostel, Rajan Devi Nilayam, Palani	24	1,980
8 Meenakshi Girls' Hostel, Madurai	47	4,230
9 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	125	11,250
10 Gandhigram Basic School Hostel, Madurai (Chinnalapatti)	20	1,800
11 Asoka Illam, Gotilapuram, Periakulam taluk	19	1,710
12 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periakulam	45	4,050
13 C.S.M. Boarding Home, Usilampatty	1	90
14 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti (Savithiri Girls' Hostel)	91	8,190
15 R.C. Little Flower Girls' Boarding Home, Usilampatti	2	180
16 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	15	1,350
17 Ghandi Boys' Hostel, Melur	64	5,760
18 Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, Melur	48	4,320
19 Jawahar Hostel, Sholawandan	39	3,510
20 Iyer Harijan Hostel, Theni	44	3,960
21 Mahatmaji Girls' Ashram, Theni	36	3,240
22 Murphy Memorial Hostel, Pasumalai	7	630
23 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinayakanur	18	1,620
24 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumban	39	3,510
25 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	21	1,890
26 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	32	2,880
27 Chanduragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	36	3,240
28 Kamal Nehru Girls' Hostel, Thirumangalam	4	360
Total ..	1,014	91,080

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
7. Ramanathapuram district.		
		RS.
1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	5	450
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	27	2,430
3 Poor Boy's Hostel, Mallinginar	14	1,260
4 Gandhi Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	32	2,880
5 Gandhi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	19	1,710
6 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	22	1,980
7 Seither Sevaga Pandya Board High School, Rajapalayam	40	* 364
8 Gandhi Hostel, Paramagudi	33	2,970
9 Harijan Hostel, Virudunagar (Karnaraj's Harijan Hostel)	24	2,160
10 Poor Boys' Hostel, Sivaganga	8	720
11 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	25	2,250
12 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	19	1,710
13 Sri Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	32	2,880
14 A. V. High School Hostel, Sathur	10	900
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	30	1,800
16 New Girls' Hostel, Virudhunagar	32	2,880
17 Poor Boys' Hostel at Johilpatti	12	1,080
18 Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, Manamadurai	15	1,350
19 Arulmei Deivasigamani Boys' Hostel, Mudukulathur	10	900
Total ..	399	32,674

8. Salem district.		
1 Gandhi Ashram Hostel, Tiruchenkode	35	3,150
2 Harijan Orphanage, Dharmapuri	28	2,520
3 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal (Gandhi Boys' Hostel)	40	3,600
4 Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, Namakkal	27	2,430
5 Rajaji Students' Hostel, Rasipuram	56	5,040
6 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	49	4,410
		+ 1,150†
7 Harijan Hostel, Harur	21	1,890
8 New Girls' Hostel, Salem	34	3,060
9 Nandanar Students Home, Mettur	15	1,350
10 New Hostel for Boys at Hosur (Rajaji Hostel)	24	2,160
Total ..	330	29,760

9. South Kanara district.		
1 Vivekananda Viyarthi Bhavanmanipal	28	1,035
2 Vidhyarthi Bhavan, Kasargod	17	765
3 Rajaji Hostel, Chevalthur	12‡	..
4 Sabari Ashram, Karakal	21	945
5 Sri Saratha Hostel, Porala	12	540
Total ..	85	3,285

* Subsidy towards midday meals.

† Grants relates to 55-56 paid in 1956-57.

‡ Grants sanctioned but not utilized by the Collector.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS.
<i>10. Tanjore district</i>		
1 L.M.C. High School Boarding Home, Sirkali	26	2,340
2 Sathuvur Poor Students' Home, Sirkali	33	2,970
3 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi, Mayavaram ..	11	990
4 Kasturibai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	86	7,740
5 Maiporul Kalvi Khazhagam, Thiruvavur	13	1,170
6 Rettamalai Srinivasan Students' Home, Pattukottai	20	1,800
7 Periar Ramaswamy Students' Home, Thiruthuraiipundi	19	855
8 Valluvan Illam, Akkur	14	1,260
9 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	56	5,040
10 Hostel at Thiruvaiyaru	32	2,880
11 Hostel at Thirukattupalli	27	2,430
12 Hostel at Vellam	30	2,700
13 Adaikala Rangan Hostel at Papanasam	29	2,610
14 Hostel at Mannargudi	22	1,980
15 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradachi	2	90
16 Kokilam's Hostel at Vallamperanbur	5	450
17 Rajan's Hostel, Orathur	5	450
Total ..	430	37,755

11. The Nilgiris district.

1 C.E.Z.M. Gell Memorial Boarding Home, Fernhill	38	3,420
2 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	32	4,416
3 B.K. Nanthi Gowders Memorial Hostel, Manjoor	28	3,864
4 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri	34	4,080
5 Boys Hostel, Guddalur	23	3,174
6 Thakkarbaba Gurukulam (Virgacimund Sevindia Toda Residential School)	37	4,440
7 New Hostel (Girls), Ootacamund	32	4,416
8 Sri Satguru Boys Hostel, Coonoor	30	4,140
Total ..	254	31,950

NOTE.—Seventeen additional boarding grants for Scheduled Tribe boys were sanctioned in 1956-57. Amount was not paid during 1956-57. But sanctioned in 1957-58.

12. Tirunelveli district.

1 Thayammal Davesan Girls Boarding Home and Orphanage Ittamali	8	720
2 Ambedkar Boarding Home, Nanguneri (Adidravida Mahajana Sangam Boarding Home)	23	2,070
3 Boarding Home attached to Model Bishops Sargent Training School, Pallayamecottah	10	900
4 Central Harijan Hostel, Palayamecottah	60	2,700
5 Christian Hostel attached to coldwell High School, Tuticorin ..	15	1,350
6 Gandhi Bapa Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	30	2,700
7 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Koilpatti	31	2,790
8 District Board Hostel, Tirunelveli	* 1,128	
9 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Krishnapuram	50	2,250
10 Barathiar District Harijan Hostel, Kallidai kuruchi	55	4,950
11 Rajaji Hostel, Puliangudi	32	2,880
12 St. Michells Boarding Home, Kailasapuram	16	1,440
13 Sri V.V.S. Iyer Memorial Hostel, Choranmadevi	37	3,330
14 Prema Boarding Home, Mangalapuram	9	810
15 Kasturiba Girls' Hostel, Tuticorin	20	1,800
16 Kasturiba Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Sankarankoil	20	1,800
Total ..	416	33,618

* Half grant for whole year 1956-57.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS.
<i>13. Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students' Home, Tiruchirappalli	41	3,690
2 Gandhiji Hostel, Pottanampatti, Musiri taluk	20	1,800
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Musiri	76	6,840
4 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	86 *	..
5 Gandhiji Hostel, Kattuputhur	28	2,520
6 Sarojini Girls' Hostel, Perambalur	30	2,700
7 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	2 †	300
8 Gandhiji Hostel, Jayamkondan	75	6,750
9 M.P. Nallaswamy Memorial Hostel, Karur (Scheduled Castes Boarding Home.)	26	2,340
10 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turaiyur	20	1,800
11 Urumbu Seshachalam Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli ..	67	6,030
12 The Tamil Nad Students' Home, Tiruvarambur	5	450
13 Mahatma Manavar Viduthi, Keeranur	8	720
14 New Hostel at Manapparai in Kulitalai taluk (Boys)	21	1,890
15 New Hostel for Boys at Pudukottai in Alangudi taluk	25	2,250
16 Kasturibai Memorial Girls' Hostel, Srirangam	35	3,150
	5	450
Total ..	570	43,630

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS.
1 North Arcot	439	35,373
2 South Arcot	328	29,520
3 Chingleput	589	51,480
4 Coimbatore	333	29,880
5 Malabar	367	12,070
6 Madurai	1,014	91,080
7 Ramanathapuram	399	32,674
8 Salem	330	29,760
9 South Kanara	85	3,285
10 Tanjore	430	37,755
11 The Nilgiris	254	31,950
12 Tirunelveli	416	33,618
13 Tiruchirappalli	570	43,680
Total ..	5,554	4,62,125

* The management of the hostel was taken over by the Government as a temporary measure from June 1956 till 6th March 1957. After 6th March 1957 it was again handed over to the Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh. A sum of Rs. 10,216-0-3 was incurred by Government till the hostel was handed over to the Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh from the Boarding grant amount. The balance amount of Rs. 3,733-15-9 was spent by the management of Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh.

† Grant relates to 1955-56 paid in 1956-57.

ANNEXURE C.

Nil.

ANNEXURE D.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED TO THE HOSTELS AND BOARDING HOMES WHICH MAINTAINED BACKWARD CLASS PUPILS DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT (1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956).

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) Rs.
<i>1. North Arcot district.</i>		
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	4	360
2 Kulala Students' Home, Vaniyambadi	22	1,980
3 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	6	270
4 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	10	765
5 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	10	900
6 Sri Nammalvar Hostel, Sholinghur	2	180
7 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	2	90
8 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	2	90
9 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Harijan Hostel, Ambur *	5	225
10 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham	15	1,350
11 Kasturibai Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Arkonam	5	450
12 Raghavanar Student's Hostel, Tiruppathur	8	360
13 Arunai Harijans Hostel, Thiruvannamalai	4	120
14 New Hostel for boys at Arni	7	630
15 Gandhi Mission Society Orphanage, Walajapet	15	1,305
Total	117	9,075

NOTE.—This hostel was taken over by Government from third quarter.

2. South Arcot district.

1 Parvatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannar koil	125	11,250
2 Sivashanmugha Boys Hostel, Kallakuruchi	1	90
3 Sevaga Sangha Manavar Viduthi, Tirukoilur	5	450
4 Kasturiba Harijan Girls Hostel, Pudupet, Vridhachalam	2	180
5 Nethaji Harijan Hostel, Cuddalore	5	450
6 Victorya Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Vridhachalam	11	990
7 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	3	270
8 Boovaragha Poor Students Hostel, Srimushanam	30	2,700
9 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam at Pennadam	10	900
10 The Gingee Students Hostel, Gingee	10	900
Total	202	18,180

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) Rs.

3. Chingleput district.

1 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	33	2,970
2 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	80	7,200
3 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for boys, Meenambedu	12	1,080
4 Ramakrishna Mission Boys' Hostel, Mallankaranai	5	450
5 St. Mary's Girls' High school, Boarding Home, Chingleput	1	90
6 Thiruvalluvar Students Hostel, Chingleput	5	450
7 Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashram Hostel, Kattupakkam	10	900
8 New Hostel at Sriperumpudur for boys	10	900
9 C.N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	6	540
10 Girls Hostel at Chingleput	15	1,350
11 New Hostel at Uthukottai	10	900
12 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Meenambedu	18	1,620
Total	205	18,450

4. Coimbatore district.

1 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	2	180
2 Tiruppur Kasturibai Hostel Tiruppur	4	360
3 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	11	990
4 Harijan Munnetra Nilayam, Karingalpalayam, Erode	2	180
5 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	2	180
6 Gandhi Hostel, Valparai	1	90
7 Samarasa Sidha Samnarga Sangam, Coimbatore	1	90
8 Sri Ramakrishna Students Home, Bhavani	2	180
9 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminaiickenpalayam	12	1,080
10 Sri Sadguru Harijan Hostel, Singanallur, Kallimadai, Coimbatore	10	900
11 P.S.G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam, Gandhinagar	9	810
12 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	2	180
13 Gandhi Irular Hostel, Perianaickenpalayam	3	270
14 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	3	275
Total	64	5,760

5. Malabar district.

1 Gandhi Seva Sadan Hostel, Perur	18	720
2 Gandhi Sadan Pakkanarpuram, Payyoli	4	180
3 Sri Narayana Vidyalaya, Payyanur	3	135
4 Kasturiba Balika Sadan Puthiyara, Kozhikode	2	45
5 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students Home, Kallai	4	180
6 Thakkar Baba Sadan, Cherukkannu Chirakal	2	45
7 Narayana Girls Home, Eranchipalayam	9	360
8 Sabari Ashram, Olavakode	5	225
9 Gram Sevakendram, Kalaputhy	1	45
10 Gandhi Sadan, Kalpatta, Wynad	5	225
11 Gandhi Sadan, Ponnani	5	225
12 New Hostel at Nediyeppu	8	270
13 New Girls Hostel or Kasturiba Balika Sadan, Ottapalayam	10	315
Total	75	2,970

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount. (3) Rs.
6. Madurai district.		
1 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	20	1,800
2 Kasturibai Harijan Girls Hostel, Dindigul	11	990
3 Thiruvalluvar Illam, Poor students Home, Thirumangalam	15	1,350
4 Andavar Hostel, Palani	9	675
5 Girls Hostel, Rajam Devi Nilayam, Palani	7	630
6 Meenakshi Girls Hostel, Madurai	13	1,170
7 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	22	1,980
8 Gandhi Gram Basic School Hostel, Madurai (Chinnalapatti)	35	3,150
9 Asoka Illam Gokilapuram, Periakulam taluk	8	720
10 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periakulam	20	1,800
11 C.S.M. Boarding, Usilampatty	3	270
12 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatty (Savithiri Girls Hostel)	12	1,080
13 R.C. Little Flower Girls Boarding Home, Usilampatty	1	90
14 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatty	15	1,350
15 Gandhi Boys Hostel, Melur	33	2,970
16 Kasturibai Girls Hostel, Melur	25	2,250
17 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	11	990
18 Iyer Harijan Hostel, Theni	11	990
19 Mahatmaji Girls Ashram, Theni	6	540
20 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinaikkanur	31	2,790
21 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbam	13	1,170
22 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	13	1,170
23 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	15	1,350
24 Chaduragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	19	1,710
25 Kamala Nehru Girls Hostel, Thirumangalam	14	1,260
26 Pandyanad Students Home, Alaganallur	25	2,250
Total ..	407	36,495
7. Ramanathapuram district.		
1 A. M. C. C. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	7	630
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	6	540
3 Poor Boys Hostel, Mallingar	8	720
4 Gandhiji Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	3	270
5 Gandhi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	8	720
6 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	6	540
7 Gandhi Hostel, Paramakudi	8	720
8 Harijan Hostel, Virudunagar	5	450
9 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	12	1,080
10 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	4	360
11 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	10	900
12 Sri Rajaji Hostel, Kamuthi	15	1,350
13 A. V. High School Hostel, Sathur	20	1,800
14 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	13	1,170
15 New Girls Hostel, Virudunagar	3	270
16 Poor Boys Hostel at Johilpatty	6	540
17 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	10	900
18 Arulmai Deivasigamani Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur	5	450
Total ..	149	13,410

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956)

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home. (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount (3) Rs.
8. Salem district.		
1 Gandhi Ashram Hostel, Tiruchengode	5	450
2 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	5	450
3 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Namakkal	11	990
4 Rajaji Students Hostel, R. sipuram	4	360
5 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	3	270
6 Harijan Hostel, Harur	13	1,170
7 New Girls Hostel, Salem	4	360
8 New Hostel for Boys at Hosur	3	270
Total ..	48	4,320
9. South Kanara district.		
1 Rajaji Hostel, Chevathur	2 *	..
2 Sri Saratha Hostel, Perala	2	90
Total ..	4	90
10. Tanjore district.		
1 L. M.C. High School Boarding Home, Sirkali	7	630
2 Sathuwar Poor Students Home, Sirkali	9	810
3 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi, Mayavaram	18	1,620
4 Kasturibai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	131	11,790
5 Meiporul Kalvikazhazam, Thiruvavur	20	1,800
6 Rettamalai Srinivasan Students Home, Pattukottai	4	360
7 Periar Ramaswamy Students Home, Thiruthuraiyandi	2	90
8 Valluvan Illam, Akkur	4	1,800
9 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	15	1,350
10 Hostel at Thiruvaiyaru	20	1,800
11 Hostel at Thirukattupalli	10	900
12 Hostel at Vellam	10	900
13 Adaikala Rangam Hostel at Papanasam	17	1,530
14 Hostel at Mannargudi	7	630
15 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradachi	16	720
Total ..	290	25,290
11. Nilgiris district.		
1 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	5	450
2 B. K. Nanthi Gowders Memorial Hostel, Manjoor	5	450
3 Boys Hostel, Cuddalore	5	450
4 Thakkar Baba Gurukulam, Nirgaaimund (Sevvindia Toda Residential School)	5	450
5 New Hostel (Girls), Ooty	3	270
6 Sri Satguru Boys Hostel, Coonur	8	720
Total ..	31	4,188

NOTE.—* Grants sanctioned but not utilised by the Collector.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home, (1)	Number of grants sanctioned. (2)	Amount. (3) RS.
12. Tirunelveli district.		
1 Thayammal Daveson Girls Boarding Home and Orphanage, Ittamali.	1	90
2 Boarding Home attached to the Model Bishops sargent training, School, Palayamcottai.	8	720
3 Central Harijan Hostel, Palayamcottai	1	45
4 Christian Hostel attached to Coldwell High School, Tuticorin ..	7	630
5 Gandhi Bapa Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	4	360
6 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Koilpatti	6	540
7 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Krishnapuram	4	180
8 Rajaji Hostel, Puliangudi	5	450
9 Prema Boarding Home, Mangalapuram	4	360
10 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Tuticorin	3	270
Total ..	43	3,645

13. Tiruchirappalli district.		
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students Home, Tiruebirappalli	5	450
2 Gandhi Hostel, Pottanampatti, Musiri taluk.. ..	3	270
3 Gandhi Hostel, Musiri	17	1,530
4 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	7	•
5 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	15	1,350
6 Gandhiji Hostel, Jayankondan	4	360
7 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turaiyur	13	1,170
8 Urumu Seshachala Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli ..	35	2,150
9 The Tamil Nad Students Home, Thiruvarambur	23	2,070
10 Mahatma Manavar Viduthi, Keeranur	4	360
11 New Hostel at Manapparai in Kulitalai taluk (Boys) ..	10	900
12 New Hostel for boys at Pudukottai in Alangudi taluk ..	15	1,350
13 Kasturiba Memorial Girls Hostel, Srirangam	15	1,350
Total ..	166	13,310

ABSTRACT.

1 North Arcot	117	9,075
2 South Arcot	202	18,180
3 Chingleput	205	18,450
4 Coimbatore	64	5,760
5 Malabar	76	2,970
6 Madurai	407	36,495
7 Ramanathapuram	149	13,410
8 Salem	48	4,320
9 Tanjore	290	25,290
10 The Nilgiris	31	4,188
11 South Kanara	4	90
12 Tirunelveli	43	3,645
13 Tiruchirappalli	166	13,310
Total ..	1,802	1,55,183

• Vide note under Tiruchirappalli district in Annexure B.

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the staff that worked under the Harijans Welfare Department for the period from 1st March to 31st October 1956.

Serial number and name of the districts.	Senior Superintendents.	Office Assistant.	Upper Division Clerks.	Lower Division Clerks.	Typists.	Special Revenue Inspectors.	Special Overseers.	Supervisors.	Attendants.	Peons.	Lascars.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1 Ramanathapuram.	..	..	2	3	..	3	1	..	..	6	1
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	4	3	..	4	1	..	..	7	1
3 South Kanara ..	..	..	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	5	..
4 Tanjore ..	..	..	3	5	1	8	1	..	1	11	1
5 Malabar ..	..	..	3	4	1	8	1	..	..	9	1
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	3	6	..	5	1	..	..	8	1(a)
7 North Arcot ..	..	..	2	10	..	10	2	..	..	18	2(b)
8 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1	3	1	2*	..	..	..	5	..*(c)
9 Coimbatore ..	..	..	2	3	1	3	1	..	..	5	1
10 South Arcot ..	..	..	3	8*	1	3	1	..	..	13†	..(d)
11 Salem ..	..	..	1	4	..	2	1	..	..	4	1
12 Madurai ..	..	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	4	..
13 Chingleput ..	..	..	1	6	1	3	1	..	..	7	1
14 Madras City ..	2	H.C. 10	24	25	8+2 steno typists.	1	..	1	5	11	..(e)
Total ..	2	1 H.O. 10 O.A.	52	86	13 typists 2 steno typists.	61	12	1	7	113	10

* 7 under District Welfare Officer. 1 under Special Tahsildar.
† 5 under District Welfare Officer. 2 under Special Tahsildar.
‡ 3 under District Welfare Officer. 5 under Special Revenue Inspector. 4 under Special Tahsildar and 1 under Overseer.
(a) Ma'stry 1.
(b) Special Deputy Tahsildars 3.
(c) Special Revenue Inspector and Tribal Revenue Inspector.
(d) 1 Special Tahsildar.
(e) 1 Daffadar.

STATEMENT No. II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1956-57 (from 1st April to 31st October 1956).

Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of villages	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of House-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ramanathapuram district	..	..	..	..	143
Total ..	..	..	..	..	143

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during the year 1956-57 (from 1st April to 31st October 1956)—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) ACS.	(5)	(6)
Tirunelveli—					
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	77
Sankarankoil ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tenkasi ..	2	4	0.19	4	41
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	27
Nanguneri ..	1	1	0.07	1	60
Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	125
Sriyankuntam ..	1	97	4.85	97	175
Kovilpatti ..	..	..	..	..	339
Total ..	4	102	5.11	102	844
South Kanara—					
Coondapur ..	15	27	45.26	27	219
Udipi ..	28	48	31.68	48	2,338
Karkal ..	41	62	88.62	62	974
Mangalore ..	35	52	113.03	52	2,498
Puttur ..	12	26	14.27	26	797
Belthangady ..	19	39	43.00	39	46
Kasargod ..	24	38	86.14	38	1,593
Total ..	174	292	422.00	292	8,465
Tanjore district ..	..	..	..	..	13,383
Total ..	..	..	..	..	13,383
Tiruchirappalli—					
Perambalur ..	27	132	5.40	132	..
Musiri ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..
Jayankondam ..	6	32	1.25	362	..
Kulitalai ..	42	362	15.24	362	..
Lalgudi ..	..	..	..	..	..
Karur ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kolathur ..	..	..	..	..	..
Alangudi ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirumayam ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	75	526	21.89	526	2,901
Malabar—					
Ernad taluk ..	..	..	..	..	..
Nediyiruppu Amsam. ..	1	30	118.72	30	47
Total ..	1	30	118.72	30	47

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during the year 1956-57 (from 1st April to 31st October 1956)—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) ACS.	(5)	(6)
North Arcot—					
Arani ..	..	..	..	..	222
Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	365
Cheygar ..	..	..	..	..	227
Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	261
Gudiyatham ..	..	..	..	..	17
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	216
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	347
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	380
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	103
Wallaja ..	..	..	..	..	404
Polur ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2,542
The Nilgiris—					
Ootacamund ..	19	1	2.00	..	400
Coonor ..	23	1	2.84	..	351
Gudalore ..	12	..	..	..	..
Total ..	54	2	4.84	..	751
Coimbatore—					
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	311
Total ..	..	..	..	..	311
South Arcot—					
Tindivanam ..	1	58	3.16	58	..
Kallakuruchi ..	1	64	5.16	64	..
Total ..	2	122	8.32	122	4,875
Salem—					
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	390
Total ..	..	..	..	..	390
Chingleput—					
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	7,721
Total ..	..	..	..	..	7,721
Madurai—					
Melur ..	1	1	4.01	45	..
Nilakottai ..	2	2	10.47	118	..
Palani ..	1	1	2.23	30	..
Total ..	4	4	16.71	193	1,058

STATEMENT II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during the year 1956-57 (from 1st April to 31st October 1956)—cont.

Name of the districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			ACS.		
Madras City	2	105	1.60	105	1,439
Total	2	105	1.60	105	1,439

ABSTRACT.					
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	143
Tirunelveli	4	102	5.11	102	844
South Kanara	174	292	422.00	292	8,465
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	13,383
Tiruchirappalli	75	526	21.89	526	2,901
Malabar	1	30	118.72	30	47
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	2,542
The Nilgiris	54	2	4.84	..	751
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	311
South Arcot	2	122	8.32	122	4,875
Salem	..	..	..	..	390
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	7,721
Madurai	4	4	16.71	193	1,0.8
Madras City	2	105	1.60	105	1,439
Total	316	1,183	559.19	1,370	44,870

STATEMENT III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1956-57 from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Name of districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government of grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Ramanathapuram—							
Sivaganga	1	1	0.66	..	607 3 3	11	..
Srivilliputhur	5	5	7.94	..	13,330 12 3	129	..
Total	6	6	8.60	..	13,937 15 6	140	699

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1956-57 from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government of grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Tirunelveli—							
Tirunelveli	5	5	12.40	2,673 1 6	11,463 7 0	163	..
Tenkasi	1	1	1.13	42 0 0	683 5 3	20	..
Ambasamudram	1	1	4.70	460 0 0	3,623 1 3	50	..
Srivakundam	1	1	1.06	..	4,557 7 3	21	..
Tiruchendur	6	6	7.81	..	9,107 15 6	99	..
Koilpatty	2	2	4.49	..	1,333 13 3	53	..
Sankarankoil	1	1	1.87	..	824 11 6	17	..
Total	17	17	33.46	3,175 1 6	31,593 13 0	423	2,097
South Kanara—	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Tanjore—							
Tanjore	2	2	6.29	..	14,578 9 6	109	5,825
Papanasam	3	3	4.10	..	11,620 12 0	68	3,269
Kumbakonam	9	9	20.81	..	32,922 15 3	379	2,735
Mayuram	1	1	1.05	..	581 1 9	18	2,367
Sirkali	2	2	4.55	..	5,916 12 3	83	1,841
Nagapattinam	1	1	0.97	..	1,587 0 3	10	1,286
Nannilam	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,055
Tiruthuraiipoondi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,351
Mannargudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	760
Pattukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,457
Orathanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	255
Total	18	18	37.77	..	67,237 3 0	673	23,201
Malabar—							
Chirakkal	4	4	3.23	..	701 2 6	26	..
Palghat	2	2	5.04	..	2,839 14 0	11	..
Quilandy	1	1	1.50	..	431 4 0	10	..
Kozhikode	2	2	0.37	..	65 9 0	3	..
Valluvanad	4	4	2.80	..	1,239 8 6	19	..
Ponnani	3	3	1.33	..	472 10 9	11	..
Total	16	16	14.27	..	5,750 0 9	80	84

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1956-57 from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Govern- ment (cost of communal lands and Government of grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the com- mencement of operation.
			ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
North Arcot—							
Gudiyatham	..	..	..	..	..	..	840
Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,238
Tirupathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	267
Chengam	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
Thiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Polur	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheyyar	..	..	..	..	..	..	165
Arni	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Walajah	..	..	..	..	..	..	658
Arkonam	1	1	1-39	..	2,014 1 9	31	239
Total	1	1	1-39	..	2,014 1 9	31	3,818
Tiruchirappalli—							
Udayarpalayam ..	1	1	3-07	..	6,353 13 3	24	..
Total	1	1	3-07	..	6,353 13 3	24	1,689
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,739
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,739
The Nilgiris district—							
Ootacamund	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coonoor	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gudalur	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore district ..	5	5	10-82	..	12,253 13 3	186	984
Total	5	5	10-82	..	12,253 13 3	186	984
Madurai—							
Melur	1	1	4-01	..	4,974 15 3	45	..
Nilakottai	2	2	10-47	..	10,538 11 6	118	..
Palani	1	1	2-23	..	2,450 10 6	30	..
Total	4	4	16-71	..	17,964 5 3	193	1,058

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during the year 1956-57 from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government half grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
				ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Salem—								
Krishnagiri ..	1	1	2-03	..	764 10 3	20	..	
Dharmapuri..	1	1	5-29	..	5,423 5 9	60	..	
Harur ..	1	1	0-59	..	135 11 3	..	..	
Omalar ..	2	2	8-01	..	5,333 0 3	110	..	
Tiruchengode ..	1	1	4-33	..	5,351 3 9	52	..	
Salem ..	1	1	4-62	..	4,558 12 10	40	..	
Attur ..	1	1	8-80	..	9,191 8 0	104	..	
Rasipuram ..	1	1	2-16	..	2,484 0 3	20	..	
Total ..	9	9	35-83	..	33,242 14 4	406	2,748	
South Arcot—								
Villupuram ..	1	61	3-87	..	5,193 2 0	61	233	
Virudbachalam ..	1	40	4-17	..	748 1 9	40	100	
Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,339	
Turukkoilur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	
Kallakuruchi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	
Total ..	2	101	8-04	..	5,941 3 9	101	4,056	
Madras City. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ABSTRACT.								
1 Ramanathapuram.	6	6	8-60	..	13,937 15 6	140	699	
2 Tirunelveli ..	17	17	33-46	3,175 1 6	31,593 13 0	423	2,097	
3 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
4 Tanjore ..	18	18	37-77	..	67,237 3 0	673	23,201	
5 Malabar ..	16	16	14-27	..	5,750 0 9	80	84	
6 North Arcot ..	1	1	1-39	..	2,014 1 9	31	3,818	
7 Tiruchirappalli ..	1	1	3-07	..	6,353 13 3	24	1,689	
8 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,739	
9 The Nilgiris ..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10 Coimbatore ..	5	5	10-82	..	12,253 13 3	186	984	
11 Madurai ..	4	4	16-71	..	17,964 5 3	193	1,058	
12 Salem ..	9	9	35-83	..	33,242 14 4	406	2,748	
13 South Arcot ..	2	101	8-04	..	5,941 3 9	101	4,056	
14 Madas City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	133	178	169-06	3,175 1 6	1,96,289 3 10	2,257	43,183	

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the year 1907-8.	Name of districts and taluks.	Number of schools.		Numbers of pupils.								
At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.		Boys.							
			Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Ramanathapuram												
district—												
Srivilliputhur ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	400	3	..	..	403
Sathur ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	118	5	..	..	123
Tirupathur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	26	42	..	..	68
Sivaganga ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	41	11	..	..	52
Thiruvadanai ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	111	54	..	..	165
Mudukulathur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	23	25	..	..	48
Total ..	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	719	140	..	..	859
2 Tirunelveli												
district—												
Koilpatti ..	2	1	..	3	..	..	3	63	42	..	25	130
Tiruchendur ..	2	1	..	3	..	..	3	103	..	..	..	103
Srivaikuntam ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	71	..	..	5	76
Tirunelveli ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	116	..	..	13	129
Nanguneri ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	214	..	..	27	241
Ambasamudram ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	30	..	..	4	34
Total ..	13	3	..	16	..	..	16	597	42	..	74	713
3 South Kanara—												
Poondapoor ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	132	..	..	1	133
Udipi ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	296	..	..	..	296
Karkul ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	112	..	..	56	168
Mangalore ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	282	56	..	25	363
Balthangody ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	36	..	..	8	44
Puthur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	104	..	..	1	105
Kasaragod ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	598	81	..	415	1,094
Total ..	51	..	..	51	..	..	51	1,560	137	..	506	2,203
4 Tanjore—												
Tanjore ..	47	..	..	47	..	..	47	1,400	..	961	27	2,388
Papanasam ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	608	..	96	18	722
Kumbakonam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	420	..	213	12	645
Mayuram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	815	..	249	10	1,074
Sirkali ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	408	..	92	7	507
Nannilam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	410	..	135	90	635
Nagapattinam ..	9	..	1	8	..	..	8	210	..	180	7	397
Mannargudi ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	200	..	99	5	304
Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	104	..	88	3	195
Parthukottai ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	320	..	199	13	532
Orathanad ..	55	..	..	5	..	..	5	190	..	45	3	238
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	154	..	1	153	..	..	153	5,085	..	2,357	195	7,637
5 Malabar—												
Chirakkal ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	392	165	..	..	557
Kurumbranad ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	217	35	..	..	252
Wynad ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	155	284	..	..	439
Kozhikode ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	282	33	..	..	315
Ponnani ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	235	121	..	..	356
Tirur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	234	141	..	..	375
Walluvanad ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	345	109	..	..	454
Palghat ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	247	196	..	..	443
Total ..	46	..	..	46	..	..	46	2,107	1,084	..	..	3,191
6 Tiruchirappalli—												
Tiruchirappalli ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	838	167	62	12	1,079
Kulithalai ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	592	310	36	..	938
Karur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	291	57	4	..	352
Lalgudy ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	803	141	108	3	1,055
Musiri ..	34	..	..	34	..	..	34	1,909	183	256	..	2,348
Perambalur ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	923	56	17	13	1,009
Pudukottai ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	152	3	9	..	164
division.												
Udayarpalayam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	604	12	67	..	683
Total ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	6,112	929	559	28	7,628

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of pupils.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.			Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible converts.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day school.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7 North Arcot—												
Chengam ..	6	1	..	7	..	3	7	260	22	..	2	284
Polur ..	11	..	..	8	..	..	11	580	7	..	..	587
Cheygar ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	460	112	..	..	572
Wandiwash ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	160	6	..	4	170
Arani ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	161	..	..	..	161
Vellore ..	23	..	..	23	..	..	23	1,600	235	..	15	1,850
Wallajah ..	25	..	..	25	..	..	25	1,140	80	..	7	1,227
Arakonam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	1,130	170	..	30	1,330
Tirupathur ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	350	6	..	4	360
Gudiyatham ..	24	..	..	20	..	4	24	1,450	228	..	..	1,678
Tiruvannamalai ..	12	..	..	1	..	4	12	435	64	..	..	499
Total ..	153	1	..	143	..	11	154	1,726	930	..	62	8,718
8 The Nilgiris—												
Ootacamund ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	205	38	..	35	278
Coonoor ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	64	64
Guddalur ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	78	78
Total ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	205	38	..	177	420
9 South Arcot—												
Cuddalore ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,146	9	..	..	1,155
Tindivanam ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	941	25	..	..	966
Virudhachalam ..	32	..	..	32	..	..	32	1,647	8	..	..	1,655
Kallakurichi ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	540	31	..	..	571
Thirukottur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	591	3	..	..	594
Villupuram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,083	12	..	..	1,095

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of pupils.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day school.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible converts.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Gingee ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	358	23	..	..	381
Chidambaram ..	43	..	..	43	..	..	43	1,991	37	..	..	2,028
Government Nandinar Boys' High School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	588	2	..	..	590
Government Nandinar Girls' High School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandinar Boys' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	150	13	..	..	163
Government Nandinar Girls' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	49	..	..	..	49
Total ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	9,084	163	..	..	9,247
10 Salem—												
Namakkal ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	216	150	..	20	386
Omatur ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	89	78	..	12	179
Salem ..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	84	16	..	5	105
Tiruchengode ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	39	35	..	15	89
Krishnagiri ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	14	5	..	4	23
Harur ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	162	..	..	..	162
Attur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	59	25	..	12	96
Dharmapuri ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	29	30	..	13	72
Total ..	15	..	..	14	..	..	14	692	339	..	81	1,112
11 Chingleput—												
Saidapet ..	26	..	..	26	..	..	26	1,560	..	..	312	1,872
Madurantakam ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	723	..	..	144	867
Chingleput ..	18	..	..	18	..	..	18	670	..	..	133	803
Sripurambudur ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	533	..	..	106	639
Kanchipuram ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	620	..	..	126	746
Tiruvallur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	572	..	..	112	684
Ponneri ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	625	..	..	125	750
Total ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117	5,303	..	..	1,058	6,361

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE														
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the English medium.														
Name of district and taluk.	Number of pupils—cont.										Total.	Expenditure on midday meals.		
	Boys.					Girls.								
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	RS. A.			
7 North Arcot—														
Chengam ..	177	2	..	..	179	437	24	..	2	463	..			
Polur ..	240	1	..	..	241	820	8	..	..	828	..			
Cheygar ..	330	2	..	..	332	790	144	..	4	934	..			
Wandiwash ..	119	2	..	..	121	279	8	..	..	291	..			
Arani ..	56	..	..	..	56	217	..	..	15	217	..			
Vellore ..	1,080	70	6	..	1,156	2,680	305	6	7	3,006	..			
Wallajah ..	876	39	2	..	917	2,016	119	2	30	2,144	..			
Arakkonam ..	600	45	20	..	665	1,730	215	20	4	1,995	..			
Tirupathur ..	235	15	..	..	250	585	21	..	..	610	..			
Gudiyatham ..	910	30	..	..	940	2,360	238	..	..	2,618	..			
Tiruvannamalai ..	350	42	..	..	392	785	106	..	..	891	..			
Total ..	4,973	248	28	..	5,249	12,699	1,178	28	62	13,967	2,15,877 11 6			
8 The Nilgiris—														
Ootacamund ..	58	24	..	8	90	263	62	..	43	368	..			
Coonoor ..	22	..	12	1	10	9	..	12	65	74	..			
Guddalur ..	..	..	..	12	46	22	..	..	90	124	..			
Total ..	89	24	12	21	146	294	62	12	198	566	5,026 0 0			
9 South Arcot—														
Cuddalore ..	526	8	..	..	534	1,672	17	..	..	1,689	..			
Tindivaram ..	475	21	..	..	496	1,416	46	..	..	1,462	..			
Virudhachalam ..	1,076	9	..	..	1,085	2,723	17	..	..	2,740	..			
Kallakurichi ..	353	21	..	..	374	893	52	..	..	945	..			
Thirukoilur ..	329	2	..	..	331	920	5	..	..	925	..			
Villupuram ..	496	7	..	..	503	1,579	19	..	..	1,598	..			
Gingee ..	116	16	..	..	131	473	39	..	..	512	..			
Chidambaram ..	1,270	19	..	..	1,289	3,261	56	..	..	3,317	..			
Government Nandanar Boys' High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	588	2	..	..	590	..			
Government Nandanar Girls' High School, Chidambaram.	245	15	..	..	260	245	15	..	..	260	..			
Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	47	5	..	..	52	197	18	..	..	215	..			
Government Nandanar Girls' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	57	..	..	..	57	106	..	..	..	106	..			
Total ..	4,989	123	..	..	5,112	14,073	286	..	..	14,359	1,87,225 14 7			
10 Salem—														
Namakkal ..	98	50	..	9	157	314	200	..	29	543	2,979 15 6			
Omatur ..	51	17	..	13	81	140	95	..	25	260	2,750 3 6			
Salem ..	43	5	..	..	48	127	21	..	5	153	990 2 0			
Tiruchengode ..	25	4	..	2	31	64	39	..	17	120	827 3 6			
Krishnagiri ..	10	1	..	..	11	24	6	..	4	34	151 8 6			
Harur ..	95	8	..	..	95	257	..	..	..	257	3,010 1 6			
Attur ..	30	18	..	..	38	89	33	..	12	134	589 14 0			
Dharmapuri ..	32	..	..	6	56	61	48	..	19	128	856 1 6			
Total ..	384	103	..	30	517	1,076	442	..	111	1,629	12,155 2 0			
11 Chingleput—														
Saidapet ..	520	..	..	104	624	2,080	..	..	416	2,496	..			
Madurantakam ..	240	..	..	48	288	963	..	..	192	1,155	..			
Chingleput ..	223	..	..	44	267	893	..	..	177	1,070	..			
Sripurumpudur ..	169	..	..	35	204	702	..	..	141	843	..			
Kancheepuram ..	170	..	..	58	228	790	..	..	184	974	..			
Truvatur ..	175	..	..	38	213	747	..	..	150	897	..			
Ponneri ..	209	..	..	41	250	834	..	..	166	1,000	..			
Total ..	1,706	..	..	368	2,074	7,009	..	..	1,426	8,435	1,74,199 0 0			

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Name of schools.			At the end of the year.				Number of pupils.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.		(7)	(9)	Boys.		
					(5)	(6)			Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Total.
12 Madurai—											
Dindigul ..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	216	..	..	229
Tirumangalam ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	137	..	..	143
Madurai ..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	112	..	..	169
Porakulam ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	124	..	..	164
Nilakottai ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	203	..	..	330
Kodaikonal ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	40	..	..	49
Total ..	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	832	..	..	1,084
13 Coimbatore—											
Avanashi ..	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	30	..	..	90
Bhavani ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	45	..	..	85
Coimbatore ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	40	..	..	33
Erode ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	72
Gobichettipalayam.	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	16	..	..	30
Pollachi ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	150	..	..	245
Tiruppur ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	87	..	..	345
Udumalpet ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	31	..	..	35
Total ..	20	..	..	..	20	2	..	407	..	..	975
14 Madras City ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	806	..	..	923
Total ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	806	..	..	923

Name of district and taluk.	Name of schools.			At the end of the year.				Number of pupils.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.		(7)	(9)	Boys.		
					(5)	(6)			Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Total.
1 Ramanathapuram ..	15	..	..	..	15	..	..	719	..	..	859
2 Tirunelveli ..	13	..	..	..	16	..	..	597	..	..	713
3 South Kanara ..	51	..	..	..	51	..	..	1,560	..	..	2,203
4 Tanjore ..	154	..	..	..	153	..	..	5,085	..	..	7,637
5 Malabar ..	46	..	..	..	46	..	..	2,107	..	..	3,191
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	136	..	..	..	136	..	..	6,112	..	..	7,628
7 North Arcot ..	153	..	..	..	154	..	..	7,726	..	..	8,718
8 The Nilgiris ..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	205	..	..	420
9 South Arcot ..	177	..	..	..	177	..	..	9,084	..	..	9,247
10 Salem ..	15	..	..	..	14	..	..	692	..	..	1,112
11 Chingleput ..	117	..	..	..	117	..	..	5,303	..	..	6,361
12 Madurai ..	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	832	..	..	1,084
13 Coimbatore ..	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	407	..	..	975
14 Madras City ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	806	..	..	923
Total ..	931	..	..	..	922	2	..	41,235	..	..	51,071

ABSTRACT.

Name of district and taluk.	Name of schools.			At the end of the year.				Number of pupils.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.		(7)	(9)	Boys.		
					(5)	(6)			Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Total.
1 Ramanathapuram ..	15	..	..	..	15	..	..	719	..	..	859
2 Tirunelveli ..	13	..	..	..	16	..	..	597	..	..	713
3 South Kanara ..	51	..	..	..	51	..	..	1,560	..	..	2,203
4 Tanjore ..	154	..	..	..	153	..	..	5,085	..	..	7,637
5 Malabar ..	46	..	..	..	46	..	..	2,107	..	..	3,191
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	136	..	..	..	136	..	..	6,112	..	..	7,628
7 North Arcot ..	153	..	..	..	154	..	..	7,726	..	..	8,718
8 The Nilgiris ..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	205	..	..	420
9 South Arcot ..	177	..	..	..	177	..	..	9,084	..	..	9,247
10 Salem ..	15	..	..	..	14	..	..	692	..	..	1,112
11 Chingleput ..	117	..	..	..	117	..	..	5,303	..	..	6,361
12 Madurai ..	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	832	..	..	1,084
13 Coimbatore ..	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	407	..	..	975
14 Madras City ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	806	..	..	923
Total ..	931	..	..	..	922	2	..	41,235	..	..	51,071

STATEMENT IV--PART I--cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Name of pupils—cont.					Total.					Expenditure on midday meals.
	Girls.			Boys.		Converts from eligible communities.		Others.		Total.	
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
12 Madurai—											
Dindigul	128	..	..	8	136	344	..	..	21	365	4,935
Tirumangalam	95	..	..	9	104	232	..	..	15	247	2,505
Madurai ..	67	..	..	25	92	179	..	..	82	261	1,287
Pasiakulam	71	..	..	35	106	195	..	..	75	270	1,996
Nilakottai	113	..	..	68	181	316	..	..	195	511	3,456
Kodalkanal	19	..	..	2	21	59	..	..	11	70	511
Total	493	..	..	147	640	1,325	..	..	399	1,724	14,690
13 Coimbatore—											
Avanashi ..	14	..	..	23	37	44	..	..	83	127	..
Bhavani ..	25	..	..	19	44	70	..	..	59	129	..
Coimbatore	20	..	..	15	35	60	..	..	48	108	..
Erode ..	8	..	..	84	12	16	..	..	68	84	..
Gobichettipalayam.	5	..	..	7	12	21	..	..	21	42	..
Pollachi ..	75	..	..	32	107	225	..	..	127	352	..
Truppur ..	62	..	..	94	156	149	..	..	352	501	..
Udumalpet	14	..	..	2	16	45	..	..	6	61	..
Total	223	..	..	196	419	630	..	..	764	1,394	6,586
14 Madras City	697	..	..	101	798	1,503	..	..	218	1,721	22,625
Total	697	..	..	101	798	1,503	..	..	218	1,721	22,625

ABSTRACT—cont.

