

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, IN
THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1955 WITH A NOTE
ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY
BENEFIT ACT, 1936, ETC.

I. INTRODUCTORY.

1. The Factories Act, 1948, applies to all power factories employing ten and more persons and non-power factories employing 20 or more persons. The Notification issued by the Government in G.O. No. 3717, Development, dated 11th August 1953, extending the provisions to smaller non-power factories employing 10 to 19 persons was cancelled by the Government in their G.O. Ms. No. 74, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 10th January 1955. The issue of re-notification in respect of those factories is under the consideration of the Government.

2. *Registration and licensing of factories.*—During the year under review licences issued to the factories for 1955 were renewed for 1956 and fresh licences were also issued to factories newly brought under the purview of the Act. The amount of licence fees collected during the year was about Rs. 7,39,140.

II. NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND INSPECTIONS.

3. There were 6,748 factories at the beginning of the year. During the year, 513 factories were brought on the registers (Appendix I) and 2,462 factories were removed from the registers (Appendix II). The number of factories at the end of the year was 4,999 of which 4,909 were in commission. The number of power factories employing ten or more persons was 3,653. The number of non-power factories employing twenty or more persons was 1,346.

4. *Employment.*—The average daily number of workers employed in 4,598 factories, which submitted the return in time for the year was 321,865. Thirty-one thousand six hundred and seventy-seven workers were daily employed on an average in Government and Local Fund factories which submitted the annual return in time. Details relating to the employment of persons in different industries are furnished in Statement II.

5. *Certificate of young persons.*—Three thousand six hundred and sixteen certificates were issued by the certifying surgeons during the year. Fifty-one visits were made by the certifying surgeons.

6. *Inspections.*—Of the 4,999 factories which were on the registers during the year, 1,337 factories were inspected once, 2,698 factories twice, 595 factories thrice and 242 factories more than three times. The total number of inspections made during the year was 9,486. One hundred and twenty-seven factories were not inspected for want of time. Steps are taken to ensure that no factory is left uninspected at least once during the year in future.

In addition to the above, the Inspectors have made Sunday, Night, Surprise and Special Visits numbering about 7,859 to check up employment of workers outside the specified hours of work. One thousand three hundred and forty unregistered factories were also inspected by the Inspectors of this department. Instructions were given wherever necessary for fencing and guarding of dangerous parts of machinery. The total number of inspections and visits made by the full time Inspectors was 18,685.

III. HEALTH AND SAFETY

7. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally normal. No cases of occupational diseases or hazardous occurrences in the factories came to the notice during the year. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

8. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was fairly well maintained.

9. *Dust nuisance.*—Adequate steps were taken wherever necessary, to mitigate dust nuisance in Textile Mills, Rice Mills, Decorticating factories, Tea and

Coffee curing factories and also to prevent as far as possible, inhalation of dust by employees working in processes emanating dust.

10. *Labour welfare, housing accommodation, education and other amenities.*—Housing accommodation and other amenities provided on the factories were continued this year also. Efforts to provide housing accommodation for labour are being made both by the Government and the employers under the Government of India Industrial Housing Scheme.

The question of proper canteens as per standard laid down in the Factories Rules was taken up by the Department and canteens with sanitary arrangements are being constructed in a number of factories and most of the textile mills with proper arrangements for tea, snacks and cooked meals where desired. The contract system of running the canteens is being replaced by the managements by the Canteens Managing Committee. The prices of eatables are approved by this Department on no-profit no-loss basis. Rest rooms and creches and shelters have been provided in factories which employ more than 150 workers and 50 women workers respectively. (Vide Statement XIII.) Labour Welfare Officers have been appointed in factories which employ more than 500 workers. Several Welfare Centres have been opened where facilities for games and recreations are provided to the workers. Other voluntary welfare measures like provisions of libraries, recreation and other amenities are also provided in several progressive factories. The existing Co-operative Stores and Societies in factories continue to function satisfactorily. Detailed particulars regarding amenities are given in Appendix III.

11. *Lime-washing and painting.*—The periodical sanitary treatment of walls of factory buildings and latrines was attended to. The attention of managers of factories was drawn to the relevant rules, wherever necessary.

12. *Drinking water.*—Due provision was made in the factories for adequate supply of drinking water to the workers.

13. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding daily average earnings of workers in the important industries are furnished in Appendix IV. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948, has been extended to all the scheduled employments in the Madras State. The provisions of the Act were enforced in factories by the Inspectors of this department.

14. *Cost of living index figures.*—Cost of living index figures for industrial workers in the City of Madras and in five other centres in the State, furnished by the Director of Statistics, Madras, are given in Appendix V.

15. *Fires.*—There were 82 cases of fires in factories during the year. The cause and extent of damage to property were negligible. In one case, 20 bales of waste cotton was partly burnt.

16. *Fencing and safety devices.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts, ways, works and working parts of machinery, etc., were provided. In the course of inquiries into accidents, the Inspectors impressed upon the managements and workers wherever necessary about the necessity of providing guards and their specific utility. Safety posters issued by the Chief Adviser Factories, New Delhi, were distributed to factories, free of cost for display in conspicuous places. Steps were taken to see that the orders with reference to fencing were duly complied with.

IV. HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

17. *Rest intervals.*—Rest intervals as required by section 55 of the Factories Act, 1948, were given in all factories except in factories exempted from the provisions of section 55 of the Act. These exemptions were granted subject to the condition that the workers would be given sufficient time for taking their meals, though not a fixed period.

18. *Weekly holidays.*—Sundays or substituted days were observed as weekly holidays in all the factories, where the factories were exempted from the provisions of section 52 of the Act due to exceptional pressure of work. Compensatory holidays for the weekly holidays so lost by the workers were given in all cases as required by section 53 of the said Act.

19. *Weekly hours of work.*—Particulars relating to weekly hours in all factories from which returns were received are furnished in Statement X. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 27. The total number of children employed was 2,676.

20. *Exemptions.*—The number of exemptions granted to factories by the Government and the Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, during the period under report are as follows:—

	Number of exemptions.
<i>By Government.</i>	
(1) Exceptional pressure of work under section 5 of the Act.	38
(2) From sections 79 to 81 of Chapter VIII	47
(3) From section 55	..
(4) From section 52	2
(5) From section 86	2
<i>By the Chief Inspector of Factories.</i>	
(1) Exemption under section 65 (2)	253
(2) From section 52	17
(3) From section 56	15
(4) From section 58 (1)	28
(5) From section 55 (1) and (2)	24
(6) From Chapter VI	55
(7) From Maintenance of Registers and forms	16
(8) From hours of employment	29
(9) From rule 63	5
(10) From rule 63 (2)	8
(11) From rule 64	4

21. *Leave with wages.*—The provisions of Chapter VIII of the Factories Act, 1948, relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers were generally complied with. Exemptions from the provisions relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers (sections 79 to 81) were granted to factories in which leave rules were so framed as to provide benefits not less favourable than those contained in Chapter VIII of the Act.

V. NOTICES AND REGISTERS.

22. *Notices and returns.*—Most of the factories submitted periodical notices and returns under the Factories Act, 1948, regularly and promptly. Prosecutions were taken up only against the managers of factories who were habitual defaulters and who failed to submit the returns without any valid reasons. This year 93.7 per cent of the working factories submitted the return in time.

23. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act were generally maintained. Instructions were given and orders were issued wherever necessary.

24. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents reported for the year 1955 was 7,895. Particulars of accidents classified according to causes are furnished in Statement VI. Of the accidents reported, 25 were fatal and 7,870 were non-fatal. The details of fatal accidents are furnished in Appendix VII. Statement VIII furnishes particulars relating to accidents in cotton and silk mills, while Statements V and VII furnish particulars relating to accidents under each industry. Particulars relating to three fatal accidents due to natural causes inside the factory which were decided as 'no accident' by the Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation were not included in Statements V to VII.

Out of 7,870 non-fatal accidents, 9 resulted in loss of limb, 12 in loss of fingers, 3 in partial loss of fingers, 12 in loss of power in fingers, 3 in limitation of movements in the bones and 5 in permanent disablements.

In 113 cases, the injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 48,757-12-4 (Appendix VIII).

25. *Prosecutions*.—The occupiers or managers of 400 factories were prosecuted during the year. The prosecutions were taken up against the managements of factories who were persistently in default. Convictions were obtained against 391 factories. A sum of Rs. 10,346 were imposed as fine. Cases against nine factories were still pending at the end of the year.

26. *Plans*.—One thousand five hundred and ninety-five plans were received and scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the period under review. In the scrutiny of plans, besides various other aspects, special attention is paid to stability, ventilation, height, over-crowding, means of escape in case of fire, etc. Those of the plans which were not drawn in accordance with the provisions of the Act and rules were returned to the parties with instructions to carry out the defects and resubmit revised plans. On receipt of the revised plans they were scrutinized and approved.

27. *Complaints*.—One thousand three hundred and sixty-six complaints were received during the year. They were chiefly in respect of non-payment of wages, dismissals and suspension of workers and failure to grant leave with wages. The details are furnished in Appendix IX. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

28. *Statements*.—Statements I to XIV and Appendices I to XII are appended.

29. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act*.—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in factories provided they are employed in a factory or factories of the same employer for not less than 240 days in a year immediately preceding the date of notice of confinement. Of the 4,909 factories in commission during the year, 2,478 factories employed women. The average daily number of women employed in 2,247 factories from which returns were received in time was 62,248. Four thousand four hundred and nineteen claims were made during the year of which 4,131 claims were paid to women or to their nominees concerned. The total amount of maternity benefits paid was Rs. 1,71,780-10-3. Details regarding the claims and benefits are furnished in Appendix XI. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors of Factories along with the inspections under the Factories Act, 1948, and claims and benefits were checked by them. The managers of 11 factories were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained in 11 cases. A sum of Rs. 155 was imposed as fines. (Appendix XII.)

30. *The Employment of Children Act*.—In view of the application of the Factories Act, 1948, to non-power factories and in view of the application of the Madras Shops and Establishments Act, 1947, to smaller establishments, the employment of children in the establishments covered by the Employment of Children Act, has been effectively checked.

31. *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act*.—The provisions of section 9 of the Act were generally complied with.

32. *Indian Merchandise Marks Act*.—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the textile mills in the State.

33. *General*.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, inspected 28 offices of the Regional Inspectors of Factories, Inspectors of Factories and Assistant Inspectors of Labour, during the year. He visited 70 factories and checked 29 factories along with the Regional Inspectors of Factories and the Inspectors of Factories. He had also inspected 36 factories in connection with the approval of plans and grant of licences. Twenty-one appeals were also heard by him during the year under review. Eight unregistered factories were also inspected by him.

In spite of the heavy office and outdoor work, the Inspectors have not left many factories uninspected during the year. The members of the staff in the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, in spite of the heavy increase in office work, have carried out their work cheerfully.

MADRAS,
31st March 1956.

V. BALASUNDRAM,
Commissioner of Labour (Factories).

STATEMENT I.

Date of factories.	Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the year.	Number of factories licensed during the year.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	Number of factories on the registers at the end of the year.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,939	389	675	3,653	3,589	2,73,107
Factories as defined under section 2(m)(ii).	1,472	324	450	1,346	1,320	48,758
Factories as defined under section 85(i)—						
With power	1,337	..	1,337	..	..	..
Without power	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	6,748	713	2,462	4,999	4,909	3,21,865

STATEMENT I-A.—Factories as defined under sections 87 and 93 of the Factories Act and the workers employed therein.

Factories.	Number of working factories.	Average number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Factories as defined under section 87	533	24,465
Factories as defined under section 93	..	..

STATEMENT I-B.—Factories carrying operations declared as dangerous and workers employed in such operations.

Industries.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed in dangerous operations.
(1)	(2)	(3)
01. Processes allied to agriculture	41	1,573
20. Food except beverages	64	1,022
21. Beverages	23	394
23. Textiles	8	1,733
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries	41	1,106
29. Leather and leather products (except footwear)	226	9,049
31. Chemicals and chemical products	20	2,866
33. Non-metallic mineral products	4	1,037
34. Basic Metal Industries	1	39
35. Metal products (except machinery and Transport equipment).	75	3,533
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	1	838
38. Transport equipment	7	352
39. Miscellaneous industries	21	894
51. Electricity, gas and steam	1	29
Total	533	24,465

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories.

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Total number of working factories.	Average daily number of persons employed.	Children.				
						Adults.				
						Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Government and Local Fund Factories.										
(1) SECTION 2 (ii) (1).5										
(20) Food except beverages.										
201. Manufacture of dairy products ..	1	1	..	..	13,870	38	37	1	..	..
202. (a) Hydrogenated Oil Industry ..	1	1	..	..	600	30	30	..	..	..
Total (20) ..	2	2	..	..	14,470	68	67	1	..	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	2	1	1	433	274,195	899	899	..	..	..
232. (a) Silk mills ..	2	2	..	..	251,051	860	275	..	..	..
233. (c) Others ..	2	1	1	41	120,170	394	394	..	..	..
Total (23) ..	6	4	2	479	645,416	2,153	1,568	585	..	..
(24) Footwear other than sewing apparel and made up Textile Goods.										
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear) ..	1	1	..	..	28,179	93	93	..	..	..
242. (a) Clothing ..	1	1	..	..	5,240	20	20	..	..	..
Total (24) ..	2	2	..	..	33,419	113	113	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (c) Joinery and General wood working ..	1	1	..	..	17,145	56	56	..	..	..
250. (c) Others ..	1	1	..	..	5,092	19	19	..	..	..
Total (25) ..	2	2	..	..	22,237	75	75	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden ..	1	1	..	..	15,317	53	53	..	..	..
Total (26) ..	1	1	..	..	15,317	53	53	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.										
280. (a) Letterpress and Lithographic Printing and Book binding ..	5	5	..	..	500,237	1,066	1,064	62	..	..
(b) Other Printing including Photography ..	2	2	..	..	44,839	152	152	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	7	7	..	..	604,926	2,118	2,056	62	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products.										
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	1	..	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	1	..	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.										
312. Vegetables and animal oils and fats (except edible oil) ..	1	1	..	..	11,516	42	42	..	..	..
312. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	2	1	1	600	15,650	50	46	4	..	..
312. (c) Soap ..	1	1	..	..	17,254	53	52	1	..	..
Total (31) ..	4	3	1	600	44,420	150	140	10	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).										
331. (b) Others ..	2	..	2	225	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33) ..	2	..	2	225	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except Electrical Machinery).										
360. (c) Agricultural implements ..	1	1	..	21	13,117	61	61	..	..	..
(d) Machine tools, wood working machinery and other tools ..	13	10	3	110	3,77,349	1,415	1,412	3	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering ..	1	1	..	..	12,771	43	43	..	..	..
(g) Others ..	16	12	4	131	408,237	1,519	1,516	3	..	..
Total (36) ..	31	24	7	262	5,44,484	2,189	2,172	10	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.										
370. (a) Electrical machinery ..	2	2	..	..	301,668	1,030	1,030	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops ..	3	3	..	..	76,614	276	276	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering ..	2	2	..	87	126,517	437	437	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	10	8	2	87	504,329	1,743	1,743	..	..	..
Total (37) ..	17	15	2	174	908,538	3,086	3,086	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.										
381. (a) Ship-building and repairing ..	4	4	..	..	928,365	703	703	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops ..	3	3	..	..	13,192	13,192	13,192	..	..	..
383. (a) Motor vehicles ..	7	6	1	19	255,541	831	831	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles ..	4	2	2	161	125,508	513	513	..	..	..
385. (a) Coach building ..	18	15	3	190	5,324,220	20,239	20,239	..	..	..
Total (38) ..	36	30	5	399	6,647,045	25,398	25,398	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.										
390. (f) Others ..	4	4	..	..	17,301	81	78	3	..	..
Total (39) ..	4	4	..	..	17,301	81	78	3	..	..
(51) Electricity, gas and steam.										
511. Electric light and power ..	9	8	1	14	491,365	1,398	1,383	15	..	..
Total (51) ..	9	8	1	14	491,365	1,398	1,383	15	..	..
(52) Water and sanitary services.										
521. Water-supply stations ..	4	4	..	..	27,375	75	72	3	..	..
522. Sanitary services (Pumping and sewage) ..	17	17	..	..	147,110	424	417	7	..	..
Total (52) ..	21	21	..	..	174,485	499	489	10	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories sub-stituting returns.	Number of working factories not sub-stituting returns.	Estimated average number of daily workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.				
						Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.
						Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.										
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.										
243. (a) Clothing	7	7	..	..	63,454	219	175	44	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	10	10	..	..	79,352	290	283	..	7	..
(c) Others	5	5	..	..	23,697	94	94	..	..	..
Total (24)	22	22	..	..	176,503	603	552	44	7	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills	53	49	4	165	538,402	2,074	1,770	283	14	2
(b) Manufacture of plywoods	4	4	..	..	184,482	613	525	98	..	..
(c) Others	36	35	1	79	740,912	2,653	1,531	971	105	31
Total (25)	93	88	5	244	1,513,786	5,340	3,826	1,347	119	31
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	13	13	..	..	320,354	1,070	912	10	139	9
(b) Metals	1	1	..	..	1,536	6	6	..	..	..
Total (26)	14	14	..	..	322,690	1,076	918	10	139	9
(27) Paper and paper products.										
271. (b) Paper	2	2	..	..	15,925	57	54	..	3	..
(c) Paper boards and straw boards	2	2	..	..	6,036	32	32	..	..	..
(d) Others	2	2	..	..	7,065	26	26	..	..	..
Total (27)	6	6	..	..	29,027	115	112	..	3	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.										
280. (a) Letterpress and Lithographic printing and book binding	263	261	7	96	2,711,244	9,252	9,034	21	128	19
(b) Other printing including photography	41	40	1	49	337,496	1,074	1,043	1	21	9
Total (28)	309	301	8	145	3,048,740	10,326	10,127	22	149	28
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).										
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	93	83	5	144	1,825,349	5,011	4,827	161	13	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear and other wearing apparel	6	6	..	..	59,015	209	93	105	11	..
Total (29)	99	94	5	144	1,884,367	5,210	4,920	266	24	..

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories sub-stituting returns.	Number of working factories not sub-stituting returns.	Estimated average number of daily workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.				
						Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.
						Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.										
(30) Rubber and rubber products.										
300. (a) Tyres	9	9	..	..	72,990	239	193	45	..	..
(c) Others	3	3	..	..	80,222	281	279	2	..	..
Total (30)	12	12	..	..	154,212	520	472	45	3	..
(31) Chemical and chemical products.										
311. (a) Artificial manures	14	14	..	..	102,021	366	234	132	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals	2	2	..	..	648,690	1,993	1,990	8	..	..
(c) Others	3	3	..	..	46,746	159	159	..	..	..
312. Vegetable and animal oils and fats (except edible oils)	3	3	..	..	133,184	438	405	33	..	..
313. Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	13	13	..	..	143,382	434	470	14	180	115
314. (a) Paints, colours and varnishes	31	30	1	4	1,671,323	5,394	2,594	2,649	6	..
(b) Matchboxes	2	2	..	..	61,940	224	218	6	..	..
(c) Soap	9	8	1	25	54,781	200	196	4	26	20
(f) Others	14	14	..	..	155,908	608	396	66	..	..
Total (31)	91	89	2	29	3,037,980	10,371	6,662	2,912	186	135
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.										
321. (a) Petroleum	6	6	..	..	163,476	545	545	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	5	5	..	..	204,179	631	678	3	..	..
(d) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage	2	2	..	..	7,322	22	22	..	..	..
Total (32)	13	13	..	..	374,977	1,248	1,245	3	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).										
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	91	86	5	277	2,667,071	9,812	7,826	1,840	65	60
(b) Others	6	6	..	..	75,378	264	237	27	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products (except optical lenses)	7	7	3	309	152,988	570	398	182	..	..
333. Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	2	2	..	..	13,736	46	44	1	..	1
334. Manufacture of cement	3	3	..	..	904,125	2,435	2,442	43	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	1	1	..	..	172,930	553	..	..	..	..
(b) Asbestos products	2	2	..	..	13,870	45	45	..	..	..
339. (c) Others	113	104	9	626	4,000,198	13,780	11,540	2,093	65	61
Total (33)	222	222	..	..	378,970	1,252	1,213	28	11	15
(34) Basic metal industries.										
341. (b) Rolling into basic forms	4	4	..	..	224,464	726	698	28	..	..
(c) Rough castings	9	9	..	..	71,453	237	237	..	..	..
(f) Others	2	2	..	..	5,432	21	21	..	..	..
342. (a) Smelting and refining of metals	2	2	..	..	23,394	80	69	..	11	..
(b) Rolling into basic forms	1	1	..	..	12,660	39	39	..	..	..
(f) Others	4	4	..	..	42,131	149	149	..	..	..
Total (34)	22	22	..	..	378,970	1,252	1,213	28	11	15

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	Average daily number of persons employed.												
	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average daily number of workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
							Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.													
All other factories—cont.													
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments.)													
250. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	37	35	2	20	696,178	2,377	2,324	30	17	..	6	..	
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	6	5	..	..	20,606	99	94	..	..	..	5	..	
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, chains, etc.	3	3	..	..	37,392	156	151	5	1	..	..	..	
(d) Metal galvanizing, plating, lacquering, japanning, polishing, etc.	9	9	..	..	69,808	235	229	5	..	..	..	..	
(e) Type founding	22	20	2	116	194,620	662	661	1	..	..	..	..	
(f) Welding	1	1	..	..	11,359	37	37	..	..	..	..	..	
(g) Safes and vaults	3	3	..	..	12,076	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	
(h) Others	19	19	..	..	123,379	437	425	2	..	..	10	..	
Total (35)	99	95	4	136	1,166,418	4,043	3,961	43	18	..	21	..	
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).													
360. (a) Agricultural implements	19	19	..	..	582,135	1,901	1,863	2	31	..	..	..	
(b) Textile machinery and accessories	5	5	..	..	593,205	1,933	1,889	..	36	..	8	..	
(c) General and jobbing engineering	103	94	9	236	1,186,424	4,019	3,920	19	42	..	38	..	
(d) Others	5	4	1	5	26,706	91	89	2	..	..	..	..	
Total (36)	132	122	10	241	2,383,470	7,944	7,766	23	109	..	46	..	
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.													
370. (a) Storage batteries	8	3	..	..	59,027	200	134	16	..	..	..	..	
(b) Radio and phonographs	1	1	..	..	10,836	36	36	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) General and jobbing engineering	19	17	2	16	134,669	438	438	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Others	3	3	..	..	58,350	195	195	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (37)	26	24	2	16	262,882	869	853	16	..	..	..	..	
(38) Transport equipment.													
381. (a) Ship-building and repairing	1	1	..	..	19,026	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	
383. Manufacture of motor vehicles	2	2	..	..	138,250	775	775	..	..	..	..	..	
384. (a) Motor vehicles	205	198	7	106	2,563,419	9,303	9,250	26	24	..	3	..	
385. Manufacture of bicycles	2	1	1	590	9,920	64	64	..	..	..	..	..	
386. (b) Repair of aeroplanes	2	2	..	..	10,396	54	54	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (38)	212	204	8	606	3,102,511	10,239	10,206	26	24	..	3	..	

