



REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
238
23
FACTORIES ACT
IN THE STATE OF MADRAS
FOR THE YEAR 1954

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**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, IN
THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1954 WITH A NOTE
ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY
BENEFIT ACT.**

I. INTRODUCTORY.

1. The Factories Act, 1948 applies to all power factories employing ten and more persons and non-power factories employing 20 or more persons. In the Madras State, the provisions have been extended to smaller non-power factories employing 10 to 19 persons.

2. *Registration and Licensing of Factories.*—During the year under review licences issued to the factories for 1953 were renewed for 1954 and fresh licences were issued to factories newly brought under the purview of the Act. The amount of licence fees collected during the year was Rs. 7,02,869. (Rupees seven lakhs, two thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine only) approximately.

II. NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND INSPECTIONS.

3. There were 6,914 factories at the beginning of the year. During the year 766 factories were brought on the registers (Appendix I) and 932 factories were removed from the purview of the Act (Appendix II). The number of factories at the end of the year was 6,748 of which 6,348 factories were in commission. The number of power factories employing ten or more persons was 3,833. The number of non-power factories employing twenty or more persons was 1,872. The number of non-power factories employing 10 to 19 persons was 1,136.

4. *Employment.*—The average daily number of workers employed in 5,748 factories, which submitted the annual return in time for the year was 321,859. Thirty thousand and seventeen workers were daily employed (Average daily employment) in Government and Local Fund Factories which submitted the annual return in time. Details relating to the employment of persons in different industries are furnished in Statement II.

5. *Certificate of young persons.*—Three thousand nine hundred and eighty-five certificates were issued by the certifying surgeons during the year. One hundred and seventeen visits were made by the certifying surgeons.

6. *Inspections.*—Of the 6,748 factories which were on the registers during the year, 1,321 factories were inspected once, 4,471 factories twice, 573 factories thrice and 244 factories more than three times. The total number of inspections made during the year was 12,958. One hundred and thirty-nine factories were not inspected for want of time. Steps are taken to ensure that no factory is left uninspected at least once during the year in future.

In addition to the above, the Inspectors has made Sunday, Night, Surprise and Special visits to 4,168 factories to check up employment of workers outside specified hours of work; 1,648 unregistered factories were also inspected by the full-time Inspectors and 4 by the Additional Inspectors of Factories. Instructions were given wherever necessary for fencing and guarding dangerous parts of machinery. The total number of inspections and visits made by the full-time Inspectors was 18,774.

III. HEALTH AND SAFETY.

7. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally normal. No cases of occupational diseases or hazardous occurrences in the factories came to the notice during the year. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

8. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was fairly well maintained.

9. *Dust nuisance.*—Adequate steps were taken wherever necessary, to mitigate dust nuisance in Textile mills, Rice mills, Decorticating factories, Tea and Coffee Curing factories and also to prevent as far as possible, inhalation of dust by employees working in processes emanating dust.

10. *Labour Welfare: Housing Accommodation: Education and Other Amenities.*—Housing accommodation and other amenities provided on the factories were continued this year also. Efforts to provide housing accommodation for Labour are being pursued both by the Government and the employers under the Government of India Industrial Housing Scheme.

The question of proper canteens as per standard laid down in the Factories Rules was taken up by the Department and canteens with sanitary arrangements are being constructed in a number of factories and most of the Textile mills with proper arrangements for tea, snacks and cooked meals where desired. The contract system of running the canteens is being replaced by the managements by Canteen Managing Committees. The prices of eatables are approved by this Department on no-profit no-loss basis. Rest-rooms and Creches and Shelters have been provided in factories which employ more than 150 workers and 50 women workers respectively. Labour Welfare Officers have been appointed in factories which employ more than 500 workers. Several Welfare centres have been opened where facilities for games and recreations are provided to the workers. Other voluntary welfare measures like provisions of libraries, recreation and other amenities are also provided in several progressive factories. The existing Co-operative Stores and Societies in factories continue to function satisfactorily. Detailed particulars regarding amenities are given in Appendix III.

11. *Lime-washing and painting.*—The periodical sanitary treatment of walls of factory buildings and latrines was attended to. The attention of managers of factories was drawn to the relevant rules, wherever necessary.

12. *Drinking-water.*—Due provision was made in the factories for adequate supply of drinking-water to workers.

13. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding daily average earnings of workers in the important industries are furnished in Appendix IV. The Minimum Wages Act 1948, has been extended to all the scheduled employments in the Madras State. The provisions of the Act were enforced in factories by the Inspectors of this department.

14. *Cost of Living Index Figures.*—Cost of living index figures for industrial workers in the City of Madras and in five other centres in the State, furnished by the Director of Statistics, Madras, are given in Appendix V.

15. *Fire.*—There were three cases of fires in factories during the year of which the cause and extent of damage to property are not known in two cases. In one case, the estimated loss was Rs. 30,010. Twelve persons were injured.

16. *Fencing and Safety Devices.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts, ways, works and working parts of machinery, etc., were provided. In the course of inquiries into accidents, the Inspectors impressed upon the managements and workers wherever necessary about the necessity for providing guards and their specific utility. Safety posters issued by the Chief Adviser of Factories, New Delhi, were distributed to factories, free of cost for display in conspicuous places. Steps were taken to see that the orders with reference to fencing were duly complied with.

IV. HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

17. *Rest intervals.*—Rest intervals as required by section 55 of the Factories Act 1948 were given in all factories except in factories exempted from section 55 of the Act. This exemption, was, however, subject to the condition that the workers were given sufficient time for taking their meals, though not a fixed period.

18. *Weekly holidays.*—Sundays or substituted days were observed as weekly holidays in all the factories, where the factories were exempted from the provision

of section 52 of the Act due to exceptional pressure of work. Compensatory holidays for the weekly holidays so lost by the workers were given in all cases as required by section 53 of the said Act.

19. *Weekly hours of work.*—Particulars relating to weekly hours in all factories from which returns were received are furnished in Statement X. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 27. The total number of children employed was 2,342.

20. *Exemptions.*—The number of exemptions granted to factories by the Government and the Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, during the period under report are as follows:—

	Number of factories.
<i>By Government.</i>	
(1) Exceptional pressure of work under section 5 of the Act.	64
(2) From section 79 to 81 of Chapter VIII	38
(3) From section 55	4
(4) From section 52	5
(5) From section 86	2
<i>By the Chief Inspector of Factories.</i>	
(1) Exemption under section 65 (2)	210
(2) From section 52	3
(3) From section 56	3
(4) From Chapter VI	26
(5) From section 58 (1)	22
(6) From Maintenance of Registers and Forms	38
(7) From hours of employment	25
(8) From rule 63	12
(9) From rule 63 (2)	11
(10) From rule 64	1
(11) From section 55 (1) 55 (2)	13

21. *Leave with wages.*—The provisions of Chapter VIII of the Factories Act, 1948, relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers were generally complied with. Exemptions from the provisions relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers (sections 79 to 81) were granted to 38 factories in which leave rules providing benefits not less favourable than those contained in Chapter VIII of the Act.

V. NOTICES AND REGISTERS.

22. *Notices and returns.*—Most of the factories submitted periodical notices and returns under the Factories Act, 1948 regularly and promptly. Prosecutions were taken up only against the managers of factories who were habitual defaulters and who failed to submit the returns without any valid reasons. This year 90 per cent of the working factories submitted the return in time.

23. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act were generally maintained. Instructions were given and orders were issued wherever necessary.

24. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents reported for the year 1954 was 6,014. Particulars of accidents classified according to causes are furnished in Statement VI. Of the accidents reported, 17 were fatal and 5,997 were non-fatal. The details of fatal accidents are furnished in Appendix VII. Statement VIII furnishes particulars relating to accidents in Cotton Mills, while Statements V and VII furnish particulars relating to accidents under each industry.

Out of 5,997 non-fatal accidents, 6 resulted in loss of limb, 8 in loss of fingers, 1 in partial loss of fingers, and 9 in loss of power in fingers.

In 137 cases, the injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 33,343-1-1 (Appendix VIII). Statements V, VI, VII and VIII show the industries in which the accidents occurred.

25. *Prosecutions.*—The occupiers and managers of 309 factories were prosecuted during the year. The prosecutions were taken up against the managements of factories who were persistently in default. Convictions were obtained against 279 factories involving 296 persons. A sum of Rs. 10,518 was imposed as fine. Cases against twenty-eight factories were still pending at the end of the year. One case was acquitted and one case was withdrawn.

26. *Plans.*—Two thousand one hundred and three plans were received and scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the period under review. In the scrutiny of plans, besides various other aspects, special attention is paid to stability, ventilation, height, over-crowding, means of escape in case of fire, etc.

27. *Complaints.*—One thousand two hundred and eighty complaints were received during the year. They were chiefly in respect of non-payment of wages, dismissals, and suspensions of workers and failure to grant leave with wages. The details are furnished in Appendix IX. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

28. *Statements.*—Statements I to XIV and Appendices I to XII are appended.

29. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act and Rules.*—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in factories provided they are employed in a factory or factories of the same employer for not less than 240 days within a period of one year immediately preceding the date of notice of confinement. Of the 6,348 factories in commission during the year, 2,527 factories employed women. The average daily number of women employed in 2,309 factories from which returns were received in time was 58,020. Four thousand nine hundred and one claims were made during the year of which 3,564 claims were paid to women or to their nominees concerned. The total amount of maternity benefits paid was Rs. 1,48,159-15-6. Details regarding the claims and benefits are furnished in Appendix XI. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors of Factories along with the inspections under the Factories Act, 1948, and claims and benefits were checked by them. The managers of four factories were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained in four cases. A sum of Rs. 35 was imposed as fines (Appendix XII).

30. *Employment of Children Act.*—In view of the application of Factories Act, 1948, to non-power factories employing ten or more persons and in view of the Madras Shops and Establishments Act to smaller establishments, the employment of children in the establishments covered by the Employment of Children Act, has been effectively checked.

31. *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act.*—The provisions of section 9 of the Act were generally complied with.

32. *Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the Textile Mills in the State.

33. *General.*—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, inspected 122 offices of the Regional Inspectors of Factories, Inspectors of Factories and Assistant Inspectors of Labour during the year. He visited 24 factories and checked inspected 88 factories along with the Regional Inspectors of factories and Inspectors of Factories. The Chief Inspector of Factories had inspected 58 factories in connection with the approval of plans and grant of licences. Twenty-two appeals were also heard by him during the year under review.

In spite of the heavy office and outdoor work the Inspectors have been carrying out their allotted duties without leaving much in arrears. The staff in the Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories has also been strained to a considerable extent due to the increase in the volume of work.

MADRAS,
5th April 1955.

V. BALASUNDARAM,
Commissioner of Labour (Factories).

STATEMENT I.

Category of factories.	Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the year.	Number of factories licensed during the year.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	Number of factories on the registers at the end of year.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,921	455	437	3,939	3,838	2,67,052
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	1,526	307	361	1,472	1,379	44,402
Factories as defined under section 85(i)—						
(1) With power	1	..	1	..	..	..
(2) Without power	1,466	4	133	1,337	1,136	10,405
Total	6,914	766	932	6,748	6,348	3,21,859

STATEMENT I-A.—Factories as defined under sections 87 and 93 of the Factories Act and the workers employed therein.

Factories.	Number of working factories.	Average number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Factories as defined under section 87	600	28,622
Factories as defined under section 93	..	..

STATEMENT I-B.—Factories carrying operation declared as dangerous and workers employed in such operation.

Industry.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed in dangerous operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)
01. Processes allied to agriculture	40	1,758
20. Food except beverages	61	957
21. Beverages	25	369
22. Tobacco	5	319
23. Textiles	9	1,922
26. Furniture and fixtures	3	286
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries	55	1,217
29. Leather and leather products	233	7,570
31. Chemicals and chemical products	13	1,129
33. Non-metallic mineral products	3	638
35. Manufacture of metal products,	92	3,320
36. Manufacture of machinery	7	242
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.	2	184
38. Transport and transport equipment	30	7,545
39. Miscellaneous industries	18	709
51. Electricity, gas and steam	3	457
Total	600	28,622

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories.

Industry.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.						
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Males.	Females.	Children.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i).											
(20) Food except beverages.											
292. Manufacture of dairy products	2	2	..	28,835	79	78	1	..	..	..	..
299. (a) Hydrogenated Oil Industry	1	1	..	2,205	45	45	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	3	3	..	31,040	124	123	1	..	..	..	..
(23) Textiles.											
281. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles.	3	3	..	5,06,618	1,672	1,672	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Cotton mills	2	2	..	2,27,784	747	747	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Silk mills	5	5	..	7,34,400	2,419	1,890	529	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel (except rubber footwear).											
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear).	1	1	..	2,17,440	720	720	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	1	1	..	5,320	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	2	2	..	2,22,760	740	740	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.											
250. (c) Joinery and other metal wood working	1	1	..	17,703	63	63	..	..	..	..	..
259. (a) Others	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	2	1	1	13	17,703	63	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.											
260. (a) Wooden	2	2	..	28,288	97	97	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	2	2	..	28,288	97	97	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.											
280. Printing, book-binding, etc. (a) Letterpress, Lithographic Printing and Book binding.	5	5	..	6,38,337	2,204	2,152	52	..	..	..	..
(b) Other Printing including Photography.	3	3	..	42,916	146	146	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	8	8	..	6,81,253	2,350	2,298	52	..	..	..	..

(29) Leather and leather products except footwear.

