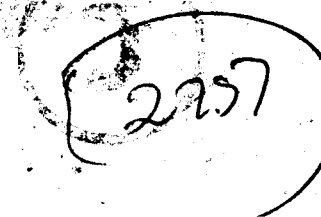


ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT



FOR THE YEAR 1956—57



PRINTED BY
THE S.G.P. AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS
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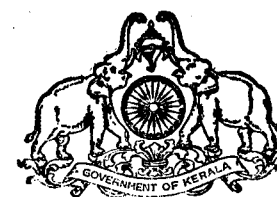
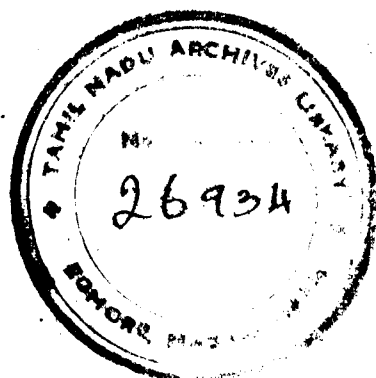


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**ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE
POLICE DEPARTMENT**

FOR THE YEAR 1956—57

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GOVERNMENT OF KERALA
HOME (A) DEPARTMENT

G. O. Rt. No. 1141. Dated, Trivandrum, 15th April 1958

Abstract—Administration Report—Police Department, 1956—Recorded.
Read :—From the Inspector-General of Police letter No. 27/Admn./57, dated 31st March 1958.

ORDER

The Administration Report on the working of the Police Department during 1956 is recorded with the following remarks:

1. *General*.—The most outstanding event of the year under review was the inauguration of the Kerala State on 1st November 1956. Sri N. Chandrasekharan Nair, I.P.S. continued to be the Inspector-General of Police during the year under review. Sri N. R. Srinivasa Iyer, I.P.S. continued as Deputy Inspector-General and Sri M. Krishna Menon, I.P. took over charge as Deputy Inspector-General, Northern Range with effect from 15th November 1956 on his allotment to the Kerala State.

The sanctioned strength of permanent Force excluding the Malabar Special Police and Fire Service Units as on 31st December 1956 was 11,312 as against 8,361 during 1955 in the T-C State. The temporary Force consisted of 1,423 officers and men as against 996 in the previous year in the former T-C State. The health of the Force continued to be quite satisfactory.

The year under review was on the whole peaceful. Early in March 1956 the Ministry in the former T-C State resigned and vacated office. The President of the Indian Union took over the administration of the State and Sri P. S. Rao, I.C.S. was appointed Adviser to the Raj Pramukh. On 1st of November 1956, Kerala State was inaugurated.

2. *Organisational changes*.—During the year the Department underwent certain major changes in its set up. The State was divided into two Ranges, the Northern Range comprising of Malabar area, Trichur and Kottayam District under the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Northern Range with Headquarters at Trichur and the Southern Range comprising of Quilon and Trivandrum Districts under the Deputy Inspector-General, Southern Range who was also in overall charge of the Railways and C.I.D. In May 1956, the Anti-Corruption Branch was reorganised and it was placed under the charge of a Special Inspector-General of Police Sri Bombawale with full powers to initiate action according to the law. All complaints of corruption were investigated by this Department. The formation of Kerala State necessitated the reorganisation of several Branches of the Department. Accordingly, the reorganisation of Finger Print Bureau, Crime Branch, Special Branch, etc., and also the revision and unification of Police Manual, etc., were taken up.

PD—1

3. *Riots and disturbances.*—On the formation of the Kerala State the Division Bench of the High Court at Trivandrum was abolished resulting in a prolonged mass agitation in the capital city for the re-establishment of a Division Bench at Trivandrum with full powers. The Police had a tough time to maintain law and order in the city on account of this agitation.

On the labour front conditions were on the whole satisfactory except for sporadic agitations in certain institutions. Due to closure of Cashewnut Factories in Quilon District there were some agitations in that District during the year. The agrarian situation, during the year under review was generally peaceful and so also on the Students' front.

In the Walluvanad Taluk (Malabar area) communal tension of a minor nature cropped up. But due to prompt and timely action the situation was not allowed to grow.

On the whole, however, there was a fall in the total number of cases of riots disturbances during the period under report, with only 479 cases as against 587 in 1955. There was no occasion for the use of Fire Arms by the Police during the year.

4. *Crime.*—Due to the high cost of living, growing unemployment and underemployment, closure of factories throwing out thousands out of employment, the year under review registered a slight increase in the incidence of crime particularly in Quilon and Kottayam District, in spite of the vigilance of the Department. The total number of true cognisable crimes was 8,088 as against 7,469 (in T-C State). There was also an increase in grave crime during the year by about 18.8 per cent. There was however a marked decrease in the number of true cases of murder; it being 167 during 1956, as against 180 during 1955 (in T-C State). There was also a general decrease in the incidence of crime in the Malabar area, Trivandrum and Trichur Districts. The year also registered slight decrease in the number of cases of riots, dacoity, robbery but there was an increase in the number of cases of house-breaking it being 1,374 as against 1,131 in 1955.

While there was an increase in the percentage of the detection of grave crimes such as murder, dacoity, etc., there was a decrease by 5.4 per cent in the detection of true cognizable offences.

The State Finger Print Bureau, Anti-Corruption Branch, Crime Branch of the C.I.D. and the C.I.B. continued to function well during the year. The Crime Branch investigated 29 grave crimes of which 22 were detected.

The Government note with dis-satisfaction that there was a marked increase in the number of thefts in running trains, thefts from Railway platforms and they hope that every effort will be made to arrest this tendency.

5. *Prosecution.*—The prosecuting staff in the State consisted of Assistant Public Prosecutors. While those in the old T-C areas come under the administrative control of the Inspector-General of Police, those in the old Malabar area come under the respective Collectors concerned. Government note with concern that only 22.7 per cent of the cases prosecuted by the Assistant Public Prosecutors ended in conviction. Efforts should be made to tighten up the work of A.P.Ps so that better results are shown.

6. *Traffic and taxation.*—During the year under review, the number of motor and non-motor vehicles licensed was 15,395 and 102,814 respectively as against 10,284 motor vehicles and 116,968 non-motor vehicles during

1955. The revenue realised was Rs. 86.84 lakhs as against Rs. 85.48 lakhs in 1955-56. The Government wish to emphasise the need for special drive for collection of arrears of licence fee and vehicle taxes. They hope that the Department will concentrate its attention on this and leave no tax uncollected. The details of the balance sheet of the vehicles tax showing the correct position should be incorporated in future Administration Reports of the Department.

7. *Armed Reserve Units.*—The Armed Reserve Units including the Malabar Special Police, Palace Guards, etc., kept up their standards. The Fire Service Units and Women Police Unit also continued to function satisfactorily.

8. *Games and Sports.*—Games and sports continued to receive close attention. The State Police Athletic Sports Team took part in All-India Sports and Athletic events held at Madras in 1956, and gained 4th place among 16 States that participated.

9. *Housing.*—Housing for the Force continued to be a real problem. The Government are fully conscious of the imminent need to provide adequate housing facilities to the personnel of the Police Force. Construction of quarters was undertaken in several places and with good result.

The morale and discipline of the Force in general were kept at high standards. During the year, the total number of persons dismissed was 13 as against 31 in 1955.

10. *Cost.*—The total cost of the Department for the financial year 1956-57 was Rs. 1,44,98,100 as against Rs. 95,97,760 in 1955-56. The increase in expenditure was due to the formation of the Kerala State.

11. *Conclusion.*—The Government note with satisfaction that the Police Force on the whole has kept up the standard expected of it. "Eternal vigilance being the price of liberty" the Government wish to emphasise that the Police Department will closely adhere to this and strive hard to see that their record of service to the public is always a matter of envy and pride and a model to be emulated by all others. Government also wish to emphasise the need for better Police-Public relationship in a Welfare State and hope that the Department will evolve suitable ways and means of achieving this goal.

(By order of the Governor)

N. E. S. RAGHAVACHARI,

Chief Secretary.

To

The Inspector-General of Police.
 " Superintendent of Government Presses, Trivandrum.
 " Director of Public Relations
 " Public (S.A.R.) Department
 " Public Works (Transport) Department.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1956

PART I—GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE YEAR

1. The conditions in the year 1956 were generally peaceful. Despite certain labour troubles and political agitations, the law and order situation was generally well maintained.

The seasonal rainfall in the State was normal and the general economic situation was progressive and satisfactory. The price of food-grains remained at reasonably steady levels during the year.

On the labour front except for sporadic agitations in certain institutions, conditions were generally satisfactory. The major incident that affected labour during the period was the closure of the Cashewnut Factories in Quilon by one of the biggest Proprietors as a result of which a large number of workers were thrown out of employment.

The Congress Ministry headed by Sri P. Govinda Menon tendered resignation on 11th March 1956 and the administration of the State was taken over by the President with effect from 23rd March 1956.

The inauguration of the Kerala State was celebrated with great enthusiasm throughout the State on 1st November 1956.

The Police had a strenuous time during the agitation for a High Court Bench at Trivandrum and the District Courts at Alleppey and Mavelikara during the period from November 1956 to February 1957.

2. The President of India and the Ministers of the Government of India and other State Governments, and the Governor of Madras visited the State during the year. His Majesty the Emperor of Ethiopia visited this State in October 1955. Adequate bandobust and security arrangements were made by the Police and everything went off well.

3. The outstanding feature of the year was the changes brought about in the Department consequent on the formation of the Kerala State. The whole of the Malabar area and Kasaragode was added on to this State. The South Travancore comprising an area of 645 sq. miles with 8 Police Stations and 16 Outposts and a portion of the Shencottah Taluk were transferred to the Madras State. The new Kerala State was divided into two Police Ranges, i.e., the Northern Range consisting of the Districts of Kottayam, Trichur and Malabar and the Southern Range consisting of the two Districts, Quilon and Trivandrum and the C. I. D. and Railways. Each Range was placed under the control of a Deputy Inspector-General of Police.

4. The reorganisation of the various Units in the Department such as the Finger Print Bureau, Shorthand Bureau, Fire Service, Special Branch and Crime Branch, etc., have been taken up with a view to bring them up to the standard of such Units in other Part 'A' States.

PART II—CRIME

5. *General character of the year.*—There has been slight increase in crime during the year. The high cost of living and the increase in unemployment due to closure of Cashewnut Factories and labour troubles in various

Districts contributed to the upward trend in spite of the vigorous action taken by the Police under the preventive sections of the Cr. P. C.

6. *Total cognizable crimes.*—Excluding offences under the special and local laws and the nuisance sections of the I. P. C., the total number of true cases of cognizable crime during the year was 8,088 as against 7,469 in 1955, i.e., an increase of 8.3 per cent.

A graph showing the trend of total cognizable crime during the last ten years is furnished in Part VI of this report.

There has been increase in the incidence of crime in Quilon and Kottayam Districts and decrease in the Districts of Trivandrum, Trichur and Malabar as shown below :—

	1955	1956	Percentage of increase
Quilon	1676	2147	28.2
Kottayam	1000	1381	38.1
			Percentage of decrease
Trivandrum	885	815	8.6
Trichur	1090	1914	8.2
Malabar	2818	2666	5.4

The total number of cases under the special and local laws was 11,514 as against 11,376 in 1955. The increase of 1.2 per cent was due to the strict enforcement of the special and local laws.

The number of nuisance cases decreased from 806 in 1955 to 804 in 1956.

7. *Grave crime.*—A statement showing true cases of grave crime reported in the last two years is appended. Graphs indicating the trend of grave crime such as murder, dacoity, robbery, etc., during the last 10 years are furnished in Part VI.

Comparative statement of true cases of grave crime reported during 1955 and 1956

District	Murder		Dacoity		Robbery		House-break- ing and theft	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956
Trivandrum	27	20	2	..	10	11	178	126
Quilon	32	38	8	3	25	23	180	251
Kottayam	40	39	6	7	30	22	28	164
Trichur	30	17	1	1	11	9	232	229
Railways	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Malabar	51	53	3	4	9	5	513	604
Total	180	167	20	15	85	71	1131	1374

District	Theft—cattle		Theft—ordinary		Total	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956
Trivandrum	20	28	197	259	434	444
Quilon	11	6	288	354	544	675
Kottayam	3	3	240	305	347	540
Trichur	70	27	290	351	634	634
Railways	..	..	..	28	..	29
Malabar	99	82	864	1079	1539	1827
Total	203	146	1879	2376	3498	4149

There was an increase of 651 cases or 18.8 per cent under grave crime in 1956. This was contributed by H.B. and by thefts. Other grave crime showed downward trend.

8. *Murder.*—The number of true cases of murder was 167 as against 180 in 1955—a decrease of 13 or 7 per cent. The number of murderers who committed suicide was 3.

The following are some of the interesting cases of murder :—

(1) *Perinthalmanna Crime No. 50/56.*—On 31st May 1956 one Sheik Subhani, an ex-Army personnel of Vijayawada aged 30 years living at Mankara was murdered by his divorced wife Pathumma Kutty and her two younger brothers. The motive for the crime was to wreak vengeance as the deceased had fixed up his second marriage to take place the next day. Accused 1 and 3 were sentenced to death and accused 2 for transportation for life.

(2) *Ottappalam Crime No. 58/56.*—On 30th June 1956 night one Appunni Nair of Thottakkara murdered his wife's mother's sister, Kalliani Amma aged 65 by strangulation and committed theft of cash, jewels, etc., valued Rs. 210 and buried the body in the house compound. He was sentenced to be hanged.

9. *Infanticide.*—There were 27 cases of infanticide during the year as against 22 in 1955.

10. *Riots and disturbances.*—There is a fall in the number of cases registered under this head. There were 479 cases of rioting and unlawful assembly in 1956 as against 587 in 1955. A graph showing the number of cases of rioting and unlawful assembly during the last 10 years is furnished in Part VI.

There was no occasion for the use of fire arms by the Police during the year.

Tellicherry Cr. No. 210/56.—On 30th October 1956 at about 6-30 p.m. a crowd of 500 persons forming into an unlawful assembly entered the premises of Mukunda Talkies, Tellicherry, created disturbance and used

violence as the management did not join in the hartal on that day in connection with the demand for location of the headquarters of the Cannanore District at Tellicherry. The Police had to disperse the crowd by a lathi charge. One Head Constable and 3 Police Constables and 7 members of the public sustained injuries. 28 persons were charged in the above case of whom 20 were convicted.

Panur Crime No. 73/56.—On 13th September 1956 about 32 labourers of Vadakkekalam Estate in Poyilur Amsom formed themselves into an unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapons and set fire to the hut of one Nanu, beat him, his wife and others, snatched away a gold chain from the neck of Nanu's wife, looted and destroyed household articles. When Nanu and others took refuge in the bungalow of the Estate Superintendent, the accused surrounded the bungalow and intimidated the inmates. All the accused in this case were acquitted.

The agitation against the abolition of the Trivandrum Bench of the High Court and for the permanent retention of the Division Bench of the High Court at Trivandrum was organised by various political parties during the month of November 1956. The agitators organised large scale jathas, meetings and other demonstrations in the city. Advocates boycotted courts and there was picketting in front of the courts. Some bad elements indulged in stone throwing and other violent activities. Section 144 Cr. P. C. was promulgated and processions and meetings were banned. The Police of the Trivandrum district were mobilized and they had a strenuous time during the period from November 1956 to February 1957.

11. *Communal tension.*—During the first quarter of the year the feelings between R.S.S. workers and Muslims in Valluvanad Taluk became strained and there were clashes in three places. Prompt action was taken by the Police and the situation brought under control.

12. *Agrarian situation.*—The agrarian situation was generally peaceful.

13. *Labour troubles.*—On the labour front conditions were generally satisfactory. There were local strikes and satyagrahas in almost all Districts in the State, but there was no serious labour troubles except in Quilon District where about 50 000 labourers were thrown out of employment due to closure of Cashewnut Factories. There were also minor strikes in Kaniyampat Estate, Venkilogiri Estate, Prompt Motors, Travancore Textiles, Noorakker Estate and Chuppanchiru Estate in the Trivandrum District.

14. *Students activities.*—The situation was normal and under control and there were no incidents worth mentioning except in Trivandrum District where the students of Ayurveda College agitated and abstained from classes and conducted picketting demanding grant of licence for Surgery. 50 Students of Nedumangad English Middle School obstructed service buses as they were not given concession in private buses. Students of English High School, Kattakada abstained from classes as a protest against the decision of the management to detain students from appearing for S.S.L.C. Examination.