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391. Manufacture of professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments	2	2	..	..	26,440	89	89	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods	2	2	..	..	6,053	20	18	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cinema photograph film making, stripping, repairing and grading	5	5	..	..	76,868	253	253	..	..	..	..	..
393. (a) Pen and pencil making	26	26	..	..	76,104	232	193	17	30	..	12	..
(b) Button making	3	3	..	..	213,369	732	752	6	12	..	18	..
(c) Brushes	3	3	..	..	35,646	133	127	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Manufacture of ice	1	1	..	..	126,406	424	311	113	..	..	..	..
(e) Plastic articles	2	2	..	..	25,432	84	84	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles.	1	1	..	..	18,980	52	49	3	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	36	34	2	60	22,643	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	84	82	2	60	406,915	1,408	1,363	97	..	..	3	..
(51) Electricity, gas and steam.												
511. Electric light and power	4	4	..	..	231,258	490	489	1	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution	3	3	..	..	48,242	159	159	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	7	7	..	..	279,500	649	648	1	..	..	..	..
(83) Recreation services.												
831 Cinema studios	18	15	3	133	394,746	1,341	1,336	5	..	..	..	..
Total (83)	18	15	3	133	394,746	1,341	1,336	5	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.												
842. Restaurants, cafes, etc.	296	247	49	1,030	2,014,326	6,012	5,877	106	23	..	1	..
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services	5	5	..	..	76,825	249	249	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.	15	14	1	23	118,300	395	344	51	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	316	266	50	1,053	2,209,451	6,656	6,470	157	28	..	1	..
Total of All other factories section 2 (m) (i)—	3,482	3,308	174	5,540	71,084,469	242,808	188,357	51,254	1,018	568	531	450
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).												
(01) Processes allied to agriculture.												
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	2	2	..	..	18,530	61	12	49	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	2	2	..	..	18,530	61	12	49	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.												
205. (a) Dhal mills	11	11	..	..	65,914	293	102	126	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	5	5	..	..	53,947	171	170	..	1	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydro-generated oils).	7	7	..	..	33,800	111	97	14	..	..	..	..
(b) Coffee curing works	2	2	..	..	47,601	164	21	142	..	1	..	..
(c) Cashewnut industry	3	3	2	54	102,135	479	20	380	..	40	..	..
(d) Others	14	13	1	31	51,162	380	131	175	7	13	..	..
Total (20)	47	44	3	85	385,865	1,453	541	837	9	54	..	42

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STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons employed.						(13)	
								Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
									Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.		Girls.
SECTION 2 (m) (ii)—cont.															
(21) Beverages.															
214. (a) Soft drinks	..	..	4	..	..	80,832	100	100	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	2	..	..	11,456	37	37	..	..	..	..	..		
Total (21)	..	..	6	..	..	42,318	137	137	..	..	..	..	..		
(22) Tobacco.															
220. (a) Beedi	..	..	246	219	916	2,418,363	10,029	9,303	56	302	..	368	..		
(b) Cigar	..	..	71	63	262	649,791	2,309	2,097	..	126	..	86	..		
(c) Shuff	..	..	12	12	..	90,120	299	286	3	10	..	..	..		
(d) Others	..	..	16	15	..	121,057	419	304	105	7	..	1	2		
Total (22)	..	..	345	309	1,187	3,279,406	13,056	11,990	164	445	..	455	2		
(23) Textiles.															
231. (a) Cotton mills	..	..	196	190	475	1,057,026	6,002	4,633	1,300	8	21	17	9		
(b) Silk mills	..	..	12	6	149	28,393	126	55	58	6	7	..	..		
(c) Woollen mills	..	..	..	..	..	50,456	224	137	87	..	..	..	..		
(d) Carpet weaving	..	..	29	26	..	209,263	750	642	109	5	..	3	..		
(e) Cord factories	..	..	13	8	316	116,572	439	162	277	..	..	..	..		
(f) Others	..	..	147	133	426	1,291,668	4,519	3,219	1,285	11	3	1	..		
Total (23)	..	..	403	359	1,430	3,567,883	12,069	8,853	3,125	30	31	21	9		
(24) Footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.															
242. (a) Clothing	..	..	6	6	..	45,757	176	126	50	..	..	..	..		
(b) Umbrellas	..	..	1	1	..	5,405	23	23	..	..	..	..	..		
(c) Others	..	..	6	5	..	37,182	122	119	..	3	..	..	..		
Total (24)	..	..	13	12	21	88,344	321	263	50	3	..	..	..		
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.															
250. (a) Saw mills	..	..	1	1	..	5,624	19	19	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Joinery and general woodworking	..	..	3	3	..	11,647	47	47	..	..	..	..	..		
(c) Boxes and packing cases	..	..	1	1	..	7,224	24	24	..	..	..	..	..		
(d) Others	..	..	5	5	..	43,211	160	157	..	..	..	..	..		
Total (25)	..	..	10	10	..	72,906	250	247	..	..	..	..	..		
(26) Furniture and fixtures.															
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	11	10	1	89,941	307	259	..	6	..	42	..		
Total (26)	..	..	11	10	1	89,941	307	259	..	6	..	42	..		
(27) Paper and paper products.															
271. (c) Paper board and straw board	..	..	1	1	..	6,510	21	18	3	..	..	..	..		
(d) Others	..	..	1	1	..	3,021	48	46	2	..	..	..	..		
Total (27)	..	..	2	2	..	9,534	69	64	5	..	..	..	..		
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.															
280. (a) Letter press, lithographic printing and book binding	..	..	20	..	..	153,142	533	517	..	..	..	16	..		
(b) Other printing including photography	..	..	5	..	..	31,990	109	108	..	1	..	..	..		
Total (28)	..	..	25	..	..	185,132	642	625	..	1	..	16	..		
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).															
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	134	124	10	1,031,438	3,791	3,721	62	8	..	..	..		
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear and other wearing apparel	..	..	1	..	..	12,804	42	42	..	..	..	..	..		
Total (29)	..	..	135	125	10	1,044,332	3,833	3,763	62	8	..	..	..		
(30) Rubber and rubber products.															
300. (c) Others	..	..	4	..	..	29,145	35	63	19	3	..	..	..		
Total (30)	..	..	4	..	..	29,145	35	63	19	3	..	..	..		
(31) Chemical and chemical products.															
311. (a) Artificial manures	..	..	2	..	..	16,253	61	61	..	5	..	..	..		
312. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	..	5	..	..	33,604	114	101	4,550	418	..	242	814		
(c) Matches	..	..	87	86	1	2,591,093	9,213	2,191	..	37	..	11	..		
(e) Soap	..	..	12	12	..	80,151	328	280	..	21	..	5	..		
(f) Others	..	..	8	6	..	81,463	410	279	102	..	..	266	814		
Total (31)	..	..	114	111	3	2,802,564	10,126	2,912	4,657	479	998	266	814		

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STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons employed.					(13)
								Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Children.	
											Males.	Females.	Boys.
													Girls.
SECTION 2 (m) (ii)—cont.													
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.													
321. (a) Petroleum	..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).													
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	6	3	3	272	63,371	224	105	119	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	1	1	..	..	4,800	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	7	4	3	272	68,171	240	121	119	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.													
342. (f) Others	..	1	1	..	..	9,240	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	1	1	..	..	9,240	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).													
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	9	9	..	..	75,312	255	250	3	2	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	1	1	..	..	8,708	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Metal galvanizing, plating, lacquering, japanning, polishing, etc.	..	2	2	..	..	9,165	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Safes and vaults	..	1	1	..	..	8,374	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	6	6	..	..	46,685	157	157	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	19	19	..	..	144,244	483	478	3	2	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).													
360. (a) Agricultural implements	..	3	3	..	..	23,232	76	76	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	..	1	1	..	..	8,012	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	4	4	..	..	26,244	88	88	..	..	..	..	..

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(38) Transport equipments.													
384 (a) Motor vehicles	..	11	11	..	..	69,133	227	227	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	11	11	..	..	69,133	227	227	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.													
395 (a) Jewellery	..	26	24	2	41	172,229	640	578	..	44	..	28	..
399 (d) Brushes	..	3	3	..	..	14,996	80	70	..	8	..	2	..
(e) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc. of articles	..	2	2	..	..	15,011	50	26	24	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	49	46	3	71	518,803	1,737	714	972	45	6	..	..
Total (39)	..	80	75	5	112	721,029	2,507	1,383	996	97	6	25	..
(84) Personal Services.													
842. Restaurants, cafes, etc.	..	57	48	9	217	308,355	1,010	978	32	2	..	..	..
844. (b) Job drying, dry-cleaning, etc.	..	13	12	1	20	95,958	344	180	164	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	..	70	60	10	237	404,313	1,354	1,156	196	2	..	..	..
Total of Section 2 (m) (ii)	..	1,310	1,194	116	3,629	12,859,446	47,380	33,229	10,282	1,085	1,089	828	867
Grand total of all other factories—Section 2 (m) (i) and 2 (m) (ii).	..	4,792	4,502	290	9,169	88,893,915	290,188	221,586	61,536	2,703	1,987	1,359	1,317

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STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
SECTION 2(m)(1).																
(01) Processes allied to agriculture.																
203. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	18	123	39	548	97	3,039	49	9,320	22	4,197	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	7	39	7	100	18	612	3	185	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	25	162	46	648	115	3,651	52	9,505	22	4,197	..	..	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.																
202. Manufacture of Dairy products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
204. Canning and preservation of fish and other sea foods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Dal Mills	185	1,207	265	3,598	141	4,012	..	20	1,186	1	143	..	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	14	91	12	160	5	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Gur	2	18	4	62	2	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of Sugar, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	..	..	3	46	4	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Hydrogenated oils	49	340	71	1,015	51	1,557	14	947	2	213	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	..	..	21	24	40	1,385	..	38	2,698	1	209	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Shadonut industry	..	..	9	39	4	150	..	5	363	8	1,606	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Starch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Salt refineries	..	..	43	61	17	453	..	1	71	2	1,593	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	272	1,802	467	6,503	281	8,420	87	5,846	26	5,249	6	4,094	5	7,008	..	..
(21) Beverages.																
214. (a) Soft drinks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(23) Tobacco.																
230. (a) Beedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Chir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Sundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(22) Textiles.																
231. (a) Cotton mills	3	26	7	119	4	187	7	564	34	9,909	31	22,519	21	34,336	3	30,836
(b) Silk mills	1	8	15	212	12	205	2	107	1	113	1	747	..	..	..	..
(c) Woollen mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Lace making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Jute weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Knitting mills and twine industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Cordage, rope and twine industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Cotton factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(j) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22)	29	220	86	1,247	46	1,502	22	1,619	42	11,131	35	24,967	21	34,336	3	30,836
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.																
241. Manufacture of books and shoes (except rubber footwear)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.																
250. (a) Saw mills	5	35	9	124	18	557	14	914	3	444	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of ply-wood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general wood working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	7	47	12	178	34	1,157	22	1,426	15	2,607	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.																
260. (a) Wooden	2	16	4	61	3	73	2	113	3	861	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Metal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	3	22	4	61	3	73	2	113	3	861	..	..	..	..	..	..
(27) Paper and Paper products.																
271. (a) Paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Paper board and straw board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.																
(a) Letterpress and lithographic printing and book binding	23	223	114	1,579	77	2,307	32	2,146	13	2,877	1	507	1	1,580	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography	2	16	23	320	12	396	4	293	1	201	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	25	239	137	1,899	89	2,703	36	2,439	14	3,078	1	507	1	1,580	..	..

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.																
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).																
291. Tanners and leather finishing ..	5	29	16	228	34	1,104	23	1,540	9	1,573	1	527	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products (except footwear and other wearing apparel).	..	..	1	16	4	140	1	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	5	29	17	244	38	1,244	24	1,593	9	1,573	1	527	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.																
300. (a) Tyres ..	2	14	2	26	4	145	1	54	..	1	153	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	1	35	1	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	2	14	2	26	5	180	2	147	1	153	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.																
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	2	15	4	66	7	228	1	57	..	..	1	655	1	1,343	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	135	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	2	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetables and animal oils and fats (except edible oils).	..	..	1	11	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	..	..	5	75	2	184	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	1	1,404	..
(c) Matches ..	..	..	1	15	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soap ..	..	..	4	59	4	141	1	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	4	61	6	208	4	239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	2	15	21	311	23	949	15	950	23	4,894	1	655	2	2,747	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																
321. (a) Petroleum ..	1	7	1	13	1	24	1	..	3	501	..	519	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene ..	1	6	..	22	2	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
—b) Mal ..	..	..	35	3	93	..	..	..	3	501	1	519	..	..	..	..

(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).

331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..	3	26	7	98	18	605	24	1,705	32	6,283	2	1,095	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	1	8	4	70	..	..	..	..	3	186	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products (except optical lenses).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
333. Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware.	..	..	..	..	2	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of cement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	477	1	783	1	1,225	..	..
335. (c) Asbestos products ..	..	..	..	..	2	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	4	34	12	178	22	696	24	1,705	37	7,506	4	2,436	1	1,225	..	..
Total (33) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic Metal Industries.																
341. (b) Rolling into basic forms ..	..	..	1	17	1	41	..	..	2	668	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Rough castings ..	1	..	2	32	6	197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	1	1	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. (a) Smelting and refining of metals ..	..	..	..	..	2	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rolling into basic forms ..	1	8	..	..	2	73	1	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	3	23	4	63	12	430	1	68	2	668	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal Products.																
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks ..	..	41	11	152	10	368	3	194	6	1,632	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc. ..	1	9	2	27	2	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, washers, springs, chains, etc. ..	3	26	4	56	1	22	..	..	1	181	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, lacquering, japanning, polishing, etc. ..	3	20	6	87	8	264	2	147	1	144	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding ..	..	..	..	..	1	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding ..	2	16	3	40	9	307	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults ..	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others ..	14	112	34	476	33	1,131	6	417	8	1,907	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).																
360. (c) Agricultural implements ..	2	10	5	71	2	74	7	484	2	485	1	827	..	..	..	..
(d) Machine tools, wood working machinery and other tools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Textile machinery and accessories ..	17	134	26	376	41	1,239	13	968	4	302	3	1,878	1	1,548	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	2	32	3	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others ..	19	144	33	479	47	1,444	22	1,567	8	1,578	4	2,703	1	1,548	..	..
Total (36) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and supplies.																
370. (a) Electrical Machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops ..	..	..	1	11	1	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage batteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Radio and P. M. apparatus ..	6	48	6	82	5	116	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Electrical and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	2	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	6	48	9	115	8	227	2	132	6	1,252	1	838	..	..	..	..
Total (37) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.

Industry	Less than 10 workers		10 or more but less than 20 workers		20 or more but less than 50 workers		50 or more but less than 100 workers		100 or more but less than 500 workers		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers		5,000 workers or more	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.																
(38) Transport equipment.																
381. (a) Ship building	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	124	3	642	..	..	1	2,116	..	2 16,976
382. (a) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
383. (a) Manufacture of motor vehicles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	1,753	14	3,021	1	650	..	1,236	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	50	159	74	1,027	67	2,000	1	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
385. (a) Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (a) Repair of aero planes	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
387. (a) Coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	20	159	75	1,039	68	2,122	30	1,946	20	4,301	2	1,493	2	3,353	2	16,076

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

391. Manufacture of professional, scientific, measuring and controlling instruments ..	1	7	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
393. (a) Cinematograph film-making, stripping, sorting and grading	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks	4	25	8	107	8	236	6	414	1	252	..	..	..	..	..	..
395. (a) Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
396. (a) Pen and pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
397. (a) Button-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
398. (a) B. mabes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Manufacture of ice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400. (a) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
401. (a) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
402. (a) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	3	23	16	259	14	394	..	..	5	522	..	..	..	..	..	..

(41) Electricity, gas and steam.

411. Electric light and power	1	7	1	10	2	56	5	373	2	690	1	750	..	..	..	..
412. Gas manufacture and distribution ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

421. Water supply stations	1	9	3	41	1	34	2	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
422. Sanitary services (pumping and sewage) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (42)	1	9	12	170	6	182	2	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(43) Recreation Services.

431. Cinema Studios	1	5	3	44	2	69	4	253	5	970	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (43)	1	5	3	44	2	69	4	253	5	970	..	..	..	..	..	..

(44) Personal Services.

442. Restaurants, cafes, etc.	19	155	104	1,485	166	3,197	13	826	3	349	..	..	..	..	..	..
443. (a) Laundries and laundry services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
444. (b) Job drying, dry-cleaning, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (44)	22	175	112	1,591	112	3,239	16	1,053	5	598	..	..	..	..	..	..

SECTION 2 (m) (ii) FACTORIES.**(51) Processes allied to agriculture.**

510. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(50) Food except beverages.

505. (c) Dal mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
506. (c) Manufacture of bakery products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
507. (c) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
508. (c) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
509. (c) Coffee curing works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
510. (c) Cashew-nut industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
511. (c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (50)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(51) Beverages.

514. (a) Soft drinks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
515. (b) Carbonated water industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(52) Tobacco.

520. (a) Beedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
521. (b) Cigar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
522. (c) Snuff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
523. (d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength—cont.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.			10 or more but less than 50 workers.			50 or more but less than 100 workers.			100 or more but less than 500 workers.			500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.			1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.			5,000 workers or more.								
	A	B	(2)	A	B	(4)	A	B	(6)	A	B	(8)	A	B	(10)	A	B	(12)	A	B	(14)	A	B	(16)	A	B	(17)
SECTION 2 (iv) (ii) FACTORIES—cont.																											
(23) Textiles																											
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	4	33		38	587		117	3,741		18	1,217		3	424													
(b) Silk mills ..				4	74		2	62																			
(c) Woollen mills ..				1	19		4	141		1	64																
(d) Carpet weaving ..				6	86		18	606		1	58																
(e) Jute weaving ..				1	11		2	63																			
(f) Coir factories ..				10	136		38	2,129		17	1,078		3	432													
(g) Others ..																											
Total (23) ..	15	178		83	1,650		210	6,722		41	2,648		7	990													
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.																											
243. (a) Clothing ..							3	126		1	50																
(b) Umbrellas ..							1	23																			
(c) Others ..							4	103																			
Total (24) ..				1	19		10	252		1	50																
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.																											
250. (a) Saw mills ..				1	19																						
(b) Joinery and general wood-working ..				2	24		1	23																			
(c) Boxes and packing cases ..							3	160																			
(d) Others ..							5	160																			
Total (25) ..				3	43		7	207																			
(26) Furniture and fixtures.																											
260. (a) Wooden ..				5	65		8	104		2	138																
Total (26) ..				5	65		8	104		2	138																
(27) Paper and Paper products.																											
271. (c) Paper board and straw board ..							1	21																			
(d) Others ..							1	43																			
Total (27) ..							2	69																			
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.																											
280. (a) Letterpress and lithographic printing ..				6	101		13	351		1	81		1	379													
(b) Book-binding ..				3	51		2	58																			
(c) Other printing including photography ..				9	152		15	409		1	81		1	379													
Total (28) ..																											
(29) Leather and leather products (except foot-wear).																											
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	5	39		35	563		67	1,960		16	1,119		1	110													
292. Manufacture of leather products (except foot-wear and other wearing apparel) ..							1	42																			
Total (29) ..	5	39		35	563		68	2,002		16	1,119		1	110													
(30) Rubber and rubber products.																											
300. (c) Others ..				2	33		2	52																			
Total (30) ..				2	33		2	52																			
(31) Chemicals and chemicals products.																											
311. (a) Artificial manures ..				1	15		2	61																			
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..				8	124		20	687		20	1,397		38	7,005													
(b) Matches ..				4	63		7	205		1	60																
(c) Soap ..				1	18		2	63					2	269													
(d) Others ..																											
Total (31) ..				14	220		35	1,115		22	1,517		40	7,274													
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																											
321. (a) Petroleum ..				1	12																						
Total (32) ..				1	12																						
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).																											
331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..							1	44		2	180																
(b) Others ..				1	16		1	44		2	180																
Total (33) ..				1	16		1	44		2	180																
(34) Basic metal industries.																											
342. (f) Others ..							1	30																			
Total (34) ..							1	30																			

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 days.	
	(2)		(4)		(6)		(8)		(10)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
SECTION 2 (iv) (i) FACTORIES—cont.										
(22) Tobacco.										
220. Beedi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clear ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Snuff ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	1	150	1	64	1	316	4	305	15	5,276
(b) Silk m. li. ..	2	23	2	45	1	12	1	37	14	1,130
(c) Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	1	12	1	21	1	44
(d) Lace mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Carpet weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Knitting mills ..	2	24	4	53	2	41	1	10	2	54
232. Cordage, rope and twine industries ..	..	..	..	..	1	19	2	15	19	504
233. Cordage, rope and twine industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2
239. (a) Coir factories ..	1	5	2	16	1	10	1	10	2	685
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	93
Total (23) ..	6	202	9	178	7	410	10	398	62	7,814
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	96,846

(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.

241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills ..	2	50	2	29	1	4	5	103	27	1,210
(b) Manufacture of plywood ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general wood-working ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	2	40	3	74	..	..	8	96	15	1,463
Total (25) ..	4	90	5	103	1	4	9	278	42	2,673
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	2,267

(26) Paper and paper products.

271. (b) Paper ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Paper board and straw board ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(27) Printing, publishing and allied industries.										
280. (a) Letterpress and lithographic printing and book-binding ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(28) Leather and leather products, except footwear.

291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear and other wearing apparel ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(29) Rubber and rubber products.

300. (a) Tyres ..	1	16	1	42	1	25	2	76	12	432
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	169
Total (29) ..	1	16	1	42	1	25	2	76	16	601
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	4,450

(30) Chemicals and chemical products.

311. (a) Artificial manures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetables and animal oils and fats (except edible oils) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Matches ..	1	362	1	36	1	161	1	65	9	280
(c) Paints, colours and varnishes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Soaps ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	1	362	1	36	7	231	2	84	30	3,311
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	6,497

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.			More than 60 but not more than 120 days.			More than 120 but not more than 180 days.			More than 180 but not more than 240 days.			More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
SECTION 2 (m) (1) FACTORIES—cont.															
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.															
321. (a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Petroleum pumping, filling and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).															
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products (except optical lenses)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
333. Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Manufacture of cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
335. (a) Asbestos products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.															
341. (a) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rough castings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. (a) Smelting and refining of metals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products.															
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, chains, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, lacquering, japanning, polishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(36) Machinery except electrical machinery.

360. (a) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Machine tools, wood working machinery and other tools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Textile machinery and accessories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.

370. (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage batteries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport equipments.

