

**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACTORIES ACT
IN THE STATE OF MADRAS
FOR THE YEAR 1954**

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REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, IN
THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1954, WITH A NOTE
ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY
BENEFIT ACT.

I. INTRODUCTORY.

1. The Factories Act, 1948 applies to all power factories employing ten and more persons and non-power factories employing 20 or more persons. In the Madras State, the provisions have been extended to smaller non-power factories employing 10 to 19 persons.

2. *Registration and Licensing of Factories.*—During the year under review licences issued to the factories for 1953 were renewed for 1954 and fresh licences were issued to factories newly brought under the purview of the Act. The amount of licence fees collected during the year was Rs. 7,02,869 (Rupees seven lakhs, two thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine only) approximately.

II. NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND INSPECTIONS.

3. There were 6,914 factories at the beginning of the year. During the year 766 factories were brought on the registers (Appendix I) and 932 factories were removed from the purview of the Act (Appendix II). The number of factories at the end of the year was 6,748 of which 6,348 factories were in commission. The number of power factories employing ten or more persons was 3,833. The number of non-power factories employing twenty or more persons was 1,379. The number of non-power factories employing 10 to 19 persons was 1,136.

4. *Employment.*—The average daily number of workers employed in 5,748 factories, which submitted the annual return in time for the year was 321,859. Thirty thousand and seventeen workers were daily employed (Average daily employment) in Government and Local Fund Factories which submitted the annual return in time. Details relating to the employment of persons in different industries are furnished in Statement II.

5. *Certificate of young persons.*—Three thousand nine hundred and eighty-five certificates were issued by the certifying surgeons during the year. One hundred and seventeen visits were made by the certifying surgeons.

6. *Inspections.*—Of the 6,748 factories which were on the registers during the year, 1,321 factories were inspected once, 4,471 factories twice, 573 factories thrice and 244 factories more than three times. The total number of inspections made during the year was 12,958. One hundred and thirty-nine factories were not inspected for want of time. Steps are taken to ensure that no factory is left uninspected at least once during the year in future.

In addition to the above, the Inspectors has made Sunday, Night, Surprise and Special visits to 4,168 factories to check up employment of workers outside specified hours of work; 1,348 unregistered factories were also inspected by the full-time Inspectors and 4 by the Additional Inspectors of Factories. Instructions were given wherever necessary for fencing and guarding dangerous parts of machinery. The total number of inspections and visits made by the full-time Inspectors was 18,774.

III. HEALTH AND SAFETY.

7. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally normal. No cases of occupational diseases or hazardous occurrences in the factories came to the notice during the year. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

8. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was fairly well maintained.

9. *Dust nuisance.*—Adequate steps were taken wherever necessary, to mitigate dust nuisance in Textile mills, Rice mills, Decorticating factories, Tea and Coffee Curing factories and also to prevent as far as possible, inhalation of dust by employees working in processes emanating dust.

10. *Labour Welfare: Housing Accommodation: Education and Other Amenities.*—Housing accommodation and other amenities provided on the factories were continued this year also. Efforts to provide housing accommodation for Labour are being pursued both by the Government and the employers under the Government of India Industrial Housing Scheme.

The question of proper canteens as per standard laid down in the Factories Rules was taken up by the Department and canteens with sanitary arrangements are being constructed in a number of factories and most of the Textile mills with proper arrangements for tea, snacks and cooked meals where desired. The contract system of running the canteens is being replaced by the managements by Canteen Managing Committees. The prices of eatables are approved by this Department on no-profit no-loss basis. Rest-rooms and Creches and Shelters have been provided in factories which employ more than 150 workers and 50 women workers respectively. Labour Welfare Officers have been appointed in factories which employ more than 500 workers. Several Welfare centres have been opened where facilities for games and recreations are provided to the workers. Other voluntary welfare measures like provisions of libraries, recreation and other amenities are also provided in several progressive factories. The existing Co-operative Stores and Societies in factories continue to function satisfactorily. Detailed particulars regarding amenities are given in Appendix III.

11. *Lime-washing and painting.*—The periodical sanitary treatment of walls of factory buildings and latrines was attended to. The attention of managers of factories was drawn to the relevant rules, wherever necessary.

12. *Drinking-water.*—Due provision was made in the factories for adequate supply of drinking-water to workers.

13. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding daily average earnings of workers in the important industries are furnished in Appendix IV. The Minimum Wages Act 1948, has been extended to all the scheduled employments in the Madras State. The provisions of the Act were enforced in factories by the Inspectors of this Department.

14. *Cost of Living Index Figures.*—Cost of living index figures for industrial workers in the City of Madras and in five other centres in the State, furnished by the Director of Statistics, Madras, are given in Appendix V.

15. *Fires.*—There were three cases of fires in factories during the year of which the cause and extent of damage to property are not known in two cases. In one case, the estimated loss was Rs. 30,010. Twelve persons were injured.

16. *Fencing and Safety Devices.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts, ways, works and working parts of machinery, etc., were provided. In the course of inquiries into accidents, the Inspectors impressed upon the managements and workers wherever necessary about the necessity for providing guards and their specific utility. Safety posters issued by the Chief Adviser of Factories, New Delhi, were distributed to factories, free of cost for display in conspicuous places. Steps were taken to see that the orders with reference to fencing were duly complied with.

IV. HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

17. *Rest intervals.*—Rest intervals as required by section 55 of the Factories Act, 1948 were given in all factories except in factories exempted from section 55 of the Act. This exemption, was, however, subject to the condition that the workers were given sufficient time for taking their meals, though not a fixed period.

18. *Weekly holidays.*—Sundays or substituted days were observed as weekly holidays in all the factories, where the factories were exempted from the provisions

of section 52 of the Act due to exceptional pressure of work. Compensatory holidays for the weekly holidays so lost by the workers were given in all cases as required by section 53 of the said Act.

19. *Weekly hours of work.*—Particulars relating to weekly hours in all factories from which returns were received are furnished in Statement X. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 27. The total number of children employed was 2,342.

20. *Exemptions.*—The number of exemptions granted to factories by the Government and the Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, during the period under report are as follows:—

	Number of factories.
<i>By Government.</i>	
(1) Exceptional pressure of work under section 5 of the Act.	64
(2) From section 79 to 81 of Chapter VIII	38
(3) From section 55	4
(4) From section 52	5
(5) From section 86	2
<i>By the Chief Inspector of Factories.</i>	
(1) Exemption under section 65 (2)	219
(2) From section 52	3
(3) From section 56	3
(4) From Chapter VI	26
(5) From section 58 (1)	22
(6) From Maintenance of Registers and Forms	38
(7) From hours of employment	25
(8) From rule 63	12
(9) From rule 63 (2)	11
(10) From rule 64	1
(11) From section 55 (1) 55 (2)	13

21. *Leave with wages.*—The provisions of Chapter VIII of the Factories Act, 1948, relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers were generally complied with. Exemptions from the provisions relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers (sections 79 to 81) were granted to 38 factories in which leave rules providing benefits not less favourable than those contained in Chapter VIII of the Act.

V. NOTICES AND REGISTERS.

22. *Notices and returns.*—Most of the factories submitted periodical notices and returns under the Factories Act, 1948 regularly and promptly. Executions were taken up only against the managers of factories who were habitual defaulters and who failed to submit the returns without any valid reasons. This year 90 per cent of the working factories submitted the return in time.

23. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act were generally maintained. Instructions were given and orders were issued wherever necessary.

24. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents reported for the year 1954 was 6,014. Particulars of accidents classified according to causes are furnished in Statement VI. Of the accidents reported, 17 were fatal and 5,997 were non-fatal. The details of fatal accidents are furnished in Appendix VII. Statement VIII furnishes particulars relating to accidents in Cotton Mills, while Statements V and VII furnish particulars relating to accidents under each industry.

Out of 5,997 non-fatal accidents, 6 resulted in loss of limb, 8 in loss of fingers, 1 in partial loss of fingers, and 9 in loss of power in fingers.

In 137 cases, the injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 33,343-1-1 (Appendix VIII). Statements V, VI, VII and VIII show the industries in which the accidents occurred.

25. *Prosecutions.*—The occupiers and managers of 309 factories were prosecuted during the year. The prosecutions were taken up against the managements of factories who were persistently in default. Convictions were obtained against 279 factories involving 296 persons. A sum of Rs. 10,518 was imposed as fine. Cases against twenty-eight factories were still pending at the end of the year. One case was acquitted and one case was withdrawn.

26. *Plans.*—Two thousand one hundred and three plans were received and scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the period under review. In the scrutiny of plans, besides various other aspects, special attention is paid to stability, ventilation, height, over-crowding, means of escape in case of fire, etc.

27. *Complaints.*—One thousand two hundred and eighty complaints were received during the year. They were chiefly in respect of non-payment of wages, dismissals, and suspensions of workers and failure to grant leave with wages. The details are furnished in Appendix IX. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

28. *Statements.*—Statements I to XIV and Appendices I to XII are appended.

29. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act and Rules.*—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in factories provided they are employed in a factory or factories of the same employer for not less than 240 days within a period of one year immediately preceding the date of notice of confinement. Of the 6,348 factories in commission during the year, 2,527 factories employed women. The average daily number of women employed in 2,309 factories from which returns were received in time was 58,020. Four thousand nine hundred and one claims were made during the year of which 3,564 claims were paid to women or to their nominees concerned. The total amount of maternity benefits paid was Rs. 1,48,159-15-6. Details regarding the claims and benefits are furnished in Appendix XI. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors of Factories along with the inspections under the Factories Act, 1948, and claims and benefits were checked by them. The managers of four factories were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained in four cases. A sum of Rs. 35 was imposed as fines (Appendix XII).

30. *Employment of Children Act.*—In view of the application of Factories Act, 1948, to non-power factories employing ten or more persons and in view of the Madras Shops and Establishments Act to smaller establishments, the employment of children in the establishments covered by the Employment of Children Act, has been effectively checked.

31. *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act.*—The provisions of section 9 of the Act were generally complied with.

32. *Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the Textile Mills in the State.

33. *General.*—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, inspected 122 offices of the Regional Inspectors of Factories, Inspectors of Factories and Assistant Inspectors of Labour during the year. He visited 24 factories and checked inspected 88 factories along with the Regional Inspectors of factories and Inspectors of Factories. The Chief Inspector of Factories had inspected 58 factories in connection with the approval of plans and grant of licences. Twenty-two appeals were also heard by him during the year under review.

In spite of the heavy office and outdoor work the Inspectors have been carrying out their allotted duties without leaving much in arrears. The staff in the Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories has also been strained to a considerable extent due to the increase in the volume of work.

MADRAS,
5th April 1955.

V. BALASUNDARAM,
Commissioner of Labour (Factories).

STATEMENT I.

Category of factories.	Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the year.	Number of factories licensed during the year.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	Number of factories on the registers at the end of year.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,921	455	437	3,939	3,838	2,67,052
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	1,526	307	361	1,472	1,379	44,402
Factories as defined under section 85(i)—						
(1) With power	1,466	4	133	1,337	1,136	10,405
(2) Without power	6,914	766	932	6,748	6,348	3,21,859
Total ..						

STATEMENT I-A.—Factories as defined under sections 87 and 93 of the Factories Act and the workers employed therein.

Factories.	Number of working factories.	Average number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Factories as defined under section 87	600	28,622
Factories as defined under section 93	..	..

STATEMENT I-B.—Factories carrying operation declared as dangerous and workers employed in such operation.

Industry.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed in dangerous operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)
01. Processes allied to agriculture	40	1,758
20. Food except beverages	61	957
21. Beverages	25	369
22. Tobacco	5	319
23. Textiles	9	1,922
26. Furniture and fixtures	3	286
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries	55	1,217
29. Leather and leather products	233	7,570
31. Chemicals and chemical products	13	1,129
33. Non-metallic mineral products	3	638
35. Manufacture of metal products,	92	3,320
36. Manufacture of machinery	7	242
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.	2	184
38. Transport and transport equipment	30	7,545
39. Miscellaneous industries	18	709
51. Electricity, gas and steam	3	457
Total ..	600	28,622

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories.

Industry.	Average daily number of persons employed.												
	Total (7)	Adults.			Adolescents.			Children.					
		Men. (8)	Women. (9)	Total. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)	Boys. (13)	Girls. (14)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SECTION 2 (a) (1).													
(20) Food except beverages.													
208. Manufacture of dairy products	2	2	..	..	28,855	50	78	1	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Hydrogenated Oil Industry	1	1	..	..	2,305	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	3	3	..	..	31,040	124	123	1	..	..	..	..	..
(23) Textiles.													
231. Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles.													
(a) Cotton mills	3	3	..	..	5,06,616	1,672	1,672	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Silk mills	2	2	..	..	2,27,784	747	218	529	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	5	5	..	..	7,34,400	2,419	1,890	529	..	..	..	..	..
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel (except rubber footwear.)													
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear)	1	1	..	..	2,17,449	720	720	..	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	1	1	..	..	5,320	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	2	2	..	..	2,22,769	740	740	..	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.													
250. (c) Joinery and General wood working	1	1	..	13	17,703	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
250. (e) Others	1	..	..	..	17,703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	2	1	1	13	17,703	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.													
260. (a) Wooden	2	2	..	..	28,288	97	97	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	2	2	..	..	28,288	97	97	..	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.													
280. Printing, book-binding, etc. (a) Letterpress, Lithographic Printing and Book-binding.	5	5	..	..	6,38,337	2,204	2,152	52	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other Printing including Photography.	3	8	..	..	42,916	146	146	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	8	8	..	..	6,81,253	1,350	2,298	52	..	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products except footwear.													
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	1	..	1	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products, etc.	1	..	1	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	2	..	2	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.													
311. (f) Others	1	1	..	..	10,484	79	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fat, etc.	1	1	..	..	11,920	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	2	1	1	428	14,293	46	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Soap	1	1	..	..	23,542	79	72	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	5	4	1	428	60,344	244	235	9	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.													
331. (b) Others	1	..	1	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
339 (a) Others	1	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	2	..	2	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(36) Manufacture of machinery, etc.													
369. (c) Agricultural implements	1	1	..	..	7,080	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Machine tools, wood working machinery, etc.	13	10	8	387	5,42,530	1,117	1,115	2	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	1	1	..	..	6,992	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	16	13	3	337	5,74,644	1,223	1,221	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	31	25	13	3	11,352	1,223	1,221	..	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.													
370. (a) Electrical machinery	2	2	..	..	1,43,740	829	829	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops	2	2	..	..	46,805	170	170	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering	4	4	1	40	14,241	47	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	9	8	1	40	41,456	142	142	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	17	16	3	337	2,46,242	1,188	1,188	..	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipments.													
381. (a) Ship-building and repairing	4	4	..	..	2,02,533	686	686	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (c) Railway workshops	3	3	..	..	84,419	17,550	17,550	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor vehicles	2	2	2	185	2,54,509	794	794	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	2	2	..	..	1,11,123	432	482	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	11	11	2	185	60,42,839	19,012	19,012	..	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.													
399. (f) Others	2	2	..	..	7,953	32	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	2	2	..	..	7,953	32	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
(41) Electricity, gas and steam.													
411. Electric light and power	9	6	3	172	3,50,234	1,154	1,139	15	..	..	..	..	..
412. Gas manufacture and distribution	1	1	..	..	4,745	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (41)	10	7	3	172	3,54,979	1,167	1,152	15	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	Average daily number of persons employed.											
	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
						Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government and Local Fund Factories—cont.												
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.												
(52) Water and sanitary services.												
521. Water-supply stations	4	4	..	..	84,075	95	93	2	..	..	..	..
522. Sanitary services	16	16	..	..	1,26,156	375	368	7	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	20	20	..	..	1,80,831	470	461	9	..	..	..	..
(54) Personal services.												
542. Hotels, restaurants, cafés, etc.	2	..	2	72	21,170	..	59	..	..	..	..	..
544. (a) Laundries and laundry services	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (54)	3	1	2	72	21,170	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total Section 2 (m) (i)	107	90	17	1,541	91,34,632	23,737	23,170	615	2	..	..	..
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).												
23. Textiles—												
239. (c) Others	1	1	..	..	56,631	187	..	187	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	1	1	..	..	56,661	187	..	187	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.												
384. (c) Motor vehicles	1	1	..	..	9,669	33	33	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	1	1	..	..	9,669	33	33	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.												
399. (b) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	1	..	1	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	1	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	2	..	2	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(54) Personal services.												
542. (a) Hotels, restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	4	2	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (54)	4	2	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total Section 2 (m) (ii)	8	4	4	189	66,330	220	33	187	..	..	..	..
SECTION 85 (i).												
(54) Personal services.												
842. Hotels, restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	3	3	..	..	3,650	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	3	3	..	..	3,650	10	10	..	..	..	..	..

Total of Government and Local Fund Factories—Section 2 (m) (i).	107	90	17	1,541	9,184,632	29,787	29,170	615	2	..	..
Total of Government and Local Fund Factories—Section 2 (m) (ii).	8	4	4	189	66,330	220	33	187	..	..	..
Total of Government and Local Fund Factories—Section 85 (i)	8	3	..	..	3,950	10	10	..	..	..	..
Grand Total of Government and Local Fund Factories	118	97	21	1,730	9,254,612	30,017	29,213	832	2	..	..

All other factories [Section 2 (m) (i).]

<i>01. Processes allied to agriculture.</i>											
(5) Cotton ginning and baling	212	209	3	72	2,001,490	10,803	3,449	6,803	2	44	..
(6) Others	34	31	3	27	19,496	758	387	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	246	240	6	99	2,192,986	11,559	3,808	7,205	2	44	..
<i>(20) Food except beverages.</i>											
204. Canning and preservation of fish and other sea foods.	1	1	..	..	11,915	37	31	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	7	7	..	..	42,103	220	206	..	..	..	..
205. (b) Rice mills	613	577	36	623	1,967,918	8,918	5,668	3,065	109	78	1
205. (c) Dal mills	37	34	3	30	114,337	494	182	289	25	15	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	14	12	2	20	65,389	201	195	..	..	..	..
207. (a) Sugar	4	3	1	10	730,792	2,499	2,492	7	..	..	..
(b) Gum	1	1	..	..	184,966	4	2	..	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of Sugar Confectionery, Cocoa, and Chocolate	6	6	..	..	..	598	564	4	30	..	1
209. (a) Manufacture of Edible oil other than Hydrogenated Oil	203	189	14	185	990,265	3,940	2,825	1,062	37	13	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industry	1	1	..	..	64,005	215	215	..	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	121	123	..	..	1,845,813	6,305	4,904	1,300	..	..	..
(d) Coffee-curing works	32	22	..	..	490,256	2,295	624	1,570	..	..	..
(e) Cane-curing works	12	12	..	..	2,441,531	9,303	8,101	..	38	..	63
(f) Miscellaneous industries	97	89	8	..	299,912	1,327	678	651	60	379	180
(g) Others	41	37	4	184	16,601	831	458	343	..	..	..
Total (20)	1,133	1,094	89	1,263	9,545,674	37,077	19,602	16,413	290	518	225
<i>(21) Beverages</i>											
214. (a) Soft drinks	7	7	..	..	53,555	173	145	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	15	12	3	..	46,998	160	160	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	22	19	3	34	100,553	333	305	..	..	..	..
<i>(22) Tobacco.</i>											
220. Tobacco manufacture—											
(a) Pressed	1	1	..	..	66,304	224	212	12	..	..	..
(b) Cigar	1	1	..	..	37,685	125	119	6	..	..	..
(c) Cigarette	4	4	..	..	51,078	163	161	7	..	..	..
(d) Others	21	21	..	..	463,384	1,387	985	101	257	1	31
Total (22)	27	27	..	..	961,391	1,904	1,477	126	257	1	12

STATEMENT II.—Employment in Working factories—cont.