1 Ramanathapuram ..	372	57	..	..	429	1,091	197	..	..	1,288	16,442	0	0
2 Tirunelveli ..	420	19	..	..	39	1,017	61	..	..	1,191	12,111	10	0
3 South Kanara ..	968	53	..	..	376	2,528	190	..	..	3,600	33,340	15	6
4 Tanjore ..	2,128	..	1,038	..	56	7,213	..	3,395	..	10,859	1,10,635	5	0
5 Malabar ..	1,363	612	..	..	1,975	3,470	1,696	..	..	5,166	52,263	9	0
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	3,525	399	246	..	4,193	9,637	1,328	805	..	11,821	1,38,211	0	0
7 North Arcot ..	4,973	248	28	..	5,249	12,699	1,178	28	..	13,967	2,15,877	11	6
8 The Nilgiris ..	89	24	12	..	146	294	62	12	..	566	5,026	0	0
9 South Arcot ..	4,989	123	121	..	5,112	14,073	286	..	..	14,369	1,87,225	14	7
10 Salem ..	384	103	..	..	517	1,076	..	..	..	1,629	12,155	2	0
11 Chingleput ..	1,706	..	..	..	2,074	7,009	442	..	..	8,435	1,74,199	0	0
12 Madurai ..	493	..	..	..	640	1,325	..	..	..	1,724	14,690	0	0
13 Coimbatore ..	223	..	..	..	491	630	..	..	..	1,394	6,586	14	6
14 Madras City ..	697	..	..	..	798	1,503	..	..	..	1,721	22,625	0	0
Total ..	22,330	1,638	1,324	..	26,849	63,565	5,440	4,240	..	77,720	10,51,390	2	1

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Name of district and taluks.	Lower elementary grade.						Higher elementary grade.						Secondary grade.					
	(2) Harijans.	(3) Other communities.	(4) Converts eligible from communities.	(5) Others.	(6) Total.	(7) Harijans.	(8) Other communities.	(9) Converts eligible from communities.	(10) Others.	(11) Total.	(12) Harijans.	(13) Other communities.	(14) Converts eligible from communities.	(15) Others.	(16) Total.			
Ramanathapuram district—																		
Srivilliputhur	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	1			
Sattur	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Aruppukottai	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..			
Thiruppathur	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..			
Thiruvadanai	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..			
Mudukulathur	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..			
Sivaganga	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..			
Total	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	1			
Tirunelveli district—																		
Kollpatti	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Tiruchendur	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Sriyakkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..			
Nanguneri	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..			
Ambasamudram	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..			
Total	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33	..	..	..	..	1			
South Kanara district—																		
Pondapoor	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..			
Udipi																		
Karkal	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	2	..	14	..	..	..	..	..			
Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Belthangady	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..			
Puthur	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..			
Kasargode	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	18	44	..	..	..	..	..			
Total	..	..	..	..	..	46	9	..	35	90	..	..	..	..	5			
Tanjore—																		
Tanjore	5	..	..	..	..	20	..	74	2	96	..	..	..	..	..			
Papanasam	1	..	..	..	..	11	..	20	..	31	..	..	..	..	..			
Kumbakonam	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	..	27	..	..	..	..	..			
Mayuram	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	21	..	43	..	..	..	..	..			
Sirkali	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..			
Nannilam	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..			
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..			
Mannargudi	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	9	..	12	..	..	..	..	..			
Thiruthuraiipoondi.	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	14	..	..	..	..	..			
Pattukottai	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..			
Orthanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Aranthangi	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	175	2	278	..	..	..	..	..			
Total	11	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	2	278	..	..	..	..	4			
Malabar—																		
Chirakkal	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..			
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..			
Kurumbanad	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..			
Wynaad	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..			
Kozhikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Ernad	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..			
Ponnani	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..			
Wallavanad	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..			
Palghat	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..			
Tirur	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	..	..	154	..	..	..	..	..			
Total	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	57	154	..	..	..	..	4			

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T.														
	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.
Remanathapuram district—															
Sivilliputhur															
Sattur															
Aruppukottai															
Thiruppathur															
Thiruvadanai															
Mudukulathur															
Sivaganga															
Total															
Tirunelveli district—															
Koilpatti															
Tiruchendur															
Tirunelveli															
Srivaikuntam															
Nanguneri															
Ambasamudram															
Total															
South Kanara district—															
Poondapoor															

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Udipi	14	7	18	2	3	2	5	47	99	14	2	77	21	17	2	33	104
Karkal	18	12	30	1	1	1	1	20	40	18	12	30	17	17	2	33	104
Mangalore	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	9	2	1	3	17	17	2	33	104
Bethangady	5	1	6	1	1	1	1	3	9	5	1	6	17	17	2	33	104
Puthur	47	20	67	1	1	1	1	3	9	47	20	67	17	17	2	33	104
Kasarode	99	40	139	1	1	1	1	3	9	99	40	139	17	17	2	33	104
Total	14	7	18	2	3	2	5	47	99	14	2	77	21	17	2	33	104

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

Tanjore—	25	12	10	25	10	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104
Tanjore	12	10	25	10	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104	
Papanasam	10	25	10	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104		
Kumbakonam	25	10	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104			
Mayuram	10	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104				
Sirkali	5	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104					
Nannilam	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104						
Nagapattinam	4	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104						
Mannargudi	3	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104							
Thiruthuraiipoondi	10	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104								
Pattukottai	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104									
Orthanad	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104									
Aranthang	4	112	77	21	17	2	33	104									
Total	112	77	21	17	2	33	104										

Malabar—	18	7	12	13	12	21	11	14	61	169	17	5	10	5	8	6	4	61	169
Chirakkal	7	12	22	18	20	27	17	18	61	169	17	5	10	5	8	6	4	61	169
Kottayam	12	22	18	20	27	17	18	61	169										
Kumbram	10	5	8	6	4	61	169												
Wynaad	5	8	6	4	61	169													
Kozhikode	8	6	4	61	169														
Ernad	6	4	61	169															
Ponnani	4	61	169																
Walluvanad	61	169																	
Palghat	169																		
Tirur	169																		
Total	169																		

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.					
	Lower elementary grade.			Higher elementary grade.		
(1)	(2) Harijans.	(3) Other eligible communities.	(4) Converts eligible from communities.	(5) Others.	(6) Total.	(7) Harijans.
Tiruchirappalli—						
Tiruchirappalli	1	1	1	1	4	2
Karur	1	1	1	1	4	5
Musiri	1	1	1	1	4	5
Kulithalai	1	1	1	1	4	5
Lalgudi	1	1	1	1	4	6
Perambalur	1	1	1	1	4	4
Jayamkkoundan	1	1	1	1	4	10
Pudukottai Division	1	1	1	1	4	10
(Alangudi taluk).	1	1	1	1	4	10
Total	4	1	9	14	307	307
North Arcot—						
Thiruvananthapuram	1	1	1	1	4	25
Changan	1	1	1	1	4	14
Pohir	1	1	1	1	4	23
Wandiwash	1	1	1	1	4	9
Arni	1	1	1	1	4	6
Vellore	1	1	1	1	4	67
Total	2	36	27	1	P.V.I. 1	P.V.I. 1

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.					
	Lower elementary grade.			Higher elementary grade.		
(1)	(2) Harijans.	(3) Other eligible communities.	(4) Converts eligible from communities.	(5) Others.	(6) Total.	(7) Harijans.
Wallajah	1	1	1	1	4	58
Arkonam	1	1	1	1	4	51
Thirupattur	1	1	1	1	4	18
Gudiyatham	1	1	1	1	4	63
Cheyar	1	1	1	1	4	26
Total	7	32	97	8	P.V.I. 2	P.V.I. 2

H.W.A.B.—5

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1st APRIL TO 31st OCTOBER 1956)

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.					
	Lower elementary grade.			Higher elementary grade.		
(1)	(2) Harijans.	(3) Other eligible communities.	(4) Converts eligible from communities.	(5) Others.	(6) Total.	(7) Harijans.
The Nilgiris—						
Ootacamund	1	1	1	1	4	7
Coonoor	1	1	1	1	4	2
Gudalur	1	1	1	1	4	5
Total	3	3	3	3	14	14
Coimbatore—						
Avanashi	1	1	1	1	4	2
Bhavani	1	1	1	1	4	3
Coimbatore	1	1	1	1	4	2
Dharapuram	1	1	1	1	4	2
Erode	1	1	1	1	4	2
Gobi	1	1	1	1	4	14
Kollegal	1	1	1	1	4	11
Pollachi	1	1	1	1	4	3
Tiruppur	1	1	1	1	4	41
Udumalpet	1	1	1	1	4	41
Total	13	13	24	4	41	41

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

[illegible][illegible]

Wallejah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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H, W. A. B. — 5A

[illegible]

Name of district and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
South Arcot—															
Cuddalore ..	1	..	..	..	1	41	..	3	..	44	1	..	..	..	1
Tindivanam ..	4	..	..	..	4	39	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	6	17	..	6	..	83	1	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	6	..	..	..	6	63	..	..	..	63	3	..	..	..	3
Virudhachalam ..	5	..	..	..	5	23	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..
Thirukoilur ..	1	..	..	..	1	29	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakurichi ..	..	..	..	..	3	42	..	..	..	42	1	..	..	..	1
Villupuram ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Government Nandam- nar Boys High School, Chidam- baram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Government Nanda- nar Girls High School, Chidam- baram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Government Nanda- nar Boys Elemen- tary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nanda- nar Girls Elemen- tary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	20	..	..	..	20	336	..	10	..	346	9	4	..	9	22

[illegible]

Chingleput—	1	2	10	37	6	10	10	63	..	..	..	5	5
Saidapet ..	7	..	2	19	5	10	10	40	..	..	..	2	2
Madurandhakam ..	2	..	2	19	3	6	10	29	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	1	1	7	18	3	1	7	26	..	..	..	..	..
Sripurumbudur ..	4	1	5	11	6	2	7	23	..	..	..	..	..
Kancheepuram ..	3	1	5	16	..	..	7	24	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvallur ..	6	2	8	13	7	2	4	27	..	..	..	..	..
Ponneri ..	2	..	2	12	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total ..	29	7	39	126	31	21	54	232	..	..	..	7	7

[illegible]

Total number of teachers.

[illegible]

Salem—

[illegible]

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ABSTRACT.															
1 Ramanathapuram.	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	36	..	1	..	..	1
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
3 South Kanara ..	3	..	..	..	3	46	9	..	35	90	1	..	..	5	6
4 Tanjore ..	11	..	4	..	15	101	..	175	2	278	..	..	2	..	2
5 Malabar ..	3	..	..	..	3	97	..	..	57	154	..	..	..	4	4
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	4	1	9	..	14	32	1	256	18	307	4	..	..	3	7
7 North Arcot ..	7	..	..	..	7	225	32	97	8	362	11	6	7	2	26
8 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	7	14	2	1	..	..	6
9 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	24	4	41	..	..	..	9	22
10 South Arcot ..	20	..	..	..	20	336	..	10	..	346	9	4	..	..	3
11 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	33	5	..	4	42	2	1	..	7	7
12 Chingleput ..	29	3	..	7	39	126	31	21	54	232	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	7	4	42	..	..	..	..	11
14 Madras City ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	5	36	3	1	5	2	11
Total ..	78	4	14	7	103	1,101	79	635	198	2,013	32	14	14	35	95

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T.														
	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
ABSTRACT—cont.															
1 Ramanathapuram..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	..	..	37
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33
3 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	9	..	40	99
4 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	181	2	295
5 Malabar ..	1	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	7	108	..	..	61	169
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	2	265	21	328
7 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	38	104	10	395
8 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	10	20
9 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	24	4	41
10 South Arcot ..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	365	4	10	19	398
11 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	36	6	..	4	46
12 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	158	34	21	69	282
13 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	7	4	42
14 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	16	1	26	7	50
Total ..	1	..	..	10	11	12	..	..	1	13	1,224	97	663	251	2,235

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956)

STATEMENT V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Name of district and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57.				(11)
							On repairs.	On new wells.	Incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	
		Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	(7)	(8)	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Ramanathapuram—											
Srivilliputhur ..	..	4	21	1	3	4	..	..	500 0 0	..	..
Aruppukottai ..	..	2	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Satur ..	..	1	13	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	3	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paramakudi ..	..	3	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mudukulathur ..	..	3	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sivaganga ..	..	3	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirupattur ..	..	3	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvadanai ..	..	4	100	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	25	100	7	13	42	..	..	500 0 0	500 0 0	62,833 9 0
Tirunelveli—											
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	45	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sankarankoil ..	..	..	22	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thenkasi ..	..	..	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambasamundram ..	..	..	13	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nanguneri ..	..	..	17	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruchendur ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivaikundam ..	..	..	39	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kolpatti ..	..	..	155	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	155	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	1,42,302 8 7
South Kanara—											
Pondapoor ..	..	..	13	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udipi ..	..	..	70	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karkal ..	..	..	34	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore ..	..	..	78	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puthur ..	..	..	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belthangady ..	..	..	75	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kasargod ..	..	..	283	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	283	..	180	..	2,243	..	..	2,243	2,50,062 10 0

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1st APRIL TO 31st OCTOBER 1956)

Name of district and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Tamil Nadu—											
Tamil Nadu ..	..	2	..	1	..	3	304 0 0	1,473 0 0	..	1,777 0 0	..
Kannur ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1,325 0 0	..	..	1,325 0 0	..
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	124 0 0	..	..	124 0 0	..
Mayavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	357 0 0	..	..	357 0 0	..
Sirkali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	323 0 0	..	..	323 0 0	..
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nanniam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2	652	9	116	18	2,433 0 0	1,473 0 0	..	3,906 0 0	2,27,926 15 11
Malabar—											
Chirakkal ..	..	..	23	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurumbanad ..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynaad ..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernad ..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ponnani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvananthapuram ..	..	..	21	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waluvana ..	..	..	31	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat ..	..	..	124	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	124	..	35	37	..	3,903 0 0	..	3,903 0 0	1,24,176 10 11
Tamil Nadu—											
Tamil Nadu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kannur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tayankondan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laigudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	393	13	552	..	..	..	..	5,292 0 0	4,68,951 10 0
The Nilgiris—											
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coonor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	5	34	..	1	18	5,618 0 0	..	..	..	47,788 8

* Construction and repairs of wells for Harijans are now being carried out under Rural Water-Supply and Local Development Schemes and also under Grant-in-aid and Centrally-sponsored Schemes.

STATEMENT V—cont.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	(1)	Expenditure incurred during the year 1955-56.										(11)	Total expenditure since the commencement of the Harijan Welfare Department.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
		Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells works in progress during the year.	On repairs.	On new wells.	Incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.			
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	RS. A P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			
North Arcot—													
Vellore ..	..	..	..	5	..	3	931 0 0	..	753 0 0	1,684 0 0			
Arni ..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1,584 0 0	..	276 0 0	1,860 0 0			
Gudiyatham ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,549 0 0	..	..	1,549 0 0			
Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Thiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Wallajah ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Thirupathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Arkonam ..	..	..	..	3	..	2	643 0 0	..	64 0 0	643 0 0			
Palur ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	381 0 0	..	..	445 0 0			
Cheyvar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	12	252	19	5,038 0 0	..	1,093 0 0	6,131 0 0			
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Coimbatore—													
Coimbatore ..	..	..	20	4	..	8	..	..	..	..			
Total ..	..	..	20	4	38	8	..	..	..	..			
South Arcot—													
Virudhachalam ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	723 9 0	1,536 0 0	..	2,259 0 0			
Villupuram ..	..	2	..	1	..	..	313 0 0	4,421 0 0	..	313 0 0			
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,421 0 0			
Total ..	..	3	346	2	107	..	1,036 0 0	3,957 0 0	..	6,993 0 0			
Salem—													
Salem ..	..	..	88	69	294	60	52,109 0 0	..	57,660 0 0	1,09,769 0 0			
Total ..	..	..	88	69	294	60	52,109 0 0	..	57,660 0 0	1,09,769 0 0			
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HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT (1st APRIL TO 31st OCTOBER 1956)

ABSTRACT.													
	7	13	42										
1 Ramanathapuram	100	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Tirunelveli ..	155	180	283	1	2,243	0 0	1,473	0 0	2,243	0 0	3,906	0 0	2,243
3 South Kanara	652	116	18	18	2,433	0 0	3,903	0 0	3,903	0 0	3,903	0 0	3,903
4 Tanjore	2	35	37	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Malabar	124	592	..	..	5,292	0 0	..	..	5,292	0 0	5,615	0 0	5,615
6 Tiruchirappalli	393	1	18	18	5,613	0 0	..	..	5,613	0 0	6,181	0 0	6,181
7 The Nilgiris	34	252	19	19	5,088	0 0	..	..	5,088	0 0	..	..	..
8 North Arcot	..	38	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Coimbatore	20	107	..	..	1,086	0 0	5,957	0 0	6,993	0 0	..	..	..
10 South Arcot	346	294	60	60	52,109	0 0	..	..	57,660	0 0	1,09,769	0 0	1,09,769
11 Salem	88	377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chingleput ..	708	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madurai	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,965	2,113	203	203	73,819	0 0	11,383	0 0	59,253	0 0	1,44,405	0 0	32,50,494
85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.

Statement showing the particulars of reservation and assignment of lands for eligible communities during the period from 1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956.

District. (1)	Extent reserved. (2)		Extent assigned. (3)		Rough estimates of the area cultivated. (4)		Percentage of inspection to the total number of assignment. (5)
	ACS.	CENTS.	ACS.	CENTS.	ACS.	CENTS.	
1 Ramanathapuram ..	4,499	96	122	42*	107	25	..
2 Tirunelveli ..	7,708	50	3,579	15	379	45	21
3 South Kanara ..	32,795	79	422	..	4,216	75	49
4 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Malabar ..	2,569	59	259	49	225	93	100
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	20,718	25	8,232	72	7,325	47	25
7 North Arcot ..	71,036	80	53,811	74	46,439	43	..
8 The Nilgiris ..	476	87	..	..	..	..	..
9 Coimbatore ..	138	39	18	96	18	96	100
10 South Arcot ..	13,356	30	..	..	2,663	44	60
11 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madurai ..	13,223	69	6,727	82	2,574	96	75
14 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,66,524	14	73,174	30	63,951	64	..

* The extent of 122.42 acres assigned during the year includes an extent of 61.95 acres permitted to be occupied pending issue of formal orders of assignment and pending settlement of estates taken over by the Government.

PART II.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON KALLAR RECLAMATION, KORAVA RECLAMATION, HABITUAL OFFENDERS SETTLEMENT AND GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1st APRIL TO 31st OCTOBER 1956.

I. KALLAR RECLAMATION, MADURAI DISTRICT.

OFFICERS.

Special Deputy Collector.—Sri P. P. Gopalan Nair, B.A., continued to be in charge during the period under report as Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation.

The Kallar Reclamation work in Madurai district, which was transferred from the Police to the Harijan Welfare Department on 1st September 1949 under G.O. Ms. No. 3168, Home, dated 4th August 1949, continued to be under the administrative control of the Collector of Madurai.

Office establishment.—The following staff, in addition to the Special Deputy Collector and the teaching staff in the Kallar schools, continued to be employed during the period under report:—

1 Co-operative Sub-Registrar ..	1
2 Senior Inspector of Co-operative Societies ..	4
3 Junior Inspector of Co-operative Societies ..	11
4 Peons ..	13
5 Overseer ..	1
6 Head clerk ..	1
7 Upper Division Clerks ..	3
8 Lower Division Clerks ..	7
9 Typist ..	1
10 Supervisors of Kallar schools ..	6
11 Senior Scout Organizer (Kallar Reclamation) ..	1
12 Junior Scout Organizer (Kallar Reclamation) ..	1
13 Bee-keeping Instructor ..	1
14 Sewing and knitting mistress ..	1
15 Assistant wardens, Government Boarding Home, Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam ..	2
16 Assistant warden, Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu ..	1
17 Additional Kallar Reclamation Overseer ..	1
18 Maistries ..	2

NOTE 1.—Item numbers 1 to 15 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1089, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 24th March 1955, up to 30th June 1957.

NOTE 2.—Item number 16 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1513, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th April 1955, for the academic year 1956-57.

NOTE 3.—Item numbers 17 and 18 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 954, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 5th March 1956, up to 28th February 1957.

Budget.—The statement below shows the budget allotment and Expenditure incurred (both recurring and non-recurring) on the special measures taken for the uplift of the Kallars during the last three years. The co-operative loans sanctioned by the Government have also been shown in column (4) of the statement.

Year.	Budget allotment.	Actuals excluding co-operative loans.	The amount of co-operative loans.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
1954-55	7,36,718	7,08,390 15 7	2,70,000
1955-56	7,58,550	7,51,294 12 9	2,17,500
1956-57 up to 31st October 1957.	7,40,375	3,91,740 13 9	70,320

Expenditure.—Comparative statement showing the details of expenditure on Kallar Reclamation under various heads from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Serial number and heads of account.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1955-56.			Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57 up to 31st October 1956.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Pay of Office Establishment	11,143	11	0	6,829	9	0
2 Pay of Special Establishment	3,08,504	3	0	2,15,800	15	0
3 Construction and repair of school buildings ..	55,874	8	3	9,616	7	0
4 Equipment for schools	4,449	7	0	121	4	0
5 Construction and repairs to wells	4,039	0	0	..	..	..
6 Charges relating to Boarding Homes	43,011	7	1	20,557	4	0
7 Free clothing and books	3,791	1	9	..	..	..
8 Scout charges	1,826	11	0	78	13	0
9 Travelling Allowance including House Rent ..	28,373	0	0	22,910	2	0
10 Dearness Allowance and cost of living allowance.	1,51,060	9	0	2,03,759	4	0
11 Service Postage and Telegrams	2,999	0	0	1,000	0	0
12 Other charges	4,380	2	8	2,206	11	9
13 Dearness allowance to menials	415	2	0	287	7	0
14 Boarding grants	89,614	14	0	8,573	1	0
15 Scholarships and stipends	41,812	0	0	..	..	..
	7,51,294	12	9	3,91,740	13	9

Statement showing the expenditure incurred from the grant-in-aid by the Central Government for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Serial number and details.	Amount.		
	RS.	A.	P.
Boarding Home at Batlagundu	4,748	14	2
Total ..	4,748	14	2

Education—Schools and management.—At the beginning of the year, there were 239 schools. These 239 schools continued to function during the period under report.

Accommodation.—The following Kallar school buildings were constructed at a cost noted against each :—

	RS.
(i) Additional building for Kallar School, Ellaiparaipatty	1,057
(ii) Additional building for Kallar School, Kardigapillai	2,362
(iii) Additional school for Sakkilungulam	1,077
(iv) Additional building for Kallar School, Manduvelampatti	2,304

With a view to giving more water facilities to the boarders in the Government Boarding Home at Usilampatti, an overhead tank was constructed at a cost of Rs. 1,175. Five Kallar school buildings were repaired at a cost of Rs. 1,998 during the period under report.

Strength of Kallar and non-Kallar children.

Year.	Number of schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1954-55	240	13,722	6,387	20,109
1955-56	239	14,450	7,401	21,851
As on 31st October 1956.	239	11,029	5,566	16,595

Strength of Kallar children.

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1954-55	8,926	4,624	13,580
1955-56	9,966	5,622	15,588
As on 31st October 1956 ..	10,020	5,573	15,593

The attendance continued to be steady as compared with that of the last year.

Admission of non-Kallars.—The non-Kallar children were freely admitted into Kallar schools as per G.O. No. 4200, Home, dated 15th November 1948. The number of such non-Kallar children receiving instructions at the end of the period 31st October 1956 was 6,262.

Teaching staff.—The teachers employed in the Kallar schools are qualified and trained hands. The distribution of teachers according to their grades is shown below :—

Year.	Secondary grade.	Elementary higher grade.	Elementary lower grade.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1955-56	19	509	12	540
1st April to 31st October 1956	19	522	15	556

All the 239 Kallar schools are complete schools, of which six are higher elementary schools. The pay of the teachers continued to be disbursed on the usual fixed dates by the Supervisors of the respective ranges at their headquarters or at centres fixed for the purpose. All the schools are being periodically visited by the Special Deputy Collector and also inspected by the Supervisors and officers of the Education Department.

Method of teaching.—The syllabus for the elementary schools prescribed by the Government is being followed in all the Kallar schools. Necessary steps are being taken to enrol all school-age Kallar children, enforce their regular attendance to minimise stagnation of pupils and to improve the efficiency of the schools.

Recruitment to teachers' post.—The system of selecting teachers suitable for appointment in the Kallar schools from among the candidates introduced by the Local Development Exchange in consultation with the District Educational Officer and appointing the candidates from that panel is continued.

Equipment.—A sum of Rs. 121-4-0 was spent towards repairs to equipment.

Boarding Homes.—The three Government Boarding Homes at Usilampatti, Uthamapalayam and Batlagunda were working satisfactorily. The Boarding charges in the Government Boarding Homes at Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam, are paid at the rate of Rs. 12 per mensem per individual. The Government Boarding Home at Batlagundu is run from the Central grant allotment and the Boarding charges are paid at the rate of Rs. 15 per mensem per individual. The headmasters of the local District Board High Schools are ex-officio wardens of the respective Boarding Homes and they are paid at Rs. 22-50 naiye Paise each per mensem as honorarium. Besides, there are three wholtime Assistant Wardens, one in each of the Boarding Homes. The number of boarders at the end of the year in these boarding homes is given below:—

Boarding Home	Sanctioned strength.
Usilampatti	300
Uthamapalayam	100
Batlagundu	60

The Government Boarding Home buildings at Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam have been electrified last year.

Boarding grants.—Boarding grants have been sanctioned to 1,084 pupils studying in various boarding homes. The particulars have been shown in Part II report of the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Vacational training.—Nil.

Scholarships.—The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, has taken up the question of granting scholarships to the Piramalai Kallar students studying in colleges, polytechnic and high schools during the year under report, unlike the previous years when the Collector of Madurai was sanctioning the scholarships, such as residential and non-residential.

FREE-SUPPLY OF BOOKS AND CLOTHING (VIDE PART II).

Boy Scouts and Girl Guides.—The number of various Scout units functioning and their strength as on 31st October 1956 are given below:—

Sections.	Number.	Strength.
Cub packs	227	4,675
Rover crews	2	201
Scout troops	16	526
Scouters (men officers)	..	415
Bul Bul Flocks	95	1,510
Girl Guide companies	2	50
Guiders (lady officers)	..	163
Scout Officers (executive)	..	2
Total	342	7,542

Rallies and displays (1st April to 31st October 1956).—Two scout and guide rallies were conducted, one was in honour of the visit of the Director of Harijan Welfare to Kuppampatty on 20th April 1956 and another rally in honour of the visit of the Minister for Agriculture to Nattamangalam-Ayyampatti on 22nd April 1956. Independence Day rally was celebrated at Usilampatti on 15th August 1956. Rallies were also held at Usilampatti and Tirumangalam during the celebration of the Second Five-Year Plan Publicity week from 8th to 10th July 1956 and from 12th to 15th July 1956, respectively. Srimathi M. Clubwala Jadhav, M.L.C., State Commissioner, (Guides) and Sri M. Rajagopalan, State Organizing Commissioner, visited the area on 2nd April 1956 and from 23rd to 25th July 1956 and encouraged Kallar scouting. Divisional Rallies and Inter-Flocks competition for Bul Buls were conducted in 29 centres from 17th September to 31st October 1956. Pinna Devan, a Kallar cub, saved a life from being drowned in a tank on 26th August 1956. O. Jeyaraj, a cub of Pottulupatty, rescued a girl from drowning at Pottulupatty on 3rd September 1956. A meeting of Scouters and Guiders was held at Usilampatti on 23rd July 1956. Sri M. Rajagopalan, State Organizing Commissioner, Bharat Scouts and Guiders, Madras State, presiding, when annual programme of work was chalked out. The Honorary Secretary of the Madurai District Bharat Scouts and Guiders' Association in his annual report has recorded the valuable services rendered by Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, to the Boy Scout and Girl Guide movement for his frequent visits to the groups and for his close contact with scouters and guiders.

Provision of drinking water wells.—No amount was spent for the provision of drinking water wells during the period under report.

Revenue Branch.—A comparative statement showing the loans granted to Kallars under the Land Improvement Loans Act for the last five years is given below:—

Year.	Number of new wells constructed.	Number of old wells repaired.	Total.	Amount of loans granted.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) RS.
1952-53	151	..	151	68,910
1953-54	..	..	..	90,300
1954-55	15	94	109	53,300
1955-56	10	20	30	13,200
Up to 31st October 1956	41	71	112	60,050

Loans granted to individual Kallars during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 under Agricultural Loans Act are shown below:—

	RS.
Total amount of loans issued under the Land Improvement Loans Act	56,050
Loans for purchase of pump-sets	1,000

Assignment of lands.—An extent of 78 cents of dry land was assigned to a Kallar in Dindigul taluk during the period under report.

Kallar crimes.—A comparative statement of the District and Kallar crimes furnished by the Police Department is given below :—

Offence.	Urban and North.	1954-55.		1955-56.		Up to 31st October 1956.
		District.	Kallar.	District.	Kallar.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Murder	Urban	24	4	4	..	Vide Part II.
	North	64	23	76	13	
Decoity	Urban	3	3	4	2	
	North	8	6	12	9	
Robbery	Urban	11	..	13	4	
	North	22	7	23	11	
H.B. and Major theft.	Urban	200	15	189	19	
	North	826	205	720	217	
Ordinary theft ..	Urban	152	39	931	80	
	North	1,074	73	147	36	
Cattle theft ..	Urban	147	23	103	19	
	North	220	82	219	83	
Total ..		2,751	480	2,442	493	
Percentage ..		17 per cent.		20 per cent.		

CO-OPERATIVE BRANCH.

Number of co-operative societies and their categories.—At the beginning, there were 309 Kallar Co-operative Societies in Madurai district. During the period under report, three societies were started and one society was liquidated and thus at the end of the period there are 311 Kallar Co-operative Societies working exclusively for the benefit of Kallar community under different categories as furnished below :—

1 Agricultural, Credit Societies	...	...	...	...	297
2 Employees' Societies	...	...	...	...	2
3 Cottage Industry Society	...	...	...	...	1
4 Egg Production and Sale Society	...	...	...	...	1
5 Sale and Marketing Society	...	...	...	...	1
6 Labour Society	...	...	...	...	1
7 Milk Supply Societies	...	...	...	...	5
8 Urban Bank	...	...	...	...	1
9 Supervising Unions	...	...	...	...	2
Total					311

Supervision.—The special staff for the supervision of the Kallar Co-operative Societies in the district continued to work during the period under report. A statement showing the distribution of societies among the Special Co-operative Inspectors is given below :—

Serial number and range.				Number of Societies as on 1st April 1956.	Started during the period under report.	Liquidated during the period under report.	Number of societies as on 31st October 1956.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			
1 Madurai	..	..	..	28	2	..	30
2 Cheokanurani (I) ..	..	..	..	25	..	..	25
3 Cheokanurani (II) ..	..	..	..	30	..	..	30
4 Usilampatti East ..	..	..	..	37	..	..	37
5 Usilampatti West ..	..	..	..	32	..	..	32
6 Thirumangalam ..	..	..	..	28	..	..	28
7 Batalagundu ..	..	..	..	27	..	..	27
8 Dindigul ..	..	..	..	28	..	..	28
9 Cumbum ..	..	..	..	20	..	..	20
10 Theni ..	..	..	..	20	1	..	21
11 Chinnamanur ..	..	..	..	20	..	1	19
12 Employees' Co-operative Society ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
13 Cottage Industry Society ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
14 Egg Production Society ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
15 Sale Society ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
16 Labour Society ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
17 Milk Supply Societies ..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
18 Supervising Unions ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
19 Urban Bank ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total ..				309	3	1	311

Membership.—There were 15,115 members at the beginning of the period (1st April 1956). During the year 882 new members were admitted and 178 members were removed and thus at the end of the period there were 15,819 members. Steps have been taken to increase the membership during the year 1957.

Net asset.—The value of net assets at the end of the period is Rs. 3,72,60,559 while the value of net assets of the members stood at Rs. 1,88,57,407 as on 31st March 1956.

Investments.—The Kallar Co-operative Societies in the district have invested their reserve and other surplus funds in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank under a trust fund account in the name of the District Collector. The amount to the credit of the fund in the bank on 31st October 1956 was Rs. 93,269-11-0.

Working capital.—The working capital of the Kallar Co-operative Societies at the end of the period amounted to Rs. 13,21,528 as against Rs. 13,80,481 at the end of the previous year.

Reserve Fund.—The Reserve fund of Kallar Co-operative Societies as in the trust fund account of the District Collector has also been invested in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. The total amount to the credit of this account at the end of the period under report was Rs. 2,09,161.

Loans disbursed.—During the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 a sum of Rs. 70,320 was disbursed as loans to Kallar Co-operative Societies out of the allotment sanctioned by the Government.

LOANS DUE BY THE SOCIETIES.

Government short-term loan.—A sum of Rs. 7,95,499 was outstanding at the beginning of the year. A sum of Rs. 70,320 was disbursed during the period. The amount collected during the period is Rs. 47,890 leaving a balance of Rs. 8,17,929 at the end of the period.

Trust fund loans, short-term.—A sum of Rs. 3,37,689 was outstanding at the beginning of the year. No amount was disbursed during the period under report as loans. A sum of Rs. 8,183 was collected leaving a balance of Rs. 3,29,506 as outstanding.

Short-term principal overdues.—A sum of Rs. 3,59,706 fell due during the period. A sum of Rs. 47,890 was collected, leaving a sum of Rs. 3,11,816.

Short-term interest overdues.—Out of a sum of Rs. 44,347 which fell due under interest, a sum of Rs. 16,522 was collected during the period, leaving a balance of Rs. 27,825 at the end of the period. Steps are being taken to collect the entire overdues.

Short-term loans collections.—A statement showing the progress of collections under short-term loans for the past two consecutive periods is furnished below :—

Year. (1)	Principal. (2)	Interest. (3)	Total. (4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1955-56	84,912	29,789	1,14,701
1956-57 (1st April to 1st October 1956).	47,890	16,522	64,412

Old long-term loans.—Principal and interest overdues are nil.

Supervising unions.—There are two supervising unions in the district, one at Usilampatti and the other at Chekanurani, which continued to function during this period also. The clerical work of these unions is done by the respective Special Co-operative Inspectors. Seventy-two societies were affiliated to the Usilampatty Kallar Co-operative Union and 51 societies were affiliated to the Chekanurani Union at the end of the year. The union are not doing any useful work at present.

Non-credit Co-operative Societies.—For the betterment of Kallar community in the district, there are the following non-credit societies in the district, viz., Kallar Sale Society, Labour Society, Cottage Industries Society and Milk Supply Societies.

Kallar Co-operative Sale Society.—The year under report is 19th year of the society's working. On 1st April 1956 there were 3,301 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 50,197. During the period under report, 29 members were admitted and at the end of the period there are 3,330 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 50,362. The society has got rented godowns which are under the charge of the special co-operative Inspectors who have their headquarters there. The society disbursed Rs. 61,834, as loans to the members on the pledge of produce. A sum of Rs. 66,497 was outstanding at the beginning of the year to members under loans. During

the period, a sum of Rs. 61,834 was issued as loans to members and a sum of Rs. 92,437 was recovered and a sum of Rs. 35,894 was outstanding under this head at the end of this period, viz., 31st October 1956.

The society has undertaken the distribution of chemical fertilisers to the members, having been selected as an agent by the Madurai District Wholesale Co-operative Stores, Limited. The value of fertilisers sold during the period amounted to Rs. 3,743 and the commission earned in this business is Rs. 84. The society has also purchased groceries, baling leather and food stuffs of the value of Rs. 8,673 on outright basis and sales effected under this head come to Rs. 8,856.

Borrowings.—A sum of Rs. 58,432 was outstanding at the beginning of the year under loans and cash credit to the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Madurai, and Rs. 2,215 as staff security. During the period, the society borrowed Rs. 71,842 from the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank and received staff security deposit of Rs. 65 from the staff. A sum of Rs. 98,443 was repaid to the Central Bank and Rs. 250 was refunded to the staff towards staff security. At the end of the period, the borrowings of the society amounted to Rs. 31,831 under bank loans and Rs. 2,030 as staff security as on 31st October 1956.

Management.—The management of the society is vested in a Board of Directors consisting of eleven Directors, of whom the special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai and the Senior Inspector of Co-operative Societies at headquarters are the ex-officio president and secretary respectively. The Board sits for two years. The Special Co-operative Inspectors at Chekanurani, Theni, Cumbum and Chinnamanur are also the managers of the branches at the respective places.

General.—A Government loan of Rs. 17,500 has been obtained by the society with a view to enable it to purchase the agricultural produce of the members. This loan is sanctioned at the usual rate of interest and repayable in 15 years. A decorticator has to be put up at Theni. Construction work is nearing completion and the plant will be installed soon.

Investments.—The sale society has invested a sum of Rs. 2,150 in various co-operative institutions towards share capital. The amount invested by it under current account in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank is Rs. 4,389 and the debentures into Central Land Mortgage Bank amounting to Rs. 1,990. A sum of Rs. 477 has been invested under revenue deposits. The working capital of the society is Rs. 1,03,432. It has invested a sum of Rs. 2,301 under reserve fund in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.

Kallar Labour Co-operative Society.—The year under report is the 19th year of the working of the society. There are 633 members at the beginning of the year. During the period, 17 members were newly admitted and there are 650 members at the end of the period, viz., 31st October 1956. The society has invested a sum of Rs. 2,666 outside. Its working capital comes to the value of Rs. 1,11,746. A sum of Rs. 739 has been invested as reserve fund in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. During the period no loan is disbursed. A sum of Rs. 87,782 was outstanding at the end of the period under trust fund loans. The society has taken up contract works in Vagai and Periyar Hydro Electricity Projects, as was done in previous year. The Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, is the ex-officio President of the society and the Senior Inspector, Chekanurani is the ex-officio secretary.

Urban Bank.—The Usilampatti Kallar Co-operative Urban Bank was started only last year. There are 265 members at the beginning of the year. Seven members were admitted during the period and there are 272 members with a paid up share capital of Rs. 3,645 at the end of the year under report.

Investment.—The society has invested a sum of Rs. 200 in the trust fund of the District Collector and a sum of Rs. 63-15-0 under current account in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank and Rs. 860 under current account in Pandyan Bank. Its working capital is Rs. 6,306 as on 31st October 1956. During this period, it has disbursed a loan of Rs. 5,000 to the members. No amount was due to the trust fund under loan as on 31st October 1956. The bank issued loans to members only on the pledge of gold jewels. The urban bank is managed by a board consisting of 7 directors, of whom the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation and the Senior Inspector, Usilampatty, are the ex-officio president and secretary respectively.

Particulars of members' loans.

	RS.
As on 1st April 1956	2,249
Issued	5,811
Collected	3,024
Balance on 31st October 1956	5,036
Loans outstanding on 1st April 1956 by bank ...	10,000
Disbursed during the period	5,000
Repaid by the bank	10,000
Balance on 31st October 1956	5,000

Special Types on Non-credit Society.

Usilampatty Cottage Industries Co-operative Society.—There were 178 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,315 at the beginning of the year. Fifteen members were admitted during the period and 20 members were removed and thus there are 173 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,263 at the end of the period. The society has invested its funds as noted below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Reserve fund in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank	310	10	0
2 Accumulated fixed deposit	300	4	0

During the year, a sum of Rs. 3,000 has been received as loan from trust fund and Rs. 630 has been repaid to trust fund account and thus the amounts outstanding as on 31st October 1956 are Rs. 5,930 and Rs. 1,000 under Trust Fund and Kallar Common Fund respectively.

During the period only two bee hives have been sold to members. The purchase of honey during the period has gone to the value of Rs. 350-8-9 and it has sold 200 lbs. of honey to the value of Rs. 400-14-0 at a rate of Rs. 2 per lb.

The society has also undertaken hand pounding paddy from last year. During this period 215 bags of paddy have been hand-pounded. The society is a regular supplier of hand-pounded rice to Kallar Government Boarding Home at Usilampatty.

Oilpressing.—The society has also undertaken oil pressing. During this period under report 38.23 Madras measure bags of groundnut were purchased for Rs. 2,497-5-0 and pressed oil about 54½ tins (10 Madras measures—one tin) and sold the 54½ tins to the value of Rs. 2,092-2-0 cakes are also produced out of the remnants of oil pressing.

The details of production and sales.

	Production.			Sales.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Honey	350	9	0	400	12	0
2 Gingelly oil and cake.. ..	2,497	5	0	2,535	0	0
3 Hand-pound rice	5,651	2	0	5,788	6	0

Milk Supply Co-operative Societies.

There are five milk supply societies in the district, viz. :—

- (1) Andrewspuram Milk Supply Co-operative Society.
- (2) Sathangudi Milk Supply Co-operative Society.
- (3) Uthamapuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society.
- (4) Mallanampatty Milk Supply Co-operative Society.
- (5) Nellore Milk Supply Co-operative Society.

Of these, the last two societies are dormant.

The Andrewspuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society had on its roll 171 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,800 at the beginning of the year. There is no change in membership during this period and hence at the end of the period there are 171 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,800. The society produced 12,897 Madras measures of milk to the value of Rs. 9,644-12-9 and sold it for Rs. 11,313-13-5 to the Madurai City Co-operative Milk Supply Union. The society has to pay a sum of Rs. 1,688 to the trust fund. The members have to pay to society Rs. 16,107 under principal and Rs. 425 under interest at the end of the period. It has invested Rs. 867 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital as on 31st October 1956 is Rs. 21,368.

The Sathangudi Milk Supply Society.—There were 110 members on 1st April 1956. Seven members were newly admitted during the period and there are 117 members at the end of the period. It has invested a sum of Rs. 3,762 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital is Rs. 17,141 on 31st October 1956. It has invested a sum of Rs. 272 towards Reserve Fund in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. During this period Government loan of Rs. 11,440 was disbursed to the members of this society. The entire amount was outstanding at the end of the period. The society produced 1230.6 Madras measure milk to the value of Rs. 964-2-9 and sold it for Rs. 1,103-15-3 to the Madurai City Milk Supply Co-operative Union.

The Uthamapuram Milk Supply Society.—This society had on its roll 80 members at the beginning of the year. During the period 13 members were admitted and 10 members were removed and thus there are 83 members at the end of the period. The society produced 13,360-15 Madras measure milk to the tune of Rs. 11,691-3-0 and sold it locally for Rs. 13,983-2-0. There is no Government loan outstanding against this society.

Mallanampatty and Nellore Milk Supply Societies have been dormant for the past three years having arrears to the Trust Fund as furnished below :—

	Principal.	Interest.
	RS.	RS.
1 Nellore	3,427	214
2 Mallanampatty	12,000	700

PIRAMALAI KALLARS COMMON FUND.