381. (a) Ship building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Manufacture of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

391. Manufacture of professional scientific, measuring and controlling instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Photographic and optical goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cinematograph film making, stripping, sorting and grading	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Pen and pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Manufacture of ice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked—cont.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120 days.		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (H) FACTORIES—cont.												
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.												
280. (a) Letter press and lithographic printing and book binding.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	7	259	13	636
(b) Other printing including photography ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	57	2	52
Total (28) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	10	316	15	688
(29) Leather and leather products (except foot-wear).												
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	1	10	2	65	1	18	5	115	16	442	99	3,141
292. Manufacturer of leather products except foot-wear and wearing apparel.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	42
Total (29) ..	1	10	2	65	1	18	5	115	16	442	100	3,183
(30) Rubber and rubber products.												
300. (c) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	85
Total (30) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	85
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.												
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	61	..	..
312. (b) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	54	..	..
(c) Matches ..	7	445	6	748	10	766	6	415	32	3,963	25	3,478
(d) Soap ..	..	..	2	48	1	40	1	31	1	89	7	149
(e) Others ..	1	60	..	..	..	..	1	18	4	332	..	..
Total (31) ..	8	505	8	796	11	806	8	464	41	3,870	35	3,685
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.												
321. (a) Petroleum ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13
Total (32) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13

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(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	180	1	44
(b) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..
Total (33) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	196	1	44
(34) Basic metal industries.												
342. (f) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30
Total (34) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30
(35) Metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).												
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks ..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	5	152	3	95
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	28
(c) Metal galvanising, tinning, plating, lacquering, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	30
(d) Safes and vaults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	..
(e) Others ..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	1	24	4	123
Total (35) ..	..	..	..	..	2	18	..	..	7	189	10	276
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).												
360. (c) Agricultural implements ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	25	2	51
(f) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..
Total (36) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	2	51
(37) Transport equipment.												
374. (a) Motor vehicles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	50	10	206
Total (37) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	50	10	206
(38) Miscellaneous industries.												
385. (a) Jewellery ..	1	18	1	36	1	18	4	53	5	157	12	353
(b) Brushes ..	..	..	..	..	2	56	..	..	1	24	..	..
(c) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	234	1	27
(d) Others ..	1	36	..	..	3	84	2	59	11	384	30	1,784
Total (38) ..	2	54	1	36	6	158	6	112	19	789	43	2,169
(39) Personal services.												
392. Restaurants, cafes, etc. ..	..	..	2	49	..	..	3	78	8	165	35	723
394. (b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc. ..	..	..	1	15	..	..	1	17	7	241	3	71
Total (39) ..	..	..	3	64	..	..	4	95	15	406	38	794

A = Number of factories.

B = Average daily number of workers employed.

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Man-days lost.	Number.	Man-days lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES.						
01. Processes allied to agriculture—						
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling.	..	12	11	319	2	69
Total (01) ..	..	12	11	319	2	69
20. Food except beverages—						
202. Manufacture of dairy products.	..	3	1	2	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	1	20	10	32	..	..
(b) Rice mills	2	4	3	66	2	46
207. (a) Sugar	2	477	438	3,030	3	46
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils.	1	94	81	1,202	3	24
(b) Hydrogenated Oil Industry.	..	14	14	143	..	..
(c) Tea Factories	2	88	81	1,044	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	..	12	9	137	..	..
(e) Cashewnut Industry	..	7	7	110	..	..
(f) Starch	..	1	1	151	..	..
(i) Others	..	..	..	..	1	55
Total (20) ..	8	720	645	6,017	9	171
21 Beverages—						
214. (a) Soft drinks	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total (21) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco—						
220. (f) Others	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles—						
231. (a) Cotton Mills	3	1,807	1,584	20,825	77	1,633
(c) Silk Mills	..	1	1	25	..	..
232. Knitting Mills	..	1	1	16	..	..
239. (a) Coir Factories	..	13	10	637	..	..
(c) Others	..	4	4	486	..	..
Total (23) ..	3	1,826	1,600	21,989	77	1,633
25 Wood and cork except furniture—						
250. (a) Saw Mills	..	38	36	1,162	..	..
(b) Plywood	..	18	18	209	..	..
(c) Others	..	10	8	562	..	..
Total (25) ..	..	66	62	1,933	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures—						
260. (a) Wooden	..	46	42	351	..	..
Total (26) ..	..	46	42	351	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries—						
280. (a) Letter presses, lithographic printing and book binding.	1	112	78	1,109	3	37
(b) Other printing including photography.	..	3	2	318	..	..
Total (28) ..	1	115	80	1,327	3	37

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.

Industry.	Number fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.						
29* Leather and Leather products—						
291. Tanneries and Leather finishing.	2	12	8	247	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear, etc.	..	1	1	91	..	..
Total (29) ..	2	13	9	338	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products—						
300. (a) Types	..	1	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	14	12	36	..	..
Total (30) ..	..	15	12	36	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products—						
311. (a) Artificial Manures	..	1	1	29	..	..
(b) Heavy Chemicals	..	132	125	1,582	1	5
(f) Others	..	2	2	17	..	..
312. Vegetable animal Oils and fats.	..	4	4	33	..	..
319. (c) Matches	2	142	128	1,905	9	155
(d) Paints, Colours, Varnishes, etc.	..	10	10	87	..	..
(e) Soaps	..	1	1	15	..	..
(f) Others	1	6	6	18	..	..
Total (31) ..	2	298	277	3,686	10	160
32 Products of petroleum and coal—						
321. (a) Petroleum	..	48	37	275	7	13
(b) Kerosene	..	49	49	635	..	..
Total (32) ..	..	97	86	910	7	13
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.—						
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	101	96	1,720	..	..
(b) Others	..	70	68	1,366	1	21
332. Manufacture of Glass and Glass products.	..	3	3	40	2	12
334. Manufacture of Cement	..	157	147	2,134	1	31
339. (c) Asbestos products	..	34	32	302	..	..
Total (33) ..	..	365	346	5,562	4	64
34 Basic metal industries—						
341. (b) Rolling into basic forms	..	16	16	180	1	..
(d) Rough Castings	..	9	5	47	..	..
342. (b) Rolling in to basic forms	..	3	3	88	..	..
(f) Others	..	3	3	55	..	..
Total (34) ..	..	31	27	370	1	..

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.						
35 Manufacture of metal products—						
350. (a) Metal Containers and steel trunks.	..	65	55	736	..	..
(b) Cutlery and Locks	..	6	5	40	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails springs, etc.	..	1	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal Galvanizing, etc.	..	1	1	11	..	..
(e) Type founding	..	1	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	..	2	2	45	..	..
(h) Others	..	1	1	39	..	..
Total (35)	..	77	64	871	..	..
36 Machinery (except Electrical machinery—						
360. (c) Agricultural implements	..	133	104	882	..	..
(e) Textile machinery and accessories.	..	20	20	709	..	..
(f) General engineering and Jobbing	1	599	557	4,937	18	187
(g) Others	..	3	1	5	..	..
Total (36)	1	755	682	6,533	18	187
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—						
370. (a) Electrical Machinery	..	13	12	181	7	35
(b) Telegraph and Telephone workshops.	..	18	71	192	1	25
(f) Radio and Phonographs	..	2	1	91	1	12
(h) General and Jobbing Engineering.	..	2	2	6	..	..
(i) Others	..	21	20	245	..	..
Total (37)	..	56	52	715	9	72
38 Transport Equipments—						
381 (a) Ship building and repairing.	..	20	20	222	..	..
382 (a) Railway workshops	1	1,978	1,762	22,010	1	13
383 Manufacture of Motor Vehicles.	..	102	99	789	88	887
384 (a) Motor Vehicles	..	419	396	3,303	3	17
385 Manufacture of Bicycles	..	26	14	185	13	183
386 (b) Repair of Aeroplanes	..	1	1	28	..	..
389 (a) Coach building	..	87	59	410	..	..
Total (38)	1	2,633	2,351	26,947	106	1,105
39 Miscellaneous industries—						
399 (b) Pen and Pencil Making	..	2	2	74	..	..
(c) Button Making	..	33	31	350	..	..
(d) Brushes	..	1	1	13	..	..
(f) Ice Factories	..	2	2	17	..	..
(h) Others	1	98	73	729	2	18
Total (39)	1	136	109	1,183	2	18

STATEMENT V.—Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—cont.

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number.	Mandays lost.	Number.	Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SECTION 2 (m) (i) FACTORIES—cont.						
51 Electricity, Gas and Steam—						
511. Electric Light and Power	3	71	68	900	1	6
512. Gas Manufacture and distribution.	..	6	6	80	..	..
Total (51)	3	77	74	980	1	6
83 Recreation Services—						
831. Cinema Studios	2	21	16	539	1	45
Total (83)	2	21	16	539	1	45
84 Personal Services—						
842. Restaurants, Cafes, etc.	1	2	2	16	..	..
844. (b) Job Dyeing and Dry Cleaning.	..	4	4	346	..	..
Total (84)	1	6	6	362	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (i) Factories	25	7,367	6,551	81,868	250	3,753
Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories.						
25 Wood and Cork except furniture—						
250. (a) Others	..	2	2	70	..	..
Total (25)	..	2	2	70	..	..
30 Rubber and Rubber products—						
300. (c) Others	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories	..	3	2	70	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955.

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STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by mechanical power.																	
	Transmission machinery.				Lifting machinery.				Machine tools for metal workings.				Wood-working machinery.					
	Shafting. (102)		Belts, ropes, pulleys and gearing. (103)		A (104)		B (105)		Power presses (other than punches). (106)		Circular saws (all types). (107)		Planing machines. (108)		Vertical spindle mould- ing machines. (109)		Others. (110)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
SECTION 2 (m) (1)—cont.																		
(31) Chemical and chemical products.																		
311 (a) Artificial manure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312 Vegetable, animal oils and fats ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319 (a) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																		
321 (a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products, etc.																		
331 (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332 Manufacture of glass and glass pro- ducts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334 Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339 (a) Asbestos products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(34) Basic Metal Industries.

341 Ferrous—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Rolling into basic form	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rough casting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342 Non-ferrous—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Rolling into basic form	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Metal products.												
350 (a) Metal containers and steel trunks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Typewriting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Machinery (except electrical machinery).												
360 (a) Agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Textile machinery and accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electric machinery, apparatus, etc.												
370 (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) General and jobbing engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.												
381 (a) Ship building and repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382 (a) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
383 Manufacture of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384 (a) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
385 Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386 (b) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389 (a) Coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by mechanical power—cont.										Transport (whether moved by power or not).										Molten metal, other hot or corrosive substances.																														
	Rollers of calendars, mixers, etc., not for wood-working ("Nip" accidents)					Others.					Power shunted.					Manually shunted.						Driven by power.					Manually handled.					Electricity.					Explosions.					Fires.					Gassing.				
	(111)		(112)		(113)		(114)		(115)		(116)		(117)		(118)		(119)		(120)			(121)																													
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B																	
(31) Chemical and chemical products.																																																			
311 (a) Artificial manure																																																			
(b) Heavy chemicals																																																			
(c) Others																																																			
312 Vegetable, animal oils and fats																																																			
319 (a) Matches																																																			
(b) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc.																																																			
(c) Soaps																																																			
(d) Others																																																			
Total (31)		16				4		3				4																						33																	
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.																																																			
321 (a) Petroleum																																																			
(b) Kerosene																																																			
Total (32)																																																			
(33) Non-metallic mineral products, etc.																																																			
331 (a) Bricks and tiles		4																																1																	
(b) Others																																																			
332 Manufacture of glass and glass products																																																			
334 Cement																																																			
339 (a) Asbestos products																																																			
(b) Others																																																			
Total (33)		4		8				3		2		3																						13																	

(34) Basic metal industries.																						
341. Ferrous—																						
(a) Rolling into basic form	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rough casting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—																						
(a) Rolling into basic form	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(35) Metal products.																						
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.																						
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Typefoundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(36) Machinery (except electric machinery).																						
360. (a) Agricultural implements																						
(b) Textile machinery and accessories.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
(c) General and jobbing engineering.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
Total (36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.																						
370. (a) Electrical machinery																						
(b) Telegraph and Telephone work-shops.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Radio and phonographs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) General and jobbing engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport equipments.																						
381 (a) Ship Building and repairing																						
(b) Railway Workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Manufacture of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Repair of Aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Coach Building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955—cont.

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Industry.	Machinery not moved by mechanical power.				Persons falling										Total of all accidents.																			
	Lifting machinery.		Others.		Use of hand tools.		Struck by falling body.		Falling from a height.		Falling on the flat.		Falling into pits, excavations, etc.		Stepping on or striking against the object.		Handling goods or articles.		Others.															
	A	B	(122)	A	B	(123)	A	B	(124)	A	B	(125)	A	B	(126)	A	B	(127)	A	B	(128)	A	B	(129)	A	B	(130)	A	B	(131)	A	B	(132)	
(31) Chemical and chemical products.																																		
311. (a) Artificial manure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
319. (a) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Paints, colours, varnishes, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (31)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(32) Products of petroleum and coal																																		
321. (a) Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (32)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products, etc.																																		
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (b) Asbestos products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by mechanical power— <i>cont.</i>						Transport (whether moved to power or not).															
							Railways.		Other vehicles (excluding hand trucks, bogies, etc.).													
	(111)		(112)		(113)		(114)		(115)		(116)		(117)		(118)		(119)		(120)		(121)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Rollers of calendars, mixers, etc., not for metal or wood-working ("Nip accidents.")	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SECTION 2 (m) (1)— <i>cont.</i>																						
(39) Miscellaneous industries.																						
399 (b) Pen and pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Electricity, gas and Steam.																						
511 Electric light and Power	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512 Gas manufacture and distribution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83. Recreation Service.																						
831 Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (83)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

842 Restaurants, Cafes, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
844 (b) Job Dyeing and dry cleaning	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sections 2 and (II) Factories.																								
25. Wood and Cork except Furniture.																								
250 (e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and Rubber Products.																								
300 (e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Fatal. B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1955—cont.

[illegible]

(84) Personal Services.

[illegible]

Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories.

	(25) Wood and cork except furniture.	(30) Rubber and rubber products.
250 (a) Others		
250 (c) Others		
Total (25)		Total (30)

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.			Adolescents.				Children.				
	Men.		Women.	Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.		
	A	B		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Section 2 (m) (i).												
10 Processes allied to agriculture—												
010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (01) ..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages—												
202. Manufacture of Dairy Products.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills ..	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills ..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar ..	2	477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of Edible oils, etc.	1	88	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry.	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories ..	2	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Cashewnut industry.	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Starch ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20) ..	8	711	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages—												
214. (a) Soft drinks ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco—												
220. (f) Others ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (22) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles—												
231. (a) Cotton mills ..	3	1,748	..	58	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Silk mills ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Coir factories ..	..	9	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23) ..	3	1,763	..	62	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture—												
250. (a) Saw mills ..	..	37	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Ply-wood ..	..	14	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25) ..	..	61	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures—												
260. (a) Wooden ..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26) ..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents—cont.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.			Adolescents.				Children.				
	Men.		Women.	Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.		
	A	B		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.												
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries—												
280. (a) Letter Presses, Lithographic printing and Book binding.	1	108	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	1	111	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Leather and leather products—												
291. Tanneries and Leather finishing.	2	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of Leather products, etc.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	2	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 Rubber and rubber products—												
300. (a) Tyres ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others ..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Chemicals and chemical products—												
311. (a) Artificial manure ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy Chemicals ..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable and animal oils and fats.	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (c) Matches ..	2	138	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes.	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Soaps ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	2	292	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Products of petroleum and coal—												
321. (a) Petroleum ..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene ..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32) ..	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.—												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..	..	88	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	..	69	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of Glass and Glass products.	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334. Cement ..	..	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
335. (b) Asbestos cement products.	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33) ..	..	350	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VII.—*Accidents*—cont.[illegible]

STATEMENT VII.—*Accidents—cont.*

	Number of accidents.												
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.				
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.		
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
(1)													
SECTION 2 (m) (i) —cont.													
39. Miscellaneous Industries—													
399. (b) Pen and pencil making.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making ..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Brushes ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Ice factories ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others ..	1	97	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39) ..	1	135	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Electricity, Gas and Steam—													
511. Electric Light and Power.	2	70	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas Manufacture and distribution.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51) ..	2	76	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83. Recreation Services—													
831 Cinema Studios.	2	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (83) ..	2	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84. Personal Services—													
842. Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
844. (b) Job Dyeing and dry cleaning.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84) ..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Section 2 (m) (i) Factories.	23	7,261	1	102	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 2 (m) (ii).													
25. Wood and cork except furniture—													
250. (c) Other ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25) ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30. Rubber and rubber products.													
300. (c) Others ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—Section 2 (m) (ii) Factories.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A = Fatal. B = Non-fatal.													

214 (a) Soft I
(b) Carbon

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Men.										Women.																			
	Below 42.					42 to 45.					Above 45 but not above 48.					Below 42.					42 to 45.					Above 45 but not above 48.				
	A (2)	B (3)	A (4)	B (5)	A (6)	B (7)	A (8)	B (9)	A (10)	B (11)	A (12)	B (13)	A (14)	B (15)	A (16)	B (17)	A (18)	B (19)	A (20)	B (21)	A (22)	B (23)	A (24)	B (25)						
31. Chemicals and chemical products.																														
311. (a) Artificial manure																														
(b) Heavy Chemicals																														
(f) Others																														
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats																														
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals.																														
(c) Matches																														
(d) Paints, varnishes, colours, etc.																														
(e) Soaps																														
(f) Others																														
Total (31)																														
32. Products of petroleum and coal.																														
321. (a) Petroleum																														
(b) Kerosene																														
(d) Petroleum, pumping, filling and storage.																														
Total (32)																														
33. Non-metallic mineral products, etc.																														
331. (a) Bricks and tiles																														
(b) Others																														
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products.																														
333. Manufacture of pottery, china and Earthenware.																														
334. Manufacture of cement																														
339. (b) Asbestos products																														
(d) Others																														
Total (33)																														

34. Basic metal industries.

41. (b) Rolling into basic forms						4	698									3	28														
(d) Rough castings						9	237																								
(f) Others						2	21																								
42. (a) Smelting and refining of metals						1	33																								
(b) Rolling into basic form						1	39																								
(f) Others						5	179																								
Total (34)			1	36		22	1,207									3	28														

35. Metal products (except machinery, etc.)

150. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.						44	2,574				1	3				4	30														
(b) Cutlery and locks						6	122																								
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, etc.						3	151									1	5														
(d) Metal, galvanizing, tinning, etc.						11	239									1	1														
(e) Type founding						10	651									1	1														
(f) Welding						1	37																								
(g) Safes and vaults						4	53																								
(h) Others						25	582									1	2														
Total (35)			1	10		113	4,429				1	3				8	43														

36. Machinery (except electrical machinery).

360. (c) Agricultural implements						22	1,944				1	2																			
(d) Machine tools, wood-working machinery, etc.						1	61																								
(e) Textile machinery and accessories.						5	1,889																								
(f) General and jobbing engineering.						100	4,659				1	3				2	19														
(g) Others						3	71				1	2																			
Total (36)			8	756		130	8,614				3	7				2	19														

Industry.	Men.						Women.																	
	Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Above 48.			Below 42.			42 to 45.			Above 45 but not above 48.			Above 48.		
	A (2)	B (3)		A (4)	B (5)		A (6)	B (7)		A (8)	B (9)		A (10)	B (11)		A (12)	B (13)		A (14)	B (15)		A (16)	B (17)	
37. Electrical machinery and apparatus, etc.																								
(1)																								
370. (a) Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1,030	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone work-shop.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	276	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage batteries	..	..	..	1	125	..	2	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) General and jobbing engineering.	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	..	..	..	2	22	..	1	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	..	..	3	147	..	29	2,449	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
38. Transport equipments.																								
381. (a) Ship building and repairing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	766	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18,192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
383. Manufacture of motor vehicles ..	1	125	..	1	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	1	6	17	1,428	..	..	197	8,888	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	10	..	..	21	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (b) Repair of aeroplanes	..	..	..	1	42	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	..	..	..	1	384	..	1	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	2	131	20	2,504	..	..	208	28,051	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	10	..	..	21	..	..	..
39. Miscellaneous industries.																								
391. Manufacture of professional, scientific instruments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (a) Photographic and optical goods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cinematograph, films making, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	258	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	..	..	..	..
395. (a) Jewellery	1	17	..	..	..	..	48	1,295	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (b) Pen and pencil making																								
(c) Button making	..	..	..	1	106	..	2	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..
(d) Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	113	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	..	..	..	1	37	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Plastic articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Wrapping, packing, etc., of articles.	1	199	..	..	..	..	3	36	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..
(l) Others (i)	1	21	2	25	..	..	77	2,664	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	1	3	36	1,064	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	3	237	4	168	..	..	150	5,114	1	13	2	4	2	6	..	42	1,224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Electricity, gas and steam.																								
511. Electric light and power	..	..	3	511	..	..	9	1,361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	16	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	..	..	3	511	..	..	12	1,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	16	..	..	..	..	..
52. Water and sanitary services.																								
521. Water-supply stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
522. Sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	417	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	..	..	..	..	..
83. Recreation services.																								
832. Cinema studios	..	..	2	82	..	..	13	1,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..
Total (83)	..	..	2	82	..	..	13	1,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..
84. Personal services.																								
842. Restaurants, cafes, etc.	1	5	2	49	..	..	282	6,009	10	190	1	1	1	1	4	60	121	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	215	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing and dry cleaning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	1	5	2	49	..	..	314	7,472	10	190	1	1	1	1	4	76	336	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

STATEMENT XI.—Inspections.

Category of factories.	Number of factories inspected during the year.				Total.	Not inspected.	Grand total.
	(2) Once.	(3) Twice.	(4) Thrice.	(5) More than thrice.			
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	1,022	1,864	462	180	3,528	125	3,653
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	315	834	133	62	1,344	2	1,346
Total	1,337	2,698	595	242	4,872	127	4,999

STATEMENT XII.—Convictions.

Factories.	Number of convictions obtained during the year for offences relating to									
	Employment and hours of work.				Total.					
(1)	(2) General.	(3) Women.	(4) Children and adolescent.	(5) Notices, registers and returns.	(6) Safety.	(7) Health and sanitation.	(8) Others.	Total of columns 2 to 8.	Total number of factories against which conviction obtained.	
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	77	4	22	333	53	103	110	702	252	
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	39	1	32	237	1	15	25	414	114	
Factories as defined under section 85 (i)	3	..	4	7	1	..	1	13	6	

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.										Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	
	(1) Number of factories having canteens.	(2) Average number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (1).	(3) Cooled food and refreshments, etc.	(4) Cooked food only.	(5) Refreshments and tea only.	(6) Tea only.	(7) Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by the occupier.	(8) Number of factories providing creches.	(9) Number of children utilizing creches.	(10)	(11) Number of factories providing shelter and lunch rooms.	(12)	(13) Number of factories providing shelter and lunch rooms.	(14)
North Arcot district—														
23. Textiles—														
231. Spinning weaving and finishing of textiles—(a) Cotton mills.	1	707	..	..	..	..	1	1	18	..	2	2	2	2
31. Chemicals and chemical products—														
311. (b) Heavy chemicals	1	1,343	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
			Canteen tickets at 0-6 per ticket are given on credit to workers up to Rs. 4 and to staff up to Rs. 8 each supplied to second shift workers.				Building Rs. 17,000 equipment, tent-sling etc. at Rs. 1,500, lighting charges Rs. 5 monthly.							
38. Transport equipment—														
382. (a) Railway workshops	1	2,116	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
							Rent of the premises and water-cess are borne by the administration.							
South Arcot district—														
20. Food except beverages—														
207. (a) Sugar	1	2,251	1	..	..	..	1	1	93	..	1	1	1	1

* The factory has provided with ample facilities to the workers to enjoy the benefits of the canteen. Free electricity, water and necessary utensils were provided in the new dining put up for running the canteen. A co-operative Society of the employees was sponsored for running the canteen.