Industries.	Average daily number of persons worked.												
	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories not submitting returns.	Estimated daily number of man-days worked during the year.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.					
				Men. (8)	Women. (9)	Males. (10)	Females. (11)	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Government and Local Fund Factories—cont.													
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.													
(23) Textiles.													
221. (a) Cotton mills ..	110	108	2	261,234,416,512	94,600	79,238	15,269	91	30	..	..	3	
(b) Silk mills ..	24	22	2	58,134,901	52	388	159	11	..	..	..	..	
(c) Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	51	24	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Lace Mills ..	1	1	..	3,355	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Carpet weaving ..	5	3	2	33,17,707	61	52	9	..	..	..	..	..	
222. Knitting mills ..	81	75	6	83,561,460	1,948	1,559	272	72	..	..	1	44	
223. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	63	11	..	..	..	..	..	
224. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	
225. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,635	1,933	..	15	..	..	..	
226. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,7	56	..	..	..	..	..	
227. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	72,075	..	..	..	..	..	..	
228. Cordage, rope and twine Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
229. (a) Coir factories ..	23	23	2	35	72,075	6,7	56	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (23) ..	231	246	15	430,39,380,939	100,643	83,650	17,724	189	32	1	47	..	
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparel and materials													
Textile goods.													
243. (a) Clothing ..	8	7	1	12	53,281	211	170	41	..	..	..	..	
(b) Umbrellas ..	10	10	..	..	82,682	274	263	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	5	3	2	60	18,306	63	60	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (24) ..	23	20	3	78	154,269	545	498	41	3	..	3	..	
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.													
(a) Saw mills ..	47	47	..	..	605,020	2,504	2,102	280	40	70	2	..	
(b) Manufacture of plywoods ..	3	3	..	..	107,375	563	431	82	..	..	..	..	
(c) Joinery and general woodworking ..	2	2	..	..	4,764	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Others ..	30	28	2	84	593,989	2,128	1,291	728	53	38	2	16	
Total (25) ..	82	80	2	84	1,371,448	5,211	3,890	1,100	93	108	4	16	
(26) Furniture and fixtures.													
260. (a) Wooden ..	13	13	..	..	338,210	1,119	973	12	122	..	12	..	
(b) Metals ..	1	1	..	..	2,400	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	
Total (26) ..	14	14	..	..	335,610	1,127	981	12	122	..	12	..	
(27) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.													
271. (a) Paper ..	1	1	..	..	2,177	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Paper boards and straw boards ..	1	1	..	..	4,850	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	3	2	1	17	25,780	86	74	..	12	..	..	..	
Total (27) ..	5	4	1	17	32,257	108	96	..	12	..	..	..	
(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.													
280. (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing, etc. ..	273	253	20	393	2,763,450	9,064	8,952	39	56	..	16	1	
(b) Other printing including photography ..	34	33	1	15	181,073	626	616	..	3	..	7	..	
Total (28) ..	307	286	21	413	2,944,523	9,690	9,538	39	59	..	23	1	
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).													
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	93	87	6	166	1,423,519	4,504	4,285	203	16	..	..	..	
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear, etc. ..	6	6	..	..	50,322	175	83	92	..	..	..	..	
Total (29) ..	99	93	6	166	1,473,841	4,679	4,368	295	16	..	..	..	
(30) Rubber and Rubber Products.													
300. (a) Tyres ..	3	3	..	..	20,834	68	68	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Others ..	7	7	..	..	122,006	390	326	..	9	..	..	..	
Total (30) ..	10	10	..	..	142,890	458	394	..	9	..	..	..	
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.													
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	11	10	1	14	65,564	237	142	95	..	..	..	..	
(b) Heavy chemicals ..	3	3	..	..	821,591	1,931	1,918	13	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others ..	2	2	..	..	10,856	150	150	..	..	..	..	..	
312. Vegetable, animal oils and fats ..	4	4	..	..	13,274	453	415	..	..	..	..	..	
313. Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	13	13	..	..	9,433	466	452	14	..	..	..	..	
(a) Matches ..	24	23	1	20	1,310,216	5,225	2,569	1,942	148	211	101	254	
(b) Paints, colours and varnishes ..	3	3	..	..	60,215	203	198	5	..	..	..	..	
(c) Soaps ..	8	8	..	..	7,411	240	197	52	..	..	..	..	
(d) Others ..	18	17	1	24	191,612	769	537	208	19	..	5	..	
Total (31) ..	86	83	3	58	2,568,692	9,683	6,578	2,867	167	211	106	254	
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.													
321. (a) Petroleum ..	9	9	..	..	175,588	585	585	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Kerosene ..	5	5	..	..	205,598	937	681	6	..	..	..	..	
Total (32) ..	14	14	..	..	381,186	1,272	1,266	6	..	..	..	..	

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Average daily number of persons worked.					(13)
								Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Children.	
											Males.	Females.	Boys.
													Gira.
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.													
(33) Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum, etc.,													
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	80	85	4	193	2,711,339	9,778	7,790	1,851	29	4	91	13	
332. (b) Others	5	5	..	..	18,643	210	180	30	..	..	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical glasses.	7	7	3	840	115,730	474	238	186	..	..	..	..	..
333. Manufacture of pottery, China and other earthenware.	2	2	..	..	14,421	53	51	1	..	..	1	..	..
334. Manufacture of Cement	3	3	..	..	749,875	2,495	2,457	38	..	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Others	3	3	..	..	138,669	436	436	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	109	102	7	538	3,748,422	13,446	11,502	2,106	29	4	92	18	
(34) Basic metal industries.													
341. (a) Metal conversion	1	1	..	..	5,814	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Metal rolling	4	4	..	..	190,927	617	599	18	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Metal founding	14	14	1	36	130,574	433	423	10	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	4	4	..	..	27,352	90	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
342. (a) Metal Conversion	1	1	..	..	14,054	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	26	24	2	80	368,721	1,222	1,194	28	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipments).													
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	36	31	5	69	569,972	1,395	1,858	30	5	..	2	..	..
(b) Cutlery and tools.	7	7	..	..	112,806	388	365	5	13	..	5	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, etc.	3	3	..	..	23,339	85	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	12	11	1	146	31,225	120	109	4	4	..	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	17	16	..	..	197,032	651	649	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	1	1	..	..	10,065	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults	3	2	1	133	7,960	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	16	16	..	..	110,964	371	365	3	3	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	95	87	8	363	1,068,412	3,576	3,486	49	25	2	8	..	..

36) Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.

360. (a) Architectural implements	19	19	..	..	554,594	1,820	1,772	2	42	..	4	..	..
(b) Machine tools, wood-working machinery and tools.	1	1	..	..	3,684	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Textile machinery and accessories	5	5	..	..	342,806	1,133	1,113	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) General and jobbing engineering	116	106	10	169	1,088,137	8,968	8,889	11	20	..	40	..	..
(e) Others	8	2	1	25	12,000	40	38	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	144	133	11	184	2,001,221	6,978	6,824	15	90	..	44	..	..

(37) Electrical Machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.

370. (a) Storage and batteries	3	3	..	..	64,183	217	201	16	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Radio and phonographs	1	1	..	..	8,845	29	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) General and jobbing engineering	2	2	..	..	74,352	326	323	..	3	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	11,991	39	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	14	14	..	..	159,371	611	592	16	3	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport and transport equipments.

381. (a) Ship-building and repairing	1	1	..	..	51,374	137	137	..	..	..	..	..	..
382. (b) Manufacture of Motor Vehicle	2	2	..	..	99,032	414	414	..	..	..	..	..	..
384. (c) Motor vehicles	209	199	10	92	2,682,178	8,699	8,549	35	13	..	..	..	..
385. (d) Cycles	1	1	..	..	5,268	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (e) Manufacture of bicycles	2	2	..	..	16,748	582	582	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (f) Air craft engine building and repairing	2	1	1	11	10,030	34	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	217	206	11	106	3,004,210	9,833	9,833	35	13	..	2	..	..

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

391. (a) Manufacture of Professional scientific and controlling instruments	4	4	..	..	92,700	124	124	..	..	..	..	..	..
392. (b) Photographic and optical goods	..	..	..	..	15,315	50	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
393. (c) Gunamographic film making, stripping, sorting and grading	6	4	2	34	53,464	177	177	..	..	..	..	..	..
394. (d) Manufacture of watches	1	1	..	..	70,053	251	189	..	..	..	..	..	..
395. (e) Jewellery	25	24	1	25	160,135	557	545	..	..	..	..	..	..
399. (a) Pen and pencil making	3	3	1	17	72,415	274	229	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Brush making	1	1	..	..	116,515	378	283	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Manufacture of ice	2	2	..	..	24,018	82	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Plastic articles	3	3	1	15	24,808	76	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles.	1	1	..	..	3,850	90	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	29	25	3	50	320,809	1,089	945	10	..	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	94	76	8	141	968,730	3,119	2,754	292	34	..	39	..	..

(51) Electricity, gas and steam.

511. Electric light and power	4	4	..	..	870,877	489	487	2	..	..	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacturing and distribution	3	3	..	..	44,310	146	146	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	7	7	..	..	424,187	635	633	2	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average number of workers employed during the year.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.					
						Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.
							Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (13)
SECTION 2 (m) (i)—cont.											
(83) Recreation services.											
831 Cinema Studios	18	15	3	76	336,365	1,375	1,370	5	..	..	..
Total (83)	18	15	3	76	336,365	1,375	1,370	5	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.											
843. Hotels, restaurants, cafes, canteens, etc.	605	564	41	913	3,633,956	11,940	11,450	199	65	2	..
844. (a) Laundries and Laundry Services	4	4	..	..	62,719	204	201	3	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.	24	23	1	55	150,851	492	431	59	..	..	..
Total (84)	633	591	42	968	3,897,526	12,642	12,312	261	67	2	..
Grand total of all other factories—Section 2 (m) (i)	3,726	3,485	241	5,120	67,983,284	237,265	185,681	48,192	1,508	922	394 568

SECTION 2 (m) (ii).

(91) Processes allied to agriculture.

910. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	2	2	..	..	15,763	61	14	47	..	..	..
(d) Others	1	1	..	..	9,300	31	31	..	..	..	..
Total (91)	3	3	..	..	25,063	92	45	47	..	..	..
(92) Food except beverages.											
205. (c) Dhall mills	17	17	..	..	71,129	307	115	185	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	8	6	2	42	38,313	136	136	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of sugar, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.	2	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than Hydrogenated Oils.)	8	8	..	..	52,353	231	207	24	..	..	..
(c) Coffee curing works	2	2	..	..	48,909	171	26	145	..	..	..
(c) Cashewnut industry	6	6	..	..	43,920	203	46	136	..	..	..
(d) Others	17	15	2	63	79,327	292	150	132	..	..	..
Total (92)	60	54	6	174	334,456	1,323	680	642	1	..	..
(93) Beverages.											
214. (a) Soft drinks	1	1	..	..	5,253	17	17	..	..	..	..
Total (93)	1	1	..	..	5,253	17	17	..	..	..	..

All other factories.

(92) Tobacco.

220. (a) Beedi	264	233	26	856	2,619,554	10,020	9,519	91	865	..	45
(b) Cigar	77	71	6	279	657,530	2,439	2,220	5	155	..	109
(c) Shag	10	10	..	..	70,632	233	218	2	13	..	..
(d) Others	19	18	1	32	152,110	508	368	103	24	..	11
Total (92)	370	337	33	1,167	3,499,856	13,250	12,325	201	557	2	165

(93) Textiles.

231. (a) Cotton mills	192	176	17	858	1,564,762	5,503	4,328	1,116	13	19	27 3
(c) Silk mills	13	9	4	55	33,178	230	94	123	3	1	8 1
(d) Woollen mills	6	5	1	25	58,562	241	151	85	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	29	24	5	128	211,273	740	615	121	..	..	..
(g) Cordage, rope and twine industry	1	1	..	..	2,869	19	19	..	..	..	..
233. (a) Textile factories	15	9	6	339	1,39,185	536	149	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	146	131	15	473	1,183,532	4,376	3,064	1,236	22	3	1
Total (93)	402	354	48	1,378	3,134,063	11,645	8,420	3,117	43	26	35 4

(94) Footwear, and other wearing apparel except made-up textile goods.

241. Manufacture of boots and shoes (except rubber footwear).	1	1	..	..	1,300	10	10	..	..	..	..
B. (a) Clothing	10	6	4	124	67,629	221	220	..	1	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	1	1	..	..	4,977	21	21	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	3	3	..	..	18,188	59	50	..	..	..	..
Total (94)	15	11	4	124	92,094	311	310	..	1	..	..

(95) Wood and cork except furniture.

0. (a) Saw mills	2	1	1	21	2,700	9	9	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of ply woods	1	1	..	..	6,006	21	21	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general woodworking	2	2	..	..	10,216	33	33	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	4	4	..	..	39,725	131	128	3	..	..	..
Total (95)	9	8	1	21	58,647	194	191	3	..	..	..

(96) Furniture and fixtures.

10. (a) Wooden	10	9	1	8	63,594	210	204	..	6	..	..
Total (96)	10	9	1	8	63,594	210	204	..	6	..	..

(97) Paper and paper products.

11. (c) Paper boards and straw board	1	1	..	..	5,852	19	18	..	..	..	..
Total (97)	1	1	..	..	5,852	19	18	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industry.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated daily number of workers employed.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.					
						Total.	Men.	Women.	Adolescents.	Children.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (13)
SECTION 2 (a) (ii)—cont.											
(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.											
280. (a) Letter Press, Lithographic printing, and book bindings etc.	29	28	1	20	201,342	724	696	..	2	13	13
(b) Other printing including photography ..	1	1	..	..	3,311	11	11	..	..	..	..
Total (28) ..	30	29	1	20	213,653	735	707	..	2	13	13
(29) Leather and leather products (except footwear).											
291. Tanneries and leather finishing ..	142	130	12	301	1,090,105	3,423	3,329	67	27	..	..
Total (29) ..	142	130	12	301	1,090,105	3,423	3,329	67	27	..	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.											
300. (a) Others ..	5	5	..	..	33,740	102	75	23	4	..	..
Total (30) ..	5	5	..	..	33,740	102	75	23	4	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.											
311. (a) Artificial manures ..	2	2	..	..	18,993	83	83	..	..	..	..
(b) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..	4	4	..	..	30,020	100	94	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches ..	72	71	1	25	2,002,692	7,231	1,624	3,523	245	810	275
(d) Soap ..	10	10	..	..	75,799	245	217	1	18	..	9
(f) Others ..	8	8	..	..	40,404	145	92	53	..	..	..
Total (31) ..	91	90	1	25	2,167,808	7,804	2,110	3,583	263	810	284
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.											
321. (a) Petroleum ..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..
Total (32) ..	1	1	..	..	3,672	12	12	..	..	..	..

processes of petroleum and coal.

331. (a) Bricks and tiles ..	8	2	6	261	67,930	215	105	110	..	..	..
(b) Others ..	1	1	..	..	5,100	17	17	..	..	..	..
Total (33) ..	9	3	6	261	73,030	232	122	110	..	..	..
(34) Basic metal industries.											
341. (f) Others ..	1	1	..	..	4,017	13	13	..	..	..	..
Total (34) ..	1	1	..	..	4,017	13	13	..	..	..	..

(35) Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment.

350. (a) Metal containers and steel tanks ..	14	14	..	..	87,206	301	293	4	..	..	..
(b) Cutlery and tools ..	2	2	..	..	8,467	43	43	..	..	..	..
(c) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	2	2	..	..	8,135	27	27	..	..	..	..
(d) Type founding ..	1	1	..	..	2,180	10	10	..	..	..	..
(e) Saws and vaults ..	1	1	..	..	4,223	14	14	..	..	..	..
(f) Others ..	3	2	1	63	10,691	35	35	..	..	..	..
Total (35) ..	23	22	1	63	122,197	430	422	4	..	..	..

(36) Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery).

36. (a) Agricultural implements ..	2	2	..	..	12,855	42	42	..	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering ..	2	1	1	9	3,408	12	12	..	..	..	..
Total (36) ..	4	3	1	9	16,263	54	54	..	..	..	..

(38) Transport and transport equipment.

38. Repair of motor, etc.,—	14	13	1	14	71,770	232	232	..	..	..	..
(a) Motor vehicles ..	14	13	1	14	71,770	232	232	..	..	..	..
Total (38) ..	14	13	1	14	71,770	232	232	..	..	..	..

(39) Miscellaneous industries.

39. (a) Jewellery ..	25	23	2	46	177,554	618	565	..	18	..	35
(b) Brushes ..	2	1	1	14	8,700	29	14	..	..	..	15
(c) Plastic articles ..	1	1	1	49	15,881	51	28	..	..	..	..
(d) Wrapping, packing, filling, etc.	2	2	..	77	408,761	1,420	595	785	27	13	..
(f) Others ..	40	38	2	77	408,761	1,420	595	785	27	13	..
Total (39) ..	70	64	6	177	806,896	2,118	1,202	808	45	13	50

STATEMENT II.—Employment in working factories—cont.

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Total number of working factories not submitting returns.	Number of average daily man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
					Adults.			Adolescents.		Children.	
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (13)
SECTION 2 (m)—cont.											
(84) Personal Services.											
242. (c) Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	95	81	14	311	414,886	1,524	1,500	20	2	..	..
244. (c) Laundries and laundry services	1	1	1	21	124,512	442	277	165	..	..	..
244. (b) Job dyeing and dry-cleaning, etc.	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	110	95	15	332	539,398	1,966	1,777	185	2	..	..
Grand total of all other factories—Section 2 (m) (ii) ..	1,371	1,234	137	4,074	12,209,392	44,132	32,285	8,791	955	364	758
SECTION 85 (i).											
(20) Food except Beverages.											
205. (c) Dhall Mills	16	15	1	4	40,234	169	35	134	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	13	13	2	15	10,345	133	127	3	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of Sugar, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate.	8	4	4	23	15,159	43	40	2	..	..	..
209. Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation—than hydrocarbonated oils).	7	6	1	6	20,239	76	66	10	..	..	..
(a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrocarbonated oils).	1	1	..	..	1,890	18	16	2	..	..	..
(c) Coffee curing works	3	3	2	..	11,432	72	..	72	..	..	..
(c) Cashewnut industry	8	6	2	20	19,480	72	..	8	..	..	..
(b) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	53	48	10	71	152,130	583	343	231	3	..	6
(21) Beverages.											
214. (a) Soft drinks	5	5	..	..	12,214	40	40	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	8	7	1	14	21,778	66	66	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	13	12	1	14	33,992	106	106	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.											
220. (a) Beedi	83	67	15	164	212,998	796	787	..	9	..	..
(b) Cigar	20	25	5	52	77,597	272	269	..	2	..	..
(c) Pipe	10	10	..	..	88,047	124	122	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	10	8	2	..	85,637	103	69	18	..	13	1
Total (22)	123	110	22	238	364,279	1,295	1,247	20	11	3	18
(23) Textiles.											
231. (a) Cotton mills	48	36	12	128	116,479	493	316	111	1	..	..
(b) Woollen mills	1	1	..	..	2,160	12	12	..	..	..	..
(c) Jute weaving	8	5	3	..	18,474	63	55	8	..	..	..
232. (a) Spinning, reaping and trine industries	3	3	..	..	6,396	21	..	..	..	..	..
233. (a) Colour factories	2	2	..	..	3,990	13	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	65	49	16	132	163,682	574	444	130	..	..	..
Total (23)	127	96	31	284	811,161	1,111	852	258	1	..	..
(24) Footwear and other wearing apparatus and made-up leather goods.											
243. (a) Clothing	14	12	2	24	38,949	180	180	..	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	2	2	..	..	7,135	23	23	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	15	10	5	64	37,553	123	119	..	4	..	..
Total (24)	31	24	7	83	83,437	276	272	..	4	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.											
250. (a) Saw mills	3	2	1	13	8,878	29	29	..	..	..	..
(b) Manufacture of Plywood	2	2	..	..	4,182	16	13	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general wood working	1	1	..	..	1,866	6	6	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	1	1	..	..	1,842	6	6	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	7	6	1	13	16,768	56	54	2	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.											
260. (a) Wooden	19	16	3	25	66,915	221	221	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	2	1	1	13	4,530	15	15	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	21	17	4	38	71,445	236	236	..	..	..	..
(27) Paper and paper products.											
271. (a) Others	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	3	..	4	..	..
Total (27)	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	3	..	4	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.											
280. (a) Letter press, Lithographic printing and book-binding.	90	77	13	140	242,277	840	811	3	22	..	4
(b) Other printing including photography	14	14	..	..	39,778	132	131	..	1	..	..
Total (28)	104	91	13	140	282,055	972	942	3	23	..	4
(29) Leather and leather products, except foot-wear.											
291. Tanning and leather finishing	46	35	11	424	147,181	461	456	5	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear	3	1	2	23	8,884	12	10	..	2	..	..
Total (29)	49	36	13	162	156,065	473	466	5	2	..	..