15. *Dacoity.*—There were only 15 cases of dacoity in 1956 as against 20 in 1955. In Kottayam District alone there were 7 cases as against 6 in 1955 and in Malabar 4 cases as against 3 in 1955. There were no cases under this head in Trivandrum District.

16. *Robbery.*—During the year under report, there were only 71 cases of robbery as against 85 in 1955, a decrease of 16%. Quilon and Kottayam registered 23 and 22 cases respectively under this head while there were only very few cases in the other Districts.

17. *House-breaking.*—The number of cases under this head increased from 1,131 in 1955 to 1,374 in 1956, i.e., an increase of 21.5 per cent. The largest number of cases under this head was registered in the Malabar District. The increase in number under this head was mainly due to the work of casuals and K.Ds.

18. *Theft.*—There was an increase of 497 cases or 26.4 per cent under this head during the year. Malabar alone recorded 1,079 cases as against 864 in 1955. Local casuals were found responsible for most of the offences.

19. *Cattle theft.*—146 cases were registered under this head as against 203 in 1955—a decrease of 57 cases or 28 per cent.

20. *Couderfeiting coins and currency notes.*—There were 11 cases of couderfeiting coins and currency notes. Of these, 5 cases were those relating to coin and the other 6 were in respect of counterfeiting currency notes.

21. *Other cases of interest.*—There were no cases of interest involving the use of bombs or explosives.

Cheating (Cannanore Town Cr. No. 132/56).—In Cannanore Town, a stranger aged about 40 years calling himself M.A. Majeed with his alleged wife Pathumabi, daughters Ajeetha and Noorjehan, Muslims of Tamil descent, occupied a rented house. He posed himself as a Railway Official on leave and got acquainted with the Muslims of the locality. On 25th July 1956, he borrowed gold jewels valued Rs. 1,000 from the neighbours on the pretext of having to attend a marriage with his family and absconded. Similar incidents have occurred in Mangalore, Trivandrum, Tiruchirappalli, Salem, etc., and the same individual is suspected.

22. *Justifiable homicide.*—Three cases were treated as justifiable homicide during the year.

23. *Accidental deaths.*—There were 1,504 accidental deaths. Of these, 687 were by drowning.

24. *Juvenile delinquency.*—There were 211 cases reported under juvenile delinquency. Of these there was one case of murder, one attempted suicide, four hurt cases, one abduction, four cases under prohibition and one under the Immoral Traffic Act.

PART III—DETECTION AND PREVENTION

25. *Crime—How dealt with* (Statement A, Part VII).—The percentage of detection of true cognizable cases reported during the last two years have been as shown below :—

<i>Year</i>	<i>Percentage of detection</i>
1955	46.5
1956	41.1

The figures of detection under the various heads of Grave Crime are given below :—

	<i>Percentage of detection</i>	
	<i>1955</i>	<i>1956</i>
Murder	50	54·4
Dacoity	33·3	37·5
Robbery	25	28·3
House breaking	62·2	48·24
Cattle theft	63·5	73
Ordinary theft	60·2	57

The decrease in the percentage of detection shown under House breaking and theft was mainly due to the large number of cases pending in the courts at the end of the year.

Graphs showing the trend of detection in total cognizable crime and in grave crimes are furnished in Part VI.

26. *Cases in which investigation was refused* (Statement A-1, Column 6).—Investigation was refused in 32 cases only out of the total number of 10,589 cases.

27. *Cases referred by Magistrates under Section 202 Cr. P.C.*—Forty-four cases were referred to the Police by the Magistracy in 1956 as against 41 cases in 1955.

28. *Attendance at Sessions.*—One hundred and eighty-six Criminal Sessions were held during the period under review. The Superintendents of Police attended 11 cases and the Sub-Divisional Officers attended 62.

29. *Property lost and recovered.*—A statement showing the value of property stolen and recovered during the last three years is appended.

Statement showing value of property stolen and recovered during 1954, 1955 and 1956

District	1954				1955				1956						
	Lost		Recovered Rs. A. P.	Percent- age	Lost		Recovered Rs. A. P.	Percent- age	Lost		Recovered Rs. A. P.	Percent- age			
	Rs.	A. P.			Rs.	A. P.			Rs.	A. P.					
1	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10				
Trivandrum	99,251	15 11	16,303	1 11	16'4	55,169	5 3	24,067	6 3	43'6	48,797	14 4	15,731	0 4	32'
Quilon	1,19,074	7 4	37,927	15 1	32'2	92,043	6 8	41,761	8 6	45	1,07,584	5 0	45,139	13 0	41'9
Kottayam	90,212	7 1	39,875	0 11	44'2	77,184	8 0	24,484	9 5	31'7	38,288	5 0	10,914	12 0	28'5
Trichur	1,12,854	0 4	86,915	3 6	77	76,549	12 6	31,503	5 0	41'2	1,01,893	1 0	43,729	10 6	42'9
Malabar	2,23,032	0 0	72,196	0 0	32'3	2,22,467	0 0	88,128	0 0	39'6	1,73,174	0 0	64,263	0 0	37'1
Railways	5,877	7 3	323	4 9	6	3,427	12 0	1,119	15 0	35	1,429	9 3	955	0 7	67

30. *Prosecution* (Statement A-I, Cols. 11 & 12).—The number of cases decided by the courts was 6,819 as against 7,165 in 1955. Of these 3,312 ended in conviction as against 3,471 in 1955.

31. *Prosecuting staff*.—The results of the work done by the prosecuting staff in the year are as shown below :—

No. of completed original cases prosecuted	..	7,945
No. convicted	..	1,803
Percentage of conviction	..	22.7

32. *Inadequate sentences and retrials*.—There were no serious cases of inadequate sentences awarded by the courts during the year.

33. *Escapes*.—There were 6 instances where prisoners escaped from Police custody. Of these, 5 were recaptured. In two cases the Police were held free from blame. In the other cases the Police men concerned were departmentally punished.

34. *Prosecution for false complaints*.—A total number of 58 cases were referred as false by the Police. Prosecutions were launched for preferring false complaints in 4 instances and 3 persons were convicted by the court.

35. *Prevention—Habitual Criminals*.—Details regarding the number in K.Ds. and bad characters and the action taken to control them are shown in the statement below :—

Statement showing details of known depredators, receivers of stolen property and suspected persons

Class of Persons	1	No. at large on the last day of the previous year, i.e., excluding those in jail but including those out of view											No. of persons in Book II, convicted during the year		
		2	3	4	5	Number brought under surveillance during the year				Of the number in columns 2 to 5, number removed from the register during the year				No. at large on the last day of the year	Of the number shown in column 12, number out of view
						On account of arrivals from outside the District	By release from jails	By fresh registration	By reason of death	By reason of old age or infirmity	On the ground that they are no longer addicted to crime	By reason of having left the District				From other causes
1. K. Ds.	..	1,864	81	251	140	16	11	89	102	28	359	1,731	464	231	
2. Receivers of stolen goods	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	1	
3. Suspected persons	..	200	18	10	72	2	..	57	16	6	6	213	35	8	
Total	..	2,070	99	261	212	18	11	149	118	34	365	1,947	500	240	

36. *Habitual offenders*.—During the year under review, 49 persons were ordered to notify residence under Section 565, Cr.P.C. Out of these 32 were proceeded against for failure to comply with the orders.

249 persons received enhanced punishments under Section 75, I.P.C.

37. *Security for good behaviour*.—The number of persons against whom action was taken under Sections 109 and 110 of the Cr.P.C. during the last three years is shown below :—

Year	No. of persons put up	No. of persons bound over	No. pending disposal	Percentage
1954	139	100	8	71.5
1955	143	93	7	65
1956	175	118	18	67.4

38. *C.I.D.*—The Crime Branch of the C.I.D. with a staff of one Deputy Superintendent of Police, one Circle Inspector, 3 Sub-Inspectors, 5 Head Constables and 13 Police Constables continued to function efficiently. During the period under review the C. B. investigated 29 Grave Crimes of which 22 were detected. Of these, the question paper leakage case, forging of bogus Bus Warrants in Kottayam District, impersonation in the Maharaja's College, Ernakulam for B. Sc. Degree Examination and the misappropriation of Government money from the Kottarakara Sub-Treasury are some of the cases worth mentioning.

The C. I. B. consisting of a staff of one Sub-Inspector, 9 H. Cs., 13 Police Constables, 10 Clerks, one Typist, 3 Photographers and 2 Attenders, continued to work efficiently under the Deputy Superintendent of Police, Crime Branch. The Bureau attended to the collection and dissemination of information regarding crime and criminals maintained close contact with similar institutions outside the State and exchanged useful information as occasions demanded.

The Special Branch under a Deputy Superintendent of Police continued to work satisfactorily.

39. *Finger Print Bureau*.—The Finger Print Bureau with a staff of 4 Sub-Inspectors, 4 Head Constables and 3 Police Constables continued to function under the administrative control of the Deputy Superintendent of Police, Crime Branch.

The number of finger print slips on record on 1st January 1956 was 73,256. 2,531 F. P. slips were received for record during the year. 3,488 search references were received and out of them, 902 (28.7%) references were traced.

The Finger Print Sub-Inspectors visited scenes of crime in 12 cases. They also visited the Jails to test the F. P. slips of convicts to ensure correctness of details of the convictions and also the identity of the persons concerned before recording their F. P. slips in the Bureau. Two Sub-Inspectors

of the Bureau were deputed to the F. P. B., Patna, for intensive training in F. P. work for a period of one month from 1st August 1956.

40. *Railway Police*.—Prior to the formation of the Kerala State, the Railway Police in the Travancore-Cochin State consisted of two Units, one for Trivandrum-Shencottah Section and the other for the Shoranur-Cochin Harbour Section. The former was under the Deputy Inspector-General of Police assisted by the Assistant Superintendent of Police, Trivandrum City and the latter under the charge of the District Superintendent of Police, Trichur assisted by Assistant Superintendent of Police, Ernakulam. After 1st November 1956 the Railway Police in the Malabar area which was under the District Superintendent of Police, G. R. P., Thiruchirappally was transferred to this State. On the creation of the post of the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C. I. D. in November 1956, the entire Railway Police personnel of the State were brought under his supervisory control.

Details of thefts in the last three years are given below :—

	1954	1955	1956
1. Thefts in running passenger trains :—			
(a) From passengers	31	18	39
(b) From mail and luggage vans	2	..	..
2. Thefts from platforms and passenger sheds	37	38	48
3. Thefts from running goods train	1	1	..
4. Thefts from stationery waggons, goods sheds and yards	18	7	8
5. Thefts of railway materials	20	15	15
6. Other thefts	14	11	8

No sabotage cases were reported during the year. There were no collisions, derailments or attempts to derail trains. 94 persons were run over and killed in 1956 as against 88 in 1955.

Proposals for the reorganisation of the Railway Police and for the creation of a R.I.B. have already been submitted to the Government.

41. *Anti-corruption Branch*.—This Branch continued to function under a Deputy Inspector-General of Police till 6th May 1956. Subsequently this Branch was reorganised and it was placed in charge of the Special Inspector-General of Police Sri T. A. Bombawala, retired Inspector-General of Police, Special Police Establishment, Government of India with effect from 7th May 1956. The post of Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Anti-corruption was abolished from 15th October 1956 and a new post of District Superintendent of Police, Anti-corruption was created from the same date.

The Government transferred the entire work of dealing with complaints of corruption in the Government services to the Special Inspector-General of Police. The Anti-corruption Branch was given authority to initiate action according to law when circumstances required such initiation without the express orders of the Government. During the year under report 2,985 complaints were received for enquiry by this Branch. Of these 1,725 petitions were forwarded to the various Departmental Heads for disposal. 754 complaints were actually taken up for enquiry by this Branch and reports were sent to the Government or Departmental Heads on 324 complaints for further

action. 184 complaints have been filed and the remaining are pending enquiry.

42. *Traffic and Taxation Branch.*—The report on the administration of the Motor Vehicles Act and Rules is, as in previous years, prepared and published by the Secretary, Central Road Traffic Board.

Sri H. E. Lopez continued as Superintendent of Police, Traffic and Taxation throughout the year under review. There were two Deputy Superintendents of Police, one for the North Zone and the other for the South Zone. The Superintendents of Police of the Districts continued to function as Member-Secretaries of the Road Traffic Boards in each of the District under the control of the Central Road Traffic Board and they were assisted by the Traffic and Taxation Assistants. Station House Officers continued to be the Licensing Officers of the non-motor vehicles assisted by the Taxation Head Constables attached to the Stations.

During the year under review 15,395 motor vehicles and 102,814 non-motor vehicles were licensed as against 10,284 motor vehicles and 116,968 non-motor vehicles in 1955. The tax realised on this account is Rs. 86.84 lakhs in 1956-57 as against Rs. 85.48 lakhs in 1955-56.

43. *Internal Audit.*—This Branch is under the charge of the Financial Assistant and is intended for auditing the accounts relating to the Traffic and Taxation matters and other branches of this Department. During the year under report, the Audit staff inspected and checked the accounts of 53 Police Stations and 12 Offices in the Department.

44. *Prohibition Act.*—The Prohibition Act was being enforced by the Police in the Malabar District only. In the areas in the former Travancore-Cochin State where the Act was extended, the Prohibition staff under the Revenue Board was enforcing the Act. A statement showing the number of cases charge-sheeted and the number of persons involved under the Prohibition Act is given below :—

Statement showing number of cases and persons charged under the Prohibition Act

District	No. of cases	Persons charged	Convicted
Trivandrum ..	380	269	240
Quilon ..	28	28	22
Trichur ..	142	150	137
Malabar ..	3,944	4,248	4,103
Total ..	4,494	4,695	4,507

45. *Inspections.* The Inspector-General of Police toured all the Districts in the State during the year and inspected 44 Stations, 10 Outposts, 4 District Police Offices, the Malabar Special Police Camps at Malappuram and Klari and the Armed Reserve Camps at Trivandrum, Quilon, Alleppey, Ernakulam, Trichur, Kozhikode and Cannanore.

46. *Cinematograph Act.*—The provisions of the Act were strictly enforced in the State.

47. *Port Police.*—The strength of the Port Police was 1 Assistant Superintendent of Police, 1 Circle Inspector, 3 Sub-Inspectors, 16 Head Constables and 104 Police Constables and a boat staff of 4 Syrangs, 4 Drivers and 4 Lascars. Two-third of the total cost of this establishment is met by the Government of India.

48. *Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act.*—Effective action was taken to stop this evil wherever the Act is in force.

49. *Execution of warrants.*—The number of warrants pending execution at the end of the year was 754. Of these, only 54 were pending for more than a year.

50. *Inspection of shops licensed under the Indian Arms and the Indian Explosives Act.*—All the shops licensed under these Acts were inspected by the Officers concerned promptly.

51. *General.—Police morale.*—The morale of the Force continued to be satisfactory.

52. *Concession in service conditions.*—No new concessions in service conditions were granted in 1956.

53. The following are some of the salient features of the year :—

(1) Despite labour troubles and political agitations, the law and order situation was very well maintained in the State.

(2) There was no organised violence during the year.

(3) Bandobust and security arrangements during the visits of the President and other V.I. Ps. were excellent.

(4) Games and Sports continued to receive close attention.

PART IV—POLICE FORCE

54. *Gazetted Officers.*—Sri N. Chandrasekharan Nair, I. P. S. continued to be in charge of the Department throughout the year.

Special Inspector-General of Police.—The X Branch was reorganised and the Anti-corruption Department was formed. A temporary post of Special Inspector-General of Police, Anti-corruption Department was created on a fixed pay of Rs. 1,500 per mensem. Sri T. A. Bambawale a retired Officer of the Special Police Establishment, Government of India, was appointed as Special Inspector-General of Police, with effect from 7th May 1956 and he continued to hold the post throughout the year.

Deputy Inspector-General of Police.—Sri N. R. Sreenivasa Iyer, I. P. S., continued to hold the post of Deputy Inspector-General of Police throughout the year. During the period from 28th July 1956 to 15th September 1956

when he was on leave Sri M. Gopalan, I. P. S., officiated as Deputy Inspector-General of Police.