† There is no creche but there is a baby welfare centre and a qualified midwife, who is in-charge.

STATEMENT XIII.—*Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.*

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.												
Nature of industry.	Canteens.						Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.			
	Number of canteens serving.						Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)						
		Average number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshment and tea only.	Tea only.	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Chingleput district—												
23. Textiles—												
231. (a) Cotton mills	1	309	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	
232. Printing, Publishing, etc.—												
230 (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing and book-binding.	1	316	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	
29. Leather and leather products (except footwear)—												
291. Tanneries and leather finishings ..	2	798	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	
31. Chemicals and chemical products—												
311. (f) Others	1	1,636	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	
319. (c) Machines	1	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	1	225	..	..	1	..	1	1	18	1	..	
331. (b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
37. Electric machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—												
370. (e) Storage of batteries	1	162	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	
38. Transport equipment—												
383. Manufacture of motor vehicles ..	2	775	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	
334. (a) Motor vehicles	1	445	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
39. Miscellaneous industries—												
399. (1) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Coimbatore district—												
01. Processes allied to agriculture—												
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling ..	1	349	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	
010. (d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	
20. Food except beverages—												
209. (c) and (d) Tea and coffee factories ..	2	607	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	
23. Textiles—												
231. (a) Cotton mills	36	36,274	25	4	2	5	36	32	575	36	..	
231. (c) Silk mills	1	747	..	..	1	..	1	..	80	..	..	
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—												
334. Manufacture of cement	1	852	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	
36. Machinery (except electrical machinery)—												
360. (c) Agricultural implements	1	890	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	
360. (c) Textile machinery	2	1,968	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	
33. Transport equipment—												
384. (a) Motor vehicles	1	27	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	

Kanara (South)—

	•	62	4	8	Seating and drinking water arrangements provided.
	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Kanara (South)—					
20. Food except beverages—					
209. (d) Coffee-curing works	2	2,670	2	..	..
(e) Cashewnut industries	7	5,003	7	..	..
23. Textiles—	1	176	1	..	..
232. Knitting mills	..	..	..	..	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—	2	744	2	..	..
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..
38. Transport equipment—	1	163	1	..	..
384. (a) Motor Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..
Madras district—					
20. Food except beverages—	..	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	..	..	..	..	..
23. Textiles—	1	13,737	1	..	..
231. (c) Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..
26. Furniture and fixtures—	1	360	1	..	..
260. (a) Wooden	..	..	..	..	..
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries—	8	3,798	2	..	..
280. (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing and book binding.	..	..	..	..	..
29. Leather and leather products (except footwear)—	1	53	1†	..	..
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	..	..	..
31. Chemicals and chemical products—	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable and animal oils and fats except edible oils.	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and Pharmaceutical Chemicals.	1	431	1	..	..
319. (a) Paints	1	200	1	..	..
32. Product of petroleum and coal—	2	314	1	..	..
321. (a) Petroleum	1	322	1	..	..
321. (b) Kerosene	..	..	..	..	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—	..	..	..	..	..
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..
35. Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)—	3‡	404	1	..	..
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks.	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Type founding	..	..	..	..	..
36. Machinery (except electrical machinery)—	5§	2,415	2	..	..
360. (f) General and Jobbing Engineering..	..	..	..	..	..
38. Transport equipment—	2	692	2	..	..
381. (a) Ship building and repairing	1	8,918	1	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	7	2,712	1	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..
39. Miscellaneous industries—	1	251	1	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks	..	..	..	..	..
399. (c) Wrapping, packing etc.	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.					Creches.	Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Remarks.
	Number of canteens serving.							
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
(1)	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	(11)	(12)
Madras district—cont.								
61. Electricity, gas and steam—								
511. Electric light and power	1	750	1	..	..	..	1	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83. Recreation services—								
831. Cinema studios	1	320	1	..	..	..	1	..
Madurai district—								
01. Process allied to agriculture—								
010. (a) Cotton ginning and baling	1	421	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. Food except beverages—								
207. (a) Sugar	1	460	..	..	..	..	1	..
22. Tobacco—								
220. (f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Textiles—								
231. (a) Cotton mills	8	18,255	..	..	..	..	3	..
232. Knitting mills	1	325	..	..	..	..	1	..
31. Chemicals and chemical products—								
319. (c) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
38. Transport equipment—								
384. (a) Motor vehicles	1	1,200	..	..	..	..	1	..
Malabar district—								
20. Food except beverages—								
209. (c) Tea factories	4	612	3	..	1	4	..	..
(c) Coffee curing works	1	356	1	..	1	..	..	..
(c) Cashewnut industry	2	1,917	1	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles—								
231. (a) Cotton mills	6	3,251	4	..	2	..	5	..
232. Knitting mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Coir factories	3	1,950	..	..	3	..	6	..
2 5. Wood and cork except furniture—								
250. (a) Saw mills	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
(b) Manufacture of plywoods	1	170	1	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

26. amillar and fixtures—											
260. (a) Wooden	1	331	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
32. Products of petroleum and coal—											
321. (a) Petroleum	1	13	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products—except products of petroleum and coal—											
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	10	3,925	7	1	..	..	10	4	46	12	..
66. Machinery except electrical machinery—											
360. (f) General and Jobbing Engineering	2	302	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
Nilgiris district—											
20. Food except beverages—											
209. (c) Tea factories	2	594	1	..	..	..	1	2	125	..	..
Ramanathapuram district—											
01. Processes allied to agriculture—											
010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	2	461	..	..	2	..	2	4	..	2	..
23. Textiles—											
231. (a) Cotton mills	2	1,454	..	..	..	..	2	2	55	3	..
31. Chemicals and chemical products—											
319. (c) Matches	1	253	..	..	..	..	..	3	20	3	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Salem district—											
20. Food except beverages—											
209. (d) Coffee curing works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..
(f) Starch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Textiles—											
231. (a) Lace mills	3	2,439	2	..	..	..	3	3	58	3	..
(c) Cotton mills	1	2,068	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
1. Chemicals and chemical products—											
311. (b) Heavy chemicals	1	693	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal—											
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products (except optical lenses)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	nil	1	..
34. Basic metal industries—											
342. (b) Rolling into basic forms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—											
370. (a) Electrical machinery	1	838	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
39. Miscellaneous industries—											
399. (f) Others	1	400	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.										Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	(1)	(2)	Number of canteens serving.				(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)									
		Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	In which a portion of running cost is borne by owners.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelter, rest rooms and lunch rooms.					
Tanjore district—															
20. Food except beverages—															
208. Manufacture of Sugar Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate	2	62	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..			
22. Tobacco—															
220. (f) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..		The one factory shown against column 9 is Swastic Tobacco Factory, Vedaranyam which has provided a creche, but it is reported to have been not availed of by the workers.			
Tiruchirappalli district—															
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries—															
280. (a) Letter Press, Lithographic, Printing and Book binding	1	18	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..			
34. Basic Metal industries—															
341. (b) Rolling into basic form	1	495	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..			
38. Transport equipment—															
384. (a) Motor vehicles	1	340	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..			
Tirunelveli district—															
20. Food except beverages—															
207. (a) Sugar	1	545	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..			
209. (a) Manufacture of Edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..			
23. Textiles—															
231. (a) Cotton mills	5	3,372	2	..	3	..	5	2	47	5	..	..			
29. Leather and leather products (except footwear)—															
291. Tanneries and leather finishings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..			
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—															
331. (b) Others	..	1,225	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..			
334. Manufacture of cement	1	1,225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..			
Tirunelveli district—															
01. Processes allied to agriculture—															
010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..			
23. Textiles—															
231. (a) Cotton mills	6	12,876	2	..	3	1	3	5	273	7	..	..			
31. Chemicals and chemical products—															
313. (c) Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..			
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—															
334. Manufacture of cement	1	462	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..			

STATEMENT XIV.—Leave with wages and compensatory holidays.

Section.	Total number of persons employed during the year.	Number of persons who completed 12 months, continuous service during the year.	Number of persons who were granted leave during the year.	Number of persons who did not avail of the leave during the year in which leave accrued.	Number of persons exempted from section 52 of the Act.	Number of persons who received compensatory holidays in the
						Same month.
						Following month.
						Third month.

* 28 persons for whom exemption granted at the end of the year, would be availing their compensatory holidays in the succeeding year, which is well within the law.

APPENDIX I.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1955.

Industries.		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery, (except electrical machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services (Cinema Studios)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services (Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 2 (m) (i)	..	13	13	30	58	14	63	25	40	1	28	36	18	28	22	389

APPENDIX I—cont.
NUMBER OF FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1955—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Kannara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, and allied industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except electrical machinery) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services (Cinema Studios) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services (Laundries Dyeing and Cleaning). ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	80	5	13	25	8	29	40	40	..	20	20	6	13	25	324

• SECTION 85 (i)—Nil.

APPENDIX II.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Kannara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.
SECTION 2 (m) (i).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except Electrical Machinery) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services (Cinema Studios) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services (Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning). ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	20	6	54	48	5	204	93	30	5	43	22	19	82	44	675

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

APPENDIX II—cont.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS—cont.

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoel, North.	Arcoel, South.	Chingleput.	Colombatore.	South, Kanara.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).																
as allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco ..	..	57	1	2	9	6	8	4	21	..	2	3	4	1	1	119
23 Textiles ..	..	1	1	1	11	3	2	1	56	..	2	8	5	14	..	105
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	39	..	17	3	..	3	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	3	13
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Recreation services— (Cinema Studios)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Personal services (Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	98	6	27	35	16	54	31	89	..	25	16	15	25	13	450

SECTION 85 (i).

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoel, North.	Arcoel, South.	Chingleput.	Colombatore.	South, Kanara.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.
01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco ..	..	59	1	2	9	6	8	4	21	..	2	3	4	1	1	119
23 Textiles ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services (Cinema Studios)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services (Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	107	36	40	138	55	241	188	89	19	54	75	104	112	79	1,337

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

APPENDIX III.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION, CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR 1955.

Housing accommodation.

Textiles.

Cauvery Spinning and Weaving Mills, Ltd., Cauverynagar.—In addition to the amenities already provided to the mill workers 5 new houses were constructed during the year, for the use of the workers.

Pudukkottai Textiles, Ltd., Namanasamudram P.O.—Housing accommodation was provided for about 90 persons.

Sree Meenakshi Mills, Ltd., Madurai.—A Labour Colony consisting of 160 fully R.C. Terraced houses were put up under the subsidised Industrial Housing Scheme of the Government of India at a cost of nearly Rs. 10,00,000 with all modern amenities. The colony was occupied on 21st October 1955.

Lakshmi Mills, Kovilpattin.—Eighty-three new houses were provided for the workers during the year 1955.

The Mettur Industries, Ltd., Mettur Dam.—Twenty-four quarters were constructed for the workers and a separate flushout latrine was built for the use of the occupants of those houses.

Other industries.

The Western India Match Factory, Tiruvottiyur.—Employees were provided with 108 quarters inclusive of water and electricity supply.

The Engineering Workshops, Southern Railway, Arkonam.—Housing accommodation was provided to a few essential staff of the workshops such as General Foreman, Chargeman, Divisional accountant, two clerks and about 12 workmen.

Western India Cottons, Ltd., Pappinisseri.—Thirty-five quarters were provided for Staff and Labour and one quarter is allotted to the workers to use it as a Recreation Club. All the above were free of rent till 31st December 1955 but likely to be charged at a very moderate rate thereafter.

Manipal Power Press, Manipal.—Free quarters were provided for the workers—those who stay at the Headquarters.

Calicut Estate Factory, Mookkam.—One rest room was constructed during the year.

Achur Tea Factory, Vythiri.—Two Schemes of protected water supply were provided for the benefit of the workers. The 3rd Scheme is under construction.

Porrenogodda Tea Factory, Vythiri.—Standard lines were being built to replace the old lines.

Arreppetta Tea Factory, Meppadi.—Twenty-four new rooms were built of improved model for the use of the workers.

Vijaya Mills, Kalpetta.—Two family quarters were constructed in the year 1955.

Arthala Tea Factory, Kerala Estate, P.O.—The old lines were remodelled with 4 additional temporary lines.

Education.

Central Survey Office, Madras.—The educational concession granted in G.O. No. 1250, Education, dated 31st May 1952 apply to the children of the employees of the press factory.

Sundaram Motors, Ltd., Madras.—Payment of school fees to the children of the employees who have put in a service of over five years and drawing a basic salary of Rs. 150 per mensem and below, was made.

P.W.D. Workshops, Madras.—The monthly paid workers were eligible for the concession granted by the Government for educating their children.

Madras Port Trust Workshop, Madras.—Scholarships were paid to the children of some of the employees for High School, College and Technological courses.

The Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Ltd., Madras.—Technical instruction for Engineering Apprentices referred to in 1954 was continued. There was a total of 193 apprentices on 31st December 1955. There were 4 graduates and 6 students undergoing unpaid apprenticeship in the mills during the year. Fourteen apprentices were selected for textile apprentices training during 1955.

The Mettur Chemicals and Industrial Corporation, Ltd., Mettur Dam.—The status of existing secondary school was raised to that of a High School from 10th June 1955 with form IV started this year.

The Western India Match Factory, Tiruvottiyur.—A school was run to give education to the children of their workers.

Manipal Power Press, Manipal.—Elementary and High School education facilities were provided to the children of the workers.

Manipal Textiles, Manipal.—Elementary education was free to the children of the workers.

Dalmia Cements (Bharat), Ltd., Dalmiapuram.—In addition to the existing school a storied building comprising 5 class rooms was added during the year 1955 at a cost of Rs. 20,000.

India Cements, Ltd., Thalavuthu.—The management increased their contribution towards the expenditure of the Elementary school for children opened in the year 1954 from Rs. 100 to Rs. 200 per mensem.

Other amenities provided during the year 1955.

Medical aid.

Vijaya Productions, Ltd., Madras-26.—Medical aid was provided to the workers and their employees as well and the total amount spent during the year, was Rs. 2,390-14-6.

The Metal Box Company of India, Ltd., Madras.—In addition to a first aid cup-board, the company has an up-to-date dispensary with a full time compounder-cum-dresser and a part time Medical Officer.

The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Ranipet.—The factory dispensary opened previously continued to serve the needs of the workers. The dispensary was in charge of a qualified full time Medical Officer, a qualified compounder and two dressers.

The Engineering Workshops, Southern Railway, Arkonam.—Free medical aid was given to the Railway employees and their families at the Railway Dispensary, Arkonam, which was manned by two doctors.

Western India Cottons, Ltd., Pappinisseri.—A dispensary was run at the cost of the company which was in charge of a qualified full time compounder.

Western India Plywoods, Ltd., Baliapattam.—Arrangements were made for the visiting of a doctor for treatment of all cases twice a week.

Manipal Power Press, Manipal.—A maternity hospital was functioning.

Common Wealth Tile Factory, Kudroli, Mangalore.—A clinic was run during the year.

A. P. Matpadi Bros. Tile Works, Mangalore.—Free medical aid was provided during the year.

Jeppo Coffee Curing Works, Mangalore.—First aid arrangements with an ambulance room with qualified doctor, and a full time nurse were made.

Porrenogodda Tea Factory, Vythiri.—A qualified compounder and a midwife were employed in the estate hospital with 12 beds and required medicines. To treat any serious cases the company has a central hospital in Moppadi where two doctors, nurses, midwives and compounders, etc., are available.

Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Madurai.—A fresh X-ray plant with necessary equipments was donated to the hospital at a cost of Rs. 64,016-4-0 by the mills.

Recreational facilities.

Sundaram Motors, Ltd., Madras-2.—A recreation club for in-door and out-door games was provided.

Standard Vacuum Oil Co., Ltd., Madras.—A recreation club was provided for the workers.

Madras Port Trust, Madras.—Recreation facilities were provided for the workers.

The Western India Match Co., Tiruvottiyur.—A radio was provided for the use of the workers during rest intervals. A club was provided for the use of the workers where in-door and out-door games were provided.

Western India Cottons, Limited, Pappinisseri.—A club was opened with provisions for in-door and out-door games.

Arappetta Tea Factory, Meppadi.—Sports ground consisting of a foot-ball pitch and Volley ball court were opened for the Labour.

Dalmia Cements (Bharat), Limited, Dalmiapuram.—The welfare facilities provided in this factory during the previous years continued this year also. In addition the company has contributed the following items of expenditure:—

	rs.
For enriching the libraries of Staff Club	1,250
For enriching the libraries of Shanti Club	1,000
Special contribution to Staff Club	300
Radio to quarry	600
Cost of Table Tennis Board	173
Contribution to Cricket Club	340

Bonus, etc.

Hindi Prachar Press, Madras.—Two months' bonus was given during the year.

Janatha Printing Press and Publishing Co., Madras.—Half month's bonus was paid.

J.S.S.D. Press, Madras.—Two weeks' wages inclusive of D.A. for Ayudha Puja and another two weeks' wages during Christmas period in addition to a special one week's wages including D.A. as a token of appreciation of good work turned out during the season time in the past, were paid to the workers.

Addison and Co., Ltd., Madras.—A bonus of two months' basic wages for the year 1954-55 was paid to the workers excepting those who were on a commission basis either on profits or turnover.

Spencer and Co., Ltd., Madras.—Three months' wages was paid as bonus in 1955.

Burmah Shell Oil Storage and Distributing Co., Madras.—On an agreement reached with the Unions, the company paid 7 months' bonus to the employees in addition to the 1/12th basic earnings already paid on account of 1953.

Indian Oxygen and Acetylene Co., Ltd., Madras.—A sum of Rs. 18,491-8-0 was paid as bonus during the year.

Richardson and Cruddas, Limited, Madras.—7/24th of annual basic earnings inclusive of basic overtime was paid as bonus.

The Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Ltd., Madras.—A sum of Rs. 17,23,758-8-0 was paid as bonus to the workers during the year. In addition, the company paid Rs. 10,080-9-0 as compensation to the injured workers and also as a special compensation a sum of Rs. 6,172-9-0 was paid by the company to the injured workers.

Addisons Paints and Chemicals, Ltd., Madras.—All employees were paid 1½ months' basic wages as bonus.

The Western India Match Co., Tirunelveli.—As a special case a bonus equivalent to 4½ months' average earnings was paid to workers during the year. In addition a bonus of five per cent or ten per cent respectively of the wages of the workers, as regular attendance bonus, to such of the workers who absent themselves for only one or two days in a month, was paid.

Avadi Fertilizer Factory, Avadi.—A bonus of 3½ months' basic salary was paid during the year.

The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Ranipet.—A bonus of 25 per cent of each worker's actual basic earnings during the year 1955 was paid to the workers.

The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Nellikuppam.—A bonus calculated at 25 per cent of the actual basic wage salary drawn by each employee was paid in cash during the financial year 1955.

Malabar Dyeing and Finishing Mills, Ltd., Cannanore.—A bonus equivalent to 2½ months' salary amounting to Rs. 5,738-8-0 was paid.

Cannanore Spinning and Weaving Mills, Ltd., Cannanore.—Bonus at the rate of 3 months' basic wages was paid.

Malabar Timber and Saw Mills Co., Ltd., Baliapattam.—Bonus amounting to Rs. 3,105-3-0 was paid.

Kohinoor Saw Mills.—One and a half months' wages were paid as bonus.

Hanuman Transport Co., Ltd., Udipi.—Twenty-five per cent of the earnings of the workers was paid as bonus.

Kulshakar Cashew Factory, Kulshakar.—An amount of Rs. 39,642-10-0 was paid as bonus.

Manipal Power Press, Manipal.—One month's salary was paid as bonus.

Mangalore Electric Supply Co., Ltd., Mangalore.—Bonus equivalent to two months' basic wages was paid. In addition a lump sum contribution was paid to the employees for celebrating the Independence Day and Ayudha Pooja.

Commonwealth Tile Factory, Mangalore.—The company provided to the workers, Employees Benefit Fund, Savings Fund and Sick Fund.

Jeppoo Coffee Curing Works, Mangalore.—An amount of Rs. 51,669-5-0 was paid as bonus. In addition the management supplied milk to the children of the workers free of cost.

Raman and Raman, Ltd., Motor Workshops, Kumbakonam.—A special bonus of half a month's salary was credited in the Provident Fund Account of the workers who completed five years' service.

Raman and Raman, Ltd., Motor Workshops, Tanjore.—One month's basic salary was paid as bonus to all the workers who have completed four months' service, just before "Deepavali".

Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Madurai.—Thirty-three and one-third per cent of the basic wages earned were paid as bonus in respect of each of the years 1953 and 1954 less the interim advance paid during 1954.

Chari and Ram, Madurai.—An amount of Rs. 4,910-8-0 was paid as bonus.

Bonus, etc.—cont.

India Cements, Ltd., Thuthuithu.—One-fourth of the basic earnings during the period 1st April 1954 to 31st March 1955 was paid to all workers, excepting those dismissed for misconduct, as bonus.

Madura Mills Ltd., Ambasamudram.—Thirty-three and one-third per cent of basic wages earned were paid as bonus in respect of each of the years 1953 and 1954 less interim advances paid during 1954. In addition to the above, a subsidy of Rs. 3,000 was paid throughout the year towards Welfare Scheme.

Tuticorin Spinning Mills, Ltd., Tuticorin.—Two months' basic wages were paid in addition to Rs. 8 per head as bonus for the year 1954-55.

T. V. Sundaram Iyengar and Sons, Ltd., Tirunelveli.—Deepavali and a year end bonus were paid to the workers employed.

Southern Roadways, Limited, Tirunelveli.—Three months' basic salary was paid to all workers as bonus. Dearness allowance of 25 per cent of the basic salary with the minimum of Rs. 35 was paid to all workers with effect from 1st March 1955.

Lakshmi Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti.—Five months basic wages were paid to all workers and the staff for the year 1954-55 during the year 1955.

Madura Mills, Limited, Tuticorin.—Workers were paid bonus equivalent to 33-1/3 per cent of earned basic wages (excluding all allowances in respect of the financial years 1953 and 1954 less the total amount already paid in respect of the financial years 1953 and 1954) that is 2½ months' basic wages paid for the two financial years earned on 31st December 1953 and 31st December 1954.