291. Tanneries and leather finishing	1	1	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products, etc.	1	1	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	2	2	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.											
311. (f) Others	1	1	..	10,484	79	79	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fat, etc.	1	1	..	11,920	40	40	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	2	1	..	14,398	46	44	2	..	..	..	..
(c) Soap	1	1	..	23,542	79	72	7	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	5	4	1	428	244	235	9	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.											
331. (b) Others	1	1	..	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339. (c) Others	1	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	2	2	..	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Manufacture of machinery, etc.											
369. (c) Agricultural implements	1	1	..	7,080	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Machine tools, wood working machinery, etc.	1	1	..	18,042	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	13	10	3	5,42,530	1,117	1,115	2	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	1	1	..	6,092	23	23	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	16	13	3	5,74,644	1,233	1,221	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.											
370. (a) Electrical machinery	2	2	..	1,43,740	829	829	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops	2	2	..	46,915	170	170	..	..	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering	1	1	..	7,424	47	47	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	4	3	1	41,456	142	142	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	9	8	1	2,16,402	1,188	1,188	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipments.											
381. (a) Ship-building and repairing	4	4	..	2,02,523	686	686	..	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	3	3	..	54,449	17,350	17,350	..	..	..	..	..
383. (a) Motor vehicles	7	5	2	2,34,501	704	704	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	2	2	..	1,11,123	482	482	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	16	14	2	60,42,869	19,612	19,612	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.											
399. (f) Others	2	2	..	7,953	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	2	2	..	7,953	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
(51) Electricity, gas and steam.											
511. Electric light and power	9	6	3	3,50,214	1,154	1,139	15	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacture and distribution	1	1	..	4,743	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	10	7	3	3,54,957	1,167	1,152	15	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of workers employed.	Average daily number of persons employed.						
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government and Local Fund Factories—cont.											
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.											
(52) Water and sanitary services.											
531. Water-supply stations	4	4	..	..	95	93	2	..	..	..	..
532. Sanitary services	16	16	..	..	375	368	7	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	20	20	..	..	470	461	9	..	..	..	..
(54) Personal services.											
842. Hotels, restaurants, cafés, etc. ..	2	..	1	72	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	3	1	2	72	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total Section 2 (m) (i)	107	90	17	1,541	29,737	29,170	615	2	..	..	..
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).											
23. Textiles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239. (c) Others	1	1	..	..	187	..	187	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	1	1	..	..	187	..	187	..	..	..	..
(33) Transport and transport equipment.											
334. (a) Motor vehicles	1	1	..	..	83	83	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	1	1	..	..	83	83	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.											
999. (b) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles ..	1	..	1	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	1	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	2	..	2	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.											
842. (a) Hotels, restaurants, cafés, canteens, etc. ..	4	2	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	4	2	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total Section 2 (m) (ii).	8	4	4	189	66,330	220	187	..	..	..	..
SECTION 85 (i).											
(84) Personal services.											
842. Hotels, restaurants, cafés, canteens, etc. ..	3	3	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	3	3	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..

Total of Government and Local Fund Factories—											
Section 2 (m) (i).											
Total of Government and Local Fund Factories—											
Section 2 (m) (ii).											
Section 85 (i).											
Grand Total of Government and Local Fund Factories	118	97	21	1,730	30,017	29,213	812	2	..	..	..
All other factories [Section 2 (n) (i).]											
01. Processes allied to agriculture.											
(a) Cotton ginning and baling	212	209	3	72	10,303	3,449	6,808	2	44	..	..
(b) Others	34	31	3	27	756	359	397	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	246	240	6	99	11,059	3,808	7,205	2	44	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.											
204. Canning and preservation of fish and other sea foods. ..	1	1	..	..	37	31	..	6	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	7	7	..	..	1,215	..	14	..	..	..	..
205. (b) Rice mill	613	577	36	533	220	5,683	3,063	109	78	3	1
205. (c) Dhall mills	37	34	3	30	494	182	239	26	15	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	14	12	2	20	201	192	9	1	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	4	3	1	10	730,792	2,492	7	..	..	..	..
207. (b) Gur	1	1	..	..	503	2	2	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of Sugar Confectionery, Cakes, and Chocolate.	6	6	..	..	184,996	564	4	30	..	2	1
209. (a) Manufacture of Edible oil other than Hydrogenated Oil	20	139	14	135	990,265	2,825	1,062	37	13	..	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry	1	1	..	..	215	215	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	124	123	1	20	1,843,313	4,904	1,300	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee-curing works	22	22	..	..	97,295	624	1,570	1	38	..	63
(e) Cashewnut industries	12	12	..	..	6,309	580	8,101	60	379	23	160
(f) Starch	97	69	28	291	1,327	678	661	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	41	37	4	184	821	458	313	20	..	..	..
Total (20)	1,183	1,014	89	1,263	37,077	19,612	16,418	290	518	29	225
(21) Beverages											
214. (a) Soft drinks	7	7	..	..	173	145	..	28	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	15	12	3	34	160	160	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	22	19	3	34	333	305	..	28	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.											
220. Tobacco manufacture—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Beedi	1	1	..	..	224	212	12	..	..	..	..
(b) Cigar	1	1	..	..	125	119	6	..	..	..	..
(c) Shuff	4	4	..	..	163	161	7	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	21	21	..	..	1,337	985	101	257	1	31	12
Total (22)	27	27	..	..	1,904	1,477	126	257	1	31	12

STATEMENT II.—Employment in Working factories—cont.

Industries.	Average daily number of persons worked.														
	(1)	(2)	Number of factories of sub- sidiary nature	(3)	Number of working factories not sub- sidiary in nature	(4)	Estimated average daily number of workers employed.	(5)	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Total.					
										(6)	(7)	Adults.		Adolescents.	
										Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
										(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.															
(23) Textiles.															
231. (a) Cotton mills	110	108	2	2	261,234,16,512	94,600	79,238	15,269	91	2	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Silk mills	24	22	2	2	58 134,901	582	388	150	11	30	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Woollen mills	4	3	1	1	17 18,306	15	51	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Lace Mills	1	1	..	..	3,355	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Carpet weaving	5	3	2	2	17,707	61	52	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Knitting mills	81	75	6	6	561,460	1,948	1,559	272	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Cordage, rope and twine industries	5	5	..	..	13,527	74	63	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233. (a) Coir factories	6	6	..	..	813,135	2,685	752	1,933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	25	23	2	2	72,075	697	536	86	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	211	246	15	15	490,309,039	100,643	82,650	17,724	189	32	1	47	..	..	..
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel and materials															
Textile goods.															
243. (a) Clothing	8	7	1	1	53,281	211	170	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	10	10	..	..	18,306	274	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	5	3	..	..	..	6	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	23	20	3	3	151,29	545	498	41	3	..	..	3	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.															
(a) Saw mills	47	47	..	..	605,020	2,504	2,102	290	40	70	2	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of plywoods	3	3	..	..	167,375	563	481	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general woodworking	2	2	..	..	4,764	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	30	28	2	2	593,939	2,128	1,291	728	53	38	2	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	82	80	2	2	1,371,148	5,211	3,890	1,100	93	108	4	16	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.															
260. (a) Wooden	13	13	..	..	333,210	1,119	973	12	122	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Metals	1	1	..	..	2,400	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	14	14	..	..	335,610	1,127	981	12	122	..	..	..	..	..	..

(27) Paper and paper products.

271. (b) Paper	1	1	..	..	..	2,177	7	7	..	..	..	..
(c) Paper board and straw boards	1	1	..	..	..	4,850	15	15	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	3	2	1	1	..	25,780	86	74	..	12	..	..
Total (27)	5	4	1	1	17 32,257	108	96	..	12	..	..	..

(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.

280. (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing, etc.	273	253	20	20	39 2,763,450	9,084	8,952	39	56	..	16	1
(b) Other printing including photography	34	33	1	1	15 181,073	626	616	..	3	..	7	..
Total (28)	307	286	21	21	413 2,944,523	9,690	9,558	39	59	..	23	1

(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).

291. Tanneries and leather finishing	93	87	6	6	166 1,428,519	4,504	4,285	203	16	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear, etc.	6	6	..	..	.. 50,322	175	83	92	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	99	93	6	6	166 1,478,841	4,679	4,368	295	16	..	..	..

(30) Rubber and Rubber Products.

300. (a) Tyres	3	3	..	..	..	20,884	68	68	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	7	7	..	..	..	122,006	390	326	..	9	..	..
Total (30)	10	10	..	..	..	142,890	458	294	..	9	..	..

(31) Chemicals and chemical products.

311. (a) Artificial manures	11	10	1	1	14 65,554	237	142	95	..	..	..	..
(b) Heavy chemicals	3	3	..	..	..	621,301	1,031	1,018	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	2	2	..	..	..	10,656	150	13	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats	4	4	..	..	..	13,274	453	415	..	..	..	..
313. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	13	13	..	..	..	9,433	466	452	..	..	..	..
(b) Matches	24	23	1	1	20 1,310,216	5,225	2,569	1,942	148	211	101	254
(c) Paints, colours and varnishes	3	3	..	..	..	203	193	5	..	..	..	..
(d) Soaps	8	8	..	..	..	7,411	249	197	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	18	17	1	1	24 191,612	769	537	218	19	..	5	..
Total (31)	86	83	3	3	58 2,566,692	9,683	6,578	2,397	167	211	108	254

(32) Products of petroleum and coal.

321. (a) Petroleum	9	9	..	..	..	176,538	535	685	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	6	5	..	..	..	205,598	637	681	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	14	14	..	..	..	381,136	1,272	1,266	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	Total number of factories working.	Number of factories submitt- ing returns.	Number of working factories not sub- mitt- ing returns.	Estimated daily number of workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
							Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
								Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.													
(33) Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum, etc.,													
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	89	85	4	193	2,711,339	9,773	7,790	1,851	29	4	91	13	
(b) Others	6	5	..	..	18,648	210	180	30	..	..	..	..	
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products except Optical glasses.	7	4	3	340	115,730	474	238	136	..	..	..	..	
333. Manufacture of pottery, China and other earthenware.	2	2	..	..	14,421	53	51	1	..	..	1	..	
334. Manufacture of Cement	3	3	..	..	749,675	2,495	2,457	38	..	..	..	..	
339. (a) Others	3	3	..	..	138,669	436	436	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (33)	109	102	7	538	3,748,422	13,446	11,502	2,106	29	4	92	13	
(34) Basic metal industries.													
341. (b) Metal conversion	1	1	..	..	5,814	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Metal rolling	4	4	..	..	100,927	617	509	18	..	..	..	..	
(d) Metal founding	14	13	1	36	130,574	433	423	10	..	..	..	..	
(e) Others	4	4	..	..	27,352	90	90	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Metal Conversion	1	1	1	44	14,054	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Others	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (34)	26	24	2	80	368,721	1,222	1,194	28	..	..	..	..	
(35) Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).													
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	36	31	5	69	569,972	1,895	1,858	30	5	13	2	..	
(b) Cutlery and locks.	7	7	..	..	112,805	388	365	5	..	..	5	..	
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, etc.	3	3	..	..	23,339	86	80	4	..	2	..	..	
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	12	11	1	146	31,225	120	109	5	..	..	1	..	
(e) Type founding	17	16	1	10	197,032	651	649	2	..	..	..	..	
(f) Welding	1	1	..	..	10,085	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	
(g) Safes and vaults	3	2	1	133	7,960	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	
(h) Others	16	16	..	..	110,964	371	365	3	8	..	..	..	
Total (35)	95	87	8	353	1,063,412	3,576	3,486	49	25	2	8	..	

SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.

(36) Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.

0. (a) Agricultural implements	18	19	..	..	554,594	1,820	1,772	2	42	..	4	..	..
(b) Machine tools, woodworking machinery and tools.	1	1	..	..	3,684	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Textile machinery and accessories	5	5	..	..	342,806	1,133	1,113	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) General and jobbing engineering	116	106	10	159	1,088,137	3,968	3,889	11	20	..	40	..	..
(e) Others	8	2	1	25	12,000	40	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	144	133	11	184	2,001,221	6,973	6,824	15	90	..	44	..	..

(37) Electrical Machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.

370. (e) Storage and batteries	3	3	..	..	64,183	217	201	16	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs	1	1	..	..	8,845	29	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) General and jobbing engineering	8	8	..	..	74,352	326	323	..	3	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	2	2	..	..	11,991	39	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	14	14	..	..	150,371	611	592	16	3	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport and transport equipments.

381. (a) Ship-building and repairing	1	1	..	..	51,874	137	137	..	..	..	..	..	..
383. Manufacture of Motor Vehicle	2	2	..	..	90,682	414	414	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	209	199	10	92	2,682,173	8,699	3,649	35	13	..	2	..	..
(b) Cycles	1	1	..	..	5,253	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of bicycles	2	2	..	..	155,748	582	582	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (a) Air craft engine building and repairing	2	1	1	11	10,630	34	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	217	206	11	103	3,004,210	9,883	9,833	35	13	..	2	..	..

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

391. Manufacture of Professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments	4	4	..	..	92,709	124	124	..	..	..	..	..	..
393. (a) Photographic and optical goods	4	4	..	..	15,315	50	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Chronographic film making, stripping, sorting and grading	6	4	2	34	53,464	177	177	..	..	..	..	..	..
398. Manufacture of watches	25	24	1	25	76,033	251	189	16	24	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Jewellery	5	5	..	..	160,136	557	515	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Pen and pencil making	3	3	..	..	72,415	244	229	15	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making	1	1	..	..	116,515	379	263	116	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Braunes	2	2	..	..	25,010	82	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Manufacture of ice	3	2	1	15	26,978	76	72	4	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Plastic articles	1	1	..	..	24,825	80	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles.	29	26	3	50	320,309	1,089	943	141	..	..	5	..	..
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	34	76	8	141	986,780	3,119	2,754	292	34	..	39	..	..

(51) Electricity, gas and steam.

511. Electric light and power	4	4	..	..	379,877	489	487	2	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacturing and distribution	3	3	..	..	44,310	146	146	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	7	7	..	..	424,187	635	633	2	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons worked.						(13)	
								Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
									Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.		Girls.
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.															
(83) Recreation services.															
831 Cinema Studios	..	18	15	3	76	386,365	1,375	1,370	5	..	..	..	..		
Total (83)	..	18	15	3	76	386,365	1,375	1,370	5	..	..	..	..		
(84) Personal services.															
842. Hotels, restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	..	605	564	41	913	3,683,956	11,946	11,430	199	65	2	..	..		
844. (a) Laundries and Laundry Services	..	4	4	..	..	62,719	204	201	3	..	..	..	..		
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.	..	24	23	1	..	150,851	492	431	69	2	..	..	..		
Total (84)	..	633	591	42	938	3,897,526	12,642	12,812	261	67	2	..	..		
Grand total of all other factories—Section 2 (m) (i)	..	3,726	3,435	241	5,120	67,988,284	237,265	185,681	43,192	1,508	922	394	568		

All other factories.

SECTION 2 (m) (ii).

(85) Processes allied to agriculture.

010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	..	2	2	..	..	15,763	61	14	47	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	1	1	..	..	9,300	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	..	3	3	..	..	25,063	92	45	47	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except beverages.													
205. (a) Dhall mills	..	17	17	..	..	71,129	307	115	185	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	..	8	6	2	42	38,813	136	136	..	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.	..	2	..	2	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than Hydrogenated Oils.)	..	8	8	..	..	52,358	231	207	24	..	..	..	..
(b) Coffee curing works	..	2	2	..	..	43,909	171	26	145	..	..	..	..
(c) Cashewnut industry	..	6	6	..	..	43,120	203	46	156	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	17	15	2	63	79,327	282	150	132	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	..	60	54	6	174	334,456	1,323	680	642	1	..	..	..
(21) Beverages.													
214. (a) Soft drinks	..	1	1	..	..	5,253	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	..	1	1	..	..	5,253	17	17	..	..	..	..	..