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting no returns.	Estimated daily number of workers employed.	Total number of man days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.							
					Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
						Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SECTION 85 (1)—cont.												
(30) Rubber and rubber products.												
300. (a) Tyres	1	1	..	..	1,510	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	2	2	..	..	5,096	13	16	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)	3	3	..	..	6,606	23	21	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.												
311. (f) Others	1	1	..	..	3,363	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
312. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	1	1	..	..	3,363	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Soap	3	3	1	3	24,418	83	63	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	4	3	1	19	12,416	40	37	1	..	..	2	..
Total (31)	14	12	2	22	44,051	147	129	4	12	..	2	..
(32) Products of Petroleum and Coal.												
321. (a) Petroleum	7	7	..	..	22,338	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	7	7	..	..	22,338	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.												
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	15	15	..	..	43,479	182	119	22	19	6	9	7
(b) Others	2	1	1	10	3,313	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
332. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	1	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	1	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	19	16	3	33	46,812	193	130	22	19	6	9	7
(34) Basic Metal Industries.												
341. (a) Metal Founding	1	1	..	..	4,880	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
342. (f) Others	2	2	..	..	3,874	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	3	3	..	..	8,754	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment.												
350. (a) Metal containers	26	21	5	49	50,881	185	160	3	20	..	2	..
(b) Ornaments and tools	2	1	1	3	2,191	7	4	..	1	..	3	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails and springs, chains, etc.	1	1	..	..	2,728	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc.	2	2	..	..	6,590	24	24	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Type foundry	3	3	..	..	4,246	14	12	..	2	..	..	..
(f) Safes and vaults	4	2	2	23	5,438	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	7	5	2	15	17,574	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
Total (35)	45	35	10	95	89,698	318	288	3	23	..	4	..
(36) Manufacture of Machinery except electrical machinery.												
360. (c) Agricultural implements	3	3	..	..	8,490	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	3	3	..	..	8,490	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
(37) Electrical machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies.												
370. (c) Storage Batteries	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and Transport equipment.												
384. (a) Motor vehicles	16	16	..	..	56,711	183	183	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Cycles	1	1	..	..	2,135	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	17	17	..	..	58,846	190	190	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous Industries.												
391. Manufacture of Professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments.	1	1	..	..	3,344	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
392. Manufacture of watches	1	1	..	..	3,366	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
393. Repair of watches and clocks	5	6	..	..	15,941	58	52	1	5	..	..	..
394. Jewellery	39	29	10	101	94,717	322	273	..	22	..	27	..
395. Games and Sports	1	..	1	10	2,781	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
396. Wrapping, packing, filling, etc., of articles	14	11	3	33	39,106	129	126	3	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	62	48	14	144	161,955	540	422	4	27	..	27	..
Total (39)	121	93	37	155	309,866	1,000	806	10	41	..	54	..
(34) Personal services.												
342. (a) Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes, Canteens, etc.	407	388	69	684	1,071,346	3,624	3,541	69	14	..	..	..
343. (a) Laundry and Laundry Services	1	1	..	..	3,248	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
344. (b) Job drying, dry-cleaning, etc.	8	7	1	9	17,278	79	40	23	..	16	..	..
Total (34)	415	396	70	693	1,091,872	3,719	3,597	92	14	16	..	..
Total of all other factories—Section 85 (1)	1,133	982	201	2,035	3,001,110	10,395	9,508	646	143	25	65	8
Grand total of all other factories—Sections 2 (m) (1), 3 (m) (3) and 85 (1)	6,230	5,651	579	11,219	121,266,286	291,842	227,454	57,629	2,606	1,811	1,008	1,334

STATEMENT V.—*Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories.*

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents in which workers returned to work.	Total number of man days lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Section 2 (m) (i).</i>				
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	11	9	140
20 Food except beverages	7	700	385	4,893½
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	1	1	7
23 Textiles	4	1,429	1,261	17,709
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	49	46	1,185
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	10	10	145
27 Paper and paper products	..	1	1	12
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	..	116	102	1,174
29 Leather and leather products	..	10	7	209
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	4	4	78
31 Chemicals and chemical products	2	314	252	2,958½
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	76	69	984
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	278	243	3,009
34 Basic metal industries	..	44	38	657
35 Manufacture of metal products	..	42	40	1,051
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	1	537	519	4,730
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	81	53	930
38 Transport and transport equipments.	..	2,025	1,870	23,547½
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	151	131	1,484
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	98	78	574
52 Water and sanitary services	..	1	1	19
83 Recreation services	..	13	8	212
84 Personal services	..	5	5	62
Total	16	5,996	5,133	65,700½
<i>Section 2 (m) (ii).</i>				
31 Chemical and Chemical Products	1	..	..	..
<i>Section 85 (i).</i>				
84 Personal services	..	1	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1954.

[illegible]

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1954—cont.

Industry.	Machinery moved by mechanical power.				Railways.				Transport (whether moved by power or not).				Other vehicles (excluding hand trucks, bogies, etc.).				Molten metal, other corrosive substances.						
	Rollers of calendars, etc., not for metal-working accidents.		Others.		Power shunted.		Manually shunted.		Driven by power.		Manually handled.		Electricity.		Explosions.		Fires.		Gassing.				
	(111) A	(111) B	(112) A	(112) B	(113) A	(113) B	(114) A	(114) B	(115) A	(115) B	(116) A	(116) B	(117) A	(117) B	(118) A	(118) B	(119) A	(119) B	(120) A	(120) B	(121) A	(121) B	
Section 2 (m) (i)—cont.																							
01 Processes allied to agriculture	1	30					1	6		2		10	2	3		10	1					57	
20 Food except beverages	10	1					1			4		53	1	8		1	1			4		43	
22 Tobacco	43	1					1			1												1	
23 Textiles																						1	
24 Wood and cork except furniture																						1	
25 Furniture and fixtures																						1	
26 Paper and paper products																						1	
27 Printing, publishing, etc.	12	26																				1	
28 Leather and leather products	1	1																				1	
29 Rubber and rubber products	1	19																				1	
30 Chemicals and chemical products	1	3																				1	
31 Products of petroleum and coal	2	1																				1	
32 Non-metallic mineral products	1	7																				1	
33 Basic metal industries	1	1																				1	
34 Manufacture of metal products	1	1																				1	
35 Manufacture of machinery	1	27																				1	
36 Electrical machinery, etc.	1	35																				1	
37 Transport and transport equipments	1	8																				1	
38 Miscellaneous industries		1																				1	
39 Electricity, gas and steam																						1	
40 Water and sanitary services																						1	
41 Recreation services																						1	
42 Personal services																						1	
Section 2 (m) (ii)—cont.																							
31 Chemical and chemical products																							
Section 85 (i)—cont.																							
34 Personal services																							
A = Fatal. B = Non-fatal.																							

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents analysed by causes for the year 1954—cont.

Industry.	Machinery not moved by mechanical power.				Persons falling.				Others.				Total of all accidents.										
	Lifting machinery.		Others.		Use of hand tools.		Struck by falling body.		Falling from a height.		Falling on the flat.		Falling into pits, excavations, etc.		Stepping on or striking against objects.		Handling goods or articles.		Others.				
	(122) A	(122) B	(123) A	(123) B	(124) A	(124) B	(125) A	(125) B	(126) A	(126) B	(127) A	(127) B	(128) A	(128) B	(129) A	(129) B	(130) A	(130) B	(131) A	(131) B	(132) A	(132) B	
Section 2 (m) (i)—cont.																							
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	2	83	..	1	..	..	11	
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	59	2	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	108	..	700	
22 Tobacco	..	..	13	57	..	228	1	40	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	171	..	..	91	215	..	1	
23 Textiles	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	1	..	4 1,429	
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	1	
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	4	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	10	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	2	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
34 Basic metal industries	..	1	..	32	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
35 Manufacture of metal products	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	2	..	25	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	2	..	15	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	7	..	230	..	539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
40 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	10	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
41 Water and sanitary services	..	1	..	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
42 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
43 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Section 2 (m) (ii)—cont.																							
31 Chemical and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Section 85 (i)—cont.																							
34 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
A = Fatal. B = Non-Fatal.																							

STATEMENT VII.—Accidents.

Industry.	Number of accidents.									
	Adults.		Adolescents.				Children.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Section 2 (m) (i).										
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	6	689	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	4	1,386	..	39	..	4	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	113	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	2	307	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	263	..	13	..	2	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	1	537	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	2,025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	15	5,914	1	75	..	7	..	..	..	..

Section 2 (m) (ii).

31 Chemical and chemical products	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Section 85 (i).

84 Personal services	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VIII.—Accidents in cotton and jute mills.

Special classifications.	Accidents.							
	Adults.				Adolescents.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1 Opening and blowing room machinery.	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Card room machinery	1	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Drawing frames	1	19	..	1	..	..	..	..
4 Speed frames	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Spinning machinery	..	211	..	4	..	..	..	..
6 Weaving machinery	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Finishing machinery	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Flying shuttles	..	39	..	8	..	..	..	..
9 Other miscellaneous textile machineries	..	258	..	10	..	..	..	..
10 Miscellaneous—Non-machinery accidents.	2	612	..	16	..	4	..	..
Total	4	1,386	..	39	..	4	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

Jute mills—Nil.

STATEMENT IX.—Cases of poisoning and diseases—Nil.

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours.

Industry.	Men.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1) 01 Processes allied to agriculture.	..	..	..	..	241	3,798	1	55
20 Food except beverages (a)	21	131	18	325	1,118	20,004	19	293
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	30	408	2	20
22 Tobacco (b)	7	197	1	6	463	14,823	2	23
23 Textiles (c)	5	401	8	153	683	9,320	3	52
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	2	723	1	20	54	1,077	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture.	..	..	2	57	93	4,141	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	36	3	49	39	1,466	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	6	117	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	1	65	16	1,452	394	10,206	3	1,792
29 Leather and leather products.	23	238	16	392	171	5,676	49	1,857
30 Rubber and rubber products.	..	..	..	..	18	490	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products (d)	..	..	8	373	180	8,679	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal.	..	..	16	1,284	6	67	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products.	1	8	3	46	117	11,400	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	28	1,236	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products.	1	20	4	50	139	4,126	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	1	..	15	873	137	7,258	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	4	172	19	1,619	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments.	2	19	22	2,705	223	26,981	4	195
39 Miscellaneous industries (e)	3	50	7	238	174	4,182	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	3	458	11	1,327	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services.	..	..	..	..	20	461	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	2	89	13	1,281	..	..
84 Personal services (f)	7	90	2	22	1,007	17,304	18	338

STATEMENT X.—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Women.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
01 Processes allied to agriculture.	..	..	..	..	234	7,252	..	..
20 Food except beverages (a)	27	116	12	64	810	17,045	9	62
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco (b)	3	38	..	..	25	309	..	..
23 Textiles (c)	8	92	10	296	539	21,425	1	2
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	1	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture.	1	9	..	..	35	1,096	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures ..	..	..	..	..	2	12	..	..
27 Paper and paper products ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	4	4	..	..	7	38	1	52
29 Leather and leather products.	..	..	1	1	61	366	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products.	..	..	..	..	11	80	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products (d).	2	15	3	15	122	5,933	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal.	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products.	1	4	2	21	92	2,213	..	..
34 Basic metal industries ..	..	..	..	..	3	28	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products.	..	..	..	..	11	56	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	1	2	..	..	3	13	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments.	..	..	3	4	13	31	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries (e)	3	15	2	7	45	1,082	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam ..	..	..	2	2	1	15	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services.	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..
84 Personal services (f) ..	4	7	8	12	170	517	1	2

A = Number of factories.

B = Average daily number of workers.

(a) In 23 factories men are not employed.

(d) In 1 factory adolescents only are employed.

(b) In 1 factory adolescents only are employed.

(e) In 6 factories men are not employed.

(c) In 3 factories men are not employed.

(f) In 2 factories men are not employed.

STATEMENT XII.—Convictions.

(1)	Number of convictions obtained during the year for offences relating to							
	Employment and hours of work.			Notices, registers and returns.	Safety.	Health and sanitation.	Others.	Total.
	General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i) ..	60	1	24	112	18	40	44	299
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii) ..	16	..	16	125	..	32	..	198
Factories as defined under section 85 (i) ..	10	..	10	18	..	..	6	44

STATEMENT XI.—Inspections.

Category of factories.	Number of factories inspected during the year.					Not inspected.	Grand total.
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than thrice.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (i) ..	827	2,693	266	70	3,856	83	3,939
Factories defined under section 2 (m) (ii) ..	268	911	177	74	1,430	42	1,472
Factories defined under section 85 (i) ..	226	397	130	100	1,323	14	1,337
Total ..	1,321	4,471	573	244	6,609	139	6,748

STATEMENT XIII.—*Canteens, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.*

[illegible]

F.A.A.R.—3A

Food except beverages—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	Number of factories in which a proportion of running cost borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Remarks.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(12)	
Madrass district—cont.										
Transport and transport equipment—										
Repairs of motor vehicles and cycles—										
Motor vehicles	7*	948	5	..	..	..	..	..	* 2 returns not received.	
Ship building and repairing—										
Ship building and repairing ..	1	550	..	1	..	Managements,	..	..	....	
Miscellaneous industries—										
Manufacture of clocks and watches	1	251	..	..	1	Do.	..	..	....	
Electricity gas and steam—										
Gas manufacture	1†	108	1	..	1	Do.	..	..	....	
Electric light and power ..	1	936	..	..	..	Do.	..	..	....	
Recreation services—										
Cinema studios	1	340	1	..	..	Do.	..	..	....	
Madrass district—										
Food except beverages—										
Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation—										
(c) Tea factories	4	563	3	1	..	4	3	15	....	
(d) Cashewnut industry ..	2	1,882	1	1	..	2	2	63	....	
(e) Coffee curing works ..	1	317	1	..	..	1	1	25	....	
Textiles—										
Spinning and weaving mills ..	5	3,009	4	1	..	5	3	52	....	
Cotton factories	2	2,459	1	3	..	4	7	349	....	
Wood work except furniture ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	10	....	
Furniture and fixtures	1	330	1	..	..	1	..	..	....	
Non-metallic mineral products—										
Bricks and tiles	9	3,611	7	2	..	9	3	41	....	
Manufacture of structural clay products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Furniture provided, sofa sets, back benches, radio sets, curtain board provided.	
Glass and glass products ..									....	
Manufacturing of machinery, etc.	1	45	..	1	..	1	..	..	....	
General jobbing engineering ..	2	305	2	..	..	2	..	..	....	
Madrass district—										
Process allied to agriculture ..	1	430	..	1	..	1	2	..	....	
Food except beverages .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Food except beverages—										
Tea factories	2	750	1	1	..	1	2	74	....	
Food except beverages .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Ramanathapuram district—										
Process allied to agriculture ..	2	429	..	1	2	2	2	24	....	
Textiles	1	741	..	..	..	1	3	35	....	
Chemicals and chemical products	1	800	..	1	..	1	5	..	....	
Government and Local Fund factories—										
Electrical machinery, appliances, apparatus	1	666	..	1	..	1	1	..	....	
Electrical machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	26	....	
Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	56	....	
Textiles—										
Spinning and weaving and finishing of textiles.	4	3,947	2	2	..	4	3	..	....	
Chemicals and chemical products—										
Basic chemicals including fertilisers—										
Heavy chemicals	1	620	1	..	..	1	..	..	....	
Non-metallic mineral products except products of pe roll and coal—										
Manufacture of gas and glass products except optical lenses ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	....	
Basic metal industries—non-ferrous metal rolling .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Miscellaneous industries—										
Manufacture of industries not elsewhere classified—										
Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Tamil Nadu district—										
Food except beverages	2	58	..	..	2	2	..	..	....	
Tobacco	1	21	..	..	1	1	..	..	....	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	507	..	1	..	1	..	..	....	
Metal industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Transport and transport equipment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
Tamil Nadu district—										
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—										
(a) Cotton mills	6	13,147	2	2	2	4	5	240	....	
Processes allied to agriculture—										
Gins and presses—										
Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	....	
Chemicals and chemical products—										
Manufacture of miscellaneous—(c) Matches.	1	840	..	..	..	1	4	20	....	
Transport and transport equipments—										
Repair of motor vehicle, cycles motor vehicles	1	342	..	..	..	1	..	..	....	
Non-metallic mineral products and cement.	1	488	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	
* The one factory shown against column 9 is Swastika Tobacco Factory, Vedaranyam, which has provided a creche, but it is reported to have been not availed of by the workers.										

* The one factory shown against column 9 is Swastic Tobacco Factory, Vedaranyam, which has provided a creche, but it is reported to have been not availed of by the workers.

STATEMENT XIII.—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Number of canteens serving.							Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelter, rest rooms and lunch rooms.	Remarks.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)				
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.	Number of factories in which a portion of running cost is borne by occupiers.				
Tiruchirappalli district—											
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	....
Electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies—Telegraph and Telephone Workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	....
Transport and transport equipment—											
Manufacture and repair of rail road, equipment (a) Railway Workshops	1	6,649	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	....
Food except beverages—											
Manufacture of sugar	1	564	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	....
Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations—											
(a) Manufacturers of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	....
Textiles—											
Spinning, Weaving and Finishing of Textiles— (a) Cotton Mills	4	2,620	2	..	1	1	3	1	28	4	....
Leather and leather products—											
Tanneries and leather finishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	....
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)—											
Manufacture of cements	1	1,223	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	....
Transport and transport equipment—											
Repair of motor vehicles and cycle motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	....
Electricity gas and steam—											
Electric light	1	478	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	....

STATEMENT XIV.—Leave with wages and compensatory holidays.

Section.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Number of persons who received compensatory holidays in the		
							Same month.	Following month.	Third month.
		Total number of persons employed during the year.	Number of persons who completed 12 months continuous service during the year.	Number of persons who were granted leave during the year.	Number of persons who did not avail of the leave during the year in which leave accrued.	Number of persons exempted from section 62 of the Act.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2 (a) (i) factories	..	231,259	177,471	164,334	4,883	3,894	3,307	421	166
2 (a) (ii) factories	..	49,933	18,016	12,511	1,207	70	65	2	3
25 (i) factories	..	11,441	5,191	4,366	313	103	43	37	23

APPENDIX I.

FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTER DURING THE YEAR 1954.

Industry.	(1)	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Colimbatore.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Kannanathapuram.	Salem.	Tirunelveli.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>Section 2 (m) (i).</i>																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Foot-wear and other wearing apparel, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of Petroleum and Coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 2 (m) (i)	..	21	17	33	50	12	109	30	45	6	33	24	28	25	22	455

Section 2 (m) (ii).

01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (m) (ii)	..	67	10	17	35	8	15	31	44	1	24	18	12	17	8	307

Section 85 (i).

22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (85) (i)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Factories removed from the registers during the year 1954.

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Colimbatore.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	Milgits The.	Kamamahapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Trichirappalli.	Trinaveli.	Total.
<i>Section 2 (m) (i).</i>																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	7	16	46	42	9	101	53	30	3	25	33	25	21	26	437

Section 2 (m) (ii).

01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	59	5	37	31	7	35	33	69	3	14	19	17	26	6	361

Section 85 (i).

01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear and other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX II—cont.

FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1954—cont.

Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Cumbatore.	Kannara South.	Madras.	Madurai.	Malabar.	The Nilgiris.	Ramanathapuram.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.	Total.

* One factory is with power.

APPENDIX III.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION, CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR 1954.

Housing accommodation.

Textiles.

1. *Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Eighteen quarters were constructed for the use of the workers and an additional 24 quarters are in progress.

2. *The Combodia Mills, Limited, Irugur, Singanailur.*—Thirteen houses were provided for the senior members of the staff close to the mill premises.

3. *The Ananambikai Mills, Limited, Coimbatore.*—Nine houses were constructed during the year for the use of the workers and nine more houses are under construction and they are at finishing stages.

Other industries.

4. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Housing accommodation continued as before. Electric light was switched on to 31 'G' type quarters.

5. *Tirurangadi Rubber Estate Factory, Mookkam.*—Two-roomed old line was remodelled and made pucca with separate kitchens. Old lines were replastered.

6. *Arthala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—There were 120 rooms for 367 resident workers in 6 Labour Colonies.

7. *Perrengodde Tea Factory, Meppadi.*—New Standard Lines were built on the Estate.

8. *Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries (Madras), Limited, Tirumangalam, Chingleput district.*—Quarters were provided for about 198 workers employed in the factory.

9. *Cauvery Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Cauvery Nagar.*—Two new chawls of four house each were constructed during the year.

10. *Rockwood Tea Factory, Nellakkotta P.O., The Nilgiris.*—Two more new lines were constructed during the year to provide adequate accommodation for the workers. Some old lines were also renovated.

Education.

1. *Engineering Workshop, Arkonam.*—An Anglo-Indian Railway School was run for educating the children of Railway employees. The fee charged was very much less than those charged in non-railway schools and the fees were recovered through pay sheets. Though it was intended for Anglo-Indian Children with English as medium of instruction, non-Anglo-Indian Children were also admitted as far as seats were available. Railway passes for the children for travelling from their house to school and back are issued. Vacation passes were also issued in favour of the children of employees.

2. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Mettur Dam.*—The management continued to provide subsidies and buildings for the Elementary and Secondary school opened during the previous year. The management proposes to convert the Secondary School into a High School. Visual Education;—16 M.M. Sound Films were shown free to all employees.

3. *Arthala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—An Elementary school was run for the children of Estate workers divided into two sections, one for Malayalam, and other for Tamil. Both sections were provided with a Malayalam teacher and one Tamil teacher. Children aged between 5 and 13 were admitted in the school and they were given free midday meals.

4. *Hanuman Transport, Udipi.*—A sum of Rs. 150 was distributed among the employees for the purpose of buying books for their school-going children.

5. *The Western India Match Company, Dharmadam.*—The scheme of giving rupee one as educational allowance per month for all children of school-going age of the workers of the factory continued to be a feature during the year 1954.

6. *Integral Coach Factory, Perambur.*—A primary aided elementary school was run for the benefit of the children of the staff of the factory.

7. *Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries, Limited, Tirumangalam, Chingleput district.*—A garden Elementary School was provided for the benefit of the employees' children.

8. *St. Xavier's Industrial School, Tanjore.*—A night school to give free education was provided for the use of workers and their children. Books and slates were also supplied free of cost.

9. *Dalmia Cements, Limited, Dalmiapuram.*—Educational facilities with concessions were given to the children of the employees. The strength of the school was 649. A sum of Rs. 2,565-14-0 per annum was distributed towards scholarships for children.

10. *Madura Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—An expenditure of Rs. 23,301-10-1 was borne by the mills for running a Higher Elementary School with standards I to VIII having a strength of 405 boys and 346 girls.

11. *Waterfall Estate Tea Factory, Attakatty*.—Free elementary education was imparted to the workers and their children.

12. *Paralai Tea Factory, Iyerpadi P.O.*—A school was maintained and books and slates were provided free of cost. To facilitate adult education night schools were opened.

Other amenities provided during the year.

1. *The Jawahar Mills Limited, Salem Junction*.—A reading room for the benefit of the members of the staff was opened with recreational facilities.

2. *Athala Estate, Kerala Estate P.O.*—A dispensary was run by the Estate with male wards and maternity wards. They were provided with six beds. In-patients were given free food and also sick allowance. Paludrine were administered as prophylactic measure against malaria. Further D.D.T. and Gammaxire spraying was done in labour quarters every year.

3. *Glen Heven Estate, Talapoya*.—A dispensary with a qualified compounder and an attendant was maintained on the Estate.

4. *Manipal Tiles works*.—Water-supply to their houses and medical aid were given free to the workers.

5. *The "Wimco", Dharmadam*.—Rice kanji together with curry, was supplied free, as a midday meal to all the workers. In the morning and in the evening tea and snacks were supplied at a nominal price of $\frac{1}{2}$ anna each at the work spot.

A first-aid dispensary was being run to administer free medical aid and advice to the workers through the medium of whole time experienced Apothecary and a dresser as well as a doctor visiting the factory once a week.

The grainshop introduced in 1947 continued supplying rationed commodities and other essential household provisions at the wholesale market rate less 40 per cent thereof.

6. *Burmah Shell Oil Storage and Distributing, Company of India, Limited, Tondiarpet, Madras*.—A separate amenities block had been constructed where a big dining hall for the workers and additional dining room for clerks and foremen, with steel furniture were provided. Extra facilities for reading room, library and indoor games were also provided.

7. *Kalki Press, Kilpauk, Madras*.—A provident fund scheme was introduced for the benefit of workers during the year.

8. *Integral Coach Factory, Perambur*.—Provident Fund was deducted from the pay of those staff who have completed one year of service and necessary bonus was also credited in respect of permanent employees as laid down in State Railway Establishment Code Vol. I.

9. *Teddington Chemical Factory Limited, Kodambakkam*.—A Provident Fund Scheme was in force; 8-1/3 per cent of basic pay was deducted every month from workers who draw the basic pay of Rs. 50 and over and an equal amount was contributed by the company.

10. *Government Industrial Engineering Workshop, Madras 21*.—A Provident Fund Scheme was introduced. The employers subscriptions as well as the Government contribution was one anna per rupee on the basic wages.

11. *Remington Rand of India Limited, Madras*.—An interim bonus in respect of the Financial Year, 1954-55 amounting to one month's basic pay was paid as bonus. The Board of Directors also authorised payment of 15 days basic pay as second interim bonus for 1953-54.

12. *Shaw Wallace & Co., Ltd., Madras*.—Bonus at the rate of two months basic salary was paid to all the workers for the year, 1954.

13. *Richardson and Cruddas Limited, Madras*.—One-sixth of annual earnings of every permanent worker was paid as bonus.

14. *A.V.M. Studios, Madras*.—A total amount of Rs. 10,290 was paid as bonus for the year.

15. *Gordon Woodroffe Leather Manufacturing Company, Pallavaram*.—The management made a presentation of cloth to the workers for Pongal to the value of Rs. 3,696-11-3.

16. *The Standard Motor Products Limited, Vandalur*.—A games and recreation club was organized. A reading room had also been provided. A lorry had been provided for the transport of men, to and from Tambaram Railway Station to the factory.

17. *St. Xavier's Industrial School, Tanjore*.—A small dispensary was provided for the use of the workers and their children. A playground with sports materials was provided for the benefit of the workers. A Provident Fund Scheme in the shape of monthly deposits in the Post Office Savings Bank was also started during the year.

18. *Dalmia Cements Limited, Dalmiapuram*.—A cost price grainshop was run where rice, wheat, millets and sugar, etc., are supplied to the workers on credit and the cost was recovered from wages every month. The wages of the staff are borne by the company. Two recreation clubs one for the workers and the other for the clerical staff were maintained. A monthly grant of Rs. 200 was being made by the company to both the clubs. Free medical

treatment was being given to the workers and their dependants. A big hospital building costing about a lakh of rupees had been provided by the company. Half pound of milk to the children of the quarry women workers was supplied free daily while they were in the creche. A sum of Rs. 2,000 was allotted for Labour Welfare Fund from which loans to the extent of one month's salary were given to workers for purposes of affording financial help in times of emergency.

19. *Madura Mills Company Limited Madurai*.—The company provided water and drainage scheme at a cost of Rs. 461-4-0, street lighting with electricity at a cost of Rs. 2,552-14-0 Road improvements at a cost of Rs. 1,309-8-0 and General repairs and upkeep at a cost of Rs. 7,037-9-0. The company spent for this year Rs. 103-12-0 towards the cost of one free third class railway season ticket per house. The company spent a sum of Rs. 12,242-12-9 for running creche and Nursery Section, at Harverpatti. A bore-well with electric motor had been provided at a cost of Rs. 6,880. The pay, etc., of the staff of the dispensary amounting to Rs. 7,358-10-6 had been borne by the mills for the year in addition to the cost of medicines supplied free. The company paid a lump sum grant of Rs. 13,000 this year to the Panchayat consisting of workers' Representatives. The pay of Executive Officer, Warden and Lump Attendants were borne by the Mills amounting to Rs. 8,784-4-6 for the year. The tiffin shed for the use of the workers is nearing completion. A sum of Rs. 41,866-13-9 being the loss of running the canteen was met by the company. A bonus of Rs. 10,43,736 was paid during the year. A sum of Rs. 90,000 was paid as subsidy to the Welfare Association. In addition the cost of the materials amounting to Rs. 39,500 supplied to the High School building was borne by the Mills.

20. *The Mahalakshmi Textiles, Limited, Pasumalai, P.O.*—A bonus of 25 per cent of the workers actual basic earnings in 1953 was paid to the workers during the year.

21. *Balakrishna Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—Two months wages as bonus was paid to all workers. The company is contributing each month to the Employees' Provident Fund Scheme, 1952, an equal sum to the amount of workers' contributions each month together with the Administrative charges. It was also contributing three-fourth per cent of the total wage bill towards the State Insurance scheme started for the benefit of the workers.

22. *Pandian Mills, Madurai*.—A sum of Rs. 23,103-6-2 being the loss incurred in running the canteen was wholly borne by the company. A sum of Rs. 1,31,229 was paid as bonus during the year.

23. *Sree Meenakshi Mills, Limited, Madurai*.—A night allowance amounting to Rs. 56,846-4-9 was paid by the company during the year. A production commission amounting to Rs. 34,271-2-0 was paid during the year. A sum of Rs. 2,62,552-6-9 was paid as bonus during the year.

24. *Loyal Textile Mills Limited, Kovilpatti*.—One and a half month's basic wages were paid to all workers as bonus.

25. *Madura Mills Company Limited, Ambasamudram*.—Two and a half months' basic wages were paid as bonus to each worker who had complied with the management's leave rules. For short services workers and others who did not comply with the leave rules 12½ per cent and 8½ per cent of basic wages were paid. The amount paid in all was Rs. 5,42,357-7-0. A sum of Rs. 4,500 was paid as subsidy to the co-operative stores. The lumpsum subsidy paid to the stores to enable them to sell cloth at 12½ per cent less than the cost price to all workers at the time of Deepavali, etc., was continued this year and the amount paid was Rs. 12,000. The extra amount paid by the company due to the increased rate of maternity benefit was Rs. 1,794-4-0. An amount of Rs. 21-12-0 was paid as exgratia payment in one case.

26. *Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Tuticorin*.—The amount paid as bonus during the year was Rs. 3,05,952-5-0. The lump sum subsidy for Deepavali, Bakrid, and Christmas was continued this year and amounted to Rs. 10,000. The subsidy paid to the co-operative stores amounted to Rs. 36,000. Increased rate of maternity benefit (i.e.) twelve annas per day against the Statutory rate of eight annas per day was continued and the amount paid in this respect was Rs. 567-12-0.

27. *The Gnanambigai Mills, Limited, Coimbatore*.—A new hospital was constructed with compound walls situated in a well ventilated place at a cost of Rs. 22,504.

28. *G. N. Chakrapany Chetty & Sons, Ltd., Madurai*.—A sum of Rs. 3,171-12-0 was paid as bonus during the year.

29. *Southern Roadways, Limited, Theni*.—A sum of Rs. 2,953-15-0 was paid as bonus during the year.

30. *Southern Roadways, Limited, Cumbum and Periakulam*.—Two months basic salary was paid as bonus for all employees.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	South Malabar. (7)			Madurai. (8)			Ramanatha-puram. (9)			Salem. (10)			Tiruchirappalli. (11)			Tiruchelvai. (12)		
	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B	A		B
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.		
<i>Mixing, Bloomroom, Carding, Frame and Combing Operations.</i>																		
Bale breaker attendants ..	38	2 13 6	9	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	3	2 3 8	12	1 1 6	11	2 10 0	46	2 6 0	..	..	..	..
Exhaust openers ..	16	2 13 9	8	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	4	2 10 0	16	2 5 0	..	..	..	..
Gritton openers ..	49	2 13 9	1	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	4	2 10 0	14	2 5 6	11	2 12 6	11	2 7 0	..	..	..	..
Cotton or hopper feeders ..	16	2 13 4	4	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	35	2 11 0	23	2 12 0	..	..	..	..
Card flat covers, flat grinders, including millers ..	112	2 13 0	0	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	5	2 9 8	11	1 8 1	41	2 11 0	9	2 12 0	..	..	..	..
Card tenders ..	19	3 2 9	9	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	45	2 11 0	136	2 5 0	..	..	..	..
Comber tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers ..	512	2 7 6	6	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	1	2 5 6	117	2 6 6	93	2 8 0	385	2 9 0	1 14 9	..	..	..
Dofters (Frame department) ..	408	2 8 0	0	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	17	2 2 2	66	1 13 6	34	2 6 9	302	2 9 0	2 9 0	..	..	..
Drawing tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3 0 6	222	2 7 0	..	..	..	..
Frame tenders ..	203	2 12 5	5	2 11 10	..	2 12 0	18	3 6 10	43	2 9 4	22	2 12 0	290	2 7 0	1 11 9	..	..	..
Inter tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2 8 0	1	1 11 9	..	..	..	..
Porcupine feedermen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ribbon lap Machinen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roving tenders ..	484	2 12 2	2	2 12 0	..	2 12 0	..	..	97	2 14 4	45	2 12 0	212	2 5 0	..	..	..	..
Scutcher tenders (including finishermen) ..	175	2 12 5	5	2 11 10	..	2 12 0	..	..	12	2 2 11	9	2 9 0	175	2 10 0	..	..	..	..
Sifter and grinders ..	131	2 10 3	3	2 13 8	..	2 13 8	9	2 4 7	22	1 10 10	25	2 12 0	111	2 10 0	..	..	..	..
Silver lap machinen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slubbing tenders ..	136	2 12 0	0	2 12 0	..	2 12 0	5	3 0 2	29	2 6 6	31	2 14 0	138	2 7 0	..	..	..	..
Thread extractors ..	26	2 11 0	0	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	4	1 7 0	..	2 9 0	10	2 13 0	..	..	..	..
Waste plantmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Willowmen ..	14	2 9 1	1	2 12 10	..	2 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2 14 9	..	..	..	..
<i>Spinners.</i>																		
Banders or tape stitchers ..	52	3 0 1	1	2 12 10	..	2 12 10	..	..	2	1 4 0	9	2 10 0	45	2 8 0	..	..	..	..
Balers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2 6 9	4	1 11 9	..	..	..	..
Greel boys an mule spinning ..	2,175	..	5	2 11 10	..	2 11 10	117	1 15 4	307	2 12 11	458	2 9 0	1,910	2 4 9	..	..	..	..
Dofters in ring spinning and doubling departments ..	194	2 15 4	4	2 12 1	..	2 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	389	2 13 0	..	..	..	..
Doubling tenders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dobblers and spinners—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Half-side ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Three-fourth side ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-sides ..	624	2 15 0	0	2 12 2	..	2 12 2	27	3 1 4	108	2 13 8	370	2 10 0	2,571	2 3 0	..	..	..	..
Engine pieces in mule spinning ..	19	1 15 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	178	2 14 0	6	2 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners ..	31	2 12 0	0	..	..	..	4	2 13 2	20	2 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotters ..	13	2 11 3	3	..	..	..	1	0 9 0	8	2 12 6	4	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maistries—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head ..	6	3 1 0	0	..	..	..	1	2 13 3	3	3 14 8	2	4 4 0	10	4 8 0	..	..	..	..
Side ..	77	4 1 0	0	..	..	..	4	3 1 0	3	3 2 0	13	3 2 0	67	3 7 0	..	..	..	..
Frame ..	3	1 8 0	0	..	..	..	3	1 8 0	1	2 10 0	26	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffing ..	162	2 8 0	0	2 15 10	..	2 15 10	..	..	14	3 12 10	..	..	180	2 10 0	..	..	..	..