Consequent on the reorganisation of the States in November 1956, an additional post of Deputy Inspector-General of Police was created and the State was divided into two Police Ranges, each under a Deputy Inspector-General of Police. Sri M. Krishna Menon, I. P., who was allotted to this State from the Madras State took charge of the post of Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Northern Range, with effect from 15th November 1956 and continued to hold the post throughout the year. Sri N. R. Sreenivasa Iyer, I. P. S., was the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Southern Range including Railways and C. I. D. from 1st November 1956 to 31st December 1956.

Superintendent on Special Duty.—Sri M. Gopalan, I. P. S., Superintendent of Police was on special duty from 1st January 1956 for the formation of the Special Armed Police. He continued to hold the post throughout the year. During this period he officiated as Deputy Inspector-General of Police from 28th July 1956 to 15th September 1956 and held additional charge of the post of District Superintendent of Police, Armed Reserve from 3rd October 1956 to 29th December 1956 without prejudice to his special duty.

Assistant Inspector-General of Police.—As a result of the reorganisation of the States, a new post of Assistant Inspector-General of Police was created and Sri T. Paul, I. P. S., Superintendent of Police was appointed as Assistant Inspector-General of Police with effect from 6th November 1956. He continued to hold the post throughout the year.

Superintendents of Police.—There was no change of Superintendents of Police in the Districts of Trivandrum, Quilon, Kottayam and Trichur and in the Palace Guards.

Sri M. Krishna Pillai continued to be the Superintendent of Police, Armed Reserve throughout the year except for the period from 1st October 1956 to 29th December 1956 when he was on leave, during which period Sri M. Gopalan, I. P. S., held additional charge of the post.

Sri T. Paul, I. P. S., continued to be the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, X Branch till 15th October 1956. Sri K. Sethumadhava Menon, officiating Superintendent of Police, allotted from the Madras State was posted as Superintendent of Police, Anti-corruption with effect from 15th October 1956 A. N. and he continued to hold the post till the close of the year.

Another post of Superintendent of Police to attend to the work relating to the reorganisation of the States and for the preparation of the Police Manual was created and Sri. T. Paul, I. P. S. was appointed to this post with effect from 16th October 1956. He continued to hold the post till 26th November 1956 on which date Sri T. Ananthasankara Iyer, I. P. S. took charge as Superintendent of Police on Special Duty and continued to hold the post throughout the year.

Malabar District was added on to this State with effect from 1st November 1956 and Sri K. Ramanujam who was transferred to this State on deputation basis continued to be the Superintendent of Police of the Malabar District till 31st December 1956.

Sri V. Subramoniam, I.P.S. was allotted to this State from 1st November 1956. He was posted on special duty in connection with the reorganisation

of the States and trifurcation of the Malabar District and continued as such for the rest of the year.

Six active companies and half of the Headquarter company of the Malabar Special Police were transferred to the Kerala State with effect from 1st November 1956. Sri V. N. Rajan, I.P.S., continued as Commandant and C. K. Menon as Deputy Commandant from 1st November 1956 till the close of the year.

55. The following officers were on other duties during the year :—

Kerala State Police Service

Name of Officer	Details of other duty
1. Sri T. Manjooran	Deputy Superintendent of Police on foreign service as acting Manager in Calicut Estate with effect from 3rd August 1953.
2. „ L. K. Chandrasekharan	Circle Inspector on other duty as Sub-Divisional Magistrate with effect 1st May 1955.
3. „ S. Kesavan Nair	Circle Inspector, Palace Guards on other duty as Secretary, S. S. and A. Board with effect from 19th November 1956.
4. „ E. A. Narayanan	Deputy Superintendent of Police on other duty as Deputy Central Intelligence Officer in the C.I.B. since 1955.
5. „ C. V. Mathews	Deputy Superintendent of Police on other duty as Special Officer, Industrial Estate, Kollakadavu, with effect from 13th August 1956.

56. Sri M. K. Joseph, I.P.S. was under practical training in Trivandrum District till 17th November 1956.

57. Sri K. O. Joseph, Deputy Superintendent of Police retired from service on 24th May 1956 and Sri R. Chakrapani Poduval, Deputy Superintendent of Police was granted leave preparatory to retirement with effect from 17th December 1956.

58. Sri N. Parameswaran Pandalai, Deputy Superintendent of Police died on 21st December 1956.

59. *Strength.*—(Statement D, Col. 16). The sanctioned strength of the Permanent Force excluding the Malabar Special Police and the Fire Service on 31st December 1956 was 11,312, as against 8,361 at the end of 1955 (Travancore-Cochin State). The Temporary Forces consisted of 1,423 Officers

and men as against 996 (Travancore-Cochin State) in the previous year. The details of the temporary strength are given below:—

	Inspector-General of Police	Superintendent of Police	Deputy Superintendent of Police	Inspectors	Sub-Inspectors	Head Constables	Police Constables
X Branch ..	1	1	5	6	9	10	44
S. A. P. ..	..	1	2	7	14	..	30
Dist. Police including A. R. ..	..	3	8	11	52	161	1,058

The variation in the strength is due to the addition of the Malabar and Kasargode areas to this State and transfer of the South Travancore taluks and a portion of the Shencottah Taluk to the Madras State.

60. *Recruitment*.—541 Constables were recruited during the year. There was no difficulty in getting suitable candidates for recruitment.

61. *Casualties*.—(Statement E, Cols. 35 to 40). The total number of casualties in the Force was 238 as shown below as against 235 in 1955.

	1955	1956
Retirements ..	85	90
Resignation ..	3	2
Dismissals ..	31	13
Discharges ..	17	7
Desertions ..	56	89
Deaths ..	43	37
	<u>235</u>	<u>238</u>

62. *Health*.—(Statement E, Cols. 41 to 43). The health of the Force continued to be satisfactory. The percentage of admission into the Hospital was 38.3. 37 Police Officers and men died in 1956 as against 43 in 1955.

63. *Education*.—(Statement E, Column 29). There were no illiterate Head Constables or Police Constables in the Department. In November 1955 consequent on the merger of Prohibition Department with the Police in Malabar District some of the Prohibition Guards also were transferred to this Department as Police Constables. Of these seven are illiterate and steps have been taken to teach them to read and write.

64. *Police Training School*.—Sri M. Krishna Pillai, I.P.S. continued to be the Principal of the Police Training School throughout the year except during the period from 1st October 1956 to 29th December 1956 when he

was on leave. During this period, Sri M. Gopalan, I.P.S., Superintendent of Police on Special Duty was the Principal of the School. Sri R. Kailasanathan was the Vice Principal of the School throughout the year.

65. *Training*.—20 Probationary Head Constables who were under training at the beginning of the year completed their course and were passported to Districts. A fresh batch of 26 candidates for appointment as Probationary Head Constables was selected. They commenced their training on 30th June 1956.

Sixteen acting Sub-Inspectors were given refresher training for a period of four months in drill, law and allied subjects.

Ten candidates were given training in Malayalam Shorthand. Of these, 6 completed the course successfully.

Twelve probationary Sub-Inspectors joined the School in August 1956 and they continued their training throughout the year.

One Deputy Superintendent of Police who was recruited for the Special Armed Police was given training for a period of three months from July 1956. Two Circle Inspectors of Police (Special Armed Police) commenced their training in December 1956.

66. *Central Recruits School*.—The following Inspectors were in charge of the Central Recruits School during the periods noted against them.

Sri P. Padmanabha Iyer—1st January 1956 to 19th February 1956.

.. V. Venkitachala Naidu—20th February 1956 to 19th April 1956.

.. Edwin Percy Bhanu—20th April 1956 to 31st December 1956.

92 Recruits were receiving training in the beginning of the year. 112 men newly enlisted were admitted for training during the year. 93 recruits completed their training and were passported to the Armed Reserve.

The Schools were run efficiently and discipline was well maintained. The general health of the recruits was satisfactory.

67. *Conduct*.—Departmental punishments—(Statement E, columns 13 to 16).

The percentage of the number of Officers and men departmentally punished to the actual strength is 35.7. The total number of persons dismissed from the Force was 13 as against 31 in 1955.

68. *Appeals*.—325 appeals were received by the Inspector-General of Police against the punishments awarded by the Superintendents of Police to their subordinates against 591 in 1955. The original orders were either modified or cancelled in 76 cases. 73 appeals were preferred to the Government and the punishments were either modified or cancelled by the Government in two cases.

69. *Judicial Punishments*.—(Statement E, columns 17 to 24.) Two Constables of the Malabar District were convicted and sentenced to pay fines by Criminal Courts for offences committed in their private capacity as against 3 in the previous year.

70. *Medals and Rewards*.—An amount of Rs. 7,952 was sanctioned as rewards during the year. The total number of persons given G.S.E., M.S.E.

and money rewards during the year under report was 1721. 285 private individuals were also rewarded, the total amount granted being Rs. 1,677.

71. *Cost.*—(Statement D, Cols. 17 to 19). The total cost of the Department for the financial year 1956-57 was Rs. 1,44,98,100 as against Rs. 95,97,760 in 1954-55. The increase in expenditure was due to the reorganisation of the State and the addition of the Malabar area to this State. The total expenditure for the period prior to the reorganisation, i.e. from 1st April 1956 to 31st October 1956 was Rs. 76,69,100 and for the period after reorganisation, i.e. from 1st November 1956 to 31st March 1957 it was Rs. 68,29,000.

72. *Police Co-operative Societies.*—There were Police Co-operative Societies only in the Malabar and Trichur Districts. The total membership of the Societies at the end of the year was 2101 and the total paid up share capital was Rs. 85,310.

73. *Extra-ordinary Family Pension and Compassionate Allowances and Gratuities.*—The following statement shows the cases of extra-ordinary family pension and compassionate gratuities sanctioned by the Government during the year.

Particulars of the grantee	Amount granted	Remarks
1. Widow and 2 daughters of late P.C. 2042 Krishna Panicker of Quilon District.	A monthly pension of Rs. 12 to the widow and Rs. 2 each to the two daughters.	This P.C. was brutally assaulted by a gang of drunks and he succumbed to the injuries sustained by him.
2. Dependents of 24 deceased Policemen	Gratuities ranging from Rs. 130 to Rs. 540.	The gratuities were sanctioned in view of the approved service of the deceased Police Officers.

74. *Buildings and Housing the Force.*—The particulars of Government quarters which existed at the end of the year for the Police personnel are given below :—

	1955	1956
1. Circle Inspector of Police	4	5
2. Sub-Inspector of Police	46	48
3. Head Constables	225	232
4. Police Constables	1916	1901*

* The reduction is due to the demolition of temporary line huts in Malabar, which became dilapidated.

The problem of housing the Force continued to engage attention. The question was taken up in earnest and a large scale building programmes under the Police Housing Scheme involving considerable expenditure to Government was started during the year. The Scheme provides for the construction of quarters for all the police personnel in all the Districts in the State and a sum of Rs. 80 lakhs was provided under this Scheme.

75. *Armed Reserve.*—Sri M. Krishnan Pillai, I.P.S., Superintendent of Police was in charge of the Armed Reserve during the year except for a short

period from 1st October 1956 to 29th December 1956 when he was on leave. During this period Sri M. Gopalan, I.P.S. was in charge of the Force.

Sri P. Viswanathan Nair was the Deputy Superintendent of Police, State General Reserve and Sri K. Srinivasa Rao, I.P.S., Assistant Superintendent of Police continued to be in charge of the Armed Reserve Camp, Ramavarmapuram, Trichur. Sri E. P. Bhanu, Circle Inspector, Central Recruits School was promoted as Deputy Superintendent of Police, Armed Reserve Training Centre from 1st November 1956. Sri Chandrasekharan Nair, Deputy Superintendent of Police, Special Armed Police was appointed as A.D.C. to H.E. the Governor of Kerala from 1st November 1956.

The Armed Reserve was kept up to strength and was mobilised during the visit of the President of India to Trivandrum from 30th January 1956 to 9th February 1956.

The casualties in the Armed Reserve were :—

Retirement	Nil.
Resignations	Nil.
Dismissals and Removal	3
Desertions	61
Deaths	5
Invalidation	Nil.

Considerable progress was made during the year in implementing the Scheme of reorganisation of the Units and Sub-units in the Armed Reserve. One company was kept at Trichur Camp and given advanced training while the other companies were doing routine work and post recruit training in Oolampara and Police Training School.

76. *Training.*—In the Armed Reserve Headquarters selected men from all District Reserve Units were given Instructor's training in various subjects such as Rifle and Bayonet Drill and Guard duties. Field Craft and Battle Drills, use of Light Machine Gun, Sten and Thompsons Machine Carbine, Revolver shooting, Map Reading, etc. The training was given by the Training Team consisting of one Circle Inspector, one Sub-Inspector, one Jamadar and eight Head Constables.

Inter-District Rifle meet was conducted at Armed Reserve Camp, Ramavarmapuram, in September 1956 and a team was selected and given intensive practice to take part in the All-India Duty Meet, Hirakud, Orissa. The team did well in the competition obtaining creditable ranking among the other State Police Teams.

Catechism and promotion Tests in the Armed Reserve were conducted during the period under report. Men as a whole showed keen interest in the Tests and the result was encouraging when compared with those of the previous years.

Strict discipline was enforced and the morale of the force kept up.

77. *Sports.*—Sri R. Kailasanathan, Vice-Principal, Police Training School, continued to be the Central Sports Officer during the period and games and sports continued to receive close attention. The Government have sanctioned a sports grant of Rs. 5,000 per annum.

A notable achievement in Athletic Field was the annexation of the State Championship by the Police Athletic Team. The Police Volley Ball team competed in the All-India Volley Ball Tournament at Chennamangalam.

The State Police Athletic Sports team took part in the All-India Sports and Athletic events held at Madras in 1956 and gained fourth place among the 16 States that participated.

A special coaching camp was conducted for one month.

Seven Athletes were sent outside the State for special coaching for various Athletic and Sports events during 1956.

Another important step taken for the improvement of Sports and Athletics was the construction of a Stadium at the Cavalry Parade Ground, Trivandrum by 'Shram Dhan' of the Armed Police. The First Kerala Police Sports and Athletic Meet was held in the new Police Stadium in December 1956.

78. *Women Police.*—The sanctioned strength of the Women Police was 1 Jamadar, 1 Head Constable, 1 Naik and 22 Police Constables. Against this there was an actual strength of 2 Naiks and 17 Police Constables. Their main duties were guarding and escorting female prisoners.

79. *Police Band.*—The State Police Band maintained its high standard of efficiency. Besides duties at State functions, the Band played on eight occasions at the request of private parties, on payment of fees.

80. *Motor Transport.*—The total number of motor vehicles available was 131 and the sanctioned actual strength of the staff attached to this Unit was as shown below:—

	S. I.	Jem.	H. C.	N/K.	P. Cs.
Sanctioned strength ..	1	3	18	20	155
Actual strength ..	1	2	21	14	141

The Armed Reserve men attended to the usual bandobust duty in connection with Vettah and Arat Processions.

With a view to form the Special Armed Police, the State General Reserve was reorganised and the men were given intensive training.

81. *Police Radio Unit.*—Sri V. Padmanabhan Nair, Deputy Superintendent of Police was in charge of the Radio Unit throughout the year. The strength of the Unit was as shown below:—

	A.S.P.	S.I.	Jem.	H.C.	N/K.	P.Cs.
Sanctioned	1	2	5	6	23	63
Existing	1	2	2	5	9	79

The personnel were given necessary training in Radio operation and for maintenance of equipment. The Police Radio Officer was deputed to New Delhi to attend the P.R.Os. conference at the Directorate of Co-ordination (Police Wireless) New Delhi.

82. *Malabar Special Police.*—Consequent on the reorganisation of the States, the Malabar Special Police (which was attached to Madras State ever since its inception in 1921) was divided between the residuary Madras State and the new Kerala State with effect from 1st November 1956. The Kerala

State received six active companies and half of the Headquarters company, along with the half of the staff of the Malabar Special Police Office, Medical Staff, Radio Technical Staff and others attached to Motor Workshop and the Power House Staff attached to Haig Barracks.

Sri V. N. Rajan, I.P.S. was the Commandant of the Force from 1st November 1956 and he continued to be in charge throughout the rest of the year.

Sri G. K. Menon, was the Deputy Commandant and Sri T. Kannan and K. P. Mohammed, Assistant Commandants of the Malabar Special Police from 1st November 1956.

The Malabar Special Police was kept up to strength. An increase of staff of one Subedar, one Jemadar, one Company Havildar, two Havildars, eight Naiks and seventy-three Constables including five L/Nks. was sanctioned by the Government in November 1956 in order to bring the Headquarter Company up to its required strength.