(22) Tobacco.

220. (a) Beedi	..	204	238	26	856	2,619,154	10,020	9,519	91	365	..	45	..
(b) Cigar	..	77	71	6	279	657,530	2,439	2,220	5	155	..	109	..
(c) Snuff	..	10	10	..	..	70,662	233	218	2	13	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	19	18	1	32	152,110	508	368	103	24	..	11	..
Total (22)	..	370	337	33	1,167	3,499,856	13,250	12,325	201	557	2	165	..

(23) Textiles.

231. (a) Cotton mills	..	192	175	17	353	1,564,762	5,503	4,328	1,116	13	16	27	3
(b) Silk mills	..	13	9	4	55	34,178	230	94	123	3	1	3	1
(c) Woollen mills	..	6	5	1	25	58,562	241	151	85	5	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	..	29	24	5	123	211,273	740	615	121	..	..	4	..
233. Cordage, rope and twine industry	..	1	1	..	..	2,369	19	19	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Coir factories	..	15	9	6	339	139,185	536	149	331	..	6	..	..
(b) Others	..	146	131	15	473	1,168,532	4,376	3,064	1,236	22	3	1	..
Total (23)	..	402	354	48	1,378	3,184,063	11,645	8,420	3,117	43	26	35	4

(24) Footwear, and other tearing apparel except made-up textile goods.

241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear).	..	1	1	..	..	1,300	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	..	10	6	4	124	67,629	221	220	..	1	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	..	1	1	..	..	4,977	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	3	3	..	..	18,188	59	59	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	15	11	4	124	92,094	311	310	..	1	..	..	..

(25) Wood and cork except furniture.

250. (a) Saw mills	..	2	1	1	21	2,700	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of ply woods	..	1	1	..	..	6,006	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general woodworking	..	2	2	..	..	10,216	33	33	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	4	4	..	..	39,725	131	128	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	9	8	1	21	58,647	194	191	3	..	..	..	..

(26) Furniture and fixtures.

260. (a) Wooden	..	10	9	1	8	63,504	210	204	..	6	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	10	9	1	8	63,504	210	204	..	6	..	..	..

(27) Paper and paper products.

271. (a) Paper boards and straw boards	..	1	1	..	..	5,852	19	18	1	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	1	1	..	..	5,852	19	18	1	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
							Total.	Adults.			Adolescents.		Children.
								Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SECTION 2 (m) (ii)—cont.													
All other factories—cont.													
(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.													
230. (a) Letter Press, Lithographic printing, and book bindings etc.	29	28	1	20	201,342	724	696	..	2	13	13	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography ..	1	1	..	..	3,311	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	30	29	1	20	213,653	735	707	..	2	13	13	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).													
231. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	142	130	12	301	1,090,105	3,423	3,329	67	27	..	..	..	..
Total (29) ..	142	130	12	301	1,090,105	3,423	3,329	67	27	..	..	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.													
300. (a) Others ..	5	5	..	..	33,740	102	75	23	4	..	..	..	..
Total (30) ..	5	5	..	..	33,740	102	75	23	4	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.													
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	2	2	..	..	18,893	83	83	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Fine and pharmaceutical chemical ..	4	4	..	..	30,020	100	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches ..	72	71	1	25	2,002,692	7,231	1,624	3,523	245	810	275	754	..
(d) Soaps ..	10	10	..	..	75,789	245	217	1	18	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	3	3	..	..	40,404	145	92	53	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	91	90	1	25	2,167,508	7,304	2,110	3,583	263	810	284	754	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.													
321. (a) Petroleum ..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32) ..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..

(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).

331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..	8	2	6	201	67,980	215	105	110	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	1	1	..	..	5,100	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33) ..	9	3	6	201	73,080	232	122	110	..	..	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.													
341. (f) Others ..	1	1	..	..	4,017	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	1	1	..	..	4,017	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..

(35) Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipments.

350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks ..	14	14	..	..	87,206	301	293	4	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery and locks ..	2	2	..	..	9,967	43	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc. ..	2	2	..	..	8,135	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Type founding ..	1	1	..	..	2,570	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Safes and vaults ..	1	1	..	..	4,228	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	3	2	1	63	10,991	35	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35) ..	23	22	1	63	122,137	430	422	4	..	..	..	..	..

(36) Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery).

360. (c) Agricultural implements ..	2	2	..	..	12,855	42	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering ..	2	1	1	9	3,463	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36) ..	4	3	1	9	16,323	54	54	..	..	..	..	..	..

(37) Transport and transport equipment.

364. Repair of motor, etc.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Motor vehicles ..	14	13	1	14	71,770	232	232	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37) ..	14	13	1	14	71,770	232	232	..	..	..	..	..	..

(38) Miscellaneous industries.

385. (a) Jewellery ..	25	23	2	46	177,554	618	565	..	18	..	..	35	..
(b) Brushes ..	2	1	1	14	8,700	29	14	..	..	..	..	15	..
(c) Plastic articles ..	1	1	..	40	15,391	51	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc. ..	2	2	..	77	403,761	1,420	595	23	27	13	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	40	38	2	..	..	..	..	785	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38) ..	70	64	6	177	605,396	2,115	1,202	808	45	13	50	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	Total number of working factories.	(2)	(3)	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	(4)	(5)	(6)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
										Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
											Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(18)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)									
SECTION 2 (m)—cont.																
(84) Personal Services.																
842. (a) Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	..	95	81	14	311	414,886	1,524	1,500	20	2	..	2	..			
844. (a) Laundries and laundry services	..	1	1	1	21	124,612	442	277	165	..	..	..	..			
(b) Job dyeing and dry-cleaning, etc.	..	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Total (84)	..	110	95	15	332	539,298	1,966	1,777	185	2	..	2	..			
Grand total of all other factories—Section 2 (m) (ii) ..	..	1,371	1,234	137	4,074	12,209,392	44,132	32,265	8,791	955	864	549	758			
SECTION 85 (i).																
(20) Food except Beverages.																
205. (c) Dhall Mills	..	16	15	1	4	40,334	169	35	134	..	..	..	..			
206. Manufacture of bakery products	..	15	13	2	15	40,346	183	127	3	3	..	..	..			
208. Manufacture of Sugar, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate.	..	8	4	4	26	15,159	48	40	2	..	..	6	..			
209. Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation—hydrogenated oil—	..	7	6	1	6	20,239	76	66	10	..	..	..	..			
(a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oil—)	..	1	1	..	..	1,890	18	16	2	..	..	..	..			
(d) Coffee curing works	..	3	3	..	..	14,432	72	..	72	..	..	..	..			
(e) Cashewnut industry	..	8	6	2	20	19,880	72	64	8	..	..	..	..			
(h) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Total (20)	..	53	48	10	71	152,130	583	343	231	3	..	6	..			
(21) Beverages.																
214. (a) Soft drinks	..	5	5	1	14	12,214	40	40	..	..	..	..	..			
(b) Carbonated water industries	..	8	7	..	..	21,778	66	66	..	..	..	..	..			
Total (21)	..	13	12	1	14	33,992	106	106	..	..	..	..	..			
(22) Tobacco.																
220. (a) Beedi	..	82	67	15	164	212,998	796	787	..	9	..	3	..			
(b) Cigar	..	30	25	5	52	77,597	272	269	..	2	..	..	..			
(c) Snuff	..	10	10	..	..	38,047	124	122	..	..	..	13	..			
(f) Others	..	10	8	2	22	25,637	103	69	18	..	..	..	..			
Total (22)	..	132	110	22	238	354,279	1,295	1,247	20	11	3	18	1			

231. (a) Cotton mills	..	48	36	12	128	116,479	438	316	111	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Woollen mills	..	1	1	..	..	2,160	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Carpet weaving	..	8	5	3	24	18,474	63	56	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232. Cordage, rope and twine industries	..	3	3	..	..	6,396	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
238. (a) Car factories	..	2	2	..	..	3,990	13	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	65	49	16	132	163,662	574	444	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	..	127	96	31	284	311,161	1,111	852	253	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparels and made-up textile goods.																	
243. (a) Clothing	..	14	12	2	24	38,949	130	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	..	2	10	5	64	7,135	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	15	10	..	..	87,338	123	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	..	31	24	7	88	83,187	276	272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.																	
250. (a) Saw mills	..	3	2	1	13	8,878	29	29	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of Plywood	..	2	2	..	..	4,182	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general wood working	..	1	1	..	..	1,866	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	..	..	..	..	..	1,842	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	..	7	6	1	13	16,768	56	54	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.																	
260. (a) Wooden	..	19	16	3	25	66,015	221	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	2	1	1	13	4,330	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	..	21	17	4	38	71,415	236	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(27) Paper and paper products.																	
271. (a) Others	..	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	..	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.																	
280. (a) Letter press, Lithographic printing and book-binding.	..	90	77	13	140	242,277	840	811	3	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other printing including photography	..	14	14	..	..	39,773	132	131	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	..	104	91	13	140	282,050	972	942	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products, except foot-wear.																	
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	..	46	35	11	424	147,131	461	456	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear	..	3	1	2	28	3,684	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	..	49	36	13	152	150,865	473	466	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

F.A.A.P.—2A

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
							Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
								Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
SECTION 85 (1)—cont.													
(30) Rubber and rubber products.													
300. (a) Tyres	..	1	1	..	..	1,510	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	2	2	..	..	5,096	18	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	..	3	3	..	..	6,606	23	21	2	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.													
311. (f) Others	..	1	1	..	..	3,365	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Rice and pharmaceutical chemicals	..	1	1	..	..	3,831	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Soaps	..	8	7	1	3	24,418	83	63	3	12	..	2	..
(f) Others	..	4	3	1	19	12,416	40	37	1	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	..	14	12	2	22	44,031	147	129	4	12	..	2	..
(32) Products of Petroleum and Coal.													
321. (a) Petroleum	..	7	7	..	..	22,338	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	..	7	7	..	..	22,338	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.													
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	..	15	15	..	..	43,479	182	119	22	19	6	9	7
(b) Others	..	2	1	1	10	3,338	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	..	1	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	1	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	..	19	16	3	33	46,812	193	130	22	19	6	9	7
(34) Basic Metal industries.													
341. (c) Metal Founding	..	1	1	..	..	4,880	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
342. (f) Others	..	2	2	..	..	3,874	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	..	3	3	..	..	8,754	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipments.													
350. (a) Metal containers	..	26	21	5	49	50,881	185	160	3	20	..	2	..
(b) Cutlery and locks	..	2	1	1	8	2,191	7	4	..	1	..	2	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails and springs, chains, etc.	..	1	1	..	..	2,728	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	..	2	2	..	..	6,990	24	24	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type foundry	..	3	3	..	..	4,246	14	12	..	2	..	..	..
(f) Ropes and cables	..	4	2	2	23	5,438	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	..	7	5	2	15	17,574	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	..	45	35	10	95	89,698	318	288	3	23	..	4	..
(36) Manufacture of Machinery except electrical machinery.													
360. (c) Agricultural Implements	..	3	3	..	..	8,490	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	..	3	3	..	..	8,490	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies.													
370. (c) Storage Batteries	..	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	..	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and Transport equipment.													
384. (a) Motor vehicles	..	16	16	..	..	56,711	183	183	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cycles	..	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	..	17	17	..	..	58,846	190	190	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous Industries.													
391. Manufacture of Professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments.	..	1	1	..	..	3,344	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
393. Manufacture of watches	..	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
394. Repair of watches and clocks	..	39	29	10	101	18,641	58	52	1	5	..	27	..
395. (a) Jewellery	..	1	..	1	10	94,717	322	278	..	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Games and Sports	..	1	..	1	..	2,781	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	..	14	11	3	33	33,106	129	126	3	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	..	62	48	14	144	161,955	540	422	4	27	..	27	..
Total (39)	..	117	93	38	194	3,001,110	10,395	9,508	646	148	25	65	8
(84) Personal services.													
842. (a) Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	..	407	338	69	684	1,071,346	3,624	3,541	69	14	..	..	..
844. (a) Laundry and Laundry Services	..	1	1	..	..	3,248	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry-cleaning, etc.	..	8	7	1	9	17,278	76	40	23	..	16	..	..
Total (84)	..	416	346	70	693	1,091,872	3,719	3,597	92	14	16	..	..
Total of all other factories—Section 85 (1)	..	1,138	932	201	2,025	3,001,110	10,395	9,508	646	148	25	65	8
Grand total of all other factories—Sections 2 (m) (i), 2 (m) (ii) and 85 (1)	..	6,230	5,651	579	11,219	121,965,286	291,842	227,454	57,629	2,606	1,811	1,008	1,334

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength.

Industry.	Less than 10 workers.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Section 2 (m) (i).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 2 (m) (ii).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 85 (i).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of factories.

B = Average daily number of workers employed.

STATEMENT IV.—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked.