The fund started in the year 1924 was registered under the Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860 and was functioning as usual for the uplift of this community educationally and economically. It is administered by a committee consisting of 13 elected members with the District Collector as its Ex-officio president, Special Deputy Collector, Kallar reclamation as Ex-officio Secretary and the Head Clerk, Special Deputy Collector's office, Kallar Reclamation as the treasurer. One meeting of the Kallar Common Fund committee was held during the period.

Object.—The fundamental object of the fund is to uplift this community economically and educationally by giving loans either direct or through Co-operative Institutions and by advancing funds to Kallar boarding homes. Chief sources of income to the fund are by way of collection of subscriptions and donations from the Piramalai kallars. A sum of Rs. 2,304-5-0 was collected during the period as subscriptions to the fund.

Particulars of loans.

	RS.	A.	P.
Outstanding at the beginning of the year	45,755	7	0
Advanced during the year	1,228	0	0
Total	46,983	7	0
Amount realized	2,893	4	0
Outstanding at the end of the year	44,090	3	0

Advances amounting to Rs. 13,345-0-3 were given to meet the mess charges of the Kallar students studying in Tamil Nad Polytechnic, Madurai, pending sanction of scholarship to the students by the Government. A sum of Rs. 2,695 was spent towards improvement to the Government Boarding home at Batlagundu purchased at the cost of the kallar common fund. A site for Rs. 250 was purchased at the cost of the Kallar Common Fund for construction of Kallar school building at Vadagarai, Periakulam taluk.

Assets.—Three godowns at Usilampatti, Cheekanurani and Theni owned by the Kallar Common Fund have been occupied by the Kallar Sale Society at Usilampatti and its branches for stocking the produce pledged by the members paying rent to the Kallar Common Fund. The building purchased at Batlagundu last year is used as Government Boarding Home at Batlagundu.

Pumpsets purchased out of the grant of the Central Government are being hired to Peramalai Kallars at Rs. 50 per mensem each. A sum of Rs. 2,028-4-0 was collected by way of hire charges during the period.

A statement of financial position as on 31st October 1956 and a statement of receipts and charges for the year are appended.

Receipts and charges statement from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Receipts.						RS.	A.	P.
1 Subscription collected	..	..	..	..	..	2,304	5	0
2 Principal on loans	..	..	..	..	..	2,893	4	0
3 Interest on loans	..	..	..	..	..	1,048	9	9
4 Miscellaneous income—						RS.	A.	P.
House rent from teachers	..	..	373	8	0			
Hire charges for pumpsets	..	..	2,028	4	0			
Lease of lands	..	..	529	0	0			
Rent for buildings	..	..	960	0	0			
Depreciation charges for jeep	..	..	120	0	0			
Compensation for a portion of site	..	..	160	9	3			
						4,171	5	3
5 Withdrawn from Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.						24,956	5	6
6 Cost of civil and suit recovered	..	..	..	..	..	387	15	0
7 Pumpset deposits	..	..	..	..	..	350	0	0
8 Advances recovered—								
Government Boarding Home Batlagundu.						200	0	0
Tamil Nad Polytechnic, Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	21,813	8	0
Miscellaneous advances	..	..	..	..	..	102	2	9
9 Suspense	..	..	..	..	..	9	15	0
Total	..	..	..	..	..	58,237	6	3
Opening balance	..	..	..	..	..	5,019	9	0
Grand total	..	..	..	..	..	63,256	15	3

Receipts and charges statement from 1st April to 31st October 1956—cont.

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Remittance in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	37,553	9	0
2 Loans issued	1,228	0	0
3 Establishment and contingencies—			
Pay and allowances of establishment ..	1,470	1	0
Travelling allowance of members and staff.	252	15	0
Contingencies	144	2	6
Electricity of ware-house	173	6	6
Jeep expenses	1,305	7	3
Pumpset expenses	28	2	6
	3,374	2	9
4 Advances given—			
Tamil Nad Polytechnic, Madurai	13,345	0	3
Tevan Hostel	1,000	0	0
Miscellaneous advances	149	2	9
5 Refund of pumpset deposits	345	2	0
6 Refund of pumpset hire charges	80	0	0
7 Interest on loans refund	472	0	0
8 Lease of land refund	17	14	0
9 Suspense refund	1,072	7	0
10 Improvement to Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu.	2,695	0	0
11 Balance of cost of construction of well at Theni	868	0	0
12 Cost of school site, Vadagarai	278	8	0
13 Loans written off	278	8	0
14 Cost of civil suit	468	12	0
Total ..	63,226	1	9
Closing balance ..	30	13	6
Grand total ..	63,256	15	3

Financial position of the fund as on 31st October 1956.

	RS.	A.	P.
In current deposit with Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank	14,759	10	2
In Postal Savings Bank	200	0	0
Loans outstanding	44,090	3	0
Advance with Tamil Nad Polytechnic Madurai ..	13,345	0	3
Advance for site at Madurai	50	0	0
Advance for Kallar Boys' Hostel, Batlagundu ..	2,914	15	0
Advance with Tevar Hostel, Madurai	1,000	0	0
Miscellaneous advances	2,632	0	0
Cost of civil suit due	2,349	7	9
Lands and buildings	69,213	0	0
Jeep	4,220	0	0
Sound service	725	0	0
Water pumpsets	15,627	0	0
Coir machines	5,295	0	0
Furniture, etc.	242	0	0
Cash balance	30	13	6
Total ..	1,76,694	1	8

Viralimayampatti Land Colonisation Scheme.—The sinking and construction of a drinking water well for the use of the residents in the colony was started during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956. The estimated cost of the work was Rs. 1,700.

Conclusion.—The main functions of the department which are directed towards the educational, social and economical uplift of the community are the working of the schools and co-operative societies. Steps are being taken to convert the existing Kallar Elementary schools at Melaurappanur, Vikramangalam, K. Perumalpatty and Narayanathevanpatty into Higher Elementary schools. Ordinary Elementary schools are being converted into basic schools and teachers are sent up for retraining in batches. Steps are also being taken to open new Kallar schools at Nagayagoundanpatti. The existing maximum borrowing power of the Kallar Co-operative Society as well as individuals is to be enhanced up to Rs. 20,000 and Rs. 500 respectively and suitable proposals are being sent for registration.

RECLAMATION OF KALLARS AND KORAVARS OF RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT (VIDE PART II REPORT FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

Reclamation of Koravars in Salem district.—The District Welfare Officer, Salem (in the grade of a Tahsildar) was in charge of the ameliorative measures undertaken for the welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes in Salem district. He was working under the control of the Collector of Salem.

Korava reclamation work in this district consists mainly education of Korava children drawn from various villages and settlements, running of adult Education (Social) Centres, maintaining of a Boarding Home at Attur, provi-

sion of moral instruction to adult Koravars, provision of drinking water wells, irrigation wells, purchase of bulls for Koravars and distribution of agricultural implements.

Education.—Three Ex-Criminal Tribe schools at Swamiapuram, Manivilandam and Muthampatti and a Korava reclamation school at Madathur were running during the period under report with the strength of about 300 pupils. Pupils belonging to Ex-Criminal Tribes and other eligible communities were supplied midday meals free of cost at the rate prescribed. An amount of Rs. 2,461 was spent on supply of midday meals during the period under report.

The Adult Education Centre at Swamiapuram was running for the benefit of Korava adults. During the period about 25 Korava adults were made literate. The Headmaster of Kallar Reclamation school, Swamiapuram, was in charge of the night school. A sum of Rs. 146 was spent for running this centre, out of the allotment of Rs. 300 sanctioned for the year 1956-57.

Boarding Home.—The Korava Boarding Home at Attur was running with one section for boys and another for girls. There were 90 boys and 50 girls in this Home. One warden for the Boys' section and a matron for the Girls' section were employed during the period. The inmates of the Boarding Home were given kanji in the mornings and rice, sambar, rasam and butter milk at noon and at night. A sum of Rs. 10,956 was spent towards the maintenance of this Boarding Home during the period under report.

Two pupils were sanctioned Boarding grant involving a sum of Rs. 146-8-0 during the period under report out of the allotment of Rs. 300 sanctioned for the purpose.

Moral instruction to Koravars was given by the President of the Harijan Sevak Sangh. A sum of Rs. 300 was spent out of the allotment of Rs. 1,000 provided under this head.

General.—The Koravar reclamation schools in the district and the Korava Boarding Home at Attur were periodically inspected by the staff of the Harijan Welfare Department and they continued to work satisfactorily.

Konnur Boarding Home at Chingleput district.—There is a boarding Home at Konnur for the benefit of the Ex-Criminal Tribes called 'Dongadasaris'. A sum of Rs. 36,700 was sanctioned for the maintenance of the Konnur Boarding Home for 150 boarders for 1956-57. Sanctioned amount for the period from 1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956 was Rs. 18,350. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 10,793-4-0 was spent during the period under report leaving the balance of Rs. 7,556-12-0. The condition of the Hostel is satisfactory.

II. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON HABITUAL OFFENDERS SETTLEMENT AT AZIZNAGAR SETTLEMENT, SOUTH ARCOT, 1956-57.

Part I, i.e., for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

Personnel.—The administrative control of the Aziznagar Settlement was transferred from Police Department to the Director of Harijan Welfare on the 15th June 1954 in accordance with the orders passed by the Government in their Order Ms. No. 1522, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th June 1954.

Sri K. S. Ramasundaram, Inspector of Police, continued to be the Manager of the Settlement as before.

Population.—The following is the comparative statement of population in the Settlement as on 31st October 1956 :—

		31st March 1956.	31st October 1956.
Males .. .. .	.. .. .	458	456
Females .. .. .	.. .. .	434	431
Children .. .. .	.. .. .	505	514
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	1,397	1,401

There was no appreciable increase or decrease in the population during the period as on 31st October 1956.

The strength of the internees—Under sections 2 (4), 16 (1) and 10 of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act is given in Statement I.

There are no prematurely released convicts in the Settlement and no more internees were received during the year 1956-57.

Budget.—The statement given below shows the budget estimate and total expenditure incurred in the Aziznagar Settlement during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 :—

	Pay of Establishment.			Allowances and contin- gencies.			Dearness allowances to staff.			Dearness allowances to menials.			Other charges.		
	(1)			(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Budget allotment for (1956-57 as a whole).	18,900	0	0	3,600	0	0	7,400	0	0	1,900	0	0	52,500	0	0
Actual expenditure up to (31st October 1956).	11,865	12	0	1,812	13	0	4,663	8	0	1,294	13	0	6,566	5	3
Balance as on 1st November 1956.	7,034	4	0	1,787	3	0	2,736	8	0	605	3	0	45,933	10	9

Agriculture.—Agriculture is the main occupation of the settlers. The total extent of wet and dry land in the Settlement is 1,070.01 acres till 31st October 1956. The main source of irrigation of the wet lands at Aziznagar Settlement is Zambhari tank and artesian wells. An extent of 433.51 acres were cultivated in the ayacuts of the tank and with the aid of artesian wells during the period under report with paddy crops. The yield of the harvested crops was good and satisfactory during the period under report.

As a result of the de-watering scheme that was going on in the Neyveli Lignite Corporation (Private), Limited, Neyveli, which is only four miles from this Settlement the flow of water in the existing artesian wells in the Settlement area is gradually decreasing. It is apprehended that if the scheme

is implemented again, these artesian wells may fail and consequently the economic condition of the settlers may be adversely affected to a considerable extent.

Land Revenue.—There was a balance of Rs. 3,741-1-1 at the end of 31st March 1957 in this Settlement.

Including the demand for the year 1956-57, the land revenue to be collected at the end of October 1956 was Rs. 2,385-2-11 plus interest of Rs. 206-14-2 as furnished below fasliwar :—

Fasli. (1)	Demand. (2)			Collection. (3)			Balance. (4)			Interest. (5)		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1361	1	11	0	..	..	..	1	11	0	0	4	0
1362	833	5	2	123	7	10	709	13	4	99	7	9
1363	318	8	2	25	5	4	293	2	10	47	4	8
1364	411	2	10	79	14	0	331	4	10	30	0	11
1365	2,108	1	4	1,216	1	5	891	15	11	29	12	10
Surcharge ..	318	12	8	161	9	8	157	3	0	..	..	..
Total ..	3,991	9	2	1,606	6	3	2,385	2	11	206	14	2

Loans.—Before fasli 1362, the ex-Criminal Tribes Settlers of this Settlement received loans from the Agricultural Department as follows :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Intensive manure loan	1,910	0	0
Thakkavi loan (interest-free loan towards purchase of seeds, etc.)	13,640	0	0

In G.O. Ms. No. 3619, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th October 1955, orders were passed by the Government converting the short-term thakkavi loan into a long-term loan recoverable in six equal instalments commencing from April 1955. Up to the end of March 1957 two equal instalments or 1/3rd of the amount granted as loan are to be collected. The amount granted and collected during the period under report is shown below :—

	Demand. (1)			Collection. (2)			Balance. (3)		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Thakkavi loan	4,523	4	0	1,240	0	0	3,283	4	0
Intensive manure loan ..	1,900	0	0	980	12	0	919	4	0

Government Agricultural Farm and Land Reclamation.—The Government Agricultural Farm and Land Reclamation work were abolished with effect from 1st April 1955 under the orders of the Government in G.O. Ms. No. 950, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th March 1955. Twelve habitual offenders of Ramanathapuram and Tanjore districts have been ordered to be interned in this Settlement. For reclaiming their lands to be allotted the Government have sanctioned a subsidy of Rs. 600. Of them, four from Tanjore district have arrived recently.

Industries.—The three industries, i.e., weaving, carpentry and sandal attached to the institution continued to function. Each of them is in charge of a qualified Instructor. Seventy-six settlers were provided with work in these industries. The comparative statements showing the expenditure turnover and sales in weaving, carpentry and leather industries for the period ended 31st October 1956 and for the period ended 31st March 1957 are shown below under each item. As no separate manufacturing and trading accounts for the three industries were prepared last year for the corresponding two periods for the accounts are prepared in the Administration Report under report the gross profits for the three industries for the two periods in 1955-56 could not be arrived at when compared.

Weaving.—The textiles produced have maintained their reputation in and around the Settlement. The looms worked throughout the year though in lesser number. Though the order for the supply of dhurries for 1956-57 from the Inspector-General of Police, Madras, was not received, the Commissioner of Police, Madras, placed orders with this Settlement for supply of 1,500 dhurries. The Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry, also placed orders for supply of 100 dhurries. In addition to the above, popular varieties of handloom textiles for shirts, shorts, pavadai, jacket and sarees, etc., were manufactured for supply of clothing to N.T. children reading in the Government Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement and also for private sales. Diamond grey bed-sheets, cot tapes and honey comb towels, etc., were also manufactured as usual and sold to public.

The following is a comparative statement of expenditure, sales, etc., in the industry for the corresponding period from 1st April to 31st October 1955 and for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 :—

(1)	1st April to 31st October 1955. (2)			1st April to 31st October 1956. (3)		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	840	5	0	563	13	5
Turnover	9,174	11	0	2,317	5	11
Sales	2,419	1	3	2,537	14	2

Expenditure, turnover and sales are less during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 when compared to the corresponding period in 1955-56. This is due to non-receipt of adequate orders for supply of police dhurries in 1956-57.

Carpentry.—Standardized articles, such as, record boxes, chairs, tables, benches, etc., are being manufactured and orders are being received for the supply of these furnitures every year from various Government Offices and Local Bodies. Complaints are also being received from some quarters that some of the furnished articles supplied from this institution are not up to the mark as they give fissures. This is due to the use of unseasoned wood soon after they are sawn to pieces from timber logs received from the Forest Department at Pollachi. These complaints can be avoided by purchasing the required sizes of teak wood, etc., locally as is being done in the Jail Department instead of from the Government Timber Department.

Due to decrease in sales during the period under report in carpentry articles, there is a net loss of Rs. 177-6-4. Usually there will be sales in this industry during the period from November to March. Hence the

manufacturing account for the period showed some loss. But this will be made up during the rest of the period. There is decrease in sales during the year due to non-compliance of many orders for supply of furniture which were received during the fag end of the year and also for want of skilled labourers as some of them engaged in the industry, took up private work such as construction of houses for settlers, etc., sanctioned under the grant-in-aid scheme of the Government of India.

A comparative statement of figures on expenditure, sales, turnover, etc., in this industry for the corresponding period from 1st April to 31st October 1955 and for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 is furnished below :—

	1st April to 31st October 1955.			1st April to 31st October 1956.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	1,629	6	0	1,676	11	0
Turnover	3,404	11	0	2,961	1	2
Sales	2,553	12	9	2,678	9	9

Turnover was less during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 when compared to the corresponding period in 1955-56. This is due to late receipt of orders from Government Departments for the supply of furniture.

Sandal industry.—This industry provides work for about 37 settlers for two months only. With a view to undertake the manufacture of boots, 12 settlers were trained in 1952-53 in boot manufacture. Most of the raw materials required for manufacture of 50 boots as an experimental measure were received last year from the Central Jail, Vellore. The finish of the boots will be good if a heel attaching machine is used in manufacturing them. But this machine is not available in the market. Steps are being taken to get this machine from the Director of Civil Supplies and Disposals, Madras or New Delhi. Only after the receipt of the machine, orders for the supply of ammunition boots from the Police Department will be obtained and the work commenced. This may provide work for a dozen settlers throughout the year.

The following is the comparative statement of expenditure and sales, etc., in this industry for the corresponding period from 1st April to 31st October 1955 and 1st April to 31st October 1956 :—

	1st April to 31st October 1955.			1st April to 31st October 1956.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	111	11	0	200	9	9
Turnover	540	9	3	703	13	5
Sales	5,346	1	0	503	13	6

Sales during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 were less than that of the corresponding period in 1955-56. This is due to non-receipt of adequate orders.

Number of persons employed and wages paid or earned by them in these industries.

Name of the industry.	Males.	Females.	Wages paid.		
			RS.	A.	P.
Weaving	21	6	526	13	5
Carpentry	12	..	829	15	0
Sandal	37	..	178	10	0
Total	70	6	1,535	6	5

Other forms of occupation.—In addition to agricultural and the three industries mentioned above, the settlers found employment in the neighbouring agricultural lands as labourers during cultivation and harvest seasons. Several settlers are employed at Neiveli.

Health.—The General health of the settlers is satisfactory. The dispensary which was in existence here, for more than 35 years was permanently transferred to Neiveli with effect from 1st May 1955 and in its place, there is no rural dispensary. A Maternity and Child Welfare Centre was opened at Aziznagar and it is of much use to this settlement. The absence of a dispensary in this settlement is keenly felt as the inhabitants of this settlement have to go about three to four miles for dispensary even in immediate and urgent cases.

Education.—The amalgamated co-educational Higher Elementary School continues to function satisfactorily. The strength of the staff of the school continued as was in last year. Rural library in the school for the benefit of the settlers and the pupils of the school continues to function satisfactorily. The pupils take interest in games and sports. The strength of the school with particulars of pupils in each standard is furnished in Statement II. The notified tribe pupils studying in the school were given midday meals, free supply of books, clothing, oil, soap, etc. Some of the students who came out successful last year in the E.S.L.C. Examination were given adequate facilities for admission in High schools, maternity training and teachers training, etc.

Details of expenditure on education.

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Pay of Establishment	11,865	12	0
2 Dearness allowance	4,663	8	0
3 School equipment	..	..	..
4 Midday meals	353	3	10
5 Supply of clothing	101	8	0
6 Games equipment	..	..	..
7 Excursion	..	..	..
8 Travelling allowance to school pupils	..	..	..
9 Scout movement	..	..	..
10 Expenditure on washing of clothing to notified tribe children	54	7	9
Total	17,038	7	7

Co-operative society and stores in the settlement.—The Co-operative Stores at Aziznagar Settlement is run by a Board of Directors consisting of seven members with the Manager of the Settlement as ex-officio President. The activities of the stores are confined only to the supply of midday meals. There were substantial sales in the stores when credit sales were allowed but as the work of the recovery of the outstanding dues was found difficult, credit sales were stopped.

Due to non-receipt of Audit certificates for the years 1955-56 and 1956-57 from the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, South Arcot, all the particulars relating to stores given in previous years report are not shown below. The available particulars showing the financial position of the stores as on 31st October 1956 is indicated below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
I Reserve fund invested	1,825	6	0
Yet to be invested	1,494	2	0
II Total capital (working)	3,726	9	0
III Turnover Receipts	12,812	6	4
Disbursements	14,917	2	0
IV Sales-purchases effected	4,756	6	9
Stock on hand on 31st October 1956	126	4	2

Multi-purpose Co-operative society.—The management of the society is in the hands of a set of Directors, three of whom were elected by the members with the Manager and the Accountant of the Settlement as the ex-Officio President and the Secretary respectively. The services of a Junior Inspector of Co-operative Societies were lent by the Co-operative Department free of cost for a period of one year ending 18th January 1957. His services have been extended for a further period of one year. During the period under report the society conducted two general body meetings, and nine Directors' meetings in connexion with its transactions and other activities of the society.

The society received a sum of Rs. 5,000 as subsidy from the Government and the amount has been deposited as fixed deposit in the South Arcot Co-operative Central Bank at Cuddalore. A sum of Rs. 4,000 was invested in the same bank in the previous year. The society realised a sum of Rs. 393.75 as interest on the investments. A sum of Rs. 24.18 was collected from the members towards the share capital. The share capital at the end of the year amounted to Rs. 1,227.57. A sum of Rs. 1,300 was raised as loans from the Central Bank and superphosphate was purchased for supply to the settlers. Three loans to the tune of Rs. 124 was given to the members during the year. One of these loans was for the purpose of purchasing ducks and the other two for agricultural purposes. A sum of Rs. 308.75 was collected from the members towards their loans due by them to the society. The management of the society found insecure to advance further loans for the reason that the members have no proper title to their immovable properties as they belong to the Government and as they have been assigned to them for cultivation either on conditional patta or Svoijama and their movables are not of much help to be relied upon in case of default. The maintaining of postal savings account has been continued. The society purchased in bulk nearly 11 tons of superphosphate and distributed it to the members during the year. A monthly chit fund was conducted and was closed successfully in the month of May 1957. Now another chit fund has been started by the society. On the whole the society continued to function satisfactorily.

The statement showing the Co-operative activities turned out by the society during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 is shown below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Share capital collected during the period	1	0	0
2 Government subsidy received during the period	5,000	0	0
3 Investments in the South Arcot Co-operative Central Bank, Cuddalore	5,000	0	0
(under the head fixed deposit)			
4 Interests realized :			
(i) From the investments of the fixed deposits in the Co-operative Central Bank	110	0	0
(ii) From Members loans	25	0	9
5 Loans borrowed from South Arcot Co-operative Central Bank	Nil.		
6 Loans repaid to the South Arcot Co-operative Central Bank	1,373	4	0
7 Loans issued to members	390	0	0
8 Loan due collected from members	1,177	0	0
9 Chit fund commission earned	1	6	6

Cattle wealth of settlers				
Cows	..	..	..	277
Bulls	..	..	..	131
She-buffaloes	..	..	..	34
He-buffaloes	..	..	..	150
Sheep	..	..	..	240
Fowls	..	..	..	800

There is increase in the cattle wealth of the settlers all round this year, and this is to some extent, due to grant of loans on half grant and half-loan basis in 1955-56 to settlers for purchase of ewes, rams, etc. In 1955-56 a sum of Rs. 1,000 was granted to twenty helpless poor settlers widows towards purchase of ewes and rams at Rs. 50 each.

Band party.—The party consisting of 15 members continued to be popular and it had adequate engagements during the period under report.

Panchayat.—The panchayat, consisting of seven members, formed in this settlement on 10th November 1954 in the presence of the District Welfare Officer, South Arcot, Cuddalore, with a view to arbitrate disputes among settlers to prevent the commission of crimes by settlers, etc., is working satisfactorily.

Crime and control.—Now that the settlers are living in healthy surrounding and are availing the opportunities afforded to them to enhance their wages and earning capacity and facilities for cultivation it can be said that the settlers in general, except some, have deviated from criminal path. About ten settlers were concerned in criminal offences and some settlers were absent from the settlement, obviously for committing crimes and their absence was promptly communicated to the concerned police for necessary action as and when it was brought to notice. Five Prohibition Act cases were booked in the settlement during the year.

General.—The financial position of the settlers as well as their character and conduct were satisfactory. However there are some settlers who continued to have rowdy temperament and they are not amenable to discipline.

The Women Welfare Centre at Aziznagar Settlement, which is under the control of the Rural Welfare Department continues to work satisfactorily. Religious and moral instruction classes were conducted as usual. Compulsory free education is given to the children of the settlers and as such, it can now be said that the illiterates in the settlement would be only very few and they too are old people who cannot at this stage, learn to read and write.

BRIEF REVIEW OF THE WORKING OF THE MADRAS RESTRICTION OF HABITUAL OFFENDERS ACT, 1948.

One K.D. Thangaswamy, son of Ayyaswamy (Harijan) of Aziznagar Settlement, was notified as habitual offender under section 2 (4) of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act, 1948 on 12th September 1956. This habitual offender is at present doing cooly work at Neiveli. He is a married man and he has no children.

STATEMENT I.

Population of the members who come under section 2 (4) section 16 (1) and section 10 of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act according to caste as on 31st October 1956.

Caste of Tribes. (1)	Section 2 (4). (2)	Section 16 (1) (3)	Section 10. (4)
Dangadasaries ..	1*	..	..
Veppur Harijans ..	..	..	3
Total ..	1	..	3

* Out of view.

STATEMENT II.

(a) Statement showing the strength of pupils in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement as on 31st October 1956.

Children of interness and habitual offenders.		Children of voluntary settlers.		Children of others.		Total.		Grand total.
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
	1	151	157	31	7	183	165	348

STATEMENT II—cont.

(b) Statement showing the strength of pupils in various standards.

Standards.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
I Standard—			
A section	23	3	26
B „	..	26	26
II Standard—			
A section	27	..	27
B „	..	27	27
III Standard—			
A section	22	..	22
B „	..	28	28
IV Standard	17	17	34
V Standard	20	16	36
VI Standard—			
A section	16	4	20
B „	11	8	19
VII Standard	25	14	39
VIII Standard—			
A section	12	11	23
B „	10	11	21
Total ..	183	165	348

STATEMENT III.

Conviction.

Habitual Offenders Act.	Indian Penal Code.	Criminal Procedure Code.	Prohibition Act.	Other section.
..	..	10	2	..

Released—Nil.

STATEMENT IV.

(A) Manufacturing and trading account for the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.

(i) Carpentry Industry.

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	By Sales—	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Opening stock as on 1st April 1956—							Cash	6	0	0			
Finished goods	179	0	11				Credit	2,672	9	9	2,678	9	9
Raw materials—													
Leather Industry	4,6	2	12	2			Stock on 31st October 1956—						
Hardware	1,205	14	3				Finished goods	461	8	4			
Work order in progress	Nil.						Raw materials	3,447	12	1			
				6,027	11	4	Work in progress	939	1	10	4,848	6	3
From 1st April to 31st October 1956—							Net loss transferred to profit and loss account				177	6	4
Purchase of timber logs, etc.	Nil.												
Wages	829	15	0										
Sawing charges	157	8	0										
Purchase of hard ware	Nil.												
Railway freight paid	562	14	0										
Miscellaneous	126	6	0										
Costs of articles condemned	Nil.												
Cost of articles written off	Nil.			1,676	11	0							
Total ..											7,704	6	4

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON

(ii) Weaving Industry.

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	By Sales—	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Opening stock on 1st April 1956—							Cash	749	0	3			
Finishing goods	1,805	14	4				Credit	1,788	13	11	2,537	14	2
Raw materials	6,613	13	10										
Work in progress	Nil.			8,419	12	2	Stock on 31st October 1956—						
From 1st April to 31st October 1956—							Finished goods	1,585	6	1			
Purchase of yarn	Nil.						Raw materials	4,671	8	11			
Wages	526	13	5				Work in progress	457	10	0	6,714	9	0
Repairs to looms	Nil.												
Miscellaneous	37	0	0										
Cost of condemned articles	Nil.												
Cost of articles written off	Nil.			563	13	5							
Gross profit transferred to profit and loss account				268	13	7							
Total ..											9,252	7	2

(iii) Sandal Industries.

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	By Sales—	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Opening stock as on 1st April 1956—							Cash	30	2	3			
Finished goods	129	12	5				Credit	473	11	3	503	13	6
Raw materials—													
Leather	2,258	0	8				Stock on 31st October 1956—						
Hardware	107	11	1				Finished goods	329	12	4			
Work order in progress	Nil.			2,495	8	2	Raw materials—						
From 1st April to 31st October 1956—							Leather	426	5	8			
Purchase of leather	Nil.						Hardware	161	7	4			
Hardware	15	15	3				Work order in progress	1,356	4	7	2,273	13	11
Wages paid	178	10	0										
Railway freight	3	14	0										
Miscellaneous	2	2	6										
Cost of articles condemned	Nil.			200	9	9							
Gross profit transferred to profit and loss account				81	9	6							
Total ..											2,777	11	5

KAILASH RECLAMATION, ETC. (1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956)

	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Packing materials consumed ..	...	33 9 2	...
I. Establishment charges as per G.O. No. 4507, Home, dated 18th February 1945—			
Manager 10 per cent ..	237 0 0		...
Accountant 75 per cent ..	822 0 0		...
Store clerk 100 per cent ..	538 0 0		...
Store attendant ..	426 0 0		...
Carpentry industry 25 per cent ..	154 0 0		...
Weaving maistry 25 per cent ..	150 0 0		...
Sandal instructor 100 per cent ..	580 0 0	2,935 0 0	...
III. Depreciation on valuation of loose tools and plants—			
1. Weaving industry ..	77 15 8		...
2. Leather industry ..	37 3 1		...
3. Carpentry industry ..	62 1 5	177 4 2	...
IV. Depreciation on buildings $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent for a year and hence $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent for six months, $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on Rs. 22,159-10-6 — 332-6-5, i.e., 21,827-4-1 ..		163 11 3	...
Audit fees (Audit not taken up in the period) ..		177 4 2	...
V. Gross loss in carpentry industry ..		177 6 4	...
Total ..	3,486 14 11		3,486 14 11

WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES—REPORT FOR 1ST APRIL TO
31st OCTOBER 1956.

Grant-in-aid schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Castes.—Several schemes were undertaken during 1956-57, for the eradication of untouchability. Some of these schemes were carried out with half grant sanctioned by the Government of India and the other half of the expenditure was met by the State Government. In respect of the other schemes, the Government of India, paid the full cost of the schemes.

During 1956-57, the Government of India sanctioned an expenditure of Rs. 40.469 lakhs for the welfare of Scheduled Castes under the Grant-in-aid schemes and an expenditure of Rs. 31.821 lakhs was actually incurred. A brief summary of the activities undertaken under the Grant-in-aid schemes during the periods from 1st April to 31st October 1956 and from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 is given below :—

Period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.—Particulars showing the expenditure sanctioned under the various heads for the year 1956-57 and the expenditure incurred during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 are given below :—

						Amount sanctioned for 1956-57.	Expenditure incurred from 1st April to 31st October 1956.
						RS.	RS. A. P.
1	Publicity	..	..	..	..	82,182	..
2	Education	..	..	..	..	11,21,800	14,80,689 8 7
3	Public Health	..	..	..	..	5,63,162	3,73,370 13 7
4	Industries	..	..	..	..	58,750	..
5	Housing	..	..	..	..	15,09,000	..
6	Agriculture	..	..	..	..	7,12,003	..
						40,46,948	18,54,060 6 2

Publicity.—(1) During 1956-57, the two Deputy Sevaks and two Assistants appointed in each district during 1955-56 to do propaganda work in villages for the removal of untouchability were continued. The expenditure on their maintenance was met from the State funds.

(2) During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 13,000, was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 3383, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th July 1956 for printing of 200,000 posters including Malabar and South Kanara districts. The work was entrusted to the Director of Information and Publicity but posters were not printed during 1956-57.

Education.—The State Government sanctions various kinds of scholarships such as non-recurring grants and examination fees to Harijan students studying in elementary school onwards. The value of the non-residential scholarships includes the amount required for payment of special fees, pur-

chase of books, etc. Residential scholarships are also granted the value of which includes the amount required for boarding and lodging charges special fees and cost of books, etc. During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 2,29,500 was sanctioned for these purposes under the Grant-in-aid schemes for Scheduled Castes excluding the committed expenditure under these items.

The scheme of supply of midday meals to non-Harijans and Harijans in Harijan Welfare schools was continued during this year. The total expenditure sanctioned for this purpose during the year was Rs. 3,78,000.

The Harijan Welfare Department is sanctioning boarding grants to private hostels which maintain Harijan and Backward class students. During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 14,02,000 was applied for this purpose, but the Government sanctioned only a sum of Rs. 4,02,000 excluding Rs. 10,00,000 being the committed expenditure incurred during 1955-56. Of this amount a sum of Rs. 28,500 was provided to South Kanara and Malabar districts, leaving a provision of Rs. 4,02,000 for residuary Madras State.

A total expenditure of Rs. 14,80,689-8-7 was incurred during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 under all the above items, viz., Scholarships, supply of midday meals, maintenance of schools and award of Boarding Grants.

Public Health.—At present, house-sites are given either by assignment of Government-lands or acquisition of private lands. Scheduled Castes and converts from Scheduled Castes are given house-sites free of cost if they are poor. In the case of others half the cost is borne by the Government. It has been proposed to acquire 10,000 house-sites in the Second Five-Year Plan period over and above the existing annual provision of 8,000 house-sites. Provision was made accordingly during the year to cover the cost of the additional sites proposed to be acquired during the plan period.

At present, Harijan colonies are insanitary. It is, therefore proposed to provide them with sanitary amenities such as drainage, pathways, bath-rooms, latrines, etc. It is also proposed to provide common burial grounds which would benefit both Harijans and caste Hindus. Construction and repair of wells also taken up in very emergent cases.

A total expenditure of Rs. 5,63,216 was sanctioned for the acquisition of house-sites and provision of sanitary amenities as detailed above. Against this provision an expenditure of Rs. 3,73,370-13-7 was incurred up to the end of 31st October 1956.

III. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES DURING THE PERIOD 1st APRIL TO 31st OCTOBER 1956.

In Madras State, Scheduled Tribes are much more Backward than Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes economically, educationally and culturally. Almost all of them reside in the Forest limits and hilly places, leading a poverty stricken life with ancient customs and manners of having pre-historic origin of race. The Central and State Governments have come forward to undertake all ameliorative measures for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes and Development of Scheduled areas under Article 275 (1) of the Constitution of India.

In G.O. Ms. No. 2901, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 12th June 1956 and G.O. Ms. No. 4272, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 29th September 1956, the Government have sanctioned a sum of Rs. 4,31,470 for providing educational and other miscellaneous facilities to the Scheduled Tribes in the Districts of Coimbatore, South Kanara, Malabar, the Nilgiris, and Madurai districts and Androth Island. The ameliorative work for the Scheduled Tribes in the districts is being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of the Collectors concerned and the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

Education.—A sum of Rs. 81,879-1-8 has been spent during the period under report towards the provision of the following educational facilities :—

- (1) Continuance of Residential Schools.
- (2) Opening of Residential Schools.
- (3) Sanction of Boarding grants.
- (4) Supply of midday meals.
- (5) Continuance of hostels.

(1) *Opening and continuance of Residential Schools.*—The residential schools opened during the previous years were continued during the period under report as detailed below :—

- 1 Coimbatore—Two residential schools.
- 2 The Nilgiris—Five residential schools.
- 3 Malabar—Ten residential schools.
- 4 South Kanara—Two residential schools.

The following ordinary schools and hostels were also maintained during the year :—

- 1 Malabar—Two elementary schools.
- 2 Malabar—One hostel.

Coimbatore.—The two residential schools started during the previous year at Hassanur and Bailore have been continued during the period and the amount spent for the purpose is Rs. 6,215-10-0. The new Residential School at Thalamalai has not been opened during the period as the Government Order sanctioning the opening of the school was received only at the end of September 1956 and hence no expenditure was incurred up to the end of 31st October 1956.

South Kanara.—The two residential schools started during the year 1954-55 have been continued during 1956-57 and a sum of Rs. 7,582 has been spent on the maintenance of these schools during the period.

Malabar.—The residential schools and non-residential schools started during 1954-55, 1955-56 have been continued during the year and the amount spent for the maintenance of these schools is Rs. 41,395-2-11. A sum of Rs. 5,151-6-9 was spent for the maintenance of a hostel at Kozhikode continued during the period. In addition to this a sum of Rs. 2,438 was also spent during the period for the supply of midday meals, etc., to tribal children studying the schools run by servants of India Society, Malabar.

The Nilgiris.—The residential schools and non-residential schools started during the years 1954-55 and 1955-56 have been continued during this year also. The amount spent towards the maintenance of these schools during the year is Rs. 16,924-5-0. Besides this a sum of Rs. 2,172-9-0 has been spent for the grant of Boarding Grants to Toda Residential School in the district. The Tribal School at Thorapalli has not been opened as the scheme has been sanctioned only at the end of September 1956.

Cottage industries.—During the period under report a sum of Rs. 215 has been spent under cottage industries for the supply of bee-hives to the Scheduled Tribes in Coimbatore district, against an allotment of Rs. 1,000 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 3301, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 13th July 1956.

Public Health.—Under the scheme a sum of Rs. 5,618 was spent during the period of digging drinking water wells for the benefit of panians in the Nilgiris district against an allotment of Rs. 18,000 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2092, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 12th June 1956.

Miscellaneous.—For the continuance of one Special Welfare Inspector and peon to attend the Tribal Welfare work in each of the Nilgiris, Malabar and Coimbatore districts, a sum of Rs. 5,567-7-0 has been spent during the period under report.

An expenditure of Rs. 6,125 has been incurred for the continuance of the staff one Office Assistant, two upper division clerks, five lower division clerks in the Office of the Director of Harijan Welfare to attend to the Tribal Work.

Statement showing the allotments and expenditure incurred during 1st April to 31st October 1956 is given below :—

(1)	Total expenditure sanctioned including central grants up to the end of 31st October 1956.					Total expenditure during the year under report,		
	(2)					(3)		
	RS.					RS.	A.	P.
Education	..	..	..	..	4,12,070	81,879	1	8
Public Health	..	..	..	..	18,000	5,618	0	0
Cottage Industries	..	..	..	..	1,000	215	0	0
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	19,400	11,692	7	0
Total					4,50,470	99,404	8	8

IV. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE WORK UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956.

EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES—GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES.

For the welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes ameliorative measures were undertaken during 1956-57 also under the Grant-in-aid schemes. For the year 1956-57 a sum of Rs. 13.53 lakhs have been provided for the implementation of various schemes, viz., Education, Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries, Housing and Miscellaneous for the Welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes in the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Tanjore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and Coimbatore. The ameliorative work relating to the Welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes in these districts is being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of the Collectors concerned. The Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation is in charge of the work in Madurai district.

Education.—The Government in their Orders 2870, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th June 1956, 3386, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th July 1956 and 3592, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 7th August 1956 have sanctioned the incurring of expenditure on the educational schemes. The other items of expenditure on educational items have been sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4422, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 15th October 1956.

Out of the total sum of Rs. 5,34,082 provided for the year 1956-57 the following schemes were implemented for the benefit of Ex-criminal Tribes :—

- (1) Continuance of the schools opened during the First Five-Year Plan period.
- (2) Continuance of the Boarding Homes started during the First Five-Year Plan period.
- (3) Provision for the supply of midday meals.
- (4) Provision for the award of Boarding Grants.
- (5) Free supply of clothing.
- (6) Award of Scholarships.
- (7) Continuance of Reading rooms and Libraries.
- (8) Moral instruction classes.
- (9) Continuance of Women Welfare Centres.

Schools.—Twenty-three schools opened during the First Five-Year Plan for the benefit of Ex-criminal Tribes are being continued during the Second Five-Year Plan period. Consequent on the free supply of midday meals, books and clothings to the Ex-criminal Tribe pupils in the schools, the strength has considerably increased. The expenditure on the continuance of the schools up to 31st October 1956 is Rs. 26,845-5-9.

Boarding Homes.—Nineteen Boarding Homes were started during the First Five-Year Plan period. The Boarding Home sanctioned to be opened at Chingleput during the First Five-Year Plan period was opened only during 1957-58. The Boarding Homes were started exclusively for the benefit of

Ex-criminal Tribes. The strength is also being increased every year if there is demand for admission. The expenditure incurred up to 31st October 1956 on the running of the Boarding Homes is Rs. 94,771-10-10.

Continuance of Women Welfare Centres.—During the First Five-Year Plan period four Women Welfare Centres were opened for the Ex-criminal Tribes one in Aziznagar Settlement, South Arcot, one in Brisely Nagar Settlement, Madras and the two in Chingleput district (Pommall and Konnur Settlements). A sum of Rs. 9,109-10-9 was spent up to 31st October 1956.

Supply of midday meals.—During the Second Five-Year Plan period, it was decided not to open new schools exclusively for the benefit of Ex-criminal Tribes. It was therefore decided to supply midday meals in various schools for Ex-criminal Tribes children studying therein. A sum of Rs. 20,626 has been provided for the year 1956-57. A sum of Rs. 3,133-12-0 was spent up to 31st October 1956. The strength in the school is reported to have been considerably increased consequent in the free supply midday meals.

Free supply of clothing.—The Elementary School in the Aziz Nagar Settlement is run for the benefit of Ex-criminal Tribes. The pupils in the school are being supplied with clothing at free of cost. A sum of Rs. 2,000 has been sanctioned for the year 1956-57. No expenditure was incurred up to 31st October 1956 as the Government Order sanctioning the schemes was received during the last week of October 1956.

Award of Boarding grants.—During the Second Five-Year Plan period it was decided not to open Board Homes exclusively for the benefit of Ex-criminal Tribes. It is therefore decided to award grants to the hostels which maintain Ex-criminal Tribe students. A sum of Rs. 28,250 has been provided for the award of Boarding grants. Out of this a sum of Rs. 166-8-0 was spent up to 31st October 1956. Much progress was achieved during the remaining part of the year.

Award of scholarships.—The Ex-criminal Tribes students studying in various courses are being granted scholarships. A sum of Rs. 1,10,300 has been provided for the award of scholarships and a sum of Rs. 24,448-8-0 has been spent up to 31st October 1956. Much progress was achieved during the remaining part of the year.

Reading rooms and libraries.—With a view to improve the education of the Ex-criminal Tribes in the districts, reading rooms and libraries are opened in the districts of Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Chingleput and Coimbatore. A sum of Rs. 616-5-3 was spent up to 31st October 1956.

Moral instructions.—There are certain Koravar Settlements in Salem district. With a view to wean them away from the criminal propensities of the Koravars religious discourses are being given by the District Harijan Sevakh Sangh, Salem. They are being paid the incidental expenses. A sum of Rs. 1,000 is being provided every year. Up to 31st October 1956 a sum of Rs. 300 was spent. The entire amount was spent during the remaining part of the year.

Other schemes.—The Government Order sanctioning the schemes was received only during the last week of October 1956 and no expenditure was incurred on the schemes, viz., Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries, Housing and Miscellaneous.

V. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE WORK UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956.

OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES—GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES.

For the Welfare of other Backward Classes ameliorative measures were undertaken during 1956-57 also under Grant-in-aid Schemes. For the year 1956-57 a sum of Rs. 7,34,523 has been provided for implementation of various schemes, viz., Education, Medical, Public Health, Housing, Agriculture and Miscellaneous for the Welfare of other Backward Classes in the districts of Coimbatore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli. The ameliorative work relating to the Welfare of other Backward Classes is being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the Director Control of the Collectors.