The casualties in the Force were as shown below:—

Retirements	..	Nil
Resignations	..	1
Dismissal and removals	..	Nil
Desertions	..	Nil
Deaths	..	Nil
Invalidations	..	2
		3

No member of the Force was killed or injured in the course of duty during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st December 1956.

The standard of health of the Force during the period was satisfactory.

83. *Training.*—The Companies carried out intensive training during the period according to programme.

Range firing was conducted as usual and the standard of shooting was very satisfactory.

84. *Radio.*—With the division of the Force from 1st November 1956, 5 Static Stations and 6 Mobile Stations with half of the equipment were allotted to this State. The transportable stations are attached to the six active Companies of the Malabar Special Police and the Static Stations are stationed at the four permanent posts of the Malabar Special Police at Malappuram, Pandikkad, Arcacode and Klari and the fifth one at Haig Barracks, Malappuram. All the above Stations functioned efficiently throughout the period.

85. *Motor Transport.*—36 Motor Vans and lorries, 12 Jeeps or Land Rovers, 3 Motor Cycles and 1 Ambulance were allotted to the Kerala Battalion of the Malabar Special Police on the division of the Force on 1st November 1956. The motor workshop at the Battalion Headquarters, Malappuram continued to function efficiently. During the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st December 1956, 4 major repairs and 10 minor repairs were carried out in the workshop.

86. *Sports.*—Games and Sports continued to receive due attention as an essential part of the training.

Members drawn from the Malabar Special Police participated in the Fourth All India Police Duty Meet held in Orissa in December 1956 and won first place in Rifle snap shooting and second place in Revolver shooting competitions. Teams drawn from the Malabar Special Police took part in the First Kerala State Police Sports held at Trivandrum in December 1956 and won the Athletic Shield. They also scored first place in Drill, First Aid to the injured and wrestling.

87. *Inspections.*—Annual inspections of the Companies by the Commandant and half yearly inspection by the Deputy Commandant and Assistant Commandants were carried out as usual.

88. *Company move.*—There were no detachment duties or bandobust duties for the Malabar Special Police during the period from 1st November 1956 to 31st December 1956.

The Force continued to be in a very good state of efficiency and training.

89. *Palace Guards.*—The Palace Guards continued as a separate Unit of the State General Reserve of the Police Department. Sri P. Viswanatha Pillai, Superintendent of Police continued to be in charge of the Unit throughout the year. Sri M. V. Menon, Deputy Superintendent of Police continued to be in charge of the Headquarters staff, Palace Guards Stores, M. T. Section, Stables Section and Palace Guards Workshops.

90. *Body Guard and Artillery.*—Sri T. K. Sreedharan Nair, Circle Inspector of Police continued to be in charge of that Unit during the year. The strength of the horses at the commencement of the year was 21. Six horses were auctioned in February, 1956. One horse died and the balance available was 14.

91. *Trivandrum Wing.*—The following Officers were in charge of this Unit:—

1. Sri C. V. Mathews, A. S. P. — from 1st January 1956 to 12th August 1956.
2. „ S. Kesavan Nair, C. I. — from 13th August 1956 to 18th November 1956.
3. „ G. Bhaskaran Nair, C. I. — from 19th November 1956 to 31st December 1956.

92. *Tripunithura Wing.*—Sri T. N. Madhusudanan Nair, A.S.P. was in charge of this Wing during the period.

The strength of horses attached to this Unit was 9. One horse died in April, 1956 and during the remaining period under report the number available was 8.

The Palace Guards took part in the Republic Day Celebrations, Independence Day Parade and in the celebrations connected with the inauguration of the Kerala State on 1st November 1956.

Thirty men from the Palace Guards assisted the Bharat Sevak Samaj in clearing a jungle at Oolloor and in constructing a play ground for the English High School at Thiruvallam.

The general health of the men and sanitation of the Unit was satisfactory.

93. *Fire Service Unit.*—Sri J. Godinho continued to be the Fire Officer. For a period of four months from 25th June 1956 he was deputed for training in the National Fire Service College, Rampur. During this period, the A.S.P. Ernakulam was in charge of the Unit.

The Fire Stations in the Malabar area continued to function under the control of the District Fire Officer Sri K. P. Balakrishna Menon.

The total number of Fire Stations was 11 and the strength of the Units was as detailed below.—

Travancore-Cochin Area

	Sanctioned strength	Existing strength
Fire Officer	1	1
Sub-Inspector Firemasters	8	4
Leading Firemen (Upper grade)	3	3
Leading Firemen (Lower grade)	6	6
Firemen (Upper grade)	12	12
Firemen (Lower grade)	24	24
Mechanic Drivers	2	2
Drivers	12	9
Blacksmith	1	1
Head Constables (Upper grade)	5	..
Head Constables (Lower grade)	10	6
Police Constables (Upper grade)	40	40
Police Constables (Lower grade)	80	69

Malabar Area

District Fire Officer	1	1
Sub-Officer	5	5
Tele. Clerks	9	9
Leading Firemen	18	18
Driver Mechanics	5	5
Drivers	34	34
Firemen	125	125

Details of the Fire accidents that occurred during the year are furnished in the statement below:—

	Total No. of accidents	Loss of property involved	Loss of life
Travancore-Cochin area	137	2,22,909	2
Malabar area	88	1,34,362	Nil

Steps have been taken to unify the Fire Service Units of the Travancore-Cochin area and the Malabar area and proposals for the reorganisation of the Fire Service are being submitted to the Government.

PART V—REFORMS AND NEEDS

94. Housing the Force is one of the major problems to be tackled. For a disciplined force like the Police, provision of quarters for officers as men is

essential. The importance of this has already been realised by the Government and they have sanctioned a scheme of building quarters for Policemen at various places in the State. It is hoped that in the course of a few years all men and officers of the Police Force will be provided with Government quarters.

95. The need for better facilities for training the force has been felt for a long time. At present Sub-Inspectors recruited for this State are being sent to other States for training. This is an unsatisfactory arrangement. If the existing Police Training School is upgraded into a Police Training College with facilities for training Officers, this problem can be solved.

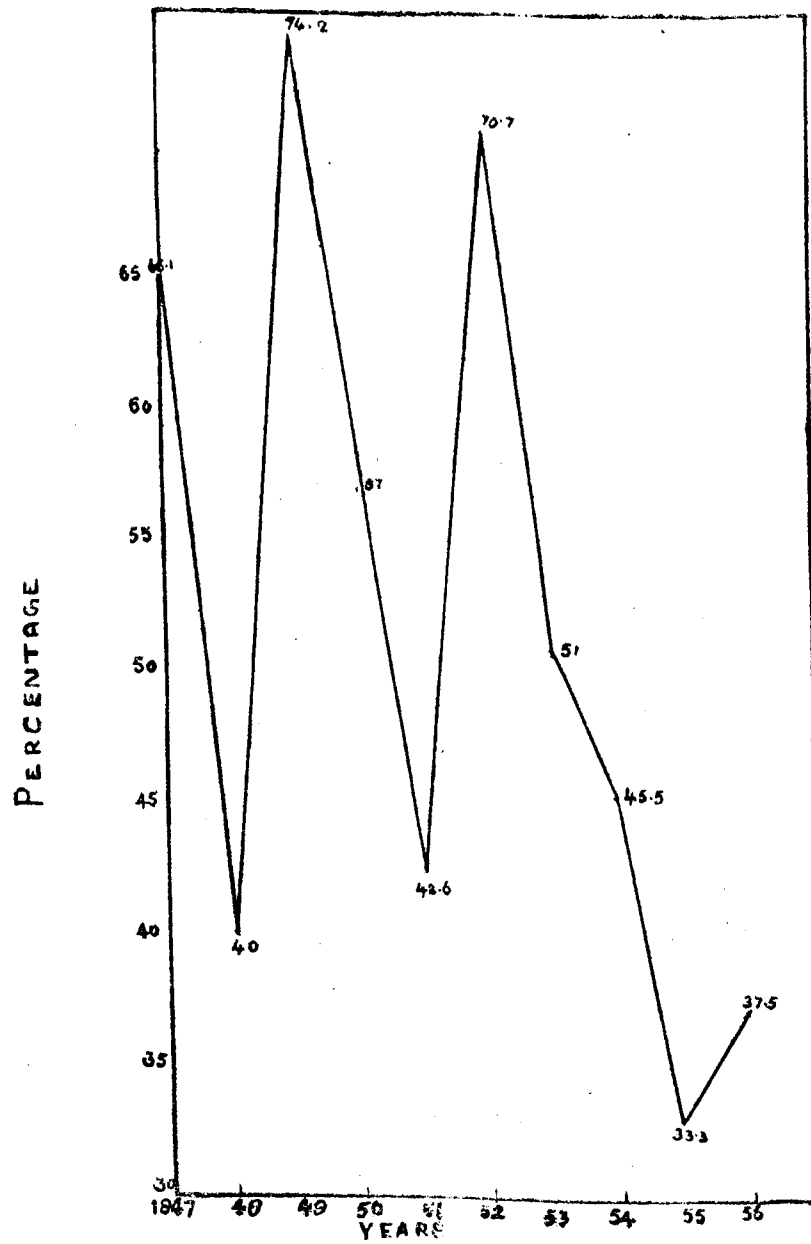
96. Permanent accommodation for all the Companies of the Malabar Special Police is also a long felt necessity. As it is, permanent buildings exist only for 5 Companies of the Malabar Special Police. The question of purchasing the Military buildings at Haig Barracks, Malappuram and West Hill Barracks at Kozhikode is already under correspondence with the Government. When these proposals are sanctioned, all the Companies of the Malabar Special Police will be provided with permanent accommodation.

97. There is also the need for better recreational facilities and amenities for the subordinate ranks and their families. The creation of a Departmental Welfare fund for this purpose as in certain other States will be highly beneficial.

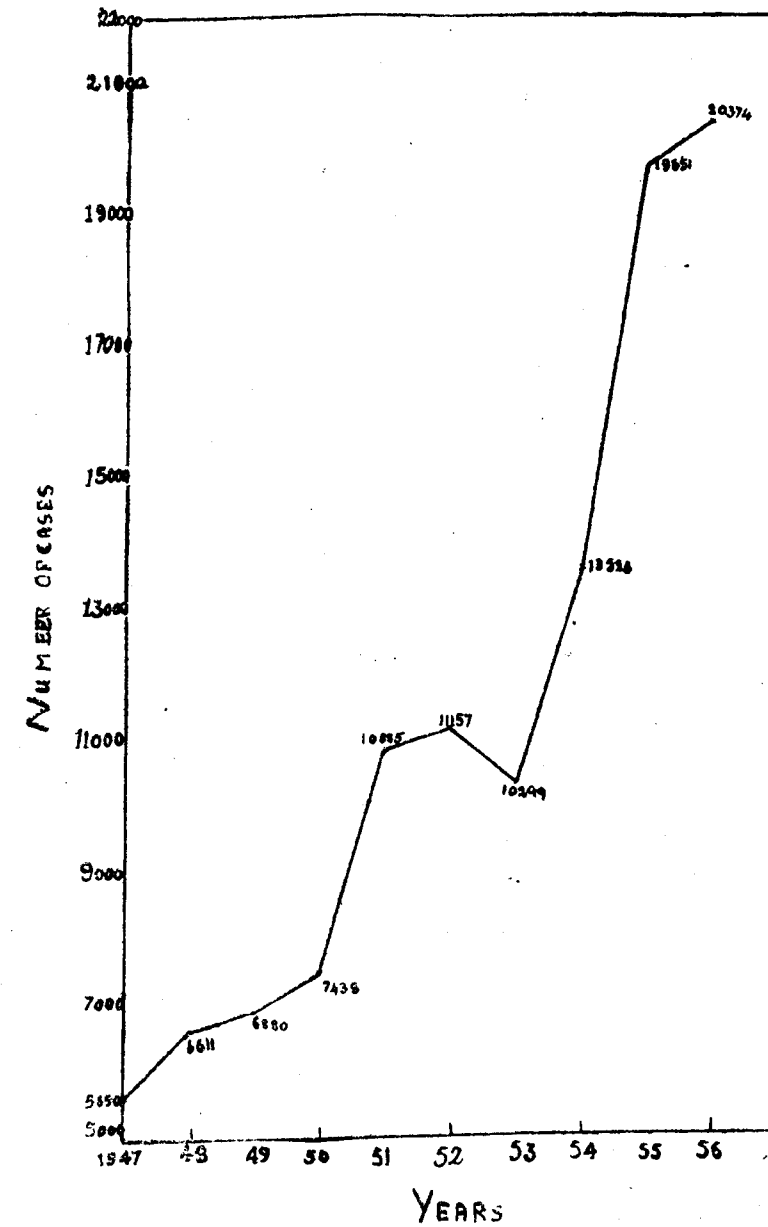
N. R. SREENIVASA IYER,
Inspector-General of Police (Special).

PART VI—GRAPHS

Graph showing detection of
Decoity



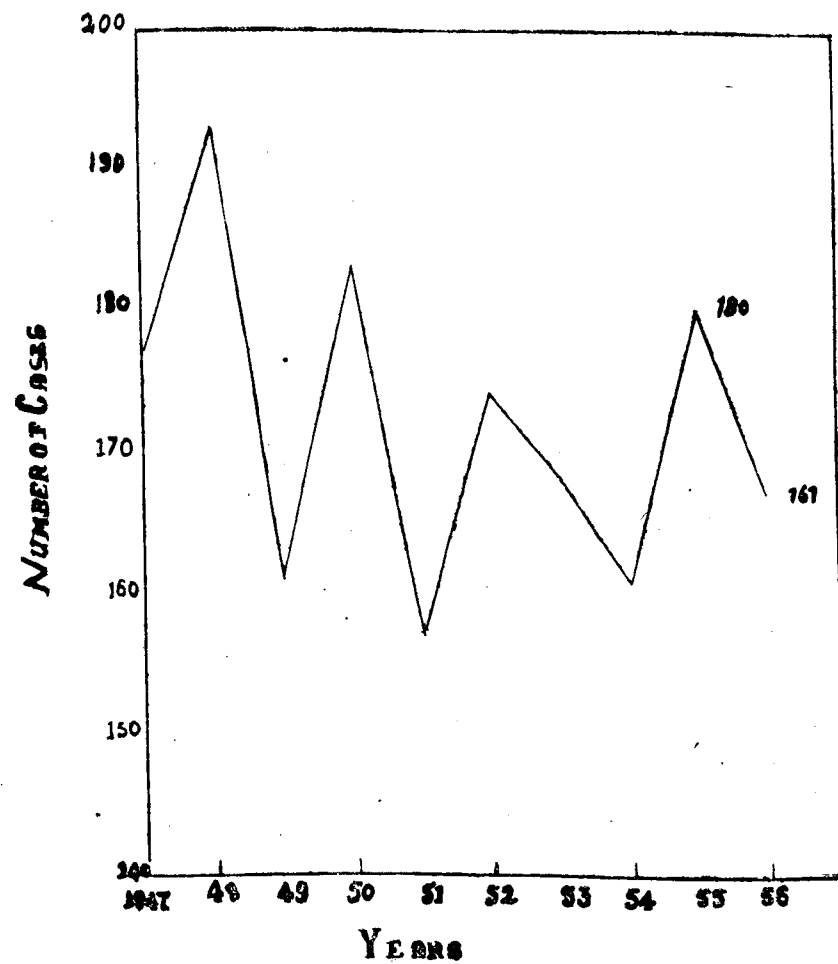
Graph showing trend of true cognizable Crime



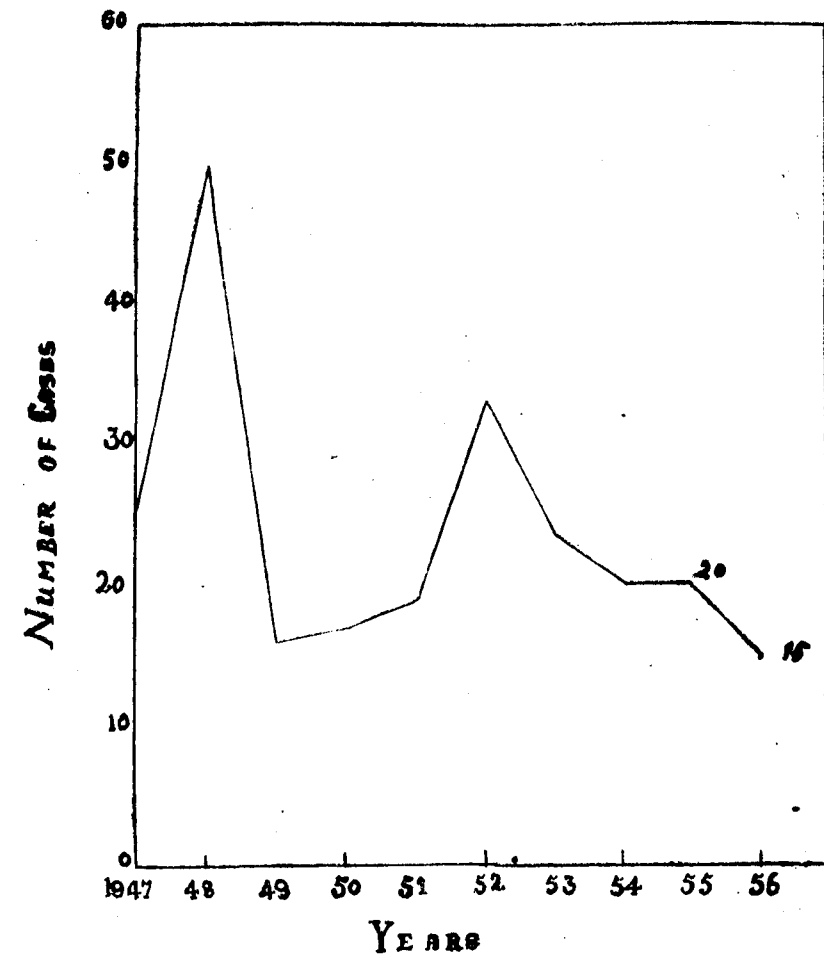
Note.—Includes cases under the nuisance sections of the I.P.C. and cases under the Special and Local Laws, less 32 cases refused investigation.