Industry.	60 days or less.			More than 60 but not more than 120 days.			More than 120 but not more than 180 days.			More than 180 but not more than 240 days.			More than 240 but not more than 300 days.			More than 300 days.		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)		(12)	(13)	
(1)	Section 2 (m) (i).																	
01 Processes allied to agriculture	11	353		47	2,394		62	2,235		35	1,860		33	1,485		62	2,732	
20 Food except beverages	59	1,005		64	1,647		88	1,737		92	2,529		229	13,781		565	16,602	
21 Beverages					27								5	37		13	219	
22 Tobacco													2	238		25	1,666	
23 Textiles	5	61		4	46		14	885		6	226		42	3,991		180	97,853	
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods				1	28					1	14		5	138		15	1,105	
25 Wood and cork except furniture	4	68		1	40		3	184		13	860		37	2,559		23	1,563	
26 Furniture and fixtures										2	42		6	421		8	761	
27 Paper and paper products													1	60		3	68	
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	21		3	40		6	88		2	30		76	5,661		206	6,200	
29 Leather and leather products	1			2	31		1	9		9	279		14	621		66	3,739	
30 Rubber and rubber products													1	42		9	416	
31 Chemicals and chemical products	1	25		2	131		4	69		5	346		25	3,546		50	5,810	
32 Products of petroleum and coal													1	741		9	531	
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	105		2	33		1	84		24	1,586		5	5,338		34	5,800	
34 Basic metal industries				1	22		2						4	119		19	1,031	
35 Manufacture of metal products except electrical machinery				2	20		2	26		3	42		18	1,359		62	2,123	
36 Manufacture of machinery	1			3	130		1	15		4	98		35	2,180		102	5,793	
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies				1	98		1	11					12	1,494		8	196	
38 Transport and transport equipments	2	28		1	5		3	64		5	360		40	22,076		169	6,962	
39 Miscellaneous industries	1	7					2	29		6	138		23	932		46	2,915	
40 Electricity, gas and steam													2	24		12	1,778	
41 Water and sanitary services													1	83		19	387	
42 Recreation services										2	321		1	37		12	1,017	
43 Personal services	3	154		6	96		12	330		11	252		15	264		510	11,604	
(2)	Section 2 (m) (ii).																	
01 Processes allied to agriculture	1	35		6	108		4	119		1	33		2	59		25	621	
20 Food except beverages	8	109		10	528		18	643		41	1,997		126	5,349		134	4,624	
21 Beverages				15	351		21	612		25	724		98	3,159		188	6,769	
22 Tobacco							1	10		2	34					8	267	
23 Textiles																		
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods																		
25 Wood and cork except furniture													3	57		5	137	
26 Furniture and fixtures													2	26		7	184	
27 Paper and paper products	2	41		4	57		6	146		8	303		4	162		23	532	
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	6	9		7	517		4	140		6	400		18	369		38	2,539	
29 Leather and leather products													31	2,573		5	102	
30 Rubber and rubber products	1	49											1	17		41	4,125	
31 Chemicals and chemical products													1	12		2	215	
32 Products of petroleum and coal													7	136		12	236	
33 Non-metallic mineral products				1	3					2	55		2	27		1	13	
34 Basic metal industries													7	136		12	236	
35 Manufacture of metal products													2	27		1	27	
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies																		
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies													1	33		13	232	
38 Transport and transport equipments	2	49		1	18		5	107					17	449		39	1,495	
39 Miscellaneous industries				4	70		4	56		5	90		7	333		75	1,306	
40 Electricity, gas and steam																		
41 Water and sanitary services	2	21																
42 Recreation services																		
43 Personal services																		
(3)	Section 85 (i).																	
20 Food except beverages				6	76		3	17		5	90		10	119		24	286	
21 Beverages																11	101	
22 Tobacco				1	19		1	52		9	134		44	626		47	535	
23 Textiles				2	11		4	55		7	74		29	291		54	680	
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods				1	2		1	5					5	17		17	221	
25 Wood and cork except furniture													1	7		5	49	
26 Furniture and fixtures				1	2								2	30		14	204	
27 Paper and paper products																1	7	
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries							1	12		1	6		20	290		69	745	
29 Leather and leather products							1	36		2	18		3	40		28	379	
30 Rubber and rubber products													1	11		2	12	
31 Chemicals and chemical products													3	34		8	108	
32 Products of petroleum and coal																7	73	
33 Non-metallic mineral products				1	9		4	60		2	32		5	51		4	51	
34 Basic metal industries				1	12								1	5		2	24	
35 Manufacture of metal products				1						1	3		11	110		21	185	
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies													2	15		1	11	
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies																		
38 Transport and transport equipments													3	9		16	181	
39 Miscellaneous industries													15	147		33	378	
40 Electricity, gas and steam				5	46		8	92		13	139		14	170		297	3,210	
41 Water and sanitary services																		
42 Recreation services																		
43 Personal services																		

A = Number of factories.

B = Average daily number of workers employed.

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1954.

[illegible]

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents.

Industry.	Number of accidents.											
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.		Girls.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Section 2 (m) (i).												
01 Processes allied to agricul- ture	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	6	689	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	4	1,386	..	39	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	113	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	2	307	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	263	..	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	1	537	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	2,025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	15	5,914	1	75	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..

Section 2 (m) (ii).

31 Chemical and chemical products	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Section 85 (i).

84 Personal services	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VIII.—Accidents in cotton and jute mills.

Special classifications.	Accidents.							
	Adults.				Adolescents.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1 Opening and blowing room machinery.	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Card room machinery ..	1	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Drawing frames	1	19	..	1	..	..	..	..
4 Speed frames	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Spinning machinery ..	..	211	..	4	..	..	..	..
6 Weaving machinery ..	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Finishing machinery ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Flying shuttles	..	39	..	8	..	..	..	..
9 Other miscellaneous textile machineries ..	..	258	..	10	..	..	..	..
10 Miscellaneous—Non-machinery accidents. ..	2	612	..	16	..	4	..	..
Total ..	4	1,386	..	39	..	4	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

Jute mills—Nil.

STATEMENT IX.—Cases of poisoning and diseases—Nil.

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours.

Industry.	Men.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A		A		A		A	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01 Processes allied to agriculture. ..	..	..	..	..	241	3,798	1	55
20 Food except beverages (a)	21	131	18	325	1,118	20,004	19	293
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	30	408	2	20
22 Tobacco (b)	7	197	1	6	463	14,823	2	23
23 Textiles (c)	5	401	8	153	683	9,320	3	52
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	2	723	1	20	54	1,077	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture. ..	..	..	2	57	93	4,141	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	36	3	49	39	1,466	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	6	117	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries. ..	1	65	16	1,452	394	10,206	3	1,792
29 Leather and leather products. ..	23	238	16	392	171	5,676	49	1,857
30 Rubber and rubber products. ..	..	..	..	..	18	490	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products (d)	..	..	8	373	180	8,679	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal. ..	..	..	16	1,284	6	67	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products. ..	1	8	3	46	117	11,400	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	28	1,236	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products. ..	1	20	4	50	139	4,126	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery. ..	1	..	15	873	137	7,258	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	4	172	19	1,619	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments. ..	2	19	22	2,705	223	26,981	4	195
39 Miscellaneous industries (e)	3	50	7	238	174	4,182	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	3	458	11	1,327	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services. ..	..	..	..	..	20	461	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	2	89	13	1,281	..	..
84 Personal services (f)	7	90	2	22	1,007	17,304	18	338

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Women.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A (10)	B (11)	A (12)	B (13)	A (14)	B (15)	A (16)	B (17)
01 Processes allied to agriculture.	..	..	..	..	234	7,252	..	..
20 Food except beverages (a)	27	116	12	64	840	17,045	9	62
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco (b)	3	38	..	..	25	309	..	..
23 Textiles (c)	8	92	10	296	539	21,425	1	2
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	1	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture.	1	9	..	..	35	1,096	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	2	12	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	4	4	..	..	7	38	1	52
29 Leather and leather products.	..	..	1	1	61	366	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products.	..	..	..	..	11	80	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products (d).	2	15	3	15	122	5,933	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal.	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products.	1	4	2	21	92	2,213	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	3	28	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products.	..	..	..	..	11	56	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	1	2	..	..	3	13	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments.	..	..	3	4	13	31	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries (e)	3	15	2	7	45	1,082	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	2	2	1	15	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services.	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..
84 Personal services (f) ..	4	7	8	12	170	517	1	2

A = Number of factories.

B = Average daily number of workers.

(a) In 23 factories men are not employed.

(d) In 1 factory adolescents only are employed.

(b) In 1 factory adolescents only are employed.

(e) In 6 factories men are not employed.

(c) In 3 factories men are not employed.

(f) In 2 factories men are not employed.

STATEMENT XI.—Inspections.

Category of factories.	Number of factories inspected during the year.					Not inspected.	Grand total.
	Once. (2)	Twice. (3)	Thrice. (4)	More than thrice. (5)	Total. (6)		
(1) Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i)	.. 827	2,693	266	70	3,856	83	3,939
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	.. 268	911	177	74	1,430	42	1,472
Factories defined under section 85 (i)	.. 226	397	130	100	1,323	14	1,337
Total ..	1,321	4,471	573	244	6,609	139	6,748

STATEMENT XII.—Convictions.

(1)	Number of convictions obtained during the year for offences relating to							
	Employment and hours of work.			Notices, registers and returns.	Safety.	Health and sanitation.	Others.	Total.
	General. (2)	Women. (3)	Children and adolescents. (4)					
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i)	.. 60	1	24	112	18	40	44	299
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	.. 16	..	16	125	..	32	..	193
Factories as defined under section 85 (i)	.. 10	..	10	18	..	..	6	44

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.						Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	(11)
North Arcot district—												
23. Textiles	..	1	495	..	..	1	..	..	1	35	1	
Engineering works	..	1	1,801	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Chemicals	..	1	1,297	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	Provided with cycle sheds and Radio in the canteen.
South Arcot district—												
Food except beverages—												
Sugar factories and refineries—												
(a) Sugar	..	1	2,099	1	..	..	..	..	..	117	1	The rest shed has two water closets with water laid on and two fans as per plan approved by the Chief Inspector of Factories.
Chingleput district—												
Textiles—												
Spinning and weaving, etc.—												
(a) Cotton Mills	..	1	360	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries—												
Printing, book-binding, etc.—												
(a) Letter press, lithographic printing and book-binding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Leather and leather products—												
Tanneries and leather finishing	..	2	746	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	
Chemicals and chemical products—												
Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products—												
(c) Matches	..	1	1,682	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	...
Non-metallic mineral products—												
(a) Bricks and tiles	..	1	198	..	..	1	..	..	1	10	1	
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.—												
Storage of batteries	..	1	154	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	...
Transport and transport equipment—												
Manufacture of motor vehicles	..	2	414	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Gobindopore district—												
Processes allied to agriculture—												
Gins and Presses—												
(a) Cotton ginning and baling	..	1	277	..	..	1	..	..	1	7	6	
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	

F.A.A.R.—3A

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STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Remarks.
	(1) Number of factories having canteens.	(2) Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	(3) Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	(4) Cooked food only.	(5) Refreshments and tea only.	(6) Tea only.	(7) Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by occupiers.	(8) Number of factories providing creches.	(9) Number of children utilizing creches.		
Madras District—cont.											
Transport and transport equipment—											
Repairs of motor vehicles and cycles—											
Motor vehicles	7*	948	5	..	..	..	3 Jointly. 2 Managements.	..	..	8	* 2 returns not received.
Ship building and repairing—											
Ship building and repairing	1	550	..	..	1	..	Managements.	..	..	1	..
Miscellaneous Industries—											
Manufacture of clocks and watches	1	251	..	..	..	1	Do.	..	..	1	..
Electricity gas and steam—											
Gas manufacture	1†	108	1	..	..	1	Do.	..	..	1	† Net required but provided for.
Electric light and power	1	936	..	..	..	..	Do.	..	..	1	..
Recreation services—											
Cinema studios	1	340	1	..	..	..	Do.	..	..	1	..
Malabar District—											
Food except beverages—											
Manufacturing of miscellaneous food preparations—											
(c) Tea factories	4	568	3	..	1	..	4	3	15	..	..
(d) Cashewnut industry	2	1,892	1	..	1	..	2	2	63	..	..
(e) Coffee curing works	1	317	1	..	..	..	1	1	25	..	..
Textiles—											
Spinning and weaving mills	5	3,009	4	..	1	..	5	3	52	..	..
Coir factories	4	2,459	1	..	3	..	4	7	349	..	..
Wood cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..
Furniture and fixtures	1	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Non-metallic mineral products—											
Bricks and tiles	9	3,611	7	..	2	..	9	3	41	12	..
Manufacture of structural clay products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Glass and glass products	1	45	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	Furniture provided, sofa sets, back benches, radio sets, carrom board provided.
Manufacturing of machinery, etc.	2	305	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
General jobbing engineering	1	430	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	..
Process allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Textiles	7	16,960	1	1	2	3	7	8	910	8	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and transport equipment	1	1,424	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Persons: ser. lcs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris district—												
Food except beverages	2	750	1	..	1	..	1	2	74	2	..	..
Tea factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram district—												
Process allied to agriculture	2	429	..	..	1	2	2	2	..	2	..	..
Textiles	1	741	..	..	1	..	1	2	21	3	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	1	800	..	..	1	..	1	7	35	5	..	..
Chennai district—												
Government and Local Fund factories—												
Electrical machinery, appliances, apparatus and supplies	1	666	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	26	1	..	..
Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	56	4	..	..
Textiles—												
Spinning and weaving and finishing of textiles.	4	3,947	2	..	2	..	4	3	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products—												
Ba. ls chemicals including fertilisers—	1	620	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products except products of pe. roll. am and coal—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..
Manufacture of glass and glass products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic in tal industries—non-ferrous metal rolling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Miscellaneous industries—												
Manufacture of industries not elsewhere classified—	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore district—												
Food except beverages	2	58	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	1	81	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	507	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli district—												
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—												
(a) Cotton mills	6	18,147	2	..	2	2	4	5	240	7	..	..
Processes allied to agriculture—												
Gins and presses—												
Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products—												
Manufacture of miscellaneous—(c) Matches.	1	340	..	..	..	1	..	4	20	2	..	..
Transport and transport equipments—												
Repair of motor vehicle, cycles motor vehicles	1	342	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products and cement	1	488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The one factory shown against column 9 is Swastic Tobacco Factory, Vedaranyam, which has provided a creche, but it is reported to have been not availed of by the workers.

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.										Remarks.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
		Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing canteens.	Number of factories utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of factories providing rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Number of factories providing rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Number of factories providing rest rooms and lunch rooms.	
Tiruchirappalli district—											
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
Others—											
Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies—Telegraph and Telephone Workshops											
Transport and transport equipment—Manufacture and repair of rail road, equipment (e) Railway Workshops											
Food except beverages—											
Manufacture of sugar											
Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations—											
(e) Manufacturers of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)											
Textiles—											
Spinning and Weaving and Finishing of Textiles—(e) Cotton Mills											
Leather and leather products—Tanneries and leather finishing											
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
Manufacture of cements											
Transport and transport equipment—Repair of motor vehicles and cycle motor vehicles											
Electricity gas and steam—											
Electric light											

STATEMENT XIV.—Leave with wages and compensatory holidays.

Section.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Number of persons who received compensatory holidays in the		
							Same month.	Following month.	Third month.
		Total number of persons employed during the year.	Number of persons who completed 12 months continuous service during the year.	Number of persons who were granted leave during the year.	Number of persons who did not avail of the leave during the year in which leave accrued.	Number of persons exempted from section 52 of the Act.			
2 (a) (i) factories		281,259	177,471	164,334	4,883	3,894	3,307	421	166
2 (a) (ii) factories		49,983	18,016	12,511	1,207	70	65	2	3
25 (i) factories		11,411	5,161	4,366	318	103	43	37	23

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTER DURING THE YEAR 1954.

Industry.	(1)	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tirunelveli.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>Section 2 (m) (i).</i>																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Foot-wear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of Petroleum and Coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 2 (m) (i)	..	21	17	33	50	12	109	30	45	6	33	24	28	25	22	455

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1954																
<i>Section 2 (m) (ii).</i>																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (m) (ii)	..	67	10	17	35	8	15	31	44	1	24	18	12	17	8	307

Section 85 (i).

22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (85) (i)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX II.

FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1954.