Education.—The following schemes were implemented under education for the Welfare of other Backward Classes:—

- (1) Continuance of Elementary Schools.
- (2) Award of Boarding Grants.
- (3) Continuance of hostels.
- (4) Construction of the hostel.

For the period under report a sum of Rs. 15,182-11-0 has been spent on the continuance of the scheme. Much progress could not be achieved as the Government Order sanctioning the schemes was received only in November 1956.

The other schemes, viz., Medical, Public Health, Housing, Agriculture and Miscellaneous have not been implemented up to the end of October 1956 as the Government Order sanctioning the various schemes has not been received up to the end of October 1956.

WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES—REPORT FOR 1ST APRIL TO 31ST OCTOBER 1956.

Centrally Sponsored Schemes for the Welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Ex-criminal Tribes.—No schemes were sanctioned during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 for the Welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Ex-criminal Tribes.

G. E. MUTHIRULANDI,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

SECTION II.

PART I.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1956-57 (PERIOD FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

PERSONNEL.

Sri G. E. Muthirulandi, I.A.S., continued to be the Director of Harijan Welfare during the period under report.

Sri S. Thayappa Thevar, B.A., continued to be the Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare till 1st January 1957 and the Director held additional charge of the post of Personal Assistant till 7th February 1957. Sri T. G. Nambiappan, B.A., assumed charge as Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare for the remaining period under report.

TOURING.

The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, was the Touring Officer in the Residuary Madras State for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 in connection with the work relating to the Inspection of Harijan Welfare schools, hostels, and land acquisition cases. He inspected the following districts during the period under report, i.e., 1st April 1956 to 31st March 1957 :—

(1) Chingleput, (2) North Arcot and (3) Madurai.

COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP FROM THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department was confined as usual to the communities specified in Annexure "A" and the Harijan converts. The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in mufassal for the ameliorative work with the Director of Harijan Welfare as the Co-ordination Officer. District Welfare Officers of the grade of Deputy Collectors in the districts of Chingleput, Tanjore, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and North Arcot and of the grade of Tahsildar in the other districts attended to the Harijan Welfare work in the districts during the period under report.

Particulars of staff that assisted the District Welfare Officers in each district are shown in Statement No. I.

STATE HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEES AND DISTRICT HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEES.

State Harijan Welfare Committee.—The State Harijan Welfare Committee was reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 303, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th February 1954, with a strength of 18 non-official members. In G.O. Ms. No. 118, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 12th January 1955, five additional members have been appointed increasing the strength to 23 non-official members.

During the period under report no meeting of the State Harijan Welfare Committee was held to tackle the uplift of the Harijans.

District Harijan Welfare Committees.—The District Harijan Welfare Committees continued to function satisfactorily with the respective District Collectors as Chairmen during the period under report.

The number of meetings held by these committees in the districts are as follows :—

Name of district;	Number of meetings held during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.			
1 Chingleput.	1	7 South Arcot.	2	
2 Coimbatore.	2	8 Tiruchirappalli.	2	
3 Madurai.	3	9 Tirunelveli.	2	
4 North Arcot.	2	10 Tanjore.	2	
5 Ramanathapuram.	2	11 The Nilgiris.	2	
6 Salem.	1	12 Kanyakumari.	Nil	

BACKWARD CLASSES ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

The Backward Classes Advisory Committee was originally constituted in G.O. Ms. No. 969, Firka Development, dated 22nd October 1949. In G.O. Ms. No. 2920, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th June 1956, the Government have ordered that the Madras State Backward Classes Advisory Committee, reconstituted in G.O. Ms. No. 9, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 2nd January 1954, and continued for a further period of one year up to 1st January 1956 in G.O. Ms. No. 51, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 7th January 1955, be continued for a further period of one year from 2nd January 1956 with nine non-official members.

No meeting of the State Backward Classes Advisory Committee was held during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 and hence no subjects came to discussions for the uplift of Backward Classes during the period under report.

AMELIORATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work consists of—

- (1) Provision of house-sites.
- (2) Maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants, grants to private educational institutions for the benefit of the communities mentioned in Annexure 'A'.
- (3) Provision of wells and tanks for the supply of drinking water.
- (4) Provision of wells, sanitary amenities, pathways, street lights and burning and burial grounds.
- (5) Grants to private bodies engaged in social and economic uplift of the eligible communities.

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT (1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

A statement showing the number of scholarships given and the amount involved in the sanction of these scholarships during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 is given below :—

Nature of scholarships.	Period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.		
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount involved.	
		(2)	(3)
(1)	(2)	RS.	A. P.
Non-residential (Elementary and secondary education) ..	12,739	2,60,828	4 0
Residential Scholarships (high schools)	193	40,079	2 0
Non-residential (collegiate)	28	2,307	4 0
Residential (collegiate)	186	77,249	0 0
Professional (residential)	26	15,005	15 0
Professional (non-residential)	7	396	0 0
Post-graduate	3	2,124	12 0
Co-operative training	..	..	..
Supplementing Government of India Scholarships ..	598	79,239	0 0
Commercial courses	..	..	..
Industrial (residential)	208	46,001	0 0
Industrial (non-residential)	60	1,590	0 0
Madras Seva Sadan	7	1,400	0 0
Mid-wifery Training	24	4,782	0 0
Sanitary Inspector's Course	2	660	8 0
Compounder's Training	1	50	0 0
Total ..	14,082	5,31,712	13 0

NON-RECURRING GRANTS FOR THE PURCHASE OF BOOKS, ETC.

A sum of Rs. 30,043 was spent towards non-recurring grants for the purchase of books, etc., as per details given below to the pupils of eligible communities studying in standards and Classes I to III in recognised schools and those studying for teachers training during the period under report :—

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount involved.
	(2)	(3)
(1)	(2)	RS.
1 Ramanathapuram	575	1,929
2 Tirunelveli	120	940
3 Tanjore	895	3,562
4 Tiruchirappalli	306	1,906
5 Madurai	502	1,666
6 Coimbatore	781	2,549
7 The Nilgiris	156	650
8 Salem	619	1,266
9 North Arcot	..	..
10 South Arcot	445	11,497
11 Chingleput	375	1,470
12 Madras City	354	2,608
Total ..	5,128	30,043

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

Exemption from payment of examination fees of the value of Rs. 22,358 was sanctioned to 1,797 pupils of the eligible communities appearing for the various examinations as detailed below:—

Examination.	Number of pupils benefited.	Amount incurred.
		RS.
T.S.L.C.	245	2,045
E.S.L.C.	298	828
S.S.L.C.	1,214	18,210
University	36	1,237
Technical	4	38
Other examinations	..	..
Total ..	1,797	22,358

Apart from this a sum of Rs. 1,854 was spent towards the exemption from payment of examination fees in Madras City. The number of pupils benefited was 215 during the period under report.

ABSTRACT OF GRANTS.

C. Education.

1956-57.

	RS.
1 Pay of teachers	10,27,045
2 Allowances	22,225
3 Dearness allowance and cost of living allowances..	5,26,808
4 Dearness allowance to menials	3,624
5 Contingencies and other charges	17,02,506
6 Rents	44,004
7 Scholarships and stipends	9,14,834
8 Books and periodicals	5,000
9 Clothing and other schooling charges	12,000
10 Equipment for schools	43,010
11 Exemption from payment of examination fees ..	18,570
12 Boarding grants, building grants and other grants.	10,68,915
13 Maintenance of hostels	3,47,803
14 Construction and repair of school buildings ..	1,15,738
Total ..	58,51,482

BACKWARD CLASSES SCHOLARSHIPS.

During the period under report a sum of Rs. 5,62,590-13-0 was spent on the award of 2,541 scholarships to Backward Class students studying in different courses. As many as 1,709 (1,451 residential and 258 non-residential) scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 4,45,303-13-0 (Rs. 4,10,607-5-0 for residential scholarships and Rs. 24,696-8-0 for non-residential scholarships) to Backward Class students studying in Arts colleges and 219 non-residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 11,177-11-0 to Backward Class students studying in Forms III to VI were sanctioned during the period under report.

The districtwar particulars are furnished below:—

Non-residential scholarships—High Schools.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Fresh.			Renewals.			Total.		
	Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1 North Arcot	3	195	15 0	5	265	0 0	8	460	15 0
2 South Arcot	..	..	..	17	775	0 0	17	775	0 0
3 Chingleput	..	..	..	2	106	0 0	2	106	0 0
4 Coimbatore	..	..	..	1	53	0 0	1	53	0 0
5 Madurai	..	..	..	10	530	0 0	10	530	0 0
6 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	20	633	0 0	20	633	0 0
7 Salem	..	..	..	55	2,894	0 0	55	2,894	0 0
8 Tanjore	..	..	..	20	1,039	0 0	20	1,039	0 0
9 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	36	1,908	0 0	36	1,908	0 0
10 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	6	297	0 0	6	297	0 0
11 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Madras	..	..	..	44	2,481	12 0	44	2,481	12 0
13 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3	195	15 0	216	10,981	12 0	219	11,177	11 0

Non-residential—Collegiate.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Fresh.			Renewal.			Total.		
	Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1 North Arcot	..	..	..	3	289	9 0	3	289	9 0
2 South Arcot	..	..	..	9	1,038	6 0	9	1,038	6 0
3 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Coimbatore	126	11,771	11 0	3	286	12 0	129	12,058	7 0
5 Madurai	1	92	11 0	7	731	1 0	8	823	12 0
6 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	36	3,272	14 0	36	3,272	14 0
7 Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Tanjore	..	..	..	4	496	3 0	4	496	3 0
9 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	21	1,338	7 0	22	1,931	2 0
10 Tirunelveli	1	92	11 0	12	995	0 0	12	995	0 0
11 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	4	322	12 0	6	776	2 0
12 Madras	2	453	6 0	28	2,921	12 0	29	3,015	1 0
Total ..	131	12,003	12 0	127	12,192	12 0	258	24,696	8 0

Residential—Collegiate.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Fresh.			Renewals.			Total.		
	Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1 North Arcot	71	13,657	5 0	..	..	..	71	13,657	5 0
2 South Arcot	103	31,678	14 0	11	4,551	4 0	114	36,230	2 0
3 Chingleput	33	6356	7 0	17	6,897	11 0	50	13,254	2 0
4 Coimbatore	36	8,230	13 0	16	8,650	9 0	52	16,881	6 0
5 Madurai	269	71,872	9 0	2	826	1 0	271	72,698	10 0
6 Ramanathapuram	242	71,719	9 0	29	13,513	11 0	271	85,233	4 0
7 Salem	..	..	..	1	710	11 0	1	710	11 0
8 Tanjore	159	27,640	11 0	1	430	6 0	160	28,071	1 0
9 Tiruchirappalli	129	47,599	4 0	12	4,620	8 0	141	52,119	12 0
10 Tirunelveli	63	18,248	1 0	29	11,818	13 0	92	30,066	14 0
11 The Nilgiris	1	360	11 0	3	1,187	1 0	4	1,547	12 0
12 Madras	195	46,154	10 0	30	14,342	7 0	225	60,497	1 0
Total ..	1,301	3,43,518	14 0	151	67,449	2 0	1,452	4,10,968	0 0

Professional (residential and non-residential).—Eighty-three fresh scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 48,874-1-0 were sanctioned during the period under report to Backward Class students undergoing various Professional courses of studies as detailed below :—

Name of the course. (1)	Fresh.			
	Residential scholarships.		Non-residential scholarships.	
	Number. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.	Number. (4)	Amount. (5) RS. A. P.
1 M.B.B.S.	3	2,402 6 0	—	—
2 B.Sc. (Agriculture)	5	3,506 2 0	—	—
3 B.E. Course	5	3,199 0 0	1	140 0 0
4 Sanitary Inspectors' Course	..	..	..	..
5 G.C.I.M.	3	896 5 0	..	..
6 B.V. Sc.	2	1,690 0 0	..	..
7 B.T. Course	2	988 14 0	..	..
8 Physical	59	35,434 0 0	..	..
9 M.O.L.	2	548 0 0	..	..
10 B.D.S.	..	..	1	69 6 0
Total ..	81	48,664 11 0	2	209 6 0

One hundred and eleven residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 33,940-2-0 and thirty-one non-residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 3,781 for professional courses of studies to Backward Class students were renewed during the period under report as detailed below :—

Name of the district. (1)	Residential scholarships.		Non-residential scholarships.	
	Number. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.	Number. (4)	Amount. (5) RS. A. P.
1 South Arcot	1	546 2 0	11	108 0 0
2 Coimbatore	46	19,673 8 0	..	..
3 Madurai	2	1,388 0 0	..	..
4 Tanjore	..	..	3	75 0 0
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	1	25 0 0
6 Madras	62	12,332 8 0	16	3,573 0 0
Total ..	111	33,940 2 0	31	3,781 0 0

Midwifery scholarships.—A sum of Rs. 7,544-12-0 for 10 residential scholarships (fresh) were sanctioned to Backward Class students undergoing midwifery training during the period under report as detailed below :—

Name of the district. (1)	Number of Scholarships sanctioned. (2)	Amount involved. (3) RS. A. P.
1 Coimbatore	2	1,509 0 0
2 Madurai	1	754 8 0
3 Madras	7	5,281 4 0
Total ..	10	7,544 12 0

Commercial scholarships.—Nil.

Industrial scholarships.—Twenty-two residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 8,022-6-0 and forty-three non-residential scholarships involving a sum of Rs. 3,009 were renewed during the period under report to Backward Class students studying in various Industrial Courses such as L.E.E., L.C.E., and L.I.M., etc. In addition to fifty-seven residential scholarships (fresh) involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,522-5-0 and seventy-four non-residential scholarships (fresh) involving an expenditure of Rs. 4,932 were also sanctioned during the period under report as detailed below :—

Name of the district. (1)	Residential scholarships.		Non-residential scholarships.	
	Number. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.	Number. (4)	Amount. (5) RS. A. P.
Fresh—				
Madras	57	1,522 5 0	74	4,932 0 0
Renewals—				
1 Coimbatore	1	445 14 0	2	120 0 0
2 Madurai	9	3,522 0 0	9	600 0 0
3 Ramanathapuram	..	..	5	495 0 0
4 Madras	12	4,054 8 0	27	1,794 0 0
Total ..	79	9,544 11 0	117	7,941 0 0

NON-RECURRING GRANTS.

In G.O. Ms. No. 894, Rural Welfare, dated 16th July 1953, the Government have permitted the Director of Harijan Welfare to sanction books, and clothing allowance every year to a few deserving students belonging to Backward Classes. During the period under report, one hundred and eighty-one Backward Class students were granted non-recurring grants involving a sum of Rs. 4,123 for the purchase of books, etc.

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

Exemption from payment of examination fees to the extent of Rs. 5,493 were sanctioned to 86 students belonging to Backward Class students appearing for the University and technical examinations during the period under report.

The Madras Seva Sadan.—Nil.

PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO UNIVERSITIES.

A sum of Rs. 13,796 was sanctioned for 1956-57 towards the payment of compensation to Universities in respect of fee concession granted by the Universities in respect of pupils belonging to eligible communities.

A sum of Rs. 43,052 was sanctioned for 1956-57 towards the payment of compensation to Universities on account of fee concession granted by the Universities in respect of pupils belonging to Backward Classes.

A comparative statement showing the scholarships sanctioned with the amount involved during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 and 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 is given below :—

Serial number and name of the nature of Scholarships.	Period from 1st April to 31st October 1956.			Period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.		
	Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.	
	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)
(1)		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1 Non-residential High Schools	1,312	67,120	10 0	219	11,177	11 0
2 Residential Collegiate ..	1,462	5,66,431	6 0	1,452	4,10,968	0 0
3 Non-residential Collegiate ..	1,274	1,0,373	2 0	258	2,46,960	8 0
4 Professional (excluding Mid-wifery) residential.	190	1,00,579	11 0	192	82,604	13 0
5 Professional non-residential.	114	19,224	14 0	33	3,990	6 0
6 Commercial non-residential.	20	720	0 0	..	..	..
7 Industrial residential ..	40	10,977	11 0	79	9,544	11 0
8 Industrial non-residential ..	39	2,464	0 0	117	7,941	0 0
9 Midwifery fresh	20	10,656	5 0	10	7,544	12 0
10 Midwifery renewals	34	9,996	8 0	..	..	..
11 Non-recurring grants ..	..	..	..	181	4,123	0 0
Total ..	4,505	9,08,544	3 0	2,541	5,62,590	13 0

SCHOLARSHIPS TO EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES.

During the period under report, 787 scholarships both residential and non-residential involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,09,017-11-0 was sanctioned to the students belonging to Ex-Criminal Tribes for various courses of studies as detailed below :—

Serial number and nature of scholarships.	Fresh.			Renewals.		
	Number.	Amount.		Number.	Amount.	
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1 High Schools. Residential and non-residential.	440	19,213	0 0	15	1,495	1 0
2 Collegiate. Residential and non-residential.	134	37,890	3 0	27	9,202	10 0
3 Professional. Residential and non-residential.	24	11,977	13 0	5	2,160	0 0
4 Industrial, Residential and non-residential.	40	11,570	0 0	40	7,239	0 0
5 Midwifery. Residential ..	4	3,471	0 0	..	..	..
6 Non-recurring grant ..	..	..	..	30	648	0 0
7 Commercial	..	..	..	1	36	0 0
8 Boarding grant	..	..	..	27	4,115	0 0
Total ..	642	84,122	0 0	145	24,895	11 0

SCHOLARSHIPS TO PIRAMALAI KALLAR STUDENTS (COLLEGIATE).

Four hundred and seventeen scholarships (i.e., three hundred and forty-seven non-residential scholarships to High School students and seventy residential scholarships to the students studying in colleges) involving an expenditure of Rs. 38,535-3-0 were sanctioned in the Piramalai Kallar students during the period under report.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIPS TO SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES SCHEME FOR 1956-57, MADRAS STATE.

Under the Government of India schemes of scholarships to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes for their post-matriculation studies, 1,578 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 8,37,284 were granted to all eligible Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students of Madras State as existed prior to the reorganization of the State by the Government of India as detailed below :—

	Number of scholarships awarded.	Expenditure incurred.
	(1)	(2)
Scheduled Castes	1,554	8,24,320
Scheduled Tribes	24	12,964
Total ..	1,578	8,37,284

Considering that the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students are too poor to maintain themselves even for a few months till the scholarship money reached the institutions, the Government of India have sanctioned ad hoc amounts to the eligible Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students for a period of four months from the commencement of their academic year at the rate of Rs. 40 per mensem to hostellers and Rs. 27 per mensem to day-scholar.

One scholarship was also sanctioned by the Government of India during 1956-57 for a Scheduled Caste student of Madras State for advanced studies abroad. If more money is required, Harijan Welfare Department sanctions recoverable advance up to Rs. 200 for a student.

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS FOR ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES.

A sum of Rs. 89-9-0 was spent during the period under report towards the discretionary grants for Eligible Communities as detailed below :—

Serial number and name of the to whom sanctioned.	Purpose.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS. A. P.
1 The Reading room at Karisalkulam-patti (Ramanathapuram district) run by one Sri Annamalai.	For purchase of <i>Dinamani</i> and " <i>Kali</i> ".	35 9 0
2 The Secretary, Stanly Nagar, Madras.	For purchase of " <i>Swadesamitran</i> ".	24 0 0
3 The Ramachandra Higher Elementary School.	For celebrating Pongal festival ..	10 0 0
4 The Brindavanam Colony Harijan Sanghan, Madras.	Do.	10 0 0
5 The Madras Adi Andhra Harijan Congress.	Do.	10 0 0
Total ..		89 9 0

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS TO BACKWARD CLASSES.

A sum of Rs. 234-0-0 was spent during the period under report towards the discretionary grants for Backward Classes as detailed below:—

Serial number and name to whom sanctioned. (1)	Purpose. (2)	Amount sanctioned (3) RS. A. P.
1 Sri Velmany Chettiyar of Vadukapalli, Periakulam taluk, Madurai district.	For meeting his travelling expenditure for going to his native village from the City.	10 0 0
2 The New Hostel, Madras	For meeting the expenditure in connection with the funeral ceremony of Sri Vadivelu, a border of the Hostel.	20 0 0
3 One Sri B. Nagalakshmi studying in All Saints Training School for Women, Puthur, Tiruchirappalli district.	For purchase of clothes	25 0 0
4 Discretionary grant towards supply of "Gandhalokam", a Malayalam monthly journal to the 24 libraries in the four taluks recently included in Madras State from T.C. State.	....	144 0
5 The Adhi-Dravida Poduseerthirutha Sangham, Madras.	For celebrating Pongal Festival ..	10 0 0
6 The Night School at Kumarasamy Rajahpuram, Madras.	For celebrating Pongal Festival ..	15 0 0
7 One Sri Veeman of Kilmattaiyur village, Nilakottai taluk, Madurai district.	For meeting his expenditure in connection with his journey to his native place.	10 0 0
Total ..		234 0 0

CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS OF WELLS.

Particulars of the number of wells constructed and repaired in the Madras State are given in Statement No. V. The work was carried out by the special staff employed in the districts. One hundred and twenty-eight new wells were constructed and 116 old wells were repaired during the period under report. The total expenditure incurred on the construction and repairs of wells was Rs. 31,31,015-8-2 up to 31st March 1957 since the commencement of the operation of this Department. A sum of Rs. 2,54,760-7-0 was spent for this purpose during the period under report.

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

A sum of Rs. 3,55,443 was sanctioned during the year 1956-57 for distributing among the districts for the provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies such as pathways, public convenience, flying enclosures and burial grounds. The expenditure incurred on the above items is shown in the statement below as districtwise:—

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Amount sanctioned 1956-1957. (2) RS.	Amount spent. (3) RS. A. P.	Description of work. (4)
1 Ramanathapuram ..	60,714	48,171 12 0	Provision of 150 house-sites to Harijans. Provision of pathways, drainage and construction of wells bath rooms, latrines, etc.

Serial number and name of the district. (1)	Amount sanctioned 1956-57. (2) RS.	Amount spent. (3) RS. A. P.	Description of work. (4)
2 Tirunelveli	61,520	47,470 0 0	Sanitary amenities such as bathing ghat, culvert, pathways and roads, etc.
3 Tanjore	22,000	5,794 14 4	Cost of acquisition of lands, pathways, construction and repair of wells and construction of wells.
4 Tiruchirappalli under grant-in aid.	9,000 35,000	5,468 0 0 18,420 0 0	Sanitary amenities such as bath rooms and latrines.
5 Madurai	13,983	9,597 14 0	Construction of bath rooms and drainage. Full particulars regarding the number of works completed and the amount spent are not received from the Collector.
6 Coimbatore	13,000	11,036 7 7	Construction of bath room in 24 villages of the district and levelling the ground in Vairapalayam village in Erode taluk to provide house-sites.
7 The Nilgiris	56,000	18,187 0 0	Construction of drainage metalling road, stone revetment pathways and bath rooms.
8 Salem	30,126	30,126 0 0	Construction of bath rooms flood banks and drainage.
9 North Arcot	9,000	2,647 0 0	Construction of latrines.
10 South Arcot	10,100	10,987 0 0	Construction of culverts in three villages. Construction of drainage in two villages. Formation of road in one village. Construction of urinals in villages.
11 Chingleput	35,000	35,000 0 0	25 bath rooms. 4 culverts. 2 latrines. 2 Graveling and cheri roads.
Total ..	3,55,443	2,42,905 15 11	

PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES IN MADRAS CITY.

The Director of Harijan Welfare was in charge of the work connected with the provision of civil and sanitary amenities for the members of the eligible communities living in Harijan Welfare colonies in the City of Madras assisted by the Personal Assistant to the Director of Harijan Welfare.

Supervision of the welfare schools and construction and repairs of Harijan Welfare School buildings was also attended to by them assisted by the Supervisor and a Special Revenue Inspector.

There was a total allotment of Rs. 65,714, including grant-in-aid scheme for Madras City during 1956-57 for provision of sanitary amenities in the Harijan Welfare colonies in the City. Out of which a sum of Rs. 62,907, was spent during the period under report on the provision of civic amenities

and sanitary improvements in the Harijan colonies in the City of Madras. The amount spent includes the sum of Rs. 56,600 deposited with the Corporation of Madras for provision of underground sewers and flushout latrines to each house in Brindavanam and Manghalapuram colonies in Egmore.

Details of sanitary improvements to the Harijan colonies in the City of Madras is given below :—

Details of work.	Amount spent. Rs.
1 Construction of open masonry drains in R.S. No. 378-1 of Perambur.	62,907
2 Repairs to open masonry drains in R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet.	
3 Renewing water pipe service line in R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet.	
4 Raising the low level land in R.S. No. 132-1 of Perambur..	
5 Construction of dry type latrine in R.S. No. 124-1 and 2 of Perambur.	
6 Formation of road in R.S. No. 135-1 of Perambur ..	
7 Provision of underground sewers and flushout latrines in each hut in Mangalapuram and Brindavanam colony of Egmore.	

SWATHANTHRAPURAM COLONY.

A sum of Rs. 207 was collected as rent from the residents of Swathantharapuram colony during the period under report.

CASTELESS COLONY AT ARUNDAVAPURAM IN TANJORE DISTRICT.

There has been no activities during the period under report in Arundavapuram Casteless Colony.

ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

Particulars regarding the extent of lands reserved for assignment and assigned for cultivation are given in Statement No. VI.

THE MADRAS REMOVAL OF CIVIL DISABILITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1947. AND THE MADRAS TEMPLE ENTRY AUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1947.

The Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities Act had improved the social condition of the Harijans during the period under report. In Municipalities and Major Panchayat villages throughout the State, no difficulties were felt by the Harijans in entering hotels, temples, water pandals and places of public resort. The caste Hindus are gradually changing their attitude towards Harijans and the inferiority complexion on the part of the Harijans is gradually fading out, and they are coming forward to take their legitimate place in the society. The untouchability offences Act, 1955, was also brought into force from 1st June 1955 and it is working satisfactorily.

OFFENCES UNDER THE ABOVE ACT.

Ramanathapuram.—Nil.

Tirunelveli.—Three cases were registered under the untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which one case ended in conviction and one in acquittal and one case is pending trial in the court.

There was no case of prosecution under the Temple Entry Authorization Act, during the period under report.

Tanjore.—Six cases were booked under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, out of which five were compromised and one case was referred to as non-cognizable.

Tiruchirappalli.—Two cases were launched under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which one ended in conviction and another in acquittal.

Coimbatore.—Six cases were booked under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which one ended in conviction and three cases in acquittal.

Salem.—Four cases were registered under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, of which one ended in conviction and three cases in acquittal.

North Arcot.—Three cases were booked under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, out of which one case ended in conviction and two cases are pending trial in the Court.

The Nilgiris.—To cases were booked under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, during the period under report, and they ended in conviction with a fine of Rs. 5 each.

South Arcot.—Four cases were launched under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, during the period under report, of which three ended in acquittal and one in compounding.

Madurai.—Seven cases were registered during the period under report under the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, and they were all pending trial in the Court.

Chingleput.—Nil.

HARIJAN DAY CELEBRATIONS

The Harijan Day was observed on the 28th of February and on the 30th of all the remaining months in all the districts during the period under report in accordance with the programme laid down by the Government.

VILLAGE VIGILANCE COMMITTEES.

The Village Vigilance Committees formed in the districts were on the whole functioning satisfactorily.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT (FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

Sri M. Thanu Pillai, Deputy Tahsildar, Agastheeswaram taluk, was in additional charge as Field Officer from 1st November 1956 to 20th February 1957 and subsequently Sri B. S. Subramania Pillai was the Field Officer from 21st February to 31st March 1957.

The Field Officer was in charge of the activities of the ameliorative measures undertaken by this department for the uplift of the communities eligible for help by this department throughout the whole of Kanyakumari district during the period under report.

The following organizations were functioning under the control of the Field Officer during the period under report :—

1 Social Welfare Centres	...	...	...	...	6
2 Night Schools	...	...	...	...	20
3 Libraries for the members of the Backward Communities.	...	...	...	...	24
4 Number of colonies provided with lamp lights	...	...	...	...	29
5 Health Visitor	...	...	...	...	1
6 Watcher Percod Colony	...	...	...	...	1
7 Craftsman	...	...	...	...	1

Besides this, scholarships were also sanctioned to the Scheduled Caste pupils studying in primary classes onwards to college classes.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF SHENCOTTAH TALUK, TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT.

Shencottah taluk was under the administrative control of the Collector, Tirunelveli, after the State Reorganization in 1956.

No fresh activities during the period under report except that a sum of Rs. 1,874.76 was spent towards supply of tools and materials to six technically trained persons in tailoring, carpentry and blacksmithy.

G. E. MUTHIRULANDI,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

ANNEXURE A.

LIST OF COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT (FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

(a) Scheduled Castes.

(Throughout the State.)

1 Adi-Andhra.	40 Kuravan.
2 Adi-Dravida.	41 Kurichchan.
3 Adi-Karnataka.	42 Madari.
4 Ajila.	43 Madiga.
5 Arunthuthiyar.	44 Maila.
6 Baira.	45 Mala (including Agency Malas).
7 Bakuda.	46 Mala Dasu.
8 Bandi.	47 Malasar.
9 Bariki.	48 Matangi.
10 Bavuri.	49 Mavilan.
11 Bellara.	50 Moger.
12 Byagari.	51 Muchi.
13 Chachati.	52 Mundala.
14 Chakkiliyan.	53 Nalakeyava.
15 Chalavadi.	54 Nayadi.
16 Chamar.	55 Pagadai.
17 Chandala.	56 Paimda.
18 Cheruman.	57 Paky.
19 Dandasi.	58 Pallan.
20 Divendra Kulathan.	59 Pambada.
21 Dom or Dombara, Paidi, Pano.	60 Pamidi.
22 Ghasi or Haddi, Relli Sachandi.	61 Panan.
23 Godagali.	62 Panchama.
24 Godari.	63 Panniandi.
25 Godda.	64 Paraiyan.
26 Gosangi.	65 Paravan.
27 Hasla.	66 Pulayan.
28 Holeya.	67 Puthirai Vannan.
29 Jaggali.	68 Raneyar.
30 Jambuvulu.	69 Samagara.
31 Kadan.	70 Samban.
32 Kalladi.	71 Sapari.
33 Kanakkan.	72 Semman.
34 Karimpalan.	73 Thoti.
35 Kodalo.	74 Tiruvalluvar.
36 Koosa.	75 Valluvan.
37 Koraga.	76 Valmiki.
38 Kudubi.	77 Vettuvan.
39 Kudumban.	

(b) Scheduled Tribes.

(Throughout the State.)

1 Aranadan.	6 Gadabas—Boda Gadaba, Cerllam Gadaba, Franji Gadaba, Jodia Gadaba, Olaro Gadaba, Pangi Gadaba and Pranga Gadaba.
2 Bagata.	7 Gondi—Moda Gonda and Rajo Gonda.
3 Bhottadas—Bodo Bhottada, Muria Bhottada and Sano Bhottada.	8 Goudus Bato, Bhirithya Dudhokouria, Hato, Jatako and Joria.
4 Bhumias—Bhuri Bhumia and Bodo Bhumia.	
5 Chenchu.	

(b) *Scheduled Tribes—cont.*(Throughout the State)—*cont.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| 9 Kosalya Goudus—Bosothoriya Goudus, Chitti Goudus, Dangayath Goudus, Doddu Kamariya, Dodu Kamaro, Ladiya Goudus and Pullosoriya Goudus. | 24 Kotia, Bartika, Benth Oriya, Dhulia or Dulia, Holva Paiko, Putiya, Sanrona and Sidho Paiko. |
| 10 Magatha Goudus—Bernia Goudu, Boodo Magatha, Dongayatta Goudu, Ladya Goudu, Ponna Magatha and Sana Magatha. | 25 Koya or Goud with its sub-sects Raja or Rasha Koyas, Lingadhari Koyas (ordinary) and Kottu Koyas. |
| 11 Holva. | 26 Kudiya. |
| 12 Jadapu. | 27 Kurumans. |
| 13 Jatapus. | 28 Manna Dhora. |
| 14 Kammara. | 29 Maune. |
| 15 Kattunayakan. | 30 Mukha Dhora—Nooka Dhora. |
| 16 Khattis, Khatti, Kommarao and Lohara. | 31 Muria. |
| 17 Kodu. | 32 Paigarapu. |
| 18 Kommar. | 33 Palasi. |
| 19 Konda Dhoras. | 34 Paniyan. |
| 20 Konda Kapus. | 35 Porjas—Boda Bonda, Daruva, Didua, Jodia, Mundili, Pengu, Pydi and Saliya. |
| 21 Konda Reddis. | 36 Reddi Dhoras. |
| 22 Kondhs—Desaya Kondhs, Dongria Kondhs, Kuttiya Kondhs, Tikiria Kondhs and Yenity Kondhs. | 37 Savaras—Kapu Savaras, Khutto Savaras and Maliya Savaras. |
| 23 Kota. | 38 Sholaga. |
| | 39 Toda. |
| | 40 Inhabitants of the Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, who, and both of whose parents, were born in these islands. |

(c) *Other eligible communities.*

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Badaga. | 7 Yenadi. |
| 2 Irula. | 8 Criminal tribes (to be specified). |
| 3 Kani or Kannian. | 9 Harijan converts. |
| 4 Malayali or Malaiali. | 10 Yerukulas. |
| 5 Marati. | 11 Paliyars (Hindus and converts). |
| 6 Padanna. | |

NOTE.—In addition to Harijan converts, converts from 'Scheduled Tribes' and 'other eligible communities' are also eligible for the educational concessions granted by the Harijan Welfare Department.

(d) *List of Backward Classes.*

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 Agamudaiyans (including Tuluva Vellalas). | 15 Boya. |
| 2 Agasa. | 16 Chaptogara. |
| 3 Ambalakaran. | 17 Chatadi (Chattada Srivaishnava) |
| 4 Annadan. | 18 Dasari. |
| 5 Are Mahrati. | 19 Devadiga. |
| 6 Arya (South Kanara). | 20 Devalkar. |
| 7 Atagara. | 21 Devanga. |
| 8 Archukatlavandu. | 22 Dhakkada. |
| 9 Balolika. | 23 Dommara. |
| 10 Bestha. | 24 Dudekula. |
| 11 Bhandari. | 25 Galada Konkani. |
| 12 Billava. | 26 Gandla. |
| 13 Bissoy. | 27 Gangavars. |
| 14 Bondil. | 28 Ganika (including Nagavamsam). |
| | 29 Gatti. |

(d) *List of Backward Classes—cont.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| 30 Gavara. | 81 Muduva. |
| 31 Godaba. | 82 Mukhari. |
| 32 Gonde. | 83 Mukkuvan or Mukayan alias Mogayan or Aravan in Malabar (including Bovies). |
| 33 Gowda (including Gamalla or Kalali). | 84 Mutracha. |
| 34 Gudigara. | 85 Muttiriyana. |
| 35 Hegde. | 86 Nagaram. |
| 36 Idiga (including Setti Baliya). | 87 Nakkale. |
| 37 Isai Vellalar or Melakarar. | 88 Nalkodaya. |
| 38 Illuvan (Ezhuvan). | 89 Namdev Mahratta. |
| 39 Jakkulas (Guntur district). | 90 Oddan (Donga). |
| 40 Jandara. | 91 Odda (Vodde or Vadde or Vaddai). |
| 41 Jangam. | 92 Odiya. |
| 42 Jhetty. | 93 Olulu. |
| 43 Jogi. | 94 Omanaito. |
| 44 Kabbera. | 95 Oriya. |
| 45 Kadaiyan. | 96 Padayachi (Villayan Kuppam). |
| 46 Kadappatan (Malabar). | 97 Palli. |
| 47 Koikolan (Sengunthar). | 98 Pamula. |
| 48 Kalavanthula. | 99 Pangadikara. |
| 49 Kalingi. | 100 Panniyar or Pannayar. |
| 50 Kallan (including Esanatta Kallar). | 101 Pavivar (Bunt of South Kanara). |
| 51 Kammalans or Kamsalas, or Viswabhramans or Visvakarmas. | 102 Parkavakulam (Surithiman, Malayaman, Nathaman, Moopannar and Nainar). |
| 52 Kanisu or Kaniyar Panikkar. | 103 Patnulkaran. |
| 53 Kannadiyan. | 104 Pattanavan. |
| 54 Kavuthiyan. | 105 Pentias. |
| 55 Kelasi. | 106 Perike. |
| 56 Kharvi. | 107 Peruvannan. |
| 57 Khatri. | 108 Picchigunta. |
| 58 Khodala. | 109 Poraya. |
| 59 Kolaries or Muniyanies. | 110 Pulluvan. |
| 60 Koppalavelamas. | 111 Pusala (Pusalavadu). |
| 61 Korachas. | 112 Rajapur (South Kanara). |
| 62 Kotoyar (Sheragara, Kshatriya of South Kanara). | 113 Reddi (Ganjam). |
| 63 Kulala. | 114 Ronas. |
| 64 Kuruba. | 115 Sadhu Chetty (including Telugu Chetty or 24 Manai Telugu Chetty). |
| 65 Kurumba. | 116 Saliyan (Padmasali, Pattusali, Thogata, Karnibhaktula Senapathulu-Sali, Sale and Karikalabhaktulu |
| 66 Labbai. | 117 Sedan. |
| 67 Lambadis. | 118 Parvatharajakulam. |
| 68 Madivala. | 119 Senaithalaivar (Senaikudayan). |
| 69 Madugar or Medavar or Vettakkara of Salem district. | 120 Settibalija in the Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari and Krishna districts. |
| 70 Mahendra (Medara). | 121 Siviari. |
| 71 Mahratta (Non-Brahman). | 122 Sourashtra. |
| 72 Malayan (Malabar). | 123 Srisayana. |
| 73 Male. | 124 Sugalis. |
| 74 Mangala. | 125 Tatapu. |
| 75 Mappilla. | 126 Tolikula. |
| 76 Maravar. | 127 Thogata Veerakshatriya. |
| 77 Maruthuvar. | 128 Tholuva Naicker and Vettalakara Naicker. |
| 78 Melakudi or Kudiyan. | |
| 79 Modi Banda. | |
| 79A Mogaveera. | |
| 80 Moli. | |
| 80A Moniagar. | |

(d) List of Backward Classes—cont.

129 Thoriyan.	141 Vannan.
130 Thurpu Kapus.	142 Vanniyakula Kshatriya (in Tamil districts), Agnikula Kshatriya (in Telugu districts).
131 Tigala (Tigla).	143 Velakatalavan.
132 Tondaman.	144 Veluthadan.
133 Rajaka.	145 Virakodi Vellalars.
134 Uppara (Sagara).	146 Vathis.
135 Ural Goundan.	147 Yadava.
136 Vada Baliya of Ganjam and Visakhapatnam districts.	148 Thiyyas of Ponnani, Palghat, Walluvanad and Ernad taluks of Malabar.
137 Vaduvan (Vadugan).	149 Puragiri Kshatriya.
138 Vakkaliga.	150 Perike Baliya.
139 Valaiyan.	
140 Vaniar (Oilmonger caste—all over the State).	

ANNEXURE B.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP-SUM BOARDING GRANT SANCTIONED TO THE HOSTELS AND BOARDING HOMES WHICH MAINTAINED SCHEDULED CASTE PUPILS DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT (1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>North Arcot District.</i>		
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	31	1,857
2 Kulala Students' Home, Vaniyambadi	8	740
3 Ramados Hostel, Vellore	52	3,120
4 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	25	2,625
5 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hotel, Vellore	92	6,080
6 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	66	4,489
7 Sri Nammalvar Hostel, Sholinghur	27	3,177
8 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	33	4,856
9 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	23	1,630
10 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyattam	27	1,614
11 Kasthuribai Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Arkonam	35	3,000
12 Raghavanar Student's Hostel, Tirupathur	20	2,100
13 Aruvai Harijan Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	17	1,100
14 New Hostel for Boys at Arni	25	1,500
15 Gandhi Mission Societys o Orphanage Walajapet	20	2,241
16 Hostel for Malayalee and Sugalee Boys, Chengam	20	3,000
17 New Girls' Hostel at Cheyyar	15	2,250
18 New Girls' Hostel at Gudiyattam	15	2,250
19 Girls Hostel at Wandiwash	20	3,000
20 The Hindu School Committee Hostel, Vaniyambadi	4	600
Total ..	575	48,209

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
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Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Chingleput District.</i>		
1 V. O. Chidambaram, Memorial Pupils Hostel, Uthiramerur ..	33	2,700
2 Christ King Boarding Home, Tambaram	2	120
3 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	50	3,270
4 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad ..	216	14,400
5 Hostel attached to the Kanakasabhapathy Nadar Industrial Hostel, Kancheepuram.	20	1,200
6 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for boys, Meenambedu.	21	1,260
7 Ramakrishna Mission Boys' Hostel, Mallankaranai	25	1,500
8 St. Mary's Girls High School Boarding Home, Chingleput ..	14	840
9 Thiruvalluvar Students' Hostel, Chingleput	64	4,650
10 Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashram Hostel, Kattupakkam ..	22	1,770
11 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvellore	17*	
12 Gandhi Kasturibai Hostel, Cheyyar,	49	4,650
13 Speaker Sivashanmugham Pillai Hostel, Thirupporur	17	1,020
14 New Hostel at Sriperumbudur for Boys	26	1,560
15 C. N. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	18	1,890
16 Students' Hostel, Acharapakkam	29	3,450
17 Girls' Hostel at Chingleput	18	1,800
18 New Hostel at Uthukottai	10	600
19 New Harijan Hostel at Poonamallee	29	3,000
20 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel at Tambaram	19	2,850
21 Gurukulam Boarding Home, Mambakkam, Madurantakam taluk.	20	3,000
22 R. K. M. Students' Home at Attur (High School boys section) ..	2	300
23 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Girls' Hostel, Meenambedu / ..	19	1,140
Total ..	740	56,970

* NOTES.—Amount was not paid during 1956-57 as the management did not produce the accounts from 1952.

<i>Coimbatore District.</i>		
1 Ganhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	35	3,36
2 Tiruppur Kasturibai Hostel, Tiruppur	20	2,01
3 Harijan Hostel, Aramalai	24	2,07
4 Harijan Hostel, Gopichettipalayam	103	960
5 Harijan Munnetra Nilyam, Karingalpalayam, Erode	37	3,480
6 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapuram	29	3,180
7 Gandhi Hostel, Valparai	32	3,180
8 Samarasa Siddha Sanmarga Sangham, Coimbatore	50	5,610
9 Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home, Bhavani	25	2,220
10 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminaiakanpalayam.	30	3,420
11 Sri Sadguru Harijan Hostel, Singanallur, Kallimadai, Coimbatore.	35	3,81
12 P. S. G. Ganga Naidu Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam, Gandhinagar.	44	5,520
13 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	35	3,540
14 Gandhi Irular Hostel, Perianaickanpalayam	20	1,200
15 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	30	2,670
16 Seva Nilayam Girls Hostel at Coimbatore	5	750
17 New Hostel for Girls at Sathyamangalam	15	2,250
18 Orphanage run by Tamil Nad Budda Association, Erode ..	15	2,256
Total ..	584	51,480

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
<i>South Arcot District.</i>		
1 Gandhi Poor Girls Hostel, Kattumannarkoil	27	2,070
2 Gandhi Poor Students Hostel, Kattumannarkoil .. .	55	3,570
3 Pervatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannarkoil .. .	15	900
4 Sivasharmugha Boys Hostel, Kallakurichi	29	2,010
5 Sevaka Sangha Manavar Viduthi, Thirukoilur	21	1,350
6 Kasturiba Harijan Girls Hostel, Pudupet, Virudhachalam	26	2,100
7 Nethaji Harijan Hostel, Cuddalore	30	2,070
8 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Virudhachalam	91	5,640
9 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	31	2,250
10 Thiruppanalvar Harijan Hostel, Srimuzhnam	20	2,190
11 Bhoovaragha Poor Students Hostel, Srimuzhnam ..	15	1,260
12 Thiruvalluvar Manavar Illam at Pennadam	10	930
13 The Gingee Students Host l, Gingee	19	1,470
14 Nehruji Harijan Hostel, Ulundurpet	10	1,500
15 Sivagami Magalir Illam at Srimuzhnam	16	2,400
16 Sahajananda Harijan Hostel at Kurunchipadi	10	* 1,500
Total ..	425	33,310

Madurai District.