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1954

2211(x8) + NS4
STATE FOR 1954
NS53151

202725

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	South Malabar. (7)			Madurai. (8)			Ramanatha- puram. (9)			Salem. (10)			Tiruchirap- palli. (11)			Tirunel- veli. (12)		
	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.
<i>Bleachers, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, etc.—cont.</i>																		
Clip or hot air stenters	6	1	4 0	..	..	..	6	2	7 1	2	2	11 5	..	..	..	1	2	6 9
Calendarmen	9	2	6 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	11 5	..	..	..	11	2	12 8
Calendar cutters	..	4	2 13 3	..	..	..	4	2	11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	12 0
Out-lookers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, bale examiners and checkers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth balers	6	1	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	6	2	10 0	..	..	..	3	2	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Bleachers, Dyers, Finishers.</i>																		
Drying machinemen	..	..	..	..	0	10 0	2	1	4 5	2	3	1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ketca endermen	19	2	9 3	..	0	8 0	1	1	8 0	2	2	10 10	..	..	..	2	2	12 10
Ketca	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-extractormen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironing men	1	2	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	10 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiermen	3	1	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manglers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine printers	2	1	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pillers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour, etc.	5	2	0 0	..	..	..	1	1	11 6	2	2	11 11	..	..	..	4	1	12 0
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalsi g machinemen	2	1	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Starch manglers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scutcher machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and thread cutters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	6	2	13 0	..	..	..	2	2	2 0	1	2	11 5	..	..	..	2	1	12 0
Yarn examiners	17	2	14 0	..	3	9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn dyers	11	1	2 0	..	3	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Jobbers.</i>																		
Jobbers	15	3	15 0	..	2	14 10	1	3	4 0	38	6	3 1	..	..	..	14	4	4 0
Ma saras	14	3	8 4	..	1	13 10	5	4	15 6	7	3	9 2	..	..	..	5	1	3 0
Women supervisors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	15 0
Power Plant Operators and Mechanics.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2 0
Air compressor operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Boiler attendants	38	3	6	3	..	..	3	2	1	3	3	3	10	8	2	2	12	6	6	3	0	0		
Boiler-makers	14	2	11	8	..	2	7	3	1	2	8	0	..	..	2	2	10	9	..	12	2	8	0	
Blacksmiths	16	2	8	0	..	1	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	6	0	
Bricklayers	24	3	13	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cooling and refrigeration plant attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Crane drivers	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	4	2	10	5	8	2	14	10	3	2	4	0	41	2	8	0
Carpenters	34	2	12	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cropping machine operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Driller	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Engine drivers	6	4	10	6	..	1	6	7	4	2	12	6	17	1	11	9	3	2	11	0	1	2	15	0
Electric motorman	5	3	4	3	..	2	13	4	2	4	5	5	4	4	6	0	3	2	9	0	13	2	6	0
Electricians	9	3	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	10	0	
Furriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fitters	28	4	2	10	..	1	12	6	7	2	7	0	3	3	5	5	15	3	2	0	18	3	12	0
Gas plant attendants	121	3	1	1	..	2	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	2	14	0	
Humidifier attendants, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hammermen	37	2	15	0	..	2	11	0	..	..	..	..	6	2	12	7	..	..	..	22	2	10	0	
Hoop makers and cutters	4	2	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	12	10	..	..	..	1	2	12	0	
Moulders	25	3	9	2	..	2	12	10	4	2	13	4	1	3	9	10	2	4	3	0	12	3	8	0
Mochis or cobblers	3	2	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	8	5	..	..	..	..	19	2	13	0
Mechanical apprentices	4	1	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	12	0	
Mechanics ten ers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Motor and lorry drivers	23	3	7	0	..	1	9	7	3	3	5	8	5	2	6	6	3	2	8	6	21	2	10	0
Merceriser machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Olmen	52	2	10	8	..	2	12	10	1	2	11	6	4	2	13	5	3	1	8	0	23	3	0	0
Pumpmen	4	2	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	14	5	..	..	..	5	2	1	0	
Pattern makers	4	3	6	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Riveters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rollers	33	3	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Roller covers	30	3	1	2	..	3	4	3	1	3	10	11	6	2	10	5	..	..	..	45	3	3	0	
Rubbering plant attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	13	0	
Stockers	36	3	1	0	..	3	3	0	2	3	0	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Switchboard attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	2	4	0	
Turbine drivers	6	5	0	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	6	0	
Truck drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Turners	56	3	2	10	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	0	2	3	3	9	..	..	..	45	3	1	0	
Turners	12	2	11	3	..	3	11	3	1	3	1	8	2	2	2	11	..	..	..	18	2	13	0	
Turnsmiths	11	2	12	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	0	..	..	..	7	3	4	0	
Welders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Washing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Office staff.																								
Book-keepers	16	9	6	2	..	6	6	6	2	6	10	4	3	5	9	6	..	..	..	6	8	0	0	
Cashiers	7	8	10	4	..	4	10	10	..	2	5	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	13	0	
Clerks	228	4	6	6	..	3	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	4	3	0	
Duffars	..	1	11	3	..	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	14	0	
Godown-keepers	2	2	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	15	0	
Laboratory assistants	32	2	6	0	..	2	14	2	3	1	0	6	11	1	8	9	2	2	6	0	1	13	0	
Office boys...	44	3	2	3	..	3	9	0	3	8	15	9	2	2	10	0	37	3	6	0	1	14	3	
Peons	12	7	5	1	..	..	..	..	3	8	15	9	4	4	1	2	5	4	0	0	10	6	2	0
Storekeepers	2	2	5	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Telephone operators	41	2	0	0	..	3	1	10	5	3	2	1	16	3	7	11	9	2	12	0	16	5	9	0
Timekeepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thread counters	41	2	0	0	..	2	12	4	2	1	15	6	12	2	10	0	11	2	12	0	8	4	12	0
Ticket boys	20	5	2	0	..	2	9	4	2	4	15	0	4	3	15	10	4	3	0	0	12	2	8	0
Typists	29	2	13	0	..	2	12	10	1	1	4	0	3	2	2	6	5	2	12	0	16	4	0	0
Wrapping boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	8	0	

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	North Arcot.		Chingle-put.		Colum- bore.		South Kanara.		Madras.			
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
<i>General workers.</i>												
Bale stackers ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compounders ..	..	..	..	..	37	2 14 0	..	3 5 4	..	..	..	..
Cleaners ..	..	..	..	..	19	1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cartmen ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies (mixing) ..	..	..	14	0 13 4	233	2 13 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holstmen ..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	..	..	..	..	3	1 11 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packet or paperer ..	..	..	1	0 14 4	7	1 14 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rattan workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors ..	..	..	..	..	32	4 11 10	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..
Stitchers ..	..	..	..	..	3	2 7 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers ..	..	..	1	0 13 4	78	1 14 4	..	0 9 6	..	..	..	..
Scavengers ..	..	..	..	..	42	1 14 6	..	0 9 6	..	..	..	..
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..
Upholsterers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	..	..	..	..	29	2 0 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen ..	5	2 3 0	1	1 0 0	275	1 15 9	..	0 10 9	..	..	..	..
Weighmen ..	..	..	..	..	23	1 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Cotton Textile Industry—cont.

Class of workers.	(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
	South Malabar.		Madurai.		Ramanatha- puram.		Salem.		Tiruchit- palli.		Tirunel- veli.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
<i>General workers.</i>												
Bale stackers ..	148	2 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2 5 8
Compounders ..	30	2 9 5	..	0 12 9	1	2 12 0	20	2 9 5	..	..	32	2 10 0
Cleaners ..	18	2 6 10	..	2 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2 8 0
Cartmen ..	11	2 7 5	..	..	2	2 0 0	1	1 1 0	7	1 10 0	5	2 12 11
Coolies (mixing) ..	477	2 8 0	..	0 12 9	60	1 8 0	97	2 11 11	..	..	442	2 12 0
Holstmen ..	45	2 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2 12 0	25	2 14 0
Knotservers or bundling boys ..	14	2 14 0	..	2 11 10	..	..	1	1 0 0	..	..	70	2 11 4
Packet or paperer ..	4	2 14 6	..	0 10 9	..	..	..	..	2	2 6 9	10	2 13 0
Rattan workers ..	6	2 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 10 0
Supervisors ..	52	2 11 10	..	..	3	7 2 6	60	5 0 5	10	5 4 0	41	8 0 0
Stitchers ..	..	..	..	0 12 9	1	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	1	2 11 0
Sweepers ..	43	2 0 6	..	1 9 10	3	2 5 2	35	2 8 7	..	..	84	2 2 0
Scavengers ..	15	1 1 0	..	4 0 0	7	1 8 5	7	2 1 6	14	2 0 0	38	2 0 0
Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 5 0
Upholsterers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen ..	16	2 12 0	..	1 11 5	..	..	15	3 15 3	..	..	..	..
Watchmen ..	153	2 5 0	..	1 12 2	25	1 10 9	..	..	62	2 12 0	187	2 2 0
Weighmen ..	2	3 0 9	..	..	1	3 1 8	..	..	..	..	1	2 12 6

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—cont.
Printing Press.

Class of workers' (1)	Arcot, North. (2)		Arcot, South. (3)		Coimbatore. (4)		Chingleput. (5)		Madras. (6)		South Malabar. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8 0 0	33	8 12 3	..	..
Apprentices	1	0 12 0	..	..	6	0 12 0	4	0 12 0	47	1 3 6	1	0 7 6
Attenders	1	1 5 4	..	..	3	1 8 0	2	1 7 4	134	1 4 8	12	1 12 8
Binders	14	1 13 0	14	1 6 11	..	..	..	..	37	1 6 6	1	2 8 0
Ballers or wheelers	..	..	..	..	7	1 4 0	17	1 4 6	637	2 1 1	89	1 11 11
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	1 8 6	..	..
Toolies	..	..	1	0 12 0	..	..	2	4 1 0	20	1 11 3	3	3 13 0
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	2 14 0	23	1 6 0	2	2 9 0
Compositors	39	2 2 0	24	1 8 10	..	..	2	3 10 6	60	2 5 2	..	..
Computers	..	..	..	..	60	2 4 0	16	1 9 5	947	2 7 6	250	3 3 5
Cutters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2 9 6	..	..
Copperplate printers	..	..	..	..	2	1 14 0	2	3 8 0	45	2 5 7	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2 9 3	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1 13 5	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4 3 0	..	..
Engravers	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 8 0	21	2 8 2	..	..
Electro-typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3 4 9	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Form carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4 6 0	14	2 0 0	2	4 2 11
Foremen	2	2 4 0	1	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	28	0 15 9	..	..
Imposers	1	1 13 0	..	..	7	3 5 0	1	1 10 4	83	3 14 10	..	..
Lino correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	2 11 5	2	4 1 3
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	3 3 1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3 6 3	..	..

Litho artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	3 8 5	..	..
Litho painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 1 0	3	2 13 7
Memo correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2 0 0	1	4 3 8
Memo mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9 14 0	..	..
Monotype and lino-type operators.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	3 13 8	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3 4 2	..	..
Machine minders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	296	2 10 11	..	..
Metal melters	1	2 0 0	1	2 0 0	11	2 2 0	3	0 14 10	14	1 14 10	..	..
Pressmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	2 4 9	23	3 9 10
Printers	31	3 0 0	4	1 1 0	17	2 4 0	12	5 8 0	98	4 10 9	13	1 10 0
Photographers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3 9 4	..	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	2 9 6	..	..
Router	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	1 10 7	11	1 14 5
Rulers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2 2 1	4	2 1 4
Readers	..	..	..	..	4	2 6 0	1	1 0 0	54	2 1 6	8	1 9 4
Roller casters	..	..	..	..	4	2 0 0	2	1 8 0	93	2 10 10	2	..
Rotary plate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2 1 0	..	..
Rubberstamp-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2 5 8	2	3 0 1
Stereotypers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2 0 0	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1 8 0	2	3 9 7
Storemen	..	..	1	0 8 0	1	0 4 0	6	2 14 0	33	0 12 0	2	2 13 2
Treadmen	..	..	..	..	2	2 2 0	2	5 10 0	23	2 12 5	6	2 1 4
Timekeepers	8	1 12 0	6	2 1 4	21	2 0 0	3	1 1 8	183	2 4 3	43	1 10 7
Typocasters	..	..	..	..	1	1 5 0	2	4 2 0	17	3 3 9	..	..
Warehousemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	2 9 4	7	2 2 10
Watchmen	1	1 0 0	..	..	1	0 12 0	6	2 14 0	2	3 2 0	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	1 5 4	28	2 14 0	15	1 8 9	2	1 15 0

APPENDIX IV--cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS--cont.

Printing Press--cont.

Class of workers.	Madurai		Ramanathapuram.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tiruchirappalli.		Tirunelveli.	
	(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Artists	1	1 6 9	1	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apprentices	1	0 9 6	34	0 11 0	..	..	29	0 8 2	18	0 2 5	..	0 8 0
Attenders	10	0 11 1	8	1 0 0	8	1 0 0	24	0 9 10	7	1 10 0	..	0 12 8
Bundlers	..	..	12	0 7 3	..	..	1	1 8 0	2	1 6 6	3	0 8 0
Binders	72	1 14 10	24	1 8 0	18	1 14 10	81	1 4 11	126	0 13 10	..	1 6 11
Ballers or wheelers	3	0 15 11	4	1 0 8	..	..	4	0 13 7	15	0 14 3	5	0 15 8
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	0 14 8	..	..
Coolies	..	..	2	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 6 9	..	..	..	..
Compositors	55	1 10 4	35	1 6 10	37	2 1 5	152	1 6 2	119	1 9 4	81	1 9 6
Computers	..	..	..	..	1	1 0 0	..	..	3	1 9 11	6	1 8 0
Cutters	1	1 3 8	133	1 6 9	1	0 10 6	..	..	29	1 14 6	17	1 6 0
Copperplate printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engravers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro-typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Form carriers	..	..	4	0 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen	5	3 3 1	9	3 1 8	..	..	10	2 1 0	15	3 7 0	1	1 11 2
Imposers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 12 11	5	1 10 0	..	..
Lino correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Litho artists	..	..	20	1 15 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 0 0
Litho painters	..	..	26	2 1 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono type and lino-type operators	2	3 0 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	1	2 13 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine minders	8	1 10 5	5	1 5 9	6	1 8 0	12	1 11 4	1	2 7 6	..	1 8 0
Metal melters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressmen	..	..	73	2 1 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printers	20	1 8 3	161	1 14 7	5	2 0 0	17	1 9 2	36	0 11 9	33	1 9 5
Photographers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	2	1 4 2	1	1 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	2	0 8 0	31	0 14 3	..	..	..	..	5	1 7 4	..	0 13 4
Router	..	..	6	0 15 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rulers	10	1 10 5	2	1 1 2	..	..	7	1 7 3	10	0 14 0	11	1 13 4
Readers	4	1 15 5	1	1 2 8	..	..	3	1 4 9	10	1 4 6	5	1 9 9
Roller casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0 14 0	..	..	..	..
Rotaryplate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubberstamp-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stencotypers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	1	0 6 6	2	0 3 2	2	0 6 8	4	0 2 4	1	0 8 9	..	0 6 4
Storemen	3	1 2 9	2	1 6 0	..	..	..	..	3	2 13 1	..	1 0 10
Tredmen	20	1 4 9	21	1 2 3	17	2 4 2	44	1 5 11	36	0 15 9	19	1 5 2
Timekeepers	2	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	1	1 8 0	2	1 13 3	..	..
Typecasters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1 11 4	..	..
Warehousemen	..	..	..	..	2	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	7	1 0 2	..	..	1	0 15 6	3	1 8 3	..	1 8 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS.

Tirunelveli District.

Class of workers.	(1)	Number of workers under each class.		Average daily earnings.	
		(2)	(3)		
				A	B
				RS. A. P.	
Civil Engineering—					
Boys	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, males	..	..	..	2	3 0
Coolies, females	..	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	..	..	3	3 0
Masons assistants	..	..	..	..	..
Maistris	..	..	..	3	7 0
Crane—					
Drivers	..	..	..	4	10 0
Cleaners	..	..	..	2	6 0
Electrical Engineering—					
Coolies	..	..	..	2	6 0
Electrical fitters	..	..	..	..	..
Operators, power house	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard attendant	..	..	..	6	2 6
Wiremen	..	..	..	5	9 0
Wiremen helpers	..	..	..	2	12 0
Hammer crusher and Washmill—					
Fitters	..	..	..	3	14 0
Foremen	..	..	..	4	10 0
Wagon tipplers	..	..	..	2	3 0
Kiln and Coalmill—					
Apprentices	..	..	..	..	..
Burners	..	..	..	6	1 0
Burners assistants	..	..	..	4	1 0
Greasers	..	..	..	2	8 0
Locomotive Department—					
Cleaners	..	..	..	2	1 0
Drivers	..	..	..	3	1 0
Laboratory—					
Apprentice gangers	..	..	..	..	..
Gaugers	..	..	..	3	3 0
Sample boys	..	..	..	2	5 0
Testers	..	..	..	2	6 0
Medical and Sanitation—					
Sweepers, males	..	..	..	2	1 0
Mechanical Engineering—					
Apprentices	..	..	..	1	2 0
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	2	10 0
Carpenters	..	..	..	2	5 0
Coolies, carpenters	..	..	..	2	3 0
Coolies, moulders	..	..	..	2	5 0
Fitters	..	..	..	2	5 0
Hammermen	..	..	..	2	14 0
Khalasis	..	..	..	3	10 0
Moulders	..	..	..	4	10 0
Turners	..	..	..	3	6 0
Welders	..	..	..	3	6 0
Welders helpers	..	..	..	2	5 0
Mill Department—					
Coolies	..	..	..	2	3 0
Millers	..	..	..	4	4 0
Pump fitters	..	..	..	2	10 0
Pumphouse foremen	..	..	..	6	10 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tirunelveli District—cont.

Class of workers.	(1)	Total number of workers under each class.		Average daily earnings.	
		(2)	(3)		
				A	B
				RS. A. P.	
Packing Department—					
Branders	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, men	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Fitters	..	..	..	..	2 5 0
Packers	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Stackers	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Quarry—					
Drivers, air compressor	..	..	..	..	2 8 0
Coolies	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Peons	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Time office—					
Office boys	..	..	..	..	2 1 0
Timekeepers	..	..	..	..	4 4 0
Watch and ward—					
Headwatermen	..	..	..	..	2 12 0
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	2 1 0

Tiruchirappalli District.

Kiln Sections—					
Kiln Section Foreman	..	..	..	1	6 12 5
Shift Fitters	..	..	..	3	3 0 11
Relieving Shift Fitter	..	..	..	1	2 5 2
Shift Fitter Helpers	..	..	..	3	0 14 5
Relieving Shift Fitter Helper	..	..	..	1	0 15 0
Compressor Drivers	..	..	..	3	1 5 6
Relieving Compressor Driver and Granulator Attendant	..	..	..	1	1 5 2
Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendants	..	..	..	6	0 15 6
Relieving Compressor Oilman and Pump Attendant	..	..	..	1	1 0 0
Coal Millers	..	..	..	3	1 7 11
Relieving Assistant Miller and Coal Miller	..	..	..	1	1 7 3
Kiln Greasers	..	..	..	3	1 4 6
Relieving Kiln Greaser and Slurry Basin Attendant	..	..	..	1	1 5 2
Cooler Attendants (250-tons and 500-tons Plant)	..	..	..	6	0 13 5
Relieving Cooler Attendant	..	..	..	1	0 13 5
Lepol Feed Attendants	..	..	..	3	0 15 4
Relieving Silo Attendants and Lepol Feed Attendant	..	..	..	1	0 15 6
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	..	..	..	3	1 2 10
Relieving Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Attendant	..	..	..	1	1 4 2
Raw Mill Double Cera Pump Silo Attendants	..	..	..	3	1 0 0
Granulator Attendants	..	..	..	3	1 3 1
Granulator Helpers	..	..	..	3	0 13 5
Relieving Granulator Helper and Coal Mill Flat Grate Fireman	..	..	..	1	0 13 11
Coal Hoppermen	..	..	..	3	0 13 5
Relieving Coal Hopperman and Kiln Platform Mazdoor	..	..	..	1	0 13 5
Coal Mill Flat Grate Firemen	..	..	..	3	0 13 11
Kiln Platform Mazdoors	..	..	..	3	0 13 5
Slurry Silo (Bot) and Slurry Basin Attendants	..	..	..	3	0 13 9
Coal Belt Conveyor Oilman	..	..	..	1	0 15 6
Legged Crane Coal Hoppermen	..	..	..	6	0 13 5
Relieving Legged Crane Coal Hopperman	..	..	..	1	0 13 5
Fitters	..	..	..	3	1 13 5