Harar Match Factory, Sattur.—A sum of Rs. 690-8-0 was paid as bonus to all the workers during Deepavali.

Other amenities provided.

Malabar Timber and Saw Mills, Baliapattam.—A tiffin shed was provided for the use of the workers.

Kulshakar Cashew Factory, Kulshakar, Mangalore.—Canteen, rest shed and creche were provided for the use of the workers.

Manipal Tile Works, Manipal.—A co-operative society was started to the benefit of the workers. The management supplied milk to the children of the workers. Children's Corner and Child Welfare Centres were run.

Manipal Textiles, Manipal.—A co-operative society and Provident Fund were in existence.

Calicut Estate Factory, Mookkam.—One rest room was constructed during the year.

Tirumbadi Rubber Estate, Mookkam.—Constructed cement drains round the quarters. New latrines and urinals were built. The walls of the old quarters were raised.

Chembra Peak Estate Factory, Chendrale.—One set of uniforms were issued to the workers.

Madura Mills Co., Limited, Madurai.—Improvements to the staff quarters were further made at a cost of Rs. 2,239. Further improvements to the amenities were made as under:—

	RS.	A.	P.
(1) Water and drainage	12,548	5	10
Street lighting with electricity	2,874	9	5
General repairs and up-keep	981	5	6

The total cost of running the creche and nursery section at Harveepatty amounted to Rs. 11,017-14-10 during the year.

Madura Mills, Limited, Ambasamudram.—Chairs, tables, back benches, blue star water coolers and man cooler fans were provided in the restaurant during the year for the use of the workers.

T. V. Sundaram Iyengar & Sons, Limited, Tirunelveli.—Provided water cooler for supply of cool water to the workers. Established a co-operative bank for the benefit of the employees to encourage thrift habits.

Madura Mills, Limited, Tuticorin.—A new canteen was started on 1st August 1955. Refreshments including food packets, coffee and tea were supplied to the workers. In the creches the children were supplied with toys, like rocking horses and push carts. In addition to cradle sheets, mattresses and rubber sheets were provided for the cradles. Dresses such as rocks, sailor suits were supplied to children in addition to towels. Children above two years were supplied with cooked rice, sambar and curry.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS.

Cotton Textile Industry.

Class of workers.	North Arcot.		South Arcot.		Chingleput.		Coimbatore.		South Kanara.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mixing Blouroom, Carding, Fram, etc.										
Bale breaker attendants ..	2	2 3 0	..	..	1	1 0 0	29	2 3 0	..	..
Buckley openers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2 13 4	..	..
Crighton openers ..	..	2 9 7	..	..	1	1 0 0	55	2 3 10	..	..
Cotton or hopper feeders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2 7 10	..	..
Card flat covers, flat grinders, etc.	..	1 11 0	..	..	12	1 1 2	107	2 1 9	..	..
Card tenders ..	..	2 10 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comber tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers ..	..	2 9 7	..	..	..	..	412	2 2 2	..	..
Doers (Frame department)	..	2 5 0	..	..	7	1 0 6	393	2 2 6	..	..
Drawing tenders ..	..	2 8 8	..	..	6	1 2 6	66	2 2 7	..	..
Frame tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inter tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porcupine feedermen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ribbon lap machinemen ..	..	..	..	..	16	1 4 0	3	1 12 11	..	..
Rowing tenders ..	..	2 2 0	..	..	1	1 0 2	598	2 4 2	..	..
Scutcher tenders (including Asherman).	..	1 12 3	..	..	..	..	116	2 5 7	..	..
Scissors and grinders ..	..	2 4 3	..	..	..	..	83	2 2 11	..	..
Silver lap machinemen ..	..	2 5 8	..	..	1	1 8 0	15	2 1 11	..	..
Thread extractors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	2 4 5	..	..
Thread extractors including hard waste machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
and roving and waste openers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waste plantmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2 0 6	..	..
Willowmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2 0 0	..	..
Spinders.										
Handers or tape stitchers ..	..	2 14 4	..	..	4	1 1 0	79	2 9 3	..	..
Ballers Cotton thread manufacturing ..	..	2 3 8	..	..	..	..	4	1 1 3	..	..
Cree boys in mule spinning ..	..	2 13 7	..	..	23	1 0 0	160	2 1 6	..	..
Doers in ring spinning and doubling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
departments.	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	2 5 1	..	..
Doubling tenders (including Ring and Flyer doublers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	2 1 6	..	..
Doublers and spinners—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Half side ..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Three-fourth side ..	..	1 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full side ..	..	2 1 0	..	..	44	0 6 9	..	..	..	..
Engine pieces in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	2 9 6	..	..
Frame cleaners ..	..	2 2 8	..	..	..	..	40	2 5 8	..	..
Knotters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Mastries—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head ..	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	16	4 1 3	..	..
Side ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	3 15 11	..	..
Frame ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	2 11 2	..	..
Twine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,370	2 7 3	..	..
Polishers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces ring spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Spokers in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 9	..	..
Spinders in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 6	..	..
Tubular leaders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn bundle wrappers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	2 4 0	..	..
Yarn bundling pressmen (including yarn balers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reelers.										
Bundling pressmen ..	..	2 15 6	..	..	1	1 2 6	23	2 5	..	..
Banding machine tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	2 11 8	..	..
Cheese winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2 11 0	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	1 0 2	..	..
Doubling winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	1 11 10	..	..
Grey winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	1 1 6	..	..
Grey winders on high speed machines	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2 0 1	..	..
Hosiery winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	2 3 0	..	..
Prin winders ..	..	2 3 9	..	..	93	1 0 6	41	2 0 9	..	..
Prin cleaners ..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	3	2 10 3	..	..
Reelers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn dressers and weighers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn graders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers, Drawers-In sizes and Weavers.										
Automatic loom-shuttle boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2 5 11	..	..
Back sizers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2 3 8	..	..
Beam carriers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board sorters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2 8 4	..	..
Drawers-in ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2 11 8	..	..
Darners and menders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2 3 3	..	..
Front sizers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fringers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head, reed-makers and repairs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knitters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac peggers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern layers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece checkers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pegging boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reachers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sizing mixers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tape cleaners and blockers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warping creelers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warp typing machine tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wet distributors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weavers (including smash hands, automatic loom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
weavers, tape weavers, Assistant and Extra weavers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whippers ..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
<i>cutters, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.</i>										
Agers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach cloth machine minders including securing and chancing taskmen.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brooking and mellowing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beetlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling makers (including makers and top printers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Button stitchers (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth singers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth dyers and fixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air stretchers (including belt stretchers stampers and finishers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calendermen (including L. front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calenderstitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cut-lookers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, baling examiners and checkers.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth bundlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth balers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Felt calendermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine folders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-extractormen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Klermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manglemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour, mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raking machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotch manglemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotch machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Severs and thread-cutters (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Class of workers.	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
<i>cutters, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.</i>										
Agers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach cloth machine minders including securing and chancing taskmen.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brooking and mellowing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beetlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling makers (including makers and top printers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Button stitchers (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth singers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth dyers and fixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air stretchers (including belt stretchers stampers and finishers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calendermen (including L. front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calenderstitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cut-lookers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, baling examiners and checkers.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth bundlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth balers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Felt calendermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine folders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-extractormen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Klermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manglemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour, mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raking machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotch manglemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotch machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Severs and thread-cutters (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	Madras.			Madurai.			Malabar.			Salem.			Tiruchirappalli.			Tirunelveli.		
	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.
<i>Beleachers, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.</i>																		
Agers	..	..	..	6	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach cloth machine minders (including securing and chalking tankmen.)	..	..	..	3	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beckers and mellowing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beckers	..	..	..	1	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling makers (including makers and top printers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Batton stitchers (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth slagers	..	..	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth dyers and jigmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air heaters (including belt stitchers, stampers and finishers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calendermen (including front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen.)	..	..	..	6	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 13 0	..
Calender stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1 13 0	..
Cut-loppers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, baling examiners and checkers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2 12 0	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	14	3 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth bundlers	20	4 6 0	..	4	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth balers	..	..	..	4	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Felt calendermen	..	..	..	6	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine folders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-extractormen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiermen	..	..	..	3	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine printers	..	..	..	3	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printers and pillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour, mixers	..	..	..	4	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raising machinemen	3	3 9 1	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scutcher machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and thread cutters (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	26	3 0 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 8 11	..	..	..	..	2	1 12 0	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

Class of workers.	Madras.			Madurai.			Malabar.			Salem.			Tiruchirappalli.			Tirunelveli.		
	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.
<i>Beleachers, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.</i>																		
Agers	..	..	..	6	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach cloth machine minders (including securing and chalking tankmen.)	..	..	..	3	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beckers and mellowing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beckers	..	..	..	1	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling makers (including makers and top printers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Batton stitchers (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth slagers	..	..	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth dyers and jigmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air heaters (including belt stitchers, stampers and finishers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calendermen (including front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen.)	..	..	..	6	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 13 0	..
Calender stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1 13 0	..
Cut-loppers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, baling examiners and checkers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2 12 0	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	14	3 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth bundlers	20	4 6 0	..	4	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth balers	..	..	..	4	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Felt calendermen	..	..	..	6	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine folders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-extractormen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiermen	..	..	..	3	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine printers	..	..	..	3	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printers and pillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour, mixers	..	..	..	4	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raising machinemen	3	3 9 1	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scutcher machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and thread cutters (Hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	26	3 0 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 8 11	..	..	..	..	2	1 12 0	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers. (1)	North Arcot. (2)		South Arcot. (3)		Chingleput. (4)		Coimbatore. (5)		South Kanara. (6)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Office staff.										
Book-keepers ..	..	3 13 6	..	..	..	..	1	5 10 6	..	2 8 0
Cashiers ..	..	3 7 7	..	1 5 4	..	..	15	7 8 5	..	3 5 4
Clerks ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 4	252	4 2 10	..	3 5 4
Dufflers ..	..	4 12 10	..	..	..	..	25	5 2 4	..	..
Godown-keepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4 5 3	..	..
Laboratory assistants ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	50	2 0 0	..	0 14 0
Office boys ..	..	6 11 5	..	..	..	1 10 8	25	4 14 11	..	2 8 0
Peons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 0 8	..	..
Store-keepers ..	..	3 10 6	..	..	..	1 8 9	62	4 8 4	..	..
Telephone operators ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	..	..
Time-keepers ..	..	1 14 2	..	..	..	0 14 10	55	2 2 1	..	2 8 0
Thread counters ..	..	4 9 10	..	..	..	1 10 8	15	4 15 4	..	..
Ticket boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2 8 0	..	..
Typists ..	..	2 4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wrapping boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General workers.										
Bale stackers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2 10 0	..	3 5 4
Compounders dispensing assistants, want boys, creche nurses and Ayahs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2 5 9	..	..
Cleaners (Engine Turbine, etc. *) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	1 12 9	..	0 11 0
Carmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	..
Coolies ordinary unskilled labourers † ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1 0 8	..	..
Holstmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packer or paperer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rattan workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors ..	..	5 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 0
Stitchers ..	..	2 9 7	..	..	..	1 0 0	71	2 6 6	..	0 8 0
Sweepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 5	8	2 8 2	..	0 9 0
Scavengers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 11 0
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhosters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 10	..	0 10 0
Warehousemen ..	..	1 11 0	..	1 1 0	..	1 8 7	258	2 5 2	..	..
Watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1 10 10	..	..
Weighmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

APPENDIX—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	Madras. (7)		Madurai. (8)		Malabar. (9)		Salem. (10)		Tiruchirappalli. (11)		Tirunelveli. (12)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Office staff.												
Book-keepers ..	..	..	19	9 9 8	..	6 6 6	3	5 12 7	6	1 12 0	4	6 0 0
Cashiers ..	627	4 5 10	247	8 10 11	..	6 0 4	3	7 15 1	5	4 10 0	5	7 12 0
Clerks ..	12	4 7 4	..	4 10 5	..	3 8 0	84	3 1 5	6	3 8 0	106	3 7 6
Dufflers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godown-keepers ..	..	..	1	3 1 0	..	6 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laboratory assistants ..	..	..	1	7 9 8	..	2 14 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office boys ..	74	2 14 3	45	3 2 7	..	3 1 3	15	1 14 9	..	1 14 0	1	19 8 0
Peons ..	..	..	14	7 12 9	..	5 3 1	4	4 3 6	..	2 11 0	20	2 11 0
Store-keepers ..	..	..	20	3 8 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone operators ..	..	..	21	6 15 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Time-keepers ..	..	..	3	3 2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thread counters ..	..	..	45	2 15 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ticket boys ..	20	4 2 4	21	4 11 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typists ..	6	3 3 8	31	2 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wrapping boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General workers.												
Bale stackers ..	17	3 4 7	152	2 5 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2 8 0
Compounders dispensing assistants, want boys, creche nurses and Ayahs ..	..	..	33	3 5 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners (Engine Turbine, etc. *) ..	57	3 0 7	20	2 14 5	..	..	16	2 9 5	..	..	9	1 8 0
Carmen ..	3,512	3 1 3	13	2 4 5	..	..	4	2 4 2	..	..	205	2 4 0
Coolies ordinary unskilled labourers † ..	..	..	106	2 11 10	..	2 8 3	94	2 9 7	..	1 12 0	4	2 12 0
Holstmen ..	..	..	14	2 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	..	..	4	2 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packer or paperer ..	..	..	2	3 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rattan workers ..	87	4 9 6	55	8 4 7	..	..	18	4 5 11	..	..	10	2 12 0
Supervisors ..	..	..	2	2 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stitchers ..	81	3 10	39	2 4 9	..	..	34	2 7 10	..	..	82	5 0 0
Sweepers ..	53	2 15 8	11	2 9 6	..	..	6	2 2 0	..	1 13 0	25	2 0 0
Scavengers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1 9 0
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhosters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	10	4 3 0	11	2 7 9	..	..	28	2 9 5	..	..	7	2 8 0
Watchmen ..	348	2 13 6	173	2 7 9	..	..	14	2 10 3	..	..	126	1 11 0
Weighmen ..	..	..	2	2 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 12 0

* Machine, Boiler, Motor, Lorry, Bobbins, Cloth, etc.

† Including Coal Coolies, Basket, Coir machanic, bobbin, curriers, bobbin, catters and operatives in mixing and wax department, of cotton Mills such as cotton mixers, top carriers by carriers and sarangs.

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Printing Presses.

[illegible][illegible]

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Class of workers.	Madurai (8)				Malabar (9)				Salem (10)				Tanjore (11)				Tiruchirappalli (12)				Tirunelveli (13)			
	A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.	
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Artists	2	1 11 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apprentices	3	6 12 0	..	..	4	0 11 2	..	..	1	0 5 0	..	..	5	0 0 0	..	..	20	1 0 0	..	..	1	2 4 11	..	..
Attenders	19	6 11 0	..	..	12	1 15 2	..	..	1	0 12 0	..	..	55	0 11 11	..	..	4	1 8 0	..	..	11	0 12 0	..	..
Binders	..	..	..	..	1	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1 2 8	..	..
Binders of wheels	100	1 9 4	..	..	20	1 10 2	..	..	35	1 8 0	..	..	55	1 2 0	..	..	110	0 13 0	..	..	92	1 5 0	..	..
Carpenters	7	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 4 0	..	..	12	0 13 0	..	..	7	0 14 0	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	3	4 2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	2	2 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	0 13 0	..	..
Compositors	4	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1 10 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Computers	163	2 0 0	..	..	210	2 5 5	..	..	38	1 12 0	..	..	114	1 3 1	..	..	135	1 10 0	..	..	65	1 8 0	..	..
Cutters	..	..	..	..	10	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2 2 0	..	..	1	0 15 0	..	..
Copperplate printers	4	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1 14 0	..	..	12	1 7 0	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	1	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engravers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro-typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	2	4 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Form carriers	5	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen	10	2 12 8	..	..	6	2 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2 5 2	..	..	10	3 8 0	..	..	3	2 2 0	..	..
Imposers	6	2 0 0	..	..	2	4 12 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Litho artists	1	2 2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Litho painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

Class of workers.	Madurai (8)				Malabar (9)				Salem (10)				Tanjore (11)				Tiruchirappalli (12)				Tirunelveli (13)			
	A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.	
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Mono mechanics	3	2 12 10	..	..	1	5 5 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monotype and lino typographers	2	7 13 4	..	..	1	11 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	8	1 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1 7 0	..	..	9	1 11 8	..	..	1	2 5 0	..	..	3	0 15 0	..	..
Machine minders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal melters	12	1 6 5	..	..	18	2 9 5	..	..	1	2 0 0	..	..	2	0 10 9	..	..	12	2 12 0	..	..	4	1 8 0	..	..
Pressmen	32	2 0 2	..	..	27	1 8 5	..	..	9	1 13 4	..	..	7	1 4 1	..	..	32	0 15 0	..	..	56	1 9 0	..	..
Printers	..	..	..	..	1	3 15 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Photographers	1	1 13 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	7	1 8 4	..	..	10	2 3 0	..	..	1	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	2	3 13 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0 14 1	..	..	15	0 15 0	..	..	14	1 11 0	..	..
Router	12	1 9 10	..	..	5	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1 2 0	..	..	12	1 4 6	..	..	6	2 8 0	..	..
Bulvers	17	2 0 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Readers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roller casters	..	..	..	..	2	3 11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rotary plate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubberstamp-makers	..	..	..	..	2	4 2 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers	2	0 10 9	..	..	3	1 13 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 1 10	..	..	2	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	4	1 4 6	..	..	2	2 12 0	..	..	1	1 5 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2 11 0	..	..	4	1 4 0	..	..
Storemen	37	1 12 1	..	..	36	2 2 4	..	..	14	1 14 0	..	..	28	1 7 8	..	..	35	1 0 0	..	..	22	1 6 0	..	..
Treadmen	2	1 9 5	..	..	7	2 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Time-keepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Type casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen	7	1 2 3	..	..	2	2 7 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1 10 0	..	..	3	1 8 0	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cement works.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore district.			Tirunelveli district.		
	A		B	A		B
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.		
Civil Engineering—						
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	5	3	9 0	..	..	..
Coolies, males	13	2	3 6	16	2	0 0
Coolies, females	26	2	0 3	..	..	..
Masons	12	3	8 9	3	3	5 0
Masons assistants	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maistris	..	..	..	1	3	7 0
Crane—						
Drivers	6	3	6 3	4	5	2 0
Cleaners	7	2	4 6	4	2	0 0
Electrical Engineering—						
Coolies	..	..	..	5	2	5 0
Electrical fitters	7	3	14 0	..	..	..
Operators, power-house	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard attendant	13	2	15 6	3	6	10 0
Wiremen	3	3	8 9	1	5	13 0
Wiremen helpers	3	1	14 0	1	2	12 0
Hammer crusher and Washmill—						
Fitters	..	..	..	3	4	0 0
Foremen	1	10	8 0	2	5	0 0
Wagon tippers	..	..	..	3	2	1 0
Kiln and Coalmill—						
Apprentices	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burners	10	4	11 6	5	7	0 0
Burners assistants	..	..	..	4	4	3 0
Clinker weighers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal pickers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greasers	..	..	..	4	2	10 0
Locomotive Department—						
Cleaners	..	..	..	4	2	6 0
Drivers	7	3	4 9	4	3	14 0
Laboratory—						
Apprentice gaugers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemists Junior Assistants	3	12	9 6	..	..	..
Gaugers	1	3	5 6	1	3	3 0
Sample boys	9	2	5 6	6	2	5 0
Testers	4	4	6 0	7	3	4 0
Medical and Sanitation—						
Sweepers, males	28	2	1 3	11	2	0 0
Sweepers, females	11	2	0 3	..	..	..
Mechanical Engineering—						
Apprentices	..	..	..	1	1	4 9
Blacksmiths	34	2	14 6	1	3	0 6
Carpenters	4	3	15 0	7	2	14 0
Coolies, carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, moulders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	1	2	4 0
Hammermen	38	3	10 9	12	2	10 0
.. .. .	20	2	6 9	2	2	14 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cement works—cont.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore district.			Tirunelveli district.		
	A		B	A		B
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.		
Mechanical Engineering—cont.						
Khaleasis	19	3	6 0	5	3	10 0
Moulders	17	3	1 0	1	4	12 0
Turners	28	3	6 9	5	4	4 0
Tinkers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welders	18	3	1 3	4	4	1 0
Welders helpers	..	..	..	1	1	5 0
Mill Department—						
Coolies	9	2	3 9	11	2	3 0
Millers	9	3	7 6	10	5	13 0
Pump fitters	..	..	..	1	2	8 0
Pumphouse foremen	..	..	..	1	6	15 0
Packing Department—						
Branders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, men	70	2	6 3	..	..	..
Coolies, fitters	3	2	0 6	..	..	..
Coolies, women	..	..	..	3	2	10 0
Fitters	8	2	8 9	119	2	5 0
Packers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revettors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Runners	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sealing boys	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silo clerk assistant	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stackers	3	3	4 6	1	3	12 0
Tally clerks	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarry—						
Drivers, air compressor	5	2	14 9	4	2	8 0
Coolies	..	..	..	106	2	0 0
Poons	2	2	4 9	2	2	0 0
Time office—						
Office boys	2	2	4 9	4	2	0 0
Timekeepers	7	4	9 3	4	5	9 0
Timekeepers Assistants	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watch and ward—						
Head watchmen	1	8	5 0	1	2	12 0
Watchmen	35	2	8 9	35	2	2 0
Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.			Average daily earnings.		
(1)	(2)			(3)		
	A			B		
	RS. A. P.					

CEMENT WORKS.

Tiruchirappalli district.