1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Dindigul	8	480
2 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	102	6,300
3 St. Mary Boarding Home, Madurai	1	150
4 Kasturiba Harijan Girls Hostel, Dindigul	31	2,400
5 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Batlagundu	7	420
6 Thiruvalluvar Illam Poor Students Home, Thirumangalam	43	2,670
7 Andavar Hostel, Palani	62	4,350
8 Girls Hostel, Rajan Devi Niayam, Palani	29	2,370
9 Meenakshi Girls Hostel, Madurai	52	3,570
10 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	128	7,950
11 Gandhigram Basic School Hostel, (Madurai) Chinnalapatti	30	2,700
12 Asoka Illam Gokilapuram, Periakulam taluk	24	1,890
13 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periakulam	53	3,900
14 C. S. M. Boarding Home, Usilampatti	1	60
15 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti (Savithiri Girls Hostel)	114	8,910
16 R. C. Little Flower Girls Boarding Home, Usilampatti ..	2	120
17 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	24	2,250
18 Gandhi Boys Hostel, Melur	73	5,190
19 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Melur	53	3,630
20 Jewahar Hostel, Sholavandan	40	2,190
21 Iver Harijan Hostel, Theni	49	3,390
22 Mahatmaji Girls Ashram, Theni	39	2,610
23 Murphy Memorial Hostel, Pasumalai	7	420
24 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinaikanur ..	30	2,880
25 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	40	2,490
26 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakottai	26	2,010
27 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	34	2,220
28 Chaduragiri Hostel, Peraiyur	46	3,660
29 Kamala Nehru Girls Hostel, Thirumangalam	11	1,290
30 Nagammal Memorial Hostel, Bodinaikanur	15	2,250
31 Pandyanad Students Hostel, Alaganallur	2	300
32 Girls Hostel, Thirumangalam	1	150
33 Maruthu Pandiyar Students Hostel, Madurai	2	300
34 Gandhi Vidyapeedam, Kannasarpaiatti	23	3,450
35 Sri Devi Girls Hostel, Nilakottai	15	2,250
36 Sithadevi Girls Host l, Periakulam	5	750
37 Mukkulathur Hostel, Thirunagari	3	450
Total ..	1,225	92,670

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Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
<i>Ramanathapuram District.</i>		
1 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Arupprkottai	5	300
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	35	2,820
3 Poor Boys Hostel, Mallingar	27	2,790
4 Bharathy Hostel, Keelayur	18	2,700
5 Gandhi Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	40	3,120
6 Gandhi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	31	2,940
7 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	40	4,020
8 Seither Sevaka Pandya Board High School, Rajapalayam	45	*320
9 Gandhi Hostel, Paramakudi	41	3,180
10 Harijan Hostel, Virudhunagar	35	3,090
11 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	30	3,780
12 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	30	2,250
13 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	25	2,940
14 Sri Rajaji Hostel, Kamudhi	43	3,570
15 A. V. High School Hostel, Sattur	30	3,600
16 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	55	6,150
17 New Girls Hostel, Virudhunagar	52	4,920
18 Poor Boys Hostel at Johilpatti	22	2,220
19 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	20	1,650
20 Arulneri Deivasinghamani Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur ..	20	2,100
21 Harijan Hostel at Sunderapandian	15	2,250
22 Tagore Manavar Illam, Nattarasankottai	20	3,000
23 Gandhi Manavar Illam, Tirupuvanam	15	2,250
24 Jagajeevanram Hostel, Bhoovarathapuram	1	150
25 Thirukakkam Hostel, Narathampatti	15	2,250
Total ..	708	67,460

Salem district.

1 Gandhiji Ashram Hostel, Thiruchengode	35	2,100
2 Harijan Orphanage, Dharmapuri	30	1,980
3 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	45	3,150
4 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Namakkal	34	2,670
5 Rajaji Students Hostel, Rasipuram	56	3,360
6 S. B. M. Girls Boarding Home Orphanage, Sendamangalam	20	3,000
7 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	52	3,390
8 Harijan Hostel, Harur	36	3,156
9 New Girls Hostel, Salem	35	2,190
10 Nandanar Students Home, Mettur	18	1,350
11 New Hostel for Boys at Hosur	25	1,590
12 Nachiappa Memorial Girls Hostel, Thiruchengode ..	13	1,950
13 Boys Hostel, Gangavalli, Attur taluk	12	1,800
14 Arunthathiyar Hostel, Guruswamypalayam	15	2,250
15 Boys Hostel, Sendamangalam, Namakkal taluk	20	300
Total ..	446	34,236

NOTE—* Amount was not drawn again in 1956-57 sanctioned in 1957-58.

* Subsidy towards midday meals.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Tanjore district.</i>		RS.
1 L.M.C. High School Boarding Home, Sirkali	26	1,560
2 Sathuvur Poor Students Home, Sirkali	33	1,980
3 Sreyes Chatrar Hostel, Tanjore	37	5,550
4 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi, Mayuram.	11	660
5 Gandhiji Harjan Hostel, Peralam	28	4,200
6 Kasthuribai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	90	5,760
7 Meiporul Kalvi Kazhagam, Thiruvavur	14	930
8 R. tiyalalai Srinivasa Students Home, Pattukottai	19	2,833
9 Periyar Ramaswamy Students Home, Thiruthuraiipoondi	19	1,995
10 Aranthan i Poor Students Home, Aranthagi	10	1,500
11 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	16	2,400
12 Valluvar Illam, Akkur	24	2,340
13 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	85	7,710
14 Hostel at Thiruvavayaru	37	2,100
15 Hostel at Thirukkattupalli	27	1,620
16 Hostel at Vellam	30	1,800
17 Adaikalarangam Hostel at Papanasam	46	3,690
18 Hostel at Mannargudi	28	2,095
19 New Hostel for Boys, Kumbakonam	29	4,350
20 Kamaraj Manavar Illam, Koradacheri	2	210
21 Chatharam Boarding Home attached to the District Board High School, Orathanad.	8	1,200
22 Kokilam's Hostel at Vellamperambur	30	4,550
23 Rajun's Hostel, Orathur	22	2,850
24 V.O.C. Harijan Hostel, Nannilam.	12	1,787
Total ..	699	65,170

The Nilgiris district.

1 C.E.Z.M. Bell Memorial Boarding Home, Fern Hill	42	2,880
2 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	35	3,634
3 B. K. Nanthi Gowd r's Memorial Hostel, Marijoor	30	3,038
4 St. Marys Hostel, Kotagiri	34	2,720
5 Boys Hostel, Gudalur	30	3,728
6 Thakkarbaba Gurukulam, Nirkachimund (Sevindia Toda Residential School).	40	3,560
7 New Hostel (Girls), Ooty	32	2,944
8 Sri Satguru Boys' Hostel, Coonoor	40	5,060
Total ..	283	27,580

Tirunelveli district.

1 Thayammal Dowson Girls' Boarding Home and Orphanage, Ittamali.	23	2,730
2 Ambedkar Boarding Home, Nanguneri (Adi Diravida Mahajana Sangha n Boarding Home).	41	4,080
3 Boarding Home attached to model Bishop Sargent Training school, Palayamkottai.	10	600
4 Central Harjan Hostel, Palayamkottai	69	7,650
5 Christian Hostel attached to C. Idwell High School, Tuticorin ..	27	2,700
6 Gandhi Baba Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	45	4,000
7 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Koilpatti	46	4,110
8 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Kri hnapuram	56	6,150
9 Bharathiar District Harijan Hostel, Kallidaikuruchi	65	4,800
10 Rajaji Hostel, Puliangudi	41	3,270
11 St. Michals' Board ng Home, Kailasapuram	16	960
12 Sr. V.V.S. Iyer Memorial Hostel, Cheramadevi	50	4,170
13 Prema Boarding Home, Mangalapuram	16	1,590
14 Kasturibai Girls' Hostel, Tuticorin	28	2,400
15 Kasturibai Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Sankarankoil	35	3,450
16 Kasturibai G r's Hostel, Kulasekaranpatti	10	1,500
17 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Hostel for Boys' Tiruchendoor ..	11	1,650
18 Boarding Home attached to the Gnanasundariammal Senior Basic School, Swaminathapuram.	15	2,250
Total ..	604	58,110

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Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Tiruchirappalli district.</i>		RS.
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students Home, Tiruchirappalli	41	2,460
2 Gandhiji Hostel, Pottanampatti, Musiri taluk	39	4,050
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Musiri	76	4,560
4 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	86	* 2,250
5 Gandhiji Hostel, Kattuputhur	15	
6 Sarojini Girls' Hostel, Perambalur	40	3,480
7 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	38	3,000
8 Gandhiji Hostel, Jayankondan	107	9,300
9 N. P. Nallaswamy Memorial Hostel, Karur (Scheduled Caste Boarding Home)	26	1,560
10 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turaiyur	35	3,233
11 Urumu Seshachalam Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli ..	82	6,270
12 The Tamilnad Students Home, Tiruvarambur	5	300
13 Mahatma Manavar Vituthi, Keeranur	15	1,530
14 New Hostel at Manapparai in Kulitalai taluk (Boys)	21	1,560
15 New Hostel for Boys at Pudukkottai in Al ngudi taluk ..	27	1,800
16 Kasturibai Memorial Girls' Hostel, Sriangam	35	2,100
17 S dharatha Students Home, Kulitalai	20	2,550
18 Ilango Illam, Keelakudikadu, Labai Gud kadu Post	20	3,000
19 Gandhiji Boys' Hostel at Sendurai	5	750
20 Hostel at Murugapatti	20	3,000
Total ..	773	59,453
<i>Madras City.</i>		
1 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Hostel	149	22,350
2 Speaker Siva hanmugam Pillai Students Hostel	49	7,350
3 Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association	30	4,500
4 Gokulam Harijan Hostel	32	4,800
5 Thakkarbaba Vidyalaya	130	19,500
6 T. Nagar Boarding Home	108	16,200
7 Y.W.H.A. Girls Hostel	31	4,650
8 Harijan Sevak Sangh	68	10,200
9 Chennapuri Annadana Samajem	11	1,650
10 Madurai Moenakshi Girls Hostel	35	5,250
11 Adidravida Samooga Seva Sangam	133	19,950
12 P. V. Rajagopal Pillai Memorial Hostel	23	3,450
13 Rathnasabapathy Pillai Orphanage for Girls	2	300
14 Gandhiji Manavar Unavu Viduthi	15	2,250
Total ..	816	1,22,400

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and district.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)
		RS.
1 North Arcot	575	48,209
2 South Arcot	425	33,310
3 Chingleput	740	56,970
4 Coimbatore	584	51,480
5 Madurai	1,225	92,670
6 Ramanathapuram	708	67,460
7 Salem	446	34,236
8 Tanjore	699	65,170
9 The Nilgiris	283	27,560
10 Tirunelveli	604	58,110
11 Tiruchirappalli	773	59,453
12 Madras City	816	1,22,400
Total ..	7,878	7,17,028

* NOTE.—The management of the hostel was taken over by the Government as a temporary measure from June 1956 till 6th March 1957. After 6th March 1957 it was again handed over to the Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh. A sum of Rs. 10,216-0-3 was incurred by Government till the hostel was handed over to Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh from the Boarding grant amount. The balance amount of Rs. 3,733-15-9 was spent by the management of the Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh.

ANNEXURE C.

HOSTELS WHICH WERE IN RECEIPT OF MATRONS SUBSIDY DURING THE PERIOD
UNDER REPORT (1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

Serial number, district and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Duration of employment (months).	Amount of subsidy sanctioned per month.	Total amount paid.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS. A. P.
1. North Arcot district.			
1 Rattamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet.	Eight months and 22 days from 10th July 1957.	15	130 10 0
2 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore.	12	15	180 0 0
Total ..			310 10 0
2. Salem district.			
1 Girls Hostel at Salem (run by Guild of Service).	12	15	180 0 0
2 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Namakkal.	12	15	180 0 0
Total ..			360 0 0
3. Tanjore district.			
1 Kasturibai Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam.	12	7½	90 0 0
Total ..			90 0 0
4. The Nilgiris district.			
1 Harijan Girls Hostel, Ootacamund.	12	15	180 0 0
2 St. Mary's Hostel, Kotagiri ..	12	Rs. 10 per month for three months from April to June 1956 and Rs. 15 per mensem from July 1956.	165 0 0
Total ..			345 0 0
5. Madurai district.			
1 Kamala Nehru Girls Hostel ..	12	15	180
2 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Melur ..	12	15	180
3 Savithiri Girls Hostel, Usilampatti ..	12	15	180
4 Mahatmajji Girls Ashram, Theni ..	12	15	180
5 Menakshi Girls Hostel, Madurai ..	12	15	180
6 Kasturiba Girls Hostel at Dindigul ..	9	15	135
7 Rajam Devi Nilayam, Palni ..	2	15	30
8 Gandhigram Basic Hostel, Madurai ..	12	15	180
9 Girls Hostel, Tirumangalam ..	3	15	120
Total ..			1,365

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Serial number, district and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Duration of employment (months).	Amount of subsidy sanctioned per month.	Total amount paid.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS. A. P.
6. Ramanathapuram district.			
1 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai ..	10	7½	75 0 0
2 Girls Hostel, Virudunagar ..	10	7½	75 0 0
Total ..			150 0 0
7. Coimbatore district.			
1 Gandhibaba Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet ..	12	10	120 0 0
2 P.S.G.G. Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam, Peelamedu.	12	11½	138 0 0
3 Suddha Sanmarga Sangam Hostel, Coimbatore ..	7 months and 19 days from 13th August 1956.	15	114 3 0
4 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam ..	12	15	180 0 0
Total ..			552 3 0
8. South Arcot district.			
1 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Vridachalam ..	12	15	180 0 0
2 Gandhiji Poor Girls Hostel, Kattumannarkoil ..	12	10	120 0 0
Total ..			300 0 0
9. Madras City.			
1 Madurai Menakshi Girls' Hostel ..	12	15	180 0 0
2 Y.W.H.A. Hostel, T. Nagar, Adyar ..	12	12½	150 0 0
3 H.S.S. Girls Hostel, Purasawalkam ..	9 months and 16 days.	9 from 15th June to 31st October 1956 and Rs. 15 per mensem from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.	115 0 0
Total ..			445 0 0
ABSTRACT.			
Serial number and name of the district.	Total amount sanctioned.		
(1)	(2)	RS. A. P.	
1 North Arcot ..		310	10 0
2 Salem ..		360	0 0
3 Tanjore ..		90	0 0
4 The Nilgiris ..		345	0 0
5 Madurai ..		1,365	0 0
6 Ramanathapuram ..		150	1 0
7 Coimbatore ..		552	3 0
8 South Arcot ..		300	0 0
9 Madras City ..		445	0 0
Total ..		3,917	13 0

ANNEXURE D.

LIST SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF LUMP-SUM BOARDING GRANTS SANCTIONED TO THE HOSTELS AND BOARDING HOMES WHICH MAINTAINED BACKWARD CLASSES PUPILS DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT (1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957).

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. North Arcot district.		
1 Nandanar Hostel, Polur	4	240
2 Kulala Students Home, Vaniyambadi	22	1,320
3 St. Joseph's Hostel, Vellore	6	630
4 Tamilnad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Vellore	10	869
5 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel, Ranipet	13	950
6 Sri Nammalwar Hostel, Sholinghur	2	120
7 Harijan Hostel, Cheyyar	3	139
8 Harijan Hostel, Wandiwash	2	120
9 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Gudiyatham	15	900
10 Kasturibai Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Arkonam	6	360
11 Raghavanar Students Hostel, Tiruppathur	8	840
12 Arunai Harijan Hostel, Tiruvannamalai	8	675
13 New Hostel for Boys at Arni	7	420
14 Gandhi Mission Society Orphanage, Walajapet	27	2,663
15 New Girl Hostel at Cheyyar	5	750
16 New Girls Hostel at Gudiyatham	5	750
17 Girls Hostel at Wandiwash	5	750
18 The Hindu School Committee Hostel, Vaniyambadi	5	750
Total ..	163	13,246
2. South Arcot district.		
1 Parvatharajakulam Orphanage, Kattumannarkoil	140	9,750
2 Sivashanmugha Boys Hostel, Kallakurichi	1	60
3 Sevaka Sanga Manavar Viduthi, Tirukoilur	8	750
4 Kasturiba Harijan Girls Hostel, Pudupet, Vriddhachalam	2	120
5 Nethaji Harijan Hostel, Cuddalore	5	300
6 Vicory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Vriddhachalam	11	660
7 Gandhi Harijan Hostel at Tindivanam	3	180
8 Bhoovaragha Poor Students Home, Srimushanam	38	3,000
9 Thiruvallur Manavar Illam at Ponnadam	20	1,800
10 The Gingeo Students Hostel, Gingeo	10	600
11 Sivagami Magalir Illam at Srimushanam	6	900
12 Manimegala Boarding Home, Sathiahope	14	2,100
Total ..	258	20,220
3. Chingleput district.		
1 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	33	1,980
2 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	85	5,550
3 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Orphanage for Boys, Meenambadu	12	720
4 Ramakrishna Mission Boys Hostel, Malankaranai	5	300
5 St. Mary's Girls High School Boarding Home, Chingleput	1	60
6 Thiruvalluvar Students Hostel, Chingleput	8	750
7 Sivananda Saraswathi Sevashram Hostel, Kattupakkam	10	600
8 New Hostel at Sriperumbudur for Boys	15	1,350
9 C. M. Muthuranga Mudaliar Hostel, Walajabad	11	1,110
10 Students Hostel, Acharapakkam	1	150
11 Girls Hostel at Chingleput	15	900
12 New Hostel at Uthukottai	10	600
13 New Harijan Hostel at Ponnammallee	3	450
14 Rettamalai Srinivasan Hostel at Tambaram	3	450
15 Gurukulam Boarding Home, Mambakkam, Madurantakam taluk	2	300
16 R. K. M. Students Home at Athur (High School Boys section)	10	1,500
17 Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Meenambadu	18	1,080
Total ..	242	17,850

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
4. Coimbatore district.		
1 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	5	570
2 Tiruppur Kasturibai Hostel, Tiruppur	5	390
3 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	13	960
4 Harijan Munnetra Nilayam, Karimgalpalayam, Erode	4	420
5 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Dharapalayam	5	570
6 Gandhi Hostel, Vaiparai	5	660
7 Samarasa Sudha Sammarga Sangam, Coimbatore	10	1,410
8 Sri Ramakrishna Students Home, Bavani	5	770
9 Sri Mahadeva Desai Manavar Nilayam, Lakshminayakanpalayam	12	720
10 Sri Sadguru Harijan Hostel, Singanallur, Kalimeedai, Coimbatore	19	1,950
11 P. S. G. Ganganaidu Memorial Hostel, Kanyagurukulam, Gandhinagar	18	1,890
12 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	5	770
13 Gandhi Irular Hostel, Perianaickenpalayam	6	630
14 Harijan Hostel, Karamadai	5	480
15 Seva Nilayam Girls Hostel at Coimbatore	15	2,250
16 New Hostel for Girls at Satyamangalam	5	750
17 Orphanage run by Tamilnad Budha Association, Erode	3	450
Total ..	140	15,640
5. Madurai district.		
1 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	24	1,800
2 St. Mary's Boarding Home, Madurai	1	150
3 Kasturibai Harijan Girls Hostel, Dindigul	19	7,800
4 Thiruvalluvar Illam Poor Students Home, Tirumangalam	19	1,500
5 Andavar Hostel, Palni	9	675
6 Girls Hostel, Rajamdevi Nilayam, Palni	7	420
7 Meenakshi Girls Hostel, Madurai	13	780
8 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	26	1,920
9 Gandhigram Basic School Hostel, Chinnalapatti, Madurai	40	2,850
10 Asoka Illam, Gokilapuram, Periyakulam taluk	10	780
11 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam	29	2,550
12 C. S. M. Boarding Home, Periyakulam	3	180
13 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti (Savithiri Girls' Hostel)	19	1,770
14 R. C. Little Flower Girls Boarding Home, Usilampatti	1	60
15 Rajan Babu Manavar Illam, Usilampatti	17	1,200
16 Gandhi Boys Hostel, Melur	38	2,730
17 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Melur	28	1,950
18 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	13	960
19 Iyer Harijan Hostel, Theni	11	660
20 Mahatmaji Girls Ashram, Theni	6	360
21 Sathuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinayakanur	45	3,960
22 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	15	1,080
23 Santhi Manavar Illam, Nilakkottai	15	1,080
24 Mahadeva Desai Hostel, Batlagundu	15	900
25 Chadurgiri Hostel, Peraiyar	27	2,340
26 Kamala Nehru Girls Hostel, Tirumangalam	14	840
27 Nagammal Memorial Hostel, Bodinayakanur	2	300
28 Pandyanad Students Hostel, Alaganallur	25	1,500
29 Boys Hostel, Tirumangalam	5	750
30 Girls Hostel, Tirumangalam	14	2,100
31 Maruthupandian Students Hostel, Madurai	13	1,950
32 Gandhi Vidyapeedam, Kanniservaiipatti	5	750
33 Sr. Devi Girls Hostel, Nilakkottai	2	300
34 Sithadevi Girls Hostel, Periyakulam	4	600
35 Mukkulathur Hostel, Thirunagar	15	2,250
Total ..	549	51,795

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
6. Ramanathapuram district.		
		RS.
1 A. M. C. C. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	7	420
2 Gandhiji Memorial Hostel, Aruppukottai	6	360
3 Poor Boys Hostel, Mallinginar	8	480
4 Bharathy Hostel, Keelayur	3	450
5 Gandhi Manavar Viduthi, Devakottai	10	1,230
6 Gandhi Seva Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap	13	1,230
7 Gandhi Hostel, Rajapalayam	10	960
8 Gandhi Hostel, Paramakudi	15	1,530
9 Harijan Hostel, Virudunagar	5	300
10 Poor Boys Hostel, Sivaganga	12	720
11 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Tiruppathur	10	1,140
12 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai	10	600
13 Sri R. jaji Hostel, Kamuthi	15	900
14 A. V. High School Hostel, Sathur	25	1,950
15 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram	13	780
16 New Girls Hostel, Virudunagar	3	180
17 Poor Boys Hostel at Johilapatti	16	1,860
18 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai	15	1,350
19 Arunmeri Deivasigamani Boys Hostel, Mudukulathur	5	300
20 Harijan Hostel at Sundarapandian	5	750
21 Tagore Manvar Illam, Nattarasankottai	5	518
22 Jagajeevanram Hostel, Boovakathapuram	9	1,350
Total ..	220	19,358
7. Salem district.		
1 Gandhiji Ashram Hostel, Tiruchengode	5	300
2 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	5	300
3 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Namakkal	11	660
4 Rajaji Students Hostel, Rasipuram	4	240
5 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	3	180
6 Harijan Hostel, Harur	15	1,080
7 New Girls Hostel, Salem	7	690
8 New Hostel for Boys at Hosur	3	180
9 Nachiappa Memorial Girls Hostel, Tiruchengode	2	300
10 Srikandaswamy Kawndar Hostel, Velur	15	2,250
Total ..	70	6,180
8. Tanjore district.		
1 L. M. C. High School, Boarding Home, Sirkali	7	420
2 Sathuvar Poor Students Home, Sirkali	9	540
3 Swamy Vivekananda Manavar Illam, Thillaiyadi, Mayavaram	18	1,080
4 Gandhiji Harijan Hostel, Peralam	1	150
5 Kasturiba Gandhi Kanyagurukulam, Vedaranyam	131	7,860
6 Meporul Kalvi Khazhagam, Thiuvapur	30	2,700
7 Rattaraj Srinivasan Students Home, Pattukottai	4	240
8 Periar Ramaswamy Students Home, Thiruthuraiipoondi	2	210
9 Aranthangi Poor Students Home, Aranthangi	17	2,550
10 Agasthiar Manavar Illam, Vedaranyam	14	2,100
11 Valluvan Illam, Attur	4	240
12 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam	15	900
13 Hostel at Thiruvaiyaru	20	1,200
14 Hostel at Thirukkattupalli	12	900
15 Hostel at Vellaro	10	600
16 Adikala Rangam Hostel at Papanasam	19	1,320
17 Hostel at Mannargudi	7	420
18 New Hostel for Boys, Kumbakonam	10	1,451
19 Kamaraj Manvar Illam, Karadechi	18	1,962
20 Chatharam Boarding Home attached to the District Board High School, Orathanad	4	600
21 Kokilams Hostel at V. Ilamperumbar	2	300
22 Rajans Hostel, Orathur	2	300
Total ..	356	28,043

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
9. The Nilgiris district.		
		RS.
1 Boys Hostel, Hubbathalai	5	460
2 B. K. Nandhi Gowders Memorial Hostel, Manjoor	5	460
3 Boys Hostel, Gudalur	10	1,610
4 Thakkar Baba Gurukulam Nirmacimund (Sevvindi) Toda Residential School	5	400
5 New Hostel (Girls), Ootty	3	276
6 Sri Satguru Boys Hostel, Coonur	8	736
Total ..	36	3,942
10. Tirunelveli district.		
1 Thayammal Dawson Girls Boarding Home and Orphanage, Ittamalai	3	360
2 Ambedkar Boarding Home, Nanguneri (Adi-Dravida Maharjaver Sangam, Boarding Home)	1	150
3 Boarding Home attached to Model Bishops Sargent Training School, Palayamkottah	8	480
4 Central Harijan Hostel, Palayamkottai	2	255
5 Christian Hostel attached to Coldwell High School, Tuticorin	7	420
6 Bharathi Memorial Hostel, Kollpatti	8	780
7 Gandhi Baba Harijan Hostel, Tuticorin	7	690
8 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Krishnapuram	4	780
9 Bharathiar District Harijan Hostel, Kallidikuruchi	2	300
10 Rajaji Hostel, Pulamgudi	8	750
11 Sri V. V. S. Iyer Memorial Hostel, Cheranmadevi	3	450
12 Prema Boarding Home, Mangalapuram	4	240
13 Kasturiba Girls Hostel, Tuticorin	5	480
14 Kasturiba Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Sankarankoil	5	750
15 Boarding Home attached to the Gnanasundariammal Senior Basic School, Swaminathapuram	2	300
Total ..	69	7,185
11. Tiruchirappalli district.		
1 Dr. Ambedkar Students Home, Tiruchirappalli	7	600
2 Gandhiji Hostel, Pottanampatti, Musiri taluk	3	180
3 Gandhiji Hostel, Musiri	17	1,020
4 Tamil Nad Harijan Sevak Sangh Hostel, Lalgudi	7	450
5 Gandhiji Hostel, Kattuputhur	3	450
6 Sarojini Girls Hostel, Perambalur	2	300
7 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	22	1,950
8 Gandhiji Hostel, Jayamkondam	4	240
9 N. P. Nallaswamy Memorial Hostel, Karur (S. Cs. Boarding Home)	3	308
10 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Turiyur	17	1,380
11 Urumu Seshachalam Chettiar Orphanage, Tiruchirappalli	35	2,100
12 The Tamil Nad Students Home, Tiruvarambur	41	4,080
13 Mahatma Manwar Viduthi, Keeranur	4	240
14 New Hostel at Manaparai in Kulitali taluk (Boys)	10	600
15 New Hostel for Boys at Pudukottai in Alangudi taluk	15	900
16 Kasturiba Memorial Girls Hostel, Srirangam	26	2,550
17 Sidhartha Students Home, Kulithalai	5	750
18 Ilango Manavar Illam, Keelagudikadu, Lahbaikudikadu Post	20	3,000
19 Gandhiji Boys Hostel at Sendurai	11	1,650
Total ..	255	22,748

* Vide note under Tiruchirappalli district in Annexure 'B'.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
12. Madras City		
1 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Hall	13	1,950
2 Speaker Sivashanmugam Pillai Students Hostel	10	1,500
3 Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association	5	750
4 Gokulam Harijan Hostel	4	600
5 Thakkababa Vidyalaya	19	2,850
6 T. Nagar Boarding Home	12	1,800
7 Y. W. H. A. Girls Hostel	14	2,100
8 Harijan Sevak Sangh	2	300
9 Ramakrishna Boarding Home	10	1,500
10 Chennapuri Annadhana Samajam	13	1,950
11 Madurai Meenakshi Girls Hostel	10	1,500
12 R. V. Rajagopal Memorial Hostel	2	300
13 Rathnasabapathy Pillai Orphanage for Girls	8	1,200
Total ..	122	18,300

ABSTRACT.

Serial number and name of the district.	Number of grants sanctioned.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
1 North Arcot	153	13,246
2 South Arcot	258	20,220
3 Chingleput	242	17,850
4 Coimbatore	140	15,640
5 Madurai	549	51,795
6 Ramanathapuram	220	19,358
7 Salem	70	6,180
8 Tanjore	356	28,043
9 The Nilgiris	36	3,942
10 Tirunelveli	69	7,185
11 Tiruchirappalli	255	22,748
12 Madras City	122	18,300
Total ..	2,470	2,24,507

ANNEXURE E.

FORWARD COMMUNITY GRANTS SANCTIONED DURING 1956-57 (AT RS. 100)
EACH PER GRANT.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	Number of grants sanctioned.
(1)	(2)
Chingleput district.	
1 Hostel attached to Hindu Religious School, Walajabad	20
Total ..	20
Madurai district.	
2 Sevalaya Hostel, Madurai	1
3 Gandiji Boys Hostel, Malur	1
4 Jawahar Hostel, Sholavandan	1
5 Gandhigram Basic Hostel, Madurai	5
6 A. M. C. C. Boarding Home, Batlagundu	4
7 Sethuram Memorial Boarding Home, Bodinayakanur	5
8 Boys and Girls Hostel, Thirumangalam	17
Total ..	34

Madras City.		Number of grants sanctioned.
Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding home.	(1)	(2)
9 Y. W. H. A. Hostel, T. Nagar		3
10 Harij n Sevak Sangh Girls Hostel, Purasawalkam		1
11 Speaker Sivashanmugam Pillai Students Hostel, Madras-21		2
12 Thakkar Baba Vidyalaya		1
13 Ramakrishna Mission Students Home		10
Total ..	..	17
Ramanathapuram district.		
14 Vivekananda Hostel, Ramanathapuram		1
15 Thakkar Baba Hostel, Manamadurai		1
16 Kasthuriba Girls Hostel, Manamadurai		2
17 Poor Boys Hostel, Johilapatty		6
18 Gandhi Sevak Sangh Harijan Hostel, Watrap		2
Total ..	..	12

Tanjore district.		
19 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam .. .. .	.. .. .	5
20 Gokilam's Hostel, Vellamperambur .. .. .	.. .. .	6
21 Kasthuriba Gandhi Kanya Gurukulam, Vedaranyam .. .. .	.. .. .	40
22 Meipporul Kalvi Kazhagam, Tiruvarur .. .. .	.. .. .	30
Total ..	..	81

Tiruchirappalli district.		
23 Girls Hostel at Srirangam .. .. .	.. .. .	5
Total ..	..	5

ABSTRACT.		Number of grants sanctioned.	Total amount.
Serial number and name of the district:	(1)	(2)	(3) RS.
1 Chingleput District		20	2,000
2 Madurai District		34	3,400
3 Madras City		17	1,700
4 Ramanathapuram District		12	1,200
5 Tanjore District		81	8,100
6 Tiruchirappalli District		5	5
Total ..	..	169	16,900

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the staff that worked under the Harijan Welfare Department for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Serial number and name of the district.	Senior Superintendent.	Office assistants.	Upper division clerks.	Lower division clerks.	Typists.	Special Revenue Inspectors.	Special overseers.	Supervisor.	Attenders.	Peons.	Lascars.
1 Ramanathapuram.	..	..	2	3	..	3	1	..	..	6	1
2 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	4	3	..	4	1	..	..	7	1
3 Tanjore ..	..	..	3	5	1	8	1	..	1	11*	1
4 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	3	6	..	5	1	..	..	8	1
5 North Arcot ..	..	..	3	10	..	10	2	..	..	19	2
Special Deputy Tahsildars 19.											
6 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1	3	..	2†	..	1	..	5	2
7 Coimbatore ..	..	..	2	3	1	3	1	..	..	5	1
8 South Arcot ..	..	..	3	8‡	1	7	1	..	..	13§	..
One Special Tahsildar.											
9 Salem ..	..	..	2	4	..	2	2	1	..	4	3
10 Madurai ..	..	..	2	2	..	4	1	..	..	6	..
11 Chingleput ..	..	1	1	6	1	3	1	..	..	7	1
Head clerk											
12 Madras City ..	2	10	23	24	7+2	1	..	1	4	11||	..
Steno-typists.											
Total ..	2	1	49	77	11	52	31	3	5	102	13
10 office assistants. Typists, 2 Steno-typists.											

* Besides this there are 1 maistry, 2 Deputy Sevaks and 2 Assistant Sevaks, 4 Special Deputy Tahsildars for land acquisition, 9 Special Revenue Inspectors and 13 peons under Special staff.

† Special Revenue Inspector and Tribal Revenue Inspector.

‡ Seven working in District Welfare Officer, one under Special Tahsildar.

§ Three under District Welfare Officer, 5 under Special Revenue Inspector, 4 under Special Tahsildar and 1 under overseer.

|| Duffadar.

NOTE.—One Minor Irrigation Supervisor, one Special lake Overseer and Upper Division Clerk and 2 lascars sanctioned for implementation of Grant-in-aid schemes and centrally sponsored schemes.

STATEMENT II—PART II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957).

Name of the district and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of houses site provided since the commencement of operation.
				ACS.		
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	143
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	143
Tirunelveli district—						
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	77
Sankarankoil	..	..	..	..	..	41
Tenkasi	..	..	..	..	..	27
Ambasamudram	..	..	..	..	..	60
Nanguneri	..	..	..	..	..	125
Tiruchendur	..	..	..	..	..	175
Srivaikuntam	..	..	..	..	..	339
Kovilpatti	..	..	..	..	..	844
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,383
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	13,383
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,917
Tiruchirappalli—						
Perambalur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Musiri	..	2	6	0.25	6	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	2	3	0.15	3	..
Jayankondam	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kulittalai	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lalgudi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karur	..	5	7	2.04	7	..
Kolathur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alangodi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thirumayam	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	9	16	2.44	16	2,917
North Arcot—						
Arni	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arkoram	..	..	..	..	..	222
Chengam	..	..	..	..	..	227
Cheygar	..	..	..	..	..	365
Gudiyatham	..	..	..	..	..	261
Tirupattur	..	..	..	..	..	17
Thiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	216
Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	347
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	..	380
Wallajah	..	..	..	..	..	103
Polur	..	..	..	..	..	404
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,542

STATEMENT II—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957)—cont.

Name of the district and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
The Nilgiris—				ACS.		
Ootacamund		19	26	69.77	80	480
Coonoor		23	27	69.69	60	414
Gudalur		12	..	..	..	..
Total		54	53	139.46	143	894
Coimbatore		79	116	2.99	96	407
Total		79	116	2.99	96	407
South Arcot—						
Cuddalore		..	..	..	..	486
Villupuram		3	..	1.30	26	340
Tindivanam		2	..	0.99	25	780
Chidambaram		..	..	..	..	1,209
Tirukoilur		..	..	..	..	436
Kallakurichi		..	..	..	..	525
Virudhachalam		..	..	..	..	782
Gingee		..	..	..	..	368
Total		5	..	2.29	51	4,926
Salem		..	..	..	..	390
Total		..	..	..	..	390
Chingleput		..	..	..	..	7,721
Total		..	..	..	..	7,721
Madurai—						
Tirumangalam		2	2	6.42	82	..
Total		2	2	6.42	82	1,140
Madras City		..	..	..	..	1,439
Total		..	..	..	..	1,439

ABSTRACT.

1 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	143
2 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	844
3 Tiruchirappalli	9	16	2.44	16	2,917
4 Tanjore	..	..	..	..	13,383
5 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	2,542
6 The Nilgiris	54	53	139.46	143	894
7 Coimbatore	79	116	2.99	96	407
8 South Arcot	5	..	2.29	51	4,926
9 Salem	..	..	..	..	390
10 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	7,721
11 Madurai	2	2	6.42	82	1,140
12 Madras City	..	..	..	..	1,439
Total	149	187	153.60	388	36,746

STATEMENT III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957).

Name of district and taluks.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government half-grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
				ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Ramanathapuram—								
Modukulathur	..	2	2	1.64	..	2,044 15 9	24	..
Srivilliputhur	..	5	5	7.22	..	13,073 12 3	100	..
Sathur	..	4	4	8.29	..	6,224 6 6	142	..
Thiruvadanai	..	2	2	1.87	..	2,516 6 3	38	..
Sivaganga	..	2	2	2.82	..	3,261 6 3	42	..
Paramakudi	..	2	2	5.03	..	2,214 8 9	66	..
Aruppukkottai	..	2	2	2.70	..	3,428 13 6	38	..
Tiruppathur	..	1	1	1.79	..	1,029 4 0	28	..
Total	..	20	20	31.36	..	33,793 9 3	478	1,177
Tirunelveli—								
Tirunelveli	..	6	6	10.17	744 12 0	22,073 1 9	163	..
Ambasamudram	..	4	4	5.65	669 0 0	8,144 5 6	63	..
Nanguneri	..	2	2	5.01	288 0 0	2,130 8 3	64	..
Srivaikuntam	..	2	2	4.76	2,674 12 0	1,815 5 9	54	..
Koilkatti	..	1	1	3.07	..	3,690 5 9	36	..
Sankarankoil	..	1	1	2.46	..	1,526 1 0	30	..
Total	..	16	16	31.12	4,376 8 0	39,679 12 0*	400	2,497
Tanjore—								
Tanjore	..	1	1	1.81	..	5,111 12 9	33	5,858
Papanasam	..	1	1	2.9	..	3,381 9 6	41	3,310
Kumbakonam	..	6	6	13.84	..	23,116 11 9	213	2,948
Mayuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,367
Sirkali	..	2	2	2.80	..	3,851 6 9	48	1,889
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,286
Nannilam	..	1	1	1.27	..	1,460 9 3	25	1,080
Tiruturaipundi	..	1	1	1.48	..	1,749 2 6	27	2,378
Mannargudi	..	1	1	4.05	..	2,095 14 9	70	830
Pattukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,457
Orthanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255
Total	..	13	13	27.74	..	40,767 3 3	457	23,658

* Including the allotment of Rs. 25,273-9-0 under the grant-in-aid.

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957)—cont.

Name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal land and Government half grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Tiruchirappalli—							
Tiruchirappalli ..	2	2	2.19	270 4 0	1,121 4 0	42	..
Udaiyarpalayam ..	3	3	8.11	480 4 10	4,196 14 2	136	..
Kulittalai ..	1	1	4.36	..	9,115 8 6	40	..
Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
La'gudi ..	1	1	2.89	..	18,279 4 0	52	..
Thirumayam ..	1	1	2.50	..	215 10 3	30	..
Provision of pathways to Harijans.	6	6	2.66	250 7 9	6,581 8 3	..	..
Total ..	14	14	22.71	1,001 0 7	39,510 1 2	300	1,989
The Nilgiris—							
Ootacamund ..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coonoor ..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gudalur ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot—							
Gudiyatham ..	3	3	4.79	1,935 9 6	7,025 0 3	60	900
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,238
Thirupathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267
Chenam ..	2	2	5.60	3,685 12 0	3,724 4 9	74	234
Tiruvannamalai ..	3	3	5.06	2,655 12 6	2,326 9 3	87	139
Polur ..	4	4	9.01	3,813 11 2	6,441 2 4	131	202
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165
Cheyyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	732
Wallajah ..	2	2	5.28	1,439 12 10	2,443 11 11	74	..
Arkonam ..	1	1	6.75	2,371 14 0	1,897 9 6	75	314
Total ..	15	15	36.49	5,902 1 0	23,858 6 0	501	4,319
Coimbatore—							
Pollachi ..	1	1	2.05	..	9,236 15 0	20	..
(Murthinaickanpalayam).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bavani ..	1	1	2.30	..	1,080 7 0	24	..
(Kuppandampalayam).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	2	4.35	..	10,317 6 0	44	1,028

STATEMENT III—cont.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957)—cont.