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	A	B
RS. A. P.		
Kiln Sections—cont.		
Helpers	2	0 14 5
Spare Hand	1	1 10 10
Mill House—		
Mill House Engineer	1	9 5 8
Mill House Foreman	1	7 1 7
Millers	3	2 4 11
Relieving Miller	1	2 1 1
Spare Miller	1	2 3 2
Assistant Millers	3	1 7 3
Raw Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 4 2
Relieving Cera Pump Attendant	1	1 4 2
Cement Mill Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 3 2
Cement Mill Double Cera Pump Attendants	3	1 3 11
Feed Table Mazdoors	6	0 13 5
Relieving Feed Table Mazdoor and Raw Mill, Flat Grate Fireman.	1	0 13 11
Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendants	3	0 15 8
Relieving Slurry Pump and Wash Mill Attendant	1	0 14 5
Mill House Oilman	3	0 14 5
Relieving Mill House Oilman	1	0 15 6
Raw Mill Flat Grate Firemen	3	0 13 11
Hopperman	9	0 13 5
Relieving Hopperman	1	0 13 5
Coal Mazdoors	2	0 13 5
Helper	1	0 13 5
Fitter	1	1 11 5
Relieving Hopperman and Feed Table Mazdoor	1	0 13 5
Crusher Section—		
Crusher and Crane Foreman	1	6 12 5
Crusher Attendants	3	1 10 5
Crusher Oilmen	3	0 14 9
Relieving Crusher Attendant	1	0 15 0
Relieving Crusher Oilman	1	0 13 5
Crusher Unloading Gang	6	0 13 5
Relieving Crusher Unloading Gang	1	0 13 5
Welders	3	1 12 7
Welder Helpers	3	0 13 5
Assistant Welder	1	0 13 11
Relieving Welder Helper	1	0 13 5
Crane Section—		
Legged Crane Drivers (shifts)	3	1 5 10
Overhead Crane Drivers (new)	2	1 5 8
Overhead Crane Drivers (old)	3	1 8 5
Relieving Overhead Crane Drivers	2	1 10 3
Crane Oilmen	2	0 14 8
Fitter	1	1 5 2
Assistant Fitter	1	0 13 11
Apprentice Crane Drivers	3	0 13 5
Electrical Section—		
Electrical Engineer	1	13 11 4
Electrical Foreman	2	6 7 11
Armature Winder	1	4 13 5
Electricians	2	2 2 1
Switch Board Attendants	3	1 9 2
Relieving Switch Board Attendant	1	1 0 2
Shift Wiremen	5	1 5 1

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.			
(1)	(2)	(3)			
	A	B	RS. A. P.		
Electrical Section—cont.					
Relieving Wireman	1	1 5 2			
Sub-station Shift Helpers	3	0 13 5			
Relieving Sub-station Shift Helper	1	0 13 5			
Wiremen	2	1 2 9			
Second Grade Wiremen	3	0 13 5			
Linemen	3	1 0 3			
Assistant Lineman	1	0 13 5			
Lineman Helpers	2	0 13 5			
Electrical Fitters	3	1 9 5			
Painter	1	1 0 0			
Second Grade Carpenter	1	0 13 11			
Helpers	3	0 13 5			
Mason	1	1 2 7			
Apprentice	1	0 13 5			
Telephone Exchange—					
Telephone Supervisor	1	3 1 6			
Telephone Boys	3	0 13 5			
Relieving Telephone Boy	1	0 13 5			
Telephone Mazdoor	1	0 13 5			
Laboratory—					
Laboratory in charge	1	13 11 4			
Chemists	2	5 6 1			
Assistant Chemist	1	2 1 7			
Chargeman Burner	1	7 9 10			
Burners	7	3 1 1			
Assistant Burner	1	1 7 3			
Clerk	1	2 7 9			
Tester	4	1 11 3			
Ganger	1	2 7 9			
Assistant Ganger	1	1 11 11			
Sample Boys	9	0 13 5			
Attender	1	0 13 5			
Maistries	3	0 14 4			
Stores—					
Store Keeper	1	10 5 4			
Typist Clerk	1	2 13 11			
Yard Supervisor	1	1 12 11			
Local Purchaser	1	1 12 11			
Clerks	9	2 3 11			
Tailor	1	1 7 3			
Issue Boys	3	0 13 5			
Store unloading Gang	4	0 13 5			
Carpenters	2	1 7 8			
Carpenter Helper	1	0 13 5			
Attender	1	0 13 5			
Coal and Gunny Godown—					
Coal and Gunny Godown in charge	1	3 0 8			
Clerks	4	1 10 3			
Gunny Godown Maistry	1	1 0 0			
Gunny Godown Attender	1	0 13 5			
Coal Maistry	1	1 0 0			

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Factory Reserve and Relieving Gang—		
Labour Supervisor	1	1 12 11
Mazdoors	21	0 13 5
Workshop—		
Workshop Foreman	2	5 9 4
Assistant Foreman	1	3 3 7
Turners	5	1 9 4
Assistant Turners	5	1 0 9
Shapingman	1	1 1 0
Driller	1	1 9 3
Assistant Driller	1	0 13 5
Hacksaw Machineman	1	0 13 5
First Grade Fitters	3	2 1 5
Second Grade Fitters	9	1 8 0
Assistant Fitters	2	0 14 5
Blacksmiths	2	1 6 2
Assistant Blacksmith	1	0 13 11
Hammerman	5	0 15 2
Pattern Maker	1	2 1 7
Assistant Pattern Maker	1	1 8 3
Pattern Maker Helper	1	0 13 5
First Grade Gas and Electrical Welder	1	2 11 10
Second Grade Gas Welders	2	1 9 0
Second Grade Electrical Welders	2	1 7 8
Welder Helper	2	0 13 5
Assistant Welders	2	0 13 5
Head Moulder	1	1 15 0
Moulders	2	1 10 1
Moulders Mazdoors	8	0 13 5
Coupola Attendant	1	0 14 5
Khalasy Jamedars	2	2 11 10
Mazdoors (Workshop)	11	0 13 5
Fitter Helpers	2	0 13 5
Workshop Tinsmith	1	1 5 2
Khalasios	33	1 7 9
Moulding Shop Chargeman	1	2 9 3
Workshop (Erection)—		
Foreman	1	7 1 7
Head Fitters	2	2 12 4
Second grade Fitters	6	1 5 2
Fitter Helper	1	0 13 5
Khalasies	9	1 6 11
Machinery Attendant	1	0 13 11
Water works—		
I Grade Fitter	1	2 0 3
Senior Pump Attendant	3	1 4 10
Junior Pump Attendant	6	0 15 9
Helper (Shift)	5	0 13 5
Relievers (Helpers)	1	0 13 5
II Grade Fitter	1	1 5 5
Packing House—		
Packing House Supervisor	1	2 15 5
Packing House Foreman	1	5 11 7
Clerks	9	1 15 6
Leading clerks	3	1 14 2
Head Packer	1	1 15 0
Assistant Packer	6	0 15 7
Weight Checkers	8	0 13 10

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A	B	RS. A. P.
Packing House—cont.		
Maistries	3	0 15 4
Leading Maistry	1	0 13 11
Fitters	3	1 5 6
Valve Operators	5	0 13 11
Sealing Boys	2	0 13 5
Riveters	2	0 13 5
Shunters	2	0 13 5
Pointsmen	2	0 13 5
Oilman	1	1 0 0
Fitter Helper	1	0 13 5
Mazdoors	13	0 13 5
Cleaners	4	0 13 5
Apprentice Packer	1	0 13 5
Packers (Trial)	2	0 13 5
Light Railway and Transportation—		
Foreman (Truck repair Shop)	1	3 5 8
II Grade Foreman	1	4 0 6
Permanent Way Inspector	1	3 8 9
Truck Fitter	1	1 12 7
Assistant Fitter	1	1 1 0
II Grade Fitter	1	1 5 8
Loco Fitter	1	1 11 8
Mechanic	1	1 8 3
Assistant Mechanic	1	1 0 6
Blacksmith, Grade II	1	1 0 6
Hammerman	1	1 0 0
Truck Fitter, Helpers	6	0 13 5
Steam Loco Drivers	6	1 10 4
Firemen	5	1 0 5
Relieving Loco Driver	1	2 0 3
Diesel Loco Drivers	5	1 5 9
Pointsmen	10	0 13 5
Relieving Pointsmen	1	0 13 5
Permanent Way Maistry	1	1 7 3
Gang Maistries	2	1 3 1
Gangmen	24	0 13 5
Southern Railway Siding Gangmen	11	0 13 5
Southern Railway Siding Maistry	1	1 1 0
Coal Mazdoors	5	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Maistries	3	0 13 11
Civil Engineering—		
Supervisors	2	3 0 3
Compounder	1	2 8 4
Dresser	1	1 3 1
Assistant Dresser	1	1 0 3
Water boy-cum-attender	1	0 13 5
Midwives	2	1 11 5
Sanitary Inspector	1	3 0 6
Junior Clerk	1	1 1 0
Sweepers (Males)	19	0 13 5
Sweepers (Females)	9	0 13 5
Spray Mazdoors	2	0 13 5
Canteen Clerk	1	1 11 11
Canteen Cooks	2	1 3 3
Canteen Servers	3	0 13 5
Canteen boys	2	0 13 5
Provisions Godown Attender	1	0 14 2
Provision Godown Clerk	1	1 8 9
Dairy Farm in-charge	1	2 4 8
Flour Mill Attendants	2	0 15 3

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	A	B
		RS. A. P.
Labour and Time office—		
Labour Office	1	7 14 6
Assistant in Labour office	1	2 13 5
Clerks	2	1 12 5
Attenders	2	0 13 5
Head Time-keeper	1	4 10 4
Shift Time-keepers	3	1 11 9
Clerks	3	2 3 2
Gate Clerks	2	1 10 4
Attenders (Time office)	3	0 13 5
Reliever (Attender)	1	0 13 5
Accounts office—		
Typist	1	1 11 11
Clerks	10	2 8 6
Attenders	3	0 13 5
Cashier	1	2 13 11
General office—		
Office Superintendent	1	9 0 6
Stenographers	2	3 4 6
Record-keeper	1	2 7 9
Assistant Record-keeper	1	1 10 4
Despatcher	1	1 12 11
Establishment Clerk	1	1 11 11
Attenders	6	0 13 5
Cement Factory—		
Resident Engineer	1	35 7 9
Assistant Engineer	1	16 2 1
Apprentices	2	2 2 10
Tools Clerk	1	1 12 11
Attender	1	0 13 5
Stenographer	1	3 14 5
Drawing office—		
Draughtsman	1	6 9 10
Junior Draughtsman	1	1 7 3
Tracers	2	1 10 1
Civil Draughtsman	1	4 5 8
Blue-print Maistry	1	0 13 5
Watch and ward—		
Watch and ward in-charge	1	2 1 7
Watchmen and Assistant Jamedars	33	0 15 7
Refractory—		
Refractory in-charge	1	22 9 3
Pattern Maker	1	4 13 5
Moulding Expert	1	4 10 10
Typist Clerk	1	1 10 4
Clerks	2	1 11 6
Head Clerk (Sales)	1	3 13 11
Fitter	1	1 12 5
Helpers	2	0 13 5
Apprentice	1	3 3 7
Motor Mill Attendants	3	0 15 4
Mazdoors	6	0 13 5
Pattern Maker	1	1 15 0
Carpenter	1	1 1 0
Assistant Carpenters	2	0 13 11
Head Kiln Sirdar	1	1 6 2
Firing Sirdars	3	1 1 0
Relieving Sirdar	1	1 1 0

APPENDIX IV—cont.

CEMENT WORKS—cont.

Tiruchirappalli District—cont.

Class of workers.	Total number of workers in each class.	Average daily earnings.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	A	B
		RS. A. P.
Refractory—cont.		
Loading and Unloading Sirdar	1	0 15 0
Maistries	5	0 13 5
Watchmen	3	1 0 0
Attenders	2	0 13 5
Clerks (Sales)	5	1 10 3
Firemen	21	0 13 11
Masons	2	1 2 7
Pottery Section—		
Technical Assistant	1	7 6 9
Moulder and Modeller	1	3 8 10
Supervisor	1	3 8 10
Clerk	1	1 7 3
Apprentice	1	2 6 9
II Grade Fitter	1	1 6 2
Assistant Moulder and Modeller	1	1 3 1
Assistant Moulder	1	0 13 5
Castors	2	1 2 7
Assistant Caster	6	0 13 5
Assistant Finishers	7	0 13 5
Finisher	1	1 6 9
Skilled Workmen	3	1 3 1
Assistant Sagar Moulder	1	0 13 5
Head Potter	1	2 1 1
Potter	1	4 13 5
Assistant Potter	1	1 0 0
Toys Maker	1	0 15 6
Firemen	6	0 13 9
Firing Sirdars	2	0 15 6
Maistry	1	0 13 5
Attender	1	0 13 5
Mazdoors	20	0 13 5
Assistant Kiln Setter	1	0 13 5
Mason	1	1 2 7
Mason Helper	1	0 13 5
Stoneware Pipe Section—		
Stoneware Pipe in-charge	1	24 3 1
Supervisors	2	2 2 10
Assistant to Stoneware Pipe in-charge	1	4 13 5
Clerk	1	1 7 3
Skilled workmen	13	0 13 5
Kiln Setter	1	1 5 8
Assistant Kiln Setters	3	0 13 5
Special Makers	3	0 13 5
II Grade Fitters	2	1 4 2
Assistant Fitter	1	0 13 11
Mason	1	1 2 7
Mason Helper	1	0 13 5
Burner-cum-Setter	1	2 6 3
Firemen	8	0 13 5
Press Operator	1	1 11 1
Apprentice	1	0 13 5
Maistries	2	0 14 5
Mazdoors	38	0 13 5
Spun Pipe Section—		
Spun Pipe Engineer	1	12 1 7
Technical Apprentice	1	3 3 7
Clerk	1	1 10 4
Reinforcer	1	2 1 7
Moulders	3	1 10 0
Mazdoors	15	0 13 5
Fitter Helper	1	0 14 6

APPENDIX IV—cont. AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS.

Foundries.

Class of workers. (1)	Chingleput. (2)		Coimbatore. (3)		Madras. (4)		Madurai. (5)		Ramanathapuram. (6)		Tanjore. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cupolmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, engine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hammermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mould cleaners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine shop makelies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Planners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

Type Foundries.

Class of workers.	Salem.		Madras.		Salem.	
	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.	Number of workers employed in each class.	Average daily earnings.
Blockmakers	1	2 2 0	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	1	1 12 8	..	..	..	..
Castors	7	2 9 0	..	..	..	..
Dressers	2	2 0 4	..	..	..	..
Engravers	1	2 11 8	..	..	..	..
Fitters	1	2 1 4	..	..	..	..
Foremen	4	4 2 0	..	..	..	..
Firemen	5	1 1 1	..	..	..	..
Lead-casters	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	..	..	..	..	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Tile Works.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.		South Kanara.		Madras.		South Malabar.		Salem.		Tirunelveli.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Box removers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breakers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boilermakers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chips sorters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay slicers and trappers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay carriers and transporters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay feeders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay slab carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour preparers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dice turners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln loaders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln unloaders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln sorters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln burners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiln mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mould operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Press stickers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Planing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pallet suppliers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pallet collectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab smoothers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slab placers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sand suppliers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sand sorters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone crushers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supervisors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spade workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stackers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile placers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile receivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile plasterers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile trimmers and dyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.
Engineering Works—cont.

Class of workers.	Malabar. (9)			Ramanathapuram. (10)			Salem. (11)			Tanjore. (12)			Tiruchirappalli. (13)			Tirunelveli. (14)		
	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	RS. A. P.
Apprentices ..	73	0 13 8		..	..		20	0 13 11		3	0 11 0		17	0 9 0		4	1 0 0	
Arsians ..	..	..		..	..		..	4 8 8		..	..		..	1 1 8		..	..	
Attendants, boiler ..	..	..		3	3 10 8		..	3 3 5		..	..		..	1 4 0		..	..	
Do. boiler-house ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Do. belt ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Blow boys ..	92	2 13 4		10	2 5 4		24	1 13 4		32	2 7 9		52	0 15 0		4	1 12 0	
Blacksmiths ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Boiler makers ..	91	2 11 1		4	2 14 9		20	2 7 9		22	2 8 2		25	2 8 0		5	2 6 0	
Carpenter boys (helpers) ..	..	..		2	1 6 6		2	2 11 11		6	2 0 7		..	2 0 7		..	..	
Chargemen ..	5	3 10 1		1	9 8 0		2	3 8 4		..	..		..	3 0 0		..	..	
Chippers ..	2	2 8 0		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 5 0		..	..	
Chucklers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 3 0		..	..	
Cleaners, engine ..	3	1 6 9		5	1 2 8		15	2 2 8		64	1 12 0		58	1 10 6		..	..	
Do. mould ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 0 0		..	..	
Do. tube ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 0 0		..	..	
Coolies, ash pan ..	48	2 0 0		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 2 0		1	1 0 0	
Do. boiler attendant ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 4 0		..	..	
Do. coal ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	2 0 6		..	..	
Core-makers ..	8	4 4 0		..	..		..	2 4 8		..	2 0 0		..	2 0 0		..	..	
Drivers, engine ..	7	2 8 0		2	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Electricians ..	18	2 3 2		25	2 13 8		13	3 3 2		..	..		..	2 7 8		1	1 12 0	
Electro- ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Fitters ..	..	..		..	..		..	0 14 0		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Firemen ..	148	2 8 1		28	2 6 8		7	2 1 6		55	2 4 3		4	1 13 4		..	..	
Filter ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	3 1 8		14	1 6 0	
Filter, chargemen ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	3 3 0		4	0 7 0	
Do. apprentices ..	29	1 5 6		4	0 6 0		..	..		..	..		..	1 7 5		..	..	
Do. boys ..	18	5 13 7		1	15 0 0		3	4 1 9		28	2 5 11		11	5 7 0		..	..	
Foremen ..	1	1 8 0		..	..		..	..		..	2 0 0		12	1 13 1		..	..	
Grinders ..	36	2 2 3		2	..		..	2 2 11		6	1 10 2		20	1 10 0		..	..	
Hammersmen ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Lascars ..	17	2 2 9		1	2 10 8		7	3 14 3		11	3 0 8		32	2 9 0		2	2 1 6	
Lathe turners ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	2 6 1		..	4 15 0		..	..	
Linen ..	1	2 13 6		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	3 10 0		2	3 5 0	
Machinists ..	8	2 3 4		..	..		..	4 9 7		..	..		..	2 9 0		4	3 4 0	
Masters ..	..	..		..	..		..	3 7 11		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Markers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	

Masons ..	27	3 4 3		2	3 12 6		2	2 12 11		13	4 10 5		3	2 0 11		3	2 10 0	
Mechanics ..	17	2 8 10		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	3 9 9		..	..	
Mills ..	33	2 7 6		15	4 5 6		15	1 15 10		12	2 14 1		6	3 0 0		3	1 15 0	
Moulders ..	..	..		4	0 12 0		4	2 0 0		..	..		2	1 8 0		1	0 7 0	
Moulder boys ..	..	..		..	..		..	2 13 5		..	..		..	2 14 0		..	..	
Others ..	1	1 0 0		..	..		..	1 13 0		19	2 8 0		26	2 14 2		2	2 10 0	
Painters ..	18	2 7 2		..	..		..	3 8 0		..	..		..	2 4 0		..	..	
Pattern makers ..	12	2 15 3		1	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Plumbers ..	4	2 12 9		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Runners ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Sawyers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Semi-skilled labourers ..	36	1 15 8		6	1 3 0		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Sharps ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Strikers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Sweepers ..	5	1 4 6		4	0 14 6		1	0 8 0		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Switchboard operators ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Turners ..	7	2 2 0		6	2 3 5		24	2 12 3		28	2 15 3		19	1 5 0		..	..	
Turbine openers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Turner boys ..	40	2 10 2		4	4 6 1		6	3 8 0		10	2 14 5		9	2 2 0		3	2 7 0	
Turners ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	1 10 2		..	..	
Washers ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Watchmen ..	25	1 5 6		5	1 6 2		..	..		13	1 7 2		87	1 12 8		2	1 2 0	
Welders, oxy-acetylene ..	22	2 10 2		4	..		..	1 5 11		3	3 0 1		20	2 14 2		4	1 15 0	
Whodmen ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	
Winders ..	..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..		..	..	

B = Average daily earnings.

A = Number of workers.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Groundnut Decorticing.