8088+
11514
804
20406—
32
20374

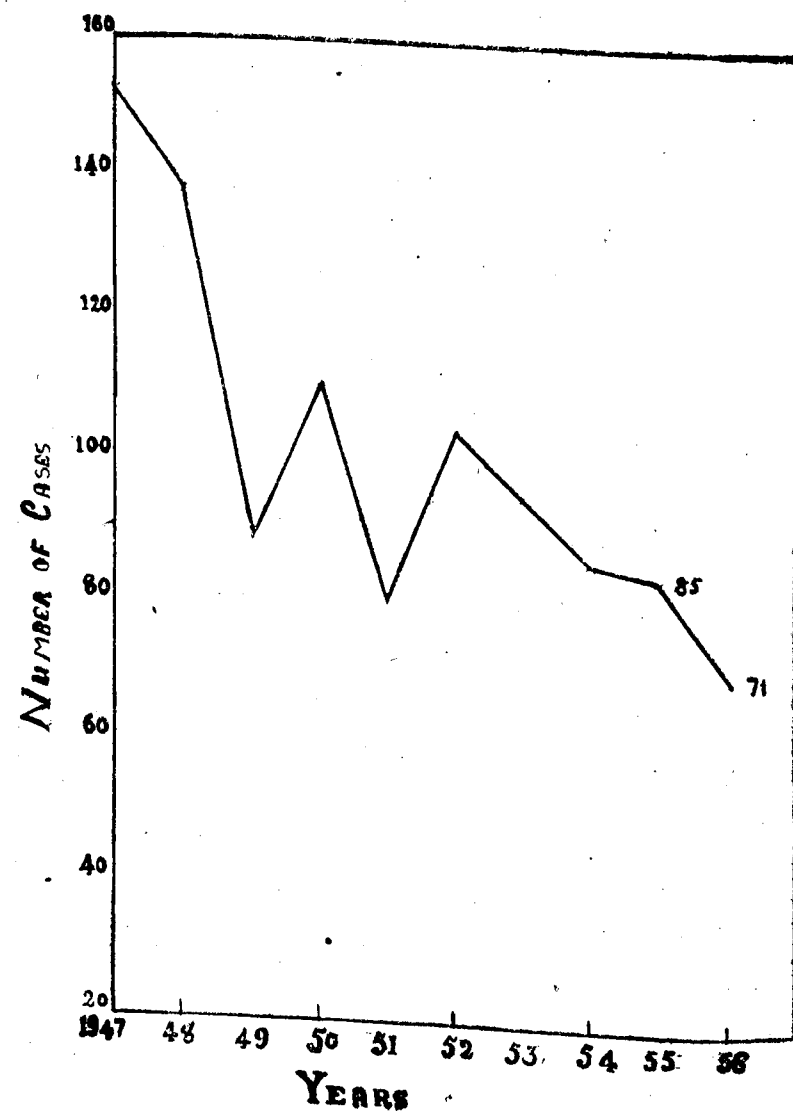
Graph showing trend of Crime

MURDER

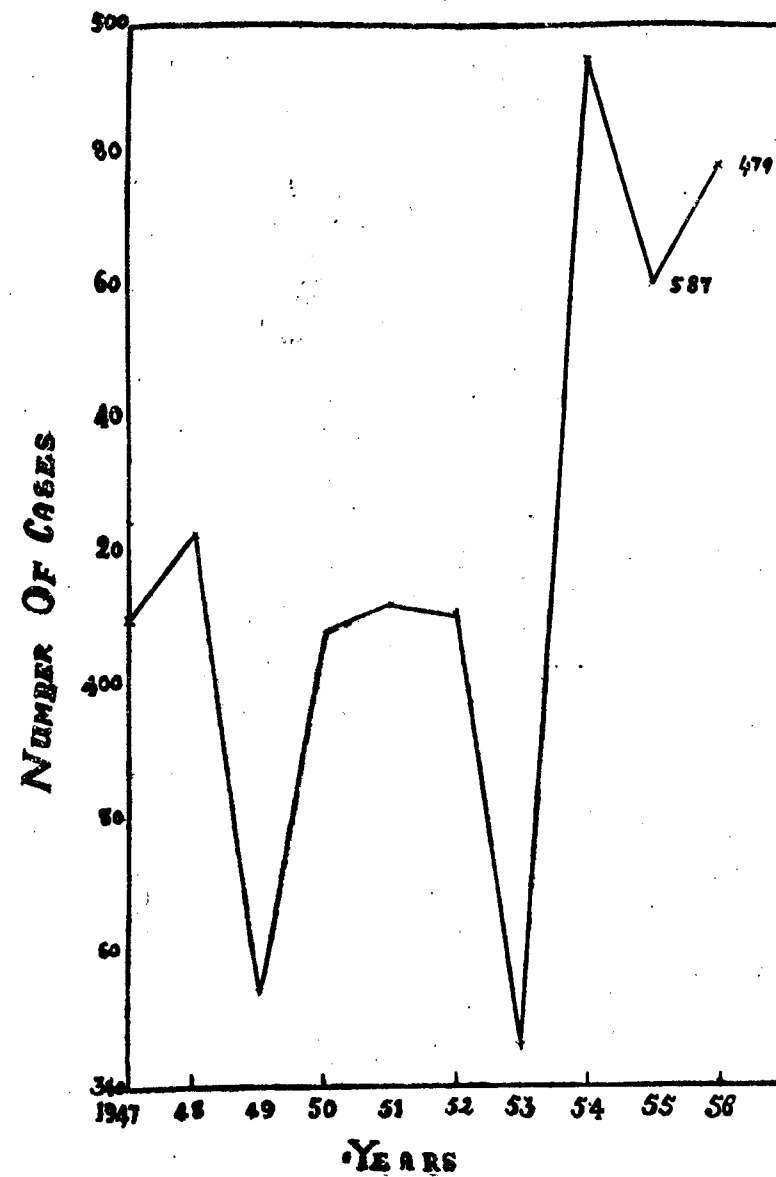
Graph showing trend of Crime

DACOITY

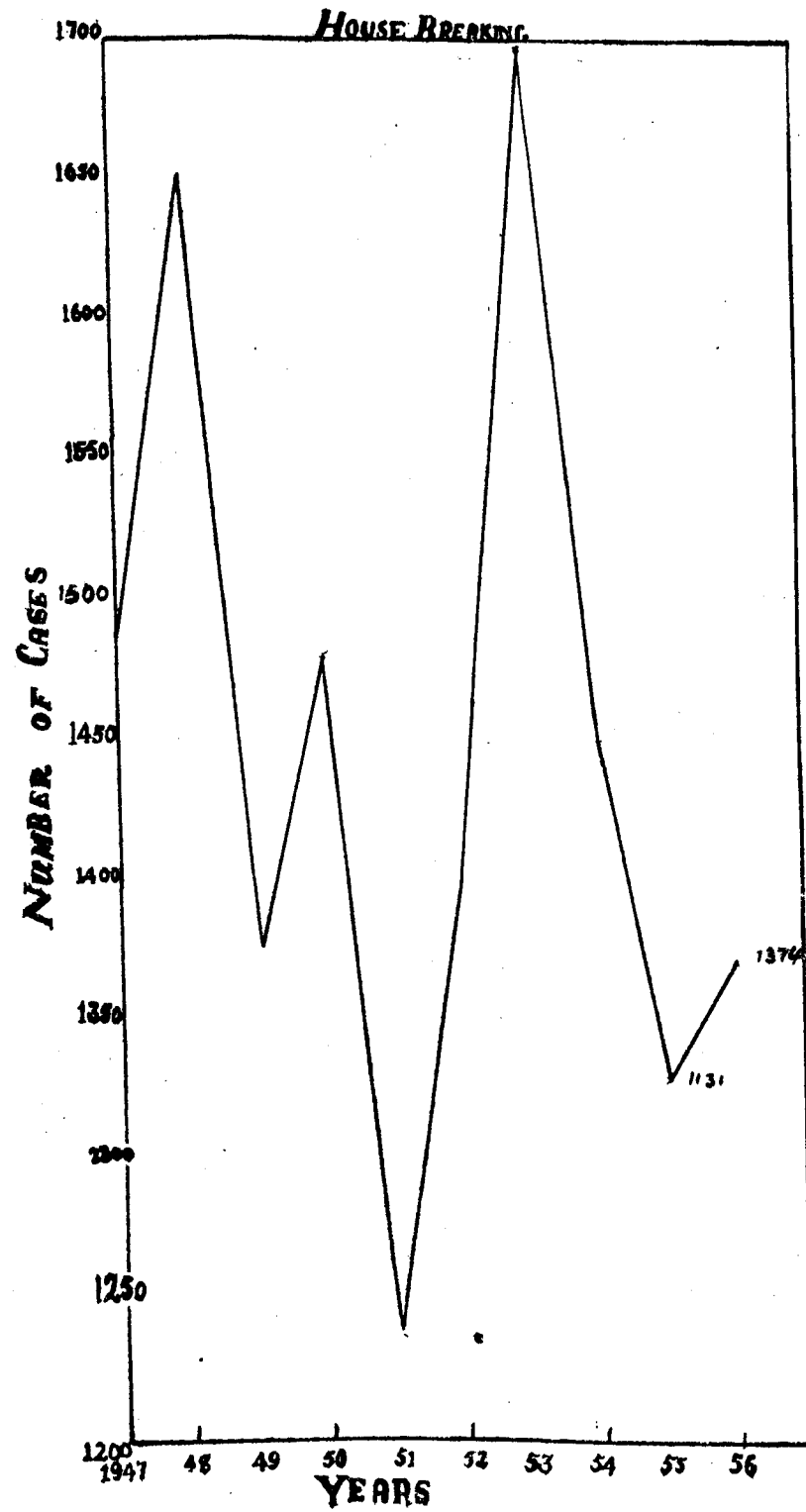
Graph showing trend of Crime

ROBBERY

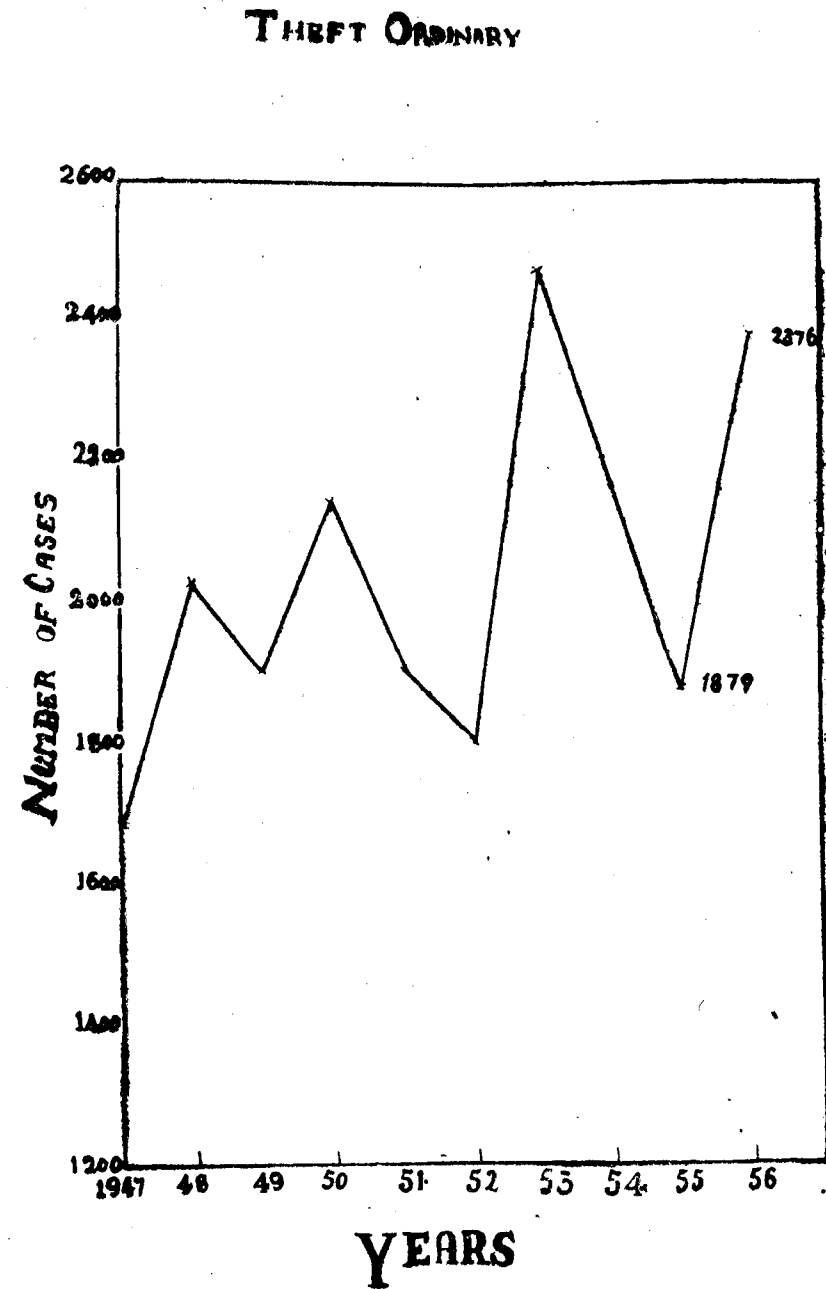
Graph showing trend of Crime

RIOTING

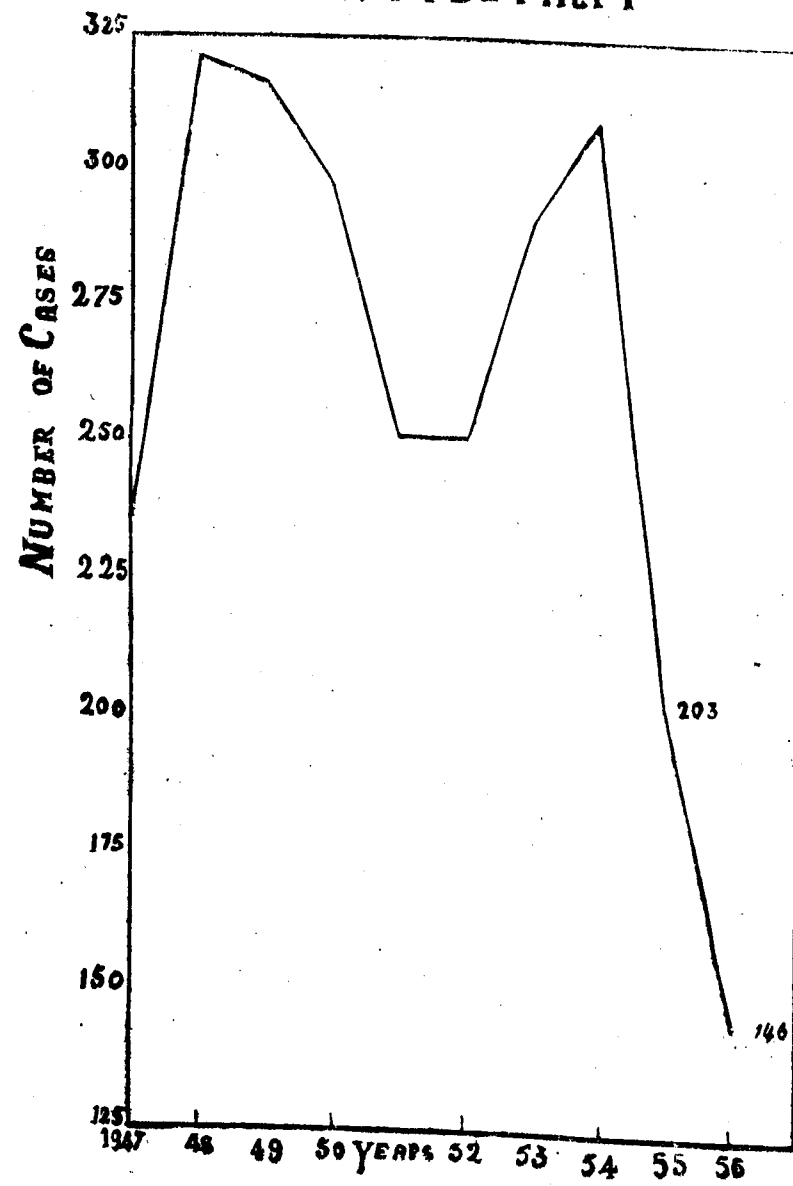
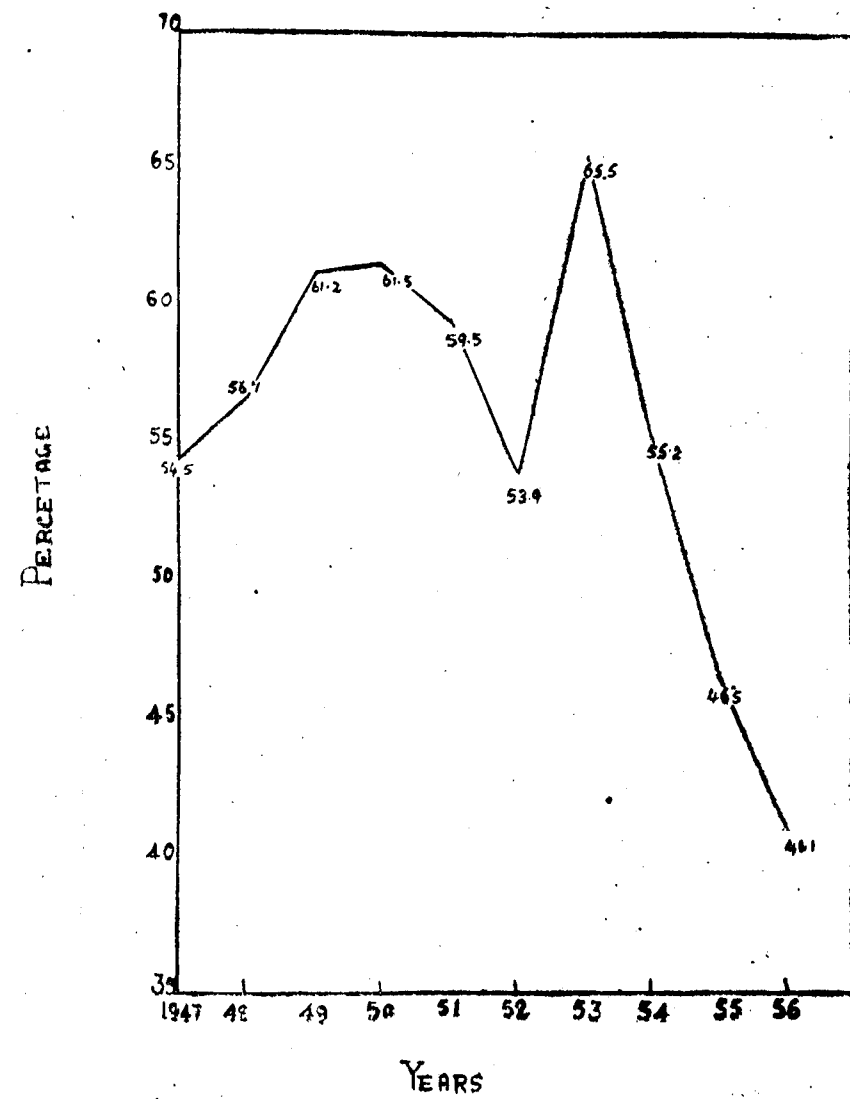
Graph showing trend of Crime