Kiln Section—						
Shift Fitters	..	..	..	3	3	3 10
Relieving Shift Fitter	..	..	..	1	2	13 10
Shift Fitter Helper	..	..	..	3	1	0 4
Relieving Shift Fitter Helper	..	..	..	1	0	15 7
Compressor Driver	..	..	..	3	2	0 6
Relieving Compressor Driver and Granulator Attendant	..	..	..	1	1	12 11

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Kiln Section—cont.		
Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendant	6	1 1 2
Relieving Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendant.	1	1 1 7
Coal Miller	3	1 14 3
Relieving Assistant Miller and Coal Miller	1	1 13 8
Kiln Greasers	3	1 6 0
Relieving Kiln Greaser and Slurry Basin Attendant.	1	1 2 5
Cooler Attendants (250-ton and 500-ton plant) ..	6	0 14 0
Relieving Cooler Attendant	1	0 13 10
Lepol Feed Attendants	3	1 0 6
Relieving Silo Attendant and Lepol Feed Attendant.	1	1 0 0
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 6 5
Relieving Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendant	1	1 6 11
and Cement Mill Double Cera Pump Attendant.		
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Silo Attendants	3	1 0 10
Granulator Attendants	3	1 6 6
Granulator Helpers	3	0 14 8
Relieving Granulator Helper and Coal Mill Flat Grate	1	1 2 8
Fireman.		
Coal Hopperman	1	0 13 10
Relieving Coal Hopperman and Kiln Platform	1	0 13 10
Mazdoor.		
Coal Mill Flat Grate Fireman	3	1 3 1
Kiln Platform Mazdoors	3	0 13 6
Slurry Silo (Bot.) and Slurry Basin Attendants ..	3	0 15 8
Coal Belt Conveyor Oilman	1	0 13 1
Legged Crano Coal Hopperman	6	0 13 6
Relieving Legged Crano Coal Hopperman	1	0 13 10
Fitters	3	2 4 10
Helpers	2	0 14 7
Spare Hand	1	1 13 0
Mill House—		
Millers	3	2 13 4
Relieving Miller	1	2 8 6
Spare Miller	1	2 13 10
Assistant Millers	3	1 13 10
Raw Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 6 7
Relieving Cera Pump Attendant	1	1 8 6
Cement Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 6 5
Cement Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 5 4
Feed Table Mazdoors	6	0 13 10
Relieving Feed Table Mazdoor and Raw Mill Flat	1	1 4 0
Grate Fireman.		
Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendants	3	1 0 6
Relieving Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendant ..	1	1 1 1
Mill House Oilmen	3	0 15 6
Relieving Mill House Oilman	1	0 14 9
Raw Mill Flat Grate Fireman	3	1 3 6
Hoppermen	9	0 13 6
Relieving Hopperman	1	0 12 8
Coal Mazdoors	2	0 13 10
Helper	1	0 14 8
Fitter	1	2 3 9
Relieving Hopperman and Feed Table Mazdoor ..	1	0 13 4
Crusher Section—		
Crusher Attendants	3	1 15 9
Crusher Oilmen	3	1 1
Relieving Crusher Attendant and Oilman	1	10 14 1

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
	A	B
		RS. A. P.
Crusher Section—cont.		
Relieving Crusher Oilman and Grusher Unloading	1	0 14 8
Mazdoor.		
Crusher Unloading Gangs	6	0 14 1
Relieving Crusher Unloading Gang	1	0 13 0
Welders	3	1 5 0
Welder Helper	1	0 10 8
Assistant Welders	4	1 2 2
Crane Section—		
Legged Crane Drivers (shifts)	3	1 15 2
Overhead Crane Drivers (new)	3	2 0 4
Overhead Crane Drivers (old)	3	1 5 0
Relieving Overhead Crane Drivers	2	1 12 2
Crane Oilmen	2	0 15 1
Fitter	1	1 15 2
Assistant Fitter	1	1 2 5
Apprentice Crane Driver	1	0 14 5
Apprentice	1	0 13 7
Electrical Section—		
Electrical Foreman	1	6 5 4
Armature Winder	1	4 14 5
Electricians	2	2 12 3
Switch Board Attendants	3	2 1 5
Relieving Switch Board Attendant	1	2 0 0
Shift Wiremen	6	1 13 2
Relieving Wireman	1	1 15 8
Sub-station Shift Helpers	3	0 14 1
Relieving Sub-station Shift Helper	1	0 14 8
Wiremen	2	1 1 6
Second Grade Wiremen	2	0 12 4
Linemen	3	1 14 11
Assistant Lineman	1	1 0 0
Lineman Helpers	2	0 13 10
Electrical Fitters	3	2 0 0
Painter	1	1 6 0
Second Grade Carpenter	1	1 2 8
Helpers	3	0 12 9
Mason	1	1 7 9
Apprentice	1	0 13 10
Apprentice (staff)	1	2 0 0
Telephone Exchange—		
Telephone Supervisor	1	3 5 4
Telephone Boys	3	0 14 1
Relieving Telephone Boy	1	0 13 10
Telephone Mazdoor	1	0 13 10
Laboratory—		
Chemists	2	5 12 11
Assistant Chemist	1	2 5 10
Chargeman Burner	1	6 4 3
Burners	5	3 6 1
Assistant Burner	1	1 5 1
Clerks	2	2 1 1
Testers	4	1 13 10
Gauger	1	2 10 1
Assistant Gauger	1	0 13 1
Sample Boys	8	0 13 1

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
A	B	RS. A. P.
Laboratory—cont.		
Attender	1	0 13 7
Maistries	3	0 15 11
Apprentice-Chemists	3	3 5 4
Apprentice-Chemist-eum-Burner	1	5 0 0
Apprentice-Burners	2	1 15 9
Stores—		
Typist-Clerks	2	2 6 11
Yard Supervisor	1	1 15 6
Local Purchaser	1	1 15 6
Clerks	9	2 6 6
Issue Boys	3	0 13 10
Store Unloading Gangs	3	0 14 11
Tailor	1	1 9 4
First Grade Carpenters	2	1 9 6
Carpenter Shop Mazdoor	1	0 13 10
Maistry	1	1 0 0
Apprentice	1	3 0 10
Coal and Gunny Godown—		
Coal and Gunny Godown in-charge	1	2 10 10
Clerks	6	1 10 8
Gunny Godown Attender	1	0 14 8
Coal Maistries	3	1 0 6
Gunny Godown Mazdoors (Machine)	18	0 13 0
Shift Branding Mazdoors	3	0 13 0
Factory Reserve and Relieving Gang—		
Labour Supervisor	1	1 15 8
Mazdoors	18	0 13 6
Workshop—		
Workshop Foreman	1	4 0 0
Assistant Foreman	1	4 5 4
Turners	4	2 4 2
Second Grade Turner	1	1 9 1
Assistant Turners	4	1 2 0
Shaping Man	1	1 0 6
Driller	1	1 1 7
Hacksaw Machine Man	1	0 14 1
Assistant Drillers	2	0 15 6
First Grade Fitters	3	2 5 6
Second Grade Fitters	9	1 11 1
Assistant Fitters	2	1 1 9
Blacksmiths	2	1 7 8
Assistant Blacksmith	1	1 2 8
Hammermen	3	0 14 9
Pattern Maker	1	2 10 8
Assistant Pattern Maker	1	1 10 2
Pattern Maker Helper	1	1 2 2
First Grade Gas Welder	1	2 15 6
Second Grade Gas Welders	2	1 9 3
Second Grade Electrical Welders	2	1 12 0
Welder Helper	1	0 10 4
Assistant Welders	2	1 2 2
Head Moulder	1	2 5 4
Moulders	2	2 1 1
Moulders Mazdoors	4	0 12 2
Assistant Machinis	1	0 12 6
Assistant Moulders	3	1 0 8
Coupola Attendants	2	1 0 8

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
A	B	RS. A. P.
Workshop—cont.		
*Khalasy Jamedars	2	3 2 8
Mazdoors (Workshop)	10	0 12 10
Fitter Helpers	2	0 13 10
Workshop Tinsmith	1	1 6 11
Workshop Tinsmith Helper	1	0 14 5
Khalasias	31	1 10 10
Moulding Shop Chargeman	1	3 5 4
Workshop (Erection)—		
Head Fitter	1	3 5 4
Second grade Fitters	6	1 10 8
Assistant Fitter	1	0 15 2
Khalasias	9	1 11 9
Temporary Gas and Elec. Welders	3	2 14 2
Water works—		
I Grade Fitter	1	2 5 4
Senior Pump Attendants	3	1 1 0
Junior Pump Attendants	6	1 1 5
Helper (Shift)	3	0 14 8
Relievers (Helpers)	1	0 14 8
II Grade Fitter	1	1 13 4
Water Works Mazdoors	2	0 13 10
Packing House—		
Packing House Supervisor	1	3 3 2
Packing House Foreman	1	6 2 8
Clerks	7	2 3 2
Junior Clerk	1	1 3 2
Loading Clerks	2	2 0 8
Head Packer	1	2 1 4
Packers	8	1 5 7
Assistant Packer	1	0 13 10
Weight Checkers	8	1 0 0
Maistries	3	1 1 1
Leading Maistry	1	1 1 7
Fitters	3	1 10 8
Valve Operators	5	0 14 7
Sealing Boys	2	0 13 9
Riveters	2	0 14 3
Shunters	2	1 0 9
Pointsmen	2	1 0 0
Oilmen	2	0 15 8
Mazdoors	11	0 13 6
Cleaners	3	0 13 4
Apprentice Packers	5	0 13 1
Light Railway and Transportation—		
Foreman (Truck repair Shop)	1	3 7 6
Permanent Way Inspector	1	5 0 0
Truck Fitter	1	2 0 2
Assistant Fitter	1	1 2 8
Loco Fitter	1	1 12 10
Mechanics	3	1 8 0
Assistant Mechanic	1	1 2 8
Blacksmith, Grade II	1	1 1 5
Hammerman	1	0 12 3
Truck Fitter, Helpers	4	0 12 9

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
	A	B
		RS. A. P.
Light Railway and Transportation—cont.		
Senior Loco Driver	1	2 9 0
Steam Loco Drivers	6	1 13 2
Firemen	6	1 3 7
Diesel Loco Drivers	10	1 8 8
Pointsmen	15	0 15 1
Truck Oilmen	2	0 15 6
Diesel Loco Driver cum Mechanic	1	1 13 4
Permanent Way Maistry	1	1 9 4
Gang Maistries	2	1 7 4
Gangmen	17	1 0 0
Southern Railway Siding Gangmen	11	0 15 6
Southern Railway Siding Maistry	1	1 5 4
Coal Mazdoors	3	0 10 7
Attender	1	0 13 10
Maistries	3	1 2 4
Clay Unloading Mazdoors	3	0 13 3
Clerks (Junior)	3	1 5 4
Clerk	1	1 12 10
Supervisor	1	2 10 8
Civil Engineering—		
Supervisors	2	3 3 0
Clerks	2	1 11 2
Maistry	1	1 1 1
Head Masons	2	2 11 4
Masons	4	1 6 5
Assistant Masons	2	0 14 8
Helpers	7	0 13 7
IIInd Grade Carpenter	1	1 2 0
Painter	1	1 4 0
Assistant Carpenter	1	0 15 6
Surveyor	1	1 8 0
Maistry	1	3 2 10
Labour Welfare—		
Compounder	1	2 11 0
Dresser	1	1 5 4
Assistant Dresser	1	1 2 8
Water boy-cum-attender	1	1 0 0
Midwives	1	2 2 2
Sanitary Inspector	1	3 4 3
Junior Clerk	1	1 2 8
Sweepers (Males)	18	0 13 4
Sweepers (Females)	9	0 13 10
Spray Mazdoors	2	0 13 4
Canteen Clerk	1	2 1 0
Head Cook	1	1 7 9
Canteen Cook	1	1 2 2
Canteen Servers	3	0 13 9
Canteen boys	2	0 12 3
Grinder-cum-server	1	0 13 10
Provisions Godown Attenders	2	0 14 3
Provision Godown Clerks	1	1 5 6
Dairy Farm in-charge	1	2 7 6
Flour Mill Attendants	2	1 1 4
Water boy	1	0 14 1
Sanitary Jamedar	1	0 9 9

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
	(A)	(B)
		RS. A. P.
Labour office and Time office—		
Assistant in Labour Office	1	3 1 1
Clerks (Labour Officer)	2	1 14 1
Head Time-keeper	1	5 0 9
Shift Time-keepers	4	2 0 11
Clerks	3	2 1 9
Gate Clerk	1	1 12 10
Attenders (Time office)	3	0 13 10
Reliever (Attender)	1	0 13 10
Attender (Labour Office)	1	0 13 10
Maistry	1	1 0 0
Accounts office—		
Typist	1	1 14 11
Clerks	9	2 8 6
Attenders	3	0 13 10
Cashier	1	3 0 0
Apprentice	3	3 2 4 *
General office—		
Stenographers	2	3 10 8
Record-keeper	1	2 9 3
Assistant Record-keeper	1	1 12 10
Despatcher	1	1 15 6
Establishment Clerk	1	1 14 5
Attenders	3	0 13 10
Office Assistant	1	5 0 0
Junior Clerk	1	1 0 0
Cement Factory—		
Apprentice Engineer	2	5 0 0
Tools Clerk	1	1 15 6
Attender	1	0 13 10
Stenographer	1	4 0 6
Drawing office—		
Draughtsman	1	5 0 0
Junior Draughtsman	1	1 4 10
Tracers	2	1 12 6
Civil Draughtsman	2	3 10 8
Blue-print Maistry	1	0 15 6
Watch and Ward—		
Watch and ward in-charge	1	2 4 3
Watchmen and Assistant Jamodars	31	1 0 10
Spin Pipe—		
Spin Pipe Supervisor	1	2 5 4
Ist Grade Moulder	1	1 12 3
IIInd Grade Moulders	2	1 10 5
IIIrd Grade Moulders	3	0 15 3
Ist Grade Reinforcer	1	1 0 0
IIInd Grade Reinforcer	1	1 0 0
Assembler	1	1 0 0
Supervisor	1	3 1 9
Mazdoors	8	0 13 8
Oilman	1	0 14 11
Clerks	2	1 10 5
Technical Apprentice	1	3 5 4

* Including all allowances.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.		
		(B)		
		RS.	A.	P.
Pottery—				
II Grade fitter	1	1 15	2	
Spare hand	1	1 0	0	
Ist grade kiln setter	1	1 8	0	
IInd grade kiln setter	1	0 14	1	
Ist grade caster	1	1 8	6	
IInd grade casters	1	1 1	1	
IIIrd grade casters	8	0 15	6	
Ist grade finisher	1	1 7	3	
IIIrd grade finisher	8	0 14	6	
Glazers	2	0 11	1	
Toys Maker	1	0 15	9	
Assistant modeller and moulder	1	1 4	10	
Assistant moulder	1	1 0	0	
Firemen	6	1 2	7	
Mazdoors	15	0 13	1	
Mason	1	1 6	11	
Mason helper	1	0 13	10	
Apprentice	1	1 12	10	
Ist grade potter	1	5 0	0	
IInd grade potter	1	2 4	0	
IIIrd grade potter	1	0 13	8	
Head sirdar	1	1 5	4	
Sirdar	1	1 5	4	
Maistry	1	0 13	1	
Assistant supervisor	1	1 13	4	
Attender	1	0 13	10	
Supervisor	1	2 12	3	
Moulder and modeller	1	2 12	3	
Apprentice (Staff)	1	1 9	7	
Assistant pottery in-charge	1	3 5	4	
Clerk	1	1 8	0	
Stoneware Pipe—				
Head fitter	1	2 9	3	
IInd grade fitters	3	1 8	9	
Fitter helper	1	0 8	3	
Glazer-cum-finisher	1	0 12	3	
Polisher-cum-finishers	7	0 15	11	
Ist grade kiln setter	1	1 7	6	
IInd grade kiln setters	3	1 0	0	
Pipe cutter and finishers	2	0 12	10	
Sorter	1	1 0	0	
Mason	1	1 0	0	
Mason helper	1	1 7	9	
Firemen	15	0 12	5	
Roller cutter-cum-finisher	1	1 2	1	
Mazdoors	26	0 14	11	
Roller polisher	1	0 12	8	
Maistry	1	1 0	0	
Burner-cum-setter	1	1 0	0	
Press operator	1	2 9	7	
Assistant supervisor	1	1 13	4	
Supervisors	1	1 13	4	
Assistant in S.W.P.	2	2 5	10	
Clerk	1	5 5	4	
Gas Plant—				
Gas Plant Worker	6	1 0	3	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli district—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.		
		(B)		
		RS.	A.	P.
Daily paid temporary workers—				
Fitters	23	2 6	0	
Assistant fitter	1	2 0	0	
Turners	9	2 9	0	
Moulder	3	3 0	0	
Carpenter	6	2 10	0	
Tendal	1	3 8	0	
Watchmon	10	1 0	0	
Refractory—				
Pattern estimator	1	5 0	0	
Moulding expert	1	5 0	0	
Typist-clerk	1	1 12	10	
Clerks	10	1 11	0	
Apprentice	1	2 0	0	
Junior clerk	1	1 1	1	
Head clerk (Sales)	1	4 2	8	
Fitter	1	1 13	0	
Helper	1	0 13	10	
Apprentice (Staff)	1	4 2	8	
Motor mill attendants	3	1 0	8	
Mazdoors	5	0 13	0	
Pattern maker	1	2 1	4	
Carpenter	1	1 5	4	
Assistant carpenter	1	1 0	0	
Head kiln sirdar	1	2 5	4	
Firing sirdars	3	1 4	10	
Relieving sirdar	1	1 5	4	
Loading and unloading sirdar	1	1 1	5	
Maistries	8	0 15	10	
Watchmen	2	1 1	9	
Attenders	3	0 13	10	
Firemen	21	1 3	0	
Masons	2	0 14	7	
Carpenter helper	1	0 13	2	
Moulders	21	0 13	4	
Finishers	15	0 12	7	
Mill House mazdoors	16	0 13	8	

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS.

Foundries.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.		Coimbatore.		Madras.		Madurai.		Tanjore.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Blacksmiths	..	..	26	3 3 0	16	2 13 10	2	2 12 0	1	0 13 0
Cleaners ..	..	..	9	1 3 2	5	1 13 4	1	1 11 6	1	0 12 0
Carpenters	..	..	10	3 8 0	17	2 9 7	1	3 1 6	4	2 10 6
Cupolamen	..	..	20	1 11 0	11	2 12 1	4	1 12 6	2	1 2 0
Coolies ..	..	..	15	1 4 0	130	1 9 7	17	1 7 0	..	0 12 8
Drivers ..	..	..	15	1 0 0	9	2 4 0	1	2 3 9	..	0 12 8
Engine fitters	..	..	112	2 1 0	3	3 0 1	10	2 7 5	..	1 4 0
Fitters ..	..	..	5	1 11 0	16	1 12 1	1	1 13 0	1	0 12 9
Hammermen	..	..	153	1 15 0	92	2 12 6	6	2 11 2	14	2 0 1
Moulders ..	..	..	26	1 2 0	16	1 9 0	4	1 10 8	3	0 14 0
Mould cleaners	..	..	7	1 14 0	13	1 10 8	2	3 3 8	..	0 14 0
Machine shop maltries	..	..	..	1 8 0	14	2 10 1	2	2 7 9	1	0 14 0
Planners ..	..	..	115	2 13 0	41	2 9 4	15	2 6 8	..	1 14 0
Riveters ..	..	..	4	2 4 0	7	0 15 4	2	1 6 3	1	0 8 0
Turners ..	..	..	8	2 14 0	11	5 5 7	1	2 3 9	..	2 0 0
Sweepers ..	..	..	23	1 7 0	16	1 10 4	4	1 15 5	1	1 0 0
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

Type Foundries.

Class of workers.	Madras.		Class of workers.	Madras.	
	Number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.		Number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
Blacksmiths	..	..	Machinists	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	Machinemen	..	..
Casters ..	..	..	Mouldmakers	..	..
Dressers ..	..	..	Packers ..	..	..
Engravers ..	..	..	Printers ..	..	..
Fitters ..	..	..	Rubbingmen	..	..
Foremen ..	..	..	Sweepers	..	..
Firemen ..	..	..	Typecasters	..	..
Lead-casters	..	..	Watchmen	..	..
Motor drivers	..	..		..	..

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

Tide Works.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.		South Kanara.		Madras.		Mylurud.		Matbar.		Salem.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Box removers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boilermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chips screeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay slicers and trampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay carriers and transporters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay feeders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay slab carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour preparers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dice turners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln loaders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln unloaders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln sorters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln burners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lime mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mould operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maroons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressstuckers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polishers men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Planning men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pallet suppliers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pallet collectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab amoothers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab placers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sand suppliers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sand screeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone crushers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spade workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stackers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile pressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile receivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile plasterers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile trimmers and dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

Engineering Works.

Class of workers. (1)	North Arcot. (2)		South Arcot. (3)		Chingleput. (4)		Coimbatore. (5)		South Kanara. (6)		Madras. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Apprentices	2	0 7 2	1	0 12 6	229	2 5 4	..	..	6	1 6 0	92	0 13 2
Artisans	..	..	..	..	27	4 12 0	..	..	..	..	13	1 18 0
Attendants, boiler	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 14 0
Do, boiler-house,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 13 0
Do, belt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 13 0
Blacksmiths	1	0 5 0	1	1 15 6	7	3 1 6	..	2 7 6	6	2 11 0	57	2 2 3 8
Boiler makers	2	1 13 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 13 3
Carpenters	2	1 6 6	2	1 9 6	16	3 3 5	86	2 9 4	6	3 1 0	46	2 5 10 6
Carpenter boys (helpers)	1	3 5 4	..	..	6	1 2 4	..	..	..	..	8	4 2 3 3
Chargemen	1	..	..	..	18	5 14 6	..	..	..	..	15	1 14 7
Chippers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1 13 2
Chuckers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1 13 0
Cleaners, engine	..	..	1	0 12 0	..	..	3	1 10 2	..	..	3	1 10 0
Do, fuel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1 10 0
Do, turbine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do, turbine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do, boiler attendant	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	1 12 0
Do, boiler attendant	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 12 0
Core-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 12 0
Drivers, engine	2	1 11 0	..	..	12	2 9 9	32	2 2 2	..	..	21	2 6 11
Electricians	..	..	..	..	1	3 4 0	106	1 10 10	..	..	34	1 13 3
Erectors	..	..	..	..	6	3 11 2	12	2 8 1	..	..	8	2 3 9
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2 4 3	6	2 3 0	17	2 3 7
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10 3 6
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	1 6 2 2
Fitter, chargemen	3	2 2 7	1	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2 7 5
Do, apprentices	..	..	6	2 8 3	21	2 6 10	1,560	2 0 9	..	..	290	2 12 0
Do, boys	..	..	2	0 10 3	1	1 1 7	..	..	..	..	1	0 11 8
Foremen	..	..	1	0 10 3	1	1 1 7	..	..	..	..	13	1 12 0
Grinders	2	2 6 4	..	..	5	10 4 7	47	4 7 2	4	4 14 0	15	1 15 4
Hammermen	2	0 12 0	..	..	4	2 7 8	105	1 13 6	2	1 12 0	63	1 15 6
Lascars	..	..	..	..	6	2 11 5	73	1 9 9	..	..	2	0 10 0
Lathe turners	3	2 6 11	6	1 12 6	19	3 6 0	..	..	..	..	38	3 2 4
Lifters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linenmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	..	2	2 0 4	1	3 3 0	..	..	..	..	51	1 13 8
Maistris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4 0 7
Markers	1	0 5 0	..	..	1	1 1 2	93	4 2 0	..	..	37	2 2 0

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Class of workers. (1)	North Arcot. (2)		South Arcot. (3)		Chingleput. (4)		Coimbatore. (5)		South Kanara. (6)		Madras. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Masons	1	2 8 0	..	..	12	3 5 4	32	1 14 0	..	..	2	2 6 4
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	11	4 12 11	362	1 7 0	..	..	18	2 6 0
Millers	3	1 15 7	..	..	5	2 13 8	121	2 0 6	2	2 14 0	150	2 6 4
Monitors	..	..	2	1 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1 3 2
Moulder boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	1	0 8 0	..	..	21	3 10 7	12	3 1 0	..	..	38	2 0 4
Painters	1	0 8 0	1	1 10 0	1	3 12 0	15	3 9 0	..	..	29	3 3 0
Plumbers	..	..	..	..	1	2 4 8	209	1 12 0	..	..	5	2 4 9
Plumbers	1	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	1 13 7
Riveters	1	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawyers	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	1 10 0
Semi-skilled labourers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 7 0
Strikers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1 6 0
Swagmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1 2 0
Switch-board operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2 9 0
Tinkers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	2 15 11
Turbine operators	3	1 13 4	3	3 15 7	4	3 2 3	1,219	2 2 0	2	2 12 0	7	0 13 6
Turners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turner boys	..	..	..	..	36	2 12 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washerouts	..	..	..	..	15	3 4 4	107	1 9 9	..	..	22	1 5 10
Watchmen	1	1 13 4	1	1 13 4	..	..	48	2 4 11	4	1 10 0	37	2 15 0
Welders, acetylene	..	..	..	..	6	3 2 8	..	..	..	..	5	1 11 0
Wheelmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1 11 0
Winners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B = Average daily earnings.