Class of workers.	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Coimbatore.		Salem.		Tanjore.			
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Coolies, male	..	ES. A. P.	14	ES. A. P.	26	ES. A. P.	229	ES. A. P.	18	ES. A. P.	..	..
Coolies, female	..	1 2 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 4	1 2 5	..	1 7 4	..	..
Engine drivers	..	0 12 0	4 0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 10 0	2	0 14 0	..	..
Firemen	..	..	2 1 12 0	1 12 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 5 8	2 5 8	3	1 3 0	..	..
Fitters	..	1 12 0	..	..	1 2 8 0	1 2 8 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	..	1 3 0	..	..
Grinders (recoasting)	..	..	4 1 8 0	1 8 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	8	1 4 0	..	1 1 0	..	..
M. latras (females)	..	..	2 1 4 0	1 4 0	1 1 7 0	1 1 7 0	10	1 3 2	1	1 5 0	..	..
M. latras, females	..	..	..	..	1 0 11 0	1 0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oilers	..	..	..	..	3 1 4 0	3 1 4 0	13	1 0 9	3	1 2 6	..	..
Pickers (kernel), male	..	..	..	..	1 0 12 0	1 0 12 0	29	0 10 7	..	..	..	..
Pickers (kernel), females	..	..	..	..	1 0 8 0	1 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skitchers	..	..	..	..	1 0 8 0	1 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers, male	..	..	1 1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 8 0	1 1 8 0	8	1 0 9	..	..	..	..
Sweepers, female	..	..	4 0 12 0	0 12 0	3 0 12 0	3 0 12 0	17	0 11 7	1	0 12 0	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	2 0 9 0	2 0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welders	..	..	2 2 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 1 8 0	1 1 1 8 0	17	1 0 6	2	0 12 0	..	..
Welders (kernel)	..	..	..	..	3 1 8 0	3 1 8 0	29	1 3 5	6	1 5 0	..	..
Winnowers	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	0 11 0	..	..	..	..

Cotton Ginning and Pressing.

Class of workers. (1)	Coimbatore. (2)		Madurai. (3)		Ramanathapuram. (4)		Salem. (5)		Tiruchirappalli. (6)		Tirunelveli. (7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
.. .. .	2	3 43 2	4	2 12 0	4	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	3	2 8 9
.. .. .	2	1 14 7	2	1 11 0	7	2 15 6	..	..	..	..	9	1 10 9
Blacksmiths tailors	..	..	..	..	..	..	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.

FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1954

Male pickers	9	1	4	2	0	4	1	4	0	10	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Rice Milling and Paddy Boiling.

class of workers.	(1)	Arcoot district.		Arcoot (South) district.		Chinglepu district.		Coimbatore district.		Kannara (South) district.	
		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
		A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
A mials of kaka coolies	..	5	0 13 0	8	1 0 0	2	1 0 0	17	1 6 0	0	1 10 0
Bag stitchers	..	6	1 0 0	8	1 0 0	1	1 0 0	1	1 8 0	4	1 0 0
Bag weighers	..	6	1 0 0	15	1 0 0	1	1 0 0	..	1 8 0	4	1 0 0
Carriers of husk	..	9	0 12 0	16	1 0 0	1	1 0 0	..	1 8 0	3	1 0 0
Carriers of rice	..	7	1 8 0	40	1 4 0	22	1 3 0	..	1 0 0	..	..
Coolies, male	..	24	1 4 0	13	0 12 0	20	0 14 0	20	1 10 0	..	..
Coolies, female	..	23	0 12 0	13	0 12 0	13	0 12 0	..	1 13 0	..	..
Engine-drivers	..	12	1 12 0	14	1 12 0	..	..	3	1 13 0	..	..
Electricians	..	1	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	2	1 13 0	..	..
Firemen	..	1	1 4 0	9	1 4 0	1	1 2 0	..	1 13 0	..	..
Fitters	..	11	1 10 0	15	1 2 0	14	1 2 0	3	1 10 0	..	..
Hullermen	..	1	1 4 0	7	1 2 0	1	1 8 0	8	1 10 0	..	..
Mechanics	..	2	1 8 0	7	1 4 0	1	1 8 0	..	1 8 0	..	..
Maistris	..	3	1 4 0	4	1 0 0	1	0 14 0	..	2 0 0	..	..
Oilers	..	17	1 4 0	9	1 0 0	37	1 5 0	..	2 4 0	..	..
Paddy boilers	..	..	..	14	1 2 0	1	1 4 0	..	1 3 0	..	..
Paddy soakers	..	7	1 0 0	11	1 0 0	7	1 2 0	..	1 0 0	..	..
Paddy drivers	..	..	..	8	1 0 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Paddy millers	..	6	0 12 0	12	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	3	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shellers	..	..	..	3	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnowers	..	1	1 0 0	12	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..
Water carriers	..	8	0 10 0	11	1 3 0	..	..	6	1 3 0	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

F.A.A.R.—7A

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Rice Milling and Paddy Boiling—cont.

	(1)	Madurai district.		Malabar (South) district.		Salem district.		Tanjore district.		Tiruchirappalli district.		Tirunelveli district.	
		(7)		(8)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)	
		A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
Annals of kaka coolies	..	46	0 13 3	21	1 4 0	18	0 15 0	40	1 1 5	4	1 8 0	4	1 4 0
Bag stitchers	..	..	..	6	1 6 0	20	1 0 5	150	1 4 0	37	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Bag weighers	..	29	0 11 3	17	0 14 4	9	1 1 4	133	1 3 3	26	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Carriers of husk	..	..	..	22	0 15 6	125	0 10 9	105	1 0 0	54	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Carriers of rice	..	73	1 4 0	49	1 4 4	10	1 0 0	99	1 0 0	54	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Coolies, male	..	49	0 15 3	73	0 12 3	194	1 0 6	283	1 0 6	115	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Coolies, female	..	32	2 1 6	28	1 13 3	146	0 10 7	275	0 11 9	215	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Engine-drivers	..	15	2 4 9	1	1 7 2	29	1 12 4	114	1 0 0	83	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Electricians	..	..	..	5	1 7 2	..	..	84	1 0 4	24	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Firemen	..	19	1 12 6	2	1 1 4	6	1 0 8	84	1 0 4	24	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Fitters	..	35	1 14 9	25	1 1 5	21	0 14 9	172	1 2 3	34	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Hullermen	..	..	..	1	2 0 0	1	3 5 4	89	1 1 4	34	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Mechanics	..	..	..	2	1 4 0	6	1 12 3	31	0 15 10	14	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Maistris	..	..	..	56	1 3 8	3	1 1 4	383	1 2 3	14	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Oilers	..	46	1 10 0	10	1 3 4	22	0 15 3	215	1 2 3	97	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Paddy boilers	..	..	..	34	1 4 6	17	0 14 0	300	1 1 2	62	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Paddy soakers	..	58	1 3 4	16	1 1 4	13	0 13 3	198	1 1 2	40	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Paddy drivers	..	74	1 6 7	16	1 1 0	9	0 13 0	163	0 14 0	2	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Paddy millers	..	23	0 12 9	6	0 14 9	..	..	10	1 0 0	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	3	1 6 0	..	..	29	0 9 0	..	..	..	..
Shellers	..	19	1 6 2	3	0 12 0	..	..	29	0 9 0	..	..	..	..
Winnowers	..	..	..	10	1 0 3	15	0 13 0	127	0 15 3	10	1 12 0	..	1 4 0
Water carriers	..	16	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

Oil Mills.

Class of workers.	Arcot (North).		Arcot (South).		Colmaba-tore.		Kanara (South).		Madras District.		Madurai District.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Carpenters ..	7	1 0 0	..	..	6	1 0 0	5	2 0 0	8	1 0 0	..	..
Cake carriers ..	7	1 0 0	99	1 0 0	7	1 0 0	22	2 0 0	9	1 1 0	17	1 8 0
Coolies, male ..	45	1 4 0	181	1 0 0	51	0 14 0	6	0 14 0	4	1 10 0	8	1 0 0
Coolies, female ..	26	0 12 0	22	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians ..	1	3 8 0	..	..	1	1 8 0	1	2 4 0	..	..	..	..
Engine-drivers ..	8	2 0 0	9	2 8 0	3	2 14 0	6	2 14 0	3	2 15 0	4	2 8 0
Expeller maistries ..	4	2 0 0	1	1 0 0	2	1 12 0	..	..	2	1 12 0	..	..
Firemen ..	8	1 0 0	20	1 2 0	2	1 12 0	1	1 12 0	5	1 14 0	5	1 4 0
Fitters ..	6	1 3 0	8	1 3 0	..	..	2	2 8 0	4	2 0 0	..	..
Fittermen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 0 0	4	2 15 0	..	..
Oilers ..	..	..	11	1 5 0	..	1 2 0	3	2 0 0	10	1 10 0	4	1 8 0
Pressmen ..	2	1 0 0	14	1 4 0	..	1 4 0	3	2 0 0	8	1 8 0	..	..
Sweepers ..	2	0 13 0	4	0 10 0	1	0 12 0	1	1 0 0	..	..	3	1 0 0
Watchmen ..	6	1 4 0	13	1 0 0	3	1 6 0	2	2 0 0	5	1 6 0	5	1 8 0

Class of workers.	Malabar District.		Ramanathapuram District.		Salem District.		Tanjore District.		Tiruchirappalli District.		Tirunelveli District.	
	(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Carpenters ..	1	2 8 0	..	..	83	1 5 10	..	..	..	..	9	1 11 0
Cake carriers ..	13	1 14 0	..	..	83	1 0 5	10	1 1 8	4	1 3 0	..	..
Coolies, male ..	47	1 10 0	8	1 1 6	306	1 3 0	11	1 1 8	13	1 4 0	..	..
Coolies, female ..	..	..	3	1 0 0	190	1 4 0	7	0 12 10	10	0 14 0	..	..
Electricians ..	..	..	..	..	3	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine-drivers ..	3	3 2 9	2	2 4 0	29	2 6 1	6	1 11 6	3	2 5 0	1	2 0 0
Expeller maistries ..	1	1 12 0	..	..	15	1 8 1	10	1 13 7	3	1 15 0	..	..
Firemen ..	4	2 3 6	..	..	18	0 15 3	4	1 4 0	2	2 0 0	..	..
Fitters ..	1	0 8 0	..	..	11	1 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fittermen ..	41	2 0 0	..	..	3	1 1 3	..	..	..	..	1	2 8 0
Oilers ..	14	1 10 8	2	1 4 0	13	1 0 9	6	1 0 7	6	1 13 0	2	2 8 0
Pressmen ..	4	1 8 0	..	..	5	1 0 10	12	1 3 0	3	1 3 0	..	..
Sweepers ..	1	0 14 0	..	..	15	0 9 0	1	0 12 0	2	0 12 0	1	1 8 0
Watchmen ..	1	1 8 0	3	1 3 2	29	0 15 8	2	0 15 0	2	1 4 9	2	0 15 0

A = Number of workers.

B = Average daily earnings.

APPENDIX V.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES IN MADRAS CITY FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1954.

(Average prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1954—						
	Madras City.					
January ..	407.3	402.5	284.6	210.6	265.5	352.8
February ..	408.4	398.7	282.8	210.6	266.4	351.9
March ..	392.7	398.47	287.5	210.6	270.45	344.7
April ..	385.0	404.0	297.2	210.6	263.45	341.7
May ..	385.1	404.6	299.1	210.6	263.45	341.3
June ..	386.4	401.49	301.2	209.3	269.45	341.8
July ..	382.47	399.3	303.2	209.3	265.7	339.0
August ..	379.2	398.0	304.1	209.3	259.5	336.3
September ..	378.7	396.8	303.3	209.3	256.3	335.4
October ..	384.5	391.6	300.0	209.3	255.2	338.0
November ..	382.3	404.7	295.4	208.9	254.9	337.47
December ..	378.4	426.6	293.1	208.9	254.4	336.8

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR LOW-PAID EMPLOYEES FOR THE FIVE MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1954.

(Average prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1954—						
	Cuddalore.					
January ..	414.1	312.4	331.3	184.7	408.2	378.6
February ..	409.496	316.9	323.2	184.7	404.2	375.7
March ..	399.7	330.4	333.8	184.7	399.6	369.7
April ..	387.6	330.4	333.8	184.7	390.6	360.9
May ..	387.5	330.4	333.8	184.7	390.6	360.9
June ..	386.9	330.4	333.8	184.7	390.6	360.44
July ..	385.6	330.4	333.8	184.7	387.6	359.3
August ..	372.7	330.4	330.2	184.7	363.5	348.1
September ..	369.7	330.4	332.1	184.7	363.5	346.4
October ..	370.8	330.4	332.1	184.7	363.5	347.1
November ..	371.1	330.4	330.2	266.0	363.5	354.4
December ..	387.3	330.4	329.6	266.0	363.5	364.8

Tiruchirappalli.

1954—						
January ..	418.9	330.8	311.2	202.0	303.7	363.0
February ..	422.3	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	365.2
March ..	420.6	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	364.1
April ..	415.3	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	360.9
May ..	416.0	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	361.3
June ..	414.3	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	360.2
July ..	414.2	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	360.2
August ..	414.6	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	360.49
September ..	412.49	329.47	311.2	202.0	303.7	359.0
October ..	410.8	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	358.2
November ..	409.5	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	357.4
December ..	409.47	332.0	311.2	202.0	303.7	357.4

APPENDIX V—cont.

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR LOW-PAID EMPLOYEES FOR THE FIVE MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1954—cont.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House-rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1954—						
<i>Madurai</i>						
January	422.0	314.4	448.0	179.6	317.2	365.0
February	416.7	314.4	443.3	179.6	317.2	361.5
March	410.7	314.4	435.2	179.6	309.5	356.6
April	406.0	314.4	320.2	179.6	310.7	352.6
May	402.6	303.6	403.3	179.6	312.8	348.3
June	399.2	299.7	392.3	179.6	311.0	345.2
July	394.7	392.7	387.5	179.6	311.0	341.7
August	391.4	308.2	385.3	179.6	311.0	340.7
September	390.9	300.0	381.1	179.6	311.0	339.4
October	387.1	300.0	378.2	179.6	310.1	336.9
November	383.2	300.0	378.2	179.6	305.7	334.3
December	382.1	300.0	378.2	179.6	301.8	333.3
1954—						
<i>Coimbatore.</i>						
January	441.4	380.4	429.2	362.3	244.2	412.2
February	420.6	380.4	429.2	362.6	244.5	399.0
March	416.2	380.4	429.2	362.6	244.5	396.2
April	419.2	380.4	429.2	362.6	244.5	398.1
May	403.6	380.4	429.2	362.6	244.5	388.1
June	402.8	380.4	429.2	367.6	244.5	388.3
July	402.6	380.4	429.2	367.6	244.5	388.1
August	400.3	380.4	429.49	367.6	241.5	386.7
September	396.7	361.2	429.8	367.6	244.5	382.6
October	397.0	361.2	429.8	367.6	242.6	382.7
November	402.5	361.2	431.8	362.6	235.4	385.3
December	399.4	361.2	460.5	362.6	232.3	385.4
1954—						
<i>Kozhikode.</i>						
January	473.0	381.3	337.0	314.3	293.3	420.7
February	469.4	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	417.5
March	472.0	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	419.2
April	453.2	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	407.1
May	458.7	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	410.6
June	460.0	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	411.48
July	451.4	381.3	325.4	314.3	293.3	406.0
August	451.2	355.5	325.4	314.3	293.3	403.8
September	442.6	329.8	325.4	314.3	293.3	396.3
October	447.1	329.8	325.4	314.3	293.3	399.2
November	447.7	329.8	325.4	314.3	293.3	399.6
December	436.4	329.8	319.5	314.3	285.1	391.0

APPENDIX VI.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKE.

Discontinued as per G.O. Press, No. 2674, Development, dated 8th Jun, 1953.

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1954.

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of accident.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) YRS.	(5)
<i>Arcot (South) District.</i>				
1 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam.	20th August 1954..	Male	.. 28	While engaged in fixing wire mesh in fencing to the new stores yard a passing wagon caught up the roll of wire mesh thus causing the worker to fall across the line and the wagon passed over his legs and causing severe crushing lacerated wound involving both the thighs below the level of the hips and left knee, and the bones crushed. Thus the accident proved fatal.
<i>Coimbatore District.</i>				
1 The Vannakkan Mills, Pollachi.	14th March 1954 ..	Male	.. 35	The person was talking with other persons and was standing in the open space between the decortica-tion room and the gin room near the western electric post of the factory. While standing he was holding the stay wire of the electric post and it appears he leaned on it involuntarily thereby giving it a jerk. It had rained on that day and the ground on which he was standing was wet. In that electric post to which the stay wire was attached, a wooden cross bar supported by an iron angle was installed and a connection for electric light was taken. The wire was passing across the iron bar and the wire was worn out and owing to lack of insulation, the wire came in contact with the iron angle when the stay wire was shaken and the person got electrocuted resulting in his death.
2 The Lakshmi Mills Com-pany, Limited, Avanashi Road, Coimbatore.	25th August 1954.	Do.	.. 31	The deceased, while attending to urgent repairs on a drawing frame with a portable electric drill, the electric cable got entangled in the drill chuck. The short circuit which ensued, caused the accident and death took place instantaneously.
3 Subbiah Foundry, Avanashi Road, Pappanaicken-palayam, Coimbatore.	7th September 1954.	Do.	.. 29	While the deceased was working on the electrical grinding machine, the grinding stone broke while in motion and it resulted in the fracture on the skull and he died immediately.
4 The Somasundaram Mills, Limited, Coimbatore.	1st September 1954.	Do.	.. 50	The deceased was removing the stuff from the cylinder while in motion, opening the front cover prior to stripping the first finger of his right hand was caught between the cylinder and the bottom cover of the card and was seriously injured. He was taken to the Government Head-quarters Hospital, where he died on 15th September 1954.

Kanara (South) District.

1 The Western India Plywoods, Limited, Mangalore.	5th 1954.	November	Male	.. 60	Cerebral haemorrhage.
The work-room where the deceased workman was being employed was abnormally hot and this temperature might have hastened his death. The Medical Officer, Government Hospital, Cannanore, is also of the same opinion.					

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1954—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4) YRS.	Cause of accident. (5)
<i>Madras District.</i>				
1 East Asiatic Company of India, Limited, Tondiarpet, Madras-21.	12th September 1954.	Male ..	30	While he was removing a castor seed bag from the heap, some bags got dislodged from the heap and fell on his neck. Though there was no external injury as he felt some pain on his neck he was sent to the Stanley Hospital. He is reported to have died on the 15th morning in the hospital.
2 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Perambur Barracks, Madras-12.	17th September 1954.	Do. ..	24	While he was climbing the steel structure in Bichromate plant he slipped and fell down from a height of about 20 feet and sustained injuries. The worker died at about 4-5 p.m. on the same day after being admitted in the Government General Hospital.
<i>Malabar District.</i>				
1 Sattur Original Match Company, Dipping Factory, Lakkidi.	24th March 1954 ..	Female ..	20	Snake bite. Died within one and half hours of bite.
2 Commonwealth Tile Factory, Codacal.	27th March 1954 ..	Male ..	25	Whilst mould operating on the ceiling press, he was smearing the top mould in preparation for the next actual pressing. The top mould commenced its descent but for some reason or other the worker did not remove his right hand in time. Accordingly his right hand was jammed between top and bottom moulds. Died on 4th April 1954.
<i>Madurai District.</i>				
1 The Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai.	28th August 1954 ..	Male ..	40	On 28th August 1954 at about 12 noon M. Raju, son of Muthia Pillai, New Mill ring frame doffing malsiri, was stabbed by another person said to be one of the workers. The incident took place inside the mill. He was immediately sent to the Government Hospital where he died on the same day.
2 K.M.S. Mills, Palani Road, Dindigul.	8th January 1954 ..	Female ..	50	The bags used as enclosure to loose groundnuts stored in the godown collapsed all of a sudden and fell on Marriammal, daughter of Savarimuthu, who was picking up blacks nearby, and was completely covered by groundnut heap and was suffocated owing to the considerable amount of dust involved, she died in the hospital.
3 The Joseph Coffee Curing Works, Pattiveerampatti.	6th September 1954.	Male ..	19	The worker Nagarajan, son of Muthia Nadar, removed the belt connecting the countershaft and the winnower eccentric by a stick. Having done this, he appears to have moved backward and inadvertently placed his step inside the belt lying on the ground and continued to move backwards. His left leg pulled the belt which was lying on the shafting in motion and the resulting friction gave him such a violent jolt that he fell face downwards on the lineshaft. His forehead hit against the shaft coupling with such vehemence that his skull was broken to pieces and his left leg bone was broken. He died immediately.