42

Industry.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	Mylaputa The.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total
(1)															
Section 2 (m) (i).															
01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	2	7	12	6	1	5	1	6	1	8	2	16	11	1	10
21 Beverages ..	1	..	..	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	..	..	13	114
22 Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
23 Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
28 Printing, publishing, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
29 Leather and leather products ..	1	..	2	2	..	20	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	31
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	2	..	8	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	16
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
33 Non-metallic mineral products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
38 Transport and transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
52 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
83 Recreation services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
84 Personal services ..	1	7	4	4	3	18	14	2	1	7	4	4	3	..	4
Total ..	7	16	46	42	9	101	53	30	3	25	33	25	21	26	437

Section 2 (m) (ii).

01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89
22 Tobacco ..	38	2	4	13	2	2	14	63	..	8	14	2	9	1	113
23 Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	59	5	37	31	7	35	33	69	3	14	19	17	26	6	361

Section 85 (i).

01 Processes allied to agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1954

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APPENDIX II—cont.

Factories removed from the registers during the year 1954—cont.

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
31 Chemicals and chemical products																1
32 Products of petroleum and coal																2
33 Non-metallic mineral products																1
34 Basic metal industries, etc.																2
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.																1
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.																1
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.																1
38 Transport and transport equipments																1
39 Miscellaneous industries																1
51 Electricity, gas and steam																1
52 Water and sanitary services																1
83 Recreation services																1
84 Personal services																1
Total																36
																134*

Section 85 (i)—cont.

* One factory is with power.

APPENDIX III.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION, CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR 1954.

Housing accommodation.

Textiles.

1. *Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Eighteen quarters were constructed for the use of the workers and an additional 24 quarters are in progress.

2. *The Combodia Mills, Limited, Irugr., Singanallur.*—Thirteen houses were provided for the senior members of the staff close to the mill premises.

3. *The Gnanambikai Mills, Limited, Coimbatore.*—Nine houses were constructed during the year for the use of the workers and nine more houses are under construction and they are at finishing stages.

Other industries.

4. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Housing accommodation continued as before. Electric light was switched on to 31 'G' type quarters.

5. *Tirurangadi Rubber Estate Factory, Makkam.*—Two-roomed old line was remodelled and made pucca with separate kitchens. Old lines were replastered.

6. *Arthala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—There were 120 rooms for 367 resident workers in 6 Labour Colonies.

7. *Perrengodde Tea Factory, Meppadi.*—New Standard Lines were built on the Estate.

8. *Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries (Madras), Limited, Tirumangalam, Chingleput district.*—Quarters were provided for about 198 workers employed in the factory.

9. *Cauvery Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Cauvery Nagar.*—Two new chawls of four house each were constructed during the year.

10. *Rockwood Tea Factory, Nellakkotta P.O., The Nilgiris.*—Two more new lines were constructed during the year to provide adequate accommodation for the workers. Some old lines were also renovated.

Education.

1. *Engineering Workshop, Arkonam.*—An Anglo-Indian Railway School was run for educating the children of Railway employees. The fee charged was very much less than those charged in non-railway schools and the fees were recovered through pay sheets. Though it was intended for Anglo-Indian Children with English as medium of instruction, non-Anglo-Indian Children were also admitted as far as seats were available. Railway passes for the children for travelling from their house to school and back are issued. Vacation passes were also issued in favour of the children of employees.

2. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Mettur Dam.*—The management continued to provide subsidies and buildings for the Elementary and Secondary school opened during the previous year. The management proposes to convert the Secondary School into a High School. *Visual Education*—16 M.M. Sound Films were shown free to all employees.

3. *Arthala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—An Elementary school was run for the children of Estate workers divided into two sections, one for Malayalam, and other for Tamil. Both sections were provided with a Malayalam teacher and one Tamil teacher. Children aged between 5 and 13 were admitted in the school and they were given free midday meals.

4. *Hanuman Transport, Udipi.*—A sum of Rs. 150 was distributed among the employees for the purpose of buying books for their school-going children.

5. *The Western India Match Company, Dharmadam.*—The scheme of giving rupee one as educational allowance per month for all children of school-going age of the workers of the factory continued to be a feature during the year 1954.

6. *Integral Coach Factory, Perambur.*—A primary aided elementary school was run for the benefit of the children of the staff of the factory.

7. *Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries, Limited, Tirumangalam, Chingleput district.*—A garden Elementary School was provided for the benefit of the employee's children.

8. *St. Xavier's Industrial School, Tanjore.*—A night school to give free education was provided for the use of workers and their children. Books and slates were also supplied free of cost.

9. *Dalmia Cements, Limited, Dalmiapuram.*—Educational facilities with concessions were given to the children of the employees. The strength of the school was 649. A sum of Rs. 2,555-14-0 per annum was distributed towards scholarships for children.

10. *Maduro Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—An expenditure of Rs. 23,301-10-1 was borne by the mills for running a Higher Elementary School with standards I to VIII having a strength of 40½ boys and 34½ girls.

11. *Waterfall Estate Tea Factory, Attakatty*.—Free elementary education was imparted to the workers and their children.

12. *Paralai Tea Factory, Iyerpadi P.O.*—A school was maintained and books and slates were provided free of cost. To facilitate adult education night schools were opened.

Other amenities provided during the year.

1. *The Jawahar Mills Limited, Salem Junction*.—A reading room for the benefit of the members of the staff was opened with recreational facilities.

2. *Arthala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—A dispensary was run by the Estate with male wards and maternity wards. They were provided with six beds. In-patients were given free food and also sick allowance. Paludrine were administered as prophylatic measure against malaria. Further D.D.T. and Gammaxire spraying was done in labour quarters every year.

3. *Glen Haven Estate, Talapoya*.—A dispensary with a qualified compounder and an attendant was maintained on the Estate.

4. *Manipal Tiles works*.—Water-supply to their houses and medical aid were given free to the workers.

5. *The "Wimco", Dharmadam*.—Rice kanji together with curry, was supplied free, as a midday meal to all the workers. In the morning and in the evening tea and snacks were supplied at a nominal price of ½ anna each at the work spot.

A first-aid dispensary was being run to administer free medical aid and advice to the workers through the medium of whole time experienced Apothecary and a dresser as well as a doctor visiting the factory once a week.

The grainshop introduced in 1947 continued supplying rationed commodities and other essential household provisions at the wholesale market rate less 40 per cent thereof.

6. *Burmah Shell Oil Storage and Distributing, Company of India, Limited, Tondiarpet, Madras*.—A separate amenities block had been constructed where a big dining hall for the workers and additional dining room for clerks and foremen, with steel furniture were provided. Extra facilities for reading room, library and indoor games were also provided.

7. *Kalki Press, Kilpauk, Madras*.—A provident fund scheme was introduced for the benefit of workers during the year.

8. *Integral Coach Factory, Perambur*.—Provident Fund was deducted from the pay of those staff who have completed one year of service and necessary bonus was also credited in respect of permanent employees as laid down in State Railway Establishment Code Vol. I.

9. *Teddington Chemical Factory Limited, Kodambakkam*.—A Provident Fund Scheme was in force; 8-1/3 per cent of basic pay was deducted every month from workers who draw the basic pay of Rs. 50 and over and an equal amount was contributed by the company.

10. *Government Industrial Engineering Workshop, Madras 21*.—A Provident Fund Scheme was introduced. The employers subscriptions as well as the Government contribution was one anna per rupee on the basic wages.

11. *Remington Rand of India Limited, Madras*.—An interim bonus in respect of the Financial Year, 1954-56 amounting to one month's basic pay was paid as bonus. The Board of Directors also authorised payment of 15 days basic pay as second interim bonus for 1953-54.

12. *Shaw Wallace & Co., Ltd., Madras*.—Bonus at the rate of two months basic salary was paid to all the workers for the year, 1954.

13. *Richardson and Cruddas Limited, Madras*.—One-sixth of annual earnings of every permanent worker was paid as bonus.

14. *A.V.M. Studios, Madras*.—A total amount of Rs. 10,290 was paid as bonus for the year.

15. *Gordon Woodroffes Leather Manufacturing Company, Pallavaram*.—The management made a presentation of cloth to the workers for Pongal to the value of Rs. 3,698-11-3.

16. *The Standard Motor Products Limited, Vandalur*.—A games and recreation club was organized. A reading room had also been provided. A lorry had been provided for the transport of men, to and from Tambaram Railway Station to the factory.

17. *St. Xavier's Industrial School, Tanjore*.—A small dispensary was provided for the use of the workers and their children. A playground with sports materials was provided for the benefit of the workers. A Provident Fund Scheme in the shape of monthly deposits in the Post Office Savings Bank was also started during the year.

18. *Dalmia Cements Limited, Dalmiapuram*.—A cost price grainshop was run where rice, wheat, millets and sugar, etc., are supplied to the workers on credit and the cost was recovered from wages every month. The wages of the staff are borne by the company. Two recreation clubs one for the workers and the other for the clerical staff were maintained. A monthly grant of Rs. 200 was being made by the company to both the clubs. Free medical

treatment was being given to the workers and their dependants. A big hospital building costing about a lakh of rupees had been provided by the company. Half pound of milk to the children of the quarry women workers was supplied free daily while they were in the creche. A sum of Rs. 2,000 was allotted for Labour Welfare Fund from which loans to the extent of one month's salary were given to workers for purposes of affording financial help in times of emergency.

19. *Madura Mills Company Limited Madurai*.—The company provided water and drainage scheme at a cost of Rs. 461-4-0, street lighting with electricity at a cost of Rs. 2,552-14-0 Road improvements at a cost of Rs. 1,309-8-0 and General repairs and upkeep at a cost of Rs. 7,037-9-0. The company spent for this year Rs. 108-12-0 towards the cost of one free third class railway season ticket per house. The company spent a sum of Rs. 12,242-12-9 for running creche and Nursery Section, at Harveypatti. A bore-well with electric motor had been provided at a cost of Rs. 6,880. The pay, etc., of the staff of the dispensary amounting to Rs. 7,358-10-6 had been borne by the mills for the year in addition to the cost of medicines supplied free. The company paid a lump sum grant of Rs. 13,000 this year to the Panchayat consisting of workers' Representatives. The pay of Executive Officer, Warden and Pump Attendants were borne by the Mills amounting to Rs. 8,784-4-6 for the year. The tiffin shed for the use of the workers is nearing completion. A sum of Rs. 41,866-13-9 being the loss of running the canteen was met by the company. A bonus of Rs. 10,43,736 was paid during the year. A sum of Rs. 90,000 was paid as subsidy to the Welfare Association. In addition the cost of the materials amounting to Rs. 39,500 supplied to the High School building was borne by the Mills.

20. *The Mahalakshmi Textiles, Limited, Pasumalai, P.O.*—A bonus of 25 per cent of the workers actual basic earnings in 1953 was paid to the workers during the year.

21. *Balakrishna Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—Two months wages as bonus was paid to all workers. The company is contributing each month to the Employees' Provident Fund Scheme, 1952, an equal sum to the amount of workers' contributions each month together with the Administrative charges. It was also contributing three-fourth per cent of the total wage bill towards the State Insurance scheme started for the benefit of the workers.

22. *Pandian Mills, Madurai*.—A sum of Rs. 23,103-6-2 being the loss incurred in running the canteen was wholly borne by the company. A sum of Rs. 1,31,229 was paid as bonus during the year.

23. *Sree Meenakshi Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—A night allowance amounting to Rs. 56,846-4-9 was paid by the company during the year. A production commission amounting to Rs. 34,271-2-0 was paid during the year. A sum of Rs. 2,62,552-6-9 was paid as bonus during the year.

24. *Loyal Textile Mills Limited., Kovilpatti*.—One and a half month's basic wages were paid to all workers as bonus.

25. *Madura Mills Company Limited, Ambasamudram*.—Two and a half months' basic wages were paid as bonus to each worker who had complied with the management's leave rules. For short services workers and others who did not comply with the leave rules 12½ per cent and 8½ per cent of basic wages were paid. The amount paid in all was Rs. 5,42,387-7-0. A sum of Rs. 4,500 was paid as subsidy to the co-operative stores. The lumpsum subsidy paid to the stores to enable them to sell cloth at 12½ per cent less than the cost price to all workers at the time of Deepavali, etc., was continued this year and the amount paid was Rs. 12,000. The extra amount paid by the company due to the increased rate of maternity benefit was Rs. 1,794-4-0. An amount of Rs. 21-12-0 was paid as exgratia payment in one case.

26. *Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Tuticorin*.—The amount paid as bonus during the year was Rs. 3,05,952-5-0. The lump sum subsidy for Deepavali, Bakrid, and Christmas was continued this year and amounted to Rs. 10,000. The subsidy paid to the co-operative stores amounted to Rs. 36,000. Increased rate of maternity benefit (i.e.) twelve annas per day against the Statutory rate of eight annas per day was continued and the amount paid in this respect was Rs. 567-12-0.

27. *The Gnanambigai Mills, Limited, Coimbatore*.—A new hospital was constructed with compound walls situated in a well ventilated place at a cost of Rs. 22,504.

28. *G. N. Chakrapany Chetty & Sons, Ltd., Madurai*.—A sum of Rs. 3,171-12-0 was paid as bonus during the year.

29. *Southern Roadways, Limited, Theni*.—A sum of Rs. 2,953-15-0 was paid as bonus during the year.

30. *Southern Roadways, Limited, Cumbum and Periakulam*.—Two months basic salary was paid as bonus for all employees.

APPENDIX IV.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS.

Cotton Textile Industry.