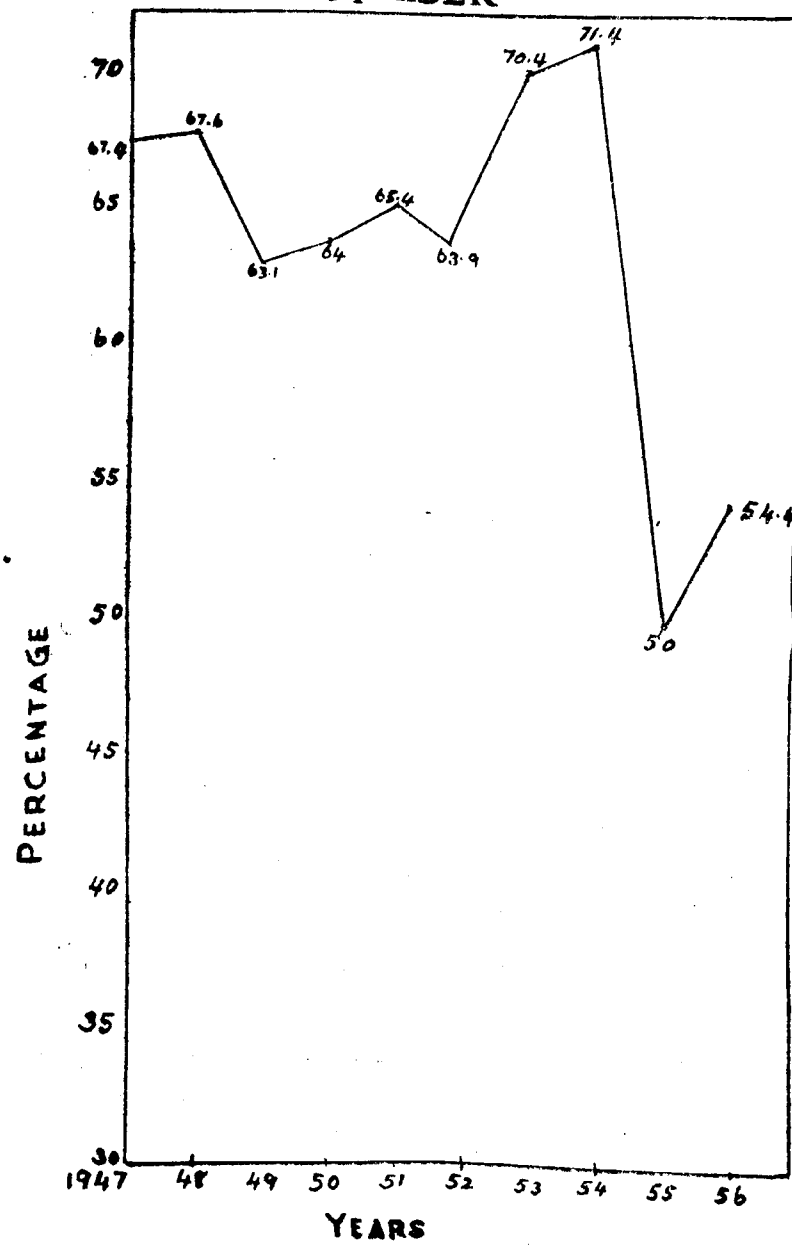
Graph showing trend of Crime



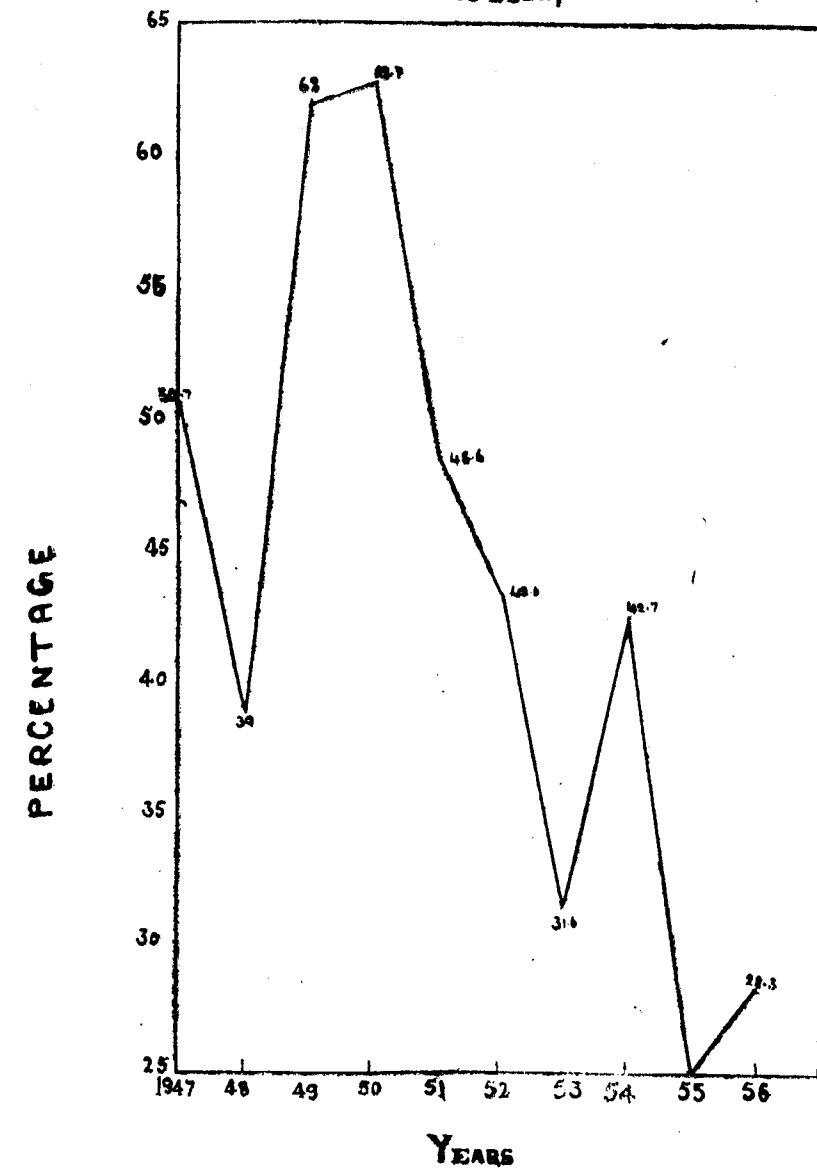
Graph showing trend of Crime

CATTLE THEFTGRAPH SHOWING DETECTION OF
COGNIZABLE CASES

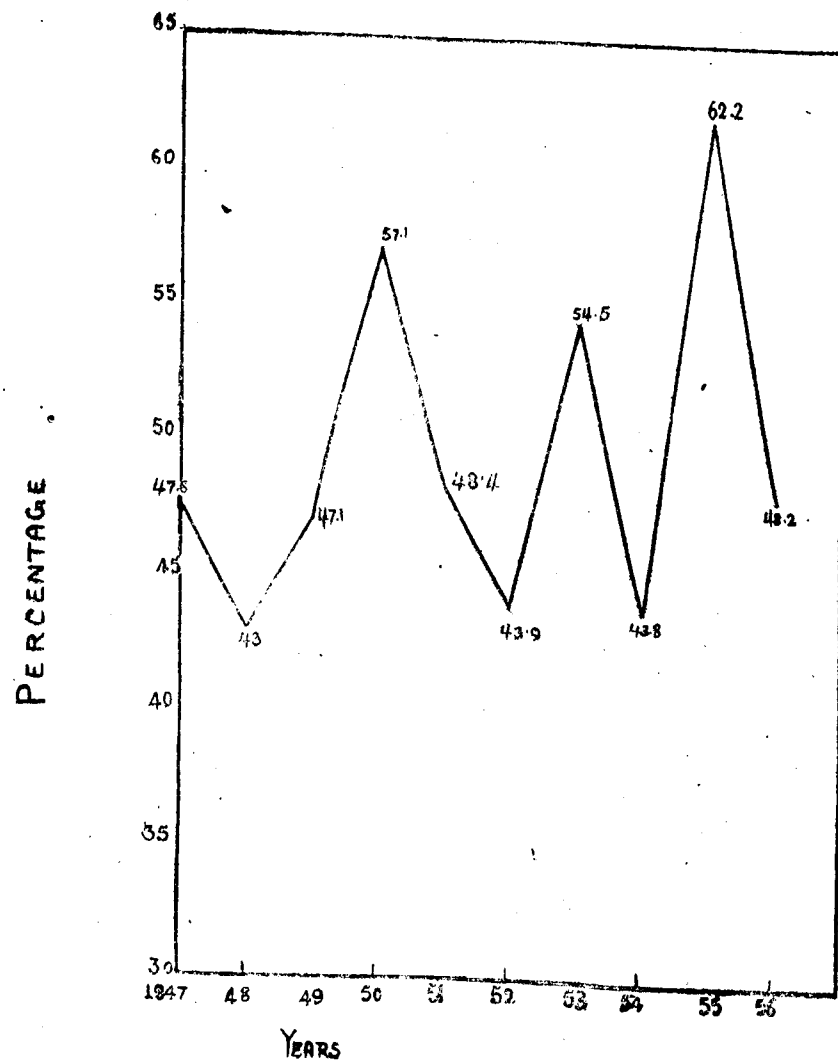
75 GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION
MURDER



Graph showing detection of
ROBBERY

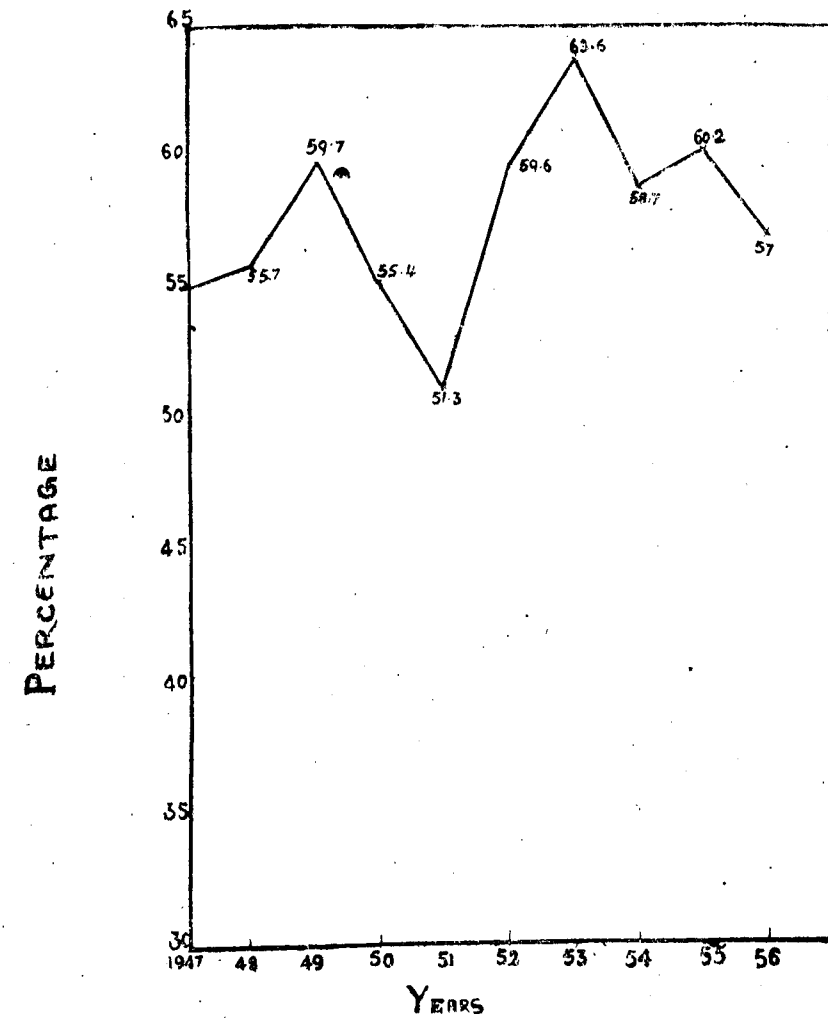


GRAPH SHOWING DETECTION OF
HOUSE BREAKING.