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1954—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4) YRS.	Cause of accident. (5)
<i>Madurai District—cont.</i>				
4 Sri Ramachandra Oil Mills, Chinnalapati.	19th June 1954 ..	Male ..	23	When the main shaft was revolving counter shaft belt cut itself by accident when running. A. V. Mathuraiswamy attempted to pin the belts for making it run as before without stopping the main shaft. While doing so the main shaft caught him and broke his leg. He was unconscious after the accident. He was removed to the Government Hospital where he died.
<i>Ramanathapuram District.</i>				
1 The Hind Matches, Limited Sivakasi.	31st October 1954.	Male ..	23	Accidental fall into the septic tank while he was cleaning it in the factory. Chinnan, the above worker, died in spite of the medical treatment.
2 Do.	Do.	Do. ..	25	Perumal, the co-worker who tried to rescue the above worker Chinnan, swooned inside the septic tank. He died on 1st November 1954 inspite of the medical treatment.
<i>Salem District.</i>				
1 T. L. K. Mills, Suramangalam, Main Road, Shevapet, Salem.	6th October 1954 ..	Male ..	40	The deceased, while on duty as watchman climbed up on the electric post inside the factory to find out the mistake in the light point that went out of order. The lamp post (a wooden one) had a stay wire. The deceased had contacted with the live wire, got himself electrocuted and fell down dead.

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN 1954.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.
<i>Arcot (South) District.</i>		
1 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam.	20th August 1954 ..	2,100 0 0
<i>Coimbatore District.</i>		
(1952 cases paid in 1954.)		
1 Central Jail, Coimbatore ..	13th November 1952 ..	252 0 0
2 Co-operative Printing Press, Coimbatore ..	14th February 1952 ..	24 0 0
3 Cordite Factory, Aravankadu, Nilgiris ..	22nd October 1952 ..	1,260 0 0
(1953 cases paid in 1954.)		
1 Pankaja Mills, Coimbatore ..	2nd September 1953 ..	168 0 0
2 Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Mills, Coimbatore.	25th December 1953 ..	32 0 0
3 Government Electricity Department, Nilgiris.	The 7th September 1953 ..	1,053 4 0

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN 1954—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.
<i>Coimbatore District—cont.</i>		
(1954 cases paid in 1954.)		
1 Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Coimbatore ..	25th August 1954 ..	3,000 0 0
2 Velala Press, Coimbatore ..	29th May 1954 ..	42 0 0
3 Sri Venkatesa Mills, Limited, Udumalpet ..	4th July 1953 ..	735 0 0
4 Uralikal Tea Factory, Valparai P.O. ..	4th December 1953 ..	1,890 0 0
5 High Forest Estate Tea Factory, Mudis P.O. ..	14th April 1954 ..	183 12 0
6 Anaimudi Tea Factory, Mudis P.O. ..	16th September 1954 ..	189 0 0
7 Karamalai Tea Factory, Valparai ..	27th April 1954 ..	73 8 0
<i>Kanara (South) District.</i>		
1 Mangalore Tiles, Limited, Coondapoor ..	19th November 1953 ..	147 0 0
2 Karnataka Polytechnic, Mangalore ..	24th November 1953 ..	84 0 0
3 J. H. Miragan and Son's Tile Works, Mangalore. ..	10th March 1953 ..	367 8 0
4 Satyanarayana Tile Works, Mangalore ..	3rd February 1954 ..	201 0 0
<i>Madras District.</i>		
1 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Perambur Barracks, Madras-12. ..	6th April 1954 ..	1,260 0 0
2 Do. ..	16th April 1954 ..	364 8 0
3 Madras Port Trust Workshops, Madras ..	19th December 1954 ..	504 0 0
4 Simpson and Co., 202/203, Mount Road, Madras. ..	24th June 1954 ..	420 0 0
5 Richardson and Cruddas, Limited, Rayapuram, Madras. ..	1st June 1954 ..	504 0 0
6 The Metal Box Company of India, Limited, Tondiarpet, Madras. ..	12th May 1954 ..	25 0 0
7 Binny's Engineering Works, Madras ..	23rd March 1954 ..	840 0 0
8 Government Press, Mint Buildings, Madras ..	22nd February 1954 ..	651 8 0
9 Vijaya Products, Limited, Kodambakkam, Madras. ..	10th April 1954 ..	1,003 0 0
10 East Asiatic Company of India, Limited, Madras-21. ..	12th September 1954. ..	1,800 0 0
11 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Perambur, Perambur Barracks, Madras-12. ..	17th September 1954. ..	The information regarding the amount of compensation deposited by the management with the Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation is awaited.
<i>Madurai District.</i>		
1 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai ..	28th August 1954 ..	3,000 0 0
2 Do. ..	24th April 1954 ..	112 0 0
3 Do. ..	26th April 1954 ..	38 10 9
4 Do. ..	28th April 1954 ..	36 0 0
5 Do. ..	3rd May 1954 ..	56 0 0
6 Do. ..	7th May 1954 ..	36 2 9
7 Do. ..	24th May 1954 ..	134 6 6
8 Do. ..	28th May 1954 ..	28 5 6
9 Do. ..	31st May 1954 ..	22 0 0
10 Do. ..	8th June 1954 ..	63 5 6
11 Do. ..	14th June 1954 ..	22 10 9
12 Do. ..	26th July 1954 ..	163 5 0
13 Do. ..	6th December 1954 ..	45 8 0
14 Southern Roadways, Limited, Madurai ..	6th January 1954 ..	108 10 0
15 Do. ..	10th October 1954 ..	48 4 9
16 George Oakes, Limited, Madurai ..	13th February 1954 ..	58 5 4

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN 1954.—cont.

Serial number and name of the factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Amount. (3) RS. A. P.
<i>Madurai District—cont.</i>		
17 T. V. Sundaram Iyengar and Sons, Limited, Madurai. ..	9th April 1954 ..	78 0 0
18 Do. ..	30th April 1954 ..	420 0 0
19 Do. ..	29th May 1954 ..	100 0 0
20 Do. ..	18th October 1954 ..	107 8 0
21 Pandiyan Mills, Madurai ..	29th September 1954 ..	47 13 6
22 The Sree Meenakshi Mills, Madurai ..	28th March 1954 ..	95 0 0
23 Do. ..	Do. ..	113 11 0
24 Do. ..	26th September 1954 ..	106 2 9
25 Do. ..	3rd October 1954 ..	41 6 9
26 Do. ..	4th November 1954 ..	57 8 0
27 Do. ..	9th December 1954 ..	51 10 9
28 The Mahalakshmi Textile Mills, Limited, Madurai. ..	31st March 1954 ..	30 0 0
<i>Malabar District.</i>		
1 Thyagaraja Saw Mills, Kallai ..	6th January 1954 ..	282 8 0
2 Kerala Tillery, Feroke ..	20th January 1954 ..	100 12 9
3 Moideen Hajee and Sons Saw Mills, Mooriyad, Kozhikode-3. ..	1st January 1954 ..	420 0 0
4 Cannanore Spinning and Weaving Mills, Cannanore. ..	28th August 1953 ..	1,512 0 0
5 Western India Plywoods, Limited, Baliapatam ..	8th August 1953 ..	147 0 0
6 Do. ..	12th November 1953 ..	84 0 0
7 Do. ..	26th November 1953 ..	420 0 0
8 Do. ..	13th March 1954 ..	84 0 0
<i>Salem District.</i>		
1 Lokashanmugaperumal Ginning Factory, Shevapet, Salem. ..	7th April 1954 ..	750 0 0
<i>Ramanathapuram District.</i>		
1 Marine Workshop and Dry Dock, Mandapam ..	4th September 1954 ..	12 0 0
2 Do. ..	27th September 1954 ..	10 11 0
3 Do. ..	26th October 1954 ..	34 0 0
4 Gowri Tile Works, Manamadurai ..	9th July 1954 ..	44 11 0
<i>Tanjore District.</i>		
1 Kumaran Oil Mills, Pattukottai ..	23rd August 1954 ..	147 0 0
<i>Tiruchirappalli District.</i>		
1 Locomotive Carriage Wagon and Central Workshops, Southern Railway, Golden Rock. ..	22nd September 1953 ..	105 0 0
2 Do. ..	28th November 1953 ..	122 8 0
3 Thiagesar Alai, Usilampatti ..	13th December 1953 ..	168 0 0
4 Locomotive Carriage Wagon and Central Workshops, Southern Railway, Golden Rock. ..	16th January 1954 ..	168 0 0
5 Do. ..	11th August 1954 ..	122 8 0
6 Dalmia Cement (Bharat), Ltd., Dalmiapuram ..	16th February 1954 ..	336 0 0
7 Do. ..	2nd June 1954 ..	147 0 0
<i>Tirunelveli District.</i>		
1 Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti ..	13th January 1954 ..	147 0 0
..	16th January 1954 ..	11 11 0
..	8th March 1954 ..	147 0 0
..	24th April 1954 ..	116 0 0
..	9th July 1954 ..	147 0 0
..	10th August 1954 ..	195 0 0

APPENDIX VIII—*cont.*

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS
PAID OR DEPOSITED IN 1954—*cont.*

Serial number and name of the factory.	Date of accident.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Tirunelveli District—cont.		RS. A. P.
1 Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti—cont.	7th November 1954 ..	8 3 0
	12th November 1954 ..	5 0 0
	26th November 1954 ..	8 5 0
2 The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Kovilpatti.	16th December 1954 ..	7 0 0
	14th February 1954 ..	34 2 3
3 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin ..	8th November 1954 ..	1 5 0
	27th January 1954 ..	5 5 3
	1st March 1954 ..	24 0 0
	17th March 1954 ..	8 0 0
	18th March 1954 ..	12 13 3
	27th May 1954 ..	17 8 0
	27th May 1954 ..	8 0 0
	5th June 1954 ..	110 0 0
	17th June 1954 ..	4 0 0
	29th June 1954 ..	12 0 0
	13th August 1954 ..	1,008 0 0
	16th August 1954 ..	18 10 9
	18th August 1954 ..	79 5 3
	25th August 1954 ..	9 5 3
	28th August 1954 ..	4 0 0
	Do. ..	2 10 0
	Do. ..	6 10 9
	25th September 1954 ..	30 0 0
	1st October 1954 ..	4 0 0
	13th November 1954 ..	1 5 3
	26th November 1954 ..	40 0 0
	29th November 1954 ..	25 4 0
	7th December 1954 ..	1 5 3
	21st December 1954 ..	8 0 0
4 The Tuticorin Spinning Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin.	10th April 1954 ..	17 8 0
5 Madura Mills Company Limited Ambasamudram	19th January 1954 ..	11 0 0
	6th March 1954 ..	2 10 9
	15th March 1954 ..	18 10 9
	16th March 1954 ..	3 5 3
	Do. ..	3 5 3
	19th March 1954 ..	5 5 3
	29th March 1954 ..	70 0 0
	16th April 1954 ..	168 0 0
	19th April 1954 ..	23 5 3
	23rd April 1954 ..	28 0 0
	20th May 1954 ..	8 2 9
	26th June 1954 ..	2 8 6
	14th July 1954 ..	25 10 9
	24th July 1954 ..	18 5 3
	27th July 1954 ..	16 0 0
	23rd November 1954 ..	3 5 3
	9th December 1954 ..	420 0 0
	10th December 1954 ..	18 0 0
	16th December 1954 ..	396 0 0
	24th December 1954 ..	5 5 3
6 The India Cements, Limited, Talaiyuthu ..	13th May 1954 ..	20 0 0
7 G. N. Chakrapany Chetty and Sons, Limited, High Road, Tirunelveli Junction.	17th November 1954 ..	294 0 0
8 Madura Mills Company, Limited, Pressing Factory, Beach Road, Tuticorin.	1st April 1954 ..	12 0 0
	21st May 1954 ..	13 0 0
	14th August 1954 ..	12 0 0

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1954.

DETAILS OF COSTS		
1	Non-payment of wages, arrears of wages, etc.	258
2	Holidays with pay	228
3	Dismissals and suspensions	70
4	Accidents	55
5	Delayed payment of wages	47
6	Non-payment of compensation	3
7	Registration of factories	21
8	Non-payment of bonus	29
9	Non-payment of overtime wages.	106
10	Work beyond specified hours	43
11	Illegal deductions from wages	59
12	Employment of women during night	1
13	Sanitary conditions	27
14	Non-implementation of awards	5
15	Non-payment of minimum rates of wages	16
16	Non-payment of Provident Fund.	11
17	Non-payment of maternity benefits	45
18	Ill-treatment of workers	6
19	Closure of factories	8
20	Stay-in-strike	11
21	Employment of young children	2
22	Provision of drinking water	16
23	Miscellaneous	213
	Total	1,280

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS DURING THE YEAR 1954.

INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING		
19	Processes allied to agriculture ..	23
20	Food except beverages ..	180
21	Beverages ..	10
22	Tobacco ..	4
23	Textiles ..	100
24	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods ..	1
25	Wood and cork except furniture ..	15
26	Furniture and fixtures ..	1
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	18
29	Leather and leather products ..	11
30	Rubber and rubber products ..	1
31	Chemicals and chemical products ..	15
32	Products of petroleum and coal ..	8
33	Non-metallic mineral products ..	19
34	Basic metal industries ..	1
35	Manufacture of metal products, etc. ..	2
36	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery ..	16
37	Electrical machinery, apparatus, etc. ..	1
38	Transport and transport equipment ..	18
39	Miscellaneous industries ..	8
51	Electricity, gas and steam ..	3
63	Recreation services ..	4
84	Personal services ..	218
	Total ..	674

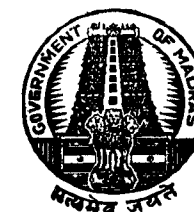
APPENDIX XI—STATEMENT I.

[illegible]

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
 FACTORIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1954

APPENDIX XII—STATEMENT II.

Category of establishments covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Number of complaints received.	Number of complaints investigated.	Number of cases in which breaches of law were observed.	Number of prosecutions launched.	Number of convictions obtained.	Amount of fines levied.	Remarks.
						RS. A. P.	
Factories ..	38	38	13 *	4	4	35 0 0	* In nine cases Maternity benefits were subsequently paid to the concerned women worker after the issue of necessary instruction in the matter.
Plantations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND CO-OPERATION

G.O. No. 1882, 26th May 1955

Factories—Factories Act and allied Acts—Administration Report for the year 1954—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour, dated 9th April 1955,
 No. G-7423/55.

—No. 1882, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 26th May 1955.
 Recorded.

A copy of the memorandum reviewing the report is enclosed.

(By order of the Governor)

C. G. REDDI,
Joint Secretary to Government.

Commissioner of Labour (Factories), Madras (with copy of memorandum).
 Public (Information and Publicity) Department (with 25 copies of the memorandum).
 Controller of Stationery and Printing (with a copy of memorandum for printing and distribution as per G.O. Ms. No. 3408, Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 3rd December 1954).

[Enclosure.]

ENCLOSURE.
MEMORANDUM.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

There were 6,914 factories at the beginning of the year. The number of factories at the end of the year was 6,748 of which 6,348 factories were in commission.

The total number of inspections and visits made by full-time Inspectors during the year was 18,774.

Plans.—Two thousand one hundred and three plans were scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the year as against 2,256 plans in 1953.

Complaints.—One thousand two hundred and eighty complaints were received during the year as against 1,184 in 1953.

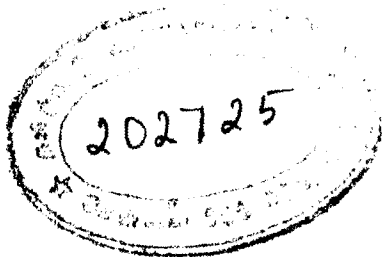
Health.—The health of the workers was generally normal. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

Accidents.—There were 6,014 accidents during the year as against 5,628 in 1953. Of the accidents reported during the year, 17 were fatal.

Prosecutions.—The occupiers and managers of 309 factories were prosecuted during the year as against 195 factories in 1953.

The Madras Maternity Benefit Act.—The average daily number of women employed in 2,309 factories from which figures were received was 58,020. Four thousand nine hundred and one claims were made during the year as against 3,843 in 1953. The total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,48,160 as against Rs. 1,45,750 in 1953. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the date of confinement.

The Employment of Children Act.—The Employment of children in establishments covered by this Act has been effectively checked.



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LIST OF AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF MADRAS GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

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ACCOUNT TEST INSTITUTE, Madras-8.
CITY BOOK COMPANY, Madras-4.
HIGGINBOTHAMS, LIMITED, Madras-2.
P. VARADACHARI & Co., Madras-1.
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RAMASWAMI SASTRULU & SONS, Madras-1.
STANLEY MEDICAL COLLEGE STUDENTS' CO-OPERATIVE STORES, LIMITED, Madras-1.

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E. M. GOPALAKRISHNA KONE, Madurai.
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P. K. BROTHERS, Kozhikode, South Malabar.
A. VENKATASUBBAN, Vellore, North Arcot district.
TIMES MODERN MART, Salem, Salem district.
K. BHUJA RAO & Co., Mangalore, South Kanara district.
U. R. SHENOY & SONS, Mangalore, South Kanara district.
BHARATHA MATHA BOOK DEPOT, Tanjore.
P. N. SWAMINATHASIVAM, Pudukkottai, Tiruchirappalli district.
S. KRISHNASWAMI & Co., Teppakulam, Tiruchirappalli.
PALANIAPPA BROTHERS, Tiruchirappalli.
S. R. SUBRAMANIAM PILLAI, Tirunelveli.
ARIVU NOOLAGAM, Ootacamund, Nilgiris.
AMUTHA BOOK DEPOT, Dasarpuram Post, Chingleput district.
B. ARULDOS, Pondy Road, Villupuram, South Arcot district.
COIMBATORE SHAKTI KARYALAYAM, Coimbatore.
V. B. GANESAN, BOOKSELLERS, Villupuram.

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BHARAT STORES, Ernakulam.
S. VIJAYARAGHAVAN, Karaikal.
SAUGAR BOOK STORES, Sagar (M.P.).
D. SREERESHNAMURTHY, Ongole, Guntur district.
M. SESHACHALAM & Co., Masulipatnam, Krishna district.
HINDUSTAN DIARY PUBLISHERS, Vijayavada, Krishna district.
THE COMMERCIAL LINKS, Govardorpet, Vijayavada-2.
TRIVENI PUBLISHERS, Masulipatnam.
SARADA & Co., Vizianagaram.
VENKATARAMA & Co., Kurnool.
MESSRS. JANATHA AGENCIES, Gudur, Nellore District.

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CHAR MAYA STORES, Bombay-19.
S. M. JAGANATHAN, Nagercoil.