Class of workers. (1)	North Arcot. (2)		Chingle- put. (3)		Coimbatore. (4)		South Kanara. (5)		Madras. (6)	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
<i>Mixing, Blowroom, Carding, Frame and Combing Operations.</i>										
Bale breaker attendants ..	3	2 3 0	..	..	37	1 13 9	..	..	..	3 6 3
Exhaust openers ..	2	2 3 0	..	..	2	3 0 9 0	..	..	..	..
Cotton openers ..	..	..	..	..	11	2 8 0 0	..	..	..	..
Cotton or hopper feeders ..	..	..	..	..	57	1 15 4	..	..	..	3 6 8
Card flat coverers, flat grinders, including millers ..	..	..	0 14 0	..	19	2 0 1	..	..	..	3 6 0
Card tenders ..	9	2 3 0	..	..	191	1 14 1	..	..	..	3 6 0
Comber tenders ..	..	..	..	..	35	1 10 9	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers ..	..	..	..	..	762	1 14 9	..	..	..	..
Dorers (frame department) ..	21	2 6 0	10 0 14 0	..	428	1 15 11	..	..	..	6 1 6
Drawing tenders ..	..	..	6 0 14 6	..	16	1 15 8	..	..	..	3 13 10
Frame tenders ..	21	2 10 0	6 1 2 0	..	2	1 15 10	..	..	..	..
Inter tenders ..	..	..	..	..	11	1 12 8	..	..	..	..
Forcupine feedermen ..	..	..	..	..	811	2 0 0	..	..	..	4 2 6
Ribbon lap machinemen ..	54	2 4 0	24 1 0 0	..	168	1 15 7	..	..	..	..
Scutching tenders ..	17	2 4 0	2 0 14 0	..	126	2 1 10	..	..	..	3 4 8
Scutchers and grinders ..	8	2 5 0	4 1 0 0	..	37	1 11 8	..	..	..	4 12 0
Silver lap machinemen ..	8	2 5 0	..	..	221	1 15 10	..	..	..	..
Shubbing tenders ..	16	2 11 0	2 1 0 0	..	13	1 4 5	..	..	..	..
Thread extractors ..	..	..	..	..	10	1 3 6	..	..	..	..
Waste plantmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Willowmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Spinners.</i>										
Banders or tape stitchers ..	..	..	4 0 14 0	..	112	2 2 9	..	..	..	3 6 9
Ballers ..	..	..	..	..	4	1 15 4	..	..	..	..
Creel boys in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	1,337	1 13 5	..	..	..	..
Dorers in ring spinning and doubling ..	..	..	40 0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Department ..	..	..	..	..	179	1 12 2	..	..	..	..
Doubling tenders ..	..	..	5 2 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doublers and spinners—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Half side ..	8	2 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full side ..	4	2 5 0	80 1 0 0	..	2,754	1 13 7	..	..	..	..
Engine piece in mule spinning ..	228	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners ..	..	..	..	..	99	1 12 9	..	..	..	..
Knotters ..	4	2 3 0	..	..	62	1 15 5	..	..	..	..
Masteries—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head ..	4	3 8 0	2 1 3 0	..	38	3 9 9	..	..	..	7 12 9
Side ..	..	..	..	..	72	3 3 5	..	..	..	6 6 6
Frame ..	..	..	3 1 2 0	..	33	3 3 1	..	..	..	4 11 3
Doffing ..	..	..	..	..	107	2 7 5	..	..	..	5 15 2

North Arcot. (2)		Chingle- put. (3)		Coimbatore. (4)		South Kanara. (5)		Madras. (6)	
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
<i>Polishers</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces ring spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spoolers in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spoolers in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tubular banders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn bundle wrappers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn bundling pressmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Reelers.</i>									
Bundling pressmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bandage machine tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheese winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doubling winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grey winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grey winders on high speed machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rosary winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prin winders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prin cleaners ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reelers ..	183	2 3 0	90 0 15 0	..	2	1 15 3	..	..	..
Yarn dressers and weighers ..	9	2 2 0	4 0 15 0	..	4,827	1 15 6	..	..	..
Yarn graders ..	..	..	..	..	5	1 9 11	..	..	..
<i>Warpers, Drawers, Insizers and Weavers.</i>									
Automatic loom-shuttle boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reck sizes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beam carriers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board sorters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drawers-in ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darners and menders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Front alers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prinners ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head, reed-makers and repairers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knitters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lap peggers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern layers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece checkers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reachers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sizing mixers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Type cleaners and blockers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warping creelers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warp typing machine tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wet distributors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weavers (including smash bands, automatic looms weavers, tape weavers, Assistant and Extra weavers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Beaters, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, etc.</i>									
Beaters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach craft machine minders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brooking and mellowing machinemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beetlers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulling pressmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Button tilchers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth dyers and jigermen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	South Malabar. (7)			Madurai. (8)			Ramanatha-puram. (9)			Salem. (10)			Tiruchirappalli. (11)			Tiruchelveli. (12)		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.		
Mixing, Bleaching, Carding, Frame and Combing Operations.																		
Bale breaker attendants ..	38	2 7 6	..	2 11 10	3	2 3 8	12	1 1 6	11	2 10 0	46	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaust openers ..	8	2 13 9	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	11	2 10 0	15	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton or hopper feeders ..	16	2 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2 10 0	11	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Card flat covers, flat grinders, including millers ..	49	2 9 1	..	2 11 10	4	2 10 0	14	2 5 6	35	2 12 0	23	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Card tenters ..	16	2 13 4	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	35	2 11 0	28	2 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comber tenters ..	112	2 8 0	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	41	2 11 0	126	2 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comber tenters ..	19	3 2 9	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	46	2 11 0	126	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	2 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dollers (Frame department) ..	513	2 7 6	..	2 11 10	1	2 5 6	117	2 6 6	93	2 8 0	5	1 14 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drawing tenters ..	408	2 8 0	..	2 11 10	17	2 2 2	46	1 13 6	34	2 6 9	365	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame tenters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2 6 0	302	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inter tenters ..	203	2 12 3	..	2 12 0	18	3 6 10	43	2 9 4	22	2 12 0	222	2 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porcupine feedermen ..	..	..	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	45	2 8 0	260	2 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ribbon lap Machinemen ..	9	3 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 11 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scouring tenters (including finishermen) ..	484	2 11 2	..	2 12 0	..	..	..	..	45	2 12 0	212	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stuffer and grinders ..	115	2 7 2	..	2 11 10	9	2 4 9	19	2 14 4	29	2 9 0	193	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver lap machinemen ..	121	2 10 5	..	2 13 8	9	2 4 7	22	2 10 10	25	2 12 0	111	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slubbing tenters ..	4	2 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thread extractors ..	136	2 13 0	..	2 12 0	8	3 0 2	23	2 13 0	31	2 14 0	123	2 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waste plantmen ..	26	2 14 0	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Willowmen ..	14	2 9 1	..	2 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2 14 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spinners.																		
Benders or tape stitchers ..	..	..	..	2 12 10	..	..	8	1 4 0	9	2 10 0	45	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 2 6 9	4	1 11 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cree boys on mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dollers in ring spinning and doubling departments ..	..	..	..	2 11 10	117	1 15 4	307	2 2 11	453	2 9 0	1,910	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doubling tenters ..	2,175	2 5 5	..	2 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	2 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doublers and spinners--	194	2 15 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Half-side ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Three-fourth side ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-sides ..	624	2 15 0	..	2 12 2	27	3 1 4	103	2 13 3	370	2 10 0	2,576	2 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine pieces in mule spinning ..	10	1 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners ..	31	2 12 0	..	..	4	2 12 2	173	2 14 0	6	2 6 9	2,576	2 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotters ..	13	2 11 3	..	..	..	..	20	2 11 0	..	..	51	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2 12 6	4	2 10 0	10	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head ..	6	3 1 0	..	..	1	2 13 3	3	3 14 8	2	4 4 0	40	4 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Side ..	77	4 1 0	..	..	4	3 1 0	3	3 4 0	12	3 2 0	67	3 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame ..	3	1 3 0	..	..	..	..	11	2 10 0	..	..	26	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indoor ..	162	2 3 0	..	2 15 10	7	2 9 0	14	3 12 10	..	..	130	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..

Foliohbers
 Pieces ring spinning ..
 Spooters in male spinning ..
 Spinners in male spinning ..
 Tubular banders
 Yarn bundle wrappers ..
 Yarn bundling pressmen ..
Reelers.

[illegible]

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS--cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

[illegible]

Jobbers.

Occupation	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990
Jobbers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maintenance	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women supervisors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Power Plant Operators and Mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..
All compressor operators	..	..	..	..	..	..

Occupation	Number	Percentage	Percentage of total
Boiler attendants	12	2.6	0.11
Boiler-makers	25	5.0	0.20
Blacksmiths	7	1.4	0.05
Bricklayers	26	5.0	0.10
Cooling and refrigeration plant attendants	95	19.0	0.75
Cranes drivers	11	2.2	0.08
Carpenters	62	12.4	0.47
Crooping machine operator	7	1.4	0.05
Driller	7	1.4	0.05
Machine drivers	11	2.2	0.08
Electric motorman	23	4.6	0.17
Electricians	11	2.2	0.08
Furnace	62	12.4	0.47
Fitter	7	1.4	0.05
Gas plant attendants	7	1.4	0.05
Humidifier attendants, etc.	7	1.4	0.05
Insulation	7	1.4	0.05
Refrigerators and cutters	7	1.4	0.05
Roofers	7	1.4	0.05
Boilers or cobblers	7	1.4	0.05
Mechanical apprentices	7	1.4	0.05
Machine tenders	7	1.4	0.05
Motor and trolley drivers	7	1.4	0.05
Mechanical men	7	1.4	0.05
Miners	7	1.4	0.05
Pumpmen	7	1.4	0.05
Pattern makers	7	1.4	0.05
Painters	7	1.4	0.05
Riveters	7	1.4	0.05
Ropemen	7	1.4	0.05
Roller covers	7	1.4	0.05
Rubbering plant attendants	7	1.4	0.05
Stockers	7	1.4	0.05
Switchboard attendants	7	1.4	0.05
Turbine drivers	7	1.4	0.05
Truck drivers	7	1.4	0.05
Turners	7	1.4	0.05
Tinsmiths	7	1.4	0.05
Welders	7	1.4	0.05
Washing machinemen	7	1.4	0.05
Book-keepers	12	2.6	0.11
Cashiers	25	5.0	0.20
Clerks	7	1.4	0.05
Duffians	26	5.0	0.10
Godown-keepers	95	19.0	0.75
Laboratory assistants	11	2.2	0.08
Office boys	62	12.4	0.47
Peons	7	1.4	0.05
Storekeepers	7	1.4	0.05
Telephone operators	7	1.4	0.05
Timekeepers	7	1.4	0.05
Thread counters	7	1.4	0.05
Ticket boys	7	1.4	0.05
Typlists	7	1.4	0.05
Wrapping boys	7	1.4	0.05

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	North Arcot.		Chingleput.		Coimbatore.		South Kanara.		Madras.			
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
<i>General workers.</i>												
Bale stackers ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compounders ..	..	..	..	..	..	37 2 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	3 5 11
Cleaners ..	..	..	..	..	..	19 1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cartmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	8 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies (mixing) ..	..	..	..	..	..	233 2 13 8	..	..	..	..	..	3 2 7
Holstmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	42 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	3 1 11 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packer or paperer ..	..	..	..	..	..	7 1 14 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rattan workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors ..	..	..	..	..	..	32 4 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	5 5 9
Stitchers ..	..	..	..	..	..	3 2 7 5	..	..	..	..	..	3 11 3
Sweepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	78 1 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	3 12 8
Scavengers ..	..	..	..	..	..	42 1 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	3 3 9
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	3 2 4
Upholsterers ..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	29 2 0 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	275 1 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	2 15 0
Weighmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	23 1 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	South Madbar.		Madurai.		Ramanathapuram.		Salem.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
<i>General workers.</i>												
Bale stackers ..	148	2 13 0	..	..	..	1 2 12 0	..	..	..	..	22	2 5 8
Compounders ..	30	2 9 5	..	0 12 9	..	..	..	20	2 9 5	..	32	2 10 0
Cleaners ..	18	2 6 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2 8 0
Cartmen ..	11	2 7 5	..	..	2	2 0 0	..	1	1 1 0	..	5	2 12 11
Coolies (mixing) ..	477	2 8 0	..	0 12 9	60	1 8 0	..	97	2 11 11	..	442	2 12 0
Holstmen ..	45	2 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	2 14 0
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	14	2 14 0	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	1	1 0 0	..	70	2 11 4
Packer or paperer ..	4	2 14 6	..	0 10 9	..	..	..	..	2 2 5 9	..	10	2 13 0
Rattan workers ..	6	2 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 10 0
Supervisors ..	52	2 11 10	..	..	3	7 2 6	..	60	5 0 5	..	41	8 0 0
Stitchers ..	..	..	..	0 12 9	1	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	1	2 11 0
Sweepers ..	43	2 0 6	..	1 9 10	3	2 5 2	..	35	2 8 7	..	84	2 2 0
Scavengers ..	15	1 1 0	..	4 9 0	7	1 8 5	..	7	2 1 6	..	38	2 0 0
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 5 0
Upholsterers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	16	2 12 0	..	1 11 5	..	..	..	15	3 15 3	..	..	..
Watchmen ..	153	2 5 0	..	1 12 2	25	1 10 9	..	..	..	..	187	2 2 0
Weighmen ..	2	3 0 9	..	..	1	3 1 8	..	..	..	..	1	2 12 6

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS.

Tirunelveli District.

Class of workers. (1)	Number of workers under each class.		Average daily earnings.	
	(2)		(3)	
	A	B	RS. A. P.	
Civil Engineering—				
Boys	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..
Coolies, males ..	..	..	2	3 0
Coolies, females ..	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	..	3	3 0
Masons assistants ..	..	..	..	..
Maistris	..	..	3	7 0
Crane—				
Drivers	..	..	4	10 0
Cleaners	..	..	2	6 0
Electrical Engineering—				
Coolies	..	..	2	6 0
Electrical fitters ..	..	..	..	..
Operators, power house ..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard attendant ..	..	..	6	2 6
Wiremen	..	..	5	9 0
Wiremen helpers ..	..	..	2	12 0
Hammer crusher and Washmill—				
Fitters	..	..	3	14 0
Foremen	..	..	4	10 0
Wagon tippers	..	..	2	3 0
Kiln and Coalmill—				
Apprentices	..	..	..	..
Burners	..	..	6	1 0
Burners assistants ..	..	..	4	1 0
Greasers	..	..	2	8 0
Locomotive Department—				
Cleaners	..	..	2	1 0
Drivers	..	..	3	1 0
Laboratory—				
Apprentice gangers ..	..	..	..	..
Gaugers	..	..	3	3 0
Sample boys	..	..	2	5 0
Testers	..	..	2	6 0
Medical and Sanitation—				
Sweepers, males	..	..	2	1 0
Mechanical Engineering—				
Apprentices	..	..	1	2 0
Blacksmiths	..	..	2	10 0
Carpenters	..	..	2	5 0
Coolies, carpenters ..	..	..	2	3 0
Coolies, moulders ..	..	..	2	5 0
Fitters	..	..	2	5 0
Hammermen	..	..	2	14 0
Khalasis	..	..	3	10 0
Moulders	..	..	4	10 0
Turners	..	..	3	6 0
Welders	..	..	3	6 0
Welders helpers ..	..	..	2	5 0
Mill Department—				
Coolies	..	..	2	3 0
Millers	..	..	4	4 0
Pump fitters	..	..	2	10 0
Pumphouse foremen ..	..	..	6	10 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tirunelveli District—cont.