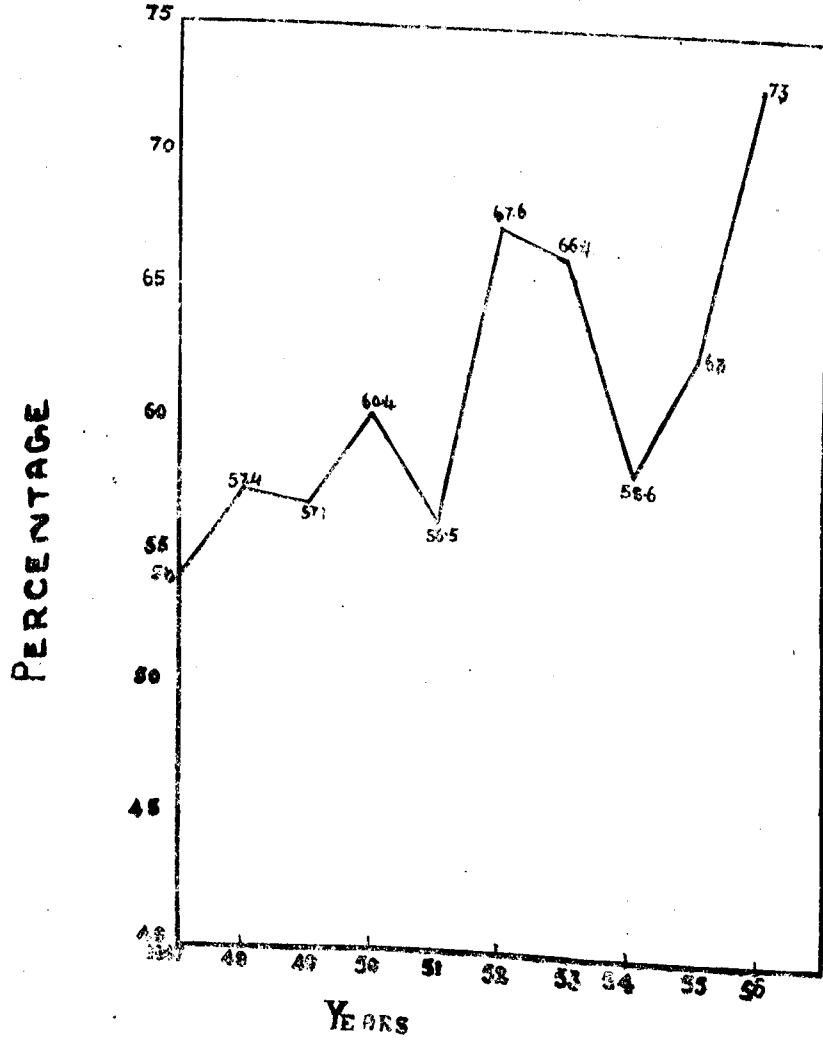


Graph showing detection of

THEFT ORDINARY



CATTLE THEFT



STATEMENT A

Return of Cognizable Crime for the year 1956--Part I--Return of cases

Serial No.	Law, Sections of the Indian Penal Code	Offence	No. pending from previous year	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation (cols. 4+5-6)	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	No. pending at end of year	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total—True cases (cols. 6+11+12+13)	Total true cases directly filed before Magistrates	Total cases directly filed before Magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (cols. 14+15)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	115, 117, 118, 119 and 120 B (1)	Abetment of cognizable offence Cognizable criminal conspiracy	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice																	
2	131 to 136 and 138	Offences relating to the army and navy	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	1	3	8	..	..	..	..
4	255 to 263 A	Offences relating to stamps	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	467 and 471	Offences relating to Government promissory notes	..	8	9	10	..	..	2	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	..
6	489A to 489D	Offences relating to currency notes and bank notes	1	..	..	6	6	..	11	..	2	1	11	..	..	..	..
7	212 and 216, 214A	Harbouring an offender	..	10	6	..	..	3	2	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT A—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law, Sections of the Indian Penal Code	Offence	No. pending from previous year	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation (cols. 4+5-6)	No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	No. pending at end of year	True cases								Grand total of true cases (cols. 14+15)	Remarks
										Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total—True cases (cols. 6+11+12+13)	Total true cases directly filed before Magistrates	Total cases directly filed before Magistrates ending in conviction				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
28	428, 429	Mischievous by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal Lurking house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves...	1	22	38	..	39	1	10	1	24	4	6	4	11	25	..	..	
29	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
30	311 to 400, 401		106	985	1374	2	1478	36	42	150	813	686	194	14	528	1424	17	12	
		Total	135	1414	1683	6	1812	62	98	173	1239	727	290	28	609	1660	26	13	1686

Class IV—	Minor offences against the person																		
31	341 to 344	8	139	139	..	147	5	23	6	128	25	61	29	9	124	6	..	..	..
32	336, 337	35	613	631	..	666	4	208	38	632	242	99	42	14	397	..	..	..	..
	Total	43	752	770	..	813	9	231	44	760	267	160	71	23	521	6	..	527	..
Class V—	Minor offences against property																		
33	379 to 382	4	111	146	..	150	2	13	6	106	97	21	3	12	133	..	..	..	..
34	406 to 409	95	1535	2376	11	2460	52	259	173	1482	1153	382	141	348	2035	72	38	..	..
35	411 to 414	20	423	197	4	213	3	17	31	404	95	62	12	12	185	10	6	..	..
36	419 to 420	..	9	12	..	12	..	..	..	10	9	2	..	..	11	8	8	..	..
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	8	109	93	..	101	2	11	24	103	31	21	7	11	70	29	6	..	..
38	461, 462	13	314	572	2	583	23	179	21	316	91	153	72	42	360	31	3	..	..
		..	4	10	2	8	..	..	2	2	8	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
	Total	140	2505	3406	19	3527	82	479	257	2423	1484	641	235	425	2804	150	61	2954	..
	Grand total	482	10589	9581	32	10031	233	1288	665	10366	3312	2552	955	1237	8088	288	99	8376	..

STATEMENT A—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in Cases

Serial No.	Law	Offence	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by the police during the year	Released under Section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Persons concerned in Magistrates' cases			Remarks
												Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	<i>Sections of Indian Penal Code (115, 117, 118, 119, 120B (1))</i>														
		Abetment of cognizable offence													
		Cognizable criminal conspiracy													
		Total													

Class I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice

2	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to the army and navy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	4	6	..	..	8	5	3	2	2	..	..	..	..
4	255 to 263A	Offences relating to stamps	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
5	467 and 471	Offences relating to Government promissory notes	21	4	..	..	3	1	2	..	22	..	..	..	..
6	489A to 489D	Offences relating to currency notes and bank notes	14	2	..	..	14	9	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
7	212 and 216, 216A	Harbouring an offender	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

8	213, 215, 224, 225, 225B and 226	Other offences against public justice	..	184	58	..	..	94	48	35	11	..	..	..	..
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	176	6468	2523	35	36	2768	298	2179	291	40	135	6193	..
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	..	10	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
10A	295, 296 and 297	Offences against religion	..	147	54	..	..	31	..	22	..	..	..	170	..
		Total	176	6850	2654	55	36	2925	377	2244	304	42	139	6545	..

Class II—Serious offences against the person

11	302, 303	Murder	18	722	264	..	6	320	152	164	4	4	9	668	..
12	307	Attempts at murder	7	415	53	..	..	63	18	44	1	..	5	407	..
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	..	20	5	..	..	6	2	4	..	..	..	18	..
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband	1	64	28	..	..	29	6	13	..	..	5	68	..
15	377	Unnatural offence	1	7	3	1	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	6	..
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	2	31	20	..	..	26	17	9	..	..	2	25	..
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at abetment of suicide	7	188	122	1	1	147	106	40	1	3	3	165	..
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	30	1456	537	1	5	659	169	393	97	6	36	1322	..
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	324, 327, 330	Hurt	85	422	2396	2	54	2349	337	1089	926	28	105	4192	..
21	363 to 369 and 371, 372, 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	5	31	38	5	..	22	10	12	..	..	..	47	..
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extortion	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..

STATEMENT A—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offence	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by the police during the year	Released under Section 169, Criminal Procedure Code before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Persons concerned in Magistrates' cases			Remarks	
											Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
22A	332, 353	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty	6	358	120	1	120	19	69	12	356	..	..	..	..
23	354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	2	204	115	3	101	36	58	7	215	..	..	..	..
24	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	6	371	212	2	230	115	114	13	6	15	329	..	1 Died
		Total	172	8091	3918	13	4077	986	2033	1062	50	188	7824	..	2 Died
Class III.—Serious offences against Person and Property, or against Property only															
25	395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	11	476	75	..	137	36	1101	..	32	393	..	..	..
26	392, 393, 394, 397, 398	Robbery	21	418	103	..	2	124	44	80	..	1	3	413	..

27	279, 281, 282, 430, to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	8	337	135	9	2	139	23	1113	3	..	6	324	..	..
28	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	..	40	29	..	..	23	6	11	6	..	..	46	..	..
29	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass	29	1422	1076	..	4	1129	787	279	63	53	53	1341	..	..
30	311 to 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of Thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	69	2693	1418	9	8	1552	896	584	72	54	94	2517	..	..
Class IV—Minor offences against the Person																
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	8	242	271	..	4	260	60	141	59	..	2	255	..	..
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	10	607	507	57	23	417	262	109	46	1	20	607	..	..
		Total	18	849	778	57	27	677	322	250	105	1	22	862	..	..
Class V—Minor offences against Property																
		Trespass	1	155	174	..	..	157	124	27	6	3	16	157	..	..
33	379 to 382	of cattle	47	2522	2274	4	26	2137	1370	588	185	55	67	2602	..	1 transferred
		ordinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT A—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offence	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up, by the police	Arrested by the police during the year	Released under Section 169, Criminal Procedure Code before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Persons concerned in Magistrates' cases	Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
34	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	10	492	164	7	197	104	76	17	24	438	..	..	..
35	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	..	14	10	..	10	8	2	..	..	14	..	..	..
36	419 to 420	Cheating	4	193	61	3	59	31	20	8	6	189	..	..	..
37	447, 448, 453 and 456	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	6	626	761	14	818	248	590	180	3	553	..	..	3 struck off
38	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	..	4	11	..	11	11	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
	Total	..	68	4006	3455	7	3389	1896	1103	396	76	118	..	..	4 struck off
	Grand total	..	503	22489	12223	121	12620	4477	6214	1939	223	561	..	..	..

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STATEMENT 'AA'
Return of Cognizable Crime for the year 1956—Part I—Return of Cases

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation (col. 4+5-c)	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases (cols. 6+11+12+13.)	Total true cases, directly filed before Magistrates	Total cases directly filed before Magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (cols. 14+15)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1		Class VI—Other Offences not Specified in Statement A, Part I Public nuisances and section 34 of Act V of 1861 and Act V of 1861 and bribery under section 161, I.P.C. and Act II of 1947	10	445	758	..	768	30	5	366	165	4	5	804	434	434	434

51

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation (cols. 4+5-6)	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistake of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases (cols. 6+11+12+13)	Total true cases, directly filed before Magistrates	Total cases directly filed before Magistrates ending in conviction	Grand total of true cases (cols. 14+15)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable:—															
2(a)		Arms Act	2	72	60	62	8	2	62	50	9	3	62				
2(b)		Opium Act	2	22	22	22	1	3	3	16	17	1	17				
2(c)		Gambling Act	65	1957	1957	1957	6	6	64	1803	149	1	1952				
2(d)		Excise Act	3	79	305	308	..	1	136	232	17	..	247				
2(e)		Explosives Act and Explosive Substances Act	2	7	47	49	..	14	3	19	8	7	34				
2(f)		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable but not included in above	174	502	9216	9390	..	73	98	8412	605	16	216	9202	..		
		Total	191	1172	12365	12556	132	112	1143	11163	953	21	232	12318	..		

STATEMENT 'AA'—(cont.)
Part II—Return of Persons concerned in cases

Serial No.	Law	Offence	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code at beginning of year, as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up, by the police	Arrested by the police during the year	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Number arrested	Number convicted	Persons concerned in Magistrates' cases	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294 Sec. 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws	Public nuisances and section 34 of Act V of 1861 and bribery under section 161, I.P.C. and Act II of 1947	1	795	894	4	854	652	168	8	1	6	527	..	..

STATEMENT "AA"—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offence	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170 of Criminal Procedure Code at beginning of year, as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up, by the police	Arrested by the police during the year	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Persons concerned in Magistrates' Cases			Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable:—													
2(a)		Arms Act	2	72	2		64	52	10	1	60				
2(b)		Opium Act		14			16	16							
2(c)		Gambling Act		166			2851	2404	251	7	189				
2(d)		Excise Act		83			272	243	28	1	106				
2(e)		Explosives Act and Explosive Substances Act													
2(f)		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable but not included in above		11	2	1	32	17	10		10				
		Total	4	652	5	..	9536	8932	517	5	21	681			
			1781	13471	13	5	13625	12316	984	22	27	1573			

STATEMENT B
Return of non-cognizable crime and cases under preventive sections of Cr. P. C. for the year 1956
Part I.—Return of cases

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345 and 494, Cr. P.C.)	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in		Number pending at the close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
115		Abetment of non-cognizable offence not committed, etc.											
117		Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence by public, etc.											
118, 119		Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offence											
120-B (1), 120-B (2)		Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy											
		Total											
2		Class I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, etc., etc. 120 to 130, 50, 1 Offences against the State											

STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part I—Ret'n of cases—(cont.)

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 459, 333, 345 and 494, Cr.P.C.)	Discharge or acquittal	Conviction	Number pending at the close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
3	137	Harbouring deserters by Master of ship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 214, 225A, 227 to 229	Offences against public justice	2	28	40	..	..	9	19	12	..	..	..
6	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	465 to 477-A	Forgery of fraudulently using forged documents, not being Government Promissory Notes, and falsifying accounts	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..

8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	..	192	192	..	..	1	180	11	..	..	..
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade marks	5	..	5	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
10	149, 153 A to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	111	714	825	..	..	27	596	202	26	..	..
	Total		129	937	1066	1	..	40	799	226	27	..	..
11	312 to 316	Class II—Serious offences against the Person Causing miscarriage	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
12	384 to 389	Class III—Serious offences against the Property Extortion	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
13	345	Class IV—Minor offences against the Person Wrongful confinement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	1	23	24	2	5	13	1	5	2	..	..
15	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	30	321	351	18	38	223	35	37	18	..	..
17	374	Compulsory labour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total		31	346	377	20	41	236	36	44	20	..	..

STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345 and 494, Cr. P. C.)	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in		Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision
								Discharge or acquittal	Conviction				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Class V—Minor offences against Property													
18	417, 418 & 403 to 405	Cheating	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19	403 to 405	Criminal misappropriation of property	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
20	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	3	24	27	..	..	17	4	..	..	..	..
		Total	4	25	29	1	..	18	4	6	..	..	..

Class VI—Other offences not specified above													
21	295-A, 298	Offences against religion	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
22	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	..	31	31	2	..	23	2	4	2	..	..
24	500 to 503	Defamation	1	9	10	..	..	8	1	1	..	..	..
25	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation, insult and annoyance	3	20	23	..	..	14	3	6	..	..	..
26	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	74	955	1029	..	5	28	708	288	..	..	..
27	294-A	Keeping a lottery office	4	6	10	..	..	1	2	7	..	..	..
28	Cases under Chapter VIII (A), Cr. P.C. under Section 106, Cr. P.C.	Security for keeping peace on conviction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Cases under Chapter X, Cr. P.C.	Public nuisances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Cases under Chapter XII, Cr. P.C.	Disputes as to immovable property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Cases under Section 250, Cr. P.C.	Frivolous and vexatious charges, complaints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Cases under Section 514, Cr. P.C.	Forfeiture of bonds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	82	1,022	1,104	2	5	74	716	307	2	..	..
33	Offences under other special or local laws not cognizable by the Police		493	13,636	14,129	..	392	3,127	9,635	775	..	..	..