Name of district and taluks.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal land and Government half grant).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ACS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
South Arcot—							
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	1,230 20 0	22	233
Tindivanam ..	2	22	2.42	..	..	..	80
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	26,710 14 6	156	3,339
Tirukkoyilur ..	3	156	13.70	..	..	..	228
Kallakurichi ..	..	..	..	..	9,033 5 3	169	199
Virudhachalam ..	2	169	14.99	..	..	169	269
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	4,498 11 6	103	..
Cuddalore ..	3	103	2.27	..	..	..	158
Total ..	10	450	33.38	..	41,473 1 3	450	4,506
Salem—							
Harur ..	2	2	10.99	..	6,612 11 6	151	..
Omalar ..	6	6	23.96	..	27,066 1 3	283	..
Tiruchengode ..	5	5	10.53	..	13,940 5 6	144	..
Rasipuram ..	1	1	7.77	..	11,241 14 6	92	..
Total ..	14	14	53.30	..	58,861 0 9	670	3,418
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,739
Madurai—							
Thirumangalam ..	2	2	6.42	..	4,082 8 1	82	..
Total ..	2	2	6.42	..	4,082 8 1	82	1,140
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ABSTRACT.							
Ramanathapuram ..	20	20	31.36	..	33,793 9 3	478	1,177
Tirunelveli ..	16	16	31.12	4,376 8 0	39,679 12 0	400	2,497
Tanjore ..	13	13	27.74	..	40,767 3 3	457	23,658
Tiruchirappalli ..	14	14	22.71	1,001 0 7	39,510 1 2	300	1,989
The Nilgiris ..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	15	15	36.49	15,902 8 0	23,858 6 0	501	4,319
Coimbatore ..	2	2	4.35	..	10,317 6 0	44	1,028
South Arcot ..	10	450	33.38	..	41,473 1 3	450	4,506
Salem ..	14	14	53.30	..	58,861 0 9	670	3,418
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,739
Madurai ..	2	2	6.42	..	4,082 8 1	82	1,140
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	160	546	246.87	21,280 0 7	2,92,342 15 9	3,382	46,471

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Name of district and taluks.	Number of schools.							Number of pupils.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				Boys.				
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Hartjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Ramanathapuram—												
Srivilliputhur ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	400	3	..	..	403
Sathur ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	118	5	..	..	123
Aruppukkottai ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	26	22	..	..	48
Tiruppattur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	26	42	..	..	68
Sivaganga ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	41	11	..	..	52
Thiruvadanai ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	111	54	..	..	165
Mudukulathur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	23	25	..	..	48
Total ..	15	1	..	16	..	..	16	745	162	..	..	907
Tirunelveli—												
Koilpatti ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	63	42	..	25	130
Tiruchendur ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	103	..	..	..	103
Sr vaikuntam ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	71	..	..	5	76
Tirunelveli ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	116	..	..	13	129
Nanguneri ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	214	..	..	27	241
Ambasamudram ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	30	..	..	4	34
Total ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	597	42	..	74	713
Tanjore—												
Tanjore ..	47	..	..	47	..	..	47	1,400	..	961	27	2,388
Papanasam ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	608	..	96	18	722
Kumbakonam ..												
Kumbakonam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	420	..	213	12	645
Mayuram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	815	..	249	10	1,074
Sirkali ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	408	..	92	7	507
Nannilam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	410	..	135	90	635
Nagapattinam ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	216	..	180	7	397
Mannargudi ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	200	..	99	5	304
Thiruthuraiyandi ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	104	..	88	3	195
Pattukottai ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	320	..	199	13	532
Orathanad ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	190	..	45	3	238
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	5,085	..	2,357	195	7,637
Tiruchirappalli—												
Tiruchirappalli ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	838	167	62	12	1,079
Kulitalai ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	592	310	36	..	938
Karur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	291	57	4	..	352
Lalgudy ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	803	141	108	3	1,055
Musiri ..	34	..	..	34	..	..	34	1,909	183	256	..	2,348
Perambalur ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	923	56	17	13	1,009
Pudukkottai Dn. ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	152	3	9	..	164
Udayarpalayam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	604	12	67	..	683
Total ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	6,112	929	559	28	7,628
North Arcot—												
Chengam ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	250	22	..	2	274
Polur ..	11	..	..	11	..	3	11	580	8	..	..	588
Cheyvar ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	460	112	..	..	572
Wandiwash ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	160	6	..	4	170
Arni ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	161	..	..	..	161
Vellore ..	23	..	..	23	..	..	23	1,600	235	..	15	1,850
Wallajah ..	25	..	..	25	..	..	25	1,240	80	..	7	1,327
Arkonam ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	1,040	170	..	30	1,240
Tiruppattur ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	350	6	..	4	360
Gudiyatham ..	24	..	..	20	..	4	24	1,451	228	..	..	1,679
Tiruvannamalai ..	12	..	..	8	..	4	12	440	64	..	..	504
Total ..	154	..	..	143	..	11	154	7,732	931	..	62	8,725

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Names of district and taluk.	Number of pupils—cont.					Total.					Expenditure on midday meals.		
	Girls.					Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	(24)		
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.						RS.	A.	P.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)			
Ramanathapuram district—													
Srivilliputhur ..	212	..	..	..	212	612	73	..	..	615	..	..	..
Sathur ..	94	5	..	..	99	212	10	..	..	222	..	..	..
Aruppukkottai ..	18	14	..	..	32	44	36	..	..	80	..	..	..
Tiruppattur ..	23	18	..	..	41	49	60	..	..	109	..	..	..
Sivaganga ..	14	11	..	..	25	55	22	..	..	77	..	..	..
Thiruvadanai ..	20	14	..	..	34	131	68	..	..	199	..	..	..
Mudukulathur ..	9	9	..	..	18	32	34	..	..	66	..	..	..
Total ..	390	71	..	..	461	1,135	233	..	..	1,368	11,558	0	0
Tirunelveli district—													
Koilpatti ..	51	19	..	4	74	114	61	..	29	204	..	..	..
Tiruchendur ..	92	..	..	..	92	195	..	..	8	195	..	..	..
Sriyakkantam ..	48	..	..	3	51	119	..	..	22	127	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	78	..	..	9	87	194	..	..	47	216	..	..	..
Nanguneri ..	130	..	..	20	150	344	..	..	7	391	..	..	..
Ambasamudram ..	21	..	..	3	24	51	..	..	..	58	..	..	..
Total ..	420	19	..	39	478	1,017	61	..	113	1,191	13,010	8	3
Tanjore—													
Tanjore ..	810	..	315	12	1,137	2,210	..	1,276	39	3,525	..	..	..
Papanasam ..	160	..	131	4	295	798	..	227	22	1,017	..	..	..
Kumbakonam ..	148	..	84	5	237	568	..	297	17	882	..	..	..
Mayuram ..	328	..	141	11	480	1,143	..	390	21	1,554	..	..	..
Sirkali ..	101	..	97	..	198	509	..	189	7	705	..	..	..
Nannilam ..	118	..	98	13	229	528	..	233	103	864	..	..	..
Nagapattinam ..	101	..	54	3	158	311	..	234	10	555	..	..	..
Mannargudi ..	66	..	28	..	94	266	..	127	5	398	..	..	..
Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	52	..	20	..	72	156	..	108	3	267	..	..	..
Pattukkottai ..	170	..	56	8	234	490	..	255	21	766	..	..	..
Orathanad ..	74	..	14	..	88	264	..	59	3	326	..	..	..
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,128	..	1,038	56	3,222	7,213	..	3,395	251	10,859	68,305	14	0
Tiruchirappalli—													
Tiruchirappalli ..	474	120	43	9	646	1,312	287	105	21	1,725	..	..	..
Kulitalai ..	340	114	49	..	503	932	424	85	..	1,441	..	..	..
Karur ..	82	11	20	..	113	373	68	24	..	465	..	..	..
Lalgudy ..	648	43	37	..	728	1,451	184	145	3	1,783	..	..	..
Musiri ..	987	66	49	..	1,102	2,896	249	305	..	3,450	..	..	..
Perambalur ..	552	29	32	14	627	1,475	85	49	27	1,636	..	..	..
Pudukkottai Dn. ..	35	..	7	..	42	187	3	16	..	206	..	..	..
Udayarpalayam ..	407	16	9	..	432	1,011	28	76	..	1,115	..	..	..
Total ..	3,525	399	246	23	4,193	9,637	1,328	805	51	11,821	30,789	0	0
North Arcot—													
Chengam ..	177	2	..	..	179	427	24	..	2	453	..	..	..
Polur ..	240	1	..	..	241	820	9	..	..	829	..	..	..
Cheyyar ..	335	2	..	..	337	795	114	..	..	909	..	..	..
Wandiwash ..	119	2	..	..	121	279	8	..	4	291	..	..	..
Arni ..	56	..	..	..	56	217	..	..	..	217	..	..	..
Vellore ..	1,080	70	6	..	1,156	2,680	305	6	15	3,006	..	..	..
Wallajah ..	876	39	2	..	917	2,116	119	2	7	2,244	..	..	..
Arkonam ..	600	45	20	..	665	1,640	215	20	30	1,905	..	..	..
Tiruppattur ..	235	15	..	..	250	585	21	..	4	610	..	..	..
Gudiyatham ..	910	30	..	..	940	2,361	258	..	..	2,619	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai ..	380	42	..	..	422	820	106	..	..	926	..	..	..
Total ..	5,008	248	28	..	5,284	12,740	1,179	28	62	14,009	1,40,376	0	0

H.W.A.B.—IIA

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Names of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of pupils.				
	At the end of the year.							Boys.				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1) Nilgiris—												
Ootacamund ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	153	56	..	Others Nil Hill Tribes 60	269
Coonoor ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Hill Tribes 89	89
Gudalur ..	4	2	..	..	..	..	6	30	19	..	Others Nil Hill Tribes 186	235
Total ..	11	3	..	14	..	..	14	183	75	..	Others Nil Hill Tribes 335	593
South Arcot—												
Cuddalore ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,146	9	..	..	1,155
Tindivanam ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	941	25	..	..	966
Virudachalam ..	32	..	..	32	..	..	32	1,647	8	..	..	1,655
Kallakurichi ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	540	31	..	..	571
Thirukoilur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	591	3	..	..	594
Villupuram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,083	12	..	..	1,095
Gingee ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	358	23	..	..	381
Chidambaram ..	43	..	..	43	..	..	43	1,991	37	..	..	2,028
Government Nandanar Boys' High School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	588	2	..	..	590

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957)

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
Government Nandanar Girls' High School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	150	13	..	..	163
Government Nandanar Girls' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	49	..	..	..	49
Total ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	9,084	163	..	..	9,247
Salem—												
Namakkal ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	220	148	..	18	386
Omajur ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	90	75	..	9	174
Salem ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	82	16	..	4	102
Tiruchengode ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	45	38	..	18	101
Krishnagiri ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	17	6	..	3	26
Harur ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	168	..	..	..	168
Attur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	58	30	..	15	103
Dharmapuri ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	32	30	..	15	77
Total ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	712	343	..	82	1,137
Chingleput—												
Saidapet ..	26	..	..	26	..	..	26	2,143	..	..	406	2,549
Maduranthakam ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	956	..	..	386	1,342
Chingleput ..	18	..	..	18	..	..	18	858	..	..	109	967
Sripattinam ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	634	..	..	251	885
Kancheepuram ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	517	..	..	277	794
Tiruvallur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	548	..	..	311	859
Ponneri ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	543	..	..	220	763
Total ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117	6,199	..	..	1,960	8,159

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Names of district and taluk.	Number of pupils—cont.					Total.					Expenditure on midday meals.
	Girls.										
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	
The Nilgiris—											
Ootacamund ..	184	100	..	..	284	337	156	..	Others nil. Hill Tribes 60.	553	..
Coonoor	89	63	..	..	152	89	63	..	Hill Tribes 89.	241	..
Gudalur	19	12	..	Hill Tribes 42	73	49	31	..	Hill Tribes 228.	308	..
Total ..	292	175	..	Others nil. Hill Tribes 42	509	475	250	..	Others nil. Hill Tribes 377	1,102	5,968 0 0
South Arcot—											
Cuddalore	526	8	..	..	534	1,672	17	..	..	1,689	..
Tindivanam	475	21	..	..	496	1,416	46	..	..	1,462	..
Virudhachalam ..	1,076	9	..	..	1,085	2,723	17	..	..	2,740	..
Kallakurichi	353	21	..	..	374	893	52	..	..	945	..
Thirukoilur	229	2	..	..	331	920	5	..	..	925	..
Villupuram	496	7	..	..	503	1,579	19	..	..	1,598	..
Gingee	115	16	..	..	131	473	39	..	..	512	..
Chidambaram	1,270	19	..	..	1,289	3,261	56	..	..	3,317	..
Government Nandanar Boys' High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	588	2	..	..	590	..
Government Nandanar Girls' High School, Chidambaram.	245	15	..	..	260	245	15	..	..	260	..
Government Nandanar Boys' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	47	5	..	..	52	197	18	..	..	215	..
Government Nandanar Girls' Elementary School, Chidambaram.	57	..	..	..	57	106	..	..	..	106	..
Total ..	4,989	123	..	..	5,112	14,073	286	..	..	14,359	1,22,238 7 2
Salem—											
Namakkal	99	48	..	10	157	319	496	..	28	543	1,861 14 0
Omair	48	18	..	12	78	138	93	..	21	252	1,803 0 0
Salem	40	6	..	..	46	122	22	..	4	148	858 0 0
Tiruchengode	28	8	..	3	39	73	46	..	21	140	414 0 0
Krishnagiri	14	..	..	..	14	31	6	..	3	40	525 0 0
Harur	98	..	..	..	98	266	..	..	..	266	166 1 0
Attur	32	10	..	..	42	90	40	..	15	145	2,934 0 0
Dharmapuri	40	20	..	8	68	72	50	..	23	145	337 0 0
Total ..	399	110	..	33	542	1,111	453	..	115	1,679	8,898 15 0
Chingleput—											
Saidapet	516	..	..	205	721	2,659	..	..	611	3,270	..
Maduranthakam ..	324	..	..	143	467	1,280	..	..	529	1,809	..
Chingleput	398	..	..	186	584	1,256	..	..	295	1,551	..
Sriperumpudur ..	219	..	..	139	358	853	..	..	390	1,243	..
Kancheepuram	257	..	..	95	352	774	..	..	372	1,146	..
Tiruvallur	314	..	..	89	403	862	..	..	400	1,262	..
Ponneri	372	..	..	158	530	915	..	..	378	1,293	..
Total ..	2,400	..	..	1,015	3,415	8,599	..	..	2,975	11,574	2,58,876 0 0

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Names of district and taluk.	Number of schools.				At the end of the year.				Number of pupils.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
Madurai—													
Dindigul ..	4	1	..	..	5	..	..	5	242	..	..	13	255
Thirumangalam ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	137	..	..	6	143
Madurai ..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	112	..	..	57	169
Periakulam ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	124	..	..	40	164
Nilakottai ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	203	..	..	127	330
Kodaikanal ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	40	..	..	9	49
Total	18	1	..	..	19	..	..	19	858	..	..	252	1,110
Coimbatore—													
Avanasi ..	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	26	..	..	52	78
Bhavani ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	41	..	..	44	85
Coimbatore ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	33	..	..	..	33
Erode ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	8	..	..	64	72
Gobi ..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	16	..	..	14	30
Pollachi ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	142	..	..	92	234
Tiruppur ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	77	..	..	249	326
Udumalpet ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	31	..	..	4	35
Total	20	..	..	..	20	2	..	22	374	..	..	519	893
Madras City	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	806	..	..	117	923
Total	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	806	..	..	117	923

ABSTRACT.										
Ramanathapuram..	15	1	..	16	..	16	745	162	..	907
Tirunelveli ..	16	..	..	16	..	16	597	42	74	713
Tanjore ..	153	..	..	153	..	153	5,085	..	195	7,637
Tiruchirappalli	136	..	..	136	..	136	6,112	929	..	7,628
North Arcot ..	154	..	..	143	..	154	7,732	931	62	8,725
The Nilgiris ..	11	3	..	14	..	14	183	75	335	593
South Arcot ..	177	..	..	177	..	177	9,084	163	..	9,247
Salem ..	14	..	..	14	..	14	712	343	82	1,137
Chingleput ..	117	..	..	117	..	117	6,199	..	1,960	8,159
Madurai ..	18	1	..	19	..	19	858	..	252	1,110
Coimbatore ..	20	..	2	20	..	22	374	..	619	893
Madras City ..	5	..	..	5	..	5	806	..	117	923
Total ..	836	5	..	830	2	843	38,487	2,645	3,624	47,672

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Name of pupils—cont.					Total.					Expenditure on midday meals.
	Girls.										
	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijan.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	(24)
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
Madurai—											
Dindigul	146	..	..	8	154	388	..	..	21	409	4,617 0 0
Thirumangalam ..	95	..	..	9	104	232	..	..	15	247	2,446 0 0
Madurai	67	..	..	25	92	179	..	..	82	261	2,722 0 0
Periakulam	71	..	..	35	106	195	..	..	75	270	2,164 0 0
Nilakottai	113	..	..	68	181	316	..	..	195	511	4,788 0 0
Kodaikanal	19	..	..	2	21	59	..	..	11	70	829 0 0
Total ..	511	..	..	147	658	1,369	..	..	399	1,768	17,566 0 0
Coimbatore—											
Avanasi	14	..	..	23	37	40	..	..	75	115	
Bhavani	23	..	..	19	42	64	..	..	63	127	
Coimbatore	19	..	..	..	19	52	..	..	..	52	
Erode	7	..	..	4	11	15	..	..	68	83	
Gobichettipalayam ..	6	..	..	7	13	22	..	..	21	43	
Pollachi	75	..	..	32	107	217	..	..	124	341	
Tiruppur	62	..	..	94	156	139	..	..	343	482	
Udumalpet	14	..	..	2	16	45	..	..	6	51	
Total ..	220	..	..	181	401	594	..	..	700	1,294	5,949 4 6
Madras City ..	697	..	..	101	798	1,503	..	..	218	1,721	16,738 0 0
Total ..	697	..	..	101	798	1,503	..	..	218	1,721	16,738 0 0

ABSTRACT—cont.

Ramanathapuram ..	390	71	..	..	461	1,136	233	..	..	1,368	11,558 0 0
Tirunelveli	420	19	..	39	478	1,017	61	..	113	1,191	13,010 8 3
Panjore	2,128	..	1,038	56	3,222	7,213	..	3,395	251	10,859	68,305 14 0
Tiruchirappalli ..	3,525	392	246	23	4,193	9,637	1,328	805	51	11,821	80,789 0 0
North Arcot	5,008	248	28	..	5,284	12,740	1,179	28	62	14,009	1,40,376 0 0
The Nilgiris	292	175	..	42	509	475	250	..	377	1,102	5,968 0 0
South Arcot	4,989	123	..	..	5,112	14,073	286	..	..	14,359	1,22,238 7 2
Salem	399	110	..	33	542	1,111	453	..	115	1,679	8,898 15 0
Chingleput	2,400	..	..	1,015	3,415	8,599	..	..	2,975	11,574	2,58,876 0 0
Madurai	511	..	..	147	658	1,269	..	..	399	1,738	17,566 0 0
Coimbatore	220	..	..	181	401	594	..	..	700	1,294	5,949 4 0
Madras City	697	..	..	101	798	1,503	..	..	218	1,721	16,738 0 0
Total ..	20,979	1,145	1,312	1,637	25,073	59,466	3,790	4,228	5,261	72,745	7,50,274 0 11

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

STATEMENT IV—PART II.

Statements showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Trained teachers.																
Name of districts and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	
Ramanathapuram district—																
Srivilliputhur ..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	1	
Sathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Aruppukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Thiruvadanai ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	36	..	1	..	..	1	
Tirunelveli district—																
Koilkata ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruchendur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Srivaikundam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Nungeneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore district—																
Tanjore ..	5	..	1	..	6	20	..	74	2	96	..	..	2	..	2	
Papanasam ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	
Kumbakonam ..																
Mayuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	17	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	
Sirkali ..	3	..	2	..	5	22	..	21	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	
Nannilam ..	2	..	..	..	2	8	..	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	
Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	
Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	
Pattukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	11	..	4	..	15	101	..	175	2	278	..	..	2	..	2	
Tiruchirappalli—																
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	23	2	33	..	..	..	..	1	
Karur ..	1	..	..	..	1	5	..	47	2	54	..	..	..	1	5	
Musuri ..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	38	5	43	..	..	..	2	..	
Kulitalai ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	76	3	84	..	..	..	..	..	
Lalgudi ..	2	..	4	..	6	6	..	21	1	28	..	..	..	..	..	
Perambalur ..	..	..	1	..	1	4	..	24	2	30	..	..	..	..	..	
Jayankondam ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	18	3	31	..	..	..	..	..	
Pudukkottai Division ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Alangudi (Taluk) ..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	4	1	9	4	14	32	1	256	18	307	4	..	..	3	7	
The Nilgiris—																
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	2	7	2	..	..	1	3	
Coonoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	
Cuddalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	5	5	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	6	13	3	..	..	6	10	

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE															
Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Parijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
Ramanathapuram district—															
Srivilliputhur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	19
Sethur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6
Aruppukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Thiruvadanai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Sivaganga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Tiruppathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	..	..	37
Tirunelveli district—															
Koipatti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6
Tiruchendur..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	6
Srivaikundam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Tirun Iveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	6
Nanguneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	33
Tanjore district—															
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	77	2	104
Papanasam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	21	..	33

HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT (1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)															
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	17	..	27
Mayuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	23	..	48
Sirkali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	8	..	18
Nannilam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	..	14
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	9
Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	10
Thiruthuraiipoondi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	12
Pattukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	14
Orathanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	6
Aranthangi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	181	2	295
Tiruchirappalli—															
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	29	3	35
Karur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	47	2	55
Musuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	40	7	52
Kulitalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	77	3	86
Lalgudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	25	1	34
Perambalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	25	2	31
Jayankondam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	18	3	31
Pudukkottai Division ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alangudi (Taluk) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	2	265	21	328
The Nilgiris—															
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	3	10
Coonoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Cuddalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	4	12	23

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.					Total.
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.		
North Arcot—																
Thiruvannamalai ..	15	2	8	..	25	15	2	8	..	25	6	2	5	..	13	
Chengam ..	8	4	11	..	23	8	4	6	..	18	1	1	1	..	3	
Pohur ..	11	5	7	..	23	11	5	2	..	18	9	9	..	..	18	
Wandiwash ..	7	..	1	..	8	7	..	2	..	9	6	..	..	..	6	
Arni ..	1	..	1	..	2	36	3	27	1	67	1	2	..	..	3	
Vellore ..	2	..	..	..	2	pv 1.1	7	8	3	58	3	1	1	..	4	
Wallajah ..	1	..	..	..	1	40	2	14	1	51	1	1	..	..	2	
Arakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	pv 1.1	13	5	2	18	1	2	1	..	6	
Thirupathur ..	4	..	37	..	4	34	4	20	..	63	..	..	..	..	6	
Gudiyatham ..	..	..	21	..	..	pv 1.1	2	3	..	26	..	..	..	..	2	
Cheygar ..	7	..	..	..	7	223	32	97	8	360	11	6	7	2	26	
Total ..	7	..	..	..	7	pv 1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore—																
Avanasi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Dharapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Golichettipalayam.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	
Truppur ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	
Udumalpet ..																
Total ..	1	..	..	..	1	13	24	2	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot—																
Cuddalore ..	1	..	1	41	43	..	3	..	44	1	..	..	..	1	44	
Tindivanam ..	4	..	4	39	43	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Gingee ..	..	..	..	15	15	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chidambaram ..	6	..	6	77	83	..	6	..	83	1	..	..	..	3	84	
Virudhachalam ..	5	..	5	63	68	..	..	..	63	3	..	..	..	..	6	
Thirukoilur ..	1	..	1	23	24	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kallakuruchi ..	3	..	3	29	32	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	42	42	..	..	..	42	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Government Nandanar Boys High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Government Nandanar Girls High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	6	12	
Government Nandanar Boys Elementary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	..	..	2	10	
Government Nandanar Girls Elementary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	20	..	20	336	356	10	346	..	346	9	4	9	22	3	31	
Salem—																
Namakkal ..	..	..	..	9	9	4	..	1	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	
Omair ..	..	..	..	7	7	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Salem ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harur ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Author ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	33	33	6	..	4	43	2	1	..	..	..	..	

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	Training teachers—cont.					Untraining teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	L.T.					Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)										
North Arcot—															
Thiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	8	..	25
Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	2	..	14
Polar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	6	1	23
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	3	..	26
Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	9
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	..	6
Wallejah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	5	32	1	83
Arakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	pv 1.1	8	9	3	62
Thirupathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	3	14	1	56
Gudiyatham ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	5	..	18
Gheyyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	pv 1.1	6	21	4	73
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	38	104	10	395
											pv 1.2				
Coimbatore—															
Avanasi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Dharapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Gobichettipalayam.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	21	..	73
Tiruppur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	14
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	11

Udumalpet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	24	2	39
South Arcot—															
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	3	..	46
Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	43
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	15
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	6	..	90
Vrudhachalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..	..	71
Thirukkoyilur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	24
Kallakuruchi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	29
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	46
Government Nandanar Boys High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	11	15
Government Nandanar Girls High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	9
Government Nandanar Girls High School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	7
Government Nandanar Boys Elementary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Government Nandanar Girls Elementary School, Chidambaram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	365	4	10	19	398
Salem—															
Namakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	1	17
Omair ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	8
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	4
Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Harur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	6
Author ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Dharmapuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	7	..	4	47

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Name of districts and taluks.	Trained teachers.									
	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.				
	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.	Harjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts eligible from communities.	Others.	Total.
Chingleput—	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Seidetpet ..	7	1	..	2	10	38	6	10	10	64
Maduraitakam ..	2	..	..	..	2	20	5	6	10	41
Chingleput ..	5	1	..	1	7	19	3	1	7	30
Sripurumbudur ..	4	..	..	1	5	12	6	2	7	27
Kanchepuram ..	3	1	..	1	5	17	..	..	7	24
Tiruvallur ..	6	..	..	2	8	14	7	..	4	25
Ponneri ..	2	..	..	..	2	13	4	2	9	28
Total ..	29	3	..	7	39	133	31	21	54	239
Madurai—										
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	1	11
Tirumangalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	5
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	2	8
Perakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	6
Nilakottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	11
Kodaikanal ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	8	4	43
Madras City	1	..	..	..	2	11	..	20	5	36
Total ..	1	..	1	..	2	11	..	20	5	36

ABSTRACT.

1 Ramenathapuram.	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	36
2 Tirunelveli ..	11	..	4	..	15	13	..	20	..	33
3 Tanjore ..	4	1	9	..	14	101	1	175	2	278
4 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	256	18	307
5 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	6	13
6 North Arcot ..	7	..	..	..	7	225	32	97	8	362
7 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	24	2	39
8 South Arcot ..	20	..	..	..	20	336	..	10	..	346
9 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	33	6	..	4	43
10 Chingleput ..	29	3	..	7	39	133	31	21	54	239
11 Madurai ..	1	..	1	..	2	31	..	8	4	43
12 Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	20	5	36
Total ..	72	4	14	7	97	965	72	635	103	1,775

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE																					
Name of districts and taluks.	Trained teachers—cont.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.										
	L.T.					Hartians. (17)	Other eligible communities. (18)	Converts eligible from mun. ties. (19)	Others. (20)	Total. (21)	Hartians. (22)	Other eligible communities. (23)	Converts eligible from mun. ties. (24)	Others. (25)	Total. (26)	Hartians. (27)	Other eligible communities. (28)	Converts eligible from mun. ties. (29)	Others. (30)	Total. (31)	
Chingleput—																					
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	46	8	10	17	81	
Madurantakam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	23	5	6	10	44	
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	4	1	10	39	
Sripurumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	2	8	22	
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	8	29	
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	..	6	33	
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	4	2	9	31	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	165	35	21	68	289	
Madurai—																					
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	1	11	
Tirunangalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	5	
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	2	8	
Periakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	
Nilekottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	11	
Kodaikanal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	8	4	43	
Madras City																					
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	26	..	7	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	60	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	1	26	..	60	

[illegible]

STATEMENT V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Name of districts and taluks.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57.				Total expenditure since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare department.
						On repairs.	On new wells.	Incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Ramanathapuram—										
Srivilliputhur	3	24	4	7	6	410 0 0	640 0 0	200 0 0	1,250 0 0	..
Aruppukottai	10	10	..	1	5	1,812 0 0	1,397 0 0	771 0 0	3,980 0 0	..
Sattur	20	20	..	4	6	3,832 8 0	..	..	3,832 8 0	..
Ramanathapuram	4	9	3	5	2	170 0 0	..	..	170 0 0	..
Paramakudi	1	10	..	..	4	613 0 0	..	..	613 0 0	..
Mudukulathur	1	7	3	3	5	..	4,918 0 0	..	4,918 0 0	..
Sivagang	1	17	3	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppathur	1	10	3	3	5	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvadanai	2	11	..	1	2	..	7,273 0 0	..	7,273 0 0	..
Total ..	18	118	15	28	39	6,837 8 0	14,228 0 0	971 0 0	22,036 8 0	84,870 1 0
Tirunelveli—										
(State funds.)										
Tirunelveli	..	45	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sankarankoil	..	22	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Te. kasi	..	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambasamudram	..	9	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nanguneri	..	13	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchendur	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivaikuntam	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kolpatti	..	39	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	155	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	1,42,302 8 7
Tanjore—										
Tanjore	..	..	1	..	3	250 0 0	..	..	250 0 0	..
Papanasam	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Mayuram	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Sirkali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	2	553 0 0	348 0 0	..	881 0 0	..
Nannilam	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruthuraiyondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orathanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aranthangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	653	2	118	18	783 0 0	348 0 0	..	1,131 0 0	2,29,057 15 11
Tiruchirappalli—										
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	6	..	..	2,391 0 0	..	..	2,391 0 0	..
Kulthalai	..	..	1	..	..	403 0 0	..	..	403 0 0	..
Karur	..	..	4	..	..	1,552 0 0	..	..	1,552 0 0	..
Perambalur	..	..	6	..	..	2,655 0 0	..	..	2,655 0 0	..
Lalgudi	..	..	3	..	..	1,474 0 0	..	..	1,474 0 0	..
(Mistry's pay) (Contribution).						129 0 0	..	..	129 0 0	..
						497 5 0	..	..	497 5 0	..
Total ..	..	393	20	572	..	9,101 5 0	..	..	9,101 5 0	4,78,055 15 0
North Arcot—										
Vellore	..	..	5	..	5	4,055 0 0	..	802 0 0	4,857 0 0	..
Arni	..	..	..	..	..	997 0 0	..	..	997 0 0	..
Gudiyatham	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chengam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	565 0 0	565 0 0	..
Wallajah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thirupathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arakonam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,145 0 0	1,145 0 0	..
Cheygar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	6	258	27	5,052 0 0	..	2,512 0 0	7,564 0 0	4,03,518 2 0
The Nilgiris—										
Ootacamund	5	..	..	..	..	9,931 0 0	..	..	9,931 0 0	..
Coonor	6	..	..	..	..	10,322 5 0	3,707 5 0	..	14,022 10 0	..
Cuddalore	11	..	..	..	..	12,534 0 0	..	..	12,534 0 0	..
Total ..	22	56	..	1	..	32,787 5 0	3,707 5 0	..	36,494 10 0	84,283 2 0
Coimbatore—										
Bhavani	2	..	4	..	12	5,481 0 0	1,206 0 0	1,935 0 0	8,622 0 0	..
Total ..	2	22	4	42	12	5,481 0 0	1,206 0 0	1,935 0 0	8,622 0 0	1,64,816 0 0

NOTE.—Construction and repairs of wells for Harijans are now being carried out under Rural Water-supply and Local Development Schemes and also under Grant In Aid and Centrally Sponsored Schemes.

STATEMENT V—cont.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

Name of district and taluks.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells work in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57.				Total expenditure since the commencement of operation of the Harijan Welfare department.
						On repairs.	On new wells.	Incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	
						(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
South Arcot—										
Tindivanam	1	..	..	7	..	3,004 0 0	400 0 0	..	3,404 0 0	..
Virudhachalam	5	..	..	1	..	1,175 0 0	2,279 0 0	..	3,454 0 0	..
Kalakuruchi	..	..	..	2	..	1,028 0 0	..	..	1,028 0 0	..
Vilupuram	..	..	..	2	..	1,612 0 0	2,444 0 0	..	4,056 0 0	..
Thirukkoilur	..	..	..	4	..	1,365 0 0	2,374 0 0	..	3,939 0 0	..
Cuddalore	2	..	..	6	..	3,971 0 0	2,888 0 0	..	6,859 0 0	..
Gingee	..	..	..	2	..	708 0 0	..	..	708 0 0	..
Chidambaram	1	..	..	2	..	1,334 0 0	649 0 0	..	1,983 0 0	..
Total ..	14	360	26	133	..	14,395 0 0	11,034 0 0	..	25,429 0 0	3,51,897 0 0
Salem—										
Salem district	63	..	..	20	..	149 13,142 0 0	1,06,906 0 0	..	1,25,048 0 0	..
Total ..	63	151	20	314	149	13,142 0 0	1,06,906 0 0	..	1,25,048 0 0	6,64,382 5 1
Chingleput—										
Chingleput district	8	..	..	23	..	23 8,834 0 0	10,500 0 0	..	19,334 0 0	..
Total ..	8	716	23	400	23	8,834 0 0	10,500 0 0	..	19,334 0 0	4,04,978 8 6
Madurai—										
Madurai district	..	..	..	84	19	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	62	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	1,22,853 3 4
Madras City—NIL.										

ABSTRACT.

1 Ramanathapuram	13	118	15	23	39	6,837 8 0	14,228 0 0	971 0 0	22,036 8 0	84,870 1 0
2 Tirunelveli	..	155	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	1,42,302 8 7
3 Tanjore	1	653	2	118	18	783 0 0	348 0 0	..	1,131 0 0	2,29,057 15 11
4 Tiruchirappalli	..	392	20	572	..	9,101 5 0	..	..	9,101 5 0	4,78,055 15 0
5 North Arcot	..	..	6	255	27	5,052 0 0	..	2,512 0 0	7,564 0 0	4,03,518 2 0
6 The Nilgiris	22	56	..	1	..	32,787 5 0	3,707 5 0	..	36,494 10 0	84,283 2 6
7 Coimbatore	2	25	4	42	12	5,481 0 0	1,206 0 0	1,935 0 0	8,622 0 0	1,64,816 10 2
8 South Arcot	14	360	26	133	..	14,395 0 0	11,034 0 0	..	25,429 0 0	3,51,897 0 0
9 Salem	62	151	20	314	149	13,142 0 0	1,06,906 0 0	..	1,25,048 0 0	6,64,382 5 1
10 Chingleput	8	716	23	400	23	8,834 0 0	10,500 0 0	..	19,334 0 0	4,04,978 8 6
11 Madurai	..	62	..	84	19	..	..	..	..	1,22,853 3 4
12 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	123	2,686	116	2,014	287	1,01,413 2 0	1,47,929 5 0	5,418 0 0	2,54,760 7 0	31,31,015 8 2

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE
HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

STATEMENT VI.

Statement showing the particulars of reservation and assignment of lands for eligible communities during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Districts.	Extent reserved.		Extent assigned.		Rough estimate of the area cultivated.		Percentage to the total number of assignment.	
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)	
	ACS.	CENTS.	ACS.	CENTS.	ACS.	CENTS.		
1 Ramanathapuram	4,499	96	122	42	107	25	..	
2 Tirunelveli	7,708	50	3,579	15	379	45	12	
3 Tanjore				Nil.				
4 Tiruchirappalli	9,097	76	3,232	72	1,906	01	25	
5 North Arcot	70,996	80	53,011	71	46,398	93	..	
6 The Nilgiris	476	87	122	00	..	..	100	
7 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8 South Arcot	13,356	30	2,809	34	2,663	44	80	
9 Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11 Madurai	13,223	69	6,727	82	2,574	96	75	
12 Madras City				Nil.				
Total	119,359	88	69,605	16	54,030	04	..	

PART II

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON KALLAR RECLAMATION,
KORAVAR RECLAMATION, HABITUAL OFFENDERS
SETTLEMENT AND GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE
PERIOD FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH
1957.

I. KALLAR RECLAMATION, MADURAI DISTRICT.

OFFICERS.

Special Deputy Collector.—Sri P. Thomas, B.A., Revenue Divisional Officer, Madurai, was in charge from 1st to 21st November 1956 as Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation.

Sri V. Thangaswamy Servai, B.A., assumed charge on 22nd November 1956 and continued from 22nd November 1956 to 31st March 1957 as Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation.

The Kallar Reclamation work in Madurai district was transferred from the Police to the Harijan Welfare Department on 1st September 1949 in G.O. No. 3168, Home, dated 4th August 1949, continued to be under the administrative control of the Collector of Madurai.

Office establishment.—The following staff, in addition to the Special Deputy Collector and the teaching staff in the Kallar Schools, continued to be employed during the period, under report:—

1 Co-operative Sub-Registrar	1
2 Senior Inspectors of Co-operative Societies	4
3 Junior Inspectors of Co-operative Societies	11
4 Peons	13
5 Overseer	1
6 Head Clerk	1
7 Upper Division Clerks	3
8 Lower Division Clerks	7
9 Typist	1
10 Supervisors of Kallar Schools	6
11 Senior Scout Organizer	1
12 Junior Scout Organizer	1
13 Bee-keeping Instructor	1
14 Sewing and Knitting Mistress	1
15 Assistant Wardens, Government Boarding Homes, Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam	2
16 Assistant Warden-Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu	1
17 Additional Kallar Reclamation Overseer	1
18 Maistries	2

NOTE —(1) Item Nos. 1 to 15 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 1089, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 24th March 1955, up to 30th June 1957.

(2) Item No. 16 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. 1513, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th April, 1955 for 1956-57.

(3) Item Nos. 17 and 18 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 954, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 5th March 1956, up to 28th February 1957 and G.O. R. No. 553, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 8th May 1957, up to 28th February 1958.

Budget.—The statement below shows the budget allotment and the expenditure incurred (both recurring and non-recurring) on the special measures taken for the uplift of the Kallars during the last three years. The co-operative loans sanctioned by the Government have also been shown in column (4) of the statement.

Year.	Budget allotment.	Actuals, excluding co-operative loans.	The amount of co-operative loans.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.
1954-55	7,36,718	7,08,390 15 7	2,70,000
1955-56	7,58,550	7,51,294 12 9	2,17,500
1956-57	7,40,375	6,95,523 1 0	2,70,000

Expenditure.—Comparative statement showing the details of expenditure on Kallar Reclamation under various heads (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957).—

Serial number.	Head of account.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57 upto 31st October 1956.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1956-57 (from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1 Pay of office establishment		6,829 9 0	3,482 9 0
2 Pay of special establishment		2,15,800 15 0	1,07,886 13 0
3 Construction and repair of school buildings		9,616 7 0	4,287 0 0
4 Equipment for schools		121 4 0	1,038 5 3
5 Construction and repairs to wells			395 0 0
6 Charges relating to Boarding Homes		20,557 4 0	18,436 0 7
7 Free clothing and books			3,828 14 0
8 Scout charges		78 13 0	2,376 11 0
9 T. A. including House rent		22,910 2 0	10,625 13 6
10 D. A. and cost of living allowances		1,03,759 4 0	65,473 11 0
11 Service postage and telegrams		1,000 0 0	1,482 10 0
12 Other charges		2,206 11 9	2,266 13 11
13 D. A. to menials		287 7 0	175 11 0
14 Boarding grants		8,573 1 0	81,336 12 0
15 Scholarships and stipends			690 0 0
		3,91,740 13 9	3,03,782 12 3

Statement showing the expenditure incurred from the grant-in-aid by the Central Government for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Serial number and details.	Amount.
1 Midwifery grants	RS. A. P.
2 Pumpsats	
3 Industrial scholarships	
4 Provision of drinking water wells	Nil.
5 Ear lobe cutting and stitching	
6 Free clothing	
7 Boarding Home at Batlagundu	2,849 0 9

Education—Schools and management.—At the beginning of the year, there were 239 schools. These 239 schools continued to function during the period under report.

Accommodation.—An additional accommodation for Kallar school, Ellaparaipatti at a cost of Rs. 1,057 was constructed. A building at a cost of Rs. 2,362 was also built for the Kallar school at Karugapillai. With a view to increasing the water facilities to the boarders at Usilamapatty Boarding Home, an over head tank was constructed at a cost of Rs. 1,519-21. Kallar school buildings have been repaired during the year at a cost of Rs. 8,965-7-0.

Strength of Kallar and Non-Kallar children—

Year.	Number of schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1954-55	240	13,722	6,387	20,109
1955-56	239	14,450	7,401	21,851
1956-57	239	14,046	7,199	21,245

Strength of Kallar Children—

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1954-55	8,926	4,654	13,580
1955-56	9,966	5,622	15,588
1956-57	9,707	5,432	15,139

Admission of Non-Kallars.—The Non-Kallar children are freely admitted in Kallar schools as per G.O. No. 4200, Home, dated 15th November 1948. The number of such non-Kallar pupils receiving instructions at the end of the year was 6,106 as against 6,594 last year.

Teaching staff.—The teachers employed by the Kallar schools are qualified and trained hands. The distribution of teachers according to the grades is shown below :—

Year.	Secondary grade.	Elementary higher grade.	Elementary lower grade.	Total.
1955-56	19	509	12	540
1956-57	19	526	11	556

All the 239 Kallar schools are complete elementary schools of which six are Higher Elementary schools. The pay of the teachers continues to be disbursed on the usual fixed dates by the supervisors of the respective ranges at their headquarters or at the centres fixed for the purpose. All the schools are being periodically visited by the Special Deputy Collector and inspected by the Supervisors and officers of Education Department.

Method of teaching.—The syllabus for elementary schools prescribed by the Government is being followed in all the Kallar schools. Necessary steps are being taken to enroll all school-age Kallar Children to enforce their attendance, to minimise stagnation and to improve the efficiency of the schools.

Recruitment to teachers posts.—The system of selecting teachers suitable for appointment in Kallar schools from among the candidates introduced by the local employment exchange in consultation with the District Educational Officer, and appointing the candidates from that panel, is continued.

Equipment.—A sum of Rs. 1,159-9-3 was spent towards repairs to equipments.

Boarding homes.—The three Government Boarding Homes at Usilampatty, Uthamapalayam and Batlagundu were working satisfactorily. The Boarding charges in the Government Boarding Homes at Usilampatty and Uthamapalayam are paid at the rate of Rs. 12 per mensem per boarder. The Government Boarding Home at Batlagundu is run from the Central grant allotment and the Boarding charges are paid at the rate of Rs. 15 per mensem per boarder. The Headmasters of the local district board high schools are ex-officio wardens of the respective Boarding Homes and they are paid at Rs. 22-50 each per mensem as honorarium. Besides there were three whole-time Assistant wardens, one in each of the Boarding Homes. The number of boarders studying at the end of the year in these Boarding Homes is given below :—

Boarding home.	Sanctioned strength.	Number on roll on 31st March 1957.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Usilampatty	300	300
Uthamapalayam	100	100
Batlagundu	60	60

The Government Boarding Homes buildings at Usilampatty and Uthamapalayam have been electrified last year.

Boarding grants.—Besides maintaining free village schools and boarding Homes, boarding grants were paid to Piramalai Kallar pupils studying and boarding in the several educational institutions. Students studying in Elementary classes are paid at the rate of Rs. 10 per mensem per boarder and the students in the high school classes from Forms IV to VI are paid at the rate of Rs. 12 per mensem per boarder.

The number of pupils receiving boarding grants in all these institutions is given below :—

Number of pupils for whom boarding grants are sanctioned.

Serial number and name of the institution.	Girls.		Boys.	
	1955-56.	1956-57.	1955-56.	1956-57.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 R.C. Kallar Girls' School, Madurai	98	106	..	..
2 St. Mary's Kallar Boarding Home, Madurai. ..	..	..	30	19
3 Pasumalai High School, Pasumalai	..	..	73	75
4 Pasumalai Model School, Pasumalai	..	..	9	6
5 O.C.P.M. Girls' High School, Madurai	11	9	..	..
6 C.S.I. Boarding School, Tirumangalam	32	48	94	97
7 C.S.I. Boarding School, Batlagundu	2	..	8	13
8 C.S.I. Boarding, Manamadurai	6	7	27	29
9 St. Aloysius Higher Elementary School, Royappanpatty	..	..	37	34
10 V.C. High School, Madurai	..	..	12	7
11 Board High School, Batlagundu	..	..	..	..
12 R.C. Little Flower Girls' School, Usilampatti ..	207	204	4	2
13 Capron Hall Training School, Madurai	..	2	..	..
14 C.S.M. Boarding Home, Virudhunagar	..	..	9	..
15 St. Joseph's Girls High School, Dindigul ..	13	10	..	..
16 St. Mary's Girls Higher Elementary School, Panjampatty	5	..	..	..
17 C.S.M. Girls High School, Usilampatty	..	..	..	..
18 St. Cecilia's Higher Elementary School, Dindigul	5	4	..	..
19 C.S.I. Boarding School, Dindigul	..	7	18	21

KALLAR RECLAMATION, ETC.,
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

Serial number and name of the institution.	Girls.		Boys.	
	1955-56.	1956-57.	1955-56.	1956-57.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
20 C.S.M. Boys' Higher Elementary School, Usilampatty.	..	..	65	70
21 Board Girls' High School, Tirumangalam ..	2	..	..	..
22 St. Perilomenas Higher Elementary Schools, Mettupatty.	7	6	..	..
23 Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai	..	..	..	..
24 Nirmal Middle School, Madurai	3	12	..	..
25 Government Kallar Higher Elementary School, Thenglipatty.	..	..	22	22
26 C.S.M. Senior Basic School, Usilampatty ..	59	56	..	..
27 T.E.L.S. Girls' Higher Elementary School, Dindigul.	..	..	..	9
28 T.E.L.C. Girls' Boarding Home, Usilampatty..	123	130	..	..
29 Thevar Hostel, New Jail Road, Madurai ..	..	..	..	..
R.C. Higher Elementary School, Mill line, Madurai.	..	..	..	1
30 Pasumalai Trade School, Pasumalai	..	..	..	1
31 St. Mary's High School, Dindigul	..	..	..	3
32 Meenakshi Higher Elementary School, Nagamalai	..	1	..	8
33 Xavier's College High School, Palayamkottai ..	..	..	..	2
34 Mukkulathur High School, Tiruvarambur, Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	1
35 Amali High School for Girls, Irudayakulam, Ambasamudram taluk ..	..	1	..	..
36 Thevar Hostel New Jail Road, Madurai, T.E.L.C. Higher Elementary School, Ponnagaram.	1	1	..	1
37 District Board Elementary School, Tirumangalam (Tirumangalam Thevar's Hostel).	..	..	..	..
Total ..	574	604	408	429

Scholarships.—The Director of Harijan Welfare has taken up the question of granting scholarships to the Piramalai Kallar students studying in colleges, polytechnic, industrial and high schools, during the year ending 31st March 1957, unlike in the previous years when the Collector of Madurai was sanctioning the scholarships, such as residential non-residential, etc.