Class of workers. (1)	Total number of workers under each class.		Average daily earnings.	
	(2)		(3)	
	A	B	RS. A. P.	
Packing Department—				
Branders	..	..	2	1 0
Coolies, men	..	..	2	5 0
Fitters	..	..	2	1 0
Packers	..	..	2	1 0
Stackers	..	..	2	1 0
Quarry—				
Drivers, air compressor ..	..	..	2	8 0
Coolies	..	..	2	1 0
Peons	..	..	2	1 0
Time office—				
Office boys	..	..	2	1 0
Timekeepers	..	..	4	4 0
Watch and ward—				
Headwatermen	..	..	2	12 0
Watchmen	..	..	2	1 0
Tiruchirappalli District.				
Kiln Sections—				
Kiln Section Foreman	1	..	6	12 5
Shift Fitters	3	..	3	0 11
Relieving Shift Fitter ..	1	..	2	5 2
Shift Fitter Helpers	3	..	0	14 5
Relieving Shift Fitter Helper ..	1	..	0	15 0
Compressor Drivers	3	..	1	5 6
Relieving Compressor Driver and Granulator Attendant.	1	..	1	5 2
Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendants	6	..	0	15 6
Relieving Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendant.	1	..	1	0 0
Coal Millers	3	..	1	7 11
Relieving Assistant Miller and Coal Miller ..	1	..	1	7 3
Kiln Greasers	3	..	1	4 6
Relieving Kiln Greaser and Slurry Basin Attendant.	1	..	1	5 2
Cooler Attendants (250-tons and 500-tons Plant) ..	6	..	0	13 5
Relieving Cooler Attendant	1	..	0	13 5
Lepol Feed Attendants	3	..	0	15 4
Relieving Silo Attendants and Lepol Feed Attendant.	1	..	0	15 6
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	3	..	1	2 10
Relieving Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendant and Cement Mill Double Cera Pump Attendant.	1	..	1	4 2
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Silo Attendants ..	3	..	1	0 0
Granulator Attendants	3	..	1	3 1
Granulator Helpers	3	..	0	13 5
Relieving Granulator Helper and Coal Mill Flat Grate Fireman.	1	..	0	13 11
Coal Hoppermen	3	..	0	13 5
Relieving Coal Hopperman and Kiln Platform Mazdoor.	1	..	0	13 5
Coal Mill Flat Grate Firemen	3	..	0	13 11
Kiln Platform Mazdoors	3	..	0	13 5
Slurry Silo (Bot) and Slurry Basin Attendants ..	3	..	0	13 9
Coal Belt Conveyor Oilman	1	..	0	15 6
Legged Crane Coal Hoppermen	6	..	0	13 5
Relieving Legged Crane Coal Hopperman	1	..	0	13 5
Fitters	3	..	1	13 5

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Kiln Sections—cont.		
Helpers	2	0 14 5
Spare Hand	1	1 10 10
Mill House—		
Mill House Engineer	1	9 5 8
Mill House Foreman	1	7 1 7
Millers	3	2 4 11
Relieving Miller	1	2 1 1
Spare Miller	1	2 3 2
Assistant Millers	3	1 7 3
Raw Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 4 2
Relieving Cera Pump Attendant	1	1 4 2
Cement Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 3 2
Cement Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 3 11
Feed Table Mazdoors	6	0 13 5
Relieving Feed Table Mazdoor and Raw Mill, Flat Grate Fireman	1	0 13 11
Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendants	3	0 15 8
Relieving Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendant	1	0 14 5
Mill House Oilmen	3	0 14 5
Relieving Mill House Oilman	1	0 15 6
Raw Mill Flat Grate Firemen	3	0 13 11
Hoppermen	9	0 13 5
Relieving Hopperman	1	0 13 5
Coal Mazdoors	2	0 13 5
Helper	1	0 13 5
Fitter	1	1 11 5
Relieving Hopperman and Feed Table Mazdoor	1	0 13 5
Crusher Section—		
Crusher and Crane Foreman	1	6 12 5
Crusher Attendants	3	1 10 5
Crusher Oilmen	3	0 14 9
Relieving Crusher Attendant	1	0 15 0
Relieving Crusher Oilman	1	0 13 5
Crusher Unloading Gang	6	0 13 5
Relieving Crusher Unloading Gang	1	0 13 5
Welders	3	1 12 7
Welder Helpers	3	0 13 5
Assistant Welder	1	0 13 11
Relieving Welder Helper	1	0 13 5
Crane Section—		
Legged Crane Drivers (shifts)	3	1 5 10
Overhead Crane Drivers (new)	2	1 5 8
Overhead Crane Drivers (old)	3	1 8 5
Relieving Overhead Crane Drivers	2	1 10 3
Crane Oilmen	2	0 14 8
Fitter	1	1 5 2
Assistant Fitter	1	0 13 11
Apprentice Crane Drivers	3	0 13 5
Electrical Section—		
Electrical Engineer	1	13 11 4
Electrical Foremen	2	6 7 11
Armature Winder	1	4 13 5
Electricians	2	2 2 1
Switch Board Attendants	3	1 9 2
Relieving Switch Board Attendant	1	1 6 2
Shift Wiremen	5	1 5 1

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Electrical Section—cont.		
Relieving Wireman	1	1 5 2
Sub-station Shift Helpers	3	0 13 5
Relieving Sub-station Shift Helper	1	0 13 5
Wiremen	2	1 2 9
Second Grade Wiremen	3	0 13 5
Linemen	3	1 0 3
Assistant Lineman	1	0 13 5
Lineman Helpers	2	0 13 5
Electrical Fitters	3	1 9 5
Painter	1	1 0 0
Second Grade Carpenter	1	0 13 11
Helpers	3	0 13 5
Mason	1	1 2 7
Apprentice	1	0 13 5
Telephone Exchange—		
Telephone Supervisor	1	3 1 6
Telephone Boys	3	0 13 5
Relieving Telephone Boy	1	0 13 5
Telephone Mazdoor	1	0 13 5
Laboratory—		
Laboratory in charge	1	13 11 4
Chemists	2	5 6 1
Assistant Chemist	1	2 1 7
Chargeman Burner	1	7 9 10
Burners	7	3 1 1
Assistant Burner	1	1 7 3
Clerk	1	2 7 9
Tester	4	1 11 3
Ganger	1	2 7 9
Assistant Ganger	1	1 11 11
Sample Boys	9	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Maistries	3	0 14 4
Stores—		
Store Keeper	1	10 5 4
Typist Clerk	1	2 12 11
Yard Supervisor	1	1 12 11
Local Purchaser	1	1 12 11
Clerks	9	2 3 11
Tailor	1	1 7 3
Issue Boys	3	0 13 5
Store unloading Gang	4	0 13 5
Carpenters	2	1 7 8
Carpenter Helper	1	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Coal and Gunny Godown—		
Coal and Gunny Godown in charge	1	2 9 3
Clerks	4	1 10 3
Gunny Godown Maistry	1	1 0 0
Gunny Godown Attender	1	0 13 5
Coal Maistry	1	1 0 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Factory Reserve and Relieving Gang—		
Labour Supervisor	1	1 12 11
Mazdoors	21	0 13 5
Workshop—		
Workshop Foremen	2	5 9 4
Assistant Foreman	1	3 3 7
Turners	5	1 9 4
Assistant Turners	5	1 0 9
Shapingman	1	1 1 0
Driller	1	1 9 3
Assistant Driller	1	0 13 5
Hacksaw Machineman	1	0 13 5
First Grade Fitters	3	2 1 5
Second Grade Fitters	9	1 8 0
Assistant Fitters	2	0 14 5
Blacksmiths	2	1 6 2
Assistant Blacksmith	1	0 13 11
Hammerman	5	0 15 2
Pattern Maker	1	2 1 7
Assistant Pattern Maker	1	1 8 3
Pattern Maker Helper	1	0 13 5
First Grade Gas and Electrical Welder	1	2 11 10
Second Grade Gas Welders	2	1 9 0
Second Grade Electrical Welders	2	1 7 8
Welder Helper	2	0 13 5
Assistant Welders	2	0 13 5
Head Moulder	1	1 15 0
Moulders	2	1 10 1
Moulders Mazdoors	8	0 13 5
Coupola Attendant	1	0 14 5
Khalasy Jamedars	2	2 11 10
Mazdoors (Workshop)	11	0 13 5
Fitter Helpers	2	0 13 5
Workshop Tinsmith	1	1 5 2
Khalasies	33	1 7 9
Moulding Shop Chargeman	1	2 9 3
Workshop (Erection)—		
Foreman	1	7 1 7
Head Fitters	2	2 12 4
Second grade Fitters	6	1 5 2
Fitter Helper	1	0 13 5
Khalasies	9	1 6 11
Machinery Attendant	1	0 13 11
Water works—		
I Grade Fitter	1	2 0 3
Senior Pump Attendant	3	1 4 10
Junior Pump Attendant	6	0 15 9
Helper (Shift)	5	0 13 5
Relievers (Helpers)	1	0 13 5
II Grade Fitter	1	1 5 5
Packing House—		
Packing House Supervisor	1	2 15 5
Packing House Foreman	1	5 11 7
Clerks	9	1 15 6
Leading clerks	3	1 14 2
Head Packer	1	1 15 0
Assistant Packer	6	0 15 7
Weight Checkers	8	0 13 10

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Packing House—cont.		
Maistries	3	0 15 4
Leading Maistry	1	0 13 11
Fitters	3	1 5 6
Valve Operators	5	0 13 11
Sealing Boys	2	0 13 5
Riveters	2	0 13 5
Shunters	2	0 13 5
Pointsmen	2	0 13 5
Oilman	1	1 0 0
Fitter Helper	1	0 13 5
Mazdoors	13	0 13 5
Cleaners	4	0 13 5
Apprentice Packer	1	0 13 5
Packers (Trial)	2	0 13 5
Light Railway and Transportation—		
Foreman (Truck repair Shop)	1	3 5 8
II Grade Foreman	1	4 0 6
Permanent Way Inspector	1	3 8 9
Truck Fitter	1	1 12 7
Assistant Fitter	1	1 1 0
II Grade Fitter	1	1 5 8
Loco Fitter	1	1 11 8
Mechanic	1	1 8 3
Assistant Mechanic	1	1 0 6
Blacksmith, Grade II	1	1 0 6
Hammerman	1	1 0 0
Truck Fitter, Helpers	6	0 13 5
Steam Loco Drivers	6	1 10 4
Firemen	5	1 0 5
Relieving Loco Driver	1	2 0 3
Diesel Loco Drivers	5	1 5 9
Pointsmen	10	0 13 5
Relieving Pointsmen	1	0 13 5
Permanent Way Maistry	1	1 7 3
Gang Maistries	2	1 3 1
Gangmen	24	0 13 5
Southern Railway Siding Gangmen	11	0 13 5
Southern Railway Siding Maistry	1	1 1 0
Coal Mazdoors	5	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Maistries	3	0 13 11
Civil Engineering—		
Supervisors	2	3 0 3
Compounder	1	2 8 4
Dresser	1	1 3 1
Assistant Dresser	1	1 0 3
Water boy-cum-attender	1	0 13 5
Midwives	2	1 11 5
Sanitary Inspector	1	3 0 6
Junior Clerk	1	1 1 0
Sweepers (Males)	19	0 13 5
Sweepers (Females)	9	0 13 5
Spray Mazdoors	2	0 13 5
Canteen Clerk	1	1 11 11
Canteen Cooks	2	1 3 3
Canteen Servers	3	0 13 5
Canteen boys	2	0 13 5
Provisions Godown Attender	1	0 14 2
Provision Godown Clerk	1	1 8 9
Dairy Farm in-charge	1	2 4 8
Flour Mill Attendants	2	0 15 3

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Total number of workers in each class. (2)	Average daily earnings. (3)
		A	B
			RS. A. P.
Labour and Time office—			
Labour Office		1	7 14 6
Assistant in Labour office		1	2 13 5
Clerks		2	1 12 5
Attenders		2	0 13 5
Head Time-keeper		1	4 10 4
Shift time-keepers		3	1 11 9
Clerks		3	2 3 2
Gate Clerks		2	1 10 4
Attenders (Time office)		3	0 13 5
Reliever (Attender)		1	0 13 5
Accounts office—			
Typist		1	1 11 11
Clerks		10	2 8 6
Attenders		3	0 13 5
Cashier		1	2 13 11
General office—			
Office Superintendent		1	9 0 6
Stenographers		2	3 4 6
Record-keeper		1	2 7 9
Assistant Record-keeper		1	1 10 4
Despatcher		1	1 12 11
Establishment Clerk		1	1 11 11
Attenders		6	0 13 5
Cement Factory—			
Resident Engineer		1	35 7 9
Assistant Engineer		1	16 2 1
Apprentices		2	2 2 10
Tools Clerk		1	1 12 11
Attender		1	0 13 5
Stenographer		1	3 14 5
Drawing office—			
Draughtsman		1	6 9 10
Junior Draughtsman		1	1 7 3
Tracers		2	1 10 1
Civil Draughtsman		1	4 5 8
Blue-print Maistry		1	0 13 5
Watch and ward—			
Watch and ward in-charge		1	2 1 7
Watchmen and Assistant Jamedars		33	0 15 7
Refractory—			
Refractory in-charge		1	22 9 3
Pattern Maker		1	4 13 5
Moulding Expert		1	4 10 10
Typist Clerk		1	1 10 4
Clerks		2	1 11 8
Head Clerk (Sales)		1	3 13 11
Fitter		1	1 12 5
Helpers		2	0 18 5
Apprentice		1	3 3 7
Motor Mill Attendants		3	0 15 4
Mazdoors		6	0 18 5
Pattern Maker		1	1 15 0
Carpenter		1	1 1 0
Assistant Carpenters		2	0 18 11
Head Kiln Sirdar		1	1 6 2
Firing Sirdars		3	1 1 0
Relieving Sirdar		1	1 1 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	A	B RS. A. P.
Refractory—cont.		
Loading and Unloading Sirdar	1	0 15 0
Maistries	5	0 13 5
Watchmen	3	1 0 0
Attenders	2	0 13 5
Clerks (Sales)	5	1 10 3
Firemen	21	0 13 11
Masons	2	1 2 7
Pottery Section—		
Technical Assistant	1	7 6 9
Moulder and Modeller	1	3 9 10
Supervisor	1	3 8 10
Clerk	1	1 7 3
Apprentice	1	2 6 9
II Grade Fitter	1	1 6 2
Assistant Moulder and Modeller	1	1 3 1
Assistant Moulder	1	0 13 5
Castors	2	1 2 7
Assistant Caster	6	0 13 5
Assistant Finishers	7	0 13 5
Finisher	1	1 6 9
Skilled Workmen	3	1 3 1
Assistant Sagar Moulder	1	0 13 5
Head Potter	1	2 1 1
Potter	1	4 13 5
Assistant Potter	1	1 0 0
Toys Maker	1	0 15 6
Firemen	6	0 13 9
Firing Sirdars	2	0 15 6
Maistry	1	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Mazdoors	20	0 13 5
Assistant Kiln Setter	1	0 13 5
Mason	1	1 2 7
Mason Helper	1	0 13 5
Stoneware Pipe Section—		
Stoneware Pipe in-charge	1	24 3 1
Supervisors	2	2 2 10
Assistant to Stoneware Pipe in-charge	1	4 13 5
Clerk	1	1 7 3
Skilled workmen	13	0 13 5
Kiln Setter	1	1 5 8
Assistant Kiln Setters	3	0 13 5
Special Makers	3	0 13 5
II Grade Fitters	2	1 4 2
Assistant Fitter	1	0 13 11
Mason	1	1 2 7
Mason Helper	1	0 13 5
Burner-cum-Setter	1	2 6 3
Firemen	8	0 13 5
Press Operator	1	1 11 1
Apprentice	1	0 13 5
Maistries	2	0 14 5
Mazdoors	38	0 13 5
Spun Pipe Section—		
Spun Pipe Engineer	1	12 1 7
Technical Apprentice	1	3 3 7
Clerk	1	1 10 4
Reinforcer	1	2 1 7
Moulders	3	1 10 0
Mazdoors	15	0 13 5
Fitter Helper	1	0 15 6

APPENDIX IV—cont. AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS.