STATEMENT B—(cont.)
Part I—Return of cases—(cont.)

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5)	Number dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345 and 494, Cr. P.C.)	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in		Number pending at the close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reverted on appeal or on revision
								Discharge or acquittal	Conviction				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
34 (a)	107 Cr. P.C.	Security for keeping peace, and Good behaviour	301	106	407	2	14	202	15	175			
34 (b)	109 Cr. P.C.		85	75	160			24	54	82			
34 (c)	110 Cr. P.C.												
		Grand total	1,125	16,147	17,272	26	452	3,720	11,459	1,615	49		

STATEMENT 'B'—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases

Serial Number	Law	Offence	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued	Persons against whom process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons who appeared before the court	Persons discharged after appearance without trial	Persons tried		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued (cols. 5 and 6)	Persons under trial at close of the year	Remarks		
				On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police				Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			Number of those in column 11 convicted of cognizable offence	Persons who died, escaped or who were transferred before appearance	14 (a)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 (a)	14 (b)	14 (c)
115 117 118 119 123 B (1) & 120 B (2)		Abetment of non-cognizable offence not committed, etc. Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence by public, etc. concealing design to commit non-cognizable offence Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy													
		Total													

STATEMENT 'B'—(cont.)
Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases—(cont.)

Part II.—Return of persons concerned in cases—(Cont.)																								
Serial number	Law	Office	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued				Persons against whom process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year				Persons who appeared before the court		Persons discharged after appearance without trial		Persons tried		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued (cols. 5 and 6)	Persons under trial at close of the year	Remarks			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 (a)	14 (b)	14 (c)						
						On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police											Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			Number concerned in cases abandoned, compounded or withdrawn, and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number of those in column 11 convicted of cognizable offence	Persons who died escaped or who were transferred before appearance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 (a)	14 (b)	14 (c)									
		Class I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, etc., etc.																						
2		121 to 130, 505																						
3		137																						
4		172 to 190, 201 to 204, 214, 225A, 227 to 229																						
		161 to 169, 217 to 223																						
		193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424																						

7	465 to 477 A	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents, not being Government Promissory Notes and falsifying accounts	1																												
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures																													
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade marks																													
10	149, 153 A to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray																													
		Total ..	753	1202	357	169	2143	254	390	803	154	696																			
11	312 to 316	Class II—Serious offences against the Person Causing miscarriage	2																												
12	384 to 389	Class III—Serious offences against the Property Extortion	1																												
13	345	Wrongful confinement																													
14	352, 355, 358	Criminal force																													
15	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation																													
16	323	Voluntarily causing hurt																													
17	374	Compulsory labour																													
		Total ..	105	555	119		779	28	563	81	22	80																			

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STATEMENT 'C'
Property Stolen and Recovered

Serial No.	Offence	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen Rs. A. P.	Amount of property recovered Rs. A. P.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	(A) Cognizable (a) In conjunction with lurking house trespass or house-breaking (b) In conjunction with receiving of stolen property (c) Other thefts	1243	783	62.8	2,20,125 2 0	72,504 15 8	32.9
		26	26	10.0	1,077 12 0	442 6 0	41
		2074	1587	76.4	1,57,063 8 3	84,114 0 1	53.5
2	Robbery (a) Dacoity (b) Other Robbery	11	8	72.7	546 12 0	482 8 0	88.3
		69	45	64.2	11,978 15 0	3,267 5 0	27.3

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3	Criminal breach of trust	..	102	52	50.8	33,576 3 9	12,526 14 2	37.4
4	Criminal breach of trust by public servant or by a banker, merchant or agent	..	45	13	20	46,800 10 0	7,395 0 0	15.8
	Total	..	3570	2514	70.4	4,71,168 15 0	1,80,733 9 11	38.3
	(B) Non-Cognizable							
5	Extortion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Criminal misappropriation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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STATEMENT 'CC'
Classification of thefts and robberies according to nature of property involved

Serial No.	Offence	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was re-covered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to value of property stolen	Amount of property stolen Rs. A. P.	Amount of property recovered Rs. A. P.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Theft of Copper wire	24	13	54.1	10,914 0 0	1,745 4 0	15.9
2	Theft of Cattle	146	123	84.2	10,595 10 0	8,664 14 0	81.7
3	Theft of Cycles	33	26	78.7	4,330 0 0	3,270 0 0	75.5
4	Theft of Motor vehicles and accessories	9	8	88.8	425 0 0	330 0 0	77.6
5	Theft of Fire-arms	2	..	..	400 0 0	..	..
6	Theft of Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..

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STATEMENT 'D'
Return showing sanctioned strength and cost of the Police Force for the year 1956

District	Number of Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Number of Superintendents	Number of Assistant Superintendents	Number of Deputy Superintendents	Number of Inspectors	Number of Sub-Inspectors	Number of Sergeants	Number of Assistant Sub-Inspectors	Number of Head Constables			Number of Constables			Total
									Foot	Water	Mounted	Foot	Water	Mounted	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Ranges	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Criminal Investigation Department and Intelligence Branch	..	2	..	2	7	29	..	..	73	..	..	139	..	..	252
Trivandrum District including Reserve	..	1	..	2	4	21	..	..	152	..	..	1089	..	..	1269
Quilon District	..	1	1	4	9	37	..	..	204	..	..	1468	..	..	1724
Kottayam District	..	1	..	3	9	26	..	..	183	..	..	1093	..	..	1314
Trichur District	..	1	..	3	10	46	..	..	207	..	..	1325	..	..	1592
Malabar District	..	2	..	6	21	111	9	8	266	..	..	2166	..	..	2559

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STATEMENT 'D'—(cont.)

District	Number of Inspector-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Number of Superintendents	Number of Assistant Superintendents	Number of Deputy Superintendents	Number of Inspectors	Number of Sub-Inspectors	Number of Sergeants	Number of Assistant Sub-Inspectors	Number of Head Constables			Number of Constables			Total
									Foot	Water	Mounted	Foot	Water	Mounted	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Traffic and Taxation	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
State General Reserve and Special Armed Police	..	2	..	5	9	29	..	..	183	..	..	1339	..	..	1567
P.T.S. and C.R.S.	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	10	..	..	107	..	..	120
Palace Guards	..	1	..	3	2	6	..	..	37	..	..	619	..	..	668
'X' Branch	1	1	..	5	6	9	..	..	10	..	..	44	..	..	76
Railways	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	12	..	..	118	..	..	133
Total	4	15	1	36	78	318	9	8	1337	..	..	9507	..	..	11312

STATEMENT 'D'—(cont.)

District	Total cost payable from Central and State Revenues	Total cost payable from other sources than Central and State Revenues	Grand total cost (columns 17 & 18)	Area of district in square miles	Population	Urban population of district	Number of Police Stations	Number of outposts	Proportion of Police		Total amount of cognizable crime investigated	Proportion of cognizable crime investigated to the Police Force
									To area	To population		
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Ranges	Rs. 1,44,98,100	:	Rs. 1,44,98,100	15035	13549118	:	22	45	74:1	1:1197	20374	1:8:1
Criminal Investigation Department and Intelligence Branch	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	45	:	:	:	:
Trivandrum District including Reserve	:	:	:	:	:	:	20	40	:	:	:	:
Quilon District	:	:	:	:	:	:	33	37	:	:	:	:
Kottayam District	:	:	:	:	:	:	80	14	:	:	:	:
Trichur District	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malabar District	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

STATEMENT 'D'—(cont.)

District	Total cost payable from Central and State Revenues	Total cost payable from other sources than Central and State Revenues	Grand total cost (columns 17 & 18)	Area of district in square miles	Population	Urban population of district	Number of Police Stations	Number of outposts	Proportion of Police		Total amount of cognizable crime investigated	Proportion of cognizable crime investigated to the Police Force
									To area	To population		
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Traffic and Taxation State General Reserve and Special Armed Police P.T.S. and C.R.S. Palace Guards 'X' Branch Railways			Rs. 1,44,98,100	15035	13549118				74 : 1	1 : 1197	20374	1 : 8 : 1
Total			Rs. 1,44,98,100				183	181				

Note.—The Statement does not include the following strength of the M.S.P. and Fire Service.—

M.S.P. Permanent.—Commandant 1, Assistant Commandants 2, Subedars including Subedar Major 8, Jemadars 26, Havildar Major 6, Havildars 32, Naiks 79, Constables 903, Buglers 13.

Temporary.—Deputy Commandant 1, Subedar 1, Jemadars 2, Havildar Major 1, Havildars 4, Naiks 8, Constables 77.

Fire Service. Fire Officers 2, Sub-Officers (S.I.s.) 13, Telephone Clerks 9, Leading Firemen 27, Firemen 36, Driver Mechanics 7, Drivers 46, Blacksmith 1, Head Constables 15, Constables (Firemen) 245.

STATEMENT 'E'
Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the Force for 1956

Return showing equipment, discipline and general state of training of the Force																
Range	District	Total strength				Armament of the Force						Punishments				
		Sanctioned		Actual		No. of bren runs	No. of sten runs or tommy guns	No. of rifles	No. of smooth bores	No. of revolvers	No. of Vercy light pistols	Dism.	Men		Men	
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1	I.G. Office	5	272	5	208											12
2	C.I.D. and C.I.B.	40	3	40	3											502
3	Traffic and Taxation	3	1241	27	1220		8	504		29				1	23	875
4	Trivandrum District	28	1672	51	1635		18	313		45	4			5	40	
5	Quilon District	52						307								
6	Kottayam District	38	1276	38	1227		7	331		49	1			2	20	245
7	Trichur District	60	1532	60	1509		10	318		537	4				37	765
8	Malabar District	157	2432	157	2427		20	469		173	8			1	23	151
9	State General Reserve	21	1492	20	1451			2012		155				3	5	1175
10	Special Armed Police	24	30	20	26											16
11	P.T.S. and C.R.S.	3	117	3	117			518		9						74
12	Police Guards	12	656	12	652											
13	'X' Branch	22	54	21	54					1						4
14	Railways	3	130	3	128											
	Total	468	10844	460	10654	15	63	4772	2394	510	17	1	12	148		3819

STATEMENT 'E'—(cont.)

Range	District	Punishments										Rewards				Education				
		Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court										Rewarded during the year								
		Under Police Act		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, I.P.C.		Under Chapter IX of I.P.C.		Other offences				By promotion		By presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards, etc.			Medals for Gallantry		Medals for Meritorious Services	
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men		Officers	Men		
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29						
1	I.G.'s Office	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	C.I.D. and C.I.B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	Traffic and Taxation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	Trivandrum District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5	Quilon District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6	Kottayam District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7	Trichur District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8	Malabar District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	State General Reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 (from the Excise Dept.)	
10	Special Armed Police	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11	P.T.S. and C.R.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	Palace Guards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
13	'X' Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14	Railways	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1,452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	

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STATEMENT 'E'—(cont.)

Range	District	No. of Constables						No. who have left the Force during the year						Percentage on total actual strength of		
		No. enlisted during the year	Of 1 year and under 3 years' service	Of 3 years and under 10 years' service	Of 10 years and under 17 years' service	Of 17 years and over		On pension or gratuity	By resignation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admission into hospital	Daily average No. of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Deaths
		30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
1	I.G.'s Office	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	C.I.D. and C.I.B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Traffic and Taxation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Trivandrum District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Quilon District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kottayam District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Trichur District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Malabar District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	State General Reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Special Armed Police	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	P.T.S. and C.R.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Palace Guards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	'X' Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Railways	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	541	2,181	3,766	3,019	1,682	90	2	13	7	89	37	38.3			

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STATEMENT "F"
Quinquennial Statement of Crime

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Total cognizable crime reported (I.P.C. only)	Rioting	Offences relating to Coins	Offences relating to Currency Notes and Bank Notes	Murder	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	Administering stupefying drugs	Kidnapping and Abduction	Dacoity	Robbery	House-breaking	Cheating	Breach of trust
1952	1	9401	471	1	17	218	5	7	20	26	96	1642	82	207
1953		10215	372	6	5	226	23	8	25	23	76	1989	121	267
1954		9766	544	9	15	215	2	8	15	10	82	1613	88	281
1955		9264	587	2	15	180	3	..	22	20	85	1131	88	278
1956		10339	479	5	6	167	11	5	41	15	71	1374	93	197

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STATEMENT "FF"

Classification of thefts and robberies by stolen property

(Consolidated for 5 years)

Year	Thefts					Explosives
	Copper wire	Cattle	Cycles	Motor vehicles and accessories	Fire arms	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952	12	188	51	3	..	1
1953	18	217	52	10	..	..
1954	29	206	63	8	1	..
1955	21	203	51	9	..	..
1956	24	146	35	9	2	..

STATEMENT "G"

Quinquennial Statement of Railway Crime										
Year	Theft of Goods from			Theft of Parcels from	Pocket Picking from			Theft from Passengers (Excluding pocket picking)		Theft of Railway material
	Running Trains	Yards	Sheds and Platforms		Trains or Vans	Parcel Offices or Platforms	Platforms	Running Trains	On Platforms		In Running Trains
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1952	1	7	7	..	3	24	6	19	13	12
1953	..	5	7	..	4	31	6	17	27	3
1954	2	11	6	2	1	30	5	17	20	7
1955	..	1	7	..	1	15	2	15	12	11
1956	1	7	11	..	9	24	13	13	25	15

STATEMENT--'H'

Sl. No.		Law	Offences	No. of cases or offences committed by juveniles	Juveniles apprehended during the year												Juvenile concerned in Court Cases								
					7-12						12-17		17-21		No. of Juveniles sent to courts		Committed to Institution								
					Boys			Girls			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Regular Courts	Juveniles Courts	Restored to parents	Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borials	Certified School	Adult Institutions	Otherwise dealt with		
					7-12	12-17	17-21	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Regular Courts	Juveniles Courts	Restored to parents	Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borials	Certified School	Adult Institutions	Otherwise dealt with			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
					Serious Offences against the person																				
1	302 IPC.	Murder	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	-	.	1	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
2	307 IPC.	Attempt at murder	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	304, 308 IPC.	Calpable homicide	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	375 IPC.	Rape	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	377 IPC.	Unnatural Offence	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	305, 306, 309 IPC.	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	325, 326, 329 & 335	Grievous hurt	4	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	4	4	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4

STATEMENT 'H'—(cont.)

Serial No.	Law	Offences	No. of cases or offences committed by juveniles	Juveniles apprehended during the year												Juvenile concerned in Court Cases									
				7-12			12-17			17-21			No. of Juveniles sent to courts			Committed to Institution									
				Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Total	Boys		Girls	Total	Regular Courts			Juveniles Courts	Restored to parents	Placed on probation	Reformatories	Borials	Certified School	Adult Institutions	Otherwise dealt with
				Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
8	328	Serious offences against the person—(cont.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
9	324, 327	Administration of stupefying drugs to cause hurt	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	5	5	5	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	4		
10	363 to 369 & 372 & 373	Hurt	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
11	332 & 353	Kidnapping or Abduction, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
		Hurt or assault to deter a public servant from his duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

12	354, 356 & 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	304 A, 368	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
14	395, 396, 397, 398, 399 & 402	Serious Offences against person and property or against property only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	392, 393, 394, 397 and 398	Decoy and preparation and assembly for decoy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Robbery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	428, 429	Mischief by killing, etc., any animal	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
18	449 to 452, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Larking house trespass, etc.	32	6	..	6	12	..	..	12	16	4	20	38	29	7	36	10	6	..	6	7	1
			8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8

STATEMENT II - (Contd.)

Sl. No.		Law	Offences	Juveniles apprehended during the year										Juveniles concerned in Court Cases																				
				7-12			12-17			17-21			No. of Juveniles sent to courts				Committed to institution																	
													Total		Regular Courts		Juveniles Courts		Restored to parents		Placed on probation		Reformatories		Borstals		Certified School		Adult Institutions		Otherwise dealt with			
				Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24											
19	400, 401	Serious Offence against the person Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves																																
20	341 to 344																																	
21	336, 337																																	
22	279 to 382	Minor Offences against the person Wrongful restraint and confinement Rash act causing hurt and endangering life																																
		Minor Offences against the property Theft { of cattle ordinary																																

23	406 to 409	Criminal Breach of Trust	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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