The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras, sanctioned non-residential scholarships (Renewal) to 340 Piramalai Kallar students studying in various high schools in the State ranging from Rs. 6 to 24 per individual per year and the amount was paid to the students through the institutions.

Free supply of books and clothings.—Books and clothings were bought for Rs. 3,828-14-0 and supplied to the boarders studying in the Government Boarding Homes during this year.

Midwifery stipends.—Nil.

Miscellaneous.—Most of the students studying in the Kallar schools are very poor even to buy books, slates, etc. To provide them with these articles, slates were purchased for Rs. 496-8-0 and distributed among the poor students. Books were purchased at a cost of Rs. 176-13-0 and distributed to the higher elementary schools for use in their respective schools libraries. With a view to promoting cleanliness among the students, combs and mirrors were bought for Rs. 228-8-3 and supplied to all the Kallar schools in the district.

Boys Scouts and Girl Guides.—The number of various Scout units functioning and their strength as on 31st March 1957 are given below :—

Sections.	Number.	Strength.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Cub-packs	227	4,675
Rover crews	4	201
Scout troops	16	526
Scouters (Men officers)	..	380
Bul Bul flocks	95	1,618
Girls-guide companies	2	50
Guides (Lady officers)	..	163
Scout officers (Executive rank)	..	2
Total ..	344	7,615

Four Club Packs, 1 Scout Troop and 2 Rover Crews were started during the year. Eleven bul bul flocks with 198 bul bulls were equipped with uniform and general equipment articles during the year.

Training camps.—Nil.

Rallies and displays.—There were 11 Scout displays and entertainments during this year at different places on the occasion of the visit of high officials and Ministers. A grand scout and Guide rally was conducted at Kruppanampatty on 20th April 1956 during the visit of the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras. Another Rally was held at Nattamangalam, Ayyampatti on 22nd April 1956 during the visit of the Minister for Agriculture to the Government of Madras. Another Rally was held at Madurai on 9th November 1956 in honour of the visit of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras. A scout and Guide Rally was conducted in commemoration of the Centenary Birth Day celebration of Lord Baden Poneell, Chief Scout of the World, at Usilampatty, Battlagundu, Thirumangalam and Dindigul on 22nd February 1957. Scout week, Republic and Independence day were celebrated by the Cubs, Scouts and Girl Guides of the Kallar Reclamation Department in a fitting manner. Universal Childrens Day was also observed by scout and guides in the district on 14th November 1956.

Scouts and Guides of the Kallar Reclamation Department participated in the Second Five-Year Plan Publicity Week at Thirumangalam from 8th July 1956 to 10th July 1956 and at Usilampatty from 12th July 1956 to 15th July 1956 and won public esteem. The State Organizing Commissioner, Bharat Scouts and Guides, Madras State, visited the scout troops in and around Usilampatty from 23rd July 1956 to 25th July 1956 and appreciated scouting in Kallar Nad. Srimathi M. Clubwala Jadhaye, M.L.C., State Commissioner (Guides) of the Bharat Scouts and Guides, Madras State, visited Madurai on 2nd April 1956 and addressed the scouters and guiders. Divisional rallies and competitions for cubs were conducted in 41 centres in the district from 7th November 1956 to 31st March 1957 and for bul bulls in 29 centres from 17th September 1956 to 5th November 1956 in the District Shields and cups were presented to Range winners. The Scout movement in general has helped the Kallar Boys and Girls in the moulding of their character and

conduct. It has also inculcated the spirit of service and sacrifices in the members. For instance, a Kallar cub pack rescued a girl from drowning on 3rd September 1956 at Pattulapatti. The Girl Guides at Usilampatty were taken to Thirukkalikundran, Mahabalipuram and Madras in November 1956. Scouter, Sri S. Masilamani rescued a boy from drowning on 22nd March 1957 at Kattukaruppanpatty. The Special Deputy Collector has been pointing out the value and importance of personal cleanliness during his inspection of scout and Guide groups and has also supplied mirrors and combs and buckets to Kallar schools. Scouts and Guides are freely using them and are now smart, clean and cheerful. Eighteen copies of "Bharat scouts and guides Bulletin" and 56 copies of "Saranar" are circulated among the scouters.

Provision of drinking water wells.—The wells at Viralimayanpatti and and at Vellaialampuram were deepened at a cost of Rs. 200 and Rs. 195 respectively.

Revenue branch.—A comparative statement showing the loans granted to Kallars under the Land Improvement Loans Act for the last five years, is given below :—

Year.	Number of new wells constructed.	Number of old wells repaired.	Total.	Amount of loans granted. RS.
1952-53	151	..	151	68,910
1953-54	15	94	109	90,300
1954-55	10	20	30	53,300
1955-56	67	107	174	13,200
1956-57	..	..	..	89,200

Loans granted to individual Kallars during this year under Agricultural Loans Act are shown below :—

Number of cases.	Total number of loans advanced. RS.
407	1,88,100

Besides, a sum of Rs. 2,000 was granted for the purchase of two pumpsets under the hire purchase system. A sum of Rs. 2,200 was also granted in seven cases for reclamation of land in Tirumangalam Block. A sum of Rs. 1,000 was sanctioned towards Rural Housing Scheme in Bodi Block of which a sum of Rs. 500 has so far been disbursed. An extent of 0.78 of land was assigned to Kallars during the year in Dindigul taluk.

Kallar crimes.—A comparative statement of the District Kallar Crimes furnished by the Police Department is given below :—

Offence. (1)	Urban and North district. (2)	1954-55.		1955-56.		1956-57.	
		District.	Kallar.	District.	Kallar.	District.	Kallar.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Murder	Urban	24	4	..	..	21	4
	North	64	23	76	13	59	14
Dacoity	Urban	3	3	4	2	..	..
	North	8	6	12	9	6	4
Robbery	Urban	11	..	13	4	9	1
	North	22	7	23	11	30	18
House-breaking and major thefts.	Urban	200	15	189	19	194	20
	North	826	205	720	217	1,000	273
Ordinary thefts	Urban	152	39	931	80	1,064	95
	North	1,074	73	147	36	197	58
Cattle thefts	Urban	147	23	108	19	88	11
	North	220	82	219	83	210	78
Total ..		2,751	480	2,442	493	2,878	576
Percentage ..		27		20		20	

The Pirmalai Kallars Common Fund.—The Pirmalai Kallar Common Fund registered under the Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860 was functioning as usual for the uplift of this community educationally and economically. It is administered by a committee of 13 elected members from the Pirmalai Kallar community with District Collector as its Ex-Officio President, Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, as its Ex-Officio Secretary and Head Clerk, office of the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, as Treasurer. Two meetings of the Kallar Common Committee were held during the year to transact the business of the fund.

Object.—The main object of the fund is to uplift the Kallar community economically and educationally by giving loans, either direct or through co-operative institutions. The managements of the Kallar boys' hostels are also given advances from the fund to help them to run hostels till the Government sanctioned scholarships to the pupils. The fund is being raised every year by collecting subscriptions from the Kallars. A sum of Rs. 3,405-5-0 was collected during the year by way of subscriptions towards the fund.

Particulars of loans.

			RS.	A.	P.
Outstanding at the beginning of the year	..	..	45,755	7	0
Advanced during the year	..	..	1,428	0	0
		Total	47,183	7	0
Collections during the year	..	..	6,919	4	0
Outstanding at the end of the year	..	..	40,264	3	0

A sum of Rs. 2,010-15-9 was realised by way of interest during the year.

Loans to the individuals could not be used liberally during the year since a huge amount of about Rs. 20,000 was set apart for giving advance towards mess charges of Kallar students undergoing training in Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai. A sum of Rs. 19,267-13-6 was advanced during the year to Tamil Nad Polytechnic hostel and a sum of Rs. 1,000 to Thevar Manavar viduthi, Othakkadai, Madurai. A sum of Rs. 6,000 was advanced to the contractors from the fund for construction of houses sanctioned under the Centrally sponsored housing scheme of which about Rs. 4,000 has already been recovered.

Assets.—The godowns at Usilampatty, Checkanurani and Theni continued to be occupied by the Kallar Co-operative Sales Society, Usilampatty, and its branches for stocking the produce pledged by its members paying rent for the buildings. The Government Boarding Home, Batlagundu is located in the building newly purchased from the amount of the Kallar Common Fund. A portion of the site at Madurai owned by the Kallar Common Fund has been occupied by the Andrewsapuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society, Madurai. A portion of the site at Theni has been rented to Kallar co-operative sales society for installation of a decorticator. The Jeep at the disposal of Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, is being used by him for collections subscriptions towards the Kallar Common Fund and other multifarious activities connected with the Kallar Reclamation.

Seven oil engine pumpsets and electric motor purchased out of the central grant are being hired to Pirmalai Kallars. There was heavy demand for the sets and a sum of Rs. 3,122-0-0 was collected by way of rent for these sets. The electric motor has been fixed to the well attached to lands at Usilampatty owned by the Kallar Common Fund, and has been hired to the lessees of the lands.

KALLAR RECLAMATION, ETC.
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)

A statement of financial position as on 31st March 1957 and a statement of receipts and charges for the year are appended below:—

Financial position of the fund as on 31st March 1957.

	RS.	A.	P.
In current deposit with Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	8,355	15	11
In Postal Savings Bank	200	0	0
Loans outstanding	40,264	3	0
Advance due to Tamil Nad Polytechnic	19,267	13	6
Kallar Boys' Hostel, Batlagundu	2,914	15	0
Miscellaneous advances	2,863	0	0
Advance to contractors for construction of houses under Centrally Sponsored Housing Scheme.	6,000	0	0
Civil suit charges	2,343	6	9
Lands and buildings	69,713	0	4
Jeep	4,220	0	0
Sound service	725	0	0
Water pumpsets	17,429	14	9
Coir machines	5,295	0	0
Furniture, etc.	242	0	0
Cash balance	99	1	0
Total ..	1,79,933	5	11

Receipts and charges statement (1956-57).

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Income—			
Interest on loans	2,010	15	9
House rent from teachers	624	4	0
Sale of a portion of site	160	9	3
Pumpset hire charges	3,122	0	0
Lease of lands	734	0	0
Rent for buildings	1,630	0	0
Jeep depreciation	120	0	0
Miscellaneous income	104	0	0
Subscriptions collected	3,405	5	0
Interest on advances	300	0	0
Free gift refunded	50	0	0
2 Principal on loans	6,919	4	0
3 Withdrawn from Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank.	42,512	9	9
4 Civil Suit charges	585	6	0
5 Advances—			
Government Boarding Home	200	0	0
Tamilnad Polytechnic Hostel	21,813	8	0
Miscellaneous Advances	475	2	9
Thevar Manvar Viduthi, Othakkadi	750	0	0
Advance to contractors under housing scheme	6,700	0	0
6 Suspense—			
Pumpset deposit	575	0	0
Travelling allowance of members	9	15	0
Total ..	92,801	15	6
Opening balance ..	5,019	15	0
Grand total ..	97,821	8	6

Receipts and charges statement (1956-57)—cont.

Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Remittance.	48,716	3	0
Loan issued	1,428	0	0
<i>Advances.</i>			
Tamilnad Polytechnic Hostel	19,267	13	6
Advance to contractors under housing scheme	12,700	0	0
Miscellaneous advance	453	2	9
Advance to Thevar Manvar Viduthi, Othakkadai, Madurai.	1,060	0	0
<i>Assets.</i>			
Improvements to Boarding Home, Batlagundu ..	2,695	0	0
Cost of electric motor	1,802	14	9
Balance of cost of well, Theni School site, Vadagarai..	250	0	0
Shed for electric motor	250	0	0
<i>Miscellaneous Expenses.</i>			
Establishment	2,357	1	0
Travelling allowance for members and staff	440	2	0
Jeep repairs, etc	1,568	10	6
Contingencies	509	13	6
Pumpsets expenses	38	5	0
Free gift	68	8	0
Rent paid for hostel, checkamurani	120	0	0
Electrification for war house	173	6	6
Loans written off	278	8	0
<i>Suspense.</i>			
Deposites for pumpsets	436	8	0
Miscellaneous receipts	1,072	7	0
Interest on loans refunded	472	0	0
Pumpset hire charges refunded	80	0	0
Lease amount refunded	17	14	0
Civil suit chages	660	2	0
Total ..	97,784	7	6
Closing balance ..	99	1	0

Co-operative branch.—At the beginning of the period, there were 311 Kallar Co-operative Societies in Madurai district. During the period under report (1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957) two societies were registered and they started functioning. Thus at the end of the year, there were 313 Kallar Co-operative Societies working exclusively for the benefit of the Kallar community under different categories as furnished below :—

1 Agricultural credit societies	299
2 Employees societies	2
3 Cottage Industries societies	1
4 Engineering production and sales societies	1
5 Sale or marketing societies	1
6 Labour society	1
7 Milk supply societies	5
8 Urban bank	1
9 Supervising unions	2
Total ..	313

Supervision.—The special staff intended for the supervision of the several Kallar Co-operative Societies continued to work during the year. A statement showing the distribution of societies among the Special Co-operative Inspectors is given below :—

Serial number and ranges.	Number of societies as on 31st October 1957.	Granted during the year.	Liquidated during the year.	Number of societies as on 31st March 1957.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Madurai	30	..	..	30
2 Checkanurani (I)	25	..	..	25
3 Checkanurani (II)	30	..	..	30
4 Usilampatti, East	37	..	..	37
5 Usilampatti, West	32	..	..	32
6 Thirumangalam	28	..	..	28
7 Batlagundu	27	..	..	27
8 Dindigul	28	..	..	28
9 Cumbum	20	..	..	20
10 Theni	21	2	..	23
11 Chinnamanur	19	..	..	19
12 Employees' Co-operative Societies	2	..	..	2
13 Cottage Industries Society	1	..	..	1
14 Egg Production Society	1	..	..	1
15 Sales Society	1	..	..	1
16 Labour Society	1	..	..	1
17 Milk Supply Societies	5	..	..	5
18 Supervising Unions	2	..	..	2
19 Urban Bank	1	..	..	1
Total ..	311	2	..	313

Membership.—There were 15,819 members at the beginning of the year. During the year, 986 new members were admitted and 160 members were removed and thus at the end of the year, there were 16,645 members. Vigorous steps have been taken to increase the membership still further during the year 1957-58.

Net asset.—The value of the net asset of the members at the end of the period is Rs. 3,92,13,908 while the value of the net assets of the members stood at Rs. 3,72,60,559 as on 31st October 1956.

Investments.—The Kallar co-operative societies in the district have vested their funds under various heads, namely, share in sale society, share in labour society, share in cottage industries society and also in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank under Collector's Trust Fund. Two hundred and seventeen societies have taken shares to the value of Rs. 37,393 in the Madurai District Kallar Sales Society, Usilampatti, 172 societies have invested Rs. 25,326 by way of shares of Labour Society, Checkanurani.

Working capital.—The working capital of the Kallar co-operative societies at the end of the year under report amounted to Rs. 14,23,235 as against Rs. 13,21,528 at the end of the previous period. There is an increase of Rs. 1,01,707 in the working capital during the year.

Deposits.—The share capital and surplus collections of all the Kallar co-operative societies continued to be invested in the Trust Fund Account of the Collector in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, Madurai. The balance as on 31st March 1957 is Rs. 1,49,133-66.

Reserve Fund.—The Reserve Fund of the Kallar Co-operative Societies has also been invested in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. The total amount to the credit of this account at the end of the year is Rs. 2,09,161.

Loans disbursed.—During the period under report, a sum of Rs. 72,850 was disbursed as loans to societies out of the allotment sanctioned by the Government.

Loans due by the societies—Government short-term loans.—A sum of Rs. 8,17,929 was outstanding at the beginning of the period. A sum of Rs. 72,850 was disbursed during the year. The amount collected during the year amounted to Rs. 1,24,173. The balance at the end of the year is Rs. 7,66,606.

Trust Fund Loans.—A sum of Rs. 3,29,506 was outstanding at the beginning of the period. Rs. 12,320 was disbursed during the year out of the Trust Fund. No amount was collected during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 3,41,826 at the end of the year under Trust Loan.

Short-term principal overdue.—A sum of Rs. 3,11,816 fell due during the period. During the year, there was a demand of Rs. 58,829-14-0. During this year, a sum of Rs. 52,103 was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,59,713 at the end of this period.

Short-term interest overdue.—Out of a sum of Rs. 45,422 which fell due under interest a sum of Rs. 20,163 was collected during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 25,059 at the end of the year. Steps are being taken to collect the entire overdues.

Short-term loan collections.—A statement showing the progress of collections under State loans for the past two consecutive years is furnished below :—

Year.	Principal.			Interest.			Total.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1955-56	84,912	0	0	29,789	0	0	1,14,701	0	0
1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956.	47,890	0	0	16,522	0	0	64,412	0	0
1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.	52,103	0	0	20,163	0	0	72,266	0	0

Old long-term loan.—Principal and interest overdue—Nil.

Supervising unions.—There are two supervising unions in the district, one at Usilampatti and the other at Checkanurani which continued to function during this year also. The clerical work of these unions is being attended to by the respective Special Co-operative Inspectors who are having headquarters at these places. Seventy-two societies were affiliated to Usilampatti Kallar Co-operative Union and 51 societies to the Checkanurani Co-operative Union at the end of the year. These unions are not doing any useful work at present.

Grant-in-aid.—A sum of Rs. 1,50,000 has been sanctioned for payment of subsidy-cum-interest free loan under the Centrally-sponsored schemes. At the rate of Rs. 200 per member (of which 100 was free and the remaining 100 interest-free loan, repayable in five years), 1,730 members in 53 societies were sanctioned such loans during the year. The members who have been granted the grant-in-aid loan have been greatly benefited economically.

Non-credit societies.—For the betterment of Kallar community, there are the following non-credit societies in the district, namely, Kallar Sales Society, Labour Societies, Cottage Industries Society and Milk Supply Society.

Kallar Co-operative Sales Society.—The year under report is the 19th year of the societies working on 1st November 1956, there were 3,330 members, with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 50,362. During the period, 122 members were admitted. At the end of the year there are 3,452 members with paid-up share capital of Rs. 50,655. The society has got godowns at Usilampatti, Checkanurani, Chinnamanur, Cumbum and Theni. A sum of Rs. 35,894 was outstanding at the beginning of the year from the members under loan. During the year, a sum of Rs. 1,31,095 was disbursed to members and a sum of Rs. 53,834 was recovered and a sum of Rs. 1,13,155 was outstanding under this head at the end of this year, i.e., 31st March 1957.

Besides issuing loans to members on pledge of their produce, the society has undertaken the distribution of chemical fertilizers to them, having been selected as agent by the Madurai District Co-operative Whole Sale Stores, Limited, Madurai. During this year, the value of fertilizers sold amounted to Rs. 27,439 and the commission earned in this business is Rs. 1,358. The society has also purchased groceries, baling leather and food-stuff to the value of Rs. 11,264 on outright basis, and the sales effected under this head come to Rs. 12,225.

Borrowings.—A sum of Rs. 31,831 was outstanding at the beginning of the period under loans and cash credit to the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Madurai, and Rs. 2,030 as staff security. During the period, the society borrowed Rs. 1,11,300 from the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank and Rs. 40 from the staff as staff security deposit. A sum of Rs. 35,227 was repaid to the Central Bank and no deposit was refunded to the staff. At the end of the year, the borrowings amounted to Rs. 1,07,904 under Bank loans and Rs. 2,070 under staff security (as on 31st March 1957).

Management.—The management of the society is vested in a Board of Directors consisting of 11 Directors of whom the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar Reclamation, Madurai, and the Senior Inspector of Co-operative Societies at the headquarters are Ex-officio President and Secretary, respectively. The period of the Board is two years. The Special Co-operative Inspectors at Checkanurani, Theni, Cumbum and Chinnamanur, are also the managers of the sales society branch at the respective places.

General.—A Government loan of Rs. 17,500 has been obtained by the society, with a view to enable it to process the agricultural produce of the members. This loan is sanctioned at the usual rate of interest and repayable in fifteen years. A decorticator has to be put up at Theni. Construction work is nearing completion and the plant will be installed soon.

Investments.—The society has invested a sum of Rs. 2,150 in various Co-operative institutions towards share capital. The amount invested by it under current account in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank is Rs. 6,195 and the debentures in Co-operative Land Mortgage Bank amount to Rs. 1,990. A sum of Rs. 477 has been deposited under Revenue Deposit. The working capital of the society is Rs. 1,79,886. The society has received a sum of Rs. 2,070 as deposit from outside. It has invested a sum of Rs. 2,301 under Revenue Fund in Madurai Central Co-operative Bank.

Kallar Labour Society.—The year under report is the 19th year of the working of the society. There are 650 members at the beginning of the period. During the period, 20 members were newly admitted and there are 670 members at the end of the year, i.e., 31st March 1957. The society has invested a sum of Rs. 3,330 outside. Its working capital comes to the value of Rs. 23,779. A sum of Rs. 539 has been invested under Reserve Fund in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. During the year, no loan was disbursed. A sum of Rs. 87,782 under Principal and Rs. 5,724 under interest are outstanding at the end of the year under Trust Fund Loan. This Labour Society is managed by a Senior Inspector who is the Ex-officio Secretary of the Society. The Society has taken up contract works in Vaigai and Periyar Hydro-Electricity Projects, as was done in the previous year. The Special Deputy Collector is the Ex-officio president of this society also.

Urban Bank.—The Usilampatti Kallar Co-operative Urban Bank, Limited, was started only last year. The number of members at the beginning of the year was 272. There are 272 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,645 at the end of the year under report.

Investments.—The society has invested a sum of Rs. 200 in the District Magistrate Trust Fund and a sum of Rs. 6,450 under current account in Central Bank. Its working capital was Rs. 10,120. During the year, it has disbursed a loan of Rs. 6,978 to its members. The Bank has to pay a sum of Rs. 5,000 to the District Magistrate Trust Fund and M. T. Loan on 31st March 1957. The Bank issues loans to its members only on the pledge of their gold jewels. The Urban Bank is managed by a Board consisting of seven directors of whom the Special Deputy Collector, Kallar-Reclamation and the Senior Inspector, Usilampatti are Ex-officio President and Secretary of the Society respectively.

SPECIAL TYPE OF NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES.

Usilampatti Cottage Industry Co-operative Society.—There were 173 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,263 at the beginning of the period under report. One member was removed and thus, there are 172 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,263 at the end of the year. The amount deposited by the society in the Pandian Bank, Usilampatti, is Rs. 1,370. The society has invested a sum of Rs. 310 under Trust Fund and Rs. 300-4-0 in A.F.D. and a sum of Rs. 6-2-0 under Reserve Fund in Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank, Madurai. During the year, a sum of Rs. 3,000 was received as loan from the Trust Fund and Rs. 500 has been repaid to the Trust Fund Account. Thus the amount outstanding as on 31st March 1957 was Rs. 2,500 and Rs. 1,000 under Trust Fund and Kallar Common Fund respectively.

During the year, only two beehives were sold to members. The society has also undertaken hand-pounding of paddy from last year. During this year, 336 bags of paddy were hand-pounded with resultant rice amounting to 187 bags, 43 M.M. of which 102 bags at 29 M.M. (60 M.Ms. 1 bag) were sold. The society is a regular supplier of hand-pounded rice to Kallar Government Boarding House at Usilampatti. The society approached All-India Khadi and Village Industries Board and got 50 per cent subsidy for purchasing four wooden chakkies last year and this year a sum of Rs. 302-4-0 has been received from All-India Khadi and Village Industries Board, Bombay, as production subsidy on hand-pounding. Rs. 300 has been received from the

Assistant Director of Industries and Commerce, Madurai, as establishment subsidy during this period and a sum of Rs. 900 received from Central Government for the purchase of fifty wooden chakkies.

Oil-pressing.—The society has also undertaken oil-pressing. During the period 59 bags and 40 M.M. groundnut seeds have been purchased for Rs. 4,122 and were pressed into oil and sold for Rs. 459-12-0. Oilcakes were sold for Rs. 953. The society has been promised a subsidy on establishment and contingent charges by the Assistant Director of Industries and Commerce.

The proposal to start school chalk-making and spinning during this year is under consideration. As regards chalk-making, three varieties of samples of raw material have been sent to the Industries Department, Madras, for analysis.

The details of production and sales.

	Production.	Sales.
1 Honey	50 3 0	109 0 0
2 Bee-hives	39 0 0	135 0 0
3 Gingelly oilcake	2,299 7 0	2,477 0 0
4 Hand-pounded rice	3,684 10 0	4,165 7 0

Milk Supply Societies.—There are five milk supply societies in the district, namely (1) Andrewspuram, (2) Satengudi, (3) Uthamapuram, (4) Mallanam-patti, and (5) Nellore Co-operative Milk Supply Societies. Out of these five, the last two are dormant.

The Andrewspuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society had on its roll 171 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 3,800 at the beginning of the year. During the year, one member was removed and there are 170 members at the end of the year. The society produced 4,093-4 M.M. milk to the value Rs. 3,106-3-0 and sold it for Rs. 3,260-4-0 to the Madurai City Co-operative Union.

The Society has to pay a sum of Rs. 16,688-0-0 to the Trust Fund Loan. The members have to pay to the society Rs. 14,677-13-0 under principal and Rs. 875-0-0 under interest at the end of the year. It has invested Rs. 967-3-0 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital is Rs. 4,715-0-0.

The Sathangudi Milk Supply Society had 117 members on 1st April 1956 and no members were admitted during the year. It has invested a sum of Rs. 5,485-14-0 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. Its working capital is Rs. 3,745. It has a Reserve Fund of Rs. 272 in the Madurai District Central Co-operative Bank. During this period, no loan was disbursed to the society. The society has to pay a sum of Rs. 1,643-8-0 to the Government. A sum of Rs. 1,935 under principal is outstanding overdue by the members to the society. Steps are being taken to collect the overdues by Arbitration proceedings. The society produced 17,959-7 M.M. milk to the value of Rs. 10,100-12-6 and sold it for Rs. 10,959-7-0 to the Madurai City Co-operative Milk Supply Union.

The Uthamapuram Co-operative Milk Supply Society had in its roll 83 members at the beginning of the period. During the year, 16 members were admitted and two members were removed and there are 97 members at the end of the year under report. The society produced 12,235-11 M.M. milk to value of Rs. 10,706-15-0 and sold it locally for Rs. 12,628-14-0.

Mallanampatty and Nellore Milk Supply Societies have been dormant for the past three years. The Nellore Society owns a sum of Rs. 3,427, under Principal and Rs. 214 under interest and Mallanampatty Society owes a sum of Rs. 12,000 under Principal and Rs. 750 under interest to the Trust Fund.

Conclusion.—The main functions of the department which are directed towards the educational, social and economic uplift of the community are the working of the schools and co-operative societies. Steps are being taken to convert the existing Kallar Elementary Schools at Melaurappanur, Vikramangalam, K. Perumalpatti and Narayana Thevarapatty into Higher Elementary Schools. Ordinary elementary schools are converted into Basic schools and teachers are sent up for retaining in batches. For improving the economic condition of the Kallars, the existing, maximum borrowing power of the Kallar Co-operative Society as well as individuals is to be enhanced up to Rs. 20,000 and Rs. 500 respectively and suitable proposals are being sent up for registration.

RECLAMATION OF KALLARS AND KORAVARS IN RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1956-57.

The Kallar Reclamation work was confined to the maintenance of the Kallar Schools, one at Margapuram and the other at Chatrapatti in Srivilliputhur Taluk. The monthly average attendance of the pupils during the year in the two schools is given below :—

Name of the schools.	Number on roll.	Average attendance.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Kallar School, Mangapuram	97	86
Kallar School, Chatrapatti	70	59
Total ..	167	145

Furniture to the value of Rs. 99 was supplied to the schools during the year. The school building at Catrapatti was repaired at a cost of Rs. 110 during the year.

Cub Packs.—There were two registered cub packs in the two schools. The District Scoutmaster, Kallar Reclamation at Madurai was in-charge of them. The scout week was celebrated in a fitting manner by the two cub packs in the schools. There were scout displays and entertainments during the annual inspection of the schools by the Deputy Inspector of schools. Both the cub packs had their periodical camps and excursion to places of interest. Two monthly Journals "Saranar" in tamil and "the Bharat Scouts and Guides Bulletin" in English are being supplied to these two cub packs and the expenditure is met from the allotment provided.

General.—There is a Group Scoutmaster for the Kallar pupils in the C.M.S. Boarding Home at Virudhunagar and he is paid a monthly remuneration of Rs. 5.

Reclamation of Koravars in Salem district.—The District Welfare Officer, Salem (an officer in the grade of a Tahsildar) was in-charge of the welfare of ex-criminal tribes, etc. He was working under the control of the Collector of Salem district.

Korava reclamation work in this district consists of the following items :—

- 1 Maintenance of Kallar Reclamation schools for ex-Criminal Tribes.
- 2 Maintenance of hostels.
- 3 Maintenance of adult education centre.
- 4 Construction of houses for ex-Criminal Tribes.
- 5 Sinking of drinking water wells, irrigation wells.
- 6 Supply of bulls, agricultural implements to Koravars.
- 7 Provision of moral instruction to Koravars.
- 8 Sanction of boarding grants.
- 9 Supply of midday meals, books and clothing.

Education.—Three ex-Criminal Tribes elementary schools at Swamiapuram, Muthampatti and Meminilunderi and the Koravar Reclamation school at Madathur were continued during the period with the strength of about 300 pupils. The ex-Criminal Tribe pupils and other pupils belonging to eligible communities were supplied midday meals at the prescribed rate. A sum of Rs. 2,138 was spent under this head during the period. Pupils belonging to ex-Criminal Tribes were supplied books and clothing.

An amount of Rs. 950 was spent for this purpose during the period under report.

The adult education centre at Swamiapuram was running for the benefit of Koravar adults. About 25 adults were literate. The Headmaster, Kallar Reclamation School, Swamiapuram was in charge of the centre. The sum of Rs. 109 was spent during the period for running the adult education centre.

The President of the Harijan Sevak Sangh was giving moral instructions to Koravars by means of preachings and conducting bajanas in the villages. A sum of Rs. 700 was paid to him during the period out of the allotment of Rs. 1,000 sanctioned for this purpose.

Boarding Home.—The Korava Boarding Home at Attur was running under the control of this Department with one section for boys and another for girls. During the period there were 90 boys and 50 girls in the Boarding Home. One warden and a matron were employed for the supervision of the inmates of the Boarding Home during the period under report. The boarders were given kanji in the mornings and rice sambar, rasam and butter milk at noon and at night. A sum of Rs. 19,134 was spent for the maintenance of the Boarding Home during the period under report.

Boarding grants amounting Rs. 120 were also sanctioned to two pupils out of the allotment of Rs. 300 provided for this purpose.

Housing.—Fifteen houses were constructed for the benefit of Koravars in Attur taluk as well as in Rasipuram taluk. The entire allotment of Rs. 7,500 sanctioned to this district was spent during the period under report.

Agriculture.—Forty-four pair of bulls were purchased and distributed to Koravars during the period at a cost of Rs. 8,800 out of the allotment of rupees 10,000 sanctioned for 1956-57. A sum of Rs. 4,000 was spent on the purchase of agricultural implements and distributed to 50 koravars. Five irrigation wells were sunk in Salem and Attur taluks at a cost of Rs. 10,000.

Public health.—Six drinking water wells were sunk for Koravars. The entire allotment of Rs. 12,800 was spent during the period under report. Two septic tank latrines were constructed at a cost of Rs. 800 at Muthampatti in Salem taluk.

Cottage industries.—Financial assistance was given for basket-making industry. Hundred Koravar families were benefited. The allotment of Rs. 10,000 was spent during the period under report.

General.—The Korava adults were given moral instruction and were made literate at the Adult Education Centre at Swamiapuram. The younger generations of the Koravars were given free education, food and clothing. There were facilities to acquire good habits, education and better training. They are expected to become peaceful citizens in future. The several ameliorative measures undertaken for the welfare of Criminal Tribes in this district helped to promote the ex-Criminal Tribes in this district in better standard of living in the society.

Particulars of allotment expenditure and physical target achieved under Grant-in-aid Schemes for the welfare of Koravars of Salem district and particulars about schools are shown in Statement Nos. A and B respectively appended below :—

Konnur Boarding Home in Chingleput district.—A sum of Rs. 36,700 was sanctioned for the maintenance of Konnur Boarding Home for 150 boarders for 1956-57. Sanctioned amount for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 was Rs. 18,350. A sum of Rs. 10,644-3-0 leaving a balance of Rs. 7,705-13-0 was spent for the maintenance of 150 boarders in the hostel during the period under report. The total unspent amount is Rs. 15,262 for the year 1956-57. During the period under report the general condition of the hostel was satisfactory.

G. E. MUTHIRULANDI,
Director of Harijan Welfare.

STATEMENT A.

Statement showing the allotment, expenditure incurred and physical target achieved under grant in aid schemes for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes for the period for 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

District.	Name of scheme.	Total expenditure sanctioned for the schemes including Central grant.	Total expenditure incurred from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.	Physical target for the year.	Physical target achieved during the period under report.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.		
Salem ..	Housing ..	7,500-00	7,500-00	15 houses.	15 houses.
	<i>Agriculture :</i>				
	(a) Provision of bulls.	10,000-00	8,800-00	50 pairs.	44 pairs.
	(b) Agricultural implements.	4,000-00	4,000-00	50 families.	50 families.
	(c) Irrigation wells.	10,000-00	10,000-00	5 wells.	5 wells.
	<i>Public Health :</i>				
	(a) Drinking water wells.	12,800-00	12,800-00	6 wells.	6 wells.
	(b) Construction of septic tank latrines.	8,000-00	800-00	2 latrines.	2 latrines.
	<i>Cottage Industries :</i>				
	Basket-making ..	10,000-00	10,000-00	100 families.	100 families.
	<i>Miscellaneous :</i>				
	Moral Instructions to Koravars.	1,000-00	700-00	18 villages.	18 villages.

STATEMENT B.
Statement showing the particulars of eligible communities in Koravar Reclamation Schools for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

SALEM DISTRICT.

Number of schools.

Name of tank.	Number of pupils receiving education.							Expenditure on midday meals.				
	Boys.											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Salem ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	46	13	..	8	67
Attur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	22	4	..	..	26
Harur ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	38	..	..	..	38
Tiruchengodu ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	11	33	..	9	53
Total	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	117	50	..	17	184

Number of pupils receiving education—cont.												
Name of tank.	Girls.							Total.	Convert from eligible communities.	Other eligible community.	Others.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)					
Salem ..	22	5	..	..	27	68	18	..	..	8	94	
Attur ..	10	2	..	..	12	32	6	..	..	..	38	
Harur ..	15	..	..	..	15	53	..	..	..	..	53	
Tiruchengodu ..	6	6	..	..	12	17	39	..	..	9	65	
Total	53	13	..	..	66	170	63	..	..	17	250	

KALLAR RECLAMATION, ETC.
 (1st NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31st MARCH 1957)

II. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON HABITUAL OFFENDERS' SETTLEMENT AT AZIZ NAGAR SETTLEMENT, SOUTH ARCOT, FOR 1956-57—PART II—PERIOD FROM 1st NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31st MARCH 1957.

The administrative control of Aziznagar Settlement was transferred from the Police Department to the Director of Harijan Welfare on the 15th June 1954 in accordance with the orders passed by the Government in their G.O. Ms. No. 1522, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th June 1954.

Sri K. S. Ramasundaram, Inspector of Police, continued as the Manager of the Settlement up to 24th February 1957 and from 25th February 1957 afternoon. Sri S. R. Mahmood Alikhan, Inspector of Police, worked as Manager as the former proceeded on four months' leave.

Population.—The following is the comparative statement of population in the Settlement as on 31st March 1957 :—

	31st October 1956.	31st March 1957.
Males ..	456	460
Females ..	431	432
Children ..	514	508
Total ..	1,401	1,400

There was no appreciable increase or decrease in the population during the period under report.

The strength of the internees under sections 2 (4), 16 (1) and 10 of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act is given in Statement No. I.

There are no prematurely released convicts in the settlement and no new internees were received during the year 1956-57.

Budget.—The statement given below shows the budget estimate and total expenditure incurred in the Aziznagar Settlement during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 :—

	Pay of establishments.		Allowances and contingencies.		Dearness allowances to staff.		Dearness allowance to menials.		Other charges.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Budget allotment (1956-57).	18,900	0 0	3,600	0 0	7,400	0 0	1,900	0 0	52,500	0 0
Actual expenditure up to 31st October 1956.	11,865	12 0	1,812	13 0	4,663	8 0	1,294	13 0	6,566	5 3
Expenditure from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.	6,058	10 0	1,318	9 6	2,940	6 0	864	0 0	46,102	11 1

Agriculture.—Agriculture is the main occupation of the settlers. The total extent of wet and dry land in the settlement is 1,070·01 acres till 31st March 1957. The main source of the irrigation of the wet lands at Aziznagar Settlement is Tembeir tank and artesian wells. An extent of 433·51 acres were cultivated in the ayacuts of the tank and in the artesian wells during the

year under report with paddy crops. The yield of the harvested crops during this period was good. As a result of the dewatering scheme that was going on in the Neiveli Lignite Corporation (Private), Limited, which is only four miles from this settlement, the flow of water in the existing artesian wells in the settlement area is gradually decreasing. It is apprehended that if the scheme is implemented again, these artesian wells may fail and consequently the economic condition of the settlers may be adversely affected to a considerable extent.

Land revenue.—Including the demand for the year 1956-57, the land revenue to be collected at the end of July 1957 is Rs. 2,178-1-1 plus interest of Rs. 174-9-0 and surcharge of Rs. 208-13-4 as furnished below fasliwar :—

Fasli.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.			Interest.			Surcharge.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1361 ..	1	11	0	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	3	9	..	..	..
1362 ..	833	5	2	314	4	0	519	1	2	109	9	7	..	..	..
1363 ..	318	8	2	216	1	4	102	6	10	19	10	9	..	..	..
1364 ..	411	2	10	245	8	4	165	10	6	23	14	7	..	..	..
1365 ..	2,108	1	4	1,864	5	5	243	11	11	21	2	4	26	11	0
1366 ..	3,272	12	0	2,126	4	4	1,146	7	8	..	..	..	182	2	4
Total ..	6,945	8	6	4,767	7	5	2,178	1	1	174	9	0	208	13	4

Loans.—Before fasli 1362, the ex-Criminal Tribes' settlers of this Settlement received loans from the Agricultural department as follows :—

	RS.
Intensive Manure Loans	1,910
Takkavi loan (interest-free loan towards purchase of seeds, etc.)	13,640

In G.O. Ms. No. 3619, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th October 1955, orders were passed by the Government converting the short-term takkavi loan into a long-term loan recoverable in six equal instalments or 1/3rd of the amount granted as loan are to be collected. The amount granted and collected during the period under report is shown below :—

	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Takkavi loan free of interest.	4,523	4	0	2,560	0	0	1,963	4	0
Intensive manure loan ..	1,900	0	0	1,088	0	0	812	0	0

Government Agricultural Farm and land reclamation.—The Government Agricultural Farm and Land Reclamation work was abolished with effect from 1st April 1955 under the orders of the Government in G.O. Ms. No. 950, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th March 1955.

Industries.—The three industries, i.e., weaving, carpentry and sandal attached to the institution continued to function. Each of them is in charge of a qualified instructor. Seventy-six settlers were provided with work in these industries. The comparative statements showing the expenditure, turnover and sales in weaving, carpentry and leather industries for the period ended 31st October 1956 and for the period ended 31st March 1957 are shown below.

As no separate manufacturing and trading accounts for the three industries were prepared last year for the corresponding two periods for which the accounts are prepared last year for the corresponding two periods in the Administration Report under report, the gross profits for the three industries for the two periods in 1955-56 could not be arrived at and compared. Hence, the corresponding two periods were taken for the accounting purpose and shown below :—

Statement of expenditure, sales, etc., in the industry for the corresponding period from 1st November 1955 to 31st March 1956 and for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

	1st November 1955 to 31st March 1956.			1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	20,804	8	4	11,642	6	7
Turnover	17,825	8	7	13,625	6	6
Sales	26,825	1	5	14,096	14	6

Expenditure, turnover and sales are less during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 when compared to the corresponding period in 1955-56. This is due to non-receipt of adequate orders from the Police Department for supply of Police dhurries.

Weaving.—With the orders for supply of 1,500 dhurries from the Commissioner of Police, Madras, and 100 dhurries from the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry. Popular varieties of handloom textiles for shirts, shorts, pavadais etc., were manufactured. They were supplied to the noted tribe children reading in the Government Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement and also for private sales. The textiles produced have maintained their reputation in and around the settlement and the looms worked throughout the year.

It is also proposed to sell the unsold and damaged textiles at public auction.

During the year under report the sales were less than during the previous year due to non-receipt of orders during the year under report for supply of dhurries from the Inspector-General of Police, Madras.

Carpentry and leather industry.—There is nothing to be added except the particulars furnished in Part I. The comparative statement of figures on expenditure, sales and turnover, etc., in these two industries for the corresponding period from 1st November 1955 to 31st March 1956 and for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 are furnished below :—

Carpentry industry—

	1st November 1955 to 31st March 1956.			1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	11,329	4	6	11,334	0	4
Turnover	11,230	13	3	11,991	13	3
Sales	12,622	10	8	9,768	12	6

Sales during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 are less than that in the corresponding period in 1955-56. This is due to cancellation of orders placed by the Block Development Officer, Chinnasalem, in the last moment, after they are manufactured, on the plea of recent orders about the purchase of furniture to schools in development area.

Sandal industry.

	1st November 1955 to 31st March 1956.			1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Expenditure	7,860	1	7	9,867	7	0
Turnover	6,858	3	7	10,215	0	5
Sales	7,455	4	2	93	15	0

Though the turnover and expenditure were more than that in the corresponding period in 1955-56, there was hardly no sales during the period in 1956-57. This is due to non-completion of the orders in time and issue of departmental adjustment bills in 1957-58, i.e., after the orders are completely complied with.

Number of persons employed and wages paid or earned by them in these industries during the period under report.