A = Number of workers.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Engineering Works—cont.

Class of workers.	Madurai. (8)		Malabar. (9)		Salem. (10)		Tanjore. (11)		Tiruchirappalli. (12)		Tirunelveli. (13)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Apprentices ..	30	1 2 3	23	1 4 10	..	..	4	1 0 0	15	1 6 0	41	2 6 9
Artisans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attendants, boiler ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., boiler-house ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., belt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellow boys ..	46	0 13 0	48	2 10 10	..	..	15	2 1 7	3	1 3 0	6	1 12 0
Blacksmiths ..	87	2 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler makers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters ..	48	2 6 2	25	2 7 0	..	..	10	2 7 10	4	2 8 0	16	2 10 0
Carpenter boys (helpers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chargemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chucklers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners, engine ..	7	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., mould ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., tuble ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., turbine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., boiler attendant.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Core-makers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drillers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, engine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians ..	19	3 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erectors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitter, chargemen ..	53	3 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., apprentices ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do., boys ..	23	6 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grinders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hammermen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lascars ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lathe turners ..	2	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lights ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maltris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Markers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Class of workers.	Madurai. (8)		Malabar. (9)		Salem. (10)		Tanjore. (11)		Tiruchirappalli. (12)		Tirunelveli. (13)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Masons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Millers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulder boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oilers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern makers ..	16	2 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panners ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punchers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riveters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawyers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Semi-skilled labourers ..	2	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serangs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strikers ..	25	1 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard operators ..	84	1 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinkers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turbine openers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners ..	41	2 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turner boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welders ..	44	2 0 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welders, acetylene ..	21	3 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheelmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Groundnut Decorticating.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Coolies, male	20	1 6 9	279	1 3 0	11	1 4 4	2	1 5 0	..	..
Coolies, female	12	1 1 8	154	0 10 0	3	0 14 8	9	2 3 0	..	..
Engine drivers	4	1 12 0	26	2 3 2	5	1 5 2	1	1 2 0	..	..
Fitters	..	..	12	1 4 4	..	..	3	1 9 0	..	..
Millmen	..	..	7	1 5 0	..	..	4	2 3 0	..	..
Masters	..	..	10	1 6 0	2	0 12 0	5	1 2 0	..	..
Oilers	..	..	16	1 0 6	..	..	6	1 4 0	..	..
Pickers (kernel)	..	..	38	0 10 4	..	..	3	1 8 0	..	..
Stitchers	..	..	20	0 10 0	4	0 10 6	2	0 11 0	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	25	1 0 3	12	1 9 9	6	1 2 0	..	..
Winnowers	..	..	11	0 10 2	..	..	6	1 2 0	..	..

Cotton Ginning and Pressing.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore.		Madurai.		Salem.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Bhaskarathis	1	1 2 0	3	3 4 0	..	..	..	..	5	2 9 0
Bokham	..	..	5	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	7	2 4 9

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Class of workers.	A	B	Coimbatore.		Madurai.		Salem.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
			A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Bundlers	4	1 8 0	6	1 5 5	2	1 2 9	5	1 8 0	1	8 0	5	1 4 0
Borah cutters	6	1 2 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1 6 0
Boxmen	21	1 4 0	18	1 5 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1 7 0
Coolies, gin, male	254	1 2 3	254	1 5 11	34	0 14 0	4	1 5 0	..	..	300	1 1 0
Coolies, gin, female	406	0 10 7	352	0 12 10	118	0 10 0	9	1 0 0	..	..	293	0 12 0
Coolies, press, male	75	1 4 0	46	1 7 3	..	..	4	1 4 0	..	..	9	1 3 0
Coolies, press, female	57	0 12 0	31	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	0 13 0
Cotton cleaning beaters	16	0 9 9	47	0 10 9	..	..	4	1 2 0	..	..	26	0 14 0
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	3	0 12 0	..	..	17	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	16	0 14 0
Double cleaning carriers	..	..	11	1 3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	0 14 0
Double cleaning feeders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0 10 0
Drum cot plucking coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	23	0 9 0	241	0 2 0	85	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	5	0 8 0
Electricians	23	2 2 8 0	26	2 3 0	11	1 0 0	6	2 0 0	..	..	23	1 12 0
Fitters	37	1 4 0	3	4 5 10	11	1 0 0	4	2 0 0	..	..	1	1 4 0
Lashingsmen	29	2 1 3	35	2 7 0	1	1 0 0	6	1 2 0	..	..	52	0 10 0
Labkiers	13	1 8 0	14	1 10 0	1	1 0 0	6	2 0 0	..	..	1	1 0 0
Masters	..	..	16	1 6 6	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	42	1 10 0
Makers	..	..	16	1 6 6	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1	1 0 0
Oilers	..	..	4	1 6 10	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	12	1 8 0
Side cotton pickers	25	1 2 0	47	1 10 4	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	2	1 0 0
Stitchers	156	0 8 3	102	0 9 0	1	1 0 0	6	1 5 0	..	..	30	1 3 0
Stampers	2	1 3 0	2	1 3 0	1	1 0 0	6	1 5 0	..	..	117	0 10 0
Strappers	..	..	42	1 3 0	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	27	1 2 0
Turners	..	..	..	..	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1	1 4 0
Valve men	6	1 8 0	4	4 0 2	1	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	1	1 3 0
Watchmen	2	1 6 0	3	4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 2 0
Winnowers	32	1 2 0	31	1 6 8	6	1 1 6	6	1 3 0	..	..	23	1 1 4

B = Average daily earning.

A = Number of workers.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Sugar Industry.

Class of Workers. (1)	Arcot North.			Arcot South.			Madurai.			Tiruchirappalli.		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	(2)		(3)	(3)		(4)	(4)		(5)	(5)		(6)
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Analysts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bag cases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Char Cisterns	..	..	..	3	2 5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Char feed tank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crystallizers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evaporator	..	..	..	8	2 4 6	..	3	1 6 0	..	6	1 0 0	..
Liming Tank	..	..	..	8	2 6 0	..	4	2 5 3	..	4	1 2 0	..
Liquor Tank	..	..	..	15	2 5 0	..	3	1 6 0	..	3	0 15 0	..
Molasses scale	..	..	..	11	2 3 0	..	4	1 6 0	..	..	..	..
Sulphur furnace	..	..	..	3	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	1	1 5 0	..
Syrup Tank	..	..	..	8	2 5 6	..	3	1 6 0	..	3	0 15 0	..
Bagasse Fire Stockers	..	..	..	3	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	3	0 15 0	..
Bag Filter mates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bag filter cleaning coolies	..	..	..	1	2 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bag filter washing coolies	..	..	..	1	2 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beltmen	..	..	..	3	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	8	2 8 0	..	2	2 0 6	..	3	1 14 9	..
Boilersmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler Assistants	..	..	..	4	4 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler Attendants	..	..	..	9	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler Maistries	..	..	..	3	2 7 0	..	4	1 11 2	..	4	1 1 0	..
Boy workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3 7 4	..	3	1 11 0	..
Can-yard assistants	..	..	..	7	5 3 0	..	..	..	..	5	1 1 0	..
Can-yard Maistries	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 13 6	..	3	1 8 6	..
Cane coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	17	2 8 0	..	2	2 9 0	..	5	1 12 6	..
Centrifugal maistries	..	..	..	12	2 9 0	..	4	2 7 5	..	4	1 7 0	..
Centrifugal Machinemn.	..	..	..	76	2 8 0	..	3	1 9 4	..	7	1 1 9	..
Char Cistern filling coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Char Emptying coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Char Kiln maistries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemists	..	..	..	12	5 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, General Males	..	..	..	51	3 2 6	..	84	1 6 3	..	169	0 15 0	..
Coolies, General, Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coppersmiths	..	..	..	2	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	37	2 6 0	..	1	4 3 8	..	2	5 12 3	..
Eliminators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine Drivers	..	..	..	4	2 6 0	..	11	1 13 11	..	24	1 3 0	..
Engineers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erectors	..	..	..	1	12 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liquor Tray Cook (Atten- ders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evaporator operators	..	..	..	5	2 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fettlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Filter Press Coolies	..	..	..	20	2 5 6	..	14	1 6 9	..	18	1 0 0	..
Firemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1 9 8	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3 1 3	..	14	2 0 0	..
Foremen	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5 3 1	..	..	..	..
Juice Heaters	..	..	..	6	2 6 6	..	4	1 7 0	..	3	0 14 0	..
Laboratory Attendants	..	..	..	9	2 4 0	..	3	1 6 0	..	14	0 15 6	..
Laboratory Analysis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leaners of skilled work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liming sulphur coolies	..	..	..	1	2 3 6	..	3	1 6 0	..	21	0 15 0	..
Manufacturing attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1 15 10	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	..	..	9	2 9 0	..	1	2 5 0	..	6	2 1 0	..
Mates	..	..	..	5	2 3 0	..	13	1 7 7	..	..	..	..
Melting coolies	..	..	..	2	2 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulers	..	..	..	5	2 8 0	..	2	2 7 3	..	2	1 6 3	..
Oilmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1 6 0	..	38	0 15 0	..
Panboilers	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2 5 1	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Sugar Industry.

	Arcot North.			Arcot South.			Madurai.			Tiruchirappalli.		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	(2)		(3)	(3)		(4)	(4)		(5)	(5)		(6)
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Panboys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panmen	..	..	..	18	3 9 0	..	4	4 3 0	..	10	1 14 9	..
Paq Maistries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pump Attendants	..	..	..	3	2 5 0	..	24	1 6 9	..	11	0 15 0	..
Shooters	..	..	..	1	3 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsider Mates	..	..	..	8	2 5 6	..	4	1 6 0	..	..	..	..
Shift fitters	..	..	..	2	2 9 0	..	6	3 4 3	..	10	2 0 9	..
Shift Helpers	..	..	..	2	2 8 0	..	14	1 13 6	..	10	0 15 0	..
Stokers	..	..	..	55	2 6 6	..	..	..	..	14	1 0 9	..
Sugar Drier's attendants	..	..	..	4	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar Drier's Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1 6 0	..	18	0 15 0	..
Sugar Godown Coolies	..	..	..	32	2 3 6	..	..	..	..	3	0 15 0	..
Sugar House Supervisors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6 2 6	..
Sugarhouse Overseers	..	..	..	4	5 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugarhouse Maistries	..	..	..	11	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	4	1 5 3	..
Sulphur burners men	..	..	..	8	2 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	0	8 0	..	5	2 3 6	..	4	1 8 0	..
Tinsmiths	..	..	..	3	2 3 0	..	2	1 9 6	..	1	1 0 3	..
Vacuum pumpmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1 8 3	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	1	3 0	..	76	2 4 6	..	15	1 9 3	..
Workshopmen	..	..	..	3	2 2 6	..	1	3 10 8	..	1	2 4 0	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Rice Milling and Paddy Boiling.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

Class of workers.	Arcot (North)		Arcot (South)		Chingleput		Coimbatore		Kanara (South)	
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Amalis or kata coolies	6	1 7 4	3	1 2 8	1	1 0 0	20	2 4 0	2	1 12 0
Bag stitchers	9	1 4 5	7	1 1 9	..	..	2	1 10 0	5	1 12 0
Bag weighers	10	1 8 0	8	1 1 2	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	1 12 0
Carriers of husk	9	0 13 0	8	0 14 0	3	1 0 8	..	1 0 0	9	1 10 0
Carriers of rice	9	0 12 0	9	0 15 9	8	1 1 7	..	1 0 0	16	1 11 0
Coolies, male	18	1 2 0	25	1 1 2	44	0 15 0	25	0 14 0	12	1 0 0
Coolies, female	13	0 12 0	19	0 11 8	13	1 13 5	45	0 14 0	10	2 2 0
Engine-drivers	20	1 10 2	22	1 10 7	..	..	17	1 10 0	..	..
Electricians	1	1 6 0	27	1 11 0	3	1 3 4	..	1 12 0	..	..
Fitters	1	1 8 0	2	1 4 9	..	..	4	1 8 0	10	1 8 0
Millers	18	1 5 0	22	1 3 4	13	1 3 8	..	1 8 0	..	..
Mechanics	13	1 1 7	22	1 4 6	..	..	1	1 10 0	10	2 8 0
Masuries	1	0 10 0	3	1 4 0	..	..	1	1 10 0	..	..
Others	14	1 2 0	15	1 3 0	38	1 13 0	20	1 13 0	10	1 10 0
Paddy boilers	10	1 3 5	12	1 0 1	..	..	35	1 2 0	4	1 6 0
Paddy soakers	10	0 13 3	12	1 0 8	..	..	..	1 3 0	4	1 2 0
Paddy driers	12	0 11 6	6	0 12 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	4	1 12 0
Paddy millers	12	0 14 0	3	0 12 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	5	1 0 0
Sweepers	2	0 14 0	3	0 12 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	1	1 12 0
Shedmen	3	0 11 0	3	0 12 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnowers	3	0 11 0	13	1 1 1	..	..	10	1 2 0	..	..
Water carriers	18	0 15 0	12	1 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Rice Milling and Paddy Boiling—cont.

Class of workers.	Malabar		Salem		Tanjore		Tiruchtrappalli		Tirunelveli	
	(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Amalis or kata coolies	..	1 3 0	21	1 9 0	74	1 11 0	6	1 10 0	1	1 0 0
Bag stitchers	..	1 7 4	31	1 9 0	113	1 11 0	25	1 12 0	1	1 3 0
Bag weighers	..	1 8 3	31	1 9 0	136	1 11 0	23	1 12 0	2	1 3 0
Carriers of husk	..	0 15 0	18	1 1 0	78	0 15 8	29	1 8 0	6	1 0 0
Carriers of rice	..	0 15 10	24	1 1 0	109	1 1 4	30	1 2 0	7	1 0 0
Coolies, male	10	1 3 7	70	1 1 0	218	1 1 4	50	1 2 0	18	1 6 0
Coolies, female	16	0 13 6	93	0 13 0	297	0 12 8	50	1 2 0	55	1 6 0
Engine-drivers	..	1 1 10	24	1 15 0	113	1 9 11	46	1 12 0	67	1 0 0
Electricians	..	1 12 4	11	1 3 0	6	1 5 4	3	1 12 0	43	1 13 0
Fitters	..	1 17 4	15	1 7 0	80	1 5 4	34	1 12 0	2	1 10 0
Millers	..	1 5 3	32	1 1 0	171	1 3 6	33	1 8 0	2	1 10 0
Mechanics	..	1 11 4	11	1 13 0	30	1 3 4	37	1 6 0	4	1 10 0
Masuries	..	1 8 0	11	1 3 0	32	1 3 6	36	1 12 0	84	1 2 0
Others	..	1 4 0	57	1 4 0	397	1 1 4	16	1 12 0	13	1 19 0
Paddy boilers	..	1 3 5	19	1 6 0	150	1 1 11	12	1 8 0	13	1 4 0
Paddy soakers	..	1 6 5	86	0 13 0	285	1 2 10	95	1 8 0	113	1 12 0
Paddy driers	..	1 13 7	13	0 13 0	234	1 1 4	70	1 2 0	115	1 1 0
Paddy millers	..	1 13 0	9	0 13 0	56	0 11 0	40	1 4 0	120	1 1 0
Sweepers	..	0 18 0	..	0 14 0	10	1 2 6	21	0 14 0	18	0 14 0
Shedmen	..	0 14 8	..	0 14 0	38	1 12 10	8	1 4 0	13	1 0 0
Winnowers	..	1 1 0	17	1 0 0	18	0 12 7	14	0 13 0	8	0 15 0
Water carriers	..	1 1 2	17	1 0 0	134	0 14 8	28	1 8 0	29	1 10 0
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Oil Mills.

Class of workers.	Arcot (North).		Arcot (South).		Chingleput.		Colombatore.		Kanara (South).		Madras.	
	A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Carpenters	7	1 1 2	22	1 2 0	..	..	6	1 4 0	2	2 3 0	2	2 12 0
Cake carriers	11	1 0 9	22	1 4 3	..	..	12	1 7 0	4	1 12 0	15	1 7 0
Coolies, male	8	0 12 5	17	0 11 6	1	1 4 0	56	0 12 6	5	1 3 0	52	1 11 0
Coolies, female	1	2 0 0	3	2 6 8	..	..	2	2 5 0	..	..	3	1 5 4
Electricians	6	1 11 3	18	2 15 0	1	2 8 0	4	3 5 0	3	2 14 0	1	8 0 0
Engine-drivers	9	1 12 3	18	2 0 9	1	3 2 0	2	1 13 0	..	..	7	2 12 0
Expeller malistries	8	1 2 6	20	1 11 3	1	2 0 0	2	1 12 0	3	1 14 0	6	1 14 0
Firemen	2	1 4 0	5	2 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2 1 0
Fitters	1	1 0 0	5	1 5 5	..	..	2	0 0 0	..	..	12	2 11 7
Fittermen	4	1 1 0	11	1 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 14 0
Oilers	1	1 0 0	8	1 5 9	..	..	1	4 0 0	3	1 5 0	2	1 12 0
Pressmen	4	0 13 9	9	0 11 9	1	0 15 0	1	0 13 0	2	0 12 0	5	1 9 4
Sweepers	8	0 15 7	17	1 3 0	1	1 8 0	4	1 10 0	..	..	5	1 9 11
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Class of workers.	Madurai.		Malabar.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.		A. B.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Carpenters	21	1 1 0	1	2 12 0	1	1 13 6	..	..	..	..	7	1 1 0
Cake carriers	71	1 0 0	38	1 8 5	223	1 4 0	10	1 5 7	15	1 4 0	10	1 1 0
Coolies, male	29	0 15 0	10	0 12 8	71	0 9 0	2	0 12 0	12	0 14 0	2	1 2 0
Coolies, female	..	..	..	..	4	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	7	1 11 0	6	2 0 6	31	2 4 0	2	1 9 6	2	2 15 0	4	2 3 0
Engine-drivers	2	1 2 0	8	1 14 4	11	1 3 0	..	..	1	1 10 0	..	..
Expeller malistries	3	1 2 0	8	1 13 6	38	1 3 0	1	1 4 0	2	2 6 0	..	..
Firemen	..	..	..	..	9	1 7 0	..	..	1	2 10 0	1	1 0 0
Fitters	1	1 1 0	..	..	3	1 4 0	2	1 4 0	..	..	1	2 0 0
Fittermen	3	1 5 6	10	1 8 2	48	1 3 0	1	1 4 0	6	1 8 0	..	..
Oilers	15	1 6 0	..	..	2	1 3 0	1	1 4 0	2	1 8 0	13	1 0 0
Pressmen	3	0 14 0	1	1 14 0	2	0 12 0	1	0 3 0	2	0 13 0	..	..
Sweepers	8	1 0 0	3	1 6 0	37	1 1 0	2	1 2 0	2	1 6 0	3	1 2 0
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX V.

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENTS SCHEDULED UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948), IN MADRAS CITY FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1955 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT.

(Average prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Month.	Food..	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
1955	Madras City.					
January	370.7	435.2	294.47	208.9	256.4	333.4
February	357.9	431.48	298.6	208.9	259.2	326.3
March	346.9	432.2	300.1	208.9	263.7	320.6
April	334.1	431.4	306.0	208.9	268.6	314.0
May	323.1	426.7	306.3	208.9	267.6	307.1
June	331.0	418.48	302.7	211.0	265.45	310.9
July	340.8	422.8	300.0	211.0	258.5	315.9
August	343.2	438.0	302.0	211.0	256.7	318.4
September	348.9	439.3	305.9	211.0	257.4	322.2
October	348.5	440.8	312.46	211.0	258.3	322.6
November	356.4	441.1	316.0	211.0	257.9	327.4
December	367.8	439.8	319.6	212.8	257.7	334.4

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948), IN THE DIFFERENT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1955 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS, UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
1955	Cuddalore.					
January	381.9	330.4	329.6	266.0	363.5	361.3
February	338.2	330.4	325.4	266.0	363.5	332.5
March	330.49	330.4	299.6	266.0	363.5	324.9
April	324.9	330.4	279.6	266.0	363.5	319.2
May	324.3	330.4	279.6	266.0	363.5	318.8
June	326.2	330.4	279.6	266.0	365.1	320.2
July	334.5	330.7	279.6	266.0	376.2	326.3
August	336.4	335.5	279.6	266.0	372.6	327.9
September	335.7	347.0	280.47	266.0	377.1	328.6
October	338.5	347.4	293.2	266.0	376.2	331.7
November	347.1	336.9	283.6	266.0	378.1	335.8
December	360.48	336.1	286.46	266.0	380.9	345.1

1955	Tiruchirappalli.					
January	406.6	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	355.6
February	400.7	331.46	311.2	202.0	303.7	352.0
March	394.1	331.3	311.2	202.0	303.7	348.0
April	371.1	332.3	317.9	202.0	303.6	334.7
May	343.9	343.8	337.0	202.0	266.45	316.8
June	347.8	341.2	337.0	202.0	266.45	319.0
July	357.0	341.47	334.7	202.0	265.2	324.2
August	364.1	356.0	334.1	202.0	266.45	329.7
September	362.2	352.6	334.1	202.0	265.2	328.1
October	370.6	335.2	331.49	202.0	271.9	332.45
November	374.2	335.2	331.49	202.0	282.2	335.7
December	377.5	336.4	325.0	202.0	309.4	340.1

APPENDIX V—cont.

THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS APPLICABLE TO EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENTS UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948 (CENTRAL ACT XI OF 1948) IN THE DIFFERENT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1954 AS ASCERTAINED AND DECLARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS, UNDER SECTION 2 (d) OF THAT ACT.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
Madurai.						
1955—						
January	377.0	300.0	378.2	179.6	301.8	330.4
February	359.1	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	320.2
March	363.5	30.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	322.7
April	358.5	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	319.9
May	360.1	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	320.8
June	344.3	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	311.8
July	343.2	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	311.1
August	345.9	300.9	378.2	179.6	301.8	312.7
September	343.6	300.0	377.9	184.8	300.2	312.4
October	338.49	295.5	377.7	186.8	295.1	308.6
November	341.7	295.5	376.7	186.8	289.6	309.9
December	353.9	294.3	376.7	188.0	289.8	317.0
Coimbatore.						
1955—						
January	398.6	361.2	466.0	362.6	232.3	385.4
February	377.1	361.2	471.3	362.6	241.3	372.7
March	370.7	361.2	480.7	362.6	242.48	369.46
April	362.1	361.2	484.7	362.6	250.4	364.8
May	343.5	367.6	484.7	362.6	248.5	353.6
June	337.7	380.4	492.8	381.3	248.8	353.9
July	338.6	376.4	492.8	381.3	240.1	354.1
August	340.6	344.4	492.8	381.3	249.3	352.4
September	340.6	315.4	492.8	381.3	249.3	352.5
October	344.6	348.6	492.8	381.3	249.3	355.4
November	354.8	364.5	492.8	381.3	249.3	363.3
December	361.4	383.7	500.6	380.8	246.8	369.8
Kozhikode.						
1955—						
January	437.1	329.8	336.8	314.3	287.8	393.0
February	423.1	329.8	330.7	314.3	287.8	384.2
March	436.5	329.8	330.7	314.3	287.8	392.8
April	435.9	329.8	363.2	314.3	287.8	394.2
May	429.5	329.8	355.6	314.3	287.8	389.49
June	429.3	329.8	329.8	314.3	287.8	387.48
July	438.7	329.8	307.8	314.3	286.7	391.8
August	440.8	329.8	307.0	314.3	279.5	392.3
September	437.1	329.8	307.0	314.3	279.5	389.9
October	439.8	328.4	307.0	314.3	279.5	391.5
November	442.1	321.7	307.0	314.3	279.5	392.48
December	436.7	321.7	307.0	322.1	279.5	389.8

APPENDIX VI.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKE.

Discontinued as per G.O. Press, No. 2674, Development, dated 8th June 1953.

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1955.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of accident.
			YES.	
Arcot (North) District.				
1 T. Abdul Wahid and Co., Tannery, Solur, Ambur. (B. Tannery).	18th November 1955.	Male	24	While he was removing skin from the lime pit he fell down in the lime pit.
Arcot (South) District.				
2 East India Distilleries and Sugar Factory, Nellikuppam.	11th January 1955.	Male	50	Fatal accident—While crossing the Railway line, he was knocked down by the engine of the passenger train.
Chingleput District.				
3 A. V. M. Studios, Arcot Road, Kodambakkam.	3rd March 1955	Male	30	When he was fixing light planks at "B" floor in the studios at a height of about 25 feet, he slipped down and died.
4 National Carbon Co. (India), Ltd., 590, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Tiruvottiyur.	25th March 1955	Do.	23	While trying to assist their electrician in removing a fluorescent lamp shade he appears to have received an electric shock. The main switch was at once put off and he fell down about 20 feet on the ground.
5 Barberandam, Universal Ltd., Tiruvottiyur.	6th March 1955	Do.	48	Electric shock while blowing off the dust.
Coimbatore District.				
6 Devashola Estate Factory, Balacola P.O., The Nilgiris.	11th April 1955	Male	21	The deceased while cleaning the H.C.P. Drier Furnace with an Electric blower, got electrocuted. He was given first aid treatment and was sent to the Headquarters Hospital at Ootacamund where he died the same day.
7 The Somaasundaram Mills, Limited, Coimbatore.	28th July 1955	Do.	37	While he was getting down in the well by means of a rope, in order to test the motor of the pump set within the well, he accidentally fell into the well and drowned.
Madras District.				
8 Madras Electricity System, Basin Bridge Power Station, Madras.	8th November 1955.	Male	55	Bursting of make up tank of "B" Station Turbine No. 2, while starting turbine.
9 Do.	24th December 1955.	Do.	25	Met with an electric shock while attempting to shift a electric light.
10 Do.	24th August 1955	Female	40	Car accident while going to fetch water.
11 The South India Flour Mills Ltd., 49/52, North Beach Road, Madras-1.	10th December 1955.	Male	30	While he was engaged in erecting the plan-ifier dressing machine the machine slipped and fallen on him and he died on the spot.
12 Gemini Studios, Cathedral P.O., Madras-6.	9th January 1955.	Do.	30	While attending to his general duty of maintenance, he fell from a height of about 20 or 25 feet.

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1955—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age. YES.	Cause of accident.
<i>Madurai District.</i>				
13 The Madura Sugars and Allied Products, Ltd., Pandiarajapuram.	16th January 1955.	Male	21	The worker has gone near the shaft presumably to collect some water or wash his hands in the tank. While attempting to reach the water his dress got caught by the line shaft and appeared to have drawn by the force of the revolving shaft. Due to resistance offered by him he was stripped off all his dress including the thread he was wearing on his waist and thrown flat on the ground. Though he was rushed to the hospital, he died.
14 M. J. Jamal Mohideen & Co., Tannery, Dindigul.	2nd December 1955.	Do.	35	On the day of accident the deceased had carried lime stone to be dipped into the pit where already stone dipped was boiling in water. As the place near the lime pit was slippery due to rains he had slipped into the boiling pit and got badly scald. The worker died subsequently.
<i>Malabar District.</i>				
15 Chembra Peak Estates, P.O., Chembra.	29th June 1955	Male	55	A wall of 10 feet collapsed during a storm and fell on the deceased.
<i>Ramanathapuram District.</i>				
16 National Litho Press, Sivakasi.	30th March 1955	Male	19	The worker got his right hand in the gap between the gear drive and the rollers of the litho machine while cleaning the cylinder. The crushing of the hand proved fatal.
17 Anil Paper Caps Factory, Tiruthangal.	25th September 1955.	Male	32	Due to explosion of paper caps in the factory the two workers who were found working in the premises died.
18 Do.	Do.	Do.	22	
<i>Salem District.</i>				
19 The Mettur Industries, Ltd., Mettur Dam,	9th April 1955	Male	35	While working in his loom the worker swooned and fell down near the loom on the floor unconscious.
20 Do.	29th September 1955.	Male	25	While going on the lattice girder to feed the cloth, he fell from the lattice girder on the working machine wooden bevel and cloth guiding cedar pegs of the washing machine which was not running at that time.
21 Sri Vilwadi Bhavan, Cnr St., Salem.	16th April 1955	Male	17	Drowning in the well within the premises.
<i>Tanjore District.</i>				
22 Champaka Rice Mill, Mannargudi.	24th March 1955	Male	39	On the date of the accident the deceased was fixing galvanized sheets to the roof of a godown inside the factory. He was attending to the work from the roof top without the aid of any scaffolding. The height of the roof is 24 feet to the apex of the building. He fell from the top and died instantaneously.

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1955—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age. YES.	Cause of accident.
<i>Tiruchirapalli District.</i>				
23 Locomotive carriage Wagon and Workshops, Golden Rock.	21st March 1955	Male	35	While he was working on order No. G. 264/55 in making staple plates which had to be punched out on a punching and shearing machine by means of a die (male and female) he was adjusting the height of the punching stroke. Accidentally his right foot pressed the pedal of the punching operator. The punching block moved downwards on to the die and as the stroke was too much it bent the bottom base plate and the die block slipped out and hit the employee on his chest and also under the chin causing injury.
24 Deccan Sugar and Abkhari Co. Ltd., Pugalur.	2nd April 1955	Male	20	While he was pushing truck in front, a truck from behind accidentally struck him.
<i>Tirunelveli District.</i>				
25 Sundram Flour and Oil Mills, Tirunelveli.	3rd February 1955	Male	20	On the date of accident the deceased had gone inside the Electric Motor Room and the driving belt of the Electric Motor caught him and threw him, with the result he died.

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1955.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. A. P.
<i>Arcot (South) District.</i>		
1 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam.	11th January 1955	3,500 0 0
<i>Chingleput District.</i>		
2 The Western India Match, Company, Tiruvotti-yur.	5th January 1955	210 0 0
2 The Western India Match, Company, Tiruvotti-yur.	4th May 1955	245 0 0
3 The National Carbon Company of India, Limited, Tiruvotti-yur.	25th March 1955	2,976 0 0
4 The Universal Carborundum, Limited, Tiruvotti-yur.	25th March 1955	378 0 0
5 Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries, Limited, Tirumangalam.	17th June 1955	680 6 0

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1955—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. A. P.
<i>Coimbatore District.</i>		
1 Damodaran and Company Contractors, Coimbatore (1953 case paid in 1955).	26th January 1953 ..	1,260 0 0
2 Textool Company, Limited, Ganapaty P.O., Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	28th April 1954 ..	147 0 0
3 Textool Company, Limited, Ganapathy P.O., Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	11th May 1954 ..	108 0 0
4 Coimbatore Pioneer Mills, Limited, Peelamedu, (1954 case paid in 1955).	3rd September 1954 ..	147 0 0
5 Subbiah foundry, Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	7th September 1954 ..	1,500 0 0
6 Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	25th August 1954 ..	3,000 0 0
7 Kumaran Mills Limited, Narasimhanickenpalayam, Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	15th October 1954 ..	73 8 0
8 Brooke Bond (India), Limited, Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	27th October 1954 ..	630 0 0
9 Ramakrishna Industrials, Limited, Peelamedu, Coimbatore (1954 case paid in 1955).	26th October 1954 ..	367 8 0
10 Textool Company, Limited, Branch No. 3, Singanailur, Coimbatore (1955 case paid in 1955).	12th January 1955 ..	367 8 0
11 Radhakrishna Mills, Limited, Peelamedu, Coimbatore (1955 case paid in 1955).	21st January 1955 ..	793 12 9
12 Palaniandavar Mills, Udampalpet	29th August 1955 ..	294 0 0
13 Do.	24th September 1955 ..	336 0 0
14 Do.	9th October 1955 ..	147 0 0
15 Premier Mills, Limited, Udampalpet	End May 1955 ..	88 3 0
<i>Kanara (South) District.</i>		
1 Suvarna Saw Mills, Mangalore	3rd March 1955 ..	67 6 0
2 Lakshmi Saw Mills, Kasargod	15th September 1954 ..	126 0 0
3 J. H. Moragan and Son's Tile Works, Mangalore.	20th April 1954 ..	840 0 0
<i>Madras District.</i>		
1 The Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Madras-12.	22nd February 1955 ..	420 0 0
2 Do.	1st July 1955 ..	210 0 0
3 Do.	27th July 1955 ..	210 0 0
4 India Pistons, Limited, Huzur Gardens, Sembium, Madras-11.	30th December 1955 ..	1,008 0 0
5 Simpson and Co., Workshops, Madras	4th March 1955 ..	147 0 0
6 Do.	22nd April 1955 ..	1,260 0 0
7 Richardson and Cruddas, Limited, Madras ..	19th January 1955 ..	612 8 0
8 Do.	3rd June 1955 ..	857 8 0
9 Do.	29th August 1955 ..	369 10 0
10 Do.	30th August 1955 ..	425 0 0
11 Loco and Carriage Workshops, Perumbur Barracks, Madras.	10th February 1955 ..	1,226 0 0
12 Gemini Studios, Cathedral, P.O., Madras-6 ..	19th January 1955 ..	2,400 0 0
<i>Madurai District.</i>		
1 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai ..	28th December 1954 ..	117 9 5
2 Do.	27th February 1955 ..	209 5 0
3 Do.	9th July 1955 ..	367 8 0
4 Do.	4th April 1955 ..	567 0 0
5 The Madura Sugars and Allied Products, Limited, Pandiarajapuram.	16th January 1955 ..	1,050 0 0
6 Angu Villas Scented Tobacco Factory, Dindigul.	23rd March 1955 ..	672 0 0

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1955.—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount. RS. A. P.
<i>Malabar District.</i>		
1 Standard Furniture Company, Limited, Kallai ..	11th February 1955 ..	73 8 0
2 Krishna Saw Mills, Kallai	18th April 1955 ..	147 0 0
3 Thunoli Saw Mills, Baliapattam	21st January 1955 ..	75 10 0
4 Chenoli Mills, Kunhimangalam	21st July 1955 ..	180 0 0
5 Chembra Peak Estates, P.O., Chembra	29th June 1955 ..	2,400 0 0
6 Cannalore Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Cannanore.	13th July 1954 ..	2,520 0 0
7 Perrangodda Tea Factory, Vyathiri, North Malabar.	6th December 1954 ..	147 0 0
	5th November 1954 ..	882 0 0
<i>Ramanathapuram District.</i>		
1 National Paper Caps Factory, Sivakasi	24th December 1954 ..	623 11 0
2 The Janakiram Mills, Limited, Branch Spinning, Rajapalayam.	22nd December 1954 ..	315 0 0
3 The National Industries, Rajapalayam	3rd January 1955 ..	290 0 0
4 The National Litho Press, Sivakasi	30th March 1955 ..	600 0 0
<i>Salem District.</i>		
1 The Mettur Workshops, Mettur Dam (1954 case paid in or deposited during 1955).	5th July 1954 ..	567 0 0
2 Magnesite Syndicate, Limited, Salem Junction (1954 case paid in or deposited during 1955).	29th October 1952 ..	1,008 0 0
3 Ganaser Oil Mills, Paramathi, Nammakal (1955 case paid in 1955).	26th February 1955 ..	201 9 7
4 The Jawahar Mills, Limited, Salem Junction (1955 case paid in 1955).	28th March 1955 ..	73 8 0
5 Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam (1955 case paid in 1955).	29th September 1955 ..	2,400 0 0
6 Pulliccar Mills, Limited, Tiruchengode (1955 case paid in 1955).	25th November 1955 ..	147 0 0
<i>Tiruchirappalli District.</i>		
1 Central Workshops, Southern Railway, Golden Rock (1955 case paid in 1955).	25th January 1955 ..	420 0 0
2 Do.	21st March 1955 ..	3,500 0 0
3 Do.	20th April 1955 ..	367 8 0
4 Do.	22nd July 1955 ..	490 0 0
5 Deccan Sugar and Abkhari Company, Limited, Pugalur (1955 case paid in 1955).	2nd April 1955 ..	720 0 0
6 Dalmia Cement (Bharat), Ltd., Dalmiapuram ..	24th July 1955 ..	252 0 0
7 Central Workshops, Southern Railway, Golden Rock (1954 cases paid in 1955).	24th July 1955 ..	490 0 0
8 Do.	9th August 1954 ..	245 0 0
9 Do.	28th October 1954 ..	980 0 0
<i>Tirunelveli District.</i>		
1 Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti (1954 case paid in 1955).	28th December 1954 ..	5 13 0
2 Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti (1955 case paid in 1955).	14th February 1955 ..	32 0 0
3 Do.	9th March 1955 ..	8 3 0
4 Do.	8th May 1955 ..	12 0 0
5 Do.	13th October 1955 ..	14 0 0
6 Do.	31st October 1955 ..	30 0 0

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION PAID OR DEPOSITED IN THE YEAR 1955—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount Rs. A. P.
<i>Tirunelveli District—cont.</i>		
7 Lakshi Mills Company, Limited (Branch) Kovil-patti (1955 case paid in 1955.)	14th May 1955	210 0 0
8 Do.	8th June 1955	32 0 0
9 Do.	27th October 1955	4 8 6
10 Do.	16th December 1955	14 0 0
11 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin (1954 case paid in 1955).	30th December 1954	1 10 9
12 Madura Mills Company, Limited (1955 case paid in 1955).	17th January 1955	0 13 3
13 Do.	28th January 1955	4 0 0
14 Do.	20th June 1955	13 5 3
15 Do.	19th July 1955	9 5 3
16 Do.	19th August 1955	43 5 3
17 Do.	17th October 1955	11 10 9
18 Do.	26th October 1955	3 5 3
19 Do.	3rd November 1955	10 10 9
20 Do.	5th November 1955	43 5 3
21 Do.	12th December 1955	11 10 9
22 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.	7th January 1955	13 5 3
23 Do.	11th December 1955	18 10 0
24 Do.	18th March 1955	61 5 3
25 Do.	30th March 1955	26 10 9
26 Do.	24th May 1955	12 13 3
27 Do.	20th June 1955	8 5 3
28 Do.	11th July 1955	8 0 0
29 Do.	15th July 1955	38 10 9
30 Do.	17th July 1955	5 0 0
31 Do.	27th July 1954	1 2 9
32 Do.	31st July 1955	210 0 0
33 Do.	24th August 1955	8 5 3
34 Do.	2nd September 1955	98 5 3
35 Do.	7th September 1955	61 10 9
36 Do.	30th September 1955	1 10 9
37 Do.	26th October 1955	8 5 3
38 Do.	1st November 1955	95 0 0
39 Do.	2nd December 1955	22 6 0
40 Do.	3rd December 1955	1 5 3
41 Do.	20th December 1955	9 5 3
42 Sanker Mills, Chattrampudukulam, Tachanallur.	17th November 1955	6 13 6
43 The Comorin Investment and Trading Company Limited, Tuticorin.	21st January 1955	13 9 6
44 Sundaram Flour and Oil Mills, Tuticorin	3rd February 1955	600 0 0
45 The Tirunelveli Motor Bus Service Company, Limited, Tirunelveli Junction.	16th March 1955	20 10 0
46 The India Cements, Limited, Thalaiyuthu	20th June 1955	88 3 0
47 Sri Ganapathy Mills Company, Limited, Chatrapudukulam, Thalaiyuthu.	26th June 1955	60 0 0
48 Do.	13th August 1955	17 8 0
49 India Hume Pipe Company, Limited, Palayamkottai.	11th July 1955	1,260 0 0
50 Do.	27th August 1955	441 0 0
51 Southern Road Ways, Limited, Vannarpet	17th September 1955	107 8 0
52 G. N. Chakrapany Chetty and Sons, Limited, High Road, Tirunelveli Junction.	13th December 1955	30 0 0
53 Do.	13th December 1955	13 8 0

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1955.

1 Non-payment of wages, arrears of wages, etc.	203	14 Non-implementation of awards ..	2
2 Holiday with pay ..	316	15 Non-payment of minimum rates of wages ..	28
3 Dismissals and suspensions ..	148	16 Non-payment of Provident Fund.	5
4 Accidents ..	57	17 Non-payment of maternity benefits ..	52
5 Delayed payment of wages ..	54	18 Ill-treatment of workers ..	6
6 Non-payment of compensation ..	8	19 Closure of factories ..	8
7 Registration of factories ..	27	20 Stay-in-strike ..	6
8 Non-payment of bonus ..	31	21 Employment of young children ..	1
9 Non-payment of overtime wages ..	52	22 Provision of drinking water ..	3
10 Work beyond specified hours ..	40	23 Miscellaneous ..	193
11 Illegal deductions from wages ..	65		
12 Employment of women during night ..	2	Total ..	1,366
13 Sanitary conditions ..	19		

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS DURING THE YEAR 1955.

01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	40	33 Non-metallic mineral products, etc.	19
20 Food except beverages ..	174	34 Basic metal industries ..	1
21 Beverages ..	5	35 Metal products, etc. ..	6
22 Tobacco ..	4	36 Machinery except electrical machinery ..	15
23 Textiles ..	102	37 Electrical apparatus, appliances, etc. ..	1
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods ..	1	38 Transport equipments ..	19
25 Wood and cork except furniture.	17	39 Miscellaneous industries ..	12
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	1	51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	4
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	52 Water and Sanitary Services ..	1
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	20	83 Recreation services ..	6
29 Leather and leather products ..	13	84 Personal services ..	116
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	4		
31 Chemicals and chemical products.	12	Total ..	598
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	5		

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT I—Madras Maternity Benefit Act.

Category of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of establishments making returns.	Average daily number of women employed in establishments making returns.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits during the year.	Number of claims accepted and paid either fully or partially.	Number of cases in which special bonus were paid.	Total amount of maternity benefits including bonuses paid.	Amount of bonus included under column (7).	Number of cases in which women enjoyed fully maternity benefits prior to confinement.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
							Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Factories ..	2,478	2,247	62,248	4,449	4,131	178	1,71,789 10 8	5,995 14 0	2,666
Plantations.	8	8	20	1	1	..	42 0 0	..	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1955

APPENDIX XII.

STATEMENT II—Madras Maternity Benefit Act.

Category of establishments covered by the Madras Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of complaints received.	Number of complaints investigated.	Number of cases in which breaches of law were observed.	Number of prosecutions launched.	Number of convictions obtained.	Amount of fines levied.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Factories . . .	53	53	20*	11	11	Rs. A. P. 155 0 0	* In five cases Maternity benefit was subsequently paid to the concerned women workers after the issue of necessary instructions in the matter. In four cases the matter is under correspondence with the Managements by the Regional Inspector of Factories, Tiruchirappalli.
Plantations . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mines . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND CO-OPERATION

G.O. No. 2084, 22nd May 1956

Factories—Factories Act and allied Acts—Administration Report for the year 1955—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour, dated 6th April 1956,

No. J-12790/56.

Order—No. 2084, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 22nd May 1956.

Recorded.

2. The report is reviewed in the memorandum appended.

(By order of the Governor)

C. G. REDDI,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour (Factories), Madras (with enclosure).
" Commissioner of Labour, Madras (with enclosure).
" Public (Information and Publicity) Department (with enclosure).
" Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras (with enclosure) for printing and distribution as per G.O. Ms. No. 3408, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 3rd December 1954 as subsequently amended).

Appendix.

APPENDIX.

Memorandum.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

There were 6,748 factories at the beginning of the year. The number of factories at the end of the year was 4,999 of which 4,409 factories were in Commission.

The total number of inspections and visits made by full time Inspectors during the year was 8,685.

The Commissioner of Labour has reported that 127 factories were not inspected for want of time and that steps are taken to ensure that no factory is left uninspected atleast once during the year in future. The Commissioner of Labour is requested to report on the steps taken in this regard by 15-8-1956.

Plans.—1,595 plans were scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the year as against 2,103 in 1954.

Complaints.—1,366 complaints were received during the year as against 1,280 in 1954.

Health.—The health of the workers was generally normal. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

Accidents.—There were 7,395 accidents during the year as against 6,014 in 1954. Of the accidents reported during the year 25 were fatal. The Commissioner of Labour is requested to investigate the reasons, for the rise in the number of accidents in the year compared to previous years.

Prosecutions.—The occupiers and managers of 400 factories were prosecuted during the year as against 309 in 1954.

Labour Welfare.—The Government are pleased to note that in several progressive factories welfare measures like provisions of libraries, free education, medical aid and recreational facilities have been provided for, voluntarily.

The Madras Maternity Benefit Act.—The average daily number of women employed in 2,247 factories from which returns were received was 62,248. 4,419 claims were made during the year as against 4,901 claims in 1954. The total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,71,790 as against Rs. 1,48,160 in 1954. No woman was employed in any factory during the 4 weeks immediately following the date of confinement.

Employment of Children Act.—The employment of children in establishments covered by this Act has been effectively checked.

C. G. REDDI,
Secretary to Government.