Foundries.

Class of workers. (1)	Chingleput. (2)		Coimbatore. (3)		Madras. (4)		Madurai. (5)		Bamanathapuram. (6)		Tanjore. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Blacksmiths	..	..	24	2 4 0	14	2 15 7	2	2 1 0	1	1 12 0	1	0 13 4
Cleaners	..	..	6	0 8 0	19	1 14 9	2	1 11 6	1	1 0 0	1	0 14 6
Carpenters	..	..	9	2 10 0	11	3 8 4	2	2 0 0	1	1 0 0	1	1 15 9
Cupolamen	..	1 10 0	8	1 4 0	10	2 0 2	4	1 8 6	..	..	1	1 5 10
Coolies	..	..	18	1 4 0	62	1 9 4	15	1 4 0	..	..	1	0 12 9
Drillers	..	..	12	1 12 0	8	1 15 6	2	2 1 0	..	..	1	1 2 8
Drivers, engine	..	..	1	2 12 0	11	2 15 3	10	2 4 0	..	..	1	1 0 0
Fitters	..	2 8 0	115	2 2 0	100	2 29 1	3	1 11 9	..	1 2 0	1	1 3 0
Hammermen	..	..	4	1 6 0	13	1 14 1	3	1 11 9	..	..	1	0 12 0
Mould cleaners	..	2 0 0	151	2 5 0	57	2 12 5	8	2 8 3	..	2 8 0	1	1 11 0
Machine shop makelies	..	..	24	1 0 0	26	1 10 7	4	1 14 3	..	0 10 0	9	0 15 6
Planners	..	..	6	3 0 0	24	4 1 8	1	3 3 0	..	2 0 0	..	..
Turners	..	..	5	2 0 0	..	2 6 11	2	2 1 3	..	..	1	1 4 0
Welders	..	2 8 0	113	2 8 0	31	1 15 0	21	2 3 8	..	2 8 0	3	2 0 0
Watchmen	..	..	5	1 2 0	8	1 17 9	2	1 8 9	..	..	1	2 5 0
..	..	..	30	1 6 0	31	1 10 9	3	2 5 0	..	1 4 0	1	0 8 0

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

Type Foundries.

Class of workers.	Madras.		Salem.		Madras.		Salem.	
	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.
Blacksmiths	1	RS. A. P. 2 2 0	..	..	10	RS. A. P. 2 0 7	..	..
Carpenters	1	1 12 8	..	..	..	2 8 0	..	..
Casters	7	2 9 0	..	..	3	1 13 9	..	..
Dressers	2	2 0 4	..	..	..	2 8 0	..	..
Engravers	1	2 11 8	..	..	15	1 5 5	..	..
Fitters	1	2 1 4	2	2 0 0	..	1 8 0	..	..
Foremen	4	4 2 0	..	..	5	1 15 1	..	..
Firemen	5	1 1 1	..	..	2	1 6 9	..	..
Lead-casters	..	..	..	..	8	2 8 11	..	..
Motor drivers	..	..	..	..	3	0 12 0	..	..
Mechanists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont. AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tile Works.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.		South Kanara.		Madras.		South Malabar.		Salem.		Tirunelveli.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	..	27	0 10 0	..	..	30	1 0 11	..	..	..	..
Box removers	..	..	10	1 5 10	..	..	46	2 6 7	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	8	2 7 6	..	..	17	1 15 0	..	..	..	..
Breakers	..	..	13	1 13 0	..	..	80	1 12 8	..	..	..	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers.	..	..	5	1 12 0	..	..	16	1 10 0	..	..	..	..
Bollemen	..	..	51	2 12 0	..	..	52	2 7 10	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	18	1 1 1	..	1 8 0	283	1 2 2	..	..	..	..
Chips screeners	..	..	230	1 10 0	..	..	344	1 8 9	..	..	..	..
Clay alcors and trampers	..	..	440	1 6 1	..	..	48	1 9 8	..	..	..	..
Clay carriers and transporters	..	..	18	1 8 9	..	..	67	1 5 5	..	..	..	..
Clay feeders	..	..	108	1 7 9	..	..	42	1 8 5	..	..	..	..
Clay slab carriers	..	..	10	2 1 11	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour mixers	..	..	47	1 6 5	..	..	48	1 8 8	..	..	..	..
Colour preparers	..	..	38	2 2 0	..	..	25	2 6 8	..	..	..	..
Dice turners	..	..	2	2 8 0	..	..	59	2 4 4	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	..	..	11	1 9 0	..	..	14	1 10 11	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	32	1 6 0	..	1 2 0	886	1 12 7	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	328	1 6 0	..	..	212	1 12 4	..	..	..	..
Firemen	..	..	120	1 10 9	..	..	212	1 12 4	..	..	..	..
General coolies	..	..	171	1 12 0	..	..	55	1 11 10	..	..	..	..
Kila loaders	..	..	32	1 7 0	..	..	134	1 11 10	..	..	..	..
Kila sorters	..	..	31	2 0 2	..	..	167	1 9 5	..	..	..	..
Kila burners	..	..	3	0 13 0	..	..	16	2 0 7	..	..	..	..
Lime mixers	..	..	27	2 4 8	..	..	32	1 7 7	..	..	..	..
Mould operators	..	..	102	1 7 9	..	..	12	1 13 6	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	..	4	2 11 10	..	..	2	1 13 6	..	..	..	..
Press stickers	..	..	2	1 8 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polishers men	..	..	22	1 2 0	..	..	85	1 9 2	..	..	..	..
Planing millers	..	..	22	1 2 0	..	..	111	1 9 4	..	..	..	..
Pallet suppliers	..	..	32	1 4 0	..	..	75	1 11 0	..	..	..	..
Pallet coolers	..	..	68	1 4 11	..	..	19	1 11 0	..	..	..	..
Slab smelters	..	..	3	1 3 0	..	..	22	1 7 1	..	..	..	..
Sand suppliers	..	..	10	2 7 0	..	..	55	2 3 6	..	..	..	..
Sand screeners	..	..	110	1 4 9	..	..	92	1 9 2	..	..	..	..
Sand crushers	..	..	131	1 6 8	..	..	50	1 9 9	..	..	..	..
Slab workers	..	..	51	1 1 0	..	..	62	1 7 9	..	..	..	..
Stackers	..	..	125	1 11 0	..	1 15 0	212	1 10 2	..	..	..	..
Tile pressers	..	..	171	1 10 0	..	..	125	1 6 8	..	..	..	..
Tile makers	..	..	100	1 16 0	..	..	34	1 7 8	..	..	..	..
Tile rollers	..	..	75	1 8 11	..	..	97	1 8 10	..	..	..	..
Tile plasterers	..	..	42	1 1 2	..	..	46	1 9 0	..	..	..	..
Tile trimmers and dyers	..	..	201	1 5 10	..	..	506	1 9 0	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	58	1 0 11	..	1 12 0	87	1 4 10	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Engineering Works.

Name of workers.	North Arcot. (2)			South Arcot. (3)			Colombatore. (4)			Chingleput. (5)			South Kanara. (6)			Madras. (7)			Madurai. (8)		
	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.	A.	B.	R.S. A. P.
Apprentices ..	..	1 6 0	14	0 9 0	51	2 0 0	190	0 14 0	11	0 14 9	125	1 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Artisans ..	..	4 12 0	..	..	27	4 12 0	..	..	..	..	13	2 2 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Attendants, boiler ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. belt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bellow boys ..	..	2 4 0	6	2 4 0	8	3 12 3	12	0 8 0	..	2 10 8	152	2 11 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Blacksmiths ..	..	..	..	..	..	85	6	2 12 0	16	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Boiler makers ..	..	..	..	..	..	38	3 11 8	2 12 0	..	2 12 0	332	2 11 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Carpenter ..	..	2 8 0	3	2 0 0	39	3 8 9	4	2 12 0	5	..	15	3 5 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cast-iron boys (helpers) ..	..	0 12 0	1	1 6 0	12	3 8 9	4	1 0 0	..	2 0 0	29	2 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Charwomen ..	..	7 6 5	..	..	25	6 14 0	10	1 4 0	..	..	7	2 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chimney sweepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coalmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1 8 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oilmen, engines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. tubs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Scoller, safe pan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1 5 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. boiler attendant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. coal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Core-makers ..	..	2 0 9	1	1 0 0	2	2 0 0	10	2 11 0	..	..	17	2 6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Drivers, engine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mechanics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	3 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Electricians ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Electors ..	..	2 0 0	..	..	12	3 15 4	15	2 4 0	1	1 11 4	40	20 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fitters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grinders ..	..	..	10	2 0 0	42	2 1 0	58	2 1 0	30	2 6 7	588	2 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Header charyaman ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
DA boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1 1 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
DA women ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grinders ..	..	12 7 10	2	4 2 0	30	13 10 8	27	0 16 0	8	1 4 8	18	1 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hammersmen ..	..	3 10 0	2	4 2 0	34	1 10 0	34	1 5 0	6	4 3 7	37	1 5 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lascar ..	..	1 1 0	2	1 8 0	31	1 13 0	31	0 7 0	2	1 13 8	149	1 12 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lathe turners ..	..	2 8 0	10	1 12 0	232	2 13 2	232	2 7 0	..	..	188	4 3 3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Linen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Machine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Master ..	..	..	..	..	..	3 8 0	43	3 10 0	..	3 2 4	260	2 3 9 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Master ..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 0	..	..	..	..	57	3 11 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Master ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	1 10 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

	A = Number of workers.	B = Average daily earnings.
Masons	..	..
Mechanics	..	..
Millers	..	..
Moulders	9	1 5 0
Moakler boys	6	2 2 0
Others	..	..
Packers	0 10 0	..
Painters	22	2 2 0
Pattern makers	1	2 2 0
Planers	0 12 0	..
Punchers	..	..
Riveters	..	..
Sawyers	14	..
Seal-skilled labourers	329	..
Serrants	..	..
Strikers	28	..
Sweepers	..	..
Switch-board operators	..	..
Takers	13	..
Turbine openers	..	..
Turner boys	10	..
Washermen	0 10 0	..
Watchmen	..	..
Welders, acetylene	2 8 0	..
Wheelmen	..	..
Winners	1 12 0	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Engineering Works—cont.

Class of workers.	Malabar. (9)		Ramanathapuram. (10)		Salem. (11)		Tanjore. (12)		Tiruchirappalli. (13)		Tirunelveli. (14)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Apprentices	73	0 13 8	..	..	20	0 13 11	3	0 11 0	17	0 9 0	4	..
Artisans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attendants, boiler	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. belt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blow boys	92	2 13 4	10	2 5 4	24	1 13 4	32	2 7 9	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler makers	91	2 11 1	4	2 14 9	20	2 7 9	22	2 8 2	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenter boys (helpers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chargemen	5	3 10 1	2	1 0 6	2	2 11 11	6	2 0 7	..	..	..	..
Chippers	2	2 9 0	1	9 8 0	..	3 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chuckers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greasers, engine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. mould	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. tube	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. boiler attendant	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Core-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, engine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters, chargemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. apprentices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hammermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lascars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lathe turners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND CO-OPERATION

G.O. No. 2084, 22nd May 1956

Factories—Factories Act and allied Acts—Administration Report for the year 1955—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour, dated 6th April 1956,
No. J-12790/56.

Order—No. 2084, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 22nd May 1956.

Recorded.

2. The report is reviewed in the memorandum appended.

(By order of the Governor)

C. G. REDDI,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour (Factories), Madras (with enclosure).
" Commissioner of Labour, Madras (with enclosure).
" Public (Information and Publicity) Department (with enclosure).
" Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras (with enclosure) for printing and distribution as per G.O. Ms. No. 3408, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 3rd December 1954 as subsequently amended).

Appendix.

APPENDIX.

Memorandum.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

There were 6,748 factories at the beginning of the year. The number of factories at the end of the year was 4,999 of which 4,909 factories were in Commission.

The total number of inspections and visits made by full time Inspectors during the year was 18,685.

The Commissioner of Labour has reported that 127 factories were not inspected for want of time and that steps are taken to ensure that no factory is left uninspected atleast once during the year in future. The Commissioner of Labour is requested to report on the steps taken in this regard by 15—8—1956.

Plans.—1,595 plans were scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the year as against 2,103 in 1954.

Complaints.—1,366 complaints were received during the year as against 1,280 in 1954.

Health.—The health of the workers was generally normal. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

Accidents.—There were 7,395 accidents during the year as against 6,014 in 1954. Of the accidents reported during the year 25 were fatal. The Commissioner of Labour is requested to investigate the reasons, for the rise in the number of accidents in the year compared to previous years.

Prosecutions.—The occupiers and managers of 400 factories were prosecuted during the year as against 309 in 1954.

Labour Welfare.—The Government are pleased to note that in several progressive factories welfare measures like provisions of libraries, free education, medical aid and recreational facilities have been provided for, voluntarily.

The Madras Maternity Benefit Act.—The average daily number of women employed in 2,247 factories from which returns were received was 62,248. 4,419 claims were made during the year as against 4,901 claims in 1954. The total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,71,790 as against Rs. 1,48,160 in 1954. No woman was employed in any factory during the 4 weeks immediately following the date of confinement.

Employment of Children Act.—The employment of children in establishments covered by this Act has been effectively checked.

C. G. REDDI,
Secretary to Government.

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