Name of the industry.	Males.	Females.	Wages paid.		
			RS.	A.	P.
Weaving	21	6	1,596	9	1
Carpentry	12	..	1,604	0	0
Sandal	37	..	1,413	14	6
Total	70	6	4,614	7	7

Other forms of occupation.—In addition to agricultural and the three industries referred to above, the settlers found employment in the neighbouring agricultural lands as labourers during cultivation and harvest seasons. Several settlers are employed at Neiveli.

Health.—The general health of the settlers is satisfactory. The dispensary which was in existence here for more than 35 years was permanently transferred to Neiveli with effect from 1st May 1955 and in its place, there is no rural dispensary. A Maternity and Child Welfare Centre was opened recently at Aziznagar and it is of much use to this settlement. The absence of a dispensary in this settlement is keenly felt as the inhabitants of this settlement have to go about three to four miles for a dispensary even in immediate and urgent cases.

Education.—The amalgamated co-educational Higher Elementary school continues to function satisfactorily. A new headmaster from the Government Nandanar High School has joined the Government Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement in the beginning of this year. The previous headmaster was transferred back to the Government Nandanar High School, Chidambaram, as assistant. This year one settler girl was appointed as Higher Grade teacher in the local Government Higher Elementary School but was

ousted for want of vacancy on the date of the closure of the school during 1956-57. Another settler, who was already working in a higher grade vacancy in this school, was promoted as secondary grade teacher in the vacancy newly created. The strength of the other staff of the school continued as was in last year. The rural library continues to function satisfactorily. The pupils take keen interest in games and sports. The strength of the school with particulars of pupils in each standard is furnished in Statement II.

Details of expenditure incurred during the year for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes of Aziznagar Settlement on education.

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Pay of establishment	16,423	6	0
2 Dearness allowance	6,869	14	0
3 School equipment	685	10	3
4 Midday meals	8,908	10	2
5 Supply of clothings—			
State funds	101	8	0
Central funds	1,922	15	9
6 Games equipment	82	15	0
7 Excursion	177	8	0
8 Travelling allowance to noted tribe school pupils ..	109	6	0
9 Scout movement	112	5	0
10 Expenditure on washing and clothing to noted tribe children.	556	8	6
Total	35,950	10	8

Co-operative Society and Stores in the Settlement.—The Co-operative Settlement is run by the Board of Directors consisting of seven members with the Manager of the Settlement as ex-officio President. The activities of the stores are confined only to the supply of midday meals. There were substantial sales in the stores when credit sales were allowed, but as the work of recovery of the outstanding dues was found difficult, credit sales were stopped.

Due to non-receipt of audit certificates for the years 1955-56 and 1956-57 from the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, South Arcot, all the particulars relating to the stores given in the previous year's report are not shown.

The available particulars are indicated below:—

The financial position of the stores as on 31st March 1957 (co-operative activities for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957).

	RS.	A.	P.
I. Reserve Fund invested	1,825	6	0
Yet to be invested	1,494	2	0
II. Total capital (working)	3,726	9	0
III. Turnover receipts	11,995	5	5
Disbursements	11,817	0	6
IV. Sales—			
Purchases effected	4,081	14	3
Stock on hand on 31st March 1957	393	10	7

Multi-purpose Co-operative Society.—No further details to be added except the one furnished in Part I of the Administration Report.

The following is the statement showing the co-operative activities turned out by the society during the period under report:—

	RS.	A.	P.
1 Share capital collected during the period	20	0	0
2 Government subsidy received	Nil.		
3 Investments in the South Arcot Central Co-operative Bank ..	Nil.		
4 Interests realised—			
(i) From the investments of the fixed deposits in the South Arcot Co-operative Central Bank.	62	8	0
(ii) From members loans	25	11	6
5 Loans borrowed from the South Arcot Central Co-operative Bank.	Nil.		
6 Loans repaid to the South Arcot Central Co-operative Bank.	287	8	0
7 Loans issued to members	80	0	0
8 Loans (dues) collected from members	133	12	0
9 Chit fund commission earned	1	6	6

10. *Other items.*—The postal savings bank account has the balance of Rs. 226-4-0 at the credit of the society at the end of March 1957. The society has continued the issuing of superphosphate and the chit fund during this period.

Cattle wealth of settlers.

Cows	407
Bulls	200
She-buffaloes	82
He-buffaloes	238
Sheep	600
Fowls	874

There is increase in the cattle wealth of the settlers all round this year. The increased in cattle wealth of settlers is, to some extent, due to the grant of loans and half grant and half loan basis in 1955-56 and 1956-57 to settlers for purchase of plough bulls, eves, rams, etc.

In 1955-56 a sum of Rs. 1,000 was granted to 20 helpless poor widows towards purchase of cows and rams at Rs. 50 each. In 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 18,400 was sanctioned for purchase of bulls under the grant-in-aid scheme of Government of India for distribution to 62 settlers at Rs. 200 each.

Band party.—The party consisting of 15 members continues to be popular and it had adequate engagements during the year under report.

Panchayat crime and control.—There is no extra information to be furnished under this head besides the particulars furnished in Part I Report.

General.—The financial position of the settlers was satisfactory and their character and conduct were also satisfactory. However, there are some settlers who continue to have rowdy temperament and they are not amenable to discipline.

The Women Welfare Centre at Aziznagar Settlement, which is under the control of the Rural Welfare Department, continues to work satisfactorily. The religious and Moral Instruction classes were conducted as usual compulsory free Education is given to the children of the settlers and, as such, it can now be said that the illiterates in the settlement will be only very few and they too are old people who cannot, at this age, learn to read and write.

The following schemes under the grant-in-aid were put into execution during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957:—

(i) Sinking of artesian well at a cost of Rs. 3,016-2-3 excluding cost of pipes and other hire charges.

(ii) Purchase of warping machine and its accessories at a cost of Rs. 900.

(iii) Construction of 8 houses, at a cost of Rs. 500 each for 8 ex-criminal tribe families.

(iv) Distribution of clothing worth about Rs. 2,000 to ex-criminal tribe pupils reading in the Local Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement.

(v) Maintenance of Moral and Religious Instruction classes Rs. 200.

(vi) Subsidy of Rs. 5,000 to the Aziznagar Settlement, for multi-purpose Co-operative Society.

(vii) Boarding grant to the Settlement pupils studying outside the settlement Rs. 1,500.

(viii) Distribution of a sum of Rs. 18,400 to 127 ex-criminal tribe members for purchase of agricultural implements plough bulls and carts Rs. 18,400.

(ix) Construction of two septic tank latrines at Aziznagar Settlement at Rs. 400 each.

Brief review of the work of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act, 1948.—There is no other habitual offender in the Aziznagar Settlement besides the one mentioned in the part one of the report.

STATEMENT I.

Population of the members who come under section 2 (4), section 16 (1) and section 10 of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act according to castes as on 31st March 1957.

Caste or tribes.	Section 2 (4).	Section 16 (1).	Section 10.
Dongadasaries	1*	..	..
Vepur Harijan	..	..	3
Total	1	..	3

* Out of view.

STATEMENT II.

(a) Statement showing the strength of pupils in the Higher Elementary School at Aziznagar Settlement as on 31st March 1957.

Children of habitual offenders.		Children of voluntary settlers.		Children of others.		Total.		Grand total.
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
1	1	151	157	31	7	183	165	348

(b) Statement showing the strength of pupils in various standards.

Standard.		Boys.		Girls.		Total.
I Standard, A Section		23	3	26		
B	"	..	26	26		
II Standard, A	"	27	..	27		
B	"	..	27	27		
III Standard, A	"	22	..	22		
B	"	..	28	28		
IV Standard	..	17	17	34		
V Standard	..	20	16	36		
VI Standard, A Section	..	16	4	20		
B	"	11	8	19		
VII Standard	..	25	14	39		
VIII Standard, A Section	..	12	11	23		
B	"	10	11	21		
Total		183	165	348		

STATEMENT III.

Convictions.

Habitual Offenders Act.	Indian Penal Code.	Criminal Procedure Code.	Prohibition Act.	Other section.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
..	..	..	3	..

KALLAR RECLAMATION, ETC
(1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957)

RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
9,768	12	6	9,768	12	6
2,684	9	1	2,684	9	1
4,982	13	2	4,982	13	2
1,042	16	3	1,042	16	3
Nil.			Nil.		
8,710	5	6	8,710	5	6
18,479	2	0	18,479	2	0

STATEMENT IV.

(A) Manufacturing and Trading Account for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

(i) Carpentry Industry.

By sales—

RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
461	8	4	461	8	4
3,447	12	1	3,447	12	1
939	1	10	939	1	10
4,148	6	3	4,148	6	3

RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
7,736	10	0	7,736	10	0
1,604	0	0	1,604	0	0
993	0	10	993	0	10
993	12	6	993	12	6
6	0	0	6	0	0
Nil.			Nil.		
Nil.			Nil.		

From 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—

Purchase of timber logs, etc.	..	..	..	..	..
Wages	..	..	..	..	..
Saving charges	..	..	..	..	..
Purchase of hard-ware	..	..	..	..	..
Railway freight paid	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..
Cost of articles condemned	..	..	..	..	..
Cost of articles written off	..	..	..	..	..

Gross profit transferred to 'profit and loss account'

Total ..

11,334	0	4	11,334	0	4
2,296	11	5	2,296	11	5
18,479	2	0	18,479	2	0

STATEMENT IV—cont.

(A) Manufacturing and Trading Account for the period from 1st November to 1956 to 31st March 1957—cont.

(ii) Weaving Industry.

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Opening stock on 1st November 1956—												
Finished goods	1,585	6	1				By sales—			149	15	10
Raw materials	4,671	8	11				Cash			13,936	14	8
Work in progress	457	10	0				Credit					
				6,714	9	0						
From 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—							Stock on 31st March 1957—					
Purchase of yarn	10,008	5	0				Finished goods			523	14	8
Wages	1,596	9	1				Raw materials			3,954	9	0
Repairs to looms	22	8	6				Work in progress			1,824	7	0
Miscellaneous	15	0	0									
Cost of condemned articles	Nil.											
Cost of articles written off	Nil.											
				11,642	6	7						
Gross profit transferred to profit and loss account	2,032	13	0									
Total ..	20,389	12	7							20,389	12	7

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON

(iii) Sandal Industry.

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Opening stock on 1st November 1956—												
Finished goods	329	12	4				By sales—			24	14	0
Raw materials—							Cash			69	1	0
Leather	426	5	8				Credit					
Hardwares	161	7	4									
Work order in progress	1,356	4	7							93	15	0
				2,273	13	11						
From 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957—							Stock on 31st March 1957—					
Purchase of leather	8,344	4	9				Finished goods			10,450	13	9
Hardwares	59	0	6				Raw materials—			1,900	14	8
Wages paid	1,413	14	6				Leather			174	1	9
Railway freight	50	4	0				Hardwares			Nil.		
Miscellaneous	Nil.						Work in progress					
Cost of articles condemned	Nil.											
Cost of articles written off	Nil.											
				9,867	7	0						
Gross profit transferred to Profit and Loss Account				478	8	3						
Total ..				12,619	13	2				12,619	13	2

KALAB RECLAMATION, ETC.,
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957)H.W.A.R.—16
—10A

STATEMENT II—cont.

(B) Profit and Loss Account.

	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
I. Packing materials condemned ..			
II. Establishment charges as per G.O. No. 4507, Home, dated 18th February 1945—			
PER CENT			
Manager ..	10		
Accountant ..	75		
Store clerk ..	100		
Store attender ..	100		
Carpentry Instructor ..	25		
Weaving Instructor ..	25		
Sandal Instructor ..	100		
	146 0 0		
	426 0 0		
	325 0 0		
	232 0 0		
	82 0 0		
	82 0 0		
	304 0 0		
	1,597 0 0		
III. Depreciation on buildings— ($\frac{1}{4}$ per cent for a year and hence $\frac{1}{6}$ months) on (Rs. 21,827-4-1—163-11-3 i.e., Rs. 21,663-8-10) ..	163 11 3		
IV. Depreciation on valuation of loose tools and plants—			
(i) Weaving Industry ..	77 15 8		
(ii) Leather Industry ..	37 3 1		
(iii) Carpentry Industry ..	62 1 5		
V. Audit fees (Accountant-General's Letter No. OA. 27.75/5-1135/14-6, dated 12th July 1957. Net profit for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.	375 0 0		
	2,460 6 0		
	4,969 4 2		
			4,969 4 2
			161 3 6
			2,296 11 5
			2,032 13 0
			478 8 3
			4,808 0 8

KALLAR RECLAMATION,
(1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 3 ST MARCH 1957)WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES—GRANT-IN-AID SCHEME FOR THE
WELFARE OF SCHEDULE CASTES.

Report for the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Publicity.—In G.O. Ms. No. 4915, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, 11 Additional Deputy Sevaks and 11 Assistant Sevaks, one Deputy Sevak, one Assistant for each district excluding Madras and Kanyakumari were sanctioned under the grant-in-aid schemes in addition to the two Deputy Sevaks and Assistants appointed in each district from State funds to do propaganda work for the removal of untouchability. The expenditure incurred on their pay and allowances during the above period was Rs. 5,814.

There are private agencies such as Harijan Sevak Sangh, Depressed Classes League, etc., in Madras State for doing propaganda work on removal of untouchability. During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 42,720 was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4915, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956 to the following non-official agencies for doing propaganda work :—

- (1) Harijan Sevak Sangh.
- (2) Depressed Classes League.
- (3) Sri Ramasamy Adigal.

An expenditure of Rs. 37,420 was incurred under this head during the above period.

Education.—Scholarships amounting to Rs. 2,29,500 was sanctioned to 8,293 students belonging to the Scheduled Castes studying in various schools and colleges in this State during 1956-57.

The policy of supplying midday meals to non-Harijan peoples in Harijan Welfare Schools was extended to the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and Madurai. During the year 1,343 non-Harijan students received free supply of midday meals at a cost of Rs. 46,203. Free supply of midday meals to Harijan peoples in Harijan Welfare Schools throughout the State was also continued. The expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 69,808-15-0 during the year and 2,023 students were benefited by this concessions.

Jump-sum boarding grants to 2,492 students staying in private recognized hostels were sanctioned during the year at a cost of Rs. 3,73,800.

During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 1,14,700 was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 502, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th February 1957 for the maintenance of existing Harijan Welfare Schools in this State. Two hundred and fifty existing Harijan Welfare Schools were accordingly maintained during the year at a total cost of Rs. 54,401.

Many of the Harijan Welfare Schools maintained in the State are housed at rented buildings. The strength of the schools is increasing rapidly year after year. Hence, an expenditure of Rs. 1,27,900 was sanctioned for this purpose. But actually an expenditure of Rs. 3,300 only was incurred on the construction and repairs to six schools.

In G.Os. Ms. Nos. 847, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 5th May 1956, and 502, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th February 1957, an expenditure of Rs. 18,000 was sanctioned for the maintenance of Government Hostels. But, actually an expenditure of Rs. 4,173 was incurred on the maintenance of only one Government Hostel.

Public Health.—An expenditure of Rs. 51,049-13-2 was incurred during the period under report towards the cost of acquisition of house-sites, etc., and provision of sanitary amenities in Harijan colonies. Total expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 4,24,420-10-9 during the year and 5,688 families were benefitted by this scheme.

Industries.—With a view to raise the economic status of the Harijans, it was considered that suitable industries should be stated for their benefits. Accordingly, the Government in their Order Ms. No. 4915, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, sanctioned the following schemes during 1956-57 :—

Perambur Centre.

	ES.
Building	37,000
Machinery	7,000
	44,000

Triplicane, Madras.

	ES.
Land and Buildings	7,750
Machinery	7,000
	14,750

These schemes are implemented by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras and an expenditure of Rs. 22,448 was incurred on the above centres during the period under report.

Housing.—In G.O. Ms. No. 3034, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 1st September 1955, the State Government have passed orders for the construction of houses to Harijans and non-Harijans in rural areas as well as in the rural areas during the Second Five-Year Plan. Total cost for the construction of houses was fixed at Rs. 475. During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 17,50,000 was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4915, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, including Kerala and Mysore States sum of Rs. 15,09,000 was distributed to the remaining Districts. As the Collectors and Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, reported that if Harijans are asked to contribute free labour, they will forego their daily wages and even to their houses. Hence, the State Government have, in their Order Ms. No. 5227, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 14th December 1956, approved the revised type design of the house and fixed the cost of each house at Rs. 750 (i.e., material costing Rs. 550 and the labour charges Rs. 200), except the Nilgiris district. In the case of the Nilgiris,

the Government have fixed the cost of each house as Rs. 1,000 (i.e., Rs. 700 as subsidy and Rs. 300 as a free labour). According to the rates fixed, 2,710 houses was proposed to be constructed during 1956-57. During the period under report an expenditure of Rs. 13,38,091-4-9 was actually incurred on the construction of 2,619 houses.

Agriculture.—As the main occupation of Scheduled Castes is agriculture, the need for giving assistance to them was felt. In G.O. Ms. No. 501, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 9th February 1957, an expenditure of Rs. 4,50,000 was sanctioned towards subsidy for purchase of plough bulls, agricultural implements and seeds at Rs. 285 each as follows :—

	RS.
Purchase of plough bulls	250
Purchase of Agricultural implements	25
Purchase of seeds, etc.	10
	285

In the same Government Order an expenditure of Rs. 2,62,000 was also sanctioned for giving subsidy for the sinking of irrigation wells in the State at Rs. 1,500 per well. During the period under report, a total expenditure of Rs. 5,78,050 was incurred in giving subsidy for purchase of plough bulls, etc., and sinking irrigation wells benefiting 1,530 and 95 families respectively.

III. ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31st MARCH 1957.

In the Madras State the Scheduled Tribes are much more backward than Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes economically, educationally and culturally. Almost all of them reside in the forests and hilly places leading a poverty-stricken life with ancient customs and manners. The Central and State Government have come forward to undertake all the ameliorative measures for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes and development of scheduled areas.

Besides the amount of Rs. 4,50,470 sanctioned during the period from 1st April to 31st October 1956 the Government in their Order Ms. No. 5278, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 19th December 1956, and G.O. Ms. No. 5372, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th December 1956, have sanctioned a sum of Rs. 2,14,776 for providing educational, Industrial, housing and other facilities to Scheduled Tribes in the districts of the Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Madurai, etc. (excluding Malabar and South Kanara districts). The ameliorative work for the Scheduled Tribes in the districts is being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of the Collectors concerned and the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

EDUCATION.

A sum of Rs. 47,678-10-6 has been spent during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 towards the provision of the following educational facilities :—

- (1) Continuance of Residential Schools.
- (2) Opening of new schools.
- (3) Award of Scholarships.
- (4) Sanction of Boarding grants.
- (5) Supply of Midday Meals.
- (6) Continuance of hostels.

The residential schools opened during the previous years were continued during the period under report.

Coimbatore.—The Residential Schools at Hassanur started and continued during the previous periods have been continued during the period and the amount spent for the purpose is Rs. 3,455-10-0. A new Residential School at Thalimalai was opened during the period under report and the amount spent upto the end of 31st March 1957 for the purpose is Rs. 2,261-3-0.

The Nilgiris.—The five residential schools and one non-residential school started during the year 1954-55 and 1955-56 and continued during the previous period have been continued during this period under report also. The amount spent on the maintenance of these schools during the period is Rs. 19,118. Besides this a sum of Rs. 4,911-11-0 has been spent for the granting of Boarding grants to Todas Residential school at Nitgasimund in the district. A new Residential school at Thorapalli was opened and a sum of Rs. 4,151-4-6 has been spent for the purpose. Apart from this a sum of Rs. 1,000 has been spent towards the award of scholarships during the period. Two new Residential schools were opened during the period through the Sathguru Saiva Samarasa Sangham, Coonoor and a sum of Rs. 11,539 was spent in this year.

Madurai.—A sum of Rs. 991-11-0 has been spent towards the opening of a school at Manjapparappu in the district during the period.

Cottage industries.—During the period a sum of Rs. 2,335 has been spent under Cottage Industries for the supply of beehives to Scheduled Tribes and for the development of cottage industries in the Nilgiris districts.

PUBLIC HEALTH.

Under this scheme a sum of Rs. 12,079 was spent during the period for digging 4 drinking water wells in the Nilgiris district.

Medical.—A sum of Rs. 14,210-7-10 has been spent for the starting of Mobile Medical Units at North Arcot district and the Nilgiris district for the benefit of the Scheduled Tribes in the Nilgiris and the Malayalees in the North Arcot.

Housing.—Under this scheme a sum of Rs. 56,877 has been spent for the construction of 89 houses for Scheduled Tribes in the Coimbatore district and 16 houses for Scheduled Tribes in the Nilgiris district during the period under report.

Miscellaneous.—For the continuance of one Special Welfare Inspector and a peon to attend to the Tribal Welfare work in each of the Nilgiris and Coimbatore districts during the period a sum of Rs. 2,473-11-0 has been spent.

An expenditure of Rs. 4,415 has been incurred for the continuance of the staff one Office Assistant, two upper division clerks, five lower division clerks in the office of the Director of Harijan Welfare to attend the Tribal Work.

Statement showing the allotments and expenditure incurred during 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.

Serial number and name of the head.	(1)	Total expenditure sanctioned including Central grant sanctioned during the period under report.					Total expenditure incurred during the period under report.		
		(2)					(3)		
		RS.					RS.	A.	P.
Education		1,000*	47,678	10	6				
Cottage Industries		98,144	2,335	0	0				
Housing		1,06,800	56,877	0	0				
Miscellaneous		10,600	6,888	11	0				
Public Health		..	12,079	0	0				
Total	..	2,16,544	1,25,858	5	6				

* Amount for the whole year has already been sanctioned during the previous period (11th April to 31st October 1956).

GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES FOR THE WELFARE OF EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE WORK UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957.

For the welfare of ex-criminal tribes ameliorative measures were undertaken under the Grant-in-aid Schemes. For the year 1956-57 a sum of Rs. 13.53 lakhs has been provided for the implementation of various schemes, viz. Education, Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries, Housing and Miscellaneous for the welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes in the district of Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Tanjore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and Coimbatore. The ameliorative work relating to the welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes in these districts are being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of Collectors. The Special Deputy Collector for Kallar Reclamation is in charge of the work in Madurai district.

I. Education.

For the year 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 5,34,082 was provided for the educational schemes. But the Government of India have allowed grant for the following schemes which cost about Rs. 3,63,418. They have also observed that expenditure on the staff, etc., on the schemes started during the First Five-Year Plan or of committed nature and disallowed grant-in-aid—

(1) Supply of midday meals, books and clothing to ex-criminal tribes children in the schools started during the First Five-Year Plan.

(2) Scholarships and schooling charges for Kallar students in Madurai district.

(3) Supply of midday meals to ex-criminal tribes children studying various Elementary schools other than Government Schools.

(4) Supply of food, books and clothings to ex-criminal tribe students in the Government Boarding Homes.

(5) Award of boarding grants.

(6) Award of scholarships to ex-criminal tribe students studying at all stages of Education.

(7) Free supply of clothing to ex-criminal tribes children in Aziz Nagar Settlement.

(8) Moral instruction class to Koravars.

(9) Opening of libraries in Coimbatore district.

(1) Supply of midday meals, books and clothings for ex-criminal tribes children studying in the Government schools opened during the First Five-Year Plan.

Twenty-three schools were opened during the First Five-Year Plan period for the benefit of ex-criminal tribes. Midday meals, books and clothing were supplied free of cost for the ex-criminal tribes children in these schools. The Government of India have also allowed grants in respect of these items above. A sum of Rs. 42,961-15-9 was spent during the period under report. The total expenditure during 1956-57 is Rs. 58,589-7-0.

(2) Scholarships and schooling charges for Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district.

A sum of Rs. 20,300 is being provided every year for the award of scholarships for Piramalai Kallar students in Madurai district as the number of students who require scholarships is on the increase every year and the amount provided under Kallar Reclamation Budget was found to be insufficient. During the period under report a sum of Rs. 21,268-13-0 was spent and 460 students were benefited.

(3) Supply of midday meals, books and clothings in the schools other than Government schools.

During the Second Five-Year Plan period, it was decided not to open new schools exclusively for the benefit of ex-criminal tribes. It was therefore decided to supply midday meals in various schools for ex-criminal tribes children, studying therein. Consequent on the supply of midday meals the strength of the ex-criminal tribe children has been considerably increased. For the year 1956-57 a sum of Rs. 20,626 has been provided.

During the period under report a sum of Rs. 10,441-3-6 has been spent. The total expenditure for the year 1956-57 is Rs. 13,575-0-6.

(4) Supply of food, clothing to Ex-criminal Tribe students in the Government Boarding Homes.

Nineteen Boarding Homes were started during the First Five-Year Plan period. The Boarding Homes sanctioned to be opened at Chingleput during

the First Five-Year Plan was opened only during 1957-58. The Boarding Homes were started exclusively for the benefit of ex-criminal tribes. The strength is also being increased every year, if there is demand for admission. A sum of Rs. 76,015-12-8 has been spent during the period under report. The total expenditure for the year is Rs. 1,56,657-13-8.

(5) Award of boarding grants.

During the Second Five-Year Plan period, it was decided not to open Boarding Homes exclusively for the benefit of Ex-Criminal Tribes. It is therefore decided to award Boarding grants to the hostels which maintain Ex-Criminal Tribe students. A sum of Rs. 28,250 has been provided for the award of Boarding grants. During the period under report, a sum of Rs. 22,707-7-0 has been spent. The total expenditure incurred during 1956-57 is Rs. 22,873-15-0.

(6) Award of Scholarships.

Necessary provision is being made for the award of scholarships to Ex-Criminal Tribe students studying in various courses of education. A sum of Rs. 90,000 has been provided for the year 1956-57. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 65,706-3-0 has been spent during the period under report. The total expenditure for the year 1956-57 is Rs. 90,154-11-0.

(7) Free supply of clothing to Ex-Criminal Tribe children in the Aziznagar Settlement.

The elementary school in the Aziznagar Settlement is run for the benefit of Ex-Criminal Tribes. The pupils in the school are being supplied with clothing at free of cost. A sum of Rs. 2,000 has been provided for the year 1956-57. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 1,922-15-9 was spent.

(8) Moral instructions classes.

There are certain Koravar Settlements in Salem district with a view to wean them away from their criminal propensities, religious discourses are being given by the President, District Harijan Sevak Sangh, Salem. He is being paid the incidental expenses. A sum of Rs. 1,000 was provided for the year 1956-57. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 700 was spent during the period under report. The total expenditure for the year 1956-57 is Rs. 1,000.

(9) Opening of libraries in Coimbatore district.

During 1956-57 libraries and reading rooms were opened in villages where Vedars are predominantly found. Newspapers and religious books, etc., are supplied to these libraries and reading rooms. The expenditure incurred during the period under report is Rs. 1,000.

II. Agriculture.

During the Second Five-Year Plan period, it is proposed to grant subsidy to Ex-Criminal Tribe agriculturists in half loan and half grant basis for the purchase of plough bulls and other agricultural implements. For the year 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 4,07,000 has been provided. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 3,97,100 was spent during the period under report. About 1,515 families were benefited. Sinking of two artesian wells was taken up in the Aziznagar Settlement, South Arcot, and a sum of Rs. 3,029-5-3 was spent in this regard.

III. Public Health.

There are places where the Ex-Criminal Tribes pockets require drinking water-wells. It was, therefore, proposed to construct 11 water-wells each at a cost of Rs. 2,000 each. A sum of Rs. 22,000 was provided. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 16,262 was spent for sinking and repair of nine water-wells.

It is also proposed to construct septic tank latrines each at a cost of Rs. 100. It was originally proposed to construct 20 latrines in the State. As the provision of Rs. 400 for each latrine was found to be insufficient only eleven latrines were constructed at a cost of Rs. 4,254.

V. Cottage Industries.

To improve the cottage industries among the Ex-Criminal Tribes in the State, the following schemes were proposed during 1956-57 :—

(1) Training of youths of Ex-Criminal Tribes in cottage industry like carpentry in the State.

(2) Industrial training to Piramalai Kallars and other Ex-Criminal Tribes in Madurai district.

(3) Financial aid to Koravas in Salem and North Arcot districts to improve basket-making industry.

(4) Training of settlers in carpentry in Aziznagar Settlement.

(5) Weaving industry in South Arcot.

(6) Construction of a shed for leather industry in South Arcot.

(7) Opening of cottage industry like carpentry in Kallar shools, Madurai district.

(1) Training of youths of Ex-Criminal Tribes in cottage industry in the State and industrial training to Piramalai Kallars, other Ex-Criminal Tribes in Madurai district.

A sum of Rs. 79,000 has been provided for the award of scholarships to Ex-Criminal Tribe candidates who join recognized industrial institute and undergo training in carpentry, smithy, etc. Due to late sanction more new scholarships could not be granted. Only a sum of Rs. 20,000 was spent during the period under report which is the total expenditure for 1956-57.

(2) Financial aid to Koravars in Salem and North Arcot.

A sum of Rs. 12,000 was provided for the award of aid to Koravas in Salem and North Arcot districts at Rs. 10,000 and Rs. 2,000 respectively. The amount provided for Salem district was spent during the period under report. As the Basket-makers' Co-operative Society, North Arcot, through which the aid was proposed to be given was reported to be not functioning, the amount provided for North Arcot district was not spent.

(3) Training of settlers in carpentry in Aziznagar Settlement.

A sum of Rs. 4,500 was provided for training the settlers in carpentry in Aziznagar Settlement. This amount is to be spent by the way of grant of scholarships. As the Government Order sanctioning the schemes was received very late, the schemes could not be implemented.

(4) Weaving industry in South Arcot.

There is a weaving industry in the Aziznagar Settlement in South Arcot. This existing machines are not useful for the manufacture of handlooms above 40 counts. It was therefore proposed to purchase a warping machine at a cost of Rs. 1,000. A sum of Rs. 900 was spent during the period under report.

(5) Construction of a leather shed in Aziznagar Settlement.

There is a leather industry in Aziznagar Settlement. It is proposed to remove thatched shed and construct a pucca shed and store room to keep things. As the Government Order sanctioning the scheme was received very late no expenditure was incurred on this item.

(6) Opening of cottage industry like carpentry in Kallar Schools in Madurai district.

It is proposed to introduce cottage industry like carpentry, etc., in the Kallar schools in Madurai district. A sum of Rs. 6,000 provided for this purpose could not be utilised as the scheme was sanctioned very late.

VI. Housing.

It was proposed to construct decent houses for the welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes during 1956-57. A sum of Rs. 1,00,000 has been provided for the construction of houses. During the period under report, a sum of Rs. 70,946 was spent on the construction of 133 houses. The entire amount could not be utilized as in certain districts, contractor was not available and sites were not readily available.

VII. Miscellaneous

For the benefit of Ex-Criminal Tribes, the following schemes are proposed under this head :—

(1) Formation of multi-purpose co-operative society in Tirunelveli district.

(2) Development of multi-purpose co-operative society in Aziznagar Settlement.

(3) Formation of multi-purpose co-operative society in Salem district.

(4) Construction of a compound wall in the school at Aziznagar Settlement.

(5) Construction of a culvert in the middle of Aziznagar Settlement.

(1) Formation of multi-purpose co-operative society in Tirunelveli district.

To provide easy credit and other facilities to the Maravas it was proposed to form a net work of co-operative societies in each of the two taluks of Sankarankoil and Nanguneri. During 1954-55 the Government approved the scheme and sanctioned a non-recurring grant of Rs. 5,000 and Rs. 2,304 for the formation of the society. The non-recurring grant has been drawn and kept in "Revenue Deposit". For the year 1956-57 a sum of Rs. 2,304 was provided towards the maintenance of staff of two Junior Inspectors.

(2) Development of multi-purpose co-operative society in Aziznagar Settlement.

The multi-purpose co-operative society in Aziznagar Settlement was formed under Grant-in-Aid Schemes during 1953-54. A sum of Rs. 4,000 was sanctioned for the development of this society as subsidy during 1954-55. A sum of Rs. 5,000 was also sanctioned during 1956-57 as subsidy. The entire amount was drawn and credited in favour of this society.

(3) Formation of multi-purpose co-operative society in Salem district.

There are certain Koravar Settlements in Salem district. These settlements require financial assistance for the purchase of bulls, etc., through co-operative society. A sum of Rs. 5,000 as subsidy and a sum of Rs. 1,200 for the maintenance of staff was sanctioned. The scheme could not be implemented due to late sanction.

(4) Construction of a culvert in the Aziznagar Settlement.

There is a small channel which goes across the main street which causes obstruction to free passage. Hence it was proposed to construct a culvert at a cost of Rs. 1,200. The scheme could not be implemented due to late sanction.

(5) Construction of a compound wall in the school at Aziznagar Settlement.

There is no compound wall in west and the south of the school at Aziznagar Settlement. It is therefore proposed to construct the compound wall at a cost of Rs. 4,000. The scheme was not implemented as the Government Order sanctioning the scheme was received late.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT ON THE AMELIORATIVE WORK UNDERTAKEN FOR THE WELFARE OF OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957.

OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES—GRANT-IN-AID SCHEMES.

For the welfare of other Backward Classes ameliorative measures were undertaken during 1956-57 also under Grant-in-Aid Schemes. For the year 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 7,34,523 has been provided for the implementation of various schemes, viz., education, medical, public health, housing, agriculture, and miscellaneous for the welfare of the Backward Classes in the districts of Madurai, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli, North Arcot, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli. The ameliorative work is being attended to by the District Welfare Officers under the direct control of the Collectors.

Education.

Under this item, a sum of Rs. 6,20,623 has been provided for the following items :—

- (1) Opening of one school for Adhivasis in Madurai district.
- (2) Continuance of four elementary schools opened during the First Five-Year Plan.
- (3) Construction of hostel building.
- (4) Construction of school building.
- (5) Award of scholarships to Backward Classes.
- (6) Award of boarding grants.

During the period under report a sum of Rs. 5,78,027-15-0 has been spent making the total expenditure as Rs. 5,93,210-10-0.

Medical.

Under this item a sum of Rs. 25,000 was provided for taking anti-malarial measures to Pulayans and for the supply of quinine to specified Backward Classes in Coimbatore district. The entire amount was utilized.

Public health.

Under this item a sum of Rs. 9,200 was provided for the following items :—

- (1) Cost of one Health Inspector and a peon.
- (2) Construction of latrines, pathway and drainage.

One Health Inspector and a peon were employed in Madurai district to look after the health of Scheduled Tribes people in Lower Palani Hills. A sum of Rs. 775-5-0 was spent.

No amount was spent on the construction of latrine, pathway and drainage as the sanction was received very late.

Housing.

A sum of Rs. 79,000 was provided for the construction of houses for the Sagalis, Pulayars and Paliyars in Ramanathapuram and Madurai districts. A sum of Rs. 50,000 alone was spent during the period under report.

Agriculture.

A sum of Rs. 9,500 was provided under this head for the supply of carts and for the construction of cattle shed for Paliyars in Melegudalur reserve forest. A sum of Rs. 8,799 was spent for this purpose.

Miscellaneous.

A sum of Rs. 1,100 was sanctioned under this item for the supply of clothing to Pulayars in Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli districts. A sum of Rs. 1,099-15-3 was spent.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR 1956-57 ON THE REMOVAL OF UNTOUCHABILITY FOR THE PERIOD 1ST NOVEMBER 1956 TO 31ST MARCH 1957.

Centrally Sponsored Schemes for Scheduled Castes.

In G.Os. Ms. No. 4912, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, and Ms. No. 184, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 18th January 1957, the Government sanctioned the following schemes for 1956-57 for the welfare of Schedules Castes under Centrally Sponsored Schemes :—

	RS. IN LAKHS.	G.O. Number and date.
1 Subsidy for the construction of houses ..	3-00	4912, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956.
2 Sinking of drinking water wells	3-00	Do.
3 Subsidy for the purchase of tools and materials to technically qualified persons. ..	1-50	Do.
4 Development of Cottage Industries	3-70	Do.
5 Agricultural subsidy for plough bulls and implements.	6-40	184, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 18th January 1957.
Total ..	17-60	

(1) *Housing*.—Out of Rs. 3.00 lakhs sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4912, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, a sum of Rs. 2,65,000 alone related to Madras State for the construction of 475 houses, due to the reorganization of the States. The implementation of this scheme during 1956-57 was entrusted to the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras. The housing scheme was implemented throughout the State except Coimbatore district where the scheme was not implemented.

A sum of Rs. 2,24,000 was spent and 405 houses were constructed in 1956-57.

(2) *Drinking water-wells*.—During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 3.00 lakhs was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4912, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, for sinking 100 new drinking water-wells at Rs. 3,000 each in the districts of Coimbatore, Ramanathapuram, Madurai, Salem and Tirunelveli. The scheme was implemented by the Collectors of these districts.

A sum of Rs. 1,37,402-8-0 was spent on the construction of 100 wells of which only 39 wells were completed during 1956-57 and the remaining 61 wells were left incomplete.

(3) *Subsidy for the purchase of tools and materials to technically qualified persons*.—During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 1.50 lakhs was sanctioned, out of which a sum of Rs. 20,680 related to Kerala and Mysore States. The amount available for Madras State was Rs. 1,29,320. The scheme was implemented throughout the State.

A sum of Rs. 87,031-13-3 was spent and 272 persons were benefited by this scheme during 1956-57.

(4) *Development of Cottage Industries on Co-operative basis*.—During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 3.70 lakhs was sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 4912, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 20th November 1956, out of which, a sum of Rs. 3,17,146 related to Madras State. The scheme was implemented through the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.

A sum of Rs. 3,10,868 was spent and 400 families were benefited by this scheme.

(5) *Agricultural subsidy*.—During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 6.40 lakhs was sanctioned for the benefit of Scheduled Caste agriculturists to purchase ploughing bulls, implements and seeds.

The scheme was implemented in Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Coimbatore, Chingleput and Salem districts. A sum of Rs. 6,24,830 was spent during 1956-57 and by this scheme 2,192 families were benefited.

*Centrally Sponsored Schemes for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes
from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.*

In G.O. Ms. No. 5015, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th November 1956, a sum of Rs. 1.00 lakh and another sum of Rs. 45,000 were sanctioned for the construction of 166 houses and 15 drinking water-wells for the Scheduled Tribes of the Nilgiris districts during the period 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 under the Centrally Sponsored Schemes. Out of this, the housing scheme could not be implemented and the amount of Rs. 1.00

each meant for the purpose was surrendered. In respect of the Drinking Water-supply Scheme, a sum of Rs. 22,311-31 could only be spent in the completion of eight well works.

*Centrally Sponsored Schemes for the Welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes
from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957.*

In G.O. Ms. No. 5016, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 27th November 1956, a sum of Rs. 5.40 lakhs was sanctioned for the housing, agricultural subsidy, cottage industries and technical training schemes for the welfare of Ex-Criminal Tribes. Out of the sum of Rs. 2.50 lakhs allotted for housing, an expenditure of Rs. 1,52,422 was incurred in the construction of 501 houses in the districts of Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, North Arcot, Chingleput, Coimbatore and Tanjore. Under agricultural subsidy, out of the amount of Rs. 2.10 lakhs, a sum of Rs. 1,88,000 was spent in granting subsidies to 369 Ex-Criminal Tribe families (Piramalai Kallars of Madurai district). Under cottage industries, a sum of Rs. 21,000 was drawn out of the provision of Rs. 6,000 meant for the purpose and preliminaries for a match factory at Chinnamanur and cane and bamboo works at Kullappa-goundanpatti were arranged. Under technical training, a sum of Rs. 19,557 was spent in granting 57 residential scholarships to Ex-Criminal Tribe students undergoing various courses of industrial training in the Tamilnad Polytechnic, Madurai.

G. E. MUTHIRULANDI,
Director of Harijan Welfare.



Temple Entry Authorisation Act, 1947, the Harijans are rising up in the social scale. The village vigilance committees worked satisfactorily. Harijan Day celebrations were observed with great enthusiasm in the districts.

PART II.

Reclamation of Kallars and Koravars—A. Madurai district—(a) Educational uplift.—(i) Schools.—There were 239 Kallar schools during the year. Six of them were Higher Elementary schools. The number of Kallar children studying in these schools was 15,139 as against 15,588 last year.

(ii) Boarding homes.—The department continued to maintain the three boarding homes at Usilampatti, Uthamapalayam and Batlagundu for the benefit of Kallar boys studying in the District Board High Schools. The sanctioned strength of the three boarding homes was 300,100 and 60, respectively. Of these three boarding homes, those at Usilampatti and Uthamapalayam have been electrified.

Boarding grants were sanctioned to the Kallar pupils admitted in the several institutions under private management. The total number of boarding grants sanctioned was 1,033 compared to 982 grants sanctioned in the previous year.

(iii) Scholarships and stipends.—Pupils getting higher education in various institutions were sanctioned non-residential scholarships.

(b) Economic uplift.—Co-operative societies (313 in number) have been started to cater to the credit requirements of the Kallars and to meet their requirements of consumer goods.

B. Ramanathapuram district—Education.—The two Kallar schools at Rangapuram and Chatrapatti continued to be maintained during the year under review. There were 167 children studying in both the schools at the end of the year.

C. Salem district.—The three elementary schools at Swamiapuram, Muthampatti and Manivilandam, the Koravar Reclamation school at Madathur, the Adult Education Centre at Swamiyapuram and the Boarding Home at Attur continued to function satisfactorily.

D. Chingleput district.—The Boarding Home at Konnur for the benefit of pupils of the Ex-Criminal Tribes called the Dongadasaries continued to be maintained satisfactorily. A sum of Rs. 21,437-7-0 was spent on the maintenance of the home out of the sum of Rs. 36,700 sanctioned for the whole year.

E. Aziznagar settlement.—The Harijan Welfare Department took over the administration of the Aziznagar Settlement from the Police Department in June 1954 and continued to run it satisfactorily.

F. Grant-in-aid schemes.—The Government of India are giving grant-in-aid for the schemes for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes and development of Scheduled areas, for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes and certain specified Backward Classes and for the removal of untouchability. Their assistance has given a fresh impetus to the Harijan welfare work in the State.

Ex-Criminal Tribes.—Ameliorative measures were undertaken for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes under the Grant-in-aid schemes. In 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 13.53 lakhs was provided for the implementation of various schemes, viz., Education, Agriculture, Public Health, Cottage Industries, Housing and Miscellaneous for the welfare of ex-Criminal Tribes in the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Tanjore, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and Coimbatore.

Scheduled Tribes.—Scheduled Tribes are much more backward than the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes economically, educationally and culturally. Ameliorative measures were undertaken for their welfare under the Grant-in-aid schemes. A sum of Rs. 2,14,776 was sanctioned by the Government for providing educational, agricultural and other facilities to Scheduled Tribes in Coimbatore, Madurai, Nilgiris, etc.

Specified Backward classes.—During 1956-57, a sum of Rs. 7,34,523 was sanctioned under the Grant-in-aid schemes for the welfare of specified Backward Classes.

5. The Government note with satisfaction the steady progress that is being attained in the uplift of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, other eligible communities, Backward Classes and ex-Criminal Tribes.

(By order of the Governor)

T. SRINIVASAN,
Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras.

- .. Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.
- .. Public Department.
- .. Revenue Department.
- .. Health, Education and Local Administration Department.
- .. The Board of Revenue, Madras.
- .. Madras State Co-operative Union.
- .. Librarian, Madras Legislature/Secretariat Library.
- .. Director of Information and Publicity.
- .. Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.
- .. Finance (Accounts) Department.
- .. Finance (Ex-B) Department.
- .. Finance (Ex-A) Department.

Forwarded

(By order)

Superintendent.